



EMPLOYMENT and EARNINGS

Vol. 8 No. 8

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Data formerly published by the Bureau of the Census in The Monthly Report on the Labor Force (Series P-57) are shown in Section A.

DIVISION OF MANPOWER AND EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

Harold Goldstein, Chief

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ANNOUNCEMENT

Beginning with the November 1961 issue of Employment and Earnings, the national data in sections "B," "C," and "D" have been converted to the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification and adjusted to more recent benchmarks. This revision was announced on page iii of that issue.

A 550-page volume, Employment and Earnings Statistics for the United States, 1909-60, is now available which presents revised historical data for all national series in the "B," "C," and "D" sections of this periodical. To order the volume, use the form on page 11-E of this issue.

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^{1/} Quarterly data included in February, May, August, and November issues.

NEW AREA SERIES

Nonagricultural employment data for the Billings, Montana, metropolitan area are shown for the first time in table B-6.

Prepared under the supervision of Robert M. Shaw

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT HIGHLIGHTS

January 1962

THE MONTHLY REPORT ON THE LABOR FORCE: JANUARY 1962

In accordance with its regular practice, the Bureau of Labor Statistics has revised its seasonal adjustment of labor force components based on more recent data. The seasonally adjusted rates of unemployment quoted below are based on the revised adjustments. The revisions did not affect the previously published rates for 1961 by more than 0.1 percentage point in any month. The revised seasonally adjusted data are presented on pages S-3 through S-36.

Large seasonal employment changes accompanied the improvement in unemployment in January.

Total nonfarm payroll employment declined by 1.8 million from December to 53.7 million in January, as outdoor work was curtailed and Christmas season employees were released.

A drop of 900,000 in trade was close to the usual seasonal pattern for this time of year, while the release of about 250,000 temporary postal employees restored Federal employment approximately to its November level. In construction, unusually cold weather was a factor in the greater-than-seasonal reduction of 300,000 jobs. A drop of 200,000 in manufacturing was mostly seasonal. However, there was a decline of 20,000 in transportation equipment reflecting a cutback in auto production. Employment in the majority of manufacturing industries was either unchanged or slightly lower than the month before (on a seasonally adjusted basis).

The factory workweek dropped by 0.7 hour over the month to 39.9 hours but was still 1 hour above January 1961. The decline over the month was more than seasonal, and reflected a sharp cutback in overtime work in the automobile industry, as well as more moderate declines in a number of other industries. Because of the shortened workweek, weekly earnings of factory production workers dropped by \$1.67 to \$94.96 in January. These weekly earnings were \$5.88 above the level of a year earlier.

As reported on January 31, unemployment rose less than seasonally, from 4.1 million in December to 4.7 million in January. As a result, the seasonally adjusted rate of unemployment dipped to 5.8 percent from 6.0 percent the month before (on a revised basis), the first time in 16 months the rate was below 6 percent. A year ago the revised seasonally adjusted rate of unemployment was 6.7 percent.

State insured unemployment was up by 550,000 between December and January to nearly 2.5 million--a somewhat smaller than usual rise for the turn of the year.

Total employment showed its usual decline for this season, dropping by 1.4 million over the month to 65.1 million in January. The drop was entirely in non-agricultural employment; agricultural employment, which had been at unusually low levels in previous months, showed no further decline in January. Total non-agricultural employment (including the self-employed, unpaid family workers, and domestics) and nonfarm payroll employment were both at record levels for the month of January and both about 850,000 higher than a year earlier.

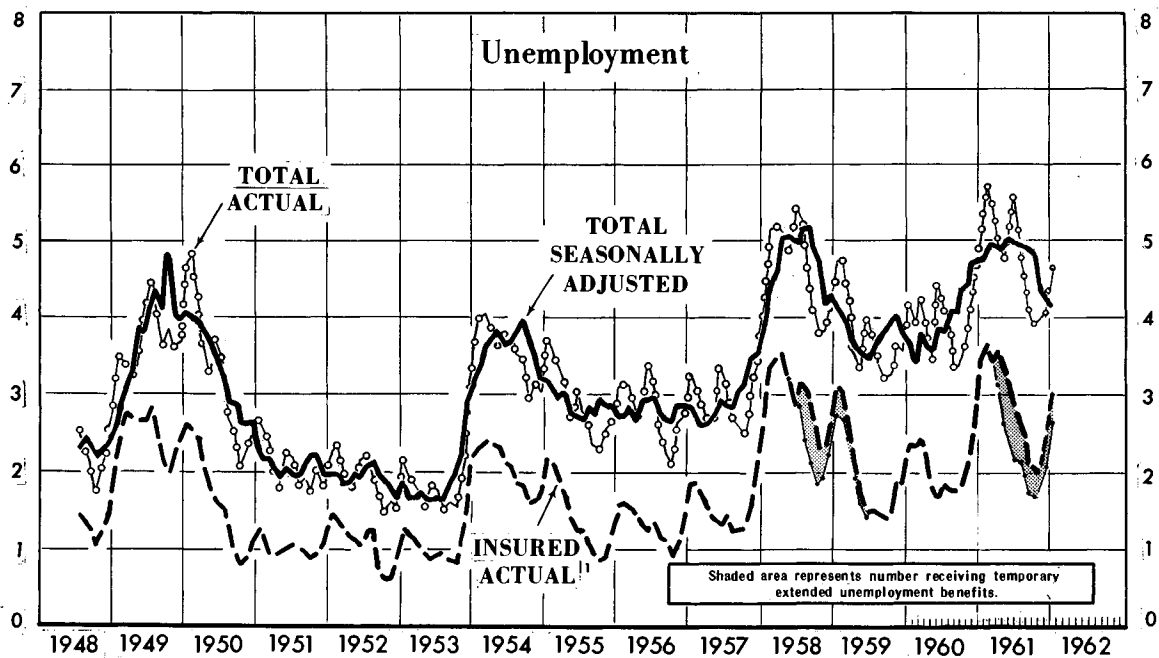
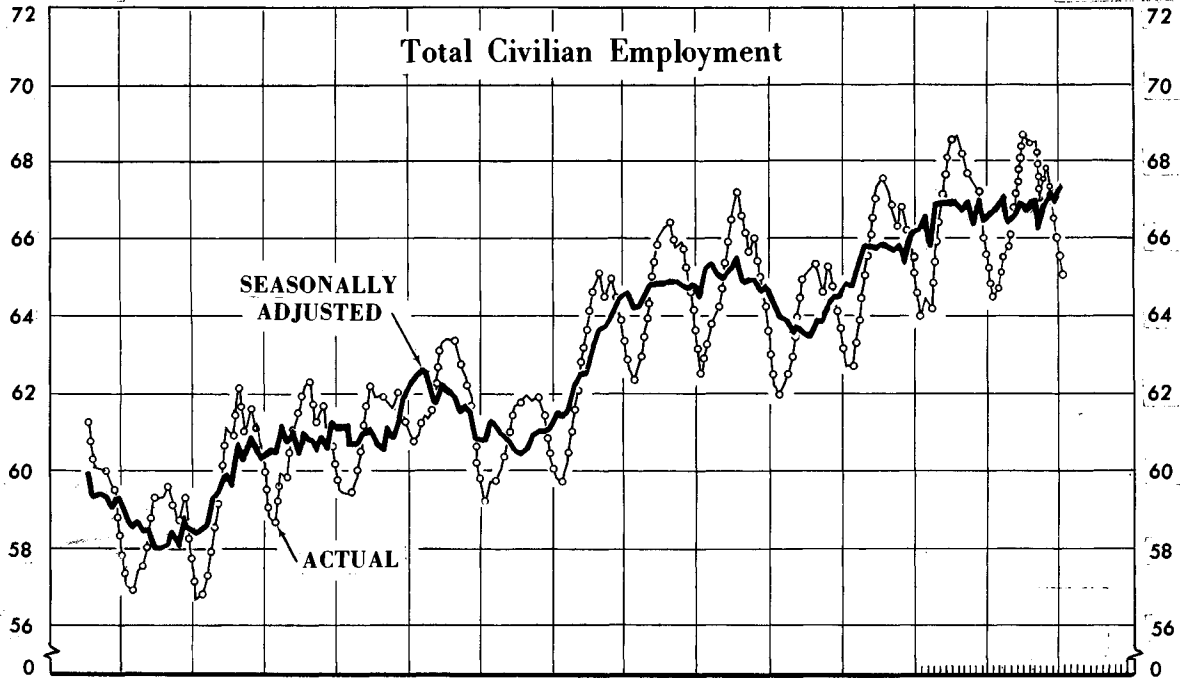
TRENDS IN EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

Actual and Seasonally Adjusted

July 1948 to Date

MILLIONS OF PERSONS

MILLIONS OF PERSONS



¹ Insured under following programs: State unemployment insurance, unemployment compensation for Federal employees, veterans, ex-servicemen, railroad workers (RRB) and temporary programs.

Beginning in January 1960, data include Alaska and Hawaii.

Included among the employed in January were 2.1 million nonfarm workers on part time because of economic reasons, 150,000 fewer than in December and 1 million below the level in January 1961.

Both the total labor force and the civilian labor force declined seasonally by 800,000 over the month; both were virtually unchanged from the unusually high levels of January 1961. This is the third month in which the labor force has shown little or no gain over a year ago.

Nonfarm Payroll Employment

Total nonfarm payroll employment declined by 1.8 million from December to 53.7 million in January. The decline in the total was seasonal. Overall, the number of nonfarm jobs was at a record level for January and almost 1 million higher, seasonally adjusted, than the recession low of last February. However, there has been little further expansion during recent months.

Manufacturing employment was reduced by 200,000 to 16.4 million in January. Job levels were either unchanged or slightly lower in the majority of manufacturing industries after allowance for seasonal influences. Employment dropped back in the transportation equipment industry, as automobile plants reduced the high level of output they had maintained in December. A small part of this decline was also due to a strike involving one automobile producer. Declines in the apparel, stone, clay, and glass, and machinery industries were also somewhat greater than seasonal. By contrast, the job situation in primary metals showed continued improvement after allowance for seasonal influences, and employment in the electrical equipment industry continued at an alltime high.

The largest declines this January occurred as usual in industries outside of the manufacturing sector. In construction, the normal winter decline was accentuated by unusually frigid weather throughout most of the Nation, resulting in a drop of nearly 300,000.

Other large employment declines in January were those of 900,000 in trade and 250,000 in government. The drop in trade was about usual for the post-Christmas season. The drop in government (nearly all of it in Federal employment) represented the release of temporary Post Office clerks and carriers, and was somewhat smaller than usual because fewer temporary workers had been hired for the Christmas mail rush. Declines of about 60,000 each in the service and in the transportation industries were seasonal.

During the recovery period from February 1961, the major employment increases (seasonally adjusted) have been in manufacturing (500,000), in government (360,000), in the service industry (180,000), in trade (100,000), and in finance (40,000).

On the other hand, employment in construction dropped 180,000 during this period while the economy in general has been recovering from the recession. Mining and transportation have also failed to recover their recession losses in employment, and have lost further ground since last February.

EMPLOYMENT CHANGES IN SELECTED INDUSTRIES

May 1960 to Feb. 1961, and Feb. 1961 to Jan. 1962

(Seasonally Adjusted)

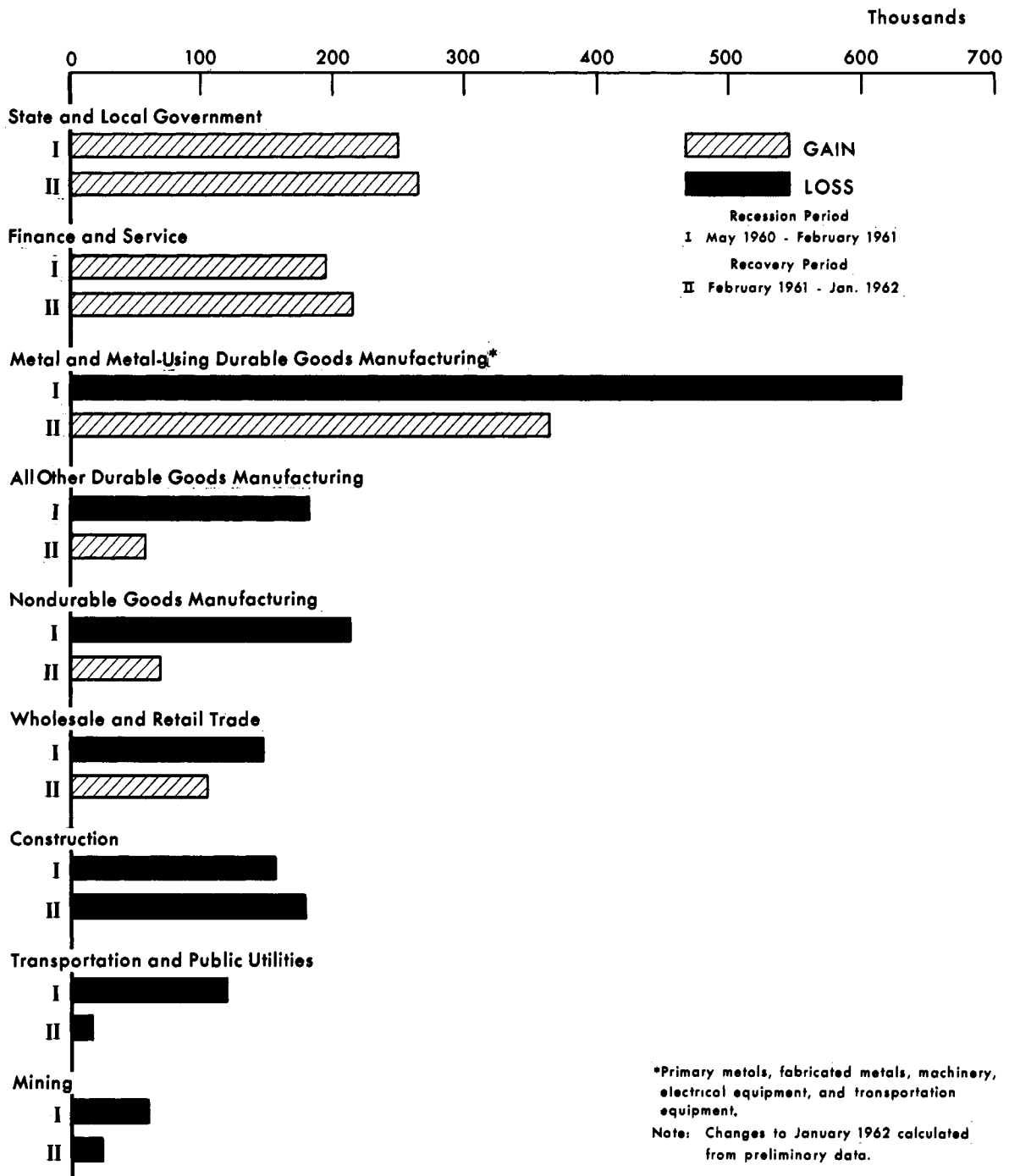


Table 1. Employment Changes in Nonfarm Industries in Post-World War II Business Cycles
(Seasonally adjusted, in thousands)

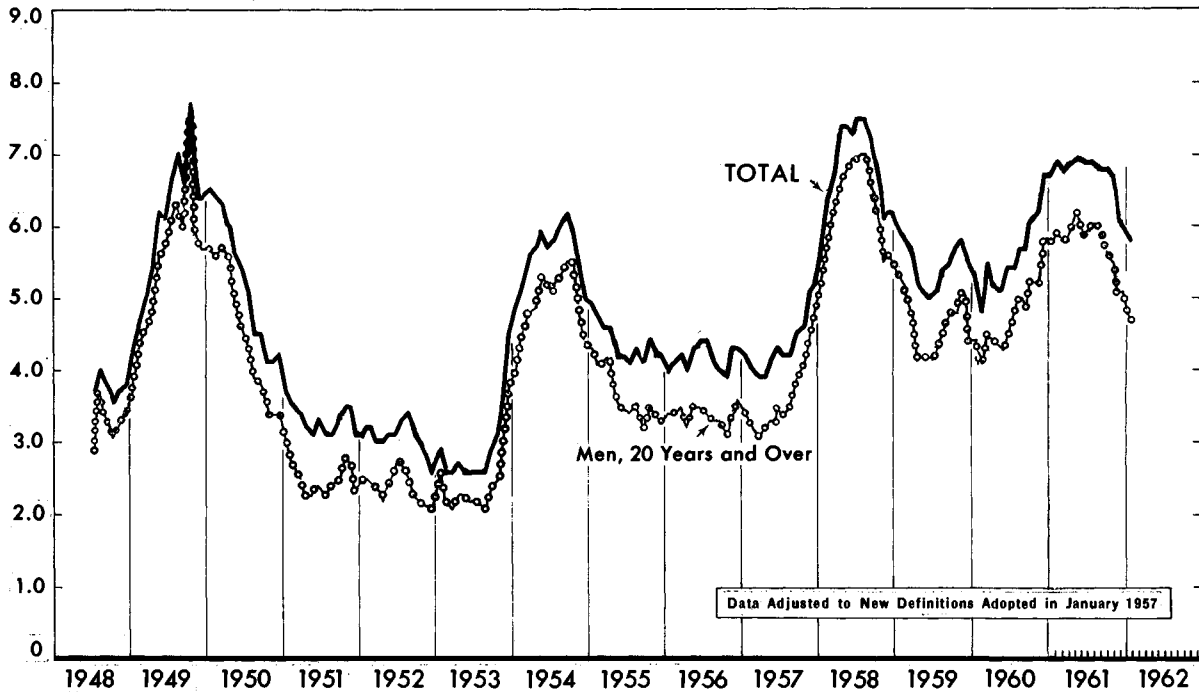
	Pre-recession level	Change to trough	Change from trough	
			After 5 months	After 11 months
<u>1960-62</u>	<u>May 1960</u>	<u>Feb. 1961</u>	<u>July 1961</u>	<u>Jan. 1962*</u>
Total nonfarm industries.....	54,584	-1,099	+850	+949
Manufacturing.....	16,985	-1,023	+430	+489
Durable goods.....	9,608	-811	+341	+421
Nondurable goods.....	7,377	-212	+89	+68
Manufacturing workweek (hours)..	40.1	-0.8	+0.7	+0.7
Construction, transportation, and mining.....	7,686	-332	+36	-219
Trade.....	11,442	-146	+141	+104
Finance and service.....	9,996	+195	+90	+215
Government.....	8,475	+207	+153	+360
<u>1957-59</u>	<u>July 1957</u>	<u>Apr. 1958</u>	<u>Sept. 1958</u>	<u>Mar. 1959</u>
Total nonfarm industries.....	53,077	-2,176	+636	+1,942
Manufacturing.....	17,240	-1,478	+177	+839
Durable goods.....	9,902	-1,197	+126	+640
Nondurable goods.....	7,338	-281	+51	+199
Manufacturing workweek (hours)..	39.9	-1.3	+1.0	+1.8
Construction, transportation, and mining.....	8,008	-555	+9	+212
Trade.....	10,922	-318	+182	+273
Finance and service.....	9,255	+17	+100	+320
Government.....	7,652	+158	+168	+298
<u>1953-55</u>	<u>July 1953</u>	<u>Aug. 1954</u>	<u>Jan. 1955</u>	<u>July 1955</u>
Total nonfarm industries.....	50,449	-1,711	+743	+2,170
Manufacturing.....	17,782	-1,764	+346	+933
Durable goods.....	10,275	-1,391	+249	+722
Nondurable goods.....	7,507	-373	+97	+211
Manufacturing workweek (hours)..	40.7	-1.0	+0.6	+0.9
Construction, transportation, and mining.....	7,764	-332	+112	+383
Trade.....	10,265	-53	+106	+350
Finance and service.....	8,037	+244	+137	+361
Government.....	6,601	+194	+42	+143
<u>1948-50</u>	<u>Nov. 1948</u>	<u>Oct. 1949</u>	<u>Mar. 1950</u>	<u>Sept. 1950</u>
Total nonfarm industries.....	45,138	-2,289	+1,057	+3,462
Manufacturing.....	15,534	-1,587	+532	+1,830
Durable goods.....	8,311	-1,374	+539	+1,548
Nondurable goods.....	7,223	-213	-7	+282
Manufacturing workweek (hours)..	39.8	-0.3	+0.2	+1.2
Construction, transportation, and mining.....	7,408	-778	+370	+883
Trade.....	9,339	-104	-7	+283
Finance and service.....	7,088	+81	+41	+203
Government.....	5,769	+99	+121	+263

*preliminary

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNEMPLOYMENT RATE

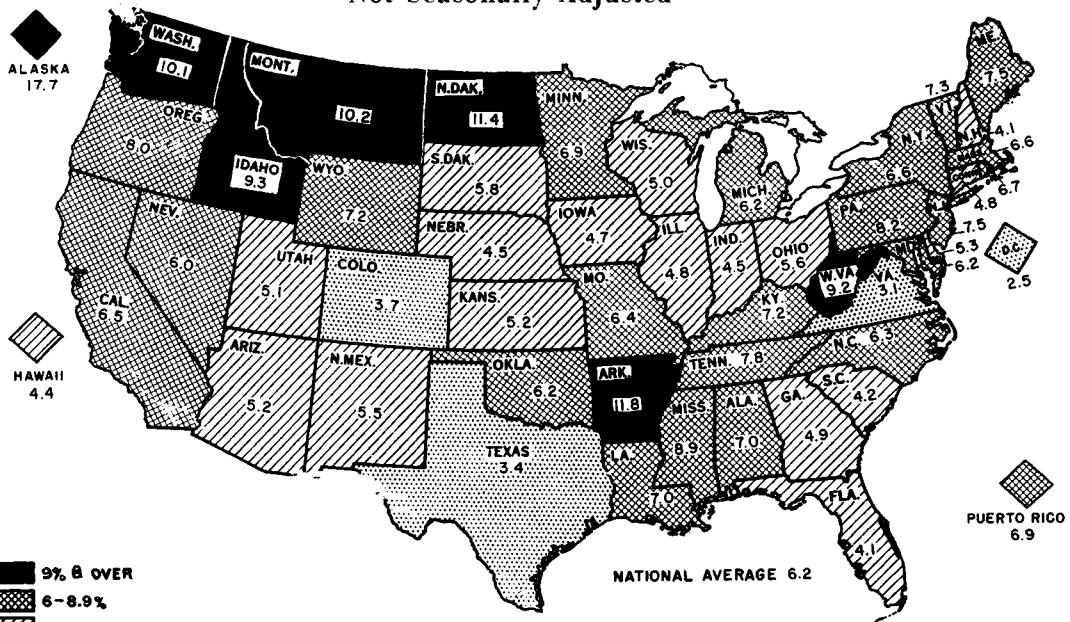
July 1948 to Date

Percent of Civilian Labor Force



Beginning in January 1980, data include Alaska and Hawaii.

RATES OF INSURED UNEMPLOYMENT,¹ JANUARY 1962 Not Seasonally Adjusted



BASED ON AV. COVERED EMPLOYMENT
12 MOS. ENDING JUNE 1961

¹ Insured jobless under State unemployment insurance programs, week ending Jan. 13, excludes workers who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers, and persons from jobs not covered by State unemployment insurance programs.

Source: Bureau of Employment Security

The increase of 500,000 in manufacturing employment (seasonally adjusted) represents a recovery of about half of its recession loss from May 1960 to February 1961. After a relatively sharp pickup in the early stages of recovery, factory jobs have shown little overall improvement since mid-1961. Only the primary metals and electrical equipment industries have shown significantly better-than-seasonal gains since midyear. Among the industries which declined in the 1960-61 downturn, electrical equipment and chemicals are the only ones which have shown a recovery gain in excess of their recession losses. However, the ordnance industry gained moderately both during the recession and the recovery. The food processing and printing industries showed little change during either period. The industries which are prime sources of construction materials, lumber and stone, clay, and glass, have lost ground since mid-1960 after moderate initial recoveries, and employment in petroleum has continued to slip by small amounts during both the recession and recovery.

Manufacturing Hours and Earnings

The factory workweek declined by 0.7 hour over the month to 39.9 hours in January. This was substantially more than the usual reduction, and reflected the sharp cutback in overtime in the automobile industry, as well as in a number of other hard goods and soft goods industries. Bad weather helped to depress hours in outdoor activities and industries supplying the construction industry. At 39.9 hours, the manufacturing workweek was 1 hour longer than a year earlier, but 0.4 hour below the level in January 1960.

Overtime hours averaged 2.4 per week this January, compared with 2.9 hours in the preceding 2 months and 1.9 hours in January 1961.

Average hourly earnings were unchanged at \$2.38 between December and January, and were 9 cents higher than a year earlier. Weekly earnings declined by \$1.67 to \$94.96 in January because of the shortened workweek, but were still \$5.88 higher than in January 1961.

Characteristics of the Unemployed

Duration of Unemployment. Of the 4.7 million jobless in January, 2.0 million (42 percent) had been seeking work less than 5 weeks. This total, which provides a measure of newly developing spells of unemployment, was up seasonally from December but was 200,000 below a year ago and about down to prerecession levels (after allowance for seasonal variation).

There were 1.3 million unemployed in January who had been without jobs for 15 weeks or longer, about the same number as in December. Normally, there is a moderate seasonal increase in long-term unemployment in January, as hiring slows down in several industries. After adjustment for seasonality, long-term unemployment has shown a fairly persistent decline since July, but in January 1962 was still about 50 percent higher than before the 1960-61 recession. On the other hand, long-term unemployment was at virtually the same level as it had been at a comparable stage during the 1958-59 recovery.

Included among the long-term unemployed in January were 670,000 persons who had been seeking work for 6 months or longer; their number was also unchanged over the month. The table below shows the major worker groups that are more highly concentrated among the very long-term unemployed than in the civilian labor force as a whole. The general patterns indicated by the table have been fairly persistent throughout the postwar period. However, the number unemployed 27 weeks or longer has been comparatively high in recent years.

Table 2. Selected Worker Groups as a Proportion of the Very Long-term Unemployed and of the Civilian Labor Force: January 1962

Worker group	Very long-term unemployed (27 weeks or longer)	Civilian labor force
Men 45 years of age and over.....	29.2	26.1
Nonwhite persons.....	28.7	10.8
Semiskilled operatives.....	29.1	18.5
Unskilled nonfarm laborers.....	13.0	5.2
Persons with no previous work experience.....	10.9	.5
Mining and transportation workers.....	10.3	7.4
Factory workers.....	32.6	25.5

Age and Sex. As in the past several months, most of the improvement in the unemployment situation occurred among adult males. Although the number of unemployed men age 20 and over rose by 300,000 over the month to 2.6 million, the increase was less than usual for this time of year. As a result, their seasonally adjusted rate of unemployment fell to 4.7 percent from 5.1 percent in December and was at its lowest point since July 1960. Moreover, adult men have accounted for almost all of the drop in total unemployment from a year ago.

Marital Status. Among the unemployed in January were 1.8 million married men living with their families. These family heads represented about 38 percent of the total jobless, a slightly smaller proportion than a year ago. Their rate of unemployment (4.9 percent, not seasonally adjusted) continued to be far below that of other groups in the labor force and was down substantially from a year ago (6.1 percent). On a seasonally adjusted basis, the unemployment rate for married men was a little under 4 percent in January 1962, at its lowest point in 16 months, but still well above its early 1960 level. During the period from mid-1955 to mid-1957, when the overall seasonally adjusted unemployment rate was 4 percent, that of married men averaged about 2-1/2 percent.

There were 900,000 married women seeking work in January, representing one-fifth of all jobseekers. Married women also accounted for about one-fifth of the employed and the civilian labor force. Their rate of unemployment (6.7 percent, or the same as that of the civilian labor force as a whole) was as high as in January a year ago; however, after seasonal adjustment, it was lower than in any other month during 1961.

Occupation of Last Job. As in the past, the highest rates of unemployment continue to be found among unskilled laborers (farm and nonfarm) and among semi-skilled operatives. In terms of recovery from the 1960-61 recession, however, manual workers seem to have fared somewhat better than clerical, sales or service workers. In fact, the unemployment rates for clerical and sales workers were slightly higher than a year earlier, whereas the rates for workers in blue-collar occupations have come down. (See table 3.) Unemployment among craftsmen and foremen was as low as in early 1960 before the recession; among white-collar workers, this was true only of the professional and managerial groups where unemployment is always relatively low.

Table 3. Unemployment Rates in Selected Occupation Groups

Occupation group	January 1962	January 1961	January 1960
White collar.....	3.4	3.3	2.8
Manual (blue collar).....	10.0	12.3	9.3
Service (including domestic)..	6.3	6.7	5.5
Farm.....	4.3	5.8	4.0
White collar:			
Professional, technical.....	1.8	2.2	1.6
Managers, officials, etc....	1.8	1.8	1.6
Clerical.....	4.6	4.2	3.8
Sales.....	6.2	5.5	4.3
Manual (blue collar):			
Craftsmen, foremen.....	6.8	9.0	6.9
Operatives.....	10.0	11.8	8.7
Nonfarm laborers.....	17.6	21.6	16.4

Insured Unemployment

State insured unemployment was up by 550,000 between December and January to nearly 2.5 million, a somewhat smaller-than-usual rise for the turn of the year. Midwinter curtailments in construction and other outdoor work, and in trade and apparel industries as well as yearend plant shutdowns for inventory-taking contributed to the increase. An estimated 180,000 persons exhausted their State benefit rights in January compared with 147,000 in December.

The number of workers who had exhausted their regular State benefits and were claiming benefits under the Temporary Extended Unemployment Compensation program (TEC), at 341,000 in January, was virtually unchanged from December.

Insured joblessness rose in all States except Hawaii over the month. Increases of more than 30,000 occurred in four States--New York (78,000), Pennsylvania (47,000), Illinois (34,000), and Ohio (32,000). More than one-half the rise in New York occurred in manufacturing, mainly reflecting cutbacks in apparel plants and also in leather, paper, and transportation equipment. In the other three States, most of the January increases occurred among workers from construction and trade.

The national rate of insured unemployment (not seasonally adjusted) rose from 4.8 to 6.2 percent between December and January. As in the past 3 months, Alaska had the highest rate in January (17.7 percent), followed by Arkansas (11.8), North Dakota (11.4), Montana (10.2), and Washington (10.1). On the average, more than 1 out of 8 covered workers in each of these States are from the construction and lumbering industries, where activities are sharply curtailed during the winter months. Among the larger industrial States, the rates were well above the national average in Pennsylvania (8.2), and New Jersey (7.5), while rates in Illinois, Indiana and Texas were less than 5.0 percent.

Full- and Part-time Employment. The number of nonfarm employed with full-time jobs has risen sharply over the year. In January 1962, there were 49.8 million on definite full-time schedules (35 hours or more a week) and another 2.4 million who were absent from work entirely because of illness, bad weather, etc., but who probably work full time in most weeks. The combined total of these two groups was up by 1.4 million from a year ago. The gains in full-time employment reflected the sharp reductions in unemployment among adult men over the year, and the declining numbers on involuntary part-time workweeks for economic reasons.

Altogether, there were 8.5 million nonfarm workers on part-time schedules in January. As usual, the great majority--6.4 million--were those who regularly work part time by choice or who cannot accept full-time jobs (because of family or school responsibilities, illness, or partial disability, etc.). This group of "voluntary" part-time workers has been growing steadily during the postwar period, and in January was 400,000 larger than a year ago. It is composed mainly of women and teenagers in service and white-collar occupations, and in trade and service industries.

There were 2.1 million nonfarm workers on part time for economic reasons in January, including about 1 million who had been cut back from full time and 1.1 million who could not find full-time work. On a seasonally adjusted basis, the total number on part time for economic reasons was about a million below its recession level of early 1961 and at its lowest point in nearly 2 years. These part-time workers represented 3 percent of the civilian labor force, about the same proportion as in 1956 and 1957. They generally get about 20 hours of work a week, roughly half the average for other employed persons.

Employed persons lost considerably more working time because of bad weather than in January of other recent years. In nonfarm industries, about 550,000 were absent from work the entire survey week because of bad weather, as compared with 120,000 a year ago and 250,000 in January 1960. Similarly, 2.1 million were prevented from working full time at their jobs by the cold weather; this figure was only 300,000 a year ago and 600,000, 2 years ago.

Table 4. Nonfarm Workers on Full-time and Part-time Schedules
(Thousands of Persons)

Work Schedules	January 1962	December 1961	January 1961
Total nonfarm employment....	60,641	62,049	59,818
With a job but not at work..	2,386	1,397	1,789
At work:			
On full-time schedules ^{1/}	49,750	50,990	48,928
On part-time schedules....	8,505	9,162	9,101
Economic reasons.....	2,095	2,253	3,059
Usually full time.....	986	1,054	1,689
Usually part time.....	1,109	1,199	1,370
Other reasons.....	6,410	6,909	6,042

^{1/} Includes those who (a) actually worked 35 hours or more during the survey week, and those who (b) usually work full time but worked 1-34 hours during the survey week because of noneconomic reasons (bad weather, illness, holidays, etc.).

NOTE: For data on insured unemployment, see Unemployment Insurance Claims published weekly by the Bureau of Employment Security.

REVISED SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT FACTORS FOR UNEMPLOYMENT AND OTHER LABOR FORCE SERIES

In accordance with its regular practice, the Bureau of Labor Statistics has recomputed and revised the seasonal adjustment factors for unemployment and other labor force series on the basis of more recent data. The latest computations incorporate original data through December 1961.

Data Published

The revised seasonally adjusted data and seasonal adjustment factors shown on pages S-3 through S-36 replace those published in the February 1961 Employment and Earnings, which were based on data through June 1960. The recomputation mainly affected figures for the more recent years.

As a convenience to users, historical data (original and seasonally adjusted) for each series back to 1947 or 1948 are published together in this report. Only the current adjustment factors are shown; factors for past years are available on request.

The current seasonal factors (shown at the bottom of each section of original and seasonally adjusted data) will be used to adjust the labor force statistics throughout 1962. The regular procedure of recomputing the seasonal factors at the beginning of each year to introduce the experience of the previous year will be followed in the future.

Method of Adjustment

The seasonal adjustment method used for the labor force series continues to be a refinement of the standard ratio-to-moving average method, with separate adjustment factors for each year to take account of changing seasonal patterns over time. In the case of unemployment, four age-sex groups (male and female unemployed workers under age 20 and age 20 and over) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to give a seasonally adjusted total unemployment figure. The seasonally adjusted rate of unemployment is derived by dividing the seasonally adjusted figure for total unemployment (the sum of the four seasonally adjusted age-sex components) by the figure for the seasonally adjusted civilian labor force. A description of the basic method was published in the August 1960 Monthly Labor Review; the method for seasonally adjusting unemployment using four components is discussed on page xii of the February 1961 issue of Employment and Earnings.

Because total unemployment, seasonally adjusted, is obtained by addition of the four seasonally adjusted components as described above, there are no adjustment factors for the total or for the rate. For the projection of a seasonally adjusted level of total unemployment for a future month, assuming only seasonal changes, it is necessary to project each of the four age-sex components separately and to obtain the total by addition.

Historical Comparability

The data shown below are based on the definitions of employment and unemployment adopted in January 1957.

Beginning in 1960, the data include Alaska and Hawaii; this should be taken into account in making comparisons with previous years. The inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in an increase of about 300,000 in the labor force, four-fifths of this in nonagricultural employment. The levels of other labor force categories were not appreciably changed.

Beginning in 1953, population data from the 1950 Census were introduced into the estimating procedure, affecting the comparability of the labor force figures with previous years. Labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment levels were raised by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for total and males. Other categories were relatively unaffected.

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Unemployment, Female, 20 Years and Over	S-17
Unemployment, Less Than 5 Weeks	S-18
Unemployment, 5 to 14 Weeks	S-19
Unemployment, 15 Weeks and Over	S-20

EMPLOYMENT

Total Employment, Male	S-21
Total Employment, Male, 14-19 Years	S-22
Total Employment, Male, 20 Years and Over	S-23
Total Employment, Female	S-24
Total Employment, Female, 14-19 Years	S-25
Total Employment, Female, 20 Years and Over	S-26
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Agricultural Employment, Female	S-30

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Civilian Labor Force, Male	S-31
Civilian Labor Force, Male, 14-19 Years	S-32
Civilian Labor Force, Male, 20 Years and Over	S-33
Civilian Labor Force, Female	S-34
Civilian Labor Force, Female, 14-19 Years	S-35
Civilian Labor Force, Female, 20 Years and Over	S-36

UNEMPLOYMENT

<u>ORIGINAL DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1947							2,884	2,409	2,149	1,812	1,779	1,829
1948	2,371	2,851	2,676	2,444	2,028	2,574	2,546	2,278	2,083	1,768	2,065	2,213
1949	3,033	3,490	3,397	3,285	3,565	4,089	4,480	4,025	3,652	3,823	3,622	3,719
1950	4,699	4,828	4,342	3,707	3,306	3,737	3,481	2,671	2,539	2,077	2,382	2,438
1951	2,683	2,572	2,352	1,959	1,812	2,276	2,156	1,836	1,906	1,784	2,024	1,830
1952	2,278	2,358	2,038	1,870	1,840	2,158	2,204	1,974	1,774	1,504	1,616	1,564
1953	2,167	1,984	1,850	1,787	1,571	1,834	1,770	1,542	1,634	1,583	2,045	2,676
1954	3,594	3,994	4,052	3,869	3,690	3,803	3,783	3,539	3,464	2,963	3,146	3,039
1955	3,697	3,583	3,326	3,187	2,711	3,019	2,781	2,610	2,361	2,317	2,593	2,657
1956	3,092	3,136	3,125	2,755	2,896	3,403	3,134	2,527	2,295	2,127	2,648	2,723
1957	3,244	3,121	2,882	2,690	2,715	3,337	3,007	2,609	2,552	2,508	3,188	3,374
1958	4,494	5,173	5,198	5,120	4,904	5,437	5,294	4,699	4,111	3,805	3,833	4,108
1959	4,724	4,749	4,362	3,627	3,389	3,982	3,744	3,426	3,230	3,272	3,670	3,577
1960	4,149	3,931	4,206	3,660	3,459	4,423	4,017	3,788	3,388	3,579	4,031	4,540
1961	5,385	5,705	5,495	4,962	4,768	5,580	5,140	4,542	4,085	3,934	3,990	4,091
<u>SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							2,296	2,456	2,349	2,211	2,288	2,374
1949	2,622	2,898	3,079	3,363	3,831	3,797	4,155	4,364	4,111	4,825	4,015	3,988
1950	4,061	4,003	3,943	3,764	3,568	3,442	3,198	2,864	2,840	2,599	2,597	2,640
1951	2,342	2,166	2,175	2,011	1,943	2,047	1,974	1,971	2,103	2,210	2,215	1,966
1952	1,992	1,989	1,859	1,877	1,979	1,942	2,056	2,140	1,976	1,878	1,780	1,681
1953	1,872	1,678	1,676	1,730	1,666	1,665	1,694	1,664	1,836	1,980	2,270	2,880
1954	3,135	3,382	3,625	3,717	3,828	3,665	3,686	3,858	3,994	3,791	3,492	3,201
1955	3,187	3,050	2,963	3,032	2,771	2,742	2,683	2,866	2,742	2,936	2,839	2,824
1956	2,712	2,722	2,845	2,691	2,938	2,972	2,996	2,750	2,686	2,655	2,898	2,898
1957	2,858	2,706	2,630	2,654	2,781	2,921	2,849	2,850	3,046	3,125	3,462	3,548
1958	3,938	4,462	4,564	5,070	5,072	4,976	5,119	5,154	4,934	4,716	4,177	4,275
1959	4,130	4,071	3,896	3,625	3,530	3,486	3,570	3,696	3,858	3,988	4,009	3,783
1960	3,696	3,436	3,746	3,644	3,628	3,850	3,847	4,073	4,051	4,349	4,411	4,738
1961	4,761	4,968	4,874	4,950	5,019	4,936	4,923	4,887	4,867	4,762	4,370	4,274

NOTE: SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT FACTORS ARE AVAILABLE ONLY FOR COMPONENTS OF THIS SERIES

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE

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<u>ORIGINAL DATA</u>	<u>(PERCENT)</u>											
	<u>JAN</u>	<u>FEB</u>	<u>MAR</u>	<u>APR</u>	<u>MAY</u>	<u>JUN</u>	<u>JUL</u>	<u>AUG</u>	<u>SEP</u>	<u>OCT</u>	<u>NOV</u>	<u>DEC</u>
1948							4.0	3.6	3.4	2.9	3.4	3.6
1949	5.1	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.8	6.5	7.0	6.3	5.8	6.1	5.8	6.0
1950	7.7	7.8	7.0	6.0	5.3	5.8	5.4	4.1	4.0	3.3	3.8	3.9
1951	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.2	2.9	3.6	3.4	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.2	2.9
1952	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.5
1953	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.5	3.2	4.3
1954	5.7	6.3	6.4	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.3	4.6	4.9	4.8
1955	5.8	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.2	4.5	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.0
1956	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.1	4.3	4.9	4.5	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.9	4.1
1957	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.7	3.7	4.7	5.0
1958	6.7	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.1	7.7	7.5	6.7	6.0	5.5	5.6	6.0
1959	7.0	7.0	6.4	5.3	4.9	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.2
1960	6.1	5.7	6.1	5.2	4.9	6.1	5.5	5.3	4.8	5.0	5.7	6.4
1961	7.7	8.1	7.7	7.0	6.7	7.5	7.0	6.2	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.8

<u>SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA</u>	<u>(PERCENT)</u>											
	<u>JAN</u>	<u>FEB</u>	<u>MAR</u>	<u>APR</u>	<u>MAY</u>	<u>JUN</u>	<u>JUL</u>	<u>AUG</u>	<u>SEP</u>	<u>OCT</u>	<u>NOV</u>	<u>DEC</u>
1948							3.7	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.8
1949	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.4	6.2	6.1	6.7	7.0	6.6	7.7	6.4	6.4
1950	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.1	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.2
1951	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.1
1952	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.6
1953	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.6	4.5
1954	4.9	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.4	5.0
1955	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.2
1956	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.3
1957	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.6	5.1	5.2
1958	5.8	6.5	6.7	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.2	6.8	6.1	6.2
1959	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.4
1960	5.3	4.9	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.7
1961	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.1	6.0

NOTE: SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT FACTORS ARE AVAILABLE ONLY FOR COMPONENTS OF THIS SERIES

TOTAL EMPLOYMENT

<u>ORIGINAL DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1947							59,779	59,256	58,635	59,079	58,437	57,761
1948	56,843	56,927	57,093	58,079	58,393	60,906	61,296	60,908	60,128	60,008	59,659	59,162
1949	57,045	56,899	57,417	57,550	58,418	59,308	59,335	59,611	59,110	58,754	59,305	58,326
1950	56,728	56,809	57,332	58,476	59,482	61,129	60,946	62,196	61,028	61,627	61,129	60,099
1951	58,830	58,740	59,974	59,829	60,990	61,507	62,226	62,372	61,280	61,668	61,140	60,858
1952	59,502	59,480	59,480	59,874	60,938	62,232	61,972	61,984	61,924	61,642	62,030	61,357
1953	60,729	60,901	61,489	61,368	61,714	63,313	63,444	63,389	62,271	62,476	61,930	60,317
1954	59,246	59,731	59,772	60,194	60,734	61,642	61,712	61,983	61,781	61,919	61,478	60,487
1955	59,800	59,738	60,327	61,460	62,481	63,676	64,684	65,115	64,521	64,975	64,612	63,935
1956	62,684	62,354	62,787	63,799	64,950	66,027	66,354	66,421	65,774	65,955	65,084	64,306
1957	62,578	63,190	63,865	64,261	65,178	66,504	67,221	66,385	65,674	66,005	64,873	64,396
1958	62,238	61,987	62,311	62,907	64,061	64,981	65,179	65,367	64,629	65,306	64,653	63,973
1959	62,766	62,722	63,828	65,012	66,016	67,342	67,594	67,241	66,347	66,831	65,640	65,699
1960	64,020	64,520	64,267	66,159	67,208	68,579	68,689	68,282	67,767	67,490	67,182	66,009
1961	64,452	64,655	65,516	65,734	66,778	68,706	68,499	68,539	67,038	67,824	67,349	66,467

<u>SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1947							58,492	57,754	57,940	58,378	57,858	57,935
1948	58,541	58,688	58,497	58,904	58,569	59,595	59,977	59,365	59,415	59,296	59,068	59,340
1949	58,749	58,659	58,709	58,426	58,535	58,145	58,058	58,100	58,467	58,057	58,776	58,502
1950	58,422	58,506	58,622	59,366	59,542	59,930	59,692	60,679	60,304	60,896	60,584	60,340
1951	60,525	60,494	61,198	60,740	61,051	60,419	61,006	60,851	60,553	60,937	60,595	61,287
1952	61,153	61,131	60,694	60,724	60,999	61,132	60,816	60,531	61,190	60,851	61,538	61,914
1953	62,350	62,527	62,680	62,239	61,776	62,255	62,139	61,964	61,533	61,674	61,500	60,865
1954	60,828	61,325	61,117	60,987	60,795	60,552	60,443	60,589	60,928	61,064	61,051	61,098
1955	61,523	61,396	61,621	62,206	62,544	62,550	63,168	63,651	63,693	63,952	64,227	64,516
1956	64,623	64,216	64,265	64,574	64,756	64,796	64,799	64,928	64,930	64,916	64,760	64,825
1957	64,580	65,212	65,368	64,976	64,918	65,200	65,518	64,829	64,959	64,902	64,679	64,785
1958	64,295	63,970	63,909	63,542	63,742	63,520	63,465	63,897	63,863	64,278	64,460	64,424
1959	64,846	64,729	65,331	65,735	65,753	65,700	65,817	65,794	65,625	65,843	65,444	66,162
1960	66,205	66,584	65,847	66,827	66,874	66,841	66,883	66,747	66,963	66,493	66,981	66,474
1961	66,651	66,723	67,127	66,398	66,512	66,900	66,698	66,998	66,243	66,822	67,148	66,936

<u>SEASONAL FACTORS</u>	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	(S) (C)
1961	96.7	96.9	97.6	99.0	100.4	102.7	102.7	102.3	101.2	101.5	100.3	99.3	

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT

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<u>ORIGINAL DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1947							49,727	50,299	49,923	50,466	50,461	50,815
1948	49,807	50,171	50,265	50,639	50,551	51,518	52,151	52,472	51,408	51,380	51,710	51,797
1949	50,292	49,920	50,036	49,737	49,455	49,620	49,704	51,113	50,958	51,047	51,435	51,558
1950	50,536	50,602	50,665	51,287	51,449	52,088	52,512	54,039	53,238	53,148	53,578	53,875
1951	52,815	52,815	53,597	53,193	53,553	53,472	54,322	54,686	53,768	54,004	54,126	54,482
1952	53,326	53,422	53,470	53,468	53,982	54,066	54,380	55,020	54,488	54,370	55,256	55,662
1953	54,971	55,302	55,577	55,098	55,304	55,454	55,914	56,222	55,173	55,403	55,313	54,949
1954	53,967	54,038	53,906	54,134	53,923	54,027	54,224	55,056	54,263	54,679	55,345	55,174
1955	54,513	54,660	54,641	55,252	55,536	56,009	57,003	57,608	56,656	57,072	57,698	58,057
1956	57,059	56,891	57,124	57,410	57,830	58,166	58,680	59,184	58,395	58,785	58,893	59,199
1957	57,643	57,996	58,431	58,506	58,519	58,970	59,449	59,562	59,156	59,168	59,057	59,012
1958	57,240	57,158	57,239	57,349	57,789	58,081	58,461	58,746	58,438	58,902	58,958	59,102
1959	58,013	58,030	58,625	59,163	59,608	60,111	60,769	60,884	60,105	60,707	60,040	60,888
1960	59,409	59,901	59,702	60,765	61,371	61,722	61,805	61,828	61,179	61,244	61,516	61,059
1961	59,818	59,947	60,539	60,734	61,234	62,035	62,046	62,215	61,372	61,860	62,149	62,049

<u>SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1947							49,777	49,264	49,675	50,265	49,961	50,163
1948	50,361	50,729	50,721	51,047	51,062	51,570	52,203	51,393	51,152	51,175	51,198	51,132
1949	50,851	50,526	50,440	50,189	49,904	49,719	49,704	50,111	50,704	50,844	50,926	50,896
1950	51,098	51,165	51,074	51,753	51,864	52,192	52,460	53,031	53,026	52,989	53,100	53,236
1951	53,348	53,402	53,921	53,676	53,876	53,633	54,160	53,772	53,607	53,842	53,696	53,943
1952	53,865	53,962	53,847	53,954	54,253	54,229	54,163	54,100	54,434	54,261	54,817	55,166
1953	55,526	55,804	55,969	55,598	55,582	55,621	55,581	55,391	55,228	55,292	54,820	54,459
1954	54,457	54,529	54,396	54,571	54,194	54,135	53,901	54,242	54,317	54,515	54,851	54,682
1955	55,119	55,212	55,137	55,641	55,871	56,065	56,551	56,757	56,656	56,788	57,240	57,539
1956	57,811	57,582	57,701	57,815	58,062	58,166	58,214	58,367	58,337	58,493	58,426	58,671
1957	58,461	58,819	59,081	58,918	58,754	58,911	58,802	58,740	59,038	58,757	58,763	58,428
1958	58,171	58,028	57,934	57,753	57,905	57,850	57,825	57,992	58,263	58,435	58,665	58,633
1959	59,016	58,974	59,337	59,520	59,668	59,752	60,108	60,103	59,925	60,225	59,741	60,465
1960	60,436	60,875	60,488	61,132	61,371	61,293	61,133	61,035	60,996	60,758	61,210	60,635
1961	60,852	60,922	61,274	61,101	61,234	61,543	61,371	61,417	61,188	61,369	61,840	61,618

<u>SEASONAL FACTORS</u>	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1961	98.3	98.4	98.8	99.4	100.0	100.8	101.1	101.3	100.3	100.8	100.5	100.7

AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT

<u>ORIGINAL DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1947							10,052	8,957	8,712	8,614	7,975	6,945
1948	7,036	6,755	6,827	7,439	7,843	9,387	9,144	8,435	8,719	8,627	7,949	7,365
1949	6,753	6,978	7,381	7,813	8,964	9,689	9,631	8,499	8,152	7,706	7,870	6,767
1950	6,192	6,206	6,667	7,189	8,033	9,040	8,434	8,158	7,790	8,479	7,551	6,224
1951	6,016	5,926	6,376	6,637	7,436	8,033	7,904	7,686	7,512	7,664	7,014	6,376
1952	6,176	6,058	6,010	6,406	6,956	8,166	7,592	6,964	7,436	7,272	6,774	5,695
1953	5,758	5,599	5,912	6,270	6,410	7,859	7,530	7,167	7,098	7,073	6,617	5,368
1954	5,280	5,693	5,865	6,059	6,813	7,616	7,486	6,926	7,517	7,239	6,133	5,314
1955	5,287	5,077	5,686	6,207	6,945	7,666	7,683	7,507	7,864	7,902	6,914	5,882
1956	5,625	5,463	5,662	6,386	7,120	7,859	7,674	7,237	7,376	7,168	6,190	5,105
1957	4,935	5,195	5,434	5,755	6,659	7,534	7,772	6,823	6,518	6,837	5,817	5,385
1958	4,998	4,830	5,072	5,558	6,272	6,900	6,718	6,621	6,191	6,404	5,695	4,871
1959	4,693	4,692	5,203	5,848	6,408	7,231	6,825	6,357	6,242	6,124	5,601	4,811
1960	4,611	4,619	4,565	5,393	5,837	6,856	6,885	6,454	6,588	6,247	5,666	4,950
1961	4,634	4,708	4,977	5,000	5,544	6,671	6,453	6,325	5,666	5,964	5,199	4,418

<u>SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1947							8,733	8,363	8,196	8,035	7,880	7,856
1948	8,317	8,023	7,767	7,872	7,505	7,908	7,944	7,876	8,202	8,048	7,855	8,331
1949	8,011	8,317	8,350	8,268	8,545	8,204	8,382	7,899	7,676	7,182	7,808	7,638
1950	7,319	7,371	7,568	7,624	7,672	7,622	7,360	7,603	7,274	7,865	7,484	7,081
1951	7,145	7,055	7,196	7,038	7,157	6,773	6,903	7,117	7,001	7,077	6,904	7,371
1952	7,352	7,169	6,783	6,822	6,747	6,880	6,671	6,460	6,785	6,581	6,774	6,684
1953	6,855	6,673	6,680	6,677	6,217	6,671	6,582	6,618	6,360	6,407	6,657	6,323
1954	6,316	6,834	6,718	6,439	6,595	6,438	6,521	6,395	6,652	6,504	6,176	6,364
1955	6,424	6,139	6,491	6,610	6,671	6,497	6,584	6,868	7,034	7,068	7,048	6,994
1956	6,902	6,662	6,531	6,808	6,717	6,666	6,553	6,561	6,621	6,400	6,362	6,049
1957	6,070	6,445	6,304	6,071	6,247	6,336	6,609	6,147	5,936	6,154	5,954	6,350
1958	6,163	5,948	5,960	5,851	5,906	5,755	5,674	5,949	5,649	5,827	5,835	5,737
1959	5,801	5,750	6,050	6,201	6,103	5,986	5,745	5,701	5,727	5,603	5,745	5,627
1960	5,679	5,674	5,327	5,695	5,575	5,671	5,840	5,778	5,995	5,731	5,788	5,830
1961	5,721	5,763	5,787	5,297	5,326	5,504	5,473	5,662	5,156	5,472	5,311	5,204

<u>SEASONAL FACTORS</u>	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1961	81.0	81.7	86.0	94.4	104.1	121.2	117.9	111.7	109.9	109.0	97.9	84.9

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE

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<u>ORIGINAL DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1947							62,664	61,665	60,784	60,892	60,216	59,590
1948	59,214	59,778	59,769	60,524	60,422	63,479	63,842	63,186	62,212	61,775	61,724	61,375
1949	60,078	60,388	60,814	60,835	61,983	63,398	63,815	63,637	62,763	62,576	62,927	62,045
1950	61,427	61,637	61,675	62,183	62,788	64,866	64,427	64,867	63,567	63,704	63,512	62,538
1951	61,514	61,313	62,325	61,789	62,803	63,783	64,382	64,208	63,186	63,452	63,164	62,688
1952	61,780	61,838	61,518	61,744	62,778	64,390	64,176	63,958	63,698	63,146	63,646	62,921
1953	62,896	62,885	63,339	63,155	63,285	65,147	65,214	64,931	63,905	64,059	63,975	62,993
1954	62,840	63,725	63,825	64,063	64,425	65,445	65,494	65,522	65,244	64,882	64,624	63,526
1955	63,497	63,321	63,654	64,647	65,192	66,696	67,465	67,726	66,882	67,292	67,206	66,592
1956	65,775	65,491	65,913	66,555	67,846	69,430	69,489	68,947	68,069	68,082	67,732	67,029
1957	65,821	66,311	66,746	66,951	67,893	69,842	70,228	68,994	68,225	68,513	68,061	67,770
1958	66,732	67,160	67,510	68,027	68,965	70,418	70,473	70,067	68,740	69,111	68,485	68,081
1959	67,430	67,471	68,189	68,639	69,405	71,324	71,338	70,667	69,577	70,103	69,310	69,276
1960	68,168	68,449	68,473	69,819	70,667	73,002	72,706	72,070	71,155	71,069	71,213	70,549
1961	69,837	70,360	71,011	70,696	71,546	74,286	73,639	73,081	71,123	71,759	71,339	70,559

<u>SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1947							61,076	60,338	60,361	60,710	59,976	60,010
1948	60,608	60,936	60,865	61,446	60,543	61,991	62,224	61,826	61,780	61,590	61,478	61,808
1949	61,492	61,620	61,866	61,761	62,045	61,973	62,198	62,267	62,389	62,327	62,676	62,482
1950	62,809	62,895	62,742	63,130	62,851	63,408	62,917	63,533	63,125	63,513	63,259	63,042
1951	62,769	62,564	63,274	62,730	62,929	62,410	62,935	62,887	62,809	63,199	62,912	63,321
1952	63,041	62,971	62,391	62,621	62,967	63,066	62,856	62,765	63,255	62,832	63,456	63,621
1953	64,114	64,038	64,173	63,987	63,475	63,932	63,873	63,720	63,461	63,740	63,847	63,694
1954	63,992	64,893	64,863	64,776	64,554	64,099	64,147	64,363	64,790	64,559	64,495	64,298
1955	64,793	64,547	64,623	65,366	65,323	65,324	65,884	66,528	66,549	66,891	67,139	67,333
1956	67,255	66,828	66,985	67,227	67,778	67,935	67,794	67,728	67,730	67,676	67,732	67,706
1957	67,371	67,803	67,831	67,627	67,757	68,139	68,315	67,708	68,089	68,104	68,129	68,317
1958	68,373	68,671	68,678	68,714	68,759	68,433	68,554	68,828	68,603	68,767	68,622	68,699
1959	69,159	68,918	69,227	69,332	69,336	69,179	69,328	69,417	69,438	69,754	69,449	69,905
1960	69,844	69,917	69,586	70,524	70,596	70,738	70,726	70,796	71,013	70,786	71,356	71,262
1961	71,554	71,869	72,092	71,410	71,475	71,983	71,633	71,789	70,981	71,473	71,482	71,272

<u>SEASONAL FACTORS</u>	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1961	97.6	97.9	98.5	99.0	100.1	103.2	102.8	101.8	100.2	100.4	99.8	99.0

UNEMPLOYMENT - MALE

<u>ORIGINAL DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							1,637	1,483	1,360	1,162	1,367	1,552
1949	2,240	2,600	2,594	2,389	2,527	2,795	3,090	2,749	2,417	2,741	2,436	2,642
1950	3,398	3,518	3,160	2,756	2,291	2,393	2,282	1,756	1,590	1,271	1,378	1,573
1951	1,776	1,688	1,406	1,165	1,040	1,315	1,280	1,084	1,018	1,002	1,122	1,098
1952	1,496	1,566	1,366	1,212	1,082	1,334	1,420	1,232	1,108	842	920	1,024
1953	1,532	1,380	1,218	1,222	1,058	1,164	1,170	970	966	961	1,282	1,812
1954	2,383	2,764	2,781	2,616	2,432	2,447	2,499	2,306	2,181	1,940	2,002	2,126
1955	2,572	2,544	2,389	2,245	1,740	1,919	1,767	1,553	1,336	1,357	1,521	1,720
1956	2,077	2,186	2,077	1,751	1,757	2,009	1,804	1,482	1,315	1,232	1,575	1,819
1957	2,150	2,094	1,949	1,809	1,666	2,054	1,803	1,596	1,565	1,596	2,040	2,392
1958	3,141	3,630	3,741	3,490	3,267	3,521	3,512	3,080	2,614	2,454	2,504	2,902
1959	3,282	3,358	2,971	2,317	2,085	2,402	2,315	2,138	2,022	2,007	2,370	2,405
1960	2,821	2,672	2,910	2,431	2,184	2,696	2,504	2,400	2,082	2,200	2,496	3,092
1961	3,717	3,887	3,709	3,270	3,033	3,303	3,092	2,816	2,393	2,307	2,422	2,767

<u>SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							1,495	1,627	1,628	1,535	1,611	1,639
1949	1,846	2,039	2,260	2,353	2,715	2,696	2,901	3,030	2,884	3,606	2,865	2,792
1950	2,800	2,758	2,738	2,713	2,489	2,277	2,125	1,916	1,883	1,694	1,633	1,668
1951	1,465	1,323	1,231	1,141	1,124	1,222	1,177	1,194	1,218	1,347	1,337	1,154
1952	1,243	1,232	1,197	1,169	1,166	1,249	1,331	1,369	1,316	1,139	1,100	1,072
1953	1,266	1,084	1,056	1,138	1,132	1,092	1,122	1,082	1,176	1,287	1,516	1,896
1954	1,985	2,178	2,364	2,417	2,553	2,429	2,473	2,613	2,696	2,637	2,359	2,162
1955	2,136	2,026	2,031	2,052	1,799	1,786	1,751	1,792	1,697	1,826	1,755	1,739
1956	1,736	1,768	1,753	1,645	1,822	1,842	1,793	1,698	1,668	1,628	1,813	1,835
1957	1,807	1,682	1,672	1,737	1,757	1,869	1,792	1,831	2,000	2,095	2,294	2,399
1958	2,617	2,937	3,112	3,388	3,459	3,386	3,557	3,517	3,319	3,195	2,812	2,872
1959	2,733	2,734	2,494	2,263	2,231	2,230	2,301	2,396	2,550	2,573	2,656	2,406
1960	2,368	2,183	2,438	2,382	2,347	2,493	2,494	2,673	2,630	2,815	2,813	3,054
1961	3,097	3,175	3,096	3,202	3,267	3,117	3,111	3,146	3,024	2,952	2,733	2,742

