

111th Congress, 1st Session

Economic Indicators

APRIL 2009

(Includes data available as of May 8, 2009)

*Prepared for the Joint Economic Committee by the
Council of Economic Advisers*

UNITED STATES
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
WASHINGTON : 2009

JOINT ECONOMIC COMMITTEE

(Created pursuant to Sec. 5(a) of Public Law 304, 79th Cong.)

CAROLYN B. MALONEY, New York, *Chair*
CHARLES E. SCHUMER, New York, *Vice Chairman*

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MAURICE D. HINCHEY, New York
BARON P. HILL, Indiana
LORETTA SANCHEZ, California
ELIJAH E. CUMMINGS, Maryland
VIC SNYDER, Arkansas
KEVIN BRADY, Texas
RON PAUL, Texas
MICHAEL C. BURGESS, M.D., Texas
JOHN CAMPBELL, California

SENATE

EDWARD M. KENNEDY, Massachusetts
JEFF BINGAMAN, New Mexico
AMY KLOBUCHAR, Minnesota
ROBERT P. CASEY, JR., Pennsylvania
JIM WEBB, Virginia
SAM BROWNBACK, Kansas
JIM DEMINT, South Carolina
JAMES E. RISCH, Idaho
ROBERT F. BENNETT, Utah

NAN GIBSON, *Executive Director*

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

CHRISTINA D. ROMER, *Chair*
AUSTAN D. GOOLSBEE, *Member*
CECILIA E. ROUSE, *Member*

{PUBLIC LAW 120—81ST CONGRESS; CHAPTER 237—1ST SESSION}

JOINT RESOLUTION [S.J. Res. 55]

To print the monthly publication entitled "Economic Indicators"

Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the Joint Economic Committee be authorized to issue a monthly publication entitled "Economic Indicators," and that a sufficient quantity be printed to furnish one copy to each Member of Congress; the Secretary and the Sergeant at Arms of the Senate; the Clerk, Sergeant at Arms, and Doorkeeper of the House of Representatives; two copies to the libraries of the Senate and House, and the Congressional Library; seven hundred copies to the Joint Economic Committee; and the required numbers of copies to the Superintendent of Documents for distribution to depository libraries; and that the Superintendent of Documents be authorized to have copies printed for sale to the public.

Approved June 23, 1949.

*Charts prepared under the direction of the Printing and Procurement Branch,
Office of the Secretary, Department of Commerce.*

Economic Indicators, published monthly, is available at \$5.00 a single copy (\$7.00 foreign), or by subscription at \$58.00 per year (\$81.20 for foreign mailing) from:

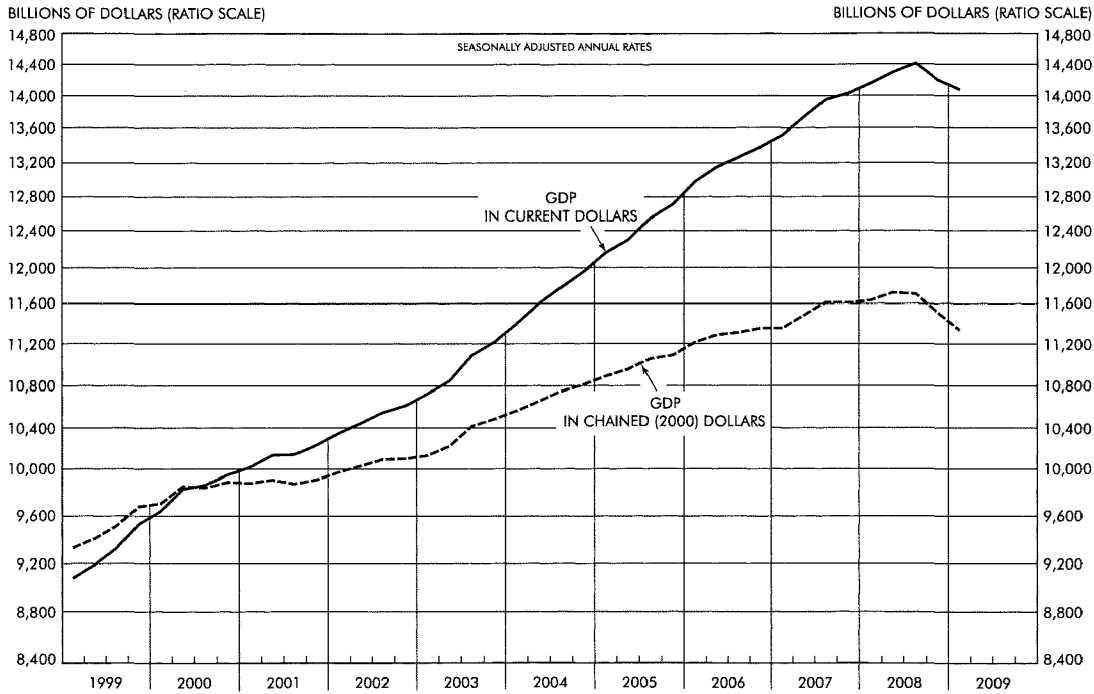
SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20402

For sale by the U.S. Government Printing Office
Superintendent of Documents, Mail Stop: SSOP, Washington, DC 20402-9328
Also available on the internet at the following address: <http://www.gpoaccess.gov/indicators>

TOTAL OUTPUT, INCOME, AND SPENDING

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

In the first quarter of 2009, according to advance estimates, current-dollar gross domestic product (GDP) fell 3.5 percent (annual rate), real GDP (GDP in chained 2000 dollars) fell 6.1 percent, and the implicit price deflator rose 2.9 percent.



[Billions of current dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Period | Gross domestic product | Personal consumption expenditures | Gross private domestic investment | Exports and imports of goods and services | | | Government consumption expenditures and gross investment | | | | Final sales of domestic product | Gross domestic purchases ¹ | Addendum: Gross national product | |
|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|---------|---------|--|---------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|
| | | | | Net exports | Exports | Imports | Total | Federal | | State and local | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | Total | National defense | | | | | Non-defense |
| 1999 | 9,268.4 | 6,282.5 | 1,625.7 | -260.5 | 991.2 | 1,251.7 | 1,620.8 | 555.8 | 360.6 | 195.2 | 1,065.0 | 9,201.5 | 9,528.9 | 9,302.2 |
| 2000 | 9,817.0 | 6,739.4 | 1,735.5 | -379.5 | 1,096.3 | 1,475.8 | 1,721.6 | 578.8 | 370.3 | 208.5 | 1,142.8 | 9,760.5 | 10,196.4 | 9,855.9 |
| 2001 | 10,128.0 | 7,055.0 | 1,614.3 | -367.0 | 1,032.8 | 1,399.8 | 1,825.6 | 612.9 | 392.6 | 220.3 | 1,212.8 | 10,159.7 | 10,495.0 | 10,171.6 |
| 2002 | 10,469.6 | 7,350.7 | 1,582.1 | -424.4 | 1,005.9 | 1,430.3 | 1,961.1 | 679.7 | 437.1 | 242.5 | 1,281.5 | 10,457.7 | 10,894.0 | 10,500.2 |
| 2003 | 10,960.8 | 7,703.6 | 1,664.1 | -499.4 | 1,040.8 | 1,540.2 | 2,092.5 | 756.4 | 497.2 | 259.2 | 1,336.0 | 10,946.5 | 11,460.2 | 11,017.6 |
| 2004 | 11,685.9 | 8,195.9 | 1,888.6 | -615.4 | 1,182.4 | 1,797.8 | 2,216.8 | 825.6 | 550.7 | 274.9 | 1,391.2 | 11,627.3 | 12,301.3 | 11,762.1 |
| 2005 | 12,421.9 | 8,694.1 | 2,086.1 | -713.6 | 1,311.5 | 2,025.1 | 2,355.3 | 875.5 | 588.1 | 287.4 | 1,479.8 | 12,378.6 | 13,135.5 | 12,514.9 |
| 2006 | 13,178.4 | 9,207.2 | 2,220.4 | -757.3 | 1,480.8 | 2,238.1 | 2,508.1 | 932.2 | 624.1 | 308.0 | 1,575.9 | 13,129.0 | 13,935.7 | 13,256.6 |
| 2007 | 13,807.5 | 9,710.2 | 2,130.4 | -707.8 | 1,662.4 | 2,370.2 | 2,674.8 | 979.3 | 662.2 | 317.1 | 1,695.5 | 13,811.2 | 14,515.3 | 13,910.0 |
| 2008 | 14,264.6 | 10,057.9 | 1,993.5 | -669.2 | 1,859.4 | 2,528.6 | 2,882.4 | 1,071.9 | 734.9 | 337.0 | 1,810.4 | 14,311.6 | 14,933.8 | 14,397.8 |
| 2005: III | 12,538.2 | 8,791.1 | 2,084.2 | -725.1 | 1,314.5 | 2,039.6 | 2,388.0 | 894.2 | 606.3 | 288.0 | 1,493.8 | 12,527.2 | 13,263.3 | 12,641.2 |
| 2005: IV | 12,696.4 | 8,893.7 | 2,174.6 | -777.7 | 1,359.6 | 2,137.4 | 2,405.9 | 879.5 | 585.4 | 294.1 | 1,526.4 | 12,636.1 | 13,474.1 | 12,770.6 |
| 2006: I | 12,959.6 | 9,026.3 | 2,236.7 | -761.7 | 1,423.2 | 2,184.9 | 2,458.4 | 922.8 | 613.6 | 309.3 | 1,535.5 | 12,906.5 | 13,721.4 | 13,039.2 |
| 2006: II | 13,134.1 | 9,161.9 | 2,253.7 | -777.2 | 1,462.8 | 2,240.0 | 2,495.7 | 928.5 | 623.1 | 305.4 | 1,567.2 | 13,068.3 | 13,911.3 | 13,219.4 |
| 2006: III | 13,249.6 | 9,283.7 | 2,231.7 | -792.7 | 1,492.5 | 2,285.2 | 2,526.9 | 935.5 | 624.0 | 311.5 | 1,591.4 | 13,187.1 | 14,042.3 | 13,316.1 |
| 2006: IV | 13,370.1 | 9,357.0 | 2,159.5 | -697.7 | 1,544.5 | 2,242.2 | 2,551.4 | 941.7 | 635.9 | 305.9 | 1,609.7 | 13,354.3 | 14,067.9 | 13,452.0 |
| 2007: I | 13,510.9 | 9,524.9 | 2,117.8 | -728.8 | 1,560.5 | 2,289.4 | 2,597.0 | 950.3 | 636.9 | 313.4 | 1,646.8 | 13,526.5 | 14,239.7 | 13,583.3 |
| 2007: II | 13,737.5 | 9,657.5 | 2,147.2 | -723.1 | 1,614.4 | 2,337.5 | 2,655.9 | 974.6 | 656.8 | 317.8 | 1,681.3 | 13,738.4 | 14,460.6 | 13,797.2 |
| 2007: III | 13,950.6 | 9,765.6 | 2,164.0 | -682.6 | 1,714.9 | 2,397.5 | 2,703.5 | 994.0 | 675.6 | 318.3 | 1,709.5 | 13,927.6 | 14,633.1 | 14,062.8 |
| 2007: IV | 14,031.2 | 9,892.7 | 2,092.3 | -696.7 | 1,759.7 | 2,456.5 | 2,742.9 | 998.3 | 679.3 | 319.0 | 1,744.6 | 14,052.3 | 14,728.0 | 14,196.6 |
| 2008: I | 14,150.8 | 10,002.3 | 2,056.1 | -705.7 | 1,820.8 | 2,526.5 | 2,798.1 | 1,026.5 | 699.9 | 326.6 | 1,771.6 | 14,176.4 | 14,856.6 | 14,289.0 |
| 2008: II | 14,294.5 | 10,138.0 | 2,000.9 | -718.2 | 1,923.2 | 2,641.4 | 2,873.7 | 1,056.1 | 723.3 | 332.9 | 1,817.6 | 14,370.5 | 15,012.7 | 14,408.3 |
| 2008: III | 14,412.8 | 10,163.5 | 2,010.9 | -707.7 | 1,968.9 | 2,676.6 | 2,946.1 | 1,098.0 | 759.5 | 338.5 | 1,848.1 | 14,462.5 | 15,120.5 | 14,539.6 |
| 2008: IV | 14,200.3 | 9,927.9 | 1,906.1 | -545.1 | 1,724.7 | 2,269.7 | 2,911.4 | 1,107.0 | 757.0 | 350.0 | 1,804.4 | 14,236.9 | 14,745.4 | 14,354.3 |
| 2009: I ^p | 14,075.5 | 9,955.7 | 1,579.8 | -337.7 | 1,536.7 | 1,874.4 | 2,877.7 | 1,102.5 | 749.0 | 353.5 | 1,775.2 | 14,212.3 | 14,413.2 | ..... |

