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[PUBLIC LAW 120—81ST CONGRESS; CHAPTER 237—1ST SESSION]

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To print the monthly publication entitled "Economic Indicators"

Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the Joint Economic Committee be authorized to issue a monthly publication entitled "Economic Indicators," and that a sufficient quantity be printed to furnish one copy to each Member of Congress; the Secretary and the Sergeant at Arms of the Senate; the Clerk, Sergeant at Arms, and Doorkeeper of the House of Representatives; two copies to the libraries of the Senate and House, and the Congressional Library; seven hundred copies to the Joint Economic Committee; and the required numbers of copies to the Superintendent of Documents for distribution to depository libraries; and that the Superintendent of Documents be authorized to have copies printed for sale to the public.

Approved June 23, 1949.

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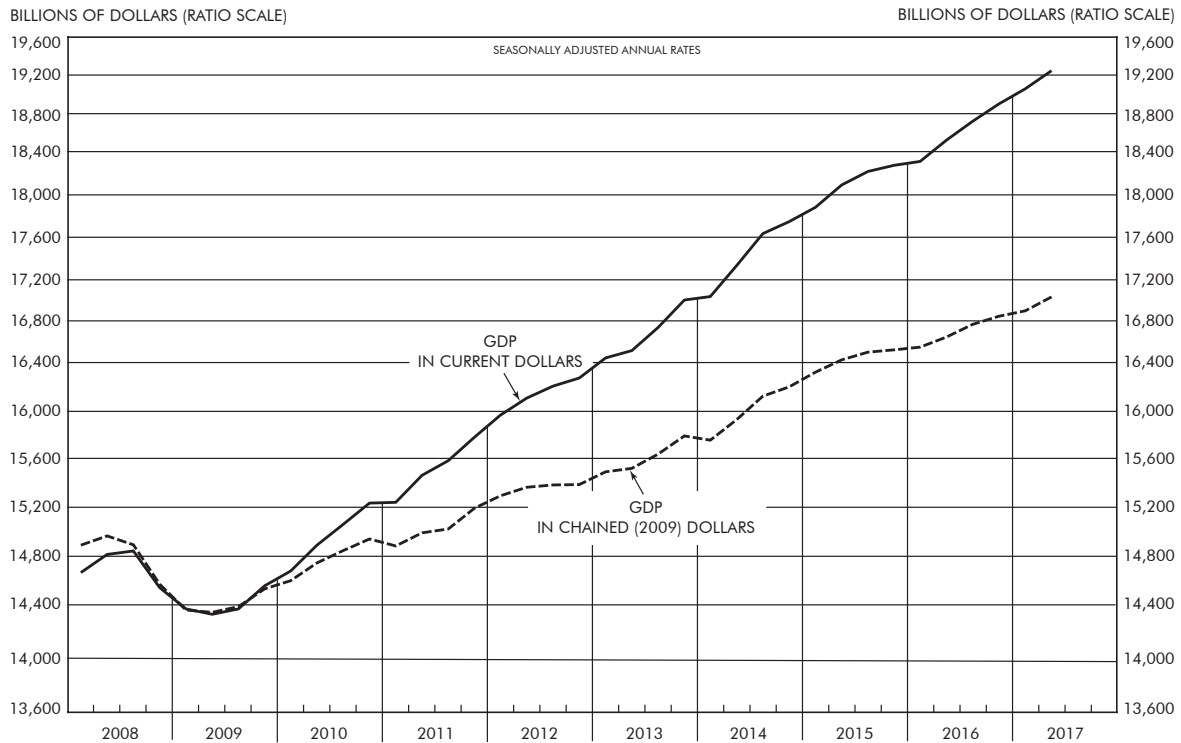
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TOTAL OUTPUT, INCOME, AND SPENDING

Gross Domestic Product

In the second quarter of 2017, according to revised estimates, real gross domestic product (GDP) in chained (2009) dollars rose 3.0 percent (annual rate), current dollar GDP rose 4.0 percent, and the chained price index rose 1.0 percent.



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of current dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment	Exports and imports of goods and services			Government consumption expenditures and gross investment				Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases ¹	Addendum: Gross national product	
				Net exports	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal		State and local				
								Total	National defense					Non-defense
2007	14,477.6	9,750.5	2,643.7	-718.5	1,664.6	2,383.2	2,801.9	1,049.8	678.7	371.0	1,752.2	14,443.2	15,196.2	14,603.2
2008	14,718.6	10,013.6	2,424.8	-723.1	1,841.9	2,565.0	3,003.2	1,155.6	754.1	401.5	1,847.6	14,750.6	15,441.6	14,890.6
2009	14,418.7	9,847.0	1,878.1	-395.4	1,587.7	1,983.2	3,089.1	1,217.7	788.3	429.4	1,871.4	14,566.3	14,814.2	14,569.8
2010	14,964.4	10,202.2	2,100.8	-512.7	1,852.3	2,365.0	3,174.0	1,303.9	832.8	471.1	1,870.2	14,902.8	15,477.0	15,170.3
2011	15,517.9	10,689.3	2,239.9	-580.0	2,106.4	2,686.4	3,168.7	1,303.5	836.9	466.5	1,865.3	15,476.2	16,097.9	15,764.6
2012	16,155.3	11,050.6	2,511.7	-565.7	2,198.2	2,763.8	3,158.6	1,292.5	817.8	474.7	1,866.1	16,093.5	16,720.9	16,392.8
2013	16,691.5	11,361.2	2,706.3	-492.0	2,276.6	2,768.6	3,116.1	1,229.5	767.0	462.5	1,886.6	16,599.1	17,183.5	16,935.8
2014	17,427.6	11,863.7	2,916.4	-509.5	2,373.6	2,883.2	3,157.0	1,218.1	745.6	472.5	1,938.9	17,349.6	17,937.1	17,662.1
2015	18,120.7	12,332.3	3,093.6	-524.0	2,264.9	2,789.0	3,218.9	1,224.0	731.6	492.4	1,994.9	18,008.8	18,644.8	18,325.2
2016	18,624.5	12,820.7	3,057.2	-521.2	2,214.6	2,735.8	3,267.8	1,231.5	728.9	502.6	2,036.3	18,589.4	19,145.7	18,821.6
2015: I	17,874.7	12,142.2	3,094.6	-538.2	2,289.0	2,827.3	3,176.2	1,218.7	731.7	487.0	1,957.5	17,726.1	18,412.9	18,091.6
2015: II	18,093.2	12,284.2	3,096.3	-507.1	2,303.9	2,811.0	3,219.8	1,224.9	735.0	489.9	1,994.8	17,975.1	18,600.3	18,285.9
2015: III	18,227.7	12,407.8	3,115.7	-530.8	2,256.6	2,787.4	3,235.0	1,222.6	726.8	495.8	2,012.5	18,122.0	18,758.5	18,419.3
2015: IV	18,287.2	12,494.9	3,067.7	-520.1	2,210.1	2,730.2	3,244.7	1,229.9	732.8	497.1	2,014.8	18,211.8	18,807.3	18,504.1
2016: I	18,325.2	12,571.5	3,031.6	-526.2	2,166.5	2,692.8	3,248.3	1,227.9	728.9	499.0	2,020.4	18,283.0	18,851.4	18,501.3
2016: II	18,538.0	12,755.0	3,023.1	-501.6	2,201.8	2,703.4	3,261.5	1,228.2	726.9	501.3	2,033.3	18,525.9	19,039.6	18,733.0
2016: III	18,729.1	12,899.4	3,048.0	-492.8	2,248.4	2,741.3	3,274.6	1,234.6	732.3	502.3	2,040.0	18,712.7	19,222.0	18,917.5
2016: IV	18,905.5	13,056.9	3,126.2	-564.3	2,241.5	2,805.8	3,286.8	1,235.4	727.6	507.8	2,051.4	18,836.1	19,469.9	19,134.5
2017: I	19,057.7	13,191.6	3,128.7	-582.8	2,295.6	2,878.4	3,320.2	1,244.3	730.2	514.1	2,075.9	19,057.8	19,640.5	19,272.0
2017: II ¹	19,246.7	13,308.6	3,174.1	-566.8	2,316.4	2,883.3	3,330.9	1,255.8	741.3	514.5	2,075.1	19,246.2	19,813.5	19,451.7

¹ GDP less exports of goods and services plus imports of goods and services.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

Real Gross Domestic Product

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment			Exports and imports of goods and services			Government consumption expenditures and gross investment				Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases ¹	Addendum: Gross national product	
			Nonresidential fixed investment	Residential fixed investment	Change in private inventories	Net exports	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal						State and local
										Total	National defense	Non-defense				
2007	14,873.7	10,041.6	1,948.4	654.8	35.5	-712.6	1,646.4	2,359.0	2,914.4	1,078.7	695.6	383.1	1,836.1	14,836.2	15,606.8	15,005.7
2008	14,830.4	10,007.2	1,934.4	497.7	-33.7	-557.8	1,740.8	2,298.6	2,994.8	1,152.3	748.1	404.2	1,842.4	14,865.7	15,399.9	15,004.8
2009	14,418.7	9,847.0	1,633.4	392.2	-147.6	-395.4	1,587.7	1,983.2	3,089.1	1,217.7	788.3	429.4	1,871.4	14,566.3	14,814.2	14,569.8
2010	14,783.8	10,036.3	1,673.8	382.4	58.2	-458.8	1,776.6	2,235.4	3,091.4	1,270.7	813.5	457.1	1,820.8	14,722.2	15,244.9	14,970.8
2011	15,020.6	10,263.5	1,802.3	384.5	37.6	-459.4	1,898.3	2,357.7	2,997.4	1,236.4	795.0	441.4	1,761.0	14,979.0	15,483.9	15,241.0
2012	15,354.6	10,413.2	1,964.1	436.5	54.7	-447.1	1,963.2	2,410.2	2,941.6	1,213.5	768.2	445.3	1,728.1	15,292.3	15,804.3	15,562.1
2013	15,612.2	10,565.4	2,032.9	488.3	78.7	-404.9	2,031.5	2,436.4	2,857.6	1,142.8	715.7	427.0	1,714.1	15,521.1	16,016.9	15,822.2
2014	16,013.3	10,868.4	2,172.7	505.2	67.8	-427.7	2,118.4	2,546.1	2,839.1	1,115.0	686.8	427.9	1,723.0	15,932.9	16,441.8	16,211.5
2015	16,471.5	11,264.3	2,223.5	556.9	100.5	-545.3	2,127.1	2,672.4	2,878.5	1,114.1	672.0	441.6	1,762.8	16,354.3	17,017.2	16,642.8
2016	16,716.2	11,572.1	2,210.4	587.4	33.4	-586.3	2,120.1	2,706.3	2,900.2	1,114.6	667.0	447.0	1,763.6	16,664.1	17,301.6	16,879.0
2015: I	16,350.0	11,145.3	2,214.7	536.1	132.2	-524.1	2,126.4	2,650.5	2,855.7	1,110.3	671.8	438.0	1,743.9	16,202.3	16,875.2	16,533.7
II	16,460.9	11,227.9	2,230.7	551.1	105.6	-526.2	2,145.8	2,672.0	2,879.9	1,115.1	675.2	439.5	1,763.1	16,338.6	16,988.0	16,621.7
III	16,527.6	11,304.6	2,238.8	565.2	96.2	-559.3	2,124.1	2,583.4	2,888.3	1,112.0	667.4	444.0	1,774.4	16,414.1	17,086.9	16,686.7
IV	16,547.6	11,379.3	2,209.9	575.3	68.2	-571.5	2,111.9	2,683.5	2,890.2	1,118.9	673.4	445.0	1,769.7	16,462.1	17,118.7	16,729.2
2016: I	16,571.6	11,430.5	2,187.5	593.7	40.6	-584.2	2,098.1	2,682.3	2,903.2	1,114.6	668.9	445.1	1,786.6	16,512.7	17,154.8	16,717.1
II	16,663.5	11,537.7	2,205.3	586.5	12.2	-572.4	2,112.5	2,684.9	2,896.3	1,112.1	665.4	446.1	1,782.3	16,632.6	17,236.2	16,825.0
III	16,778.1	11,618.1	2,224.0	579.8	17.6	-557.3	2,145.3	2,702.6	2,899.9	1,116.5	669.6	446.4	1,781.6	16,741.1	17,336.7	16,932.8
IV	16,851.4	11,702.1	2,224.9	589.8	63.1	-631.1	2,124.4	2,755.5	2,901.2	1,115.2	664.1	450.3	1,784.1	16,770.0	17,478.6	17,041.1
2017: I	16,903.2	11,758.0	2,263.6	605.5	1.2	-622.2	2,162.3	2,784.5	2,896.6	1,108.4	658.6	449.0	1,786.2	16,883.5	17,521.6	17,081.0
II ^r	17,030.0	11,854.4	2,301.7	595.4	1.8	-613.4	2,182.1	2,795.6	2,894.3	1,113.7	666.2	446.8	1,778.7	17,009.7	17,640.5	17,199.4

¹ GDP less exports of goods and services plus imports of goods and services.

Note: Because of the formula used for calculating real GDP, the chained (2009) dollar estimates for the detailed components *do not add* to the chained-dollar value of GDP or to any intermediate aggregates.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

Chained Price Indexes For Gross Domestic Product

[Index numbers, 2009=100; quarterly data are seasonally adjusted]

Period	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures			Gross private domestic investment		Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			State and local
		Total	Goods	Services	Nonresidential fixed	Residential fixed	Exports	Imports	Federal			
									Total	National defense	Non-defense	
2007	97.340	97.102	99.403	95.981	98.574	105.176	101.107	101.024	97.319	97.572	96.849	95.426
2008	99.218	100.065	102.362	98.947	100.337	103.647	105.809	111.588	100.286	100.809	99.321	100.279
2009	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000
2010	101.226	101.653	101.637	101.661	99.070	99.645	104.263	105.800	102.614	102.365	103.064	102.714
2011	103.315	104.149	105.413	103.524	100.545	100.395	110.960	113.942	105.422	105.274	105.691	105.923
2012	105.220	106.121	106.701	105.840	102.216	101.324	111.970	114.671	106.512	106.466	106.600	107.985
2013	106.917	107.532	106.116	108.276	103.023	106.393	112.064	113.634	107.581	107.167	108.296	110.063
2014	108.839	109.157	105.780	110.929	104.399	112.854	112.051	113.240	109.252	108.560	110.424	112.533
2015	110.012	109.481	102.695	113.065	105.069	115.883	106.481	104.364	109.866	108.872	111.511	113.168
2016	111.419	110.789	101.209	115.878	104.790	120.157	104.458	101.090	110.488	109.285	112.448	114.164
2015: I	109.322	108.947	102.786	112.195	105.143	115.204	107.651	106.653	109.765	108.919	111.180	112.250
II	109.921	109.410	103.051	112.763	105.045	115.239	107.376	105.193	109.845	108.857	111.481	113.147
III	110.298	109.761	102.912	113.378	105.122	116.174	106.245	103.869	109.939	108.890	111.669	113.421
IV	110.507	109.807	102.030	113.923	104.967	116.918	104.654	101.739	109.916	108.821	111.713	113.854
2016: I	110.588	109.985	101.161	114.665	104.739	117.609	103.269	100.393	110.162	108.977	112.095	113.087
II	111.257	110.555	101.217	115.512	104.801	119.293	104.233	100.693	110.438	109.235	112.397	114.083
III	111.641	111.034	101.067	116.332	104.726	121.144	104.813	101.439	110.571	109.368	112.532	114.506
IV	112.190	111.583	101.392	117.002	104.893	122.580	105.516	101.835	110.782	109.562	112.768	114.979
2017: I	112.752	112.198	102.062	117.585	105.292	123.102	106.168	103.381	112.266	110.882	114.494	116.220
II ^r	113.024	112.273	101.129	118.212	105.766	124.138	106.159	103.146	112.765	111.280	115.144	116.658

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

Gross Domestic Product and Related Price Measures: Indexes and Percent Changes

[Quarterly data are seasonally adjusted]

Period	Index numbers, 2009=100						Percent change from preceding period ¹							
	Gross domestic product (GDP)			Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)			Gross domestic purchases price index	Gross domestic product (GDP)				Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)		Gross domestic purchases price index
	Real GDP (chain-type quantity index)	GDP chain-type price index	GDP implicit price deflator	PCE (chain-type price index)	PCE less food and energy price index	GDP (current dollars)		Real GDP (chain-type quantity index)	GDP chain-type price index	GDP implicit price deflator	PCE (chain-type price index)	PCE less food and energy price index		
2007	103.156	97.340	97.337	97.102	96.832	97.372	4.5	1.8	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.7	
2008	102.855	99.218	99.246	100.065	98.827	100.244	1.7	-3	1.9	2.0	3.1	2.1	2.9	
2009	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	-2.0	-2.8	.8	.8	-1	1.2	-2	
2010	102.532	101.226	101.221	101.653	101.286	101.527	3.8	2.5	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.5	
2011	104.174	103.315	103.311	104.149	102.800	103.970	3.7	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.5	2.4	
2012	106.491	105.220	105.214	106.121	104.741	105.805	4.1	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	
2013	108.277	106.917	106.913	107.532	106.323	107.287	3.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.4	
2014	111.059	108.839	108.832	109.157	108.021	109.101	4.4	2.6	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.7	
2015	114.237	110.012	110.012	109.481	109.453	109.564	4.0	2.9	1.1	1.1	.3	1.3	.4	
2016	115.934	111.419	111.416	110.789	111.391	110.661	2.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.0	
2015: I	113.394	109.322	109.326	108.947	108.820	109.109	3.2	3.2	-1	-1	-1.6	.9	-1.3	
II	114.163	109.921	109.916	109.410	109.273	109.495	5.0	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.4	
III	114.626	110.298	110.286	109.761	109.689	109.794	3.0	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1	
IV	114.765	110.507	110.513	109.807	110.030	109.858	1.3	.5	.8	.8	.2	1.2	.2	
2016: I	114.931	110.588	110.582	109.985	110.613	109.896	.8	.6	.3	.2	.6	2.1	.1	
II	115.568	111.257	111.249	110.555	111.157	110.470	4.7	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.1	
III	116.363	111.641	111.628	111.034	111.710	110.887	4.2	2.8	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.5	
IV	116.872	112.190	112.190	111.583	112.084	111.393	3.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.8	
2017: I	117.231	112.752	112.746	112.198	112.590	112.100	3.3	1.2	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.6	
II ^r	118.110	113.024	113.016	112.273	112.845	112.327	4.0	3.0	1.0	1.0	.3	.9	.8	

¹ Quarterly percent changes are at annual rates.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

Nonfinancial Corporate Business— Gross Value Added and Price, Costs, and Profits

[Quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business (billions of dollars) ¹		Price per unit of real gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business (dollars) ^{1, 2}								
			Total	Compensation of employees (unit labor cost)	Unit nonlabor cost			Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments ⁴			
	Current dollars	Chained (2009) dollars			Total	Consumption of fixed capital	Taxes on production and imports ³	Net interest and miscellaneous payments	Total	Taxes on corporate income	Profits after tax ⁵
2007	7,203.9	7,454.8	0.966	0.578	0.266	0.140	0.093	0.033	0.123	0.039	0.083
2008	7,256.8	7,358.5	.986	.592	.283	.149	.093	.042	.111	.031	.080
2009	6,859.8	6,859.8	1.000	.596	.300	.159	.099	.041	.105	.026	.079
2010	7,238.7	7,156.3	1.012	.581	.293	.153	.100	.040	.137	.031	.107
2011	7,592.3	7,333.4	1.035	.595	.299	.155	.104	.040	.142	.031	.110
2012	8,011.9	7,580.6	1.057	.606	.299	.156	.103	.039	.152	.035	.116
2013	8,305.2	7,752.5	1.071	.613	.300	.158	.105	.036	.159	.037	.122
2014	8,716.9	8,064.8	1.081	.620	.300	.159	.104	.036	.161	.036	.125
2015	9,059.3	8,358.1	1.084	.630	.301	.160	.104	.037	.153	.034	.119
2016	9,165.4	8,471.7	1.082	.638	.299	.161	.103	.036	.144	.032	.112
2015: I	8,975.1	8,338.2	1.076	.623	.296	.159	.101	.037	.157	.036	.121
II	9,036.1	8,319.5	1.086	.631	.299	.160	.102	.037	.157	.037	.119
III	9,106.2	8,371.3	1.088	.630	.299	.160	.101	.037	.159	.034	.125
IV	9,120.1	8,403.3	1.085	.638	.309	.160	.112	.037	.139	.028	.111
2016: I	9,145.2	8,426.8	1.085	.634	.298	.161	.102	.036	.153	.031	.122
II	9,112.4	8,413.3	1.083	.643	.300	.162	.102	.036	.140	.032	.108
III	9,217.3	8,565.5	1.076	.637	.296	.160	.101	.035	.143	.032	.110
IV	9,186.7	8,481.3	1.083	.639	.303	.162	.105	.035	.142	.033	.108
2017: I ^r	9,294.5	8,566.1	1.085	.642	.302	.163	.102	.036	.141	.032	.109
II ^r	9,456.4	8,728.5	1.083	.638	.300	.162	.101	.036	.146	.034	.112

¹ Estimates for nonfinancial corporate business are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

² The implicit price deflator for gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business divided by 100.

³ Less subsidies plus business current transfer payments.

⁴ Unit profits from current production.

⁵ With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

National Income

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	National income	Com-pensation of employ-ees	Proprietors' income ¹		Rental income of persons with capital con-sumption adjust-ment	Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments					Net interest and mis-cel-laneous payments	Taxes on pro-duction and imports	Less: Subsidies	Business current transfer payments	Current surplus of govern-ment enter-prises
			Farm	Nonfarm		Total	Profits with inventory valuation adjustment and without capital consumption adjustment			Capital con-sumption adjust-ment					
							Total	Profits before tax	Inventory valuation adjust-ment						
2007	12,321.4	7,898.3	38.1	941.1	189.4	1,529.0	1,708.9	1,748.4	-39.5	-179.9	663.4	1,034.6	54.6	98.6	-16.4
2008	12,427.8	8,078.3	47.0	979.5	262.1	1,285.1	1,345.5	1,382.4	-37.0	-60.4	693.4	1,041.9	52.6	114.4	-21.2
2009	12,126.1	7,787.0	35.5	937.5	333.7	1,397.0	1,479.2	1,472.6	6.7	-82.2	563.4	1,026.1	58.3	124.9	-20.6
2010	12,739.5	7,961.4	46.0	986.7	402.8	1,746.4	1,799.7	1,840.7	-41.0	-53.3	489.4	1,057.1	55.9	128.5	-22.9
2011	13,352.3	8,269.0	75.5	1,068.1	485.3	1,816.6	1,738.5	1,806.8	-68.3	78.1	488.1	1,102.6	60.1	131.5	-24.5
2012	14,061.9	8,609.9	61.6	1,179.8	525.3	1,998.2	2,116.6	2,130.8	-14.2	-118.5	527.7	1,132.1	58.0	104.7	-19.3
2013	14,444.8	8,842.4	87.8	1,197.0	567.1	2,032.9	2,159.4	2,156.1	3.3	-126.6	504.6	1,174.9	59.3	118.4	-20.9
2014	15,144.0	9,256.5	68.1	1,247.7	611.7	2,140.6	2,253.2	2,249.1	4.1	-112.6	535.0	1,221.6	58.1	138.9	-17.9
2015	15,739.6	9,708.3	53.7	1,265.1	662.5	2,117.5	2,210.9	2,158.5	52.4	-93.5	583.4	1,255.8	57.3	165.0	-14.3
2016	16,052.0	9,978.6	43.2	1,298.7	707.3	2,073.5	2,161.6	2,158.9	2.7	-88.2	570.6	1,288.0	61.8	164.0	-10.1
2015: I	15,552.9	9,541.6	52.0	1,260.7	639.3	2,175.5	2,275.7	2,201.2	74.5	-100.2	576.1	1,241.8	56.2	137.5	-15.6
2015: II	15,719.8	9,655.9	53.0	1,260.9	658.4	2,175.1	2,270.4	2,260.8	9.6	-95.3	587.7	1,253.0	56.5	147.4	-15.1
2015: III	15,784.5	9,730.0	58.7	1,264.5	670.9	2,135.9	2,228.7	2,171.7	57.1	-92.9	591.8	1,258.2	57.7	146.4	-14.1
2015: IV	15,901.3	9,905.5	51.0	1,274.3	681.4	1,983.3	2,068.8	2,000.5	68.3	-85.5	578.0	1,270.2	58.6	228.6	-12.4
2016: I	15,846.5	9,838.6	46.8	1,280.8	697.6	2,040.8	2,132.7	2,075.6	57.2	-92.0	574.1	1,274.9	60.4	163.2	-9.7
2016: II	15,957.6	9,979.6	46.7	1,292.8	704.8	1,996.6	2,087.5	2,123.6	-36.1	-90.9	568.0	1,276.4	62.1	165.0	-10.3
2016: III	16,185.1	10,081.4	41.4	1,304.6	708.1	2,101.2	2,187.0	2,179.6	7.3	-85.7	573.7	1,296.6	63.0	151.2	-10.1
2016: IV	16,218.9	10,014.9	37.8	1,316.7	718.9	2,155.2	2,239.4	2,256.8	-17.5	-84.2	566.5	1,304.1	61.6	176.6	-10.2
2017: I	16,388.2	10,166.3	41.9	1,338.4	730.8	2,109.0	2,201.8	2,276.8	-75.0	-92.8	588.2	1,309.2	61.0	176.5	-11.0
2017: II	16,527.3	10,273.1	33.0	1,341.8	740.3	2,135.8	2,233.1	2,266.1	-33.0	-97.3	600.2	1,321.1	60.0	152.5	-10.7

¹ With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

Real Personal Consumption Expenditures

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars, except as noted; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Total personal consumption expenditures	Goods						Services					Adden-dum: Personal con-sumption expenditures excluding food and energy ²	Retail sales of new passenger cars and light trucks (millions of units)	
		Total goods	Durable			Nondurable			Total services ¹	Household consumption expenditures	Housing and utilities	Health care			Financial services and insurance
			Total durable goods ¹	Motor vehicles and parts	Total non-durable goods ¹	Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	Gasoline and other energy goods								
2007	10,041.6	3,381.8	1,141.7	392.8	2,239.3	791.3	296.8	6,656.4	6,415.2	1,840.8	1,563.2	742.5	8,734.2	16.1	
2008	10,007.2	3,297.8	1,083.2	340.8	2,214.7	781.9	283.4	6,708.6	6,435.1	1,860.1	1,598.8	737.4	8,730.5	13.2	
2009	9,847.0	3,198.4	1,023.3	317.1	2,175.1	770.0	284.5	6,648.5	6,372.5	1,881.0	1,627.4	719.0	8,577.4	10.4	
2010	10,036.3	3,308.7	1,085.7	323.4	2,223.5	786.5	282.2	6,727.6	6,449.3	1,904.3	1,649.2	733.9	8,746.1	11.6	
2011	10,263.5	3,411.8	1,151.5	333.8	2,263.2	795.1	274.3	6,851.4	6,575.9	1,928.0	1,690.3	747.2	8,980.4	12.7	
2012	10,413.2	3,504.3	1,236.2	359.1	2,277.5	795.7	270.0	6,908.1	6,614.3	1,929.1	1,727.0	706.4	9,143.9	14.4	
2013	10,565.4	3,613.5	1,312.7	375.7	2,316.1	795.2	275.5	6,951.3	6,651.4	1,937.9	1,734.9	707.4	9,284.6	15.5	
2014	10,868.4	3,753.5	1,403.1	398.7	2,373.0	805.8	273.2	7,115.5	6,818.2	1,965.3	1,787.5	719.3	9,580.9	16.5	
2015	11,264.3	3,927.3	1,511.8	426.0	2,446.8	810.2	285.6	7,340.1	7,039.8	1,998.8	1,878.5	740.6	9,961.0	17.4	
2016	11,572.1	4,072.2	1,595.1	438.5	2,514.3	832.4	289.0	7,507.3	7,191.1	2,025.2	1,949.1	728.7	10,244.1	17.5	
2015: I	11,145.3	3,867.2	1,475.6	418.6	2,420.2	809.5	282.2	7,279.6	6,989.7	1,997.1	1,859.0	736.7	9,834.9	16.9	
2015: II	11,227.9	3,910.2	1,506.3	430.3	2,435.2	808.8	283.7	7,320.6	7,025.1	1,993.0	1,868.7	744.0	9,929.9	17.3	
2015: III	11,304.6	3,952.0	1,524.9	429.9	2,459.2	810.6	288.1	7,356.7	7,053.6	2,002.6	1,886.7	740.7	9,999.1	17.7	
2015: IV	11,379.3	3,979.9	1,540.6	425.4	2,472.5	812.1	288.6	7,403.7	7,090.9	2,002.4	1,899.7	741.0	10,080.0	17.7	
2016: I	11,430.5	4,000.4	1,544.4	421.6	2,488.6	818.9	293.5	7,434.7	7,122.5	2,010.4	1,920.5	728.9	10,119.2	17.3	
2016: II	11,537.7	4,059.1	1,576.2	429.2	2,517.5	831.5	289.5	7,485.7	7,172.0	2,024.5	1,946.4	724.8	10,208.5	17.2	
2016: III	11,618.1	4,090.8	1,611.9	444.5	2,517.9	835.2	287.3	7,534.9	7,215.2	2,035.3	1,951.7	729.3	10,281.4	17.5	
2016: IV	11,702.1	4,138.4	1,647.9	458.4	2,533.2	844.1	285.8	7,573.8	7,254.6	2,030.7	1,977.9	731.8	10,367.5	17.8	
2017: I	11,758.0	4,145.4	1,647.3	447.0	2,540.2	846.6	281.5	7,621.0	7,299.2	2,028.9	1,988.1	745.5	10,432.4	17.1	
2017: II	11,854.4	4,205.0	1,683.0	450.8	2,567.1	847.2	285.9	7,661.4	7,331.8	2,046.4	1,985.4	750.2	10,511.7	16.8	

¹ Includes other items, not shown separately.

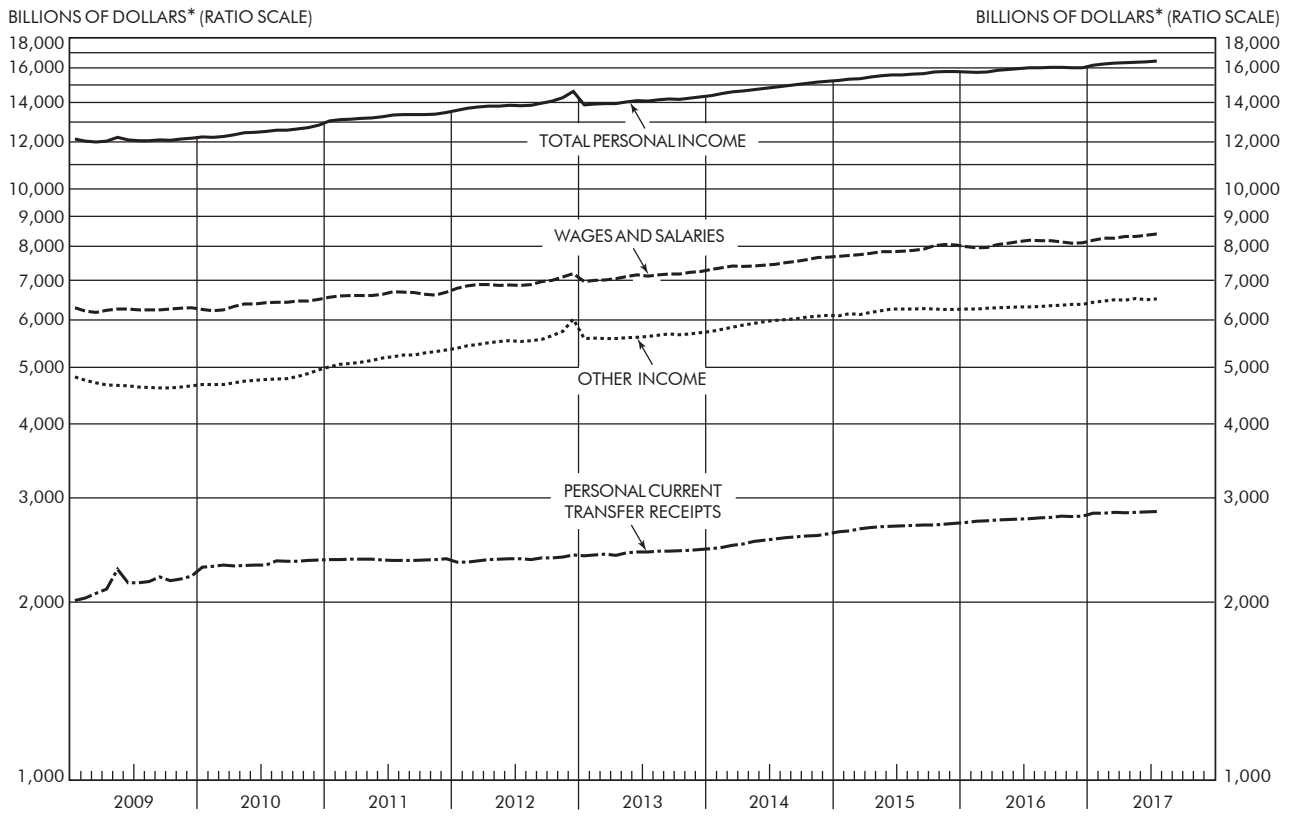
² Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

Note: Because of the formula used for calculating real GDP, the chained (2009) dollar estimates for the detailed components *do not add* to the chained-dollar value of GDP or to any intermediate aggregates.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

Sources of Personal Income

Personal income rose \$65.6 billion (annual rate) in July, following an increase of \$5.2 billion in June. Wages and salaries rose \$41.4 billion in July, following an increase of \$39.9 billion in June.



*SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ANNUAL RATES
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of dollars; monthly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Total personal income	Compensation of employees			Proprietors' income ¹		Rental income of persons ²	Personal income receipts on assets			Personal current transfer receipts ³	Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic
		Total	Wages and salaries	Supplements to wages and salaries	Farm	Nonfarm		Total	Personal interest income	Personal dividend income		
2007	12,000.2	7,898.3	6,395.2	1,503.1	38.1	941.1	189.4	2,166.6	1,350.1	816.5	1,728.1	961.4
2008	12,502.2	8,078.3	6,531.9	1,546.4	47.0	979.5	262.1	2,167.1	1,361.6	805.4	1,956.6	988.2
2009	12,094.8	7,787.0	6,251.4	1,535.6	35.5	937.5	333.7	1,818.0	1,264.3	553.7	2,147.5	964.4
2010	12,477.1	7,961.4	6,377.5	1,583.9	46.0	986.7	402.8	1,739.6	1,195.0	544.6	2,324.7	984.1
2011	13,254.5	8,269.0	6,633.2	1,635.9	75.5	1,068.1	485.3	1,913.9	1,231.6	682.2	2,360.5	917.8
2012	13,915.1	8,609.9	6,930.3	1,679.6	61.6	1,179.8	525.3	2,123.8	1,288.8	834.9	2,366.3	951.6
2013	14,073.7	8,842.4	7,116.7	1,725.8	87.8	1,197.0	567.1	2,056.1	1,261.6	794.4	2,428.0	1,104.6
2014	14,818.2	9,256.5	7,476.8	1,779.7	68.1	1,247.7	611.7	2,245.1	1,303.3	941.9	2,544.4	1,155.3
2015	15,553.0	9,708.3	7,858.9	1,849.4	53.7	1,265.1	662.5	2,387.1	1,367.3	1,019.8	2,684.4	1,208.0
2016	15,928.7	9,978.6	8,085.2	1,893.4	43.2	1,298.7	707.3	2,377.8	1,415.3	962.5	2,768.4	1,245.3
2016: July	16,016.0	10,090.3	8,188.8	1,901.4	41.3	1,301.1	705.3	2,367.2	1,413.1	954.1	2,770.1	1,259.3
Aug	16,024.7	10,076.5	8,173.3	1,903.2	40.6	1,302.1	707.8	2,374.8	1,416.7	958.1	2,780.6	1,257.8
Sept	16,043.4	10,077.6	8,172.1	1,905.5	42.4	1,310.6	711.1	2,377.7	1,420.8	956.9	2,781.6	1,257.6
Oct	16,035.4	10,034.9	8,129.1	1,905.9	40.9	1,309.7	716.1	2,388.0	1,430.1	957.9	2,798.6	1,252.8
Nov	16,014.4	10,001.2	8,095.0	1,906.2	38.2	1,320.1	719.3	2,392.7	1,438.8	954.0	2,791.3	1,248.5
Dec	16,027.3	10,008.7	8,099.4	1,909.3	34.3	1,320.5	721.2	2,394.1	1,446.8	947.3	2,797.9	1,249.3
2017: Jan ^f	16,173.5	10,117.6	8,189.9	1,927.7	38.1	1,339.4	725.7	2,404.1	1,461.7	942.4	2,826.8	1,278.1
Feb ^f	16,257.3	10,185.7	8,250.0	1,935.7	41.9	1,336.4	730.6	2,419.7	1,476.6	943.1	2,829.5	1,286.5
Mar ^f	16,304.9	10,195.7	8,256.3	1,939.4	45.6	1,339.4	736.1	2,436.5	1,491.5	944.9	2,839.3	1,287.7
Apr ^f	16,327.7	10,248.4	8,303.0	1,945.4	39.3	1,334.5	737.1	2,427.5	1,479.0	948.4	2,835.3	1,294.5
May ^f	16,379.5	10,262.3	8,313.2	1,949.1	33.0	1,343.5	739.7	2,460.9	1,466.5	994.4	2,836.3	1,296.3
June ^f	16,384.7	10,308.5	8,353.1	1,955.4	26.7	1,347.5	744.1	2,418.3	1,454.0	964.3	2,841.5	1,302.0
July ^p	16,450.3	10,355.9	8,394.5	1,961.3	29.1	1,347.3	746.8	2,431.8	1,462.7	969.1	2,847.7	1,308.2

¹ With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

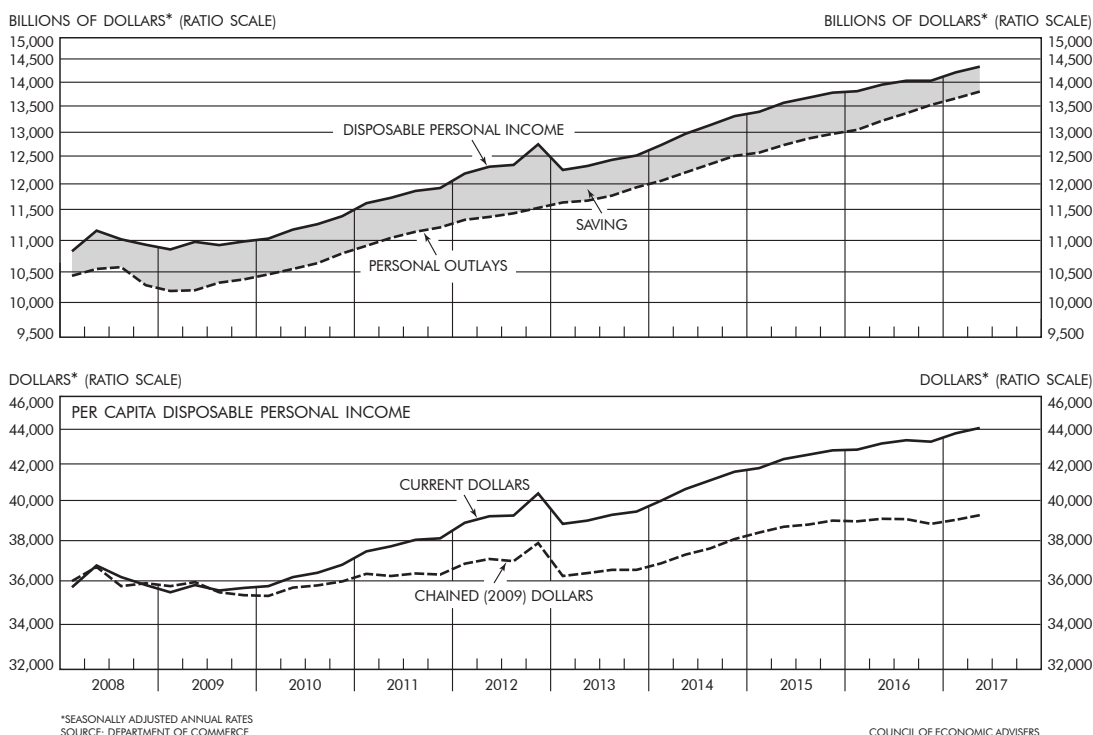
² With capital consumption adjustment.

³ Consists mainly of social insurance benefits to persons.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

Disposition of Personal Income

According to revised estimates, per capita disposable personal income in chained (2009) dollars rose 2.6 percent (annual rate) in the second quarter of 2017.



Period	Personal income	Less: Personal current taxes	Equals: Disposable personal income	Less: Personal outlays ¹	Equals: Personal saving	Disposable personal income in billions of chained (2009) dollars	Per capita disposable personal income		Per capita personal consumption expenditures		Percent change in real per capita disposable personal income	Saving as percent of disposable personal income	Population, including Armed Forces overseas (thousands) ²
							Current dollars	Chained (2009) dollars	Current dollars	Chained (2009) dollars			
Billions of dollars							Dollars				Percent		
2007	12,000.2	1,493.2	10,507.0	10,197.2	309.8	10,820.6	34,826	35,866	32,319	33,284	1.2	2.9	301,696
2008	12,502.2	1,507.8	10,994.4	10,457.7	536.7	10,987.3	36,101	36,078	32,881	32,860	.6	4.9	304,543
2009	12,094.8	1,152.3	10,942.5	10,275.1	667.4	10,942.5	35,616	35,616	32,050	32,050	-1.3	6.1	307,240
2010	12,477.1	1,239.3	11,237.9	10,607.9	630.0	11,055.1	36,274	35,685	32,931	32,396	.2	5.6	309,801
2011	13,254.5	1,453.2	11,801.4	11,091.2	710.1	11,331.2	37,811	36,305	34,248	32,884	1.7	6.0	312,114
2012	13,915.1	1,511.4	12,403.7	11,457.0	946.7	11,688.3	39,455	37,179	35,151	33,123	2.4	7.6	314,377
2013	14,073.7	1,677.8	12,395.8	11,775.7	620.1	11,527.6	39,157	36,414	35,888	33,375	-2.1	5.0	316,569
2014	14,818.2	1,785.6	13,032.6	12,293.8	738.8	11,939.3	40,869	37,441	37,203	34,082	2.8	5.7	318,887
2015	15,553.0	1,937.9	13,615.0	12,786.7	828.4	12,436.0	42,392	38,720	38,398	35,072	3.4	6.1	321,173
2016	15,928.7	1,960.1	13,968.6	13,288.0	680.6	12,608.2	43,194	38,988	39,645	35,784	.7	4.9	323,391
Seasonally adjusted annual rates													
2015: I	15,301.0	1,903.4	13,397.6	12,587.9	809.7	12,297.6	41,825	38,391	37,905	34,793	3.6	6.0	320,328
II	15,516.1	1,934.1	13,582.0	12,737.7	844.4	12,414.2	42,332	38,692	38,287	34,995	3.2	6.2	320,846
III	15,625.5	1,937.7	13,687.8	12,865.8	822.0	12,470.8	42,580	38,794	38,598	35,167	1.1	6.0	321,458
IV	15,769.2	1,976.5	13,792.7	12,955.2	837.5	12,561.2	42,827	39,003	38,797	35,333	2.2	6.1	322,058
2016: I	15,751.0	1,928.9	13,822.1	13,034.3	787.8	12,567.7	42,853	38,964	38,975	35,438	-4	5.7	322,549
II	15,910.1	1,950.7	13,959.4	13,214.2	745.2	12,627.2	43,209	39,086	39,481	35,713	1.3	5.3	323,064
III	16,028.0	1,983.8	14,044.3	13,366.6	677.7	12,649.2	43,390	39,080	39,853	35,894	-1	4.8	323,675
IV	16,025.7	1,977.2	14,048.5	13,537.0	511.5	12,590.8	43,323	38,828	40,265	36,087	-2.6	3.6	324,275
2017: I ^f	16,245.2	2,018.8	14,226.4	13,671.8	554.6	12,680.4	43,805	39,045	40,619	36,205	2.3	3.9	324,765
II ^f	16,363.9	2,015.3	14,348.7	13,818.0	530.7	12,780.8	44,112	39,292	40,914	36,443	2.6	3.7	325,281

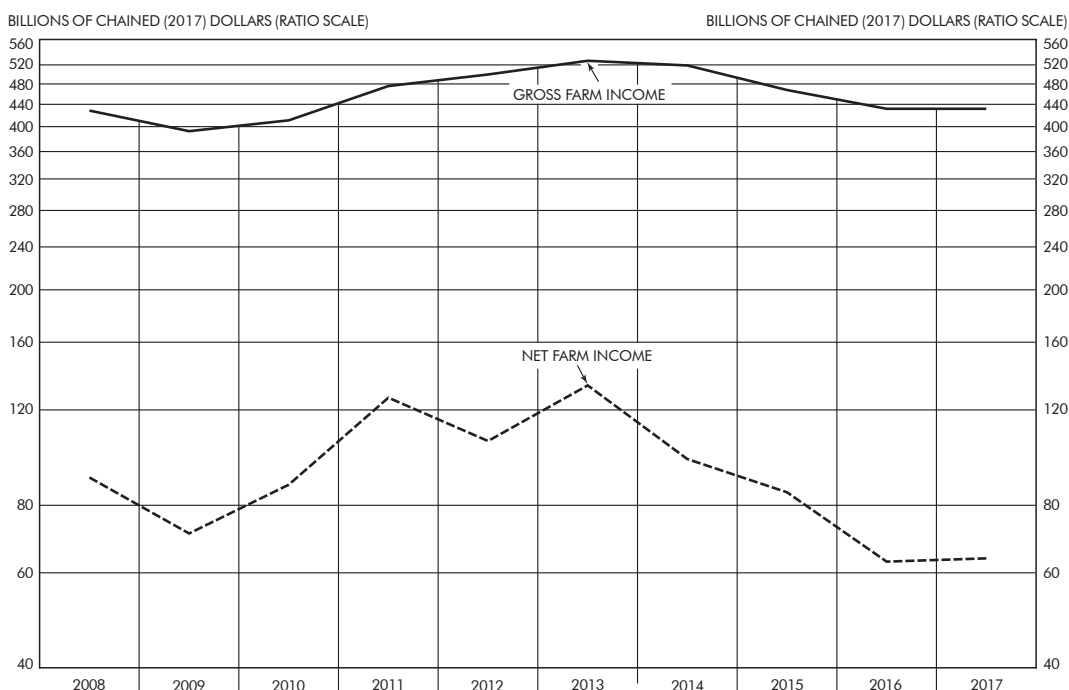
¹ Includes personal consumption expenditures, personal interest payments (nonmortgage), and personal current transfer payments.

² Annual data are averages of quarterly data, which are averages for the period.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis and Bureau of the Census).

Real Farm Income

According to the current forecast for 2017, gross farm income in chained (2017) dollars is forecast to be \$418.5 billion and net farm income to be \$63.4 billion. (Series revised).



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of chained (2017) dollars]

Year	Income of farm operators from farming ¹							
	Gross farm income					Direct Federal Government payments	Production expenses	Net farm income
	Total	Value of agricultural sector production						
		Total	Crops ^{2,3}	Animals and animal products ³	Farm-related income ⁴			
1998 ^r	333.6	315.8	146.4	135.0	34.3	17.8	266.0	67.6
1999 ^r	332.2	301.7	131.2	134.6	36.0	30.4	264.7	67.4
2000 ^r	334.1	302.0	131.3	136.9	33.8	32.1	264.0	70.1
2001 ^r	337.7	307.4	128.4	143.8	35.2	30.3	263.6	74.2
2002 ^r	306.9	290.4	130.3	124.4	35.7	16.5	254.8	52.1
2003 ^r	337.6	316.1	141.7	137.0	37.3	21.6	258.1	79.6
2004 ^r	374.5	358.1	158.9	157.8	41.3	16.5	263.5	111.0
2005 ^r	367.3	337.3	140.7	155.7	40.9	30.0	270.4	96.9
2006 ^r	346.4	327.6	141.7	142.5	43.4	18.9	277.9	68.6
2007 ^r	394.9	381.0	175.7	161.0	44.4	13.8	313.5	81.4
2008 ^r	415.9	401.9	198.3	159.0	44.6	14.0	326.9	89.0
2009 ^r	381.0	367.2	186.4	135.4	45.5	13.8	310.6	70.4
2010 ^r	398.7	384.9	188.0	156.8	40.0	13.9	312.4	86.3
2011 ^r	460.7	449.2	218.4	179.4	51.4	11.4	336.2	124.5
2012 ^r	483.9	472.5	229.1	181.9	61.5	11.4	380.1	103.8
2013 ^r	512.2	500.6	247.4	191.6	61.6	11.7	381.2	131.0
2014 ^r	502.5	492.3	214.3	223.0	55.0	10.2	406.3	96.1
2015 ^r	453.1	442.0	189.2	199.8	53.0	11.1	369.4	83.7
2016 ^r	418.6	405.4	192.0	168.1	45.3	13.2	356.1	62.5
2017 ^r	418.5	405.5	180.5	177.5	47.5	13.0	355.1	63.4

¹ The GDP chain-type price index is used to convert the current-dollar statistics to 2017=100 equivalents.

² Crop receipts include proceeds received from commodities placed under Commodity Credit Corporation loans.

³ The value of production equates to the sum of cash receipts, home consumption, and the value of the change in inventories.

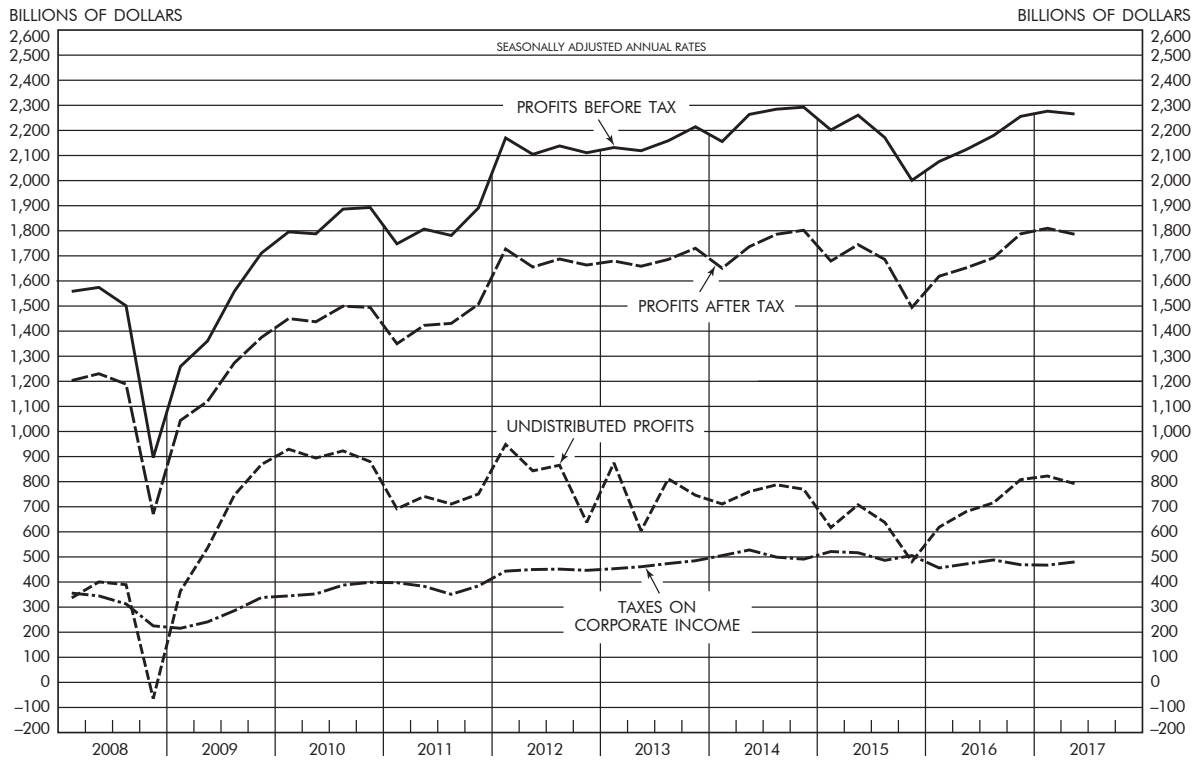
⁴ Includes income from forest products sold, the gross imputed rental value of farm dwellings, machine hire and custom work, and other sources of farm income such as commodity insurance indemnities.

Note: With this latest release, the series was revised to use 2017 as the base year rather than 2009 as it had in previous releases.

Source: Department of Agriculture (Economic Research Service).

Corporate Profits

In the second quarter of 2017, according to current estimates, corporate profits before tax fell \$10.7 billion (annual rate) and profits after tax fell \$24.6 billion.



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Profits (before tax) with inventory valuation adjustment ¹								Profits before tax	Taxes on corporate income	Profits after tax			Inventory valuation adjustment
	Total ²	Domestic industries									Total	Net dividends	Undistributed profits	
		Total	Financial	Nonfinancial										
				Total ³	Manufacturing	Utilities	Wholesale	Retail						
2007	1,708.9	1,355.5	301.5	1,054.0	321.9	49.5	103.2	119.0	1,748.4	445.5	1,302.9	818.9	484.0	-39.5
2008	1,345.5	938.8	95.4	843.4	240.6	30.1	90.6	80.3	1,382.4	309.1	1,073.3	808.6	264.7	-37.0
2009	1,479.2	1,122.0	362.9	759.2	171.4	23.8	89.3	108.7	1,472.6	269.4	1,203.1	574.6	628.5	6.7
2010	1,799.7	1,404.5	406.3	998.2	287.6	30.3	102.4	118.6	1,840.7	370.6	1,470.1	564.0	906.2	-41.0
2011	1,738.5	1,316.6	375.9	940.7	298.1	9.8	94.4	114.3	1,806.8	379.1	1,427.7	703.7	724.0	-68.3
2012	2,116.6	1,706.3	479.0	1,227.2	395.7	12.5	135.3	154.1	2,130.8	447.6	1,683.2	859.4	823.8	-14.2
2013	2,159.4	1,747.6	429.4	1,318.2	429.6	26.9	142.7	154.5	2,156.1	467.7	1,688.4	929.4	759.0	3.3
2014	2,253.2	1,855.6	483.9	1,371.7	452.0	31.5	149.8	159.8	2,249.1	505.3	1,743.8	986.4	757.4	4.1
2015	2,210.9	1,826.0	497.9	1,328.1	417.1	21.8	147.6	171.8	2,158.5	507.4	1,651.1	1,039.9	611.2	52.4
2016	2,161.6	1,766.9	501.8	1,265.1	392.6	19.3	125.4	179.1	2,158.9	471.0	1,687.9	981.9	706.0	2.7
2015: I	2,275.7	1,886.6	516.1	1,370.5	466.0	35.7	145.3	181.0	2,201.2	521.9	1,679.4	1,062.0	617.4	74.5
2015: II	2,270.4	1,897.8	540.6	1,357.2	449.0	27.4	140.4	168.7	2,260.8	516.7	1,744.2	1,036.3	707.8	9.6
2015: III	2,228.7	1,852.2	474.2	1,378.0	450.5	20.1	146.2	169.6	2,171.7	485.6	1,686.1	1,048.1	638.0	57.1
2015: IV	2,068.8	1,667.2	460.5	1,206.7	303.1	4.0	158.6	168.1	2,000.5	505.6	1,494.9	1,013.3	481.6	68.3
2016: I	2,132.7	1,766.9	432.2	1,334.6	424.3	22.8	144.3	176.1	2,075.6	455.9	1,619.6	1,000.7	618.9	57.2
2016: II	2,087.5	1,698.5	473.4	1,225.0	374.0	17.1	116.9	171.4	2,123.6	471.5	1,652.1	971.3	680.9	-36.1
2016: III	2,187.0	1,798.6	536.8	1,261.8	385.4	16.1	141.9	185.1	2,179.6	487.2	1,692.4	976.3	716.1	7.3
2016: IV	2,239.4	1,803.7	564.8	1,238.9	386.8	21.2	98.3	183.8	2,256.8	469.5	1,787.4	979.1	808.3	-17.5
2017: I	2,201.8	1,775.5	523.7	1,251.8	370.4	27.6	90.3	179.6	2,276.8	466.3	1,810.5	988.1	822.4	-75.0
2017: II ^r	2,233.1	1,815.4	494.4	1,321.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,266.1	480.2	1,785.9	994.0	792.0	-33.0

¹ See p. 4 for profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

² Includes rest of the world, not shown separately.

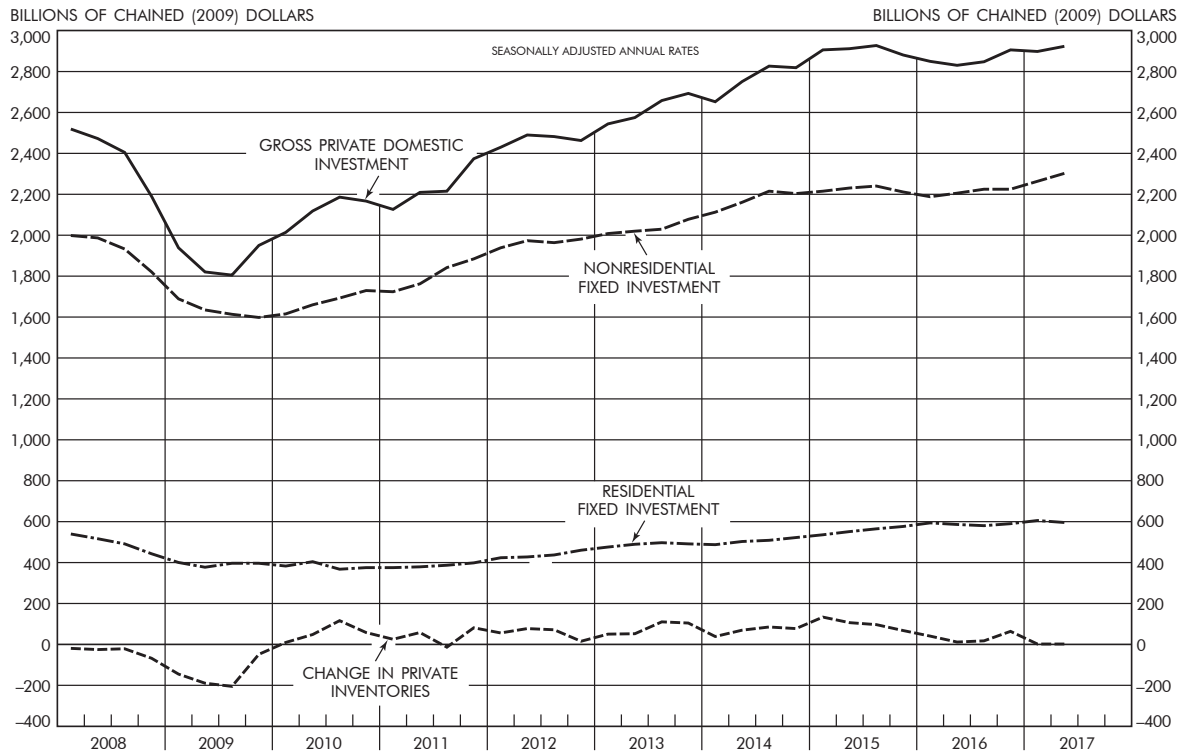
³ Includes industries not shown separately.

Note: Data by industry are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

Real Gross Private Domestic Investment

In the second quarter of 2017, according to revised estimates, nonresidential fixed investment in chained (2009) dollars rose \$38.1 billion (annual rate) and residential fixed investment fell \$10.1 billion. Inventories rose \$1.8 billion, following an increase of \$1.2 billion in the first quarter.



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Gross private domestic investment	Fixed investment						Change in private inventories	
		Total	Nonresidential				Residential	Total	Nonfarm
			Total	Structures	Equipment	Intellectual property products			
2007	2,644.1	2,609.6	1,948.4	509.0	898.3	542.4	654.8	35.5	36.5
2008	2,396.0	2,432.6	1,934.4	540.2	836.1	558.8	497.7	-33.7	-35.0
2009	1,878.1	2,025.7	1,633.4	438.2	644.3	550.9	392.2	-147.6	-146.0
2010	2,120.4	2,056.2	1,673.8	366.3	746.7	561.3	382.4	58.2	65.9
2011	2,230.4	2,186.7	1,802.3	374.7	847.9	581.3	384.5	37.6	36.6
2012	2,465.7	2,400.4	1,964.1	423.1	939.2	603.8	436.5	54.7	72.7
2013	2,616.5	2,521.4	2,032.9	428.8	982.3	624.5	488.3	78.7	73.0
2014	2,761.7	2,677.3	2,172.7	474.0	1,047.4	653.1	505.2	67.8	74.0
2015	2,905.4	2,782.7	2,223.5	465.4	1,084.5	677.8	556.9	100.5	102.8
2016	2,858.3	2,803.4	2,210.4	446.4	1,047.8	720.4	587.4	33.4	34.5
2015: I	2,905.4	2,751.5	2,214.7	477.9	1,073.2	666.1	536.1	132.2	133.0
2015: II	2,911.3	2,783.4	2,230.7	483.3	1,075.3	674.1	551.1	105.6	107.8
2015: III	2,925.5	2,806.6	2,238.8	463.8	1,101.3	678.9	565.2	96.2	97.7
2015: IV	2,879.2	2,789.4	2,209.9	436.7	1,088.3	692.2	575.3	68.2	72.5
2016: I	2,849.8	2,787.8	2,187.5	439.1	1,050.7	702.8	593.7	40.6	44.6
2016: II	2,830.2	2,797.5	2,205.3	439.7	1,049.0	721.5	586.5	12.2	9.4
2016: III	2,847.2	2,808.2	2,224.0	454.6	1,043.4	729.0	579.8	17.6	17.1
2016: IV	2,905.7	2,820.3	2,224.9	452.1	1,048.0	728.3	589.8	63.1	66.8
2017: I	2,897.0	2,875.7	2,263.6	468.0	1,059.4	738.6	605.5	1.2	-1.8
2017: II	2,922.9	2,901.0	2,301.7	475.1	1,081.9	747.5	595.4	1.8	4.0

Note: See p. 10 for further detail on fixed investment by type.

Because of the formula used for calculating real GDP, the chained (2009) dollar estimates for the detailed components *do not add* to the chained-dollar value of GDP or to any intermediate aggregates.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Total fixed investment	Nonresidential										Residential			
		Total nonresidential	Structures	Equipment						Intellectual property products			Total residential ²	Structures	
				Total ²	Information processing equipment			Industrial equipment	Transportation equipment	Total ²	Software	Research and development ³		Total ²	Single family
					Total	Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	Other								
2007	2,609.6	1,948.4	509.0	898.3	279.9	207.9	205.3	203.6	542.4	244.2	227.9	654.8	644.9	283.7	
2008	2,432.6	1,934.4	540.2	836.1	281.0	204.2	195.5	156.9	558.8	256.2	235.5	497.7	488.4	178.2	
2009	2,025.7	1,633.4	438.2	644.3	256.1	179.3	152.1	70.6	550.9	256.8	229.0	392.2	383.9	105.3	
2010	2,056.2	1,673.8	366.3	746.7	281.4	196.8	151.3	138.9	561.3	254.2	234.4	382.4	373.6	114.4	
2011	2,186.7	1,802.3	374.7	847.9	285.9	202.8	183.3	183.0	581.3	271.8	236.7	384.5	375.3	109.2	
2012	2,400.4	1,964.1	423.1	939.2	303.1	214.5	199.8	218.9	603.8	286.6	242.9	436.5	427.1	132.1	
2013	2,521.4	2,032.9	428.8	982.3	317.7	228.9	196.7	243.0	624.5	295.5	254.1	488.3	478.1	161.9	
2014	2,677.3	2,172.7	474.0	1,047.4	329.6	238.9	205.0	271.3	653.1	318.8	260.5	505.2	494.3	170.9	
2015	2,782.7	2,223.5	465.4	1,084.5	343.9	256.2	207.3	299.5	677.8	336.7	264.2	556.9	545.1	190.5	
2016	2,803.4	2,210.4	446.4	1,047.8	350.2	265.6	212.1	277.6	720.4	360.4	281.5	587.4	574.8	199.9	
2015: I	2,751.5	2,214.7	477.9	1,073.2	334.9	247.8	203.0	296.0	666.1	331.7	259.1	536.1	524.6	183.6	
2015: II	2,783.4	2,230.7	483.3	1,075.3	338.5	250.6	208.1	293.3	674.1	335.0	262.6	551.1	539.4	186.9	
2015: III	2,806.6	2,238.8	463.8	1,101.3	350.1	259.6	207.2	309.7	678.9	337.1	264.2	565.2	553.2	193.7	
2015: IV	2,789.4	2,209.9	436.7	1,088.3	352.2	266.8	210.8	299.1	692.2	342.8	271.1	575.3	563.1	197.6	
2016: I	2,787.8	2,187.5	439.1	1,050.7	343.7	259.3	208.1	282.8	702.8	350.6	274.3	593.7	581.2	204.2	
2016: II	2,797.5	2,205.3	439.7	1,049.0	347.9	262.8	211.7	283.4	721.5	359.3	284.5	586.5	574.0	201.0	
2016: III	2,808.2	2,224.0	454.6	1,043.4	353.4	268.5	212.9	273.3	729.0	364.9	285.2	579.8	567.1	193.9	
2016: IV	2,820.3	2,224.9	452.1	1,048.0	355.9	271.7	215.8	270.8	728.3	366.8	282.2	589.8	576.9	200.4	
2017: I	2,875.7	2,263.6	468.0	1,059.4	362.9	278.0	219.9	268.9	738.6	371.1	287.6	605.5	592.4	205.5	
2017: II	2,901.0	2,301.7	475.1	1,081.9	372.2	279.1	226.2	269.4	747.5	378.1	290.1	595.4	582.2	207.7	

¹ Because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth rate of this series. For information on this component, see *Survey of Current Business* Table 5.3.1 (for growth rates), Table 5.3.2 (for contributions), and Table 5.3.3 (for quantity indexes).

