

*115th Congress, 1st Session*

# Economic Indicators

**APRIL 2017**

*(Includes data available as of May 5, 2017)*

*Prepared for the Joint Economic Committee by the  
Council of Economic Advisers*

UNITED STATES  
GOVERNMENT PUBLISHING OFFICE  
WASHINGTON : 2017

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[PUBLIC LAW 120—81ST CONGRESS; CHAPTER 237—1ST SESSION]

### JOINT RESOLUTION [S.J. RES. 55]

To print the monthly publication entitled “Economic Indicators”

*Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,* That the Joint Economic Committee be authorized to issue a monthly publication entitled “Economic Indicators,” and that a sufficient quantity be printed to furnish one copy to each Member of Congress; the Secretary and the Sergeant at Arms of the Senate; the Clerk, Sergeant at Arms, and Doorkeeper of the House of Representatives; two copies to the libraries of the Senate and House, and the Congressional Library; seven hundred copies to the Joint Economic Committee; and the required numbers of copies to the Superintendent of Documents for distribution to depository libraries; and that the Superintendent of Documents be authorized to have copies printed for sale to the public.

Approved June 23, 1949.

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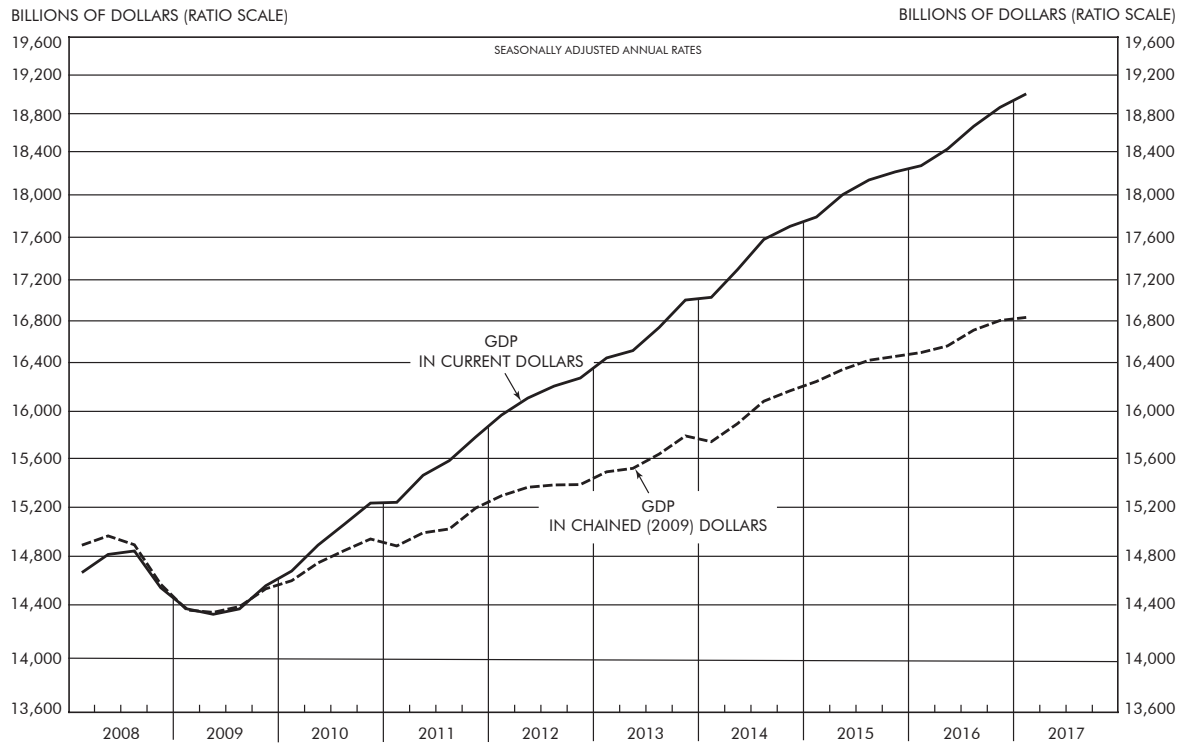
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# TOTAL OUTPUT, INCOME, AND SPENDING

## Gross Domestic Product

In the first quarter of 2017, according to advance estimates, real gross domestic product (GDP) in chained (2009) dollars rose 0.7 percent (annual rate), current dollar GDP rose 3.0 percent, and the chained price index rose 2.3 percent.



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of current dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment	Exports and imports of goods and services			Government consumption expenditures and gross investment				Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases <sup>1</sup>	Addendum: Gross national product	
				Net exports	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal		State and local				
								Total	National defense					Non-defense
2007	14,477.6	9,750.5	2,643.7	-718.5	1,664.6	2,383.2	2,801.9	1,049.8	678.7	371.0	1,752.2	14,443.2	15,196.2	14,603.2
2008	14,718.6	10,013.6	2,424.8	-723.1	1,841.9	2,565.0	3,003.2	1,155.6	754.1	401.5	1,847.6	14,750.6	15,441.6	14,890.6
2009	14,418.7	9,847.0	1,878.1	-395.4	1,587.7	1,983.2	3,089.1	1,217.7	788.3	429.4	1,871.4	14,566.3	14,814.2	14,569.8
2010	14,964.4	10,202.2	2,100.8	-512.7	1,852.3	2,365.0	3,174.0	1,303.9	832.8	471.1	1,870.2	14,902.8	15,477.0	15,170.3
2011	15,517.9	10,689.3	2,239.9	-580.0	2,106.4	2,686.4	3,168.7	1,303.5	836.9	466.5	1,865.3	15,476.2	16,097.9	15,764.6
2012	16,155.3	11,050.6	2,511.7	-565.7	2,198.2	2,763.8	3,158.6	1,292.5	817.8	474.7	1,866.1	16,093.5	16,720.9	16,392.8
2013	16,691.5	11,361.2	2,706.3	-492.0	2,276.6	2,768.6	3,116.1	1,229.5	767.0	462.5	1,886.6	16,599.1	17,183.5	16,935.8
2014	17,393.1	11,863.4	2,886.5	-508.8	2,375.3	2,884.1	3,152.1	1,218.9	746.0	472.9	1,933.2	17,327.7	17,901.9	17,641.2
2015	18,036.6	12,283.7	3,056.6	-522.0	2,264.3	2,786.3	3,218.3	1,225.0	732.0	493.0	1,993.3	17,943.3	18,558.6	18,242.4
2016	18,569.1	12,757.9	3,035.7	-501.3	2,232.4	2,733.7	3,276.7	1,244.5	732.2	512.3	2,032.2	18,548.2	19,070.4	18,776.0
2014: I	17,025.2	11,636.1	2,774.0	-508.4	2,339.1	2,847.4	3,123.6	1,218.1	750.0	468.0	1,905.5	16,989.9	17,533.6	17,276.8
2014: II	17,285.6	11,800.6	2,861.6	-515.6	2,388.4	2,904.0	3,139.0	1,214.3	746.0	468.3	1,924.7	17,220.7	17,801.2	17,528.3
2014: III	17,569.4	11,941.0	2,939.8	-485.6	2,394.7	2,880.3	3,174.2	1,230.6	755.5	475.1	1,943.6	17,493.2	18,055.0	17,830.6
2014: IV	17,692.2	12,075.8	2,970.4	-525.5	2,379.0	2,904.6	3,171.4	1,212.5	732.5	480.0	1,958.9	17,606.9	18,217.7	17,929.0
2015: I	17,783.6	12,098.9	3,044.6	-534.7	2,287.8	2,822.4	3,174.7	1,218.8	731.2	487.6	1,955.9	17,654.7	18,318.3	18,000.7
2015: II	17,998.3	12,240.2	3,049.9	-508.9	2,298.6	2,807.5	3,217.2	1,222.1	731.8	490.3	1,995.1	17,893.1	18,507.2	18,202.0
2015: III	18,141.9	12,356.9	3,072.1	-523.4	2,259.1	2,782.5	3,236.3	1,225.0	729.3	495.7	2,011.3	18,065.1	18,665.3	18,332.5
2015: IV	18,222.8	12,438.8	3,059.9	-520.9	2,211.7	2,732.6	3,245.0	1,234.0	735.6	498.4	2,011.0	18,160.1	18,743.7	18,434.1
2016: I	18,281.6	12,498.0	3,036.8	-507.4	2,179.0	2,686.3	3,254.3	1,233.8	731.4	502.4	2,020.5	18,239.7	18,789.0	18,454.2
2016: II	18,450.1	12,692.7	2,987.5	-492.4	2,209.7	2,702.2	3,262.3	1,239.2	729.3	509.9	2,023.1	18,465.0	18,942.5	18,657.9
2016: III	18,675.3	12,832.2	3,017.2	-460.0	2,276.3	2,736.2	3,285.9	1,251.8	736.0	515.8	2,034.1	18,671.2	19,135.2	18,879.3
2016: IV	18,869.4	13,008.9	3,101.4	-545.2	2,264.8	2,810.0	3,304.3	1,253.2	732.0	521.2	2,051.1	18,817.0	19,414.6	19,112.4
2017: I <sup>1</sup>	19,007.3	13,096.4	3,146.5	-558.4	2,316.2	2,874.6	3,322.7	1,260.3	732.1	528.2	2,062.4	18,998.8	19,565.7	.....

<sup>1</sup> GDP less exports of goods and services plus imports of goods and services.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

# Real Gross Domestic Product

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment			Exports and imports of goods and services			Government consumption expenditures and gross investment				Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases <sup>1</sup>	Addendum: Gross national product	
			Nonresidential fixed investment	Residential fixed investment	Change in private inventories	Net exports	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal						State and local
										Total	National defense	Non-defense				
2007	14,873.7	10,041.6	1,948.4	654.8	35.5	-712.6	1,646.4	2,359.0	2,914.4	1,078.7	695.6	383.1	1,836.1	14,836.2	15,606.8	15,005.7
2008	14,830.4	10,007.2	1,934.4	497.7	-33.7	-557.8	1,740.8	2,298.6	2,994.8	1,152.3	748.1	404.2	1,842.4	14,865.7	15,399.9	15,004.8
2009	14,418.7	9,847.0	1,633.4	392.2	-147.6	-395.4	1,587.7	1,983.2	3,089.1	1,217.7	788.3	429.4	1,871.4	14,566.3	14,814.2	14,569.8
2010	14,783.8	10,036.3	1,673.8	382.4	58.2	-458.8	1,776.6	2,235.4	3,091.4	1,270.7	813.5	457.1	1,820.8	14,722.2	15,244.9	14,970.8
2011	15,020.6	10,263.5	1,802.3	384.5	37.6	-459.4	1,898.3	2,357.7	2,997.4	1,236.4	795.0	441.4	1,761.0	14,979.0	15,483.9	15,241.0
2012	15,354.6	10,413.2	1,964.1	436.5	54.7	-447.1	1,963.2	2,410.2	2,941.6	1,213.5	768.2	445.3	1,728.1	15,292.3	15,804.3	15,562.1
2013	15,612.2	10,565.4	2,032.9	488.3	78.7	-404.9	2,031.5	2,436.4	2,857.6	1,142.8	715.7	427.0	1,714.1	15,521.1	16,016.9	15,822.2
2014	15,982.3	10,868.9	2,155.6	505.4	57.7	-425.7	2,118.3	2,544.0	2,833.0	1,113.8	686.3	427.3	1,718.1	15,912.9	16,408.9	16,192.5
2015	16,397.2	11,214.7	2,200.2	564.5	84.0	-540.0	2,120.6	2,660.5	2,883.7	1,113.8	672.0	441.3	1,768.2	16,300.6	16,937.8	16,570.4
2016	16,662.1	11,522.2	2,188.6	591.9	22.0	-563.0	2,128.2	2,691.2	2,907.0	1,120.5	667.0	452.6	1,784.8	16,626.1	17,225.8	16,835.2
2014: I	15,747.0	10,712.8	2,111.8	489.4	31.7	-412.0	2,074.1	2,486.1	2,824.3	1,118.6	692.5	425.9	1,704.8	15,703.8	16,159.6	15,961.5
II	15,900.8	10,813.3	2,143.4	503.1	55.2	-427.5	2,118.0	2,545.5	2,825.1	1,110.8	688.8	423.8	1,713.2	15,833.0	16,329.7	16,106.1
III	16,094.5	10,912.9	2,186.7	507.6	66.8	-409.4	2,128.7	2,538.1	2,842.6	1,121.5	693.5	427.8	1,720.1	16,015.6	16,504.1	16,316.0
IV	16,186.7	11,036.4	2,180.6	521.4	76.9	-454.0	2,152.3	2,606.2	2,840.0	1,104.4	672.5	431.6	1,734.1	16,099.3	16,642.1	16,386.4
2015: I	16,269.0	11,102.4	2,187.9	538.0	114.4	-521.2	2,120.6	2,641.8	2,858.0	1,109.6	671.8	437.3	1,746.9	16,140.9	16,791.3	16,543.3
II	16,374.2	11,181.3	2,196.6	556.9	93.8	-524.9	2,135.5	2,660.5	2,880.7	1,110.1	671.0	438.6	1,768.9	16,267.5	16,900.1	16,455.7
III	16,454.9	11,255.9	2,217.5	573.7	70.9	-547.1	2,120.4	2,667.6	2,894.4	1,112.7	669.0	443.1	1,779.9	16,371.7	17,002.6	16,614.0
IV	16,490.7	11,319.3	2,198.8	589.5	56.9	-566.6	2,105.8	2,672.4	2,917.1	1,123.0	676.3	446.2	1,777.1	16,422.4	17,057.2	16,668.4
2016: I	16,525.0	11,365.2	2,179.7	600.7	40.7	-566.3	2,102.0	2,668.2	2,913.2	1,118.7	670.9	447.2	1,792.6	16,473.5	17,091.5	16,668.3
II	16,583.1	11,484.9	2,185.0	588.7	-9.5	-558.5	2,111.3	2,669.7	2,900.9	1,117.7	665.5	451.4	1,781.4	16,579.5	17,142.6	16,757.6
III	16,727.0	11,569.0	2,192.5	582.5	7.1	-522.2	2,162.0	2,684.3	2,906.4	1,124.4	668.9	454.7	1,780.4	16,703.6	17,252.6	16,897.4
IV	16,813.3	11,669.8	2,197.2	596.0	49.6	-605.0	2,137.4	2,742.4	2,907.6	1,121.0	662.8	457.3	1,784.9	16,747.7	17,416.4	17,017.6
2017: I <sup>P</sup>	16,842.4	11,679.5	2,247.1	615.4	10.3	-602.7	2,167.5	2,770.3	2,895.2	1,115.5	656.1	458.3	1,778.0	16,815.7	17,442.6	.....

<sup>1</sup> GDP less exports of goods and services plus imports of goods and services.

Note: Because of the formula used for calculating real GDP, the chained (2009) dollar estimates for the detailed components *do not add* to the chained-dollar value of GDP or to any intermediate aggregates.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

# Chained Price Indexes For Gross Domestic Product

[Index numbers, 2009=100; quarterly data are seasonally adjusted]

Period	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures			Gross private domestic investment		Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			State and local
		Total	Goods	Services	Nonresidential fixed	Residential fixed	Exports	Imports	Federal			
									Total	National defense	Non-defense	
2007	97.340	97.102	99.403	95.981	98.574	105.176	101.107	101.024	97.319	97.572	96.849	95.426
2008	99.218	100.065	102.362	98.947	100.337	103.647	105.809	111.588	100.286	100.809	99.321	100.279
2009	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000
2010	101.226	101.653	101.637	101.661	99.070	99.645	104.263	105.800	102.614	102.365	103.064	102.714
2011	103.315	104.149	105.413	103.524	100.545	100.395	110.960	113.942	105.422	105.274	105.691	105.923
2012	105.220	106.121	106.701	105.840	102.216	101.324	111.970	114.671	106.512	106.466	106.600	107.985
2013	106.917	107.532	106.116	108.276	103.023	106.393	112.064	113.634	107.581	107.167	108.296	110.063
2014	108.838	109.150	105.727	110.946	104.423	112.795	112.134	113.368	109.431	108.699	110.668	112.522
2015	109.999	109.532	102.680	113.149	105.051	115.479	106.778	104.726	109.979	108.923	111.724	112.732
2016	111.451	110.721	101.237	115.752	105.489	119.303	104.899	101.569	111.069	109.768	113.186	113.864
2014: I	108.140	108.621	106.047	109.969	103.920	111.212	112.767	114.517	108.888	108.310	109.879	111.773
II	108.714	109.133	106.111	110.716	104.303	111.575	112.755	114.064	109.320	108.619	110.509	112.349
III	109.178	109.425	105.845	111.303	104.618	113.517	112.483	113.462	109.726	108.941	111.050	112.999
IV	109.321	109.422	104.905	111.797	104.853	114.874	110.529	111.429	109.790	108.927	111.235	112.966
2015: I	109.307	108.979	102.728	112.275	105.014	114.920	107.885	106.829	109.845	108.853	111.493	111.969
II	109.922	109.472	103.043	112.863	104.932	114.898	107.639	105.520	110.093	109.062	111.800	112.787
III	110.268	109.784	102.806	113.469	105.141	115.726	106.548	104.304	110.096	109.010	111.888	113.003
IV	110.498	109.892	102.144	113.990	105.116	116.371	105.039	102.252	109.881	108.765	111.717	113.169
2016: I	110.635	109.969	101.109	114.663	105.172	116.952	103.669	100.675	110.286	109.015	112.356	112.715
II	111.268	110.519	101.301	115.405	105.476	118.553	104.671	101.211	110.869	109.585	112.961	113.570
III	111.662	110.921	101.083	116.142	105.532	120.070	105.292	101.933	111.331	110.034	113.443	114.254
IV	112.238	111.477	101.454	116.798	105.778	121.637	105.965	102.459	111.791	110.438	113.983	114.916
2017: I <sup>P</sup>	112.868	112.134	102.123	117.448	106.135	122.373	106.865	103.761	112.981	111.578	115.249	116.000

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

# Gross Domestic Product and Related Price Measures: Indexes and Percent Changes

[Quarterly data are seasonally adjusted]

Period	Index numbers, 2009=100						Percent change from preceding period <sup>1</sup>						
	Gross domestic product (GDP)			Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)		Gross domestic purchases price index	Gross domestic product (GDP)				Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)		Gross domestic purchases price index
	Real GDP (chain-type quantity index)	GDP chain-type price index	GDP implicit price deflator	PCE (chain-type price index)	PCE less food and energy price index		GDP (current dollars)	Real GDP (chain-type quantity index)	GDP chain-type price index	GDP implicit price deflator	PCE (chain-type price index)	PCE less food and energy price index	
2007	103.156	97.340	97.337	97.102	96.832	97.372	4.5	1.8	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.7
2008	102.855	99.218	99.246	100.065	98.827	100.244	1.7	-3	1.9	2.0	3.1	2.1	2.9
2009	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	-2.0	-2.8	.8	.8	-1	1.2	-2
2010	102.532	101.226	101.221	101.653	101.286	101.527	3.8	2.5	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.5
2011	104.174	103.315	103.311	104.149	102.800	103.970	3.7	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.5	2.4
2012	106.491	105.220	105.214	106.121	104.741	105.805	4.1	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8
2013	108.277	106.917	106.913	107.532	106.323	107.287	3.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.4
2014	110.844	108.838	108.828	109.150	108.048	109.109	4.2	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.7
2015	113.721	109.999	109.998	109.532	109.540	109.569	3.7	2.6	1.1	1.1	.3	1.4	.4
2016	115.559	111.451	111.445	110.721	111.356	110.713	3.0	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.0
2014: I	109.212	108.140	108.117	108.621	107.365	108.525	.6	-1.2	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.6	2.1
2014: II	110.279	108.714	108.709	109.133	107.910	109.015	6.3	4.0	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.8
2014: III	111.622	109.178	109.165	109.425	108.308	109.411	6.7	5.0	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.5
2014: IV	112.262	109.321	109.300	109.422	108.608	109.487	2.8	2.3	.5	.5	.0	1.1	.3
2015: I	112.832	109.307	109.310	108.979	108.908	109.090	2.1	2.0	-1	.0	-1.6	1.1	-1.4
2015: II	113.562	109.922	109.919	109.472	109.385	109.512	4.9	2.6	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.6
2015: III	114.121	110.268	110.253	109.784	109.770	109.793	3.2	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.0
2015: IV	114.370	110.498	110.504	109.892	110.095	109.881	1.8	.9	.8	.9	.4	1.2	.3
2016: I	114.608	110.635	110.630	109.969	110.657	109.936	1.3	.8	.5	.5	.3	2.1	.2
2016: II	115.011	111.268	111.258	110.519	111.150	110.509	3.7	1.4	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.1
2016: III	116.009	111.662	111.648	110.921	111.626	110.925	5.0	3.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5
2016: IV	116.607	112.238	112.229	111.477	111.991	111.481	4.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.3	2.0
2017: I <sup>P</sup>	116.809	112.868	112.854	112.134	112.544	112.185	3.0	.7	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.6

<sup>1</sup> Quarterly percent changes are at annual rates.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

## Nonfinancial Corporate Business— Gross Value Added and Price, Costs, and Profits

[Quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business (billions of dollars) <sup>1</sup>		Price per unit of real gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business (dollars) <sup>1, 2</sup>								
			Total	Compensation of employees (unit labor cost)	Unit nonlabor cost			Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments <sup>4</sup>			
	Current dollars	Chained (2009) dollars			Total	Consumption of fixed capital	Taxes on production and imports <sup>3</sup>	Net interest and miscellaneous payments	Total	Taxes on corporate income	Profits after tax <sup>5</sup>
2007	7,203.9	7,454.8	0.966	0.578	0.266	0.140	0.093	0.033	0.123	0.039	0.083
2008	7,256.8	7,358.5	.986	.592	.283	.149	.093	.042	.111	.031	.080
2009	6,859.8	6,859.8	1.000	.596	.300	.159	.099	.041	.105	.026	.079
2010	7,238.7	7,156.3	1.012	.581	.293	.153	.100	.040	.137	.031	.107
2011	7,592.3	7,333.4	1.035	.595	.299	.155	.104	.040	.142	.031	.110
2012	8,011.9	7,580.6	1.057	.606	.299	.156	.103	.039	.152	.035	.116
2013	8,305.2	7,752.5	1.071	.613	.300	.158	.105	.036	.159	.037	.122
2014	8,703.9	7,987.9	1.090	.626	.301	.161	.104	.037	.162	.039	.123
2015	9,008.8	8,225.5	1.095	.639	.304	.162	.104	.038	.152	.037	.114
2016	9,199.2	8,395.9	1.096	.650	.303	.163	.102	.037	.143	.038	.105
2014: I	8,476.9	7,826.6	1.083	.630	.303	.161	.105	.037	.150	.039	.111
2014: II	8,648.2	7,937.1	1.090	.625	.302	.161	.104	.037	.163	.040	.122
2014: III	8,804.3	8,051.5	1.093	.624	.301	.160	.103	.037	.169	.040	.129
2014: IV	8,886.1	8,136.4	1.092	.625	.300	.160	.103	.037	.167	.038	.129
2015: I	8,944.7	8,206.9	1.090	.630	.299	.160	.102	.037	.161	.040	.121
2015: II	8,968.6	8,180.8	1.096	.640	.302	.162	.102	.038	.155	.039	.115
2015: III	9,041.9	8,240.9	1.097	.641	.302	.162	.102	.038	.155	.037	.117
2015: IV	9,080.2	8,273.5	1.098	.647	.313	.163	.112	.038	.138	.034	.104
2016: I	9,076.9	8,312.3	1.092	.642	.303	.163	.102	.038	.148	.038	.110
2016: II	9,121.5	8,316.3	1.097	.653	.304	.164	.102	.038	.141	.039	.102
2016: III	9,285.6	8,481.1	1.095	.649	.300	.162	.101	.037	.146	.039	.107
2016: IV	9,312.6	8,474.0	1.099	.656	.304	.163	.104	.037	.139	.038	.101

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for nonfinancial corporate business are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

<sup>2</sup> The implicit price deflator for gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business divided by 100.

<sup>3</sup> Less subsidies plus business current transfer payments.

<sup>4</sup> Unit profits from current production.

<sup>5</sup> With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

# National Income

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	National income	Com-pensation of employees	Proprietors' income <sup>1</sup>		Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments				Net interest and miscellaneous payments	Taxes on production and imports	Less: Subsidies	Business current transfer payments	Current surplus of government enterprises	
			Farm	Nonfarm		Total	Profits with inventory valuation adjustment and without capital consumption adjustment								Capital consumption adjustment
							Total	Profits before tax	Inventory valuation adjustment						
2007	12,321.4	7,898.3	38.1	941.1	189.4	1,529.0	1,708.9	1,748.4	-39.5	-179.9	663.4	1,034.6	54.6	98.6	-16.4
2008	12,427.8	8,078.3	47.0	979.5	262.1	1,285.1	1,345.5	1,382.4	-37.0	-60.4	693.4	1,041.9	52.6	114.4	-21.2
2009	12,126.1	7,787.0	35.5	937.5	333.7	1,397.0	1,479.2	1,472.6	6.7	-82.2	563.4	1,026.1	58.3	124.9	-20.6
2010	12,739.5	7,961.4	46.0	986.7	402.8	1,746.4	1,799.7	1,840.7	-41.0	-53.3	489.4	1,057.1	55.9	128.5	-22.9
2011	13,352.3	8,269.0	75.5	1,068.1	485.3	1,816.6	1,738.5	1,806.8	-68.3	78.1	488.1	1,102.6	60.1	131.5	-24.5
2012	14,061.9	8,609.9	61.6	1,179.8	525.3	1,998.2	2,116.6	2,130.8	-14.2	-118.5	527.7	1,132.1	58.0	104.7	-19.3
2013	14,444.8	8,842.4	87.8	1,197.0	567.1	2,032.9	2,159.4	2,156.1	3.3	-126.6	504.6	1,174.9	59.3	118.4	-20.9
2014	15,153.9	9,253.4	68.5	1,269.2	606.1	2,152.1	2,265.9	2,262.9	3.0	-113.9	533.7	1,210.2	56.7	137.6	-20.2
2015	15,665.3	9,693.1	39.9	1,336.8	659.6	2,088.1	2,192.4	2,137.6	54.8	-104.3	524.1	1,237.6	56.6	161.4	-18.8
2016	16,130.4	10,101.3	27.6	1,389.7	704.7	2,085.8	2,189.6	2,195.3	-5.7	-103.8	485.3	1,256.2	59.2	161.2	-22.4
2014: I	14,773.8	9,108.3	70.0	1,234.0	590.1	2,024.6	2,136.5	2,190.0	-53.5	-111.9	515.7	1,192.2	57.4	116.3	-20.0
II	15,063.0	9,173.8	78.9	1,257.6	599.6	2,174.3	2,287.0	2,291.8	-4.8	-112.7	529.6	1,206.0	56.9	120.5	-20.4
III	15,317.1	9,299.6	64.1	1,280.8	611.3	2,193.6	2,308.9	2,286.1	22.8	-115.3	547.5	1,217.0	56.7	180.1	-20.3
IV	15,461.9	9,432.1	61.0	1,304.5	623.3	2,215.8	2,331.2	2,283.6	47.6	-115.5	542.0	1,225.7	55.9	133.6	-20.3
2015: I	15,501.1	9,502.3	38.4	1,312.7	636.5	2,177.0	2,284.5	2,203.1	81.4	-107.5	546.2	1,227.6	55.6	134.0	-18.0
II	15,599.2	9,637.6	38.7	1,327.4	656.6	2,112.4	2,214.9	2,208.1	6.8	-102.5	521.5	1,235.8	56.2	143.7	-18.2
III	15,724.4	9,740.0	44.6	1,344.4	668.1	2,095.4	2,200.5	2,140.8	59.7	-105.2	525.2	1,239.9	57.4	143.2	-18.9
IV	15,836.2	9,892.4	38.1	1,362.8	677.3	1,967.5	2,069.8	1,998.4	71.4	-102.2	503.7	1,247.3	57.3	224.5	-20.1
2016: I	15,844.9	9,892.6	32.3	1,371.6	692.8	2,033.5	2,139.2	2,078.0	61.2	-105.7	493.1	1,249.8	58.3	158.1	-20.5
II	15,990.1	10,046.5	29.8	1,378.0	700.6	2,021.0	2,127.1	2,180.6	-53.5	-106.1	485.5	1,246.7	59.4	164.6	-23.3
III	16,262.3	10,186.8	28.3	1,392.4	705.9	2,138.8	2,240.8	2,242.8	-2.0	-102.0	485.5	1,260.9	60.1	146.9	-23.2
IV	16,424.5	10,279.5	20.6	1,416.8	719.6	2,150.0	2,251.1	2,279.8	-28.7	-101.2	477.1	1,267.3	59.0	175.2	-22.7
2017: I <sup>P</sup>	16,383.1	10,383.1	16.8	1,439.1	734.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	-100.5	479.8	1,265.3	58.9	183.8	-21.8

<sup>1</sup> With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.  
Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

# Real Personal Consumption Expenditures

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars, except as noted; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Total personal consumption expenditures	Goods					Services					Addendum: Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy <sup>2</sup>	Retail sales of new passenger cars and light trucks (millions of units)	
		Total goods	Durable		Nondurable			Total services <sup>1</sup>	Household consumption expenditures	Housing and utilities	Health care			Financial services and insurance
			Total durable goods <sup>1</sup>	Motor vehicles and parts	Total non-durable goods <sup>1</sup>	Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	Gasoline and other energy goods							
2007	10,041.6	3,381.8	1,141.7	392.8	2,239.3	791.3	296.8	6,656.4	6,415.2	1,840.8	1,563.2	742.5	8,734.2	16.1
2008	10,007.2	3,297.8	1,083.2	340.8	2,214.7	781.9	283.4	6,708.6	6,435.1	1,860.1	1,598.8	737.4	8,730.5	13.2
2009	9,847.0	3,198.4	1,023.3	317.1	2,175.1	770.0	284.5	6,648.5	6,372.5	1,881.0	1,627.4	719.0	8,577.4	10.4
2010	10,036.3	3,308.7	1,085.7	323.4	2,223.5	786.5	282.2	6,727.6	6,449.3	1,904.3	1,649.2	733.9	8,746.1	11.6
2011	10,263.5	3,411.8	1,151.5	333.8	2,263.2	795.1	274.3	6,851.4	6,575.9	1,928.0	1,690.3	747.2	8,980.4	12.7
2012	10,413.2	3,504.3	1,236.2	359.1	2,277.5	795.7	270.0	6,908.1	6,614.3	1,929.1	1,727.0	706.4	9,143.9	14.4
2013	10,565.4	3,613.5	1,312.7	375.7	2,316.1	795.2	275.5	6,951.3	6,651.4	1,937.9	1,734.9	707.4	9,284.6	15.5
2014	10,868.9	3,755.4	1,401.1	399.5	2,376.4	811.7	276.5	7,114.2	6,817.3	1,964.8	1,790.6	717.0	9,570.8	16.5
2015	11,214.7	3,907.4	1,498.1	419.4	2,439.3	811.3	286.3	7,310.3	7,013.3	1,997.0	1,886.1	718.8	9,908.7	17.4
2016	11,522.2	4,048.2	1,584.6	432.6	2,500.4	834.0	290.5	7,481.0	7,173.2	2,020.1	1,972.9	720.9	10,187.6	17.5
2014: I	10,712.8	3,678.2	1,347.8	383.2	2,347.7	808.4	276.5	7,034.4	6,734.0	1,962.6	1,746.4	712.1	9,406.2	15.9
II	10,813.3	3,738.7	1,389.7	396.6	2,370.0	812.3	274.8	7,075.4	6,777.6	1,960.1	1,774.0	714.4	9,516.3	16.5
III	10,912.9	3,778.6	1,418.8	405.2	2,383.5	813.0	275.3	7,135.3	6,839.5	1,960.2	1,803.0	721.4	9,623.9	16.6
IV	11,036.4	3,826.2	1,448.1	413.0	2,404.3	812.9	279.5	7,211.4	6,918.3	1,976.0	1,839.2	719.9	9,736.7	16.7
2015: I	11,102.4	3,851.5	1,462.9	413.6	2,415.8	812.2	284.7	7,252.4	6,960.9	1,991.8	1,859.3	718.2	9,791.5	16.9
II	11,181.3	3,892.1	1,489.8	419.9	2,431.8	811.9	284.2	7,291.8	7,000.2	1,996.0	1,877.4	718.8	9,875.1	17.2
III	11,255.9	3,932.6	1,512.4	422.9	2,451.3	810.8	288.4	7,327.2	7,027.7	2,004.5	1,895.2	717.2	9,944.6	17.7
IV	11,319.3	3,953.4	1,527.3	421.1	2,458.4	810.5	287.7	7,369.8	7,064.4	1,995.5	1,912.4	720.9	10,023.7	17.9
2016: I	11,365.2	3,964.7	1,524.9	411.8	2,471.1	816.8	291.8	7,403.9	7,098.2	1,999.0	1,938.7	716.7	10,061.0	17.3
II	11,484.9	4,032.9	1,560.9	420.8	2,505.4	831.6	291.6	7,458.5	7,156.2	2,020.9	1,973.3	715.8	10,148.2	17.1
III	11,569.0	4,067.8	1,604.4	440.4	2,502.5	836.9	289.8	7,508.5	7,196.7	2,033.9	1,976.2	723.6	10,220.2	17.5
IV	11,669.8	4,127.5	1,648.2	457.2	2,522.8	850.5	288.6	7,552.9	7,241.7	2,026.8	2,003.2	727.5	10,321.1	18.0
2017: I <sup>P</sup>	11,679.5	4,128.6	1,637.7	437.6	2,532.2	859.2	282.7	7,561.2	7,262.0	2,015.2	2,019.0	730.9	10,345.8	17.2

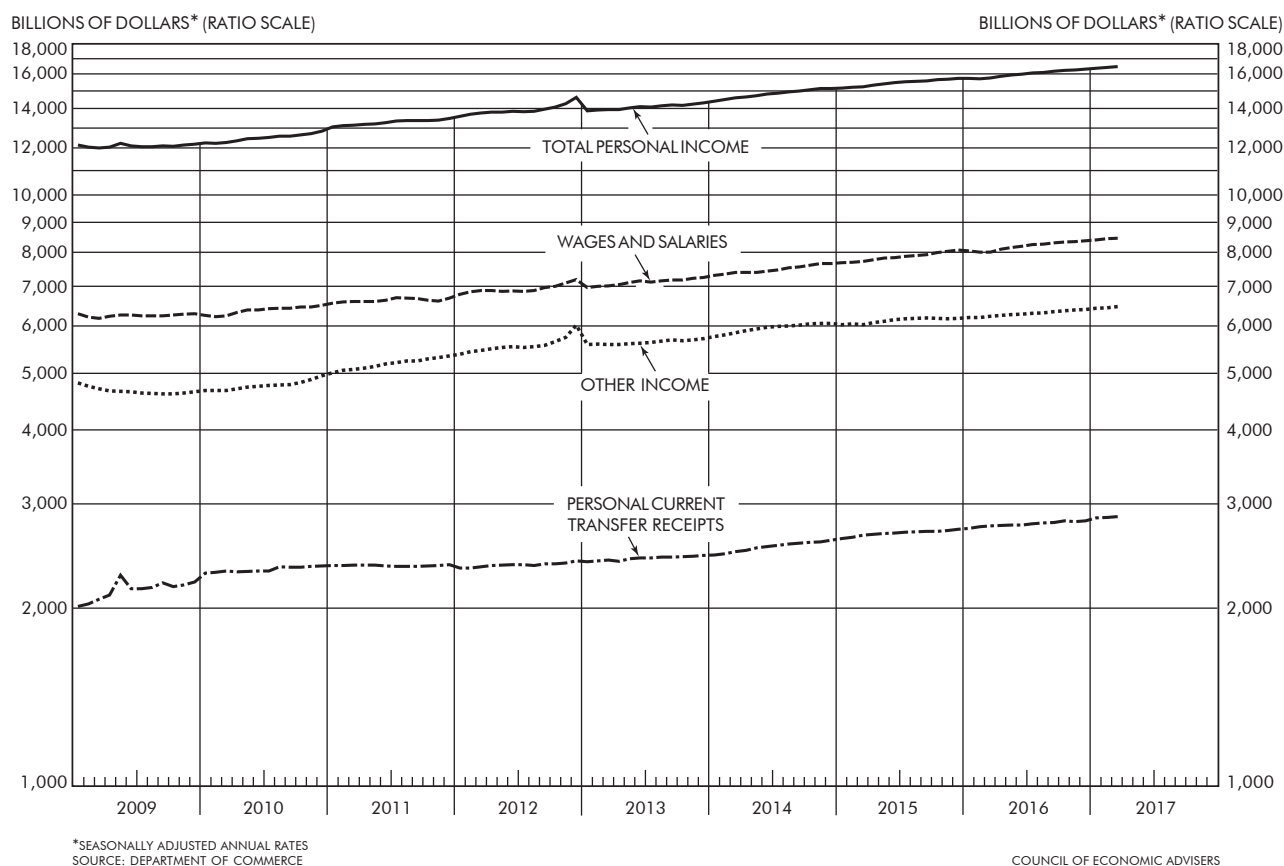
<sup>1</sup> Includes other items, not shown separately.  
<sup>2</sup> Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

Note: Because of the formula used for calculating real GDP, the chained (2009) dollar estimates for the detailed components *do not add* to the chained-dollar value of GDP or to any intermediate aggregates.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

## Sources of Personal Income

Personal income rose \$40.0 billion (annual rate) in March, following an increase of \$55.7 billion in February. Wages and salaries rose \$4.8 billion in March, following an increase of \$40.1 billion in February.