¹ GDP less exports of goods and services plus imports of goods and services.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

REAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Period | Gross domestic product | Personal consumption expenditures | Gross private domestic investment | | | Exports and imports of goods and services | | | Government consumption expenditures and gross investment | | | | Final sales of domestic product | Gross domestic purchases ¹ | Addendum: Gross national product | |
|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---------|---------|--|---------|------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|
| | | | Nonresidential fixed investment | Residential fixed investment | Change in private inventories | Net exports | Exports | Imports | Total | Federal | | | | | | State and local |
| | | | | | | | | | | Total | National defense | Non-defense | | | | |
| 1999: I | 9,470.3 | 6,438.6 | 1,133.3 | 443.6 | 68.9 | -296.2 | 1,008.2 | 1,304.4 | 1,686.9 | 573.7 | 372.2 | 201.5 | 1,113.2 | 9,404.0 | 9,767.7 | 9,504.7 |
| 2000: I | 9,817.0 | 6,739.4 | 1,232.1 | 446.9 | 56.5 | -379.5 | 1,096.3 | 1,475.8 | 1,721.6 | 578.8 | 370.3 | 208.5 | 1,142.8 | 9,760.5 | 10,196.4 | 9,855.9 |
| 2001: I | 9,890.7 | 6,910.4 | 1,180.5 | 448.5 | -31.7 | -399.1 | 1,036.7 | 1,435.8 | 1,780.3 | 601.4 | 384.9 | 216.5 | 1,179.0 | 9,920.9 | 10,290.1 | 9,933.6 |
| 2002: I | 10,048.8 | 7,099.3 | 1,071.5 | 469.9 | 12.5 | -471.3 | 1,013.3 | 1,484.6 | 1,858.8 | 643.4 | 413.2 | 230.2 | 1,215.4 | 10,036.5 | 10,517.7 | 10,079.0 |
| 2003: I | 10,301.0 | 7,295.3 | 1,081.8 | 509.4 | 14.3 | -518.9 | 1,026.1 | 1,545.0 | 1,904.8 | 687.1 | 449.0 | 238.0 | 1,217.8 | 10,285.1 | 10,815.5 | 10,355.3 |
| 2004: I | 10,675.8 | 7,561.4 | 1,144.3 | 560.2 | 54.3 | -593.8 | 1,126.1 | 1,719.9 | 1,931.8 | 715.9 | 475.0 | 240.7 | 1,215.8 | 10,619.8 | 11,261.4 | 10,746.0 |
| 2005: I | 10,989.5 | 7,791.7 | 1,226.2 | 595.4 | 38.9 | -616.6 | 1,205.3 | 1,821.9 | 1,939.0 | 724.5 | 482.2 | 242.0 | 1,214.3 | 10,947.3 | 11,597.8 | 11,072.1 |
| 2006: I | 11,294.8 | 8,029.0 | 1,318.2 | 552.9 | 42.3 | -615.7 | 1,314.8 | 1,930.5 | 1,971.2 | 741.0 | 490.0 | 250.8 | 1,230.2 | 11,249.3 | 11,904.1 | 11,362.3 |
| 2007: I | 11,523.9 | 8,252.8 | 1,382.9 | 453.8 | -2.5 | -546.5 | 1,425.9 | 1,972.4 | 2,012.1 | 752.9 | 502.1 | 250.4 | 1,259.0 | 11,523.4 | 12,066.8 | 11,609.8 |
| 2008: I | 11,652.0 | 8,272.1 | 1,405.4 | 359.5 | -29.0 | -390.2 | 1,514.1 | 1,904.3 | 2,070.2 | 798.2 | 538.1 | 259.5 | 1,273.0 | 11,681.0 | 12,035.2 | 11,762.3 |
| 2005: III | 11,050.0 | 7,888.1 | 1,237.1 | 601.7 | 11.0 | -603.6 | 1,204.3 | 1,807.9 | 1,950.4 | 736.8 | 495.1 | 241.4 | 1,213.6 | 11,035.5 | 11,645.4 | 11,140.7 |
| 2005: IV | 11,086.1 | 7,864.9 | 1,248.2 | 602.0 | 53.5 | -637.8 | 1,235.7 | 1,873.6 | 1,941.9 | 723.2 | 476.5 | 246.5 | 1,218.5 | 11,028.4 | 11,716.2 | 11,151.2 |
| 2006: I | 11,217.3 | 7,947.4 | 1,295.2 | 596.5 | 45.9 | -636.0 | 1,284.3 | 1,920.2 | 1,960.5 | 740.6 | 486.7 | 253.8 | 1,219.9 | 11,167.6 | 11,846.2 | 11,286.2 |
| 2006: II | 11,291.7 | 8,002.1 | 1,315.4 | 570.1 | 56.9 | -619.4 | 1,301.4 | 1,920.9 | 1,966.6 | 737.7 | 489.0 | 248.5 | 1,228.8 | 11,232.1 | 11,904.4 | 11,365.1 |
| 2006: III | 11,314.1 | 8,046.3 | 1,332.7 | 536.7 | 53.3 | -623.0 | 1,312.6 | 1,935.7 | 1,974.9 | 741.1 | 487.9 | 253.1 | 1,233.7 | 11,257.8 | 11,930.6 | 11,370.8 |
| 2006: IV | 11,356.4 | 8,119.9 | 1,329.3 | 508.4 | 13.1 | -584.3 | 1,361.1 | 1,945.3 | 1,982.7 | 744.4 | 496.3 | 247.8 | 1,238.2 | 11,339.7 | 11,935.6 | 11,426.5 |
| 2007: I | 11,357.8 | 8,197.2 | 1,340.4 | 486.4 | -15.0 | -618.6 | 1,363.2 | 1,981.8 | 1,987.1 | 737.5 | 488.8 | 248.6 | 1,249.3 | 11,370.5 | 11,970.9 | 11,419.1 |
| 2007: II | 11,491.4 | 8,237.3 | 1,373.8 | 471.7 | -2.8 | -571.2 | 1,392.2 | 1,963.4 | 2,006.4 | 749.6 | 498.8 | 250.5 | 1,256.6 | 11,490.5 | 12,058.2 | 11,541.7 |
| 2007: III | 11,625.7 | 8,278.5 | 1,402.9 | 445.3 | 16.0 | -511.8 | 1,466.2 | 1,978.0 | 2,025.3 | 762.7 | 511.0 | 251.2 | 1,262.6 | 11,605.0 | 12,135.1 | 11,719.9 |
| 2007: IV | 11,620.7 | 8,298.2 | 1,414.7 | 411.6 | -8.1 | -484.5 | 1,482.1 | 1,966.5 | 2,029.4 | 761.7 | 509.9 | 251.5 | 1,267.5 | 11,628.0 | 12,103.2 | 11,758.3 |
| 2008: I | 11,646.0 | 8,316.1 | 1,423.1 | 383.0 | -10.2 | -462.0 | 1,500.6 | 1,962.6 | 2,039.1 | 772.6 | 518.9 | 253.2 | 1,266.7 | 11,653.7 | 12,105.8 | 11,760.9 |
| 2008: II | 11,727.4 | 8,341.3 | 1,431.8 | 369.6 | -50.6 | -381.3 | 1,544.7 | 1,926.0 | 2,058.9 | 785.0 | 528.1 | 256.3 | 1,274.4 | 11,778.8 | 12,102.6 | 11,822.2 |
| 2008: III | 11,712.4 | 8,260.6 | 1,425.7 | 353.7 | -29.6 | -353.1 | 1,556.1 | 1,909.1 | 2,088.1 | 810.8 | 550.4 | 259.5 | 1,278.7 | 11,739.2 | 12,057.8 | 11,817.3 |
| 2008: IV | 11,522.1 | 8,170.5 | 1,341.1 | 331.6 | -25.8 | -364.5 | 1,454.9 | 1,819.4 | 2,094.7 | 824.5 | 555.0 | 268.9 | 1,272.3 | 11,552.2 | 11,874.5 | 11,648.7 |
| 2009: I ^P | 11,340.9 | 8,214.2 | 1,190.6 | 294.2 | -103.7 | -308.4 | 1,331.0 | 1,639.5 | 2,073.8 | 816.1 | 545.9 | 269.8 | 1,259.7 | 11,452.3 | 11,637.2 | ..... |

¹ GDP less exports of goods and services plus imports of goods and services.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

NOTE.—Because of the formula used for calculating real GDP, the chained (2000) dollar estimates for the detailed components do not add to the chained-dollar value of GDP or to any intermediate aggregates.

IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS FOR GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

[Index numbers, 2000=100; quarterly data are seasonally adjusted]

| Period | Gross domestic product | Personal consumption expenditures | | | | Gross private domestic investment | | Exports and imports of goods and services | | Government consumption expenditures and gross investment | | | |
|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|---|---------|--|------------------|-------------|-----------------|
| | | Total | Durable goods | Nondurable goods | Services | Nonresidential fixed | Residential fixed | Exports | Imports | Federal | | | State and local |
| | | | | | | | | | | Total | National defense | Non-defense | |
| 1999: I | 97.868 | 97.575 | 101.625 | 96.174 | 97.393 | 100.057 | 95.780 | 98.313 | 95.960 | 96.883 | 96.886 | 96.880 | 95.667 |
| 2000: I | 100.000 | 100.000 | 100.000 | 100.000 | 100.000 | 100.000 | 100.000 | 100.000 | 100.000 | 100.000 | 100.000 | 100.000 | 100.000 |
| 2001: I | 102.399 | 102.094 | 98.113 | 101.531 | 103.256 | 99.683 | 104.633 | 99.625 | 97.497 | 101.908 | 102.002 | 101.738 | 102.868 |
| 2002: I | 104.187 | 103.542 | 95.767 | 102.090 | 106.019 | 99.513 | 107.240 | 99.272 | 96.342 | 105.632 | 105.792 | 105.345 | 105.434 |
| 2003: I | 106.404 | 105.597 | 92.366 | 104.145 | 109.379 | 99.591 | 112.372 | 101.429 | 99.686 | 110.095 | 110.751 | 108.898 | 109.712 |
| 2004: I | 109.462 | 108.391 | 90.695 | 107.626 | 112.929 | 100.896 | 120.587 | 104.997 | 104.526 | 115.322 | 115.932 | 114.218 | 114.431 |
| 2005: I | 113.034 | 111.581 | 89.984 | 111.606 | 116.700 | 103.829 | 129.268 | 108.814 | 111.153 | 120.835 | 121.944 | 118.743 | 121.863 |
| 2006: I | 116.676 | 114.675 | 88.771 | 114.985 | 120.752 | 107.277 | 136.898 | 112.618 | 115.932 | 125.806 | 127.381 | 122.803 | 128.110 |
| 2007: I | 119.816 | 117.659 | 87.154 | 118.408 | 124.712 | 108.740 | 138.885 | 116.585 | 120.168 | 130.077 | 131.874 | 126.636 | 134.671 |
| 2008: I | 122.422 | 121.588 | 86.092 | 124.671 | 128.748 | 110.484 | 135.676 | 122.805 | 132.782 | 134.291 | 136.573 | 129.874 | 142.212 |
| 2005: III | 113.468 | 112.158 | 89.631 | 113.038 | 117.079 | 103.959 | 130.819 | 109.154 | 112.814 | 121.361 | 122.451 | 119.310 | 123.094 |
| 2005: IV | 114.525 | 113.081 | 89.420 | 113.697 | 118.423 | 105.091 | 133.311 | 110.026 | 114.082 | 121.614 | 123.851 | 119.273 | 125.266 |
| 2006: I | 115.533 | 113.575 | 89.211 | 113.786 | 119.304 | 106.199 | 135.466 | 110.819 | 113.785 | 124.614 | 126.067 | 121.847 | 125.873 |
| 2006: II | 116.317 | 114.493 | 89.031 | 115.151 | 120.276 | 107.058 | 136.737 | 112.402 | 116.615 | 125.866 | 127.424 | 122.895 | 127.541 |
| 2006: III | 117.107 | 115.377 | 88.729 | 116.410 | 121.272 | 107.527 | 137.163 | 113.704 | 118.056 | 126.232 | 127.893 | 123.060 | 128.991 |
| 2006: IV | 117.732 | 115.235 | 88.129 | 114.578 | 122.122 | 108.294 | 138.477 | 113.476 | 115.262 | 126.510 | 128.124 | 123.427 | 129.999 |
| 2007: I | 118.956 | 116.197 | 87.720 | 116.021 | 123.194 | 108.654 | 139.197 | 114.480 | 115.520 | 128.848 | 130.312 | 126.067 | 131.818 |
| 2007: II | 119.547 | 117.241 | 87.367 | 117.825 | 124.212 | 108.729 | 138.730 | 115.963 | 119.058 | 130.027 | 131.683 | 126.868 | 133.794 |
| 2007: III | 119.997 | 117.964 | 86.941 | 118.675 | 125.173 | 108.556 | 138.803 | 116.962 | 121.208 | 130.331 | 132.213 | 126.718 | 135.388 |
| 2007: IV | 120.743 | 119.215 | 86.600 | 121.085 | 126.248 | 109.010 | 138.785 | 118.735 | 124.915 | 131.057 | 133.217 | 126.883 | 137.638 |
| 2008: I | 121.508 | 120.277 | 86.584 | 123.053 | 127.128 | 109.173 | 137.878 | 121.337 | 128.730 | 132.867 | 134.885 | 128.984 | 139.854 |
| 2008: II | 121.890 | 121.539 | 86.240 | 125.014 | 128.445 | 109.784 | 136.665 | 124.498 | 137.144 | 134.540 | 136.946 | 129.865 | 142.619 |
| 2008: III | 123.056 | 123.036 | 86.113 | 128.123 | 129.532 | 110.909 | 135.512 | 126.528 | 140.198 | 135.435 | 137.983 | 130.463 | 144.527 |
| 2008: IV | 123.244 | 121.509 | 85.360 | 122.448 | 129.880 | 112.170 | 132.204 | 118.541 | 124.755 | 134.265 | 136.400 | 130.154 | 141.825 |
| 2009: I ^P | 124.113 | 121.202 | 84.997 | 120.831 | 130.226 | 111.905 | 130.590 | 115.453 | 114.329 | 135.099 | 137.219 | 131.024 | 140.921 |

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AND RELATED PRICE MEASURES: INDEXES AND PERCENT CHANGES

[Quarterly data are seasonally adjusted]

| Period | Index numbers, 2000=100 | | | | | Percent change from preceding period ¹ | | | | | |
|----------------------|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|---|
| | Gross domestic product (GDP) | | | Personal consumption expenditures (PCE) | | Gross domestic product (GDP) | | | | Personal consumption expenditures (PCE) | |
| | Real GDP (chain-type quantity index) | GDP chain-type price index | GDP implicit price deflator | PCE (chain-type price index) | PCE less food and energy price index | GDP (current dollars) | Real GDP (chain-type quantity index) | GDP chain-type price index | GDP implicit price deflator | PCE (chain-type price index) | PCE less food and energy price index |
| 1999 | 96.469 | 97.868 | 97.868 | 97.575 | 98.343 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| 2000 | 100.000 | 100.000 | 100.000 | 100.000 | 100.000 | 5.9 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 1.7 |
| 2001 | 100.751 | 102.402 | 102.399 | 102.094 | 101.904 | 3.2 | .8 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| 2002 | 102.362 | 104.193 | 104.187 | 103.542 | 103.705 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| 2003 | 104.931 | 106.409 | 106.404 | 105.597 | 105.175 | 4.7 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.4 |
| 2004 | 108.748 | 109.462 | 109.462 | 108.392 | 107.338 | 6.6 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.1 |
| 2005 | 111.944 | 113.039 | 113.034 | 111.581 | 109.644 | 6.3 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.1 |
| 2006 | 115.054 | 116.676 | 116.676 | 114.675 | 112.129 | 6.1 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.3 |
| 2007 | 117.388 | 119.819 | 119.816 | 117.659 | 114.548 | 4.8 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.2 |
| 2008 | 118.692 | 122.500 | 122.422 | 121.596 | 117.043 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 2.2 |
| 2005: I | 110.786 | 111.778 | 111.765 | 110.187 | 108.838 | 7.1 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 2005: II | 111.502 | 112.357 | 112.346 | 110.881 | 109.405 | 4.8 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| 2005: III | 112.560 | 113.487 | 113.468 | 112.168 | 109.838 | 8.1 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 1.6 |
| 2005: IV | 112.928 | 114.536 | 114.525 | 113.089 | 110.495 | 5.1 | 1.3 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 2.4 |
| 2006: I | 114.264 | 115.536 | 115.533 | 113.581 | 111.076 | 8.6 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| 2006: II | 115.022 | 116.317 | 116.317 | 114.499 | 111.887 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 3.0 |
| 2006: III | 115.250 | 117.109 | 117.107 | 115.381 | 112.531 | 3.6 | .8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 2.3 |
| 2006: IV | 115.681 | 117.742 | 117.732 | 115.239 | 113.022 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.2 | - .5 | 1.8 |
| 2007: I | 115.696 | 118.935 | 118.956 | 116.202 | 113.682 | 4.3 | .1 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 2.4 |
| 2007: II | 117.056 | 119.531 | 119.547 | 117.246 | 114.201 | 6.9 | 4.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 1.8 |
| 2007: III | 118.425 | 119.984 | 119.997 | 117.969 | 114.797 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| 2007: IV | 118.374 | 120.826 | 120.743 | 119.221 | 115.512 | 2.3 | - .2 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 2.5 |
| 2008: I | 118.631 | 121.613 | 121.508 | 120.283 | 116.158 | 3.5 | .9 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 2.3 |
| 2008: II | 119.460 | 121.951 | 121.890 | 121.544 | 116.782 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 4.3 | 2.2 |
| 2008: III | 119.308 | 123.134 | 123.056 | 123.041 | 117.481 | 3.4 | - .5 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 2.4 |
| 2008: IV | 117.369 | 123.302 | 123.244 | 121.514 | 117.749 | - 5.8 | - 6.3 | .5 | .6 | - 4.9 | .9 |
| 2009: I ^p | 115.523 | 124.186 | 124.113 | 121.207 | 118.195 | - 3.5 | - 6.1 | 2.9 | 2.9 | - 1.0 | 1.5 |

¹Quarterly percent changes are at annual rates.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