² Includes other items, not shown separately.

³ Research and development investment excludes expenditures for software development.

Note: Because of the formula used for calculating real GDP, the chained (2009) dollar estimates for the detailed components *do not add* to the chained-dollar value of GDP or to any intermediate aggregates.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

Business Investment

[Billions of dollars]

Period	Capital expenditures															For companies without employees	
	Total capital expenditures	By industry													Other ¹		
		Total by industry	Forestry, fishing, and agricultural services	Mining	Utilities	Construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services			Health care and social assistance
		For companies with employees															
2001	1,109.0	1,052.3	1.5	51.3	82.8	24.8	192.8	30.0	66.9	57.8	144.8	131.1	82.7	30.5	52.9	102.5	56.7
2002	997.9	917.5	1.9	42.5	65.5	24.8	157.2	26.8	59.3	47.1	88.2	128.4	94.5	25.9	59.3	96.1	80.4
2003	975.0	886.8	1.9	50.5	54.6	23.2	149.1	26.0	65.9	44.5	80.5	120.8	88.0	24.7	61.2	96.2	88.2
2004	1,042.1	953.2	2.1	51.3	50.4	28.6	156.7	32.3	72.2	46.1	83.5	153.6	91.6	26.7	64.6	93.6	88.9
2005	1,144.8	1,062.5	2.7	66.7	58.0	30.1	165.6	40.6	73.5	56.9	91.4	161.4	103.0	33.1	73.8	105.6	82.2
2006	1,309.9	1,217.1	2.7	99.3	69.8	30.3	192.4	36.6	86.7	68.0	104.4	163.1	132.1	30.3	75.3	126.3	92.8
2007	1,354.7	1,270.5	2.1	120.7	85.4	36.7	197.3	30.8	82.5	67.4	106.1	173.4	117.5	31.8	84.2	134.8	84.2
2008	1,374.2	1,294.5	2.3	149.3	98.7	40.8	213.1	32.4	73.2	79.6	103.3	132.9	106.9	33.0	90.2	138.7	79.7
2009	1,090.7	1,015.3	2.2	100.6	103.0	19.8	155.2	25.3	58.4	55.7	88.4	99.5	72.9	28.2	79.4	127.0	75.4
2010	1,105.7	1,036.2	3.3	115.7	94.5	17.9	160.8	31.1	65.3	59.0	97.2	103.1	81.3	28.2	78.4	100.6	69.5
2011	1,243.0	1,169.6	3.1	165.7	98.0	21.8	192.4	35.7	68.1	72.7	100.1	109.2	91.1	28.1	83.1	100.4	73.4
2012	1,423.6	1,334.4	3.1	196.7	125.0	23.6	203.1	40.9	77.6	81.8	106.5	130.2	115.7	31.6	88.9	110.0	89.2
2013	1,491.3	1,400.9	3.0	202.2	111.3	27.6	221.3	37.5	77.5	92.6	123.9	137.8	114.2	35.7	94.2	122.1	90.4
2014	1,597.9	1,506.6	4.0	230.8	118.9	30.3	231.1	44.8	82.4	111.0	132.0	153.3	121.9	30.4	89.0	126.8	91.3
2015 ²	1,638.6	1,544.7	3.4	174.7	130.2	33.5	239.6	42.8	85.8	116.7	135.6	164.5	152.3	33.6	93.6	138.3	93.9

¹ Includes the following industries: Management of companies and enterprises; administrative and support and waste management; educational services; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services (except public administration). Also includes an item for structure and equipment expenditures serving multiple industry categories.

Note: Data from *Annual Capital Expenditures*. Industry data are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

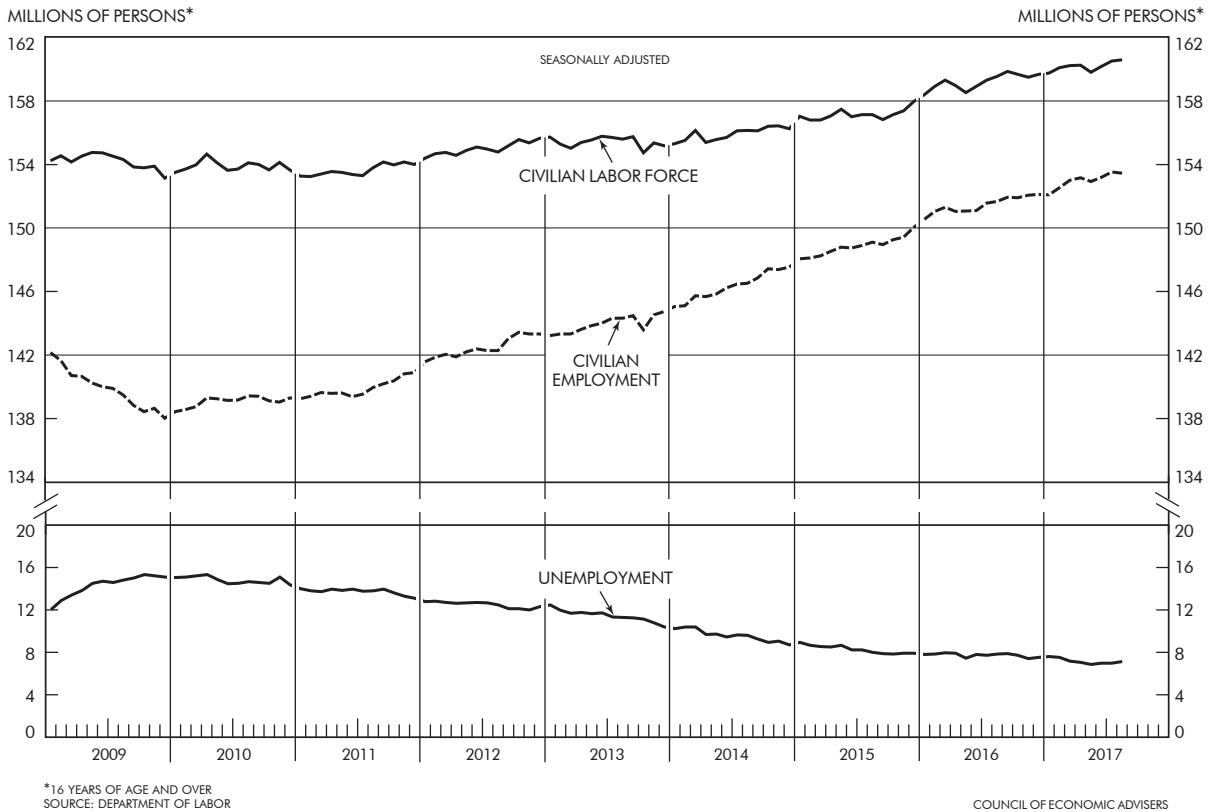
Data shown in this table are capital expenditures for both new and used structures and equipment.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census).

EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND WAGES

Status of the Labor Force

In August, unemployment as measured by the household survey rose 151,000 to 7.1 million.



[Thousands of persons 16 years of age and over, except as noted; monthly data seasonally adjusted except as noted by NSA]

Period	Civilian noninstitutional population (NSA)	Civilian labor force	Civilian employment				Unemployment				Not in labor force	Percent ¹		
			Total	Men 20 years and over	Women 20 years and over	Both sexes 16-19 years	Total	Men 20 years and over	Women 20 years and over	Both sexes 16-19 years		Labor force participation rate	Employment/population ratio	Unemployment rate
2007	231,867	153,124	146,047	75,337	64,799	5,911	7,078	3,259	2,718	1,101	78,743	66.0	63.0	4.6
2008	233,788	154,287	145,362	74,750	65,039	5,573	8,924	4,297	3,342	1,285	79,501	66.0	62.2	5.8
2009	235,801	154,142	139,877	71,341	63,699	4,837	14,265	7,555	5,157	1,552	81,659	65.4	59.3	9.3
2010	237,830	153,889	139,064	71,230	63,456	4,378	14,825	7,763	5,534	1,528	83,941	64.7	58.5	9.6
2011	239,618	153,617	139,869	72,182	63,360	4,327	13,747	6,898	5,450	1,400	86,001	64.1	58.4	8.9
2012	243,284	154,975	142,469	73,403	64,640	4,426	12,506	5,984	5,125	1,397	88,310	63.7	58.6	8.1
2013	245,679	155,389	143,929	74,176	65,295	4,458	11,460	5,568	4,565	1,327	90,290	63.2	58.6	7.4
2014	247,947	155,922	146,305	75,471	66,287	4,548	9,617	4,585	3,926	1,106	92,025	62.9	59.0	6.2
2015	250,801	157,130	148,834	76,776	67,323	4,734	8,296	3,959	3,371	966	93,671	62.7	59.3	5.3
2016	253,538	159,187	151,436	78,084	68,387	4,965	7,751	3,675	3,151	925	94,351	62.8	59.7	4.9
2016: Aug	253,854	159,508	151,655	78,142	68,452	5,062	7,853	3,693	3,223	937	94,346	62.8	59.7	4.9
2016: Sept	254,091	159,830	151,926	78,191	68,702	5,034	7,904	3,798	3,154	953	94,261	62.9	59.8	4.9
2016: Oct	254,321	159,643	151,902	78,232	68,698	4,972	7,740	3,735	3,085	920	94,678	62.8	59.7	4.8
2016: Nov	254,540	159,456	152,048	78,330	68,712	5,006	7,409	3,486	3,025	897	95,084	62.6	59.7	4.6
2016: Dec	254,742	159,640	152,111	78,379	68,760	4,972	7,529	3,605	3,071	854	95,102	62.7	59.7	4.7
2017: Jan	254,082	159,716	152,081	78,503	68,550	5,028	7,635	3,609	3,136	890	94,366	62.9	59.9	4.8
2017: Feb	254,246	160,056	152,528	78,573	68,932	5,023	7,528	3,564	3,079	884	94,190	63.0	60.0	4.7
2017: Mar	254,414	160,201	153,000	78,556	69,271	5,173	7,202	3,491	2,890	822	94,213	63.0	60.1	4.5
2017: Apr	254,588	160,213	153,156	78,838	69,213	5,105	7,056	3,253	2,922	881	94,375	62.9	60.2	4.4
2017: May	254,767	159,784	152,923	78,801	69,105	5,017	6,861	3,141	2,883	837	94,983	62.7	60.0	4.3
2017: June	254,957	160,145	153,168	78,707	69,241	5,220	6,977	3,268	2,907	801	94,813	62.8	60.1	4.4
2017: July	255,151	160,494	153,513	78,830	69,599	5,084	6,981	3,278	2,927	775	94,657	62.9	60.2	4.3
2017: Aug	255,357	160,571	153,439	78,847	69,500	5,092	7,132	3,405	2,925	803	94,785	62.9	60.1	4.4

¹ Civilian labor force (or employment) as percent of civilian noninstitutional population; and unemployment as percent of civilian labor force.

Note: Beginning each January, data reflect revised population controls and are not strictly comparable with earlier data.

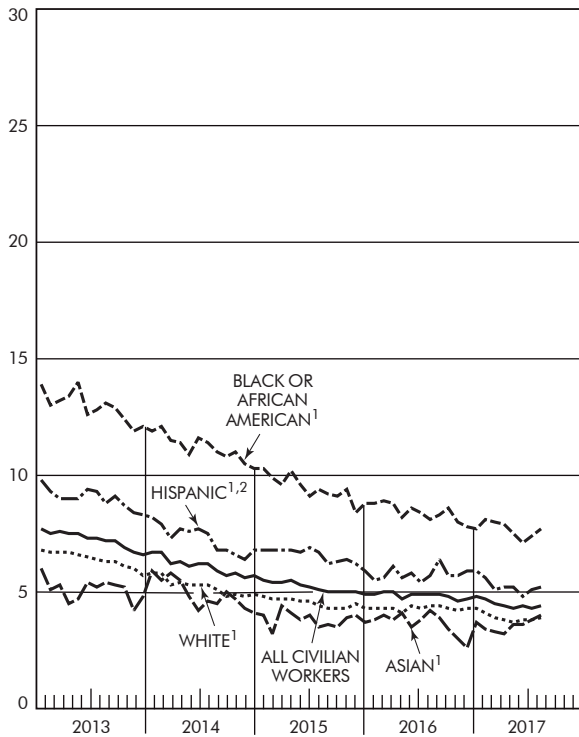
See *Employment and Earnings* for details on breaks in series.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

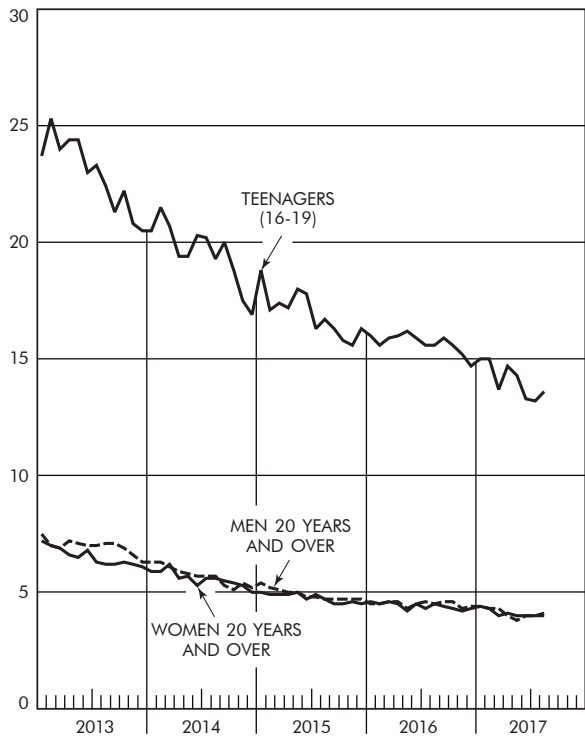
Selected Unemployment Rates

In August, the unemployment rate rose to 4.4 percent.

PERCENT (SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



PERCENT (SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



¹SEE FOOTNOTE 1 TABLE BELOW.
²HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY.
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted by NSA]

Period	Unemployment rate (percent of civilian labor force in group)											
	All civilian workers	By sex and age			By race or ethnicity ¹				By selected groups			
		Men 20 years and over	Women 20 years and over	Both sexes 16-19 years	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Married men, spouse present	Women who maintain families (NSA)	Full-time workers	Part-time workers
2007	4.6	4.1	4.0	15.7	4.1	8.3	3.2	5.6	2.5	6.5	4.6	4.9
2008	5.8	5.4	4.9	18.7	5.2	10.1	4.0	7.6	3.4	8.0	5.8	5.5
2009	9.3	9.6	7.5	24.3	8.5	14.8	7.3	12.1	6.6	11.5	10.0	6.0
2010	9.6	9.8	8.0	25.9	8.7	16.0	7.5	12.5	6.8	12.3	10.4	6.3
2011	8.9	8.7	7.9	24.4	7.9	15.8	7.0	11.5	5.8	12.4	9.6	6.3
2012	8.1	7.5	7.3	24.0	7.2	13.8	5.9	10.3	4.9	11.4	8.5	6.1
2013	7.4	7.0	6.5	22.9	6.5	13.1	5.2	9.1	4.3	10.2	7.7	5.9
2014	6.2	5.7	5.6	19.6	5.3	11.3	5.0	7.4	3.4	8.6	6.4	5.4
2015	5.3	4.9	4.8	16.9	4.6	9.6	3.8	6.6	2.8	7.4	5.4	4.9
2016	4.9	4.5	4.4	15.7	4.3	8.4	3.6	5.8	2.7	6.8	4.9	4.8
2016: Aug	4.9	4.5	4.5	15.6	4.4	8.1	4.2	5.7	2.7	7.9	4.9	5.0
Sept	4.9	4.6	4.4	15.9	4.4	8.3	3.9	6.4	2.9	6.4	5.0	4.9
Oct	4.8	4.6	4.3	15.6	4.3	8.6	3.4	5.7	2.8	6.1	4.8	5.0
Nov	4.6	4.3	4.2	15.2	4.2	8.0	3.0	5.7	2.7	6.2	4.7	4.5
Dec	4.7	4.4	4.3	14.7	4.3	7.8	2.6	5.9	2.7	5.8	4.7	4.9
2017: Jan	4.8	4.4	4.4	15.0	4.3	7.7	3.7	5.9	2.7	6.3	4.8	4.8
Feb	4.7	4.3	4.3	15.0	4.1	8.1	3.4	5.6	2.6	6.5	4.6	5.1
Mar	4.5	4.3	4.0	13.7	3.9	8.0	3.3	5.1	2.6	5.5	4.4	4.9
Apr	4.4	4.0	4.1	14.7	3.8	7.9	3.2	5.2	2.4	6.0	4.3	5.0
May	4.3	3.8	4.0	14.3	3.7	7.5	3.6	5.2	2.3	6.8	4.2	4.8
June	4.4	4.0	4.0	13.3	3.8	7.1	3.6	4.8	2.2	6.9	4.4	4.2
July	4.3	4.0	4.0	13.2	3.8	7.4	3.8	5.1	2.4	6.8	4.3	4.5
Aug	4.4	4.1	4.0	13.6	3.9	7.7	4.0	5.2	2.6	7.2	4.5	4.4

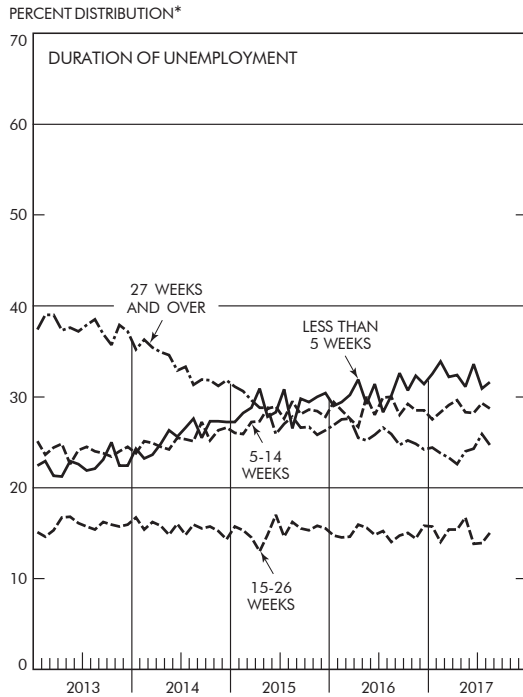
¹ Persons who selected this race group only. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race.

Note: Data relate to persons age 16 years and over.

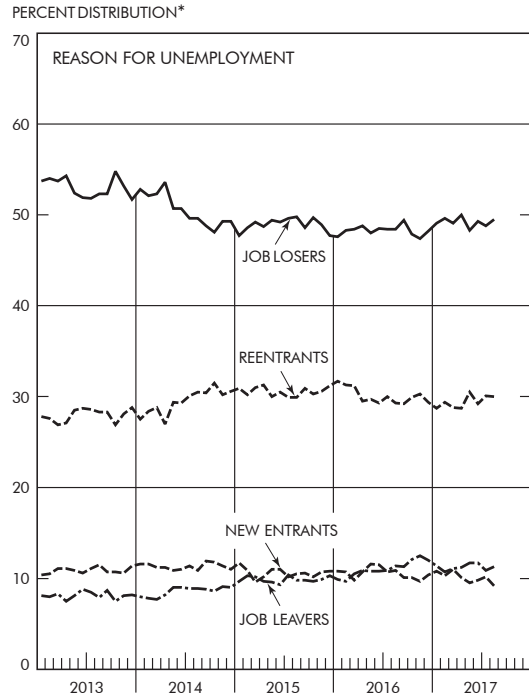
Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

Selected Measures of Unemployment and Unemployment Insurance Programs

In August, the percentages of the unemployed who had been out of work for less than 5 weeks and 15 to 26 weeks rose, while the percentages for 5 to 14 weeks and 27 weeks and over fell. The mean duration of unemployment fell to 24.4 weeks and the median duration fell to 10.5 weeks.



*SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR



COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted by NSA]

Period	Unemployment (thousands)	Duration of unemployment						Reason for unemployment: percent distribution				State programs		Insured unemployment, all programs (NSA) ²		
		Percent distribution				Number of weeks		Job losers	Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants	Insured unemployment (NSA)	Initial claims (NSA)			
		Less than 5 weeks	5-14 weeks	15-26 weeks	27 weeks and over	Average (mean) ¹	Median									
														Weekly average, thousands		
2007	7,078	35.9	31.5	15.0	17.6	16.8	8.5	49.7	11.2	30.3	8.9	2,572	324	2,612		
2008	8,924	32.8	31.4	16.0	19.7	17.9	9.4	53.7	10.0	27.7	8.6	3,306	424	3,899		
2009	14,265	22.2	26.8	19.5	31.5	24.4	15.1	64.2	6.2	22.3	7.3	5,724	568	9,123		
2010	14,825	18.7	22.0	16.0	43.3	33.0	21.4	62.4	6.0	23.4	8.2	4,487	454	9,732		
2011	13,747	19.5	21.8	15.0	43.8	39.3	21.4	59.0	7.0	24.7	9.3	3,679	406	7,630		
2012	12,506	21.1	22.9	14.9	41.1	39.4	19.3	55.0	7.7	26.7	10.5	3,297	374	6,048		
2013	11,460	22.5	24.1	15.8	37.6	36.5	17.0	53.0	8.1	28.0	10.9	2,947	342	4,605		
2014	9,617	25.7	25.3	15.6	33.5	33.7	14.0	50.7	8.6	29.4	11.3	2,574	304	2,657		
2015	8,296	28.9	27.7	15.3	28.1	29.2	11.6	49.0	9.9	30.6	10.6	2,237	275	2,272		
2016	7,751	30.5	28.7	14.9	25.9	27.5	10.6	48.2	11.1	30.1	10.6	2,099	259	2,127		
2016: Aug	7,853	30.1	30.0	14.0	25.9	27.4	10.9	48.4	11.4	29.3	10.9	2,269	251	2,299		
Sept	7,904	32.6	28.0	14.7	24.7	27.3	10.3	49.4	11.3	29.2	10.1	1,818	213	1,844		
Oct	7,740	30.7	29.2	15.0	25.2	27.0	10.2	47.9	12.1	29.9	10.1	1,965	255	1,996		
Nov	7,409	32.3	28.5	14.4	24.8	26.2	10.2	47.4	12.5	30.3	9.7	1,911	293	1,943		
Dec	7,529	31.4	28.5	15.8	24.2	26.0	10.3	48.2	12.0	29.4	10.4	2,136	352	2,165		
2017: Jan	7,635	32.5	27.5	15.7	24.4	25.1	10.2	49.1	11.4	28.7	10.8	2,909	360	2,942		
Feb	7,528	33.9	28.3	14.0	23.8	25.1	10.0	49.6	10.7	29.4	10.3	2,403	235	2,431		
Mar	7,202	32.2	29.1	15.4	23.3	25.3	10.3	49.1	11.1	28.8	11.0	2,372	245	2,399		
Apr	7,056	32.4	29.6	15.4	22.6	24.1	10.2	50.0	11.2	28.7	10.1	2,160	230	2,185		
May	6,861	31.1	28.3	16.7	24.0	24.7	10.4	48.3	11.7	30.5	9.5	1,965	241	1,989		
June	6,977	33.6	28.2	13.8	24.3	24.7	9.6	49.3	11.7	29.2	9.8	1,855	257	1,876		
July	6,981	30.9	29.3	13.9	25.9	24.9	10.6	48.8	10.9	30.1	10.2	2,233	255	2,257		
Aug	7,132	31.6	28.7	15.0	24.7	24.4	10.5	49.5	11.3	30.0	9.2					

¹ Beginning January 2011, includes unemployment durations of up to 5 years; prior data are for up to 2 years.

² Includes State (50 States, District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands), Federal (UCFE), ex-service members (UCX), and Federal and State extended benefit programs. Also includes Emergency Unemployment Compensation (2008-2013) and Federal Additional Compensation (2009-2010).

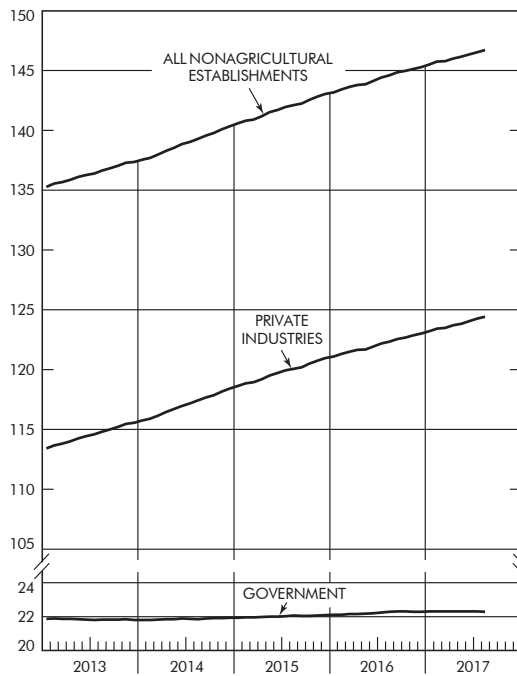
Note: Data relate to persons age 16 years and over (except for insured unemployment and initial claims).

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics and Employment and Training Administration).

Nonagricultural Employment

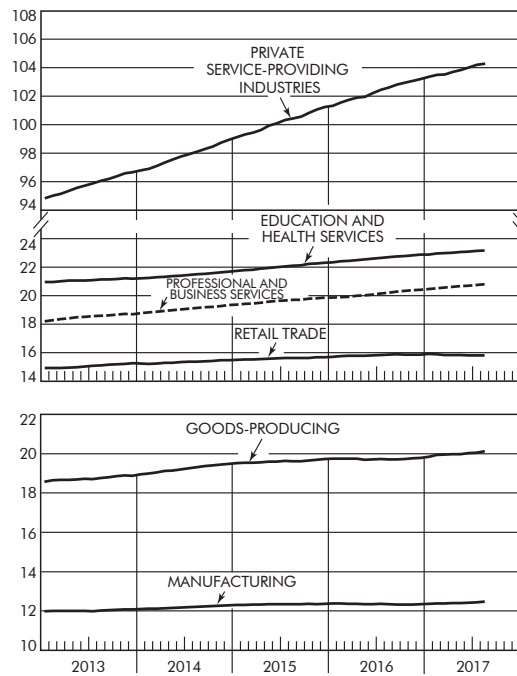
Total nonagricultural employment as measured by the payroll survey rose by 156,000 in August.

MILLIONS OF PERSONS*



*SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

MILLIONS OF PERSONS*



COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Thousands of wage and salary workers; ¹ monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Total nonagricultural employment	Private industries													Government
		Total private	Goods-producing industries			Private service-providing industries									
			Total ²	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Trade, transportation, and utilities		Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	
							Total ³	Retail trade							
2007	137,999	115,781	22,233	7,630	13,879	93,548	26,630	15,520	3,032	8,348	17,942	18,676	13,427	5,494	22,218
2008	137,242	114,732	21,335	7,162	13,406	93,398	26,293	15,283	2,984	8,206	17,735	19,228	13,436	5,515	22,509
2009	131,313	108,758	18,558	6,016	11,847	90,201	24,906	14,522	2,804	7,838	16,579	19,630	13,077	5,367	22,555
2010	130,361	107,871	17,751	5,518	11,528	90,120	24,636	14,440	2,707	7,695	16,728	19,975	13,049	5,331	22,490
2011	131,932	109,845	18,047	5,533	11,726	91,798	25,065	14,668	2,674	7,697	17,332	20,318	13,353	5,360	22,086
2012	134,175	112,255	18,420	5,646	11,927	93,834	25,476	14,841	2,676	7,784	17,932	20,769	13,768	5,430	21,920
2013	136,381	114,529	18,738	5,856	12,020	95,791	25,862	15,079	2,706	7,886	18,515	21,086	14,254	5,483	21,853
2014	138,958	117,076	19,226	6,151	12,185	97,850	26,383	15,357	2,726	7,977	19,062	21,439	14,696	5,567	21,882
2015	141,843	119,814	19,610	6,461	12,336	100,204	26,887	15,605	2,750	8,123	19,633	22,029	15,160	5,622	22,029
2016	144,306	122,083	19,736	6,711	12,348	102,346	27,233	15,820	2,772	8,285	20,136	22,616	15,620	5,685	22,223
2016: Aug	144,633	122,343	19,707	6,704	12,342	102,636	27,282	15,860	2,778	8,315	20,196	22,697	15,673	5,695	22,290
Sept	144,882	122,566	19,718	6,727	12,330	102,848	27,322	15,887	2,786	8,324	20,279	22,745	15,684	5,708	22,316
Oct	145,006	122,698	19,727	6,743	12,325	102,971	27,331	15,881	2,780	8,330	20,334	22,790	15,695	5,711	22,308
Nov	145,170	122,876	19,762	6,771	12,325	103,114	27,346	15,868	2,768	8,342	20,380	22,821	15,739	5,718	22,294
Dec	145,325	123,026	19,794	6,783	12,343	103,232	27,374	15,881	2,762	8,364	20,416	22,871	15,744	5,701	22,299
2017: Jan	145,541	123,230	19,845	6,817	12,355	103,385	27,402	15,916	2,754	8,394	20,475	22,888	15,759	5,713	22,311
Feb	145,773	123,452	19,933	6,871	12,377	103,519	27,391	15,888	2,748	8,399	20,510	22,956	15,792	5,723	22,321
Mar	145,823	123,511	19,950	6,871	12,388	103,561	27,352	15,848	2,740	8,403	20,568	22,972	15,803	5,723	22,312
Apr	146,030	123,705	19,969	6,871	12,397	103,736	27,362	15,844	2,729	8,419	20,614	23,017	15,863	5,732	22,325
May	146,175	123,858	19,982	6,878	12,397	103,876	27,362	15,834	2,724	8,429	20,664	23,054	15,896	5,747	22,317
June ^f	146,385	124,065	20,024	6,893	12,418	104,041	27,377	15,830	2,723	8,444	20,708	23,094	15,934	5,761	22,320
July ^f	146,574	124,267	20,047	6,890	12,444	104,220	27,382	15,828	2,719	8,454	20,758	23,148	15,992	5,767	22,307
Aug ^p	146,730	124,432	20,117	6,918	12,480	104,315	27,390	15,829	2,711	8,464	20,798	23,173	15,996	5,783	22,298

¹ Data from the establishment survey. Includes all full- and part-time wage and salary workers in nonagricultural establishments who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Excludes proprietors, self-employed persons, unpaid family workers, and private household workers. Data from the household survey shown on p. 11 include those workers and also count persons as employed when they are not at work because of industrial disputes, bad weather, etc., even if they are not paid for the time off. In the series shown here, persons who work at more than one job are counted each time they appear on a payroll, in contrast to the series shown on p. 11 where persons are counted only once—as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. See *Employment and Earnings* for details.

² Includes mining and logging, not shown separately.

³ Includes wholesale trade, transportation and warehousing, and utilities, not shown separately.