NOTE: SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT FACTORS ARE AVAILABLE ONLY FOR COMPONENTS OF THIS SERIES

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MALE

01-S

<u>ORIGINAL DATA</u>	<u>(PERCENT)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							3.6	3.3	3.1	2.7	3.1	3.6
1949	5.2	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.8	6.1	5.5	6.2	5.5	6.0
1950	7.8	8.0	7.2	6.3	5.2	5.3	5.0	3.8	3.6	2.9	3.1	3.6
1951	4.1	3.9	3.2	2.7	2.4	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.6
1952	3.5	3.7	3.2	2.8	2.5	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.4
1953	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.9	4.1
1954	5.4	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.9
1955	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.1	3.9	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.8
1956	4.6	4.9	4.6	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.2	2.9	2.7	3.5	4.0
1957	4.8	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.6	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.5	4.5	5.3
1958	7.0	8.0	8.2	7.6	7.1	7.4	7.4	6.5	5.7	5.3	5.5	6.4
1959	7.2	7.4	6.5	5.0	4.5	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.3	5.1	5.2
1960	6.1	5.8	6.3	5.2	4.7	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.4	4.7	5.3	6.6
1961	8.0	8.3	7.9	7.0	6.4	6.7	6.3	5.8	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.9

<u>SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA</u>	<u>(PERCENT)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							3.4	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.7
1949	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.3	6.2	6.1	6.6	6.9	6.5	8.1	6.4	6.3
1950	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.1	5.6	5.1	4.8	4.3	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.8
1951	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.6
1952	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.4
1953	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.4	4.3
1954	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.3	4.9
1955	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.8
1956	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.6	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	4.0	4.0
1957	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.2
1958	5.7	6.4	6.8	7.3	7.5	7.3	7.7	7.6	7.1	6.9	6.1	6.2
1959	5.9	5.9	5.4	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.1
1960	5.1	4.7	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.5
1961	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.8	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.2	5.8	5.8

NOTE: SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT FACTORS ARE AVAILABLE ONLY FOR COMPONENTS OF THIS SERIES

UNEMPLOYMENT - MALE, 14-19 YEARS

<u>ORIGINAL DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							442	306	214	181	204	208
1949	317	308	327	308	373	632	543	456	302	322	328	372
1950	516	477	358	327	361	614	456	313	262	197	192	230
1951	254	238	190	170	181	396	326	206	156	146	194	184
1952	266	254	214	190	220	404	358	224	214	140	168	189
1953	198	192	184	152	164	342	284	202	152	173	184	283
1954	315	378	337	287	333	469	484	382	296	220	263	295
1955	327	296	266	232	255	538	435	317	241	239	268	287
1956	289	323	253	247	329	625	464	283	193	204	294	276
1957	341	284	331	288	313	652	476	338	258	259	350	330
1958	382	432	423	417	463	769	733	479	424	382	372	405
1959	432	432	394	384	396	743	624	488	360	377	349	435
1960	404	366	456	406	444	909	640	510	379	394	411	454
1961	506	524	520	497	512	972	708	541	421	427	415	458

<u>SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							316	306	278	261	268	240
1949	285	293	361	377	406	370	389	456	393	464	431	430
1950	461	451	397	404	393	362	324	318	330	290	251	265
1951	230	226	208	211	200	231	230	209	201	213	255	208
1952	247	237	235	237	243	243	250	227	264	210	218	209
1953	188	183	199	190	184	203	197	204	194	254	232	312
1954	308	362	371	360	362	277	338	386	383	322	323	322
1955	326	297	289	288	277	307	306	317	327	339	318	319
1956	295	327	277	301	348	363	324	286	253	288	342	315
1957	350	296	366	345	336	366	335	344	346	350	412	375
1958	406	464	460	489	489	430	520	482	561	508	443	464
1959	460	475	419	439	425	421	447	484	465	491	428	495
1960	437	398	486	459	474	518	458	503	488	508	512	513
1961	545	576	554	564	552	545	507	534	542	551	517	518

<u>SEASONAL FACTORS</u>	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1961	92.9	90.9	93.9	88.1	92.8	178.3	139.6	101.3	77.7	77.5	80.3	88.5

UNEMPLOYMENT - MALE, 20 YEARS AND OVER

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<u>ORIGINAL DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							1,195	1,177	1,146	981	1,163	1,344
1949	1,923	2,292	2,267	2,081	2,154	2,163	2,547	2,293	2,115	2,419	2,108	2,270
1950	2,882	3,041	2,802	2,429	1,930	1,779	1,826	1,443	1,328	1,074	1,186	1,343
1951	1,522	1,450	1,216	995	859	919	954	878	862	856	928	914
1952	1,230	1,312	1,152	1,022	862	930	1,062	1,008	894	702	752	835
1953	1,334	1,188	1,034	1,070	894	822	886	768	814	788	1,099	1,529
1954	2,068	2,386	2,444	2,329	2,099	1,978	2,015	1,924	1,885	1,720	1,739	1,831
1955	2,245	2,248	2,123	2,013	1,485	1,381	1,332	1,236	1,095	1,118	1,253	1,433
1956	1,788	1,863	1,824	1,504	1,428	1,384	1,340	1,199	1,122	1,028	1,281	1,543
1957	1,809	1,810	1,618	1,521	1,353	1,402	1,327	1,258	1,307	1,337	1,690	2,062
1958	2,759	3,198	3,318	3,073	2,804	2,752	2,779	2,601	2,190	2,072	2,132	2,497
1959	2,850	2,926	2,577	1,933	1,689	1,659	1,691	1,650	1,662	1,630	2,021	1,970
1960	2,417	2,306	2,454	2,025	1,740	1,787	1,863	1,890	1,703	1,806	2,085	2,638
1961	3,211	3,363	3,190	2,773	2,522	2,330	2,383	2,275	1,973	1,880	2,008	2,309

<u>SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							1,179	1,321	1,350	1,274	1,343	1,399
1949	1,561	1,746	1,899	1,976	2,309	2,326	2,512	2,574	2,491	3,142	2,434	2,362
1950	2,339	2,307	2,341	2,309	2,096	1,915	1,801	1,598	1,553	1,404	1,382	1,403
1951	1,235	1,097	1,023	930	924	991	947	985	1,017	1,134	1,082	946
1952	996	995	962	932	923	1,006	1,081	1,142	1,052	929	882	863
1953	1,078	901	857	948	948	889	925	878	982	1,033	1,284	1,584
1954	1,677	1,816	1,993	2,057	2,191	2,152	2,135	2,227	2,313	2,315	2,036	1,840
1955	1,810	1,729	1,742	1,764	1,522	1,479	1,445	1,475	1,370	1,487	1,437	1,420
1956	1,441	1,441	1,476	1,344	1,474	1,479	1,469	1,412	1,415	1,340	1,471	1,520
1957	1,457	1,386	1,306	1,392	1,421	1,503	1,457	1,487	1,654	1,745	1,882	2,024
1958	2,211	2,473	2,652	2,899	2,970	2,956	3,037	3,035	2,758	2,687	2,369	2,408
1959	2,273	2,259	2,075	1,824	1,806	1,809	1,854	1,912	2,085	2,082	2,228	1,911
1960	1,931	1,785	1,952	1,923	1,873	1,975	2,036	2,170	2,142	2,307	2,301	2,541
1961	2,552	2,599	2,542	2,638	2,715	2,572	2,604	2,612	2,482	2,401	2,216	2,224

<u>SEASONAL FACTORS</u>	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1961	125.8	129.4	125.5	105.1	92.9	90.6	91.5	87.1	79.5	78.3	90.6	103.8

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MALE, 20 YEARS AND OVER

<u>ORIGINAL DATA</u>	<u>(PERCENT)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							2.9	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.8	3.3
1949	4.7	5.6	5.6	5.1	5.3	5.3	6.2	5.6	5.1	5.9	5.1	5.5
1950	7.0	7.4	6.8	5.9	4.7	4.3	4.4	3.5	3.2	2.6	2.9	3.3
1951	3.8	3.6	3.0	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3
1952	3.0	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.9	2.1
1953	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.6	3.7
1954	5.0	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.4
1955	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.8	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.4
1956	4.2	4.4	4.3	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.4	3.0	3.6
1957	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.9	4.8
1958	6.5	7.5	7.7	7.1	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.0	5.1	4.8	5.0	5.8
1959	6.7	6.8	6.0	4.5	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.7	4.5
1960	5.6	5.3	5.7	4.7	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.8	6.0
1961	7.3	7.7	7.3	6.3	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.2	4.5	4.3	4.6	5.3

<u>SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA</u>	<u>(PERCENT)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							2.9	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.4
1949	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.6	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.0	7.6	5.9	5.7
1950	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.1	4.6	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.4
1951	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.3
1952	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.1
1953	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.8
1954	4.0	4.3	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.5	4.9	4.4
1955	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.3
1956	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.6
1957	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.7
1958	5.2	5.7	6.2	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.4	6.2	5.5	5.6
1959	5.3	5.2	4.8	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.8	5.1	4.4
1960	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.3	5.2	5.8
1961	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.2	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.1	5.1

NOTE: SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT FACTORS ARE AVAILABLE ONLY FOR COMPONENTS OF THIS SERIES

UNEMPLOYMENT - FEMALE

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<u>ORIGINAL DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							913	797	727	605	698	665
1949	791	895	803	898	1,039	1,294	1,394	1,284	1,236	1,085	1,189	1,080
1950	1,305	1,313	1,185	955	1,016	1,349	1,199	918	953	813	1,008	868
1951	908	888	947	800	772	963	876	752	888	782	902	732
1952	782	792	672	658	758	824	789	742	666	662	696	541
1953	634	606	632	564	512	668	600	572	669	626	764	868
1954	1,211	1,228	1,275	1,256	1,254	1,360	1,286	1,238	1,284	1,029	1,148	914
1955	1,124	1,038	936	941	971	1,100	1,016	1,061	1,030	969	1,074	938
1956	1,021	955	1,053	1,006	1,142	1,394	1,333	1,047	986	895	1,074	909
1957	1,093	1,027	933	882	1,051	1,283	1,204	1,013	984	913	1,148	981
1958	1,352	1,540	1,456	1,629	1,638	1,917	1,781	1,618	1,496	1,352	1,328	1,205
1959	1,441	1,391	1,392	1,310	1,304	1,579	1,429	1,288	1,209	1,265	1,301	1,172
1960	1,328	1,258	1,296	1,229	1,276	1,727	1,513	1,388	1,307	1,379	1,536	1,448
1961	1,669	1,818	1,786	1,692	1,734	2,277	2,048	1,726	1,692	1,627	1,568	1,325

<u>SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							801	829	721	676	677	735
1949	776	859	819	1,010	1,116	1,101	1,254	1,334	1,227	1,219	1,150	1,196
1950	1,261	1,245	1,205	1,051	1,079	1,165	1,073	948	957	905	964	972
1951	877	843	944	870	819	825	797	777	885	863	878	812
1952	749	757	662	708	813	693	725	771	660	739	680	609
1953	606	594	620	592	534	573	572	582	660	693	754	984
1954	1,150	1,204	1,261	1,300	1,275	1,236	1,213	1,245	1,298	1,154	1,133	1,039
1955	1,051	1,024	932	980	972	956	932	1,074	1,045	1,110	1,084	1,085
1956	976	954	1,092	1,046	1,116	1,130	1,203	1,052	1,018	1,027	1,085	1,063
1957	1,051	1,024	958	917	1,024	1,052	1,057	1,019	1,046	1,030	1,168	1,149
1958	1,321	1,525	1,452	1,682	1,613	1,590	1,562	1,637	1,615	1,521	1,365	1,403
1959	1,397	1,337	1,402	1,362	1,299	1,256	1,269	1,300	1,308	1,415	1,353	1,377
1960	1,328	1,253	1,308	1,262	1,281	1,357	1,353	1,400	1,421	1,534	1,598	1,684
1961	1,664	1,793	1,778	1,748	1,752	1,819	1,812	1,741	1,843	1,810	1,637	1,532

NOTE: SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT FACTORS ARE AVAILABLE ONLY FOR COMPONENTS OF THIS SERIES

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FEMALE

<u>ORIGINAL DATA</u>	<u>(PERCENT)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							5.0	4.4	4.0	3.4	3.9	3.7
1949	4.7	5.2	4.6	5.2	5.7	7.0	7.5	7.0	6.7	5.8	6.3	5.9
1950	7.4	7.4	6.7	5.3	5.5	6.9	6.4	4.8	5.1	4.2	5.2	4.6
1951	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.3	4.0	5.0	4.4	3.9	4.6	3.9	4.6	3.7
1952	4.1	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.4	2.8
1953	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.7	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.8	4.5
1954	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.3	5.0	5.6	4.6
1955	5.7	5.3	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.3	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.9	4.4
1956	4.9	4.6	5.1	4.8	5.2	6.3	6.0	4.7	4.4	4.0	4.8	4.2
1957	5.2	4.8	4.3	4.1	4.8	5.7	5.3	4.6	4.4	4.0	5.1	4.4
1958	6.3	7.1	6.6	7.3	7.2	8.3	7.8	7.2	6.2	5.9	5.9	5.4
1959	6.6	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.7	6.7	6.2	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.1
1960	6.0	5.6	5.8	5.3	5.4	7.0	6.3	5.8	5.4	5.7	6.3	6.1
1961	7.2	7.7	7.4	7.1	7.1	9.1	8.3	7.1	7.0	6.6	6.4	5.5

<u>SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA</u>	<u>(PERCENT)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							4.4	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.1
1949	4.4	4.8	4.6	5.7	6.2	6.2	6.9	7.3	6.7	6.7	6.3	6.5
1950	6.9	6.8	6.6	5.6	5.8	6.2	5.8	5.0	5.1	4.8	5.1	5.1
1951	4.6	4.5	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.1
1952	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.7	4.2	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.3	3.8	3.4	3.1
1953	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.9	5.1
1954	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.5	5.8	5.7	5.2
1955	5.2	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.5	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.0
1956	4.5	4.5	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.5	4.8	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.8
1957	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	5.3	5.1
1958	5.9	6.8	6.5	7.5	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.3	7.2	6.8	6.1	6.2
1959	6.2	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	6.1	5.9	6.0
1960	5.8	5.4	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.5	6.7	7.0
1961	6.9	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.2	7.7	7.5	6.7	6.4

NOTE: SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT FACTORS ARE AVAILABLE ONLY FOR COMPONENTS OF THIS SERIES

UNEMPLOYMENT -- FEMALE, 14-19 YEARS

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ORIGINAL DATA	(THOUSANDS)											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							309	162	147	95	145	111
1949	163	187	174	174	219	429	387	259	281	196	224	202
1950	202	221	207	132	189	421	361	198	197	155	170	184
1951	129	134	153	119	114	319	254	164	168	112	156	116
1952	136	114	120	98	180	310	248	166	144	132	132	99
1953	114	122	94	110	108	244	168	114	113	120	131	160
1954	198	197	174	195	206	355	299	232	209	175	140	137
1955	142	144	141	142	190	324	255	222	188	158	231	185
1956	173	199	205	178	285	556	347	200	185	156	209	142
1957	152	181	165	173	253	452	371	215	178	142	197	182
1958	196	208	180	256	313	591	467	275	271	219	253	182
1959	175	154	212	264	294	569	383	303	238	228	275	225
1960	231	240	242	251	321	660	380	296	286	269	274	274
1961	278	285	307	281	364	791	596	417	376	309	335	212

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA	(THOUSANDS)											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							196	165	146	125	161	134
1949	197	215	205	250	264	228	246	263	280	258	249	244
1950	240	259	242	193	228	222	228	200	199	201	188	227
1951	154	155	183	166	137	165	164	166	173	143	176	143
1952	160	133	145	132	213	161	163	165	151	164	154	123
1953	134	143	115	138	120	128	115	110	120	151	148	208
1954	233	231	218	246	211	183	208	228	230	217	159	182
1955	177	168	180	175	183	166	175	220	211	207	261	242
1956	220	240	266	217	263	285	233	202	206	210	229	193
1957	204	232	212	205	229	224	249	218	207	196	209	249
1958	268	272	233	302	284	281	318	285	313	292	280	250
1959	236	203	273	305	273	273	263	307	274	302	309	303
1960	310	322	310	287	301	314	267	301	326	347	308	372
1961	375	384	383	326	344	375	419	424	429	399	376	288

SEASONAL FACTORS												
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1961	74.1	74.3	80.1	86.1	105.9	210.8	142.2	98.4	87.7	77.5	89.1	73.7

UNEMPLOYMENT - FEMALE, 20 YEARS AND OVER

<u>ORIGINAL DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							604	635	580	510	553	554
1949	628	708	629	724	820	865	1,007	1,025	955	889	965	878
1950	1,103	1,092	978	823	827	928	838	720	756	658	838	684
1951	779	754	794	681	658	644	622	588	720	670	746	616
1952	646	678	552	560	578	514	541	576	522	530	564	442
1953	520	484	538	454	404	424	432	458	556	506	633	708
1954	1,013	1,031	1,101	1,061	1,048	1,005	987	1,006	1,075	854	1,008	777
1955	982	894	795	799	781	776	761	839	842	811	843	753
1956	848	756	848	828	857	838	986	847	801	739	865	767
1957	941	846	768	709	798	831	833	798	806	771	951	799
1958	1,156	1,332	1,276	1,373	1,325	1,326	1,314	1,343	1,225	1,133	1,075	1,023
1959	1,266	1,237	1,180	1,046	1,010	1,010	1,046	985	971	1,037	1,026	947
1960	1,097	1,018	1,054	978	955	1,067	1,132	1,092	1,019	1,110	1,262	1,174
1961	1,391	1,533	1,479	1,411	1,370	1,486	1,451	1,309	1,316	1,319	1,233	1,113

<u>SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							605	664	575	551	516	601
1949	579	644	614	760	852	873	1,008	1,071	947	961	901	952
1950	1,021	986	963	858	851	943	845	748	758	704	776	745
1951	723	688	761	704	682	660	633	611	712	720	702	669
1952	589	624	517	576	600	532	562	606	509	575	526	486
1953	472	451	505	454	414	445	457	472	540	542	606	776
1954	917	973	1,043	1,054	1,064	1,053	1,005	1,017	1,068	937	974	857
1955	874	856	752	805	789	790	757	854	834	903	823	843
1956	756	714	826	829	853	845	970	850	812	817	856	870
1957	847	792	746	712	795	828	808	801	839	834	959	900
1958	1,053	1,253	1,219	1,380	1,329	1,309	1,244	1,352	1,302	1,229	1,085	1,153
1959	1,161	1,134	1,129	1,057	1,026	983	1,006	993	1,034	1,113	1,044	1,074
1960	1,018	931	998	975	980	1,043	1,086	1,099	1,095	1,187	1,290	1,312
1961	1,289	1,409	1,395	1,422	1,408	1,444	1,393	1,317	1,414	1,411	1,261	1,244

<u>SEASONAL FACTORS</u>	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1961	107.9	108.8	106.0	99.2	97.3	102.9	104.2	99.4	93.1	93.5	97.8	89.5

UNEMPLOYMENT - LESS THAN 5 WEEKS

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<u>ORIGINAL DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							1,618	1,431	1,232	1,027	1,286	1,322
1949	1,834	1,709	1,552	1,429	1,778	2,236	2,250	1,820	1,629	1,983	1,799	1,630
1950	2,175	1,728	1,449	1,322	1,379	1,983	1,782	1,221	1,305	1,092	1,383	1,363
1951	1,364	1,204	1,176	1,040	1,066	1,514	1,422	1,128	1,304	1,112	1,268	1,076
1952	1,292	1,254	1,114	1,032	1,134	1,580	1,436	1,242	1,166	924	1,048	978
1953	1,292	1,128	988	1,022	920	1,312	1,146	1,026	1,166	1,076	1,363	1,698
1954	1,958	1,758	1,630	1,565	1,540	2,083	1,831	1,555	1,649	1,352	1,527	1,364
1955	1,679	1,338	1,114	1,183	1,218	1,773	1,470	1,433	1,340	1,265	1,477	1,351
1956	1,612	1,352	1,391	1,254	1,469	2,152	1,685	1,343	1,316	1,182	1,586	1,479
1957	1,645	1,335	1,167	1,251	1,398	2,028	1,582	1,386	1,438	1,272	1,724	1,593
1958	2,007	1,946	1,753	1,712	1,778	2,569	2,069	1,716	1,569	1,522	1,632	1,706
1959	1,861	1,600	1,366	1,382	1,405	2,274	1,773	1,567	1,539	1,607	1,846	1,683
1960	1,909	1,476	1,516	1,580	1,638	2,654	1,871	1,697	1,655	1,637	1,840	2,107
1961	2,200	2,063	1,729	1,600	1,672	2,857	1,995	1,683	1,814	1,723	1,725	1,723

<u>SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							1,367	1,547	1,289	1,221	1,276	1,383
1949	1,557	1,669	1,685	1,699	1,945	1,782	1,900	1,968	1,704	2,358	1,785	1,705
1950	1,867	1,678	1,566	1,574	1,512	1,576	1,509	1,307	1,355	1,303	1,377	1,438
1951	1,170	1,168	1,271	1,212	1,178	1,204	1,224	1,205	1,346	1,327	1,276	1,115
1952	1,121	1,223	1,203	1,175	1,268	1,252	1,259	1,330	1,175	1,104	1,056	1,009
1953	1,123	1,105	1,074	1,137	1,024	1,040	1,038	1,072	1,179	1,264	1,373	1,771
1954	1,688	1,741	1,785	1,760	1,690	1,618	1,672	1,627	1,712	1,615	1,521	1,393
1955	1,436	1,360	1,252	1,323	1,317	1,348	1,359	1,521	1,408	1,511	1,440	1,379
1956	1,401	1,381	1,559	1,425	1,568	1,605	1,544	1,426	1,409	1,397	1,537	1,517
1957	1,435	1,365	1,331	1,430	1,498	1,474	1,457	1,478	1,584	1,486	1,656	1,624
1958	1,775	2,029	1,976	1,954	1,904	1,826	1,909	1,851	1,739	1,768	1,592	1,696
1959	1,654	1,639	1,567	1,578	1,532	1,589	1,649	1,681	1,706	1,843	1,819	1,675
1960	1,706	1,506	1,725	1,810	1,810	1,842	1,742	1,823	1,853	1,867	1,829	2,068
1961	1,961	2,116	1,983	1,837	1,850	1,965	1,858	1,808	2,031	1,965	1,715	1,691

<u>SEASONAL FACTORS</u>	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1961	112.2	97.5	87.2	87.1	90.4	145.4	107.4	93.1	89.3	87.7	100.6	101.9

UNEMPLOYMENT - 5 TO 14 WEEKS

<u>ORIGINAL DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							662	557	587	478	565	637
1949	888	1,352	1,324	1,241	1,079	1,107	1,465	1,404	1,152	1,019	1,028	1,273
1950	1,589	2,003	1,723	1,207	886	845	1,003	900	665	548	622	665
1951	885	916	719	539	433	499	500	492	408	456	520	526
1952	706	812	620	516	448	366	592	552	396	398	406	382
1953	606	612	582	522	442	308	472	366	317	357	489	712
1954	1,264	1,606	1,416	1,257	1,100	859	1,103	1,127	983	816	888	967
1955	1,144	1,270	1,151	893	614	599	725	717	562	601	693	807
1956	929	1,143	1,051	853	825	751	968	714	507	525	625	763
1957	1,100	1,171	1,052	731	681	802	932	753	658	713	939	1,154
1958	1,622	2,079	1,998	1,510	1,374	1,247	1,555	1,332	1,080	892	967	1,099
1959	1,488	1,685	1,452	848	864	780	1,154	1,076	955	939	1,040	1,083
1960	1,330	1,491	1,474	876	900	954	1,311	1,275	928	949	1,204	1,418
1961	1,845	2,018	1,903	1,234	1,181	1,148	1,511	1,419	1,012	971	1,129	1,136

<u>SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							645	581	764	645	685	686
1949	714	889	1,011	1,181	1,269	1,436	1,428	1,464	1,500	1,375	1,246	1,370
1950	1,271	1,307	1,323	1,155	1,044	1,110	973	929	867	733	748	727
1951	695	607	552	508	495	666	479	518	540	616	628	572
1952	535	538	480	486	501	501	579	588	525	544	488	418
1953	458	412	448	477	489	420	466	397	432	487	588	766
1954	977	1,085	1,084	1,151	1,200	1,132	1,067	1,234	1,363	1,143	1,082	1,023
1955	877	868	872	838	678	738	698	811	795	856	841	832
1956	725	773	795	826	928	896	936	792	698	745	757	788
1957	866	792	781	747	783	948	878	835	908	993	1,119	1,192
1958	1,275	1,411	1,479	1,652	1,577	1,472	1,431	1,445	1,473	1,249	1,144	1,133
1959	1,148	1,147	1,068	959	1,020	935	1,070	1,152	1,275	1,301	1,222	1,116
1960	1,037	1,017	1,074	995	1,060	1,173	1,212	1,341	1,229	1,314	1,415	1,456
1961	1,426	1,377	1,383	1,425	1,401	1,403	1,396	1,492	1,340	1,345	1,327	1,166

<u>SEASONAL FACTORS</u>	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1961	129.4	146.6	137.6	86.6	84.3	81.8	108.2	95.1	75.5	72.2	85.1	97.4

UNEMPLOYMENT - 15 WEEKS AND OVER

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<u>ORIGINAL DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							269	294	267	267	214	255
1949	311	431	521	616	707	744	766	802	875	820	795	817
1950	938	1,098	1,171	1,180	1,040	913	695	551	571	440	379	411
1951	434	454	458	382	316	266	234	216	194	216	236	228
1952	280	292	304	322	258	212	176	180	212	182	162	204
1953	268	246	280	242	208	212	152	150	149	149	193	266
1954	371	630	1,008	1,047	1,047	859	849	858	834	797	731	707
1955	874	974	1,062	1,111	879	648	586	460	458	451	423	498
1956	551	642	682	648	602	501	482	470	470	420	437	485
1957	500	617	663	706	637	508	494	470	456	523	523	626
1958	865	1,148	1,446	1,886	1,751	1,620	1,670	1,650	1,461	1,392	1,234	1,302
1959	1,375	1,464	1,544	1,398	1,120	927	817	783	736	726	784	811
1960	910	964	1,217	1,204	920	816	834	816	805	992	987	1,015
1961	1,339	1,624	1,862	2,128	1,915	1,575	1,634	1,440	1,257	1,240	1,137	1,233

<u>SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							297	350	309	333	268	295
1949	309	362	406	487	612	717	846	955	1,014	1,022	996	945
1950	927	927	916	919	899	887	783	661	655	549	482	472
1951	427	383	351	296	273	260	263	257	226	274	302	263
1952	276	245	229	241	220	212	201	216	251	234	210	238
1953	265	206	208	177	175	216	172	181	182	193	252	314
1954	372	529	755	760	867	883	957	1,029	999	1,043	977	831
1955	897	818	797	810	723	665	640	545	563	581	557	594
1956	570	545	526	470	497	516	522	549	575	527	573	575
1957	513	533	514	519	535	518	531	544	558	654	671	729
1958	888	1,010	1,116	1,398	1,513	1,658	1,786	1,867	1,782	1,687	1,544	1,532
1959	1,404	1,296	1,197	1,029	976	956	875	885	904	866	973	960
1960	921	858	938	887	811	844	892	919	987	1,187	1,214	1,197
1961	1,358	1,447	1,429	1,574	1,686	1,632	1,748	1,622	1,540	1,483	1,399	1,454

<u>SEASONAL FACTORS</u>	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1961	98.6	112.2	130.3	135.2	113.6	96.5	93.5	88.8	81.6	83.6	81.3	84.8

TOTAL EMPLOYMENT - MALE

ORIGINAL DATA

(THOUSANDS)

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							43,805	43,733	42,742	42,689	42,418	42,023
1949	40,921	40,631	40,931	41,281	41,360	42,036	42,177	42,418	41,900	41,250	41,665	41,126
1950	40,320	40,249	40,721	41,363	42,025	43,037	43,428	44,064	43,138	42,999	42,642	41,963
1951	41,316	41,207	41,976	42,020	42,468	43,003	43,322	43,636	42,654	42,520	42,224	42,016
1952	41,368	41,292	41,444	41,734	42,180	43,130	43,300	43,164	42,360	42,354	42,298	42,216
1953	42,021	42,255	42,621	42,638	42,900	43,896	44,209	44,227	43,111	42,955	42,831	41,936
1954	41,412	41,403	41,276	41,722	42,038	42,871	43,159	43,362	42,543	42,378	42,180	41,634
1955	41,306	41,184	41,688	42,250	43,033	43,968	44,625	44,691	43,943	43,987	43,863	43,289
1956	42,863	42,632	42,996	43,611	44,074	45,107	45,366	45,393	44,382	44,317	43,932	43,316
1957	42,566	42,812	43,273	43,619	44,204	45,321	45,714	45,346	44,269	44,157	43,548	43,047
1958	42,046	41,701	41,768	42,282	42,986	43,885	44,247	44,334	43,539	43,700	43,317	42,699
1959	42,134	42,155	42,842	43,797	44,342	45,476	45,863	45,587	44,588	44,544	43,863	43,873
1960	43,103	43,328	43,048	44,149	44,681	45,788	46,017	45,829	45,003	44,764	44,509	43,596
1961	42,822	42,721	43,103	43,542	44,238	45,839	45,966	45,968	44,713	44,751	44,418	43,739

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA

(THOUSANDS)

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							42,778	42,418	42,277	42,561	42,333	42,447
1949	42,013	41,844	41,639	41,656	41,401	41,293	41,188	41,143	41,444	41,127	41,582	41,541
1950	41,354	41,366	41,425	41,739	41,983	42,235	42,369	42,739	42,669	42,828	42,557	42,344
1951	42,375	42,350	42,702	42,444	42,511	42,201	42,265	42,365	42,274	42,393	42,182	42,483
1952	42,429	42,351	42,204	42,198	42,222	42,326	42,203	41,907	42,024	42,143	42,298	42,729
1953	43,054	43,294	43,358	43,156	42,943	43,035	43,005	42,981	42,769	42,741	42,831	42,445
1954	42,430	42,465	42,118	42,186	42,080	41,989	41,943	42,140	42,205	42,125	42,180	42,225
1955	42,409	42,283	42,539	42,720	43,033	43,022	43,283	43,389	43,594	43,681	43,863	43,904
1956	44,052	43,860	43,963	44,096	43,986	44,093	43,959	44,028	43,986	43,965	43,932	43,931
1957	43,837	44,182	44,292	44,104	44,072	44,216	44,211	43,983	43,874	43,763	43,635	43,614
1958	43,346	43,035	42,883	42,709	42,857	42,773	42,792	43,001	43,108	43,310	43,404	43,261
1959	43,527	43,504	43,986	44,284	44,209	44,237	44,312	44,216	44,147	44,147	43,951	44,451
1960	44,482	44,714	44,243	44,640	44,547	44,498	44,461	44,451	44,557	44,365	44,598	44,215
1961	44,238	44,088	44,299	44,026	44,150	44,504	44,412	44,586	44,270	44,352	44,507	44,360

SEASONAL FACTORS

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1961	96.8	96.9	97.3	98.9	100.2	103.0	103.5	103.1	101.0	100.9	99.8	98.6

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TOTAL EMPLOYMENT - MALE, 14-19 YEARS

S-22

<u>ORIGINAL DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							3,895	3,791	2,940	2,769	2,653	2,567
1949	2,331	2,347	2,361	2,481	2,595	3,095	3,434	3,395	2,715	2,457	2,527	2,321
1950	2,139	2,203	2,312	2,468	2,536	3,260	3,606	3,760	2,853	2,865	2,704	2,516
1951	2,320	2,269	2,410	2,399	2,664	3,186	3,564	3,688	2,844	2,608	2,454	2,446
1952	2,250	2,258	2,304	2,380	2,510	3,274	3,500	3,440	2,620	2,524	2,502	2,343
1953	2,359	2,442	2,435	2,521	2,471	3,233	3,538	3,402	2,565	2,417	2,448	2,223
1954	2,202	2,240	2,245	2,343	2,460	3,062	3,362	3,309	2,502	2,372	2,221	2,042
1955	1,997	1,953	2,111	2,381	2,502	3,166	3,522	3,449	2,656	2,670	2,657	2,449
1956	2,365	2,266	2,376	2,545	2,784	3,511	3,757	3,624	2,754	2,621	2,455	2,337
1957	2,122	2,274	2,358	2,497	2,714	3,495	3,838	3,593	2,640	2,625	2,441	2,409
1958	2,186	2,179	2,204	2,373	2,584	3,227	3,561	3,506	2,573	2,526	2,383	2,269
1959	2,190	2,290	2,391	2,565	2,795	3,616	3,851	3,641	2,784	2,690	2,547	2,495
1960	2,318	2,438	2,332	2,707	2,832	3,725	4,070	3,861	2,941	2,821	2,755	2,497
1961	2,332	2,383	2,434	2,502	2,895	3,974	4,240	4,147	2,860	2,775	2,654	2,522

<u>SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							2,985	2,876	2,888	2,887	2,825	2,894
1949	2,815	2,804	2,720	2,741	2,720	2,623	2,631	2,576	2,667	2,562	2,691	2,617
1950	2,577	2,629	2,661	2,730	2,658	2,744	2,759	2,853	2,808	2,981	2,886	2,846
1951	2,788	2,692	2,773	2,654	2,810	2,673	2,714	2,802	2,813	2,728	2,622	2,786
1952	2,695	2,669	2,645	2,633	2,653	2,724	2,656	2,608	2,610	2,632	2,699	2,693
1953	2,815	2,900	2,805	2,773	2,590	2,679	2,666	2,597	2,565	2,539	2,641	2,570
1954	2,628	2,676	2,610	2,563	2,568	2,504	2,516	2,538	2,520	2,486	2,396	2,386
1955	2,415	2,347	2,458	2,597	2,593	2,576	2,615	2,647	2,694	2,793	2,885	2,838
1956	2,881	2,757	2,792	2,784	2,841	2,843	2,781	2,769	2,799	2,730	2,695	2,708
1957	2,613	2,783	2,781	2,735	2,758	2,800	2,824	2,751	2,694	2,740	2,691	2,779
1958	2,712	2,648	2,633	2,611	2,631	2,565	2,605	2,678	2,617	2,642	2,633	2,626
1959	2,734	2,766	2,860	2,850	2,858	2,843	2,809	2,782	2,838	2,817	2,811	2,888
1960	2,883	2,948	2,806	3,011	2,896	2,922	2,975	2,947	2,986	2,957	3,031	2,907
1961	2,908	2,878	2,925	2,792	2,969	3,100	3,099	3,166	2,904	2,909	2,920	2,936

<u>SEASONAL FACTORS</u>	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1961	80.2	82.8	83.2	89.6	97.5	128.2	136.8	131.0	98.5	95.4	90.9	85.9

TOTAL EMPLOYMENT - MALE, 20 YEARS AND OVER

<u>ORIGINAL DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							39,908	39,942	39,802	39,920	39,765	39,456
1949	38,591	38,285	38,571	38,796	38,764	38,943	38,744	39,021	39,187	38,792	39,138	38,804
1950	38,180	38,045	38,409	38,897	39,490	39,780	39,822	40,302	40,286	40,136	39,940	39,447
1951	38,994	38,938	39,566	39,621	39,804	39,817	39,758	39,948	39,810	39,912	39,770	39,570
1952	39,118	39,034	39,140	39,354	39,670	39,856	39,800	39,724	39,740	39,830	39,796	39,873
1953	39,662	39,813	40,187	40,116	40,429	40,663	40,671	40,825	40,548	40,535	40,383	39,711
1954	39,208	39,163	39,031	39,378	39,579	39,808	39,797	40,054	40,041	40,006	39,957	39,590
1955	39,310	39,234	39,578	39,867	40,531	40,803	41,104	41,243	41,287	41,314	41,206	40,841
1956	40,496	40,365	40,618	41,065	41,291	41,598	41,606	41,769	41,628	41,697	41,478	40,979
1957	40,442	40,539	40,917	41,122	41,491	41,826	41,875	41,751	41,629	41,532	41,107	40,640
1958	39,858	39,521	39,564	39,907	40,401	40,659	40,687	40,827	40,967	41,174	40,933	40,430
1959	39,945	39,866	40,452	41,232	41,547	41,860	42,013	41,946	41,804	41,853	41,314	41,377
1960	40,784	40,888	40,714	41,441	41,849	42,065	41,947	41,968	42,062	41,943	41,754	41,099
1961	40,490	40,338	40,669	41,040	41,342	41,864	41,726	41,821	41,853	41,977	41,765	41,217

<u>SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							39,709	39,507	39,369	39,682	39,528	39,535
1949	39,218	39,027	38,921	38,913	38,648	38,672	38,551	38,596	38,761	38,561	38,905	38,882
1950	38,761	38,782	38,797	39,014	39,333	39,503	39,624	39,864	39,887	39,857	39,741	39,566
1951	39,588	39,652	39,925	39,780	39,685	39,540	39,521	39,513	39,455	39,635	39,533	39,689
1952	39,714	39,669	39,535	39,552	39,551	39,579	39,563	39,292	39,386	39,514	39,598	40,073
1953	40,266	40,460	40,593	40,358	40,308	40,380	40,348	40,381	40,226	40,213	40,182	39,870
1954	39,765	39,800	39,505	39,616	39,500	39,492	39,442	39,618	39,684	39,649	39,758	39,829
1955	39,949	39,913	40,059	40,108	40,491	40,479	40,697	40,754	40,878	40,905	40,960	41,088
1956	41,196	41,147	41,195	41,313	41,209	41,227	41,194	41,274	41,175	41,243	41,272	41,226
1957	41,225	41,409	41,498	41,329	41,367	41,412	41,378	41,256	41,217	41,040	40,943	40,844
1958	40,671	40,410	40,126	40,108	40,280	40,256	40,244	40,343	40,521	40,686	40,770	40,674
1959	40,802	40,763	41,026	41,439	41,381	41,364	41,515	41,449	41,349	41,357	41,190	41,627
1960	41,659	41,851	41,334	41,649	41,682	41,566	41,491	41,470	41,604	41,446	41,588	41,347
1961	41,359	41,288	41,246	41,205	41,177	41,368	41,272	41,325	41,398	41,479	41,599	41,466

<u>SEASONAL FACTORS</u>	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1961	97.9	97.7	98.6	99.6	100.4	101.2	101.1	101.2	101.1	101.2	100.4	99.4

TOTAL EMPLOYMENT - FEMALE

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<u>ORIGINAL DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							17,493	17,175	17,386	17,320	17,247	17,141
1949	16,125	16,267	16,486	16,271	17,058	17,272	17,153	17,192	17,209	17,504	17,640	17,201
1950	16,408	16,554	16,613	17,111	17,455	18,089	17,519	18,133	17,887	18,627	18,486	18,135
1951	17,511	17,529	18,000	17,809	18,523	18,502	18,904	18,736	18,626	19,148	18,916	18,842
1952	18,134	18,188	18,036	18,140	18,758	19,102	18,667	18,820	19,564	19,288	19,732	19,140
1953	18,710	18,641	18,865	18,732	18,815	19,418	19,235	19,161	19,155	19,520	19,098	18,378
1954	17,835	18,330	18,496	18,468	18,698	18,771	18,552	18,617	19,236	19,536	19,297	18,853
1955	18,494	18,555	18,636	19,212	19,448	19,712	20,057	20,420	20,571	20,983	20,748	20,645
1956	19,819	19,717	19,792	20,185	20,873	20,918	20,986	21,025	21,385	21,641	21,149	20,985
1957	20,016	20,376	20,592	20,643	20,975	21,184	21,509	21,041	21,401	21,849	21,326	21,351
1958	20,192	20,288	20,544	20,624	21,074	21,097	20,932	21,033	21,090	21,606	21,334	21,273
1959	20,571	20,566	20,985	21,214	21,674	21,865	21,732	21,654	21,759	22,287	21,777	21,826
1960	20,917	21,192	21,219	22,010	22,527	22,791	22,672	22,453	22,764	22,726	22,672	22,413
1961	21,630	21,934	22,413	22,192	22,540	22,867	22,533	22,571	22,325	23,073	22,930	22,728

<u>SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							17,337	16,938	17,214	16,767	16,794	17,056
1949	16,745	16,840	16,909	16,688	16,990	16,950	17,000	16,955	17,039	16,945	17,176	17,115
1950	17,021	17,101	17,056	17,550	17,368	17,752	17,397	17,918	17,640	18,084	17,982	18,063
1951	18,127	18,108	18,443	18,266	18,486	18,157	18,754	18,532	18,369	18,554	18,419	18,804
1952	18,772	18,731	18,461	18,529	18,758	18,783	18,574	18,652	19,218	18,654	19,251	19,159
1953	19,329	19,178	19,270	19,114	18,834	19,207	19,082	18,990	18,761	18,896	18,669	18,378
1954	18,425	18,858	18,970	18,787	18,698	18,548	18,478	18,469	18,767	18,894	18,882	18,872
1955	19,145	19,109	19,055	19,505	19,467	19,536	19,878	20,258	20,148	20,215	20,381	20,583
1956	20,580	20,306	20,258	20,472	20,790	20,752	20,799	20,858	20,966	20,889	20,816	20,860
1957	20,742	21,050	21,098	20,915	20,850	20,974	21,254	20,853	21,064	21,131	21,052	21,161
1958	20,968	20,959	21,049	20,874	20,886	20,826	20,684	20,908	20,758	20,956	21,081	21,146
1959	21,384	21,224	21,413	21,450	21,523	21,521	21,453	21,546	21,459	21,638	21,519	21,696
1960	21,721	21,870	21,652	22,232	22,348	22,388	22,425	22,319	22,428	22,107	22,403	22,301
1961	22,461	22,636	22,847	22,416	22,361	22,463	22,288	22,436	21,995	22,445	22,658	22,615

<u>SEASONAL FACTORS</u>	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1961	96.3	96.9	98.1	99.0	100.8	101.8	101.1	100.6	101.5	102.8	101.2	100.5

TOTAL EMPLOYMENT - FEMALE, 14-19 YEARS

<u>ORIGINAL DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							2,373	2,278	1,923	1,909	1,827	1,884
1949	1,595	1,663	1,723	1,593	1,742	1,971	2,113	2,120	1,835	1,873	1,800	1,714
1950	1,492	1,553	1,439	1,545	1,632	1,907	2,017	2,150	1,793	1,961	1,856	1,782
1951	1,584	1,617	1,643	1,605	1,733	2,026	2,322	2,254	1,882	1,950	1,796	1,794
1952	1,600	1,662	1,566	1,670	1,722	2,204	2,240	2,160	1,866	1,766	1,800	1,818
1953	1,580	1,642	1,662	1,631	1,668	2,115	2,261	2,293	1,880	1,736	1,676	1,610
1954	1,568	1,569	1,638	1,585	1,516	1,909	2,075	2,025	1,821	1,756	1,659	1,563
1955	1,464	1,397	1,406	1,464	1,537	1,867	2,212	2,335	1,939	1,936	1,892	2,009
1956	1,634	1,587	1,517	1,649	1,716	2,127	2,520	2,467	2,051	2,022	1,932	2,058
1957	1,749	1,699	1,728	1,709	1,762	2,172	2,493	2,362	2,041	2,053	1,897	1,976
1958	1,619	1,666	1,673	1,642	1,777	2,082	2,195	2,291	1,843	1,943	1,854	1,982
1959	1,742	1,709	1,670	1,703	1,729	2,166	2,456	2,461	2,006	2,041	1,890	2,042
1960	1,745	1,749	1,772	1,816	1,975	2,499	2,757	2,577	2,074	2,140	1,973	2,023
1961	1,805	1,853	1,936	1,914	1,866	2,398	2,682	2,730	2,123	2,263	2,299	2,307

<u>SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							1,976	1,884	1,883	1,822	1,834	1,942
1949	1,863	1,873	1,954	1,808	1,847	1,776	1,759	1,754	1,797	1,787	1,807	1,767
1950	1,743	1,745	1,646	1,750	1,734	1,704	1,679	1,786	1,758	1,886	1,865	1,831
1951	1,846	1,819	1,873	1,820	1,857	1,802	1,921	1,857	1,831	1,890	1,812	1,855
1952	1,850	1,872	1,790	1,883	1,882	1,952	1,845	1,779	1,801	1,720	1,824	1,892
1953	1,814	1,870	1,893	1,853	1,845	1,890	1,840	1,870	1,802	1,710	1,708	1,653
1954	1,796	1,799	1,898	1,795	1,692	1,708	1,683	1,644	1,739	1,739	1,689	1,584
1955	1,673	1,623	1,624	1,671	1,723	1,696	1,777	1,889	1,852	1,894	1,933	2,019
1956	1,874	1,850	1,758	1,887	1,902	1,934	2,031	1,999	1,980	1,961	1,973	2,028
1957	2,006	1,982	2,026	1,960	1,943	1,973	2,001	1,900	1,995	1,993	1,954	1,918
1958	1,865	1,937	1,957	1,887	1,948	1,861	1,750	1,861	1,816	1,879	1,917	1,949
1959	2,007	1,976	1,917	1,955	1,913	1,930	1,965	2,004	1,986	1,970	1,961	2,018
1960	2,015	2,017	2,032	2,078	2,182	2,217	2,207	2,092	2,064	2,074	2,051	2,001
1961	2,075	2,137	2,215	2,185	2,078	2,128	2,147	2,216	2,112	2,193	2,390	2,282

<u>SEASONAL FACTORS</u>	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1961	87.0	86.7	87.4	87.6	89.8	112.7	124.9	123.2	100.5	103.2	96.2	101.1

TOTAL EMPLOYMENT - FEMALE, 20 YEARS AND OVER

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<u>ORIGINAL DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							15,120	14,897	15,463	15,411	15,420	15,254
1949	14,531	14,603	14,766	14,679	15,317	15,302	15,041	15,071	15,373	15,629	15,839	15,487
1950	14,917	15,004	15,171	15,565	15,823	16,180	15,503	15,980	16,097	16,661	16,631	16,354
1951	15,927	15,912	16,357	16,204	16,790	16,476	16,582	16,482	16,744	17,198	17,120	17,048
1952	16,534	16,526	16,470	16,470	17,036	16,898	16,427	16,660	17,698	17,522	17,932	17,322
1953	17,127	16,999	17,203	17,101	17,147	17,303	16,974	16,868	17,274	17,784	17,422	16,767
1954	16,268	16,761	16,853	16,885	17,184	16,861	16,476	16,590	17,415	17,780	17,638	17,290
1955	17,030	17,155	17,236	17,748	17,911	17,841	17,844	18,083	18,632	19,047	18,857	18,635
1956	18,183	18,131	18,273	18,539	19,155	18,792	18,469	18,557	19,335	19,617	19,219	18,928
1957	18,264	18,679	18,862	18,932	19,211	19,011	19,013	18,681	19,364	19,797	19,427	19,373
1958	18,576	18,624	18,870	18,982	19,299	19,015	18,738	18,748	19,247	19,662	19,482	19,289
1959	18,833	18,857	19,314	19,512	19,945	19,700	19,273	19,192	19,753	20,246	19,890	19,785
1960	19,170	19,444	19,448	20,195	20,551	20,293	19,915	19,876	20,690	20,586	20,699	20,390
1961	19,825	20,081	20,477	20,278	20,674	20,469	19,851	19,841	20,202	20,810	20,631	20,421

<u>SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							15,335	15,017	15,371	14,962	14,971	15,103
1949	14,888	14,977	14,976	14,887	15,150	15,166	15,255	15,193	15,281	15,174	15,378	15,334
1950	15,268	15,373	15,402	15,802	15,635	16,036	15,739	16,125	15,985	16,191	16,115	16,208
1951	16,269	16,287	16,572	16,434	16,640	16,345	16,835	16,648	16,628	16,681	16,605	16,946
1952	16,923	16,863	16,670	16,653	16,884	16,814	16,728	16,862	17,523	16,929	17,427	17,253
1953	17,494	17,311	17,394	17,256	16,994	17,303	17,232	17,108	17,036	17,183	16,947	16,717
1954	16,617	17,051	17,075	16,987	17,014	16,861	16,795	16,843	17,107	17,146	17,174	17,273
1955	17,449	17,452	17,428	17,819	17,751	17,859	18,116	18,377	18,303	18,332	18,451	18,579
1956	18,688	18,463	18,476	18,576	18,891	18,830	18,750	18,859	18,993	18,935	18,842	18,834
1957	18,732	19,080	19,072	18,951	18,927	18,992	19,244	18,965	19,078	19,128	19,102	19,257
1958	19,091	19,023	19,099	18,982	18,939	18,958	18,966	19,072	18,944	19,071	19,156	19,193
1959	19,395	19,242	19,470	19,493	19,592	19,583	19,487	19,524	19,461	19,675	19,558	19,687
1960	19,722	19,861	19,625	20,175	20,168	20,152	20,177	20,220	20,384	20,025	20,353	20,309
1961	20,396	20,491	20,642	20,258	20,289	20,327	20,112	20,184	19,903	20,243	20,286	20,340

<u>SEASONAL FACTORS</u>	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1961	97.2	98.0	99.2	100.1	101.9	100.7	98.7	98.3	101.5	102.8	101.7	100.4

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - MALE

<u>ORIGINAL DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							36,454	36,687	35,856	35,941	35,954	35,863
1949	34,972	34,523	34,473	34,537	34,260	34,603	34,566	35,328	35,341	34,950	35,373	35,204
1950	34,752	34,622	34,741	35,098	35,463	36,030	36,455	37,366	36,779	36,420	36,486	36,479
1951	35,957	35,890	36,351	36,222	36,508	36,716	37,056	37,478	36,886	36,648	36,502	36,640
1952	36,030	35,932	36,106	36,140	36,510	36,858	37,144	37,354	36,632	36,534	36,810	37,316
1953	36,930	37,254	37,443	37,195	37,379	37,673	38,074	38,289	37,476	37,429	37,395	37,111
1954	36,675	36,380	36,119	36,425	36,434	36,859	37,153	37,560	36,725	36,651	37,021	36,831
1955	36,559	36,568	36,670	36,968	37,424	37,997	38,563	38,732	37,980	38,046	38,281	38,291
1956	37,981	37,873	38,142	38,262	38,540	39,103	39,455	39,743	38,906	38,904	38,912	38,961
1957	38,245	38,330	38,634	38,747	38,982	39,647	39,739	39,954	39,155	38,865	38,714	38,414
1958	37,645	37,429	37,341	37,578	37,964	38,587	38,902	39,042	38,623	38,692	38,615	38,465
1959	37,981	37,990	38,338	38,898	39,290	39,942	40,493	40,537	39,764	39,762	39,337	39,744
1960	39,108	39,319	39,038	39,574	39,932	40,462	40,617	40,603	39,900	39,909	39,881	39,337
1961	38,796	38,627	38,845	39,244	39,686	40,598	40,874	40,904	40,117	40,127	40,078	39,834

<u>SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							36,129	35,827	35,501	35,905	35,846	35,756
1949	35,433	35,084	34,892	34,851	34,467	34,500	34,258	34,500	34,991	34,915	35,267	35,099
1950	35,210	35,185	35,163	35,453	35,641	35,922	36,094	36,490	36,451	36,420	36,413	36,370
1951	36,431	36,437	36,755	36,588	36,691	36,570	36,653	36,635	36,593	36,648	36,429	36,530
1952	36,468	36,442	36,508	36,505	36,693	36,711	36,631	36,479	36,486	36,571	36,773	37,242
1953	37,379	37,745	37,859	37,571	37,529	37,448	37,474	37,428	37,401	37,466	37,320	37,074
1954	37,120	36,897	36,595	36,793	36,580	36,603	36,496	36,680	36,688	36,688	36,947	36,794
1955	37,041	37,125	37,153	37,341	37,612	37,658	37,881	37,824	37,904	38,046	38,167	38,329
1956	38,520	38,528	38,723	38,648	38,656	38,678	38,719	38,812	38,790	38,865	38,796	39,000
1957	38,867	39,072	39,222	39,138	39,060	39,177	38,922	39,018	38,999	38,749	38,637	38,491
1958	38,335	38,154	37,987	37,958	38,040	38,092	38,102	38,127	38,431	38,538	38,500	38,581
1959	38,717	38,765	39,041	39,291	39,329	39,352	39,660	39,626	39,527	39,604	39,219	39,864
1960	39,865	40,121	39,794	39,974	39,932	39,864	39,743	39,690	39,662	39,710	39,762	39,495
1961	39,547	39,415	39,597	39,640	39,726	39,959	39,994	39,984	39,878	39,927	39,958	39,994

<u>SEASONAL FACTORS</u>	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1961	98.1	98.0	98.1	99.0	99.9	101.6	102.2	102.3	100.6	100.5	100.3	99.6

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - FEMALE

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<u>ORIGINAL DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							15,697	15,786	15,551	15,439	15,755	15,934
1949	15,320	15,396	15,563	15,200	15,194	15,016	15,135	15,782	15,617	16,094	16,060	16,353
1950	15,782	15,977	15,924	16,187	15,982	16,055	16,056	16,670	16,457	16,725	17,091	17,394
1951	16,856	16,922	17,245	16,968	17,045	16,755	17,266	17,208	16,882	17,356	17,624	17,842
1952	17,296	17,490	17,364	17,328	17,472	17,208	17,236	17,666	17,856	17,836	18,446	18,345
1953	18,043	18,045	18,133	17,905	17,926	17,782	17,838	17,931	17,695	17,974	17,917	17,838
1954	17,292	17,659	17,786	17,704	17,492	17,166	17,070	17,494	17,537	18,026	18,323	18,341
1955	17,956	18,092	17,971	18,284	18,112	18,013	18,437	18,875	18,672	19,022	19,416	19,760
1956	19,075	19,014	18,980	19,146	19,289	19,062	19,223	19,440	19,488	19,885	19,979	20,233
1957	19,400	19,664	19,796	19,761	19,537	19,324	19,711	19,608	20,000	20,303	20,343	20,600
1958	19,592	19,729	19,900	19,770	19,826	19,493	19,559	19,705	19,815	20,209	20,344	20,639
1959	20,031	20,038	20,287	20,266	20,316	20,170	20,276	20,347	20,341	20,945	20,703	21,144
1960	20,301	20,582	20,664	21,191	21,439	21,260	21,187	21,224	21,279	21,333	21,635	21,722
1961	21,023	21,321	21,695	21,490	21,549	21,437	21,172	21,311	21,256	21,733	22,071	22,215

<u>SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							16,050	15,661	15,676	15,271	15,446	15,470
1949	15,397	15,396	15,486	15,276	15,347	15,338	15,475	15,657	15,743	15,919	15,745	15,877
1950	15,861	15,977	15,876	16,268	16,127	16,399	16,417	16,571	16,556	16,592	16,739	16,904
1951	16,924	16,922	17,176	17,070	17,182	17,097	17,618	17,122	17,001	17,184	17,262	17,373
1952	17,383	17,455	17,312	17,380	17,595	17,541	17,606	17,648	17,964	17,677	18,031	17,915
1953	18,115	18,027	18,097	17,977	18,052	18,163	18,165	17,913	17,802	17,814	17,514	17,403
1954	17,379	17,641	17,804	17,757	17,598	17,516	17,365	17,512	17,607	17,830	17,911	17,894
1955	18,064	18,110	17,989	18,302	18,258	18,399	18,699	18,932	18,747	18,759	19,017	19,222
1956	19,268	19,052	19,018	19,146	19,405	19,471	19,476	19,518	19,547	19,630	19,587	19,663
1957	19,576	19,763	19,856	19,801	19,635	19,678	19,910	19,687	20,060	20,003	20,003	20,000
1958	19,830	19,868	19,960	19,790	19,846	19,770	19,737	19,844	19,855	19,930	20,024	20,096
1959	20,315	20,179	20,287	20,286	20,316	20,394	20,440	20,490	20,382	20,656	20,417	20,608
1960	20,610	20,748	20,685	21,212	21,396	21,431	21,379	21,352	21,343	21,059	21,336	21,192
1961	21,343	21,493	21,717	21,490	21,506	21,610	21,364	21,440	21,320	21,454	21,766	21,673

<u>SEASONAL FACTORS</u>	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1961	98.5	99.2	99.9	100.0	100.2	99.2	99.1	99.4	99.7	101.3	101.4	102.5

AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - MALE

<u>ORIGINAL DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	<u>JAN</u>	<u>FEB</u>	<u>MAR</u>	<u>APR</u>	<u>MAY</u>	<u>JUN</u>	<u>JUL</u>	<u>AUG</u>	<u>SEP</u>	<u>OCT</u>	<u>NOV</u>	<u>DEC</u>
1948							7,351	7,046	6,886	6,748	6,464	6,160
1949	5,949	6,108	6,458	6,744	7,100	7,433	7,611	7,090	6,559	6,300	6,292	5,922
1950	5,568	5,627	5,980	6,265	6,562	7,007	6,973	6,698	6,359	6,579	6,156	5,484
1951	5,359	5,317	5,625	5,798	5,960	6,287	6,266	6,158	5,768	5,872	5,722	5,376
1952	5,338	5,360	5,338	5,594	5,670	6,272	6,156	5,810	5,728	5,820	5,488	4,900
1953	5,091	5,001	5,178	5,443	5,521	6,223	6,135	5,938	5,635	5,526	5,436	4,825
1954	4,737	5,023	5,157	5,297	5,604	6,012	6,006	5,802	5,818	5,727	5,159	4,803
1955	4,747	4,616	5,018	5,282	5,609	5,971	6,062	5,959	5,963	5,941	5,582	4,998
1956	4,882	4,759	4,854	5,349	5,534	6,004	5,911	5,650	5,476	5,413	5,020	4,355
1957	4,321	4,482	4,639	4,872	5,222	5,674	5,975	5,392	5,114	5,292	4,834	4,633
1958	4,401	4,272	4,427	4,704	5,022	5,298	5,345	5,292	4,916	5,008	4,702	4,234
1959	4,153	4,165	4,504	4,899	5,052	5,534	5,369	5,050	4,824	4,782	4,526	4,128
1960	3,995	4,009	4,010	4,575	4,749	5,325	5,399	5,226	5,103	4,855	4,629	4,259
1961	4,027	4,094	4,258	4,298	4,553	5,241	5,092	5,064	4,597	4,625	4,340	3,905

<u>SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	<u>JAN</u>	<u>FEB</u>	<u>MAR</u>	<u>APR</u>	<u>MAY</u>	<u>JUN</u>	<u>JUL</u>	<u>AUG</u>	<u>SEP</u>	<u>OCT</u>	<u>NOV</u>	<u>DEC</u>
1948							6,593	6,579	6,791	6,609	6,510	6,725
1949	6,662	6,779	6,805	6,792	6,873	6,727	6,826	6,620	6,468	6,170	6,336	6,465
1950	6,221	6,225	6,315	6,316	6,371	6,324	6,265	6,277	6,253	6,412	6,206	6,026
1951	5,961	5,882	5,952	5,857	5,815	5,659	5,630	5,755	5,655	5,723	5,757	5,927
1952	5,951	5,903	5,661	5,679	5,559	5,635	5,566	5,440	5,550	5,591	5,555	5,457
1953	5,669	5,544	5,509	5,537	5,407	5,601	5,542	5,539	5,398	5,303	5,508	5,373
1954	5,293	5,594	5,551	5,394	5,483	5,392	5,416	5,417	5,520	5,449	5,216	5,409
1955	5,358	5,181	5,407	5,390	5,456	5,346	5,451	5,533	5,663	5,642	5,667	5,578
1956	5,548	5,390	5,270	5,464	5,331	5,380	5,306	5,217	5,205	5,116	5,117	4,866
1957	4,927	5,140	5,053	4,951	5,021	5,053	5,340	4,970	4,898	5,026	4,908	5,165
1958	5,035	4,882	4,881	4,766	4,843	4,688	4,747	4,855	4,704	4,788	4,783	4,715
1959	4,774	4,749	4,933	5,004	4,900	4,863	4,760	4,625	4,625	4,589	4,614	4,566
1960	4,581	4,582	4,402	4,664	4,611	4,671	4,778	4,777	4,869	4,668	4,699	4,732
1961	4,634	4,668	4,669	4,390	4,442	4,581	4,506	4,629	4,386	4,447	4,406	4,339

<u>SEASONAL FACTORS</u>	<u>JAN</u>	<u>FEB</u>	<u>MAR</u>	<u>APR</u>	<u>MAY</u>	<u>JUN</u>	<u>JUL</u>	<u>AUG</u>	<u>SEP</u>	<u>OCT</u>	<u>NOV</u>	<u>DEC</u>
1961	86.9	87.7	91.2	97.9	102.5	114.4	113.0	109.4	104.8	104.0	98.5	90.0

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AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT - FEMALE