NONFINANCIAL CORPORATE BUSINESS—GROSS VALUE ADDED AND PRICE, COSTS, AND PROFITS

[Quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Period | Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business (billions of dollars) ¹ | | Price per unit of real gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business (dollars) ^{1,2} | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|---|------------------------|--|---|--------------------|------------------------------|--|---|---|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Current dollars | Chained (2000) dollars | Total | Compensation of employees (unit labor cost) | Unit nonlabor cost | | | | Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments ⁴ | | |
| | | | | | Total | Consumption of fixed capital | Taxes on production and imports ³ | Net interest and miscellaneous payments | Total | Taxes on corporate income | Profits after tax ⁵ |
| 1999 | 4,950.8 | 5,011.0 | 0.988 | 0.652 | 0.229 | 0.105 | 0.092 | 0.032 | 0.107 | 0.034 | 0.073 |
| 2000 | 5,272.2 | 5,272.2 | 1.000 | .672 | .237 | .108 | .093 | .036 | .090 | .032 | .058 |
| 2001 | 5,293.5 | 5,224.5 | 1.013 | .688 | .257 | .124 | .094 | .039 | .068 | .021 | .047 |
| 2002 | 5,371.7 | 5,269.7 | 1.019 | .685 | .253 | .122 | .099 | .032 | .081 | .018 | .063 |
| 2003 | 5,558.4 | 5,387.5 | 1.032 | .687 | .253 | .122 | .103 | .028 | .091 | .025 | .066 |
| 2004 | 5,956.4 | 5,662.1 | 1.052 | .683 | .249 | .121 | .103 | .025 | .120 | .034 | .087 |
| 2005 | 6,396.1 | 5,916.1 | 1.081 | .689 | .257 | .126 | .105 | .026 | .135 | .046 | .089 |
| 2006 | 6,863.4 | 6,156.4 | 1.115 | .701 | .262 | .126 | .108 | .028 | .153 | .050 | .102 |
| 2007 | 7,075.1 | 6,243.1 | 1.133 | .725 | .270 | .132 | .109 | .029 | .139 | .051 | .088 |
| 2008 | 7,170.4 | 6,326.0 | 1.133 | .733 | .276 | .139 | .108 | .029 | .125 | .043 | .082 |
| 2005: I | 6,210.3 | 5,796.5 | 1.071 | .689 | .253 | .121 | .107 | .025 | .129 | .044 | .085 |
| 2005: II | 6,358.1 | 5,921.4 | 1.074 | .682 | .253 | .121 | .107 | .025 | .138 | .045 | .093 |
| 2005: III | 6,418.9 | 5,913.0 | 1.086 | .696 | .264 | .137 | .100 | .027 | .126 | .045 | .081 |
| 2005: IV | 6,597.3 | 6,033.6 | 1.093 | .689 | .257 | .124 | .106 | .027 | .147 | .051 | .097 |
| 2006: I | 6,771.2 | 6,126.1 | 1.105 | .696 | .257 | .123 | .107 | .027 | .152 | .049 | .102 |
| 2006: II | 6,817.5 | 6,132.4 | 1.112 | .698 | .261 | .125 | .108 | .028 | .152 | .051 | .102 |
| 2006: III | 6,931.7 | 6,198.2 | 1.118 | .697 | .260 | .126 | .107 | .027 | .161 | .052 | .109 |
| 2006: IV | 6,933.3 | 6,169.0 | 1.124 | .714 | .266 | .129 | .109 | .028 | .145 | .048 | .096 |
| 2007: I | 6,999.6 | 6,165.5 | 1.135 | .724 | .267 | .130 | .109 | .028 | .143 | .052 | .091 |
| 2007: II | 7,066.7 | 6,230.2 | 1.134 | .722 | .269 | .131 | .109 | .029 | .144 | .053 | .091 |
| 2007: III | 7,098.6 | 6,271.2 | 1.132 | .723 | .270 | .132 | .109 | .029 | .139 | .051 | .088 |
| 2007: IV | 7,135.5 | 6,304.4 | 1.132 | .730 | .271 | .133 | .109 | .029 | .130 | .050 | .080 |
| 2008: I | 7,119.3 | 6,283.0 | 1.133 | .736 | .273 | .136 | .108 | .029 | .125 | .045 | .081 |
| 2008: II | 7,153.1 | 6,375.1 | 1.122 | .726 | .272 | .136 | .107 | .029 | .123 | .046 | .077 |
| 2008: III | 7,260.7 | 6,410.9 | 1.133 | .726 | .276 | .142 | .106 | .028 | .130 | .047 | .083 |
| 2008: IV | 7,148.6 | 6,235.0 | 1.147 | .743 | .284 | .144 | .109 | .031 | .120 | .033 | .087 |

¹ Estimates for nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

² The implicit price deflator for gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business divided by 100.

³ Less subsidies plus business current transfer payments.

⁴ Unit profits from current production.

⁵ With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

NATIONAL INCOME

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Period | National income | Compensation of employees | Proprietors' income ¹ | | Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment | Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments | | | | Net interest and miscellaneous payments | Taxes on production and imports | Less: Subsidies | Business current transfer payments | Current surplus of government enterprises | |
|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|--|--|--|--------------------|--------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | | Farm | Nonfarm | | Total | Profits with inventory valuation adjustment and without capital consumption adjustment | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Profits before tax | Inventory valuation adjustment | | | | | | |
| 1999 | 8,236.7 | 5,357.1 | 28.6 | 649.7 | 147.3 | 851.3 | 776.8 | 775.9 | 1.0 | 74.5 | 495.4 | 674.0 | 44.2 | 67.4 | 10.1 |
| 2000 | 8,795.2 | 5,782.7 | 22.7 | 705.7 | 150.3 | 817.9 | 759.3 | 773.4 | -14.1 | 58.6 | 559.0 | 708.9 | 44.3 | 87.1 | 5.3 |
| 2001 | 8,979.8 | 5,942.1 | 19.7 | 752.2 | 167.4 | 767.3 | 719.2 | 707.9 | 11.3 | 48.1 | 566.3 | 728.6 | 55.3 | 92.8 | -1.4 |
| 2002 | 9,229.3 | 6,091.2 | 10.6 | 757.8 | 152.9 | 886.3 | 766.2 | 768.4 | -2.2 | 120.1 | 520.9 | 762.8 | 38.4 | 84.3 | .9 |
| 2003 | 9,632.3 | 6,325.4 | 29.2 | 782.1 | 133.0 | 993.1 | 894.5 | 908.1 | -13.6 | 98.7 | 524.7 | 807.2 | 47.9 | 83.8 | 1.7 |
| 2004 | 10,306.8 | 6,656.4 | 37.3 | 874.3 | 118.4 | 1,231.2 | 1,161.6 | 1,204.7 | -43.1 | 69.7 | 491.2 | 863.8 | 44.6 | 83.0 | -4.2 |
| 2005 | 10,974.0 | 7,030.8 | 34.1 | 925.7 | 40.9 | 1,447.9 | 1,582.8 | 1,620.6 | -37.8 | -134.8 | 569.1 | 928.2 | 59.3 | 70.0 | -13.4 |
| 2006 | 11,795.7 | 7,433.8 | 16.2 | 998.6 | 44.3 | 1,668.5 | 1,834.2 | 1,873.7 | -39.5 | -165.7 | 631.2 | 976.2 | 49.7 | 85.4 | -8.6 |
| 2007 | 12,270.9 | 7,812.3 | 44.0 | 1,012.2 | 40.0 | 1,642.4 | 1,835.1 | 1,886.3 | -51.2 | -192.7 | 664.4 | 1,015.5 | 52.3 | 100.2 | -7.9 |
| 2008 | 12,429.7 | 8,055.1 | 34.6 | 1,037.9 | 64.4 | 1,476.5 | 1,548.2 | 1,597.3 | -49.0 | -71.7 | 682.7 | 1,033.8 | 50.7 | 103.6 | -8.1 |
| 2005: III | 10,779.5 | 7,090.2 | 37.1 | 923.3 | -56.9 | 1,342.6 | 1,497.1 | 1,536.3 | -39.1 | -154.5 | 583.9 | 937.4 | 60.7 | 8.5 | -25.8 |
| 2005: IV | 11,331.3 | 7,191.0 | 27.7 | 966.7 | 58.0 | 1,538.6 | 1,684.6 | 1,733.3 | -48.7 | -146.0 | 600.8 | 946.8 | 63.3 | 76.1 | -11.4 |
| 2006: I | 11,611.1 | 7,318.0 | 17.3 | 987.5 | 52.8 | 1,634.2 | 1,778.7 | 1,813.8 | -35.0 | -144.5 | 615.5 | 962.7 | 54.2 | 85.1 | -7.8 |
| 2006: II | 11,738.5 | 7,364.2 | 9.8 | 1,008.4 | 45.6 | 1,681.6 | 1,841.6 | 1,900.1 | -58.5 | -160.0 | 629.7 | 973.6 | 49.8 | 83.5 | -8.3 |
| 2006: III | 11,848.6 | 7,441.9 | 13.8 | 999.6 | 40.4 | 1,713.8 | 1,887.2 | 1,929.9 | -42.7 | -173.4 | 630.1 | 980.1 | 48.2 | 86.0 | -9.1 |
| 2006: IV | 11,984.7 | 7,611.1 | 23.7 | 998.7 | 38.2 | 1,644.5 | 1,829.3 | 1,851.1 | -21.8 | -184.8 | 649.3 | 988.3 | 46.8 | 86.8 | -9.2 |
| 2007: I | 12,087.4 | 7,709.0 | 39.3 | 997.9 | 35.1 | 1,617.8 | 1,794.7 | 1,838.9 | -44.2 | -176.9 | 645.8 | 1,002.7 | 47.5 | 98.3 | -10.8 |
| 2007: II | 12,233.6 | 7,760.1 | 42.3 | 1,007.9 | 44.6 | 1,672.5 | 1,859.5 | 1,914.8 | -55.3 | -187.0 | 660.8 | 1,012.3 | 55.9 | 97.4 | -8.5 |
| 2007: III | 12,338.6 | 7,839.3 | 47.4 | 1,016.4 | 41.8 | 1,668.3 | 1,866.1 | 1,897.1 | -31.0 | -197.8 | 663.0 | 1,019.2 | 53.5 | 102.2 | -5.5 |
| 2007: IV | 12,424.1 | 7,941.0 | 47.1 | 1,026.7 | 38.6 | 1,611.1 | 1,820.2 | 1,894.3 | -74.1 | -209.2 | 688.1 | 1,027.7 | 52.3 | 103.1 | -6.7 |
| 2008: I | 12,447.6 | 8,009.7 | 41.6 | 1,030.1 | 39.1 | 1,593.5 | 1,641.5 | 1,750.9 | -109.4 | -48.0 | 662.3 | 1,025.8 | 50.6 | 103.2 | -7.1 |
| 2008: II | 12,468.6 | 8,033.5 | 38.0 | 1,039.0 | 58.6 | 1,533.3 | 1,596.0 | 1,750.0 | -154.0 | -62.7 | 683.4 | 1,039.4 | 50.8 | 102.1 | -7.7 |
| 2008: III | 12,491.4 | 8,092.9 | 32.4 | 1,048.2 | 68.5 | 1,514.8 | 1,602.8 | 1,693.7 | -90.9 | -88.0 | 656.6 | 1,044.1 | 50.3 | 92.1 | -8.0 |
| 2008: IV | 12,311.2 | 8,084.1 | 26.3 | 1,034.2 | 91.4 | 1,264.5 | 1,352.6 | 1,194.5 | 158.1 | -88.1 | 728.6 | 1,026.1 | 51.2 | 116.8 | -9.6 |
| 2009: I ^P | 8,025.1 | 8,025.1 | 25.1 | 1,015.6 | 89.8 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | -145.6 | 718.4 | 1,017.6 | 50.0 | 122.8 | -11.5 |