Note: Data classified by industry based on the 2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). For details see *Employment and Earnings*.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

Average Weekly Hours, Hourly Earnings, and Weekly Earnings— Private Nonagricultural Industries

[For production or nonsupervisory workers; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Average weekly hours			Average gross hourly earnings			Average gross weekly earnings					Percent change from a year earlier, total private nonagricultural	
	Total private nonagricultural ¹	Manufacturing		Total private nonagricultural ¹		Manufacturing	Total private nonagricultural ¹		Current dollars				
		Total	Overtime	Current dollars	1982-84 dollars ²		Current dollars	1982-84 dollars ²	Manufacturing	Construction	Retail trade	Current dollars	1982-84 dollars ²
2007	33.8	41.2	4.2	\$17.42	\$8.59	\$17.26	\$589.18	\$290.57	\$711.50	\$816.23	\$385.00	3.9	1.0
2008	33.6	40.8	3.7	18.06	8.56	17.75	607.42	287.80	724.46	842.61	386.21	3.1	-1.0
2009	33.1	39.8	2.9	18.61	8.88	18.24	615.96	293.83	726.12	851.76	388.57	1.4	2.1
2010	33.4	41.1	3.8	19.05	8.90	18.61	636.19	297.33	765.18	891.83	400.07	3.3	1.2
2011	33.6	41.4	4.1	19.44	8.77	18.93	652.89	294.66	784.29	921.84	412.09	2.6	-9
2012	33.7	41.7	4.2	19.74	8.73	19.08	665.65	294.24	794.63	942.14	422.10	2.0	-1
2013	33.7	41.8	4.3	20.13	8.78	19.30	677.70	295.52	807.37	958.72	423.07	1.8	.4
2014	33.7	42.0	4.5	20.61	8.85	19.56	694.85	298.51	822.03	977.11	431.82	2.5	1.0
2015	33.7	41.8	4.3	21.03	9.07	19.91	708.90	305.81	832.05	998.02	445.52	2.0	2.4
2016	33.6	41.9	4.3	21.54	9.20	20.43	723.69	309.17	855.69	1,031.16	447.62	2.1	1.1
2016: July	33.7	42.0	4.3	21.59	9.23	20.47	727.58	311.09	859.74	1,036.96	447.89	2.6	2.2
Aug	33.6	41.8	4.3	21.62	9.23	20.56	726.43	310.04	859.41	1,027.16	445.80	2.2	1.5
Sept	33.6	41.8	4.3	21.68	9.23	20.55	728.45	310.01	858.99	1,037.92	444.89	2.3	1.1
Oct	33.6	42.0	4.4	21.72	9.21	20.61	729.79	309.58	865.62	1,040.69	444.59	2.2	.7
Nov	33.6	41.8	4.3	21.74	9.20	20.60	730.46	309.20	861.08	1,044.35	450.85	2.2	.7
Dec	33.6	41.9	4.3	21.80	9.20	20.63	732.48	309.17	864.40	1,028.22	455.34	1.9	-1
2017: Jan	33.6	41.9	4.2	21.83	9.16	20.63	733.49	307.72	864.40	1,034.77	453.56	2.1	-5
Feb	33.6	41.9	4.2	21.86	9.17	20.64	734.50	307.95	864.82	1,046.34	456.60	2.5	-4
Mar	33.6	41.8	4.2	21.90	9.22	20.70	735.84	309.64	865.26	1,037.52	457.52	2.3	.0
Apr	33.7	41.9	4.2	21.96	9.22	20.77	740.05	310.86	870.26	1,052.16	461.77	2.6	.5
May	33.7	41.9	4.2	21.99	9.26	20.80	741.06	311.91	871.52	1,058.15	460.85	2.7	.9
June ^r	33.7	42.0	4.3	22.03	9.28	20.80	742.41	312.62	873.60	1,057.21	463.59	2.6	1.1
July ^r	33.7	42.0	4.3	22.08	9.29	20.90	744.10	313.02	877.80	1,061.98	463.89	2.3	.6
Aug ^p	33.7	42.1	4.4	22.12	.....	20.90	745.44	.....	879.89	1,064.36	465.11	2.6	.....

¹ Also includes other private industry groups shown on p. 14.

² Current dollar earnings divided by the consumer price index for urban wage earners and clerical workers (CPI-W) (on a 1982-84=100 base).

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

Employment Cost Index—Private Industry

Period	Index (December 2005 = 100)			Percent change from					
	Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Benefits ¹	3 months earlier			12 months earlier		
				Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Benefits ¹	Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Benefits ¹
Not seasonally adjusted									
2007: Dec	106.3	106.6	105.6	.....	.....	.....	3.0	3.3	2.4
2008: Dec	108.9	109.4	107.7	.....	.....	.....	2.4	2.6	2.0
2009: Dec	110.2	110.8	108.7	.....	.....	.....	1.2	1.3	0.9
2010: Dec	112.5	112.8	111.9	.....	.....	.....	2.1	1.8	2.9
2011: Dec	115.0	114.6	115.9	.....	.....	.....	2.2	1.6	3.6
2012: Dec	117.1	116.6	118.2	.....	.....	.....	1.8	1.7	2.0
2013: Dec	119.4	119.0	120.5	.....	.....	.....	2.0	2.1	1.9
2014: Dec	122.2	121.6	123.5	.....	.....	.....	2.3	2.2	2.5
2015: Dec	124.5	124.2	125.1	.....	.....	.....	1.9	2.1	1.3
2016: Dec	127.2	127.1	127.3	.....	.....	.....	2.2	2.3	1.8
Seasonally adjusted									
Not seasonally adjusted									
2015: Mar	123.2	122.6	124.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	2.8	2.8	2.6
June	123.2	122.8	124.2	.0	.2	-.2	1.9	2.2	1.4
Sept	124.0	123.6	124.8	.6	.7	.5	1.9	2.1	1.4
Dec	124.6	124.3	125.3	.5	.6	.4	1.9	2.1	1.3
2016: Mar	125.4	125.1	125.9	.6	.6	.5	1.8	2.0	1.2
June	126.1	126.0	126.4	.6	.7	.4	2.4	2.6	1.7
Sept	126.7	126.6	127.0	.5	.5	.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
Dec	127.3	127.2	127.5	.5	.5	.4	2.2	2.3	1.8
2017: Mar	128.3	128.3	128.3	.8	.9	.6	2.3	2.6	1.9
June	129.0	129.0	129.1	.5	.5	.6	2.4	2.4	2.2

¹ Employer costs for employee benefits.

Note: The employment cost index is a measure of the change in the cost of labor, free from the influence of employment shifts among occupations and industries. Data exclude farm and household workers.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

Productivity and Related Data, Business and Nonfarm Business Sectors

Period	Labor productivity (output per hour)		Output ¹		Hours of all persons ²		Compensation per hour ³		Real compensation per hour ⁴		Unit labor costs		Implicit price deflator ⁵	
	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector
Indexes, 2009=100; quarterly data seasonally adjusted														
2007	96.0	96.2	105.5	105.8	109.8	110.0	96.4	96.3	99.8	99.6	100.4	100.1	98.2	97.9
2008	96.8	97.0	104.2	104.4	107.6	107.7	99.0	99.0	98.7	98.6	102.2	102.1	99.8	99.4
2009	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2010	103.3	103.3	103.2	103.2	99.9	99.9	101.8	101.9	100.2	100.3	98.6	98.7	101.1	101.0
2011	103.3	103.4	105.3	105.5	102.0	102.0	104.0	104.2	99.2	99.3	100.7	100.7	103.3	102.8
2012	104.0	104.3	108.4	108.8	104.2	104.2	106.8	106.9	99.8	99.9	102.7	102.5	105.3	104.7
2013	104.8	104.7	110.8	110.9	105.8	106.0	108.3	108.2	99.7	99.6	103.4	103.3	106.9	106.3
2014 ^f	105.7	105.7	114.4	114.6	108.3	108.4	111.2	111.3	100.8	100.8	105.3	105.2	108.6	108.2
2015 ^f	106.9	107.1	118.4	118.5	110.7	110.7	114.5	114.8	103.6	103.9	107.1	107.2	109.3	109.1
2016 ^f	106.9	107.0	120.3	120.2	112.5	112.4	115.5	115.8	103.3	103.5	108.1	108.2	110.4	110.5
2013: I ^f	104.3	104.3	109.7	109.9	105.1	105.4	106.9	106.7	98.7	98.6	102.5	102.3	106.4	105.6
II	104.3	104.1	110.0	110.1	105.5	105.7	108.4	108.2	100.3	100.1	104.0	103.9	106.6	105.9
III	104.7	104.5	111.1	111.1	106.1	106.3	108.6	108.5	99.9	99.8	103.7	103.8	107.1	106.5
IV ^f	105.7	105.7	112.6	112.6	106.4	106.6	109.2	109.2	100.0	100.0	103.3	103.3	107.5	107.1
2014: I ^f	104.8	104.8	112.1	112.2	106.9	107.1	111.1	111.0	101.1	101.0	106.0	105.9	107.9	107.5
II	105.4	105.4	113.7	113.8	107.8	108.0	110.3	110.3	100.0	99.9	104.7	104.6	108.5	108.0
III	106.4	106.5	115.5	115.7	108.6	108.7	111.0	111.1	100.3	100.4	104.3	104.3	109.0	108.6
IV ^f	105.9	106.0	116.3	116.4	109.8	109.8	112.3	112.5	101.7	101.9	106.1	106.1	108.9	108.6
2015: I ^f	106.5	106.7	117.4	117.6	110.3	110.1	113.2	113.5	103.1	103.4	106.3	106.4	108.7	108.6
II	106.9	107.1	118.4	118.5	110.7	110.7	114.2	114.5	103.5	103.7	106.8	106.9	109.3	109.1
III	107.3	107.4	118.8	118.9	110.7	110.7	114.5	114.8	103.4	103.6	106.7	106.8	109.6	109.4
IV ^f	106.6	106.7	118.9	119.0	111.5	111.5	115.7	116.0	104.3	104.6	108.6	108.7	109.5	109.5
2016: I ^f	106.3	106.4	119.0	119.0	112.0	111.9	114.4	114.7	103.2	103.4	107.7	107.8	109.7	109.7
II	106.5	106.6	119.8	119.8	112.5	112.3	115.8	116.2	103.8	104.2	108.8	109.0	110.2	110.3
III	107.2	107.3	120.8	120.8	112.7	112.5	116.6	116.9	104.0	104.3	108.7	108.9	110.5	110.7
IV ^f	107.7	107.6	121.4	121.4	112.7	112.8	115.3	115.4	102.1	102.2	107.1	107.2	111.2	111.3
2017: I ^f	107.5	107.7	121.8	122.0	113.3	113.3	116.7	116.9	102.5	102.8	108.5	108.6	111.6	111.5
II ^{p*}	107.7	107.9	122.8	123.0	114.0	114.0	117.1	117.4	103.0	103.2	108.8	108.8	111.7	111.7
Percent change; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates														
2007	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.3	0.6	0.7	4.4	4.3	1.5	1.4	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.0
2008 .....	.8	.8	-1.2	-1.3	-2.0	-2.1	2.7	2.8	-1.1	-1.0	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.5
2009	3.3	3.1	-4.1	-4.3	-7.1	-7.2	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.4	-2.2	-2.0	.2	.6
2010	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	-1	-1	1.8	1.9	.2	.3	-1.4	-1.3	1.1	1.0
2011 .....	.0	.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	-1.0	-1.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.8
2012 .....	.7	.9	2.9	3.1	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.6	.7	.6	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.9
2013 .....	.7	.3	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.2	-1	-3	.6	.9	1.5	1.5
2014 ^f .....	.9	1.0	3.2	3.3	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.9	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.8
2015 ^f	1.2	1.3	3.5	3.4	2.3	2.1	3.0	3.2	2.8	3.0	1.8	1.9	.6	.9
2016 ^f .....	.0	-1	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	.9	.9	-4	-4	.9	1.0	1.0	1.2
2013: I ^f	2.2	.9	3.7	2.8	1.4	1.9	-8.4	-9.0	-9.9	-10.4	-10.4	-9.7	1.5	1.1
II	-1	-7	1.1	.6	1.2	1.3	5.8	5.8	6.4	6.3	5.9	6.5	.5	1.1
III	1.5	1.6	4.1	3.8	2.6	2.1	.6	1.1	-1.5	-1.1	-9	-5	1.9	2.3
IV ^f	4.1	4.4	5.4	5.6	1.2	1.1	2.2	2.4	.7	.9	-1.9	-1.9	1.7	2.3
2014: I ^f	-3.3	-3.4	-1.7	-1.4	1.7	2.1	7.2	6.8	4.4	4.1	10.8	10.5	1.4	1.2
II	2.2	2.4	5.8	5.8	3.6	3.4	-2.7	-2.6	-4.5	-4.4	-4.8	-4.8	2.5	2.1
III	3.7	4.4	6.8	6.9	2.9	2.4	2.4	3.1	1.3	2.0	-1.3	-1.3	1.6	2.1
IV ^f	-1.9	-1.8	2.5	2.3	4.5	4.2	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.9	7.2	-1	.0
2015: I ^f	2.4	2.7	4.0	4.0	1.5	1.2	3.2	3.6	5.9	6.3	.8	.9	-7	.0
II	1.6	1.3	3.3	3.3	1.7	2.0	3.7	3.4	1.3	1.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9
III	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.3	.0	.0	1.1	1.0	-4	-5	-5	-3	1.1	1.2
IV ^f	-2.7	-2.6	.2	.3	3.0	2.9	4.3	4.5	3.9	4.1	7.2	7.2	-2	.1
2016: I ^f	-1.1	-1.2	.4	.2	1.5	1.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.5	-4.5	-3.4	-3.2	.5	.9
II .....	.6	.8	2.6	2.5	2.0	1.7	4.9	5.3	2.5	2.9	4.2	4.4	2.1	2.2
III	2.7	2.5	3.3	3.3	.6	.8	2.6	2.3	.8	.5	-1	-2	1.1	1.3
IV ^f	2.0	1.3	2.2	2.2	.2	1.0	-4.2	-5.1	-7.1	-7.9	-6.1	-6.3	2.2	2.3
2017: I ^f	-8	.1	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.6	4.9	5.5	1.7	2.3	5.7	5.4	1.5	.9
II ^{p*} .....	.6	.9	3.1	3.4	2.4	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.9	.9	.6	.6	.6

¹ Output refers to real gross domestic product originating in the sector.

² Hours of all persons engaged in the sector, including hours of proprietors and unpaid family workers. Estimates based primarily on establishment data.

³ Wages and salaries of employees plus employers' contributions for social insurance and private benefit plans. Also includes an estimate of wages, salaries, and supplemental payments for the self-employed.

⁴ Hourly compensation divided by consumer price series. The trend for 1978-2016 is based on the consumer price index research series (CPI-U-RS). The change for recent quarters is based on the consumer price index for all urban consumers (CPI-U).

⁵ Current dollar gross domestic output divided by the output index.

Note: Data relate to all persons engaged in the sector.

Percent changes are from preceding period and are based on original data; they therefore may differ slightly from percent changes based on indexes shown here.

Data reflect annual revisions; for details, see *Productivity and Costs* release dated August 9, 2017.

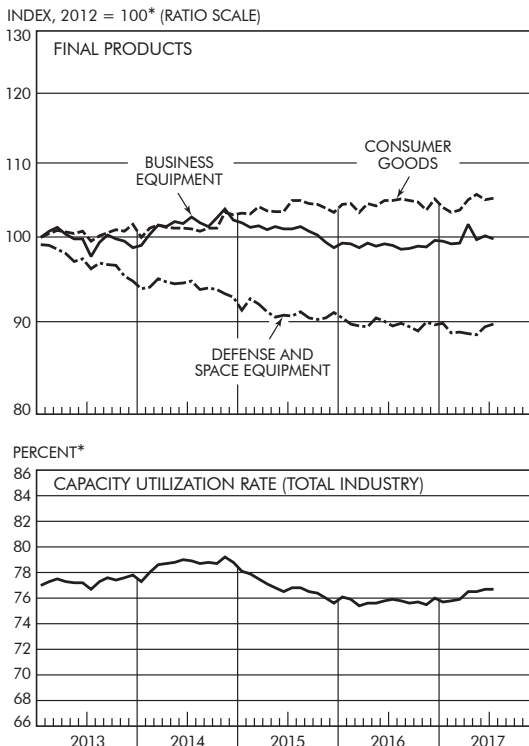
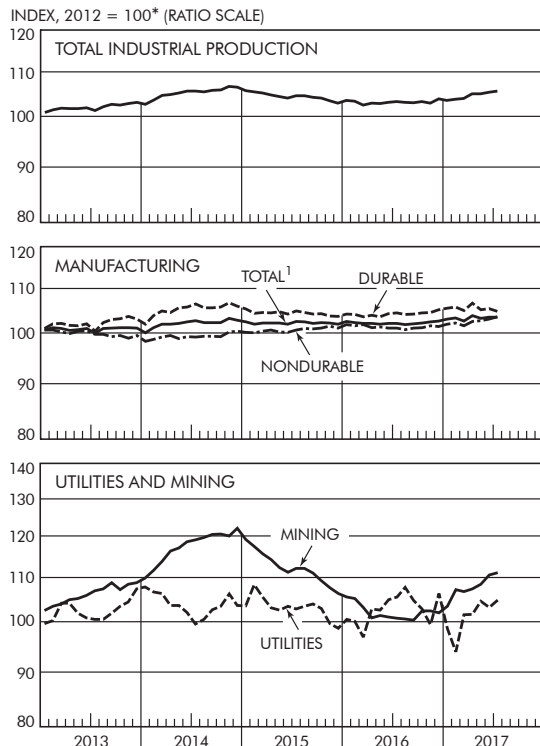
* Data based on GDP data released on July 28, 2017.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

PRODUCTION AND BUSINESS ACTIVITY

Industrial Production and Capacity Utilization

Industrial production rose and capacity utilization remained flat in July.



¹SEE FOOTNOTE 1 TABLE BELOW
^{*}SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
 SOURCE: BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Total industrial production ¹			Industry production indexes, 2012=100						Capacity utilization rate (output as percent of capacity) ¹	
	Index, 2012=100	Percent change ²		Manufacturing				Mining	Utilities	Total industry	Total manufacturing
		From preceding month	From year earlier	Total ¹	Durable	Nondurable	Other (non-NAICS) ¹				
2007	104.6		2.5	109.2	103.0	112.5	158.3	87.0	102.0	80.7	78.8
2008	100.9		-3.5	103.9	99.4	105.8	144.3	88.1	101.7	77.7	74.7
2009	89.3		-11.5	89.6	80.7	97.7	120.6	83.0	98.8	68.5	65.5
2010	94.2		5.5	94.8	89.3	99.8	111.4	87.6	102.6	73.6	70.7
2011	97.1		3.1	97.5	94.8	99.9	106.1	93.0	102.3	76.3	73.7
2012	100.0		2.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	77.2	74.8
2013	102.0		2.0	100.9	102.2	100.0	95.0	106.0	102.3	77.3	74.7
2014	105.1		3.1	102.1	105.1	99.3	94.0	117.3	103.7	78.6	75.4
2015	104.4		-7	102.2	104.3	100.7	90.3	112.2	103.1	76.8	75.5
2016	103.1		-1.2	102.2	104.1	101.3	84.2	102.1	102.8	75.7	75.1
2016: July	103.2	0.1	-1.2	102.1	104.4	101.1	83.3	100.7	105.4	75.9	75.1
Aug	103.1	-1	-1.3	101.8	104.0	100.8	82.9	100.6	107.6	75.8	74.7
Sept	103.0	-2	-1.2	102.0	104.1	101.1	83.3	100.3	104.6	75.6	74.9
Oct	103.2	.2	-8	102.2	104.4	101.2	82.8	102.3	102.7	75.7	75.0
Nov	102.9	-2	-4	102.4	104.5	101.6	82.4	102.3	99.3	75.5	75.1
Dec	103.8	.8	.8	102.6	105.1	101.4	81.9	101.9	106.2	76.0	75.2
2017: Jan	103.5	-3	.0	103.0	105.4	101.9	81.5	103.3	98.5	75.7	75.4
Feb	103.7	.2	.4	103.3	105.7	102.2	83.5	107.0	93.8	75.8	75.6
Mar	103.9	.2	1.4	102.6	104.9	101.6	82.7	106.6	101.5	75.9	75.1
Apr	104.9	.9	2.0	103.8	106.5	102.5	81.6	107.2	101.6	76.5	75.9
May	104.9	.0	2.1	103.2	105.1	102.7	81.2	108.3	104.4	76.5	75.4
June	105.3	.4	2.1	103.4	105.3	103.0	81.4	110.4	103.1	76.7	75.5
July	105.5	.2	2.2	103.4	104.7	103.5	81.1	111.0	104.7	76.7	75.4

¹ Total industry and total manufacturing series include manufacturing as defined in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) plus those industries—logging and newspaper, periodical, book and directory-publishing—that have traditionally been included in manufacturing.

² Percent changes based on unrounded indexes.

Note: Data based on NAICS except series as defined in footnote 1.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

Industrial Production— Major Market Groups and Selected Manufactures

[2012=100; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Products and nonindustrial supplies										Materials	
	Final products							Nonindustrial supplies			Total ¹	Energy
	Total	Consumer goods			Equipment			Total	Construction	Business		
		Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Total ¹	Business	Defense and space					
2007	108.1	113.2	121.0	110.7	98.4	99.5	91.1	117.4	129.4	112.1	98.0	88.5
2008	104.0	107.2	106.7	107.2	97.8	97.0	98.3	110.3	117.4	107.2	95.6	89.3
2009	93.1	99.2	86.0	102.9	81.5	80.2	94.0	93.6	90.3	95.0	84.9	86.7
2010	96.2	100.3	94.2	101.9	88.4	86.2	101.0	96.6	93.6	98.0	91.9	90.6
2011	98.4	101.4	97.7	102.3	92.7	91.2	98.1	98.0	95.8	99.0	95.9	94.1
2012	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2013	100.1	100.7	105.5	99.5	99.0	99.9	97.2	102.2	103.0	101.8	103.4	105.3
2014	101.1	101.5	110.8	99.2	100.2	101.8	94.0	104.0	106.5	102.8	108.7	114.3
2015	101.0	103.9	115.3	101.0	95.5	100.9	91.0	103.6	107.0	102.0	107.2	112.8
2016	100.4	104.5	118.5	101.0	92.4	99.1	89.7	104.3	108.4	102.3	104.7	106.2
2016: July	100.5	104.9	118.6	101.4	92.2	99.1	89.5	104.4	108.2	102.6	104.7	106.4
Aug	100.6	105.1	118.7	101.6	92.0	98.6	89.8	103.9	107.1	102.4	104.7	107.0
Sept	100.5	104.9	119.8	101.1	92.0	98.7	89.4	104.1	107.5	102.5	104.3	105.8
Oct	100.5	104.7	120.7	100.7	92.3	99.0	88.9	104.2	108.2	102.3	104.8	106.2
Nov	99.8	103.6	119.7	99.6	92.4	98.9	89.9	104.6	109.2	102.3	104.8	105.4
Dec	101.1	105.1	120.7	101.2	93.2	99.7	89.6	104.8	109.0	102.9	105.3	107.1
2017: Jan	100.3	104.0	120.7	99.8	93.3	99.6	89.8	104.9	110.5	102.2	105.3	105.6
Feb ^r	99.8	103.3	120.8	98.9	93.2	99.3	88.7	105.4	112.4	101.9	106.2	107.0
Mar ^r	100.1	103.6	118.2	99.9	93.4	99.4	88.8	105.4	111.0	102.6	106.4	108.7
Apr ^r	101.7	105.0	121.1	101.0	95.4	101.8	88.6	105.7	112.0	102.7	107.0	108.6
May ^r	101.7	105.7	119.2	102.3	94.0	99.8	88.5	105.5	111.2	102.8	107.1	109.8
June ^r	101.4	105.0	119.0	101.4	94.8	100.3	89.4	105.6	111.1	102.9	108.1	111.4
July ^p	101.5	105.2	116.8	102.2	94.4	99.9	89.7	105.8	110.7	103.4	108.4	112.4

¹ Includes other items, not shown separately.

[2012=100; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Durable manufactures							Nondurable manufactures				
	Primary metals		Fabricated metal products	Machinery	Computer and electronic products		Transportation equipment		Apparel	Printing and related support activities	Chemicals	Food
	Total	Iron and steel products			Total	Selected high-technology ¹	Total	Motor vehicles and parts				
	Total	Iron and steel products	Fabricated metal products	Machinery	Total	Selected high-technology ¹	Total	Motor vehicles and parts	Apparel	Printing and related support activities	Chemicals	Food
2007	103.9	102.6	114.9	97.1	79.6	67.0	101.6	106.2	202.2	132.2	117.5	101.9
2008	104.1	109.2	110.7	94.5	85.7	76.8	91.0	85.0	157.2	123.7	108.6	100.6
2009	77.5	70.4	85.2	73.5	76.2	67.5	74.6	62.3	112.7	103.6	98.1	99.9
2010	95.0	91.8	90.7	82.1	86.0	81.5	86.5	82.7	109.5	103.5	101.3	100.4
2011	102.0	100.1	97.1	92.5	92.8	91.4	90.5	90.4	102.9	101.8	101.4	100.2
2012	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2013	103.3	102.1	101.8	95.4	103.2	110.7	105.1	107.3	92.6	100.3	96.6	102.0
2014	104.1	101.4	103.6	96.7	107.8	123.5	112.0	117.2	88.8	98.5	95.6	102.9
2015	96.8	91.6	100.6	90.6	109.0	125.8	115.2	123.3	87.9	99.6	97.3	104.8
2016	93.7	90.2	97.6	87.7	110.5	131.0	116.6	128.4	78.2	98.6	98.0	107.6
2016: July	92.4	88.8	97.3	89.5	109.7	130.5	117.2	129.4	77.0	97.5	97.3	108.5
Aug	92.5	88.8	97.0	88.3	110.5	131.0	117.3	129.6	77.1	96.9	96.7	108.5
Sept	91.6	85.8	97.6	87.8	110.8	132.7	117.0	130.2	78.1	97.8	97.3	108.0
Oct	90.9	84.2	98.2	88.0	112.3	134.7	117.4	131.2	78.4	98.0	97.4	107.5
Nov	93.0	89.3	97.7	87.8	112.7	135.6	116.7	129.4	77.7	99.0	98.4	107.3
Dec	94.5	91.9	97.8	89.4	113.0	136.3	117.4	131.0	77.7	99.6	98.5	107.7
2017: Jan	96.0	96.5	98.4	89.5	113.2	135.0	116.6	129.5	76.2	98.9	98.1	109.7
Feb ^r	97.8	97.1	99.5	89.4	111.9	132.5	116.9	131.1	75.7	100.0	97.2	111.0
Mar ^r	96.6	94.9	99.0	89.8	113.2	132.7	114.2	126.5	72.4	98.6	97.6	109.7
Apr ^r	96.8	95.0	99.6	92.6	114.8	135.2	116.8	131.7	70.5	99.8	97.6	111.9
May ^r	94.9	94.2	99.7	90.9	113.4	135.3	115.1	128.6	71.0	98.6	98.9	111.2
June ^r	95.4	93.7	99.4	92.0	113.3	134.8	115.1	127.6	69.6	98.5	99.8	111.2
July ^p	94.2	92.3	99.4	91.9	114.1	134.7	112.7	123.0	69.9	97.7	100.9	111.4

¹ Computers and peripheral equipment, communications equipment, and semiconductors and related electronic components.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

New Construction

[Billions of dollars; monthly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Total new construction expenditures	Private									Federal and State and local
		Total	Residential		Nonresidential						
			Total ¹	New housing	Total	Lodging	Office	Commercial (including farm)	Manufacturing	Other ²	
2007	1,148.0	858.9	488.8	354.1	370.0	27.5	53.8	85.9	40.2	162.7	289.1
2008	1,077.4	768.6	359.2	230.1	409.4	35.4	55.5	82.7	53.6	182.3	308.7
2009	906.5	591.6	247.5	133.9	344.1	25.4	37.3	51.1	57.4	173.0	314.9
2010	809.3	505.3	242.0	127.3	263.3	11.2	24.4	37.2	40.6	149.9	304.0
2011	788.3	501.9	244.1	123.2	257.8	8.4	23.7	39.2	39.8	146.7	286.4
2012	850.5	571.1	269.8	154.5	301.4	10.2	27.4	44.3	46.8	172.6	279.3
2013	906.4	635.7	323.4	202.3	312.3	13.0	30.1	50.9	49.9	168.3	270.7
2014	1,005.6	729.5	369.8	235.2	359.7	16.3	38.9	60.9	58.1	185.5	276.1
2015	1,113.6	823.3	422.1	273.7	401.2	21.3	47.4	63.4	79.3	189.7	290.3
2016	1,185.7	898.7	466.6	303.0	432.1	26.5	59.3	73.5	74.7	198.2	287.0
2016: July	1,189.8	907.9	463.8	298.7	444.0	26.8	62.1	73.7	77.8	203.5	281.9
Aug	1,189.1	911.5	466.6	298.3	445.0	26.9	62.6	74.8	76.7	204.0	277.5
Sept	1,195.6	914.3	470.1	298.7	444.2	28.1	63.5	74.2	73.3	205.1	281.4
Oct	1,206.6	920.1	482.0	307.6	438.1	26.5	63.6	75.8	71.4	200.7	286.5
Nov	1,227.0	939.5	492.0	313.2	447.5	28.0	65.0	78.5	71.7	204.3	287.6
Dec	1,221.6	943.8	495.4	314.8	448.4	28.1	65.0	81.6	68.6	205.0	277.8
2017: Jan	1,223.5	946.3	502.0	317.9	444.3	27.6	64.2	80.3	71.5	200.7	277.2
Feb	1,235.7	949.3	505.7	320.6	443.6	27.1	63.0	80.8	70.8	201.8	286.4
Mar	1,239.6	950.8	509.9	322.6	440.9	27.8	62.6	81.1	71.3	198.1	288.7
Apr	1,217.7	942.6	507.8	325.3	434.8	26.9	61.2	82.8	69.2	194.7	275.1
May ^f	1,236.7	954.5	511.4	323.1	443.1	28.4	62.0	84.8	70.1	197.8	282.2
June ^f	1,219.2	949.4	513.2	323.5	436.2	27.5	62.7	83.2	65.9	196.8	269.8
July ^p	1,211.5	945.5	517.5	325.1	428.0	26.8	62.1	79.3	65.6	194.2	266.0

¹ Includes residential improvements, not shown separately.

² Includes health care, educational, communication, and power, among other categories not shown separately.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census).

New Private Housing and Vacancy Rates

[Thousands of units or houses, except as noted]

Period	New housing units started				New housing units authorized ²				New housing units completed	New houses sold	New houses for sale at end of period ³	Vacancy rate for rental housing units (percent) ⁴
	Type of structure				Type of structure							
	Total	1 unit	2-4 units ¹	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	2-4 units	5 units or more				
2007	1,355.0	1,046.0	31.7	277.3	1,398.4	979.9	59.6	359.0	1,502.8	776	497	9.8
2008	905.5	622.0	17.5	266.0	905.4	575.6	34.4	295.4	1,119.7	485	353	10.0
2009	554.0	445.1	11.6	97.3	583.0	441.1	20.7	121.1	794.4	375	234	10.6
2010	586.9	471.2	11.4	104.3	604.6	447.3	22.0	135.3	651.7	323	190	10.2
2011	608.8	430.6	10.9	167.3	624.1	418.5	21.6	184.0	584.9	306	151	9.5
2012	780.6	535.3	11.4	233.9	829.7	518.7	25.9	285.1	649.2	368	150	8.7
2013	924.9	617.6	13.6	293.7	990.8	620.8	29.0	341.1	764.4	429	187	8.3
2014	1,003.3	647.9	13.7	341.7	1,052.1	640.3	29.9	382.0	883.8	437	211	7.6
2015	1,111.8	714.5	11.5	385.8	1,182.6	696.0	32.1	454.5	968.2	501	234	7.1
2016	1,173.8	781.5	11.5	380.8	1,206.6	750.8	34.8	421.1	1,059.7	561	256	6.9
	Seasonally adjusted annual rates											
2016: July	1,223	772	.....	443	1,175	718	30	427	1,086	627	237	.....
Aug	1,164	727	.....	420	1,200	743	36	421	1,040	567	241	.....
Sept	1,062	783	.....	265	1,270	749	39	482	1,005	570	242	6.8
Oct	1,328	871	.....	447	1,285	779	32	474	1,067	577	248	.....
Nov	1,149	823	.....	323	1,255	786	41	428	1,203	579	248	.....
Dec	1,268	808	.....	449	1,266	830	39	397	1,096	548	256	6.9
2017: Jan	1,236	815	.....	418	1,300	806	29	465	1,083	599	261	.....
Feb	1,288	877	.....	392	1,219	834	45	340	1,161	615	263	.....
Mar	1,189	824	.....	355	1,260	826	37	397	1,194	638	266	7.0
Apr ^f	1,154	823	.....	314	1,228	794	36	398	1,098	590	266	.....
May ^f	1,129	795	.....	320	1,168	779	32	357	1,180	618	270	.....
June ^f	1,213	860	.....	346	1,275	811	35	429	1,252	630	272	7.3
July ^p	1,155	856	.....	287	1,230	812	40	378	1,175	571	276	.....