[Billions of dollars; monthly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Total personal income	Compensation of employees			Proprietors' income <sup>1</sup>		Rental income of persons <sup>2</sup>	Personal income receipts on assets			Personal current transfer receipts <sup>3</sup>	Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic
		Total	Wages and salaries	Supplements to wages and salaries	Farm	Nonfarm		Total	Personal interest income	Personal dividend income		
2007	12,000.2	7,898.3	6,395.2	1,503.1	38.1	941.1	189.4	2,166.6	1,350.1	816.5	1,728.1	961.4
2008	12,502.2	8,078.3	6,531.9	1,546.4	47.0	979.5	262.1	2,167.1	1,361.6	805.4	1,956.6	988.2
2009	12,094.8	7,787.0	6,251.4	1,535.6	35.5	937.5	333.7	1,818.0	1,264.3	553.7	2,147.5	964.4
2010	12,477.1	7,961.4	6,377.5	1,583.9	46.0	986.7	402.8	1,739.6	1,195.0	544.6	2,324.7	984.1
2011	13,254.5	8,269.0	6,633.2	1,635.9	75.5	1,068.1	485.3	1,913.9	1,231.6	682.2	2,360.5	917.8
2012	13,915.1	8,609.9	6,930.3	1,679.6	61.6	1,179.8	525.3	2,123.8	1,288.8	834.9	2,366.3	951.6
2013	14,073.7	8,842.4	7,116.7	1,725.8	87.8	1,197.0	567.1	2,056.1	1,261.6	794.4	2,428.0	1,104.6
2014	14,809.7	9,253.4	7,476.3	1,777.1	68.5	1,269.2	606.1	2,227.0	1,300.9	926.1	2,540.4	1,154.9
2015	15,458.5	9,693.1	7,854.8	1,838.2	39.9	1,336.8	659.6	2,253.8	1,302.7	951.1	2,678.6	1,203.5
2016	16,011.6	10,101.3	8,189.2	1,912.2	27.8	1,389.7	704.7	2,262.9	1,314.5	948.4	2,775.4	1,250.3
2016: Mar	15,761.4	9,883.2	7,998.5	1,884.8	31.5	1,371.8	699.9	2,246.7	1,304.9	941.7	2,754.9	1,226.7
Apr	15,868.2	9,990.0	8,094.2	1,895.9	30.6	1,376.0	699.3	2,250.9	1,307.6	943.3	2,760.2	1,238.8
May	15,931.4	10,047.5	8,143.8	1,903.7	29.8	1,375.2	700.1	2,259.7	1,310.2	949.5	2,764.2	1,245.0
June	15,988.4	10,101.9	8,190.7	1,911.2	28.9	1,382.9	702.4	2,256.7	1,312.8	943.8	2,766.3	1,250.7
July	16,062.7	10,160.8	8,241.8	1,919.1	28.6	1,388.2	703.1	2,262.0	1,315.3	946.7	2,776.7	1,256.9
Aug	16,101.5	10,174.1	8,250.2	1,923.9	28.3	1,388.8	705.7	2,272.3	1,317.8	954.5	2,789.8	1,257.6
Sept	16,169.1	10,225.3	8,294.9	1,930.5	28.0	1,400.3	708.9	2,276.5	1,320.3	956.3	2,793.0	1,262.9
Oct	16,231.4	10,257.5	8,322.2	1,935.3	24.3	1,407.4	713.6	2,286.5	1,327.0	959.5	2,808.4	1,266.3
Nov	16,259.2	10,273.7	8,334.7	1,939.0	20.6	1,419.9	719.2	2,290.9	1,333.8	957.1	2,802.4	1,267.6
Dec	16,306.4	10,307.4	8,363.7	1,943.7	16.9	1,423.1	726.1	2,291.8	1,340.6	951.2	2,812.1	1,271.1
2017: Jan <sup>f</sup>	16,377.1	10,349.9	8,395.6	1,954.3	16.9	1,435.2	729.9	2,292.4	1,346.4	946.1	2,844.4	1,291.5
Feb <sup>f</sup>	16,432.8	10,395.7	8,435.7	1,960.1	16.8	1,436.3	734.2	2,298.3	1,352.2	946.1	2,848.1	1,296.5
Mar <sup>p</sup>	16,472.8	10,403.8	8,440.5	1,963.3	16.7	1,445.7	739.1	2,305.0	1,358.0	947.0	2,859.2	1,296.7

<sup>1</sup> With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

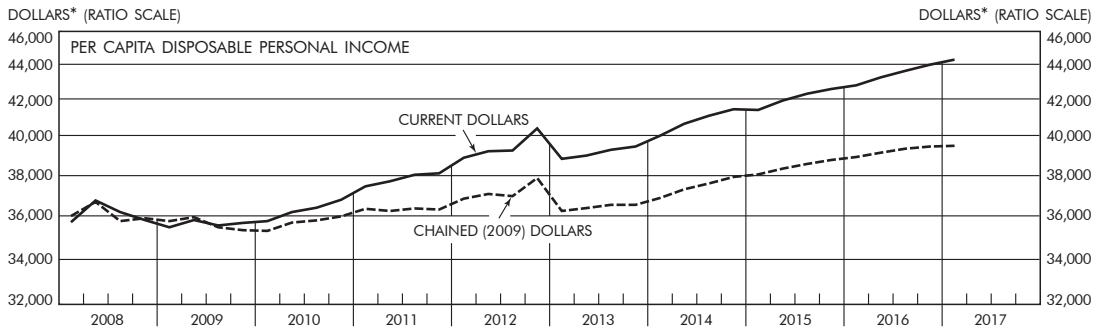
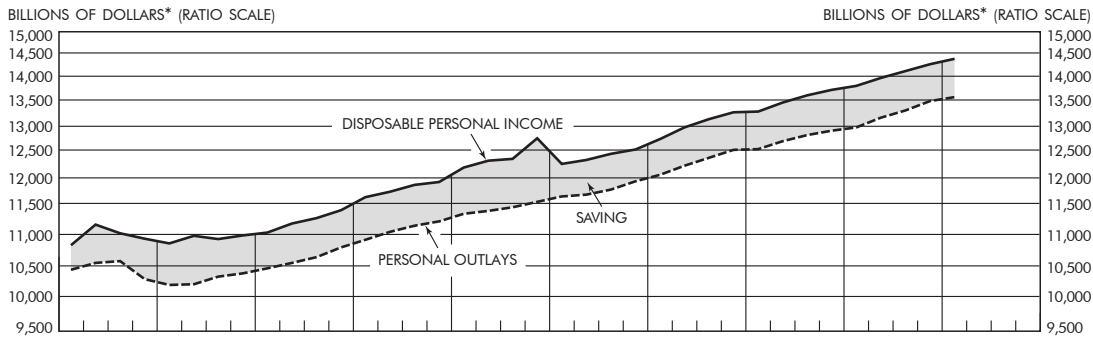
<sup>2</sup> With capital consumption adjustment.

<sup>3</sup> Consists mainly of social insurance benefits to persons.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

# Disposition of Personal Income

According to advance estimates, per capita disposable personal income in chained (2009) dollars rose 0.4 percent (annual rate) in the first quarter of 2017.



\*SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ANNUAL RATES  
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

Period	Personal income	Less: Personal current taxes	Equals: Disposable personal income	Less: Personal outlays <sup>1</sup>	Equals: Personal saving	Disposable personal income in billions of chained (2009) dollars	Per capita disposable personal income		Per capita personal consumption expenditures		Percent change in real per capita disposable personal income	Saving as percent of disposable personal income	Population, including Armed Forces overseas (thousands) <sup>2</sup>
							Current dollars	Chained (2009) dollars	Current dollars	Chained (2009) dollars			
Billions of dollars							Dollars				Percent		
2007 .....	12,000.2	1,493.2	10,507.0	10,197.2	309.8	10,820.6	34,826	35,866	32,319	33,284	1.2	2.9	301,696
2008 .....	12,502.2	1,507.8	10,994.4	10,457.7	536.7	10,987.3	36,101	36,078	32,881	32,860	.6	4.9	304,543
2009 .....	12,094.8	1,152.3	10,942.5	10,275.1	667.4	10,942.5	35,616	35,616	32,050	32,050	-1.3	6.1	307,240
2010 .....	12,477.1	1,239.3	11,237.9	10,607.9	630.0	11,055.1	36,274	35,685	32,931	32,396	.2	5.6	309,801
2011 .....	13,254.5	1,453.2	11,801.4	11,091.2	710.1	11,331.2	37,811	36,305	34,248	32,884	1.7	6.0	312,114
2012 .....	13,915.1	1,511.4	12,403.7	11,457.0	946.7	11,688.3	39,455	37,179	35,151	33,123	2.4	7.6	314,377
2013 .....	14,073.7	1,677.8	12,395.8	11,775.7	620.1	11,527.6	39,157	36,414	35,888	33,375	-2.1	5.0	316,569
2014 .....	14,809.7	1,787.0	13,022.7	12,296.7	726.0	11,931.0	40,838	37,415	37,202	34,084	2.7	5.6	318,887
2015 .....	15,458.5	1,938.7	13,519.8	12,736.2	783.6	12,343.3	42,095	38,432	38,246	34,918	2.7	5.8	321,173
2016 .....	16,011.6	1,965.6	14,045.9	13,227.1	818.8	12,685.5	43,433	39,226	39,451	35,629	2.1	5.8	323,391
Seasonally adjusted annual rates													
2014: I .....	14,487.2	1,751.4	12,735.8	12,059.7	676.1	11,725.3	40,049	36,872	36,591	33,688	3.8	5.3	318,003
2014: II .....	14,718.1	1,755.6	12,962.4	12,228.2	734.2	11,878.0	40,693	37,289	37,045	33,946	4.6	5.7	318,543
2014: III .....	14,927.5	1,800.0	13,127.4	12,375.0	752.5	11,997.2	41,128	37,587	37,411	34,190	3.2	5.7	319,183
2014: IV .....	15,106.2	1,840.9	13,265.3	12,524.0	741.2	12,123.4	41,478	37,907	37,759	34,508	3.4	5.6	319,817
2015: I .....	15,185.9	1,909.4	13,276.5	12,540.9	735.6	12,183.0	41,447	38,033	37,770	34,659	1.3	5.5	320,328
2015: II .....	15,401.9	1,937.2	13,464.7	12,691.2	773.5	12,299.9	41,966	38,336	38,150	34,850	3.2	5.7	320,846
2015: III .....	15,556.1	1,944.4	13,611.7	12,813.2	798.5	12,398.9	42,343	38,571	38,440	35,015	2.5	5.9	321,458
2015: IV .....	15,690.2	1,963.8	13,726.4	12,899.6	826.8	12,491.0	42,621	38,785	38,623	35,147	2.2	6.0	322,058
2016: I .....	15,740.1	1,932.7	13,807.4	12,961.9	845.5	12,556.0	42,807	38,927	38,747	35,236	1.5	6.1	322,549
2016: II .....	15,929.4	1,952.1	13,977.3	13,154.5	822.8	12,647.2	43,265	39,148	39,288	35,550	2.3	5.9	323,064
2016: III .....	16,111.1	1,982.4	14,128.7	13,300.7	828.0	12,737.9	43,651	39,354	39,645	35,743	2.1	5.9	323,675
2016: IV .....	16,265.7	1,995.4	14,270.3	13,491.4	778.9	12,801.4	44,007	39,477	40,117	35,987	1.3	5.5	324,275
2017: I <sup>p</sup> .....	16,427.6	2,036.3	14,391.3	13,577.1	814.2	12,834.3	44,313	39,519	40,326	35,963	.4	5.7	324,765

<sup>1</sup> Includes personal consumption expenditures, personal interest payments (nonmortgage), and personal current transfer payments.

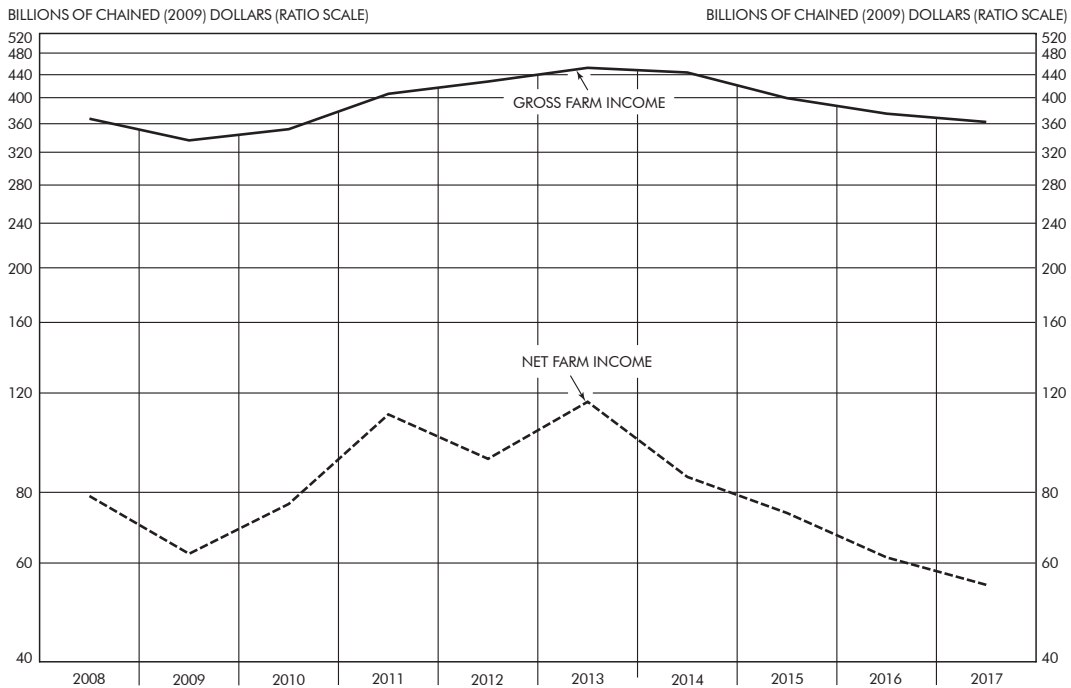
<sup>2</sup> Annual data are averages of quarterly data, which are averages for the period.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis and Bureau of the Census).



# Real Farm Income

According to the preliminary forecast for 2017, gross farm income in chained (2009) dollars is forecast to be \$362.5 billion and net farm income to be \$54.8 billion.



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars]

Year	Income of farm operators from farming <sup>1</sup>							
	Gross farm income					Direct Federal Government payments	Production expenses	Net farm income
	Total	Value of agricultural sector production						
		Total	Crops <sup>2,3</sup>	Animals and animal products <sup>3</sup>	Farm-related income <sup>4</sup>			
1998	294.7	279.0	129.4	119.3	30.3	15.7	235.0	59.7
1999	293.4	266.6	115.9	118.9	31.8	26.9	233.9	59.6
2000	295.1	266.8	116.0	121.0	29.8	28.4	233.2	61.9
2001	298.4	271.6	113.5	127.0	31.1	26.8	232.8	65.5
2002	271.1	256.5	115.1	109.9	31.5	14.6	225.1	46.0
2003	298.3	279.2	125.2	121.1	33.0	19.1	228.0	70.3
2004	330.9	316.3	140.4	139.4	36.5	14.6	232.8	98.1
2005	324.5	298.0	124.3	137.5	36.1	26.5	238.9	85.6
2006	306.0	289.4	125.2	125.9	38.3	16.7	245.5	60.6
2007	348.8	336.6	155.2	142.2	39.2	12.2	276.9	71.9
2008	367.5	355.1	175.2	140.5	39.4	12.3	288.7	78.7
2009	336.5	324.4	164.7	119.5	40.2	12.2	274.4	62.2
2010	352.2	339.9	166.1	138.5	35.3	12.2	276.0	76.2
2011	406.9	396.8	192.9	158.4	45.4	10.1	297.0	109.9
2012	427.5	417.4	202.3	160.7	54.3	10.1	335.8	91.7
2013	452.5	442.2	218.5	169.3	54.4	10.3	336.8	115.7
2014	443.8	434.9	189.2	197.0	48.6	9.0	358.8	85.1
2015	399.7	389.9	166.2	176.9	46.8	9.8	326.2	73.5
2016	375.1	363.5	166.8	152.9	43.8	11.7	313.9	61.3
2017 <sup>P</sup>	362.5	351.6	155.4	149.0	47.2	11.0	307.7	54.8

<sup>1</sup> The GDP chain-type price index is used to convert the current-dollar statistics to 2009=100 equivalents.

<sup>2</sup> Crop receipts include proceeds received from commodities placed under Commodity Credit Corporation loans.

<sup>3</sup> The value of production equates to the sum of cash receipts, home consumption, and the value of the change in inventories.

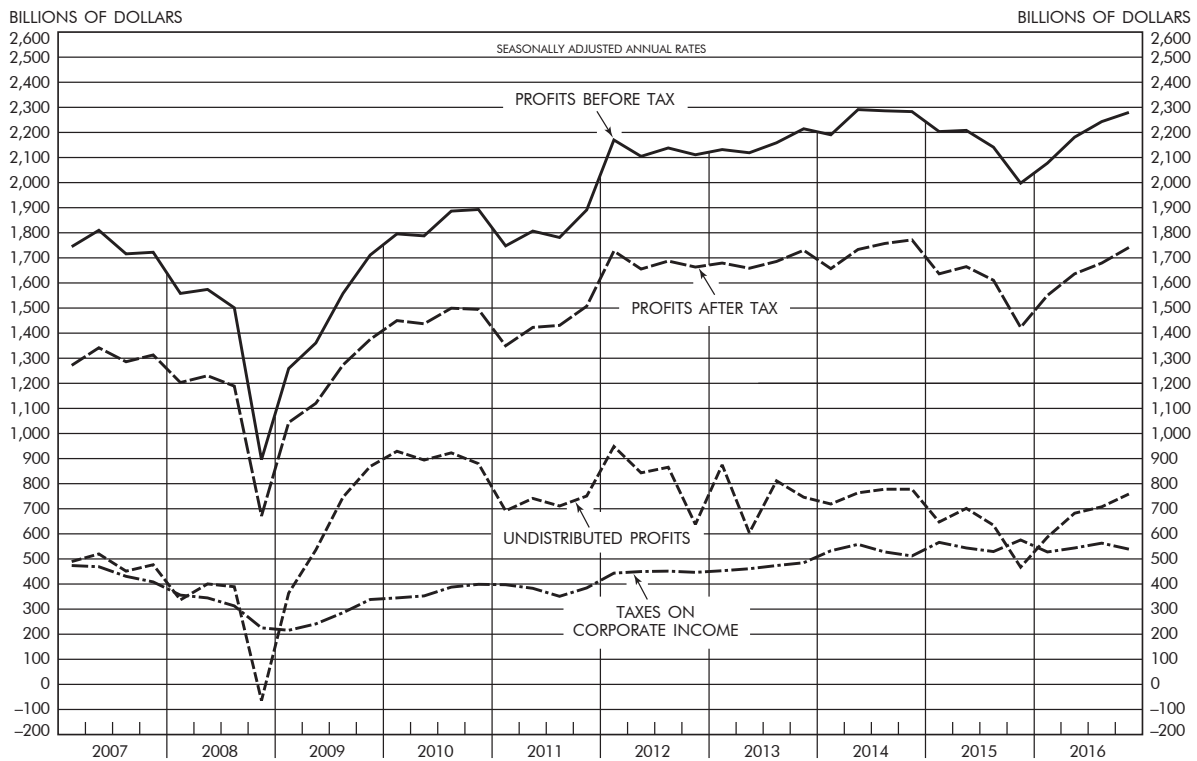
<sup>4</sup> Includes income from forest products sold, the gross imputed rental value of farm dwellings, machine hire and custom work, and other sources of farm income such as commodity insurance indemnities.

Note: Data for 2017 are forecasts.

Source: Department of Agriculture (Economic Research Service).

# Corporate Profits

In the fourth quarter of 2016, according to current estimates, corporate profits before tax rose \$37.0 billion (annual rate) and profits after tax rose \$61.8 billion.



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Profits (before tax) with inventory valuation adjustment <sup>1</sup>								Profits before tax	Taxes on corporate income	Profits after tax			Inventory valuation adjustment
	Total <sup>2</sup>	Domestic industries									Total	Net dividends	Undistributed profits	
		Total	Financial	Nonfinancial										
				Total <sup>3</sup>	Manufacturing	Utilities	Wholesale	Retail						
2007	1,708.9	1,355.5	301.5	1,054.0	321.9	49.5	103.2	119.0	1,748.4	445.5	1,302.9	818.9	484.0	-39.5
2008	1,345.5	938.8	95.4	843.4	240.6	30.1	90.6	80.3	1,382.4	309.1	1,073.3	808.6	264.7	-37.0
2009	1,479.2	1,122.0	362.9	759.2	171.4	23.8	89.3	108.7	1,472.6	269.4	1,203.1	574.6	628.5	6.7
2010	1,799.7	1,404.5	406.3	998.2	287.6	30.3	102.4	118.6	1,840.7	370.6	1,470.1	564.0	906.2	-41.0
2011	1,738.5	1,316.6	375.9	940.7	298.1	9.8	94.4	114.3	1,806.8	379.1	1,427.7	703.7	724.0	-68.3
2012	2,116.6	1,706.3	479.0	1,227.2	395.7	12.5	135.3	154.1	2,130.8	447.6	1,683.2	859.4	823.8	-14.2
2013	2,159.4	1,747.6	429.4	1,318.2	429.6	26.9	142.7	154.5	2,156.1	467.7	1,688.4	929.4	759.0	3.3
2014	2,265.9	1,854.9	480.3	1,374.7	449.8	33.3	146.5	167.8	2,262.9	532.7	1,730.1	970.6	759.6	3.0
2015	2,192.4	1,806.6	493.2	1,313.4	412.7	6.7	150.0	178.7	2,137.6	553.8	1,583.8	971.4	612.4	54.8
2016	2,189.6	1,779.5	514.5	1,265.0	383.0	5.5	131.5	187.1	2,195.3	543.3	1,652.0	968.0	684.0	-5.7
2014: I	2,136.5	1,722.9	469.2	1,253.7	384.7	40.3	121.7	152.2	2,190.0	532.2	1,657.8	938.7	719.1	-53.5
2014: II	2,287.0	1,885.5	515.7	1,369.8	474.6	28.9	139.4	164.0	2,291.8	558.4	1,733.3	970.0	763.4	-4.8
2014: III	2,308.9	1,886.5	446.7	1,439.8	464.4	31.1	170.1	169.2	2,286.1	528.2	1,758.0	979.8	778.1	22.8
2014: IV	2,331.2	1,924.9	489.4	1,435.4	475.4	33.0	155.1	185.7	2,283.6	512.2	1,771.5	993.8	777.6	47.6
2015: I	2,284.5	1,895.0	507.9	1,387.1	456.6	24.1	148.3	188.7	2,203.1	566.4	1,636.7	989.7	646.9	81.4
2015: II	2,214.9	1,832.3	504.2	1,328.1	436.4	9.4	142.6	173.5	2,208.1	543.8	1,664.3	963.0	701.2	6.8
2015: III	2,200.5	1,826.0	489.1	1,336.9	447.0	4.7	150.3	177.3	2,140.8	530.0	1,610.8	976.8	634.0	59.7
2015: IV	2,069.8	1,673.3	471.8	1,201.5	310.8	-11.2	158.7	175.5	1,998.4	574.9	1,423.4	956.0	467.5	71.4
2016: I	2,139.2	1,769.6	479.1	1,290.5	394.4	4.1	153.9	185.3	2,078.0	527.5	1,550.5	963.3	587.2	61.2
2016: II	2,127.1	1,719.5	484.6	1,234.9	384.0	2.5	116.1	181.5	2,180.6	543.9	1,636.7	954.0	682.7	-53.5
2016: III	2,240.8	1,831.9	534.0	1,297.8	387.3	7.5	144.4	193.0	2,242.8	563.4	1,679.4	972.5	706.9	-2.0
2016: IV	2,251.1	1,797.2	560.5	1,236.7	366.1	8.0	111.4	188.4	2,279.8	538.6	1,741.2	982.0	759.2	-28.7
2017: I												<sup>p</sup> 991.1		

<sup>1</sup> See p. 4 for profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

<sup>2</sup> Includes rest of the world, not shown separately.

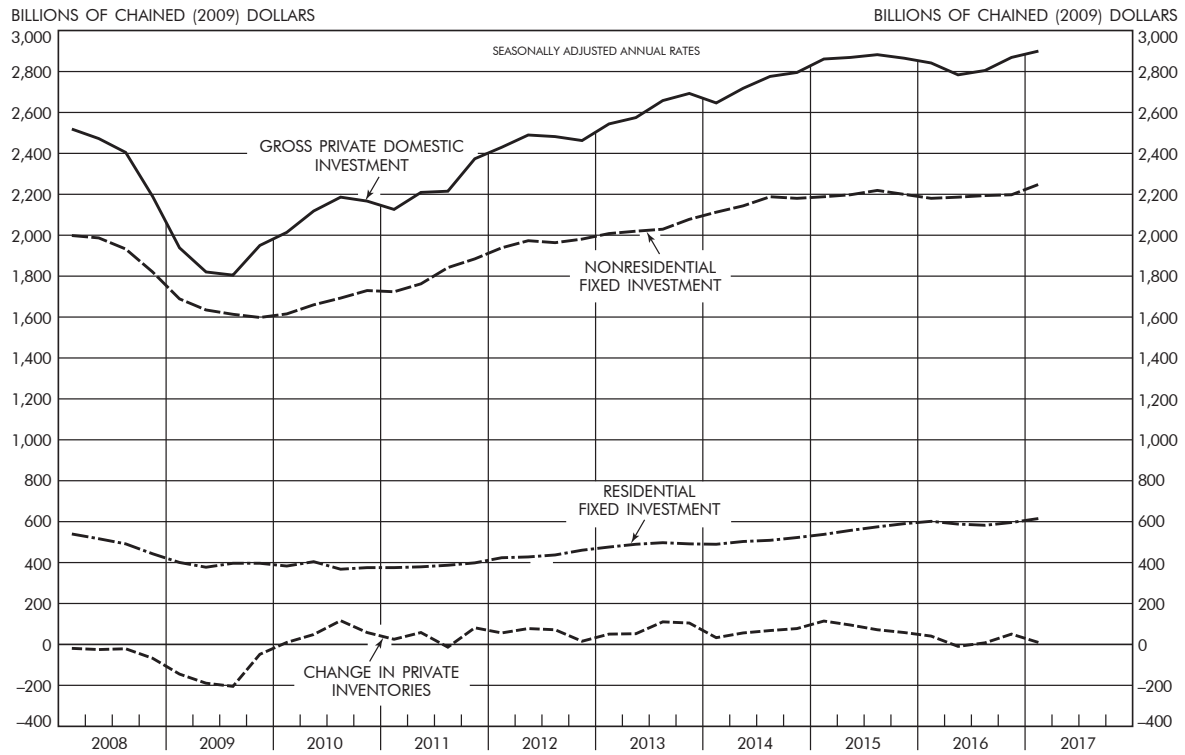
<sup>3</sup> Includes industries not shown separately.

Note: Data by industry are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

# Real Gross Private Domestic Investment

In the first quarter of 2017, according to advance estimates, nonresidential fixed investment in chained (2009) dollars rose \$49.9 billion (annual rate) and residential fixed investment rose \$19.4 billion. Inventories rose \$10.3 billion, following an increase of \$49.6 billion in the fourth quarter.



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Gross private domestic investment	Fixed investment						Change in private inventories	
		Total	Nonresidential				Residential	Total	Nonfarm
			Total	Structures	Equipment	Intellectual property products			
2007	2,644.1	2,609.6	1,948.4	509.0	898.3	542.4	654.8	35.5	36.5
2008	2,396.0	2,432.6	1,934.4	540.2	836.1	558.8	497.7	-33.7	-35.0
2009	1,878.1	2,025.7	1,633.4	438.2	644.3	550.9	392.2	-147.6	-146.0
2010	2,120.4	2,056.2	1,673.8	366.3	746.7	561.3	382.4	58.2	65.9
2011	2,230.4	2,186.7	1,802.3	374.7	847.9	581.3	384.5	37.6	36.6
2012	2,465.7	2,400.4	1,964.1	423.1	939.2	603.8	436.5	54.7	72.7
2013	2,616.5	2,521.4	2,032.9	428.8	982.3	624.5	488.3	78.7	73.0
2014	2,733.6	2,660.6	2,155.6	472.9	1,035.7	648.6	505.4	57.7	62.2
2015	2,869.0	2,767.8	2,200.2	452.1	1,072.5	680.0	564.5	84.0	88.1
2016	2,824.6	2,785.9	2,188.6	439.2	1,041.4	711.9	591.9	22.0	26.0
2014: I	2,646.4	2,600.5	2,111.8	467.0	1,011.3	634.7	489.4	31.7	36.4
2014: II	2,717.5	2,646.1	2,143.4	475.4	1,027.4	641.7	503.1	55.2	59.5
2014: III	2,776.3	2,693.4	2,186.7	472.2	1,064.4	652.8	507.6	66.8	70.3
2014: IV	2,794.1	2,702.3	2,180.6	477.0	1,039.9	665.1	521.4	76.9	82.4
2015: I	2,860.8	2,727.2	2,187.9	461.5	1,063.2	666.5	538.0	114.4	117.7
2015: II	2,867.7	2,756.0	2,196.6	458.4	1,062.3	679.5	556.9	93.8	98.0
2015: III	2,882.2	2,794.5	2,217.5	453.4	1,085.7	683.1	573.7	70.9	73.9
2015: IV	2,865.4	2,793.3	2,198.8	435.1	1,078.6	690.7	589.5	56.9	62.9
2016: I	2,841.5	2,786.7	2,179.7	435.2	1,052.0	697.1	600.7	40.7	47.5
2016: II	2,783.8	2,778.8	2,185.0	432.9	1,044.1	712.2	588.7	-9.5	-6.6
2016: III	2,804.7	2,779.3	2,192.5	445.3	1,032.2	717.9	582.5	7.1	7.2
2016: IV	2,868.2	2,798.9	2,197.2	443.2	1,037.2	720.2	596.0	49.6	55.8
2017: 1 <sup>P</sup>	2,898.4	2,869.1	2,247.1	465.9	1,060.0	723.8	615.4	10.3	14.5

Note: See p. 10 for further detail on fixed investment by type.