¹With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

REAL PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars, except as noted; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Period | Total personal consumption expenditures | Durable goods | | | | Nondurable goods | | | | | | Services | | | Retail sales of new passenger cars and light trucks (millions of units) |
|----------------------|---|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|------------------------|---------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------|---|
| | | Total durable goods | Motor vehicles and parts | Furniture and household equipment | Other | Total nondurable goods | Food | Clothing and shoes | Gasoline and oil | Fuel oil and coal | Other | Total services ¹ | Housing | Medical care | |
| 1999 | 6,438.6 | 804.6 | 372.4 | 280.7 | 151.7 | 1,876.6 | 893.6 | 282.7 | 176.3 | 16.4 | 508.6 | 3,758.0 | 978.6 | 989.0 | 16.9 |
| 2000 | 6,739.4 | 863.3 | 386.5 | 312.9 | 163.9 | 1,947.2 | 925.2 | 297.7 | 175.7 | 15.8 | 532.9 | 3,928.8 | 1,006.5 | 1,026.8 | 17.3 |
| 2001 | 6,910.4 | 900.7 | 405.8 | 331.8 | 163.2 | 1,986.7 | 940.2 | 303.7 | 178.3 | 15.2 | 549.2 | 4,023.2 | 1,033.7 | 1,075.2 | 17.1 |
| 2002 | 7,099.3 | 964.8 | 429.0 | 364.3 | 172.4 | 2,037.1 | 954.6 | 318.3 | 181.9 | 15.5 | 567.1 | 4,100.4 | 1,042.1 | 1,136.6 | 16.8 |
| 2003 | 7,295.3 | 1,020.6 | 442.1 | 397.8 | 183.2 | 2,103.0 | 977.7 | 334.2 | 183.2 | 15.4 | 593.2 | 4,178.8 | 1,051.9 | 1,180.8 | 16.6 |
| 2004 | 7,561.4 | 1,084.8 | 450.8 | 445.1 | 195.1 | 2,177.6 | 1,009.4 | 350.7 | 186.7 | 14.6 | 618.0 | 4,311.0 | 1,083.8 | 1,216.5 | 16.9 |
| 2005 | 7,791.7 | 1,134.4 | 449.9 | 490.9 | 205.1 | 2,252.7 | 1,047.7 | 372.3 | 187.4 | 13.2 | 637.3 | 4,420.9 | 1,118.4 | 1,257.3 | 16.9 |
| 2006 | 8,029.0 | 1,185.1 | 437.9 | 550.2 | 218.0 | 2,335.3 | 1,090.1 | 394.4 | 184.2 | 12.4 | 666.1 | 4,529.9 | 1,154.6 | 1,290.2 | 16.5 |
| 2007 | 8,252.8 | 1,242.4 | 446.7 | 594.0 | 228.3 | 2,392.6 | 1,110.5 | 412.9 | 184.5 | 13.7 | 687.3 | 4,646.2 | 1,171.7 | 1,327.8 | 16.1 |
| 2008 | 8,272.1 | 1,188.5 | 387.2 | 614.3 | 226.5 | 2,378.4 | 1,109.3 | 414.5 | 177.5 | 11.9 | 689.3 | 4,714.3 | 1,182.4 | 1,374.8 | 13.2 |
| 2005: III | 7,838.1 | 1,158.9 | 469.0 | 497.0 | 203.5 | 2,260.1 | 1,053.3 | 371.6 | 188.6 | 13.0 | 638.2 | 4,439.4 | 1,123.7 | 1,263.4 | 18.0 |
| 2005: IV | 7,864.9 | 1,123.3 | 418.1 | 514.0 | 209.0 | 2,286.3 | 1,063.7 | 383.7 | 188.6 | 12.3 | 645.4 | 4,466.9 | 1,133.1 | 1,273.8 | 15.9 |
| 2006: I | 7,947.4 | 1,173.1 | 435.4 | 537.9 | 218.7 | 2,310.8 | 1,077.8 | 390.2 | 186.3 | 11.5 | 655.3 | 4,484.7 | 1,143.2 | 1,283.7 | 16.8 |
| 2006: II | 8,002.1 | 1,178.3 | 437.3 | 544.6 | 216.6 | 2,328.7 | 1,090.3 | 391.0 | 183.2 | 12.6 | 663.3 | 4,515.7 | 1,151.7 | 1,287.9 | 16.4 |
| 2006: III | 8,046.3 | 1,188.4 | 439.4 | 553.8 | 216.7 | 2,342.0 | 1,093.3 | 396.1 | 183.6 | 12.7 | 669.0 | 4,537.6 | 1,158.8 | 1,289.8 | 16.5 |
| 2006: IV | 8,119.9 | 1,200.7 | 439.6 | 564.5 | 219.8 | 2,359.8 | 1,099.1 | 400.4 | 183.8 | 13.0 | 677.0 | 4,581.5 | 1,164.7 | 1,299.2 | 16.3 |
| 2007: I | 8,197.2 | 1,227.3 | 449.5 | 580.3 | 222.0 | 2,380.1 | 1,102.5 | 409.4 | 185.1 | 14.3 | 683.5 | 4,616.1 | 1,168.0 | 1,316.0 | 16.3 |
| 2007: II | 8,237.3 | 1,242.3 | 451.3 | 588.3 | 227.7 | 2,391.5 | 1,110.1 | 412.2 | 184.3 | 13.8 | 687.1 | 4,632.7 | 1,170.4 | 1,319.4 | 16.1 |
| 2007: III | 8,278.5 | 1,249.4 | 443.5 | 600.8 | 232.9 | 2,398.6 | 1,110.9 | 416.6 | 184.7 | 13.3 | 690.5 | 4,659.8 | 1,172.5 | 1,331.4 | 15.9 |
| 2007: IV | 8,298.2 | 1,250.6 | 442.6 | 606.6 | 230.8 | 2,400.2 | 1,118.7 | 413.2 | 183.8 | 13.4 | 687.9 | 4,676.1 | 1,175.9 | 1,344.5 | 16.0 |
| 2008: I | 8,316.1 | 1,237.0 | 430.2 | 609.3 | 229.4 | 2,397.9 | 1,122.4 | 416.3 | 181.4 | 12.8 | 684.8 | 4,704.3 | 1,177.3 | 1,360.8 | 15.2 |
| 2008: II | 8,341.3 | 1,228.3 | 407.2 | 629.6 | 230.8 | 2,420.7 | 1,133.6 | 427.2 | 179.1 | 11.9 | 695.1 | 4,712.1 | 1,182.3 | 1,370.3 | 14.1 |
| 2008: III | 8,260.6 | 1,180.1 | 376.9 | 616.2 | 228.1 | 2,376.3 | 1,112.3 | 412.2 | 173.3 | 11.1 | 695.5 | 4,711.3 | 1,184.5 | 1,378.9 | 12.9 |
| 2008: IV | 8,170.5 | 1,108.6 | 334.6 | 602.2 | 217.7 | 2,318.6 | 1,069.0 | 402.3 | 176.3 | 11.8 | 681.6 | 4,729.4 | 1,185.6 | 1,389.2 | 10.3 |
| 2009: I ^P | 8,214.2 | 1,133.9 | 350.6 | 608.5 | 219.6 | 2,326.2 | 1,066.9 | 406.1 | 178.4 | 12.4 | 685.1 | 4,746.5 | 1,185.2 | 1,396.0 | 9.5 |

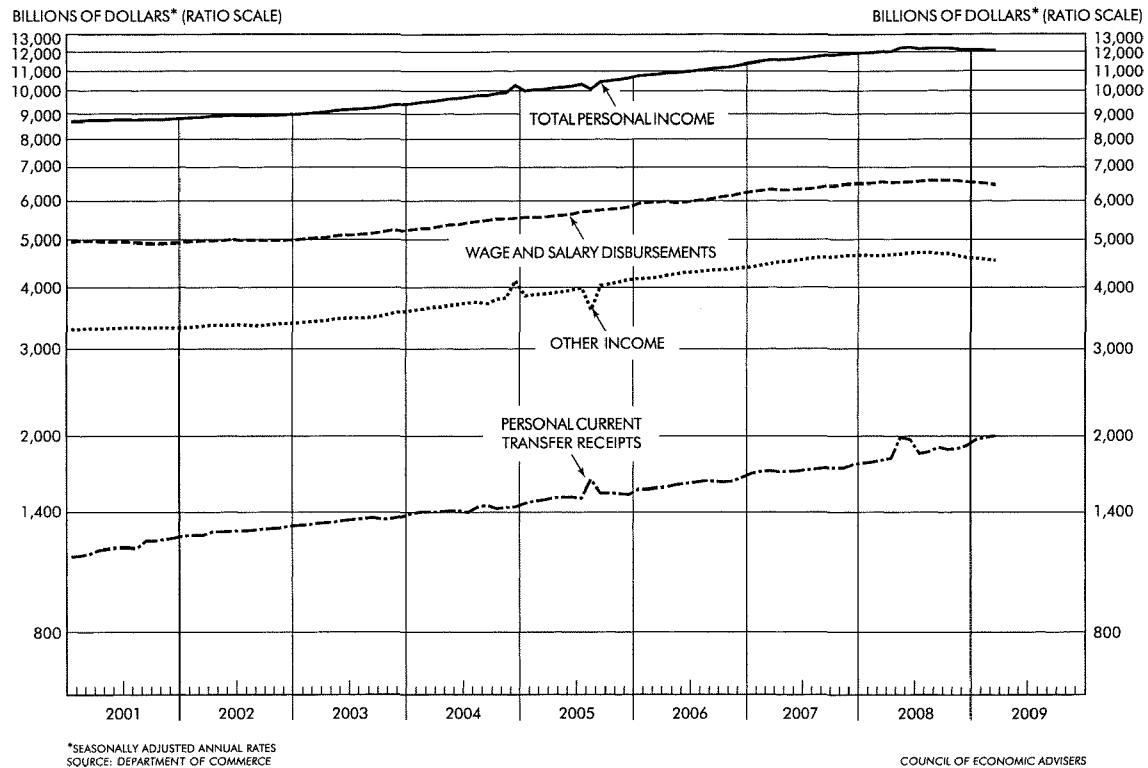
¹Includes other items, not shown separately.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

NOTE.—Because of the formula used for calculating real GDP, the chained (2000) dollar estimates for the detailed components do not add to the chained-dollar value of GDP or to any intermediate aggregates.

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

Personal income fell \$34.4 billion (annual rate) in March following a decrease of \$24.3 billion in February. Wages and salaries fell \$29.9 billion in March following a decrease of \$26.9 billion in February.