¹ Monthly data do not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

² Based on approximately 20,100 permit-issuing places beginning with 2014 and 19,300 beginning with 2004. Using the 2004 universe, the total for 2014 is 1,046.4.

³ Seasonally adjusted.

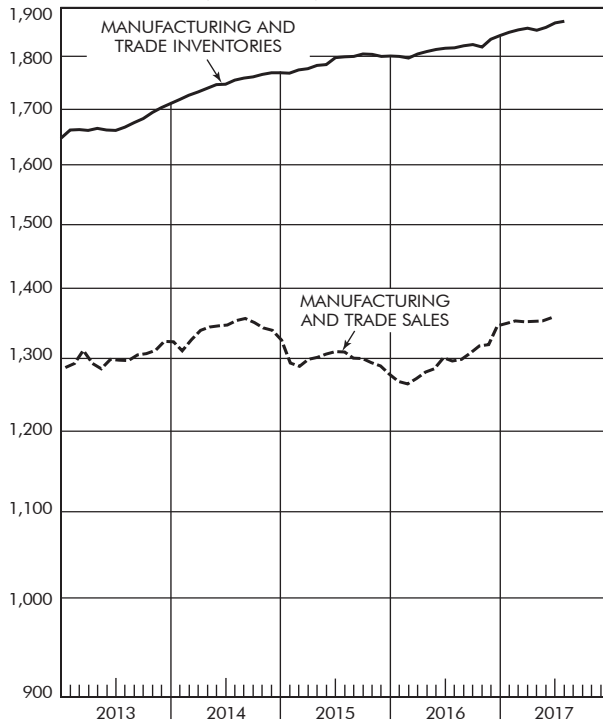
⁴ Quarterly data are three-month averages. Annual data are averages of quarterly data.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census).

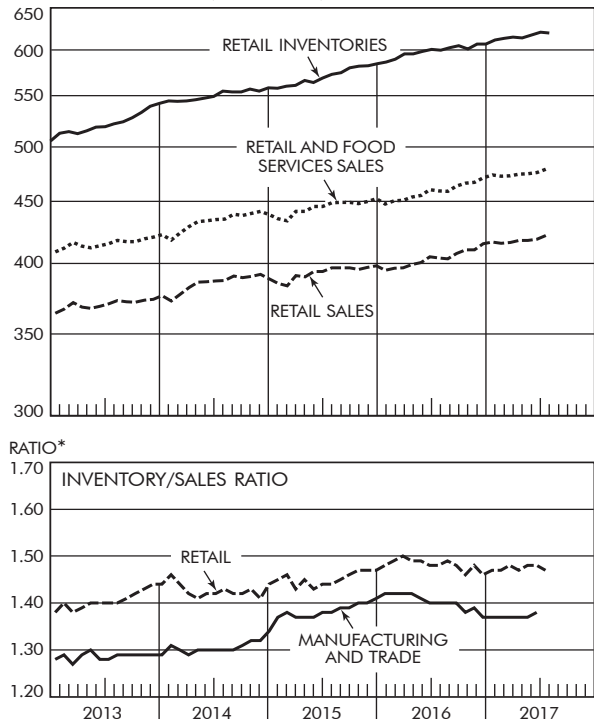
Business Sales and Inventories—Manufacturing and Trade

In June, according to current estimates, manufacturing and trade sales rose 0.3 percent. In July, according to preliminary estimates, manufacturing and trade inventories rose \$3.0 billion, retail sales rose 0.6 percent, and retail inventories fell \$1.0 billion. Retail and food services sales rose 0.6 percent.

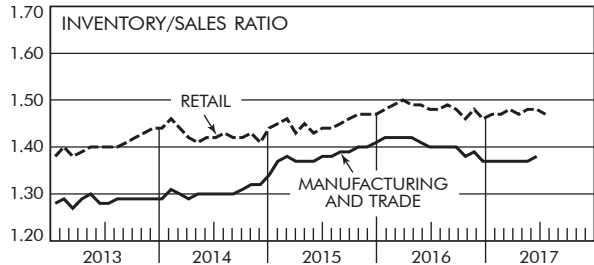
BILLIONS OF DOLLARS* (RATIO SCALE)



BILLIONS OF DOLLARS* (RATIO SCALE)



RATIO*



*SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Millions of dollars, except ratios; seasonally adjusted, except as noted]

Period	Manufacturing and trade ¹			Wholesale			Retail			Retail and food services sales ²
	Sales ²	Inventories ³	Inventory/sales ratio ⁴	Sales ²	Inventories ³	Inventory/sales ratio ⁴	Sales ²	Inventories ³	Inventory/sales ratio ⁴	
2007	1,128,176	1,485,642	1.28	351,956	424,428	1.17	332,932	500,489	1.49	369,978
2008	1,160,722	1,464,235	1.31	377,030	444,849	1.20	327,943	477,148	1.52	365,982
2009	988,802	1,329,206	1.38	319,115	396,388	1.28	301,039	429,159	1.47	338,747
2010	1,088,890	1,447,533	1.27	361,447	440,159	1.14	318,171	454,511	1.39	357,149
2011	1,206,660	1,561,395	1.26	407,090	485,044	1.14	341,913	470,493	1.35	378,137
2012	1,267,248	1,649,412	1.28	434,002	520,338	1.17	358,519	504,818	1.37	401,664
2013	1,303,229	1,712,763	1.29	447,546	540,671	1.18	371,538	542,324	1.41	416,851
2014	1,340,376	1,770,586	1.31	463,682	572,083	1.21	386,620	558,570	1.43	434,291
2015	1,303,295	1,803,103	1.37	441,036	578,774	1.32	393,952	584,802	1.45	445,612
2016	1,290,994	1,844,183	1.38	439,376	592,996	1.33	405,238	606,741	1.48	458,951
2016: June ^f	1,300,367	1,818,995	1.40	441,720	583,150	1.32	405,580	600,737	1.48	460,563
July ^f	1,295,505	1,819,283	1.40	438,859	583,294	1.33	404,612	599,632	1.48	459,468
Aug	1,297,875	1,823,117	1.40	441,959	582,338	1.32	404,031	602,713	1.49	459,222
Sept	1,307,394	1,825,922	1.40	443,150	583,135	1.32	408,165	604,804	1.48	463,728
Oct	1,317,267	1,821,040	1.38	448,362	582,183	1.30	411,043	601,300	1.46	466,393
Nov	1,318,895	1,836,476	1.39	450,064	588,360	1.31	410,981	606,974	1.48	466,974
Dec	1,345,818	1,844,183	1.37	460,860	592,996	1.29	415,639	606,741	1.46	470,996
2017: Jan	1,349,436	1,850,185	1.37	462,325	591,807	1.27	417,141	611,722	1.47	473,464
Feb	1,353,209	1,855,129	1.37	465,442	593,506	1.28	416,196	613,536	1.47	472,513
Mar	1,351,861	1,858,322	1.37	464,367	594,108	1.28	416,718	615,016	1.48	472,991
Apr	1,352,436	1,854,646	1.37	463,101	591,612	1.28	418,413	613,784	1.47	474,547
May ^f	1,353,265	1,860,380	1.37	462,466	595,136	1.29	418,381	617,200	1.48	474,760
June ^f	1,357,997	1,869,421	1.38	465,800	598,681	1.29	419,438	620,602	1.48	476,009
July ^p		1,872,376			601,231		422,132	619,585	1.47	478,873

¹ See page 21 for manufacturing.

² Annual data are averages of monthly not seasonally adjusted figures; monthly data are seasonally adjusted totals for month.

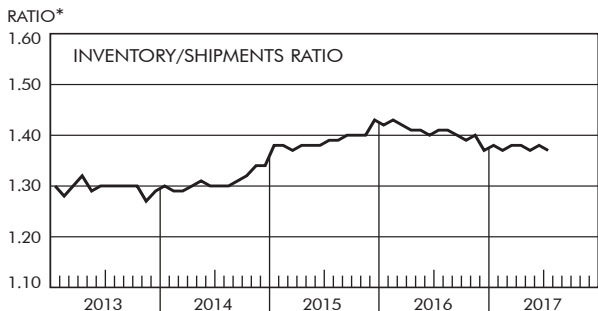
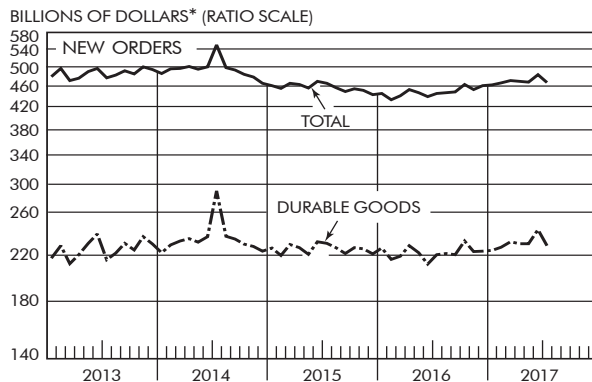
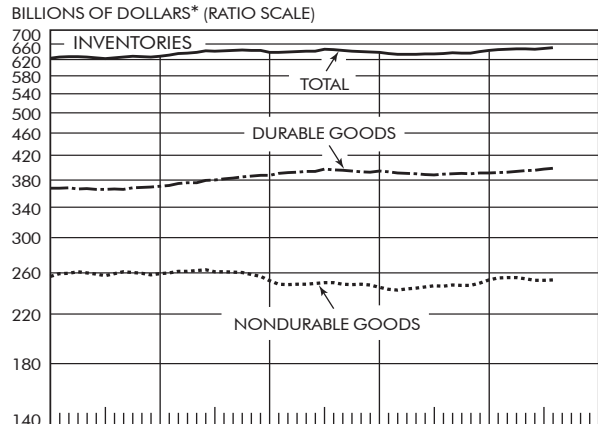
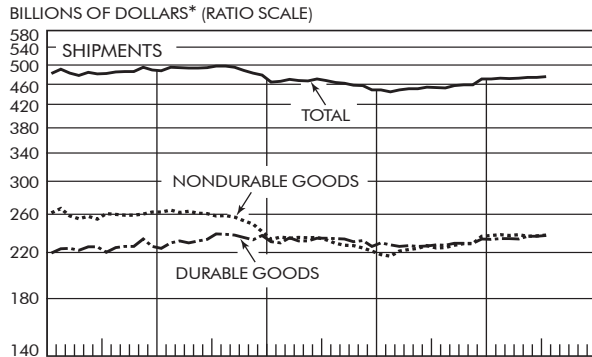
³ Seasonally adjusted, end of period.

⁴ Annual data are averages of seasonally adjusted monthly ratios.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census).

Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders

In July, manufacturers' shipments and inventories rose, while new and unfilled orders fell.



*SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

Period	Manufacturers' shipments ¹			Manufacturers' inventories ²			Manufacturers' new orders ¹			Manufacturers' unfilled orders ²	Manufacturers' inventory/shipments ratio ³
	Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Total	Durable goods	Capital goods industries, nondefense		
Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted, except as noted											
2007	443,288	223,919	219,369	560,725	334,537	226,188	449,752	230,383	79,790	946,612	1.22
2008	455,750	218,056	237,694	542,238	329,802	212,436	454,344	216,650	73,286	995,050	1.26
2009	368,648	171,402	197,246	503,659	294,660	208,999	350,478	153,232	48,926	825,970	1.39
2010	409,273	190,059	219,214	552,863	321,456	231,407	407,992	188,778	62,309	871,268	1.28
2011	457,658	206,591	251,067	605,858	352,766	253,092	459,305	208,238	71,753	954,423	1.29
2012	474,727	218,965	255,762	624,256	367,491	256,765	475,809	220,047	77,674	1,014,371	1.30
2013	484,145	224,651	259,495	629,768	370,441	259,327	485,611	226,116	80,844	1,075,872	1.30
2014	490,630	233,077	257,553	639,933	387,776	252,157	494,271	236,719	81,649	1,164,968	1.31
2015	462,250	231,581	230,669	639,527	394,158	245,369	456,354	225,686	72,304	1,142,191	1.39
2016	453,915	228,495	225,420	644,446	391,248	253,198	447,828	222,408	67,370	1,122,589	1.41
2016: July	452,034	227,592	224,442	636,357	389,623	246,734	444,481	220,039	67,983	1,124,740	1.41
Aug	451,885	227,081	224,804	638,066	390,210	247,856	446,229	221,425	65,625	1,123,567	1.41
Sept	456,079	229,071	227,008	637,983	390,574	247,409	447,341	220,333	65,315	1,119,324	1.40
Oct	457,862	229,215	228,647	637,557	389,979	247,578	462,386	233,739	78,150	1,128,435	1.39
Nov	457,850	229,176	228,674	641,142	391,244	249,898	451,753	223,079	61,494	1,127,271	1.40
Dec	469,319	233,300	236,019	644,446	391,248	253,198	459,700	223,681	64,526	1,122,589	1.37
2017: Jan	469,970	233,029	236,941	646,656	391,767	254,889	461,336	224,395	67,593	1,118,973	1.38
Feb	471,571	233,895	237,676	648,087	392,721	255,366	465,137	227,461	70,423	1,117,110	1.37
Mar	470,776	233,738	237,038	649,198	393,902	255,296	469,855	232,817	71,771	1,120,560	1.38
Apr	470,922	233,336	237,586	649,250	394,856	254,394	468,572	230,986	70,041	1,122,428	1.38
May	472,418	236,344	236,074	648,044	395,544	252,500	467,050	230,976	69,976	1,121,504	1.37
June ^r	472,759	236,311	236,448	650,138	397,479	252,659	482,153	245,705	84,540	1,135,546	1.38
July ^p	474,337	236,899	237,438	651,560	398,730	252,830	466,360	228,922	67,819	1,131,942	1.37

¹ Annual data are averages of monthly not seasonally adjusted figures; monthly data are seasonally adjusted totals for month. Shipments are the same as sales.

² Seasonally adjusted, end of period.

³ Annual data are averages of seasonally adjusted monthly ratios.

Note: Manufacturers' nondurable new orders (not shown) are the same as nondurable shipments. Also, there are no unfilled nondurable orders; data shown for total unfilled orders are durable unfilled orders.

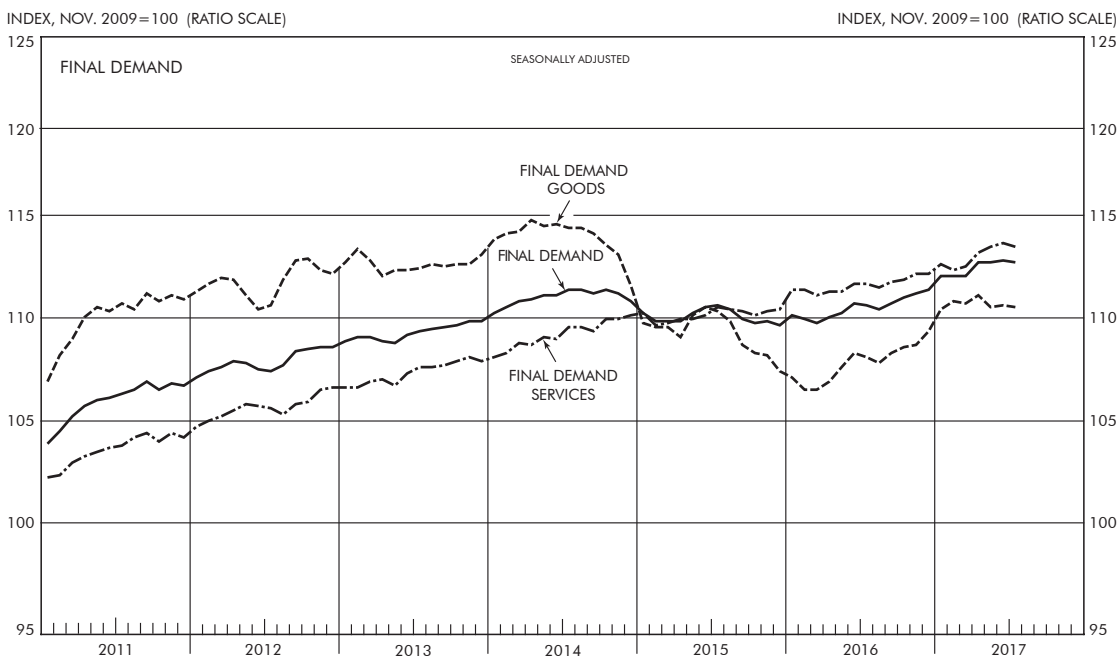
Total and durable shipments and inventories include data on semiconductors; new and unfilled orders do not.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census).

PRICES

Producer Prices

The producer price index for final demand fell 0.1 percent in July. Prices for final demand goods fell 0.1 percent and prices for final demand services fell 0.2 percent.



[November 2009=100, except as noted; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Total final demand ¹	Final demand goods				Final demand services				Final demand less food, energy, and trade (Aug. 2013 =100) ²	Processed goods for intermediate demand (1982=100)		Unprocessed goods for intermediate demand (1982=100)		Services for intermediate demand
		Total	Foods ²	Energy	Less food and energy	Total	Trade ³	Transportation and warehousing	Other		Total	Less food and energy	Total	Nonfood materials less energy	
Rel. imp. ⁴	100.0	33.810	5.399	5.505	22.906	64.117	20.264	4.986	38.867	68.832	100.0	75.297	100.0	24.993	100.0
2007											170.7	168.4	207.1	282.6	
2008											188.3	180.9	251.8	324.4	
2009											172.5	173.4	175.2	248.4	
2010	101.8	102.8	103.7	107.2	101.4	101.3	101.7	103.2	100.9		183.4	180.8	212.2	329.1	101.1
2011	105.7	109.9	112.5	126.2	104.9	103.4	104.0	110.0	102.5		199.9	192.0	249.4	390.4	103.2
2012	107.7	111.7	115.9	126.3	106.8	105.4	106.7	114.2	103.9		200.7	192.6	241.4	369.6	105.3
2013	109.1	112.6	117.8	125.3	107.9	107.1	108.2	115.3	105.8		200.8	193.8	246.7	351.2	107.2
2014	110.9	114.0	121.6	124.2	109.5	109.0	110.2	117.7	107.5	101.5	201.9	195.2	249.3	345.7	108.9
2015	109.9	109.1	118.4	98.6	109.9	110.0	111.6	115.3	108.7	102.1	188.0	189.4	189.1	296.0	110.2
2016	110.4	107.6	115.1	90.4	110.7	111.5	113.1	113.5	110.6	103.3	182.2	186.9	173.4	288.0	112.1
2016: July	110.5	107.9	115.3	91.3	110.8	111.6	112.9	113.5	110.8	103.4	183.0	186.8	179.6	296.1	112.5
Aug	110.3	107.6	114.0	90.5	111.0	111.4	112.1	113.2	110.9	103.5	182.9	187.4	175.8	297.1	112.3
Sept	110.6	108.1	114.6	91.9	111.1	111.7	112.9	112.4	111.1	103.6	183.5	187.6	174.8	291.2	112.2
Oct	110.9	108.4	113.7	94.4	111.1	111.8	113.3	113.3	111.1	103.7	184.1	187.9	173.5	287.3	112.3
Nov	111.1	108.5	113.0	94.6	111.4	112.1	113.5	113.8	111.3	103.9	184.5	188.7	174.6	294.4	112.8
Dec	111.3	109.2	113.9	96.4	111.7	112.1	113.1	115.1	111.4	104.2	185.6	189.4	187.4	304.5	113.0
2017: Jan	112.0	110.3	114.6	100.3	112.1	112.6	114.5	115.1	111.5	104.3	187.9	190.0	194.5	314.4	113.4
Feb	112.0	110.7	115.4	101.2	112.3	112.3	113.1	115.6	111.7	104.6	189.2	191.4	194.4	317.5	113.9
Mar ^r	112.0	110.6	116.3	98.3	112.7	112.5	113.6	114.5	111.8	104.6	188.7	192.2	187.7	323.8	113.9
Apr	112.7	111.0	117.0	99.0	112.9	113.2	114.0	116.1	112.6	105.3	189.7	192.9	192.6	322.4	114.6
May	112.7	110.4	116.8	96.0	113.0	113.5	115.3	115.5	112.5	105.2	189.9	193.3	186.9	320.0	114.6
June	112.8	110.5	117.5	95.5	113.1	113.7	115.1	115.6	112.8	105.4	189.6	193.0	189.7	321.5	115.3
July	112.7	110.4	117.5	95.2	113.0	113.5	114.5	114.7	113.0	105.4	189.5	192.5	189.0	325.4	115.0

¹ Includes final demand construction, not shown separately.

² Does not include food and beverages for immediate consumption, which are defined as the service of preparing meals, snacks, and beverages to customer order for immediate consumption.

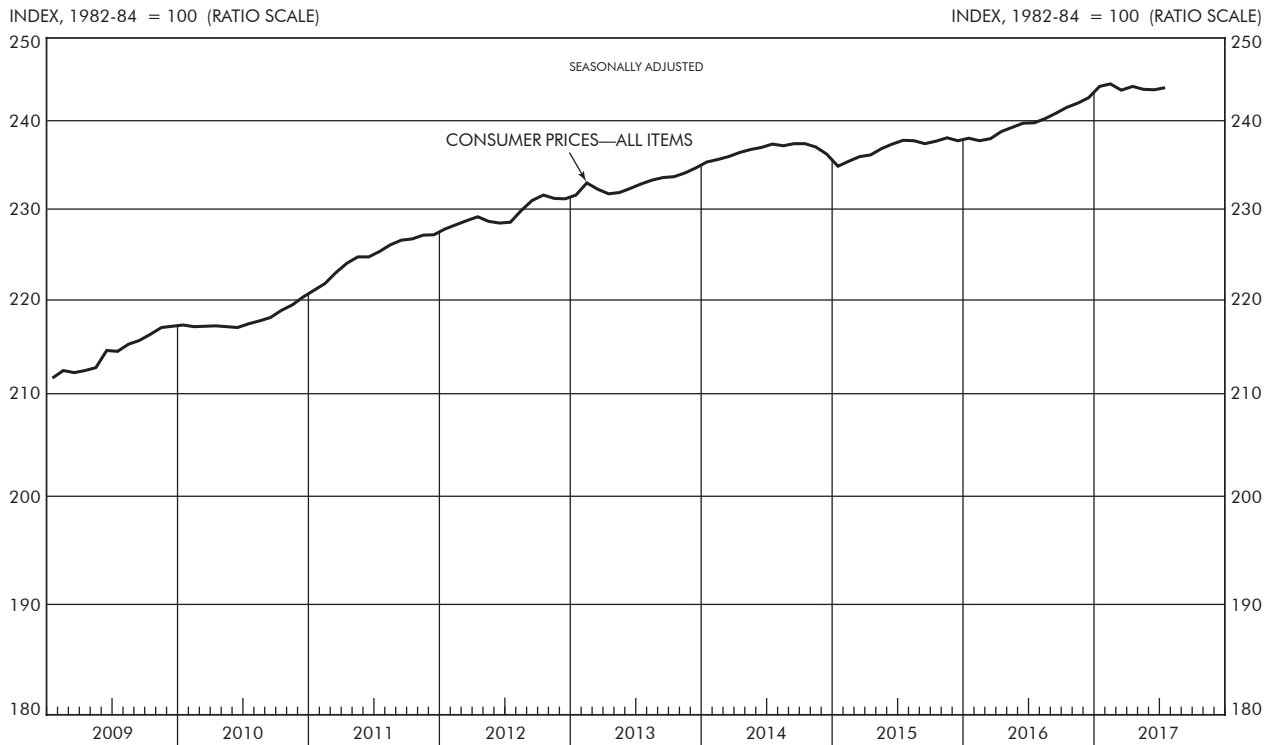
³ Trade indexes measure changes in margins received by wholesalers and retailers.

⁴ Relative importance, December 2016.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

Consumer Prices—All Urban Consumers

In July, the consumer price index for all urban consumers rose 0.1 percent; it fell 0.1 percent before seasonal adjustment. The index rose 1.7 percent from its year-earlier level.



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[1982-84=100, except as noted; monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted by NSA]

Period	All items		All items less food and energy					Food			Energy		C-CPI-U (Dec. 1999=100, NSA) ³
	Not seasonally adjusted (NSA)	Seasonally adjusted	Total ¹	Shelter	Medical care ²	Apparel	New vehicles	Total ¹	At home	Away from home	Total ^{1,2}	Gasoline	
<i>Rel. imp.</i> ⁴	100.0		79.027	33.716	8.504	3.039	3.624	13.628	7.846	5.782	7.345	3.322	
2007	207.342		210.729	240.611	351.054	118.998	136.254	202.916	201.245	206.659	207.723	237.959	119.957
2008	215.303		215.572	246.666	364.065	118.907	134.194	214.106	214.125	215.769	236.666	277.457	124.433
2009	214.537		219.235	249.354	375.613	120.078	135.623	217.955	215.124	223.272	193.126	201.555	123.850
2010	218.056		221.337	248.396	388.436	119.503	138.005	219.625	215.836	226.114	211.449	238.594	125.615
2011	224.939		225.008	251.646	400.258	122.111	141.883	227.842	226.201	231.401	243.909	301.694	129.453
2012	229.594		229.755	257.083	414.924	126.265	144.232	233.777	231.774	237.986	246.080	311.470	131.976
2013	232.957		233.806	263.056	425.134	127.411	145.783	237.037	233.869	243.068	244.409	302.577	
2014	236.736		237.897	270.513	435.292	127.514	146.275	242.725	239.456	248.981	243.583	290.889	
2015	237.017		242.247	278.803	446.752	125.903	147.135	247.235	242.250	256.101	202.895	212.007	
2016	240.007		247.602	288.230	463.675	126.045	147.358	247.931	239.065	262.695	189.535	187.602	
2016: July ^f	240.628	239.898	247.705	288.424	464.416	126.126	147.262	247.802	238.619	263.051	187.595	183.485	137.007
Aug ^f	240.849	240.389	248.351	289.398	468.525	126.378	147.277	247.818	238.254	263.649	187.504	182.093	137.026
Sept ^f	241.428	241.006	248.646	290.347	469.359	125.786	147.205	247.782	237.896	264.102	192.003	190.511	137.328
Oct ^f	241.729	241.694	249.011	291.321	470.001	126.098	147.447	247.675	237.486	264.459	196.813	200.157	137.514
Nov ^f	241.353	242.199	249.464	292.184	470.244	125.694	147.394	247.583	237.175	264.699	198.730	204.265	137.237
Dec ^f	241.432	242.821	250.013	293.107	471.337	125.218	147.518	247.494	236.763	265.104	201.148	209.218	137.282
2017: Jan ^f	242.839	244.158	250.783	293.779	472.251	126.915	148.792	247.816	236.659	266.079	209.138	225.577	138.151
Feb ^f	243.603	244.456	251.299	294.571	472.738	127.719	148.462	248.417	237.298	266.626	207.102	218.910	138.551
Mar ^f	243.801	243.752	250.993	294.927	473.415	126.824	148.019	249.268	238.426	267.055	200.478	205.367	138.646
Apr ^f	244.524	244.158	251.172	295.812	472.664	126.414	147.790	249.767	238.863	267.652	202.761	207.819	139.088
May ^f	244.733	243.846	251.329	296.481	472.614	125.381	147.510	250.161	239.206	268.128	197.250	194.470	139.170
June ^f	244.955	243.790	251.627	297.178	474.368	125.241	147.040	250.042	238.945	268.225	194.187	188.998	139.241
July	244.786	244.048	251.914	297.589	476.383	125.579	146.332	250.470	239.377	268.649	193.964	189.058	139.075

¹ Includes other items not shown separately.

² Commodities and services.

³ Chained consumer price index (C-CPI-U) reflects the effect of substitution that consumers make across item categories in response to changes in relative prices.

⁴ Relative importance, June 2017.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

Changes in Producer Prices

[Percent change from preceding period; monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted by NSA]

Period	Total final demand ¹	Final demand goods				Final demand services				Final demand less foods, energy, and trade	Processed goods for intermediate demand		Unprocessed goods for intermediate demand		Services for intermediate demand	Change from year earlier (NSA)		
		Total	Foods	Energy	Less food and energy	Total	Trade	Transportation and warehousing	Other		Total	Less food and energy	Total	Nonfood materials less energy		Total final demand	Final demand goods	Final demand services
Change, December to December, NSA																		
2007											7.1	3.3	19.8	15.6				
2008											-2.3	2.9	-24.6	-24.1				
2009											2.9	-1	13.3	28.9				
2010	2.8	4.7	5.3	12.7	2.4	1.7	2.1	4.3	1.3		6.4	4.7	16.1	27.6	1.4			
2011	3.2	4.7	5.7	9.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	6.7	1.8		5.7	3.8	6.6	2.4	2.0	3.8	6.9	2.1
2012	1.9	1.4	4.1	-1.3	1.4	2.2	3.8	2.7	1.4		4	.6	1.4	-1.6	2.9	1.9	1.6	1.9
2013	1.2	.8	-8	.9	1.3	1.3	-4	2.0	2.0		.1	.7	-1.9	-5.6	1.0	1.3	.8	1.6
2014	.9	-1.2	4.4	-13.2	1.1	2.1	4.0	.8	1.4	1.3	-2.6	-1	-8.7	-5.3	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.8
2015	-1.1	-3.8	-5.2	-16.4	-1	.2	.0	-3.5	.8	.3	-6.6	-3.8	-25.3	-18.5	.5	-9	-4.3	.9
2016	1.7	1.9	-1.6	6.3	1.7	1.6	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.6	13.0	13.7	2.6	.5	-1.4	1.4
Change, month to month																		
2016: July	-0.1	-0.2	-0.7	-0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.4	.0	-2.2	1.1
Aug	-2	-3	-1.1	-.9	.2	-2	-7	-3	.1	.1	-1	.3	-2.1	.3	-2	.0	-1.9	1.0
Sept	.3	.5	.5	1.5	.1	.3	.7	-7	.2	.1	.3	.1	-6	-2.0	-1	.6	-4	1.4
Oct	.3	.3	-.8	2.7	.0	.1	.4	.8	.0	.1	.3	.2	-.7	-1.3	.1	1.1	.4	1.6
Nov	.2	.1	-.6	.2	.3	.3	.2	.4	.2	.2	.2	.4	.6	2.5	.4	1.3	.5	1.7
Dec	.2	.6	.8	1.9	.3	.0	-.4	1.1	.1	.3	.6	.4	7.3	3.4	.2	1.7	1.9	1.6
2017: Jan	.6	1.0	.6	4.0	.4	.4	1.2	.0	.1	.1	1.2	.3	3.8	3.3	.4	1.7	3.1	1.1
Feb	.0	.4	.7	.9	.2	-.3	-1.2	.4	.2	.3	.7	.7	-.1	1.0	.4	2.0	4.0	1.0
Mar ^r	.0	-.1	.8	-2.9	.4	.2	.4	-1.0	.1	.0	-.3	.4	-3.4	2.0	.0	2.2	4.1	1.3
Apr ^r	.6	.4	.6	.7	.2	.6	.4	1.4	.7	.7	.5	.4	2.6	-.4	.6	2.5	4.0	1.8
May	.0	-.5	-.2	-3.0	.1	.3	1.1	-.5	-.1	-.1	.2	.2	-3.0	-.7	.0	2.4	2.9	2.1
June	.1	.1	.6	-.5	.1	.2	-.2	.1	.3	.2	-.2	-.2	1.5	.5	.6	2.0	2.2	1.9
July	-.1	-.1	.0	-.3	-.1	-.2	-.5	-.8	.2	.0	-.1	-.3	-.4	1.2	-.3	1.9	2.3	1.8

¹ Includes final demand construction, not shown separately.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

Changes in Consumer Prices—All Urban Consumers

[Percent change from preceding period; monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted by NSA]

Period	All items ¹	All items less food and energy					Food			Energy		C-CPI-U (NSA) ³	Addendum: All items, percent change (annual rate)				
		Total ¹	Shelter	Medical care ²	Apparel	New vehicles	Total ¹	At home	Away from home	Total ^{1,2}	Gasoline		From previous quarter ⁴	From 3 months earlier	From 6 months earlier	From year earlier (NSA)	
Change, December to December, NSA																	
2007	4.1	2.4	3.1	5.2	-0.3	-0.3	4.9	5.6	4.0	17.4	29.6	3.7				2.8	
2008	.1	1.8	1.9	2.6	-1.0	-3.2	5.9	6.6	5.0	-21.3	-43.1	-.2				3.8	
2009	2.7	1.8	.3	3.4	1.9	4.9	-.5	-2.4	1.9	18.2	53.5	2.5				-.4	
2010	1.5	.8	.4	3.3	-1.1	-.2	1.5	1.7	1.3	7.7	13.8	1.3				1.6	
2011	3.0	2.2	1.9	3.5	4.6	3.2	4.7	6.0	2.9	6.6	9.9	2.9				3.2	
2012	1.7	1.9	2.2	3.2	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.3	2.5	.5	1.7	1.5				2.1	
2013	1.5	1.7	2.5	2.0	.6	.4	1.1	.4	2.1	.5	-1.0	1.3				1.5	
2014	.8	1.6	2.9	3.0	-2.0	.5	3.4	3.7	3.0	-10.6	-21.0	.5				1.6	
2015	.7	2.1	3.2	2.6	-.9	.2	.8	-.4	2.6	-.4	-19.7	.4				1.1	
2016	2.1	2.2	3.6	4.1	-.1	.3	-.2	-2.0	2.3	5.4	9.1	1.9				1.3	
Change, month to month																	
2016: July	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.2	-1.1	-3.3	-0.2			1.7	1.5	.8
Aug	.2	.3	.3	.9	.2	.0	.0	-.2	.2	.0	-.8	.0			1.7	2.2	1.1
Sept	.3	.1	.3	.2	-.5	.0	.0	-.2	.2	2.4	4.6	.2	1.8		2.0	2.5	1.5
Oct	.3	.1	.3	.1	-.2	.2	.0	-.2	.1	2.5	5.1	.1			3.0	2.3	1.6
Nov	.2	.2	.3	.1	-.3	.0	.0	-.1	.1	1.0	2.1	-.2			3.0	2.4	1.7
Dec	.3	.2	.3	.2	-.4	.1	.0	-.2	.2	1.2	2.4	.0		3.0	3.0	2.5	2.1
2017: Jan	.6	.3	.2	.2	1.4	.9	.1	.0	.4	4.0	7.8	.6			4.1	3.6	2.5
Feb	.1	.2	.3	.1	.6	-.2	.2	.3	.2	-1.0	-3.0	.3			3.8	3.4	2.7
Mar	-.3	-.1	.1	.1	-.7	-.3	.3	.5	.2	-3.2	-6.2	.1	3.1		1.5	2.3	2.4
Apr	.2	.1	.3	-.2	-.3	-.2	.2	.2	.2	1.1	1.2	.3			.0	2.0	2.2
May	-.1	.1	.2	.0	-.8	-.2	.2	.1	.2	-.7	-6.4	.1			-1.0	1.4	1.9
June	.0	.1	.2	.4	-.1	-.3	.0	-.1	.0	-1.6	-2.8	.1	-.3		.1	.8	1.6
July	-.1	.1	.4	.4	-.3	-.5	.2	.2	.2	-.1	.0	-.1			-.2	-.1	1.7

¹ Includes other items not shown separately.