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<u>ORIGINAL DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	<u>JAN</u>	<u>FEB</u>	<u>MAR</u>	<u>APR</u>	<u>MAY</u>	<u>JUN</u>	<u>JUL</u>	<u>AUG</u>	<u>SEP</u>	<u>OCT</u>	<u>NOV</u>	<u>DEC</u>
1948							1,796	1,389	1,835	1,881	1,492	1,207
1949	805	871	923	1,071	1,864	2,256	2,018	1,410	1,592	1,410	1,580	848
1950	626	577	689	924	1,473	2,034	1,463	1,463	1,430	1,902	1,395	741
1951	655	607	755	841	1,478	1,747	1,638	1,528	1,744	1,792	1,292	1,000
1952	838	698	672	812	1,286	1,894	1,431	1,154	1,708	1,452	1,286	795
1953	667	596	732	827	889	1,636	1,397	1,230	1,460	1,546	1,181	540
1954	543	671	710	764	1,206	1,605	1,482	1,123	1,699	1,510	974	512
1955	538	463	665	928	1,336	1,699	1,620	1,545	1,899	1,961	1,332	885
1956	744	703	812	1,039	1,584	1,856	1,763	1,585	1,897	1,756	1,170	752
1957	616	712	796	882	1,438	1,860	1,798	1,433	1,401	1,546	983	751
1958	600	559	644	854	1,248	1,604	1,373	1,328	1,275	1,397	991	634
1959	540	528	698	948	1,358	1,695	1,455	1,307	1,418	1,343	1,074	683
1960	615	610	555	819	1,088	1,531	1,485	1,229	1,485	1,392	1,037	692
1961	607	613	718	701	991	1,430	1,361	1,261	1,069	1,339	859	513

<u>SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	<u>JAN</u>	<u>FEB</u>	<u>MAR</u>	<u>APR</u>	<u>MAY</u>	<u>JUN</u>	<u>JUL</u>	<u>AUG</u>	<u>SEP</u>	<u>OCT</u>	<u>NOV</u>	<u>DEC</u>
1948							1,366	1,225	1,434	1,401	1,306	1,783
1949	1,477	1,669	1,538	1,483	1,590	1,455	1,535	1,243	1,244	1,050	1,384	1,253
1950	1,124	1,101	1,170	1,291	1,254	1,299	1,123	1,304	1,090	1,427	1,236	1,090
1951	1,170	1,158	1,258	1,162	1,316	1,114	1,249	1,352	1,312	1,321	1,149	1,527
1952	1,496	1,300	1,100	1,129	1,180	1,213	1,106	1,028	1,215	1,024	1,206	1,286
1953	1,181	1,118	1,173	1,128	825	1,083	1,058	1,087	999	1,103	1,147	881
1954	977	1,261	1,154	1,020	1,116	1,068	1,116	992	1,143	1,071	955	874
1955	1,009	869	1,049	1,224	1,222	1,149	1,183	1,317	1,328	1,369	1,362	1,497
1956	1,409	1,319	1,305	1,364	1,368	1,265	1,293	1,325	1,355	1,250	1,235	1,223
1957	1,156	1,383	1,280	1,109	1,217	1,258	1,320	1,163	1,047	1,133	1,040	1,177
1958	1,121	1,043	1,064	1,076	1,066	1,067	993	1,085	962	1,047	1,044	998
1959	996	962	1,117	1,209	1,195	1,112	1,045	1,067	1,085	1,015	1,123	1,064
1960	1,114	1,113	892	1,031	967	1,007	1,080	1,005	1,117	1,059	1,075	1,091
1961	1,102	1,105	1,138	892	889	940	990	1,031	804	1,019	890	809

<u>SEASONAL FACTORS</u>	<u>JAN</u>	<u>FEB</u>	<u>MAR</u>	<u>APR</u>	<u>MAY</u>	<u>JUN</u>	<u>JUL</u>	<u>AUG</u>	<u>SEP</u>	<u>OCT</u>	<u>NOV</u>	<u>DEC</u>
1961	55.1	55.5	63.1	78.6	111.5	152.1	137.5	122.3	132.9	131.4	96.5	63.4

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - MALE

<u>ORIGINAL DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							45,437	45,215	44,101	43,851	43,782	43,573
1949	43,161	43,229	43,525	43,668	43,886	44,832	45,267	45,163	44,319	43,988	44,099	43,765
1950	43,715	43,769	43,879	44,120	44,316	45,429	45,708	45,818	44,726	44,268	44,019	43,535
1951	43,093	42,894	43,379	43,182	43,508	44,316	44,602	44,720	43,672	43,522	43,346	43,114
1952	42,864	42,858	42,810	42,946	43,262	44,464	44,720	44,396	43,468	43,196	43,218	43,240
1953	43,552	43,635	43,840	43,859	43,958	45,060	45,379	45,197	44,079	43,913	44,114	43,746
1954	43,793	44,167	44,057	44,337	44,471	45,317	45,658	45,669	44,724	44,318	44,180	43,758
1955	43,879	43,731	44,078	44,493	44,773	45,888	46,393	46,245	45,279	45,341	45,384	45,010
1956	44,938	44,818	45,071	45,361	45,832	47,118	47,167	46,875	45,697	45,550	45,508	45,135
1957	44,714	44,908	45,223	45,428	45,870	47,375	47,517	46,940	45,835	45,751	45,589	45,440
1958	45,186	45,332	45,510	45,774	46,252	47,406	47,759	47,412	46,155	46,155	45,822	45,601
1959	45,417	45,514	45,813	46,114	46,427	47,879	48,179	47,725	46,610	46,551	46,232	46,278
1960	45,923	45,999	45,958	46,580	46,865	48,484	48,521	48,229	47,085	46,964	47,005	46,688
1961	46,539	46,608	46,812	46,812	47,272	49,142	49,058	48,784	47,107	47,059	46,841	46,506

<u>SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							44,286	44,069	43,969	43,983	44,002	44,102
1949	43,863	43,932	43,965	44,065	44,018	43,996	44,120	44,019	44,186	44,120	44,321	44,297
1950	44,426	44,481	44,367	44,521	44,449	44,538	44,506	44,700	44,592	44,446	44,285	44,064
1951	43,749	43,547	43,817	43,574	43,639	43,447	43,429	43,629	43,585	43,697	43,608	43,638
1952	43,473	43,467	43,242	43,292	43,392	43,592	43,544	43,313	43,381	43,413	43,523	43,810
1953	44,170	44,255	44,283	44,168	44,046	44,133	44,143	44,138	44,035	44,134	44,425	44,322
1954	44,415	44,794	44,592	44,650	44,560	44,298	44,571	44,599	44,724	44,541	44,447	44,379
1955	44,547	44,397	44,613	44,807	44,863	44,813	45,042	45,161	45,279	45,569	45,658	45,649
1956	45,715	45,547	45,665	45,681	45,832	45,924	45,749	45,776	45,697	45,733	45,829	45,776
1957	45,534	45,731	45,819	45,748	45,870	46,085	45,999	45,840	45,881	45,889	45,910	45,992
1958	46,061	46,163	46,156	46,143	46,252	46,025	46,233	46,301	46,247	46,340	46,192	46,202
1959	46,297	46,348	46,463	46,533	46,473	46,439	46,595	46,606	46,703	46,738	46,605	46,888
1960	46,812	46,842	46,658	47,003	46,912	47,026	46,971	47,099	47,179	47,153	47,384	47,303
1961	47,440	47,462	47,525	47,237	47,367	47,618	47,491	47,641	47,201	47,248	47,219	47,119

<u>SEASONAL FACTORS</u>	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1961	98.1	98.2	98.5	99.1	99.8	103.2	103.3	102.4	99.8	99.6	99.2	98.7

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - MALE, 14-19 YEARS

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<u>ORIGINAL DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							4,337	4,097	3,154	2,950	2,857	2,775
1949	2,648	2,655	2,688	2,789	2,968	3,727	3,977	3,851	3,017	2,779	2,855	2,693
1950	2,655	2,680	2,670	2,795	2,897	3,874	4,062	4,073	3,115	3,062	2,896	2,746
1951	2,574	2,507	2,600	2,569	2,845	3,582	3,890	3,894	3,000	2,754	2,648	2,630
1952	2,516	2,512	2,518	2,570	2,730	3,678	3,858	3,664	2,834	2,664	2,670	2,532
1953	2,557	2,634	2,619	2,673	2,635	3,575	3,822	3,604	2,717	2,590	2,632	2,506
1954	2,517	2,618	2,582	2,630	2,793	3,531	3,846	3,691	2,798	2,592	2,484	2,337
1955	2,324	2,249	2,377	2,613	2,757	3,704	3,957	3,766	2,897	2,909	2,925	2,736
1956	2,654	2,589	2,629	2,792	3,113	4,136	4,221	3,907	2,947	2,825	2,749	2,613
1957	2,463	2,559	2,688	2,785	3,026	4,147	4,315	3,931	2,899	2,882	2,792	2,738
1958	2,567	2,612	2,626	2,791	3,047	3,996	4,294	3,983	2,998	2,909	2,755	2,673
1959	2,622	2,722	2,785	2,949	3,191	4,360	4,475	4,129	3,144	3,068	2,896	2,931
1960	2,722	2,805	2,789	3,114	3,277	4,633	4,710	4,371	3,320	3,215	3,166	2,952
1961	2,837	2,907	2,954	2,999	3,407	4,946	4,948	4,687	3,281	3,202	3,068	2,980

<u>SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							3,306	3,183	3,179	3,162	3,109	3,143
1949	3,093	3,094	3,083	3,113	3,105	3,028	3,031	2,992	3,041	2,979	3,107	3,050
1950	3,098	3,120	3,065	3,126	3,037	3,132	3,091	3,167	3,143	3,282	3,155	3,117
1951	3,004	2,908	2,982	2,874	2,979	2,896	2,949	3,030	3,036	2,961	2,885	2,995
1952	2,936	2,897	2,881	2,875	2,862	2,966	2,912	2,845	2,877	2,865	2,931	2,900
1953	2,987	3,063	3,000	2,970	2,742	2,871	2,863	2,813	2,775	2,800	2,883	2,887
1954	2,944	3,058	2,985	2,913	2,891	2,791	2,862	2,899	2,885	2,799	2,712	2,711
1955	2,750	2,649	2,748	2,887	2,836	2,896	2,925	2,963	3,018	3,135	3,207	3,159
1956	3,171	3,078	3,061	3,088	3,186	3,204	3,099	3,074	3,073	3,038	3,038	3,028
1957	2,967	3,068	3,144	3,081	3,088	3,163	3,154	3,105	3,042	3,092	3,106	3,154
1958	3,123	3,121	3,097	3,094	3,116	3,016	3,127	3,141	3,139	3,128	3,078	3,090
1959	3,205	3,244	3,276	3,291	3,286	3,256	3,252	3,254	3,292	3,299	3,247	3,388
1960	3,324	3,343	3,301	3,475	3,375	3,450	3,430	3,444	3,466	3,457	3,545	3,421
1961	3,468	3,465	3,488	3,355	3,520	3,658	3,604	3,693	3,425	3,443	3,436	3,453

<u>SEASONAL FACTORS</u>	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1961	81.8	83.9	84.7	89.4	96.8	135.2	137.3	126.9	95.8	93.0	89.3	86.3

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - MALE, 20 YEARS AND OVER

<u>ORIGINAL DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							41,103	41,119	40,948	40,901	40,928	40,800
1949	40,514	40,577	40,838	40,877	40,918	41,106	41,291	41,314	41,302	41,211	41,246	41,074
1950	41,062	41,086	41,211	41,326	41,420	41,559	41,648	41,745	41,614	41,210	41,126	40,790
1951	40,516	40,388	40,782	40,616	40,663	40,736	40,712	40,826	40,672	40,768	40,698	40,484
1952	40,348	40,346	40,292	40,376	40,532	40,786	40,862	40,732	40,634	40,532	40,548	40,708
1953	40,996	41,001	41,221	41,186	41,323	41,485	41,557	41,593	41,362	41,323	41,482	41,240
1954	41,276	41,549	41,475	41,707	41,678	41,786	41,812	41,978	41,926	41,726	41,696	41,421
1955	41,555	41,482	41,701	41,880	42,016	42,184	42,436	42,479	42,382	42,432	42,459	42,274
1956	42,284	42,228	42,442	42,569	42,719	42,982	42,946	42,968	42,750	42,725	42,759	42,522
1957	42,251	42,349	42,535	42,643	42,844	43,228	43,202	43,009	42,936	42,869	42,797	42,702
1958	42,617	42,719	42,882	42,980	43,205	43,411	43,466	43,428	43,157	43,246	43,065	42,927
1959	42,795	42,792	43,029	43,165	43,236	43,519	43,704	43,596	43,466	43,483	43,335	43,347
1960	43,201	43,194	43,168	43,466	43,589	43,852	43,811	43,858	43,765	43,749	43,840	43,736
1961	43,702	43,701	43,857	43,813	43,865	44,195	44,111	44,097	43,826	43,857	43,772	43,525

<u>SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							40,858	40,874	40,826	40,901	40,928	41,005
1949	40,800	40,863	40,879	40,959	40,918	40,983	41,045	41,068	41,178	41,211	41,246	41,280
1950	41,351	41,376	41,294	41,409	41,420	41,393	41,400	41,496	41,490	41,210	41,167	40,995
1951	40,761	40,673	40,864	40,697	40,663	40,574	40,469	40,583	40,550	40,768	40,739	40,687
1952	40,551	40,590	40,413	40,416	40,492	40,624	40,618	40,489	40,512	40,532	40,589	40,913
1953	41,202	41,248	41,304	41,227	41,282	41,320	41,309	41,345	41,279	41,323	41,524	41,447
1954	41,483	41,758	41,600	41,749	41,636	41,578	41,563	41,728	41,842	41,726	41,738	41,629
1955	41,764	41,732	41,826	41,922	41,974	41,932	42,183	42,226	42,297	42,432	42,459	42,486
1956	42,582	42,483	42,612	42,612	42,634	42,683	42,647	42,712	42,622	42,682	42,802	42,736
1957	42,549	42,648	42,663	42,686	42,801	42,928	42,859	42,752	42,850	42,783	42,840	42,873
1958	42,917	43,020	43,054	43,023	43,119	43,066	43,121	43,169	43,071	43,203	43,108	43,099
1959	43,097	43,094	43,202	43,208	43,193	43,174	43,357	43,336	43,379	43,396	43,378	43,477
1960	43,506	43,498	43,341	43,510	43,545	43,547	43,463	43,596	43,678	43,662	43,884	43,868
1961	44,010	44,009	44,033	43,857	43,821	43,888	43,761	43,834	43,739	43,769	43,816	43,656

<u>SEASONAL FACTORS</u>	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1961	99.3	99.3	99.6	99.9	100.1	100.7	100.8	100.6	100.2	100.2	99.9	99.7

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - FEMALE

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<u>ORIGINAL DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							18,405	17,971	18,111	17,924	17,942	17,802
1949	16,917	17,159	17,289	17,167	18,097	18,566	18,548	18,474	18,444	18,588	18,828	18,280
1950	17,712	17,868	17,796	18,063	18,472	19,437	18,719	19,049	18,841	19,436	19,493	19,003
1951	18,421	18,419	18,946	18,607	19,294	19,467	19,780	19,488	19,514	19,930	19,818	19,574
1952	18,916	18,980	18,708	18,798	19,516	19,926	19,456	19,562	20,230	19,950	20,428	19,681
1953	19,344	19,250	19,499	19,296	19,327	20,087	19,835	19,734	19,826	20,146	19,862	19,247
1954	19,047	19,558	19,768	19,726	19,954	20,129	19,837	19,853	20,520	20,564	20,445	19,767
1955	19,617	19,590	19,576	20,154	20,420	20,808	21,072	21,481	21,603	21,951	21,823	21,582
1956	20,837	20,672	20,842	21,194	22,014	22,312	22,321	22,071	22,372	22,532	22,224	21,894
1957	21,107	21,403	21,524	21,523	22,023	22,467	22,711	22,054	22,390	22,763	22,473	22,330
1958	21,546	21,829	22,000	22,254	22,713	23,012	22,714	22,655	22,586	22,956	22,663	22,479
1959	22,013	21,957	22,376	22,525	22,978	23,445	23,159	22,942	22,967	23,552	23,078	22,998
1960	22,245	22,450	22,516	23,239	23,803	24,518	24,185	23,841	24,070	24,106	24,208	23,861
1961	23,298	23,752	24,199	23,884	24,274	25,144	24,580	24,297	24,016	24,700	24,499	24,053

<u>SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							18,151	17,758	17,932	17,487	17,470	17,802
1949	17,512	17,690	17,714	17,698	18,097	18,078	18,292	18,255	18,261	18,135	18,333	18,280
1950	18,316	18,383	18,252	18,622	18,435	18,926	18,497	18,842	18,599	18,999	18,962	19,022
1951	19,010	18,950	19,392	19,143	19,313	18,974	19,545	19,295	19,245	19,444	19,316	19,633
1952	19,501	19,487	19,109	19,280	19,555	19,459	19,302	19,426	19,853	19,426	19,949	19,800
1953	19,901	19,764	19,897	19,710	19,366	19,751	19,658	19,577	19,418	19,635	19,434	19,363
1954	19,596	20,080	20,254	20,088	19,954	19,773	19,699	19,715	20,039	20,023	20,044	19,906
1955	20,224	20,134	20,016	20,503	20,440	20,460	20,781	21,332	21,200	21,332	21,479	21,690
1956	21,526	21,246	21,355	21,517	21,904	21,939	22,013	21,918	21,976	21,961	21,939	21,960
1957	21,782	22,065	22,053	21,829	21,892	22,005	22,309	21,879	22,125	22,186	22,250	22,330
1958	22,281	22,504	22,518	22,547	22,488	22,407	22,269	22,520	22,340	22,440	22,439	22,524
1959	22,811	22,590	22,809	22,822	22,818	22,762	22,727	22,828	22,762	23,068	22,895	23,067
1960	23,052	23,097	22,952	23,521	23,614	23,758	23,781	23,722	23,855	23,633	24,016	23,957
1961	24,143	24,436	24,643	24,199	24,129	24,341	24,169	24,176	23,802	24,216	24,305	24,150

<u>SEASONAL FACTORS</u>	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1961	96.5	97.2	98.2	98.7	100.6	103.3	101.7	100.5	100.9	102.0	100.8	99.6

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - FEMALE, 14-19 YEARS

<u>ORIGINAL DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	<u>JAN</u>	<u>FEB</u>	<u>MAR</u>	<u>APR</u>	<u>MAY</u>	<u>JUN</u>	<u>JUL</u>	<u>AUG</u>	<u>SEP</u>	<u>OCT</u>	<u>NOV</u>	<u>DEC</u>
1948							2,682	2,440	2,070	2,004	1,972	1,995
1949	1,758	1,850	1,897	1,767	1,961	2,400	2,500	2,379	2,116	2,069	2,024	1,916
1950	1,694	1,774	1,646	1,677	1,821	2,328	2,378	2,348	1,990	2,116	2,026	1,966
1951	1,713	1,751	1,796	1,724	1,847	2,345	2,576	2,418	2,050	2,062	1,952	1,910
1952	1,736	1,776	1,686	1,768	1,902	2,514	2,488	2,326	2,010	1,898	1,932	1,917
1953	1,694	1,764	1,756	1,741	1,776	2,359	2,429	2,407	1,993	1,856	1,807	1,770
1954	1,766	1,766	1,812	1,780	1,722	2,264	2,374	2,257	2,030	1,931	1,799	1,700
1955	1,606	1,541	1,547	1,606	1,727	2,191	2,467	2,557	2,127	2,094	2,123	2,194
1956	1,807	1,786	1,722	1,827	2,001	2,683	2,867	2,667	2,236	2,178	2,141	2,200
1957	1,901	1,879	1,893	1,882	2,015	2,625	2,864	2,576	2,219	2,196	2,094	2,158
1958	1,814	1,874	1,854	1,899	2,089	2,673	2,662	2,565	2,113	2,161	2,106	2,165
1959	1,916	1,863	1,882	1,967	2,024	2,735	2,840	2,764	2,244	2,268	2,164	2,266
1960	1,977	1,990	2,014	2,067	2,296	3,159	3,137	2,872	2,360	2,409	2,247	2,298
1961	2,082	2,138	2,243	2,195	2,230	3,189	3,278	3,147	2,499	2,572	2,634	2,519

<u>SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	<u>JAN</u>	<u>FEB</u>	<u>MAR</u>	<u>APR</u>	<u>MAY</u>	<u>JUN</u>	<u>JUL</u>	<u>AUG</u>	<u>SEP</u>	<u>OCT</u>	<u>NOV</u>	<u>DEC</u>
1948							2,165	2,059	2,033	1,967	2,002	2,087
1949	2,063	2,088	2,158	2,052	2,100	2,025	2,018	2,008	2,079	2,030	2,055	2,004
1950	1,984	2,000	1,888	1,943	1,948	1,951	1,919	1,985	1,957	2,089	2,057	2,050
1951	2,004	1,974	2,055	1,991	1,988	1,962	2,074	2,027	2,004	2,046	1,992	2,004
1952	2,012	2,007	1,936	2,025	2,079	2,100	2,002	1,943	1,955	1,887	1,986	2,024
1953	1,949	2,016	2,011	1,992	1,950	1,991	1,943	1,986	1,927	1,865	1,863	1,851
1954	2,030	2,030	2,112	2,034	1,890	1,898	1,895	1,861	1,961	1,951	1,853	1,763
1955	1,850	1,792	1,799	1,846	1,900	1,849	1,947	2,105	2,061	2,100	2,193	2,260
1956	2,096	2,091	2,021	2,107	2,173	2,245	2,259	2,213	2,192	2,178	2,207	2,236
1957	2,216	2,216	2,240	2,166	2,171	2,175	2,248	2,124	2,208	2,205	2,165	2,167
1958	2,129	2,207	2,194	2,188	2,239	2,163	2,081	2,138	2,117	2,157	2,194	2,200
1959	2,246	2,187	2,188	2,264	2,193	2,202	2,227	2,305	2,258	2,261	2,266	2,312
1960	2,323	2,336	2,342	2,373	2,490	2,525	2,472	2,393	2,386	2,409	2,358	2,352
1961	2,438	2,509	2,596	2,520	2,437	2,549	2,583	2,623	2,527	2,572	2,764	2,578

<u>SEASONAL FACTORS</u>	<u>JAN</u>	<u>FEB</u>	<u>MAR</u>	<u>APR</u>	<u>MAY</u>	<u>JUN</u>	<u>JUL</u>	<u>AUG</u>	<u>SEP</u>	<u>OCT</u>	<u>NOV</u>	<u>DEC</u>
1961	85.4	85.2	86.4	87.1	91.5	125.1	126.9	120.0	98.9	100.0	95.3	97.7

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CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE - FEMALE, 20 YEARS AND OVER

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<u>ORIGINAL DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							15,724	15,532	16,043	15,921	15,973	15,808
1949	15,159	15,311	15,395	15,403	16,137	16,167	16,048	16,096	16,328	16,518	16,804	16,365
1950	16,020	16,096	16,149	16,388	16,650	17,108	16,341	16,700	16,853	17,319	17,469	17,038
1951	16,706	16,666	17,151	16,885	17,448	17,120	17,204	17,070	17,464	17,868	17,866	17,664
1952	17,180	17,204	17,022	17,030	17,614	17,412	16,968	17,236	18,220	18,052	18,496	17,764
1953	17,647	17,483	17,741	17,555	17,551	17,727	17,406	17,326	17,830	18,290	18,055	17,475
1954	17,281	17,792	17,954	17,946	18,232	17,866	17,463	17,596	18,490	18,634	18,646	18,067
1955	18,012	18,049	18,031	18,547	18,692	18,617	18,605	18,922	19,474	19,858	19,700	19,388
1956	19,031	18,887	19,121	19,367	20,012	19,630	19,455	19,404	20,136	20,356	20,084	19,695
1957	19,205	19,525	19,630	19,641	20,009	19,842	19,846	19,479	20,170	20,568	20,378	20,172
1958	19,732	19,956	20,146	20,355	20,624	20,341	20,052	20,091	20,472	20,795	20,557	20,312
1959	20,099	20,094	20,494	20,558	20,955	20,710	20,319	20,177	20,724	21,283	20,916	20,732
1960	20,267	20,462	20,502	21,173	21,506	21,360	21,048	20,968	21,710	21,696	21,963	21,563
1961	21,215	21,613	21,955	21,689	22,044	21,955	21,303	21,150	21,518	22,128	21,864	21,534

<u>SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA</u>	<u>(THOUSANDS)</u>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1948							15,915	15,673	15,900	15,533	15,493	15,729
1949	15,468	15,623	15,598	15,669	16,009	16,039	16,243	16,242	16,182	16,115	16,299	16,284
1950	16,314	16,391	16,362	16,654	16,469	16,972	16,573	16,869	16,637	16,897	16,911	16,953
1951	17,012	16,989	17,342	17,160	17,327	17,018	17,448	17,277	17,240	17,398	17,329	17,629
1952	17,495	17,484	17,177	17,237	17,492	17,360	17,297	17,498	17,915	17,543	17,957	17,782
1953	17,952	17,749	17,884	17,714	17,429	17,780	17,707	17,590	17,480	17,757	17,580	17,510
1954	17,580	18,045	18,154	18,054	18,051	17,902	17,819	17,882	18,092	18,074	18,173	18,140
1955	18,361	18,324	18,195	18,640	18,525	18,654	18,869	19,230	19,130	19,224	19,276	19,446
1956	19,439	19,155	19,314	19,406	19,755	19,669	19,731	19,699	19,799	19,782	19,710	19,715
1957	19,577	19,863	19,828	19,661	19,713	19,822	20,046	19,776	19,931	19,988	20,077	20,152
1958	20,155	20,301	20,329	20,355	20,259	20,260	20,234	20,418	20,229	20,288	20,253	20,332
1959	20,572	20,379	20,618	20,558	20,625	20,566	20,483	20,505	20,499	20,784	20,607	20,753
1960	20,723	20,774	20,626	21,131	21,147	21,190	21,261	21,309	21,474	21,208	21,660	21,585
1961	21,714	21,942	22,088	21,689	21,697	21,781	21,518	21,494	21,284	21,630	21,562	21,556

<u>SEASONAL FACTORS</u>	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1961	97.7	98.5	99.4	100.0	101.6	100.8	99.0	98.4	101.1	102.3	101.4	99.9

Table A-1: Employment status of the noninstitutional population

1929 to date

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Year and month	Total noninstitutional population	Total labor force including Armed Forces		Civilian labor force						Not in labor force	
		Number	Percent of noninstitutional population	Total	Employed ¹			Unemployed ¹			
					Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force		Not seasonally adjusted
1929.....	(2)	49,440	(2)	49,180	47,630	10,450	37,180	1,550	3.2	-	(2)
1930.....	(2)	50,080	(2)	49,820	45,480	10,340	35,140	4,340	8.7	-	(2)
1931.....	(2)	50,680	(2)	50,420	42,400	10,290	32,110	8,020	15.9	-	(2)
1932.....	(2)	51,250	(2)	51,000	38,940	10,170	28,770	12,060	23.6	-	(2)
1933.....	(2)	51,840	(2)	51,590	38,760	10,090	28,670	12,830	24.9	-	(2)
1934.....	(2)	52,490	(2)	52,230	40,890	9,900	30,990	11,340	21.7	-	(2)
1935.....	(2)	53,140	(2)	52,870	42,260	10,110	32,150	10,610	20.1	-	(2)
1936.....	(2)	53,740	(2)	53,440	44,410	10,000	34,410	9,030	16.9	-	(2)
1937.....	(2)	54,320	(2)	54,000	46,300	9,820	36,480	7,700	14.3	-	(2)
1938.....	(2)	54,950	(2)	54,610	44,220	9,690	34,530	10,390	19.0	-	(2)
1939.....	(2)	55,600	(2)	55,230	45,750	9,610	36,140	9,480	17.2	-	(2)
1940.....	100,380	56,180	56.0	55,640	47,520	9,540	37,980	8,120	14.6	-	44,200
1941.....	101,520	57,530	56.7	55,910	50,350	9,100	41,250	5,560	9.9	-	43,990
1942.....	102,610	60,380	58.8	56,410	53,750	9,250	44,500	2,660	4.7	-	42,230
1943.....	103,660	64,560	62.3	55,540	54,470	9,080	45,390	1,070	1.9	-	39,100
1944.....	104,630	66,040	63.1	54,630	53,960	8,950	45,010	670	1.2	-	38,590
1945.....	105,530	65,300	61.9	53,860	52,820	8,580	44,240	1,040	1.9	-	40,230
1946.....	106,520	60,970	57.2	57,520	55,250	8,320	46,930	2,270	3.9	-	45,550
1947.....	107,608	61,758	57.4	60,168	57,812	8,256	49,557	2,356	3.9	-	45,850
1948.....	108,632	62,898	57.9	61,442	59,117	7,960	51,156	2,325	3.8	-	45,733
1949.....	109,773	63,721	58.0	62,105	58,423	8,017	50,406	3,682	5.9	-	46,051
1950.....	110,929	64,749	58.4	63,099	59,748	7,497	52,251	3,351	5.3	-	46,181
1951.....	112,075	65,983	58.9	62,884	60,784	7,048	53,736	2,099	3.3	-	46,092
1952.....	113,270	66,560	58.8	62,966	61,035	6,792	54,243	1,932	3.1	-	46,710
1953 ³	115,094	67,362	58.5	63,815	61,945	6,555	55,390	1,870	2.9	-	47,732
1954.....	116,219	67,818	58.4	64,468	60,890	6,495	54,395	3,578	5.6	-	48,401
1955.....	117,388	68,896	58.7	65,848	62,944	6,718	56,225	2,904	4.4	-	48,492
1956.....	118,734	70,387	59.3	67,530	64,708	6,572	58,135	2,822	4.2	-	48,348
1957.....	120,445	70,744	58.7	67,946	65,011	6,222	58,789	2,936	4.3	-	49,699
1958.....	121,950	71,284	58.5	68,647	63,966	5,844	58,122	4,681	6.8	-	50,666
1959.....	123,366	71,946	58.3	69,394	65,581	5,836	59,745	3,813	5.5	-	51,420
1960 ⁴	125,368	73,126	58.3	70,612	66,681	5,723	60,958	3,931	5.6	-	52,242
1961.....	127,852	74,175	58.0	71,603	66,796	5,463	61,333	4,806	6.7	-	53,677
1961: January.....	126,725	72,361	57.1	69,837	64,452	4,634	59,818	5,385	7.7	6.7	54,364
February.....	126,918	72,894	57.4	70,360	64,655	4,708	59,947	5,705	8.1	6.9	54,024
March.....	127,115	73,540	57.9	71,011	65,516	4,977	60,539	5,495	7.7	6.8	53,574
April.....	127,337	73,216	57.5	70,696	65,734	5,000	60,734	4,962	7.0	6.9	54,121
May.....	127,558	74,059	58.1	71,546	66,778	5,544	61,234	4,768	6.7	7.0	53,499
June.....	127,768	76,790	60.1	74,286	68,706	6,671	62,035	5,580	7.5	6.9	50,977
July.....	127,986	76,153	59.5	73,639	68,499	6,453	62,046	5,140	7.0	6.9	51,833
August.....	128,183	75,610	59.0	73,081	68,539	6,325	62,215	4,542	6.2	6.8	52,573
September.....	128,372	73,670	57.4	71,123	67,038	5,666	61,372	4,085	5.7	6.8	54,701
October.....	128,570	74,345	57.8	71,759	67,824	5,964	61,860	3,934	5.5	6.7	54,226
November.....	128,756	74,096	57.5	71,339	67,349	5,199	62,149	3,990	5.6	6.1	54,659
December.....	128,941	73,372	56.9	70,559	66,467	4,418	62,049	4,091	5.8	6.0	55,570
1962: January.....	129,118	72,564	56.2	69,721	65,058	4,417	60,641	4,663	6.7	5.8	56,554

¹Data for 1947-58 adjusted to reflect changes in the definition of employment and unemployment adopted in January 1957. Two groups averaging about one-quarter million workers which were formerly classified as employed (with a job but not at work)—those on temporary layoff and those waiting to start new wage and salary jobs within 30 days—were assigned to different classifications, mostly to the unemployed. Data by sex, shown in table A-2, were adjusted for the years 1948-56.

²Not available.

³Beginning 1953, labor force and employment figures are not strictly comparable with previous years as a result of the introduction of material from the 1950 Census into the estimating procedure. Population levels were raised by about 800,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for total and males. Other categories were relatively unaffected.

⁴Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960 and are therefore not strictly comparable with previous years. This inclusion has resulted in an increase of about half a million in the noninstitutional population 14 years of age and over, and about 300,000 in the labor force, four-fifths of this in nonagricultural employment. The levels of other labor force categories were not appreciably changed.

Table A-2: Employment status of the noninstitutional population, by sex

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Sex, year, and month	Total noninstitutional population	Total labor force including Armed Forces		Civilian labor force				Unemployed ¹		Not in labor force	
		Number	Percent of noninstitutional population	Total	Employed ¹		Number	Percent of labor force			
					Total	Agriculture		Nonagricultural industries	Not seasonally adjusted		Seasonally adjusted
MALE											
1940.....	50,080	42,020	83.9	41,480	35,550	8,450	27,100	5,930	14.3	-	8,060
1944.....	51,980	46,670	89.8	35,460	35,110	7,020	28,090	350	1.0	-	5,310
1947.....	53,085	44,844	84.5	43,272	41,677	6,953	34,725	1,595	3.7	-	8,242
1948.....	53,513	45,300	84.7	43,858	42,268	6,623	35,645	1,590	3.6	-	8,213
1949.....	54,028	45,674	84.5	44,075	41,473	6,629	34,844	2,602	5.9	-	8,354
1950.....	54,526	46,069	84.5	44,442	42,162	6,271	35,891	2,280	5.1	-	8,457
1951.....	54,996	46,674	84.9	43,612	42,362	5,791	36,571	1,250	2.9	-	8,322
1952.....	55,503	47,001	84.7	43,454	42,237	5,623	36,614	1,217	2.8	-	8,502
1953 ²	56,534	47,692	84.4	44,194	42,966	5,496	37,470	1,228	2.8	-	8,840
1954.....	57,016	47,847	83.9	44,537	42,165	5,429	36,736	2,372	5.3	-	9,169
1955.....	57,484	48,054	83.6	45,041	43,152	5,479	37,673	1,889	4.2	-	9,430
1956.....	58,044	48,579	83.7	45,756	43,999	5,268	38,731	1,757	3.8	-	9,465
1957.....	58,813	48,649	82.7	45,882	43,990	5,037	38,952	1,893	4.1	-	10,164
1958.....	59,478	48,802	82.1	46,197	43,042	4,802	38,240	3,155	6.8	-	10,677
1959.....	60,100	49,081	81.7	46,562	44,089	4,749	39,340	2,473	5.3	-	11,019
1960 ³	61,000	49,507	81.2	47,025	44,485	4,678	39,807	2,541	5.4	-	11,493
1961.....	62,147	49,918	80.3	47,378	44,318	4,508	39,811	3,060	6.5	-	12,229
1961: January.....	61,621	49,031	79.6	46,539	42,822	4,027	38,796	3,717	8.0	6.6	12,590
February.....	61,709	49,109	79.6	46,608	42,721	4,094	38,627	3,887	8.3	6.7	12,600
March.....	61,801	49,309	79.8	46,812	43,103	4,258	38,845	3,709	7.9	6.5	12,491
April.....	61,905	49,299	79.6	46,812	43,542	4,298	39,244	3,270	7.0	6.8	12,606
May.....	62,010	49,753	80.2	47,272	44,238	4,553	39,686	3,033	6.4	6.9	12,257
June.....	62,108	51,614	83.1	49,142	45,839	5,241	40,598	3,303	6.7	6.5	10,494
July.....	62,211	51,540	82.8	49,058	45,966	5,092	40,874	3,092	6.3	6.5	10,671
August.....	62,303	51,281	82.3	48,784	45,968	5,064	40,904	2,816	5.8	6.6	11,022
September.....	62,390	49,621	79.5	47,107	44,713	4,597	40,117	2,393	5.1	6.4	12,769
October.....	62,484	49,612	79.4	47,059	44,751	4,625	40,127	2,307	4.9	6.2	12,872
November.....	62,569	49,563	79.2	46,841	44,418	4,340	40,078	2,422	5.2	5.8	13,006
December.....	62,654	49,283	78.7	46,506	43,739	3,905	39,834	2,767	5.9	5.8	13,371
1962: January.....	62,743	48,911	78.0	46,105	43,072	3,906	39,165	3,034	6.6	5.4	13,831
FEMALE											
1940.....	50,300	14,160	28.2	14,160	11,970	1,090	10,880	2,190	15.5	-	36,140
1944.....	52,650	19,370	36.8	19,170	18,850	1,930	16,920	320	1.7	-	33,280
1947.....	54,523	16,915	31.0	16,896	16,349	1,314	15,036	547	3.2	-	37,608
1948.....	55,118	17,599	31.9	17,583	16,848	1,338	15,510	735	4.1	-	37,520
1949.....	55,745	18,048	32.4	18,030	16,947	1,386	15,561	1,083	6.0	-	37,697
1950.....	56,404	18,680	33.1	18,657	17,584	1,226	16,358	1,073	5.8	-	37,724
1951.....	57,078	19,309	33.8	19,272	18,421	1,257	17,164	851	4.4	-	37,770
1952.....	57,766	19,558	33.9	19,513	18,798	1,170	17,628	715	3.7	-	38,208
1953 ²	58,561	19,668	33.6	19,621	18,979	1,061	17,918	642	3.3	-	38,893
1954.....	59,203	19,971	33.7	19,931	18,724	1,067	17,657	1,207	6.1	-	39,232
1955.....	59,904	20,842	34.8	20,806	19,790	1,239	18,551	1,016	4.9	-	39,062
1956.....	60,690	21,808	35.9	21,774	20,707	1,306	19,401	1,067	4.9	-	38,883
1957.....	61,632	22,097	35.9	22,064	21,021	1,184	19,837	1,043	4.7	-	39,535
1958.....	62,472	22,482	36.0	22,451	20,924	1,042	19,882	1,526	6.8	-	39,990
1959.....	63,265	22,865	36.1	22,832	21,492	1,087	20,405	1,340	5.9	-	40,401
1960 ³	64,368	23,619	36.7	23,587	22,196	1,045	21,151	1,390	5.9	-	40,749
1961.....	65,705	24,257	36.9	24,225	22,478	955	21,523	1,747	7.2	-	41,448
1961: January.....	65,104	23,330	35.8	23,298	21,630	607	21,023	1,669	7.2	6.9	41,774
February.....	65,209	23,785	36.5	23,752	21,934	613	21,321	1,818	7.7	7.4	41,424
March.....	65,315	24,232	37.1	24,199	22,413	718	21,695	1,786	7.4	7.2	41,083
April.....	65,431	23,916	36.6	23,884	22,192	701	21,490	1,692	7.1	7.2	41,515
May.....	65,548	24,306	37.1	24,274	22,540	991	21,549	1,734	7.1	7.3	41,242
June.....	65,660	25,176	38.3	25,144	22,867	1,430	21,437	2,277	9.1	7.5	40,483
July.....	65,775	24,612	37.4	24,580	22,533	1,361	21,172	2,048	8.3	7.5	41,163
August.....	65,879	24,329	36.9	24,297	22,571	1,261	21,311	1,726	7.1	7.2	41,550
September.....	65,981	24,048	36.4	24,016	22,325	1,069	21,256	1,692	7.0	7.7	41,932
October.....	66,087	24,733	37.4	24,700	23,073	1,339	21,733	1,627	6.6	7.5	41,354
November.....	66,187	24,534	37.1	24,499	22,930	859	22,071	1,568	6.4	6.7	41,653
December.....	66,287	24,089	36.3	24,053	22,728	513	22,215	1,325	5.5	6.4	42,198
1962: January.....	66,375	23,652	35.6	23,616	21,986	511	21,476	1,629	6.9	6.6	42,723

¹See footnote 1, table A-1. ²See footnote 3, table A-1. ³See footnote 4, table A-1.

Table A-3: Employment status of the noninstitutional population, by age and sex

January 1962

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Age and sex	Total labor force including Armed Forces		Civilian labor force						Not in labor force				
	Number	Percent of noninstitutional population	Number	Percent of noninstitutional population	Employed		Unemployed		Total	Keeping house	In school	Unable to work	Other
					Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force					
Total	72,564	56.2	69,721	55.2	4,417	60,641	4,663	6.7	56,554	35,379	12,242	1,852	7,080
Male	48,911	78.0	46,105	76.9	3,906	39,165	3,034	6.6	13,831	102	6,265	1,139	6,326
14 to 17 years.....	1,490	23.4	1,444	22.9	247	1,001	196	13.6	4,866	15	4,686	13	153
14 and 15 years.....	535	15.0	535	15.0	95	398	41	7.8	3,027	10	2,971	8	39
16 and 17 years.....	955	34.2	909	33.1	152	603	155	17.0	1,839	5	1,715	5	114
18 to 24 years.....	6,958	80.0	5,534	76.1	390	4,429	716	12.9	1,741	4	1,454	21	261
18 and 19 years.....	1,817	64.3	1,395	58.0	129	1,020	246	17.7	1,009	2	882	7	118
20 to 24 years.....	5,141	87.5	4,139	85.0	261	3,409	470	11.4	732	2	572	14	143
25 to 34 years.....	10,773	96.9	9,964	96.7	516	8,847	601	6.0	342	3	111	59	170
25 to 29 years.....	5,195	96.5	4,732	96.2	226	4,188	318	6.7	189	-	79	34	77
30 to 34 years.....	5,578	97.3	5,232	97.1	290	4,659	283	5.4	153	3	32	25	93
35 to 44 years.....	11,375	97.2	10,942	97.0	733	9,670	537	4.9	333	7	11	97	219
35 to 39 years.....	5,831	97.4	5,580	97.3	357	4,946	276	4.9	156	4	7	43	103
40 to 44 years.....	5,544	96.9	5,362	96.8	376	4,724	261	4.9	177	3	4	54	116
45 to 54 years.....	9,703	94.7	9,615	94.7	840	8,309	465	4.8	540	9	3	171	357
45 to 49 years.....	5,134	95.5	5,067	95.5	412	4,422	232	4.6	240	3	1	71	165
50 to 54 years.....	4,569	93.8	4,548	93.8	428	3,887	233	5.1	300	6	2	100	192
55 to 64 years.....	6,505	86.2	6,501	86.2	719	5,377	404	6.2	1,042	18	-	238	786
55 to 59 years.....	3,756	91.4	3,752	91.4	405	3,125	222	5.9	351	9	-	97	245
60 to 64 years.....	2,749	79.9	2,749	79.9	314	2,252	182	6.6	691	9	-	141	511
65 years and over.....	2,105	29.8	2,105	29.8	460	1,532	113	5.4	4,967	46	-	540	4,380
65 to 69 years.....	1,170	42.7	1,170	42.7	220	874	76	6.5	1,569	13	-	109	1,446
70 years and over.....	935	21.6	935	21.6	240	658	37	3.9	3,398	33	-	431	2,934
Female	23,652	35.6	23,616	35.6	511	21,476	1,629	6.9	42,723	35,278	5,978	713	755
14 to 17 years.....	915	11.9	915	11.9	13	817	85	9.3	5,209	324	4,818	5	60
14 and 15 years.....	350	10.2	350	10.2	13	336	1	2.2	3,066	69	2,970	4	22
16 and 17 years.....	565	20.9	565	20.9	-	481	84	14.8	2,143	255	1,848	1	38
18 to 24 years.....	3,969	46.1	3,949	46.0	35	3,470	444	11.2	4,638	3,424	1,099	24	93
18 and 19 years.....	1,287	46.6	1,280	46.4	8	1,090	182	14.2	1,475	627	777	8	63
20 to 24 years.....	2,682	45.9	2,669	45.8	27	2,380	262	9.8	3,163	2,797	320	16	30
25 to 34 years.....	4,094	36.1	4,086	36.0	59	3,703	324	7.9	7,250	7,125	21	28	76
25 to 29 years.....	2,008	36.7	2,003	36.6	29	1,837	137	6.8	3,463	3,392	13	19	40
30 to 34 years.....	2,086	35.5	2,083	35.5	30	1,866	187	9.0	3,787	3,733	8	9	36
35 to 44 years.....	5,260	42.6	5,255	42.6	94	4,818	344	6.5	7,083	6,937	24	34	88
35 to 39 years.....	2,572	40.7	2,569	40.7	54	2,309	207	8.0	3,742	3,678	15	9	41
40 to 44 years.....	2,688	44.6	2,686	44.6	40	2,509	137	5.1	3,341	3,259	9	25	47
45 to 54 years.....	5,459	50.2	5,457	50.2	166	5,027	266	4.9	5,408	5,293	16	28	73
45 to 49 years.....	2,877	50.5	2,878	50.5	79	2,658	142	4.9	2,820	2,773	11	5	32
50 to 54 years.....	2,580	49.9	2,579	49.9	87	2,369	124	4.8	2,588	2,520	5	23	41
55 to 64 years.....	3,065	37.0	3,065	37.0	99	2,834	133	4.3	5,209	5,026	1	78	103
55 to 59 years.....	1,891	42.7	1,891	42.7	55	1,752	84	4.5	2,535	2,447	1	36	50
60 to 64 years.....	1,174	30.5	1,174	30.5	44	1,082	49	4.1	2,674	2,579	-	42	53
65 years and over.....	888	10.1	888	10.1	45	809	34	3.8	7,924	7,148	2	515	260
65 to 69 years.....	525	16.4	525	16.4	25	477	23	4.4	2,678	2,547	-	74	57
70 years and over.....	363	6.5	363	6.5	20	332	11	3.1	5,246	4,601	2	441	203

NOTE: Total noninstitutional population may be obtained by summing total labor force and not in labor force; civilian noninstitutional population by summing civilian labor force and not in labor force.

Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960. (See footnote 4, table A-1.)

Table A-4: Employment status of male veterans of World War II in the civilian noninstitutional population

(In thousands)

Employment status	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Jan. 1961
Total	14,387	14,391	14,435
Civilian labor force.....	13,922	13,931	14,015
Employed.....	13,288	13,379	13,157
Agriculture.....	601	606	550
Nonagricultural industries.....	12,687	12,773	12,607
Unemployed.....	634	552	858
Not in labor force.....	465	462	419

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960. (See footnote 4, table A-1.)

Table A-5: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by marital status and sex

(Percent distribution of persons 14 years of age and over)

Sex and employment status	January 1962				December 1961				January 1961			
	Married, spouse present	Married, spouse absent	Widowed or divorced	Single	Married, spouse present	Married, spouse absent	Widowed or divorced	Single	Married, spouse present	Married, spouse absent	Widowed or divorced	Single
MALE												
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force.....	87.8	83.8	52.1	51.2	88.3	85.5	52.1	52.6	89.2	86.0	52.9	53.8
Not in labor force.....	12.2	16.2	47.9	48.8	11.7	14.5	47.9	47.4	10.8	14.0	47.1	46.2
Labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed.....	95.1	89.5	89.0	86.7	95.8	89.4	90.0	87.4	93.9	85.3	88.8	84.8
Agriculture.....	7.7	11.6	9.8	11.4	7.5	11.7	10.4	11.6	7.7	9.7	11.2	12.2
Nonagricultural industries	87.4	77.9	79.2	75.3	88.3	77.7	79.6	75.8	86.2	75.6	77.6	72.6
Unemployed.....	4.9	10.5	11.0	13.3	4.2	10.6	10.0	12.6	6.1	14.7	11.2	15.2
FEMALE												
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force.....	32.2	55.1	37.5	41.5	32.4	55.2	37.6	44.3	31.2	54.7	38.8	43.7
Not in labor force.....	67.8	44.9	62.5	58.5	67.6	44.8	62.4	55.7	68.8	45.3	61.2	56.3
Labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed.....	93.3	87.9	94.5	92.9	94.3	91.0	95.8	94.9	93.4	90.2	93.1	92.0
Agriculture.....	2.7	1.6	1.8	1.2	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.2	3.4	1.6	2.0	1.3
Nonagricultural industries	90.6	86.3	92.7	91.7	91.7	88.8	94.0	93.7	90.0	88.6	91.1	90.7
Unemployed.....	6.7	12.1	5.5	7.1	5.7	9.0	4.2	5.1	6.6	9.8	6.9	8.0

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960. (See footnote 4, table A-1.)

Table A-6: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by color and sex

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Color and employment status	January 1962			December 1961			January 1961		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
WHITE									
Total.....	113,168	53,806	59,362	113,037	53,754	59,284	111,361	53,105	58,256
Labor force.....	62,170	41,581	20,589	62,893	41,923	20,970	62,233	41,907	20,326
Percent of population.....	54.9	77.3	34.7	55.6	78.0	35.4	55.9	78.9	34.9
Employed.....	58,518	39,147	19,371	59,698	39,724	19,974	57,899	38,870	19,029
Agriculture.....	3,894	3,441	453	3,914	3,470	444	4,016	3,488	527
Nonagricultural industries	54,624	35,705	18,918	55,785	36,255	19,530	53,883	35,382	18,501
Unemployed.....	3,652	2,435	1,217	3,195	2,198	996	4,334	3,037	1,297
Percent of labor force.....	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.1	5.2	4.7	7.0	7.2	6.4
Not in labor force.....	50,998	12,225	38,774	50,145	11,831	38,314	49,128	11,198	37,930
NONWHITE									
Total.....	13,107	6,130	6,977	13,091	6,124	6,967	12,841	6,024	6,816
Labor force.....	7,551	4,524	3,027	7,666	4,583	3,083	7,605	4,632	2,972
Percent of population.....	57.6	73.8	43.4	58.6	74.8	44.3	59.2	76.9	43.6
Employed.....	6,540	3,925	2,615	6,769	4,015	2,754	6,553	3,952	2,601
Agriculture.....	522	465	58	505	436	69	618	538	80
Nonagricultural industries	6,018	3,460	2,557	6,265	3,579	2,685	5,935	3,414	2,521
Unemployed.....	1,011	599	412	897	568	328	1,051	680	371
Percent of labor force.....	13.4	11.0	13.6	11.7	12.4	10.7	13.8	14.7	12.5
Not in labor force.....	5,556	1,606	3,950	5,425	1,541	3,884	5,236	1,392	3,844

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960. (See footnote 4, table A-1.)

**Table A-7: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population,
total and urban, by region**

(Percent distribution of persons 14 years of age and over)

Region	January 1962					December 1961					January 1961				
	Percent of population in labor force	Labor force				Percent of population in labor force	Labor force				Percent of population in labor force	Labor force			
		Total	Employed		Unemployed		Total	Employed		Unemployed		Total	Employed		Unemployed
			Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries				Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries				Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	
Total.....	55.2	100.0	6.3	87.0	6.7	55.9	100.0	6.3	87.9	5.8	56.2	100.0	6.6	85.7	7.7
Northeast.....	56.6	100.0	2.2	90.7	7.1	57.1	100.0	1.9	92.2	5.9	57.1	100.0	1.9	89.7	8.4
North Central.....	55.4	100.0	8.5	85.4	6.1	56.6	100.0	8.7	86.0	5.3	56.8	100.0	9.2	83.7	7.1
South.....	52.7	100.0	8.4	84.9	6.7	53.5	100.0	8.2	85.6	6.2	54.2	100.0	9.0	83.5	7.5
West.....	57.2	100.0	5.6	87.5	6.9	57.4	100.0	5.7	88.5	5.8	57.6	100.0	5.9	86.0	8.1
Urban.....	56.8	100.0	.8	92.0	7.2	57.3	100.0	.7	93.2	6.1	57.6	100.0	.7	91.0	8.3
Northeast.....	57.4	100.0	.3	92.4	7.3	57.9	100.0	.2	93.7	6.1	57.8	100.0	.2	91.2	8.6
North Central.....	56.3	100.0	.5	92.4	7.1	57.2	100.0	.5	93.4	6.1	57.1	100.0	.5	91.5	8.0
South.....	55.7	100.0	1.1	92.0	6.9	55.9	100.0	1.2	93.3	5.5	57.0	100.0	.9	91.3	7.8
West.....	58.0	100.0	1.0	91.5	7.5	58.5	100.0	1.3	92.0	6.7	58.6	100.0	1.5	89.8	8.7

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960. (See footnote 4, table A-1.)

Table A-8: Employed persons, by type of industry, class of worker, and sex

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Type of industry and class of worker	January 1962			December 1961			January 1961		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	65,058	43,072	21,986	66,467	43,739	22,728	64,452	42,822	21,630
Agriculture.....	4,417	3,906	511	4,418	3,905	513	4,634	4,027	607
Wage and salary workers.....	1,160	1,049	111	1,192	1,086	106	1,331	1,203	127
Self-employed workers.....	2,677	2,554	123	2,641	2,510	131	2,607	2,496	111
Unpaid family workers.....	580	303	277	585	309	276	696	327	369
Nonagricultural industries.....	60,641	39,165	21,476	62,049	39,834	22,215	59,818	38,796	21,023
Wage and salary workers.....	53,829	34,197	19,631	55,114	34,815	20,299	52,696	33,577	19,118
In private households.....	2,575	195	2,380	2,794	217	2,576	2,471	183	2,288
Government workers.....	8,679	5,227	3,452	8,694	5,263	3,431	8,214	4,957	3,257
Other wage and salary workers.....	42,575	28,775	13,799	43,626	29,335	14,292	42,011	28,437	13,573
Self-employed workers.....	6,236	4,886	1,350	6,358	4,940	1,418	6,462	5,130	1,331
Unpaid family workers.....	577	82	494	577	78	498	661	88	573

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960. (See footnote 4, table A-1.)

Table A-9: Employed persons with a job but not at work, by reason for not working and pay status

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Reason for not working	January 1962				December 1961				January 1961			
	Total	Nonagricultural industries			Total	Nonagricultural industries			Total	Nonagricultural industries		
		Total	Wage and salary workers			Total	Wage and salary workers			Total	Wage and salary workers	
			Number	Percent paid			Number	Percent paid			Number	Percent paid
Total.....	2,681	2,386	1,910	32.6	2,170	1,897	1,569	38.3	2,045	1,789	1,383	36.4
Bad weather.....	698	545	394	7.4	372	241	179	1.7	194	119	62	(1)
Industrial dispute.....	39	39	39	-	24	24	24	-	20	20	20	-
Vacation.....	322	312	254	76.0	409	402	381	84.8	337	320	267	73.0
Illness.....	1,036	970	858	38.0	858	808	685	31.2	979	898	755	34.3
All other.....	587	519	363	20.4	505	422	300	20.7	515	433	279	17.2

¹ Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000.

NOTE: Persons on temporary (less than 30-day) layoff and persons scheduled to start new wage and salary jobs within 30 days have not been included in the category "with a job but not at work" since January 1957. Most of these persons are now classified as unemployed. These groups numbered 186,000 and 113,000, respectively, in January 1962.

Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960. (See footnote 4, table A-1.)

Table A-10: Occupation group of employed persons, by sex

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Occupation group	January 1962						January 1961					
	Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution			Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution		
				Total	Male	Female				Total	Male	Female
Total	65,058	43,072	21,986	100.0	100.0	100.0	64,452	42,822	21,630	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	8,018	5,091	2,929	12.3	11.8	13.3	7,793	5,078	2,717	12.1	11.9	12.6
Medical and other health workers.....	1,352	580	773	2.1	1.3	3.5	1,381	602	779	2.1	1.4	3.6
Teachers, except college.....	1,825	516	1,279	2.8	1.3	5.8	1,709	550	1,159	2.7	1.3	5.4
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	4,841	3,965	877	7.4	9.2	4.0	4,703	3,926	779	7.3	9.2	3.6
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,660	2,539	122	4.1	5.9	.6	2,596	2,490	105	4.0	5.8	.5
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm...	7,470	6,336	1,134	11.5	14.7	5.2	7,251	6,100	1,152	11.3	14.2	5.3
Salaried workers.....	4,095	3,471	624	6.3	8.1	2.8	3,750	3,154	597	5.8	7.4	2.8
Self-employed workers in retail trade.....	1,635	1,290	345	2.5	3.0	1.6	1,760	1,350	410	2.7	3.2	1.9
Self-employed workers, except retail trade.....	1,740	1,575	165	2.7	3.7	.8	1,741	1,596	145	2.7	3.7	.7
Clerical and kindred workers.....	9,698	3,002	6,697	14.9	7.0	30.5	9,928	3,133	6,796	15.4	7.3	31.4
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	2,352	80	2,273	3.6	.2	10.3	2,404	78	2,327	3.7	.2	10.8
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	7,346	2,922	4,424	11.3	6.8	20.1	7,524	3,055	4,469	11.7	7.1	20.7
Sales workers.....	4,220	2,619	1,601	6.5	6.1	7.3	4,325	2,733	1,592	6.7	6.4	7.4
Retail trade.....	2,398	979	1,419	3.7	2.3	6.5	2,517	1,113	1,404	3.9	2.6	6.5
Other sales workers.....	1,822	1,640	182	2.8	3.8	.8	1,808	1,620	188	2.8	3.8	.9
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	8,190	7,993	196	12.6	18.6	.9	8,155	7,913	243	12.7	18.5	1.1
Carpenters.....	693	691	1	1.1	1.6	(1)	747	717	1	1.2	1.7	(1)
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	1,512	1,499	13	2.3	3.5	.1	1,518	1,504	14	2.4	3.5	.1
Mechanics and repairmen.....	2,091	2,077	15	3.2	4.8	.1	2,049	2,043	6	3.2	4.8	(1)
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	1,039	1,022	15	1.6	2.4	.1	961	956	5	1.5	2.2	(1)
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	1,749	1,660	89	2.7	3.9	.4	1,743	1,601	142	2.7	3.7	.7
Foremen, not elsewhere classified.....	1,106	1,044	62	1.7	2.4	.3	1,137	1,062	75	1.8	2.5	.3
Operatives and kindred workers.....	11,614	8,452	3,162	17.9	19.6	14.4	11,308	8,264	3,045	17.5	19.3	14.1
Drivers and deliverymen.....	2,317	2,284	33	3.6	5.3	.2	2,368	2,325	43	3.7	5.4	.2
Other operatives and kindred workers:												
Durable goods manufacturing.....	3,554	2,676	878	5.5	6.2	4.0	3,282	2,492	791	5.1	5.8	3.7
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	3,141	1,557	1,584	4.8	3.6	7.2	3,023	1,485	1,538	4.7	3.5	7.1
Other industries.....	2,602	1,935	666	4.0	4.5	3.0	2,635	1,962	673	4.1	4.6	3.1
Private household workers.....	2,410	65	2,345	3.7	.2	10.7	2,326	67	2,258	3.6	.2	10.4
Service workers, except private household.....	6,305	2,929	3,376	9.7	6.8	15.4	6,015	2,828	3,187	9.3	6.6	14.7
Protective service workers.....	806	770	36	1.2	1.8	.2	740	706	34	1.1	1.6	.2
Walters, cooks, and bartenders.....	1,774	497	1,278	2.7	1.2	5.8	1,585	474	1,111	2.5	1.1	5.1
Other service workers.....	3,725	1,662	2,062	5.7	3.9	9.4	3,690	1,648	2,042	5.7	3.8	9.4
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,487	1,138	348	2.3	2.6	1.6	1,790	1,321	469	2.8	3.1	2.2
Paid workers.....	911	835	76	1.4	1.9	.3	1,106	1,001	105	1.7	2.3	.5
Unpaid family workers.....	576	303	272	.9	.7	1.2	684	320	364	1.1	.7	1.7
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	2,985	2,908	78	4.6	6.8	.4	2,963	2,897	66	4.6	6.8	.3
Construction.....	591	589	2	.9	1.4	(1)	594	590	3	.9	1.4	(1)
Manufacturing.....	846	812	35	1.3	1.9	.2	937	904	33	1.5	2.1	.2
Other industries.....	1,548	1,507	41	2.4	3.5	.2	1,432	1,403	29	2.2	3.3	.1

¹Less than 0.05. NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960. (See footnote 4, table A-1.)