[Billions of dollars; monthly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Period | Total personal income | Compensation of employees, received | | | Proprietors' income ¹ | | Rental income of persons ² | Personal income receipts on assets | | | Personal current transfer receipts ³ | Less: Contributions for government social insurance |
|-----------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---|---|
| | | Total | Wage and salary disbursements | Supplements to wages and salaries | Farm | Nonfarm | | Total | Personal interest income | Personal dividend income | | |
| 1999 | 7,802.4 | 5,352.0 | 4,466.3 | 885.7 | 28.6 | 649.7 | 147.3 | 1,264.2 | 928.6 | 335.6 | 1,022.1 | 661.4 |
| 2000 | 8,429.7 | 5,782.7 | 4,829.2 | 953.4 | 22.7 | 705.7 | 150.3 | 1,387.0 | 1,011.0 | 376.1 | 1,084.0 | 702.7 |
| 2001 | 8,724.1 | 5,942.1 | 4,942.8 | 999.3 | 19.7 | 752.2 | 167.4 | 1,380.0 | 1,011.0 | 369.0 | 1,193.9 | 731.1 |
| 2002 | 8,881.9 | 6,091.2 | 4,980.9 | 1,110.3 | 10.6 | 757.8 | 152.9 | 1,333.2 | 936.1 | 397.2 | 1,286.2 | 750.0 |
| 2003 | 9,163.6 | 6,310.4 | 5,112.7 | 1,197.7 | 29.2 | 782.1 | 133.0 | 1,336.6 | 914.1 | 422.6 | 1,351.0 | 778.6 |
| 2004 | 9,727.2 | 6,671.4 | 5,394.5 | 1,276.9 | 37.3 | 874.3 | 118.4 | 1,432.1 | 895.1 | 537.0 | 1,422.5 | 828.8 |
| 2005 | 10,269.8 | 7,025.8 | 5,671.7 | 1,354.1 | 34.1 | 925.7 | 40.9 | 1,596.9 | 1,022.0 | 574.9 | 1,520.7 | 874.3 |
| 2006 | 10,993.9 | 7,432.6 | 6,027.2 | 1,405.3 | 16.2 | 998.6 | 44.3 | 1,824.8 | 1,125.4 | 699.4 | 1,603.0 | 925.5 |
| 2007 | 11,663.2 | 7,818.6 | 6,362.0 | 1,456.6 | 44.0 | 1,012.2 | 40.0 | 2,000.1 | 1,214.3 | 785.8 | 1,713.3 | 965.1 |
| 2008 | 12,102.6 | 8,055.1 | 6,550.1 | 1,504.9 | 34.6 | 1,037.9 | 64.4 | 2,037.7 | 1,208.5 | 829.1 | 1,869.1 | 996.0 |
| 2008: Mar | 11,999.0 | 8,039.4 | 6,545.7 | 1,493.7 | 41.0 | 1,030.4 | 40.5 | 2,051.7 | 1,217.2 | 834.5 | 1,791.3 | 995.3 |
| Apr | 12,003.1 | 8,018.1 | 6,519.1 | 1,498.9 | 39.4 | 1,031.9 | 49.1 | 2,051.8 | 1,213.0 | 838.8 | 1,807.5 | 994.5 |
| May | 12,219.8 | 8,033.1 | 6,530.9 | 1,502.1 | 38.4 | 1,037.7 | 58.3 | 2,052.3 | 1,208.7 | 843.6 | 1,995.3 | 995.4 |
| June | 12,233.6 | 8,049.3 | 6,543.8 | 1,505.5 | 36.1 | 1,047.4 | 68.3 | 2,052.8 | 1,204.5 | 848.3 | 1,976.0 | 996.3 |
| July | 12,139.9 | 8,072.3 | 6,563.5 | 1,508.8 | 35.0 | 1,055.0 | 72.8 | 2,054.1 | 1,210.9 | 843.2 | 1,849.0 | 998.2 |
| Aug | 12,179.8 | 8,104.2 | 6,592.2 | 1,511.9 | 32.5 | 1,047.3 | 77.3 | 2,055.6 | 1,217.4 | 838.2 | 1,864.3 | 1,001.4 |
| Sept | 12,191.4 | 8,102.3 | 6,589.8 | 1,512.5 | 29.6 | 1,042.2 | 55.5 | 2,057.3 | 1,223.8 | 833.4 | 1,904.8 | 1,000.3 |
| Oct | 12,178.9 | 8,106.6 | 6,591.7 | 1,514.9 | 27.0 | 1,048.0 | 87.1 | 2,023.0 | 1,203.6 | 819.4 | 1,887.2 | 1,000.1 |
| Nov | 12,122.1 | 8,089.7 | 6,574.8 | 1,514.9 | 26.1 | 1,031.3 | 90.9 | 1,988.6 | 1,183.4 | 805.2 | 1,892.5 | 997.0 |
| Dec | 12,081.6 | 8,056.0 | 6,541.8 | 1,514.2 | 25.9 | 1,023.4 | 96.1 | 1,954.0 | 1,163.2 | 790.8 | 1,918.3 | 992.1 |
| 2009: Jan | 12,095.3 | 8,050.7 | 6,523.7 | 1,526.9 | 25.8 | 1,015.6 | 92.6 | 1,933.4 | 1,156.5 | 776.9 | 1,975.6 | 998.3 |
| Feb | 12,071.0 | 8,026.2 | 6,496.8 | 1,529.4 | 24.6 | 1,018.6 | 90.0 | 1,912.8 | 1,149.8 | 762.9 | 1,992.8 | 994.0 |
| Mar | 12,036.6 | 7,998.3 | 6,466.9 | 1,531.5 | 24.8 | 1,012.7 | 86.7 | 1,892.1 | 1,143.1 | 749.0 | 2,011.6 | 989.6 |

¹ With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

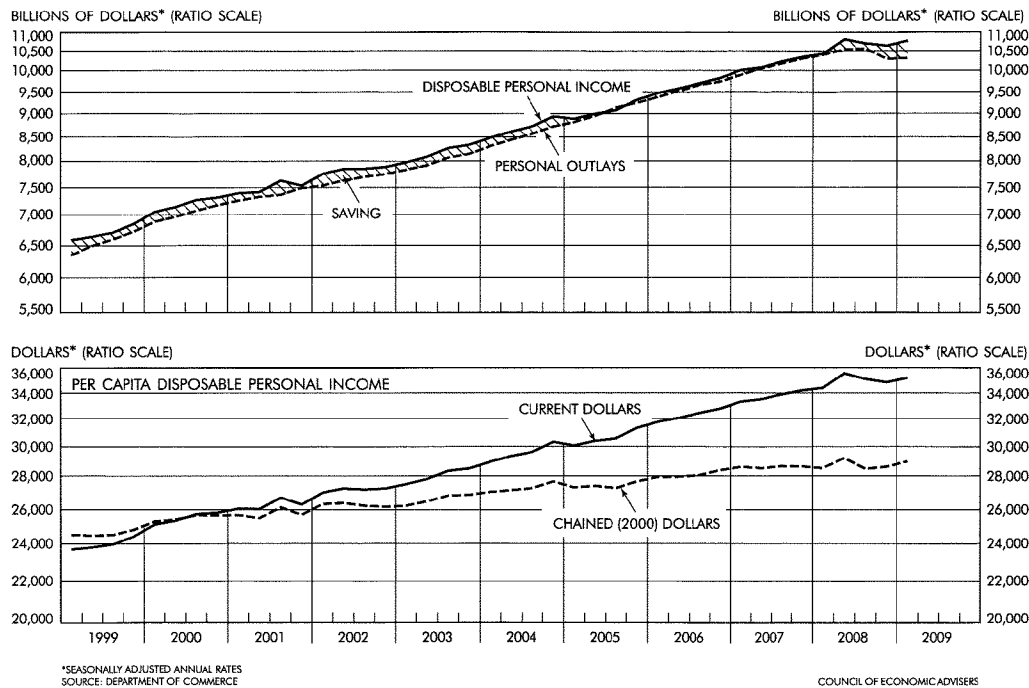
² With capital consumption adjustment.

³ Consists mainly of social insurance benefits to persons.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

According to preliminary estimates, per capita disposable personal income in chained (2000) dollars rose at an annual rate of 5.3 percent in the first quarter of 2009.



*SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ANNUAL RATES
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

| Period | Personal income | Less: Personal current taxes | Equals: Disposable personal income | Less: Personal outlays ¹ | Equals: Personal saving | Disposable personal income in billions of chained (2000) dollars | Per capita disposable personal income | | Per capita personal consumption expenditures | | Percent change in real per capita disposable personal income | Saving as percent of disposable personal income | Population, including Armed Forces overseas (thousands) ² |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------|--|------------------------|--|---|--|
| | | | | | | | Current dollars | Chained (2000) dollars | Current dollars | Chained (2000) dollars | | | |
| | Billions of dollars | | | | | | Dollars | | | | Percent | | |
| 1999 | 7,802.4 | 1,107.5 | 6,695.0 | 6,536.4 | 158.6 | 6,861.3 | 23,968 | 24,564 | 22,491 | 23,050 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 279,328 |
| 2000 | 8,429.7 | 1,235.7 | 7,194.0 | 7,025.6 | 168.5 | 7,194.0 | 25,473 | 25,473 | 23,864 | 23,864 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 282,413 |
| 2001 | 8,724.1 | 1,237.3 | 7,486.8 | 7,354.5 | 132.3 | 7,333.3 | 26,243 | 25,704 | 24,729 | 24,222 | .9 | 1.8 | 285,294 |
| 2002 | 8,881.9 | 1,051.8 | 7,830.1 | 7,645.3 | 184.7 | 7,562.2 | 27,183 | 26,253 | 25,518 | 24,646 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 288,055 |
| 2003 | 9,163.6 | 1,001.1 | 8,162.5 | 7,987.7 | 174.9 | 7,729.9 | 28,076 | 26,588 | 26,498 | 25,093 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 290,729 |
| 2004 | 9,727.2 | 1,046.3 | 8,680.9 | 8,499.2 | 181.7 | 8,008.9 | 29,592 | 27,302 | 27,939 | 25,776 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 293,348 |
| 2005 | 10,269.8 | 1,207.8 | 9,062.0 | 9,029.5 | 32.5 | 8,121.4 | 30,611 | 27,434 | 29,368 | 26,320 | .5 | .4 | 296,036 |
| 2006 | 10,993.9 | 1,353.2 | 9,640.7 | 9,570.0 | 70.7 | 8,407.0 | 32,263 | 28,134 | 30,812 | 26,869 | 2.6 | .7 | 298,820 |
| 2007 | 11,663.2 | 1,492.8 | 10,170.5 | 10,113.1 | 57.4 | 8,644.0 | 33,706 | 28,648 | 32,181 | 27,351 | 1.8 | .6 | 301,737 |
| 2008 | 12,102.6 | 1,460.6 | 10,642.1 | 10,450.7 | 191.4 | 8,752.6 | 34,946 | 28,741 | 33,028 | 27,164 | .3 | 1.8 | 304,529 |
| | Seasonally adjusted annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2005: III | 10,289.1 | 1,222.3 | 9,066.9 | 9,129.8 | -62.9 | 8,084.0 | 30,592 | 27,276 | 29,662 | 26,446 | -2.3 | -.7 | 296,378 |
| 2005: IV | 10,561.0 | 1,252.5 | 9,308.6 | 9,234.2 | 74.4 | 8,231.8 | 31,331 | 27,706 | 29,934 | 26,472 | 6.5 | .8 | 297,109 |
| 2006: I | 10,781.6 | 1,316.0 | 9,465.6 | 9,371.2 | 94.4 | 8,334.2 | 31,791 | 27,991 | 30,316 | 26,692 | 4.2 | 1.0 | 297,743 |
| 2006: II | 10,913.2 | 1,341.1 | 9,572.1 | 9,518.0 | 54.2 | 8,360.4 | 32,078 | 28,018 | 30,704 | 26,817 | .4 | .6 | 298,399 |
| 2006: III | 11,056.1 | 1,356.2 | 9,699.9 | 9,651.8 | 48.1 | 8,407.1 | 32,422 | 28,101 | 31,031 | 26,895 | 1.2 | .5 | 299,175 |
| 2006: IV | 11,224.7 | 1,399.6 | 9,825.1 | 9,739.0 | 86.1 | 8,526.2 | 32,754 | 28,424 | 31,194 | 27,070 | 4.7 | .9 | 299,965 |
| 2007: I | 11,473.0 | 1,459.5 | 10,013.5 | 9,904.2 | 109.3 | 8,617.7 | 33,307 | 28,664 | 31,681 | 27,265 | 3.4 | 1.1 | 300,644 |
| 2007: II | 11,577.5 | 1,489.4 | 10,088.0 | 10,056.9 | 31.1 | 8,604.5 | 33,478 | 28,555 | 32,049 | 27,336 | -1.5 | .3 | 301,332 |
| 2007: III | 11,730.4 | 1,501.6 | 10,228.8 | 10,182.0 | 46.8 | 8,671.1 | 33,858 | 28,702 | 32,325 | 27,403 | 2.1 | .5 | 302,108 |
| 2007: IV | 11,872.1 | 1,520.5 | 10,351.5 | 10,309.2 | 42.4 | 8,683.1 | 34,179 | 28,670 | 32,664 | 27,399 | -.4 | .4 | 302,865 |
| 2008: I | 11,960.5 | 1,535.0 | 10,425.5 | 10,404.9 | 20.6 | 8,667.9 | 34,351 | 28,560 | 32,957 | 27,401 | -1.5 | .2 | 303,498 |
| 2008: II | 12,152.2 | 1,346.1 | 10,806.0 | 10,538.2 | 267.9 | 8,891.0 | 35,531 | 29,234 | 33,335 | 27,427 | 9.8 | 2.5 | 304,128 |
| 2008: III | 12,170.4 | 1,470.7 | 10,699.7 | 10,559.9 | 139.8 | 8,696.4 | 35,096 | 28,525 | 33,337 | 27,095 | -9.4 | 1.3 | 304,872 |
| 2008: IV | 12,127.5 | 1,490.4 | 10,637.1 | 10,299.7 | 337.4 | 8,754.2 | 34,805 | 28,644 | 32,484 | 26,734 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 305,619 |
| 2009: I ^q | 12,067.6 | 1,296.9 | 10,770.7 | 10,317.8 | 453.0 | 8,886.6 | 35,170 | 29,018 | 32,509 | 26,822 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 306,245 |