² Commodities and services.

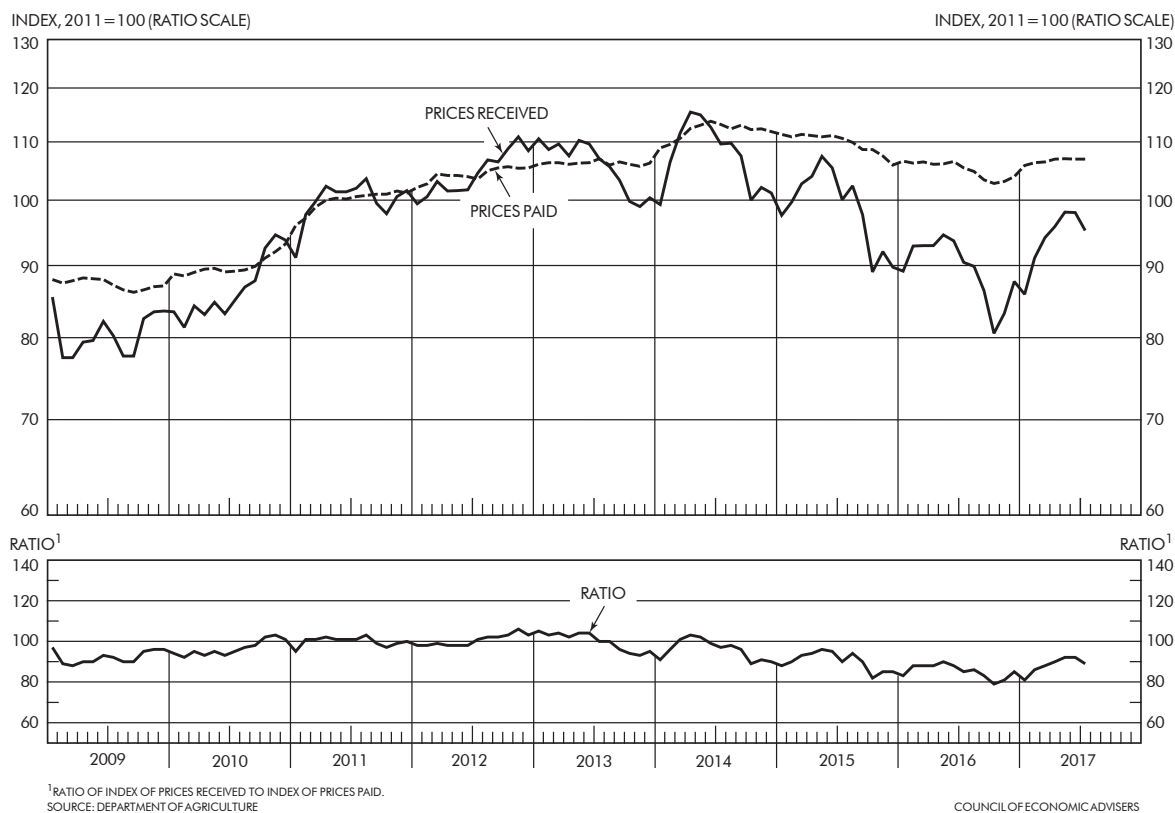
³ Chained consumer price index (C-CPI-U) reflects the effect of substitution that consumers make across item categories in response to changes in relative prices.

⁴ Quarterly changes are shown in the last month of the quarter.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

Prices Received and Paid by Farmers

In July, prices received by farmers fell 2.9 percent and prices paid by farmers remained flat. (Data are not seasonally adjusted.)



[2011=100; not seasonally adjusted]

Period	Prices received by farmers ¹			Prices paid by farmers			Ratio of prices received by farmers to PPITW
	Agricultural production	Crop production	Livestock production	All commodities, services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW) ²	Production items, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PITW)	Production items	
2007	83.6	81.0	85.7	79.0	77.2	74.6	106
2008	91.7	95.9	86.1	90.0	89.5	88.3	102
2009	80.6	85.7	73.8	87.3	86.4	84.8	92
2010	86.8	87.0	85.7	90.0	89.0	87.7	96
2011	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100
2012	105.0	107.0	102.5	104.4	104.8	105.4	100
2013	107.0	105.7	108.5	106.3	106.7	107.4	100
2014	107.9	92.3	128.7	112.0	113.1	114.1	96
2015	99.0	86.5	113.4	109.9	110.6	110.4	90
2016 ^r	90.5	85.9	94.5	105.2	105.0	103.4	85
2016: July ^r	90.5	84.5	96.0	105.5	105.3	103.7	85
2016: Aug ^r	89.9	84.9	93.9	104.9	104.5	102.9	86
2016: Sept ^r	86.4	83.8	88.6	103.5	102.9	101.0	83
2016: Oct ^r	80.6	79.3	82.2	102.9	102.2	100.0	79
2016: Nov ^r	83.3	80.3	86.3	103.2	102.6	100.5	81
2016: Dec ^r	87.7	80.6	94.5	104.0	103.5	101.5	85
2017: Jan ^r	85.9	77.5	96.6	105.9	105.6	103.4	81
2017: Feb ^r	91.1	85.2	96.1	106.4	106.1	104.0	86
2017: Mar ^r	94.2	86.1	100.6	106.5	106.3	104.2	88
2017: Apr ^r	95.9	91.2	99.5	107.0	106.7	104.9	90
2017: May ^r	98.2	86.9	106.7	107.1	106.9	105.1	92
2017: June ^r	98.1	87.3	107.3	107.0	106.7	104.9	92
2017: July ^p	95.3	86.3	104.0	107.0	106.7	104.9	89

¹ Annual indexes for 2011 forward reflect revised methodology. See Agricultural Price Program Update, January 2015 for details.

² Includes items not shown separately.

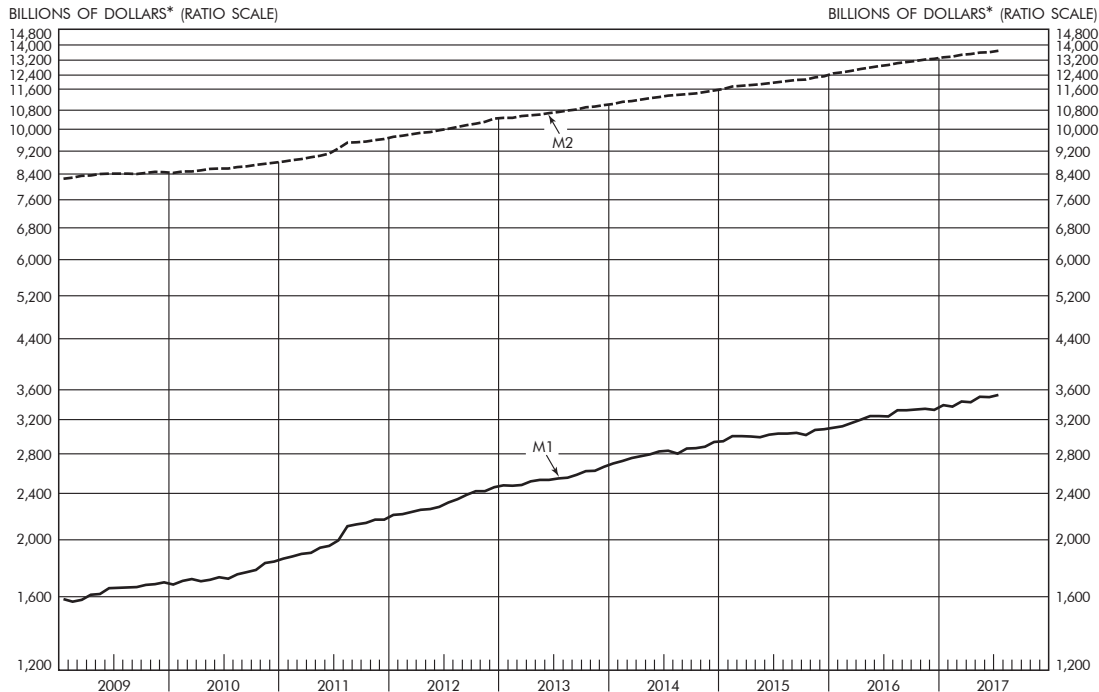
Note: These indexes are also available on a 1910-14=100 basis, as required by statute.

Source: Department of Agriculture (National Agricultural Statistics Service).

MONEY, CREDIT, AND SECURITY MARKETS

Money Stock and Debt Measures

In July, M2 rose.



*AVERAGES OF DAILY FIGURES; SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
SOURCE: BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Averages of daily figures, except debt end-of-period basis; billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

Period	M1 Sum of currency, demand deposits, travelers checks, and other checkable deposits	M2 M1 plus savings deposits, retail MMMF balances, and small time deposits ¹	Debt Debt of domestic nonfinancial sectors ²	Percent change		
				From year or 6 months earlier ³		From previous period ⁴
				M1	M2	Debt
2007: Dec	1,374.7	7,435.9	33,279.3	0.5	5.7	7.1
2008: Dec	1,603.6	8,156.8	35,082.1	16.7	9.7	3.5
2009: Dec	1,694.1	8,460.3	35,954.9	5.6	3.7	2.3
2010: Dec	1,837.5	8,768.4	37,287.1	8.5	3.6	4.4
2011: Dec	2,164.6	9,631.4	38,446.3	17.8	9.8	4.2
2012: Dec	2,460.7	10,428.3	40,197.6	13.7	8.3	4.8
2013: Dec	2,662.3	10,997.7	41,628.5	8.2	5.5	5.2
2014: Dec	2,935.6	11,652.9	43,377.4	10.3	6.0	3.5
2015: Dec	3,086.4	12,316.1	45,286.8	5.1	5.7	7.9
2016: Dec ^r	3,329.3	13,186.0	47,318.0	7.9	7.1	2.8
2016: July	3,244.9	12,877.7	.....	8.9	6.9	.....
Aug	3,322.4	12,960.8	.....	12.8	7.1	.....
Sept	3,325.3	13,020.3	46,994.3	10.4	6.9	5.7
Oct	3,335.7	13,073.7	.....	8.3	6.3	.....
Nov	3,344.6	13,150.8	.....	5.9	6.3	.....
Dec ^r	3,329.3	13,186.0	47,318.0	5.0	5.8	2.8
2017: Jan ^r	3,393.3	13,265.0	.....	9.1	6.0	.....
Feb ^r	3,370.7	13,305.1	.....	2.9	5.3	.....
Mar ^r	3,439.9	13,388.0	47,544.9	6.9	5.6	1.4
Apr ^r	3,430.6	13,439.1	.....	5.7	5.6	.....
May ^r	3,505.3	13,501.5	.....	9.6	5.3	.....
June ^r	3,497.8	13,525.5	.....	10.1	5.1	.....
July ^p	3,528.0	13,602.2	.....	7.9	5.1	.....

¹ Money market mutual fund (MMMF). Savings deposits include money market deposit accounts (MMDA).

² Consists of outstanding credit market debt of the U.S. Government, State and local governments, and private nonfinancial sectors; data from flow of funds accounts. Quarterly data shown in last month of quarter. End-of-year data are for fourth quarter.

³ Annual changes are from December to December and monthly changes are from 6 months earlier at a simple annual rate.

⁴ Debt growth of domestic nonfinancial sectors is the seasonally adjusted borrowing flow divided by the seasonally adjusted level of debt outstanding in the previous period. Annual changes are from fourth quarter to fourth quarter; quarterly changes are from previous quarter at an annual rate.

Note: See p. 27 for components.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

Components of Money Stock

[Averages of daily figures; billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

Period	Currency	Nonbank travelers checks	Demand deposits	Other checkable deposits (OCDs)			Savings deposits (including MMDAs)			Small-denomination time deposits ¹			Retail money funds	Institutional money funds ²
				Total	At commercial banks	At thrift institutions	Total	At commercial banks	At thrift institutions	Total	At commercial banks	At thrift institutions		
2007: Dec	760.6	6.3	303.0	304.7	171.8	133.0	3,864.4	3,041.0	823.4	1,276.0	859.5	416.5	920.8	1,972.2
2008: Dec	816.2	5.5	472.0	309.8	176.9	132.9	4,085.9	3,320.7	765.2	1,457.6	1,079.6	378.0	1,009.7	2,472.0
2009: Dec	863.7	5.1	447.8	377.5	228.8	148.7	4,810.0	3,977.0	833.0	1,187.6	868.6	319.0	768.6	2,268.1
2010: Dec	918.8	4.7	518.2	395.8	233.1	162.8	5,330.7	4,411.2	919.4	934.3	663.9	270.4	665.9	1,904.9
2011: Dec	1,001.5	4.3	752.8	405.9	230.8	175.1	6,033.8	5,037.4	996.4	776.7	548.2	228.5	656.2	1,770.2
2012: Dec	1,090.6	3.8	927.6	438.7	243.0	195.7	6,685.5	5,729.0	956.5	645.5	468.8	176.7	636.5	1,748.4
2013: Dec	1,160.5	3.5	1,033.4	464.9	255.5	209.4	7,132.1	6,111.0	1,021.1	569.4	425.1	144.2	634.0	1,783.4
2014: Dec	1,252.7	2.9	1,196.4	483.5	264.9	218.6	7,580.4	6,501.7	1,078.7	521.2	389.7	131.5	615.7	1,812.0
2015: Dec	1,338.6	2.5	1,232.5	512.8	275.9	236.9	8,180.2	7,034.9	1,145.3	410.1	300.3	109.9	639.4	1,841.7
2016: Dec	1,419.7	2.2	1,362.1	545.2	288.0	257.2	8,827.8	7,567.3	1,260.5	349.7	249.1	100.7	679.2	1,760.4
2016: July	1,388.9	2.3	1,326.9	526.8	279.9	246.9	8,566.4	7,342.7	1,223.7	381.2	274.5	106.7	685.2	1,822.1
Aug	1,395.8	2.3	1,386.9	537.5	287.3	250.2	8,594.6	7,365.7	1,228.8	374.7	268.1	106.6	669.1	1,840.3
Sept	1,401.7	2.2	1,380.4	540.9	288.0	253.0	8,673.7	7,441.1	1,232.7	369.5	263.6	105.9	651.8	1,816.1
Oct	1,407.6	2.2	1,381.3	544.6	288.0	256.6	8,715.4	7,471.1	1,244.2	363.6	259.0	104.6	659.1	1,765.6
Nov	1,414.1	2.2	1,380.9	547.4	289.1	258.3	8,768.5	7,518.6	1,250.0	357.2	254.4	102.8	680.5	1,761.5
Dec	1,419.7	2.2	1,362.1	545.2	288.0	257.2	8,827.8	7,567.3	1,260.5	349.7	249.1	100.7	679.2	1,760.4
2017: Jan	1,431.3	2.1	1,408.1	551.7	290.9	260.8	8,853.6	7,579.8	1,273.8	346.8	247.7	99.2	671.3	1,710.4
Feb	1,433.4	2.1	1,387.6	547.6	286.4	261.2	8,916.0	7,628.1	1,287.9	348.3	250.7	97.6	670.1	1,713.5
Mar	1,446.2	2.1	1,431.8	559.7	293.8	265.9	8,921.3	7,618.1	1,303.2	350.0	253.8	96.2	676.8	1,710.2
Apr	1,458.1	2.1	1,414.2	556.3	287.3	269.0	8,971.9	7,664.1	1,307.8	353.6	258.0	95.6	683.0	1,724.2
May	1,468.7	2.1	1,464.3	570.3	301.8	268.5	8,957.8	7,637.0	1,320.8	355.0	258.0	97.1	683.4	1,746.2
June	1,478.3	2.0	1,454.1	563.4	295.4	268.0	8,989.0	7,662.8	1,326.2	358.8	260.4	98.4	679.9	1,743.8
July	1,486.4	2.0	1,474.2	565.4	294.0	271.4	9,029.0	7,701.7	1,327.2	364.4	266.1	98.3	680.8	1,730.2

¹ Small-denomination deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000.

² Institutional money funds are not part of non-M1 M2.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

Aggregate Reserves and Monetary Base

[Averages of daily figures¹; millions of dollars, not seasonally adjusted]

Period	Reserves of depository institutions							Borrowings from the Federal Reserve				
	Reserve balances maintained			Reserve balance requirements ³	Vault cash used to satisfy required reserves	Non-borrowed ⁴	Monetary base ⁵	Total ⁶	Primary	Secondary	Seasonal	Term asset-backed securities loan facility ⁷
	Total	To satisfy reserve balance requirements ²	That exceed the top of the penalty-free band									
2007: Dec	8,098			6,313	35,365	28,033	837,192	15,430	3,787	1	30	
2008: Dec	783,631			16,312	37,245	167,311	1,666,365	653,565	88,245	52	3	
2009: Dec	1,099,831			24,632	40,619	970,523	2,026,220	169,927	19,025	518	37	46,310
2010: Dec	1,035,074			28,438	42,927	1,032,512	2,017,000	45,488	41	3	26	25,025
2011: Dec	1,550,043			47,838	48,672	1,589,189	2,619,586	9,526	103	0	23	9,400
2012: Dec	1,517,425			58,675	52,959	1,569,588	2,675,945	795	12	0	23	760
2013: Dec	2,485,248	75,713	2,409,535	69,030	55,771	2,540,849	3,717,450	170	13	0	59	98
2014: Dec	2,606,700	90,852	2,515,848	82,770	59,236	2,665,835	3,934,455	102	22	0	80	0
2015: Dec	2,419,774	97,981	2,321,793	89,313	61,413	2,481,082	3,835,810	106	38	0	67	0
2016: Dec	2,031,007	116,285	1,914,722	105,944	64,280	2,095,247	3,531,565	39	13	0	25	0
2016: Jul	2,309,659	111,795	2,197,864	102,003	61,524	2,370,978	3,772,544	204	37	0	167	0
Aug	2,352,298	112,997	2,239,301	102,950	61,232	2,413,323	3,816,726	207	6	0	201	0
Sept	2,265,320	118,285	2,147,036	107,825	59,787	2,324,901	3,735,888	206	12	0	195	0
Oct	2,095,127	116,011	1,979,116	105,688	60,933	2,155,936	3,572,132	125	5	0	119	0
Nov	2,140,315	117,875	2,022,440	107,345	61,355	2,201,631	3,629,770	39	8	0	30	0
Dec	2,031,007	116,285	1,914,722	105,944	64,280	2,095,247	3,531,565	39	13	0	25	0
2017: Jan	2,092,776	121,169	1,971,607	110,483	65,766	2,158,526	3,595,455	16	11	0	5	0
Feb	2,237,980	118,775	2,119,205	108,252	64,956	2,302,916	3,746,408	21	17	0	4	0
Mar	2,326,253	118,757	2,207,497	108,174	61,525	2,387,767	3,856,287	12	7	0	5	0
Apr	2,281,420	124,219	2,157,202	113,224	63,392	2,344,767	3,821,692	45	21	0	24	0
May	2,225,769	126,547	2,099,222	115,464	63,166	2,288,880	3,774,395	56	11	0	44	0
Jun	2,206,547	129,695	2,076,852	118,187	63,137	2,269,588	3,762,765	95	15	0	80	0
Jul	2,233,323	132,296	2,101,027	120,636	63,606	2,296,763	3,795,425	166	12	0	154	0

¹ Data are prorated averages of biweekly (maintenance period) averages of daily figures.

² Equals the sum of balances maintained up to the top of each institution's penalty-free band.

³ Excludes vault cash used to satisfy required reserves.

⁴ Total reserve balances maintained plus vault cash used to satisfy required reserves less total borrowings from the Federal Reserve.

⁵ Equals total balances maintained plus currency in circulation (not shown).

⁶ Includes term auction credit (December 2007 to April 2010), primary dealer and other broker-dealer credit (March 2008 to February 2010), credit extended to American International Group, Inc.

(September 2008 to January 2011), asset-backed commercial paper money market mutual fund liquidity facility (September 2008 to February 2010), and other credit extensions, not shown separately.

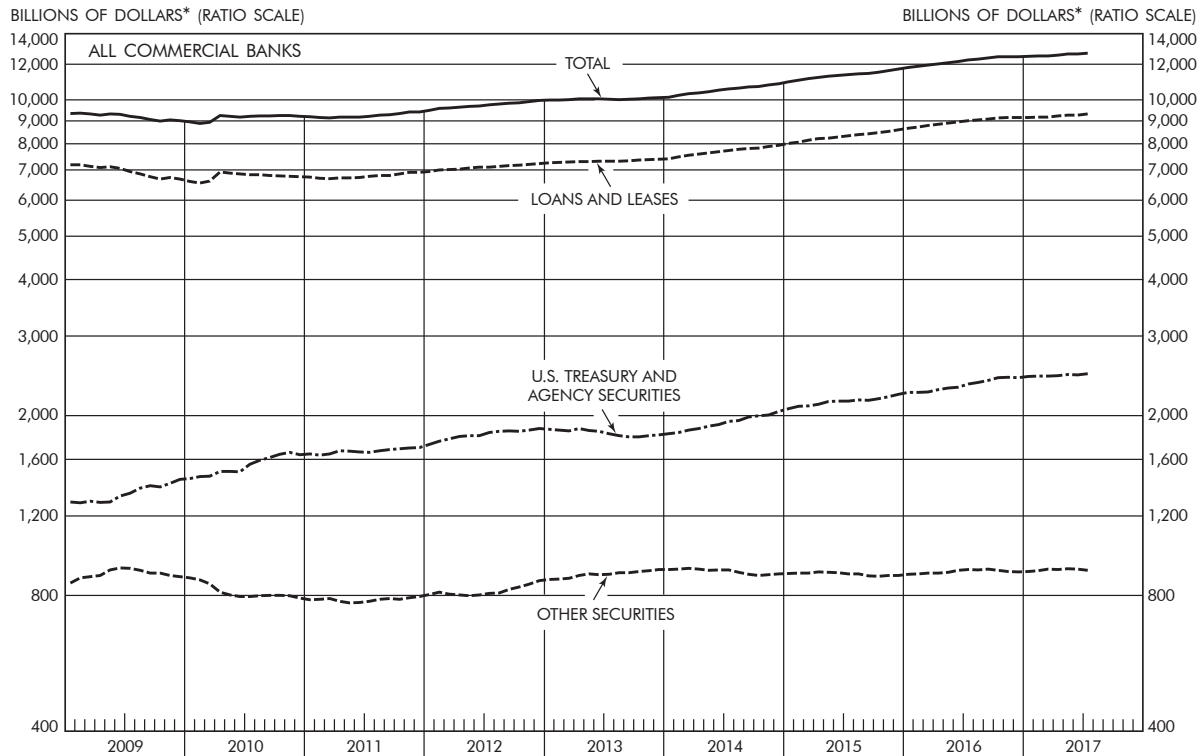
⁷ Includes credit extended by the Federal Reserve Bank of New York to eligible borrowers through the Term Asset-Backed Securities Loan Facility.

Note: Data reflect the creation of a penalty-free band around reserve balance requirements which took effect June 27, 2013. See H.3 release of July 11, 2013.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

Bank Credit at All Commercial Banks

Total commercial bank loans and leases rose 0.5 percent in July.



*SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
SOURCE: BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted ¹]

Period	Total bank credit	Securities in bank credit ²			Loans and leases in bank credit						
		Total securities	U.S. Treasury and agency securities	Other securities	Total loans and leases ³	Commercial and industrial loans	Real estate loans			Consumer loans ⁵	Other loans and leases ⁶
							Total ⁴	Revolving home equity loans	Commercial loans		
2007: Dec	8,898.2	2,099.7	1,132.4	967.3	6,798.5	1,417.6	3,598.9	484.8	1,587.2	799.3	982.7
2008: Dec	9,346.5	2,091.3	1,247.6	843.7	7,255.2	1,558.7	3,819.1	588.3	1,728.4	876.3	1,001.2
2009: Dec	8,989.2	2,323.3	1,444.9	878.4	6,665.9	1,265.1	3,776.8	603.2	1,640.9	836.0	788.0
2010: Dec	9,180.1	2,425.0	1,637.1	787.8	6,755.1	1,192.4	3,613.5	581.6	1,500.4	1,107.5	841.8
2011: Dec	9,393.5	2,492.3	1,698.0	794.3	6,901.2	1,303.7	3,494.9	549.6	1,418.2	1,086.3	1,016.2
2012: Dec	9,950.7	2,733.6	1,872.6	861.0	7,217.1	1,474.3	3,550.5	515.3	1,428.1	1,102.7	1,089.6
2013: Dec	10,100.3	2,722.2	1,809.5	912.7	7,378.1	1,574.0	3,531.4	472.7	1,497.8	1,128.1	1,144.6
2014: Dec	10,854.6	2,933.7	2,041.5	892.2	7,920.9	1,772.7	3,638.0	456.8	1,604.7	1,186.8	1,323.3
2015: Dec	11,686.9	3,111.9	2,226.7	885.1	8,575.0	1,956.0	3,867.6	435.8	1,778.6	1,258.6	1,492.8
2016: Dec	12,453.8	3,327.0	2,425.3	901.7	9,126.9	2,098.0	4,113.3	405.9	1,960.4	1,355.3	1,560.4
2016: July	12,241.5	3,257.0	2,345.2	911.8	8,984.5	2,068.1	4,030.7	420.5	1,896.3	1,325.4	1,560.3
Aug	12,293.3	3,275.8	2,365.1	910.7	9,017.5	2,063.4	4,051.8	418.0	1,910.3	1,332.3	1,569.9
Sept	12,368.7	3,304.9	2,391.8	913.0	9,063.8	2,082.2	4,070.3	415.1	1,924.3	1,336.8	1,574.4
Oct	12,436.7	3,333.0	2,424.2	908.8	9,103.8	2,097.0	4,093.8	412.2	1,939.2	1,343.4	1,569.5
Nov	12,456.9	3,334.3	2,431.4	902.9	9,122.6	2,101.7	4,104.8	409.1	1,951.6	1,349.3	1,566.7
Dec	12,453.8	3,327.0	2,425.3	901.7	9,126.9	2,098.0	4,113.3	405.9	1,960.4	1,355.3	1,560.4
2017: Jan	12,475.8	3,342.0	2,439.8	902.2	9,133.8	2,100.1	4,127.6	403.2	1,975.9	1,358.5	1,547.6
Feb	12,492.2	3,349.2	2,442.7	906.5	9,143.0	2,099.4	4,136.9	400.4	1,988.9	1,362.7	1,543.9
Mar ^r	12,501.7	3,358.0	2,444.0	914.0	9,143.7	2,086.9	4,150.6	398.0	2,003.6	1,365.7	1,540.5
Apr ^r	12,558.7	3,362.0	2,449.4	912.6	9,196.7	2,097.0	4,166.5	395.9	2,018.2	1,369.1	1,564.1
May ^r	12,616.8	3,379.5	2,464.2	915.3	9,237.3	2,097.8	4,181.2	393.7	2,025.9	1,371.0	1,587.4
June ^r	12,623.5	3,373.7	2,460.2	913.5	9,249.8	2,100.7	4,189.3	390.9	2,031.5	1,373.4	1,586.5
July ^p	12,676.0	3,380.2	2,472.4	907.8	9,295.8	2,101.3	4,210.1	388.1	2,040.7	1,379.8	1,604.6

¹ Data are prorated averages of Wednesday values for domestically chartered commercial banks, branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act and agreement corporations.

² Includes securities held in trading accounts, held-to-maturity, and available-for-sale. Excludes all non-security trading assets, such as derivatives with a positive fair value or loans held in trading accounts.

³ Excludes unearned income. Includes the allowance for loan and lease losses. Excludes Federal funds sold to, reverse repurchase agreements (RPs) with, and loans to commercial banks in the United States. Includes all loans held in trading accounts under a fair value option.

⁴ Includes closed-end residential loans, not shown separately.

⁵ Includes credit cards and other consumer loans.