Table A-11: Major occupation group of employed persons, by color and sex

(Percent distribution of persons 14 years of age and over)

Major occupation group	January 1962						January 1961					
	White			Nonwhite			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....thousands..	58,518	39,147	19,371	6,540	3,925	2,615	57,899	38,870	19,029	6,553	3,952	2,601
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	13.1	12.5	14.3	5.2	4.7	6.1	12.8	12.6	13.4	5.4	4.6	6.7
Farmers and farm managers.....	4.3	6.2	.6	2.1	3.2	.6	4.2	6.0	.5	2.4	3.6	.6
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	12.4	15.8	5.6	3.3	4.2	1.8	12.2	15.3	5.8	3.3	4.2	1.9
Clerical and kindred workers.....	15.7	7.1	33.2	7.6	5.7	10.4	16.2	7.3	34.4	8.4	7.4	9.9
Sales workers.....	7.1	6.5	8.1	1.4	1.6	1.2	7.3	6.9	8.2	1.6	1.7	1.4
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	13.3	19.4	.9	6.6	10.4	.7	13.4	19.4	1.2	6.2	9.7	.9
Operatives and kindred workers.....	17.4	18.9	14.4	22.0	27.1	14.3	17.2	18.8	14.0	20.6	24.7	14.4
Private household workers.....	2.4	.1	7.0	15.4	.5	37.9	2.2	.1	6.6	15.7	.5	38.8
Service workers, except private household...	8.6	5.9	14.1	19.0	15.5	24.4	8.3	5.7	13.7	18.4	15.8	22.5
Farm laborers and foremen.....	2.0	2.2	1.6	5.0	7.3	1.6	2.4	2.5	2.1	6.2	8.7	2.4
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	3.7	5.4	.3	12.3	19.9	.9	3.8	5.5	.3	11.8	19.3	.5

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960. (See footnote 4, table A-1.)

Table A-12: Unemployed persons, by duration of unemployment

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Duration of unemployment	Jan. 1962 Number	1962 Percent	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	July 1961	June 1961	May 1961	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961
Total.....	4,663	100.0	4,091	3,990	3,934	4,085	4,542	5,140	5,580	4,768	4,962	5,495	5,705	5,385
Less than 5 weeks.....	1,973	42.3	1,723	1,725	1,723	1,814	1,683	1,995	2,857	1,672	1,600	1,729	2,063	2,200
Less than 1 week.....	33	.7	13	17	35	36	18	18	63	29	13	8	12	11
1 week.....	396	8.5	394	407	429	458	390	436	817	420	366	515	500	409
2 weeks.....	571	12.2	486	466	460	486	483	559	853	459	497	416	540	636
3 weeks.....	585	12.5	450	446	414	475	415	459	667	386	369	407	507	579
4 weeks.....	388	8.3	380	389	386	359	377	523	458	378	355	383	505	565
5 to 14 weeks.....	1,437	30.8	1,136	1,129	971	1,012	1,419	1,511	1,148	1,181	1,234	1,903	2,018	1,845
5 to 6 weeks.....	416	8.9	317	316	331	236	351	622	343	348	334	371	450	504
7 to 10 weeks.....	662	14.2	513	466	394	402	695	621	502	503	493	726	958	777
11 to 14 weeks.....	359	7.7	306	347	246	374	373	268	303	330	407	806	610	564
15 weeks and over.....	1,252	26.9	1,233	1,137	1,240	1,257	1,440	1,634	1,575	1,915	2,128	1,862	1,624	1,339
15 to 26 weeks.....	581	12.5	572	448	517	497	527	608	647	1,008	1,205	1,063	950	696
27 weeks and over.....	672	14.4	661	689	723	760	913	1,026	928	907	923	799	674	643
Average duration.....	14.5	-	15.6	16.1	16.2	16.1	17.1	16.1	13.9	16.9	17.5	15.4	13.6	13.0

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1980. (See footnote 4, table A-1.)

Table A-13: Unemployed persons, by major occupation group and industry group

(Persons 14 years of age and over)

Occupation and industry	January 1962		December 1961		January 1961	
	Percent distribution	Unemployment rate ¹	Percent distribution	Unemployment rate ¹	Percent distribution	Unemployment rate ¹
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP						
Total.....	100.0	6.7	100.0	5.8	100.0	7.7
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	3.2	1.8	3.4	1.7	3.2	2.2
Farmers and farm managers.....	.1	.2	.3	.5	.7	1.4
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	2.9	1.8	3.2	1.8	2.5	1.8
Clerical and kindred workers.....	10.0	4.6	8.5	3.4	8.0	4.2
Sales workers.....	6.0	6.2	4.3	3.6	4.7	5.5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	12.7	6.8	12.3	5.6	15.0	9.0
Operatives and kindred workers.....	27.7	10.0	25.4	8.0	28.0	11.8
Private household workers.....	3.0	5.6	3.0	4.4	2.5	5.4
Service workers, except private household.....	9.5	6.6	10.7	6.5	8.7	7.2
Farm laborers and foremen.....	3.8	10.7	4.3	10.5	4.4	11.6
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	13.7	17.6	14.6	15.7	15.2	21.6
No previous work experience.....	7.2	-	10.0	-	7.1	-
INDUSTRY GROUP						
Total ²	100.0	6.7	100.0	5.8	100.0	7.7
Experienced wage and salary workers.....	89.4	7.0	86.1	5.9	89.3	7.9
Agriculture.....	5.1	17.0	5.0	14.6	5.2	17.4
Nonagricultural industries.....	84.3	6.8	81.2	5.7	84.1	7.9
Mining, forestry, and fisheries.....	1.4	9.3	1.3	8.6	1.8	15.0
Construction.....	15.4	19.0	13.9	14.4	15.7	22.1
Manufacturing.....	27.4	7.2	27.3	6.3	29.8	9.1
Durable goods.....	14.8	6.9	15.4	6.3	18.1	9.8
Primary metal industries.....	1.7	7.1	1.6	5.6	3.6	16.0
Fabricated metal products.....	1.9	5.9	2.1	6.0	1.7	8.2
Machinery.....	1.4	3.8	1.7	4.4	2.0	6.8
Electrical equipment.....	2.1	6.2	2.1	5.5	2.1	7.4
Transportation equipment.....	2.4	6.4	2.6	5.9	3.6	8.9
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	1.1	5.9	1.0	5.1	2.3	13.1
All other transportation equipment.....	1.3	6.9	1.6	6.6	1.4	5.8
Other durable goods industries.....	5.3	10.5	5.2	8.9	5.1	11.7
Nondurable goods.....	12.6	7.5	12.0	6.2	11.6	8.2
Food and kindred products.....	3.3	8.3	3.5	7.5	2.9	9.1
Textile-mill products.....	1.6	8.4	1.2	5.5	1.4	8.6
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	3.4	13.1	3.6	11.5	3.6	15.8
Other nondurable goods industries.....	4.2	5.2	3.7	4.0	3.7	5.2
Transportation and public utilities.....	5.2	5.5	5.1	4.6	5.4	6.3
Railroads and railway express.....	1.5	7.6	1.6	7.2	1.3	7.7
Other transportation.....	2.5	7.2	2.6	6.4	3.0	9.2
Communication and other public utilities.....	1.2	3.0	.9	1.9	1.1	2.9
Wholesale and retail trade.....	18.2	7.8	16.2	5.9	15.4	7.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1.9	3.2	2.1	3.2	1.6	3.1
Service industries.....	13.0	4.4	13.8	4.0	12.2	4.9
Professional services.....	3.9	2.3	4.0	2.2	3.1	2.2
All other service industries.....	9.1	6.9	9.8	6.2	9.1	8.3
Public administration.....	1.9	2.5	1.3	1.6	2.2	3.5

¹Percent of labor force in each group who were unemployed. ²Includes self-employed, unpaid family workers, and persons with no previous work experience, not shown separately. NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1980. (See footnote 4, table A-1.)

Table A-14: Persons unemployed 15 weeks and over, by selected characteristics

(Persons 14 years of age and over)

Characteristics	January 1962		December 1961		January 1961 ¹	
	Percent distribution	Percent of unemployed in each group	Percent distribution	Percent of unemployed in each group	Percent distribution	Percent of unemployed in each group
AGE AND SEX						
Total.....	100.0	26.9	100.0	30.1	100.0	24.9
Male: 14 years and over.....	67.3	27.8	69.4	30.9	72.0	26.0
14 to 17 years.....	4.6	29.6	5.0	27.8	5.4	29.3
18 and 19 years.....	5.6	28.5	5.8	30.2	5.0	25.9
20 to 24 years.....	7.9	21.1	8.3	24.0	9.5	22.9
25 to 34 years.....	10.9	22.8	10.4	25.2	13.1	22.6
35 to 44 years.....	12.8	30.0	10.6	29.6	11.3	22.3
45 to 64 years.....	21.5	31.1	24.3	36.2	23.4	29.2
65 years and over.....	3.8	42.5	5.0	57.9	4.4	46.1
Female: 14 years and over.....	32.7	25.2	30.6	28.5	28.0	22.5
14 to 19 years.....	4.2	19.9	3.7	21.7	4.0	19.1
20 to 24 years.....	4.9	23.7	5.2	29.9	4.4	23.4
25 to 34 years.....	4.7	18.2	4.7	25.4	4.6	19.5
35 to 44 years.....	7.6	27.6	6.4	26.6	6.3	24.4
45 years and over.....	11.3	32.6	10.5	34.9	8.7	24.6
MARITAL STATUS AND SEX						
Total.....	100.0	26.9	100.0	30.1	100.0	24.9
Male: Married, wife present.....	37.0	26.5	35.8	29.0	38.7	23.4
Single.....	21.7	26.8	24.6	31.0	25.8	29.3
Other.....	8.5	40.4	9.1	42.6	7.5	31.8
Female: Married, husband present.....	17.0	24.0	15.2	24.9	13.7	21.4
Single.....	7.3	24.8	8.2	35.6	7.3	23.1
Other.....	8.4	28.5	7.1	30.8	7.0	24.2
COLOR AND SEX						
Total.....	100.0	26.9	100.0	30.1	100.0	24.9
White.....	74.0	25.4	76.2	29.4	77.2	23.9
Male.....	50.8	26.2	53.0	29.8	56.8	25.1
Female.....	23.1	23.8	23.1	28.6	20.4	21.1
Nonwhite.....	26.0	32.1	23.8	32.8	22.8	29.0
Male.....	16.5	34.6	16.4	35.6	15.2	30.0
Female.....	9.5	28.9	7.5	28.0	7.5	27.2
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP						
Total.....	100.0	26.9	100.0	30.1	100.0	24.9
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	3.7	30.5	3.4	29.8	2.9	22.3
Farmers and farm managers.....	-	-	.1	(2)	.1	(2)
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	4.3	39.7	3.1	28.8	2.5	25.2
Clerical and kindred workers.....	10.1	27.2	10.3	36.5	8.7	26.8
Sales workers.....	4.4	19.6	4.4	30.9	2.7	14.2
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	9.0	19.0	10.7	26.1	11.9	19.8
Operatives and kindred workers.....	26.8	25.9	24.9	29.5	28.2	25.0
Private household workers.....	3.8	33.1	1.9	18.7	2.1	21.1
Service workers, except private household.....	11.8	33.4	12.7	35.8	9.3	26.6
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1.1	7.8	1.8	12.6	2.5	14.5
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	13.9	27.3	14.5	30.0	17.0	27.8
No previous work experience.....	11.2	41.5	12.3	37.1	12.0	42.1
INDUSTRY GROUP						
Total ³	100.0	26.9	100.0	30.1	100.0	24.9
Experienced wage and salary workers.....	85.4	25.6	84.8	29.7	85.1	23.7
Agriculture.....	2.4	12.6	2.7	16.3	3.3	15.7
Nonagricultural industries.....	83.0	26.4	82.2	30.5	81.8	24.2
Mining, forestry, and fisheries.....	2.2	(2)	1.5	(2)	2.5	33.0
Construction.....	8.2	14.4	8.7	18.8	11.0	17.4
Manufacturing.....	28.9	28.4	29.6	32.7	31.7	26.5
Durable goods.....	17.3	31.5	19.2	37.7	22.2	30.4
Nondurable goods.....	11.6	24.7	10.4	26.1	9.6	20.4
Transportation and public utilities.....	7.6	38.9	7.2	42.6	6.3	29.2
Wholesale and retail trade.....	16.5	24.3	16.1	30.0	13.6	22.0
Service and finance, insurance, and real estate.....	17.7	31.8	17.0	32.3	13.8	24.9
Public administration.....	1.9	(2)	1.9	(2)	2.8	31.9

¹Corrected.

²Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000. ³Includes self-employed, unpaid family workers, and persons with no previous work experience, not shown separately. NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960. (See footnote 4, table A-1.)

Table A-15: Persons at work, by hours worked, type of industry, and class of worker

January 1962
(Percent distribution of persons 14 years of age and over)

Hours worked	Total	Agriculture				Total	Nonagricultural industries					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers		Wage and salary workers			Other			
							Total	Private households	Government				
Total at work...thousands.....	62,377	4,121	1,092	2,449	580	58,255	51,919	2,452	8,395	41,072	5,760	577	
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1 to 34 hours.....	22.2	41.1	37.8	38.6	57.9	20.9	20.6	64.8	17.1	18.7	20.2	42.1	
1 to 14 hours.....	7.6	15.1	15.6	18.4	-	7.1	7.0	40.7	4.5	5.5	8.2	-	
15 to 21 hours.....	5.8	13.6	13.0	8.9	34.8	5.3	5.0	12.5	4.6	4.7	5.4	24.2	
22 to 29 hours.....	4.4	7.3	5.9	6.2	14.9	4.2	4.2	8.0	3.7	4.1	3.3	10.0	
30 to 34 hours.....	4.4	5.1	3.3	5.1	8.2	4.3	4.4	3.6	4.3	4.4	3.3	7.9	
35 to 40 hours.....	46.4	15.2	17.9	13.2	18.7	48.7	52.0	17.4	57.0	53.0	21.3	22.8	
35 to 39 hours.....	6.3	6.9	3.6	6.9	13.1	6.3	6.5	4.3	6.1	6.7	4.4	6.9	
40 hours.....	40.1	8.3	14.3	6.3	5.6	42.4	45.5	13.1	50.9	46.3	16.9	15.9	
41 hours and over.....	31.6	43.8	44.4	48.4	23.3	30.4	27.4	17.8	25.9	28.3	58.5	35.1	
41 to 47 hours.....	7.9	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.7	8.0	8.2	5.1	8.4	8.3	7.7	4.6	
48 hours.....	6.4	4.0	7.6	3.1	.8	6.5	6.4	3.1	4.1	7.0	8.1	6.1	
49 hours and over.....	17.3	34.6	31.7	40.1	16.8	15.9	12.8	9.6	13.4	13.0	42.7	24.4	
49 to 54 hours.....	6.0	7.5	12.5	6.4	2.8	5.9	5.4	3.3	5.7	5.4	10.4	5.2	
55 to 59 hours.....	2.7	4.3	5.6	3.9	3.3	2.5	2.3	1.4	2.5	2.4	4.2	3.0	
60 to 69 hours.....	4.6	8.5	4.6	10.8	6.3	4.3	3.2	2.4	2.9	3.4	13.9	4.7	
70 hours and over.....	4.0	14.3	9.0	19.0	4.4	3.2	1.9	2.5	2.3	1.8	14.2	11.5	
Average hours.....	39.5	40.2	38.5	42.7	33.4	39.4	38.6	24.2	39.6	39.3	46.6	39.4	

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960. (See footnote 4, table A-1.)

Table A-16: Employed persons, by type of industry, by full-time or part-time status and reason for part time

January 1962
(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Hours worked, usual status, and reason working part time	Agriculture		Nonagricultural industries		Hours worked, usual status, and reason working part time	Agriculture		Nonagricultural industries	
	Total	Part time	Total	Part time		Total	Part time	Total	Part time
Total.....	4,417		60,641		Usually work full time—Continued				
With a job but not at work.....	296		2,386		Part time for other reasons.....	783		3,623	
At work.....	4,121		58,255		Own illness.....	45		951	
41 hours and over.....	1,803		17,792		Vacation.....	-		94	
35 to 40 hours.....	626		28,335		Bad weather.....	668		2,094	
1 to 34 hours.....	1,692		12,128		Holiday.....	-		-	
Usually work full time on present job:					All other.....	70		484	
Part time for economic reasons.....	129		986		Usually work part time on present job:				
Slack work.....	129		799		For economic reasons ¹	134		1,109	
Material shortages or repairs.....	-		37		Average hours.....	12.4		16.8	
New job started.....	2		89		For other reasons.....	647		6,410	
Job terminated.....	-		60		Average hours for total at work....	40.2		39.4	
Average hours.....	19.4		23.1						

¹Primarily includes persons who could find only part-time work. NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960. (See footnote 4, table A-1.)

Table A-17: Wage and salary workers, by full-time or part-time status and major industry group

January 1962
(Percent distribution of persons 14 years of age and over)

Major industry group	Total at work	1 to 34 hours					35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 hours and over			
		Total	Usually work full time on present job		Usually work part time on present job				Total	41 to 47 hours	48 hours	49 hours and over
			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for other reasons	For economic reasons	For other reasons						
Agriculture.....	100.0	37.8	2.1	15.6	9.2	10.9	3.6	14.3	44.4	5.1	7.6	31.7
Nonagricultural industries.....	100.0	20.6	1.7	6.3	1.9	10.7	6.5	45.5	27.4	8.2	6.4	12.8
Construction.....	100.0	29.1	3.7	20.2	2.8	2.4	5.2	45.2	20.4	7.8	3.9	8.7
Manufacturing.....	100.0	13.5	2.4	6.7	.8	3.6	5.7	57.0	23.9	7.8	6.9	9.2
Durable goods.....	100.0	11.1	1.7	7.3	.5	1.6	2.8	63.2	22.9	7.9	6.7	8.3
Nondurable goods.....	100.0	16.5	3.3	5.9	1.1	6.2	9.5	48.9	25.2	7.8	7.1	10.3
Transportation and public utilities.....	100.0	11.7	2.1	5.0	1.0	3.6	5.2	57.9	25.1	7.2	5.2	12.7
Wholesale and retail trade.....	100.0	24.3	1.4	3.7	2.5	16.7	5.0	32.0	38.7	10.3	9.2	19.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	100.0	13.2	.8	3.3	1.3	7.8	19.1	45.9	21.8	8.1	3.0	10.7
Service industries.....	100.0	31.6	.9	5.4	3.5	21.8	7.0	33.4	27.9	7.8	5.5	14.6
Educational services.....	100.0	27.6	.1	9.6	.7	17.2	9.0	30.7	32.6	10.2	2.9	19.5
Other professional services.....	100.0	20.3	.6	3.9	.8	15.0	6.9	47.3	25.5	6.9	5.9	12.7
All other service industries.....	100.0	42.1	1.7	3.7	7.2	29.5	5.7	25.6	26.6	6.9	7.0	12.7
All other industries.....	100.0	12.9	.8	7.3	.7	4.1	4.9	59.5	22.8	6.3	5.2	11.3

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960. (See footnote 4, table A-1.)

Table A-18: Persons at work, by full-time or part-time status and major occupation group

January 1962

(Percent distribution of persons 14 years of age and over)

Major occupation group	Total at work	1 to 34 hours						35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 hours and over				Average hours
		Total	Usually work full time on present job		Usually work part time on present job		Total			41 to 47 hours	48 hours	49 hours and over		
			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for other reasons	For economic reasons	For other reasons								
Total	100.0	22.2	1.8	7.1	2.0	11.3	6.3	40.1	31.6	7.9	6.4	17.3	39.5	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	100.0	16.9	0.2	5.8	0.6	10.3	6.3	41.8	35.2	9.6	4.5	21.1	41.1	
Farmers and farm managers.....	100.0	38.1	3.9	22.7	1.0	10.5	6.9	6.2	48.9	5.2	3.4	40.3	42.8	
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	100.0	7.4	.7	3.3	.4	3.0	4.7	27.7	60.3	10.8	8.3	41.2	48.8	
Clerical and kindred workers.....	100.0	17.4	.6	4.3	.8	11.7	12.3	55.9	14.4	6.1	3.4	4.9	37.6	
Sales workers.....	100.0	29.9	1.1	3.4	1.9	23.5	5.7	29.4	35.0	8.0	7.4	19.6	37.3	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	100.0	13.6	2.2	8.9	1.1	1.4	4.5	52.1	29.9	9.4	7.7	12.8	40.6	
Operatives and kindred workers.....	100.0	20.0	3.9	9.2	1.8	5.1	5.3	48.2	26.4	8.1	7.4	10.9	39.1	
Private household workers.....	100.0	65.9	1.2	3.9	11.7	49.1	4.3	12.7	17.2	4.8	2.9	9.5	23.9	
Service workers, except private household.....	100.0	29.0	1.6	3.9	3.3	20.2	5.1	35.1	31.0	6.2	10.3	14.5	38.0	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	100.0	46.9	1.3	14.3	6.3	25.0	7.4	9.4	36.2	4.8	4.7	26.7	36.3	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	100.0	35.4	3.9	13.4	5.7	12.4	3.5	42.9	18.2	6.3	5.0	6.9	33.6	

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960. (See footnote 4, table A-1.)

Table A-19: Persons at work in nonagricultural industries, by full-time and part-time status and selected characteristics

January 1962

(Percent distribution of persons 14 years of age and over)

Characteristics	Total at work		1 to 34 hours						35 to 40 hours	41 hours and over	Average hours
	(In thousands)	Percent	Total	Usually work full time on present job		Usually work part time on present job					
				Part time for economic reasons	Part time for other reasons	For economic reasons	For other reasons				
AGE AND SEX											
Total	58,255	100.0	20.9	1.7	6.2	1.9	11.1	48.7	30.4	39.4	
Male	37,677	100.0	14.7	1.6	6.2	1.3	5.6	47.8	37.3	41.9	
14 to 17 years.....	987	100.0	91.8	1.2	1.4	4.1	85.1	5.0	3.1	13.5	
18 to 24 years.....	4,326	100.0	24.2	1.8	8.1	2.3	12.0	45.1	30.6	38.6	
25 to 34 years.....	8,627	100.0	10.3	1.4	6.6	.9	1.4	49.0	40.7	43.5	
35 to 44 years.....	9,349	100.0	9.1	1.5	6.0	.7	.9	49.7	41.3	44.0	
45 to 64 years.....	13,014	100.0	10.9	1.9	6.1	1.4	1.5	50.9	38.1	43.1	
65 years and over.....	1,375	100.0	34.0	1.6	4.9	2.0	25.5	38.1	27.9	36.3	
Female	20,578	100.0	31.9	1.8	6.2	3.0	20.9	50.1	18.1	34.9	
14 to 17 years.....	804	100.0	89.8	.8	.5	2.3	86.2	8.7	1.4	11.5	
18 to 24 years.....	3,383	100.0	24.8	1.2	6.4	3.3	13.9	61.5	13.8	35.6	
25 to 34 years.....	3,528	100.0	30.6	2.1	8.5	2.3	17.7	51.8	17.4	35.2	
35 to 44 years.....	4,623	100.0	31.0	1.7	6.9	2.7	19.7	51.2	17.8	35.5	
45 to 64 years.....	7,496	100.0	28.3	2.1	5.5	3.2	17.5	49.7	22.0	36.8	
65 years and over.....	744	100.0	46.8	2.0	3.1	3.9	37.8	31.7	21.5	32.4	
MARITAL STATUS AND SEX											
Male: Single	5,581	100.0	35.2	1.7	5.4	3.2	24.9	43.5	21.3	33.6	
Married, wife present.....	30,303	100.0	11.0	1.6	6.4	.9	2.1	48.6	40.5	43.5	
Other.....	1,793	100.0	16.1	1.4	6.6	3.5	4.6	49.5	34.5	41.1	
Female: Single	4,696	100.0	31.1	.9	3.6	2.6	24.0	53.1	15.8	33.2	
Married, husband present.....	11,503	100.0	34.3	1.9	7.3	2.5	22.6	48.8	16.9	34.6	
Other.....	4,379	100.0	26.1	2.5	6.2	4.4	13.0	50.3	23.6	37.3	
COLOR AND SEX											
White	52,583	100.0	19.8	1.6	5.7	1.4	11.1	48.7	31.6	39.9	
Male	34,406	100.0	13.8	1.5	5.6	1.0	5.7	47.5	38.7	42.3	
Female	18,177	100.0	30.8	1.7	5.9	2.0	21.2	51.1	18.2	35.2	
Nonwhite	5,672	100.0	31.3	2.7	11.3	6.9	10.4	48.0	20.8	35.5	
Male	3,271	100.0	24.9	3.0	13.2	4.4	4.3	51.8	23.3	37.5	
Female	2,400	100.0	39.8	2.4	8.6	10.1	18.7	42.8	17.4	32.7	

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960. (See footnote 4, table A-1.)

Table B-1: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division

Year and month	1919 to date								
	(In thousands)								
TOTAL	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscellaneous	Government	
1919.....	27,088	1,133	1,021	10,659	3,711	4,514	1,111	2,263	2,676
1920.....	27,350	1,239	848	10,658	3,998	4,467	1,175	2,362	2,603
1921.....	24,382	962	1,012	8,257	3,459	4,589	1,163	2,412	2,528
1922.....	25,827	929	1,185	9,120	3,505	4,903	1,144	2,503	2,538
1923.....	28,394	1,212	1,229	10,300	3,882	5,290	1,190	2,684	2,607
1924.....	28,040	1,101	1,321	9,671	3,807	5,407	1,231	2,782	2,720
1925.....	28,778	1,089	1,446	9,939	3,826	5,576	1,233	2,869	2,800
1926.....	29,819	1,185	1,555	10,156	3,942	5,784	1,305	3,046	2,846
1927.....	29,976	1,114	1,608	10,001	3,895	5,908	1,367	3,168	2,915
1928.....	30,000	1,050	1,606	9,947	3,828	5,874	1,435	3,265	2,995
1929.....	31,339	1,087	1,497	10,702	3,916	6,123	1,509	3,440	3,065
1930.....	29,424	1,009	1,372	9,562	3,685	5,797	1,475	3,376	3,148
1931.....	26,649	873	1,214	8,170	3,254	5,284	1,407	3,183	3,264
1932.....	23,628	731	970	6,931	2,816	4,683	1,341	2,931	3,225
1933.....	23,711	744	809	7,397	2,672	4,755	1,295	2,873	3,166
1934.....	25,953	883	862	8,501	2,750	5,281	1,319	3,058	3,299
1935.....	27,053	897	912	9,069	2,786	5,431	1,335	3,142	3,481
1936.....	29,082	946	1,145	9,827	2,973	5,809	1,388	3,326	3,668
1937.....	31,026	1,015	1,112	10,794	3,134	6,265	1,432	3,518	3,756
1938.....	29,209	891	1,055	9,440	2,863	6,179	1,425	3,473	3,883
1939.....	30,618	854	1,150	10,278	2,936	6,426	1,462	3,517	3,995
1940.....	32,376	925	1,294	10,985	3,038	6,750	1,502	3,681	4,202
1941.....	36,554	957	1,790	13,192	3,274	7,210	1,549	3,921	4,660
1942.....	40,125	992	2,170	15,280	3,460	7,118	1,538	4,084	5,483
1943.....	42,452	925	1,567	17,602	3,647	6,982	1,502	4,148	6,080
1944.....	41,883	892	1,094	17,328	3,829	7,058	1,476	4,163	6,043
1945.....	40,394	836	1,132	15,524	3,906	7,314	1,497	4,241	5,944
1946.....	41,674	862	1,661	14,703	4,061	8,376	1,697	4,719	5,595
1947.....	43,881	955	1,982	15,545	4,166	8,955	1,754	5,050	5,474
1948.....	44,891	994	2,169	15,582	4,189	9,272	1,829	5,206	5,650
1949.....	43,778	930	2,165	14,441	4,001	9,264	1,857	5,264	5,856
1950.....	45,222	901	2,333	15,241	4,034	9,386	1,919	5,382	6,026
1951.....	47,849	929	2,603	16,393	4,226	9,742	1,991	5,576	6,389
1952.....	48,825	898	2,634	16,632	4,248	10,004	2,069	5,730	6,609
1953.....	50,232	866	2,623	17,549	4,290	10,247	2,146	5,867	6,645
1954.....	49,022	791	2,612	16,314	4,084	10,235	2,234	6,002	6,751
1955.....	50,675	792	2,802	16,882	4,141	10,535	2,335	6,274	6,914
1956.....	52,408	822	2,999	17,243	4,244	10,858	2,429	6,536	7,277
1957.....	52,904	828	2,923	17,174	4,241	10,886	2,477	6,749	7,626
1958.....	51,423	751	2,778	15,945	3,976	10,750	2,519	6,811	7,893
1959.....	53,380	731	2,955	16,667	4,010	11,125	2,597	7,105	8,190
1960.....	54,347	709	2,882	16,762	4,017	11,412	2,684	7,361	8,520
1961 ¹	54,076	667	2,760	16,268	3,923	11,365	2,748	7,514	8,831
1961: January....	52,864	666	2,457	15,933	3,888	11,233	2,702	7,313	8,672
February....	52,523	656	2,342	15,838	3,871	11,040	2,706	7,333	8,737
March.....	52,785	654	2,454	15,866	3,872	11,101	2,710	7,359	8,769
April.....	53,171	657	2,619	15,904	3,870	11,162	2,724	7,448	8,787
May.....	53,708	668	2,775	16,076	3,891	11,238	2,734	7,510	8,816
June.....	54,429	678	2,971	16,320	3,945	11,354	2,766	7,598	8,797
July.....	54,227	672	3,023	16,268	3,977	11,327	2,795	7,631	8,534
August.....	54,538	677	3,075	16,531	3,971	11,342	2,801	7,606	8,535
September..	54,978	676	3,021	16,646	3,971	11,378	2,770	7,612	8,904
October....	55,065	668	2,981	16,607	3,953	11,450	2,758	7,618	9,030
November...	55,129	667	2,825	16,658	3,943	11,611	2,757	7,596	9,072
December...	55,505	659	2,574	16,560	3,920	12,178	2,758	7,571	9,285
1962: January....	53,735	637	2,291	16,363	3,863	11,285	2,744	7,507	9,045

¹ Preliminary.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has resulted in an increase of 212,000 (0.4 percent) in the nonagricultural total for the March 1959 benchmark month

Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table B-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry

Industry	(In thousands)					Production workers ¹				
	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Avg. 1961	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Avg. 1961
TOTAL	53,735	55,505	55,129	54,706	54,076	-	-	-	-	-
MINING	637	659	667	682	667	-	519	528	541	527
METAL MINING	-	85.9	87.6	91.0	87.2	-	70.5	72.0	74.5	71.6
Iron ores.....	-	27.7	28.2	29.8	27.4	-	23.0	23.5	24.9	22.7
Copper ores.....	-	28.4	29.1	30.3	29.0	-	23.3	23.9	24.6	23.8
COAL MINING	-	155.7	156.9	167.1	155.6	-	137.2	138.5	146.1	136.7
Bituminous.....	-	146.2	147.2	155.2	145.2	-	128.9	130.0	135.4	127.6
CRUDE PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS	-	306.7	306.4	310.5	308.8	-	220.4	220.1	226.5	223.1
Crude petroleum and natural gas fields.....	-	174.0	174.8	178.8	176.3	-	105.5	106.1	111.1	108.2
Oil and gas field services.....	-	132.7	131.6	131.7	132.5	-	114.7	114.0	115.4	114.9
QUARRYING AND NONMETALLIC MINING	-	110.4	116.0	113.6	114.9	-	91.3	97.1	93.6	95.4
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	2,291	2,574	2,825	2,630	2,760	-	2,166	2,413	2,213	2,345
GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	-	812.2	881.5	831.4	860.6	-	693.5	761.0	710.3	740.2
HEAVY CONSTRUCTION	-	473.7	584.4	493.4	566.4	-	403.4	512.8	421.2	493.6
Highway and street construction.....	-	235.4	316.6	234.8	302.9	-	204.1	285.4	203.4	271.3
Other heavy construction.....	-	238.3	267.8	258.6	263.5	-	199.3	227.4	217.8	222.3
SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	-	1,287.7	1,359.2	1,305.5	1,333.8	-	1,068.6	1,139.3	1,081.2	1,111.1
MANUFACTURING	16,363	16,560	16,658	16,213	16,268	12,120	12,313	12,414	12,005	12,046
DURABLE GOODS	9,222	9,303	9,329	9,036	9,044	6,769	6,853	6,883	6,613	6,615
NONDURABLE GOODS	7,141	7,257	7,329	7,177	7,224	5,351	5,460	5,531	5,392	5,430
<i>Durable Goods</i>										
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	206.2	206.3	206.8	194.7	200.7	96.9	97.7	98.5	91.7	94.3
Ammunition, except for small arms.....	-	105.6	105.3	98.4	103.1	-	41.0	41.2	38.2	39.6
Sighting and fire control equipment.....	-	51.8	52.5	52.1	51.2	-	22.6	23.2	23.2	22.5
Other ordnance and accessories.....	-	48.9	49.0	44.2	46.4	-	34.1	34.1	30.3	32.2
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	567.2	588.9	605.8	583.0	600.5	503.4	524.5	541.7	518.0	534.6
Logging camps and logging contractors.....	-	88.3	94.8	80.8	91.4	-	82.2	89.3	75.6	85.1
Sawmills and planing mills.....	-	263.3	270.3	267.5	269.1	-	238.7	245.1	241.7	243.6
Sawmills and planing mills, general.....	-	230.4	238.1	234.8	237.1	-	208.6	215.9	212.1	214.5
Millwork, plywood, and related products.....	-	139.6	142.3	137.0	141.3	-	118.0	120.8	115.1	119.4
Millwork.....	-	64.4	65.4	63.9	65.6	-	51.6	52.8	51.0	52.8
Veneer and plywood.....	-	62.2	63.1	60.7	62.1	-	57.2	58.1	55.8	57.2
Wooden containers.....	-	39.6	39.9	40.3	40.8	-	35.6	36.1	36.3	36.8
Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates.....	-	29.6	29.7	30.0	30.6	-	26.6	26.7	27.0	27.6
Miscellaneous wood products.....	-	58.1	58.5	57.4	58.0	-	50.0	50.4	49.3	49.9

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table B-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry--Continued

Industry	(In thousands)					Production workers ¹				
	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Avg. 1961	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Avg. 1961
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	375.9	377.2	379.7	366.5	367.2	311.8	313.2	315.9	302.3	303.8
Household furniture	-	268.8	269.3	257.8	259.4	-	230.1	230.8	219.4	221.4
Wood house furniture, unupholstered	-	138.0	137.8	129.5	131.3	-	122.3	122.3	114.4	115.9
Wood house furniture, upholstered	-	68.3	68.1	66.7	64.7	-	58.1	57.7	56.6	54.8
Mattresses and bedsprings	-	33.3	34.2	32.6	33.5	-	26.0	27.1	25.5	26.5
Office furniture	-	28.3	28.5	27.8	27.3	-	22.7	22.8	22.2	21.7
Partitions; office and store fixtures	-	35.8	36.9	36.9	36.2	-	26.4	27.6	27.2	26.6
Other furniture and fixtures	-	44.3	45.0	44.0	44.3	-	34.0	34.7	33.5	34.1
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	539.9	561.5	576.4	559.9	566.7	429.0	450.2	463.3	448.8	455.1
Flat glass	-	29.5	29.4	30.2	27.9	-	25.0	25.0	26.0	23.8
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	-	99.6	101.1	98.6	100.5	-	83.6	85.0	82.5	84.4
Glass containers	-	56.4	57.6	55.2	59.0	-	49.2	50.3	48.0	51.7
Pressed and blown glassware, n.e.c.	-	43.2	43.5	43.4	41.5	-	34.4	34.7	34.5	32.7
Cement, hydraulic	-	38.8	40.3	39.5	40.1	-	31.0	32.5	31.7	32.3
Structural clay products	-	70.7	71.5	69.7	70.7	-	60.3	61.0	59.5	60.3
Brick and structural clay tile	-	31.1	31.9	30.9	31.4	-	27.8	28.5	27.6	28.0
Pottery and related products	-	44.0	44.6	43.7	43.4	-	37.5	38.0	36.9	36.9
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	-	143.1	152.2	143.9	150.2	-	111.2	119.8	112.8	118.1
Other stone and mineral products	-	120.9	122.1	118.6	119.3	-	89.2	89.3	86.4	87.3
Abrasive products	-	30.6	30.4	29.4	29.5	-	18.0	17.8	16.6	16.7
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	1,206.4	1,189.0	1,183.1	1,110.6	1,141.8	975.5	961.0	953.4	880.0	913.9
Blast furnace and basic steel products	-	625.4	621.6	560.7	600.0	-	507.2	502.4	441.9	482.0
Blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills	-	554.0	550.0	492.9	530.1	-	451.3	446.3	390.0	427.6
Iron and steel foundries	-	192.4	191.2	191.3	185.5	-	162.5	161.2	160.7	155.5
Gray iron foundries	-	113.1	113.1	113.6	109.8	-	97.0	97.0	97.3	93.8
Malleable iron foundries	-	25.3	25.2	24.1	23.5	-	21.1	20.9	19.7	19.2
Steel foundries	-	54.0	52.9	53.6	52.1	-	44.4	43.3	43.7	42.4
Nonferrous smelting and refining	-	68.8	68.9	68.3	67.4	-	52.9	52.9	52.6	51.7
Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding	-	177.2	176.7	170.5	170.1	-	136.5	135.7	129.1	129.2
Copper rolling, drawing, and extruding	-	44.3	44.6	43.4	43.6	-	34.3	34.6	32.8	33.5
Aluminum rolling, drawing, and extruding	-	57.0	56.2	54.0	54.4	-	43.6	42.8	40.8	41.1
Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	-	58.4	58.2	56.6	55.3	-	45.6	45.6	43.9	42.7
Nonferrous foundries	-	65.4	64.3	61.8	61.3	-	54.3	53.3	50.4	50.4
Aluminum castings	-	32.2	31.7	30.7	30.1	-	27.2	26.6	25.4	25.0
Other nonferrous castings	-	33.2	32.6	31.1	31.2	-	27.1	26.7	25.0	25.4
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	-	59.8	60.4	58.0	57.9	-	47.6	47.9	45.3	45.6
Iron and steel forgings	-	44.2	44.7	43.5	43.4	-	35.5	35.9	34.4	34.6
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	1,100.5	1,109.3	1,114.5	1,083.7	1,076.5	841.9	852.0	855.9	826.5	820.0
Metal cans	-	57.5	58.7	57.9	60.4	-	48.3	49.2	49.4	51.5
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	-	138.0	137.0	132.8	129.5	-	109.2	108.4	104.3	101.2
Cutlery and hand tools, including saws	-	52.7	52.1	51.6	50.8	-	41.4	40.9	40.3	39.7
Hardware, n.e.c.	-	85.3	84.9	81.2	78.7	-	67.8	67.5	64.0	61.5
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures	-	76.1	76.7	74.4	75.1	-	56.1	56.7	54.2	55.1
Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods	-	31.0	31.0	30.3	30.1	-	25.0	25.0	24.4	24.3
Heating equipment, except electric	-	45.1	45.7	44.1	45.0	-	31.1	31.7	29.8	30.8
Fabricated structural metal products	-	324.7	330.7	327.4	325.7	-	229.7	235.0	231.6	230.2
Fabricated structural steel	-	98.2	99.4	97.9	97.4	-	72.5	73.4	71.2	71.4
Metal doors, sash, frames, and trim	-	55.5	57.1	57.1	55.5	-	39.5	41.0	40.9	39.3
Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	-	90.5	91.8	92.9	91.7	-	56.7	59.8	61.2	59.9
Sheet metal work	-	51.8	53.0	50.8	51.8	-	38.9	40.1	37.9	38.9
Architectural and miscellaneous metal work	-	28.7	29.4	28.7	29.3	-	20.1	20.7	20.4	20.8
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	-	85.2	84.4	79.4	80.4	-	67.2	66.3	61.6	62.6
Screw machine products	-	35.6	35.2	33.4	33.4	-	30.0	29.6	27.7	27.9
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	-	49.6	49.2	46.0	47.0	-	37.2	36.7	33.9	34.7
Metal stampings	-	193.2	192.3	189.7	179.7	-	157.9	156.8	153.2	144.2
Coating, engraving, and allied services	-	66.6	67.4	61.8	63.9	-	55.3	56.1	51.3	53.0
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	-	56.5	56.2	53.1	53.7	-	45.0	44.7	41.7	42.3
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	-	111.5	111.1	107.2	107.8	-	83.3	82.7	79.2	79.6
Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	-	69.2	68.5	67.7	66.6	-	49.9	49.1	48.4	47.4

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table B-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry--Continued

Industry	(In thousands)					Production workers ¹				
	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Avg. 1961	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Avg. 1961
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
MACHINERY	1,411.2	1,413.9	1,394.9	1,409.3	1,401.8	974.0	979.0	959.5	971.7	965.1
Engines and turbines	-	80.0	79.7	82.0	79.7	-	52.6	51.9	52.1	51.0
Steam engines and turbines	-	32.8	32.8	34.4	33.1	-	18.6	18.4	18.9	18.4
Internal combustion engines, n.e.c.	-	47.2	46.9	47.6	46.6	-	34.0	33.5	33.2	32.6
Farm machinery and equipment	-	105.9	103.9	112.9	112.3	-	73.4	71.4	78.8	78.5
Construction and related machinery	-	199.8	192.9	197.2	198.2	-	130.8	123.5	126.1	128.3
Construction and mining machinery	-	110.7	104.0	106.3	109.4	-	75.4	68.5	68.9	73.1
Oil field machinery and equipment	-	32.8	32.6	31.4	31.4	-	21.9	21.7	20.6	20.7
Conveyors, hoists, and industrial cranes	-	26.8	26.7	27.6	26.9	-	16.8	16.6	17.6	16.8
Metalworking machinery and equipment	-	249.2	245.6	245.9	243.6	-	185.3	181.6	182.1	179.9
Machine tools, metal cutting types	-	69.6	68.7	67.9	67.0	-	47.8	47.0	46.5	45.5
Special dies, tools, jigs, and fixtures	-	84.5	83.4	82.7	83.8	-	69.2	67.7	67.6	68.5
Machine tool accessories	-	39.3	38.7	38.5	37.8	-	28.4	28.1	27.5	27.0
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	-	55.8	54.8	56.8	55.0	-	39.9	38.8	40.5	39.0
Special industry machinery	-	168.7	167.7	171.1	167.9	-	116.5	115.6	119.7	116.2
Food products machinery	-	34.2	33.9	33.5	33.5	-	22.6	22.3	22.1	22.0
Textile machinery	-	37.7	37.6	38.7	37.4	-	29.1	28.9	30.0	28.8
General industrial machinery	-	216.1	213.8	211.8	211.1	-	147.2	145.4	143.8	143.0
Pumps; air and gas compressors	-	58.3	58.0	58.6	58.7	-	33.7	33.5	34.6	34.4
Ball and roller bearings	-	50.2	49.5	47.6	48.0	-	40.0	39.4	37.5	38.0
Mechanical power transmission goods	-	44.1	43.4	43.5	42.5	-	32.0	32.0	31.7	31.1
Office, computing, and accounting machines	-	151.0	150.6	148.0	149.2	-	95.9	95.4	95.0	94.5
Computing machines and cash registers	-	107.3	107.0	103.1	105.4	-	64.8	64.5	62.6	63.4
Service industry machines	-	94.6	92.7	95.1	94.1	-	64.4	62.5	64.9	63.8
Refrigeration, except home refrigerators	-	59.3	57.7	58.2	58.6	-	40.8	39.4	40.2	40.3
Miscellaneous machinery	-	148.6	148.0	145.3	144.6	-	112.9	112.2	109.2	109.0
Machine shops, jobbing and repair	-	100.4	100.0	99.5	98.6	-	77.2	76.7	76.5	75.7
Machine parts, n.e.c., except electrical	-	48.2	48.0	45.8	46.0	-	35.7	35.5	32.7	33.3
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	1,493.2	1,493.1	1,487.6	1,421.5	1,436.5	1,015.6	1,014.3	1,012.5	952.1	964.2
Electric distribution equipment	-	162.2	162.1	162.5	160.9	-	107.4	106.9	107.1	105.4
Electric measuring instruments	-	52.7	52.2	50.7	51.1	-	35.2	34.6	34.4	33.9
Power and distribution transformers	-	42.0	42.2	43.3	42.1	-	28.2	28.2	28.7	27.9
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	-	67.5	67.7	68.5	67.7	-	44.0	44.1	44.0	43.5
Electrical industrial apparatus	-	174.1	172.9	170.2	170.5	-	118.7	117.9	113.7	114.8
Motors and generators	-	97.3	96.9	96.2	95.9	-	67.4	67.0	64.5	65.2
Industrial controls	-	42.4	41.8	41.4	41.5	-	28.1	27.7	27.0	27.2
Household appliances	-	154.6	155.4	148.3	151.1	-	118.3	119.1	111.6	115.1
Household refrigerators and freezers	-	46.8	45.9	44.7	45.6	-	37.0	36.1	35.2	36.0
Household laundry equipment	-	29.8	29.9	27.1	28.3	-	22.5	22.5	19.6	21.0
Electric housewares and fans	-	31.3	32.9	30.9	30.3	-	23.8	25.4	23.1	22.8
Electric lighting and wiring equipment	-	133.3	132.8	129.4	128.5	-	104.2	104.1	100.6	99.9
Electric lamps	-	29.4	29.1	29.9	28.5	-	25.5	25.3	25.9	24.6
Lighting fixtures	-	48.2	48.2	47.2	46.5	-	36.7	36.8	35.7	35.2
Wiring devices	-	55.7	55.5	52.3	53.5	-	42.0	42.0	39.0	40.2
Radio and TV receiving sets	-	125.2	128.7	99.5	113.2	-	94.2	97.7	70.5	82.9
Communication equipment	-	395.3	390.0	380.5	379.1	-	210.4	208.0	206.0	201.1
Telephone and telegraph apparatus	-	127.5	127.0	124.5	124.6	-	82.2	81.9	80.4	79.8
Radio and TV communication equipment	-	267.8	263.0	256.0	254.4	-	128.2	126.1	125.6	121.2
Electronic components and accessories	-	235.1	233.6	218.8	227.2	-	174.5	173.1	157.3	165.5
Electron tubes	-	74.4	73.2	69.7	72.0	-	52.7	51.7	48.8	50.4
Electronic components, n.e.c.	-	160.7	160.4	149.1	155.2	-	121.8	121.4	108.5	115.0
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	-	113.3	112.1	112.3	106.5	-	86.6	85.7	85.3	80.0
Electrical equipment for engines	-	67.9	66.5	68.3	62.8	-	52.5	51.3	52.6	47.5
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	1,605.7	1,626.7	1,620.1	1,587.0	1,524.5	1,107.4	1,127.2	1,123.8	1,101.0	1,036.6
Motor vehicles and equipment	-	727.8	724.1	715.1	649.6	-	569.0	564.0	553.6	493.0
Motor vehicles	-	292.7	289.1	280.6	251.8	-	219.7	214.4	214.4	179.0
Passenger car bodies	-	61.2	62.2	68.3	55.0	-	49.8	50.7	57.1	43.8
Truck and bus bodies	-	29.1	28.3	29.9	29.5	-	23.1	22.5	23.9	23.6
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	-	325.9	325.9	311.0	294.3	-	262.3	262.5	247.3	232.4
Aircraft and parts	-	693.9	686.6	663.7	668.9	-	392.7	390.0	381.7	378.4
Aircraft	-	377.9	373.9	361.5	361.9	-	208.1	206.5	204.2	199.3
Aircraft engines and engine parts	-	190.3	187.6	176.3	182.6	-	105.4	104.5	99.5	101.8
Other aircraft parts and equipment	-	125.7	125.1	125.9	124.4	-	79.2	79.0	78.0	77.3
Ship and boat building and repairing	-	141.9	145.7	141.9	142.5	-	119.0	122.2	116.9	118.1
Ship building and repairing	-	115.9	119.8	116.6	116.4	-	97.2	100.6	95.9	96.4
Boat building and repairing	-	26.0	25.9	25.3	26.1	-	21.8	21.6	21.0	21.7
Railroad equipment	-	36.8	36.8	40.0	35.9	-	25.6	25.9	28.2	24.8
Other transportation equipment	-	26.3	26.9	26.3	27.5	-	20.9	21.7	20.6	22.0

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table B-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry--Continued

Industry	(In thousands) All employees					Production workers ¹				
	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Avg. 1961	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Avg. 1961
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	351.7	353.9	351.6	347.0	346.3	224.4	227.0	228.7	223.9	221.4
Engineering and scientific instruments	-	72.9	72.9	76.0	71.0	-	38.6	38.8	43.0	40.4
Mechanical measuring and control devices	-	94.8	94.5	91.1	91.7	-	62.4	62.5	59.4	59.6
Mechanical measuring devices	-	63.4	63.3	62.5	61.8	-	40.5	40.6	40.1	39.1
Automatic temperature controls	-	31.4	31.2	28.6	29.8	-	21.9	21.9	19.3	20.5
Optical and ophthalmic goods	-	40.8	40.6	39.1	39.3	-	30.3	30.3	29.1	29.1
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment	-	48.4	48.4	47.2	47.7	-	33.6	33.6	33.0	33.0
Photographic equipment and supplies	-	69.5	69.3	68.9	68.3	-	40.0	40.1	40.3	39.4
Watches and clocks	-	27.5	28.9	24.7	25.4	-	22.1	23.4	19.1	20.1
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	364.5	383.2	405.9	373.0	381.5	288.6	307.3	329.8	296.9	306.2
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	-	43.1	43.0	42.9	41.8	-	33.8	33.8	33.6	32.7
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	-	97.5	115.3	89.1	101.9	-	80.2	98.0	73.3	85.4
Toys, games, dolls, and play vehicles	-	61.3	79.0	53.1	65.4	-	51.6	69.3	44.3	56.3
Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	-	36.2	36.3	36.0	36.5	-	28.6	28.7	29.0	29.1
Pens, pencils, office, and art materials	-	32.7	32.8	30.9	31.2	-	24.4	24.5	22.8	23.0
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions	-	55.6	57.5	54.7	53.9	-	46.5	48.2	44.7	44.4
Other manufacturing industries	-	154.3	157.3	155.4	152.6	-	122.4	125.3	122.5	120.6
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>										
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	1,692.7	1,748.0	1,808.7	1,753.9	1,779.9	1,107.5	1,160.0	1,219.6	1,169.2	1,190.7
Meat products	-	318.3	323.8	319.3	317.0	-	256.3	261.3	256.2	254.3
Meat packing	-	208.9	210.5	213.2	208.3	-	164.1	165.7	167.4	163.1
Sausages and other prepared meats	-	44.0	44.2	44.8	44.1	-	32.2	32.0	32.5	31.9
Poultry dressing and packing	-	65.4	69.1	61.3	64.5	-	60.0	63.6	56.3	59.4
Dairy products	-	304.8	307.4	308.2	313.3	-	154.4	156.5	160.9	163.1
Ice cream and frozen desserts	-	31.6	32.1	32.8	34.7	-	16.5	16.9	17.3	18.9
Fluid milk	-	218.1	219.5	220.8	221.8	-	96.6	97.8	103.1	101.3
Canned and preserved food, except meats	-	208.5	217.4	202.9	243.2	-	171.6	210.2	166.5	206.0
Canned, cured, and frozen sea foods	-	35.6	36.1	33.2	34.7	-	31.5	32.3	29.4	30.9
Canned food, except sea foods	-	109.2	135.0	104.8	136.9	-	86.5	111.6	82.0	113.4
Frozen food, except sea foods	-	33.4	40.1	33.2	40.8	-	28.9	35.8	29.1	36.5
Grain mill products	-	126.9	127.0	127.0	128.6	-	88.3	87.9	88.6	89.6
Flour and other grain mill products	-	38.4	38.2	37.8	37.6	-	25.5	25.4	25.1	24.9
Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	-	50.6	50.4	51.3	52.9	-	34.0	34.0	34.9	36.2
Bakery products	-	303.5	305.3	308.1	305.7	-	173.8	176.1	176.0	174.6
Bread, cake, and perishable products	-	260.7	261.8	265.4	262.5	-	139.2	140.7	141.7	139.7
Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels	-	42.8	43.5	42.7	43.2	-	34.6	35.4	34.3	34.9
Sugar	-	40.7	45.1	44.4	34.0	-	35.0	39.2	38.7	28.1
Confectionery and related products	-	86.5	89.4	86.9	79.8	-	68.4	71.4	68.6	62.8
Candy and other confectionery products	-	71.7	74.6	72.6	65.2	-	57.4	60.3	58.0	51.9
Beverages	-	215.1	217.0	214.1	216.5	-	113.7	115.8	115.0	115.7
Malt liquors	-	67.9	67.8	70.2	69.9	-	45.0	44.5	46.8	46.7
Bottled and canned soft drinks	-	107.0	106.6	103.8	107.1	-	40.0	39.7	39.2	40.7
Miscellaneous food and kindred products	-	143.7	146.3	143.0	141.4	-	98.5	101.2	98.7	96.1
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	88.4	90.9	93.3	96.1	90.1	77.2	79.6	81.9	85.1	78.9
Cigarettes	-	37.0	36.9	37.0	37.0	-	31.3	31.2	31.9	31.6
Cigars	-	24.0	24.8	27.5	24.9	-	22.3	23.0	25.6	23.1
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	878.1	887.5	891.6	877.9	879.6	792.3	801.5	804.7	790.8	793.1
Cotton broad woven fabrics	-	252.7	252.4	255.7	251.2	-	236.4	235.9	239.3	234.8
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	-	70.7	70.5	71.9	69.8	-	64.0	63.7	65.3	63.1
Weaving and finishing broad woolsens	-	50.3	50.5	49.1	52.3	-	44.6	44.6	42.8	46.2
Narrow fabrics and small wares	-	27.6	27.3	26.3	26.6	-	24.3	23.9	22.9	23.2
Knitting	-	210.8	216.3	203.2	211.0	-	190.5	195.9	182.9	190.6
Full-fashioned hosiery	-	33.3	33.2	35.1	33.5	-	30.0	29.9	31.7	30.2
Seamless hosiery	-	69.8	70.8	70.0	69.6	-	65.0	65.9	65.2	64.7
Knit outerwear	-	57.0	60.9	49.6	57.4	-	50.4	54.2	43.3	50.8
Knit underwear	-	32.3	32.6	31.1	31.7	-	29.0	29.2	27.4	28.2
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit	-	72.1	71.8	72.1	70.8	-	62.0	61.7	62.0	60.9
Floor covering	-	33.9	33.9	35.1	33.1	-	28.4	28.3	29.7	27.7
Yarn and thread	-	102.9	102.3	99.3	100.4	-	95.3	94.9	91.9	92.9
Miscellaneous textile goods	-	66.5	66.6	65.2	64.5	-	56.0	55.8	54.0	53.6

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table B-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry--Continued

Industry	(In thousands)									
	All employees					Production workers ¹				
	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Avg. 1961	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Avg. 1961
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
APPAREL AND RELATED PRODUCTS	1,197.7	1,219.0	1,225.1	1,186.6	1,199.3	1,066.7	1,086.8	1,092.2	1,055.3	1,066.7
Men's and boys' suits and coats	-	118.7	114.2	120.3	116.3	-	106.8	102.6	107.9	104.2
Men's and boys' furnishings	-	310.7	310.3	294.7	302.1	-	281.6	281.6	266.6	273.6
Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	-	118.5	118.6	116.4	116.6	-	106.5	106.8	105.0	104.9
Men's and boys' separate trousers	-	52.6	52.3	51.3	51.9	-	49.4	49.1	48.3	48.8
Work clothing	-	73.9	72.5	68.1	71.1	-	66.6	65.3	61.1	63.9
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear	-	347.1	351.9	347.2	347.9	-	313.0	317.1	312.6	313.3
Women's blouses, waists, and shirts	-	37.9	39.0	34.3	37.9	-	34.9	35.9	31.4	34.9
Women's, misses', and juniors' dresses	-	176.9	178.8	180.4	178.8	-	159.9	161.2	162.8	161.3
Women's suits, skirts, and coats	-	76.3	79.5	78.9	77.8	-	68.3	71.7	70.9	70.0
Women's and misses' outerwear, n.e.c.	-	56.0	54.6	53.6	53.4	-	49.9	48.3	47.5	47.2
Women's and children's undergarments	-	122.8	124.7	117.2	118.0	-	109.1	110.9	104.2	104.8
Women's and children's underwear	-	81.3	83.6	77.4	78.2	-	74.7	76.9	71.2	71.8
Corsets and allied garments	-	41.5	41.1	39.8	39.8	-	34.4	34.0	33.0	32.9
Hats, caps, and millinery	-	35.3	33.0	34.1	34.8	-	31.5	29.2	30.7	31.0
Girls' and children's outerwear	-	74.4	74.1	70.5	74.5	-	66.6	66.5	62.6	66.6
Children's dresses, blouses, and shirts	-	34.0	34.8	33.4	34.1	-	30.2	31.2	29.3	30.2
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	-	70.3	71.8	66.6	69.5	-	61.2	65.1	57.6	60.2
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	-	139.7	142.1	136.0	135.9	-	117.0	119.2	113.1	112.7
Housefurnishings	-	57.5	58.7	51.9	53.7	-	48.9	50.2	43.9	45.3
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	591.7	598.7	598.4	586.2	589.5	470.3	476.9	477.6	466.3	469.6
Paper and pulp	-	225.6	225.3	224.0	224.5	-	182.4	182.2	180.9	181.5
Paperboard	-	66.1	65.7	67.4	66.8	-	53.4	53.2	54.5	54.0
Converted paper and paperboard products	-	128.3	126.9	122.0	124.3	-	97.7	96.9	93.0	95.1
Bags, except textile bags	-	32.0	31.5	29.0	30.2	-	25.7	25.4	23.3	24.3
Paperboard containers and boxes	-	178.7	180.5	172.8	173.8	-	143.4	145.3	137.9	139.0
Folding and setup paperboard boxes	-	71.9	73.3	69.7	69.4	-	59.7	60.9	57.8	57.2
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	-	71.4	71.8	68.8	69.5	-	55.0	55.5	52.5	53.2
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	926.3	934.9	935.5	928.1	926.3	594.0	601.6	603.7	598.7	595.7
Newspaper publishing and printing	-	342.7	341.5	338.8	339.2	-	178.2	177.6	176.6	175.6
Periodical publishing and printing	-	70.2	70.5	72.6	71.0	-	28.8	29.2	30.7	29.6
Books	-	74.0	74.1	72.1	73.1	-	44.6	45.1	43.7	44.5
Commercial printing	-	294.0	293.9	291.4	289.6	-	233.7	234.3	231.5	230.1
Commercial printing, except lithographic	-	203.5	203.5	202.0	200.0	-	162.8	162.9	161.2	159.4
Commercial printing, lithographic	-	80.0	79.8	79.5	79.5	-	62.2	62.1	61.9	61.9
Bookbinding and related industries	-	47.2	47.4	46.1	47.2	-	38.3	38.4	36.9	38.0
Other publishing and printing industries	-	106.8	108.1	107.1	106.3	-	78.0	79.1	79.3	77.9
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	832.0	836.1	834.2	821.1	830.2	507.5	510.7	509.6	499.5	506.2
Industrial chemicals	-	285.3	285.1	285.3	284.9	-	165.5	165.6	166.3	164.8
Plastics and synthetics, except glass	-	156.8	155.6	150.9	152.2	-	106.9	105.8	101.2	102.6
Plastics and synthetics, except fibers	-	75.9	75.7	73.0	74.0	-	49.2	49.1	46.7	47.6
Synthetic fibers	-	69.6	68.6	67.0	67.5	-	49.9	48.9	47.0	47.7
Drugs	-	107.7	107.6	107.0	106.6	-	58.7	58.6	58.1	58.2
Pharmaceutical preparations	-	79.3	79.4	77.7	78.3	-	42.0	41.9	41.1	41.2
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	-	98.3	98.6	92.3	96.6	-	59.3	60.1	55.5	58.4
Soap and detergents	-	36.6	36.1	35.2	35.8	-	25.0	24.7	24.1	24.6
Toilet preparations	-	35.5	35.9	31.9	34.6	-	21.7	22.3	19.3	21.2
Paints, varnishes, and allied products	-	61.5	61.7	61.9	62.4	-	35.0	35.2	34.9	35.5
Agricultural chemicals	-	41.8	40.7	42.5	44.7	-	28.1	27.3	28.6	30.9
Fertilizers, complete and mixing only	-	33.0	32.0	33.4	35.5	-	23.4	22.7	23.8	25.8
Other chemical products	-	84.7	84.9	81.2	82.8	-	57.2	57.0	54.9	55.8
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES	194.5	194.8	197.1	204.5	202.9	123.3	123.3	125.6	132.5	130.5
Petroleum refining	-	163.1	164.2	173.1	170.0	-	101.4	102.3	110.2	107.1
Other petroleum and coal products	-	31.7	32.9	31.4	33.0	-	21.9	23.3	22.3	23.5
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS	379.1	382.9	381.9	361.8	365.0	293.2	296.6	295.9	276.7	280.2
Tires and inner tubes	-	104.4	103.4	102.6	101.0	-	76.4	75.1	74.2	73.0
Other rubber products	-	157.3	156.2	149.3	149.1	-	124.2	123.5	117.0	117.0
Miscellaneous plastic products	-	121.2	122.3	109.9	114.9	-	96.0	97.3	85.5	90.2
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	360.5	364.4	363.0	360.8	361.0	318.6	322.6	320.1	317.5	318.8
Leather tanning and finishing	-	33.3	33.4	33.8	33.0	-	29.4	29.4	29.7	28.9
Footwear, except rubber	-	239.8	236.2	241.2	239.3	-	214.6	210.1	214.8	213.7
Other leather products	-	91.3	93.4	85.8	88.7	-	78.6	80.6	78.0	76.2

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table B-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry--Continued

	(In thousands)					Production workers ¹				
	All employees					Production workers ¹				
	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Avg. 1961	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Avg. 1961
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	3,863	3,920	3,943	3,966	3,923	-	-	-	-	-
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION	-	823.4	815.5	843.7	819.4	-	-	-	-	-
Class I railroads	-	713.9	715.2	734.6	717.4	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT	-	268.4	266.9	284.6	270.3	-	-	-	-	-
Local and suburban transportation	-	89.6	89.6	92.3	91.5	-	84.9	84.9	84.9	86.7
Taxicabs	-	108.7	106.6	122.6	109.9	-	-	-	-	-
Intercity and rural bus lines	-	47.0	47.7	47.0	48.2	-	43.7	44.4	44.2	45.0
MOTOR FREIGHT TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE	-	893.9	912.8	874.5	875.4	-	816.9	835.6	801.1	800.1
AIR TRANSPORTATION	-	199.7	199.2	191.3	197.0	-	-	-	-	-
Air transportation, common carriers	-	179.5	178.9	170.9	175.5	-	-	-	-	-
PIPELINE TRANSPORTATION	-	21.6	21.7	22.4	22.2	-	18.3	18.3	19.1	18.8
OTHER TRANSPORTATION	-	294.6	301.8	304.5	302.0	-	-	-	-	-
COMMUNICATION	-	814.2	818.3	835.0	825.9	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone communication	-	684.8	687.6	701.3	694.5	-	559.0	560.9	576.1	568.3
Telegraph communication	-	37.1	37.0	38.2	37.1	-	27.1	27.0	27.6	26.9
Radio and television broadcasting	-	90.4	91.8	93.6	92.5	-	76.6	77.7	79.0	78.3
ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES	-	604.4	606.3	609.8	610.4	-	531.6	533.4	539.7	538.5
Electric companies and systems	-	249.2	249.6	252.7	252.2	-	213.2	213.7	218.2	216.8
Gas companies and systems	-	152.1	152.4	153.0	153.1	-	135.2	135.4	136.8	136.4
Combined utility systems	-	173.7	174.5	174.6	175.0	-	157.8	158.5	158.8	159.2
Water, steam, and sanitary systems	-	29.4	29.8	29.5	30.1	-	25.4	25.8	25.9	26.1
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE ²	11,285	12,178	11,611	12,146	11,365	-	9,547	8,974	9,558	8,740
WHOLESALE TRADE	3,005	3,058	3,051	3,057	3,007	-	2,639	2,635	2,650	2,596
Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	-	219.4	218.0	215.2	215.4	-	185.6	184.1	182.4	181.9
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	-	192.5	192.3	184.6	188.4	-	161.1	161.9	156.7	158.8
Dry goods and apparel	-	131.5	131.6	131.2	130.7	-	110.9	111.0	112.5	111.1
Groceries and related products	-	498.9	497.7	504.8	491.0	-	443.1	441.6	449.3	435.2
Electrical goods	-	207.3	206.1	207.9	204.8	-	182.0	180.7	182.4	179.5
Hardware, plumbing, and heating goods	-	142.3	143.1	143.2	142.6	-	123.3	124.2	125.4	124.0
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	-	488.5	488.1	477.6	483.3	-	417.0	417.3	408.5	413.8
RETAIL TRADE ²	8,280	9,120	8,560	9,089	8,359	-	6,908	6,339	6,908	6,144
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	-	2,051.4	1,686.8	2,036.7	1,557.6	-	1,926.3	1,562.2	1,916.9	1,434.1
Department stores	-	1,229.9	994.3	1,221.9	910.3	-	1,152.4	919.2	1,148.9	837.0
Limited price variety stores	-	435.7	353.8	443.2	331.4	-	414.9	332.8	423.2	310.8
FOOD STORES	-	1,395.5	1,371.2	1,394.5	1,357.4	-	1,309.4	1,285.8	1,312.1	1,272.7
Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	-	1,215.9	1,199.6	1,208.5	1,186.3	-	1,138.4	1,122.4	1,133.5	1,109.4
APPAREL AND ACCESSORIES STORES	-	784.5	676.0	766.0	644.0	-	723.1	615.6	707.7	585.2
Men's and boys' apparel stores	-	139.0	111.5	135.9	107.7	-	128.8	101.6	126.6	97.9
Women's ready-to-wear stores	-	292.1	257.9	286.7	245.3	-	269.7	236.1	266.2	224.1
Family clothing stores	-	127.0	101.8	120.6	96.8	-	119.7	94.5	113.4	89.8
Shoe stores	-	133.6	118.8	132.4	115.3	-	120.0	105.2	119.2	102.1
FURNITURE AND APPLIANCE STORES	-	424.0	413.0	424.4	405.1	-	382.6	372.4	383.5	364.1
EATING AND DRINKING PLACES	-	1,605.2	1,615.8	1,593.1	1,618.3	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER RETAIL TRADE	-	2,859.1	2,797.2	2,874.7	2,776.9	-	2,566.9	2,503.4	2,588.1	2,488.5
Motor vehicle dealers	-	657.6	652.4	670.7	655.7	-	574.9	570.5	591.5	575.4
Other vehicle and accessory dealers	-	149.8	143.7	144.7	138.0	-	129.1	122.9	125.6	117.3
Drug stores	-	393.2	377.5	389.6	372.7	-	369.2	349.7	367.0	348.3

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table B-2: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry--Continued

Industry	(In thousands)					Production workers ¹				
	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Avg. 1961	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Avg. 1961
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	2,744	2,758	2,757	2,709	2,748	-	-	-	-	-
Banking	-	701.2	699.6	686.7	695.2	-	596.8	595.6	586.4	592.1
Credit agencies other than banks	-	265.0	263.4	260.8	262.5	-	-	-	-	-
Savings and loan associations	-	82.3	81.1	74.4	78.6	-	-	-	-	-
Personal credit institutions*	-	143.1	142.9	148.5	145.2	-	-	-	-	-
Security dealers and exchanges	-	131.6	130.7	115.0	126.9	-	123.4	122.6	107.8	119.1
Insurance carriers	-	858.3	858.7	848.3	856.7	-	776.5	777.7	771.1	776.9
Life insurance	-	469.4	469.5	463.7	468.3	-	428.3	429.3	424.3	428.7
Accident and health insurance	-	52.0	51.9	51.3	51.6	-	46.8	46.7	46.4	46.4
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	-	295.1	295.0	292.1	295.1	-	264.7	264.7	264.2	265.2
Insurance agents, brokers, and services	-	199.3	199.3	197.9	199.8	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate	-	527.2	529.4	523.9	531.3	-	-	-	-	-
Operative builders	-	29.8	31.6	32.1	32.4	-	-	-	-	-
Other finance, insurance, and real estate	-	74.9	75.4	75.9	75.9	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICES AND MISCELLANEOUS	7,507	7,571	7,596	7,380	7,514	-	-	-	-	-
Hotel and lodging places	-	561.2	563.6	534.6	583.2	-	-	-	-	-
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels	-	518.6	519.8	492.0	530.9	-	489.7	491.7	466.6	503.6
Personal services:										
Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants	-	505.7	509.9	509.3	510.6	-	371.9	376.0	378.1	378.0
Miscellaneous business services:										
Advertising	-	109.8	111.3	110.6	110.3	-	-	-	-	-
Motion pictures	-	172.1	176.5	182.3	186.9	-	-	-	-	-
Motion picture filming and distributing	-	42.1	42.3	48.3	43.5	-	27.0	27.1	31.7	28.1
Motion picture theaters and services	-	130.0	134.2	134.0	143.4	-	-	-	-	-
Medical services:										
Hospitals	-	1,156.6	1,157.3	1,119.2	1,140.8	-	-	-	-	-
GOVERNMENT	9,045	9,285	9,072	8,980	8,831	-	-	-	-	-
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT³	2,280	2,510	2,291	2,506	2,281	-	-	-	-	-
Executive	-	2,480.8	2,261.9	2,478.2	2,253.0	-	-	-	-	-
Department of Defense	-	955.8	956.6	931.2	943.9	-	-	-	-	-
Post Office Department	-	809.7	585.7	864.8	598.4	-	-	-	-	-
Other agencies	-	715.3	719.6	682.2	710.7	-	-	-	-	-
Legislative	-	23.4	23.4	22.4	23.2	-	-	-	-	-
Judicial	-	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.1	-	-	-	-	-
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT	6,765	6,775	6,781	6,474	6,549	-	-	-	-	-
State government	-	1,690.6	1,699.9	1,637.1	1,664.3	-	-	-	-	-
Local government	-	5,084.6	5,080.7	4,837.3	4,884.9	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-	3,424.5	3,420.9	3,197.0	3,175.4	-	-	-	-	-
Other State and local government	-	3,350.7	3,359.7	3,277.4	3,373.9	-	-	-	-	-

¹For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for all other industries, to nonsupervisory workers.