Because of the formula used for calculating real GDP, the chained (2009) dollar estimates for the detailed components *do not add* to the chained-dollar value of GDP or to any intermediate aggregates.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

# Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Total fixed investment	Nonresidential										Residential			
		Total nonresidential	Structures	Equipment						Intellectual property products			Total residential <sup>2</sup>	Structures	
				Total <sup>2</sup>	Information processing equipment			Industrial equipment	Transportation equipment	Total <sup>2</sup>	Software	Research and development <sup>3</sup>		Total <sup>2</sup>	Single family
					Total	Computers and peripheral equipment <sup>1</sup>	Other								
2007	2,609.6	1,948.4	509.0	898.3	279.9	207.9	205.3	203.6	542.4	244.2	227.9	654.8	644.9	283.7	
2008	2,432.6	1,934.4	540.2	836.1	281.0	204.2	195.5	156.9	558.8	256.2	235.5	497.7	488.4	178.2	
2009	2,025.7	1,633.4	438.2	644.3	256.1	179.3	152.1	70.6	550.9	256.8	229.0	392.2	383.9	105.3	
2010	2,056.2	1,673.8	366.3	746.7	281.4	196.8	151.3	138.9	561.3	254.2	234.4	382.4	373.6	114.4	
2011	2,186.7	1,802.3	374.7	847.9	285.9	202.8	183.3	183.0	581.3	271.8	236.7	384.5	375.3	109.2	
2012	2,400.4	1,964.1	423.1	939.2	303.1	214.5	199.8	218.9	603.8	286.6	242.9	436.5	427.1	132.1	
2013	2,521.4	2,032.9	428.8	982.3	317.7	228.9	196.7	243.0	624.5	295.5	254.1	488.3	478.1	161.9	
2014	2,660.6	2,155.6	472.9	1,035.7	326.0	236.3	203.5	270.9	648.6	313.1	261.2	505.4	494.5	170.9	
2015	2,767.8	2,200.2	452.1	1,072.5	338.7	249.2	207.3	302.2	680.0	333.1	270.2	564.5	552.8	200.7	
2016	2,785.9	2,188.6	439.2	1,041.4	346.9	258.2	212.9	283.9	711.9	348.1	285.5	591.9	579.5	201.9	
2014: I	2,600.5	2,111.8	467.0	1,011.3	318.9	231.8	199.2	258.3	634.7	303.5	256.9	489.4	478.9	165.8	
2014: II	2,646.1	2,143.4	475.4	1,027.4	332.0	242.2	204.4	263.6	641.7	309.5	258.3	503.1	492.3	170.1	
2014: III	2,693.4	2,186.7	472.2	1,064.4	320.7	230.2	208.2	283.7	652.8	316.8	262.0	507.6	496.6	169.1	
2014: IV	2,702.3	2,180.6	477.0	1,039.9	332.4	241.0	202.4	278.1	665.1	322.5	267.5	521.4	510.2	178.6	
2015: I	2,727.2	2,187.9	461.5	1,063.2	332.1	244.6	202.7	298.2	666.5	329.2	262.4	538.0	526.5	185.7	
2015: II	2,756.0	2,196.6	458.4	1,062.3	327.7	237.4	208.9	297.5	679.5	334.0	269.5	556.9	545.2	196.0	
2015: III	2,794.5	2,217.5	453.4	1,085.7	347.1	253.8	206.3	308.9	683.1	333.3	272.4	573.7	561.8	207.2	
2015: IV	2,793.3	2,198.8	435.1	1,078.6	348.1	261.1	211.5	304.0	690.7	336.0	276.6	589.5	577.4	214.1	
2016: I	2,786.7	2,179.7	435.2	1,052.0	345.5	257.6	209.4	293.7	697.1	342.2	277.5	600.7	588.3	211.0	
2016: II	2,778.8	2,185.0	432.9	1,044.1	341.2	251.2	214.2	289.7	712.2	346.0	288.6	588.7	576.3	201.3	
2016: III	2,779.3	2,192.5	445.3	1,032.2	348.7	259.3	212.8	278.5	717.9	351.6	287.6	582.5	570.1	195.3	
2016: IV	2,798.9	2,197.2	443.2	1,037.2	352.3	264.8	215.3	275.7	720.2	352.4	288.3	586.0	583.3	200.0	
2017: I <sup>p</sup>	2,869.1	2,247.1	465.9	1,060.0	364.1	273.9	222.0	278.3	723.8	356.4	288.7	615.4	602.5	205.5	

<sup>1</sup> Because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth rate of this series. For information on this component, see *Survey of Current Business* Table 5.3.1 (for growth rates), Table 5.3.2 (for contributions), and Table 5.3.3 (for quantity indexes).

<sup>2</sup> Includes other items, not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> Research and development investment excludes expenditures for software development.

Note: Because of the formula used for calculating real GDP, the chained (2009) dollar estimates for the detailed components *do not add* to the chained-dollar value of GDP or to any intermediate aggregates.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

# Business Investment

[Billions of dollars]

Period	Capital expenditures															For companies without employees	
	Total capital expenditures	By industry													Other <sup>1</sup>		
		Total by industry	Forestry, fishing, and agricultural services	Mining	Utilities	Construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services			Health care and social assistance
		For companies with employees															
2001	1,109.0	1,052.3	1.5	51.3	82.8	24.8	192.8	30.0	66.9	57.8	144.8	131.1	82.7	30.5	52.9	102.5	56.7
2002	997.9	917.5	1.9	42.5	65.5	24.8	157.2	26.8	59.3	47.1	88.2	128.4	94.5	25.9	59.3	96.1	80.4
2003	975.0	886.8	1.9	50.5	54.6	23.2	149.1	26.0	65.9	44.5	80.5	120.8	88.0	24.7	61.2	96.2	88.2
2004	1,042.1	953.2	2.1	51.3	50.4	28.6	156.7	32.3	72.2	46.1	83.5	153.6	91.6	26.7	64.6	93.6	88.9
2005	1,144.8	1,062.5	2.7	66.7	58.0	30.1	165.6	40.6	73.5	56.9	91.4	161.4	103.0	33.1	73.8	105.6	82.2
2006	1,309.9	1,217.1	2.7	99.3	69.8	30.3	192.4	36.6	86.7	68.0	104.4	163.1	132.1	30.3	75.3	126.3	92.8
2007	1,354.7	1,270.5	2.1	120.7	85.4	36.7	197.3	30.8	82.5	67.4	106.1	173.4	117.5	31.8	84.2	134.8	84.2
2008	1,374.2	1,294.5	2.3	149.3	98.7	40.8	213.1	32.4	73.2	79.6	103.3	132.9	106.9	33.0	90.2	138.7	79.7
2009	1,090.7	1,015.3	2.2	100.6	103.0	19.8	155.2	25.3	58.4	55.7	88.4	99.5	72.9	28.2	79.4	127.0	75.4
2010	1,105.7	1,036.2	3.3	115.7	94.5	17.9	160.8	31.1	65.3	59.0	97.2	103.1	81.3	28.2	78.4	100.6	69.5
2011	1,243.0	1,169.6	3.1	165.7	98.0	21.8	192.4	35.7	68.1	72.7	100.1	109.2	91.1	28.1	83.1	100.4	73.4
2012	1,423.6	1,334.4	3.1	196.7	125.0	23.6	203.1	40.9	77.6	81.8	106.5	130.2	115.7	31.6	88.9	110.0	89.2
2013	1,491.3	1,400.9	3.0	202.2	111.3	27.6	221.3	37.5	77.5	92.6	123.9	137.8	114.2	35.7	94.2	122.1	90.4
2014	1,597.9	1,506.6	4.0	230.8	118.9	30.3	231.1	44.8	82.4	111.0	132.0	153.3	121.9	30.4	89.0	126.8	91.3
2015 <sup>p</sup>	1,638.6	1,544.7	3.4	174.7	130.2	33.5	239.6	42.8	85.8	116.7	135.6	164.5	152.3	33.6	93.6	138.3	93.9

<sup>1</sup> Includes the following industries: Management of companies and enterprises; administrative and support and waste management; educational services; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services (except public administration). Also includes an item for structure and equipment expenditures serving multiple industry categories.

Note: Data from *Annual Capital Expenditures*. Industry data are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

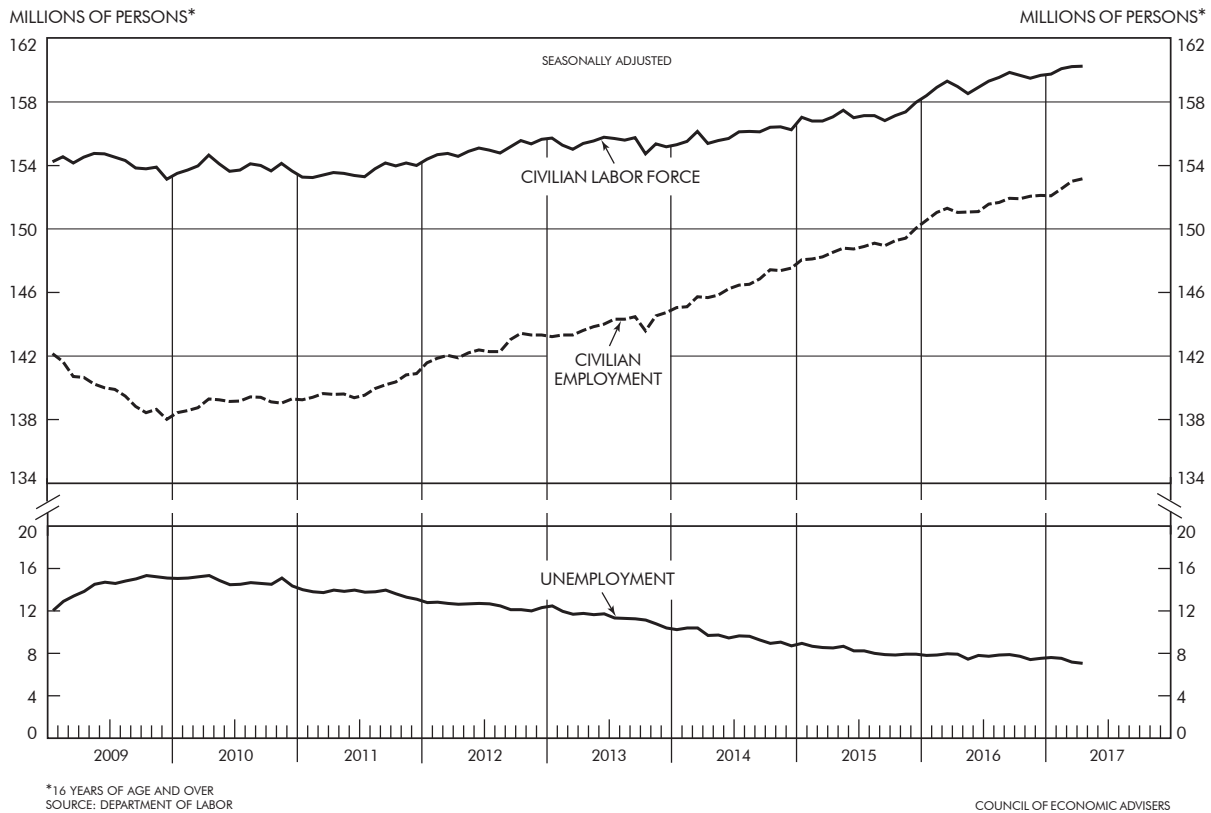
Data shown in this table are capital expenditures for both new and used structures and equipment.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census).

# EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND WAGES

## Status of the Labor Force

In April, unemployment as measured by the household survey fell 146,000 to 7.1 million.



[Thousands of persons 16 years of age and over, except as noted; monthly data seasonally adjusted except as noted by NSA]

Period	Civilian noninstitutional population (NSA)	Civilian labor force	Civilian employment				Unemployment				Not in labor force	Percent <sup>1</sup>		
			Total	Men 20 years and over	Women 20 years and over	Both sexes 16-19 years	Total	Men 20 years and over	Women 20 years and over	Both sexes 16-19 years		Labor force participation rate	Employment/population ratio	Unemployment rate
2007 .....	231,867	153,124	146,047	75,337	64,799	5,911	7,078	3,259	2,718	1,101	78,743	66.0	63.0	4.6
2008 .....	233,788	154,287	145,362	74,750	65,039	5,573	8,924	4,297	3,342	1,285	79,501	66.0	62.2	5.8
2009 .....	235,801	154,142	139,877	71,341	63,699	4,837	14,265	7,555	5,157	1,552	81,659	65.4	59.3	9.3
2010 .....	237,830	153,889	139,064	71,230	63,456	4,378	14,825	7,763	5,534	1,528	83,941	64.7	58.5	9.6
2011 .....	239,618	153,617	139,869	72,182	63,360	4,327	13,747	6,898	5,450	1,400	86,001	64.1	58.4	8.9
2012 .....	243,284	154,975	142,469	73,403	64,640	4,426	12,506	5,984	5,125	1,397	88,310	63.7	58.6	8.1
2013 .....	245,679	155,389	143,929	74,176	65,295	4,458	11,460	5,568	4,565	1,327	90,290	63.2	58.6	7.4
2014 .....	247,947	155,922	146,305	75,471	66,287	4,548	9,617	4,585	3,926	1,106	92,025	62.9	59.0	6.2
2015 .....	250,801	157,130	148,834	76,776	67,323	4,734	8,296	3,959	3,371	966	93,671	62.7	59.3	5.3
2016 .....	253,538	159,187	151,436	78,084	68,387	4,965	7,751	3,675	3,151	925	94,351	62.8	59.7	4.9
2016: Apr .....	252,969	158,938	151,028	77,993	68,099	4,936	7,910	3,750	3,218	943	94,031	62.8	59.7	5.0
May .....	253,174	158,510	151,058	77,926	68,218	4,914	7,451	3,493	3,008	950	94,665	62.6	59.7	4.7
June .....	253,397	158,889	151,090	78,098	68,116	4,877	7,799	3,684	3,194	921	94,508	62.7	59.6	4.9
July .....	253,620	159,295	151,546	78,042	68,534	4,969	7,749	3,775	3,054	920	94,325	62.8	59.8	4.9
Aug .....	253,854	159,508	151,655	78,142	68,452	5,062	7,853	3,693	3,223	937	94,346	62.8	59.7	4.9
Sept .....	254,091	159,830	151,926	78,191	68,702	5,034	7,904	3,798	3,154	953	94,261	62.9	59.8	4.9
Oct .....	254,321	159,643	151,902	78,232	68,698	4,972	7,740	3,735	3,085	920	94,678	62.8	59.7	4.8
Nov .....	254,540	159,456	152,048	78,330	68,712	5,006	7,409	3,486	3,025	897	95,084	62.6	59.7	4.6
Dec .....	254,742	159,640	152,111	78,379	68,760	4,972	7,529	3,605	3,071	854	95,102	62.7	59.7	4.7
2017: Jan .....	254,082	159,716	152,081	78,503	68,550	5,028	7,635	3,609	3,136	890	94,366	62.9	59.9	4.8
Feb .....	254,246	160,056	152,528	78,573	68,932	5,023	7,528	3,564	3,079	884	94,190	63.0	60.0	4.7
Mar .....	254,414	160,201	153,000	78,556	69,271	5,173	7,202	3,491	2,890	822	94,213	63.0	60.1	4.5
Apr .....	254,588	160,213	153,156	78,838	69,213	5,105	7,056	3,253	2,922	881	94,375	62.9	60.2	4.4

<sup>1</sup> Civilian labor force (or employment) as percent of civilian noninstitutional population; and unemployment as percent of civilian labor force.

Note: Beginning each January, data reflect revised population controls and are not strictly comparable with earlier data.

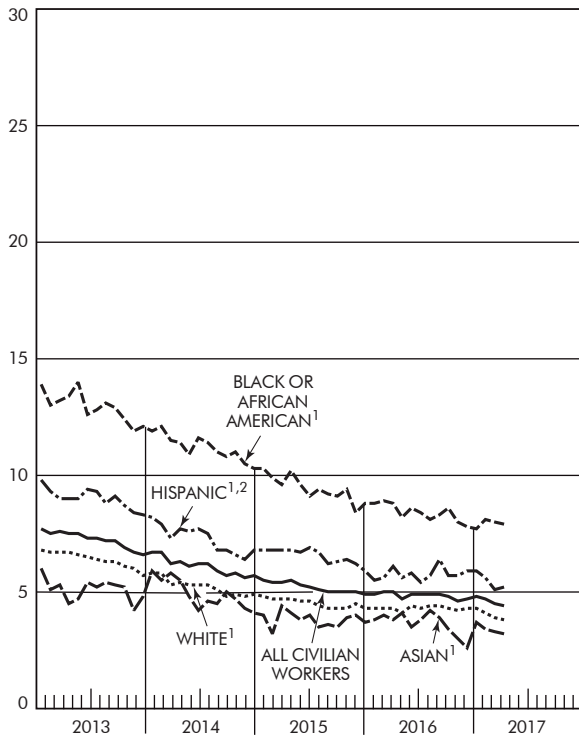
See *Employment and Earnings* for details on breaks in series.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

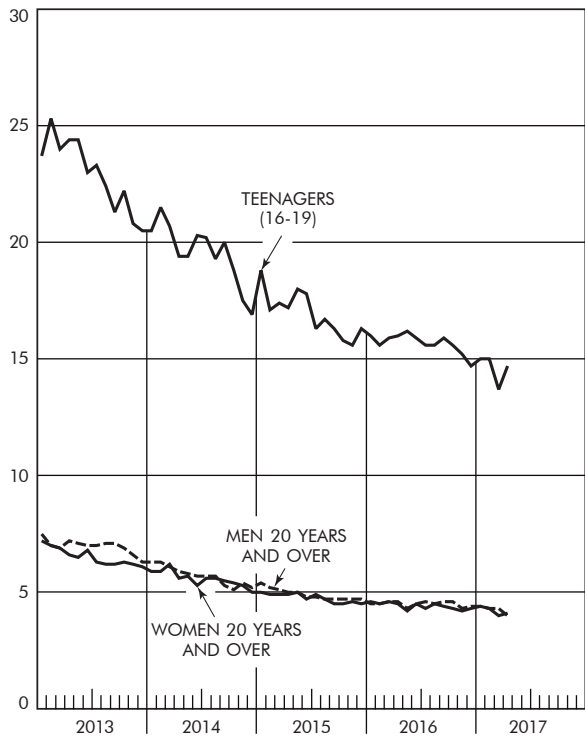
# Selected Unemployment Rates

In April, the unemployment rate fell to 4.4 percent.

PERCENT (SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



PERCENT (SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



<sup>1</sup>SEE FOOTNOTE 1 TABLE BELOW.  
<sup>2</sup>HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY.  
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted by NSA]

Period	Unemployment rate (percent of civilian labor force in group)											
	All civilian workers	By sex and age			By race or ethnicity <sup>1</sup>				By selected groups			
		Men 20 years and over	Women 20 years and over	Both sexes 16-19 years	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Married men, spouse present	Women who maintain families (NSA)	Full-time workers	Part-time workers
2007 .....	4.6	4.1	4.0	15.7	4.1	8.3	3.2	5.6	2.5	6.5	4.6	4.9
2008 .....	5.8	5.4	4.9	18.7	5.2	10.1	4.0	7.6	3.4	8.0	5.8	5.5
2009 .....	9.3	9.6	7.5	24.3	8.5	14.8	7.3	12.1	6.6	11.5	10.0	6.0
2010 .....	9.6	9.8	8.0	25.9	8.7	16.0	7.5	12.5	6.8	12.3	10.4	6.3
2011 .....	8.9	8.7	7.9	24.4	7.9	15.8	7.0	11.5	5.8	12.4	9.6	6.3
2012 .....	8.1	7.5	7.3	24.0	7.2	13.8	5.9	10.3	4.9	11.4	8.5	6.1
2013 .....	7.4	7.0	6.5	22.9	6.5	13.1	5.2	9.1	4.3	10.2	7.7	5.9
2014 .....	6.2	5.7	5.6	19.6	5.3	11.3	5.0	7.4	3.4	8.6	6.4	5.4
2015 .....	5.3	4.9	4.8	16.9	4.6	9.6	3.8	6.6	2.8	7.4	5.4	4.9
2016 .....	4.9	4.5	4.4	15.7	4.3	8.4	3.6	5.8	2.7	6.8	4.9	4.8
2016: Apr .....	5.0	4.6	4.5	16.0	4.3	8.8	3.8	6.1	2.7	6.7	5.1	4.5
May .....	4.7	4.3	4.2	16.2	4.1	8.2	4.1	5.6	2.6	6.6	4.7	4.6
June .....	4.9	4.5	4.5	15.9	4.4	8.6	3.5	5.8	2.7	7.3	4.9	4.9
July .....	4.9	4.6	4.3	15.6	4.3	8.4	3.8	5.4	2.6	7.2	4.9	5.0
Aug .....	4.9	4.5	4.5	15.6	4.4	8.1	4.2	5.7	2.7	7.9	4.9	5.0
Sept .....	4.9	4.6	4.4	15.9	4.4	8.3	3.9	6.4	2.9	6.4	5.0	4.9
Oct .....	4.8	4.6	4.3	15.6	4.3	8.6	3.4	5.7	2.8	6.1	4.8	5.0
Nov .....	4.6	4.3	4.2	15.2	4.2	8.0	3.0	5.7	2.7	6.2	4.7	4.5
Dec .....	4.7	4.4	4.3	14.7	4.3	7.8	2.6	5.9	2.7	5.8	4.7	4.9
2017: Jan .....	4.8	4.4	4.4	15.0	4.3	7.7	3.7	5.9	2.7	6.3	4.8	4.8
Feb .....	4.7	4.3	4.3	15.0	4.1	8.1	3.4	5.6	2.6	6.5	4.6	5.1
Mar .....	4.5	4.3	4.0	13.7	3.9	8.0	3.3	5.1	2.6	5.5	4.4	4.9
Apr .....	4.4	4.0	4.1	14.7	3.8	7.9	3.2	5.2	2.4	6.0	4.3	5.0

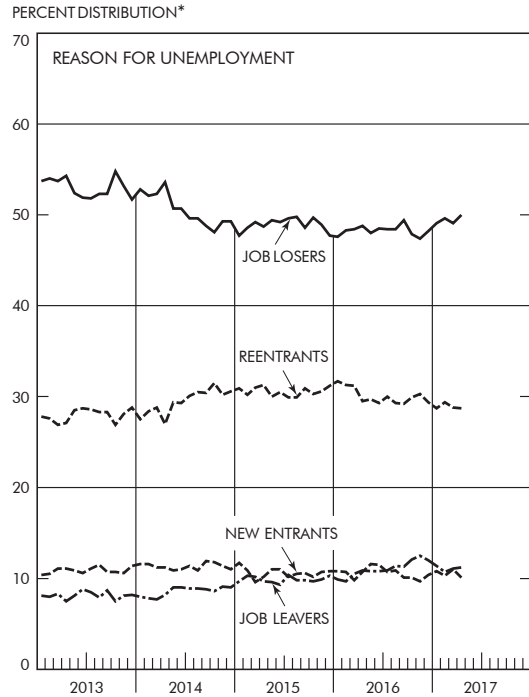
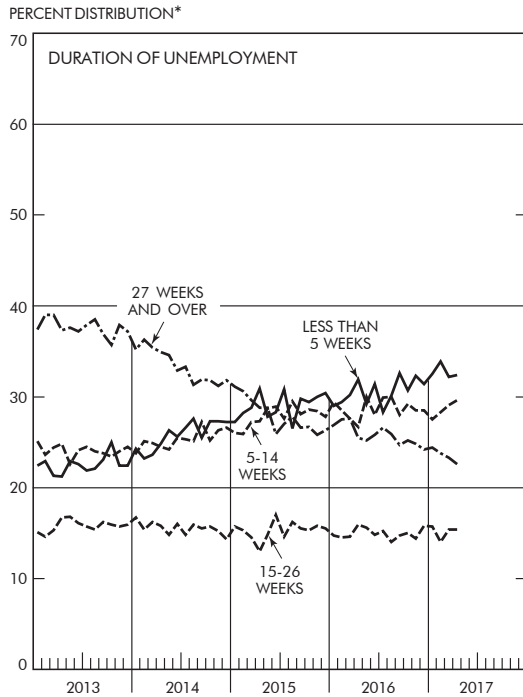
<sup>1</sup> Persons who selected this race group only. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race.

Note: Data relate to persons age 16 years and over.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

# Selected Measures of Unemployment and Unemployment Insurance Programs

In April, the percentages of the unemployed who had been out of work for less than 5 weeks and 5 to 14 weeks rose, while the percentage for 27 weeks and over fell; the percentage for 15 to 26 weeks remained the same. The mean duration of unemployment fell to 24.1 weeks and the median duration fell to 10.2 weeks.



\*SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted by NSA]

Period	Unemployment (thousands)	Duration of unemployment						Reason for unemployment: percent distribution				State programs		Insured unemployment, all programs (NSA) <sup>2</sup>		
		Percent distribution				Number of weeks		Job losers	Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants	Insured unemployment (NSA)	Initial claims (NSA)			
		Less than 5 weeks	5-14 weeks	15-26 weeks	27 weeks and over	Average (mean) <sup>1</sup>	Median									
														Weekly average, thousands		
2007	7,078	35.9	31.5	15.0	17.6	16.8	8.5	49.7	11.2	30.3	8.9	2,572	324	2,612		
2008	8,924	32.8	31.4	16.0	19.7	17.9	9.4	53.7	10.0	27.7	8.6	3,306	424	3,899		
2009	14,265	22.2	26.8	19.5	31.5	24.4	15.1	64.2	6.2	22.3	7.3	5,724	568	9,123		
2010	14,825	18.7	22.0	16.0	43.3	33.0	21.4	62.4	6.0	23.4	8.2	4,487	454	9,732		
2011	13,747	19.5	21.8	15.0	43.8	39.3	21.4	59.0	7.0	24.7	9.3	3,679	406	7,630		
2012	12,506	21.1	22.9	14.9	41.1	39.4	19.3	55.0	7.7	26.7	10.5	3,297	374	6,048		
2013	11,460	22.5	24.1	15.8	37.6	36.5	17.0	53.0	8.1	28.0	10.9	2,947	342	4,605		
2014	9,617	25.7	25.3	15.6	33.5	33.7	14.0	50.7	8.6	29.4	11.3	2,574	304	2,657		
2015	8,296	28.9	27.7	15.3	28.1	29.2	11.6	49.0	9.9	30.6	10.6	2,237	275	2,272		
2016	7,751	30.5	28.7	14.9	25.9	27.5	10.6	48.2	11.1	30.1	10.6	2,098	259	2,126		
2016: Apr	7,910	31.9	28.7	15.9	25.5	27.7	11.2	48.8	10.9	29.5	10.7	2,189	259	2,217		
May	7,451	29.2	30.0	15.6	25.2	26.7	10.6	48.0	10.8	29.7	11.6	2,337	267	2,367		
June	7,799	31.4	28.0	14.8	25.8	27.7	10.2	48.5	10.8	29.3	11.5	2,061	282	2,088		
July	7,749	28.3	29.9	15.2	26.6	28.0	11.5	48.4	10.9	30.0	10.7	2,292	289	2,319		
Aug	7,853	30.1	30.0	14.0	25.9	27.4	10.9	48.4	11.4	29.3	10.9	2,265	252	2,294		
Sept	7,904	32.6	28.0	14.7	24.7	27.3	10.3	49.4	11.3	29.2	10.1	1,815	214	1,841		
Oct	7,740	30.7	29.2	15.0	25.2	27.0	10.2	47.9	12.1	29.9	10.1	1,963	255	1,995		
Nov	7,409	32.3	28.5	14.4	24.8	26.2	10.2	47.4	12.5	30.3	9.7	1,907	293	1,938		
Dec	7,529	31.4	28.5	15.8	24.2	26.0	10.3	48.2	12.0	29.4	10.4	2,136	352	2,165		
2017: Jan	7,635	32.5	27.5	15.7	24.4	25.1	10.2	49.1	11.4	28.7	10.8	2,891	361	2,924		
Feb	7,528	33.9	28.3	14.0	23.8	25.1	10.0	49.6	10.7	29.4	10.3	2,399	235	2,427		
Mar	7,202	32.2	29.1	15.4	23.3	25.3	10.3	49.1	11.1	28.8	11.0	2,353	243	2,380		
Apr	7,056	32.4	29.6	15.4	22.6	24.1	10.2	50.0	11.2	28.7	10.1					

<sup>1</sup> Beginning January 2011, includes unemployment durations of up to 5 years; prior data are for up to 2 years.

<sup>2</sup> Includes State (50 States, District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands), Federal (UCFE), ex-service members (UCX), and Federal and State extended benefit programs. Also includes Emergency Unemployment Compensation (2008-2013) and Federal Additional Compensation (2009-2010).

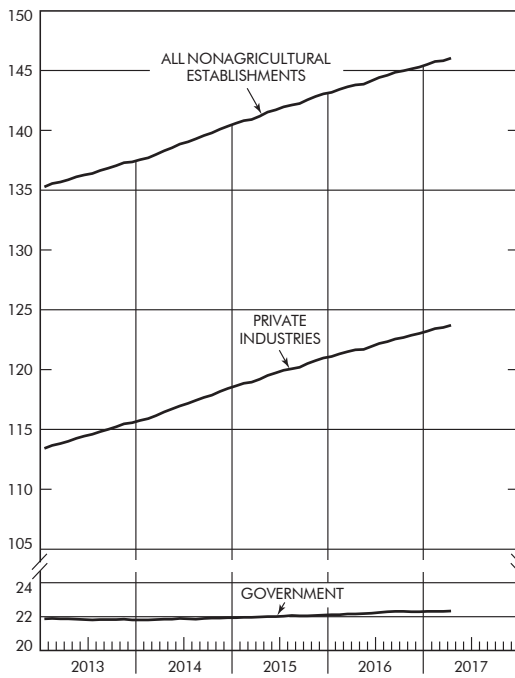
Note: Data relate to persons age 16 years and over (except for insured unemployment and initial claims).

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics and Employment and Training Administration).

# Nonagricultural Employment

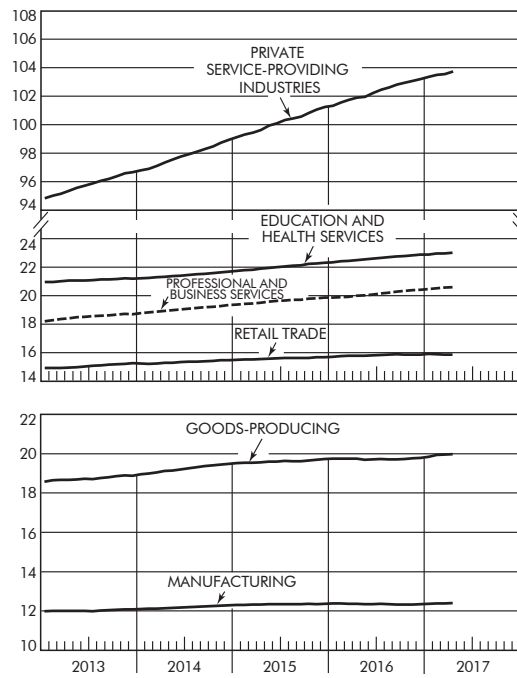
Total nonagricultural employment as measured by the payroll survey rose by 211,000 in April.

MILLIONS OF PERSONS\*



\*SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

MILLIONS OF PERSONS\*



COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Thousands of wage and salary workers; <sup>1</sup> monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Total nonagricultural employment	Private industries													Government
		Total private	Goods-producing industries			Private service-providing industries									
			Total <sup>2</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Trade, transportation, and utilities		Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	
							Total <sup>3</sup>	Retail trade							
2007 .....	137,999	115,781	22,233	7,630	13,879	93,548	26,630	15,520	3,032	8,348	17,942	18,676	13,427	5,494	22,218
2008 .....	137,242	114,732	21,335	7,162	13,406	93,398	26,293	15,283	2,984	8,206	17,735	19,228	13,436	5,515	22,509
2009 .....	131,313	108,758	18,558	6,016	11,847	90,201	24,906	14,522	2,804	7,838	16,579	19,630	13,077	5,367	22,555
2010 .....	130,361	107,871	17,751	5,518	11,528	90,120	24,636	14,440	2,707	7,695	16,728	19,975	13,049	5,331	22,490
2011 .....	131,932	109,845	18,047	5,533	11,726	91,798	25,065	14,668	2,674	7,697	17,332	20,318	13,353	5,360	22,086
2012 .....	134,175	112,255	18,420	5,646	11,927	93,834	25,476	14,841	2,676	7,784	17,932	20,769	13,768	5,430	21,920
2013 .....	136,381	114,529	18,738	5,856	12,020	95,791	25,862	15,079	2,706	7,886	18,515	21,086	14,254	5,483	21,853
2014 .....	138,958	117,076	19,226	6,151	12,185	97,850	26,383	15,357	2,726	7,977	19,062	21,439	14,696	5,567	21,882
2015 .....	141,843	119,814	19,610	6,461	12,336	100,204	26,887	15,605	2,750	8,123	19,633	22,029	15,160	5,622	22,029
2016 .....	144,306	122,083	19,736	6,711	12,348	102,346	27,233	15,820	2,772	8,285	20,136	22,616	15,620	5,685	22,223
2016: Apr .....	143,826	121,665	19,743	6,704	12,356	101,922	27,177	15,792	2,781	8,249	19,994	22,495	15,552	5,674	22,161
May .....	143,869	121,682	19,699	6,690	12,335	101,983	27,187	15,800	2,739	8,263	20,022	22,544	15,561	5,667	22,187
June .....	144,166	121,951	19,705	6,690	12,347	102,246	27,209	15,825	2,780	8,280	20,081	22,603	15,610	5,683	22,215
July .....	144,457	122,200	19,731	6,708	12,359	102,469	27,245	15,843	2,778	8,300	20,165	22,644	15,652	5,685	22,257
Aug .....	144,633	122,343	19,707	6,704	12,342	102,636	27,282	15,860	2,778	8,315	20,196	22,697	15,673	5,695	22,290
Sept .....	144,882	122,566	19,718	6,727	12,330	102,848	27,322	15,887	2,786	8,324	20,279	22,745	15,684	5,708	22,316
Oct .....	145,006	122,698	19,727	6,743	12,325	102,971	27,331	15,881	2,780	8,330	20,334	22,790	15,695	5,711	22,308
Nov .....	145,170	122,876	19,762	6,771	12,325	103,114	27,346	15,868	2,768	8,342	20,380	22,821	15,739	5,718	22,294
Dec .....	145,325	123,026	19,794	6,783	12,343	103,232	27,374	15,881	2,762	8,364	20,416	22,871	15,744	5,701	22,299
2017: Jan .....	145,541	123,230	19,845	6,817	12,355	103,385	27,402	15,916	2,754	8,394	20,475	22,888	15,759	5,713	22,311
Feb <sup>r</sup> .....	145,773	123,452	19,933	6,871	12,377	103,519	27,391	15,888	2,748	8,399	20,510	22,956	15,792	5,723	22,321
Mar <sup>r</sup> .....	145,852	123,529	19,956	6,872	12,390	103,573	27,371	15,860	2,742	8,403	20,567	22,966	15,801	5,723	22,323
Apr <sup>p</sup> .....	146,063	123,723	19,977	6,877	12,396	103,746	27,390	15,867	2,735	8,422	20,606	23,007	15,856	5,730	22,340

<sup>1</sup> Data from the establishment survey. Includes all full- and part-time wage and salary workers in nonagricultural establishments who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Excludes proprietors, self-employed persons, unpaid family workers, and private household workers. Data from the household survey shown on p. 11 include those workers and also count persons as employed when they are not at work because of industrial disputes, bad weather, etc., even if they are not paid for the time off. In the series shown here, persons who work at more than one job are counted each time they appear on a payroll, in contrast to the series shown on p. 11 where persons are counted only once—as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. See *Employment and Earnings* for details.