⁶ Includes other items, not shown separately.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

Sources and Uses of Funds, Nonfarm Nonfinancial Corporate Business

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Sources								Uses			Discrepancy (sources less uses)	
	Total	Internal ¹	External (Net increase in liabilities)						Total	Capital expenditures ³	Increase in financial assets		
			Total	Total net funds raised	Net new equity issues	Funds raised in markets							Other ²
						Total	Securities and mortgages	Loans and short-term paper					
2007	2,633.4	1,352.5	1,280.9	-53.1	-706.3	653.3	258.2	395.1	1,121.9	2,467.2	1,394.4	1,072.8	166.3
2008	1,732.0	1,393.1	338.9	-49.9	-315.6	265.7	126.0	139.9	199.1	751.2	1,360.0	-608.8	980.8
2009	1,185.0	1,433.7	-248.7	-384.7	-51.2	-333.6	134.3	-467.9	31.4	1,320.6	1,020.8	299.8	-135.6
2010	2,164.3	1,676.7	487.6	-300.1	-250.7	-49.4	103.6	-153.0	630.6	1,868.1	1,235.4	632.7	296.1
2011	2,622.8	1,728.5	894.3	-130.3	-454.6	324.3	78.7	245.7	831.9	1,828.7	1,331.9	496.8	794.2
2012	2,741.9	1,756.4	985.5	-50.7	-344.9	294.3	212.4	81.9	854.2	2,007.5	1,501.2	506.3	734.4
2013	2,799.7	1,873.2	926.5	38.8	-352.9	391.7	262.2	129.7	711.7	2,554.6	1,565.0	989.6	245.2
2014	3,301.9	1,919.8	1,382.1	13.3	-394.5	407.8	237.1	170.7	1,216.6	2,601.1	1,677.4	923.7	700.8
2015	3,200.7	1,882.8	1,317.9	-45.8	-560.9	515.1	459.9	55.3	1,043.6	3,217.4	1,765.7	1,451.7	-16.7
2016	2,934.1	1,849.9	1,084.2	-184.3	-586.1	401.8	325.0	76.8	951.0	2,874.7	1,669.9	1,204.8	59.3
2014: I	3,099.8	1,791.0	1,308.8	-92.0	-510.9	418.8	189.5	229.4	1,781.0	2,469.9	1,619.8	850.1	629.8
II	3,184.2	1,888.3	1,295.9	15.6	-276.1	291.7	199.3	92.4	1,006.0	2,582.0	1,652.4	929.6	602.2
III	3,377.8	2,009.7	1,368.1	31.8	-434.7	466.5	220.5	246.0	925.2	2,722.6	1,718.2	1,004.4	655.4
IV	3,545.4	1,990.1	1,555.3	97.7	-356.3	454.1	339.0	115.1	1,154.2	2,629.9	1,719.2	910.7	915.6
2015: I	3,478.8	1,941.2	1,537.6	49.2	-591.4	640.6	498.9	141.8	724.7	3,254.7	1,745.4	1,509.3	224.1
II	3,208.5	1,877.4	1,331.1	161.7	-489.0	650.7	691.3	-40.6	881.3	3,485.0	1,854.5	1,630.5	-276.6
III	3,107.9	1,892.3	1,215.6	-179.0	-627.2	448.2	381.1	67.0	1,231.9	3,181.7	1,752.8	1,428.9	-73.7
IV	3,007.4	1,820.1	1,187.3	-215.2	-536.2	321.0	267.9	53.0	1,336.7	2,948.0	1,710.0	1,238.0	59.4
2016: I	2,817.3	1,851.0	966.3	235.4	-620.3	856.6	537.6	318.0	548.2	2,875.1	1,678.0	1,197.1	-57.8
II	2,997.1	1,819.3	1,177.8	-433.6	-651.3	217.7	362.5	-144.9	1,075.7	2,927.1	1,655.9	1,271.2	70.0
III	3,087.0	1,878.2	1,208.8	-155.3	-673.2	517.9	433.3	84.6	944.7	2,964.6	1,649.4	1,315.2	122.4
IV	2,834.9	1,851.1	983.8	-383.6	-399.5	15.8	433.3	49.2	1,235.5	2,732.3	1,696.5	1,035.8	102.7
2017: I ^P	2,737.3	1,869.4	867.9	105.7	-475.9	581.7	394.9	186.7	604.2	2,756.3	1,718.2	1,038.1	-18.9

¹ Profits before tax (book) less taxes on corporate income, less net dividends, plus capital consumption allowance (consumption of fixed capital plus capital consumption adjustment), foreign earnings retained abroad, inventory valuation adjustment, and net capital transfers.

² Includes trade payables, taxes payable, and miscellaneous liabilities (foreign direct investment in the U.S., pension fund contributions payable, and other).

³ Nonresidential fixed investment plus residential fixed investment, inventory change with inventory valuation adjustment, and nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

Consumer Credit

[Billions of dollars; seasonally adjusted]

Period	Consumer credit outstanding (end of period)			Net change in consumer credit outstanding ¹		
	Total	Revolving	Nonrevolving ²	Total	Revolving	Nonrevolving ²
2007: Dec	2,609.5	1,001.6	1,607.9	152.8	77.7	75.1
2008: Dec	2,643.8	1,004.0	1,639.8	34.3	2.4	31.9
2009: Dec	2,555.0	916.1	1,638.9	-88.8	-87.9	-9
2010: Dec	2,646.8	839.1	1,807.7	91.8	-77.0	168.8
2011: Dec	2,757.8	841.1	1,916.7	111.0	2.0	109.0
2012: Dec	2,919.7	845.2	2,074.5	161.9	4.1	157.8
2013: Dec	3,095.6	857.1	2,238.5	175.9	11.9	164.0
2014: Dec	3,317.4	891.1	2,426.4	221.8	34.0	187.9
2015: Dec	3,537.5	938.8	2,598.7	220.1	47.7	172.3
2016: Dec	3,765.8	998.7	2,767.1	228.3	59.9	168.4
2016: June	3,647.8	968.1	2,679.7	14.7	7.8	6.9
July	3,664.8	971.2	2,693.6	17.0	3.1	13.9
Aug	3,689.9	976.8	2,713.1	25.1	5.6	19.5
Sept	3,708.0	980.7	2,727.3	18.1	3.9	14.2
Oct	3,729.2	984.2	2,745.0	21.2	3.5	17.7
Nov	3,754.4	997.0	2,757.4	25.2	12.8	12.4
Dec	3,765.8	998.7	2,767.1	11.4	1.7	9.7
2017: Jan	3,780.5	999.4	2,781.1	14.7	.7	14.0
Feb	3,797.6	1,004.0	2,793.6	17.1	4.6	12.5
Mar	3,812.9	1,010.0	2,802.8	15.3	6.0	9.2
Apr	3,825.1	1,010.7	2,814.4	12.2	.7	11.6
May	3,843.4	1,017.6	2,825.9	18.3	6.9	11.5
June ^P	3,855.8	1,021.7	2,834.1	12.4	4.1	8.2

¹ Change based on data in billions of dollars as shown here. For year-end data, change from preceding year-end; for monthly data, change from preceding month.

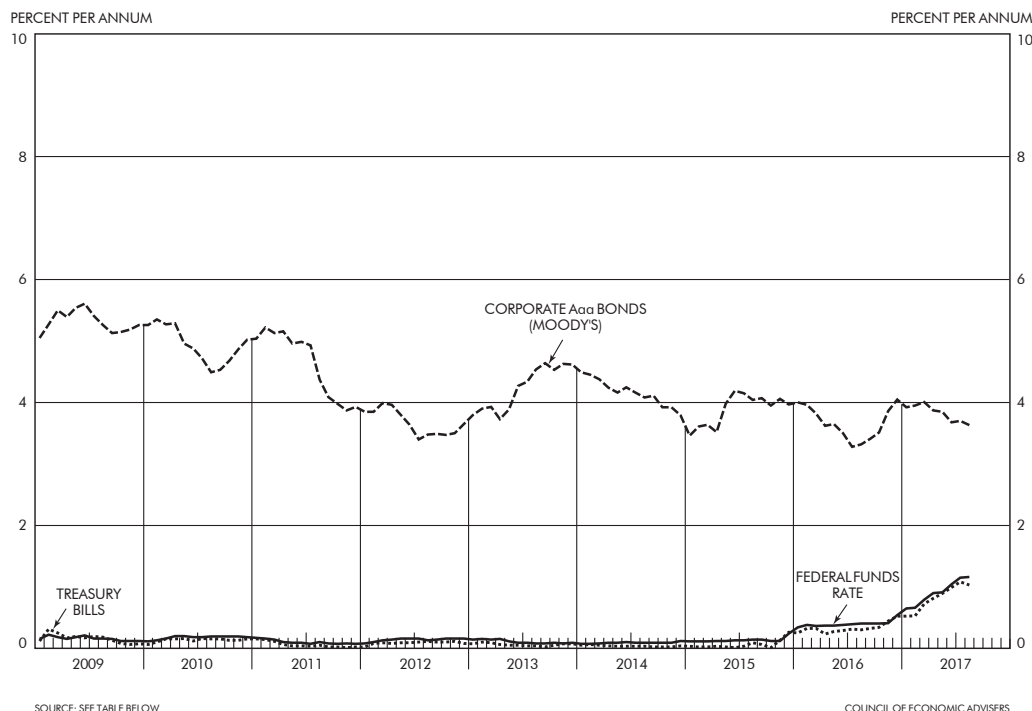
² Includes automobile loans and all other loans not included in revolving credit, such as loans for mobile homes, education, boats, trailers, or vacations. These loans may be secured or unsecured.

Note: Data include student loans extended by the Federal Government and by SLM Holding Corporation.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

Interest Rates and Bond Yields

Interest rates were mixed in August.



[Percent per annum]

Period	U.S. Treasury security yields				High-grade municipal bonds (Standard & Poor's) ³	Corporate Aaa bonds (Moody's)	Discount window primary credit (N.Y. F.R. Bank) ⁴	Prime rate charged by banks ⁴	Federal funds rate ⁵	New-home mortgage yields (FHFA) ⁶
	3-month bills (at auction) ¹	Constant maturities ²								
		3-year	10-year	30-year						
2007	4.41	4.35	4.63	4.84	4.42	5.56	5.86	8.05	5.02	6.41
2008	1.48	2.24	3.66	4.28	4.80	5.63	2.39	5.09	1.92	6.05
2009 .....	.16	1.43	3.26	4.08	4.64	5.31	.50	3.25	.16	5.14
2010 .....	.14	1.11	3.22	4.25	4.16	4.94	.72	3.25	.18	4.80
2011 .....	.06	.75	2.78	3.91	4.29	4.64	.75	3.25	.10	4.56
2012 .....	.09	.38	1.80	2.92	3.14	3.67	.75	3.25	.14	3.69
2013 .....	.06	.54	2.35	3.45	3.96	4.24	.75	3.25	.11	4.00
2014 .....	.03	.90	2.54	3.34	3.78	4.16	.75	3.25	.09	4.22
2015 .....	.06	1.02	2.14	2.84	3.48	3.89	.76	3.26	.13	4.01
2016 .....	.33	1.00	1.84	2.59	3.07	3.67	1.01	3.51	.39	3.76
2016: Aug .....	.30	.85	1.56	2.26	2.77	3.32	1.00	3.50	.40	3.68
Sept .....	.32	.90	1.63	2.35	2.86	3.41	1.00	3.50	.40	3.58
Oct .....	.34	.99	1.76	2.50	3.13	3.51	1.00	3.50	.40	3.57
Nov .....	.44	1.22	2.14	2.86	3.36	3.86	1.00	3.50	.41	3.63
Dec .....	.52	1.49	2.49	3.11	3.81	4.06	1.25	3.75	.54	3.74
2017: Jan .....	.52	1.48	2.43	3.02	3.68	3.92	1.25	3.75	.65	4.06
Feb .....	.53	1.47	2.42	3.03	3.74	3.95	1.25	3.75	.66	4.21
Mar .....	.72	1.59	2.48	3.08	3.78	4.01	1.50	4.00	.79	4.16
Apr .....	.81	1.44	2.30	2.94	3.54	3.87	1.50	4.00	.90	4.10
May .....	.89	1.48	2.30	2.96	3.47	3.85	1.50	4.00	.91	4.04
June .....	.99	1.49	2.19	2.80	3.06	3.68	1.75	4.25	1.04	4.00
July	1.08	1.54	2.32	2.88	3.03	3.70	1.75	4.25	1.15	3.88
Aug	1.03	1.48	2.21	2.80	3.23	3.63	1.75	4.25	1.16	.....
Week ended:										
2017: Aug 5	1.07	1.51	2.27	2.85	3.25	3.64	1.75	4.25	1.15	.....
12	1.04	1.49	2.24	2.82	3.22	3.64	1.75	4.25	1.16	.....
19	1.02	1.48	2.22	2.80	3.27	3.65	1.75	4.25	1.16	.....
26	1.00	1.47	2.19	2.77	3.22	3.63	1.75	4.25	1.16	.....
Sept 2	1.02	1.45	2.14	2.75	3.20	3.62	1.75	4.25	1.16	.....

¹ High bill rate at auction, issue date within period, bank-discount basis. Data are stop yields from uniform-price auctions.

² Yields on actively traded issues adjusted to constant maturities.

³ Weekly data are Wednesday figures.

⁴ Average effective rate for year; rate in effect at end of month or week.

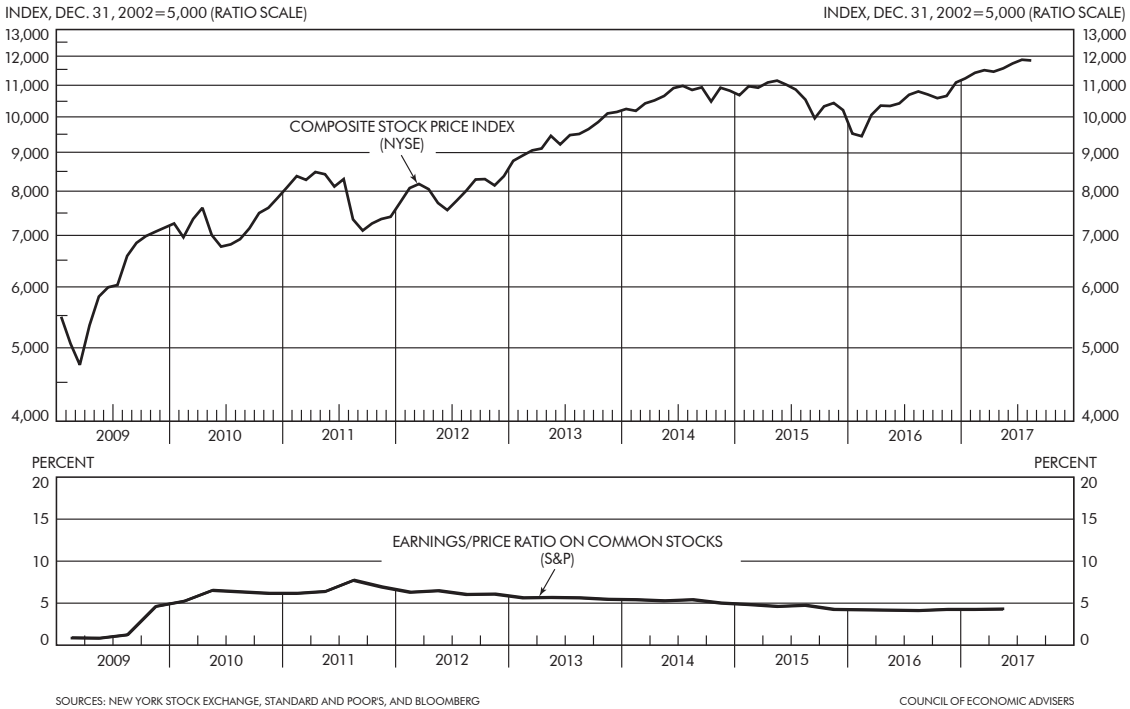
⁵ Beginning March 1, 2016, the daily effective federal funds rate is a volume-weighted median of transaction-level data collected from depository institutions in the Report of Selected Money Market Rates (FR 2420). Prior to that date, the daily effective rate was a volume-weighted mean of rates on brokered trades.

⁶ Effective rate (in the primary market) on conventional mortgages, reflecting fees and charges as well as contract rate and assumed, on the average, repayment at end of 10 years.

Sources: Department of the Treasury, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Federal Housing Finance Agency, Moody's Investors Service, Bloomberg, and Standard & Poor's.

Common Stock Prices and Yields

Stock prices were mixed in August.



Period	Common stock prices ¹					Common stock yields (percent) ⁶			
	New York Stock Exchange indexes (December 31, 2002=5,000) ²				Dow Jones industrial average ³	Standard & Poor's composite index (1941-43=10) ⁴	Nasdaq composite index (Feb. 5, 1971=100) ⁵	Dividend/price ratio	Earnings/price ratio
	Composite	Financial	Energy	Health Care					
2007	9,648.82	9,321.33	13,339.92	7,191.91	13,169.98	1,476.66	2,577.12	1.86	5.29
2008	8,036.88	6,278.38	13,258.42	6,171.19	11,252.61	1,220.89	2,162.46	2.37	3.54
2009	6,091.02	3,987.04	10,020.30	5,456.63	8,876.15	946.73	1,841.03	2.40	1.86
2010	7,230.42	4,744.05	10,943.85	6,230.62	10,662.80	1,139.31	2,347.70	1.98	6.04
2011	7,871.41	4,641.01	12,880.35	6,847.80	11,966.36	1,268.89	2,680.42	2.05	6.77
2012	8,011.65	4,616.63	12,512.31	7,503.05	12,967.08	1,379.56	2,965.77	2.24	6.20
2013	9,426.77	5,805.54	13,490.83	9,250.02	14,999.67	1,642.51	3,537.69	2.14	5.57
2014	10,653.17	6,448.33	14,598.07	11,195.85	16,773.99	1,930.67	4,374.31	2.04	5.25
2015	10,676.70	6,559.24	11,332.43	12,718.18	17,590.61	2,061.20	4,943.49	2.10	4.59
2016	10,380.08	6,124.93	10,204.95	12,182.85	17,908.08	2,092.39	4,982.49	2.19	4.17
2016: Aug	10,789.11	6,222.11	10,554.91	12,877.26	18,495.19	2,177.48	5,217.04	2.12	.....
Sept	10,694.40	6,278.06	10,495.14	12,580.67	18,267.40	2,157.69	5,254.15	2.14	4.11
Oct	10,575.98	6,237.51	10,810.45	12,171.12	18,184.55	2,143.02	5,255.99	2.16	.....
Nov	10,653.35	6,531.62	10,712.59	11,785.15	18,697.33	2,164.99	5,260.57	2.15	.....
Dec	11,085.65	6,982.17	11,515.42	11,815.03	19,712.42	2,246.63	5,413.12	2.08	4.22
2017: Jan	11,220.74	7,072.53	11,477.93	12,032.39	19,908.15	2,275.12	5,561.42	2.08	.....
Feb	11,417.21	7,252.24	11,064.04	12,447.07	20,424.14	2,329.91	5,764.70	2.04	.....
Mar	11,509.82	7,286.42	10,752.93	12,805.79	20,823.06	2,366.82	5,864.96	2.02	4.24
Apr	11,460.72	7,171.30	10,730.91	12,741.57	20,684.69	2,359.31	5,912.17	2.03	.....
May	11,570.13	7,213.99	10,521.12	13,152.23	20,936.81	2,395.35	6,124.88	2.02	.....
June	11,737.05	7,351.11	10,150.98	13,642.37	21,317.80	2,433.99	6,224.29	2.01	4.29
July	11,873.22	7,572.96	10,181.75	13,731.48	21,581.25	2,454.10	6,294.67	.....	.....
Aug	11,846.65	7,572.45	10,061.50	13,514.12	21,914.08	2,456.22	6,311.40	.....	.....
Week ended:									
2017: Aug 5	11,977.69	7,681.36	10,401.59	13,607.09	21,998.04	2,474.64	6,353.12	.....	.....
12	11,880.40	7,604.34	10,213.80	13,480.02	21,990.96	2,461.88	6,316.00	.....	.....
19	11,796.19	7,549.73	9,909.29	13,467.07	21,888.56	2,450.82	6,291.36	.....	.....
26	11,779.26	7,521.99	9,893.05	13,471.01	21,802.56	2,441.39	6,265.20	.....	.....
Sept 2	11,838.19	7,517.71	9,960.12	13,607.40	21,900.37	2,459.27	6,363.44	.....	.....

¹ Annual data are averages of monthly figures. Monthly and weekly data are averages of daily closing prices.

² Includes all the stocks (in 2016, over 3,200) listed on the NYSE.

³ Includes 30 stocks.

⁴ Includes 500 stocks.

⁵ Includes over 3,100 stocks in 2016.

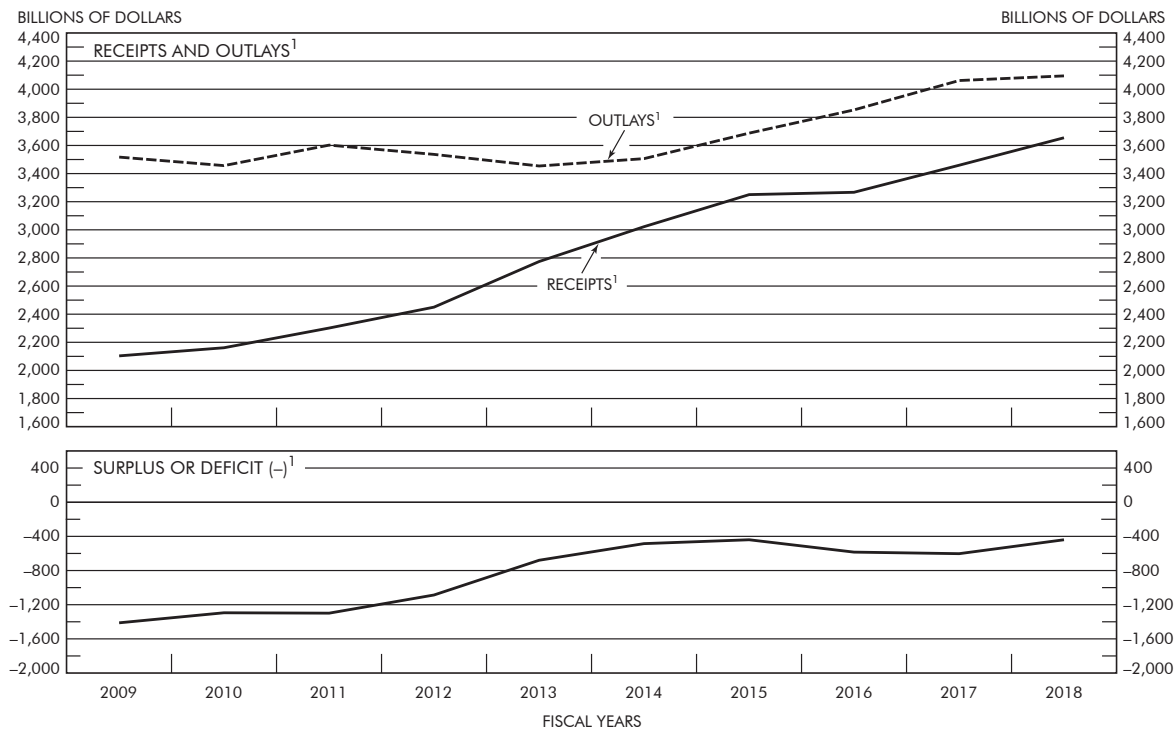
⁶ Standard & Poor's series. Dividend/price ratios based on Wednesday closing prices. Earnings/price ratios based on prices at end of quarter.

Sources: New York Stock Exchange, Dow Jones & Company, Inc., Standard & Poor's, Nasdaq Stock Market, and Bloomberg.

FEDERAL FINANCE.

Federal Receipts, Outlays, and Debt

In the first ten months of fiscal year 2017, the deficit was \$566.0 billion, compared with a deficit of \$512.0 billion a year earlier.



¹INCLUDES ON-BUDGET AND OFF-BUDGET ITEMS.
SOURCES: DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY AND OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of dollars]

Fiscal year or period	Total			On-budget			Off-budget			Federal debt (end of period)	
	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or deficit (-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or deficit (-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or deficit (-)	Gross Federal	Held by the public
1999	1,827.5	1,701.8	125.6	1,383.0	1,381.1	1.9	444.5	320.8	123.7	5,605.5	3,632.4
2000	2,025.2	1,789.0	236.2	1,544.6	1,458.2	86.4	480.6	330.8	149.8	5,628.7	3,409.8
2001	1,991.1	1,862.8	128.2	1,483.6	1,516.0	-32.4	507.5	346.8	160.7	5,769.9	3,319.6
2002	1,853.1	2,010.9	-157.8	1,337.8	1,655.2	-317.4	515.3	355.7	159.7	6,198.4	3,540.4
2003	1,782.3	2,159.9	-377.6	1,258.5	1,796.9	-538.4	523.8	363.0	160.8	6,760.0	3,913.4
2004	1,880.1	2,292.8	-412.7	1,345.4	1,913.3	-568.0	534.7	379.5	155.2	7,354.7	4,295.5
2005	2,153.6	2,472.0	-318.3	1,576.1	2,069.7	-493.6	577.5	402.2	175.3	7,905.3	4,592.0
2006	2,406.9	2,655.1	-248.2	1,798.5	2,233.0	-434.5	608.4	422.1	186.3	8,451.4	4,829.0
2007	2,568.0	2,728.7	-160.7	1,932.9	2,275.0	-342.2	635.1	453.6	181.5	8,950.7	5,035.1
2008	2,524.0	2,982.5	-458.6	1,865.9	2,507.8	-641.8	658.0	474.8	183.3	9,986.1	5,803.1
2009	2,105.0	3,517.7	-1,412.7	1,451.0	3,000.7	-1,549.7	654.0	517.0	137.0	11,875.9	7,544.7
2010	2,162.7	3,457.1	-1,294.4	1,531.0	2,902.4	-1,371.4	631.7	554.7	77.0	13,528.8	9,018.9
2011	2,303.5	3,603.1	-1,299.6	1,737.7	3,104.5	-1,366.8	565.8	498.6	67.2	14,764.2	10,128.2
2012	2,450.0	3,536.9	-1,087.0	1,880.5	3,029.4	-1,148.9	569.5	507.6	61.9	16,050.9	11,281.1
2013	2,775.1	3,454.6	-679.5	2,101.8	2,820.8	-719.0	673.3	633.8	39.5	16,719.4	11,982.7
2014	3,021.5	3,506.1	-484.6	2,285.9	2,800.0	-514.1	735.6	706.1	29.5	17,794.5	12,779.9
2015	3,249.9	3,688.4	-438.5	2,479.5	2,945.3	-465.8	770.4	743.1	27.3	18,120.1	13,116.7
2016	3,268.0	3,852.6	-584.7	2,457.8	3,077.9	-620.2	810.2	774.7	35.5	19,539.4	14,167.7
2017 (estimates)	3,459.7	4,062.2	-602.5	2,602.3	3,246.7	-644.4	857.4	815.5	41.9	20,354.4	14,823.8
2018 (estimates)	3,654.3	4,094.5	-440.2	2,762.1	3,227.8	-465.7	892.2	866.7	25.5	21,093.3	15,353.0
Cumulative total, first 10 months: ¹											
Fiscal year 2016	2,678.8	3,190.8	-512.0	2,001.0	2,566.1	-565.1	677.8	624.7	53.1	19,392.4	13,994.2
Fiscal year 2017	2,739.9	3,305.9	-566.0	2,026.5	2,659.4	-633.0	713.4	646.4	67.0	19,804.3	14,350.7

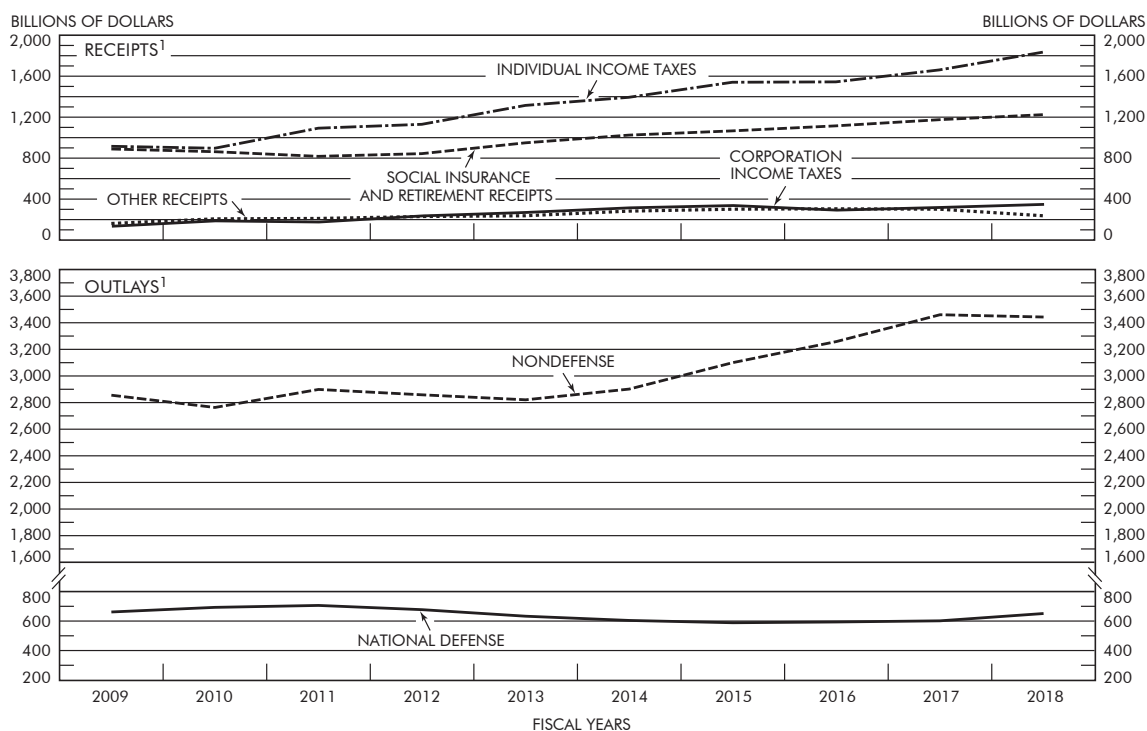
¹ Data from current issue *Monthly Treasury Statement*.

Note: Data (except as noted) are from *Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2018*, issued May 23, 2017.

Sources: Department of the Treasury and Office of Management and Budget.

Federal Receipts by Source and Outlays by Function

In the first ten months of fiscal year 2017, receipts were \$61.0 billion higher than a year earlier and outlays were \$115.1 billion higher.



¹INCLUDES ON-BUDGET AND OFF-BUDGET ITEMS.

SOURCES: DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY AND OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of dollars]

Fiscal year or period	On-budget and off-budget receipts					On-budget and off-budget outlays									
	Total	Individual income taxes	Corporation income taxes	Social insurance and retirement receipts	Other	Total	National defense		International affairs	Health	Medicare	Income security	Social security	Net interest	Other
							Total	Department of Defense, military							
1999	1,827.5	879.5	184.7	611.8	151.5	1,701.8	274.8	261.2	15.2	141.0	190.4	242.5	390.0	229.8	218.1
2000	2,025.2	1,004.5	207.3	652.9	160.6	1,789.0	294.4	281.0	17.2	154.5	197.1	253.7	409.4	222.9	239.7
2001	1,991.1	994.3	151.1	694.0	151.7	1,862.8	304.7	290.2	16.5	172.2	217.4	269.8	433.0	206.2	243.1
2002	1,853.1	858.3	148.0	700.8	146.0	2,010.9	348.5	331.8	22.3	196.5	230.9	312.7	456.0	170.9	273.1
2003	1,782.3	793.7	131.8	713.0	143.9	2,159.9	404.7	387.1	21.2	219.5	249.4	334.6	474.7	153.1	302.6
2004	1,880.1	809.0	189.4	733.4	148.4	2,292.8	455.8	436.4	26.9	240.1	269.4	333.1	495.5	160.2	311.8
2005	2,153.6	927.2	278.3	794.1	154.0	2,472.0	495.3	474.1	34.6	250.5	298.6	345.8	523.3	184.0	339.8
2006	2,406.9	1,043.9	353.9	837.8	171.2	2,655.1	521.8	499.3	29.5	252.7	329.9	352.5	548.5	226.6	393.5
2007	2,568.0	1,163.5	370.2	869.6	164.7	2,728.7	551.3	528.5	28.5	266.4	375.4	366.0	586.2	237.1	317.9
2008	2,524.0	1,145.7	304.3	900.2	173.7	2,982.5	616.1	594.6	28.9	280.6	390.8	431.3	617.0	252.8	365.2
2009	2,105.0	915.3	138.2	890.9	160.5	3,517.7	661.0	636.7	37.5	334.3	430.1	533.2	683.0	186.9	651.6
2010	2,162.7	898.5	191.4	864.8	207.9	3,457.1	693.5	666.7	45.2	369.1	451.6	622.2	706.7	196.2	372.6
2011	2,303.5	1,091.5	181.1	818.8	212.1	3,603.1	705.6	678.1	45.7	372.5	485.7	597.3	730.8	230.0	435.5
2012	2,450.0	1,132.2	242.3	845.3	230.2	3,536.9	677.9	650.9	47.2	346.7	471.8	541.3	773.3	220.4	458.3
2013	2,775.1	1,316.4	273.5	947.8	237.4	3,454.6	633.4	607.8	46.2	358.3	497.8	536.5	813.6	220.9	347.9
2014	3,021.5	1,394.6	320.7	1,023.5	282.7	3,506.1	603.5	577.9	46.7	409.4	511.7	513.6	850.5	229.0	341.7
2015	3,249.9	1,540.8	343.8	1,065.3	300.0	3,688.4	589.7	562.5	48.6	482.2	546.2	508.8	887.8	223.2	401.9
2016	3,268.0	1,546.1	299.6	1,115.1	307.3	3,852.6	593.4	565.4	45.3	511.3	594.5	514.1	916.1	240.0	437.8
2017 (estimates)	3,459.7	1,659.9	323.6	1,174.7	301.5	4,062.2	602.8	573.0	56.4	545.7	599.7	513.9	951.9	276.2	515.7
2018 (estimates)	3,654.3	1,836.1	354.9	1,224.3	239.0	4,094.5	652.6	621.7	55.5	532.1	588.4	495.9	1,010.4	314.9	444.8
Cumulative total, first 10 months: ¹															
Fiscal year 2016	2,678.8	1,271.5	231.9	932.6	242.8	3,190.8	486.3	462.0	34.7	419.4	470.7	435.6	762.6	231.4	350.1
Fiscal year 2017	2,739.9	1,312.7	232.3	976.3	218.6	3,305.9	491.1	465.5	36.9	436.3	463.7	427.1	786.1	249.3	415.2

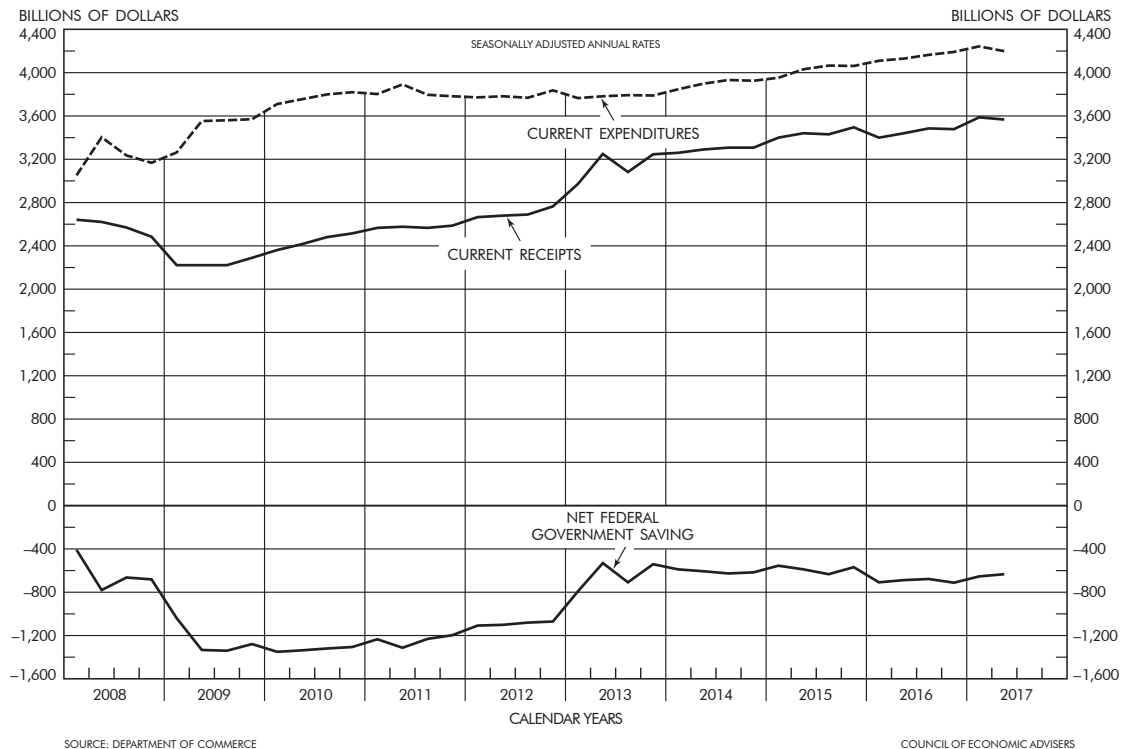
¹ Data from current issue *Monthly Treasury Statement*. Data for Department of Defense, military, include a small amount that is classified and listed under international affairs, and not included in national defense.