²Data for nonsupervisory workers exclude eating and drinking places.

³Data are prepared by the U.S. Civil Service Commission and relate to civilian employment only.

*Personal credit institutions—October 1961 data should have read 141.7.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table B-3: Employees in nonagricultural establishments,
by industry division and selected groups, seasonally adjusted

Industry division and group	(In thousands)			Production workers		
	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961
TOTAL	54,434	54,495	54,525	-	-	-
MINING	643	656	665	-	-	-
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	2,586	2,698	2,719	-	-	-
MANUFACTURING	16,451	16,518	16,466	12,194	12,269	12,225
DURABLE GOODS	9,218	9,251	9,213	6,762	6,805	6,766
NONDURABLE GOODS	7,233	7,267	7,253	5,432	5,464	5,459
<i>Durable Goods</i>						
Ordnance and accessories	206	205	206	96	97	98
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	595	600	602	531	536	538
Furniture and fixtures	376	374	373	312	311	310
Stone, clay, and glass products	557	567	570	445	454	457
Primary metal industries	1,202	1,185	1,178	973	959	944
Fabricated metal products	1,094	1,098	1,097	836	842	838
Machinery	1,408	1,418	1,412	969	982	974
Electrical equipment and supplies	1,483	1,472	1,456	1,006	996	983
Transportation equipment	1,562	1,592	1,579	1,063	1,091	1,084
Instruments and related products	351	352	351	223	225	226
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	384	388	389	308	312	314
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>						
Food and kindred products	1,776	1,782	1,791	1,182	1,189	1,200
Tobacco manufactures	87	87	87	76	76	77
Textile mill products	883	886	884	798	800	797
Apparel and related products	1,199	1,212	1,203	1,067	1,079	1,073
Paper and allied products	594	597	593	472	475	473
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	927	929	928	596	597	597
Chemicals and allied products	835	839	837	511	513	511
Petroleum refining and related industries	197	197	197	124	124	126
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	375	377	373	289	291	288
Leather and leather products	360	361	360	317	320	317
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	3,906	3,904	3,927	-	-	-
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	11,400	11,363	11,374	-	-	-
WHOLESALE TRADE	3,002	3,004	3,015	-	-	-
RETAIL TRADE	8,398	8,359	8,359	-	-	-
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	2,769	2,772	2,771	-	-	-
SERVICE AND MISCELLANEOUS	7,637	7,640	7,611	-	-	-
GOVERNMENT	9,042	8,944	8,992	-	-	-
FEDERAL	2,331	2,243	2,324	-	-	-
STATE AND LOCAL	6,711	6,701	6,668	-	-	-

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table B-4: Women employees in manufacturing, by industry

Industry	October 1961		July 1961		October 1960	
	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
MANUFACTURING	4,425	27	4,182	26	4,418	26
DURABLE GOODS	1,695	18	1,606	18	1,670	18
NONDURABLE GOODS	2,730	37	2,576	36	2,748	37
<i>Durable Goods</i>						
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	39.2	19	38.0	19	36.3	19
Ammunition, except for small arms	20.5	20	20.0	19	18.7	20
Sighting and fire control equipment	10.4	20	10.0	20	9.9	20
Other ordnance and accessories	8.3	17	8.0	17	7.7	18
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	43.2	7	42.7	7	43.0	7
Logging camps and logging contractors	2.2	2	2.4	2	1.9	2
Sawmills and planing mills	9.9	4	10.1	4	10.2	3
Sawmills and planing mills, general	8.4	3	8.5	3	8.6	3
Millwork, plywood, and related products	10.3	7	10.3	7	10.3	7
Millwork	5.1	8	5.1	8	5.0	7
Veneer and plywood	4.1	6	4.1	7	4.3	7
Wooden containers	7.0	17	7.1	17	7.6	18
Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	5.1	17	5.2	16	5.5	17
Miscellaneous wood products	13.8	23	12.8	22	13.0	22
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	66.8	18	63.3	17	65.6	17
Household furniture	49.5	18	46.4	18	49.0	18
Wood house furniture, unupholstered	19.3	14	17.6	14	19.5	14
Wood house furniture, upholstered	14.9	22	13.7	22	14.7	22
Mattresses and bedsprings	9.2	26	8.9	26	8.9	25
Office furniture	3.5	12	3.5	13	3.3	11
Partitions; office and store fixtures	3.1	8	3.0	8	3.3	8
Other furniture and fixtures	10.7	24	10.4	23	10.0	22
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	88.4	15	86.5	15	90.6	15
Flat glass	1.2	4	1.2	4	1.3	4
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	32.5	32	33.1	33	33.2	32
Glass containers	20.7	36	22.5	36	21.2	36
Pressed and blown glassware, n.e.c.	11.8	27	10.6	27	12.0	27
Cement, hydraulic	1.2	3	1.2	3	1.2	3
Structural clay products	6.8	9	7.1	10	7.2	10
Brick and structural clay tile .....	.9	3	.9	3	.9	3
Pottery and related products	14.9	33	13.0	31	15.7	34
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	8.4	5	8.3	5	8.3	5
Other stone and mineral products	19.2	16	18.7	15	19.3	16
Abrasive products	7.3	24	7.2	24	7.3	25
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	71.2	6	69.5	6	71.8	6
Blast furnace and basic steel products	26.0	4	26.0	4	26.4	4
Blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills	20.7	4	20.9	4	21.1	4
Iron and steel foundries	8.6	5	8.6	5	9.2	5
Gray iron foundries	4.3	4	4.3	4	4.6	4
Malleable iron foundries	1.5	6	1.5	6	1.7	7
Steel foundries	2.8	5	2.8	5	2.9	5
Nonferrous smelting and refining	2.6	4	2.7	4	2.7	4

Table B-4: Women employees in manufacturing, by industry--Continued

Industry	October 1961		July 1961		October 1960	
	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>						
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES--Continued						
Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding	22.8	13	21.4	13	22.3	13
Copper rolling, drawing, and extruding	3.6	8	3.5	8	3.6	8
Aluminum rolling, drawing, and extruding	4.8	9	4.7	9	4.7	9
Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	12.5	21	11.3	21	12.1	21
Nonferrous foundries	7.2	11	6.6	11	7.1	11
Aluminum castings	2.8	9	2.6	9	2.8	9
Other nonferrous castings	4.4	14	4.0	13	4.3	13
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	4.0	7	4.2	7	4.1	7
Iron and steel forgings	2.5	6	2.7	6	2.7	6
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	184.9	17	174.7	16	185.3	16
Metal cans	12.8	21	13.2	21	13.1	22
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	40.7	30	36.9	29	39.8	29
Cutlery and hand tools, including saws	12.0	23	11.0	22	11.7	22
Hardware, n.e.c.	28.7	34	25.9	34	28.1	34
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures	9.3	12	9.2	12	9.4	12
Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods	4.3	14	4.2	14	4.2	13
Heating equipment, except electric	5.0	11	5.0	11	5.2	11
Fabricated structural metal products	26.9	8	26.9	8	27.8	8
Fabricated structural steel	4.9	5	4.9	5	4.9	5
Metal doors, sash, frames, and trim	7.8	14	7.6	14	8.6	14
Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	7.0	8	7.0	8	7.0	7
Sheet metal work	4.8	9	4.9	9	4.8	9
Architectural and miscellaneous metal work	2.4	8	2.5	8	2.5	8
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	16.8	20	16.2	20	16.5	20
Screw machine products	7.8	23	7.5	23	7.5	21
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	9.0	19	8.7	19	9.0	19
Metal stampings	34.6	19	31.6	19	35.6	18
Coating, engraving, and allied services	12.5	18	11.7	18	11.9	18
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	13.1	23	12.0	23	13.3	24
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	18.2	16	17.0	16	17.9	16
Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	9.3	14	8.9	13	9.4	14
MACHINERY	186.8	13	185.3	13	188.6	13
Engines and turbines	11.2	14	10.8	14	10.4	14
Steam engines and turbines	4.2	13	4.4	13	3.7	13
Internal combustion engines, n.e.c.	7.0	15	6.4	14	6.7	14
Farm machinery and equipment	9.3	9	9.8	9	9.9	9
Construction and related machinery	18.4	9	18.5	9	19.2	9
Construction and mining machinery	9.2	8	9.4	9	9.7	9
Oil field machinery and equipment	2.8	9	2.8	9	2.7	9
Conveyors, hoists, and industrial cranes	2.8	10	2.7	10	2.9	10
Metalworking machinery and equipment	26.8	11	26.2	11	27.6	11
Machine tools, metal cutting types	6.1	9	6.1	9	6.4	9
Special dies, tools, jigs, and fixtures	6.5	8	6.3	8	6.5	8
Machine tool accessories	6.7	18	6.6	18	7.2	18
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	7.5	14	7.2	13	7.5	13
Special industry machinery	17.4	10	17.1	10	17.7	10
Food products machinery	3.4	10	3.4	10	3.4	10
Textile machinery	4.1	11	4.0	11	4.2	11
General industrial machinery	33.7	16	33.9	16	34.8	16
Pumps; air and gas compressors	7.0	12	7.1	12	7.1	12
Ball and roller bearings	11.9	24	11.9	25	12.6	25
Mechanical power transmission goods	5.7	13	5.6	13	6.0	13

Table B-4: Women employees in manufacturing, by industry-Continued

Industry	October 1961		July 1961		October 1960	
	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>						
MACHINERY-- Continued						
Office, computing, and accounting machines	38.0	25	36.8	25	36.6	25
Computing machines and cash registers	24.4	23	23.7	22	22.9	22
Service industry machines	12.0	13	12.6	13	12.9	13
Refrigeration, except home refrigerators	6.1	11	6.7	11	6.7	11
Miscellaneous machinery	20.0	14	19.6	14	19.5	13
Machine shops, jobbing and repair	10.0	10	9.4	10	9.2	9
Machine parts, n.e.c., except electrical	10.0	22	10.2	22	10.3	22
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES						
Electric distribution equipment	550.9	37	510.9	36	521.1	37
Electric measuring instruments	48.8	30	47.8	30	47.2	31
Power and distribution transformers	21.6	41	21.2	42	20.7	43
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	10.4	25	10.1	24	10.0	24
Electrical industrial apparatus	16.8	25	16.5	24	16.5	26
Motors and generators	52.3	31	50.4	30	49.1	30
Industrial controls	28.2	29	27.3	28	25.0	28
Household appliances	14.8	36	14.6	35	15.0	36
Household refrigerators and freezers	31.2	20	28.6	19	30.7	21
Household laundry equipment	5.5	12	5.2	12	4.3	11
Electric housewares and fans	4.5	15	4.3	15	4.1	15
Electric lighting and wiring equipment	14.5	44	12.4	42	15.4	44
Electric lamps	54.1	41	50.0	39	49.2	39
Lighting fixtures	18.6	65	17.9	64	15.8	64
Wiring devices	14.0	29	12.7	28	13.8	28
Radio and TV receiving sets	21.5	39	19.4	37	19.6	38
Communication equipment	66.5	52	55.4	50	58.2	50
Telephone and telegraph apparatus	127.4	33	119.6	32	121.6	33
Radio and TV communication equipment	49.0	39	47.0	38	47.8	38
Electronic components and accessories	78.4	30	72.6	29	73.8	30
Electron tubes	132.3	57	124.1	56	126.1	56
Electronic components, n.e.c.	36.5	51	35.3	50	36.9	51
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	95.8	60	88.8	58	89.2	58
Electrical equipment for engines	38.3	36	35.0	34	39.0	35
	23.8	39	21.7	36	25.4	37
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT						
Motor vehicles and equipment	172.4	11	171.0	11	181.9	11
Motor vehicles	62.1	10	62.1	9	69.6	10
Passenger car bodies	18.1	8	18.1	7	21.0	7
Truck and bus bodies	2.8	5	2.6	4	2.3	3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	1.6	5	1.7	5	1.6	5
Aircraft and parts	38.6	13	38.8	13	43.7	14
Aircraft	99.1	15	97.6	15	100.3	15
Aircraft engines and engine parts	56.3	15	55.2	15	57.5	16
Other aircraft parts and equipment	25.2	14	25.0	14	24.1	15
Ship and boat building and repairing	17.6	14	17.4	14	18.7	15
Ship building and repairing	4.9	3	5.1	4	5.1	4
Boat building and repairing	3.5	3	3.5	3	3.5	3
Railroad equipment	1.4	5	1.6	7	1.6	6
Other transportation equipment	2.9	8	2.9	8	3.2	7
	3.4	12	3.3	12	3.7	12
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS						
Engineering and scientific instruments	117.6	33	112.4	33	115.3	33
Mechanical measuring and control devices	16.6	23	16.3	23	17.0	23
Mechanical measuring devices	29.3	32	28.2	31	28.9	31
Automatic temperature controls	17.1	27	17.0	28	17.6	28
Optical and ophthalmic goods	12.2	40	11.2	38	11.3	38
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment	14.9	37	14.0	36	14.3	36
Photographic equipment and supplies	22.9	48	22.4	47	22.5	47
Watches and clocks	18.1	26	17.9	26	18.8	27
	15.8	56	13.6	54	13.8	54

Table B-4: Women employees in manufacturing, by industry—Continued

Industry	October 1961		July 1961		October 1960	
	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>						
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	173.2	42	151.5	40	170.4	41
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	16.2	38	13.9	35	16.3	37
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	60.8	51	50.2	48	57.6	50
Toys, games, dolls, and play vehicles	47.1	57	37.5	55	44.3	56
Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	13.7	37	12.7	35	13.3	37
Pens, pencils, office and art materials	17.2	52	15.7	51	16.7	52
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions	30.4	54	27.6	52	31.1	53
Other manufacturing industries	48.6	31	44.1	30	48.7	30
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>						
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	470.9	25	416.9	23	479.8	25
Meat products	81.5	25	81.8	25	82.7	25
Meat packing	30.3	15	31.9	15	32.2	15
Sausages and other prepared meats	13.7	31	14.1	32	14.4	32
Poultry dressing and packing	37.5	53	35.8	53	36.1	54
Dairy products	44.8	14	48.0	15	46.1	15
Ice cream and frozen desserts	7.0	21	8.7	22	7.4	21
Fluid milk	26.6	12	27.9	12	27.4	12
Canned and preserved food, except meats	143.3	47	104.3	39	147.0	48
Canned, cured, and frozen sea foods	22.8	61	23.4	58	25.0	62
Canned food, except sea foods	76.4	42	50.2	34	74.8	43
Frozen food, except sea foods	25.6	53	17.9	41	28.4	56
Grain mill products	17.6	14	17.9	13	18.0	14
Flour and other grain mill products	4.6	13	5.0	13	5.1	13
Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	5.6	10	5.5	10	5.4	10
Bakery products	68.5	22	68.1	22	70.7	23
Bread, cake, and perishable products	46.8	18	47.0	18	48.8	18
Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels	21.7	49	21.1	48	21.9	49
Sugar	4.0	9	3.0	10	4.1	9
Confectionery and related products	48.1	54	34.6	48	47.1	54
Candy and other confectionery products	42.7	57	29.2	51	41.7	57
Beverages	27.7	12	25.0	11	28.9	13
Malt liquors	4.1	6	4.3	6	4.2	6
Bottled and canned soft drinks	10.4	10	10.6	9	10.3	10
Miscellaneous food and kindred products	35.4	24	34.2	24	35.2	24
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	53.5	49	34.6	46	57.9	51
Cigarettes	14.5	39	14.1	38	15.0	40
Cigars	18.4	74	16.7	73	21.2	75
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	393.3	44	380.7	44	395.0	44
Cotton broad woven fabrics	97.0	39	95.5	38	99.9	39
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	23.8	34	22.8	33	24.3	34
Weaving and finishing broad woollens	17.8	34	18.0	33	17.6	34
Narrow fabrics and smallwares	14.4	53	13.8	53	14.0	52
Knitting	151.4	70	145.8	69	150.6	70
Full-fashioned hosiery	23.2	70	21.9	70	24.0	69
Seamless hosiery	50.3	71	48.9	71	50.6	71
Knit outerwear	45.2	73	42.6	72	43.0	74
Knit underwear	24.4	75	24.0	75	24.2	75
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit	15.1	21	14.7	21	15.6	21
Floor covering	10.2	30	9.5	31	11.1	32
Yarn and thread	45.6	45	43.6	44	44.0	44
Miscellaneous textile goods	18.0	27	17.0	26	17.9	27

Table B-4: Women employees in manufacturing, by industry—Continued

Industry	October 1961		July 1961		October 1960	
	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
<i>Nondurable Goods—Continued</i>						
APPAREL AND RELATED PRODUCTS	953.1	78	904.2	77	958.3	78
Men's and boys' suits and coats	78.7	68	77.2	69	82.8	68
Men's and boys' furnishings	259.3	84	251.6	84	259.9	85
Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	103.1	87	102.7	88	104.9	88
Men's and boys' separate trousers	41.4	79	39.3	80	43.0	80
Work clothing	61.1	85	60.0	85	60.2	85
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear	278.9	80	264.4	79	284.0	81
Women's blouses, waists, and shirts	34.2	89	31.2	89	35.2	90
Women's, misses', and juniors' dresses	147.7	83	134.3	83	149.4	84
Women's suits, skirts, and coats	54.1	67	58.5	68	56.1	68
Women's and misses' outerwear, n.e.c.	42.9	83	40.4	83	43.3	83
Women's and children's undergarments	107.3	87	96.6	86	105.9	86
Women's and children's underwear	73.0	88	65.3	88	72.4	88
Corsets and allied garments	34.3	83	31.3	83	33.6	83
Hats, caps, and millinery	22.3	63	20.1	61	23.0	64
Girls' and children's outerwear	63.4	85	64.8	84	63.0	84
Children's dresses, blouses, and shirts	29.9	88	31.0	88	30.7	87
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	54.3	72	49.5	72	52.6	71
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	88.9	64	80.0	61	87.1	62
Housefurnishings	40.8	70	35.2	69	39.2	71
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	126.6	21	122.7	21	129.0	22
Paper and pulp	25.6	11	25.6	11	26.1	12
Paperboard	6.5	10	6.5	10	6.9	10
Converted paper and paperboard products	45.5	36	44.8	36	46.1	37
Bags, except textile bags	12.0	38	11.4	38	11.8	40
Paperboard containers and boxes	49.0	27	45.8	27	49.9	28
Folding and setup paperboard boxes	25.5	35	22.7	34	25.8	36
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	11.4	16	11.0	16	12.1	17
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	266.1	29	259.9	28	264.0	28
Newspaper publishing and printing	69.6	20	69.0	20	67.2	20
Periodical publishing and printing	31.8	45	30.9	44	32.1	45
Books	32.4	43	31.3	43	31.6	44
Commercial printing	74.0	25	71.7	25	74.4	25
Commercial printing, except lithographic	49.6	25	47.5	24	50.1	25
Commercial printing, lithographic	20.1	25	19.8	25	20.0	25
Bookbinding and related industries	21.4	45	21.5	45	21.6	45
Other publishing and printing industries	36.9	34	35.5	33	37.1	34
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	154.6	19	153.8	18	153.3	19
Industrial chemicals	27.4	10	27.9	10	27.7	10
Plastics and synthetics, except glass	25.0	16	24.8	16	24.2	16
Plastics and synthetics, except fibers	7.5	10	7.3	10	7.4	10
Synthetic fibers	16.7	25	16.7	25	16.0	24
Drugs	40.2	38	40.4	38	40.6	38
Pharmaceutical preparations	32.4	41	32.5	41	32.3	42
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	35.9	36	34.6	36	34.5	36
Soap and detergents	8.1	22	7.8	22	7.5	21
Toilet preparations	20.7	57	19.7	57	19.9	57
Paints, varnishes, and allied products	9.9	16	10.1	16	10.2	16
Agricultural chemicals	3.3	8	3.4	8	3.3	8
Fertilizers, complete and mixing only	2.1	6	2.1	7	2.1	6
Other chemical products	12.9	15	12.6	15	12.8	16

Table B-4: Women employees in manufacturing, by industry--Continued

Industries	October 1961		July 1961		October 1960	
	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment	Number (in thousands)	Percent of total employment
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>						
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES	16.7	8	16.8	8	16.9	8
Petroleum refining	13.4	8	13.5	8	13.6	8
Other petroleum and coal products	3.3	10	3.3	9	3.3	9
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS	108.5	29	100.8	28	105.2	28
Tires and inner tubes	14.1	14	13.7	14	14.5	14
Other rubber products	50.9	33	48.3	33	50.6	33
Miscellaneous plastic products	43.5	36	38.8	34	40.1	35
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	186.3	52	185.9	52	188.6	52
Leather tanning and finishing	4.1	12	4.0	12	4.4	13
Footwear, except rubber	130.1	56	135.4	56	132.2	56
Other leather products	52.1	56	46.5	54	52.0	56

Table B-5: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division and State

State	(In thousands)								
	TOTAL			Mining			Contract construction		
	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960
Alabama.....	778.6	772.3	773.7	11.3	11.3	12.1	37.6	40.1	39.6
Alaska.....	(1)	54.9	52.9	(1)	1.1	.8	(1)	4.2	3.7
Arizona.....	357.3	352.1	343.1	14.7	15.1	15.6	29.6	30.1	28.2
Arkansas.....	365.7	372.3	369.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	14.9	17.8	20.4
California.....	5,089.0	5,059.7	4,956.4	29.8	30.1	30.3	282.5	291.7	278.4
Colorado.....	537.4	538.1	523.1	15.0	15.1	15.1	32.4	36.5	32.5
Connecticut.....	955.2	944.2	925.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	45.7	48.2	41.4
Delaware.....	154.3	154.3	152.8	(3)	(3)	(3)	9.7	10.7	9.3
District of Columbia.....	559.3	551.0	549.5	(3)	(3)	(3)	20.6	21.5	19.6
Florida.....	1,382.3	1,339.2	1,354.4	8.9	8.8	8.9	115.2	116.8	116.7
Georgia.....	1,055.7	1,050.9	1,041.6	5.3	5.4	5.5	49.1	53.0	49.6
Idaho.....	158.4	160.6	152.1	3.4	3.2	2.2	9.9	10.7	8.6
Illinois.....	(1)	3,441.0	3,409.0	(1)	25.9	27.3	(1)	176.5	164.6
Indiana.....	1,436.8	1,432.2	1,411.1	9.4	9.8	9.4	56.3	63.7	58.5
Iowa.....	685.8	685.8	683.7	2.7	3.0	3.1	31.0	36.4	32.0
Kansas.....	560.9	563.4	562.1	15.8	15.8	16.7	27.6	34.0	31.7
Kentucky.....	675.7	662.8	663.2	30.1	30.1	33.8	39.0	41.5	33.0
Louisiana.....	786.4	782.2	790.8	43.0	42.8	42.7	46.5	48.7	49.2
Maine.....	275.3	274.9	273.6	(3)	(3)	(3)	12.4	14.4	12.6
Maryland.....	940.5	928.0	911.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	62.1	65.5	56.9
Massachusetts ⁴	1,988.6	1,957.5	1,945.4	(3)	(3)	(3)	81.2	87.2	73.8
Michigan.....	2,301.2	2,284.7	2,333.5	12.9	13.8	14.8	81.7	91.2	89.9
Minnesota.....	964.5	971.0	953.7	13.2	13.8	15.0	47.8	57.4	48.6
Mississippi.....	416.6	417.3	404.8	6.4	6.4	6.5	22.7	25.8	21.5
Missouri ⁴	1,343.5	1,334.2	1,357.1	6.9	7.4	8.2	55.0	60.8	61.8
Montana.....	164.2	167.3	164.5	6.8	6.7	8.0	11.1	13.6	9.3
Nebraska.....	383.8	386.8	387.4	2.6	2.7	2.3	19.9	25.3	25.2
Nevada.....	111.4	111.5	102.7	3.2	3.2	3.3	8.4	8.9	7.5
New Hampshire.....	198.4	197.7	192.7	.2	.3	.2	9.0	10.1	8.9
New Jersey.....	2,031.8	2,033.7	1,998.0	3.6	3.6	3.5	103.0	109.0	96.4
New Mexico.....	236.2	234.9	234.3	19.4	19.4	20.1	15.6	16.1	15.2
New York.....	6,318.4	6,294.3	6,280.4	8.6	8.6	8.5	241.6	266.5	246.5
North Carolina.....	1,228.7	1,228.6	1,211.8	3.7	3.8	3.4	62.8	65.8	61.2
North Dakota.....	125.3	128.1	124.3	2.0	2.2	1.9	7.4	9.4	7.1
Ohio ⁴	3,115.6	3,107.0	3,088.6	18.3	18.8	19.5	132.0	147.6	127.9
Oklahoma.....	581.4	582.7	583.3	44.1	44.2	44.3	30.4	33.8	31.9
Oregon.....	512.9	517.1	500.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	22.1	24.5	23.4
Pennsylvania.....	3,755.1	3,728.1	3,692.4	49.3	49.7	51.5	157.3	174.5	143.5
Rhode Island.....	296.4	294.5	292.8	(3)	(3)	(3)	11.2	12.4	11.9
South Carolina.....	591.0	586.4	587.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	31.7	33.0	31.0
South Dakota.....	144.1	146.7	141.9	2.4	2.4	2.4	9.5	12.2	10.8
Tennessee.....	(1)	925.5	924.8	(1)	6.7	7.0	(1)	48.0	41.7
Texas.....	2,587.4	2,564.5	2,568.9	119.1	118.7	120.7	148.5	159.3	147.9
Utah.....	280.6	280.6	267.5	13.6	13.6	14.1	13.2	15.1	13.5
Vermont.....	105.0	104.6	104.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	4.8	5.9	5.4
Virginia.....	1,064.7	1,060.0	1,030.9	16.3	16.2	16.5	70.3	73.6	62.1
Washington.....	827.3	827.6	805.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	42.3	44.7	42.1
West Virginia.....	448.9	449.5	451.8	49.3	50.3	50.8	18.2	20.2	17.3
Wisconsin.....	1,185.6	1,184.8	1,186.8	3.2	3.5	3.5	51.2	57.7	53.5
Wyoming.....	93.6	95.0	92.8	9.9	9.6	9.6	7.9	9.8	9.8

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-5: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division and State—Continued

(In thousands)

State	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade		
	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960
Alabama.....	231.6	231.6	226.1	46.8	46.8	48.9	158.6	151.1	158.9
Alaska.....	(1)	3.8	3.8	(1)	7.3	7.2	(1)	8.1	7.9
Arizona.....	51.1	51.3	49.4	24.1	24.1	25.0	88.5	84.2	84.9
Arkansas.....	98.1	101.8	97.5	27.6	28.0	27.6	81.7	80.4	86.2
California.....	1,314.1	1,328.1	1,277.8	349.6	350.9	353.8	1,160.5	1,107.6	1,136.3
Colorado.....	92.6	93.7	89.2	43.0	43.6	42.7	128.9	124.9	128.7
Connecticut.....	414.2	413.1	399.7	45.0	45.2	44.4	174.5	167.8	169.9
Delaware.....	57.4	57.8	56.8	10.2	10.2	10.5	30.8	29.6	31.2
District of Columbia.....	19.7	19.9	19.6	28.7	28.3	28.6	89.0	85.3	89.4
Florida.....	223.2	217.3	215.1	99.9	99.4	100.7	393.2	368.1	383.4
Georgia.....	333.4	335.1	331.1	71.5	71.5	71.5	232.3	222.6	231.0
Idaho.....	29.7	32.3	28.6	14.5	14.4	14.6	41.6	40.2	40.9
Illinois.....	(1)	1,154.6	1,133.6	(1)	277.3	280.2	(1)	751.2	767.1
Indiana.....	583.3	584.6	562.1	89.7	89.8	91.7	294.4	284.0	294.8
Iowa.....	171.8	171.2	174.3	49.5	50.3	51.5	177.4	173.6	176.2
Kansas.....	116.5	117.0	114.6	51.4	51.6	52.4	134.2	130.4	133.3
Kentucky.....	171.6	166.3	172.5	51.4	50.9	51.2	149.0	140.7	147.6
Louisiana.....	139.3	140.2	142.7	79.7	80.1	81.9	189.5	183.3	188.8
Maine.....	101.2	101.5	100.4	17.5	17.5	17.5	56.2	53.9	56.3
Maryland.....	258.2	259.7	251.2	71.5	70.6	70.4	213.0	201.7	208.8
Massachusetts ⁴	690.6	690.6	688.7	103.2	103.8	104.1	419.2	396.5	407.1
Michigan.....	927.5	925.1	929.0	127.0	128.6	130.9	451.8	436.4	472.4
Minnesota.....	232.7	234.9	224.4	78.7	79.7	80.9	245.4	238.5	246.0
Mississippi.....	121.5	122.1	115.5	25.2	25.4	25.0	88.1	84.9	88.2
Missouri ⁴	383.2	383.3	379.4	115.7	114.9	120.9	316.3	308.7	325.6
Montana.....	20.2	21.1	20.0	17.8	17.9	18.3	39.5	39.0	41.0
Nebraska.....	68.1	68.4	66.6	36.0	36.0	36.7	95.4	93.8	98.6
Nevada.....	5.5	5.6	5.3	9.2	9.3	9.0	21.2	20.7	20.1
New Hampshire.....	87.8	87.4	84.8	9.4	9.5	9.5	36.1	34.7	35.3
New Jersey.....	771.6	781.3	775.7	149.3	150.0	146.4	401.6	387.3	393.6
New Mexico.....	15.6	15.5	16.0	20.1	20.2	20.6	51.8	50.2	50.4
New York.....	1,843.8	1,876.5	1,844.3	486.9	485.6	486.2	1,324.8	1,277.0	1,330.9
North Carolina.....	512.6	514.3	506.0	63.9	64.0	63.0	233.5	221.6	237.7
North Dakota.....	6.1	6.3	6.0	12.0	12.2	12.3	37.8	37.5	38.1
Ohio ⁴	1,207.6	1,206.9	1,190.1	197.9	198.6	201.5	642.9	613.5	650.0
Oklahoma.....	84.1	86.1	83.1	46.4	46.5	47.5	139.3	134.5	142.7
Oregon.....	135.5	141.9	131.2	42.2	42.3	43.2	115.0	112.8	118.2
Pennsylvania.....	1,390.8	1,396.2	1,371.0	269.5	269.1	272.7	747.1	711.9	736.9
Rhode Island.....	118.4	118.4	114.7	15.2	15.3	15.1	58.7	56.2	58.2
South Carolina.....	246.0	245.9	243.1	25.0	25.1	25.0	108.8	103.0	111.3
South Dakota.....	14.1	14.2	13.1	10.3	10.3	10.1	39.9	39.7	39.1
Tennessee.....	(1)	313.9	308.2	(1)	53.6	54.9	(1)	191.7	209.2
Texas.....	484.3	485.7	482.9	221.5	217.2	227.4	682.5	655.8	679.0
Utah.....	52.3	52.6	46.8	21.9	21.9	21.8	63.9	61.6	62.5
Vermont.....	34.5	34.3	33.6	7.1	7.2	7.4	21.3	20.7	20.6
Virginia.....	284.1	287.6	272.7	80.9	80.9	81.9	231.9	222.3	232.3
Washington.....	218.9	222.2	205.1	60.0	60.7	59.8	187.5	181.4	186.8
West Virginia.....	120.1	122.7	117.5	41.5	41.5	42.3	87.0	82.2	89.4
Wisconsin.....	442.9	442.7	444.6	72.3	74.4	73.5	251.0	244.0	258.7
Wyoming.....	7.4	7.7	7.1	11.5	11.5	11.5	20.9	20.5	20.6

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-5: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division and State—Continued

State	(In thousands)								
	Finance, insurance, and real estate			Service and miscellaneous			Government		
	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960
Alabama.....	31.9	32.0	32.2	91.1	90.8	90.8	169.7	168.6	165.1
Alaska.....	(1)	1.5	1.5	(1)	5.8	4.9	(1)	23.1	23.1
Arizona.....	17.4	17.3	17.0	54.9	54.2	50.9	77.0	75.8	72.1
Arkansas.....	14.1	14.2	13.4	46.1	46.2	45.4	78.0	78.6	73.1
California.....	259.4	259.3	255.3	764.7	763.5	735.2	928.4	928.5	889.3
Colorado.....	25.9	25.8	25.3	79.0	79.2	75.7	120.6	119.3	113.9
Connecticut.....	56.2	56.1	53.8	115.1	116.2	113.4	104.6	97.7	102.5
Delaware.....	6.3	6.4	6.2	19.7	20.1	19.4	20.2	19.5	19.4
District of Columbia ³	27.9	28.0	27.6	97.1	97.1	94.6	276.3	270.9	270.1
Florida.....	82.8	83.0	82.3	221.5	213.7	215.8	237.6	232.1	231.5
Georgia.....	50.1	50.2	48.9	114.0	113.7	113.9	200.0	199.4	190.1
Idaho.....	5.9	5.9	5.8	19.2	19.2	19.3	34.2	34.7	32.1
Illinois.....	(1)	179.9	177.3	(1)	430.5	424.3	(1)	445.0	434.7
Indiana.....	57.5	58.2	57.6	143.1	143.8	141.1	203.1	198.4	196.0
Iowa.....	32.5	32.3	31.8	98.1	98.2	94.7	122.7	120.8	120.1
Kansas.....	23.5	23.4	23.4	72.4	72.6	70.3	119.5	118.6	119.7
Kentucky.....	25.2	25.3	24.8	86.5	88.4	84.4	122.9	119.6	115.9
Louisiana.....	36.2	36.2	35.3	101.6	101.5	101.3	150.6	149.4	148.9
Maine.....	9.1	9.1	9.0	28.6	28.8	28.5	50.3	49.7	49.3
Maryland ⁵	45.7	45.7	44.9	128.7	129.0	124.8	158.9	153.4	151.8
Massachusetts ⁴	102.9	102.8	100.7	311.0	313.0	298.6	280.5	263.6	272.4
Michigan.....	83.4	83.1	82.3	263.7	265.9	263.9	353.3	340.5	350.4
Minnesota.....	48.6	48.6	48.1	139.6	140.0	137.9	158.5	157.9	152.9
Mississippi.....	14.0	14.0	13.7	44.5	44.7	43.9	94.3	94.0	90.4
Missouri ⁴	70.6	71.2	71.6	187.6	188.1	185.8	208.2	199.8	203.8
Montana.....	6.7	6.7	6.9	22.7	22.8	22.3	39.4	39.5	38.7
Nebraska.....	23.5	23.5	22.9	55.5	55.6	54.6	82.9	81.6	80.6
Nevada.....	3.7	3.7	3.6	39.4	39.4	34.0	20.8	20.7	19.9
New Hampshire.....	7.4	7.3	7.2	24.5	24.8	23.4	24.0	23.6	23.4
New Jersey.....	91.7	92.1	89.9	260.1	262.8	249.4	250.9	247.6	243.1
New Mexico.....	9.8	9.7	9.5	38.3	38.7	37.1	65.6	65.1	65.4
New York.....	497.9	498.9	486.7	994.1	999.9	974.5	920.8	881.2	902.8
North Carolina.....	44.5	44.5	43.0	129.7	130.0	127.9	178.0	184.6	169.6
North Dakota.....	5.6	5.7	5.6	21.6	21.8	21.2	32.9	33.0	32.3
Ohio ⁴	122.4	123.2	121.4	375.4	378.3	369.3	419.2	420.1	409.1
Oklahoma.....	27.0	27.3	27.0	71.7	72.8	72.6	138.4	137.5	134.2
Oregon.....	21.6	21.7	21.0	68.1	67.9	63.8	107.3	104.9	98.9
Pennsylvania.....	153.7	153.7	153.1	511.9	514.5	500.6	475.5	458.5	463.1
Rhode Island.....	12.7	12.6	12.5	38.6	39.3	38.3	41.6	40.3	42.1
South Carolina.....	22.1	22.1	21.7	55.7	55.8	55.5	100.1	99.9	97.8
South Dakota.....	5.8	5.8	5.6	21.8	21.9	21.2	40.5	40.5	39.8
Tennessee.....	(1)	39.4	39.3	(1)	118.7	117.4	(1)	153.4	147.1
Texas.....	132.3	132.4	129.9	343.9	343.9	337.8	455.3	451.5	443.3
Utah.....	12.1	12.1	12.0	35.5	35.7	33.4	68.1	68.0	63.4
Vermont.....	4.1	4.1	4.0	15.6	15.3	15.5	16.5	16.1	16.4
Virginia ⁵	45.7	45.9	43.8	125.5	126.6	122.4	210.0	206.9	199.2
Washington.....	39.1	39.0	38.0	104.4	105.2	102.9	173.4	172.7	169.3
West Virginia.....	13.2	13.2	13.4	50.6	51.6	51.0	69.0	67.9	70.0
Wisconsin.....	46.5	46.5	46.6	148.9	149.6	146.2	169.6	166.5	160.3
Wyoming.....	3.1	3.1	3.0	9.8	9.9	9.6	23.1	22.9	21.6

¹ Not available.² Combined with construction.³ Combined with service.⁴ Revised series; not strictly comparable with previously published data.⁵ Federal employment in the Maryland and Virginia sectors of the District of Columbia metropolitan area is included in data for District of Columbia.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

Table B-6: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division

(In thousands)

Industry division	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960
		ALABAMA						ARIZONA				
	Birmingham			Mobile			Phoenix			Tucson		
TOTAL.....	202.7	199.9	201.4	91.8	92.3	91.0	197.6	193.8	187.6	74.4	73.1	71.1
Mining.....	7.0	6.9	7.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	.4	.4	.5	3.0	3.0	2.9
Contract construction..	12.7	13.1	13.5	5.5	5.7	5.1	16.0	16.2	15.5	7.0	7.1	6.1
Manufacturing.....	58.4	57.9	56.7	16.4	17.1	15.9	35.7	35.7	34.3	8.1	8.2	8.1
Trans. and pub. util...	16.2	16.1	16.3	9.2	9.1	9.5	13.3	13.3	13.3	5.1	5.0	5.1
Trade.....	48.7	46.3	49.4	20.2	19.8	20.1	53.8	51.1	50.8	17.1	16.2	16.9
Finance.....	13.6	13.6	13.4	3.9	4.0	4.1	12.1	12.0	11.8	3.1	3.1	2.9
Service.....	23.9	24.0	23.5	10.5	10.5	10.4	30.2	29.8	28.2	13.8	13.5	13.0
Government.....	22.2	22.0	21.2	26.1	26.1	25.9	36.1	35.3	33.2	17.2	17.0	16.1
	ARKANSAS											
	Fayetteville			Fort Smith			Little Rock-N. Little Rock			Pine Bluff		
TOTAL.....	14.6	14.8	13.4	25.8	25.0	22.3	80.6	81.8	81.0	17.7	17.9	17.9
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	.3	.3	.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	.7	.7	.7	1.2	1.4	1.3	4.5	5.3	5.7	.8	.9	1.1
Manufacturing.....	4.2	4.4	3.4	9.3	8.9	7.9	15.3	16.5	14.6	4.7	4.8	5.0
Trans. and pub. util...	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.6	7.5	7.6	7.6	2.4	2.5	2.4
Trade.....	3.3	3.2	3.1	6.0	5.8	5.8	19.1	18.3	19.8	3.9	3.8	3.7
Finance.....	.4	.4	.4	.7	.7	.6	6.4	6.4	6.0	.6	.6	.6
Service.....	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.3	3.3	2.9	11.7	11.7	11.6	1.7	1.7	1.6
Government.....	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.4	2.9	2.0	16.2	16.0	15.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
	CALIFORNIA											
	Fresno			Los Angeles-Long Beach			Sacramento ²			San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario ²		
TOTAL.....	-	-	-	2,472.7	2,440.3	2,401.9	175.1	173.8	169.2	197.9	194.9	190.3
Mining.....	-	-	-	11.6	11.6	11.7	.2	.2	.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
Contract construction..	-	-	-	121.4	122.9	121.7	10.5	11.4	10.2	12.6	12.7	12.2
Manufacturing.....	13.5	14.3	13.5	794.0	792.7	775.8	28.9	28.8	28.3	35.2	35.5	31.9
Trans. and pub. util...	-	-	-	144.1	143.2	144.4	12.3	12.4	12.1	14.8	14.8	14.8
Trade.....	-	-	-	570.8	541.1	552.9	36.2	34.5	34.7	45.1	42.3	44.3
Finance.....	-	-	-	130.4	130.2	126.8	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.8
Service.....	-	-	-	383.5	381.8	367.6	18.2	18.0	16.9	28.3	27.8	27.4
Government.....	-	-	-	316.9	316.8	303.0	61.7	61.4	59.8	53.7	53.6	51.7
	CALIFORNIA-Continued											
	San Diego ²			San Francisco-Oakland			San Jose ²			Stockton		
TOTAL.....	270.4	267.9	261.0	1,033.5	1,028.2	1,006.3	215.8	214.4	198.5	-	-	-
Mining.....	.6	.6	.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-
Contract construction..	16.1	16.1	16.1	60.0	61.4	58.0	15.3	15.9	14.1	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	70.2	71.4	67.4	194.9	199.9	192.1	74.3	75.2	69.2	11.2	12.3	11.2
Trans. and pub. util...	13.7	13.6	13.9	104.0	104.9	104.2	9.2	9.3	9.0	-	-	-
Trade.....	56.9	53.9	54.9	236.2	224.2	231.3	40.7	38.2	37.7	-	-	-
Finance.....	11.2	11.2	11.2	74.4	74.3	72.6	7.8	7.8	7.3	-	-	-
Service.....	40.5	40.1	38.4	149.9	149.4	143.6	36.5	36.2	32.2	-	-	-
Government.....	61.2	61.0	58.5	212.3	212.3	202.7	31.9	31.7	28.9	-	-	-
	COLORADO						CONNECTICUT					
	Denver			Bridgeport ²			Hartford ²			New Britain ²		
TOTAL.....	351.2	349.7	340.6	125.8	124.7	125.0	251.5	249.4	243.0	39.8	39.6	38.7
Mining.....	4.2	4.2	4.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Contract construction..	23.4	25.6	22.5	4.5	5.1	5.0	10.9	12.2	10.6	1.2	1.4	1.3
Manufacturing.....	68.0	67.9	66.5	65.3	65.4	65.4	91.9	91.3	88.4	23.1	23.0	22.1
Trans. and pub. util...	29.8	30.0	29.2	5.6	5.7	5.6	9.3	9.4	9.3	1.8	1.8	1.8
Trade.....	86.2	83.9	86.2	22.7	21.6	22.2	50.4	48.3	49.1	6.1	5.7	6.0
Finance.....	20.4	20.3	19.3	3.6	3.6	3.4	32.8	32.8	31.6	.9	.9	.9
Service.....	54.3	54.3	51.5	13.3	13.3	12.5	29.3	29.8	27.9	3.7	3.7	3.6
Government.....	64.9	63.5	61.1	10.9	10.1	10.9	26.9	25.6	26.1	3.0	3.0	3.1
	CONNECTICUT-Continued						DELAWARE					
	New Haven ²			Stanford ²			Waterbury ²			Wilmington		
TOTAL.....	127.7	127.2	126.2	64.3	63.8	62.6	68.1	67.4	66.2	134.2	134.3	133.1
Mining.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	6.2	6.9	6.1	3.9	4.2	3.7	2.0	2.1	1.7	8.0	8.9	7.9
Manufacturing.....	44.0	44.5	43.2	25.1	25.2	24.7	37.6	37.5	36.3	55.6	55.8	55.0
Trans. and pub. util...	12.4	12.5	12.3	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	8.9	8.9	9.0
Trade.....	25.5	24.8	25.4	13.6	12.7	13.2	10.5	10.0	10.4	24.8	23.9	25.0
Finance.....	6.5	6.6	6.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	1.6	1.7	1.6	5.6	5.6	5.5
Service.....	20.1	20.2	19.8	11.1	11.2	10.5	7.3	7.3	7.1	17.2	17.6	16.9
Government.....	12.9	11.8	13.0	5.5	5.2	5.5	6.2	5.9	6.3	14.1	13.6	13.8

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-6: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division-Continued

Industry division	(In thousands)											
	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960
	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA			FLORIDA			FLORIDA			Tampa-St. Petersburg		
	Washington			Jacksonville			Miami			Tampa-St. Petersburg		
TOTAL.....	776.6	767.6	761.5	147.1	145.0	146.2	321.5	314.4	314.1	208.9	203.7	203.6
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	47.3	50.4	45.5	10.2	10.0	11.2	23.3	23.7	23.5	19.5	19.8	17.9
Manufacturing.....	35.1	35.2	34.4	21.7	21.8	20.6	44.1	43.9	42.1	37.4	36.8	36.7
Trans. and pub. util...	44.6	44.2	44.5	15.8	15.2	16.1	36.7	36.7	36.1	14.3	14.4	14.4
Trade.....	158.7	152.0	158.3	42.5	41.7	42.6	92.2	87.8	90.9	64.7	61.3	64.0
Finance.....	42.0	41.7	41.0	14.2	14.4	14.0	20.6	20.5	20.0	12.4	12.5	12.0
Service.....	142.6	143.3	138.9	18.4	18.3	18.5	65.5	63.5	63.9	30.9	30.2	30.3
Government.....	306.3	300.8	298.9	24.3	23.6	23.2	39.1	38.3	37.6	29.7	28.7	28.3
	GEORGIA			IDAHO			ILLINOIS					
	Atlanta			Savannah			Boise			Chicago		
TOTAL.....	376.3	374.7	371.4	53.1	51.6	53.8	26.7	26.6	25.4	(4)	2,399.0	2,383.6
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(4)	6.6	6.1
Contract construction..	23.0	23.6	22.2	2.7	2.7	2.9	1.8	1.9	1.6	(4)	114.3	106.2
Manufacturing.....	83.3	85.1	83.4	14.4	13.8	14.4	2.7	2.8	2.5	(4)	834.4	819.3
Trans. and pub. util...	35.9	35.9	36.1	6.2	6.1	6.3	2.7	2.7	2.7	(4)	193.3	196.2
Trade.....	100.9	96.9	101.6	12.9	12.2	13.1	7.8	7.5	7.5	(4)	533.5	543.8
Finance.....	28.4	28.5	27.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	(4)	143.9	142.3
Service.....	50.5	50.6	49.6	6.4	6.3	6.5	3.9	3.9	3.7	(4)	324.6	322.3
Government.....	54.3	54.1	51.1	7.9	7.9	8.0	6.1	6.1	5.7	(4)	248.4	247.6
	INDIANA			IOWA			KANSAS			KENTUCKY		
	Evansville			Fort Wayne			Indianapolis			South Bend		
TOTAL.....	63.1	63.0	63.0	86.2	85.1	83.8	301.7	299.1	294.8	79.1	78.5	78.5
Mining.....	1.5	1.5	1.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.8	3.9	4.2	12.9	14.1	11.7	2.6	2.9	2.6
Manufacturing.....	23.4	23.5	23.1	35.5	34.8	33.2	100.4	100.0	96.9	35.1	34.8	34.5
Trans. and pub. util...	4.3	4.3	4.4	6.7	6.8	6.8	21.4	21.7	21.6	3.8	3.9	4.1
Trade.....	14.9	14.4	15.1	19.8	19.3	19.7	72.4	70.0	73.4	16.4	15.7	16.5
Finance.....	2.4	2.4	2.4	4.8	4.8	4.7	20.6	20.6	20.0	4.1	4.1	4.0
Service.....	7.4	7.5	7.4	8.4	8.4	8.2	31.6	31.7	30.5	10.9	10.9	10.8
Government.....	6.0	5.9	5.9	7.2	7.1	7.0	42.4	41.0	40.7	6.2	6.2	6.0
	IOWA			KANSAS			KENTUCKY					
	Des Moines			Topeka			Wichita			Louisville		
TOTAL.....	100.1	100.2	103.3	48.3	48.5	49.0	117.4	117.1	119.5	244.0	241.3	242.1
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	.1	.2	.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	3.7	4.2	4.7	2.6	3.1	3.0	4.2	5.1	5.0	13.1	13.3	12.1
Manufacturing.....	20.7	20.9	21.2	6.8	6.8	6.5	43.1	43.0	43.6	83.2	83.0	82.6
Trans. and pub. util...	8.2	8.4	8.7	6.9	6.9	7.2	6.5	6.5	6.8	20.7	20.6	20.4
Trade.....	26.6	26.1	27.9	10.5	10.2	10.4	26.5	25.4	27.3	54.5	52.1	54.3
Finance.....	11.5	11.6	11.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	5.9	5.8	5.8	11.8	11.7	11.9
Service.....	14.7	14.7	14.6	6.8	6.9	7.0	15.7	15.8	15.1	32.8	33.6	32.3
Government.....	14.9	14.4	14.8	12.0	11.9	12.3	14.0	13.9	14.3	28.0	26.9	28.5
	LOUISIANA			MAINE								
	Baton Rouge			New Orleans			Shreveport			Lewiston-Auburn		
TOTAL.....	68.6	68.5	71.0	288.0	287.2	290.5	73.3	72.9	73.1	26.8	26.6	27.3
Mining.....	.3	.3	.3	8.2	8.2	8.1	5.3	5.2	5.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	5.6	5.9	6.0	17.2	17.6	17.9	5.3	5.7	5.4	1.1	1.2	1.1
Manufacturing.....	16.2	16.3	17.0	43.2	43.9	43.3	9.1	9.1	9.2	13.5	13.3	14.0
Trans. and pub. util...	4.3	4.3	4.4	41.1	41.7	42.1	9.2	9.2	9.3	.9	.9	.9
Trade.....	15.0	14.3	16.0	76.2	74.4	76.4	20.3	19.6	20.4	5.5	5.4	5.5
Finance.....	3.6	3.6	3.6	17.8	18.0	18.1	3.7	3.7	3.7	.8	.8	.8
Service.....	8.2	8.2	8.4	44.9	44.6	44.7	9.2	9.3	9.1	3.4	3.4	3.4
Government.....	15.4	15.5	15.4	39.4	38.9	39.8	11.1	11.1	11.0	1.6	1.6	1.6
	MAINE-Continued			MARYLAND			MASSACHUSETTS					
	Portland			Baltimore			Boston			Fall River		
TOTAL.....	52.8	52.9	52.0	636.2	624.3	620.4	1,116.7	1,093.1	1,104.3	44.5	44.4	44.6
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	.9	.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	2.5	2.9	2.5	35.7	37.4	32.5	45.7	48.9	45.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Manufacturing.....	12.5	12.7	12.0	194.0	194.6	190.0	298.9	299.3	300.6	25.3	25.4	25.0
Trans. and pub. util...	5.3	5.3	5.2	54.3	53.3	53.4	65.8	66.6	66.4	1.5	1.6	1.5
Trade.....	15.1	14.6	15.1	138.1	130.2	136.2	264.5	247.2	260.0	8.1	7.8	8.4
Finance.....	3.9	3.9	3.8	33.6	33.6	33.3	77.1	76.9	75.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Service.....	8.3	8.4	8.3	84.4	83.8	82.5	209.0	209.8	202.9	6.2	6.4	6.3
Government.....	5.2	5.1	5.1	95.2	90.5	91.6	155.7	144.4	154.1	3.4	3.2	3.4

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-6: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division-Continued