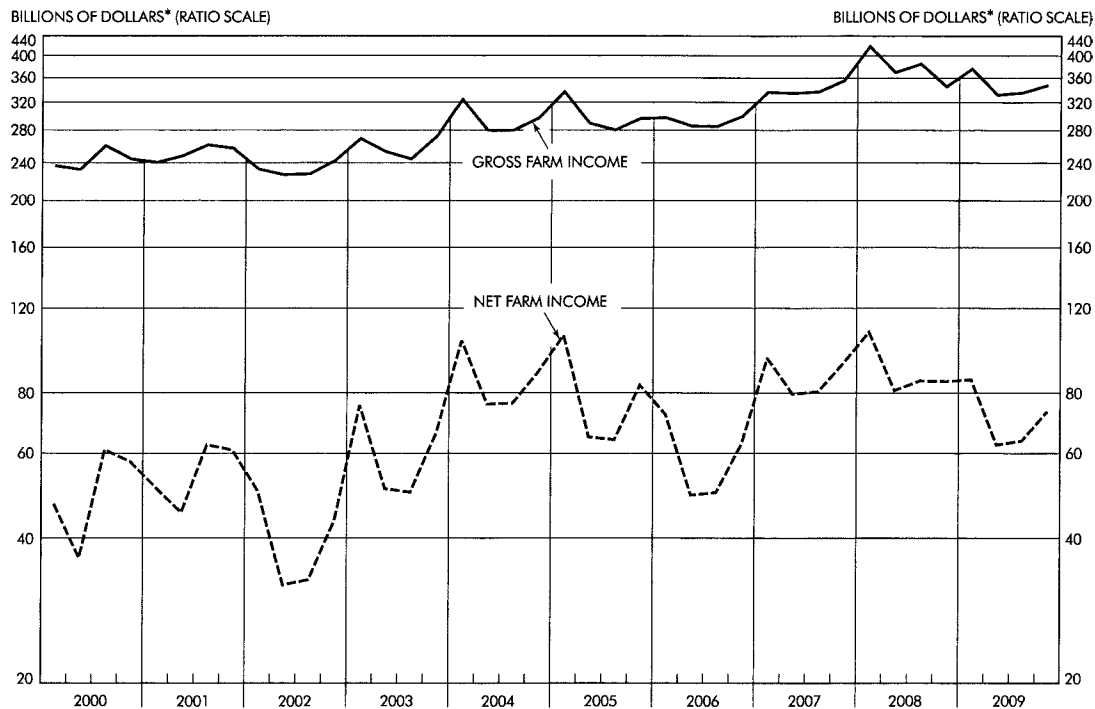
¹ Includes personal consumption expenditures, personal interest payments (nonmortgage), and personal current transfer payments.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis and Bureau of the Census).

² Annual data are averages of quarterly data, which are averages for the period.

FARM INCOME

According to the preliminary forecast for 2009, gross farm income is forecast at \$348.3 billion, and net farm income at \$71.2 billion.



*SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ANNUAL RATES
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Period | Income of farm operators from farming | | | | | | | Production expenses | Net farm income |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------|------|---|---|---------------------|-----------------|
| | Gross farm income | | | | | Value of inventory changes ³ | Direct Government payments ⁴ | | |
| | Total ¹ | Cash marketing receipts | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Livestock and products | Crops ² | | | | | | |
| 2000 | 243.6 | 192.0 | 99.6 | 92.4 | 1.6 | 23.2 | 193.1 | 50.6 | |
| 2001 | 251.8 | 200.0 | 106.7 | 93.3 | 1.1 | 22.4 | 196.9 | 54.9 | |
| 2002 | 232.6 | 194.9 | 94.0 | 101.0 | -3.4 | 12.4 | 193.1 | 39.6 | |
| 2003 | 260.0 | 215.6 | 105.6 | 110.0 | -2.4 | 16.5 | 199.6 | 60.5 | |
| 2004 | 295.6 | 237.2 | 123.6 | 113.6 | 11.2 | 13.0 | 209.8 | 85.8 | |
| 2005 | 301.1 | 240.9 | 124.9 | 116.0 | .5 | 24.4 | 221.8 | 79.3 | |
| 2006 | 292.4 | 240.8 | 118.2 | 122.6 | -3.0 | 15.8 | 233.9 | 58.5 | |
| 2007 | 341.1 | 284.8 | 137.9 | 147.0 | 3.7 | 11.9 | 254.4 | 86.8 | |
| 2008 | 379.9 | 324.2 | 143.1 | 181.1 | .3 | 12.4 | 290.6 | 89.3 | |
| 2009 ^p | 348.3 | 294.6 | 132.2 | 162.4 | -1.8 | 11.4 | 277.1 | 71.2 | |
| 2007: I | 336.5 | 270.8 | 138.8 | 132.0 | 3.6 | 23.5 | 241.9 | 94.6 | |
| II | 335.1 | 286.1 | 139.2 | 147.0 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 255.5 | 79.6 | |
| III | 337.1 | 287.3 | 138.0 | 149.2 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 256.5 | 80.6 | |
| IV | 355.8 | 295.1 | 135.6 | 159.6 | 3.9 | 14.7 | 263.6 | 92.3 | |
| 2008: I | 419.1 | 348.2 | 149.6 | 198.6 | .3 | 24.4 | 312.1 | 107.0 | |
| II | 369.6 | 322.1 | 143.7 | 178.4 | .3 | 4.6 | 288.6 | 81.0 | |
| III | 385.0 | 335.1 | 145.6 | 189.5 | .3 | 5.3 | 300.3 | 84.8 | |
| IV | 345.8 | 291.6 | 133.7 | 157.9 | .3 | 15.3 | 261.4 | 84.5 | |
| 2009: I ^p | 376.7 | 309.8 | 133.7 | 176.0 | -1.9 | 22.4 | 291.4 | 85.3 | |
| II ^p | 332.5 | 287.1 | 128.4 | 158.6 | -1.8 | 4.2 | 270.0 | 62.5 | |
| III ^p | 336.2 | 289.7 | 130.2 | 159.5 | -1.8 | 4.8 | 272.5 | 63.7 | |
| IV ^p | 348.0 | 292.0 | 136.4 | 155.6 | -1.8 | 14.0 | 274.7 | 73.3 | |

¹ Cash marketing receipts, Government payments, value of changes in inventories, other farm related cash income, and nonmoney income produced by farms including imputed rent of operator residences.

² Crop receipts include proceeds received from commodities placed under Commodity Credit Corporation loans.

³ Physical changes in beginning and ending year inventories of crop and livestock commodities valued at weighted average market prices during the period.

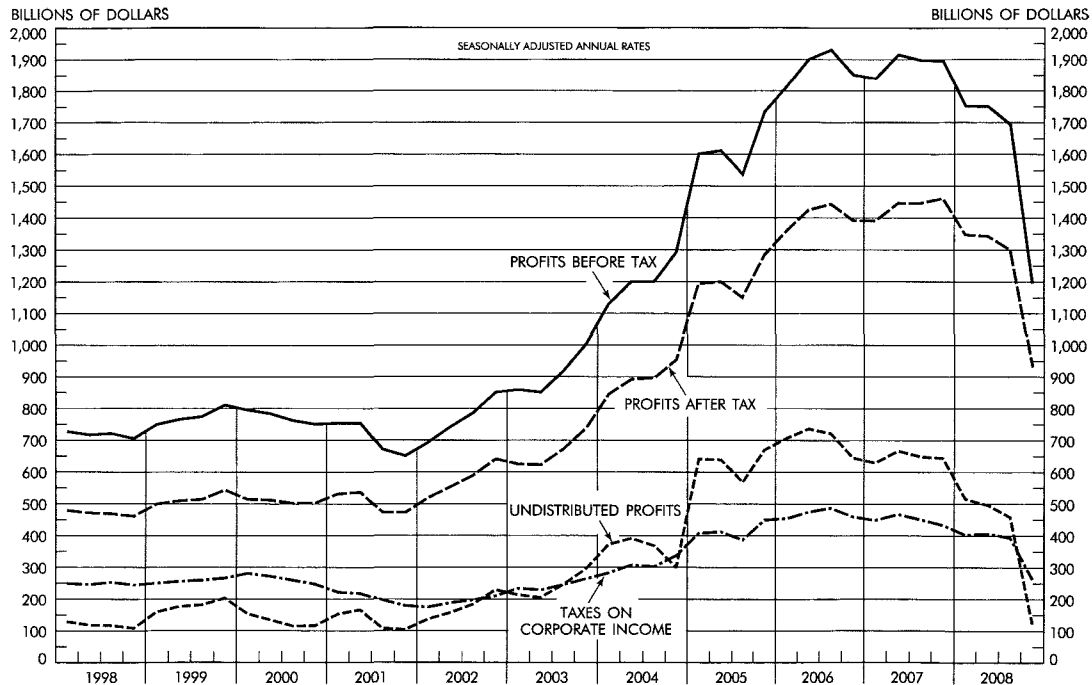
⁴ Includes only Government payments made directly to farmers.