<sup>2</sup> Includes mining and logging, not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> Includes wholesale trade, transportation and warehousing, and utilities, not shown separately.

Note: Data classified by industry based on the 2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). For details see *Employment and Earnings*.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).



# Average Weekly Hours, Hourly Earnings, and Weekly Earnings— Private Nonagricultural Industries

[For production or nonsupervisory workers; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Average weekly hours			Average gross hourly earnings			Average gross weekly earnings						
	Total private nonagricultural <sup>1</sup>	Manufacturing		Total private nonagricultural <sup>1</sup>		Manufacturing	Total private nonagricultural <sup>1</sup>		Current dollars			Percent change from a year earlier, total private nonagricultural	
		Total	Overtime	Current dollars	1982-84 dollars <sup>2</sup>		Current dollars	1982-84 dollars <sup>2</sup>	Manufacturing	Construction	Retail trade	Current dollars	1982-84 dollars <sup>2</sup>
2007	33.8	41.2	4.2	\$17.42	\$8.59	\$17.26	\$589.18	\$290.57	\$711.50	\$816.23	\$385.00	3.9	1.0
2008	33.6	40.8	3.7	18.06	8.56	17.75	607.42	287.80	724.46	842.61	386.21	3.1	-1.0
2009	33.1	39.8	2.9	18.61	8.88	18.24	615.96	293.83	726.12	851.76	388.57	1.4	2.1
2010	33.4	41.1	3.8	19.05	8.90	18.61	636.19	297.33	765.18	891.83	400.07	3.3	1.2
2011	33.6	41.4	4.1	19.44	8.77	18.93	652.89	294.66	784.29	921.84	412.09	2.6	-9
2012	33.7	41.7	4.2	19.74	8.73	19.08	665.65	294.24	794.63	942.14	422.10	2.0	-1
2013	33.7	41.8	4.3	20.13	8.78	19.30	677.70	295.52	807.37	958.72	423.07	1.8	.4
2014	33.7	42.0	4.5	20.61	8.85	19.56	694.85	298.51	822.03	977.11	431.82	2.5	1.0
2015	33.7	41.8	4.3	21.03	9.07	19.91	708.90	305.81	832.05	998.02	445.52	2.0	2.4
2016	33.6	41.9	4.3	21.54	9.20	20.43	723.69	309.17	855.69	1,031.16	447.62	2.1	1.1
2016: Mar	33.6	41.7	4.3	21.40	9.22	20.27	719.04	309.68	845.26	1,012.19	446.39	2.1	1.6
Apr	33.6	41.8	4.3	21.46	9.21	20.39	721.06	309.34	852.30	1,015.94	447.89	2.6	1.7
May	33.6	41.9	4.2	21.48	9.20	20.41	721.73	309.17	855.18	1,024.06	446.39	2.3	1.6
June	33.6	41.8	4.3	21.53	9.20	20.42	723.41	309.22	853.56	1,034.19	446.70	2.2	1.5
July	33.7	42.0	4.3	21.59	9.23	20.47	727.58	311.09	859.74	1,036.96	447.89	2.6	2.2
Aug	33.6	41.8	4.3	21.62	9.23	20.56	726.43	310.04	859.41	1,027.16	445.80	2.2	1.5
Sept	33.6	41.8	4.3	21.68	9.23	20.55	728.45	310.01	858.99	1,037.92	444.89	2.3	1.1
Oct	33.6	42.0	4.4	21.72	9.21	20.61	729.79	309.58	865.62	1,040.69	444.59	2.2	.7
Nov	33.6	41.8	4.3	21.74	9.20	20.60	730.46	309.20	861.08	1,044.35	450.85	2.2	.7
Dec	33.6	41.9	4.3	21.80	9.20	20.63	732.48	309.17	864.40	1,028.22	455.34	1.9	-1
2017: Jan	33.6	41.9	4.2	21.83	9.16	20.63	733.49	307.72	864.40	1,034.77	453.56	2.1	-5
Feb	33.6	41.9	4.2	21.86	9.17	20.64	734.50	307.95	864.82	1,046.34	456.60	2.5	-4
Mar	33.6	41.7	4.2	21.90	9.22	20.69	735.84	309.64	862.77	1,039.77	457.20	2.3	.0
Apr	33.7	41.8	4.2	21.96	9.22	20.72	740.05	309.64	866.10	1,049.13	462.38	2.6	.....

<sup>1</sup> Also includes other private industry groups shown on p. 14.

<sup>2</sup> Current dollar earnings divided by the consumer price index for urban wage earners and clerical workers (CPI-W) (on a 1982-84=100 base).

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

## Employment Cost Index—Private Industry

Period	Index (December 2005 = 100)			Percent change from					
	Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Benefits <sup>1</sup>	3 months earlier			12 months earlier		
				Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Benefits <sup>1</sup>	Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Benefits <sup>1</sup>
Not seasonally adjusted									
2007: Dec	106.3	106.6	105.6	.....	.....	.....	3.0	3.3	2.4
2008: Dec	108.9	109.4	107.7	.....	.....	.....	2.4	2.6	2.0
2009: Dec	110.2	110.8	108.7	.....	.....	.....	1.2	1.3	0.9
2010: Dec	112.5	112.8	111.9	.....	.....	.....	2.1	1.8	2.9
2011: Dec	115.0	114.6	115.9	.....	.....	.....	2.2	1.6	3.6
2012: Dec	117.1	116.6	118.2	.....	.....	.....	1.8	1.7	2.0
2013: Dec	119.4	119.0	120.5	.....	.....	.....	2.0	2.1	1.9
2014: Dec	122.2	121.6	123.5	.....	.....	.....	2.3	2.2	2.5
2015: Dec	124.5	124.2	125.1	.....	.....	.....	1.9	2.1	1.3
2016: Dec	127.2	127.1	127.3	.....	.....	.....	2.2	2.3	1.8
Seasonally adjusted									
2014: Mar	119.9	119.4	121.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.7	1.7	1.8
June	120.9	120.2	122.6	.8	.7	1.1	2.0	1.9	2.4
Sept	121.7	121.1	123.2	.7	.7	.5	2.3	2.3	2.3
Dec	122.3	121.7	123.8	.5	.5	.5	2.3	2.2	2.5
2015: Mar	123.2	122.6	124.5	.7	.7	.6	2.8	2.8	2.6
June	123.2	122.8	124.2	.0	.2	-2	1.9	2.2	1.4
Sept	124.0	123.6	124.8	.6	.7	.5	1.9	2.1	1.4
Dec	124.6	124.3	125.3	.5	.6	.4	1.9	2.1	1.3
2016: Mar	125.4	125.1	125.9	.6	.6	.5	1.8	2.0	1.2
June	126.1	126.0	126.4	.6	.7	.4	2.4	2.6	1.7
Sept	126.7	126.6	127.0	.5	.5	.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
Dec	127.3	127.2	127.5	.5	.5	.4	2.2	2.3	1.8
2017: Mar	128.3	128.3	128.3	.8	.9	.6	2.3	2.6	1.9

<sup>1</sup> Employer costs for employee benefits.

Note: The employment cost index is a measure of the change in the cost of labor, free from the influence of employment shifts among occupations and industries.

Data exclude farm and household workers.

Seasonally adjusted data revised to reflect annual revisions.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

# Productivity and Related Data, Business and Nonfarm Business Sectors

Period	Labor productivity (output per hour)		Output <sup>1</sup>		Hours of all persons <sup>2</sup>		Compensation per hour <sup>3</sup>		Real compensation per hour <sup>4</sup>		Unit labor costs		Implicit price deflator <sup>5</sup>	
	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector
Indexes, 2009=100; quarterly data seasonally adjusted														
2007 .....	96.0	96.2	105.5	105.8	109.8	110.0	96.4	96.3	99.8	99.6	100.4	100.1	98.2	97.9
2008 .....	96.8	97.0	104.2	104.4	107.6	107.7	99.0	99.0	98.7	98.6	102.2	102.1	99.8	99.4
2009 .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2010 .....	103.3	103.3	103.2	103.2	99.9	99.9	101.8	101.9	100.2	100.3	98.6	98.7	101.1	101.0
2011 I <sup>r</sup> .....	103.3	103.4	105.3	105.5	102.0	102.0	104.0	104.2	99.2	99.3	100.7	100.7	103.3	102.8
2012 .....	104.0	104.3	108.4	108.8	104.2	104.2	106.8	106.9	99.8	99.9	102.7	102.5	105.3	104.7
2013 .....	104.8	104.7	110.8	110.9	105.8	106.0	108.3	108.2	99.7	99.6	103.4	103.3	106.9	106.3
2014 .....	105.4	105.5	114.1	114.3	108.3	108.4	111.1	111.2	100.7	100.8	105.4	105.4	108.5	108.1
2015 .....	106.2	106.4	117.6	117.8	110.7	110.7	114.2	114.5	103.4	103.6	107.5	107.5	109.3	109.2
2016 I <sup>r</sup> .....	106.6	106.7	119.8	119.8	112.4	112.3	117.5	117.7	105.0	105.2	110.2	110.3	110.4	110.5
2013: I <sup>r</sup> .....	104.3	104.3	109.7	109.9	105.2	105.4	106.9	106.7	98.7	98.5	102.5	102.3	106.4	105.6
II <sup>r</sup> .....	104.3	104.1	110.0	110.1	105.5	105.7	108.4	108.2	100.3	100.1	104.0	103.9	106.6	105.9
III <sup>r</sup> .....	104.7	104.5	111.1	111.1	106.1	106.3	108.6	108.5	99.9	99.8	103.7	103.8	107.1	106.5
IV <sup>r</sup> .....	105.7	105.7	112.6	112.6	106.4	106.6	109.2	109.2	100.1	100.0	103.3	103.3	107.5	107.1
2014: I <sup>r</sup> .....	104.8	104.7	112.0	112.1	106.9	107.1	110.9	110.8	101.0	100.9	105.8	105.9	107.9	107.5
II <sup>r</sup> .....	105.2	105.1	113.4	113.5	107.8	108.0	110.3	110.2	99.9	99.9	104.9	104.9	108.5	108.0
III <sup>r</sup> .....	106.0	106.2	115.1	115.3	108.6	108.6	111.2	111.3	100.5	100.6	104.8	104.8	108.9	108.5
IV <sup>r</sup> .....	105.6	105.8	115.9	116.1	109.8	109.7	112.1	112.3	101.5	101.7	106.1	106.1	108.9	108.5
2015: I <sup>r</sup> .....	105.8	106.1	116.6	116.8	110.2	110.1	112.6	112.9	102.6	102.8	106.4	106.3	108.7	108.6
II <sup>r</sup> .....	106.2	106.4	117.5	117.7	110.7	110.6	113.9	114.1	103.2	103.4	107.3	107.3	109.3	109.1
III <sup>r</sup> .....	106.7	106.9	118.1	118.2	110.6	110.6	114.7	114.9	103.5	103.7	107.5	107.5	109.5	109.4
IV <sup>r</sup> .....	106.2	106.3	118.3	118.5	111.5	111.4	115.7	115.9	104.3	104.5	108.9	109.0	109.6	109.5
2016: I <sup>r</sup> .....	106.0	106.2	118.6	118.7	111.9	111.8	115.3	115.6	104.0	104.2	108.8	108.9	109.7	109.7
II <sup>r</sup> .....	105.9	106.1	119.1	119.1	112.4	112.2	116.9	117.3	104.8	105.2	110.4	110.6	110.3	110.3
III <sup>r</sup> .....	106.9	107.0	120.3	120.4	112.6	112.5	118.2	118.5	105.5	105.7	110.6	110.8	110.5	110.6
IV <sup>r</sup> .....	107.5	107.5	121.1	121.2	112.7	112.7	119.3	119.4	105.7	105.8	111.0	111.1	111.0	111.2
2017: I <sup>D</sup> * .....	107.1	107.3	121.3	121.5	113.3	113.2	119.9	120.1	105.3	105.6	112.0	111.9	111.5	111.6
Percent change; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates														
2007 I <sup>r</sup> .....	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.3	0.6	0.7	4.4	4.3	1.5	1.4	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.0
2008 .....	.8	.8	-1.2	-1.3	-2.0	-2.1	2.7	2.8	-1.1	-1.0	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.5
2009 .....	3.3	3.1	-4.1	-4.3	-7.1	-7.2	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.4	-2.2	-2.0	.2	.6
2010 .....	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	-1	-1	1.8	1.9	.2	.3	-1.4	-1.3	1.1	1.0
2011 I <sup>r</sup> .....	.0	.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	-1.0	-1.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.8
2012 I <sup>r</sup> .....	.7	.9	2.9	3.1	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.6	.7	.6	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.9
2013 .....	.7	.3	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.2	-1	-3	.6	.9	1.5	1.5
2014 .....	.6	.8	3.0	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.8	1.0	1.1	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.7
2015 I <sup>r</sup> .....	.8	.9	3.1	3.1	2.3	2.1	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.0	2.0	.7	1.0
2016 I <sup>r</sup> .....	.3	.2	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.8	2.9	1.5	1.6	2.5	2.6	1.0	1.2
2013: I <sup>r</sup> .....	2.2	.9	3.7	2.8	1.5	2.0	-8.4	-9.0	-9.9	-10.4	-10.4	-9.7	1.5	1.1
II <sup>r</sup> .....	-1	-7	1.1	.6	1.2	1.3	5.8	5.8	6.4	6.3	5.9	6.5	.5	1.1
III <sup>r</sup> .....	1.5	1.7	4.1	3.8	2.6	2.1	.7	1.1	-1.5	-1.0	-8	-5	1.9	2.3
IV <sup>r</sup> .....	4.2	4.5	5.4	5.6	1.1	1.1	2.2	2.5	.7	.9	-1.9	-1.9	1.7	2.3
2014: I <sup>r</sup> .....	-3.6	-3.7	-2.0	-1.8	1.7	2.0	6.4	6.1	3.7	3.4	10.4	10.2	1.5	1.4
II <sup>r</sup> .....	1.5	1.7	5.0	5.1	3.5	3.3	-2.2	-2.1	-4.0	-3.9	-3.6	-3.7	2.3	1.9
III <sup>r</sup> .....	3.4	4.1	6.4	6.5	2.9	2.3	3.2	3.9	2.1	2.8	-2	-2	1.3	1.8
IV <sup>r</sup> .....	-1.6	-1.4	2.8	2.7	4.5	4.2	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.5	5.1	5.2	-1	.1
2015: I <sup>r</sup> .....	.8	1.2	2.3	2.4	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.9	4.3	4.6	.9	.7	-4	.4
II <sup>r</sup> .....	1.3	1.1	3.0	3.1	1.7	2.0	5.0	4.6	2.6	2.2	3.6	3.5	2.1	2.0
III <sup>r</sup> .....	2.2	1.8	2.1	1.8	-1	.0	2.7	2.7	1.2	1.1	.6	.8	.9	1.0
IV <sup>r</sup> .....	-2.1	-2.0	.8	.8	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.6	2.9	3.2	5.6	5.7	.1	.5
2016: I <sup>r</sup> .....	-7	-7	.8	.7	1.5	1.4	-1.1	-1.0	-1.2	-1.1	-4	-3	.4	.7
II <sup>r</sup> .....	-3	-1	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.7	5.7	6.1	3.2	3.7	6.0	6.2	2.1	2.3
III <sup>r</sup> .....	3.7	3.3	4.3	4.2	.6	.8	4.3	4.1	2.5	2.2	.6	.7	.8	1.1
IV <sup>r</sup> .....	2.4	1.8	2.6	2.7	.2	1.0	4.0	3.1	.9	.0	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.9
2017: I <sup>D</sup> * .....	-1.5	-6	.5	1.0	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.4	-1.3	-8	3.4	3.0	1.9	1.5

<sup>1</sup> Output refers to real gross domestic product originating in the sector.

<sup>2</sup> Hours of all persons engaged in the sector, including hours of proprietors and unpaid family workers. Estimates based primarily on establishment data.

<sup>3</sup> Wages and salaries of employees plus employers' contributions for social insurance and private benefit plans. Also includes an estimate of wages, salaries, and supplemental payments for the self-employed.

<sup>4</sup> Hourly compensation divided by consumer price series. The trend for 1978-2016 is based on the consumer price index research series (CPI-U-RS). The change for recent quarters is based on the consumer price index for all urban consumers (CPI-U).

<sup>5</sup> Current dollar gross domestic output divided by the output index.

Note: Data relate to all persons engaged in the sector.

Percent changes are from preceding period and are based on original data; they therefore may differ slightly from percent changes based on indexes shown here.

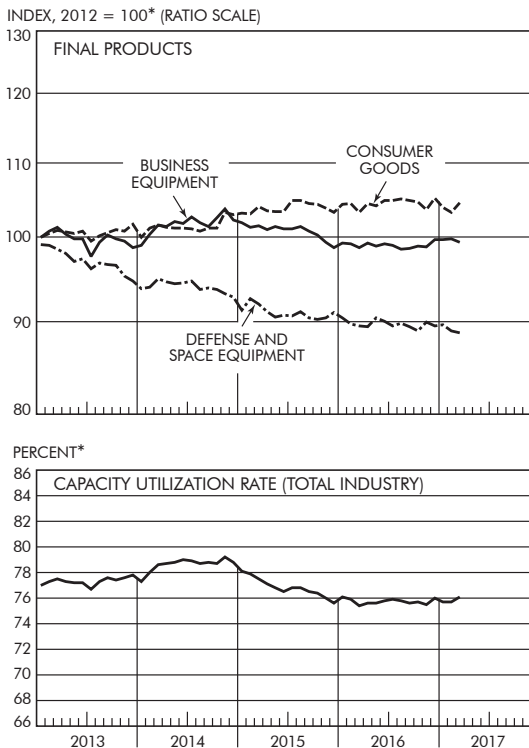
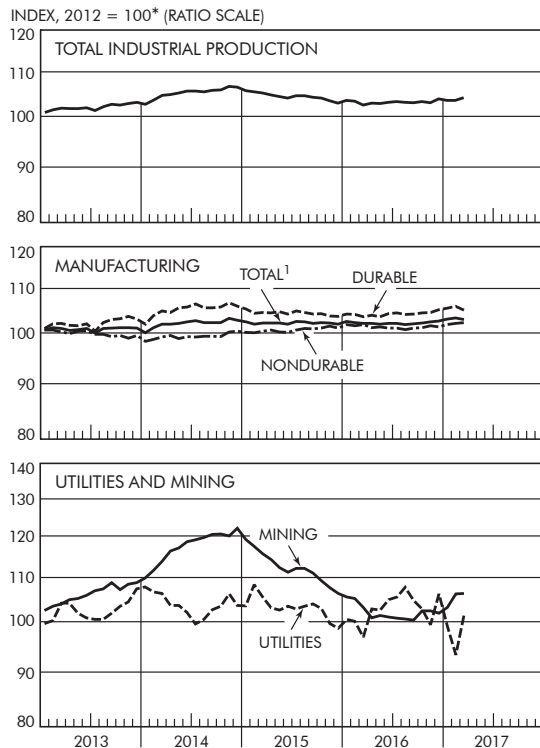
\* Data based on GDP data released on April 28, 2017.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

# PRODUCTION AND BUSINESS ACTIVITY

## Industrial Production and Capacity Utilization

Industrial production and capacity utilization rose in March.



<sup>1</sup>SEE FOOTNOTE 1 TABLE BELOW  
<sup>\*</sup>SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
 SOURCE: BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Total industrial production <sup>1</sup>			Industry production indexes, 2012=100						Capacity utilization rate (output as percent of capacity) <sup>1</sup>	
	Index, 2012=100	Percent change <sup>2</sup>		Manufacturing				Mining	Utilities	Total industry	Total manufacturing
		From preceding month	From year earlier	Total <sup>1</sup>	Durable	Nondurable	Other (non-NAICS) <sup>1</sup>				
2007	104.6		2.5	109.2	103.0	112.5	158.3	87.0	102.0	80.7	78.8
2008	100.9		-3.5	103.9	99.4	105.8	144.3	88.1	101.7	77.7	74.7
2009	89.3		-11.5	89.6	80.7	97.7	120.6	83.0	98.8	68.5	65.5
2010	94.2		5.5	94.8	89.3	99.8	111.4	87.6	102.6	73.6	70.7
2011	97.1		3.1	97.5	94.8	99.9	106.1	93.0	102.3	76.3	73.7
2012	100.0		2.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	77.2	74.8
2013	102.0		2.0	100.9	102.2	100.0	95.0	106.0	102.3	77.3	74.7
2014	105.1		3.1	102.1	105.1	99.3	94.0	117.3	103.7	78.6	75.4
2015	104.4		-7	102.2	104.3	100.7	90.3	112.2	103.1	76.8	75.5
2016 <sup>f</sup>	103.1		-1.2	102.2	104.1	101.3	84.3	102.1	102.8	75.7	75.1
2016: Mar	102.5	-0.7	-2.4	102.1	103.5	101.8	85.6	103.1	96.8	75.4	75.2
Apr	102.9	.3	-1.7	102.1	103.9	101.2	85.3	100.8	102.7	75.6	75.1
May	102.8	-1	-1.5	101.9	103.5	101.3	84.9	101.3	102.5	75.6	75.0
June	103.1	.4	-8	102.1	104.2	101.1	83.7	101.0	104.8	75.8	75.1
July	103.2	.1	-1.2	102.1	104.4	101.1	83.3	100.7	105.4	75.9	75.1
Aug	103.1	-1	-1.3	101.8	104.0	100.8	82.9	100.6	107.6	75.8	74.7
Sept	103.0	-2	-1.2	102.0	104.1	101.1	83.3	100.3	104.6	75.6	74.9
Oct <sup>f</sup>	103.2	.2	-8	102.2	104.4	101.2	82.8	102.3	102.7	75.7	75.0
Nov <sup>f</sup>	103.0	-2	-4	102.4	104.5	101.6	83.1	102.3	99.3	75.5	75.1
Dec <sup>f</sup>	103.8	.8	.8	102.6	105.1	101.3	82.6	101.8	106.1	76.0	75.2
2017: Jan <sup>f</sup>	103.5	-3	.0	103.0	105.4	101.8	82.3	103.1	99.0	75.7	75.4
Feb <sup>f</sup>	103.5	.1	.3	103.3	105.8	102.1	82.4	106.1	93.2	75.7	75.6
Mar <sup>p</sup>	104.1	.5	1.5	102.9	105.0	102.3	82.1	106.2	101.3	76.1	75.3

<sup>1</sup> Total industry and total manufacturing series include manufacturing as defined in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) plus those industries—logging and newspaper, periodical, book and directory-publishing—that have traditionally been included in manufacturing.

<sup>2</sup> Percent changes based on unrounded indexes.

Note: Data based on NAICS except series as defined in footnote 1.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

# Industrial Production— Major Market Groups and Selected Manufactures

[2012=100; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Products and nonindustrial supplies										Materials	
	Final products							Nonindustrial supplies			Total <sup>1</sup>	Energy
	Total	Consumer goods			Equipment			Total	Construction	Business		
		Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Total <sup>1</sup>	Business	Defense and space					
2007	108.1	113.2	121.0	110.7	98.4	99.5	91.1	117.4	129.4	112.1	98.0	88.5
2008	104.0	107.2	106.7	107.2	97.8	97.0	98.3	110.3	117.4	107.2	95.6	89.3
2009	93.1	99.2	86.0	102.9	81.5	80.2	94.0	93.6	90.3	95.0	84.9	86.7
2010	96.2	100.3	94.2	101.9	88.4	86.2	101.0	96.6	93.6	98.0	91.9	90.6
2011	98.4	101.4	97.7	102.3	92.7	91.2	98.1	98.0	95.8	99.0	95.9	94.1
2012	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2013	100.1	100.7	105.5	99.5	99.0	99.9	97.2	102.2	103.0	101.8	103.4	105.3
2014	101.1	101.5	110.8	99.2	100.2	101.8	94.0	104.0	106.5	102.8	108.7	114.3
2015	101.0	103.9	115.3	101.0	95.5	100.9	91.0	103.6	107.0	102.0	107.2	112.8
2016 <sup>f</sup>	100.4	104.5	118.5	101.0	92.4	99.1	89.7	104.3	108.5	102.3	104.7	106.2
2016: Mar	99.5	103.3	116.6	100.0	92.1	98.8	89.5	103.9	108.8	101.5	104.3	105.3
Apr	100.3	104.5	117.8	101.1	92.4	99.4	89.4	104.2	108.9	101.8	104.2	105.3
May	100.1	104.2	115.8	101.2	92.2	99.0	90.4	104.0	108.1	102.0	104.2	105.4
June	100.6	104.9	118.3	101.5	92.4	99.3	90.0	103.9	107.5	102.2	104.6	106.4
July	100.5	104.9	118.6	101.4	92.2	99.1	89.5	104.4	108.2	102.6	104.7	106.4
Aug	100.6	105.1	118.7	101.6	92.0	98.6	89.8	103.9	107.1	102.4	104.7	107.0
Sept	100.5	104.9	119.8	101.1	92.0	98.7	89.4	104.1	107.5	102.5	104.3	105.8
Oct	100.5	104.7	120.7	100.7	92.3	99.0	88.9	104.2	108.2	102.3	104.8	106.2
Nov <sup>f</sup>	99.8	103.7	119.7	99.7	92.5	98.9	89.9	104.6	109.3	102.3	104.7	105.4
Dec <sup>f</sup>	101.1	105.2	120.7	101.3	93.3	99.8	89.5	104.9	109.0	102.9	105.3	107.1
2017: Jan <sup>f</sup>	100.4	104.0	120.7	99.8	93.4	99.8	89.6	104.9	110.6	102.1	105.3	105.8
Feb <sup>f</sup>	100.0	103.3	121.1	98.8	93.7	99.9	88.9	105.3	112.2	102.0	105.6	105.7
Mar <sup>p</sup>	100.8	104.6	119.0	100.9	93.5	99.5	88.7	105.8	111.3	103.0	106.0	107.8

<sup>1</sup> Includes other items, not shown separately.

[2012=100; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Durable manufactures								Nondurable manufactures			
	Primary metals		Fabricated metal products	Machinery	Computer and electronic products		Transportation equipment		Apparel	Printing and related support activities	Chemicals	Food
	Total	Iron and steel products			Total	Selected high-technology <sup>1</sup>	Total	Motor vehicles and parts				
	Total	Iron and steel products	Fabricated metal products	Machinery	Total	Selected high-technology <sup>1</sup>	Total	Motor vehicles and parts	Apparel	Printing and related support activities	Chemicals	Food
2007	103.9	102.6	114.9	97.1	79.6	67.0	101.6	106.2	202.2	132.2	117.5	101.9
2008	104.1	109.2	110.7	94.5	85.7	76.8	91.0	85.0	157.2	123.7	108.6	100.6
2009	77.5	70.4	85.2	73.5	76.2	67.5	74.6	62.3	112.7	103.6	98.1	99.9
2010	95.0	91.8	90.7	82.1	86.0	81.5	86.5	82.7	109.5	103.5	101.3	100.4
2011	102.0	100.1	97.1	92.5	92.8	91.4	90.5	90.4	102.9	101.8	101.4	100.2
2012	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2013	103.3	102.1	101.8	95.4	103.2	110.7	105.1	107.3	92.6	100.3	96.6	102.0
2014	104.1	101.4	103.6	96.7	107.8	123.5	112.0	117.2	88.8	98.5	95.6	102.9
2015	96.8	91.6	100.6	90.6	109.0	125.8	115.2	123.3	87.9	99.6	97.3	104.8
2016 <sup>f</sup>	93.7	90.2	97.6	87.7	110.5	131.0	116.6	128.4	78.2	98.6	98.0	107.6
2016: Mar	95.1	93.1	97.0	85.9	109.6	128.3	115.3	125.5	79.8	99.2	99.2	107.1
Apr	94.8	92.6	97.3	87.5	109.5	128.5	116.2	127.7	77.5	98.6	98.2	106.8
May	95.7	93.9	97.2	86.8	109.9	129.2	114.8	123.6	77.1	97.2	98.3	107.8
June	94.5	93.2	97.0	88.8	109.5	129.5	116.8	128.4	77.0	97.8	97.3	108.4
July	92.4	88.8	97.3	89.5	109.7	130.5	117.2	129.4	77.0	97.5	97.3	108.5
Aug	92.5	88.8	97.0	88.3	110.5	131.0	117.3	129.6	77.1	96.9	96.7	108.5
Sept	91.6	85.8	97.6	87.8	110.8	132.7	117.0	130.2	78.1	97.8	97.3	108.0
Oct	90.9	84.2	98.2	88.0	112.3	134.7	117.4	131.2	78.4	98.0	97.4	107.5
Nov <sup>f</sup>	92.9	89.2	97.7	87.8	112.7	135.7	116.8	129.4	77.7	99.0	98.4	107.3
Dec <sup>f</sup>	94.5	91.9	97.8	89.4	113.0	136.3	117.5	130.9	77.7	99.6	98.5	107.7
2017: Jan <sup>f</sup>	96.0	96.5	98.5	89.5	113.5	135.9	116.6	129.6	76.2	98.9	98.1	109.7
Feb <sup>f</sup>	97.5	97.1	99.5	90.2	112.9	135.2	117.1	131.0	75.8	99.8	97.6	110.9
Mar <sup>p</sup>	96.3	96.2	99.1	89.7	113.9	135.7	114.7	127.2	74.0	99.0	98.0	110.2

<sup>1</sup> Computers and peripheral equipment, communications equipment, and semiconductors and related electronic components.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

# New Construction

[Billions of dollars; monthly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Total new construction expenditures	Private									Federal and State and local
		Total	Residential		Nonresidential						
			Total <sup>1</sup>	New housing	Total	Lodging	Office	Commercial (including farm)	Manufacturing	Other <sup>2</sup>	
2007	1,148.0	858.9	488.8	354.1	370.0	27.5	53.8	85.9	40.2	162.7	289.1
2008	1,077.4	768.6	359.2	230.1	409.4	35.4	55.5	82.7	53.6	182.3	308.7
2009	906.5	591.6	247.5	133.9	344.1	25.4	37.3	51.1	57.4	173.0	314.9
2010	809.3	505.3	242.0	127.3	263.3	11.2	24.4	37.2	40.6	149.9	304.0
2011	788.3	501.9	244.1	123.2	257.8	8.4	23.7	39.2	39.8	146.7	286.4
2012	850.5	571.1	269.8	154.5	301.4	10.2	27.4	44.3	46.8	172.6	279.3
2013	906.4	635.7	323.4	202.3	312.3	13.0	30.1	50.9	49.9	168.3	270.7
2014	1,005.6	729.5	369.8	235.2	359.7	16.3	38.9	60.9	58.1	185.5	276.1
2015	1,112.4	823.5	433.7	285.2	389.9	21.2	47.2	64.3	77.5	179.7	288.9
2016	1,164.5	879.0	457.8	303.4	421.1	26.9	61.2	71.3	74.4	187.3	285.5
2016: Mar	1,176.4	879.0	468.4	308.3	410.6	25.8	55.8	68.8	76.4	183.8	297.4
Apr	1,142.5	854.6	445.5	302.2	409.1	25.9	56.4	68.0	74.1	184.7	287.9
May	1,143.8	860.3	444.4	300.4	415.9	27.5	56.6	69.4	74.9	187.5	283.5
June	1,154.1	867.9	448.1	299.1	419.8	27.4	61.2	68.5	72.8	189.9	286.2
July	1,160.4	884.9	456.6	298.3	428.3	27.2	62.7	70.1	78.0	190.4	275.6
Aug	1,166.5	888.4	456.2	298.0	432.2	27.8	64.0	71.4	78.4	190.5	278.1
Sept	1,164.4	883.6	451.0	298.1	432.6	28.7	66.5	71.4	75.6	190.5	280.8
Oct	1,173.7	886.2	459.5	306.3	426.6	27.0	66.5	73.3	72.6	187.2	287.6
Nov	1,191.5	904.7	470.8	310.8	433.9	28.6	67.0	76.0	72.9	189.4	286.8
Dec	1,188.9	909.7	475.2	312.4	434.5	28.0	68.1	78.5	67.9	192.0	279.3
2017: Jan <sup>f</sup>	1,198.8	924.4	485.3	317.3	439.1	28.1	67.1	79.2	68.8	195.9	274.4
Feb <sup>f</sup>	1,220.7	940.1	497.4	322.4	442.6	27.8	67.4	80.2	68.6	198.7	280.7
Mar <sup>p</sup>	1,218.3	940.2	503.4	324.6	436.8	28.0	65.6	77.6	68.9	196.6	278.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes residential improvements, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Includes health care, educational, communication, and power, among other categories not shown separately.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census).