Industry division	(In thousands)											
	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960
	MASSACHUSETTS—Continued									MICHIGAN		
	New Bedford			Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke			Worcester			Detroit		
TOTAL.....	48.8	48.5	48.1	176.5	173.4	175.8	114.8	113.5	114.9	1,180.0	1,166.3	1,182.9
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.8	.8	.9
Contract construction..	1.7	1.9	1.4	5.1	5.6	5.2	4.1	4.5	4.2	42.9	43.2	42.7
Manufacturing.....	25.5	25.9	25.1	71.9	71.7	71.4	50.5	50.2	50.3	481.7	481.7	483.2
Trans. and pub. util...	2.0	1.9	1.9	8.1	8.2	8.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	69.9	73.2	72.0
Trade.....	8.7	8.2	8.8	35.5	33.4	35.7	21.0	20.2	21.8	236.8	226.1	248.9
Finance.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.4	8.3	8.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	49.8	49.9	49.4
Service.....	6.6	6.7	6.6	25.0	25.0	25.2	14.9	14.9	14.6	151.7	151.7	147.6
Government.....	4.3	3.9	4.3	22.4	21.2	21.6	14.5	14.0	14.4	146.3	139.7	138.2
	MICHIGAN—Continued											
	Flint			Grand Rapids			Lansing			Muskegon-Muskegon Heights		
TOTAL.....	123.5	121.8	125.6	118.1	116.7	117.5	91.3	90.7	92.3	45.0	44.7	44.6
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	3.3	3.8	2.9	6.2	6.9	6.3	3.7	4.1	3.8	1.3	1.5	1.3
Manufacturing.....	73.4	72.7	76.2	48.8	48.5	48.0	29.6	29.6	30.6	24.0	23.8	23.5
Trans. and pub. util...	4.4	4.3	4.5	7.9	7.9	7.8	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Trade.....	17.9	16.7	18.5	25.7	24.5	26.1	16.5	15.9	16.3	7.4	7.2	7.3
Finance.....	2.7	2.7	2.6	4.8	4.8	4.6	3.0	3.1	3.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Service.....	10.7	10.7	10.1	14.9	14.7	14.8	9.0	9.1	9.2	4.4	4.4	4.5
Government.....	11.1	10.9	10.8	9.9	9.4	10.0	26.4	25.7	26.1	4.6	4.3	4.6
	MICHIGAN—Continued			MINNESOTA						MISSISSIPPI		
	Saginaw			Duluth			Minneapolis-St. Paul			Jackson		
TOTAL.....	54.8	54.3	54.7	38.8	39.6	39.2	570.9	571.3	562.8	66.5	66.5	64.7
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.8	.8	.8
Contract construction..	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.3	28.7	32.8	28.8	4.8	5.3	4.6
Manufacturing.....	23.8	23.5	23.9	8.4	8.8	7.5	153.0	154.5	147.7	11.2	11.3	11.0
Trans. and pub. util...	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.3	4.6	4.7	50.1	50.1	51.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
Trade.....	11.6	11.1	11.4	9.1	8.8	9.8	146.3	141.3	145.7	15.3	14.8	15.4
Finance.....	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.7	36.0	36.0	35.8	4.9	4.9	4.8
Service.....	5.9	5.9	6.0	8.0	8.1	8.0	83.3	83.4	82.6	10.6	10.5	9.9
Government.....	5.0	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.1	73.4	73.1	70.8	14.6	14.6	13.9
	MISSOURI			MONTANA			NEBRASKA					
	Kansas City			St. Louis			Great Falls ²			Omaha		
TOTAL.....	390.1	386.7	396.2	722.4	716.5	731.4	22.5	22.9	20.9	161.5	161.1	160.0
Mining.....	.7	.8	.8	2.5	2.6	2.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Contract construction..	19.4	20.8	21.8	31.3	33.5	33.3	3.0	3.6	2.1	7.9	8.9	8.0
Manufacturing.....	105.5	105.7	103.7	251.5	251.4	255.5	3.4	3.4	3.0	36.7	37.0	36.8
Trans. and pub. util...	40.3	40.5	42.5	65.0	65.1	66.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	18.7	18.7	18.9
Trade.....	99.8	97.1	102.8	158.2	153.1	160.7	5.5	5.3	5.6	38.8	37.7	38.4
Finance.....	26.2	26.3	26.5	37.4	37.4	37.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.8	13.8	13.5
Service.....	50.0	50.0	50.5	94.5	94.7	93.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	23.3	23.4	23.0
Government.....	48.2	45.5	47.6	82.0	78.7	81.2	3.9	3.9	3.6	22.3	21.6	21.5
	NEVADA			NEW HAMPSHIRE			NEW JERSEY					
	Reno			Manchester			Jersey City ⁷			Newark ⁷		
TOTAL.....	34.0	34.3	32.4	42.8	42.4	42.5	260.1	259.5	251.1	660.7	658.3	658.3
Mining.....	(6)	(6)	(6)	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	-	-	1.0	1.0	.9
Contract construction..	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.0	2.2	2.0	6.7	7.0	5.7	29.9	31.5	29.2
Manufacturing.....	2.2	2.3	2.0	17.4	17.4	17.4	115.9	117.1	112.4	230.5	232.8	234.8
Trans. and pub. util...	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.7	2.7	38.3	38.7	37.3	47.8	48.2	47.2
Trade.....	7.4	7.2	7.1	8.9	8.5	8.9	39.8	38.6	39.2	136.1	129.7	136.4
Finance.....	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	9.0	8.9	8.8	45.7	45.8	45.3
Service.....	10.2	10.6	9.6	5.6	5.6	5.4	22.7	22.6	21.3	97.9	98.1	94.4
Government.....	6.2	6.2	5.9	3.7	3.5	3.6	27.7	26.6	26.4	71.8	71.2	70.1
	NEW JERSEY—Continued						NEW MEXICO					
	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic ⁷			Perth Amboy ⁷			Trenton			Albuquerque		
TOTAL.....	377.0	375.8	368.9	184.5	184.1	179.6	107.7	106.2	103.6	82.1	81.0	80.1
Mining.....	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.1	.1	.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	24.1	24.6	21.0	10.4	11.3	9.2	6.2	6.3	5.1	5.7	5.9	5.7
Manufacturing.....	158.7	159.1	157.9	85.0	85.8	83.5	36.0	36.0	34.1	7.3	7.3	7.3
Trans. and pub. util...	21.8	21.9	21.3	9.3	9.3	9.2	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.7	6.6	6.7
Trade.....	82.0	79.3	81.3	32.4	30.4	32.1	19.8	18.2	19.2	20.0	19.4	19.2
Finance.....	12.4	12.5	11.8	3.3	3.3	3.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	5.2	5.2	5.1
Service.....	43.9	44.4	41.7	17.2	17.1	16.5	15.8	15.8	16.0	18.7	18.6	18.0
Government.....	33.7	33.6	33.5	26.4	26.4	25.3	19.6	19.5	19.0	18.5	18.0	18.1

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-6: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division-Continued

(In thousands)

Industry division	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960
	NEW YORK											
	Albany-Schenectady-Troy			Binghamton			Buffalo			Elmira ⁸		
TOTAL	228.0	227.1	225.2	78.1	77.4	79.0	422.4	418.3	426.3	31.3	31.1	32.7
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	-	-
Contract construction..	9.6	12.3	7.0	2.8	3.3	3.0	13.3	16.3	16.9	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	62.6	62.3	62.7	38.4	38.3	39.9	168.2	167.9	168.7	13.8	13.9	15.3
Trans. and pub. util...	16.9	17.1	17.4	3.9	3.9	3.8	32.0	32.1	32.2	-	-	-
Trade.....	45.9	44.3	45.9	13.6	12.8	13.3	86.4	82.5	88.6	6.6	6.4	6.5
Finance.....	9.6	9.6	9.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	16.5	16.5	16.2	-	-	-
Service.....	32.6	32.8	32.7	7.4	7.5	7.4	54.8	55.2	53.4	-	-	-
Government.....	50.8	48.9	50.3	9.7	9.3	9.4	51.1	47.8	50.2	-	-	-
NEW YORK-Continued												
	Nassau and Suffolk Counties ⁷			New York City ⁷			New York-Northeastern New Jersey			Rochester		
TOTAL	441.7	440.6	436.9	3,651.2	3,625.0	3,625.8	5,829.2	5,799.4	5,779.7	229.6	227.4	226.4
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.3	4.3	4.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	32.6	35.6	29.3	123.3	128.1	117.2	240.0	252.7	227.9	12.2	13.4	10.6
Manufacturing.....	127.2	128.4	125.8	934.6	959.4	934.7	1,727.3	1,759.2	1,724.9	106.2	107.5	106.9
Trans. and pub. util...	23.3	23.3	23.1	324.5	323.0	321.6	480.9	480.4	477.0	9.4	8.9	9.4
Trade.....	111.8	106.9	111.8	784.9	761.0	791.0	1,244.3	1,201.0	1,249.6	43.5	41.2	42.4
Finance.....	19.1	19.1	18.9	397.8	397.2	388.2	499.6	499.1	488.3	8.1	8.1	7.8
Service.....	58.6	60.6	58.7	636.9	638.1	629.9	919.5	925.1	903.7	25.7	25.8	25.0
Government.....	69.2	66.7	69.3	447.4	416.5	441.4	713.2	677.6	703.5	24.5	22.5	24.4
NEW YORK-Continued												
	Syracuse			Utica-Rome			Westchester County ⁷			NORTH CAROLINA		
	Charlotte											
TOTAL	182.5	181.8	181.9	102.7	102.9	99.8	219.2	220.9	225.5	109.2	108.1	108.5
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	7.6	8.7	7.2	3.1	3.9	2.5	11.5	12.8	14.8	8.2	8.5	8.2
Manufacturing.....	65.7	66.3	64.4	38.9	39.6	37.3	64.2	65.4	64.8	26.7	26.6	26.1
Trans. and pub. util...	12.0	11.9	12.7	5.7	5.8	5.7	13.8	13.8	15.2	11.1	11.1	10.9
Trade.....	39.1	37.5	39.9	17.9	16.9	17.4	51.7	49.5	52.6	30.4	29.1	31.3
Finance.....	8.9	8.9	8.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	11.1	11.2	11.0	7.6	7.5	7.5
Service.....	24.1	24.1	23.9	10.1	10.2	9.6	38.3	40.1	38.1	14.5	14.5	14.4
Government.....	25.1	24.5	25.1	23.0	22.6	23.4	28.4	28.1	29.1	10.7	10.8	10.1
NORTH CAROLINA-Continued												
	Greensboro-High Point			Winston-Salem			NORTH DAKOTA			OHIO		
	Akron ²											
TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	(4)	(4)	22.2	173.9	173.1	172.0
Mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(4)	(4)	(1)	.1	.1	.1
Contract construction..	-	-	-	-	-	-	(4)	(4)	1.4	6.1	7.0	5.2
Manufacturing.....	42.8	42.9	43.2	39.7	40.0	40.4	(4)	(4)	1.6	79.3	79.2	78.7
Trans. and pub. util...	-	-	-	-	-	-	(4)	(4)	2.7	12.3	12.3	12.6
Trade.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(4)	(4)	8.0	34.6	32.6	34.8
Finance.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(4)	(4)	1.7	5.3	5.4	5.0
Service.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(4)	(4)	3.5	20.5	20.8	20.1
Government.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(4)	(4)	3.3	15.7	15.7	15.3
OHIO-Continued												
	Canton ²			Cincinnati ²			Cleveland ²			Columbus ²		
TOTAL	108.9	108.1	106.5	400.8	400.7	399.9	690.2	685.2	685.4	268.8	266.0	257.6
Mining.....	.5	.5	.5	.3	.3	.3	.6	.6	.5	.8	.8	.7
Contract construction..	4.0	4.5	3.8	19.2	21.0	16.6	28.8	31.7	29.4	12.3	13.8	10.8
Manufacturing.....	52.5	52.3	50.8	146.0	147.2	148.1	267.9	265.9	264.1	71.5	70.6	68.7
Trans. and pub. util...	5.7	5.7	5.9	31.8	31.6	32.3	44.6	44.9	45.1	17.2	17.3	17.5
Trade.....	21.6	20.4	21.1	87.8	84.8	87.9	152.3	144.9	153.1	59.8	56.0	58.3
Finance.....	3.4	3.5	3.6	21.9	22.0	21.8	32.3	32.5	32.5	16.5	16.5	15.9
Service.....	11.5	11.6	11.6	49.9	49.8	49.8	89.4	90.2	87.8	36.8	37.0	35.5
Government.....	9.6	9.7	9.3	43.9	44.1	43.0	74.3	74.6	72.9	54.0	54.0	50.2
OHIO-Continued												
	Dayton ²			Toledo ²			Youngstown-Warren ²			OKLAHOMA		
	Oklahoma City											
TOTAL	251.2	250.0	247.4	157.2	155.9	157.8	162.1	160.8	156.5	177.7	177.1	175.8
Mining.....	.5	.5	.5	.2	.2	.2	.4	.4	.4	6.9	6.9	6.9
Contract construction..	8.2	9.5	8.6	6.7	7.7	6.2	10.1	10.8	9.3	11.5	12.4	11.4
Manufacturing.....	102.4	102.3	100.7	56.3	56.1	57.8	72.8	72.3	69.5	21.3	21.4	20.5
Trans. and pub. util...	10.1	10.1	10.0	12.0	12.2	13.0	8.7	8.7	8.8	12.7	12.6	12.8
Trade.....	46.2	43.9	46.2	38.6	36.3	38.2	31.5	29.8	31.0	44.4	43.0	44.5
Finance.....	6.5	6.5	6.5	5.7	5.8	5.8	4.5	4.5	4.4	10.3	10.4	10.3
Service.....	30.0	29.9	28.8	22.1	22.2	21.6	18.7	18.7	18.1	21.6	21.6	21.4
Government.....	47.3	47.3	45.9	15.5	15.5	15.0	15.4	15.6	15.0	49.0	48.8	48.0

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-6: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division-Continued

Industry division	(In thousands)											
	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960
	OKLAHOMA—Continued			OREGON			PENNSYLVANIA					
	Tulsa			Portland			Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton			Erie		
TOTAL.....	130.9	130.5	131.1	268.3	267.7	264.4	184.6	182.9	180.5	77.1	77.4	74.3
Mining.....	12.5	12.6	12.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	.4	.4	.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	7.6	8.2	8.5	12.5	13.7	12.5	6.9	7.1	6.8	2.2	2.4	1.9
Manufacturing.....	26.7	27.0	26.3	60.9	63.1	61.0	96.2	95.4	93.1	34.9	35.9	32.9
Trans. and pub. util....	13.7	13.5	13.9	26.7	26.6	26.8	10.4	10.4	10.7	5.1	5.1	5.1
Trade.....	32.8	31.5	32.8	68.9	66.9	70.1	30.4	29.7	30.5	14.8	14.1	14.9
Finance.....	7.1	7.1	7.2	15.6	15.6	15.1	5.0	5.0	4.8	2.4	2.3	2.4
Service.....	18.3	18.4	17.9	39.2	39.2	38.1	21.1	21.3	20.4	9.8	9.9	9.8
Government.....	12.2	12.2	12.0	44.5	42.6	40.8	14.2	13.6	13.8	7.9	7.7	7.3
	PENNSYLVANIA—Continued											
	Harrisburg			Lancaster			Philadelphia			Pittsburgh		
TOTAL.....	144.7	144.0	143.1	95.2	95.3	93.1	1,548.2	1,530.8	1,518.1	758.7	753.7	758.5
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.6	1.6	10.8	10.8	11.2
Contract construction..	7.3	8.4	7.0	5.0	5.3	4.1	69.1	76.3	63.3	31.5	35.2	33.3
Manufacturing.....	32.4	32.4	32.7	45.7	46.1	44.9	539.5	541.2	538.7	272.1	272.9	268.7
Trans. and pub. util....	11.9	11.9	12.0	4.7	4.7	4.7	107.7	106.9	108.4	57.5	57.6	56.7
Trade.....	27.4	26.3	27.5	18.2	17.5	18.0	334.4	318.1	318.7	161.0	153.2	164.7
Finance.....	6.1	6.0	6.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	80.3	80.4	80.7	31.8	31.7	32.0
Service.....	17.5	17.8	17.2	11.3	11.4	11.0	218.3	219.4	212.2	118.5	117.8	115.4
Government.....	42.1	41.2	40.6	8.0	8.0	8.1	197.3	186.9	194.5	75.5	74.5	74.5
	PENNSYLVANIA—Continued											
	Reading			Scranton			Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton			York		
TOTAL.....	103.4	102.5	102.1	76.0	75.7	76.1	100.7	99.3	102.0	84.4	83.9	83.9
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.9	2.2	4.6	4.7	5.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	4.0	4.2	3.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	3.6	3.9	3.0	4.2	4.5	4.1
Manufacturing.....	51.7	51.5	51.4	29.9	30.1	29.3	38.7	38.4	39.2	41.4	41.5	41.8
Trans. and pub. util....	5.6	5.6	5.5	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.5	4.7	4.7	4.7
Trade.....	16.2	15.8	16.5	15.4	14.8	15.2	19.6	18.5	20.5	15.0	14.4	14.7
Finance.....	3.8	3.8	3.8	2.2	2.2	2.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	1.8	1.8	1.8
Service.....	12.4	12.4	12.2	10.6	10.6	10.7	11.9	11.8	11.7	8.5	8.5	8.3
Government.....	9.7	9.2	9.3	8.3	8.1	8.3	12.7	12.4	12.5	8.8	8.5	8.5
	RHODE ISLAND											
	Providence-Pawtucket			Charleston ²			Columbia ²			Greenville		
TOTAL.....	299.0	297.5	296.9	58.8	58.4	57.8	74.0	74.2	71.0	76.8	75.5	72.8
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	11.1	12.3	11.8	4.4	4.5	3.7	5.7	6.0	4.3	7.0	7.1	5.3
Manufacturing.....	132.4	132.6	129.8	9.3	9.5	9.3	13.4	13.7	12.5	33.2	33.0	32.1
Trans. and pub. util....	14.6	14.7	14.4	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.9	4.9	5.0	3.4	3.4	3.4
Trade.....	57.8	55.4	57.3	12.7	12.1	13.3	16.8	16.2	16.9	15.4	14.4	14.4
Finance.....	12.7	12.6	12.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	5.2	5.2	5.0	3.2	3.2	3.1
Service.....	36.1	36.8	36.2	6.0	6.1	5.8	9.3	9.4	9.2	7.8	7.7	7.7
Government.....	34.3	33.1	34.9	19.4	19.2	18.7	18.7	18.8	18.1	6.8	6.7	6.8
	SOUTH DAKOTA											
	Sioux Falls			Chattanooga			Knoxville			Memphis		
TOTAL.....	27.2	27.7	27.0	90.9	90.6	92.8	113.2	113.1	113.8	194.2	193.4	192.0
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	.1	.1	.1	1.4	1.4	1.6	.2	.3	.2
Contract construction..	1.8	2.2	1.8	2.5	2.6	3.3	5.8	6.6	6.5	9.7	10.3	9.4
Manufacturing.....	5.4	5.4	5.2	39.6	39.9	40.6	40.8	40.7	41.4	45.0	45.3	44.0
Trans. and pub. util....	2.8	2.9	2.9	4.6	4.6	4.7	6.7	6.7	6.5	16.1	16.2	16.4
Trade.....	8.4	8.3	8.3	18.7	18.0	19.6	24.4	23.5	23.9	55.2	53.2	55.2
Finance.....	1.6	1.6	1.5	5.1	5.1	4.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	9.8	9.8	9.5
Service.....	4.0	4.1	4.2	8.8	8.8	8.7	12.4	12.4	12.2	26.9	26.9	26.4
Government.....	3.2	3.3	3.2	11.5	11.5	11.0	17.8	17.9	17.8	31.3	31.4	30.9
	TENNESSEE—Continued											
	Nashville			Dallas			Fort Worth			Houston		
TOTAL.....	143.0	142.2	142.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contract construction..	7.0	7.5	6.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	39.8	39.8	39.2	96.3	96.0	93.3	50.4	51.3	52.9	93.6	93.7	91.3
Trans. and pub. util....	11.0	10.9	11.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade.....	32.4	31.2	32.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance.....	10.0	10.0	10.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service.....	22.1	22.3	21.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government.....	20.7	20.5	20.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-6: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division-Continued

(In thousands)

Industry division	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960
	TEXAS-Continued			UTAH			VERMONT					
	San Antonio			Salt Lake City			Burlington ⁸			Springfield ^{2 8}		
TOTAL.....	-	-	-	149.3	148.5	142.6	21.5	21.5	20.5	11.1	10.9	11.3
Mining.....	-	-	-	6.8	6.8	7.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contract construction..	11.5	11.5	11.1	7.9	8.7	7.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	22.7	22.8	23.0	27.5	27.5	25.1	5.4	5.4	4.9	6.1	6.0	6.3
Trans. and pub. util...	9.0	9.0	9.0	13.1	13.2	13.0	1.4	1.5	1.5	.7	.7	.8
Trade.....	-	-	-	40.8	39.5	39.4	5.8	5.5	5.4	1.6	1.5	1.5
Finance.....	10.7	10.7	10.5	9.3	9.3	9.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service.....	-	-	-	19.9	19.9	19.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government.....	53.0	52.8	51.7	24.0	23.6	21.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
				VIRGINIA			WASHINGTON					
	Norfolk-Portsmouth			Richmond			Roanoke			Seattle		
TOTAL.....	154.8	153.6	151.8	175.8	172.6	171.1	58.9	58.8	57.5	389.8	384.9	369.6
Mining.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	11.4	12.0	9.7	12.3	12.6	10.9	3.4	3.8	3.0	19.0	19.8	16.1
Manufacturing.....	16.4	17.4	16.4	43.2	43.0	41.8	14.2	14.1	13.7	121.9	120.6	109.5
Trans. and pub. util...	14.8	14.8	14.9	15.9	15.9	15.7	8.6	8.6	8.8	29.8	30.1	29.1
Trade.....	40.0	37.9	40.0	43.4	40.9	43.1	14.1	13.4	13.8	89.7	85.3	89.0
Finance.....	5.5	5.5	5.5	13.4	13.4	13.2	2.9	2.9	2.8	22.9	22.7	21.8
Service.....	17.1	17.2	17.1	20.6	20.6	20.4	9.0	9.1	8.6	48.7	48.9	47.1
Government.....	49.4	48.6	48.0	26.8	26.0	25.8	6.6	6.8	6.7	57.8	57.5	57.0
	WASHINGTON-Continued			WEST VIRGINIA								
	Spokane			Tacoma			Charleston ²			Huntington-Ashland		
TOTAL.....	74.2	74.1	75.9	77.1	76.7	77.2	77.6	76.3	77.8	63.7	63.1	64.5
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.1	3.9	1.2	1.2	1.2
Contract construction..	3.3	3.6	4.1	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.5	2.7	2.0	2.2	2.5
Manufacturing.....	11.7	12.1	12.4	16.1	16.2	16.7	22.3	22.2	22.1	21.9	22.1	21.3
Trans. and pub. util...	7.9	7.9	7.8	5.6	5.7	5.8	8.2	8.0	8.5	6.8	6.7	6.4
Trade.....	20.8	20.1	21.3	16.6	15.8	16.9	18.0	16.8	18.2	14.1	13.5	15.3
Finance.....	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.4
Service.....	12.9	13.0	13.2	10.8	10.9	10.7	9.5	9.5	9.6	7.4	7.3	7.4
Government.....	13.6	13.4	13.2	21.2	21.0	20.4	9.4	9.2	9.9	8.1	7.9	8.2
	WEST VIRGINIA-Continued			WISCONSIN								
	Wheeling ²			Green Bay			Kenosha			La Crosse		
TOTAL.....	51.3	51.5	51.2	36.9	36.5	36.0	35.0	34.8	36.7	22.9	22.7	22.0
Mining.....	2.6	2.5	2.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction..	2.2	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.4	.6	.7	.7
Manufacturing.....	15.9	16.6	15.5	11.9	12.0	11.7	19.6	19.6	22.2	7.9	7.9	7.4
Trans. and pub. util...	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.5	3.6	3.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0
Trade.....	13.1	12.6	13.3	10.2	9.9	9.8	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.4
Finance.....	1.9	1.9	2.0	.9	.9	.9	.7	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6
Service.....	6.8	6.8	6.8	5.1	4.8	5.0	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.5
Government.....	4.7	4.6	4.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.4
	WISCONSIN-Continued			WYOMING								
	Madison			Milwaukee			Racine			Casper		
TOTAL.....	79.8	79.7	76.5	449.2	445.8	455.4	42.9	42.5	41.8	17.0	17.1	17.5
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.1	3.2
Contract construction..	4.4	5.1	4.2	19.8	21.8	20.8	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.3
Manufacturing.....	13.1	12.9	12.6	183.4	182.7	187.8	19.7	19.6	19.2	1.8	1.8	1.9
Trans. and pub. util...	4.0	4.0	4.0	27.1	27.6	27.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7
Trade.....	17.9	17.2	16.9	95.2	91.4	99.1	8.0	7.6	7.9	4.4	4.4	4.4
Finance.....	4.1	4.1	3.8	21.6	21.6	22.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	.7	.7	.7
Service.....	10.3	10.4	9.9	55.4	56.2	54.9	5.9	5.9	5.7	2.0	1.9	2.0
Government.....	26.0	26.0	25.0	46.7	44.4	43.0	4.9	4.7	4.5	2.3	2.3	2.3
	WYOMING-Continued			MONTANA-Continued								
	Cheyenne			Billings								
TOTAL.....	19.1	19.2	20.1	23.7	23.6	24.1						
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)						
Contract construction..	2.9	3.0	4.0	1.2	1.3	1.5						
Manufacturing.....	1.1	1.2	1.1	3.4	3.5	3.3						
Trans. and pub. util...	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.9						
Trade.....	4.3	4.2	4.3	7.7	7.3	7.7						
Finance.....	1.0	1.0	.9	1.5	1.5	1.4						
Service.....	2.5	2.5	2.4	3.7	3.7	4.0						
Government.....	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.5	3.5	3.3						

¹ Combined with service.
² Revised series; not strictly comparable with previously published data.
³ Combined with construction.
⁴ Not available.
⁵ See end of table for additional area.
⁶ Combined with manufacturing.
⁷ Subarea of New York-Northeastern New Jersey.
⁸ Total includes data for industry divisions not shown separately.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.
 SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

Table C-1: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing
1919 to date

Year and month	Manufacturing			Durable goods			Nondurable goods		
	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
1919.....	\$21.84	46.3	\$.472	-	-	-	-	-	-
1920.....	26.02	47.4	.549	-	-	-	-	-	-
1921.....	21.94	43.1	.509	-	-	-	-	-	-
1922.....	21.28	44.2	.482	-	-	-	-	-	-
1923.....	23.56	45.6	.516	\$25.42	-	-	\$21.50	-	-
1924.....	23.67	43.7	.541	25.48	-	-	21.63	-	-
1925.....	24.11	44.5	.541	26.02	-	-	21.99	-	-
1926.....	24.38	45.0	.542	26.23	-	-	22.29	-	-
1927.....	24.47	45.0	.544	26.28	-	-	22.55	-	-
1928.....	24.70	44.0	.556	26.86	-	-	22.42	-	-
1929.....	24.76	44.2	.560	26.84	-	-	22.47	-	-
1930.....	23.00	42.1	.546	24.42	-	-	21.40	-	-
1931.....	20.64	40.5	.509	20.98	-	-	20.09	-	-
1932.....	16.89	38.3	.441	15.99	32.5	\$0.492	17.26	41.9	\$0.412
1933.....	16.65	38.1	.437	16.20	34.7	.467	16.76	40.0	.419
1934.....	18.20	34.6	.526	18.59	33.8	.550	17.73	35.1	.505
1935.....	19.91	36.6	.544	21.24	37.2	.571	18.77	36.1	.520
1936.....	21.56	39.2	.550	23.72	40.9	.580	19.57	37.7	.519
1937.....	23.82	38.6	.617	26.61	39.9	.667	21.17	37.4	.566
1938.....	22.07	35.6	.620	23.70	34.9	.679	20.65	36.1	.572
1939.....	23.64	37.7	.627	26.19	37.9	.691	21.36	37.4	.571
1940.....	24.96	38.1	.655	28.07	39.2	.716	21.83	37.0	.590
1941.....	29.48	40.6	.726	33.56	42.0	.799	24.39	38.9	.627
1942.....	36.68	43.1	.851	42.17	45.0	.937	28.57	40.3	.709
1943.....	43.07	45.0	.957	48.73	46.5	1.048	33.45	42.5	.787
1944.....	45.70	45.2	1.011	51.38	46.5	1.105	36.38	43.1	.844
1945.....	44.20	43.5	1.016	48.36	44.0	1.099	37.48	42.3	.886
1946.....	43.32	40.3	1.075	46.22	40.4	1.144	40.30	40.5	.995
1947.....	49.17	40.4	1.217	51.76	40.5	1.278	46.03	40.2	1.145
1948.....	53.12	40.0	1.328	56.36	40.4	1.395	49.50	39.6	1.250
1949.....	53.88	39.1	1.378	57.25	39.4	1.453	50.38	38.9	1.295
1950.....	58.32	40.5	1.440	62.43	41.1	1.519	53.48	39.7	1.347
1951.....	63.34	40.6	1.56	68.48	41.5	1.65	56.88	39.5	1.44
1952.....	67.16	40.7	1.65	72.63	41.5	1.75	59.95	39.7	1.51
1953.....	70.47	40.5	1.74	76.63	41.2	1.86	62.57	39.6	1.58
1954.....	70.49	39.6	1.78	76.19	40.1	1.90	63.18	39.0	1.62
1955.....	75.70	40.7	1.86	82.19	41.3	1.99	66.63	39.9	1.67
1956.....	78.78	40.4	1.95	85.28	41.0	2.08	70.09	39.6	1.77
1957.....	81.59	39.8	2.05	88.26	40.3	2.19	72.52	39.2	1.85
1958.....	82.71	39.2	2.11	89.27	39.5	2.26	74.11	38.8	1.92
1959.....	88.26	40.3	2.19	96.05	40.7	2.36	78.61	39.7	1.98
1960.....	89.72	39.7	2.26	97.44	40.1	2.43	80.36	39.2	2.05
1961 ¹	92.34	39.8	2.32	100.10	40.2	2.49	82.92	39.3	2.11
1961: January.....	89.08	38.9	2.29	96.29	39.3	2.45	80.47	38.5	2.09
February.....	89.31	39.0	2.29	96.29	39.3	2.45	80.47	38.5	2.09
March.....	89.54	39.1	2.29	97.17	39.5	2.46	80.88	38.7	2.09
April.....	90.78	39.3	2.31	98.31	39.8	2.47	81.27	38.7	2.10
May.....	92.10	39.7	2.32	99.70	40.2	2.48	82.29	39.0	2.11
June.....	93.03	40.1	2.32	101.09	40.6	2.49	83.56	39.6	2.11
July.....	93.20	40.0	2.33	100.35	40.3	2.49	84.16	39.7	2.12
August.....	92.86	40.2	2.31	100.44	40.5	2.48	83.58	39.8	2.10
September.....	92.73	39.8	2.33	100.00	40.0	2.50	83.74	39.5	2.12
October.....	94.54	40.4	2.34	102.66	40.9	2.51	84.77	39.8	2.13
November.....	95.82	40.6	2.36	104.39	41.1	2.54	85.39	39.9	2.14
December.....	96.63	40.6	2.38	105.06	41.2	2.55	85.79	39.9	2.15
1962: January.....	94.96	39.9	2.38	103.02	40.4	2.55	84.67	39.2	2.16

¹ Preliminary.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has not significantly affected the hours and earnings series. Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table C-2: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by major industry group

Major industry group	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average overtime hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Jan. 1961
MANUFACTURING	\$94.96	\$96.63	\$89.08	39.9	40.6	38.9	2.4	2.9	1.9	\$2.38	\$2.38	\$2.29
DURABLE GOODS	\$103.02	\$105.06	\$96.29	40.4	41.2	39.3	2.4	3.0	1.8	\$2.55	\$2.55	\$2.45
Ordnance and accessories	115.64	117.46	111.79	41.3	41.8	40.8	-	2.3	1.8	2.80	2.81	2.74
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	73.91	75.86	70.84	38.1	38.9	38.5	-	2.7	2.5	1.94	1.95	1.84
Furniture and fixtures	78.18	81.51	72.20	40.3	41.8	38.2	-	3.5	1.6	1.94	1.95	1.89
Stone, clay, and glass products	91.39	95.04	91.08	38.4	40.1	39.6	-	2.9	2.4	2.38	2.37	2.30
Primary metal industries	122.81	121.29	106.69	40.8	40.7	37.7	-	2.3	1.4	3.01	2.98	2.83
Fabricated metal products	103.89	105.41	96.78	40.9	41.5	39.5	-	3.0	1.7	2.54	2.54	2.45
Machinery	109.33	110.92	104.23	41.1	41.7	40.4	-	2.9	2.0	2.66	2.66	2.58
Electrical equipment and supplies	95.51	97.58	92.73	40.3	41.0	39.8	-	2.5	1.6	2.37	2.38	2.33
Transportation equipment	115.18	124.84	108.19	40.7	42.9	39.2	-	4.2	1.6	2.83	2.91	2.76
Instruments and related products	99.39	100.36	95.51	40.9	41.3	40.3	-	2.7	1.8	2.43	2.43	2.37
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	78.01	78.20	75.08	39.6	39.9	38.9	-	2.5	1.8	1.97	1.96	1.93
NONDURABLE GOODS	84.67	85.79	80.47	39.2	39.9	38.5	2.5	2.8	2.1	2.16	2.15	2.09
Food and kindred products	90.23	90.58	87.67	40.1	40.8	40.4	-	3.3	3.0	2.25	2.22	2.17
Tobacco manufactures	68.63	72.47	65.22	37.5	39.6	37.7	-	1.3	.7	1.83	1.83	1.73
Textile mill products	66.00	67.98	61.18	40.0	41.2	38.0	-	3.4	1.9	1.65	1.65	1.61
Apparel and related products	59.47	60.12	55.06	35.4	36.0	34.2	-	1.2	.8	1.68	1.67	1.61
Paper and allied products	100.44	101.91	95.22	42.2	43.0	41.4	-	4.7	3.6	2.38	2.37	2.30
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	105.64	107.97	102.98	38.0	38.7	38.0	-	3.0	2.4	2.78	2.79	2.71
Chemicals and allied products	110.09	109.25	104.14	41.7	41.7	41.0	-	2.4	2.0	2.64	2.62	2.54
Petroleum refining and related industries	125.97	123.32	123.90	41.3	40.7	41.3	-	1.6	1.7	3.05	3.03	3.00
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	99.96	102.83	92.51	40.8	41.8	39.2	-	3.6	1.8	2.45	2.46	2.36
Leather and leather products	66.56	65.79	62.75	38.7	38.7	37.8	-	1.6	1.4	1.72	1.70	1.66

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table C-3: Average hourly earnings excluding overtime of production workers in manufacturing, by major industry group

Major industry group	Average hourly earnings excluding overtime ¹				
	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Avg. 1961
MANUFACTURING	\$2.31	\$2.29	\$2.28	\$2.23	\$2.25
DURABLE GOODS	2.47	2.46	2.45	2.40	2.42
Ordnance and accessories	-	2.73	2.73	2.67	2.71
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	-	1.89	1.92	1.81	1.88
Furniture and fixtures	-	1.87	1.87	1.84	1.86
Stone, clay, and glass products	-	2.28	2.28	2.23	2.25
Primary metal industries	-	2.90	2.89	2.77	2.84
Fabricated metal products	-	2.46	2.43	2.40	2.42
Machinery	-	2.57	2.56	2.51	2.54
Electrical equipment and supplies	-	2.31	2.32	2.28	2.29
Transportation equipment	-	2.77	2.76	2.71	2.72
Instruments and related products	-	2.35	2.33	2.31	2.32
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	-	1.90	1.86	1.87	1.87
NONDURABLE GOODS	2.09	2.07	2.06	2.03	2.05
Food and kindred products	-	2.13	2.11	2.06	2.09
Tobacco manufactures	-	1.80	1.78	1.72	1.76
Textile mill products	-	1.59	1.58	1.57	1.57
Apparel and related products	-	1.64	1.64	1.58	1.61
Paper and allied products	-	2.25	2.25	2.20	2.23
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Chemicals and allied products	-	2.55	2.54	2.48	2.51
Petroleum refining and related industries	-	2.98	2.96	2.86	2.94
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	-	2.36	2.34	2.32	2.32
Leather and leather products	-	1.67	1.67	1.61	1.65

¹Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

²Not available as average overtime rates are significantly above time and one-half. Inclusion of data for the group in the nondurable goods total has little effect.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table C-4: Average weekly hours, seasonally adjusted,
of production workers in selected industries¹

Industry	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960
MINING	-	40.4	41.2	40.4	39.3
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	-	35.4	37.5	37.5	34.8
MANUFACTURING	40.0	40.4	40.6	39.0	38.5
DURABLE GOODS	40.4	41.1	41.2	39.3	39.0
Ordnance and accessories	40.9	41.4	41.5	40.4	39.7
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	38.9	39.4	39.6	39.3	38.1
Furniture and fixtures	40.7	40.9	41.0	38.6	38.9
Stone, clay, and glass products	39.0	40.5	40.8	40.2	39.7
Primary metal industries	40.6	40.5	40.6	37.5	37.1
Fabricated metal products	41.1	41.0	41.5	39.7	38.9
Machinery	41.1	41.6	41.6	40.4	40.0
Electrical equipment and supplies	40.3	40.5	40.7	39.8	38.6
Transportation equipment	40.3	42.1	42.7	38.9	39.3
Instruments and related products	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.3	39.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	39.8	39.7	40.1	39.1	37.8
NONDURABLE GOODS	39.4	39.8	39.7	38.7	38.1
Food and kindred products	40.3	40.6	40.8	40.6	40.5
Tobacco manufactures	37.5	38.6	38.8	37.7	38.1
Textile mill products	40.2	40.9	40.8	38.2	37.8
Apparel and related products	35.6	36.4	36.1	34.4	33.6
Paper and allied products	42.4	42.9	43.2	41.6	40.9
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	38.2	38.4	38.2	38.2	37.7
Chemicals and allied products	41.7	41.4	41.8	41.0	40.4
Petroleum refining and related industries	41.5	41.1	41.6	41.5	41.2
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	41.0	41.6	41.2	39.4	38.6
Leather and leather products	37.8	38.5	38.1	36.9	35.6
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE ²	-	38.8	38.7	38.9	38.8
WHOLESALE TRADE	-	40.6	40.6	40.3	40.2
RETAIL TRADE ²	-	38.1	37.9	38.3	38.2

¹ For manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for wholesale and retail trade, to nonsupervisory workers.

² Data exclude eating and drinking places.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table C-5: Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours and payrolls
in industrial and construction activities ¹

(1957-59:100)

Industry	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Jan. 1961	Avg. 1961
	Man-hours				
TOTAL	91.5	96.6	99.3	89.4	95.1
MINING	78.0	84.0	86.0	83.8	85.0
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	68.4	82.1	95.9	81.0	94.3
MANUFACTURING	96.5	99.9	100.6	91.2	95.8
DURABLE GOODS	96.4	99.7	99.8	89.4	94.0
Ordnance and accessories.....	122.7	125.1	125.7	114.6	118.2
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	85.5	90.9	95.2	86.1	93.9
Furniture and fixtures.....	101.1	105.2	104.9	90.3	97.6
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	84.4	92.4	97.2	87.0	94.8
Primary metal industries.....	101.0	99.1	97.1	82.8	91.5
Fabricated metal products.....	97.7	100.2	100.2	90.0	94.2
Machinery.....	94.4	96.4	93.4	92.2	93.2
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	110.3	112.0	111.3	101.4	104.2
Transportation equipment.....	90.2	96.8	96.0	82.1	83.9
Instruments and related products.....	100.7	102.7	103.4	97.6	98.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	93.3	100.1	108.8	88.9	98.8
NONDURABLE GOODS	96.5	100.1	101.5	93.6	98.2
Food and kindred products.....	88.0	93.7	99.0	89.7	96.5
Tobacco manufactures.....	88.2	96.2	95.6	93.5	93.7
Textile mill products.....	93.7	97.7	98.6	87.3	93.5
Apparel and related products.....	99.2	102.5	103.9	93.3	99.1
Paper and allied products.....	101.5	104.9	105.3	98.0	102.0
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	103.8	107.0	106.3	103.2	104.6
Chemicals and allied products.....	102.0	102.5	102.5	98.0	100.8
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	84.2	83.0	86.2	89.4	88.9
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	105.5	109.2	107.3	93.5	99.5
Leather and leather products.....	100.8	102.1	99.4	98.3	97.3
	Payrolls				
MINING	-	90.7	92.3	89.0	89.9
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	-	82.1	110.1	91.0	106.4
MANUFACTURING	108.5	112.2	112.3	98.9	105.2

¹For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, data relate to construction workers.

NOTE: Data for the 2 most recent months are preliminary.

Table C-6: Gross and spendable average weekly earnings in selected industries,
in current and 1957-59 dollars ¹

Industry	Gross average weekly earnings			Spendable average weekly earnings					
	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Avg. 1961	Worker with no dependents			Worker with three dependents		
				Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Avg. 1961	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Avg. 1961
MINING:									
Current dollars.....	\$109.48	\$109.88	\$107.18	\$87.94	\$88.25	\$86.18	\$96.23	\$96.56	\$94.35
1957-59 dollars.....	104.77	105.05	102.86	84.15	84.37	82.71	92.09	92.31	90.55
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION:									
Current dollars.....	114.49	118.26	117.71	91.78	94.67	94.25	100.34	103.43	102.98
1957-59 dollars.....	109.56	113.06	112.97	87.83	90.51	90.45	96.02	98.88	98.83
MANUFACTURING:									
Current dollars.....	96.63	95.82	92.34	78.04	77.39	74.60	85.70	85.03	82.18
1957-59 dollars *.....	92.47	91.61	88.62	74.68	73.99	71.59	82.01	81.29	78.87
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE²:									
Current dollars.....	72.93	73.34	72.94	59.61	59.93	59.62	66.84	67.17	66.85
1957-59 dollars.....	69.79	70.11	70.00	57.04	57.29	57.22	63.96	64.22	64.16

¹For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; for wholesale and retail trade, to nonsupervisory workers.

²Data exclude eating and drinking places.

*Final October 1961 data in 1957-59 dollars for manufacturing:

Gross average weekly earnings - \$90.38

Spendable average weekly earnings:

Worker with no dependents - \$73.00

Worker with three dependents - \$80.29

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-7: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average overtime hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Avg. 1961	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Avg. 1961	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Avg. 1961	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Avg. 1961
MINING	\$109.48	\$109.88	\$107.18	40.7	41.0	40.6	-	-	-	\$2.69	\$2.68	\$2.64
METAL MINING	117.32	115.64	113.44	41.9	41.3	41.1	-	-	-	2.80	2.80	2.74
Iron ores	118.04	120.04	115.12	38.7	39.1	38.5	-	-	-	3.05	3.07	2.99
Copper ores	126.84	123.04	119.03	45.3	44.1	43.6	-	-	-	2.80	2.79	2.73
COAL MINING	118.00	116.94	111.34	37.7	37.6	35.8	-	-	-	3.13	3.11	3.11
Bituminous	119.07	118.38	112.05	37.8	37.7	35.8	-	-	-	3.15	3.14	3.13
CRUDE PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS	107.17	106.75	105.75	41.7	41.7	41.8	-	-	-	2.57	2.56	2.53
Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	112.31	113.55	113.15	40.4	40.7	40.7	-	-	-	2.78	2.79	2.78
Oil and gas field services	102.77	100.11	98.90	43.0	42.6	43.0	-	-	-	2.39	2.35	2.30
QUARRYING AND NONMETALLIC MINING	97.21	102.10	99.86	41.9	44.2	43.8	-	-	-	2.32	2.31	2.28
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	114.49	118.26	117.71	34.8	36.5	36.9	-	-	-	3.29	3.24	3.19
GENERAL BUILDING CONTRACTORS	105.48	110.05	108.83	33.7	35.5	35.8	-	-	-	3.13	3.10	3.04
HEAVY CONSTRUCTION	110.66	117.00	118.48	36.4	39.0	40.3	-	-	-	3.04	3.00	2.94
Highway and street construction	103.37	110.30	113.40	35.4	38.3	40.5	-	-	-	2.92	2.88	2.80
Other heavy construction	118.50	125.37	125.11	37.5	39.8	40.1	-	-	-	3.16	3.15	3.12
SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	121.45	124.20	123.08	34.9	36.0	36.2	-	-	-	3.48	3.45	3.40
MANUFACTURING	96.63	95.82	92.34	40.6	40.6	39.8	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.38	2.36	2.32
DURABLE GOODS	105.06	104.39	100.10	41.2	41.1	40.2	3.0	2.9	2.3	2.55	2.54	2.49
NONDURABLE GOODS	85.79	85.39	82.92	39.9	39.9	39.3	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.15	2.14	2.11
<i>Durable Goods</i>												
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	117.46	116.90	113.70	41.8	41.6	40.9	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.81	2.81	2.78
Ammunition, except for small arms	118.56	117.14	115.49	41.6	41.1	41.1	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.85	2.85	2.81
Sighting and fire control equipment	121.72	122.43	117.27	41.4	41.5	40.3	3.0	3.0	2.3	2.94	2.95	2.91
Other ordnance and accessories	113.10	112.94	108.39	42.2	42.3	40.9	2.6	2.7	2.1	2.68	2.67	2.65
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	75.86	78.41	76.44	38.9	39.4	39.4	2.7	2.9	2.9	1.95	1.99	1.94
Sawmills and planing mills	67.64	70.17	68.99	38.0	39.2	39.2	2.5	2.9	2.9	1.78	1.79	1.76
Sawmills and planing mills, general	68.43	71.19	70.20	37.6	38.9	39.0	-	-	-	1.82	1.83	1.80
Millwork, plywood, and related products	85.26	84.65	84.03	40.6	40.5	40.4	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.10	2.09	2.08
Millwork	85.60	86.24	85.01	40.0	40.3	40.1	-	-	-	2.14	2.14	2.12
Veneer and plywood	85.28	83.23	83.64	41.6	40.8	41.0	-	-	-	2.05	2.04	2.04
Wooden containers	65.36	64.52	63.12	40.1	39.1	39.7	2.5	2.2	2.5	1.63	1.65	1.59
Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	63.59	62.81	62.00	40.5	39.5	40.0	-	-	-	1.57	1.59	1.55
Miscellaneous wood products	70.75	71.69	69.95	40.2	40.5	40.2	2.7	2.9	2.6	1.76	1.77	1.74
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	81.51	80.12	76.21	41.8	41.3	39.9	3.5	3.2	2.4	1.95	1.94	1.91
Household furniture	77.28	75.58	71.64	42.0	41.3	39.8	3.7	3.3	2.4	1.84	1.83	1.80
Wood house furniture, upholstered	71.14	70.47	66.18	42.6	42.2	40.6	-	-	-	1.67	1.67	1.63
Wood house furniture, upholstered	87.55	83.43	76.81	42.5	41.3	38.6	-	-	-	2.06	2.02	1.99
Mattresses and bedspreads	79.20	75.65	76.44	39.6	38.4	38.8	-	-	-	2.00	1.97	1.97
Office furniture	95.04	95.04	90.76	41.5	41.5	40.7	2.8	2.5	2.1	2.29	2.29	2.23
Partitions; office and store fixtures	105.67	105.67	100.28	42.1	42.1	40.6	2.6	3.3	2.4	2.51	2.51	2.47
Other furniture and fixtures	82.01	81.20	80.40	40.4	40.4	40.4	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.03	2.01	1.99
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	95.04	97.17	95.00	40.1	41.0	40.6	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.37	2.37	2.34
Flat glass	118.99	119.32	122.36	36.5	36.6	38.6	2.9	1.4	2.0	3.26	3.26	3.17
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	98.01	96.96	95.44	40.5	40.4	40.1	3.8	3.9	3.6	2.42	2.40	2.38
Glass containers	99.06	96.48	96.39	40.6	40.2	40.5	-	-	-	2.44	2.40	2.38
Pressed and blown glassware, n.e.c.	96.56	97.03	92.98	40.4	40.6	39.4	-	-	-	2.39	2.39	2.36
Cement, hydraulic	105.60	110.68	106.52	39.7	41.3	40.5	1.3	1.6	1.5	2.66	2.68	2.63
Structural clay products	85.24	87.13	84.24	40.4	41.1	40.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.11	2.12	2.08
Brick and structural clay tile	80.36	83.53	80.70	41.0	42.4	41.6	-	-	-	1.96	1.97	1.94
Pottery and related products	84.67	84.85	82.51	39.2	39.1	38.2	2.2	1.8	1.5	2.16	2.17	2.16
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	91.83	99.49	97.10	40.1	42.7	42.4	3.6	5.0	4.9	2.29	2.33	2.29
Other stone and mineral products	98.16	97.75	96.05	40.9	40.9	40.7	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.40	2.39	2.36
Abrasives products	102.66	102.09	98.55	40.9	41.0	39.9	-	-	-	2.51	2.49	2.47

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-7: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average overtime hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Avg. 1961	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Avg. 1961	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Avg. 1961	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Avg. 1961
<i>Durable Goods—Continued</i>												
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	\$121.29	\$119.39	\$114.55	40.7	40.2	39.5	2.3	2.1	1.8	\$2.98	\$2.97	\$2.90
Blast furnace and basic steel products	129.35	127.01	122.22	39.8	39.2	38.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	3.25	3.24	3.15
Blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills	130.28	128.25	123.45	39.6	39.1	38.7	-	-	-	3.29	3.28	3.19
Iron and steel foundries	106.37	103.86	98.81	40.6	40.1	38.9	2.9	2.7	2.1	2.62	2.59	2.54
Gray iron foundries	104.34	102.51	96.61	40.6	40.2	38.8	-	-	-	2.57	2.55	2.49
Malleable iron foundries	108.62	102.68	98.81	41.3	39.8	38.9	-	-	-	2.63	2.58	2.54
Steel foundries	110.02	108.40	104.01	40.3	40.0	39.1	-	-	-	2.73	2.71	2.66
Nonferrous smelting and refining	111.93	112.89	109.89	40.1	41.2	40.7	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.73	2.74	2.70
Nonferrous rolling, drawing and extruding	117.66	115.60	111.76	43.1	42.5	41.7	3.9	3.5	3.0	2.73	2.72	2.68
Copper rolling, drawing, and extruding	121.24	116.34	115.08	43.3	42.0	42.0	-	-	-	2.80	2.77	2.74
Aluminum rolling, drawing, and extruding	127.25	126.52	120.80	42.7	42.6	41.8	-	-	-	2.98	2.97	2.89
Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	106.95	106.21	101.26	43.3	43.0	41.5	-	-	-	2.47	2.47	2.44
Nonferrous foundries	105.50	103.16	100.35	41.7	41.1	40.3	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.53	2.51	2.49
Aluminum castings	107.78	104.24	102.00	42.1	41.2	40.8	-	-	-	2.56	2.53	2.50
Other nonferrous castings	103.25	101.84	98.31	41.3	40.9	39.8	-	-	-	2.50	2.49	2.47
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	124.15	123.07	116.98	41.8	41.3	40.2	3.4	2.8	2.3	2.97	2.98	2.91
Iron and steel forgings	125.66	125.26	119.10	41.2	40.8	39.7	-	-	-	3.05	3.07	3.00
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	105.41	104.08	100.85	41.5	41.3	40.5	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.54	2.52	2.49
Metal cans	125.04	121.84	121.80	42.7	41.3	42.0	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.97	2.95	2.90
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	103.32	100.43	93.93	42.0	41.5	39.8	3.4	2.9	2.0	2.46	2.42	2.36
Cutlery and hand tools, including saws	95.17	94.07	90.40	41.2	40.9	40.0	-	-	-	2.31	2.30	2.26
Hardware, n.e.c.	107.95	104.33	96.07	42.5	41.9	39.7	-	-	-	2.54	2.49	2.42
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures	95.74	96.96	94.80	39.4	39.9	39.5	1.4	1.7	1.5	2.43	2.43	2.40
Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods	96.38	96.87	95.11	39.5	39.7	39.3	-	-	-	2.44	2.44	2.42
Heating equipment, except electric	95.35	97.04	94.64	39.4	40.1	39.6	-	-	-	2.42	2.42	2.39
Fabricated structural metal products	104.60	104.70	102.47	40.7	40.9	40.5	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.57	2.56	2.53
Fabricated structural steel	105.30	107.27	104.19	40.5	41.1	40.7	-	-	-	2.60	2.61	2.56
Metal doors, sash, frames, and trim	94.58	92.70	90.50	41.3	41.2	40.4	-	-	-	2.29	2.25	2.24
Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	108.39	107.59	105.99	40.9	40.6	40.3	-	-	-	2.65	2.65	2.63
Sheet metal work	106.13	107.04	105.04	40.2	40.7	40.4	-	-	-	2.64	2.63	2.60
Architectural and miscellaneous metal work	105.56	105.67	104.04	40.6	40.8	40.8	-	-	-	2.60	2.59	2.55
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	106.14	104.06	98.90	42.8	42.3	40.7	4.2	3.5	2.5	2.48	2.46	2.43
Screw machine products	100.39	97.90	93.66	42.9	42.2	40.9	-	-	-	2.34	2.32	2.29
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	111.02	108.71	102.87	42.7	42.3	40.5	-	-	-	2.60	2.57	2.54
Metal stampings	113.90	108.68	105.26	42.5	41.8	40.8	3.9	3.7	2.8	2.68	2.60	2.58
Coating, engraving, and allied services	94.02	91.88	90.32	41.6	41.2	40.5	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.26	2.23	2.23
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	97.81	96.93	94.48	41.8	41.6	40.9	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.34	2.33	2.31
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	102.91	102.75	99.94	41.0	41.1	40.3	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.51	2.50	2.48
Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	105.63	105.73	101.71	41.1	41.3	40.2	-	-	-	2.57	2.56	2.53
MACHINERY	110.92	109.18	107.16	41.7	41.2	40.9	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.66	2.65	2.62
Engines and turbines	117.56	116.47	114.40	40.4	40.3	40.0	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.91	2.89	2.86
Steam engines and turbines	130.10	128.74	126.17	41.3	41.0	40.7	-	-	-	3.15	3.14	3.10
Internal combustion engines, n.e.c.	110.92	110.00	107.71	39.9	40.0	39.6	-	-	-	2.78	2.75	2.72
Farm machinery and equipment	105.04	103.06	103.20	40.4	40.1	40.0	1.7	1.5	1.6	2.60	2.57	2.58
Construction and related machinery	108.40	106.67	106.52	40.6	40.1	40.5	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.67	2.66	2.63
Construction and mining machinery	107.44	104.76	106.40	39.5	38.8	40.0	-	-	-	2.72	2.70	2.66
Oil field machinery and equipment	108.36	108.88	105.66	42.0	42.2	41.6	-	-	-	2.58	2.58	2.54
Conveyors, hoists, and industrial cranes	111.14	110.09	107.01	42.1	41.7	41.0	-	-	-	2.64	2.64	2.61
Metalworking machinery and equipment	121.84	119.00	116.90	42.9	42.2	41.9	4.0	3.7	3.4	2.84	2.82	2.79
Machine tools, metal cutting types	121.76	116.72	111.51	43.8	42.6	41.3	-	-	-	2.78	2.74	2.70
Special dies, tools, jigs, and fixtures	131.42	129.65	128.92	44.1	43.8	43.7	-	-	-	2.98	2.96	2.95
Machine tool accessories	110.09	107.83	104.38	41.7	41.0	40.3	-	-	-	2.64	2.63	2.59
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	112.59	111.20	110.15	40.5	40.0	40.2	-	-	-	2.78	2.78	2.74
Special industry machinery	106.25	104.16	101.43	42.5	42.0	41.4	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.50	2.48	2.45
Food products machinery	107.26	106.34	103.82	41.9	41.7	41.2	-	-	-	2.56	2.55	2.52
Textile machinery	92.42	91.12	88.37	42.2	41.8	41.1	-	-	-	2.19	2.18	2.15
General industrial machinery	110.92	108.77	104.78	41.7	41.2	40.3	3.0	2.6	1.9	2.66	2.64	2.60
Pumps; air and gas compressors	107.49	105.63	103.63	41.5	41.1	40.8	-	-	-	2.59	2.57	2.54
Ball and roller bearings	115.45	112.44	104.67	42.6	41.8	39.8	-	-	-	2.71	2.69	2.63
Mechanical power transmission goods	112.71	109.86	105.32	41.9	41.3	40.2	-	-	-	2.69	2.66	2.62
Office, computing, and accounting machines	113.02	113.30	111.51	41.4	41.5	41.3	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.73	2.73	2.70
Computing machines and cash registers	120.77	121.76	119.81	41.5	41.7	41.6	-	-	-	2.91	2.92	2.88
Service industry machines	99.06	96.32	95.60	40.6	39.8	40.0	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.44	2.42	2.39
Refrigeration, except home refrigerators	97.53	94.17	94.80	40.3	39.4	40.0	-	-	-	2.42	2.39	2.37
Miscellaneous machinery	108.20	106.17	104.25	42.6	41.8	41.7	4.1	3.8	3.5	2.54	2.54	2.50
Machine shops, jobbing and repair	108.54	107.78	105.00	42.9	42.6	42.0	-	-	-	2.53	2.53	2.50
Machine parts, n.e.c., except electrical	107.52	102.11	102.09	42.0	40.2	41.0	-	-	-	2.56	2.54	2.49