Note: Data (except as noted) are from *Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2018*, issued May 23, 2017.

Sources: Department of the Treasury and Office of Management and Budget.

Federal Sector, National Income Accounts Basis

In the second quarter of 2017, according to current estimates, Federal current receipts data fell \$23.3 billion (annual rate), while Federal current expenditures fell \$43.6 billion.



[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Federal Government current receipts									Federal Government current expenditures					Net Federal Government saving
	Total	Current tax receipts				Contributions for government social insurance	Income receipts on assets	Current transfer receipts	Current surplus of government enterprises	Total	Consumption expenditures	Current transfer payments ²	Interest payments	Subsidies	
		Total ¹	Personal current taxes	Taxes on production and imports	Taxes on corporate income										
Calendar year:															
2007	2,667.2	1,642.4	1,169.7	94.6	362.8	947.2	33.4	42.0	2.0	2,932.8	798.4	1,678.8	408.2	47.5	-265.7
2008	2,579.5	1,520.7	1,174.3	94.0	233.7	974.4	33.9	49.7	.8	3,213.5	879.8	1,896.1	388.0	49.6	-634.0
2009	2,238.4	1,171.1	864.5	91.4	200.4	950.8	48.5	67.2	.8	3,487.2	933.7	2,142.9	353.6	56.9	-1,248.8
2010	2,443.3	1,352.7	941.6	96.8	298.7	970.9	54.6	68.1	-3.1	3,772.0	1,003.9	2,333.2	380.6	54.3	-1,328.7
2011	2,574.1	1,553.8	1,129.1	108.6	299.4	904.0	56.4	67.1	-7.1	3,818.3	1,006.1	2,327.0	425.7	59.5	-1,244.1
2012	2,699.1	1,661.1	1,164.7	115.1	363.1	938.1	52.6	56.1	-8.9	3,789.1	1,007.8	2,300.8	422.9	57.6	-1,090.1
2013	3,138.4	1,824.3	1,302.0	124.8	378.1	1,091.3	163.3	70.7	-11.1	3,782.2	961.0	2,346.2	416.2	58.8	-643.8
2014	3,291.2	1,995.4	1,403.0	135.4	436.6	1,140.9	75.1	87.8	-8.0	3,901.4	954.5	2,448.7	440.6	57.6	-610.2
2015	3,441.4	2,126.9	1,528.5	140.2	437.1	1,193.4	48.9	77.0	-4.7	4,028.0	960.0	2,572.8	438.4	56.7	-586.7
2016	3,452.1	2,100.2	1,540.5	137.0	401.2	1,230.2	46.8	78.3	-3.5	4,149.4	964.5	2,648.4	475.1	61.3	-697.3
2015: I	3,399.8	2,113.5	1,502.5	138.9	451.3	1,173.8	44.5	73.4	-5.5	3,953.8	957.3	2,548.0	392.8	55.7	-554.0
II	3,440.4	2,131.0	1,521.8	142.9	445.5	1,187.1	43.3	84.0	-5.0	4,031.4	960.2	2,560.1	455.1	56.0	-591.0
III	3,430.6	2,106.0	1,531.1	137.6	415.2	1,195.5	67.1	66.6	-4.5	4,064.2	959.1	2,584.5	463.4	57.2	-633.5
IV	3,494.7	2,157.1	1,558.7	141.4	436.5	1,217.0	40.7	84.0	-4.0	4,062.8	963.6	2,598.7	442.5	58.1	-568.1
2016: I	3,400.9	2,060.1	1,514.4	137.4	386.1	1,212.4	48.7	82.6	-2.8	4,108.5	961.5	2,626.8	460.2	59.9	-707.5
II	3,441.7	2,096.3	1,537.9	135.5	401.9	1,230.2	35.1	84.0	-4.0	4,130.3	962.5	2,634.2	472.1	61.5	-688.5
III	3,486.3	2,131.6	1,557.9	136.7	416.1	1,243.1	47.6	67.8	-3.8	4,165.3	968.2	2,663.4	471.1	62.5	-679.1
IV	3,479.4	2,113.0	1,552.0	138.5	400.8	1,235.1	55.9	78.9	-3.5	4,193.3	965.9	2,669.3	497.0	61.1	-714.0
2017: I ^r	3,589.2	2,133.4	1,574.0	128.8	408.8	1,269.2	76.5	113.5	-3.4	4,242.0	968.0	2,700.9	512.7	60.5	-652.8
II ^r	3,565.9	2,156.4	1,591.8	131.4	411.2	1,282.7	59.9	70.7	-3.8	4,198.4	970.8	2,685.8	482.3	59.4	-632.5

¹ Includes taxes from the rest of the world, not shown separately.

² Includes Federal grants-in-aid to State and local governments, not shown separately.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

INTERNATIONAL STATISTICS

Industrial Production and Consumer Prices—Major Industrial Countries

Period	Industrial production (2012=100; seasonally adjusted)							Consumer prices (1982=84=100; NSA)						
	United States	Canada	Japan	France	Germany	Italy	United Kingdom	United States ¹	Canada	Japan	France	Germany	Italy	United Kingdom
2007	104.6	106.3	117.4	113.8	100.9	125.5	112.6	207.342	192.7	118.7	178.9	159.7	271.0	242.7
2008	100.9	102.7	113.2	109.9	100.9	120.9	109.7	215.303	197.3	120.3	183.9	163.9	280.0	252.4
2009	89.3	91.0	88.7	95.7	84.4	98.4	100.2	214.537	197.9	118.7	184.1	164.5	282.2	251.1
2010	94.2	95.4	102.6	99.5	93.5	105.2	103.4	218.056	201.4	117.8	186.9	166.3	286.5	262.7
2011	97.1	100.0	99.8	102.2	100.3	106.6	102.8	224.939	207.2	117.5	190.8	169.7	294.5	276.3
2012	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	229.594	210.4	117.5	194.6	173.1	303.5	285.2
2013	102.0	101.5	99.4	99.5	100.2	97.0	99.3	232.957	212.4	117.9	196.3	175.7	307.1	293.9
2014	105.1	105.7	101.5	98.6	101.5	96.4	100.8	236.736	216.4	121.1	197.2	177.3	307.9	300.8
2015	104.4	104.9	100.2	100.4	102.4	97.3	102.0	237.017	218.8	122.1	197.3	177.7	308.0	303.8
2016	103.1	105.3	100.0	100.7	103.4	99.1	103.2	240.007	222.0	121.9	197.7	178.6	307.7	309.1
2016: June	103.1	103.4	99.4	99.8	103.8	97.2	103.7	241.018	223.2	122.0	198.6	178.4	307.8	309.1
July	103.2	105.5	99.4	99.0	102.0	98.4	103.8	240.628	222.9	121.6	197.8	178.9	308.4	309.5
Aug	103.1	106.5	100.7	101.7	104.4	100.3	103.5	240.849	222.5	121.7	198.5	178.9	309.0	310.6
Sept	103.0	107.3	101.0	100.1	103.8	99.4	103.2	241.428	222.7	121.8	198.0	179.1	308.4	311.2
Oct	103.2	106.0	101.3	100.2	103.9	99.4	102.0	241.729	223.2	122.6	198.1	179.4	308.1	311.1
Nov	102.9	107.2	102.3	102.7	104.5	100.3	104.4	241.353	222.4	122.6	198.0	179.6	307.8	311.9
Dec	103.8	107.0	103.1	101.3	102.5	101.7	105.3	241.432	222.0	122.2	198.6	180.9	309.0	313.8
2017: Jan	103.5	108.3	100.9	101.6	104.1	99.4	104.7	242.839	223.9	122.1	198.1	179.8	310.0	311.9
Feb	103.7	107.7	104.2	99.9	104.7	100.4	103.9	243.603	224.3	121.8	198.4	180.9	311.2	315.3
Mar	103.9	108.7	102.2	102.2	104.8	100.9	103.3	243.801	224.6	122.0	199.6	181.3	312.2	316.4
Apr	104.9	108.9	106.3	101.5	105.7	100.5	103.4	244.524	225.5	122.5	199.8	181.3	312.4	317.9
May	104.9	111.5	102.6	103.4	107.2	101.2	103.4	244.733	225.6	122.6	199.9	180.9	311.8	319.2
June	105.3	111.0	104.8	102.3	106.0	102.4	104.0	244.955	225.5	122.3	199.9	181.3	311.5	319.9
July	105.5	.....	104.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	244.786	225.5	122.2	199.2	181.9	311.8	320.6
Aug	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	200.3	182.1	312.7	.....

¹ Data relate to all urban consumers.

Note: See Note, p. 17, for information on U.S. industrial production series.

Sources: As reported by each country, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, and Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services

[Billions of dollars; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Goods: Exports (f.a.s. value)						Goods: Imports (customs value)						Services (BOP basis)		Balance of trade (exports minus imports)					
	BOP basis	Census basis (by end-use category)					BOP basis	Census basis (by end-use category)					Exports	Imports	Goods, Census basis	BOP basis				
		Total, Census basis ¹	Food, feeds, and beverages	Industrial supplies and materials	Capital goods except auto-motive	Auto-motive vehicles, parts and engines		Consumer goods (non-food) except auto-motive	Total, Census basis ¹	Food, feeds, and beverages	Industrial supplies and materials	Capital goods except auto-motive				Auto-motive vehicles, parts and engines	Consumer goods (non-food) except auto-motive	Goods	Services	Goods and services
2007	1,165.2	1,148.2	84.3	316.4	433.0	121.3	146.0	1,986.3	1,957.0	81.7	634.7	444.5	256.7	474.6	488.4	372.6	-808.8	-821.2	115.8	-705.4
2008	1,308.8	1,287.4	108.3	388.0	457.7	121.5	161.3	2,141.3	2,103.6	89.0	779.5	453.7	231.2	481.6	532.8	409.1	-816.2	-832.5	123.8	-708.7
2009	1,070.3	1,056.0	93.9	296.5	391.2	81.7	149.5	1,580.0	1,559.6	81.6	462.4	370.5	157.7	427.3	512.7	386.8	-503.6	-509.7	125.9	-383.8
2010	1,290.3	1,278.5	107.7	391.7	447.5	112.0	165.2	1,939.0	1,913.9	91.7	603.1	449.4	225.1	483.2	563.3	409.3	-635.4	-648.7	154.0	-494.7
2011	1,499.2	1,482.5	126.2	501.1	494.0	133.0	175.3	2,239.9	2,208.0	107.5	755.8	510.8	254.6	514.1	627.8	435.8	-725.4	-740.6	192.0	-548.6
2012	1,562.6	1,545.8	133.0	501.2	527.2	146.2	181.7	2,303.7	2,276.3	110.3	730.6	548.7	297.8	516.9	656.4	452.0	-730.4	-741.2	204.4	-536.8
2013	1,592.0	1,578.5	136.2	508.2	534.4	152.7	188.8	2,294.2	2,268.0	115.1	681.5	555.7	308.8	531.7	701.5	461.1	-689.5	-702.2	240.4	-461.9
2014	1,634.0	1,621.9	143.7	505.8	551.5	159.8	199.0	2,385.5	2,356.4	125.9	667.0	594.1	328.6	557.1	741.9	480.8	-734.5	-751.5	261.2	-490.3
2015	1,510.8	1,503.1	127.7	426.3	539.5	151.9	197.8	2,272.6	2,248.2	127.8	485.7	602.1	349.1	594.3	753.2	491.7	-745.1	-761.9	261.4	-500.4
2016	1,455.7	1,451.0	130.6	396.4	519.6	150.3	193.8	2,208.2	2,187.8	130.0	443.3	590.0	350.1	583.6	752.4	504.7	-736.8	-752.5	247.7	-504.8
2016: July	122.2	122.0	13.1	32.6	43.1	12.5	16.0	185.0	183.1	10.7	38.9	49.0	28.6	48.6	63.1	41.7	-61.1	-62.7	21.4	-41.3
Aug	124.1	123.5	13.4	34.0	42.3	12.9	16.2	185.3	183.6	10.9	38.0	49.9	28.9	48.1	63.3	43.2	-60.0	-61.2	20.1	-41.1
Sept	124.7	124.3	11.8	34.7	43.6	12.5	16.8	184.2	182.6	10.9	38.0	48.8	29.8	47.4	63.4	42.4	-58.4	-59.4	21.0	-38.5
Oct	122.5	122.4	10.9	33.6	43.8	12.5	16.0	185.9	184.4	10.9	37.6	49.6	29.1	49.3	63.1	42.8	-62.0	-63.4	20.3	-43.1
Nov	121.7	121.2	10.8	34.8	42.1	12.2	16.4	188.5	186.9	11.2	39.8	49.7	29.2	49.3	63.2	42.7	-65.7	-66.8	20.5	-46.4
Dec	126.3	126.1	10.8	35.7	45.1	12.3	16.4	191.2	189.5	11.3	40.3	50.4	30.4	49.5	63.2	43.0	-63.4	-64.8	20.2	-44.6
2017: Jan	128.0	127.1	11.4	37.7	43.5	13.6	16.5	197.1	195.4	11.2	41.9	51.1	31.3	52.1	63.7	43.4	-68.2	-69.1	20.3	-48.8
Feb	128.1	127.4	10.6	38.4	42.8	13.6	17.1	193.5	191.8	11.3	44.2	51.0	29.1	48.6	64.2	43.3	-64.4	-65.4	20.9	-44.5
Mar	127.5	127.0	11.3	37.1	43.5	13.1	16.6	193.6	191.9	11.1	43.6	50.6	30.6	49.0	64.7	43.4	-64.9	-66.1	21.3	-44.8
Apr	126.8	126.7	11.9	37.6	43.6	12.6	15.9	195.3	193.8	11.4	42.2	51.5	29.9	50.9	64.7	43.6	-67.1	-68.5	21.1	-47.4
May	127.1	126.8	11.2	37.4	43.1	13.2	16.7	194.7	193.1	11.4	42.2	52.8	29.2	49.5	65.2	44.0	-66.3	-67.6	21.2	-46.4
June	129.0	129.0	11.8	37.6	43.9	13.6	16.4	194.4	192.9	11.5	41.3	52.9	30.2	48.8	65.9	44.1	-63.9	-65.4	21.8	-43.5
July	128.6	128.6	12.2	37.5	44.9	13.0	15.7	193.9	192.5	11.7	40.6	54.1	29.4	48.8	65.8	44.1	-63.9	-65.3	21.6	-43.7

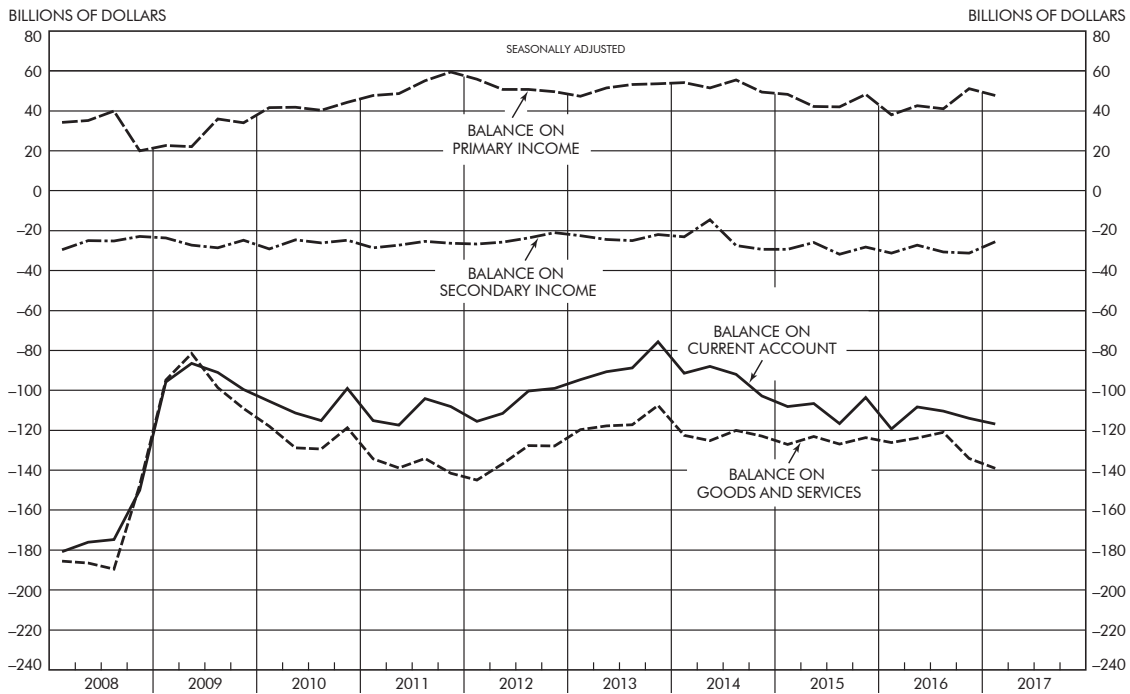
¹ Total includes "other" exports or imports, not shown separately.

Note: BOP refers to balance of payments on international transactions basis. BOP data shown here are consistent with figures shown on pp. 36 and 37.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census and Bureau of Economic Analysis).

U.S. International Transactions

In the first quarter of 2017, the current account deficit rose to \$116.8 billion from \$114.0 billion in the fourth quarter. The goods and services deficit rose to \$139.0 billion from \$134.0 billion in the fourth quarter.



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Millions of dollars; quarterly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Current Account ¹											Current account balance as a percentage of GDP	
	Goods ²			Services			Balance on goods and services	Primary income receipts and payments			Balance on secondary income ³		Balance on current account
	Exports	Imports	Balance on goods	Exports	Imports	Balance on services		Receipts	Payments	Balance on primary income			
2007	1,165,151	1,986,347	-821,196	488,396	372,575	115,821	-705,375	834,983	749,977	85,005	-90,665	-711,035	-4.9
2008	1,308,795	2,141,287	-832,492	532,817	409,052	123,765	-708,726	815,567	685,918	129,649	-102,312	-681,389	-4.6
2009	1,070,331	1,580,025	-509,694	512,722	386,801	125,920	-383,774	613,249	498,089	115,160	-103,907	-372,521	-2.6
2010	1,290,273	1,938,950	-648,678	563,333	409,313	154,020	-494,658	680,169	511,948	168,221	-104,261	-430,698	-2.9
2011	1,499,240	2,239,886	-740,646	627,781	435,761	192,020	-548,625	755,937	544,853	211,084	-107,047	-444,589	-2.9
2012	1,562,578	2,303,749	-741,171	656,411	452,013	204,398	-536,773	767,972	560,497	207,475	-96,900	-426,198	-2.6
2013	1,592,002	2,294,247	-702,244	701,455	461,087	240,368	-461,876	792,819	586,842	205,977	-93,643	-349,543	-2.1
2014	1,633,986	2,385,480	-751,494	741,919	480,761	261,157	-490,336	817,348	606,573	210,774	-94,238	-373,800	-2.1
2015	1,510,757	2,272,612	-761,855	753,150	491,740	261,410	-500,445	782,985	602,023	180,962	-115,116	-434,598	-2.4
2016	1,455,704	2,208,211	-752,507	752,368	504,654	247,714	-504,793	813,977	640,751	173,225	-120,117	-451,685	-2.4
2014: I	404,454	591,284	-186,830	182,436	118,092	64,343	-122,487	202,566	148,371	54,196	-22,979	-91,271	-2.1
2014: II	410,802	601,669	-190,866	186,047	120,216	65,831	-125,035	203,286	151,668	51,619	-14,481	-87,897	-2.0
2014: III	411,138	596,531	-185,393	185,690	120,256	65,434	-119,959	207,099	151,601	55,498	-27,420	-91,881	-2.1
2014: IV	407,592	595,996	-188,404	187,746	122,197	65,549	-122,855	204,396	154,934	49,462	-29,358	-102,751	-2.3
2015: I	384,534	578,674	-194,140	188,402	121,321	67,081	-127,059	196,209	147,834	48,375	-29,345	-108,029	-2.4
2015: II	385,090	574,525	-189,435	189,159	122,704	66,456	-122,980	198,324	156,022	42,302	-25,819	-106,496	-2.4
2015: III	376,412	567,301	-190,889	188,037	123,904	64,132	-126,757	198,016	156,003	42,013	-31,819	-116,563	-2.6
2015: IV	364,722	552,112	-187,390	187,552	123,811	63,741	-123,649	190,437	142,164	48,272	-28,133	-103,509	-2.3
2016: I	353,770	541,377	-187,608	185,680	124,151	61,529	-126,079	193,140	155,082	38,059	-31,189	-119,210	-2.6
2016: II	360,399	546,845	-186,446	187,433	124,763	62,670	-123,777	203,360	160,614	42,746	-27,169	-108,200	-2.3
2016: III	371,043	554,438	-183,395	189,794	127,289	62,505	-120,889	204,524	163,400	41,123	-30,504	-110,270	-2.4
2016: IV	370,493	565,551	-195,058	189,461	128,451	61,010	-134,048	212,953	161,656	51,297	-31,255	-114,006	-2.4
2017: I ^q	383,685	583,996	-200,311	190,948	129,616	61,332	-138,979	216,462	168,764	47,698	-25,501	-116,781	-2.5

¹ Current and capital account statistics in the international transactions accounts differ slightly from statistics in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPAs) because of adjustments made to convert the international statistics to national accounting concepts. A reconciliation can be found in NIPA table 4.3B.

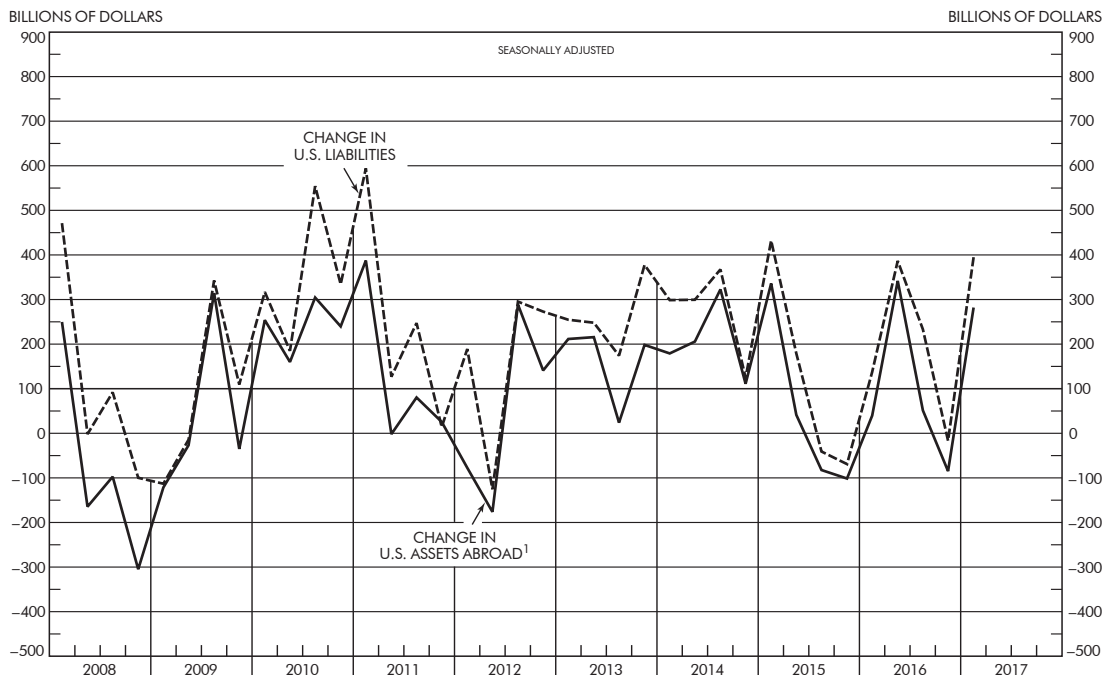
² Adjusted from Census data to align with concepts and definitions used to prepare the international and national economic accounts. The adjustments are necessary to supplement coverage of Census data, to eliminate duplication of transactions recorded elsewhere in the international accounts, to value transactions according to a standard definition, and for earlier years, to record transactions in the appropriate period.

³ Includes U.S. government and private transfers, such as U.S. government grants and pensions, fines and penalties, withholding taxes, personal transfers, insurance-related transfers, and other current transfers.

See p. 37 for continuation of table.

U.S. International Transactions—Continued

In the financial account, U.S. net borrowing was \$115.3 billion in the first quarter of 2017, resulting from a net increase in U.S. financial assets of \$282.7 billion plus a net decrease in financial derivatives of \$3.0 billion, less a net increase in U.S. liabilities of \$395.0 billion. U.S. net borrowing was up from \$74.8 billion in the fourth quarter.



¹INCLUDES FINANCIAL DERIVATIVES, NET, BEGINNING 2006.
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Millions of dollars; quarterly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Balance on capital account ¹	Financial account										Statistical discrepancy	U.S. official reserve assets, net (unadjusted, end of period) ⁴	
		Net U.S. acquisition of financial assets excluding financial derivatives [net increase in assets / financial outflow (+)]					Net U.S. incurrence of liabilities excluding financial derivatives [net increase in liabilities / financial inflow (+)]				Financial derivatives other than reserves, net transactions			Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) from financial account transactions ⁵
		Total	Direct investment assets	Portfolio investment assets	Other investment assets	Reserve assets ⁴	Total	Direct investment liabilities	Portfolio investment liabilities	Other investment liabilities				
2007	384	1,563,459	523,889	380,807	658,641	122	2,190,087	346,615	1,156,612	686,860	-6,222	-632,850	77,801	70,565
2008	6,010	-317,607	343,584	-284,269	-381,770	4,848	462,408	341,091	523,683	-402,367	32,947	-747,069	-71,690	77,648
2009	-140	131,074	312,597	375,883	-609,662	52,256	325,644	161,082	357,352	-192,789	-44,816	-239,386	133,275	130,760
2010	-157	958,703	349,829	199,620	407,420	1,835	1,391,039	264,039	820,434	306,566	-14,076	-446,411	-15,557	132,433
2011	-1,186	492,530	436,615	85,365	-45,327	15,877	983,160	263,499	311,626	408,036	-35,006	-525,636	-79,862	147,953
2012	6,904	176,764	377,239	248,760	-453,695	4,460	632,685	250,343	747,017	-364,675	7,064	-448,857	-29,563	150,175
2013	-412	649,587	392,796	481,298	-221,408	-3,099	1,055,789	288,131	511,987	255,670	2,222	-403,979	-54,025	144,575
2014	-45	818,784	338,853	582,677	-99,162	-3,583	1,091,350	237,655	703,480	150,214	-54,270	-326,836	47,009	130,090
2015	-42	194,205	311,139	160,410	-271,052	-6,292	502,112	506,161	213,977	-218,027	-25,248	-333,155	101,486	117,581
2016	-59	347,891	311,581	40,638	-6,418	2,090	741,393	479,415	237,367	24,612	15,817	-377,685	74,059	117,332
2014: I	-43	179,305	57,319	102,090	20,852	-956	299,162	-75,843	248,214	126,792	6,147	-113,710	-22,396	144,284
2014: II	-2	205,466	70,755	204,484	-70,547	773	300,108	75,872	99,475	124,760	-4,435	-99,077	-11,178	145,176
2014: III	-1	323,199	94,700	128,515	100,873	-889	367,791	112,661	230,476	24,654	-24,269	-68,860	23,021	137,054
2014: IV	0	110,814	116,078	147,587	-150,341	-2,511	124,289	124,966	125,316	-125,992	-31,713	-45,188	57,562	130,090
2015: I	-22	336,553	78,020	221,647	41,045	-4,159	432,245	246,004	107,502	78,740	-40,197	-135,889	-27,839	119,270
2015: II	-20	41,109	87,600	113,617	-159,231	-877	179,473	118,679	243,152	-182,358	1,701	-136,663	-30,147	120,333
2015: III	-1	-82,032	44,691	-97,440	-29,017	-266	-40,575	65,071	-146,760	41,114	722	-40,736	75,828	120,218
2015: IV	0	-101,424	100,829	-77,413	-123,850	-990	-69,032	76,407	10,084	-155,523	12,526	-19,866	83,643	117,581
2016: I	-58	39,498	71,637	-64,073	33,126	-1,191	137,808	143,954	-45,760	39,614	12,947	-85,363	33,905	119,727
2016: II	0	341,713	95,913	148,656	96,955	189	387,164	186,316	3,516	197,332	3,177	-42,274	65,925	120,202
2016: III	-1	51,184	100,743	-30,565	-20,636	1,642	232,155	131,547	217,189	-115,582	6,676	-175,295	-65,024	122,431
2016: IV	0	-84,504	43,289	-13,379	-115,864	1,450	-16,734	17,597	62,422	-96,753	-6,983	-74,753	39,253	117,332
2017: I ^P	0	282,656	111,663	120,299	50,935	-241	394,983	90,056	155,328	149,600	-2,976	-115,303	1,478	118,793

⁴ Consists of monetary gold, special drawing rights (SDRs), the U.S. reserve position in the International Monetary Fund (IMF), and other reserve assets, including foreign currencies.

⁵ Net lending means that U.S. residents are net suppliers of funds to foreign residents, and net borrowing means the opposite.

Sources: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis), Department of the Treasury, and the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

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General Notes

Detail in these tables may not add to totals because of rounding.
Unless otherwise noted, all dollar figures are in current dollars.

Symbols used:

^p Preliminary.

^r Revised.

^c Corrected.

... Not available (also, not applicable).

NSA Not seasonally adjusted.