## New Private Housing and Vacancy Rates

[Thousands of units or houses, except as noted]

Period	New housing units started				New housing units authorized <sup>2</sup>				New housing units completed	New houses sold	New houses for sale at end of period <sup>3</sup>	Vacancy rate for rental housing units (percent) <sup>4</sup>
	Type of structure				Type of structure							
	Total	1 unit	2-4 units <sup>1</sup>	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	2-4 units	5 units or more				
2007	1,355.0	1,046.0	31.7	277.3	1,398.4	979.9	59.6	359.0	1,502.8	776	497	9.8
2008	905.5	622.0	17.5	266.0	905.4	575.6	34.4	295.4	1,119.7	485	353	10.0
2009	554.0	445.1	11.6	97.3	583.0	441.1	20.7	121.1	794.4	375	234	10.6
2010	586.9	471.2	11.4	104.3	604.6	447.3	22.0	135.3	651.7	323	190	10.2
2011	608.8	430.6	10.9	167.3	624.1	418.5	21.6	184.0	584.9	306	151	9.5
2012	780.6	535.3	11.4	233.9	829.7	518.7	25.9	285.1	649.2	368	150	8.7
2013	924.9	617.6	13.6	293.7	990.8	620.8	29.0	341.1	764.4	429	187	8.3
2014	1,003.3	647.9	13.7	341.7	1,052.1	640.3	29.9	382.0	883.8	437	211	7.6
2015	1,111.8	714.5	11.5	385.8	1,182.6	696.0	32.1	454.5	968.2	501	235	7.1
2016 <sup>f</sup>	1,173.8	781.5	11.5	380.8	1,206.6	750.8	34.8	421.1	1,059.7	561	256	6.9
	Seasonally adjusted annual rates											
2016: Mar	1,113	751	.....	353	1,077	725	34	318	1,063	537	244	7.0
Apr	1,155	764	.....	378	1,130	741	32	357	952	570	241	.....
May	1,128	737	.....	386	1,136	731	28	377	1,015	566	240	.....
June	1,195	763	.....	414	1,153	738	29	386	1,129	558	242	6.7
July	1,218	769	.....	442	1,144	711	29	404	1,070	622	236	.....
Aug	1,164	724	.....	422	1,152	736	33	383	1,034	559	240	.....
Sept	1,052	781	.....	257	1,225	742	36	447	992	568	242	6.8
Oct	1,320	868	.....	442	1,260	774	30	456	1,059	568	247	.....
Nov	1,149	826	.....	320	1,212	780	37	395	1,213	573	249	.....
Dec <sup>f</sup>	1,275	809	.....	454	1,228	830	37	361	1,101	551	256	6.9
2017: Jan <sup>f</sup>	1,241	813	.....	425	1,293	807	29	457	1,080	585	262	.....
Feb <sup>f</sup>	1,303	875	.....	410	1,216	832	45	339	1,168	587	265	.....
Mar <sup>p</sup>	1,215	821	.....	385	1,267	827	38	402	1,205	621	268	7.0

<sup>1</sup> Monthly data do not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

<sup>2</sup> Based on approximately 20,100 permit-issuing places beginning with 2014 and 19,300 beginning with 2004. Using the 2004 universe, the total for 2014 is 1,046.4.

<sup>3</sup> Seasonally adjusted.

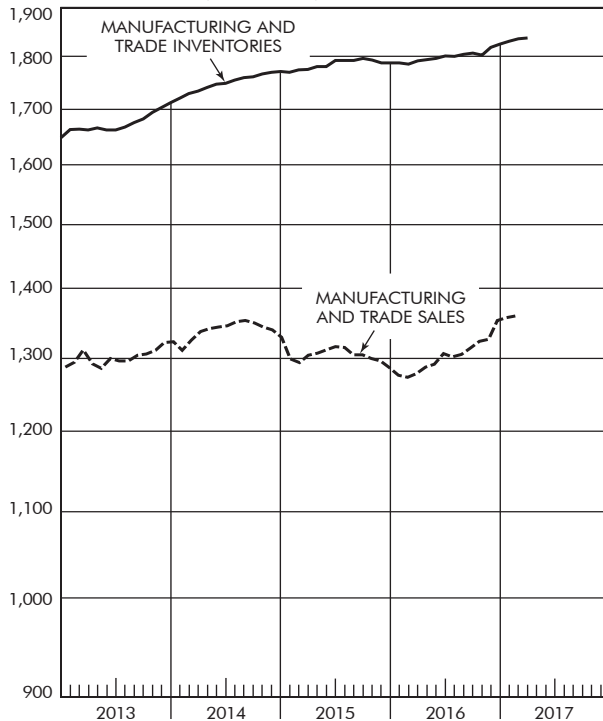
<sup>4</sup> Quarterly data are three-month averages. Annual data are averages of quarterly data.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census).

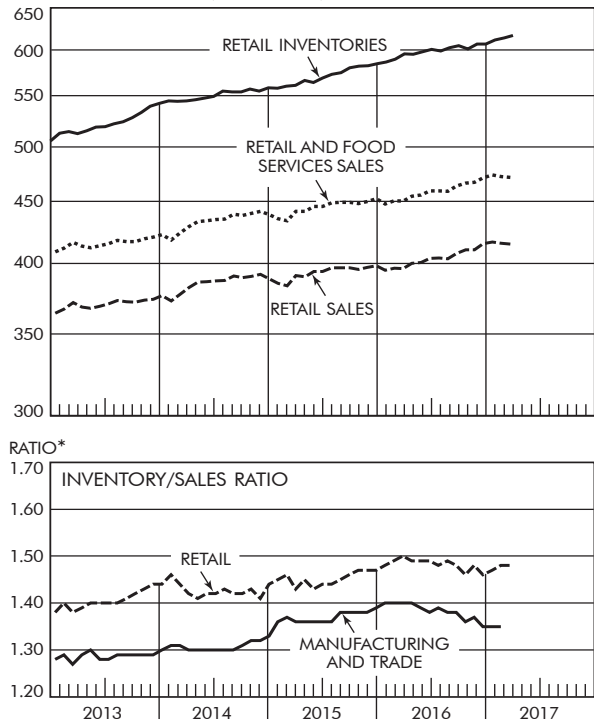
## Business Sales and Inventories—Manufacturing and Trade

In February, according to current estimates, manufacturing and trade sales rose 0.2 percent. In March, according to preliminary estimates, manufacturing and trade inventories rose \$2.1 billion, retail sales fell 0.1 percent, and retail inventories rose \$2.6 billion. Retail and food services sales fell 0.2 percent.

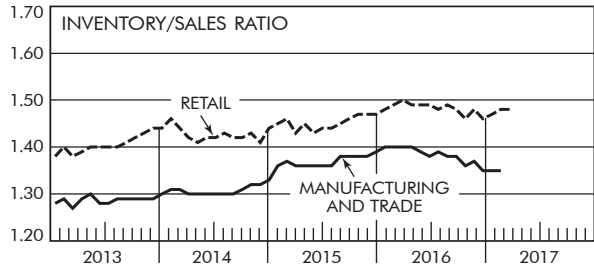
BILLIONS OF DOLLARS\* (RATIO SCALE)



BILLIONS OF DOLLARS\* (RATIO SCALE)



RATIO\*



\*SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Millions of dollars, except ratios; seasonally adjusted, except as noted]

Period	Manufacturing and trade <sup>1</sup>			Wholesale			Retail			Retail and food services sales <sup>2</sup>
	Sales <sup>2</sup>	Inventories <sup>3</sup>	Inventory/sales ratio <sup>4</sup>	Sales <sup>2</sup>	Inventories <sup>3</sup>	Inventory/sales ratio <sup>4</sup>	Sales <sup>2</sup>	Inventories <sup>3</sup>	Inventory/sales ratio <sup>4</sup>	
2007 <sup>f</sup> .....	1,128,176	1,485,975	1.28	351,956	424,428	1.17	332,932	500,489	1.49	369,978
2008 <sup>f</sup> .....	1,160,722	1,464,269	1.31	377,030	444,849	1.20	327,943	477,148	1.52	365,982
2009 <sup>f</sup> .....	988,802	1,329,204	1.38	319,115	396,388	1.28	301,039	429,159	1.47	338,747
2010 <sup>f</sup> .....	1,088,890	1,447,334	1.27	361,447	440,159	1.14	318,171	454,511	1.39	357,149
2011 <sup>f</sup> .....	1,206,660	1,561,506	1.26	407,090	485,044	1.14	341,913	470,493	1.35	378,137
2012 <sup>f</sup> .....	1,267,248	1,650,144	1.28	434,002	520,338	1.17	358,519	504,818	1.37	401,664
2013 <sup>f</sup> .....	1,303,229	1,714,402	1.29	447,546	540,671	1.18	371,538	542,324	1.41	416,851
2014 <sup>f</sup> .....	1,340,376	1,773,616	1.31	463,682	572,083	1.21	386,620	558,570	1.43	434,291
2015 <sup>f</sup> .....	1,303,295	1,789,620	1.37	441,036	578,774	1.32	393,952	584,802	1.45	445,612
2016 <sup>f</sup> .....	1,290,994	1,826,590	1.38	439,376	592,996	1.33	405,238	606,741	1.48	458,951
2016: Feb <sup>f</sup> .....	1,272,983	1,787,220	1.40	422,933	575,784	1.36	396,930	589,681	1.49	451,209
Mar <sup>f</sup> .....	1,277,805	1,794,186	1.40	426,709	577,354	1.35	396,556	595,521	1.50	450,849
Apr <sup>f</sup> .....	1,287,102	1,796,416	1.40	430,308	580,813	1.35	400,466	595,148	1.49	454,958
May <sup>f</sup> .....	1,291,035	1,798,972	1.39	432,917	581,287	1.34	401,229	598,018	1.49	455,959
June <sup>f</sup> .....	1,305,729	1,803,337	1.38	441,502	583,030	1.32	404,503	600,835	1.49	459,431
July <sup>f</sup> .....	1,301,578	1,802,830	1.39	438,859	582,967	1.33	404,717	598,910	1.48	459,520
Aug <sup>f</sup> .....	1,305,101	1,806,603	1.38	441,959	582,338	1.32	404,031	602,713	1.49	459,222
Sept <sup>f</sup> .....	1,314,385	1,809,067	1.38	443,150	583,135	1.32	408,165	604,804	1.48	463,728
Oct <sup>f</sup> .....	1,323,500	1,805,194	1.36	448,362	582,183	1.30	411,043	601,300	1.46	466,393
Nov <sup>f</sup> .....	1,326,472	1,820,345	1.37	450,064	588,360	1.31	410,981	606,974	1.48	466,974
Dec <sup>f</sup> .....	1,353,704	1,826,590	1.35	460,860	592,996	1.29	415,639	606,741	1.46	470,996
2017: Jan <sup>f</sup> .....	1,358,047	1,832,335	1.35	462,325	591,807	1.28	417,141	611,722	1.47	473,464
Feb <sup>f</sup> .....	1,360,268	1,837,008	1.35	464,911	593,223	1.28	416,003	613,950	1.48	472,318
Mar <sup>p</sup> .....	.....	1,839,067	.....	.....	592,753	.....	415,498	616,567	1.48	471,491

<sup>1</sup> See page 21 for manufacturing.

<sup>2</sup> Annual data are averages of monthly not seasonally adjusted figures; monthly data are seasonally adjusted totals for month.

<sup>3</sup> Seasonally adjusted, end of period.

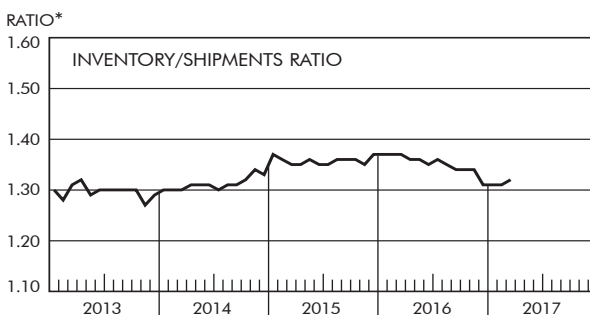
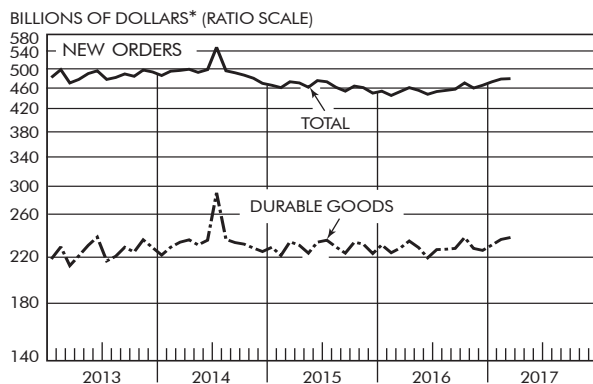
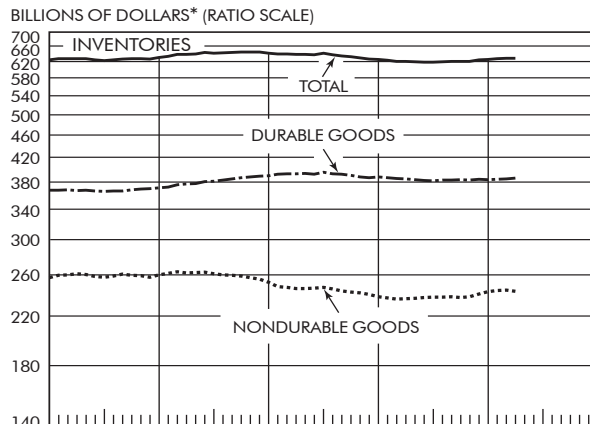
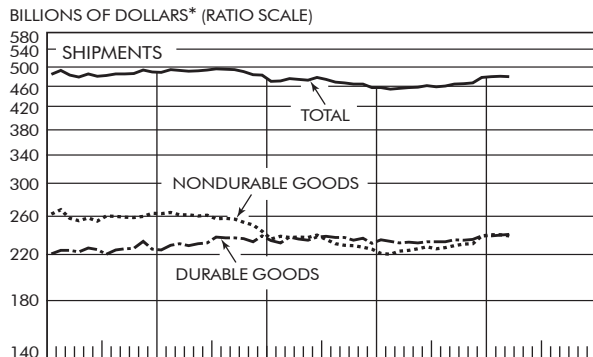
<sup>4</sup> Annual data are averages of seasonally adjusted monthly ratios.

Note: Data revised to reflect annual revisions to retail series released on April 26, 2017.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census).

# Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders

In March, manufacturers' shipments and inventories fell, while new and unfilled orders rose.



\*SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

Period	Manufacturers' shipments <sup>1</sup>			Manufacturers' inventories <sup>2</sup>			Manufacturers' new orders <sup>1</sup>			Manufacturers' unfilled orders <sup>2</sup>	Manufacturers' inventory/shipments ratio <sup>3</sup>
	Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Total	Durable goods	Capital goods industries, nondefense		
Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted, except as noted											
2007 .....	443,288	223,919	219,369	561,058	334,520	226,538	449,752	230,383	79,790	946,680	1.22
2008 .....	455,750	218,056	237,694	542,272	329,751	212,521	454,344	216,650	73,286	995,368	1.27
2009 .....	368,648	171,402	197,246	503,657	294,639	209,018	350,478	153,232	48,926	826,011	1.39
2010 .....	409,273	190,059	219,214	552,664	321,356	231,308	407,992	188,778	62,309	871,124	1.28
2011 .....	457,658	206,591	251,067	605,969	352,642	253,327	459,305	208,238	71,753	954,457	1.29
2012 .....	474,727	218,965	255,762	624,988	367,396	257,592	475,809	220,047	77,674	1,014,065	1.30
2013 .....	484,145	224,651	259,495	631,407	370,943	260,464	485,281	225,786	80,831	1,071,455	1.30
2014 .....	490,074	232,628	257,447	642,963	390,237	252,726	494,123	236,676	81,975	1,163,928	1.31
2015 .....	468,306	235,052	233,254	626,044	388,040	238,004	462,797	229,543	73,726	1,135,712	1.36
2016 .....	461,251	233,895	227,356	626,853	383,830	243,023	456,251	228,896	70,075	1,118,115	1.35
2016: Mar .....	454,540	231,225	223,315	621,311	385,062	236,249	451,814	228,499	68,490	1,130,702	1.37
Apr .....	456,328	232,208	224,120	620,455	383,677	236,778	459,849	235,729	74,184	1,137,162	1.36
May .....	456,889	231,421	225,468	619,667	382,258	237,409	454,295	228,827	72,920	1,137,551	1.36
June .....	459,724	232,448	227,276	619,472	381,715	237,757	446,331	219,055	64,987	1,127,237	1.35
July .....	458,002	232,559	225,443	620,953	383,221	237,732	452,391	226,948	70,020	1,124,837	1.36
Aug .....	459,111	232,525	226,586	621,552	383,467	238,085	454,056	227,470	67,265	1,123,085	1.35
Sept .....	463,070	234,367	228,703	621,128	383,629	237,499	456,907	228,204	69,877	1,120,287	1.34
Oct .....	464,095	233,989	230,106	621,711	383,424	238,287	469,636	239,530	80,210	1,129,422	1.34
Nov .....	465,427	234,824	230,603	625,011	384,178	240,833	458,795	228,192	64,293	1,126,644	1.34
Dec .....	477,205	238,722	238,483	626,853	383,830	243,023	464,722	226,239	66,512	1,118,115	1.31
2017: Jan .....	478,581	238,622	239,959	628,806	384,321	244,485	471,711	231,752	70,061	1,115,125	1.31
Feb <sup>r</sup> .....	479,354	239,334	240,020	629,835	385,279	244,556	477,382	237,362	74,048	1,116,687	1.31
Mar <sup>p</sup> .....	478,815	240,069	238,746	629,747	386,015	243,732	478,185	239,439	75,198	1,119,572	1.32

<sup>1</sup> Annual data are averages of monthly not seasonally adjusted figures; monthly data are seasonally adjusted totals for month. Shipments are the same as sales.

<sup>2</sup> Seasonally adjusted, end of period.

<sup>3</sup> Annual data are averages of seasonally adjusted monthly ratios.

Note: Manufacturers' nondurable new orders (not shown) are the same as nondurable shipments. Also, there are no unfilled nondurable orders; data shown for total unfilled orders are durable unfilled orders.

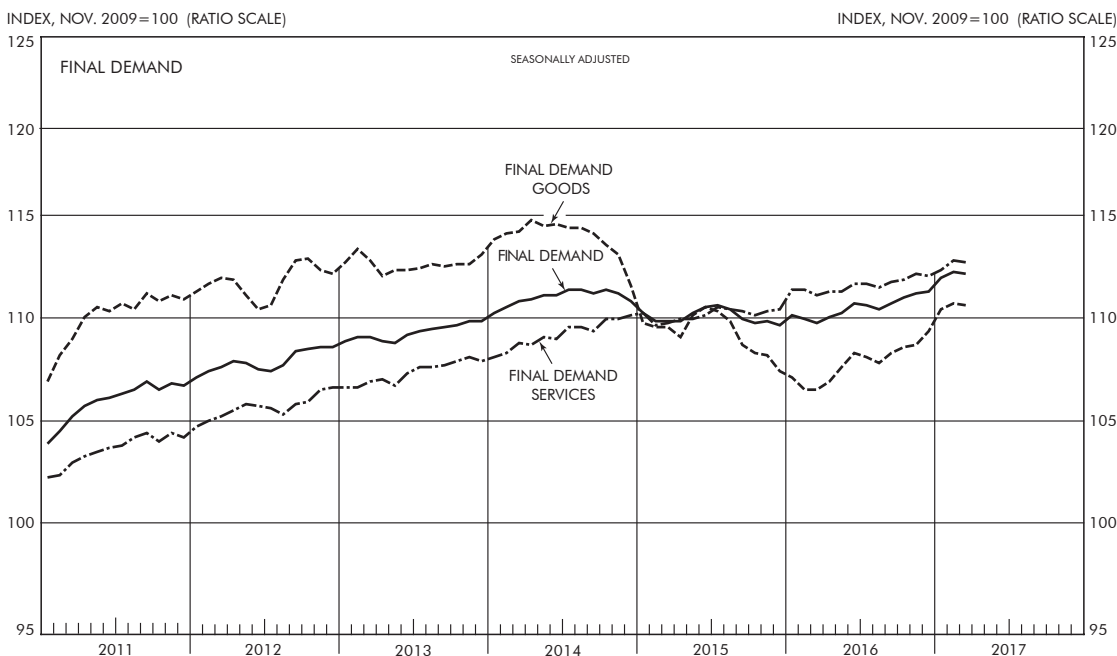
Total and durable shipments and inventories include data on semiconductors; new and unfilled orders do not.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census).

# PRICES

## Producer Prices

The producer price index for final demand fell 0.1 percent in March. Prices for final demand goods fell 0.1 percent and prices for final demand services fell 0.1 percent.



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[November 2009=100, except as noted; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Total final demand <sup>1</sup>	Final demand goods				Final demand services				Final demand less food, energy, and trade (Aug. 2013=100) <sup>2</sup>	Processed goods for intermediate demand (1982=100)		Unprocessed goods for intermediate demand (1982=100)		Services for intermediate demand
		Total	Foods <sup>2</sup>	Energy	Less food and energy	Total	Trade <sup>3</sup>	Transportation and warehousing	Other		Total	Less food and energy	Total	Nonfood materials less energy	
Rel. imp. <sup>4</sup> .....	100.0	33.837	5.430	5.488	22.919	64.086	20.278	4.935	38.873	68.804	100.0	75.238	100.0	24.937	100.0
2007 .....											170.7	168.4	207.1	282.6	
2008 .....											188.3	180.9	251.8	324.4	
2009 .....											172.5	173.4	175.2	248.4	
2010 .....	101.8	102.8	103.7	107.2	101.4	101.3	101.7	103.2	100.9		183.4	180.8	212.2	329.1	101.1
2011 .....	105.7	109.9	112.5	126.2	104.9	103.4	104.0	110.0	102.5		199.9	192.0	249.4	390.4	103.2
2012 .....	107.7	111.7	115.9	126.3	106.8	105.4	106.7	114.2	103.9		200.7	192.6	241.4	369.6	105.3
2013 .....	109.1	112.6	117.8	125.3	107.9	107.1	108.2	115.3	105.8		200.8	193.8	246.7	351.2	107.2
2014 .....	110.9	114.0	121.6	124.2	109.5	109.0	110.2	117.7	107.5	101.5	201.9	195.2	249.3	345.7	108.9
2015 .....	109.9	109.1	118.4	98.6	109.9	110.0	111.6	115.3	108.7	102.1	188.0	189.4	189.1	296.0	110.2
2016 <sup>p</sup> .....	110.3	107.6	115.1	90.3	110.8	111.4	112.9	113.7	110.6	103.3	182.3	186.9	173.3	287.9	112.1
2016: Mar .....	109.6	106.3	115.6	85.2	110.1	111.0	112.6	113.7	110.0	102.8	179.2	185.3	165.3	275.4	111.7
Apr .....	109.9	106.7	115.1	86.7	110.4	111.2	112.8	113.6	110.3	103.1	179.9	185.8	168.9	285.3	111.7
May .....	110.1	107.4	115.6	89.2	110.6	111.2	113.0	113.0	110.2	103.0	181.3	186.3	173.8	294.9	111.6
June .....	110.6	108.1	116.1	91.6	110.8	111.6	113.8	113.1	110.4	103.2	182.7	186.6	178.2	294.4	112.1
July .....	110.5	107.9	115.3	91.3	110.8	111.6	112.9	113.5	110.8	103.4	183.0	186.8	179.6	296.1	112.5
Aug .....	110.3	107.6	114.0	90.5	111.0	111.4	112.1	113.2	110.9	103.5	182.9	187.4	175.8	297.1	112.3
Sept .....	110.6	108.1	114.6	91.9	111.1	111.7	112.9	112.4	111.1	103.6	183.5	187.6	174.8	291.2	112.2
Oct .....	110.9	108.4	113.7	94.4	111.1	111.8	113.3	113.3	111.1	103.7	184.1	187.9	173.5	287.3	112.3
Nov <sup>r</sup> .....	111.1	108.5	113.0	94.6	111.4	112.1	113.5	113.8	111.3	103.9	184.5	188.7	174.6	294.4	112.8
Dec .....	111.2	109.2	114.5	96.0	111.7	112.0	113.1	113.9	111.3	104.0	185.6	189.3	187.7	304.1	112.9
2017: Jan .....	111.9	110.3	114.5	100.5	112.1	112.3	114.1	115.2	111.2	104.2	187.7	189.8	194.9	313.9	113.2
Feb .....	112.2	110.6	114.9	101.1	112.2	112.8	114.5	115.5	111.8	104.5	188.5	190.7	194.6	318.4	113.8
Mar .....	112.1	110.5	115.9	98.2	112.6	112.7	114.4	115.3	111.7	104.6	188.7	192.0	186.4	324.8	113.6

<sup>1</sup> Includes final demand construction, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Does not include food and beverages for immediate consumption, which are defined as the service of preparing meals, snacks, and beverages to customer order for immediate consumption.

<sup>3</sup> Trade indexes measure changes in margins received by wholesalers and retailers.

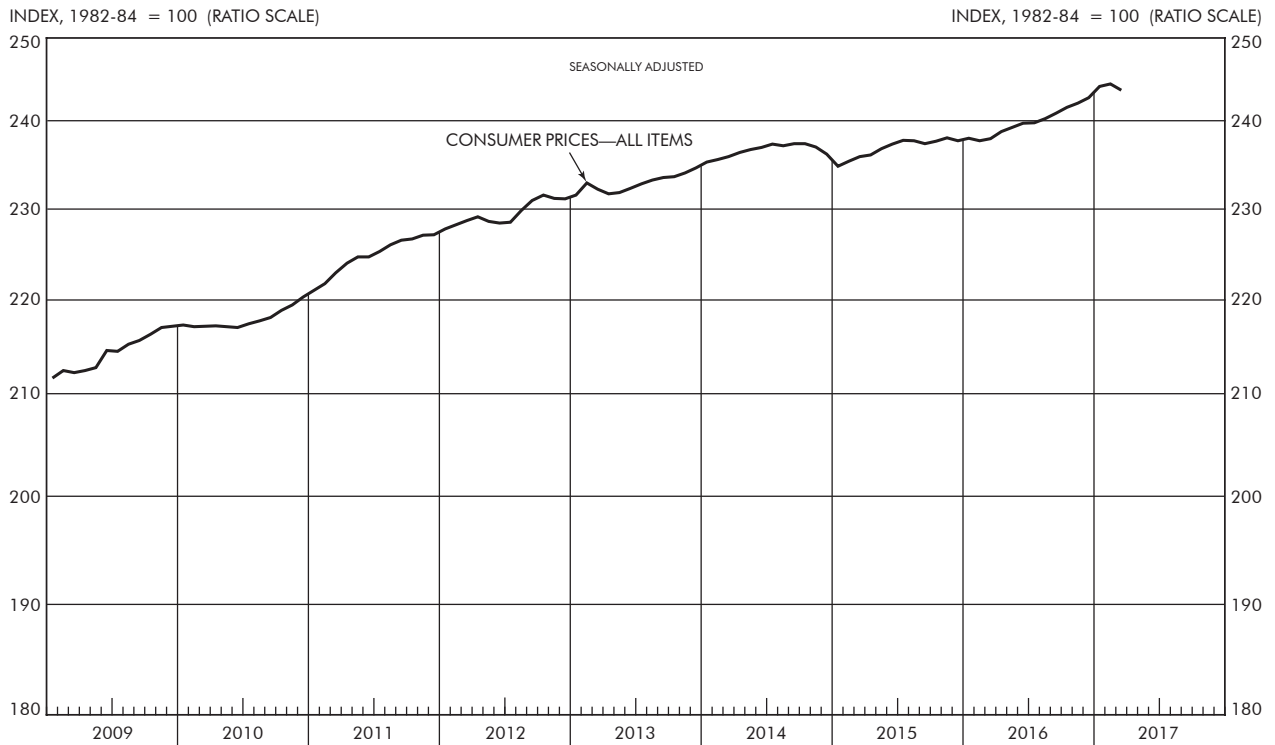
<sup>4</sup> Relative importance, December 2016.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).



## Consumer Prices—All Urban Consumers

In March, the consumer price index for all urban consumers fell 0.3 percent; it rose 0.1 percent before seasonal adjustment. The index rose 2.4 percent from its year-earlier level.



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[1982-84=100, except as noted; monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted by NSA]

Period	All items		All items less food and energy					Food			Energy		C-CPI-U (Dec. 1999=100, NSA) <sup>3</sup>
	Not seasonally adjusted (NSA)	Seasonally adjusted	Total <sup>1</sup>	Shelter	Medical care <sup>2</sup>	Apparel	New vehicles	Total <sup>1</sup>	At home	Away from home	Total <sup>1,2</sup>	Gasoline	
<i>Rel. imp.</i> <sup>4</sup>	100.0		79.191	33.561	8.555	3.092	3.687	13.657	7.877	5.780	7.153	3.277	
2007	207.342		210.729	240.611	351.054	118.998	136.254	202.916	201.245	206.659	207.723	237.959	119.957
2008	215.303		215.572	246.666	364.065	118.907	134.194	214.106	214.125	215.769	236.666	277.457	124.433
2009	214.537		219.235	249.354	375.613	120.078	135.623	217.955	215.124	223.272	193.126	201.555	123.850
2010	218.056		221.337	248.396	388.436	119.503	138.005	219.625	215.836	226.114	211.449	238.594	125.615
2011	224.939		225.008	251.646	400.258	122.111	141.883	227.842	226.201	231.401	243.909	301.694	129.453
2012	229.594		229.755	257.083	414.924	126.265	144.232	233.777	231.774	237.986	246.080	311.470	131.976
2013	232.957		233.806	263.056	425.134	127.411	145.783	237.037	233.869	243.068	244.409	302.577	
2014	236.736		237.897	270.513	435.292	127.514	146.275	242.725	239.456	248.981	243.583	290.889	
2015	237.017		242.247	278.803	446.752	125.903	147.135	247.235	242.250	256.101	202.895	212.007	
2016	240.007		247.602	288.230	463.675	126.045	147.358	247.931	239.065	262.695	189.535	187.602	
2016: Mar	238.132	238.078	246.062	285.080	457.511	126.015	147.704	248.080	240.499	260.883	180.818	171.316	135.655
Apr	239.261	238.908	246.517	285.939	459.103	125.837	147.231	248.446	240.690	261.517	185.734	181.779	136.425
May	240.229	239.362	247.026	286.900	460.352	126.555	147.124	248.012	239.607	262.074	187.108	183.858	137.054
June	241.018	239.842	247.389	287.789	462.084	126.079	147.023	247.873	239.079	262.529	189.603	189.732	137.532
July	240.628	239.898	247.705	288.424	464.416	126.126	147.262	247.802	238.619	263.051	187.595	183.485	137.210
Aug	240.849	240.389	248.351	289.398	468.525	126.378	147.277	247.818	238.254	263.649	187.504	182.093	137.273
Sept	241.428	241.006	248.646	290.347	469.359	125.786	147.205	247.782	237.896	264.102	192.003	190.511	137.626
Oct	241.729	241.694	249.011	291.321	470.001	126.098	147.447	247.675	237.486	264.459	196.813	200.157	137.812
Nov	241.353	242.199	249.464	292.184	470.244	125.694	147.394	247.583	237.175	264.699	198.730	204.265	137.535
Dec	241.432	242.821	250.013	293.107	471.337	125.218	147.518	247.494	236.763	265.104	201.148	209.218	137.581
2017: Jan	242.839	244.158	250.783	293.779	472.251	126.915	148.792	247.816	236.659	266.079	209.138	225.577	138.451
Feb	243.603	244.456	251.299	294.571	472.738	127.719	148.462	248.417	237.298	266.626	207.102	218.910	138.852
Mar	243.801	243.752	250.993	294.927	473.415	126.824	148.019	249.268	238.426	267.055	200.478	205.367	138.947

<sup>1</sup> Includes other items not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Commodities and services.

<sup>3</sup> Chained consumer price index (C-CPI-U) reflects the effect of substitution that consumers make across item categories in response to changes in relative prices.