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-7: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average overtime hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Avg. 1961	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Avg. 1961	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Avg. 1961	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Avg. 1961
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>												
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	\$97.58	\$96.70	\$94.24	41.0	40.8	40.1	2.5	2.4	1.9	\$2.38	\$2.37	\$2.35
Electric distribution equipment	102.82	102.31	101.00	40.8	40.6	40.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.52	2.52	2.50
Electric measuring instruments	91.88	91.83	88.98	40.3	39.9	40.1	-	-	-	2.28	2.29	2.23
Power and distribution transformers	103.79	102.87	102.77	40.7	40.5	40.3	-	-	-	2.55	2.54	2.55
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	111.24	109.47	108.53	41.2	41.0	40.8	-	-	-	2.70	2.67	2.66
Electrical industrial apparatus	101.43	102.09	99.38	40.9	41.0	40.4	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.48	2.49	2.46
Motors and generators	105.98	105.37	103.12	41.4	41.0	40.6	-	-	-	2.56	2.57	2.54
Industrial controls	96.96	98.57	95.20	40.4	40.9	40.0	-	-	-	2.40	2.41	2.38
Household appliances	104.30	103.53	101.56	40.9	40.6	40.3	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.55	2.55	2.52
Household refrigerators and freezers	112.88	111.91	109.76	40.9	40.4	40.5	-	-	-	2.76	2.77	2.71
Household laundry equipment	108.24	106.92	104.40	41.0	40.5	40.0	-	-	-	2.64	2.64	2.61
Electric housewares and fans	87.86	89.47	86.41	39.4	40.3	39.1	-	-	-	2.23	2.22	2.21
Electric lighting and wiring equipment	90.09	89.69	87.91	40.4	40.4	39.6	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.23	2.22	2.22
Electric lamps	93.56	94.89	91.94	40.5	40.9	39.8	-	-	-	2.31	2.32	2.31
Lighting fixtures	89.42	88.62	86.46	40.1	40.1	39.3	-	-	-	2.23	2.21	2.20
Wiring devices	88.91	88.07	86.76	40.6	40.4	39.8	-	-	-	2.19	2.18	2.18
Radio and TV receiving sets	84.80	83.58	82.50	40.0	39.8	39.1	2.1	1.9	1.6	2.12	2.10	2.11
Communication equipment	107.01	105.32	102.31	41.8	41.3	40.6	3.0	2.8	2.2	2.56	2.55	2.52
Telephone and telegraph apparatus	108.52	107.17	104.30	41.9	41.7	40.9	-	-	-	2.59	2.57	2.55
Radio and TV communication equipment	105.92	103.73	101.40	41.7	41.0	40.4	-	-	-	2.54	2.53	2.51
Electronic components and accessories	82.42	83.02	80.40	40.8	41.1	40.2	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.02	2.02	2.00
Electron tubes	92.51	93.63	89.10	41.3	41.8	40.5	-	-	-	2.24	2.24	2.20
Electronic components, n.e.c.	78.17	78.34	77.18	40.5	40.8	40.2	-	-	-	1.93	1.92	1.92
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	106.60	103.17	96.32	42.3	41.6	39.8	3.9	3.2	2.0	2.52	2.48	2.42
Electrical equipment for engines	112.10	109.15	99.82	42.3	41.5	39.3	-	-	-	2.65	2.63	2.54
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	124.84	123.83	113.12	42.9	42.7	40.4	4.2	4.1	2.4	2.91	2.90	2.80
Motor vehicles and equipment	132.76	131.42	114.11	44.4	44.1	39.9	5.4	5.4	2.5	2.99	2.98	2.86
Motor vehicles	143.99	142.30	121.36	46.6	46.2	41.0	-	-	-	3.09	3.08	2.96
Passenger car bodies	152.15	149.12	120.17	47.4	46.6	39.4	-	-	-	3.21	3.20	3.05
Truck and bus bodies	98.40	97.84	96.56	40.0	40.1	39.9	-	-	-	2.46	2.44	2.42
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	124.39	123.97	112.63	42.6	42.6	39.8	-	-	-	2.92	2.91	2.83
Aircraft and parts	119.85	118.29	115.09	42.2	41.8	41.4	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.84	2.83	2.78
Aircraft	118.85	118.56	114.54	41.7	41.6	41.2	-	-	-	2.85	2.85	2.78
Aircraft engines and engine parts	121.40	119.00	116.90	42.3	41.9	41.6	-	-	-	2.87	2.84	2.81
Other aircraft parts and equipment	121.09	116.05	113.55	43.4	42.2	41.9	-	-	-	2.79	2.75	2.71
Ship and boat building and repairing	113.32	116.69	110.64	39.9	40.8	39.8	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.84	2.86	2.78
Ship building and repairing	119.40	122.70	116.61	39.8	40.9	39.8	-	-	-	3.00	3.00	2.93
Boat building and repairing	86.03	87.05	83.98	40.2	40.3	39.8	-	-	-	2.14	2.16	2.11
Railroad equipment	114.05	112.33	108.67	39.6	38.6	38.4	1.9	1.3	1.1	2.88	2.91	2.83
Other transportation equipment	82.86	83.07	83.92	38.9	39.0	39.4	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.13	2.13	2.13
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	100.36	99.53	96.87	41.3	41.3	40.7	2.7	2.7	2.1	2.43	2.41	2.38
Engineering and scientific instruments	115.79	113.58	112.75	41.8	41.3	41.0	2.9	2.9	2.2	2.77	2.75	2.75
Mechanical measuring and control devices	98.98	98.33	95.91	40.9	40.8	40.3	2.5	2.2	1.8	2.42	2.41	2.38
Mechanical measuring devices	101.02	98.98	96.39	41.4	40.9	40.5	-	-	-	2.44	2.42	2.38
Automatic temperature controls	96.00	97.20	94.72	40.0	40.5	39.8	-	-	-	2.40	2.40	2.38
Optical and ophthalmic goods	90.27	88.99	86.92	41.6	41.2	41.0	2.3	1.8	2.0	2.17	2.16	2.12
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment	84.66	84.25	82.21	40.7	40.9	40.3	2.4	2.8	2.1	2.08	2.06	2.04
Photographic equipment and supplies	116.45	115.87	111.19	42.5	42.6	41.8	3.7	3.9	2.9	2.74	2.72	2.66
Watches and clocks	83.81	84.46	80.78	40.1	40.8	39.6	1.6	2.4	1.5	2.09	2.07	2.04
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	78.20	77.57	75.84	39.9	40.4	39.5	2.5	2.8	2.1	1.96	1.92	1.92
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	90.95	87.36	82.62	42.9	42.0	40.3	4.9	4.3	2.9	2.12	2.08	2.05
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	69.32	70.09	70.17	38.3	39.6	39.2	1.5	2.4	1.9	1.81	1.77	1.79
Toys, games, dolls, and play vehicles	65.42	68.06	67.08	37.6	39.8	39.0	-	-	-	1.74	1.71	1.72
Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	76.82	75.07	75.45	39.6	39.1	39.5	-	-	-	1.94	1.92	1.91
Pens, pencils, office and art materials	76.36	75.58	73.26	41.5	41.3	39.6	2.9	2.7	1.8	1.84	1.83	1.85
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions	70.74	70.98	68.43	39.3	40.1	39.1	1.8	2.5	1.8	1.80	1.77	1.75
Other manufacturing industries	83.60	83.84	81.39	40.0	40.5	39.7	2.7	3.0	2.2	2.09	2.07	2.05
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>												
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	90.58	89.79	89.16	40.8	41.0	40.9	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.22	2.19	2.18
Meat products	100.37	101.16	97.58	40.8	41.8	41.0	4.0	3.9	3.6	2.46	2.42	2.38
Meat packing	116.75	117.27	112.71	42.3	42.8	41.9	-	-	-	2.76	2.74	2.69
Sausages and other prepared meats	106.09	102.67	101.35	42.1	41.4	41.2	-	-	-	2.52	2.48	2.46
Poultry dressing and packing	53.07	57.52	53.90	36.1	39.4	38.5	-	-	-	1.47	1.46	1.40

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-7: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average overtime hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Avg. 1961	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Avg. 1961	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Avg. 1961	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Avg. 1961
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>												
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS-- Continued												
Dairy products	\$93.04	\$93.46	\$92.43	42.1	42.1	42.4	3.1	2.9	3.1	\$2.21	\$2.22	\$2.18
Ice cream and frozen desserts	91.14	90.97	90.20	39.8	39.9	41.0	-	-	-	2.29	2.28	2.20
Fluid milk	96.44	97.98	95.85	42.3	42.6	42.6	-	-	-	2.28	2.30	2.25
Canned and preserved food, except meats	69.38	68.63	71.04	37.3	37.3	38.4	2.1	2.3	2.4	1.86	1.84	1.85
Canned, cured and frozen sea foods	56.59	52.82	54.24	30.1	27.8	28.7	-	-	-	1.88	1.90	1.89
Canned food, except sea foods	74.47	72.68	75.95	39.4	39.5	40.4	-	-	-	1.89	1.84	1.88
Frozen food, except sea foods	65.45	64.94	67.70	38.5	38.2	40.3	-	-	-	1.70	1.70	1.68
Grain mill products	100.97	102.35	99.23	43.9	44.5	44.7	5.7	6.1	6.2	2.30	2.30	2.22
Flour and other grain mill products	112.39	113.87	107.81	45.5	46.1	45.3	-	-	-	2.47	2.47	2.38
Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	86.33	88.98	85.75	44.5	45.4	46.1	-	-	-	1.94	1.96	1.86
Bakery products	88.84	89.24	87.64	40.2	40.2	40.2	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.21	2.22	2.18
Bread, cake, and perishable products	90.09	91.13	89.28	40.4	40.5	40.4	-	-	-	2.23	2.25	2.21
Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels	83.13	81.51	81.56	39.4	39.0	39.4	-	-	-	2.11	2.09	2.07
Sugar	97.60	98.23	97.65	46.7	47.0	43.4	5.7	5.8	4.6	2.09	2.09	2.25
Confectionery and related products	73.63	73.20	73.23	39.8	39.8	39.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	1.85	1.83	1.84
Candy and other confectionery products	70.09	70.05	69.52	39.6	39.8	39.5	-	-	-	1.77	1.76	1.76
Beverages	100.44	99.79	99.20	39.7	39.6	40.0	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.53	2.52	2.48
Malt liquors	125.76	125.44	124.58	39.3	39.2	39.3	-	-	-	3.20	3.20	3.17
Bottled and canned soft drinks	72.50	70.05	71.38	40.5	39.8	41.5	-	-	-	1.79	1.76	1.72
Miscellaneous food and kindred products	88.79	88.97	87.13	43.1	43.4	42.5	4.0	4.1	4.0	2.06	2.05	2.05
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	72.47	69.32	69.06	39.6	38.3	38.8	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.83	1.81	1.78
Cigarettes	91.43	89.65	85.28	41.0	40.2	39.3	1.8	1.2	1.1	2.23	2.23	2.17
Cigars	58.29	59.98	55.80	38.1	39.2	37.7	1.0	1.7	1.0	1.53	1.53	1.48
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	67.98	68.31	65.04	41.2	41.4	39.9	3.4	3.6	2.7	1.65	1.65	1.63
Cotton broad woven fabrics	66.72	67.04	63.20	41.7	41.9	40.0	3.6	4.0	2.7	1.60	1.60	1.58
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	72.91	72.41	68.72	43.4	43.1	41.4	4.7	4.5	3.2	1.68	1.68	1.66
Weaving and finishing broad woolsens	73.81	73.46	72.10	41.7	41.5	41.2	3.5	3.5	3.3	1.77	1.77	1.75
Narrow fabrics and smallwares	70.79	71.14	68.11	41.4	41.6	40.3	3.2	3.5	2.8	1.71	1.71	1.69
Knitting	61.69	63.20	59.21	38.8	39.5	38.2	2.2	2.6	2.1	1.59	1.60	1.55
Full-fashioned hosiery	62.49	62.17	59.44	39.8	39.6	38.6	-	-	-	1.57	1.57	1.54
Seamless hosiery	58.29	59.49	55.19	38.6	39.4	37.8	-	-	-	1.51	1.51	1.46
Knit outerwear	63.54	66.98	62.42	37.6	39.4	37.6	-	-	-	1.69	1.70	1.66
Knit underwear	57.00	57.98	55.65	38.0	38.4	37.6	-	-	-	1.50	1.51	1.48
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit	78.44	77.11	74.88	43.1	42.6	41.6	4.7	4.4	3.7	1.82	1.81	1.80
Floor covering	76.25	75.86	71.46	42.6	43.1	40.6	5.0	5.1	3.2	1.79	1.76	1.76
Yarn and thread	63.08	63.23	59.55	41.5	41.6	39.7	3.5	3.7	2.8	1.52	1.52	1.50
Miscellaneous textile goods	78.85	78.85	75.95	41.5	41.5	40.4	3.4	3.6	2.9	1.90	1.90	1.88
APPAREL AND RELATED PRODUCTS	60.12	60.62	57.70	36.0	36.3	35.4	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.67	1.67	1.63
Men's and boys' suits and coats	71.97	70.62	67.78	37.1	36.4	35.3	1.0	.9	.8	1.94	1.94	1.92
Men's and boys' furnishings	52.88	52.97	49.87	37.5	37.3	36.4	1.1	1.2	.9	1.41	1.42	1.37
Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	52.03	52.96	49.45	37.7	38.1	36.9	-	-	-	1.38	1.39	1.34
Men's and boys' separate trousers	53.14	51.34	49.62	36.9	35.9	35.7	-	-	-	1.44	1.43	1.39
Work clothing	51.92	50.65	47.68	37.9	36.7	36.4	-	-	-	1.37	1.38	1.31
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear	62.75	63.54	61.27	33.2	33.8	33.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.89	1.88	1.84
Women's blouses, waists, and shirts	52.12	55.65	51.90	33.2	35.0	33.7	-	-	-	1.57	1.59	1.54
Women's, misses', and juniors' dresses	60.16	60.64	59.62	32.0	32.6	32.4	-	-	-	1.88	1.86	1.84
Women's suits, skirts, and coats	76.56	78.31	74.25	33.0	33.9	33.0	-	-	-	2.32	2.31	2.25
Women's and misses' outerwear, n.e.c	58.62	58.09	56.06	37.1	37.0	36.4	-	-	-	1.58	1.57	1.54
Women's and children's undergarments	55.94	57.99	53.87	36.8	37.9	36.4	1.5	2.1	1.4	1.52	1.53	1.48
Women's and children's underwear	53.95	56.39	52.05	36.7	38.1	36.4	-	-	-	1.47	1.48	1.43
Corsets and allied garments	60.31	61.50	58.93	37.0	37.5	36.6	-	-	-	1.63	1.64	1.61
Hats, caps, and millinery	63.36	62.28	63.19	36.0	36.0	35.7	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.76	1.73	1.77
Girls' and children's outerwear	52.65	54.66	52.90	35.1	36.2	35.5	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.50	1.51	1.49
Children's dresses, blouses, and shirts	52.29	54.98	52.05	34.4	35.7	34.7	-	-	-	1.52	1.54	1.50
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	64.98	66.77	60.50	36.3	37.3	35.8	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.79	1.79	1.69
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	63.63	63.79	61.45	38.1	38.2	37.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.67	1.67	1.63
Housefurnishings	57.91	57.08	55.43	38.1	37.8	37.2	-	-	-	1.52	1.51	1.49
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	101.91	102.38	99.45	43.0	43.2	42.5	4.7	4.6	4.3	2.37	2.37	2.34
Paper and pulp	112.46	112.71	109.25	44.1	44.2	43.7	5.7	5.3	5.1	2.55	2.55	2.50
Paperboard	113.41	111.76	109.87	44.3	44.0	43.6	5.9	5.6	5.6	2.56	2.54	2.52
Converted paper and paperboard products	91.36	89.44	87.13	42.1	41.6	41.1	3.8	3.3	3.0	2.17	2.15	2.12
Bags, except textile bags	88.39	84.66	82.42	42.7	41.5	40.8	-	-	-	2.07	2.04	2.02
Paperboard containers and boxes	91.96	94.15	90.47	41.8	42.6	41.5	3.8	4.4	3.6	2.20	2.21	2.18
Folding and setup paperboard boxes	83.83	84.62	81.40	41.5	42.1	40.7	-	-	-	2.02	2.01	2.00
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	98.51	103.57	99.68	42.1	43.7	42.6	-	-	-	2.34	2.37	2.34

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-7: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average overtime hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Avg. 1961	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Avg. 1961	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Avg. 1961	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Avg. 1961
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>												
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	\$107.97	\$106.09	\$104.67	38.7	38.3	38.2	3.0	2.8	2.7	\$2.79	\$2.77	\$2.74
Newspaper publishing and printing	111.67	109.50	107.02	37.1	36.5	36.4	2.9	2.6	2.3	3.01	3.00	2.94
Periodical publishing and printing	109.59	110.04	110.09	39.0	39.3	39.6	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.81	2.80	2.78
Books	100.44	98.89	99.06	40.5	40.2	40.6	3.6	3.3	3.7	2.48	2.46	2.44
Commercial printing	109.30	107.80	106.20	39.6	39.2	38.9	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.76	2.75	2.73
Commercial printing, except lithographic	107.56	106.35	104.49	39.4	39.1	38.7	-	-	-	2.73	2.72	2.70
Commercial printing, lithographic	113.20	110.88	110.88	40.0	39.6	39.6	-	-	-	2.83	2.80	2.80
Bookbinding and related industries	84.20	82.19	82.13	38.1	37.7	38.2	2.3	1.7	2.0	2.21	2.18	2.15
Other publishing and printing industries	110.19	107.97	108.19	38.8	38.7	38.5	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.84	2.79	2.81
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	109.25	109.52	106.81	41.7	41.8	41.4	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.62	2.62	2.58
Industrial chemicals	123.48	123.77	122.09	42.0	42.1	42.1	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.94	2.94	2.90
Plastics and synthetics, except glass	110.14	110.83	107.74	42.2	42.3	41.6	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.61	2.62	2.59
Plastics and synthetics, except fibers	118.68	119.54	115.90	43.0	43.0	42.3	-	-	-	2.76	2.78	2.74
Synthetic fibers	99.01	98.59	96.76	41.6	41.6	41.0	-	-	-	2.38	2.37	2.36
Drugs	96.52	96.52	93.96	40.9	40.9	40.5	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.36	2.36	2.32
Pharmaceutical preparations	92.11	91.25	90.00	40.4	40.2	40.0	-	-	-	2.28	2.27	2.25
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	102.18	100.28	98.98	41.2	41.1	40.9	2.8	3.1	2.6	2.48	2.44	2.42
Soap and detergents	126.42	124.26	122.25	43.0	42.7	42.3	-	-	-	2.94	2.91	2.89
Toilet preparations	81.97	82.81	79.99	39.6	40.2	39.6	-	-	-	2.07	2.06	2.02
Paints, varnishes, and allied products	100.12	100.61	98.49	40.7	40.9	40.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.46	2.46	2.42
Agricultural chemicals	87.34	85.48	84.15	42.4	41.9	42.5	3.5	2.9	3.8	2.06	2.04	1.98
Fertilizers, complete and mixing only	84.77	82.32	81.37	42.6	42.0	42.6	-	-	-	1.99	1.96	1.91
Other chemical products	102.84	104.08	101.19	41.3	41.8	41.3	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.49	2.49	2.45
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES	123.32	126.46	124.42	40.7	41.6	41.2	1.6	2.2	2.1	3.03	3.04	3.02
Petroleum refining	129.34	132.07	129.24	40.8	41.4	40.9	1.3	1.8	1.5	3.17	3.19	3.16
Other petroleum and coal products	97.20	101.28	102.34	40.5	42.2	43.0	2.9	3.7	4.5	2.40	2.40	2.38
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS	102.83	100.12	96.32	41.8	41.2	40.3	3.6	3.2	2.6	2.46	2.43	2.39
Tires and inner tubes	137.81	130.00	121.57	43.2	41.4	39.6	4.9	3.6	2.6	3.19	3.14	3.07
Other rubber products	96.10	94.12	91.53	41.6	41.1	40.5	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.31	2.29	2.26
Miscellaneous plastic products	84.67	83.84	82.82	41.1	41.1	40.6	3.0	3.3	2.8	2.06	2.04	2.04
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	65.79	64.98	62.66	38.7	38.0	37.3	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.70	1.71	1.68
Leather tanning and finishing	88.54	86.62	84.74	40.8	40.1	39.6	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.17	2.16	2.14
Foot wear, except rubber	63.91	61.92	60.15	38.5	37.3	36.9	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.66	1.66	1.63
Other leather products	63.14	64.35	60.91	38.5	39.0	37.6	2.0	2.4	1.8	1.64	1.65	1.62
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES:												
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION:												
Class I railroads	(2)	114.70	112.41	(2)	42.8	42.1	-	-	-	(2)	2.68	2.67
LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT:												
Local and suburban transportation	97.75	100.02	98.01	42.5	43.3	42.8	-	-	-	2.30	2.31	2.29
Intercity and rural bus lines	113.21	110.81	112.30	42.4	41.5	42.7	-	-	-	2.67	2.67	2.63
MOTOR FREIGHT TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE	111.45	111.04	108.16	41.9	41.9	41.6	-	-	-	2.66	2.65	2.60
PIPELINE TRANSPORTATION	138.18	130.65	131.45	42.0	40.2	40.2	-	-	-	3.29	3.25	3.27
COMMUNICATION:												
Telephone communication	96.47	96.47	93.38	39.7	39.7	39.4	-	-	-	2.43	2.43	2.37
Switchboard operating employees ³	72.67	72.86	71.39	36.7	36.8	36.8	-	-	-	1.98	1.98	1.94
Line construction employees ⁴	135.78	136.71	130.77	43.8	44.1	43.3	-	-	-	3.10	3.10	3.02
Telegraph communication ⁵	103.58	103.58	104.16	41.6	41.6	42.0	-	-	-	2.49	2.49	2.48
Radio and television broadcasting	124.66	121.03	119.42	39.2	38.3	38.4	-	-	-	3.18	3.16	3.11
ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES	114.80	115.64	112.48	41.0	41.3	40.9	-	-	-	2.80	2.80	2.75
Electric companies and systems	114.11	115.77	112.75	40.9	41.2	41.0	-	-	-	2.79	2.81	2.75
Gas companies and systems	107.01	108.21	104.45	41.0	41.3	40.8	-	-	-	2.61	2.62	2.56
Combined utility systems	125.55	125.75	122.18	41.3	41.5	41.0	-	-	-	3.04	3.03	2.98
Water, steam, and sanitary systems	93.38	94.71	93.02	40.6	41.0	40.8	-	-	-	2.30	2.31	2.28

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-7: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average overtime hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Avg. 1961	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Avg. 1961	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Avg. 1961	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Avg. 1961
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE⁶	\$72.93	\$73.34	\$72.94	39.0	38.4	38.8	-	-	-	\$1.87	\$1.91	\$1.88
WHOLESALE TRADE	95.06	95.00	93.56	40.8	40.6	40.5	-	-	-	2.33	2.34	2.31
Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	91.79	91.57	89.46	42.3	42.2	42.0	-	-	-	2.17	2.17	2.13
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	95.84	95.44	94.24	40.1	40.1	40.1	-	-	-	2.39	2.38	2.35
Dry goods and apparel	94.82	93.74	93.10	38.7	37.8	38.0	-	-	-	2.45	2.48	2.45
Groceries and related products	88.41	88.82	87.35	41.9	41.7	41.4	-	-	-	2.11	2.13	2.11
Electrical goods	100.45	100.28	97.53	41.0	41.1	40.3	-	-	-	2.45	2.44	2.42
Hardware, plumbing, and heating goods	91.80	92.16	89.91	40.8	40.6	40.5	-	-	-	2.25	2.27	2.22
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	102.66	103.73	101.84	40.9	41.0	40.9	-	-	-	2.51	2.53	2.49
RETAIL TRADE⁶	64.73	64.13	64.01	38.3	37.5	38.1	-	-	-	1.69	1.71	1.68
General merchandise stores	51.62	50.21	50.52	35.6	33.7	34.6	-	-	-	1.45	1.49	1.46
Department stores	55.77	53.95	55.04	35.3	33.3	34.4	-	-	-	1.58	1.62	1.60
Limited price variety stores	37.97	37.21	37.28	33.9	31.8	32.7	-	-	-	1.12	1.17	1.14
Food stores	63.55	63.55	63.01	35.7	35.5	35.8	-	-	-	1.78	1.79	1.76
Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	65.16	65.15	64.62	35.8	35.6	35.9	-	-	-	1.82	1.83	1.80
Apparel and accessories stores	55.08	52.02	52.40	36.0	34.0	34.7	-	-	-	1.53	1.53	1.51
Men's and boys' apparel stores	65.66	63.84	64.67	38.4	36.9	37.6	-	-	-	1.71	1.73	1.72
Women's ready-to-wear stores	49.56	46.90	46.24	35.4	33.5	34.0	-	-	-	1.40	1.40	1.36
Family clothing stores	53.87	52.24	51.62	36.4	35.3	36.1	-	-	-	1.48	1.48	1.43
Shoe stores	57.26	51.52	52.65	34.7	32.0	32.7	-	-	-	1.65	1.61	1.61
Furniture and appliance stores	81.25	79.10	77.64	42.1	41.2	41.3	-	-	-	1.93	1.92	1.88
Other retail trade	74.46	74.52	73.57	41.6	41.4	41.8	-	-	-	1.79	1.80	1.76
Motor vehicle dealers	90.02	90.05	88.44	43.7	43.5	44.0	-	-	-	2.06	2.07	2.01
Other vehicle and accessory dealers	78.32	77.53	78.59	44.0	43.8	44.4	-	-	-	1.78	1.77	1.77
Drug stores	57.66	56.52	55.80	37.2	36.7	37.2	-	-	-	1.55	1.54	1.50
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE:												
Banking	70.50	70.31	69.19	37.3	37.2	37.0	-	-	-	1.89	1.89	1.87
Security dealers and exchanges	132.05	127.93	132.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance carriers	91.64	90.58	89.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Life insurance	97.34	95.42	95.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Accident and health insurance	74.87	76.79	74.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	86.78	86.39	85.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICES AND MISCELLANEOUS:												
Hotels and lodging places:												
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels ⁷	46.92	46.41	45.54	39.1	39.0	39.6	-	-	-	1.20	1.19	1.15
Personal services:												
Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants	49.15	49.66	49.28	38.7	38.8	38.8	-	-	-	1.27	1.28	1.27
Motion pictures:												
Motion picture filming and distributing	114.15	115.10	116.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹For mining and manufacturing, laundries, and cleaning and dyeing plants, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for all other industries, to nonsupervisory workers.

²Not available.

³Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as switchboard operators; service assistants; operating room instructors; and pay-station attendants. In 1960, such employees made up 35 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.

⁴Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as central office craftsmen; installation and exchange repair craftsmen; line, cable, and conduit craftsmen; and laborers. In 1960, such employees made up 30 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.

⁵Data relate to nonsupervisory employees except messengers.

⁶Data exclude eating and drinking places.

⁷Money payments only; additional value of board, room, uniforms, and tips, not included.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-8: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960
ALABAMA.....	\$82.22	\$81.81	\$75.07	40.5	40.3	39.1	\$2.03	\$2.03	\$1.92
Birmingham.....	104.14	103.36	96.64	39.9	39.6	38.5	2.61	2.61	2.51
Mobile.....	93.30	103.58	90.80	39.2	41.6	40.0	2.38	2.49	2.27
ALASKA.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
ARIZONA.....	102.17	102.14	100.84	39.6	39.9	40.5	2.58	2.56	2.49
Phoenix.....	105.60	105.59	101.43	40.0	40.3	40.9	2.64	2.62	2.48
ARKANSAS.....	65.17	65.57	61.53	39.5	39.5	38.7	1.65	1.66	1.59
Fort Smith.....	65.69	68.85	67.83	40.3	39.8	39.9	1.63	1.73	1.70
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	67.13	66.30	62.65	40.2	39.7	39.4	1.67	1.67	1.59
Pine Bluff.....	82.17	81.34	79.76	41.5	41.5	40.9	1.98	1.96	1.95
CALIFORNIA.....	111.78	111.50	106.27	40.5	40.4	39.8	2.76	2.76	2.67
Bakersfield.....	112.63	114.17	110.00	39.8	40.2	40.0	2.83	2.84	2.75
Fresno.....	90.88	93.07	88.67	37.4	38.3	37.1	2.43	2.43	2.39
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	111.25	111.25	105.32	40.9	40.9	40.2	2.72	2.72	2.62
Sacramento.....	126.69	123.73	124.84	41.0	40.7	41.2	3.09	3.04	3.03
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....	115.06	112.56	107.32	40.8	40.8	39.6	2.82	2.80	2.71
San Diego.....	117.22	114.91	115.23	40.7	39.9	41.3	2.88	2.88	2.79
San Francisco-Oakland.....	117.02	117.02	111.15	39.4	39.4	39.0	2.97	2.97	2.85
San Jose.....	118.69	115.52	109.73	41.5	40.4	39.9	2.86	2.81	2.75
Stockton.....	102.17	99.20	100.98	38.7	38.3	39.6	2.64	2.59	2.55
COLORADO.....	103.83	105.88	98.90	40.4	41.2	40.7	2.57	2.57	2.43
Denver.....	106.19	106.71	100.37	41.0	41.2	40.8	2.59	2.59	2.46
CONNECTICUT.....	101.09	99.29	90.77	41.6	41.2	38.3	2.43	2.41	2.37
Bridgeport.....	105.42	103.83	94.28	42.0	41.7	38.8	2.51	2.49	2.43
Hartford.....	105.34	103.75	98.33	41.8	41.5	40.3	2.52	2.50	2.44
New Britain.....	98.40	97.68	80.04	41.0	40.7	34.8	2.40	2.40	2.30
New Haven.....	99.12	97.58	89.01	41.3	41.0	38.2	2.40	2.38	2.33
Stamford.....	103.73	105.32	98.00	41.0	41.3	39.2	2.53	2.55	2.50
Waterbury.....	104.80	102.30	88.21	42.6	42.1	37.7	2.46	2.43	2.34
DELAWARE.....	97.85	97.99	89.35	40.6	41.0	37.7	2.41	2.39	2.37
Wilmington.....	110.70	109.89	106.80	40.7	40.4	40.0	2.72	2.72	2.67
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:									
Washington.....	104.90	104.86	94.12	40.5	40.8	37.2	2.59	2.57	2.53
FLORIDA.....	83.69	81.93	77.83	42.7	41.8	41.4	1.96	1.96	1.88
Jacksonville.....	85.03	84.23	84.66	40.3	40.3	41.3	2.11	2.09	2.05
Miami.....	80.95	79.97	77.64	41.3	40.8	41.3	1.96	1.96	1.88
Tampa-St. Petersburg.....	82.94	81.09	77.23	42.1	41.8	42.2	1.97	1.94	1.83
GEORGIA.....	70.18	70.30	64.80	40.1	40.4	38.8	1.75	1.74	1.67
Atlanta.....	89.38	88.73	80.98	41.0	40.7	39.5	2.18	2.18	2.05
Savannah.....	95.34	93.83	90.86	42.0	41.7	41.3	2.27	2.25	2.20
IDAHO.....	91.01	89.38	88.51	39.4	39.9	40.6	2.31	2.24	2.18
ILLINOIS.....	(1)	103.54	98.87	(1)	40.7	39.8	(1)	2.55	2.48
Chicago.....	(1)	105.11	100.22	(1)	40.8	39.8	(1)	2.58	2.52
INDIANA.....	108.78	106.74	99.56	41.2	40.8	39.2	2.64	2.62	2.54
Indianapolis.....	(1)	105.82	100.88	(1)	41.3	40.0	(1)	2.56	2.52
IOWA.....	100.48	99.67	96.09	40.2	40.3	39.9	2.50	2.47	2.41
Des Moines.....	105.52	106.01	98.16	39.1	39.6	38.1	2.70	2.68	2.58
KANSAS.....	105.72	102.66	97.38	42.1	41.4	40.5	2.51	2.48	2.40
Topeka.....	108.02	105.04	99.04	42.0	41.3	40.2	2.58	2.54	2.46
Wichita.....	108.17	105.77	102.36	41.3	40.8	40.3	2.62	2.59	2.54

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-8: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas-Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960
KENTUCKY.....	\$91.39	\$91.66	\$81.14	40.8	40.2	39.5	\$2.24	\$2.28	\$2.13
Louisville.....	107.29	106.26	100.70	41.5	41.0	40.6	2.59	2.59	2.48
LOUISIANA.....	92.62	93.93	88.81	42.1	42.5	41.5	2.20	2.21	2.14
Baton Rouge.....	120.99	125.52	118.08	40.6	41.7	41.0	2.98	3.01	2.88
New Orleans.....	95.20	95.27	88.65	40.0	40.2	39.4	2.38	2.37	2.25
Shreveport.....	89.24	91.37	88.56	41.7	42.3	43.2	2.14	2.16	2.05
MAINE.....	77.04	74.61	70.17	41.2	39.9	39.2	1.87	1.87	1.79
Lewiston-Auburn.....	62.16	58.91	55.46	37.9	35.7	35.1	1.64	1.65	1.58
Portland.....	85.08	85.08	77.22	41.1	41.1	39.0	2.07	2.07	1.98
MARYLAND.....	98.66	96.08	85.96	40.6	40.2	37.7	2.43	2.39	2.28
Baltimore.....	104.55	101.40	90.10	41.0	40.4	37.7	2.55	2.51	2.39
MASSACHUSETTS.....	89.51	88.26	78.97	40.5	40.3	36.9	2.21	2.19	2.14
Boston.....	96.32	94.64	84.45	40.3	40.1	36.4	2.39	2.36	2.32
Fall River.....	64.42	63.15	52.90	36.6	36.5	31.3	1.76	1.73	1.69
New Bedford.....	69.14	70.07	60.03	38.2	38.5	34.5	1.81	1.82	1.74
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke.....	95.68	95.04	85.79	41.6	41.5	38.3	2.30	2.29	2.24
Worcester.....	96.41	93.50	83.63	41.2	40.3	37.5	2.34	2.32	2.23
MICHIGAN.....	123.54	121.54	111.03	42.6	42.2	40.2	2.90	2.88	2.76
Detroit.....	132.18	131.41	118.68	43.0	43.0	40.3	3.07	3.06	2.95
Flint.....	(1)	141.25	116.72	(1)	44.7	40.0	(1)	3.16	2.92
Grand Rapids.....	107.26	104.81	104.42	40.4	40.5	40.6	2.66	2.59	2.57
Lansing.....	123.09	126.02	117.22	42.3	41.8	40.9	2.81	3.02	2.87
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	106.84	102.11	100.25	39.6	38.3	38.9	2.70	2.67	2.58
Saginaw.....	125.67	120.08	110.27	43.5	42.0	40.6	2.89	2.86	2.72
MINNESOTA.....	102.18	101.63	97.84	40.8	40.9	40.3	2.51	2.48	2.42
Duluth.....	90.39	89.52	93.37	36.0	36.2	36.9	2.51	2.47	2.53
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	106.89	105.99	100.71	40.8	40.8	40.1	2.62	2.60	2.51
MISSISSIPPI.....	63.76	64.48	60.98	39.6	40.3	39.6	1.61	1.60	1.54
Jackson.....	73.74	75.50	68.45	41.9	42.9	40.5	1.76	1.76	1.69
MISSOURI.....	92.53	93.06	88.73	39.5	39.8	38.8	2.34	2.34	2.29
Kansas City.....	103.74	102.44	95.66	40.7	40.3	39.1	2.55	2.54	2.45
St. Louis.....	106.03	106.97	99.91	40.5	40.8	39.5	2.62	2.62	2.53
MONTANA.....	95.37	93.99	98.65	38.3	37.9	40.1	2.49	2.48	2.46
NEBRASKA.....	91.56	94.34	88.26	41.9	43.3	41.6	2.19	2.18	2.12
Omaha.....	99.17	102.72	94.62	41.7	43.6	41.5	2.38	2.36	2.28
NEVADA.....	117.41	118.19	117.31	39.8	40.2	41.6	2.95	2.94	2.82
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	75.11	75.11	68.74	40.6	40.6	38.4	1.85	1.85	1.79
Manchester.....	69.92	70.45	62.56	39.5	39.8	36.8	1.77	1.77	1.70
NEW JERSEY.....	101.84	100.78	86.98	40.9	40.8	35.5	2.49	2.47	2.45
Jersey City ²	101.68	101.93	87.46	41.0	41.1	34.9	2.48	2.48	2.51
Newark ²	100.45	99.63	87.63	41.0	41.0	35.9	2.45	2.43	2.44
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic ²	103.66	103.25	88.00	41.3	41.3	35.7	2.51	2.50	2.46
Perth Amboy ²	105.98	105.16	92.42	41.4	41.4	36.6	2.56	2.54	2.52
Trenton.....	104.83	99.38	85.29	41.6	40.4	35.2	2.52	2.46	2.42
NEW MEXICO.....	86.36	86.07	82.58	38.9	39.3	39.7	2.22	2.19	2.08
Albuquerque.....	94.71	93.30	89.50	41.0	41.1	40.5	2.31	2.27	2.21

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-8: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas-Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960
NEW YORK.....	\$95.64	\$94.53	\$88.30	39.5	39.4	37.5	\$2.42	\$2.40	\$2.35
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	107.20	109.51	96.40	41.6	42.2	39.3	2.58	2.60	2.45
Binghamton.....	87.03	87.60	86.71	39.6	39.5	40.3	2.20	2.22	2.15
Buffalo.....	118.58	115.72	107.69	41.7	41.1	39.9	2.84	2.81	2.70
Elmira.....	95.85	96.74	88.06	40.7	41.2	39.5	2.35	2.35	2.23
Nassau and Suffolk Counties ²	106.15	106.45	94.22	40.5	41.0	37.2	2.62	2.60	2.53
New York City ²	89.43	88.66	81.51	37.7	37.8	35.2	2.37	2.35	2.31
New York-Northeastern New Jersey.....	95.26	94.47	84.73	39.2	39.2	35.6	2.43	2.41	2.38
Rochester.....	108.83	105.61	102.69	41.4	40.8	40.6	2.63	2.59	2.53
Syracuse.....	103.52	102.02	97.53	41.4	41.1	40.0	2.50	2.48	2.44
Utica-Rome.....	92.49	91.60	88.67	40.3	40.1	39.2	2.30	2.29	2.26
Westchester County ²	97.78	97.01	88.14	40.2	40.2	36.8	2.43	2.41	2.40
NORTH CAROLINA.....	67.23	66.49	61.93	41.5	41.3	39.7	1.62	1.61	1.56
Charlotte.....	72.38	72.73	68.71	41.6	41.8	40.9	1.74	1.74	1.68
Greensboro-High Point.....	65.74	64.52	61.28	39.6	39.1	38.3	1.66	1.65	1.60
NORTH DAKOTA.....	89.54	87.28	79.86	41.3	41.4	41.2	2.17	2.11	1.94
Fargo.....	104.28	101.36	92.30	40.6	40.4	40.5	2.56	2.51	2.28
OHIO.....	113.04	110.85	103.10	41.2	40.6	39.3	2.74	2.73	2.62
Akron.....	120.96	118.64	110.29	40.3	39.7	38.4	3.00	2.99	2.87
Canton.....	112.47	108.44	101.33	40.5	39.1	37.6	2.78	2.77	2.69
Cincinnati.....	108.23	105.40	101.55	42.0	41.0	41.0	2.58	2.57	2.48
Cleveland.....	116.64	112.85	103.92	41.4	40.7	38.9	2.82	2.77	2.67
Columbus.....	107.73	107.60	99.41	41.2	41.3	39.9	2.61	2.61	2.49
Dayton.....	119.19	118.17	112.78	41.4	41.2	40.4	2.88	2.87	2.79
Toledo.....	113.66	113.30	107.94	40.4	40.4	39.4	2.81	2.80	2.74
Youngstown-Warren.....	120.65	119.49	106.22	39.1	38.7	36.5	3.09	3.09	2.91
OKLAHOMA.....	87.08	88.37	85.88	40.5	41.1	40.7	2.15	2.15	2.11
Oklahoma City.....	85.28	86.93	81.38	41.4	42.2	41.1	2.06	2.06	1.98
Tulsa.....	90.90	91.76	92.57	40.4	40.6	40.6	2.25	2.26	2.28
OREGON.....	101.66	100.61	97.11	38.8	38.4	37.8	2.62	2.62	2.57
Portland.....	103.35	102.94	99.02	39.0	38.7	38.1	2.65	2.66	2.60
PENNSYLVANIA.....	94.41	94.49	84.81	39.5	39.7	36.4	2.39	2.38	2.33
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	90.62	88.55	80.73	38.4	38.5	35.1	2.36	2.30	2.30
Erie.....	106.26	103.34	97.11	42.0	41.5	39.8	2.53	2.49	2.44
Harrisburg.....	80.32	81.37	72.47	38.8	39.5	36.6	2.07	2.06	1.98
Lancaster.....	88.40	87.35	76.36	41.5	41.4	37.8	2.13	2.11	2.02
Philadelphia.....	99.45	99.45	86.13	40.1	40.1	35.3	2.48	2.48	2.44
Pittsburgh.....	115.74	114.95	105.66	39.5	39.5	37.6	2.93	2.91	2.81
Reading.....	83.79	85.24	75.48	39.9	40.4	37.0	2.10	2.11	2.04
Scranton.....	70.12	70.87	66.22	37.7	38.1	37.2	1.86	1.86	1.78
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	66.20	65.70	59.17	35.4	36.3	34.6	1.87	1.81	1.71
York.....	82.00	82.80	70.98	41.0	41.4	36.4	2.00	2.00	1.95
RHODE ISLAND.....	81.36	81.56	70.86	41.3	41.4	37.1	1.97	1.97	1.91
Providence-Pawtucket.....	79.32	79.15	72.76	41.1	40.8	37.7	1.93	1.94	1.93
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	67.82	68.22	62.80	41.1	41.6	40.0	1.65	1.64	1.57
Charleston.....	76.95	76.00	69.78	40.5	40.0	39.2	1.90	1.90	1.78
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	101.06	94.01	96.83	47.5	44.7	46.3	2.12	2.10	2.09
Sioux Falls.....	113.99	102.88	107.04	48.6	44.5	47.2	2.35	2.31	2.27
TENNESSEE.....	78.91	77.55	73.28	41.1	40.6	39.4	1.92	1.91	1.86
Chattanooga.....	80.77	80.19	75.26	39.4	39.7	39.2	2.05	2.02	1.92
Knoxville.....	89.65	89.69	84.37	40.2	40.4	38.7	2.23	2.22	2.18
Memphis.....	86.90	87.14	82.01	40.8	41.3	40.6	2.13	2.11	2.02
Nashville.....	88.41	83.42	79.19	42.1	40.3	40.2	2.10	2.07	1.97

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table C-3: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas-Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960
TEXAS.....	\$95.45	\$95.49	\$88.91	41.5	41.7	40.6	\$2.30	\$2.29	\$2.19
Dallas.....	89.04	88.62	82.80	42.2	42.0	41.4	2.11	2.11	2.00
Fort Worth.....	102.18	101.76	97.99	42.4	42.4	41.0	2.41	2.40	2.39
Houston.....	112.41	110.51	104.19	42.1	41.7	40.7	2.67	2.65	2.56
San Antonio.....	69.34	70.35	66.97	39.4	40.2	40.1	1.76	1.75	1.67
UTAH.....	108.88	106.86	101.34	41.4	41.1	40.7	2.63	2.60	2.49
Salt Lake City.....	107.93	103.49	97.27	43.0	41.9	40.7	2.51	2.47	2.39
VERMONT.....	81.45	79.87	76.55	42.2	41.6	40.5	1.93	1.92	1.89
Burlington.....	88.40	87.16	81.20	44.2	43.8	40.4	2.00	1.99	2.01
Springfield.....	96.98	93.02	89.84	43.1	41.9	41.4	2.25	2.22	2.17
VIRGINIA.....	78.09	78.21	70.41	41.1	41.6	38.9	1.90	1.88	1.81
Norfolk-Portsmouth.....	82.22	87.29	77.80	40.5	43.0	39.9	2.03	2.03	1.95
Richmond.....	87.99	86.52	82.01	41.7	41.2	40.4	2.11	2.10	2.03
Roanoke.....	78.14	78.02	73.03	42.7	42.4	40.8	1.83	1.84	1.79
WASHINGTON.....	110.88	108.03	103.45	39.6	39.0	38.6	2.80	2.77	2.68
Seattle.....	114.33	112.12	104.52	40.4	39.9	39.0	2.83	2.81	2.68
Spokane.....	116.82	117.41	110.94	39.6	39.8	39.2	2.95	2.95	2.83
Tacoma.....	103.36	101.56	99.82	38.0	37.2	38.1	2.72	2.73	2.62
WEST VIRGINIA.....	100.58	99.90	92.58	39.6	39.8	38.1	2.54	2.51	2.43
Charleston.....	121.90	121.95	120.77	40.1	41.2	40.8	3.04	2.96	2.96
Wheeling.....	101.92	99.33	96.08	38.9	38.5	38.9	2.62	2.58	2.47
WISCONSIN.....	104.61	101.87	96.71	41.8	41.3	40.2	2.50	2.46	2.40
Kenosha.....	115.12	128.03	110.64	47.5	43.8	40.1	3.05	2.93	2.76
La Crosse.....	98.29	93.31	95.39	40.3	38.6	39.6	2.44	2.42	2.41
Madison.....	115.64	117.90	109.17	41.0	42.9	40.1	2.82	2.75	2.72
Milwaukee.....	114.11	109.62	104.88	41.4	40.3	39.7	2.75	2.72	2.64
Racine.....	105.25	102.06	99.92	40.6	40.2	39.9	2.59	2.54	2.51
WYOMING.....	95.51	95.62	97.89	37.9	38.4	39.0	2.52	2.49	2.51
Casper.....	114.22	111.08	113.68	38.2	37.4	39.2	2.99	2.97	2.90

¹Not available.²Subarea of New York-Northeastern New Jersey.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

Table D-1: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing
1953 to date

(Per 100 employees)													
Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
Total accessions													
1953.....	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.2	4.9	6.2	5.4	5.6	5.0	4.0	3.2	2.5	4.8
1954.....	3.2	2.9	3.3	2.9	3.2	4.3	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.0	2.9	3.6
1955.....	3.8	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.5	5.3	4.5	5.8	5.5	5.0	4.0	2.9	4.5
1956.....	3.8	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.1	5.1	4.3	4.9	5.2	5.1	3.6	2.7	4.2
1957.....	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.5	2.6	2.0	3.6
1958.....	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.6	4.7	4.2	4.9	5.0	4.0	3.2	2.7	3.6
1959 ¹	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.2	5.4	4.4	5.2	5.1	3.8	3.4	3.6	4.2
1960.....	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.7	3.9	4.9	4.8	3.5	2.9	2.3	3.8
1961.....	3.7	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.2	5.0	4.4	5.3	4.7	4.3	3.3	2.5	4.1
New hires													
1953.....	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.9	5.1	4.4	4.3	3.8	2.9	2.0	1.3	3.6
1954.....	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.9
1955.....	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.8	3.3	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.9	2.0	3.0
1956.....	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.6	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.3	1.8	2.8
1957.....	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.1	1.3	.8	2.2
1958.....	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.7
1959.....	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.8	3.0	3.5	3.5	2.6	1.9	1.5	2.6
1960.....	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.3	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.0	2.2
1961.....	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.9	2.5	3.1	3.0	2.7	1.9	1.4	2.2
Total separations													
1953.....	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.6	6.5	5.7	5.3	4.8	5.1
1954.....	4.9	4.0	4.1	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.9	4.2	3.7	3.6	4.1
1955.....	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.7	5.5	4.4	3.8	3.6	3.9
1956.....	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.2	3.8	4.6	5.5	4.4	4.0	3.4	4.2
1957.....	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.7	5.5	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.2
1958.....	5.4	4.1	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.1	3.6	3.5	4.1
1959 ¹	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.6	5.3	5.5	4.7	3.9	4.1
1960.....	3.6	3.5	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.3
1961.....	4.7	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.1	5.1	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.0
Quits													
1953.....	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.8	2.6	1.9	1.3	2.8
1954.....	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.4
1955.....	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.7	3.5	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.9
1956.....	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.7	3.2	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.9
1957.....	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.3	2.7	1.6	1.1	.8	1.6
1958.....	.9	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.0	.8	1.1
1959.....	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.6	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.5
1960.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.3	1.3	.9	.7	1.3
1961.....	.9	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.7	2.3	1.4	1.1	.9	1.2
Layoffs													
1953.....	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.9	3.2	1.6
1954.....	3.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3
1955.....	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.5
1956.....	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.7
1957.....	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.3	3.0	3.4	3.4	2.1
1958.....	4.0	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.6
1959.....	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.0	3.2	2.9	2.4	2.0
1960.....	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.6	2.4
1961.....	3.2	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.3	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.2

Beginning with January 1959, transfers between establishments of the same firm are included in total accessions and total separations, therefore rates for these items are not strictly comparable with prior data. Transfers comprise part of other accessions and other separations, the rates for which are not shown separately.

NOTE: Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. This inclusion has not significantly affected the labor turnover series. Data for the current month and 1961 annual averages are preliminary.

Table B-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961
MANUFACTURING	2.5	3.3	1.4	1.9	3.8	4.0	0.9	1.1	2.4	2.2
<i>Seasonally adjusted.</i>	3.6	4.0	2.5	2.4	3.9	3.9	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.8
DURABLE GOODS	2.6	3.2	1.4	1.9	3.5	3.6	.8	1.0	2.1	2.0
NONDURABLE GOODS !	2.4	3.5	1.4	2.0	4.3	4.4	1.0	1.3	2.8	2.5
<i>Durable Goods</i>										
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	1.6	2.7	1.2	1.7	1.8	2.2	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9
Ammunition, except for small arms	2.0	3.1	1.5	2.1	1.4	1.7	.8	1.0	.3	.2
Sighting and fire control equipment	1.3	2.0	1.1	.9	1.6	3.0	.8	.7	.4	1.8
Other ordnance and accessories	1.0	2.3	.6	1.7	2.9	2.4	.5	.6	1.7	1.1
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE	2.3	3.2	1.6	2.2	5.8	5.8	1.2	1.4	4.0	3.7
Sawmills and planing mills	2.1	2.7	1.4	2.0	5.2	4.9	1.0	1.2	3.7	3.1
Sawmills and planing mills, general	2.0	2.5	1.3	1.8	5.4	5.0	1.0	1.2	4.1	3.3
Millwork, plywood, and related products	1.5	2.5	1.1	2.0	3.8	4.2	.9	1.3	2.5	2.4
Millwork	1.1	2.5	.8	2.0	3.9	4.6	.6	1.2	2.8	2.9
Veneer and plywood	1.8	2.6	1.4	2.2	2.3	3.4	1.0	1.4	.8	1.5
Wooden containers	3.2	4.5	1.6	2.6	6.2	4.3	.9	1.1	4.8	2.5
Wooden boxes, shooks, and crates	3.0	4.6	1.9	2.9	6.9	4.5	1.0	1.2	5.5	2.7
Miscellaneous wood products	2.4	3.4	1.5	2.3	3.7	4.5	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.3
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	2.6	3.7	1.8	3.0	3.8	4.2	1.2	1.5	2.1	2.0
Household furniture	2.3	3.5	1.6	3.0	3.5	4.0	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.7
Wood house furniture, unupholstered	2.2	3.5	1.8	3.0	3.2	3.8	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.5
Wood house furniture, upholstered	2.1	3.6	1.8	3.2	3.7	2.7	1.2	1.5	1.9	.5
Mattresses and bedsprings	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.8	3.5	5.8	.7	1.4	2.3	3.7
Office furniture	1.2	2.9	.7	1.6	2.5	2.9	.8	.9	1.4	1.4
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.	1.7	2.5	.8	1.5	4.8	3.9	.5	.8	3.7	2.3
Flat glass	1.5	2.4	.2	.3	3.1	4.7	.2	.1	1.5	2.6
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	2.6	2.3	.8	.8	4.9	3.9	.5	.8	3.7	2.1
Glass containers	2.7	2.4	.7	1.0	6.0	4.8	.6	1.1	4.7	2.7
Pressed and blown glassware, n.e.c	2.5	2.2	.8	.7	3.6	2.8	.3	.5	2.5	1.3
Cement, hydraulic	1.3	1.3	.2	.5	7.0	1.9	.2	.3	6.4	1.2
Structural clay products	1.1	2.8	.7	1.7	6.0	3.9	.6	.8	4.9	2.5
Brick and structural clay tile . . . . .	.8	3.0	.6	1.7	8.4	4.6	.6	.9	7.4	3.1
Pottery and related products	1.1	2.1	.6	1.3	4.1	3.5	.6	.8	3.0	2.4
Abrasive products	1.3	1.3	1.0	.8	2.6	1.1	.6	.4	1.8	.3
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	2.9	2.3	.9	.9	1.9	2.9	.4	.5	1.0	1.8
Blast furnace and basic steel products	3.5	2.1	.6	.4	1.7	3.1	.3	.3	1.1	2.2
Blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills	3.7	2.0	.6	.3	1.7	3.2	.3	.2	1.1	2.3
Iron and steel foundries	2.8	2.9	1.2	1.4	2.0	2.9	.7	.7	.8	1.7
Gray iron foundries	2.5	2.5	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.8	.8	.7	.6	1.5
Malleable iron foundries	2.0	3.8	1.2	1.3	1.5	3.9	.8	.8	.3	2.2
Steel foundries	3.6	3.2	1.3	1.3	2.6	2.9	.5	.5	1.3	1.8
Nonferrous smelting and refining	1.4	1.8	.5	.6	2.4	2.4	.3	.4	1.6	1.4
Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding	1.7	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.1	.5	.6	.8	1.0
Copper rolling, drawing, and extruding	1.2	1.4	.9	1.0	1.4	1.7	.4	.4	.5	.8
Aluminum rolling, drawing, and extruding	1.4	2.6	.9	1.5	1.2	1.2	.2	.4	.6	.4
Nonferrous wire drawing, and insulating	2.5	2.6	1.7	1.5	2.7	3.6	.8	1.0	1.1	2.0
Nonferrous foundries	3.5	3.9	1.9	2.3	2.6	3.0	.6	1.0	1.4	1.2
Aluminum castings	4.0	4.8	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.6	.8	1.2	1.6	1.6
Other nonferrous castings	3.0	3.1	1.1	2.0	2.2	2.4	.5	.8	1.3	.7
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	1.6	2.9	.9	2.0	2.3	2.8	.6	.8	1.1	1.6
Iron and steel forgings	1.6	2.8	.6	1.6	2.5	2.8	.5	.6	1.4	1.7

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry—Continued

Industry	(Per 100 employees)									
	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	2.6	3.4	1.4	2.0	3.9	4.3	0.8	1.0	2.5	2.6
Metal cans	7.6	4.9	1.4	.7	7.6	8.8	.6	.5	5.9	7.7
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	1.7	2.8	1.1	2.0	2.6	2.6	.8	1.0	1.2	.9
Cutlery and hand tools, including saws	1.6	2.7	1.4	2.0	2.6	1.9	.8	.7	1.2	.6
Hardware, n.e.c.	1.7	2.8	.9	2.0	2.6	3.1	.8	1.2	1.2	1.1
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures	1.3	2.2	.7	1.4	2.4	3.1	.5	.7	1.6	1.8
Sanitary ware and plumbers' brass goods	1.4	1.9	1.0	1.4	2.0	2.8	.5	.7	1.1	1.4
Heating equipment, except electric	1.2	2.4	.6	1.3	2.6	3.3	.4	.8	2.0	2.0
Fabricated structural metal products	2.2	3.2	1.4	2.2	4.9	5.1	.8	1.1	3.5	3.3
Fabricated structural steel	2.5	3.5	1.3	2.4	5.0	5.1	.8	1.2	3.5	3.2
Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	2.0	2.7	1.1	1.5	4.0	4.2	.6	.8	2.9	2.9
Architectural and miscellaneous metal work	1.8	3.4	1.3	2.8	5.2	6.6	.8	1.3	3.5	4.8
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	2.9	3.8	1.8	3.1	2.2	2.8	1.1	1.3	.6	.8
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	2.1	2.6	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.0	.7	.8	.5	.8
Metal stampings	3.0	3.9	1.5	1.7	4.3	4.4	.8	.8	2.6	3.1
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	3.2	4.7	2.3	2.6	2.6	3.8	.8	1.3	1.2	1.6
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	2.0	2.7	1.1	1.6	2.6	2.3	.5	.7	1.6	1.1
Valves, pipe, and pipe fittings	1.9	2.9	1.0	1.4	4.1	2.9	.6	.6	2.8	1.6
MACHINERY	2.5	2.8	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.7	.7	.7	.8	1.4
Engines and turbines	2.3	2.3	.6	.9	2.1	3.7	.4	.5	.7	2.5
Steam engines and turbines	2.3	2.0	.3	.3	2.1	1.7	.2	.3	.2	.2
Internal combustion engines, n.e.c.	2.3	2.5	.9	1.3	2.0	5.0	.6	.7	1.1	4.1
Farm machinery and equipment	5.9	4.2	.9	1.3	2.4	4.1	.5	.6	1.4	2.7
Construction and related machinery	1.8	2.1	.9	1.2	2.6	2.3	.6	.6	1.5	1.3
Construction and mining machinery	1.7	1.9	.5	.9	2.5	2.4	.5	.5	1.4	1.5
Oil field machinery, and equipment	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.4	.9	.8	.5	.2
Conveyors, hoists, and industrial cranes	1.7	2.7	.9	1.3	2.5	2.2	.5	.5	1.5	1.3
Metalworking machinery and equipment	2.9	3.3	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.7	.7	.7	.8	1.5
Machine tools, metal cutting types	2.0	2.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	.7	.6	.3	.7
Machine tool accessories	2.1	2.5	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.3	.5	.6	.2	.4
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	1.3	1.8	.7	1.1	1.2	2.0	.4	.5	.3	1.1
Special industry machinery	1.6	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.1	.7	.7	.5	1.0
Food products machinery	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.7	2.5	2.2	.8	.8	1.0	1.0
Textile machinery	1.4	2.6	1.2	1.5	1.4	2.3	.8	.9	.3	1.0
General industrial machinery	1.7	2.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.8	.6	.7	.5	.6
Pumps, air and gas compressors	1.1	1.8	.8	1.4	1.5	2.1	.7	.7	.5	.7
Ball and roller bearings	1.9	1.6	.8	.7	.9	1.4	.4	.4	.3	.5
Mechanical power transmission goods	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	.6	.7	.2	.4
Office, computing, and accounting machines	1.3	2.3	.9	1.4	1.7	2.2	.8	.7	.3	.7
Computing machines and cash registers	1.2	2.2	.8	1.2	1.3	1.8	.5	.6	.1	.3
Service industry machines	3.5	2.9	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.4	.9	.8	.9	1.0
Refrigeration, except home refrigerators	3.8	2.7	1.8	1.6	2.6	2.1	1.0	.7	1.2	.9
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES	2.9	3.5	1.8	2.4	3.0	3.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1
Electric distribution equipment	1.7	2.1	1.0	1.4	2.2	2.1	.6	.7	.9	.8
Electric measuring instruments	2.0	2.8	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.0	.8	.9	.8	.6
Power and distribution transformers	2.3	1.7	.7	.5	2.9	2.7	.6	.7	1.3	1.1
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	1.0	1.8	.8	1.5	1.5	1.9	.4	.6	.6	.8
Electrical industrial apparatus	2.2	3.3	1.1	2.0	2.1	2.6	.7	.9	.7	1.0
Motors and generators	2.2	2.9	.9	1.3	2.1	2.5	.6	.7	.8	1.2
Industrial controls	2.1	3.5	1.5	2.8	1.7	2.6	.8	1.1	.2	.6
Household appliances	2.1	3.2	.9	1.6	3.6	3.2	.6	.9	2.2	1.6
Household refrigerators and freezers	3.6	5.5	1.2	2.1	1.7	2.6	.4	.3	.7	1.4
Household laundry equipment	1.1	1.5	.5	.8	1.7	2.4	.3	.4	.9	1.7
Electric housewares and fans	1.3	3.1	.8	2.1	9.2	5.3	1.0	2.2	7.1	2.2
Electric lighting and wiring equipment	2.1	3.1	1.4	2.2	3.2	3.1	.9	1.1	1.5	1.3
Electric lamps	1.8	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.5	.6	.7	.1	.2
Lighting fixtures	2.8	3.2	1.7	2.1	4.3	4.2	1.0	1.0	2.9	2.6
Wiring devices	1.6	3.5	1.2	2.7	3.4	2.9	1.0	1.4	1.2	.7
Radio and TV receiving sets	4.8	4.6	2.0	3.1	6.5	6.8	1.3	2.1	3.9	3.5
Communication equipment	3.0	3.2	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.3	1.0	1.2	.4	.5
Telephone and telegraph apparatus	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.2	.6	.7	(1)	.2
Radio and TV communication equipment	3.6	4.0	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.9	1.2	1.4	.6	.6
Electronic components and accessories	3.5	4.6	2.4	3.0	4.1	3.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.2
Electron tubes	2.6	3.6	2.0	2.3	2.3	1.7	1.1	1.1	.5	.2
Electronic components, n.e.c.	4.0	5.1	2.7	3.4	4.9	4.4	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.6
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	3.5	4.1	2.8	3.1	2.4	2.4	1.3	1.2	.4	.6
Electrical equipment for engines	3.8	4.8	3.3	3.6	2.4	2.3	1.5	1.0	(1)	.6

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table B-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry--Continued

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961
<i>Durable Goods--Continued</i>										
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	(2)	3.9	(2)	1.8	(2)	3.6	(2)	0.8	(2)	2.2
Motor vehicles and equipment	(2)	3.2	(2)	1.2	(2)	3.1	(2)	.5	(2)	2.0
Motor vehicles	(2)	2.3	(2)	.7	(2)	2.3	(2)	.5	(2)	1.2
Passenger car bodies	(2)	4.6	(2)	2.5	(2)	1.3	(2)	.4	(2)	.7
Truck and bus bodies	(2)	4.8	(2)	1.4	(2)	5.8	(2)	.6	(2)	4.8
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	(2)	3.4	(2)	1.1	(2)	3.8	(2)	.4	(2)	2.5
Aircraft and parts	2.0	3.0	1.4	2.0	1.7	2.1	0.7	.8	0.6	.9
Aircraft	1.7	3.1	1.1	2.1	1.3	2.0	.6	.8	.5	.8
Aircraft engines and engine parts	1.9	2.5	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.6	.7	.7	.4	.4
Other aircraft parts and equipment	3.4	3.6	2.4	2.5	3.2	3.4	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.8
Ship and boat building and repairing	5.4	10.1	2.3	3.9	10.6	10.2	1.3	1.7	8.8	7.5
Ship building and repairing	5.1	10.6	1.7	3.5	11.5	11.2	1.1	1.6	10.0	8.5
Railroad equipment	9.5	10.1	.8	.8	7.3	10.0	.6	.5	5.6	8.9
Other transportation equipment	2.9	2.8	1.6	2.0	13.7	7.5	1.2	1.7	11.2	5.1
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	1.9	2.6	1.3	1.9	2.9	2.7	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.0
Engineering and scientific instruments	1.4	2.1	.9	1.3	3.3	3.1	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.1
Mechanical measuring and control devices	2.0	2.8	1.4	2.0	2.7	2.5	.8	.8	1.2	.9
Mechanical measuring devices	2.0	3.0	1.4	2.2	2.6	2.6	.9	.9	1.4	1.2
Automatic temperature controls	1.8	2.5	1.1	1.6	2.9	2.4	.8	.6	.8	.3
Optical and ophthalmic goods	2.0	2.6	1.5	2.0	4.0	2.7	1.1	1.2	2.4	1.0
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment	2.2	2.3	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.9	1.0	1.1	.4	1.2
Photographic equipment and supplies	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Watches and clocks	2.6	3.0	2.0	2.2	4.6	3.2	1.3	1.3	2.9	1.2
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	2.4	4.3	1.6	3.3	10.1	7.3	1.0	1.9	8.4	4.5
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	2.1	3.8	1.8	3.1	3.4	3.0	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.0
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	3.1	4.5	1.6	3.2	26.9	14.6	1.1	2.6	24.7	10.7
Toys, games, dolls, and play vehicles	3.1	4.6	1.1	3.5	41.3	17.8	1.1	3.2	38.9	13.0
Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	3.2	4.2	2.4	2.7	2.7	7.8	1.1	1.3	.8	5.6
Pens, pencils, office and art materials	2.8	4.1	2.0	3.7	4.8	3.4	1.1	1.3	3.0	1.4
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions	3.3	6.4	2.5	5.2	7.5	6.6	1.6	3.4	5.4	2.3
Other manufacturing industries	2.2	3.7	1.6	2.8	4.5	4.2	.9	1.2	3.0	2.2
<i>Nondurable Goods</i>										
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	2.8	4.3	1.4	2.1	6.8	7.5	.9	1.3	5.4	5.6
Meat products	4.2	5.0	1.0	1.9	6.0	6.0	.8	1.3	4.7	4.0
Meat packing	5.0	5.3	.7	1.2	5.9	6.0	.4	.6	5.1	4.9
Poultry dressing and packing	2.7	5.0	1.9	3.9	7.5	7.4	2.3	3.7	4.5	2.6
Grain mill products	1.8	2.3	1.1	1.6	2.3	3.8	.7	.8	1.2	2.6
Flour and other grain mill products	1.8	2.7	.8	1.6	2.6	3.1	.5	.7	1.6	1.9
Prepared feeds for animals and fowls	2.0	2.4	1.4	2.0	2.2	4.4	.8	1.0	1.0	3.0
Bakery products	1.9	2.6	1.4	1.9	2.7	3.0	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.0
Bread, cake, and perishable products	1.8	2.4	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.7	1.1	1.4	.8	.8
Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels	2.7	3.8	1.5	1.7	4.5	5.1	.9	2.1	3.0	2.2
Confectionery and related products	2.9	5.7	1.3	3.4	10.4	8.0	1.7	2.8	8.2	4.4
Candy and other confectionery products	3.4	6.7	1.4	3.9	11.3	9.0	1.8	3.1	8.9	5.1
Beverages	2.7	3.6	1.1	1.5	4.5	6.0	.8	1.1	3.2	4.3
Malt liquors	3.5	3.0	.8	.7	3.1	3.7	.2	.3	2.2	3.0
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	2.9	3.4	1.1	1.4	6.3	11.1	.6	.6	5.4	10.1
Cigarettes . . . . .	.3	.6	.2	.3	.5	.9	.2	.3	.1	.3
Cigars . . . . .	.5	2.0	.3	1.2	3.3	3.5	1.0	1.6	2.0	1.5

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry—Continued

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	2.1	3.2	1.4	2.2	2.9	3.2	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.1
Cotton broad woven fabrics	1.6	2.8	1.1	1.9	1.9	2.4	1.1	1.5	.3	.4
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	2.0	2.9	1.3	2.0	1.7	2.6	1.0	1.3	.3	.8
Weaving and finishing broad woolsens	3.3	3.6	1.7	2.1	4.3	4.9	1.0	1.4	2.7	2.8
Narrow fabrics and smallwares	1.9	3.4	1.4	2.7	3.1	2.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.0
Knitting	2.3	3.5	1.5	2.5	4.5	4.1	1.4	1.9	2.7	1.7
Full-fashioned hosiery	1.8	3.0	1.4	2.5	2.5	3.4	1.8	2.0	.4	.8
Seamless hosiery	1.8	2.8	1.3	2.1	2.9	3.2	1.1	1.9	1.4	.9
Knit underwear	1.3	2.2	.8	1.6	2.4	2.6	1.3	1.6	.8	.6
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit	2.0	2.7	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.0	.9	1.0	.7	.4
Floor covering	2.4	3.5	1.5	2.3	3.0	3.3	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.3
Yarn and thread	2.6	4.3	1.9	2.9	2.7	4.1	1.6	2.1	.6	1.3
Miscellaneous textile goods	2.2	2.9	1.4	1.8	3.1	3.4	.8	1.3	1.8	1.6
APPAREL AND RELATED PRODUCTS	3.3	5.3	1.8	2.9	5.7	4.8	1.5	1.9	3.7	2.3
Men's and boys' suits and coats	4.2	4.8	1.3	1.7	2.8	4.5	1.0	1.3	1.3	2.8
Men's and boys' furnishings	2.4	3.8	1.7	2.7	3.6	3.8	1.7	2.2	1.2	1.1
Men's and boys' shirts and nightwear	2.1	3.5	1.5	2.5	3.3	3.8	1.6	2.3	1.2	1.0
Men's and boys' separate trousers	2.1	4.2	1.3	2.3	2.2	3.5	1.5	1.9	.2	1.2
Work clothing	3.0	3.6	2.2	2.6	2.5	3.0	1.6	2.0	.5	.5
Women's and children's undergarments	2.0	3.9	1.2	2.6	5.9	3.6	1.6	2.0	3.7	1.0
Women's and children's underwear	1.5	4.0	.9	2.7	6.2	3.8	1.8	2.2	4.0	1.1
Corsets and allied garments	2.8	3.6	1.7	2.1	5.4	3.3	1.3	1.7	3.1	.9
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	1.7	2.2	1.0	1.5	2.7	2.4	.6	.8	1.6	1.1
Paper and pulp	1.3	1.3	.6	.8	2.0	1.7	.3	.4	1.2	.9
Paperboard	1.4	1.2	1.1	.8	2.2	1.4	.5	.5	1.3	.5
Converted paper and paperboard products	2.0	3.2	1.4	2.1	3.2	3.0	.9	1.1	1.6	1.2
Bags, except textile bags	3.6	4.0	2.6	2.8	4.8	3.7	1.4	1.6	2.3	1.3
Paperboard containers and boxes	1.9	2.8	1.1	2.1	3.5	3.3	.8	1.2	2.1	1.4
Folding and setup paperboard boxes	2.1	3.2	1.4	2.4	5.0	3.8	1.1	1.4	3.4	1.9
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	1.5	2.6	.9	2.1	2.3	2.9	.6	1.2	1.2	1.1
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	2.0	2.6	1.4	2.0	2.8	2.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	.9
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	1.3	1.7	.8	1.1	1.7	1.9	.5	.5	.8	.9
Industrial chemicals . . . . .	.9	1.0	.6	.6	1.0	1.1	.4	.3	.3	.4
Plastics and synthetics, except glass	1.3	1.6	.7	1.0	1.2	1.2	.5	.4	.5	.4
Plastics and synthetics, except fibers	1.2	1.4	.6	1.1	1.4	1.5	.5	.4	.5	.6
Synthetic fibers	1.4	1.9	.7	.8	1.1	.9	.4	.4	.5	.3
Drugs	1.2	1.7	.9	1.2	1.3	1.5	.6	.6	.3	.5
Pharmaceutical preparations	1.2	2.0	.9	1.4	1.4	1.7	.7	.7	.4	.7
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	1.8	2.2	1.0	1.9	3.4	4.2	.6	1.0	2.3	2.3
Soap and detergents	1.4	1.5	.6	1.4	2.4	2.7	.3	.6	1.6	1.3
Toilet preparations	2.0	2.9	1.4	2.4	5.4	6.6	1.1	1.4	3.8	4.1
Paints, varnishes, and allied products . . . . .	.7	1.2	.6	1.0	1.5	1.6	.4	.5	.3	.6
Other chemical products	1.5	2.6	1.1	1.5	2.7	2.0	.6	.6	1.7	1.0
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES . . . . .	.4	.9	.3	.5	1.5	2.2	.2	.4	.8	1.3
Petroleum refining . . . . .	.3	.7	.2	.4	1.0	1.2	.2	.4	.3	.4
Other petroleum and coal products	1.0	2.0	.7	1.2	4.1	7.1	.3	.7	3.4	5.9
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS	2.1	2.9	1.1	1.7	2.9	3.5	.7	1.1	1.6	1.7
Tires and inner tubes . . . . .	.7	1.3	.2	.4	1.1	1.3	.1	.2	.6	.7
Other rubber products	2.6	3.3	1.4	2.0	3.2	3.1	.9	1.1	1.7	1.3
Miscellaneous plastic products	2.6	4.0	1.5	2.6	4.2	6.0	1.1	2.0	2.5	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table D-2: Labor turnover rates, by industry--Continued

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961
<i>Nondurable Goods--Continued</i>										
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	3.4	4.9	2.1	2.9	5.8	4.2	1.5	1.9	3.6	1.5
Leather tanning and finishing	2.8	4.4	1.8	2.3	2.6	3.9	.9	1.0	1.2	2.4
Footwear, except rubber	3.7	5.0	2.2	2.6	3.8	3.8	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.2
NONMANUFACTURING										
METAL MINING	2.0	2.7	.9	1.3	3.3	4.3	.6	.8	2.1	2.6
Iron ores	3.0	3.3	.1	.1	3.9	8.0	(1)	.1	3.4	7.0
Copper ores	1.1	1.4	.8	.8	3.4	1.8	.4	.9	2.5	.3
COAL MINING	1.2	1.9	.5	.9	2.0	1.6	.3	.4	1.2	.8
Bituminous	1.2	1.7	.5	.7	2.0	1.6	.4	.4	1.2	.9
COMMUNICATION:										
Telephone communication ⁴	(2)	1.1	-	-	(2)	1.3	(2)	.8	(2)	.2
Telegraph communication ⁴	(2)	1.6	-	-	(2)	1.5	(2)	.6	(2)	.5

¹ Less than 0.05.

² Not available.

³ Photographic equipment and supplies-- October 1961 revised data are: 1.6, 1.4, 1.3, 0.7, and 0.2.

⁴ Data relate to domestic employees except messengers.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table D-3: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing, by sex and major industry group ¹

October 1961

Major industry group	Men (per 100 men)			Women (per 100 women)		
	Total accessions	Separations		Total accessions	Separations	
		Total	Quits		Total	Quits
MANUFACTURING	3.7	3.8	1.3	5.6	5.2	2.0
DURABLE GOODS	3.7	3.6	1.1	5.0	4.0	1.8
Ordnance and accessories	3.0	2.1	.9	4.4	2.8	1.5
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	4.1	5.4	2.1	4.1	4.8	1.8
Furniture and fixtures	4.9	4.7	1.9	5.3	4.5	1.8
Stone, clay, and glass products	3.0	3.9	1.1	3.7	4.5	1.4
Primary metal industries	2.8	3.0	.5	3.7	3.4	1.3
Fabricated metal products	4.2	4.5	1.2	5.1	4.2	1.5
Machinery	3.2	3.1	.8	3.5	2.9	1.5
Electrical equipment and supplies	3.4	2.8	1.1	5.6	4.0	1.9
Transportation equipment	4.9	3.6	.9	3.8	2.7	1.2
Instruments and related products	2.7	2.2	1.0	4.3	3.2	1.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	4.8	4.9	2.0	8.3	6.7	3.1
NONDURABLE GOODS	3.7	4.1	1.6	6.0	5.8	2.1
Food and kindred products	5.7	6.3	1.8	10.3	10.2	2.5
Tobacco manufactures	2.7	12.0	.8	4.5	15.4	.9
Textile mill products	3.8	3.5	1.9	4.1	3.7	1.8
Apparel and related products	5.2	5.7	2.0	5.9	5.3	2.2
Paper and allied products	2.6	2.5	1.0	4.2	4.1	1.6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2.7	2.8	1.3	4.7	3.8	2.1
Chemicals and allied products	1.8	1.8	.5	3.5	2.8	1.4
Petroleum refining and related industries	1.1	1.9	.4	2.6	2.5	1.7
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	3.1	3.1	1.1	5.7	5.5	2.0
Leather and leather products	3.1	5.4	2.5	5.2	5.2	2.2

¹ These figures are based on a slightly smaller sample than those in tables D-1 and D-2, inasmuch as some firms do not report separate data for women.

Table B-4: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas

State and area	(Per 100 employees)									
	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961
ALABAMA ¹	3.4	3.9	1.4	1.7	3.5	4.0	0.9	1.1	2.2	2.3
Birmingham	(2)	3.7	(2)	.9	(2)	3.2	(2)	.5	(2)	2.0
Mobile ¹	10.8	12.5	2.6	2.6	7.8	12.2	1.4	1.3	5.7	9.8
ARIZONA	4.3	4.5	2.7	3.3	3.2	3.7	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.5
Phoenix	5.0	5.0	3.0	3.6	3.2	4.1	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.6
ARKANSAS	4.2	5.7	3.4	4.5	5.5	5.0	1.9	2.4	2.9	1.6
Fort Smith	8.7	9.0	8.1	8.4	6.0	5.7	3.0	4.0	2.3	.9
Little Rock-North Little Rock	4.3	5.9	3.8	5.0	5.2	5.0	2.3	2.8	2.1	1.1
Pine Bluff	2.1	6.1	1.3	3.9	11.0	4.5	1.0	1.8	9.5	1.7
CALIFORNIA ¹	4.1	5.2	3.0	3.9	4.4	4.7	1.5	1.9	2.1	1.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach	4.5	5.4	3.6	4.3	4.0	4.6	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.5
Sacramento ¹	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.5	.8	.9	.5	.9
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario ¹	3.1	4.1	2.3	3.1	2.9	3.7	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.6
San Diego ¹	2.9	3.9	1.6	2.1	4.2	4.5	1.2	1.5	2.3	2.0
San Francisco-Oakland ¹	3.5	5.3	2.4	3.8	5.5	5.5	1.2	1.6	3.6	3.0
San Jose ¹	3.4	3.4	2.7	3.0	2.5	3.5	1.3	1.9	.7	1.0
Stockton ¹	3.9	2.6	1.5	1.4	6.9	5.7	.9	1.1	5.2	4.1
CONNECTICUT	2.4	3.1	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.6	1.1	1.3	.9	.7
Bridgeport	2.2	2.5	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.1	.8	.9	1.0	.7
Hartford	2.0	2.4	1.5	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.0	1.1	.4	.4
New Britain	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.6	.9	1.0	.9	.9
New Haven	2.2	3.8	1.7	2.7	2.9	2.7	1.1	1.4	1.0	.6
Waterbury	2.7	3.6	1.9	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.3	1.2	.8	.5
DELAWARE ¹	1.5	3.6	.8	2.9	1.7	1.9	.5	.7	.7	.6
Wilmington ¹	1.2	3.2	.6	2.6	1.3	1.7	.4	.5	.5	.7
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:										
Washington	3.5	3.7	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.5	2.0	2.3	.5	.4
FLORIDA	6.6	6.6	3.6	4.4	4.0	4.6	2.0	2.2	1.4	1.6
Jacksonville	4.9	4.6	3.3	2.9	2.8	3.9	1.8	1.7	.6	.4
Miami	6.4	7.8	4.4	5.8	4.9	5.2	2.5	2.6	1.6	1.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg	6.3	6.6	2.7	4.5	3.5	3.8	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5
GEORGIA	3.8	4.3	2.2	2.6	3.6	3.9	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6
Atlanta ³	3.6	4.4	1.8	2.5	3.2	3.2	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.0
IDAHO ⁴	3.1	3.8	1.9	2.7	6.7	7.3	1.0	2.1	5.3	4.4
INDIANA ¹	2.6	3.4	1.3	1.8	3.1	3.4	.7	.9	1.9	1.9
Indianapolis ⁵	2.5	2.9	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.9	.7	.9	.9	1.3
IOWA	3.3	4.2	1.6	2.0	3.8	4.4	.9	1.4	2.5	2.5
Des Moines	2.7	2.8	1.8	2.0	3.3	5.3	1.2	2.2	1.4	2.5
KANSAS ⁶	2.9	4.1	1.8	2.8	2.4	3.1	.9	1.4	1.1	1.2
Topeka	2.4	2.8	2.0	2.4	2.6	3.0	1.2	1.6	.7	.6
Wichita ⁶	2.3	3.1	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.9	.8	1.1	.5	.5
KENTUCKY	4.1	3.1	1.6	1.6	3.2	3.9	.7	.9	2.0	2.4
LOUISIANA	3.1	5.8	2.1	3.3	3.4	3.3	.7	1.1	2.2	1.5
New Orleans ⁷	4.1	3.8	2.7	1.8	5.2	4.3	.9	1.1	3.6	2.4
MAINE	4.4	4.6	3.0	3.0	3.8	4.4	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.7
Portland	3.6	3.4	2.8	2.9	2.1	2.7	1.0	1.1	.7	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table D-4: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas—Continued

State and area	(Per 100 employees)									
	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961
MARYLAND.....	3.0	3.6	1.4	1.9	4.1	4.8	1.0	1.2	2.7	3.0
Baltimore.....	2.7	3.1	1.3	1.7	3.8	4.3	.9	1.1	2.5	2.7
MASSACHUSETTS.....	3.6	4.3	2.3	3.1	3.5	4.1	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.6
Boston.....	4.2	4.0	2.2	3.0	4.0	4.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.0
Fall River.....	5.4	4.9	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.4	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2
New Bedford.....	3.6	4.8	2.0	3.2	4.1	4.6	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.7
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke.....	2.7	3.5	1.8	2.3	3.0	3.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.3
Worcester.....	3.1	3.2	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	1.2	1.3	.8	.7
MINNESOTA.....	3.8	5.0	2.2	3.1	4.0	4.5	1.1	1.4	2.2	2.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	4.2	4.7	2.3	2.8	3.8	3.9	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.7
MISSISSIPPI.....	4.0	5.4	2.7	3.6	4.1	4.9	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.3
Jackson.....	2.7	4.1	2.4	3.1	2.5	3.5	1.0	1.2	.8	1.3
MISSOURI.....	3.4	3.7	1.9	2.3	3.3	3.8	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.8
Kansas City.....	3.4	4.8	2.3	3.6	3.7	4.0	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.9
MONTANA ⁴	2.8	4.2	1.4	2.8	5.2	5.1	1.0	1.3	3.0	2.1
NEVADA.....	3.8	5.1	3.7	4.8	4.0	5.9	2.4	2.4	.4	1.7
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	4.7	4.8	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.5	2.0	2.4	1.1	.9
NEW MEXICO.....	4.1	3.9	3.2	3.1	5.1	6.3	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.2
Albuquerque.....	3.4	3.7	2.2	3.0	4.3	5.0	2.0	2.5	1.4	1.8
NEW YORK.....	3.4	4.8	2.0	3.1	4.5	4.1	1.0	1.3	2.8	2.1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	2.7	2.8	1.0	1.2	2.8	2.5	.6	.7	1.2	.8
Binghamton.....	2.2	3.0	1.0	1.3	2.5	3.3	1.1	1.5	.2	.1
Buffalo.....	2.3	3.9	1.0	1.7	2.8	3.7	.5	.6	1.8	2.6
Elmira.....	2.4	3.6	1.2	1.9	4.0	3.8	.6	.9	2.9	2.2
Nassau and Suffolk Counties.....	2.9	4.2	2.3	3.3	3.6	3.0	1.2	1.5	1.7	.7
New York City.....	4.4	5.9	2.7	4.0	5.9	4.8	1.1	1.4	4.0	2.6
Rochester.....	2.1	3.5	1.5	2.5	2.0	2.2	.8	1.0	.9	.9
Syracuse.....	2.0	2.9	1.0	1.9	2.9	3.4	.8	1.4	1.7	1.3
Utica-Rome.....	2.6	3.2	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.8	.7	.9	1.4	1.3
Westchester.....	4.1	4.6	2.2	3.4	4.1	3.5	1.3	1.5	2.2	1.2
NORTH CAROLINA.....	2.7	3.5	2.0	2.7	3.5	4.4	1.6	1.7	1.4	2.2
Charlotte.....	3.1	3.9	2.7	3.2	2.9	3.3	2.0	2.3	.3	.4
Greensboro-High Point.....	2.8	3.5	2.4	3.0	2.9	2.9	1.9	2.0	.5	.2
NORTH DAKOTA.....	.4	2.1	.3	1.7	6.1	3.5	.6	1.9	5.2	.9
Fargo.....	.2	2.6	(8)	1.8	5.4	2.9	.3	2.5	5.1	.1
OKLAHOMA ⁹	3.4	4.0	2.4	2.9	3.4	3.8	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.3
Oklahoma City.....	4.0	5.0	2.7	3.8	3.5	3.9	1.6	2.2	1.4	1.0
Tulsa ⁹	3.4	3.8	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.8	1.3	1.7	.9	1.2
OREGON ¹	3.6	4.3	2.5	3.3	5.3	6.0	1.2	2.0	3.6	3.1
Portland ¹	3.4	4.0	2.5	2.9	4.7	4.8	.9	1.3	3.3	2.9
RHODE ISLAND.....	5.2	6.4	3.6	4.7	5.4	5.3	2.3	2.6	2.4	1.9
Providence-Pawtucket.....	4.9	6.3	3.3	4.7	5.2	5.1	2.2	2.5	2.3	1.8
SOUTH CAROLINA ¹⁰	2.9	3.4	2.2	2.6	2.7	3.0	1.5	1.8	.6	.5
Charleston.....	3.6	7.1	1.9	4.8	3.6	3.5	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table D-4: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas—Continued

State and area	(Per 100 employees)				Separation rates					
	Accession rates				Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	3.6	5.5	2.4	4.2	5.1	5.1	1.3	1.8	3.2	2.7
Sioux Falls.....	3.1	4.2	1.2	2.4	4.3	4.5	.8	1.5	3.2	2.5
TENNESSEE.....	2.2	3.5	1.4	2.3	2.8	3.3	.9	1.2	1.4	1.6
Chattanooga ⁷	2.0	2.3	1.1	1.4	3.5	3.8	.9	.9	2.0	2.3
Knoxville.....	1.8	1.6	.7	.6	1.3	1.5	.5	.5	.5	.6
Memphis.....	3.1	3.7	2.1	3.0	3.0	3.7	.9	1.2	1.6	1.7
Nashville.....	2.4	2.7	1.6	1.1	3.4	3.2	.9	1.2	2.0	1.6
TEXAS ¹¹	2.2	3.0	1.5	2.2	2.4	3.0	1.0	1.3	.8	.9
VERMONT.....	3.0	3.9	2.3	2.9	2.7	2.5	.9	1.3	1.3	.7
Burlington.....	4.3	5.9	3.7	5.4	2.6	2.2	1.5	1.3	.7	.5
Springfield.....	1.9	1.9	1.2	1.2	.9	1.3	.5	.5	.2	.4
VIRGINIA.....	3.2	4.2	2.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.0
Norfolk-Portsmouth.....	3.8	4.9	2.4	3.8	4.3	5.7	1.3	2.0	2.5	2.9
Richmond.....	2.6	3.2	2.0	2.7	3.0	3.8	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.3
WASHINGTON ¹	2.8	3.1	2.1	2.1	3.4	3.6	1.0	1.4	2.0	1.8
WEST VIRGINIA.....	2.0	3.1	.9	1.5	3.5	3.8	.6	.8	2.3	2.1
Charleston.....	1.0	.9	.6	.6	1.1	1.8	.3	.3	.4	1.0
Wheeling.....	1.4	2.8	.8	1.1	3.6	3.6	.4	.6	2.8	2.4

¹Excludes canning and preserving.²Not available.³Excludes agricultural chemicals and miscellaneous manufacturing.⁴Excludes canning and preserving, and sugar.⁵Excludes canning and preserving, and newspapers.⁶Excludes instruments and related products.⁷Excludes printing and publishing.⁸Less than 0.05.⁹Excludes new-hire rate for transportation equipment.¹⁰Excludes tobacco stemming and redrying.¹¹Excludes canning and preserving, sugar and tobacco.

NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

Explanatory Notes

Additional information concerning the preparation of the labor force, employment, hours and earnings, and labor turnover series--concepts and scope, survey methods, and limitations--is contained in technical notes for each of these series, available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics free of charge. Use order blank on page 9-E.

INTRODUCTION.

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews and (2) payroll reports from employers.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from a sample survey of the population. The survey is conducted each month by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides a comprehensive measure of the labor force, i.e., the total number of persons 14 years of age and over who are employed or unemployed. It also provides data on their personal and economic characteristics such as age, sex, color, marital status, occupations, hours of work, and duration of unemployment. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 35,000 households in 333 areas throughout the country and is based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week ending nearest the 15th of the month.

Data based on establishment payroll records are compiled each month from mail questionnaires by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, in cooperation with State agencies. The payroll survey provides detailed industry information on nonagricultural wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly and weekly earnings, and labor turnover for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas.

The figures are based on payroll reports from a sample of 180,000 establishments employing about 25 million nonfarm wage and salary workers. The data relate to all workers, full- or part-time, who received pay during the payroll period ending nearest the 15th of the month.

Relation between the household and payroll series

The household and payroll data supplement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteristics, for example, are readily obtained only from the household survey whereas detailed industrial classifications can be reliably derived only from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of differences in definition and coverage, sources of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The factors which have a differential effect on levels and trends of the two series are described below:

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the survey week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both farm and nonfarm industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household approach provides information on the work status of the population without duplication since each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once, and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of

hours during the survey week. In the figures based on establishment records, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all persons who had jobs but were not at work during the survey week--that is, were not working or looking for work but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management dispute, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, whether or not they were paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on paid sick leave, paid vacation, or paid holiday are included, but not those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period.

Hours of Work

The household survey measures hours actually worked whereas the payroll survey measures hours paid for by employers. In the household survey data, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours. In the payroll survey, employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

Comparability of the household interview data with other series

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not work at all during the survey week and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, regardless of whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Bureau of Employment Security of the Department of Labor, exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (agriculture, State and local government, domestic service, self-employed, unpaid family work, nonprofit organizations, and firms below a minimum size).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation, but are classified as employed rather than unemployed in the household survey.

Agricultural employment estimates of the Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 14 in the Agricultural Marketing Service (AMS) series and the treatment of dual jobholders who are counted more than once if they worked on more than one farm during the reporting period. There are also wide differences in sampling techniques and collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of impact on differences in level and trend of the two series.

Comparability of the payroll employment data with other series

Statistics on manufactures and business, Bureau of the Census. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the Bureau of the Census from

its censuses or annual sample surveys of manufacturing establishments and the censuses of business establishments. The major reason for lack of comparability is different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units, and in the industrial classification of establishments due to different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There are also differences in the scope of the industries covered, e.g., the Census of Business excludes professional services, transportation companies, and financial establishments, while these are included in BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns. Data in County Business Patterns, published jointly by the U.S. Departments of Commerce and Health, Education, and Welfare, differ from BLS establishment statistics in the units considered integral parts of an establishment and in industrial classification. In addition, CBP data exclude employment in nonprofit institutions, interstate railroads, and government.

Employment covered by Unemployment Insurance programs. Not all nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the Unemployment Insurance programs. All workers in certain activities, such as nonprofit organizations and interstate railroads, are excluded. In addition, small firms in covered industries are also excluded in 32 States. In general, these are establishments with less than four employees.

LABOR FORCE DATA

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population, the personal, occupational, and other economic characteristics of employed and unemployed persons, and related labor force data are compiled for the BLS by the Bureau of the Census in its Current Population Survey (CPS). (A detailed description of this survey appears in Concepts and Methods Used in the Current Employment and Unemployment Statistics Prepared by the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 5. This report is available from BLS on request.)

These monthly surveys of the population are conducted with a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population 14 years and over. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 14 years of age and over. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, ending nearest the 15th of the month. This is known as the survey week. Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week.

Inmates of institutions and persons under 14 years of age are not covered in the regular monthly enumerations and are excluded from the population and labor force statistics shown in this report. Data on members of the Armed Forces, who are included as part of the categories "total noninstitutional population" and "total labor force," are obtained from the Department of Defense.

The sample for CPS is spread over 333 areas comprising 641 counties and independent cities, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. At present, completed interviews are obtained each month from about 35,000 households. There are about 1,500 additional sample households from which information should be collected but is not because the occupants are not found at home after repeated calls, are temporarily absent, or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey of about 4 percent. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan provides for approximately three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year ago.

CONCEPTS

Employed Persons comprise (a) all those who during the survey week did any work at all either as paid employees, or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working or looking for work but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, or labor-management dispute, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, whether or not they were paid by their employers for the time off.

Each employed person is counted only once. Those who held more than one job are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries, temporarily in the United States, who are not living on the premises of an Embassy (e.g., Mexican migratory farm workers).

Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house (such as own home housework, and painting or repairing own home) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed Persons comprise all persons who did not work at all during the survey week and were looking for work, regardless of whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Also included as unemployed are those who did not work at all and (a) were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off; or (b) were waiting to report to a new wage or salary job within 30 days (and were not in school during the survey week); or (c) would have been looking for work except that they were temporarily ill or believed no work was available in their line of work or in the community. Persons in this latter category will usually be residents of a community in which there are only a few dominant industries which were shut down during the survey week. Not included in this category are persons who say they were not looking for work because they were too old, too young, or handicapped in any way.

The Unemployment Rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force, i.e., the sum of the employed and unemployed. This measure can also be computed for groups within the labor force classified by sex, age, marital status, color, etc. When applied to industry and occupation groups, the labor force base for the unemployment rate also represents the sum of the employed and the unemployed, the latter classified according to industry and occupation of their latest full-time civilian job.

Duration of Unemployment represents the length of time (through the current survey week) during which persons classified as unemployed had been continuously looking for work or would have been looking for work except for temporary illness, or belief that no work was available in their line of work or in the community. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks since the termination of their most recent employment. Average duration is an arithmetic mean computed from a distribution by single weeks of unemployment.

The Civilian Labor Force comprises the total of all civilians classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "total labor force" also includes members of the Armed Forces stationed either in the United States or abroad.

Not in Labor Force includes all civilians 14 years and over who are not classified as employed or unemployed. These persons are further classified as "engaged in own home housework," "in school," "unable to work" because of long-term physical or mental illness, and "other." The "other" group includes for the most part retired persons, those reported as too old to work, the voluntarily idle, and seasonal workers for whom the survey week fell in an "off" season and who were not reported as unemployed. Persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours) are also classified as not in the labor force.

Occupation, Industry, and Class of Worker apply to the job held in the survey week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. The occupation and industry groups used in data derived from the CPS household interviews are defined as in the 1950 Census of Population. Information on the detailed categories included in these groups is available upon request.

The industrial classification system used in the Census of Population and the Current Population Survey differs somewhat from that used by the BLS in its reports on employment, by industry. Employment levels by industry from the household survey, although useful for many analytical purposes, are not published in order to avoid public misunderstanding since they differ from the payroll series because of differences in classification, sampling variability, and other reasons. The industry figures from the household survey are used as a base for published distributions on hours of work, unemployment rates, and other

characteristics of industry groups such as age, sex, and occupation.

The class-of-worker breakdown specifies "wage and salary workers," subdivided into private and government workers, "self-employed workers," and "unpaid family workers." Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commission, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a governmental unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, or trade, or operate a farm. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by blood or marriage.

Hours of Work statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the survey week. For example, a person who normally works 40 hours a week but who was off on the Veterans Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours even though he was paid for the holiday.

For persons working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week. However, all the hours are credited to the major job.

Persons who worked 35 hours or more in the survey week are designated as working "full time"; persons who worked between 1 and 34 hours are designated as working "part time." Part-time workers are classified by their usual status at their present job (either full time or part time) and by their reason for working part time during the survey week (economic or other reasons). "Economic reasons" include: Slack work, material shortages, repairs to plant or equipment, start or termination of job during the week, and inability to find full-time work. "Other reasons" include: Labor dispute, bad weather, own illness, vacation, demands of home housework, school, no desire for full-time work and full-time worker only during peak season.

ESTIMATING METHODS

The estimating procedure is essentially one of using sample results to obtain percentages of the population in a given category. The published estimates are then obtained by multiplying these percentage distributions by independent estimates of the population. The principal steps involved are shown below. Under the estimation methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. There are no subsequent adjustments to independent benchmark data on labor force, employment, or unemployment. Therefore, revisions of the historical data are not an inherent feature of this statistical program.

1. **Noninterview adjustment.** The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to the extent needed to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability for other reasons. This adjustment is made separately by groups of sample areas and, within these, for six groups--color (white and nonwhite) within the three residence categories (urban, rural nonfarm, and rural farm). The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 3 to 5 percent depending on weather, vacations, etc.

2. **Ratio estimates.** The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the Nation as a whole, in such characteristics as age, color, sex, and residence. Since these population characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation and other principal measurements made from the sample, the latter estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio estimates as follows:

a. **First-stage ratio estimate.** This is the procedure in which the sample proportions are weighted by the known 1950 Census data on the color-residence distribution of the population. This step takes into account the differences existing at the time of the 1950 Census between the color-residence distribution for the Nation and for the sample areas.

b. **Second-stage ratio estimate.** In this step, the sample proportions are weighted by independent current estimates of the population by age, sex, and color. These estimates are prepared by carrying forward the most recent census data (1950) to take account of subsequent aging of the population,

mortality, and migration between the United States and other countries.

3. **Composite estimate procedure.** In deriving statistics for a given month, a composite estimating procedure is used which takes account of net changes from the previous month for continuing parts of the sample (75 percent) as well as the sample results for the current month. This procedure reduces the sampling variability especially of month-to-month changes but also of the levels for most items.

Reliability of the Estimates

Since the estimates are based on a sample, they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained if it were possible to take a complete census using the same schedules and procedures.

The standard error is a measure of sampling variability, that is, the variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is surveyed. The chances are about two out of three that an estimate from the sample would differ from a complete census by less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference would be less than twice the standard error.

Table A shows the average standard error for the major employment status categories, by sex, computed from data for 12 recent months. Estimates of change derived from the survey are also subject to sampling variability. The standard error of change for consecutive months is also shown in table A. The standard errors of level shown in table A are acceptable approximations of the standard errors of year-to-year change.

Table A. Average standard error of major employment status categories

(In thousands)

Employment status and sex	Average standard error of--	
	Monthly level	Month-to-month change (consecutive months only)
BOTH SEXES		
Labor force and total employment.	250	180
Agriculture.....	200	120
Nonagricultural employment.....	300	180
Unemployment.....	100	100
MALE		
Labor force and total employment.	120	90
Agriculture.....	180	90
Nonagricultural employment.....	200	120
Unemployment.....	75	90
FEMALE		
Labor force and total employment.	180	150
Agriculture.....	75	55
Nonagricultural employment.....	180	120
Unemployment.....	65	65

The figures presented in table B are to be used for other characteristics and are approximations of the standard errors of all such characteristics. They should be interpreted as providing an indication of the order of magnitude of the standard errors rather than as the precise standard error for any specific item.

The standard error of the change in an item from one month to the next month is more closely related to the standard error of the monthly level for that item than to the size of the specific month-to-month change itself. Thus, in order to use the approximations to the standard errors of month-to-month changes as presented in table C, it is first necessary to obtain the standard error of the monthly level of the item in table B, and then find the standard error of the month-to-month change in table C corresponding to this standard error of level. It should be noted that table C applies to estimates of change between 2 consecutive months. For changes between the current month and the same last year, the standard errors of level shown in table B are acceptable approximations.

Table B. Standard error of level of monthly estimates

Size of estimate	(In thousands)					
	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Total or white	Non-white	Total or white	Non-white	Total or white	Non-white
10.....	5	5	7	5	5	5
50.....	11	10	14	10	10	10
100.....	15	14	20	14	14	14
250.....	24	21	31	21	22	21
500.....	34	30	43	30	31	30
1,000.....	48	40	60	40	45	40
2,500.....	75	50	90	50	70	50
5,000.....	100	50	110	....	100	....
10,000.....	140	....	140	....	130	....
20,000.....	180	....	150	....	170	....
30,000.....	210	....	....	....	....	....
40,000.....	220	....	....	....	....	....

Illustration: Assume that the tables showed the total number of persons working a specific number of hours, as 15,000,000, an increase of 500,000 over the previous month. Linear interpolation in the first column of table B shows that the standard error of 15,000,000 is about 160,000. Consequently, the chances are about 68 out of 100 that the figure which would have been obtained from a complete count of the number of persons working the given number of hours would have differed by less than 160,000 from the sample estimate. Using the 160,000 as the standard error of the monthly level in table C, it may be seen that the standard error of the 500,000 increase is about 135,000.

Table C. Standard error of estimates of month-to-month change

Standard error of monthly level	(In thousands)	
	Standard error of month-to-month change	
	Estimates relating to agricultural employment	All estimates except those relating to agricultural employment
10.....	14	12
25.....	35	26
50.....	70	48
100.....	100	90
150.....	110	130
200.....	....	160
250.....	....	190
300.....	....	220

The reliability of an estimated percentage, computed by using sample data for both numerator and denominator depends upon both the size of the percentage and the size of the total upon which the percentage is based. Where the numerator is a subclass of the denominator, estimated percentages are relatively more reliable than the corresponding absolute estimates of the numerator of the percentage, particularly if the percentage is large (50 percent or greater). Table D shows the standard errors for percentages derived from the survey. Linear interpolation may be used for percentages and base figures not shown in table D.

Table D. Standard error of percentages

Base of percentages (thousands)	Estimated percentage									
	1 or 99	2 or 98	5 or 95	10 or 90	15 or 85	20 or 80	25 or 75	35 or 65	50	
150.....	1.0	1.4	2.2	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.7	4.9	
250.....	.8	1.1	1.7	2.3	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.9	
500.....	.6	.8	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	
1,000.....	.4	.5	.9	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	
2,000.....	.3	.4	.6	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	
3,000.....	.2	.3	.5	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	
5,000.....	.2	.2	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9	
10,000.....	.1	.2	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	
25,000.....	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	
50,000.....	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	
75,000.....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	

ESTABLISHMENT DATA

COLLECTION

Payroll reports provide current information on wage and salary employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover in nonfarm establishments, by industry and geographic location.

Federal-State Cooperation

Under cooperative arrangements with State agencies, the respondent fills out only one employment or labor turnover schedule, which is then used for national, State, and area estimates. This eliminates duplicate reporting on the part of respondents and, together with the use of identical techniques at the national and State levels, ensures maximum geographic comparability of estimates.

State agencies mail the forms to the establishments and examine the returns for consistency, accuracy, and completeness. The States use the information to prepare State and area series and then send the data to the BLS for use in preparing the national series. The BLS and the Bureau of Employment Security jointly finance the current employment statistics program in 44 States, the turnover program in 42 States.

Shuttle Schedules

The Form BLS 790 is used to collect employment, payroll, and man-hours data, and Form DL 1219 or BLS 1219 for labor turnover data. These schedules are of the "shuttle" type, with space for each month of the calendar year. The schedule is returned to the respondent each month by the collecting agency so that the next month's data can be entered. This procedure assures maximum comparability and accuracy of reporting, since the respondent can see the figures he has reported for previous months.

The BLS 790 provides for entry of data on the number of full- and part-time workers on the payrolls of nonagricultural establishments and, for most industries, payroll and man-hours of production and related workers or nonsupervisory workers for the pay period ending nearest the 15th of each month. The labor turnover schedule provides for the collection of information on the total number of accessions and separations, by type, during the calendar month.

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their principal product or activity determined from information on annual sales volume. This information is collected each year on an industry class supplement to the monthly 790 or 1219 report. In the case of an establishment making more than one product or engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the most important product or activity.

All national, State, and area employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover series are classified in accordance with the Standard Industrial Classification Manual, Bureau of the Budget, 1957. Since many of the published industry series represent combinations of SIC industries, the BLS has prepared a Guide to Employment Statistics of BLS, 1961 which specifies the SIC code or codes covered by each industry title listed in Employment and Earnings. In addition, the Guide provides industry definitions and lists the beginning date of each series. The Guide is available free upon request.

Prior to January 1959, all national, State, and area series were classified in accordance with the following documents: (1) For manufacturing, Standard Industrial Classification Manual, Volume I, Bureau of the Budget, 1945, and (2) for non-manufacturing, Industrial Classification Code, Social Security Board, 1942. State and area series were converted to the 1957 SIC beginning in January 1959 (with an overlap for 1958) and national industry statistics were converted in the latter part of 1961 (with an overlap from 1958 to the month of conversion). Consequently, back issues of Employment and Earnings will not provide earlier data on a comparable basis. However, for many industries, both BLS and the cooperating State agencies have constructed series for years prior to 1958 which are comparable with data starting with 1958 and based on the 1957 SIC. National data for earlier periods comparable with those currently published are available in Employment and Earnings Statistics for the

United States, 1909-60. Instructions for ordering this publication are provided on page 11-E. State and area data are available from the cooperating State agencies listed on the back cover of each issue of Employment and Earnings.

COVERAGE

Employment, Hours, and Earnings

Reports on employment and, for most industries, payroll and man-hours are collected monthly from sample establishments in nonagricultural industries. The table below shows the approximate proportion of total employment in each industry division covered by the group of establishments furnishing monthly employment data. The coverage for individual industries within the division may vary from the proportions shown.

Approximate size and coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample 1/

Industry division	Employees	
	Number reported by sample	Percent of total
Mining.....	336,000	46
Contract construction.....	538,000	21
Manufacturing.....	10,851,000	66
Transportation and public utilities:		
Railroad transportation (ICC).....	904,000	97
Other transportation and public utilities.....	1,996,000	66
Wholesale and retail trade.....	2,046,000	19
Finance, insurance, and real estate...	790,000	31
Service and miscellaneous.....	1,108,000	16
Government:		
Federal (Civil Service Commission) 2/	2,192,000	100
State and local.....	2,863,000	48

1/ Since a few establishments do not report payroll and man-hour information, hours and earnings estimates may be based on a slightly smaller sample than employment estimates.

2/ State and area estimates of Federal employment are based on reports from a sample of Federal establishments, collected through the BLS-State cooperative program.

Labor Turnover

Labor turnover reports are collected monthly from establishments in the manufacturing, mining, and communication industries. The table below shows the approximate coverage, in terms of employment, of the labor turnover sample.

Approximate size and coverage of BLS labor turnover sample

Industry	Employees	
	Number reported by sample	Percent of total
Manufacturing.....	8,995,000	55
Metal mining.....	65,000	59
Coal mining.....	75,000	37
Communication:		
Telephone.....	600,000	84
Telegraph.....	28,000	72

CONCEPTS

Industry Employment

Employment data for all except the Federal Government refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month. For Federal Government establishments, current data generally refer to persons who received pay for the last day of the month.

The data exclude proprietors, the self-employed, unpaid family workers, farm workers, and domestic workers in households. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; Federal military personnel are excluded from total nonagricultural employment.

Persons on an establishment payroll who are on paid sick leave (when pay is received directly from the firm), on

paid holiday or paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period and are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period, are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are laid off, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who are hired but do not report to work during the period.

Benchmark Adjustments

Employment estimates are periodically compared with complete counts of employment in the various industries defined as nonagricultural, and appropriate adjustments made as indicated by the total counts or "benchmarks." The industry employment estimates are currently projected from March 1959 benchmarks. After allowing for the effect of shifts in products or activities resulting from conversion to the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification, and the changes in level resulting from improved benchmark sources for employment not covered by the social insurance systems, meaningful quantitative comparisons can be made between estimates for March 1959 projected from the last previous benchmarks (1957) and the actual March 1959 benchmark levels. This comparison reveals a difference of 0.6 percent for total nonagricultural employment, practically identical with the extent of the adjustment in March 1957, the last benchmark adjustment prior to the shift in classification systems. The differences were less than 1.0 percent for four of the eight major industry divisions; under 2 percent for two other divisions; and 3.8 and 4.9 percent for the remaining two divisions.

One significant cause of differences between benchmark and estimate is the change in industrial classification of individual establishments, which is usually not reflected in BLS estimates until the data are adjusted to new benchmarks. Other causes are sampling and response errors.

The basic sources of benchmark information are the quarterly tabulations of employment data, by industry, compiled by State agencies from reports of establishments covered under State unemployment insurance laws. These tabulations are prepared under Bureau of Employment Security direction. Supplementary tabulations prepared by the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance are used for the group of establishments exempt from State unemployment insurance laws because of their small size. Benchmarks for industries wholly or partly excluded from the unemployment insurance laws are derived from a variety of other sources. Among improvements introduced in 1961, when the industry statistics were converted to the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification Manual, was the development of new and better sources of benchmark data for employment either outside the social insurance system or covered by it only on a voluntary basis.

The BLS estimates relating to the benchmark month are compared with the new benchmark levels, industry by industry. Where revisions are necessary, the monthly series of estimates are adjusted between the new benchmark and the preceding one. The new benchmark for each industry is then carried forward progressively to the current month by use of the sample trends. Thus, under this procedure, the benchmark is used to establish the level of employment while the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level.

Industry Hours and Earnings

Hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and man-hours for production and related workers or nonsupervisory employees. These terms are defined below. When the pay period reported is longer than 1 week, the figures are reduced to a weekly basis.

Production and Related Workers include working foremen and all nonsupervisory workers (including leadmen and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspection, receiving, storage, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, maintenance, repair, janitorial and watchman services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (e.g., power plant), and recordkeeping and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Nonsupervisory Employees include employees (not above the working supervisory level) such as office and clerical workers, repairmen, salespersons, operators, drivers, attendants, service employees, linemen, laborers, janitors, watchmen, and similar occupational levels, and other employees whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll covers the payroll for full- and part-time

production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, e.g., for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, vacations, and sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period), other pay not earned in pay period reported (e.g., retroactive pay), and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded.

Man-Hours cover man-hours worked or paid for, during the pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month, for production, construction, and nonsupervisory workers. The man-hours include hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime Hours cover premium overtime hours of production and related workers during the pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month. Overtime hours are those for which premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or workweek. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if premium wage rates were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Gross Average Hourly and Weekly Earnings

Average hourly earnings for manufacturing and nonmanufacturing industries are on a "gross" basis, reflecting not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work, and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. Employment shifts between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments also affect the general earnings averages. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period of time, while rates are the amounts stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series, however, does not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer since the following are excluded: Irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payments of various welfare benefits, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under the production-worker or nonsupervisory-employee definitions.

Gross average weekly earnings are derived by multiplying average weekly hours by average hourly earnings. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in gross average hourly earnings, but also by changes in the length of the workweek, part-time work, stoppages for varying causes, labor turnover, and absenteeism.

Average Weekly Hours

The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received, and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Average Overtime Hours

The overtime hours represent that portion of the gross average weekly hours which were in excess of regular hours and for which premium payments were made. If an employee worked on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation his holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Since overtime hours are premium hours by definition, gross weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction, from month-to-month; for example, premiums may be paid for hours in excess of the straight-time workday although less than a full week is worked. Diverse trends at the industry-group level may also be caused by a marked change in gross hours for a component industry where little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months. In addition, such factors as stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on gross hours.

Railroad Hours and Earnings

The figures for class I railroads (excluding switching and terminal companies) are based on monthly data summarized in the M-300 report of the Interstate Commerce Commission and relate to all employees who received pay during the month, except executives, officials, and staff assistants (ICC group I). Gross average hourly earnings are computed by dividing total compensation by total hours paid for. Average weekly hours are obtained by dividing the total number of hours paid for, reduced to a weekly basis, by the number of employees, as defined above. Gross average weekly earnings are derived by multiplying average weekly hours by average hourly earnings.

Spendable Average Weekly Earnings

Spendable average weekly earnings in current dollars are obtained by deducting estimated Federal social security and income taxes from gross weekly earnings. The amount of income tax liability depends on the number of dependents supported by the worker, as well as on the level of his gross income. To reflect these variables, spendable earnings are computed for a worker with no dependents, and a worker with three dependents. The computations are based on the gross average weekly earnings for all production or nonsupervisory workers in the industry division without regard to marital status, family composition, or total family income.

"Real" earnings are computed by dividing the current Consumer Price Index into the earnings averages for the current month. The resulting level of earnings expressed in 1957-59 dollars is thus adjusted for changes in purchasing power since the base period.

Average Hourly Earnings Excluding Overtime

Average hourly earnings excluding premium overtime pay are computed by dividing the total production-worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production-worker man-hours and one-half of total overtime man-hours. Prior to January 1956, these data were based on the application of adjustment factors to gross average hourly earnings (as described in the *Monthly Labor Review*, May 1950, pp. 537-540). Both methods eliminate only the earnings due to overtime paid for at one and one-half times the straight-time rates. No adjustment is made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday work, late-shift work, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Indexes of Aggregate Weekly Payrolls and Man-Hours

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls and man-hours are prepared by dividing the current month's aggregate by the monthly average for the 1957-59 period. The man-hour aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production-worker employment, and the payroll aggregates are the product of gross average weekly earnings and production-worker employment.

Labor Turnover

Labor turnover is the gross movement of wage and salary workers into and out of employment status with respect to individual establishments. This movement, which relates to a calendar month, is divided into two broad types: Accessions (new hires and rehires) and separations (terminations of employment initiated by either employer or employee). Each type of action is cumulated for a calendar month and expressed as a rate per 100 employees. The data relate to all employees, whether full- or part-time, permanent or temporary, including executive, office, sales, other salaried personnel, and production workers. Transfers to another establishment of the company are included, beginning with January 1959.

Accessions are the total number of permanent and temporary additions to the employment roll, including both new and rehired employees.

New hires are temporary or permanent additions to the employment roll of persons who have never before been employed in the establishment (except employees transferring from another establishment of the same company) or of former employees not recalled by the employer.

Other accessions, which are not published separately but are included in total accessions, are all additions to the

employment roll which are not classified as new hires including transfers from another establishment of the company.

Separations are terminations of employment during the calendar month and are classified according to cause: Quits, layoffs, and other separations, as defined below.

Quits are terminations of employment initiated by employees, failure to report after being hired, and unauthorized absences, if on the last day of the month the person has been absent more than 7 consecutive calendar days.

Layoffs are suspensions without pay lasting or expected to last more than 7 consecutive calendar days, initiated by the employer without prejudice to the worker.

Other separations, which are not published separately but are included in total separations, are terminations of employment because of discharge, permanent disability, death, retirement, transfers to another establishment of the company, and entrance into the Armed Forces expected to last more than 30 consecutive calendar days.

Comparability With Employment Series

Month-to-month changes in total employment in manufacturing industries reflected by labor turnover rates are not comparable with the changes shown in the Bureau's employment series for the following reasons: (1) Accessions and separations are computed for the entire calendar month; the employment reports refer to the pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month; and (2) employees on strike are not counted as turnover actions although such employees are excluded from the employment estimates if the work stoppage extends through the report period.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Several major technical improvements were achieved in 1961, when the industry statistics were converted to the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification Manual. The benchmark tabulations obtained from State unemployment insurance agencies (see section on benchmark adjustments), which formerly gave employment totals by industry, were tabulated to give separate totals by size of establishment within industries for the first quarter of each year beginning with 1959. Intensive analysis revealed that significant improvements could be made for many of the hours and earnings series if the employment estimates for certain industries were stratified by size of establishment and/or by region, and the stratified production- or nonsupervisory-worker data were used in weighting the hours and earnings into broader industry groupings. Accordingly, the basic estimating cell for an employment, hours, or earnings series, as the term is used in the summary of computational methods on page 8-E, may be an industry size and/or regional stratum or it may be an entire industry or combination of industries. Further analysis will be made, as resources permit, to determine whether stratification will improve the estimates of labor turnover rates.

More advanced automatic electronic data-processing equipment has also contributed to improving the program. The advanced equipment, with its greater capacity, has made feasible the increased number of computations required by the introduction of size cells, and facilitates closer quality control of data input and output.

The general procedures used for estimating industry employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover statistics are described in the table on page 8-E. Details are given in the technical notes on Measurement of Employment, Hours, and Earnings in Nonagricultural Industries and Measurement of Labor Turnover, which are available upon request.

Reliability of Preliminary Estimates

For the most recent months, national estimates of employment, hours, and earnings are preliminary, and so footnoted in the tables. These particular figures are based on less than the full sample and consequently subject to revision when all of the reports in the sample have been received. Studies of these revisions in past data indicate that they have been relatively small for employment and even smaller for hours and earnings. Because of the change in the industrial classification system and in the estimating methods described above, it will not be possible to determine the magnitude of the error in preliminary estimates published for 1961 and subsequent periods, until sufficient experience has been accumulated.

STATISTICS FOR STATES AND AREAS

State and area employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover data are collected and prepared by State agencies in cooperation with BLS. The area statistics relate to metropolitan areas, as defined in the Annual Supplement Issue of Employment and Earnings. Additional industry detail may be obtained from the State agencies listed on the inside back cover of each issue. These statistics are based on the same establishment reports used by BLS for preparing national estimates. For employment, the sum of the State figures may differ slightly from the equivalent official U.S. totals on a national basis, because some States have more recent benchmarks than others and because of the effects of differing industrial and geographic stratification.

SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT

Many economic statistics reflect a regularly recurring seasonal movement which can be measured on the basis of past experience. By eliminating that part of the change which can be ascribed to usual seasonal variation, it is possible to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment data are published regularly in Employment and Earnings.

The seasonal adjustment method used for these series is a new adaptation of the standard ratio-to-moving average method, with a provision for "moving" adjustment factors to take account of changing seasonal patterns. A detailed description and illustration of the basic method was published in the August 1960 Monthly Labor Review.

The seasonally adjusted series on weekly hours and labor turnover rates for industry groupings are computed by applying factors directly to the corresponding unadjusted series, but seasonally adjusted employment totals for all employees and production workers by industry divisions are obtained by summing the seasonally adjusted data which are published for component industries. The factors currently in use are available upon request.

In the case of unemployment, data for four age-sex groups (male and female unemployed workers under age 20, and age 20 and over) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to give a seasonally adjusted total unemployment figure. The seasonally adjusted rate of unemployment is derived by dividing the seasonally adjusted figure for total unemployment (the sum of the four seasonally adjusted age-sex components) by the figure for the seasonally adjusted civilian labor force. Seasonal adjustment factors for major components of the labor force to be applied to data for 1961 and later are provided in the table below, since seasonally adjusted labor force series, except for the unemployment rates, are not published regularly in Employment and Earnings.

The seasonal adjustment factors applying to current data are based on a pattern shown by past experience. These factors are revised in the light of the pattern revealed by subsequent data. Data through December 1961 were used in deriving the current factors applicable to 1961-62. Revisions will be made annually as each additional year's data become available.

Seasonal adjustment factors for the labor force and major components, to be used for the period 1961-62

Month	Civilian labor force	Employment			Unemployment			
		Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Males		Females	
					Age 14 to 19	Age 20 and over	Age 14 to 19	Age 20 and over
Jan....	97.6	96.7	81.0	98.3	92.9	125.8	74.1	107.9
Feb....	97.9	96.9	81.7	98.4	90.9	129.4	74.3	108.8
Mar....	98.5	97.6	86.0	98.8	93.9	125.5	80.1	106.0
Apr....	99.0	99.0	94.4	99.4	88.1	105.1	86.1	99.2
May....	100.1	100.4	104.1	100.0	92.8	92.9	105.9	97.3
June....	103.2	102.7	121.2	100.8	178.3	90.6	210.8	102.9
July...	102.8	102.7	117.9	101.1	139.6	91.5	142.2	104.2
Aug....	101.8	102.3	111.7	101.3	101.3	87.1	98.4	99.4
Sept....	100.2	101.2	109.9	100.3	77.7	79.5	87.7	93.1
Oct....	100.4	101.5	109.0	100.8	77.5	78.3	77.5	93.5
Nov....	99.8	100.3	97.9	100.5	80.3	90.6	89.1	97.8
Dec....	99.0	99.3	84.9	100.7	88.5	103.8	73.7	89.5

**Summary of Methods for Computing Industry Statistics
on Employment, Hours, Earnings, and Labor Turnover**

Item	Basic estimating cells (industry or region, and size cells)	Aggregate industry levels (divisions, groups and, where stratified, individual industries)
Monthly Data		
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments which reported for both months.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component industries.
Production or nonsupervisory workers; women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) ratio of women to all employees.	Sum of production- or nonsupervisory-worker estimates, or women estimates, for component industries.
Gross average weekly hours	Production- or nonsupervisory-worker man-hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production- or nonsupervisory-worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component industries.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production-worker overtime man-hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production-worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component industries.
Gross average hourly earnings	Total production- or nonsupervisory-worker payroll divided by total production- or nonsupervisory-worker man-hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate man-hours, of the average hourly earnings for component industries.
Gross average weekly earnings	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.
Labor turnover rates (total, men, and women)	The number of particular actions (e.g., quits) in reporting firms divided by total employment in those firms. The result is multiplied by 100. For men (or women), the number of men (women) who quit is divided by the total number of men (women) employed.	Average, weighted by employment, of the rates for component industries.
Annual Average Data		
All employees and production or nonsupervisory workers	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Gross average weekly hours	Annual total of aggregate man-hours (production- or nonsupervisory-worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of employment.	Annual total of aggregate man-hours for production or nonsupervisory workers divided by annual sum of employment for these workers.
Average weekly overtime hours	Annual total of aggregate overtime man-hours (production-worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of employment.	Annual total of aggregate overtime man-hours for production workers divided by annual sum of employment for these workers.
Gross average hourly earnings	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production- or nonsupervisory-worker employment multiplied by weekly earnings) divided by annual aggregate man-hours.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls divided by annual aggregate man-hours.
Gross average weekly earnings	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.
Labor turnover rates	Sum of monthly rates divided by 12.	Sum of monthly rates divided by 12.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

COOPERATING STATE AGENCIES
Employment and Labor Turnover Statistics Programs

ALABAMA	-Department of Industrial Relations, Montgomery 4.
ALASKA	-Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Juneau.
ARIZONA	-Unemployment Compensation Division, Employment Security Commission, Phoenix.
ARKANSAS	-Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Little Rock.
CALIFORNIA	-Division of Labor Statistics and Research, Department of Industrial Relations, San Francisco 1 (Employment). Research and Statistics, Department of Employment, Sacramento 14 (Turnover).
COLORADO*	-U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Denver 2.
CONNECTICUT	-Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Hartford 15.
DELAWARE	-Unemployment Compensation Commission, Wilmington 99.
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-U. S. Employment Service for D. C., Washington 25.
FLORIDA	-Industrial Commission, Tallahassee.
GEORGIA	-Employment Security Agency, Department of Labor, Atlanta 3.
IDAHO	-Employment Security Agency, Boise.
ILLINOIS*	-Division of Unemployment Compensation and State Employment Service, Department of Labor, Chicago 6.
INDIANA	-Employment Security Division, Indianapolis 4.
IOWA	-Employment Security Commission, Des Moines 8.
KANSAS	-Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Topeka.
KENTUCKY	-Bureau of Employment Security, Department of Economic Security, Frankfort.
LOUISIANA	-Division of Employment Security, Department of Labor, Baton Rouge 4.
MAINE	-Employment Security Commission, Augusta.
MARYLAND	-Department of Employment Security, Baltimore 1.
MASSACHUSETTS	-Division of Statistics, Department of Labor and Industries, Boston 16 (Employment). Research and Statistics, Division of Employment Security, Boston 15 (Turnover).
MICHIGAN*	-Employment Security Commission, Detroit 2.
MINNESOTA	-Department of Employment Security, St. Paul 1.
MISSISSIPPI	-Employment Security Commission, Jackson.
MISSOURI	-Division of Employment Security, Jefferson City.
MONTANA	-Unemployment Compensation Commission, Helena.
NEBRASKA	-Division of Employment Security, Department of Labor, Lincoln 1.
NEVADA	-Employment Security Department, Carson City.
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-Department of Employment Security, Concord.
NEW JERSEY*	-Bureau of Statistics and Records, Department of Labor and Industry, Trenton 25.
NEW MEXICO	-Employment Security Commission, Albuquerque.
NEW YORK	-Bureau of Research and Statistics, Division of Employment, State Department of Labor, 500 Eighth Avenue, New York 18.
NORTH CAROLINA	-Division of Statistics, Department of Labor, Raleigh (Employment). Bureau of Research and Statistics, Employment Security Commission, Raleigh (Turnover).
NORTH DAKOTA	-Unemployment Compensation Division, Workmen's Compensation Bureau, Bismarck.
OHIO*	-Division of Research and Statistics, Bureau of Unemployment Compensation, Columbus 16.
OKLAHOMA	-Employment Security Commission, Oklahoma City 2.
OREGON	-Department of Employment, Salem 10.
PENNSYLVANIA*	-Bureau of Employment Security, Department of Labor and Industry, Harrisburg.
RHODE ISLAND	-Division of Statistics and Census, Department of Labor, Providence 3 (Employment). Department of Employment Security, Providence 3 (Turnover).
SOUTH CAROLINA	-Employment Security Commission, Columbia 1.
SOUTH DAKOTA	-Employment Security Department, Aberdeen.
TENNESSEE	-Department of Employment Security, Nashville 3.
TEXAS	-Employment Commission, Austin 1.
UTAH*	-Department of Employment Security, Industrial Commission, Salt Lake City 10.
VERMONT	-Unemployment Compensation Commission, Montpelier.
VIRGINIA	-Division of Research and Statistics, Department of Labor and Industry, Richmond 14 (Employment). Employment Commission, Richmond 11 (Turnover).
WASHINGTON	-Employment Security Department, Olympia.
WEST VIRGINIA	-Department of Employment Security, Charleston 5.
WISCONSIN*	-Unemployment Compensation Department, Industrial Commission, Madison 1.
WYOMING*	-Employment Security Commission, Casper.

*Employment statistics program only.