<sup>4</sup> Relative importance, February 2017.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

# Changes in Producer Prices

[Percent change from preceding period; monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted by NSA]

Period	Total final demand <sup>1</sup>	Final demand goods				Final demand services				Final demand less food, energy, and trade	Processed goods for intermediate demand		Unprocessed goods for intermediate demand		Services for intermediate demand	Change from year earlier (NSA)		
		Total	Foods	Energy	Less food and energy	Total	Trade	Transportation and warehousing	Other		Total	Less food and energy	Total	Nonfood materials less energy		Total final demand	Final demand goods	Final demand services
Change, December to December, NSA																		
2007											7.1	3.3	19.8	15.6				
2008											-2.3	2.9	-24.6	-24.1				
2009											2.9	-1	13.3	28.9				
2010	2.8	4.7	5.3	12.7	2.4	1.7	2.1	4.3	1.3		6.4	4.7	16.1	27.6	1.4			
2011	3.2	4.7	5.7	9.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	6.7	1.8		5.7	3.8	6.6	2.4	2.0	3.8	6.9	2.1
2012	1.9	1.4	4.1	-1.3	1.4	2.2	3.8	2.7	1.4		4	.6	1.4	-1.6	2.9	1.9	1.6	1.9
2013	1.2	.8	-8	.9	1.3	1.3	-4	2.0	2.0		.1	.7	-1.9	-5.6	1.0	1.3	.8	1.6
2014	.9	-1.2	4.4	-13.2	1.1	2.1	4.0	.8	1.4	1.3	-2.6	-1	-8.7	-5.3	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.8
2015	-1.1	-3.8	-5.2	-16.4	-1	.2	.0	-3.5	.8	.3	-6.6	-3.8	-25.3	-18.5	.5	-9	-4.3	.9
2016 <sup>p</sup>	1.6	1.9	-1.1	5.9	1.7	1.5	1.0	.0	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.5	13.2	13.6	2.5	.4	-1.4	1.3
Change, month to month																		
2016: Mar	-0.2	0.0	-1.2	0.9	0.1	-0.3	-0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	1.3	2.6	0.0	-1	-2.8	1.3
Apr	.3	.4	-4	1.8	.3	.2	.2	-1	.3	.3	.4	.3	2.2	3.6	.0	.2	-2.0	1.2
May	.2	.7	.4	2.9	.2	.0	.2	-5	-1	-1	.8	.3	2.9	3.4	-1	.0	-2.5	1.4
June	.5	.7	.4	2.7	.2	.4	.7	.1	.2	.2	.8	.2	2.5	-2	.4	.2	-2.2	1.5
July	-1	-2	-7	-3	.0	.0	-8	.4	.4	.2	.2	.1	.8	.6	.4	.0	-2.2	1.1
Aug	-2	-3	-1.1	-9	.2	-2	-7	-3	.1	.1	-1	.3	-2.1	.3	-2	.0	-1.9	1.0
Sept	.3	.5	.5	1.5	.1	.3	.7	-7	.2	.1	.3	.1	-6	-2.0	-1	.6	-4	1.4
Oct	.3	.3	-8	2.7	.0	.1	.4	.8	.0	.1	.3	.2	-7	-1.3	.1	1.1	.4	1.6
Nov	.2	.1	-6	.2	.3	.3	.2	.4	.2	.2	.2	.4	.6	2.5	.4	1.3	.5	1.7
Dec	.1	.6	1.3	1.5	.3	-1	-4	.1	.0	.1	.6	.3	7.5	3.3	.1	1.6	1.9	1.5
2017: Jan	.6	1.0	.0	4.7	.4	.3	.9	1.1	-1	.2	1.1	.3	3.8	3.2	.3	1.6	3.1	.8
Feb	.3	.3	.3	.6	.1	.4	.4	.3	.5	.3	.4	.5	-2	1.4	.5	2.2	3.9	1.4
Mar	-1	-1	.9	-2.9	.4	-1	-1	-2	-1	.1	.1	.7	-4.2	2.0	-2	2.3	4.0	1.5

<sup>1</sup> Includes final demand construction, not shown separately.  
Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

# Changes in Consumer Prices—All Urban Consumers

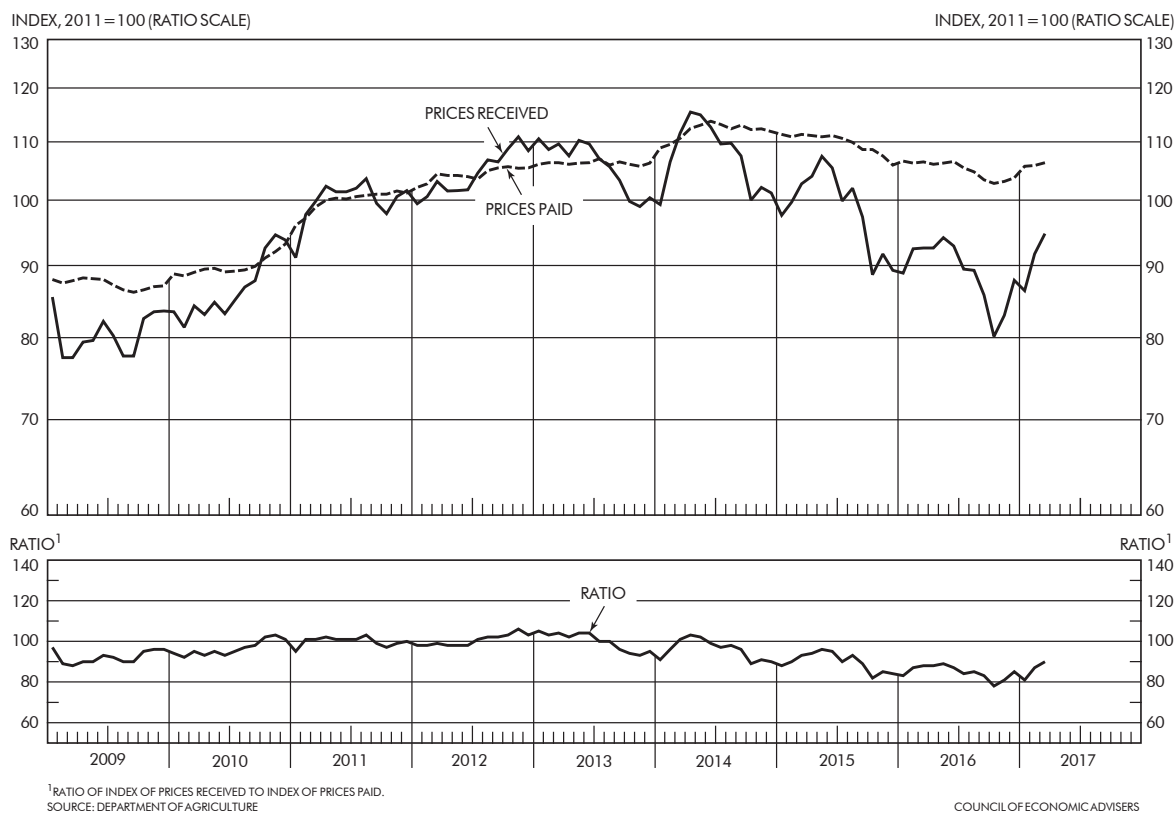
[Percent change from preceding period; monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted by NSA]

Period	All items <sup>1</sup>	All items less food and energy					Food			Energy		C-CPI-U (NSA) <sup>3</sup>	Addendum: All items, percent change (annual rate)			
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Shelter	Medical care <sup>2</sup>	Apparel	New vehicles	Total <sup>1</sup>	At home	Away from home	Total <sup>1,2</sup>	Gasoline		From previous quarter <sup>4</sup>	From 3 months earlier	From 6 months earlier	From year earlier (NSA)
Change, December to December, NSA																
2007	4.1	2.4	3.1	5.2	-0.3	-0.3	4.9	5.6	4.0	17.4	29.6	3.7				2.8
2008	.1	1.8	1.9	2.6	-1.0	-3.2	5.9	6.6	5.0	-21.3	-43.1	.2				3.8
2009	2.7	1.8	.3	3.4	1.9	4.9	-5	-2.4	1.9	18.2	53.5	2.5				-4
2010	1.5	.8	.4	3.3	-1.1	-2	1.5	1.7	1.3	7.7	13.8	1.3				1.6
2011	3.0	2.2	1.9	3.5	4.6	3.2	4.7	6.0	2.9	6.6	9.9	2.9				3.2
2012	1.7	1.9	2.2	3.2	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.3	2.5	.5	1.7	1.5				2.1
2013	1.5	1.7	2.5	2.0	.6	.4	1.1	.4	2.1	.5	-1.0	1.3				1.5
2014	.8	1.6	2.9	3.0	-2.0	.5	3.4	3.7	3.0	-10.6	-21.0	.5				1.6
2015	.7	2.1	3.2	2.6	-9	.2	.8	-4	2.6	-12.6	-19.7	.4				.1
2016	2.1	2.2	3.6	4.1	-1	.3	-2	-2.0	2.3	5.4	9.1	2.1				1.3
Change, month to month																
2016: Mar	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.9	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	0.2	0.9	2.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.5	.9
Apr	.3	.2	.3	.3	-1	-3	.1	.1	.2	2.7	6.1	.6		1.4	.9	1.1
May	.2	.2	.3	.3	.6	-1	-2	-4	.2	.7	1.1	.5		2.6	1.0	1.0
June	.2	.1	.3	.4	-4	-1	-1	-2	.2	1.3	3.2	.3	2.3	3.0	1.7	1.0
July	.0	.1	.2	.5	.0	.2	.0	-2	.2	-1.1	-3.3	-2		1.7	1.5	.8
Aug	.2	.3	.3	.9	.2	.0	.0	-2	.2	.0	-8	.0		1.7	2.2	1.1
Sept	.3	.1	.3	.2	-5	.0	.0	-2	.2	2.4	4.6	.3	1.8	2.0	2.5	1.5
Oct	.3	.1	.3	.1	.2	.2	.0	-2	.1	2.5	5.1	.1		3.0	2.3	1.6
Nov	.2	.2	.3	.1	-3	.0	.0	-1	.1	1.0	2.1	-2		3.0	2.4	1.7
Dec	.3	.2	.3	.2	-4	.1	.0	-2	.2	1.2	2.4	.0	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.1
2017: Jan	.6	.3	.2	.2	1.4	.9	.1	.0	.4	4.0	7.8	.6		4.1	3.6	2.5
Feb	.1	.2	.3	.1	.6	-2	.2	.3	.2	-1.0	-3.0	.3		3.8	3.4	2.7
Mar	-3	-1	.1	.1	-7	-3	.3	.5	.2	-3.2	-6.2	.1	3.1	1.5	2.3	2.4

<sup>1</sup> Includes other items not shown separately.  
<sup>2</sup> Commodities and services.  
<sup>3</sup> Chained consumer price index (C-CPI-U) reflects the effect of substitution that consumers make across item categories in response to changes in relative prices.  
<sup>4</sup> Quarterly changes are shown in the last month of the quarter.  
Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

## Prices Received and Paid by Farmers

In March, prices received by farmers rose 3.4 percent and prices paid by farmers rose 0.5 percent. (Data are not seasonally adjusted.)



[2011=100; not seasonally adjusted]

Period	Prices received by farmers <sup>1</sup>			Prices paid by farmers			Ratio of prices received by farmers to PPITW
	Agricultural production	Crop production	Livestock production	All commodities, services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW) <sup>2</sup>	Production items, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PITW)	Production items	
2007	83.6	81.0	85.7	79.0	77.2	74.6	106
2008	91.7	95.9	86.1	90.0	89.5	88.3	102
2009	80.6	85.7	73.8	87.3	86.4	84.8	92
2010	86.8	87.0	85.7	90.0	89.0	87.7	96
2011	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100
2012	105.0	107.0	102.5	104.4	104.8	105.4	100
2013	107.0	105.7	108.5	106.3	106.7	107.4	100
2014 <sup>r</sup>	107.9	92.3	128.7	112.0	113.1	114.1	96
2015	98.8	86.2	113.4	109.9	110.6	110.4	90
2016 <sup>r</sup>	89.3	83.2	94.5	105.2	105.0	103.4	85
2016: Mar <sup>r</sup>	92.6	82.1	99.9	106.5	106.6	105.4	88
Apr <sup>r</sup>	92.6	85.7	97.4	106.1	106.0	104.8	88
May <sup>r</sup>	94.2	89.3	97.5	106.3	106.2	105.0	89
June <sup>r</sup>	92.9	86.4	97.9	106.6	106.5	105.3	87
July <sup>r</sup>	89.5	82.4	96.0	105.5	105.3	103.8	84
Aug <sup>r</sup>	89.3	83.6	93.9	104.8	104.5	102.8	85
Sept <sup>r</sup>	85.8	82.6	88.6	103.5	102.9	101.0	83
Oct <sup>r</sup>	80.2	78.6	82.2	102.9	102.2	100.0	78
Nov <sup>r</sup>	83.0	79.8	86.3	103.2	102.6	100.4	81
Dec <sup>r</sup>	87.9	80.9	94.5	103.8	103.3	101.3	85
2017: Jan <sup>r</sup>	86.4	78.4	96.6	105.8	105.5	103.5	81
Feb <sup>r</sup>	91.7	86.6	96.1	105.9	105.6	103.5	87
Mar <sup>p</sup>	94.8	87.4	100.6	106.4	106.1	104.1	90

<sup>1</sup> Annual indexes for 2011 forward reflect revised methodology. See Agricultural Price Program Update, January 2015 for details.

<sup>2</sup> Includes items not shown separately.

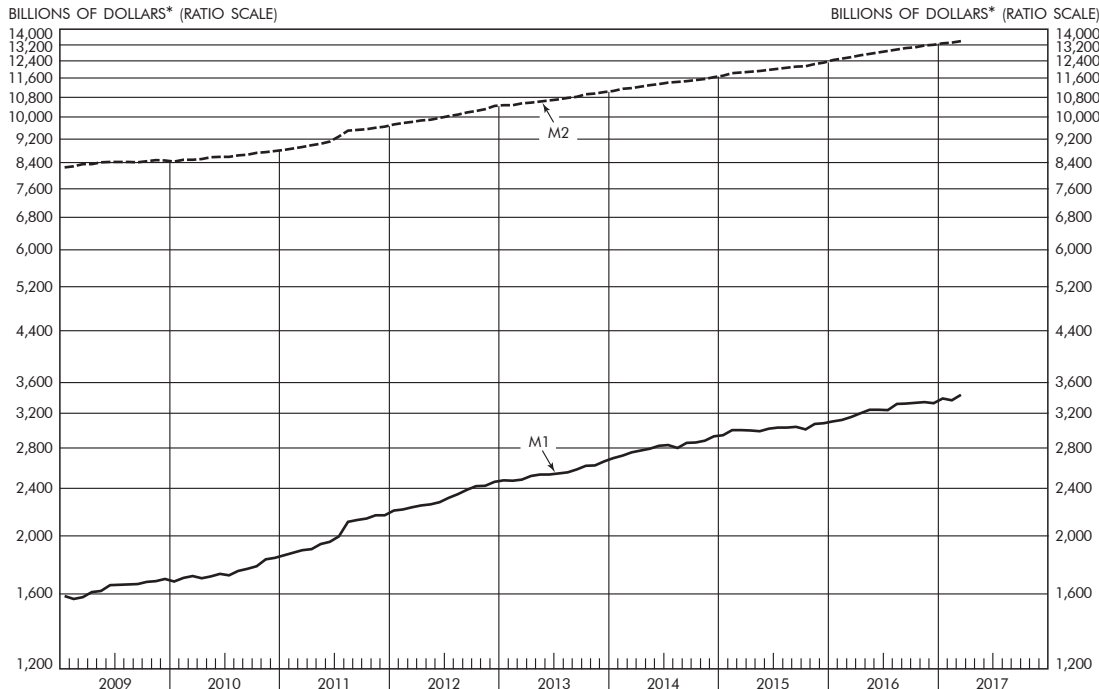
Note: These indexes are also available on a 1910-14=100 basis, as required by statute.

Source: Department of Agriculture (National Agricultural Statistics Service).

# MONEY, CREDIT, AND SECURITY MARKETS

## Money Stock and Debt Measures

In March, M2 rose.



\*AVERAGES OF DAILY FIGURES; SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
SOURCE: BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Averages of daily figures, except debt end-of-period basis; billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

Period	M1 Sum of currency, demand deposits, travelers checks, and other checkable deposits	M2 M1 plus savings deposits, retail MMMF balances, and small time deposits <sup>1</sup>	Debt Debt of domestic nonfinancial sectors <sup>2</sup>	Percent change		
				From year or 6 months earlier <sup>3</sup>		From previous period <sup>4</sup>
				M1	M2	Debt
2007: Dec <sup>f</sup> .....	1,374.7	7,435.9	33,259.7	0.5	5.7	7.1
2008: Dec <sup>f</sup> .....	1,603.6	8,156.8	35,064.7	16.7	9.7	3.5
2009: Dec <sup>f</sup> .....	1,694.1	8,460.6	35,937.8	5.6	3.7	2.3
2010: Dec <sup>f</sup> .....	1,837.5	8,766.8	37,272.2	8.5	3.6	4.4
2011: Dec <sup>f</sup> .....	2,164.6	9,630.0	38,432.6	17.8	9.8	4.2
2012: Dec <sup>f</sup> .....	2,460.7	10,426.0	40,185.8	13.7	8.3	4.8
2013: Dec <sup>f</sup> .....	2,660.7	10,993.9	41,620.2	8.1	5.4	5.2
2014: Dec <sup>f</sup> .....	2,932.9	11,647.8	43,373.6	10.2	5.9	3.5
2015: Dec <sup>f</sup> .....	3,083.4	12,311.2	45,252.1	5.1	5.7	7.8
2016: Dec <sup>f</sup> .....	3,326.8	13,180.9	47,307.3	7.9	7.1	2.9
2016: Mar <sup>f</sup> .....	3,158.4	12,582.7	45,846.3	7.9	7.4	5.3
Apr <sup>f</sup> .....	3,200.2	12,668.3	.....	12.5	8.6	.....
May <sup>f</sup> .....	3,245.8	12,742.2	.....	11.2	8.0	.....
June <sup>f</sup> .....	3,246.5	12,811.3	46,334.2	10.6	8.1	4.3
July <sup>f</sup> .....	3,242.6	12,872.3	.....	9.0	6.9	.....
Aug <sup>f</sup> .....	3,319.9	12,955.2	.....	12.8	7.1	.....
Sept <sup>f</sup> .....	3,322.5	13,014.2	46,977.0	10.4	6.9	5.8
Oct <sup>f</sup> .....	3,332.8	13,067.9	.....	8.3	6.3	.....
Nov <sup>f</sup> .....	3,341.7	13,144.8	.....	5.9	6.3	.....
Dec <sup>f</sup> .....	3,326.8	13,180.9	47,307.3	4.9	5.8	2.9
2017: Jan <sup>f</sup> .....	3,391.3	13,260.5	.....	9.2	6.0	.....
Feb <sup>f</sup> .....	3,368.1	13,299.3	.....	2.9	5.3	.....
Mar <sup>p</sup> .....	3,437.7	13,380.5	.....	6.9	5.6	.....

<sup>1</sup> Money market mutual fund (MMMF). Savings deposits include money market deposit accounts (MMDA).

<sup>2</sup> Consists of outstanding credit market debt of the U.S. Government, State and local governments, and private nonfinancial sectors; data from flow of funds accounts. Quarterly data shown in last month of quarter. End-of-year data are for fourth quarter.

<sup>3</sup> Annual changes are from December to December and monthly changes are from 6 months earlier at a simple annual rate.

<sup>4</sup> Debt growth of domestic nonfinancial sectors is the seasonally adjusted borrowing flow divided by the seasonally adjusted level of debt outstanding in the previous period. Annual changes are from fourth quarter to fourth quarter; quarterly changes are from previous quarter at an annual rate.

Note: See p. 27 for components.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

# Components of Money Stock

[Averages of daily figures; billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

Period	Currency	Nonbank travelers checks	Demand deposits	Other checkable deposits (OCDs)			Savings deposits (including MMDAs)			Small-denomination time deposits <sup>1</sup>			Retail money funds	Institutional money funds <sup>2</sup>
				Total	At commercial banks	At thrift institutions	Total	At commercial banks	At thrift institutions	Total	At commercial banks	At thrift institutions		
2007: Dec	760.6	6.3	303.0	304.7	171.8	133.0	3,864.4	3,041.0	823.4	1,276.0	859.5	416.5	920.8	1,972.2
2008: Dec	816.2	5.5	472.0	309.8	176.9	132.9	4,085.9	3,320.7	765.2	1,457.6	1,079.6	378.0	1,009.7	2,472.0
2009: Dec	863.7	5.1	447.8	377.5	228.8	148.7	4,810.0	3,977.0	833.0	1,187.8	868.9	319.0	768.6	2,268.1
2010: Dec	918.8	4.7	518.2	395.8	233.1	162.8	5,330.7	4,411.2	919.4	932.7	662.3	270.4	665.9	1,904.9
2011: Dec	1,001.5	4.3	752.2	406.6	231.5	175.1	6,033.8	5,037.4	996.4	775.3	546.8	228.5	656.2	1,770.2
2012: Dec	1,090.6	3.8	927.0	439.2	243.6	195.7	6,685.2	5,728.7	956.5	643.5	466.8	176.7	636.5	1,748.4
2013: Dec	1,160.5	3.5	1,031.1	465.6	256.2	209.4	7,131.9	6,110.8	1,021.1	567.3	423.1	144.2	634.0	1,783.4
2014: Dec	1,252.7	2.9	1,193.2	484.1	265.5	218.6	7,580.1	6,501.4	1,078.7	519.1	387.5	131.5	615.7	1,812.0
2015: Dec	1,338.6	2.5	1,228.4	513.9	277.0	236.9	8,179.9	7,034.7	1,145.2	408.5	298.6	109.9	639.4	1,841.7
2016: Dec	1,419.7	2.2	1,353.4	551.5	293.8	257.7	8,827.1	7,567.1	1,259.9	346.9	246.7	100.3	680.0	1,760.4
2016: Mar	1,359.5	2.4	1,277.2	519.3	279.4	239.9	8,315.5	7,131.6	1,183.9	393.9	285.4	108.5	714.8	1,799.4
Apr	1,366.4	2.4	1,311.9	519.5	278.2	241.3	8,371.7	7,176.8	1,194.9	389.4	281.0	108.4	707.0	1,802.4
May	1,375.4	2.4	1,342.8	525.3	282.7	242.6	8,405.9	7,195.6	1,210.4	385.7	278.2	107.5	704.8	1,812.2
June	1,382.6	2.3	1,332.2	529.4	283.9	245.5	8,488.5	7,273.0	1,215.5	382.7	275.9	106.8	693.6	1,822.8
July	1,388.9	2.3	1,320.4	531.0	283.7	247.3	8,565.6	7,342.4	1,223.3	378.7	272.2	106.4	685.3	1,822.1
Aug	1,395.8	2.3	1,380.4	541.5	290.9	250.5	8,594.1	7,365.6	1,228.5	371.8	265.4	106.4	669.4	1,840.3
Sept	1,401.7	2.2	1,373.1	545.5	292.2	253.2	8,673.2	7,440.9	1,232.3	366.3	260.6	105.7	652.2	1,816.1
Oct	1,407.6	2.2	1,373.5	549.4	292.6	256.9	8,714.9	7,471.1	1,243.8	360.5	256.1	104.4	659.7	1,765.6
Nov	1,414.2	2.2	1,372.4	552.9	294.3	258.6	8,767.9	7,518.4	1,249.6	353.9	251.5	102.5	681.2	1,761.5
Dec	1,419.7	2.2	1,353.4	551.5	293.8	257.7	8,827.1	7,567.1	1,259.9	346.9	246.7	100.3	680.0	1,760.4
2017: Jan	1,431.3	2.1	1,399.7	558.2	297.2	261.1	8,852.9	7,579.3	1,273.6	344.2	244.8	99.4	672.0	1,710.4
Feb	1,433.3	2.1	1,380.8	551.8	291.0	260.8	8,917.2	7,628.4	1,288.8	343.6	245.1	98.4	670.5	1,713.5
Mar	1,446.1	2.1	1,428.2	561.3	295.9	265.4	8,923.1	7,618.3	1,304.8	342.7	245.1	97.6	677.0	1,710.2

<sup>1</sup> Small-denomination deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000.

<sup>2</sup> Institutional money funds are not part of non-M1 M2.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

# Aggregate Reserves and Monetary Base

[Averages of daily figures<sup>1</sup>; millions of dollars, not seasonally adjusted]

Period	Reserves of depository institutions						Borrowings from the Federal Reserve					
	Reserve balances maintained			Reserve balance requirements <sup>3</sup>	Vault cash used to satisfy required reserves	Non-borrowed <sup>4</sup>	Monetary base <sup>5</sup>	Total <sup>6</sup>	Primary	Secondary	Seasonal	Term asset-backed securities loan facility <sup>7</sup>
	Total	To satisfy reserve balance requirements <sup>2</sup>	That exceed the top of the penalty-free band									
2007: Dec	8,098			6,313	35,365	28,033	837,192	15,430	3,787	1	30	
2008: Dec	783,631			16,312	37,245	167,311	1,666,365	653,565	88,245	52	3	
2009: Dec	1,099,831			24,632	40,619	970,523	2,026,220	169,927	19,025	518	37	46,310
2010: Dec	1,035,074			28,438	42,927	1,032,512	2,017,000	45,488	41	3	26	25,025
2011: Dec	1,550,043			47,838	48,672	1,589,189	2,619,586	9,526	103	0	23	9,400
2012: Dec	1,517,425			58,675	52,959	1,569,588	2,675,945	795	12	0	23	760
2013: Dec	2,485,248	75,713	2,409,535	69,030	55,771	2,540,849	3,717,450	170	13	0	59	98
2014: Dec	2,606,700	90,852	2,515,848	82,770	59,236	2,665,835	3,934,455	102	22	0	80	0
2015: Dec	2,419,774	97,981	2,321,793	89,313	61,413	2,481,082	3,835,810	106	38	0	67	0
2016: Dec	2,031,007	116,285	1,914,722	105,944	64,280	2,095,247	3,531,565	39	13	0	25	0
2016: Mar	2,460,382	101,702	2,358,680	92,787	59,303	2,519,664	3,898,431	21	9	0	13	0
Apr	2,427,737	106,587	2,321,150	97,241	59,274	2,486,949	3,872,940	63	20	0	42	0
May	2,384,089	110,769	2,273,320	101,151	59,699	2,443,710	3,836,529	79	10	0	69	0
June	2,367,024	109,284	2,257,741	99,675	60,455	2,427,350	3,825,451	130	25	0	105	0
July	2,309,659	111,795	2,197,864	102,003	61,524	2,370,978	3,772,544	204	37	0	167	0
Aug	2,352,298	112,997	2,239,301	102,950	61,232	2,413,323	3,816,726	207	6	0	201	0
Sept	2,265,320	118,285	2,147,036	107,825	59,787	2,324,901	3,735,888	206	12	0	195	0
Oct	2,095,127	116,011	1,979,116	105,688	60,933	2,155,936	3,572,132	125	5	0	119	0
Nov	2,140,315	117,875	2,022,440	107,345	61,355	2,201,631	3,629,770	39	8	0	30	0
Dec	2,031,007	116,285	1,914,722	105,944	64,280	2,095,247	3,531,565	39	13	0	25	0
2017: Jan	2,092,776	121,169	1,971,607	110,483	65,766	2,158,526	3,595,455	16	11	0	5	0
Feb	2,237,980	118,775	2,119,205	108,252	64,956	2,302,916	3,746,401	21	17	0	4	0
Mar	2,326,253	118,757	2,207,497	108,174	61,525	2,387,767	3,856,260	12	7	0	5	0

<sup>1</sup> Data are prorated averages of biweekly (maintenance period) averages of daily figures.

<sup>2</sup> Equals the sum of balances maintained up to the top of each institution's penalty-free band.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes vault cash used to satisfy required reserves.

<sup>4</sup> Total reserve balances maintained plus vault cash used to satisfy required reserves less total borrowings from the Federal Reserve.

<sup>5</sup> Equals total balances maintained plus currency in circulation (not shown).

<sup>6</sup> Includes term auction credit (December 2007 to April 2010), primary dealer and other broker-dealer credit (March 2008 to February 2010), credit extended to American International Group, Inc.

(September 2008 to January 2011), asset-backed commercial paper money market mutual fund liquidity facility (September 2008 to February 2010), and other credit extensions, not shown separately.

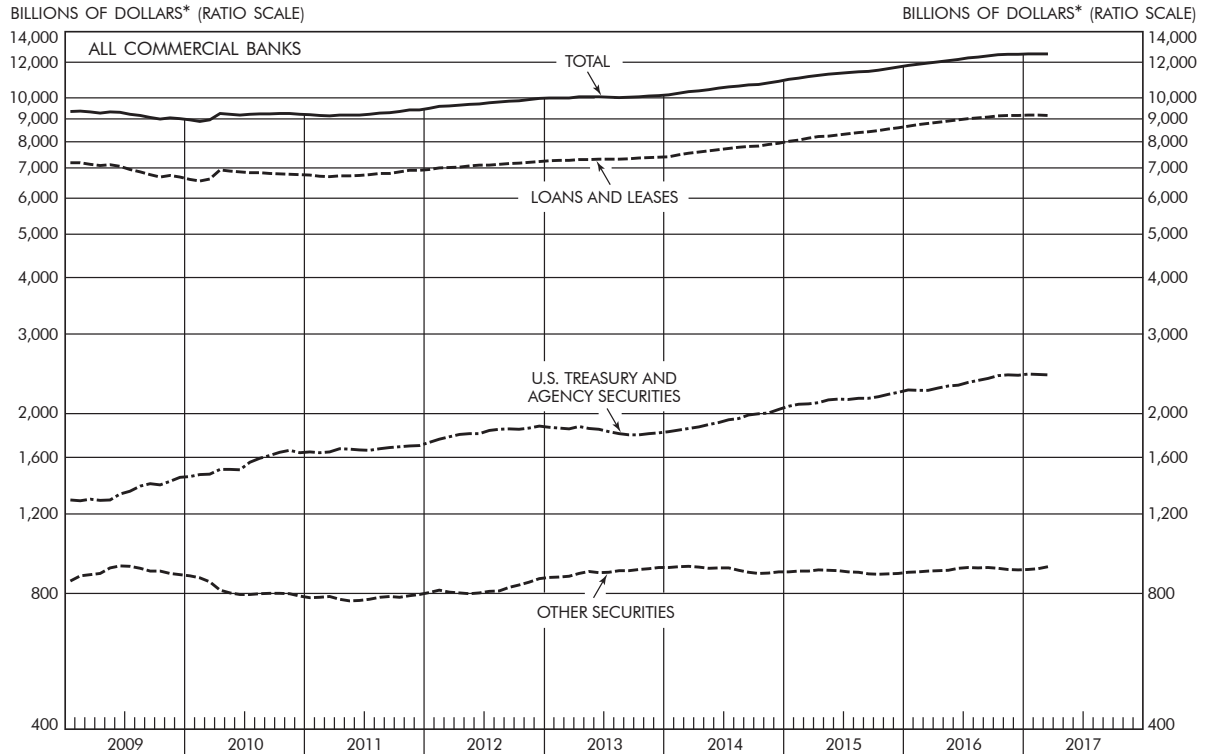
<sup>7</sup> Includes credit extended by the Federal Reserve Bank of New York to eligible borrowers through the Term Asset-Backed Securities Loan Facility.

Note: Data reflect the creation of a penalty-free band around reserve balance requirements which took effect June 27, 2013. See H.3 release of July 11, 2013.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

# Bank Credit at All Commercial Banks

Total commercial bank loans and leases fell 0.1 percent in March.



\*SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
SOURCE: BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted <sup>1</sup>]

Period	Total bank credit	Securities in bank credit <sup>2</sup>			Loans and leases in bank credit						
		Total securities	U.S. Treasury and agency securities	Other securities	Total loans and leases <sup>3</sup>	Commercial and industrial loans	Real estate loans			Consumer loans <sup>5</sup>	Other loans and leases <sup>6</sup>
							Total <sup>4</sup>	Revolving home equity loans	Commercial loans		
2007: Dec .....	8,899.5	2,099.7	1,132.5	967.3	6,799.7	1,417.6	3,600.1	484.8	1,587.2	799.3	982.7
2008: Dec .....	9,347.0	2,091.3	1,247.6	843.7	7,255.6	1,558.7	3,819.5	588.3	1,728.4	876.3	1,001.2
2009: Dec .....	8,989.4	2,323.3	1,444.9	878.4	6,666.1	1,265.2	3,776.9	603.2	1,641.0	836.0	788.0
2010: Dec .....	9,180.2	2,424.9	1,637.2	787.8	6,755.3	1,192.4	3,613.6	581.6	1,500.5	1,107.5	841.8
2011: Dec .....	9,393.6	2,492.3	1,698.1	794.2	6,901.4	1,303.7	3,495.1	549.6	1,418.4	1,086.3	1,016.3
2012: Dec .....	9,951.2	2,733.7	1,872.9	860.8	7,217.5	1,474.4	3,550.8	515.4	1,428.3	1,102.7	1,089.6
2013: Dec .....	10,101.6	2,722.6	1,810.2	912.4	7,379.1	1,574.3	3,532.0	472.7	1,498.3	1,128.1	1,144.6
2014: Dec .....	10,857.6	2,934.8	2,043.0	891.8	7,922.8	1,773.3	3,639.2	457.0	1,605.5	1,186.7	1,323.6
2015: Dec .....	11,691.7	3,113.3	2,228.8	884.5	8,578.4	1,956.9	3,868.4	436.1	1,778.7	1,259.2	1,493.9
2016: Dec <sup>f</sup> .....	12,462.4	3,329.7	2,428.2	901.5	9,132.7	2,099.8	4,114.8	406.3	1,960.6	1,356.3	1,561.8
2016: Mar .....	11,920.1	3,146.1	2,250.1	896.0	8,774.0	2,023.9	3,941.1	429.2	1,833.4	1,285.4	1,523.6
Apr .....	11,994.9	3,173.5	2,276.5	897.0	8,821.3	2,041.4	3,957.0	426.6	1,848.9	1,292.1	1,530.9
May .....	12,070.4	3,197.5	2,298.0	899.5	8,872.9	2,056.0	3,984.3	424.5	1,865.0	1,298.6	1,534.1
June .....	12,140.8	3,217.8	2,309.5	908.3	8,923.1	2,060.7	4,004.0	422.5	1,880.5	1,311.7	1,546.6
July .....	12,237.1	3,255.5	2,343.8	911.7	8,981.6	2,067.6	4,029.7	420.3	1,895.9	1,324.5	1,559.7
Aug .....	12,290.3	3,274.7	2,364.3	910.4	9,015.6	2,063.4	4,051.0	417.9	1,910.1	1,331.7	1,569.6
Sept .....	12,366.7	3,304.4	2,391.7	912.7	9,062.2	2,082.2	4,069.5	415.2	1,924.2	1,336.4	1,574.2
Oct .....	12,439.6	3,333.7	2,425.2	908.4	9,105.9	2,097.9	4,094.4	412.3	1,939.2	1,343.6	1,570.0
Nov .....	12,463.5	3,336.2	2,433.5	902.8	9,127.3	2,103.3	4,106.2	409.4	1,951.9	1,350.0	1,567.8
Dec <sup>f</sup> .....	12,462.4	3,329.7	2,428.2	901.5	9,132.7	2,099.8	4,114.8	406.3	1,960.6	1,356.3	1,561.8
2017: Jan <sup>f</sup> .....	12,488.5	3,344.8	2,443.1	901.8	9,143.6	2,101.6	4,129.1	403.6	1,976.0	1,359.6	1,553.4
Feb <sup>f</sup> .....	12,488.6	3,348.0	2,441.1	906.9	9,140.6	2,099.4	4,134.8	400.0	1,987.3	1,365.2	1,541.2
Mar <sup>p</sup> .....	12,484.2	3,351.5	2,436.6	914.9	9,132.7	2,084.8	4,145.7	397.4	2,000.2	1,365.2	1,537.0

<sup>1</sup> Data are prorated averages of Wednesday values for domestically chartered commercial banks, branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act and agreement corporations.

<sup>2</sup> Includes securities held in trading accounts, held-to-maturity, and available-for-sale. Excludes all non-security trading assets, such as derivatives with a positive fair value or loans held in trading accounts.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes unearned income. Includes the allowance for loan and lease losses. Excludes Federal funds sold to, reverse repurchase agreements (RPs) with, and loans to commercial banks in the United States. Includes all loans held in trading accounts under a fair value option.

<sup>4</sup> Includes closed-end residential loans, not shown separately.

<sup>5</sup> Includes credit cards and other consumer loans.

<sup>6</sup> Includes other items, not shown separately.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

# Sources and Uses of Funds, Nonfarm Nonfinancial Corporate Business

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Sources								Uses			Discrepancy (sources less uses)	
	Total	Internal <sup>1</sup>	External (Net increase in liabilities)						Total	Capital expenditures <sup>3</sup>	Increase in financial assets		
			Total	Total net funds raised	Net new equity issues	Funds raised in markets							Other <sup>2</sup>
						Total	Securities and mortgages	Loans and short-term paper					
2007	2,633.4	1,352.5	1,280.9	-52.9	-706.3	653.4	258.3	395.1	1,121.8	2,467.2	1,394.4	1,072.8	166.3
2008	1,732.0	1,393.1	338.9	-49.5	-315.6	266.1	126.4	139.9	198.7	751.2	1,360.0	-608.8	980.8
2009	1,185.0	1,433.7	-248.7	-384.9	-51.2	-333.8	134.2	-467.9	31.6	1,320.6	1,020.8	299.8	-135.6
2010	2,164.3	1,676.7	487.6	-299.9	-250.7	-49.2	103.7	-153.0	630.4	1,868.1	1,235.4	632.7	296.1
2011	2,622.8	1,728.5	894.3	-129.7	-454.6	324.9	79.3	245.7	831.3	1,828.7	1,331.9	496.8	794.2
2012	2,741.9	1,756.4	985.5	-49.7	-344.9	295.2	213.3	81.9	853.3	2,007.5	1,501.2	506.3	734.4
2013	2,799.7	1,873.2	926.5	37.8	-352.9	390.7	261.1	129.7	712.7	2,554.6	1,565.0	989.6	245.2
2014	3,301.9	1,919.8	1,382.1	12.9	-394.5	407.4	236.6	170.7	1,217.0	2,601.1	1,677.4	923.7	700.8
2015	2,762.1	1,882.8	879.3	-52.9	-560.9	508.1	452.8	55.3	612.1	2,677.0	1,765.7	911.3	85.1
2016 <sup>p</sup>	2,664.1	1,843.3	820.8	-146.0	-565.7	419.7	333.1	86.5	628.1	2,625.9	1,667.3	958.6	38.2
2014: I	3,099.8	1,791.0	1,308.8	-94.0	-510.9	416.9	187.5	229.4	1,782.9	2,469.9	1,619.8	850.1	629.8
II	3,184.2	1,888.3	1,295.9	15.5	-276.1	291.6	199.1	92.4	1,006.1	2,582.0	1,652.4	929.6	602.2
III	3,377.8	2,009.7	1,368.1	32.9	-434.7	467.6	221.6	246.0	924.1	2,722.6	1,718.2	1,004.4	655.4
IV	3,545.4	1,990.1	1,555.3	97.1	-356.3	453.4	338.4	115.1	1,154.8	2,629.9	1,719.2	910.7	915.6
2015: I	2,818.1	1,941.2	876.9	43.3	-591.4	634.7	493.0	141.8	69.9	2,686.8	1,745.4	941.4	131.3
II	2,791.1	1,877.4	913.7	153.1	-489.0	642.0	682.8	-40.6	472.6	2,945.7	1,854.5	1,091.2	-154.6
III	2,670.7	1,892.3	778.4	-187.0	-627.2	440.2	373.2	67.0	802.7	2,515.4	1,752.8	762.6	155.3
IV	2,768.4	1,820.1	948.3	-220.9	-536.2	315.4	262.2	53.0	1,103.4	2,559.8	1,710.0	849.8	208.6
2016: I	2,821.1	1,851.0	970.1	247.4	-620.6	868.0	546.6	321.4	543.7	2,683.5	1,678.0	1,005.5	137.6
II	2,903.4	1,819.3	1,084.1	-422.3	-652.4	230.1	370.6	-140.5	975.7	2,865.5	1,655.9	1,209.6	37.9
III	2,654.3	1,878.3	776.0	-154.6	-666.8	512.2	431.9	80.2	647.3	2,612.7	1,649.4	963.3	41.6
IV <sup>p</sup>	2,277.7	1,824.6	453.1	-254.4	-322.9	68.5	-16.6	85.1	345.7	2,341.9	1,685.9	656.0	-64.1

<sup>1</sup> Profits before tax (book) less taxes on corporate income, less net dividends, less net capital consumption allowance (consumption of fixed capital plus capital consumption adjustment), foreign earnings retained abroad, inventory valuation adjustment, and net capital transfers.

<sup>2</sup> Includes trade payables, taxes payable, and miscellaneous liabilities (foreign direct investment in the U.S., pension fund contributions payable, and other).

<sup>3</sup> Nonresidential fixed investment plus residential fixed investment, inventory change with inventory valuation adjustment, and nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

## Consumer Credit

[Billions of dollars; seasonally adjusted]

Period	Consumer credit outstanding (end of period)			Net change in consumer credit outstanding <sup>1</sup>		
	Total	Revolving	Nonrevolving <sup>2</sup>	Total	Revolving	Nonrevolving <sup>2</sup>
2007: Dec	2,609.5	1,001.6	1,607.9	152.8	77.7	75.1
2008: Dec	2,643.8	1,004.0	1,639.8	34.3	2.4	31.9
2009: Dec	2,555.0	916.1	1,638.9	-88.8	-87.9	-9
2010: Dec	2,646.8	839.1	1,807.7	91.8	-77.0	168.8
2011: Dec	2,757.8	841.1	1,916.7	111.0	2.0	109.0
2012: Dec	2,919.7	845.2	2,074.5	161.9	4.1	157.8
2013: Dec	3,095.6	857.1	2,238.5	175.9	11.9	164.0
2014: Dec	3,317.4	891.1	2,426.4	221.8	34.0	187.9
2015: Dec	3,536.7	938.8	2,597.9	219.3	47.7	171.5
2016: Dec <sup>f</sup>	3,765.7	1,000.1	2,765.6	229.0	61.3	167.7
2016: Mar <sup>f</sup>	3,590.9	953.2	2,637.8	24.1	11.0	13.2
Apr <sup>f</sup>	3,610.2	955.9	2,654.3	19.3	2.7	16.5
May <sup>f</sup>	3,630.9	960.3	2,670.6	20.7	4.4	16.3
June	3,645.4	968.1	2,677.3	14.5	7.8	6.7
July	3,662.1	971.2	2,690.9	16.7	3.1	13.6
Aug	3,686.9	976.8	2,710.1	24.8	5.6	19.2
Sept	3,704.8	980.7	2,724.1	17.9	3.9	14.0
Oct	3,726.3	984.4	2,741.9	21.5	3.7	17.8
Nov	3,751.8	997.5	2,754.3	25.5	13.1	12.4
Dec <sup>f</sup>	3,765.7	1,000.1	2,765.6	13.9	2.6	11.3
2017: Jan <sup>f</sup>	3,775.4	996.2	2,779.2	9.7	-3.9	13.6
Feb <sup>f</sup>	3,789.2	997.9	2,791.3	13.8	1.7	12.1
Mar <sup>p</sup>	3,805.6	999.8	2,805.8	16.4	1.9	14.5

<sup>1</sup> Change based on data in billions of dollars as shown here. For year-end data, change from preceding year-end; for monthly data, change from preceding month.

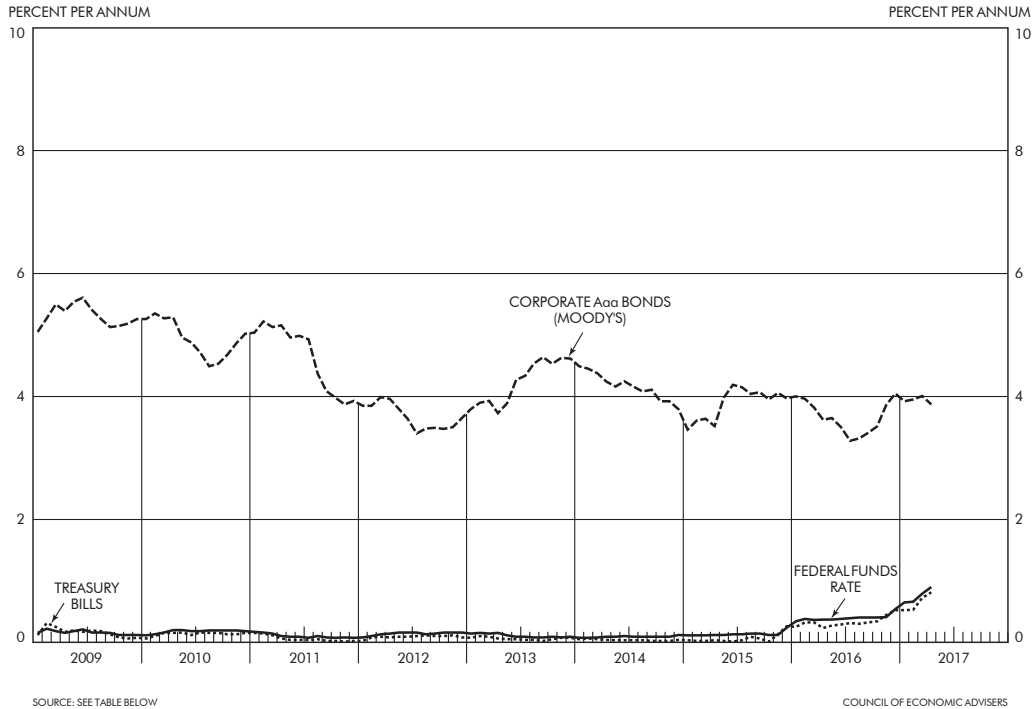
<sup>2</sup> Includes automobile loans and all other loans not included in revolving credit, such as loans for mobile homes, education, boats, trailers, or vacations. These loans may be secured or unsecured.

Note: Data include student loans extended by the Federal Government and by SLM Holding Corporation.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

# Interest Rates and Bond Yields

Interest rates were mixed in April.



[Percent per annum]

Period	U.S. Treasury security yields				High-grade municipal bonds (Standard & Poor's) <sup>3</sup>	Corporate Aaa bonds (Moody's)	Discount window primary credit (N.Y. F.R. Bank) <sup>4</sup>	Prime rate charged by banks <sup>4</sup>	Federal funds rate <sup>5</sup>	New-home mortgage yields (FHFA) <sup>6</sup>
	3-month bills (at auction) <sup>1</sup>	Constant maturities <sup>2</sup>								
		3-year	10-year	30-year						
2007 .....	4.41	4.35	4.63	4.84	4.42	5.56	5.86	8.05	5.02	6.41
2008 .....	1.48	2.24	3.66	4.28	4.80	5.63	2.39	5.09	1.92	6.05
2009 .....	.16	1.43	3.26	4.08	4.64	5.31	.50	3.25	.16	5.14
2010 .....	.14	1.11	3.22	4.25	4.16	4.94	.72	3.25	.18	4.80
2011 .....	.06	.75	2.78	3.91	4.29	4.64	.75	3.25	.10	4.56
2012 .....	.09	.38	1.80	2.92	3.14	3.67	.75	3.25	.14	3.69
2013 .....	.06	.54	2.35	3.45	3.96	4.24	.75	3.25	.11	4.00
2014 .....	.03	.90	2.54	3.34	3.78	4.16	.75	3.25	.09	4.22
2015 .....	.06	1.02	2.14	2.84	3.48	3.89	.76	3.26	.13	4.01
2016 .....	.33	1.00	1.84	2.59	3.07	3.67	1.01	3.51	.39	3.76
2016: Apr .....	.23	.92	1.81	2.62	3.04	3.62	1.00	3.50	.37	3.86
May .....	.27	.97	1.81	2.63	2.95	3.65	1.00	3.50	.37	3.82
June .....	.29	.86	1.64	2.45	2.84	3.50	1.00	3.50	.38	3.81
July .....	.31	.79	1.50	2.23	2.57	3.28	1.00	3.50	.39	3.74
Aug .....	.30	.85	1.56	2.26	2.77	3.32	1.00	3.50	.40	3.68
Sept .....	.32	.90	1.63	2.35	2.86	3.41	1.00	3.50	.40	3.58
Oct .....	.34	.99	1.76	2.50	3.13	3.51	1.00	3.50	.40	3.57
Nov .....	.44	1.22	2.14	2.86	3.36	3.86	1.00	3.50	.41	3.63
Dec .....	.52	1.49	2.49	3.11	3.81	4.06	1.25	3.75	.54	3.74
2017: Jan .....	.52	1.48	2.43	3.02	3.68	3.92	1.25	3.75	.65	4.06
Feb .....	.53	1.47	2.42	3.03	3.74	3.95	1.25	3.75	.66	4.21
Mar .....	.72	1.59	2.48	3.08	3.78	4.01	1.50	4.00	.79	4.16
Apr .....	.81	1.44	2.30	2.94	3.54	3.87	1.50	4.00	.90	.....
Week ended:										
2017: Apr 8 .....	.79	1.47	2.35	2.99	3.61	3.93	1.50	4.00	.87	.....
15 .....	.83	1.45	2.30	2.93	3.53	3.86	1.50	4.00	.91	.....
22 .....	.82	1.39	2.23	2.88	3.44	3.82	1.50	4.00	.91	.....
29 .....	.82	1.46	2.31	2.96	3.57	3.87	1.50	4.00	.91	.....
May 6 .....	.85	1.49	2.33	2.99	3.56	3.89	1.50	4.00	.88	.....

<sup>1</sup> High bill rate at auction, issue date within period, bank-discount basis. Data are stop yields from uniform-price auctions.

<sup>2</sup> Yields on actively traded issues adjusted to constant maturities.

<sup>3</sup> Weekly data are Wednesday figures.

<sup>4</sup> Average effective rate for year; rate in effect at end of month or week.

<sup>5</sup> Beginning March 1, 2016, the daily effective federal funds rate is a volume-weighted median of transaction-level data collected from depository institutions in the Report of Selected Money Market Rates (FR 2420). Prior to that date, the daily effective rate was a volume-weighted mean of rates on brokered trades.

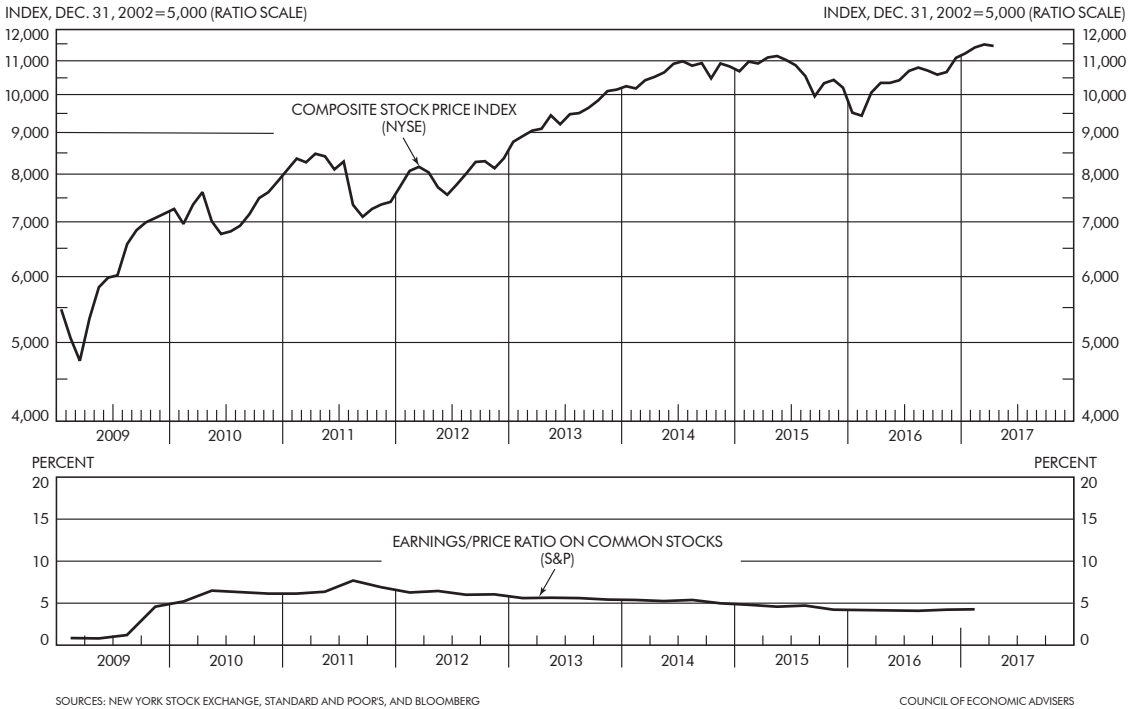
<sup>6</sup> Effective rate (in the primary market) on conventional mortgages, reflecting fees and charges as well as contract rate and assumed, on the average, repayment at end of 10 years.

Sources: Department of the Treasury, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Federal Housing Finance Agency, Moody's Investors Service, Bloomberg, and Standard & Poor's.



# Common Stock Prices and Yields

Stock prices were mixed in April.



Period	Common stock prices <sup>1</sup>					Common stock yields (percent) <sup>6</sup>			
	New York Stock Exchange indexes (December 31, 2002=5,000) <sup>2</sup>				Dow Jones industrial average <sup>3</sup>	Standard & Poor's composite index (1941-43=10) <sup>4</sup>	Nasdaq composite index (Feb. 5, 1971=100) <sup>5</sup>	Dividend/price ratio	Earnings/price ratio
	Composite	Financial	Energy	Health Care					
2007	9,648.82	9,321.33	13,339.92	7,191.91	13,169.98	1,476.66	2,577.12	1.86	5.29
2008	8,036.88	6,278.38	13,258.42	6,171.19	11,252.61	1,220.89	2,162.46	2.37	3.54
2009	6,091.02	3,987.04	10,020.30	5,456.63	8,876.15	946.73	1,841.03	2.40	1.86
2010	7,230.42	4,744.05	10,943.85	6,230.62	10,662.80	1,139.31	2,347.70	1.98	6.04
2011	7,871.41	4,641.01	12,880.35	6,847.80	11,966.36	1,268.89	2,680.42	2.05	6.77
2012	8,011.65	4,616.63	12,512.31	7,503.05	12,967.08	1,379.56	2,965.77	2.24	6.20
2013	9,426.77	5,805.54	13,490.83	9,250.02	14,999.67	1,642.51	3,537.69	2.14	5.57
2014	10,653.17	6,448.33	14,598.07	11,195.85	16,773.99	1,930.67	4,374.31	2.04	5.25
2015	10,676.70	6,559.24	11,332.43	12,718.18	17,590.61	2,061.20	4,943.49	2.10	4.59
2016	10,380.08	6,124.93	10,204.95	12,182.85	17,908.08	2,092.39	4,982.49	2.19	4.17
2016: Apr	10,339.55	6,037.54	10,079.48	12,199.13	17,844.37	2,075.54	4,892.17	2.18	.....
May	10,333.26	6,067.03	10,235.66	12,223.79	17,692.32	2,065.55	4,788.24	2.19	.....
June	10,412.91	5,995.46	10,458.20	12,468.57	17,754.87	2,083.89	4,856.23	2.19	4.14
July	10,685.20	6,020.68	10,673.50	12,993.53	18,341.18	2,148.90	5,023.99	2.14	.....
Aug	10,789.11	6,222.11	10,554.91	12,877.26	18,495.19	2,177.48	5,217.04	2.12	.....
Sept	10,694.40	6,278.06	10,495.14	12,580.67	18,267.40	2,157.69	5,254.15	2.14	4.11
Oct	10,575.98	6,237.51	10,810.45	12,171.12	18,184.55	2,143.02	5,255.99	2.16	.....
Nov	10,653.35	6,531.62	10,712.59	11,785.15	18,697.33	2,164.99	5,260.57	2.15	.....
Dec	11,085.65	6,982.17	11,515.42	11,815.03	19,712.42	2,246.63	5,413.12	2.08	4.22
2017: Jan	11,220.74	7,072.53	11,477.93	12,032.39	19,908.15	2,275.12	5,561.42	2.08	.....
Feb	11,417.21	7,252.24	11,064.04	12,447.07	20,424.14	2,329.91	5,764.70	2.04	.....
Mar	11,509.82	7,286.42	10,752.93	12,805.79	20,823.06	2,366.82	5,864.96	2.02	4.27
Apr	11,460.72	7,171.30	10,730.91	12,741.57	20,684.69	2,359.31	5,912.17	2.03	.....
Week ended:									
2017: Apr 8	11,452.14	7,167.64	10,869.39	12,722.62	20,661.33	2,357.00	5,882.91	2.03	.....
15	11,421.42	7,114.78	10,911.38	12,684.08	20,588.61	2,346.21	5,847.25	2.03	.....
22	11,392.82	7,124.70	10,591.61	12,637.73	20,538.23	2,346.78	5,879.32	2.04	.....
29	11,568.64	7,266.79	10,587.36	12,910.36	20,931.39	2,384.64	6,026.22	2.01	.....
May 6	11,553.55	7,258.97	10,456.19	13,086.61	20,955.93	2,391.29	6,087.12	2.02	.....

<sup>1</sup> Annual data are averages of monthly figures. Monthly and weekly data are averages of daily closing prices.

<sup>2</sup> Includes all the stocks (in 2016, over 3,200) listed on the NYSE.

<sup>3</sup> Includes 30 stocks.

<sup>4</sup> Includes 500 stocks.

<sup>5</sup> Includes over 3,100 stocks in 2016.

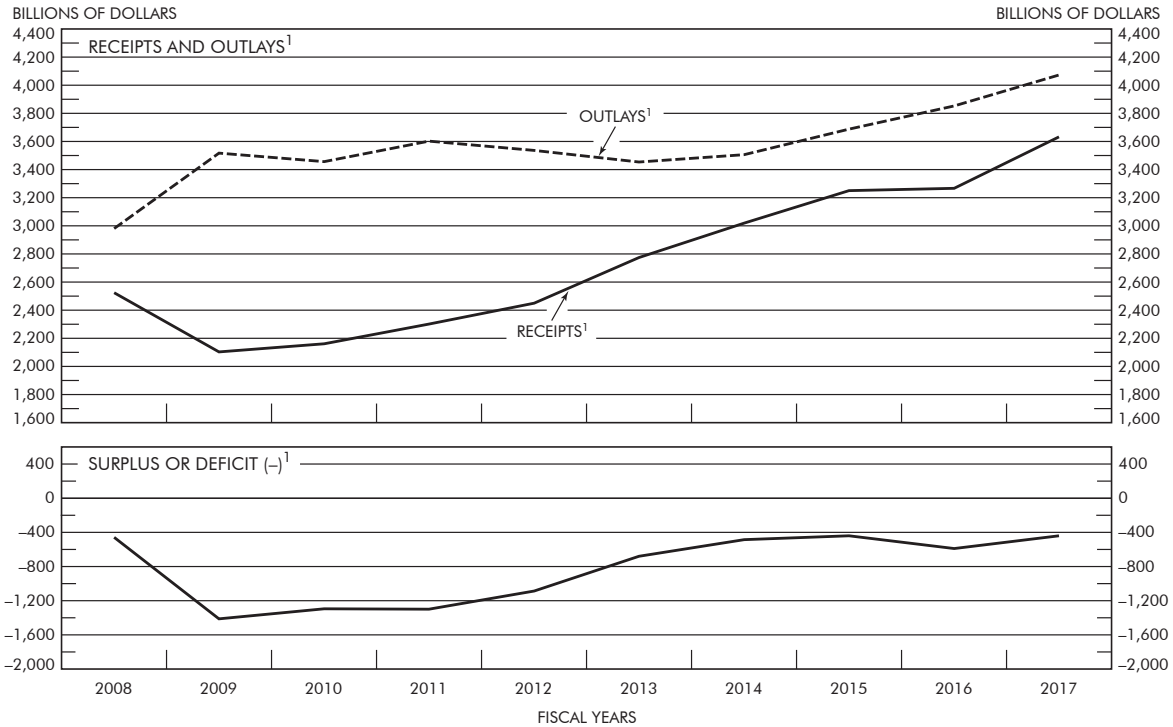
<sup>6</sup> Standard & Poor's series. Dividend/price ratios based on Wednesday closing prices. Earnings/price ratios based on prices at end of quarter.

Sources: New York Stock Exchange, Dow Jones & Company, Inc., Standard & Poor's, Nasdaq Stock Market, and Bloomberg.

# FEDERAL FINANCE.

## Federal Receipts, Outlays, and Debt

In the first six months of fiscal year 2017, the deficit was \$526.9 billion, compared with a deficit of \$459.4 billion a year earlier.



<sup>1</sup>INCLUDES ON-BUDGET AND OFF-BUDGET ITEMS.

SOURCES: DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY AND OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of dollars]

Fiscal year or period	Total			On-budget			Off-budget			Federal debt (end of period)	
	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or deficit (-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or deficit (-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or deficit (-)	Gross Federal	Held by the public
1998 .....	1,721.7	1,652.5	69.3	1,305.9	1,335.9	-29.9	415.8	316.6	99.2	5,478.2	3,721.1
1999 .....	1,827.5	1,701.8	125.6	1,383.0	1,381.1	1.9	444.5	320.8	123.7	5,605.5	3,632.4
2000 .....	2,025.2	1,789.0	236.2	1,544.6	1,458.2	86.4	480.6	330.8	149.8	5,628.7	3,409.8
2001 .....	1,991.1	1,862.8	128.2	1,483.6	1,516.0	-32.4	507.5	346.8	160.7	5,769.9	3,319.6
2002 .....	1,853.1	2,010.9	-157.8	1,337.8	1,655.2	-317.4	515.3	355.7	159.7	6,198.4	3,540.4
2003 .....	1,782.3	2,159.9	-377.6	1,258.5	1,796.9	-538.4	523.8	363.0	160.8	6,760.0	3,913.4
2004 .....	1,880.1	2,292.8	-412.7	1,345.4	1,913.3	-568.0	534.7	379.5	155.2	7,354.7	4,295.5
2005 .....	2,153.6	2,472.0	-318.3	1,576.1	2,069.7	-493.6	577.5	402.2	175.3	7,905.3	4,592.2
2006 .....	2,406.9	2,655.1	-248.2	1,798.5	2,233.0	-434.5	608.4	422.1	186.3	8,451.4	4,829.0
2007 .....	2,568.0	2,728.7	-160.7	1,932.9	2,275.0	-342.2	635.1	453.6	181.5	8,950.7	5,035.1
2008 .....	2,524.0	2,982.5	-458.6	1,865.9	2,507.8	-641.8	658.0	474.8	183.3	9,986.1	5,803.1
2009 .....	2,105.0	3,517.7	-1,412.7	1,451.0	3,000.7	-1,549.7	654.0	517.0	137.0	11,875.9	7,544.7
2010 .....	2,162.7	3,457.1	-1,294.4	1,531.0	2,902.4	-1,371.4	631.7	554.7	77.0	13,528.8	9,018.9
2011 .....	2,303.5	3,603.1	-1,299.6	1,737.7	3,104.5	-1,366.8	565.8	498.6	67.2	14,764.2	10,128.2
2012 .....	2,450.0	3,537.0	-1,087.0	1,880.5	3,029.4	-1,148.9	569.5	507.6	61.9	16,050.9	11,281.1
2013 .....	2,775.1	3,454.6	-679.5	2,101.8	2,820.8	-719.0	673.3	633.8	39.5	16,719.4	11,982.7
2014 .....	3,021.5	3,506.1	-484.6	2,285.9	2,800.1	-514.1	735.6	706.1	29.5	17,794.5	12,779.9
2015 .....	3,249.9	3,688.3	-438.4	2,479.5	2,945.2	-465.7	770.4	743.1	27.3	18,120.1	13,116.7
2016 <sup>1</sup> .....	3,266.7	3,854.1	-587.4	2,456.5	3,077.7	-621.2	810.2	776.4	33.8	19,537.4	14,168.4
2017 (estimates) .....	3,632.2	4,073.2	-440.9	2,791.4	3,259.6	-468.2	840.9	813.5	27.3	20,143.6	14,699.8
Cumulative total, first 6 months: <sup>2</sup>											
Fiscal year 2016 .....	1,476.2	1,935.6	-459.4	1,093.5	1,552.8	-459.2	382.7	382.8	-1.1	19,227.9	13,919.8
Fiscal year 2017 .....	1,473.1	2,000.0	-526.9	1,069.8	1,605.5	-535.6	403.3	394.5	8.8	19,805.1	14,359.6

<sup>1</sup> Data for fiscal year 2016 are from *Final Monthly Treasury Statement* issued October 14, 2016.

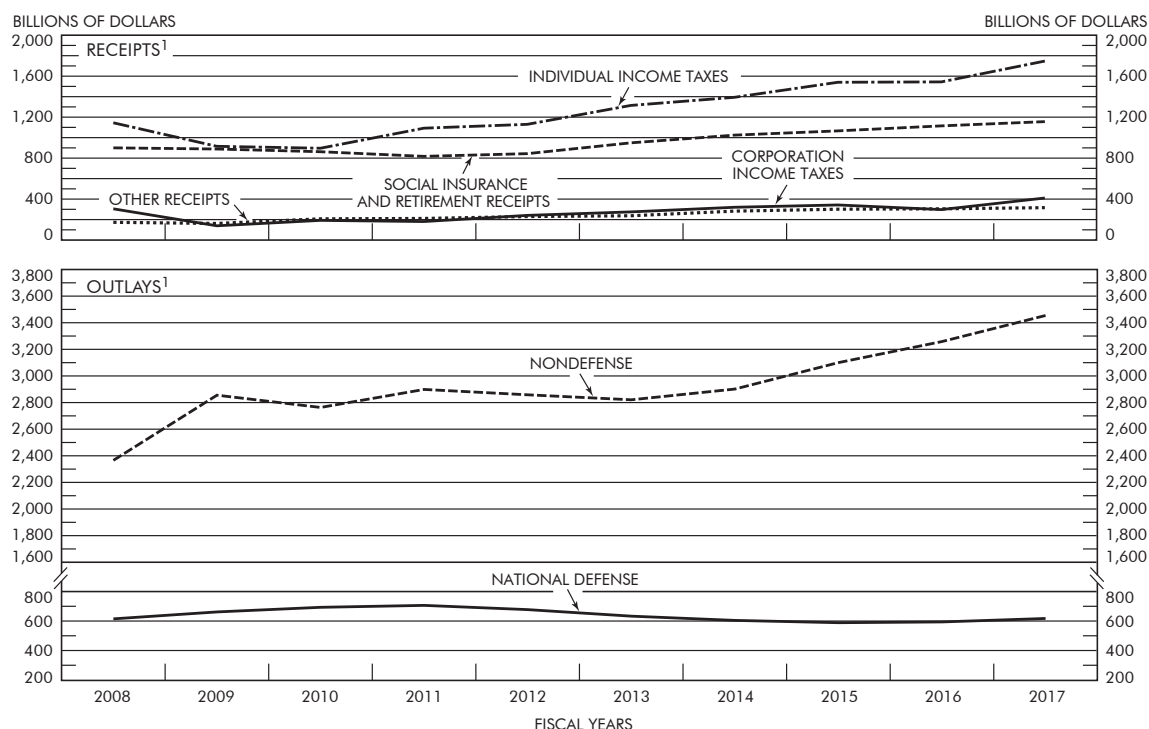
<sup>2</sup> Data from current issue *Monthly Treasury Statement*.

Note: Data for fiscal year 2017 are from *Mid-Session Review, Budget of the U.S. Government, Fiscal Year 2017*, issued July 15, 2016. Other data (except as noted) are from *Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2017*, issued February 9, 2016.

Sources: Department of the Treasury and Office of Management and Budget.

# Federal Receipts by Source and Outlays by Function

In the first six months of fiscal year 2017, receipts were \$3.1 billion lower than a year earlier and outlays were \$64.4 billion higher.



<sup>1</sup>INCLUDES ON-BUDGET AND OFF-BUDGET ITEMS.  
SOURCES: DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY AND OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of dollars]

Fiscal year or period	On-budget and off-budget receipts					On-budget and off-budget outlays									
	Total	Individual income taxes	Corporation income taxes	Social insurance and retirement receipts	Other	Total	National defense		International affairs	Health	Medicare	Income security	Social security	Net interest	Other
							Total	Department of Defense, military							
1998	1,721.7	828.6	188.7	571.8	132.6	1,652.5	268.2	255.8	13.1	131.4	192.8	237.8	379.2	241.1	188.9
1999	1,827.5	879.5	184.7	611.8	151.5	1,701.8	274.8	261.2	15.2	141.0	190.4	242.5	390.0	229.8	218.1
2000	2,025.2	1,004.5	207.3	652.9	160.6	1,789.0	294.4	281.0	17.2	154.5	197.1	253.7	409.4	222.9	239.7
2001	1,991.1	994.3	151.1	694.0	151.7	1,862.8	304.7	290.2	16.5	172.2	217.4	269.8	433.0	206.2	243.1
2002	1,853.1	858.3	149.0	700.8	146.0	2,010.9	348.5	331.8	22.3	196.5	230.9	312.7	456.0	170.9	273.1
2003	1,782.3	793.7	131.8	713.0	143.9	2,159.9	404.7	387.1	21.2	219.5	249.4	334.6	474.7	153.1	302.6
2004	1,880.1	809.0	189.4	733.4	148.4	2,292.8	455.8	436.4	26.9	240.1	269.4	333.1	495.5	160.2	311.8
2005	2,153.6	927.2	278.3	794.1	154.0	2,472.0	495.3	474.1	34.6	250.5	298.6	345.8	523.3	184.0	339.8
2006	2,406.9	1,043.9	353.9	837.8	171.2	2,655.1	521.8	499.3	29.5	252.7	329.9	352.5	548.5	226.6	393.5
2007	2,568.0	1,163.5	370.2	869.6	164.7	2,728.7	551.3	528.5	28.5	266.4	375.4	366.0	586.2	237.1	317.9
2008	2,524.0	1,145.7	304.3	900.2	173.7	2,982.5	616.1	594.6	28.9	280.6	390.8	431.3	617.0	252.8	365.2
2009	2,105.0	915.3	138.2	890.9	160.5	3,517.7	661.0	636.7	37.5	334.3	430.1	533.2	683.0	186.9	651.6
2010	2,162.7	898.5	191.4	864.8	207.9	3,457.1	693.5	666.7	45.2	369.1	451.6	622.2	706.7	196.2	372.6
2011	2,303.5	1,091.5	181.1	818.8	212.1	3,603.1	705.6	678.1	45.7	372.5	485.7	597.3	730.8	230.0	435.5
2012	2,450.0	1,132.2	242.3	845.3	230.2	3,537.0	677.9	650.9	47.2	346.7	471.8	541.3	773.3	220.4	458.3
2013	2,775.1	1,316.4	273.5	947.8	237.4	3,454.6	633.4	607.8	46.2	358.3	497.8	536.5	813.6	220.9	347.9
2014	3,021.5	1,394.6	320.7	1,023.5	282.7	3,506.1	603.5	577.9	46.7	409.4	511.7	513.6	850.5	229.0	341.7
2015	3,249.9	1,540.8	343.8	1,065.3	300.0	3,688.3	589.6	562.5	48.6	482.2	546.2	508.8	887.8	223.2	402.0
2016 <sup>1</sup>	3,266.7	1,546.1	299.6	1,115.1	306.0	3,854.1	595.3	565.4	45.3	511.3	594.5	514.6	916.1	240.7	436.3
2017 (estimates)	3,632.2	1,746.6	409.9	1,158.5	317.2	4,073.2	618.6	588.0	57.0	552.3	598.4	533.0	954.1	265.8	494.1
Cumulative total, first 6 months: <sup>2</sup>															
Fiscal year 2016	1,476.2	674.7	121.9	522.9	156.7	1,935.6	299.1	284.2	22.2	250.9	280.3	286.7	452.3	126.2	217.9
Fiscal year 2017	1,473.1	695.4	100.2	547.5	130.0	2,000.0	300.9	285.6	25.7	266.6	293.8	284.8	466.0	145.4	216.9

<sup>1</sup> Data for fiscal year 2016 are from *Final Monthly Treasury Statement* issued October 14, 2016.

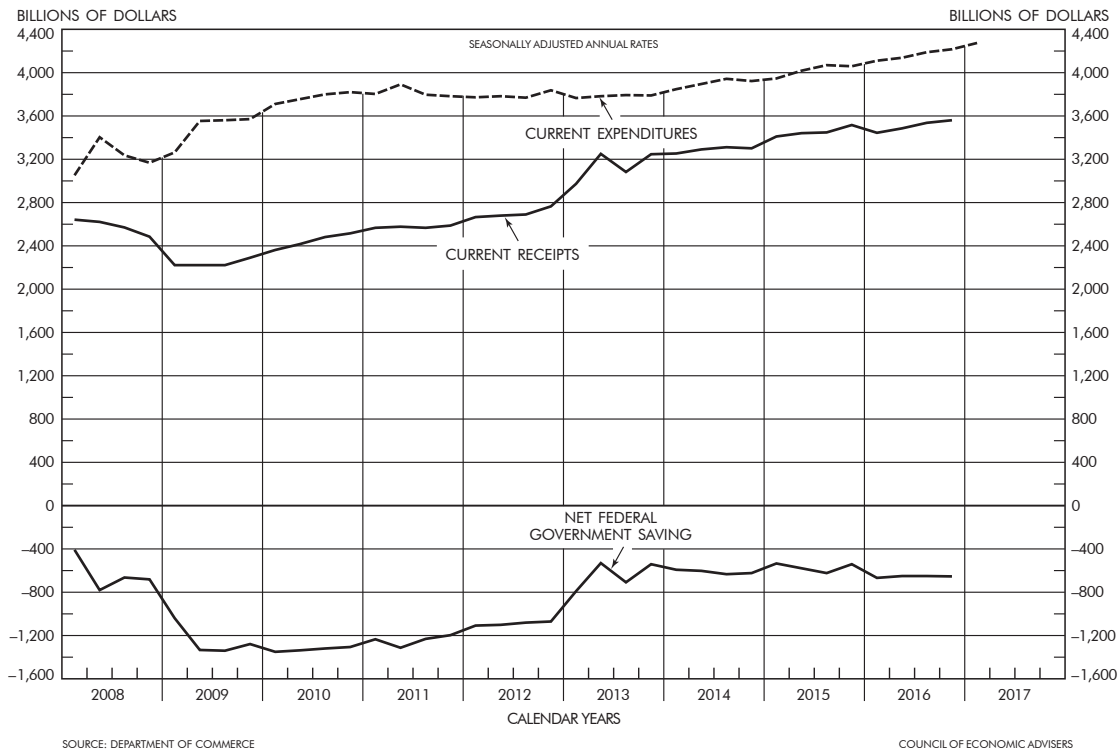
<sup>2</sup> Data from current issue *Monthly Treasury Statement*. Data for Department of Defense, military, include a small amount that is classified and listed under international affairs, and not included in national defense.

Note: Data for fiscal year 2017 are from *Mid-Session Review, Budget of the U.S. Government, Fiscal Year 2017*, issued July 15, 2016. Other data (except as noted) are from *Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2017*, issued February 9, 2016.

Sources: Department of the Treasury and Office of Management and Budget.

# Federal Sector, National Income Accounts Basis

In the first quarter of 2017, according to advance estimates, Federal current expenditures rose \$58.8 billion (annual rate); Federal current receipts data are incomplete.



[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Federal Government current receipts									Federal Government current expenditures					Net Federal Government saving
	Total	Current tax receipts				Contributions for government social insurance	Income receipts on assets	Current transfer receipts	Current surplus of government enterprises	Total	Consumption expenditures	Current transfer payments <sup>2</sup>	Interest payments	Subsidies	
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Personal current taxes	Taxes on production and imports	Taxes on corporate income										
Calendar year:															
2007 .....	2,667.2	1,642.4	1,169.7	94.6	362.8	947.2	33.4	42.0	2.0	2,932.8	798.4	1,678.8	408.2	47.5	-265.7
2008 .....	2,579.5	1,520.7	1,174.3	94.0	233.7	974.4	33.9	49.7	.8	3,213.5	879.8	1,896.1	388.0	49.6	-634.0
2009 .....	2,238.4	1,171.1	864.5	91.4	200.4	950.8	48.5	67.2	.8	3,487.2	933.7	2,142.9	353.6	56.9	-1,248.8
2010 .....	2,443.3	1,352.7	941.6	96.8	298.7	970.9	54.6	68.1	-3.1	3,772.0	1,003.9	2,333.2	380.6	54.3	-1,328.7
2011 .....	2,574.1	1,553.8	1,129.1	108.6	299.4	904.0	56.4	67.1	-7.1	3,818.3	1,006.1	2,327.0	425.7	59.5	-1,244.1
2012 .....	2,699.1	1,661.1	1,164.7	115.1	363.1	938.1	52.6	56.1	-8.9	3,789.1	1,007.8	2,300.8	422.9	57.6	-1,090.1
2013 .....	3,138.4	1,824.3	1,302.0	124.8	378.1	1,091.3	163.3	70.7	-11.1	3,782.2	961.0	2,346.2	416.2	58.8	-643.8
2014 .....	3,288.4	1,995.0	1,402.3	134.6	436.6	1,140.9	74.8	86.1	-8.3	3,901.3	955.9	2,448.6	440.5	56.2	-612.9
2015 .....	3,453.3	2,149.2	1,532.7	139.4	455.1	1,189.5	49.2	72.7	-7.4	4,022.9	963.7	2,564.9	438.2	56.1	-569.7
2016 .....	3,506.1	2,158.3	1,553.2	137.9	444.1	1,236.1	49.2	73.4	-11.0	4,163.1	978.1	2,652.3	474.1	58.7	-656.9
2014: I .....	3,254.1	1,960.6	1,366.5	133.2	438.1	1,126.2	104.2	71.5	-8.5	3,846.2	957.4	2,391.4	440.5	56.9	-592.1
II .....	3,290.7	2,003.8	1,385.9	133.3	464.4	1,131.7	75.6	88.2	-8.5	3,893.9	949.9	2,438.6	449.0	56.4	-603.2
III .....	3,309.5	2,001.5	1,412.7	135.7	431.0	1,145.3	57.8	112.9	-8.1	3,942.6	967.6	2,477.3	441.5	56.2	-633.1
IV .....	3,299.4	2,014.0	1,444.3	136.0	412.9	1,160.3	61.5	71.7	-8.1	3,922.5	948.8	2,487.2	431.1	55.4	-623.1
2015: I .....	3,410.0	2,134.5	1,506.8	138.0	468.1	1,169.4	43.3	68.9	-6.3	3,944.5	960.1	2,540.9	388.3	55.1	-534.5
II .....	3,439.4	2,138.9	1,530.6	141.8	444.9	1,184.3	42.7	80.2	-6.7	4,018.2	961.7	2,545.5	455.3	55.7	-578.9
III .....	3,447.8	2,130.5	1,539.9	136.9	430.6	1,194.4	67.6	62.9	-7.6	4,070.2	965.1	2,579.7	468.5	56.9	-622.3
IV .....	3,515.9	2,193.0	1,553.2	140.8	477.0	1,210.1	43.0	79.0	-9.2	4,058.9	968.0	2,593.5	440.7	56.8	-543.1
2016: I .....	3,442.5	2,106.7	1,520.7	138.1	425.3	1,214.9	51.3	79.1	-9.7	4,110.8	969.0	2,629.8	454.2	57.7	-668.3
II .....	3,484.7	2,147.7	1,544.3	136.8	444.7	1,230.7	38.3	80.1	-12.1	4,137.1	974.6	2,632.0	471.7	58.8	-652.4
III .....	3,536.6	2,193.1	1,566.9	137.5	465.3	1,244.9	50.0	60.3	-11.7	4,189.0	984.9	2,668.4	476.1	59.5	-652.4
IV .....	3,560.8	2,185.8	1,580.8	139.4	441.0	1,253.9	57.4	74.2	-10.6	4,215.5	983.7	2,679.0	494.2	58.5	-654.7
2017: I <sup>1</sup> .....	.....	.....	1,607.6	128.4	.....	1,280.5	75.9	111.7	-8.9	4,274.3	986.5	2,720.5	508.9	58.4	.....

<sup>1</sup> Includes taxes from the rest of the world, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Includes Federal grants-in-aid to State and local governments, not shown separately.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).

# INTERNATIONAL STATISTICS

## Industrial Production and Consumer Prices—Major Industrial Countries

Period	Industrial production (2012=100; seasonally adjusted)							Consumer prices (1982–84=100; NSA)						
	United States	Canada	Japan	France	Germany	Italy	United Kingdom	United States <sup>1</sup>	Canada	Japan	France	Germany	Italy	United Kingdom
2007 .....	104.6	106.3	117.4	113.8	100.9	125.5	112.6	207.342	192.7	118.7	178.9	159.7	271.0	242.7
2008 .....	100.9	102.7	113.2	110.0	100.9	120.9	109.7	215.303	197.3	120.3	183.9	163.9	280.0	252.4
2009 .....	89.3	91.0	88.7	95.7	84.4	98.4	100.2	214.537	197.9	118.7	184.1	164.5	282.2	251.1
2010 .....	94.2	95.4	102.6	99.5	93.5	105.2	103.4	218.056	201.4	117.8	186.9	166.3	286.5	262.7
2011 .....	97.1	100.0	99.8	102.2	100.3	106.6	102.8	224.939	207.2	117.5	190.8	169.7	294.5	276.3
2012 .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	229.594	210.4	117.5	194.6	173.1	303.5	285.2
2013 .....	102.0	101.5	99.4	99.5	100.1	97.0	99.3	232.957	212.4	117.9	196.3	175.7	307.1	293.9
2014 .....	105.1	105.7	101.5	98.6	101.5	96.4	100.8	236.736	216.4	121.1	197.2	177.3	307.9	300.8
2015 <sup>f</sup> .....	104.4	104.9	100.2	100.4	102.4	97.3	102.0	237.017	218.8	122.1	197.3	177.7	308.0	303.8
2016 <sup>f</sup> .....	103.1	105.3	100.0	100.6	103.4	99.1	103.2	240.007	222.0	121.9	197.7	178.6	307.7	309.1
2016: Feb <sup>f</sup> .....	103.3	105.1	97.6	100.2	103.6	98.1	101.4	237.111	219.8	121.6	196.0	177.1	306.3	305.5
Mar <sup>f</sup> .....	102.5	104.5	98.8	100.0	102.7	98.1	101.9	238.132	221.1	121.7	197.4	178.4	306.9	306.8
Apr <sup>f</sup> .....	102.9	104.0	99.2	100.9	103.6	98.8	104.3	239.261	221.8	122.0	197.5	177.8	306.6	307.1
May <sup>f</sup> .....	102.8	101.2	97.9	100.6	102.4	98.1	103.7	240.229	222.7	122.1	198.3	178.3	307.5	307.9
June <sup>f</sup> .....	103.1	103.6	99.4	99.7	103.6	97.7	103.7	241.018	223.2	122.0	198.6	178.4	307.8	309.1
July <sup>f</sup> .....	103.2	105.5	99.4	98.9	101.7	98.4	103.8	240.628	222.9	121.6	198.7	178.9	308.4	309.5
Aug <sup>f</sup> .....	103.1	106.5	100.7	101.8	105.1	100.2	103.5	240.849	222.5	121.7	198.5	178.9	309.0	310.6
Sept <sup>f</sup> .....	103.0	107.3	101.0	100.0	103.6	99.4	103.2	241.428	222.7	121.8	198.0	179.1	308.4	311.2
Oct <sup>f</sup> .....	103.2	106.0	101.3	100.1	104.0	99.4	102.0	241.729	223.2	122.6	198.1	179.4	308.1	311.1
Nov <sup>f</sup> .....	103.0	107.1	102.3	102.5	104.3	100.1	104.4	241.353	222.4	122.6	198.0	179.6	307.8	311.9
Dec <sup>f</sup> .....	103.8	107.0	103.1	101.3	101.8	101.6	105.3	241.432	222.0	122.2	198.6	180.9	309.0	313.8
2017: Jan <sup>f</sup> .....	103.5	108.5	100.9	101.1	104.2	99.3	105.0	242.839	223.9	122.1	198.1	179.8	310.0	311.9
Feb <sup>f</sup> .....	103.5	108.0	104.2	99.5	105.1	100.2	104.3	243.603	224.3	121.8	198.4	180.9	311.2	315.3
Mar <sup>f</sup> .....	104.1	.....	102.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	243.801	224.6	122.0	199.6	181.3	311.2	316.4
Apr <sup>p</sup> .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	199.8	181.3	312.1	.....

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to all urban consumers.

Note: See Note, p. 17, for information on U.S. industrial production series.

Sources: As reported by each country, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, and Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics).

## U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services

[Billions of dollars; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Goods: Exports (f.a.s. value)						Goods: Imports (customs value)						Services (BOP basis)		Balance of trade (exports minus imports)					
	BOP basis	Census basis (by end-use category)					BOP basis	Census basis (by end-use category)					Exports	Imports	Goods, Census basis	BOP basis				
		Total, Census basis <sup>1</sup>	Food, feeds, and beverages	Industrial supplies and materials	Capital goods except auto-motive	Auto-motive vehicles, parts and engines		Consumer goods (non-food) except auto-motive	Total, Census basis <sup>1</sup>	Food, feeds, and beverages	Industrial supplies and materials	Capital goods except auto-motive				Auto-motive vehicles, parts and engines	Consumer goods (non-food) except auto-motive	Goods	Services	Goods and services
2007 .....	1,165.2	1,148.2	84.3	316.4	433.0	121.3	146.0	1,986.3	1,957.0	81.7	634.7	444.5	256.7	474.6	488.4	372.6	-808.8	-821.2	115.8	-705.4
2008 .....	1,308.8	1,287.4	108.3	388.0	457.7	121.5	161.3	2,141.3	2,103.6	89.0	779.5	453.7	231.2	481.6	532.8	409.1	-816.2	-832.5	123.8	-708.7
2009 .....	1,070.3	1,056.0	93.9	296.5	391.2	81.7	149.5	1,580.0	1,559.6	81.6	462.4	370.5	157.7	427.3	512.7	386.8	-503.6	-509.7	125.9	-383.8
2010 .....	1,290.3	1,278.5	107.7	391.7	447.5	112.0	165.2	1,939.0	1,913.9	91.7	603.1	449.4	225.1	483.2	563.3	409.3	-635.4	-648.7	154.0	-494.7
2011 .....	1,499.2	1,482.5	126.2	501.1	494.0	133.0	175.3	2,239.9	2,208.0	107.5	755.8	510.8	254.6	514.1	627.8	435.8	-725.4	-740.6	192.0	-548.6
2012 .....	1,562.6	1,545.8	133.0	501.2	527.2	146.2	181.7	2,303.7	2,276.3	110.3	730.6	548.7	297.8	516.9	656.4	452.0	-730.4	-741.2	204.4	-536.8
2013 .....	1,592.0	1,578.5	136.2	508.2	534.4	152.7	188.8	2,294.2	2,268.0	115.1	681.5	555.7	308.8	531.7	701.5	461.1	-689.5	-702.2	240.4	-461.9
2014 .....	1,633.3	1,621.2	143.7	505.5	551.5	159.8	198.6	2,385.5	2,356.4	125.9	667.1	594.1	328.6	557.1	743.3	481.3	-735.2	-752.2	262.0	-490.2
2015 .....	1,510.3	1,502.6	127.7	426.0	539.4	151.9	197.7	2,272.9	2,248.2	127.8	485.8	602.0	349.2	594.3	750.9	488.7	-745.7	-762.6	262.2	-500.4
2016 .....	1,459.7	1,454.6	130.7	397.8	519.4	150.0	193.6	2,209.6	2,188.9	130.3	443.8	590.0	350.3	583.8	752.4	503.0	-734.3	-749.9	249.4	-500.6
2016: Mar .....	117.0	116.6	9.1	30.7	43.5	12.1	15.7	174.7	172.9	10.5	32.9	47.1	28.3	46.3	61.5	41.2	-56.3	-57.7	20.4	-37.3
Apr .....	119.9	119.2	9.5	32.5	43.6	12.9	15.8	178.6	177.0	10.7	33.9	49.6	28.7	46.7	61.7	41.5	-57.8	-58.8	20.2	-38.5
May .....	119.3	118.9	10.0	32.5	42.8	12.6	15.6	182.1	180.3	10.8	36.2	48.7	29.0	48.0	62.0	41.4	-61.4	-62.8	20.6	-42.2
June .....	120.3	119.8	10.6	32.4	43.1	12.2	16.0	186.5	184.5	10.4	38.5	49.8	29.4	49.8	62.4	41.3	-64.7	-66.2	21.1	-45.1
July .....	123.8	123.5	14.3	32.9	42.9	12.5	16.0	184.5	182.6	10.7	38.9	49.0	28.3	48.4	62.7	41.7	-59.1	-60.7	21.0	-39.7
Aug .....	125.0	124.5	14.0	34.2	42.2	12.9	16.1	185.6	183.8	10.9	38.1	50.2	28.6	48.1	63.3	43.2	-59.4	-60.6	20.0	-40.5
Sept .....	126.3	125.8	12.3	34.7	43.8	12.5	16.8	183.7	182.2	10.9	38.1	48.5	29.8	47.2	63.9	42.5	-56.3	-57.4	21.4	-36.0
Oct .....	122.8	122.6	10.9	33.7	43.8	12.4	15.9	186.3	184.7	10.9	37.7	49.6	29.1	49.6	63.6	42.7	-62.1	-63.5	21.0	-42.6
Nov .....	122.1	121.6	10.7	35.1	42.0	12.1	16.4	189.0	187.2	11.1	39.9	49.4	29.2	49.5	63.9	42.5	-65.6	-66.9	21.4	-45.5
Dec .....	126.9	126.6	10.6	35.9	45.4	12.3	16.5	192.6	190.9	11.3	41.0	50.4	30.9	49.7	64.2	42.7	-64.4	-65.7	21.4	-44.3
2017: Jan .....	128.1	127.2	11.2	38.0	43.5	13.6	16.5	197.7	195.8	11.3	42.0	51.1	31.8	52.1	64.4	43.0	-68.6	-69.5	21.4	-48.2
Feb <sup>f</sup> .....	128.3	127.6	10.5	38.4	42.9	13.8	17.1	193.5	191.8	11.5	43.5	51.2	29.1	49.0	64.3	42.9	-64.1	-65.2	21.4	-43.8
Mar <sup>f</sup> .....	126.3	125.8	10.8	36.6	43.6	13.0	16.6	191.8	190.1	11.0	42.8	50.3	30.3	48.5	64.7	42.9	-64.2	-65.5	21.8	-43.7

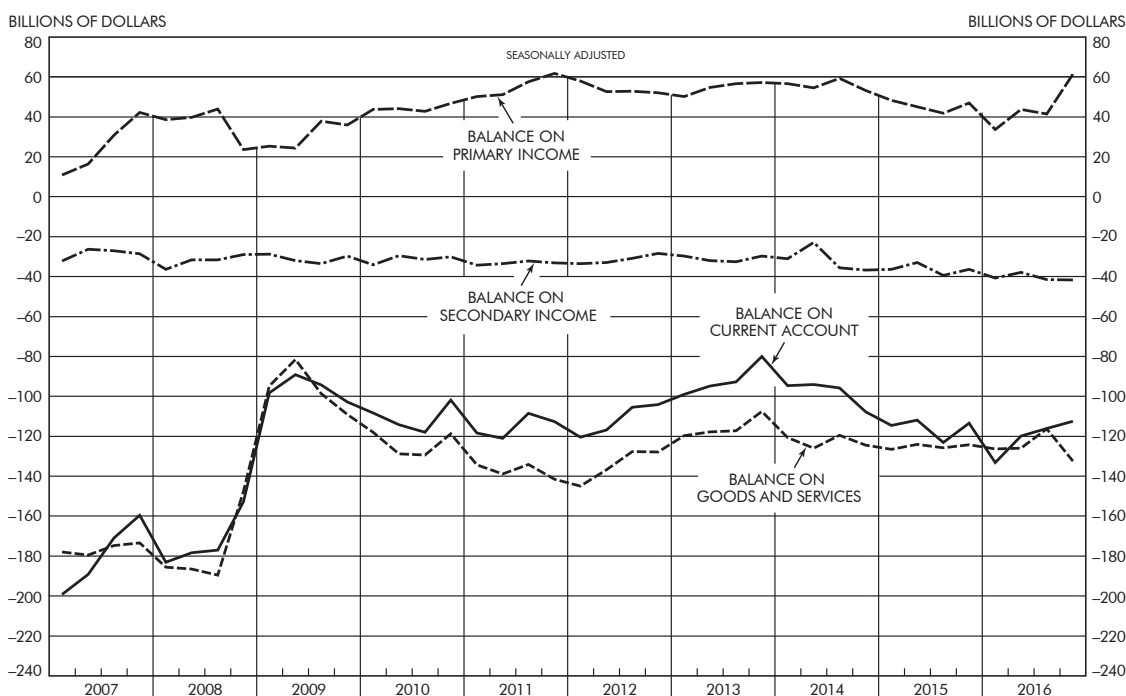
<sup>1</sup> Total includes "other" exports or imports, not shown separately.

Note: BOP refers to balance of payments on international transactions basis. BOP data shown here are consistent with figures shown on pp. 36 and 37.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census and Bureau of Economic Analysis).

# U.S. International Transactions

In the fourth quarter of 2016, the current account deficit fell to \$112.4 billion from \$116.0 billion in the third quarter. The goods and services deficit rose to \$132.3 billion from \$116.2 billion in the third quarter.



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Millions of dollars; quarterly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Current Account <sup>1</sup>											Current account balance as a percentage of GDP	
	Goods <sup>2</sup>			Services			Balance on goods and services	Primary income receipts and payments			Balance on secondary income <sup>3</sup>		Balance on current account
	Exports	Imports	Balance on goods	Exports	Imports	Balance on services		Receipts	Payments	Balance on primary income			
2007	1,165,151	1,986,347	-821,196	488,396	372,575	115,821	-705,375	844,033	743,429	100,604	-113,872	-718,643	-5.0
2008	1,308,795	2,141,287	-832,492	532,817	409,052	123,765	-708,726	823,707	677,561	146,146	-128,209	-690,789	-4.7
2009	1,070,331	1,580,025	-509,694	512,722	386,801	125,920	-383,774	614,379	490,794	123,584	-123,833	-384,023	-2.7
2010	1,290,273	1,938,950	-648,678	563,333	409,313	154,020	-494,658	684,915	507,254	177,661	-124,964	-441,961	-3.0
2011	1,499,240	2,239,886	-740,646	627,781	435,761	192,020	-548,625	759,727	538,766	220,961	-132,690	-460,354	-3.0
2012	1,562,578	2,303,749	-741,171	656,411	452,013	204,398	-536,773	768,956	553,163	215,792	-125,547	-446,527	-2.8
2013	1,592,002	2,294,247	-702,244	701,455	461,087	240,368	-461,876	794,658	575,689	218,970	-123,515	-366,422	-2.2
2014	1,633,320	2,385,489	-752,169	743,257	481,264	261,993	-490,176	821,807	597,802	224,005	-125,888	-392,060	-2.3
2015	1,510,303	2,272,868	-762,565	750,860	488,657	262,203	-500,361	782,915	600,531	182,385	-144,988	-462,965	-2.6
2016 <sup>p</sup>	1,459,667	2,209,592	-749,926	752,412	503,047	249,365	-500,560	801,923	621,333	180,591	-161,237	-481,206	-2.6
2014: I	403,365	589,078	-185,712	183,220	118,022	65,199	-120,514	202,351	145,604	56,746	-30,887	-94,654	-2.2
2014: II	409,701	601,537	-191,836	186,211	120,209	66,002	-125,834	204,485	149,862	54,623	-22,849	-94,606	-2.2
2014: III	412,087	596,763	-184,677	185,735	120,474	65,262	-119,415	209,622	150,297	59,325	-35,529	-95,619	-2.2
2014: IV	408,167	598,111	-189,944	188,091	122,560	65,531	-124,414	205,349	152,039	53,310	-36,623	-107,726	-2.4
2015: I	383,936	577,452	-193,517	188,332	121,329	67,003	-126,514	194,716	146,365	48,351	-36,386	-114,549	-2.6
2015: II	383,935	574,812	-190,876	188,448	121,599	66,848	-124,028	199,359	154,288	45,071	-32,947	-111,904	-2.5
2015: III	377,157	566,925	-189,768	187,118	122,961	64,157	-125,611	196,752	154,903	41,848	-39,343	-123,106	-2.7
2015: IV	365,275	553,678	-188,404	186,962	122,767	64,195	-124,209	192,089	144,974	47,115	-36,312	-113,406	-2.5
2016: I	353,355	540,698	-187,343	184,748	123,609	61,139	-126,204	188,282	154,523	33,759	-40,627	-133,072	-2.9
2016: II	359,440	547,229	-187,789	186,149	124,167	61,983	-125,806	202,250	158,459	43,791	-37,730	-119,745	-2.6
2016: III	375,146	553,798	-178,652	189,834	127,412	62,422	-116,230	203,478	161,894	41,585	-41,361	-116,007	-2.5
2016: IV <sup>p</sup>	371,725	567,867	-196,142	191,680	127,859	63,822	-132,320	207,914	146,458	61,457	-41,519	-112,382	-2.4

<sup>1</sup> Current and capital account statistics in the international transactions accounts differ slightly from statistics in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPAs) because of adjustments made to convert the international statistics to national accounting concepts. A reconciliation can be found in NIPA table 4.3B.

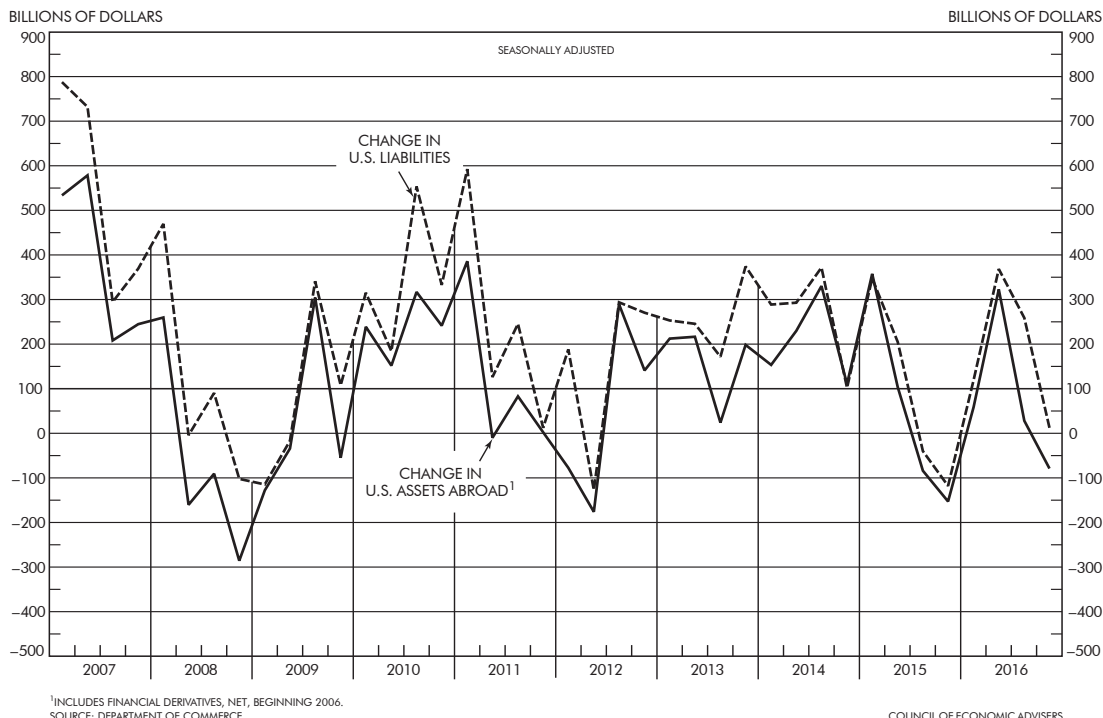
<sup>2</sup> Adjusted from Census data to align with concepts and definitions used to prepare the international and national economic accounts. The adjustments are necessary to supplement coverage of Census data, to eliminate duplication of transactions recorded elsewhere in the international accounts, to value transactions according to a standard definition, and for earlier years, to record transactions in the appropriate period.

<sup>3</sup> Includes U.S. government and private transfers, such as U.S. government grants and pensions, fines and penalties, withholding taxes, personal transfers, insurance-related transfers, and other current transfers.

See p. 37 for continuation of table.

## U.S. International Transactions—Continued

In the financial account, U.S. net borrowing was \$92.0 billion in the fourth quarter of 2016, resulting from a net decrease in U.S. financial assets of \$79.1 billion plus a net decrease in financial derivatives of \$0.4 billion, less a net increase in U.S. liabilities of \$12.4 billion. U.S. net borrowing was down from \$224.4 billion in the third quarter.



[Millions of dollars; quarterly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Balance on capital account <sup>1</sup>	Financial account										Statistical discrepancy	U.S. official reserve assets, net (unadjusted, end of period) <sup>4</sup>	
		Net U.S. acquisition of financial assets excluding financial derivatives [net increase in assets / financial outflow (+)]					Net U.S. incurrence of liabilities excluding financial derivatives [net increase in liabilities / financial inflow (+)]				Financial derivatives other than reserves, net transactions			Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) from financial account transactions <sup>5</sup>
		Total	Direct investment assets	Portfolio investment assets	Other investment assets	Reserve assets <sup>4</sup>	Total	Direct investment liabilities	Portfolio investment liabilities	Other investment liabilities				
2007	384	1,572,509	532,939	380,807	658,641	122	2,183,538	340,066	1,156,612	686,860	-6,222	-617,251	101,008	70,565
2008	6,010	-309,468	351,724	-284,269	-381,770	4,848	454,051	332,734	523,683	-402,367	32,947	-730,572	-45,793	77,648
2009	-140	132,204	313,726	375,883	-609,662	52,256	318,350	153,787	357,352	-192,789	-44,816	-230,962	153,201	130,760
2010	-157	963,449	354,575	199,620	407,420	1,835	1,386,345	259,345	820,434	306,566	-14,076	-436,972	5,146	132,433
2011	-1,186	496,320	440,405	85,365	-45,327	15,877	977,073	257,411	311,626	408,036	-35,006	-515,759	-54,219	147,953
2012	6,904	177,747	378,222	248,760	-453,695	4,460	625,352	243,010	747,017	-364,675	7,064	-440,540	-917	150,175
2013	-412	651,427	394,635	481,298	-221,408	-3,099	1,044,635	276,978	511,987	255,670	2,222	-390,987	-24,153	144,575
2014	-45	823,343	343,441	582,688	-99,203	-3,583	1,056,374	207,368	701,861	147,145	-54,347	-287,378	104,727	130,090
2015	-42	225,398	348,646	153,968	-270,924	-6,292	395,234	379,435	250,936	-235,137	-25,392	-195,227	267,780	117,581
2016 <sup>p</sup>	-59	330,956	347,528	20,682	-39,344	2,090	759,370	425,256	270,924	63,190	21,951	-406,463	74,802	117,332
2014: I	-43	153,627	54,287	102,090	-1,794	-956	289,054	-86,791	248,214	127,631	6,105	-129,322	-34,625	144,284
II	-2	229,606	69,849	204,484	-45,500	773	293,401	69,348	99,475	124,578	-4,423	-68,218	25,843	145,176
III	-1	330,098	101,811	128,515	100,661	-889	371,787	118,119	230,476	23,192	-24,304	-65,993	29,627	137,054
IV	0	110,012	117,494	147,598	-152,569	-2,511	102,132	106,691	123,696	-128,255	-31,725	-23,845	83,881	130,090
2015: I	-22	357,562	86,576	233,068	42,077	-4,159	348,004	194,067	102,922	51,015	-40,199	-30,642	83,929	119,270
II	-20	104,122	114,779	140,675	-150,455	-877	205,435	108,005	256,154	-158,723	1,708	-99,605	12,318	120,333
III	-1	-83,824	51,322	-97,468	-37,412	-266	-39,884	50,590	-126,250	35,775	746	-43,194	79,913	120,218
IV	0	-152,461	95,969	-122,306	-125,134	-990	-118,322	26,773	18,109	-163,204	12,353	-21,786	91,620	117,581
2016: I	-58	59,062	66,612	-57,326	50,968	-1,191	119,117	92,245	-21,197	48,069	12,994	-47,061	86,069	119,727
II	0	322,578	105,525	146,397	70,566	189	368,588	175,271	11,934	181,383	2,904	-43,006	76,739	120,202
III	-1	28,343	94,663	-35,268	32,694	1,642	259,245	124,741	218,594	-84,090	6,500	-224,402	-108,394	122,431
IV <sup>p</sup>	0	-79,128	80,728	-33,121	-128,184	1,450	12,420	33,000	61,593	-82,173	-447	-91,995	20,387	117,332

<sup>4</sup> Consists of monetary gold, special drawing rights (SDRs), the U.S. reserve position in the International Monetary Fund (IMF), and other reserve assets, including foreign currencies.

<sup>5</sup> Net lending means that U.S. residents are net suppliers of funds to foreign residents, and net borrowing means the opposite.

Sources: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis), Department of the Treasury, and the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

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## General Notes

Detail in these tables may not add to totals because of rounding.  
 Unless otherwise noted, all dollar figures are in current dollars.

Symbols used:

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary.

<sup>r</sup> Revised.

<sup>c</sup> Corrected.

... Not available (also, not applicable).

NSA Not seasonally adjusted.