NOTE.—Data for 2008 are preliminary, while data for 2009 are forecasts.

Source: Department of Agriculture.

CORPORATE PROFITS

In the fourth quarter of 2008, according to current estimates, corporate profits before tax fell \$499.2 billion (annual rate) and profits after tax fell \$368.9 billion.



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Period | Profits (before tax) with inventory valuation adjustment ¹ | | | | | | | | Profits before tax | Taxes on corporate income | Profits after tax | | | Inventory valuation adjustment |
|----------------------|---|---------------------|-----------|--------------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|--------|--------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Total ² | Domestic industries | | | | | | | | | Total | Net dividends | Undistributed profits | |
| | | Total | Financial | Nonfinancial | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Total ³ | Manufacturing | Utilities | Wholesale | Retail | | | | | | |
| 1998 | 738.5 | 635.5 | 165.9 | 469.6 | 173.5 | ..... | 52.3 | 73.4 | 718.3 | 248.3 | 470.0 | 351.6 | 118.3 | 20.2 |
| 1998 ⁴ | 738.5 | 635.5 | 165.4 | 470.1 | 157.0 | ..... | 32.7 | 66.4 | 718.3 | 248.3 | 470.0 | 351.6 | 118.3 | 20.2 |
| 1999 | 776.8 | 655.3 | 194.3 | 461.1 | 150.6 | ..... | 33.1 | 65.2 | 775.9 | 258.6 | 517.2 | 337.4 | 179.9 | 1.0 |
| 2000 | 759.3 | 613.6 | 200.2 | 413.4 | 144.3 | ..... | 24.4 | 59.7 | 773.4 | 265.2 | 508.2 | 377.9 | 130.3 | -14.1 |
| 2001 | 719.2 | 549.5 | 227.6 | 322.0 | 52.6 | ..... | 24.7 | 52.1 | 707.9 | 204.1 | 503.8 | 370.9 | 132.9 | 11.3 |
| 2002 | 766.2 | 610.4 | 276.4 | 334.0 | 48.2 | ..... | 10.6 | 49.3 | 768.4 | 192.6 | 575.8 | 399.2 | 176.6 | -2.2 |
| 2003 | 894.5 | 729.0 | 317.3 | 411.8 | 76.0 | ..... | 11.6 | 55.2 | 908.1 | 243.3 | 664.8 | 424.7 | 240.1 | -13.6 |
| 2004 | 1,161.6 | 968.2 | 348.9 | 619.3 | 152.7 | ..... | 18.6 | 79.2 | 1,204.7 | 307.4 | 897.3 | 539.5 | 357.8 | -43.1 |
| 2005 | 1,582.8 | 1,343.3 | 425.3 | 918.1 | 243.8 | ..... | 28.9 | 97.3 | 1,620.6 | 413.7 | 1,206.9 | 577.4 | 629.5 | -37.8 |
| 2006 | 1,834.2 | 1,566.7 | 478.8 | 1,087.9 | 304.3 | ..... | 55.6 | 107.5 | 1,873.7 | 468.9 | 1,404.8 | 702.1 | 702.7 | -39.5 |
| 2007 | 1,835.1 | 1,490.5 | 449.9 | 1,040.6 | 316.6 | ..... | 58.5 | 102.6 | 1,886.3 | 450.4 | 1,435.9 | 788.7 | 647.3 | -51.2 |
| 2008 | 1,548.2 | 1,161.7 | 308.9 | 852.7 | 239.8 | ..... | 54.6 | 76.5 | 1,597.3 | 366.6 | 1,230.6 | 832.1 | 398.6 | -49.0 |
| 2005: III | 1,497.1 | 1,244.2 | 362.3 | 881.9 | 241.6 | ..... | 21.7 | 85.5 | 1,536.3 | 386.4 | 1,149.9 | 581.4 | 568.4 | -39.1 |
| 2005: IV | 1,684.6 | 1,447.2 | 431.4 | 1,015.8 | 251.6 | ..... | 38.2 | 103.8 | 1,733.3 | 449.2 | 1,284.1 | 613.4 | 670.6 | -48.7 |
| 2006: I | 1,778.7 | 1,528.3 | 470.0 | 1,058.3 | 279.2 | ..... | 44.9 | 102.3 | 1,813.8 | 453.8 | 1,359.9 | 652.8 | 707.1 | -35.0 |
| 2006: II | 1,841.6 | 1,571.9 | 493.1 | 1,078.8 | 305.8 | ..... | 53.5 | 94.5 | 1,900.1 | 474.8 | 1,425.2 | 688.8 | 736.4 | -58.5 |
| 2006: III | 1,887.2 | 1,626.7 | 473.3 | 1,153.4 | 333.5 | ..... | 62.5 | 128.3 | 1,929.9 | 487.2 | 1,442.6 | 720.9 | 721.7 | -42.7 |
| 2006: IV | 1,829.3 | 1,540.0 | 478.8 | 1,061.2 | 298.9 | ..... | 61.4 | 104.9 | 1,851.1 | 459.8 | 1,391.4 | 745.8 | 645.6 | -21.8 |
| 2007: I | 1,794.7 | 1,496.6 | 454.1 | 1,042.5 | 317.0 | ..... | 57.2 | 108.2 | 1,838.9 | 448.5 | 1,390.4 | 761.5 | 629.0 | -44.2 |
| 2007: II | 1,859.5 | 1,556.7 | 492.7 | 1,064.0 | 350.8 | ..... | 54.7 | 112.7 | 1,914.8 | 468.5 | 1,446.3 | 779.2 | 667.1 | -55.3 |
| 2007: III | 1,866.1 | 1,509.7 | 460.3 | 1,049.3 | 306.6 | ..... | 58.7 | 109.1 | 1,897.1 | 451.1 | 1,446.1 | 797.6 | 648.5 | -31.0 |
| 2007: IV | 1,820.2 | 1,398.9 | 392.4 | 1,006.5 | 292.1 | ..... | 63.2 | 80.2 | 1,894.3 | 433.5 | 1,460.9 | 816.4 | 644.5 | -74.1 |
| 2008: I | 1,641.5 | 1,243.1 | 412.8 | 830.2 | 240.5 | ..... | 46.2 | 49.2 | 1,750.9 | 402.9 | 1,348.0 | 832.5 | 515.5 | -109.4 |
| 2008: II | 1,596.0 | 1,222.5 | 383.2 | 839.3 | 214.9 | ..... | 56.7 | 59.4 | 1,750.0 | 406.8 | 1,343.2 | 846.4 | 496.7 | -154.0 |
| 2008: III | 1,602.8 | 1,224.4 | 308.8 | 915.6 | 272.6 | ..... | 59.1 | 92.1 | 1,693.7 | 393.5 | 1,300.1 | 841.1 | 459.1 | -90.9 |
| 2008: IV | 1,352.6 | 956.7 | 130.9 | 825.8 | 231.2 | ..... | 56.3 | 105.2 | 1,194.5 | 263.2 | 931.2 | 808.3 | 122.9 | 158.1 |
| 2009: I ^p | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 766.1 | ..... | ..... |

¹ See p. 4 for profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

² Includes rest of the world, not shown separately.

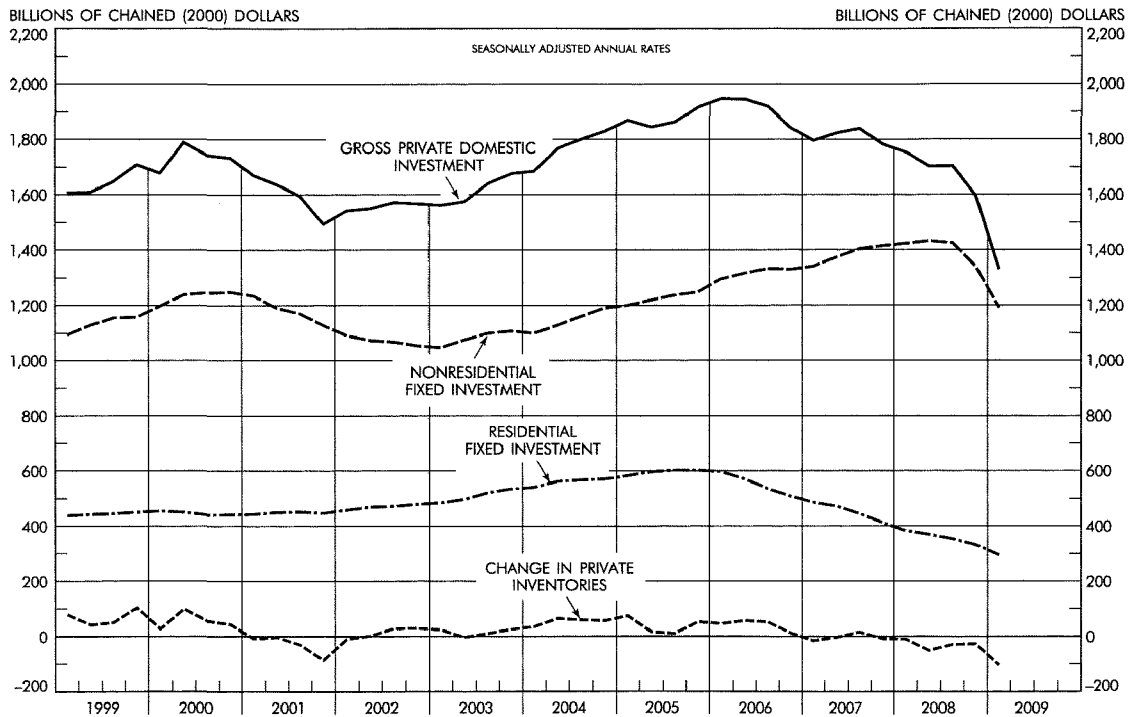
³ Includes industries not shown separately.

⁴ Data by industry beginning 1998 are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) and are not directly comparable with data for prior years shown, which are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

REAL GROSS PRIVATE DOMESTIC INVESTMENT

In the first quarter of 2009, according to advance estimates, nonresidential fixed investment in chained (2000) dollars fell \$150.5 billion (annual rate) and residential investment fell \$37.4 billion. There was a decrease of \$103.7 billion in inventories following a decrease of \$25.8 billion in the fourth quarter.



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Period | Gross private domestic investment | Fixed investment | | | | | Change in private inventories | |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|---------|
| | | Total | Nonresidential | | | Residential | Total | Nonfarm |
| | | | Total | Structures | Equipment and software | | | |
| 1999 | 1,642.6 | 1,576.3 | 1,133.3 | 293.2 | 840.2 | 443.6 | 68.9 | 71.5 |
| 2000 | 1,735.5 | 1,679.0 | 1,232.1 | 313.2 | 918.9 | 446.9 | 56.5 | 57.8 |
| 2001 | 1,598.4 | 1,629.4 | 1,180.5 | 306.1 | 874.2 | 448.5 | -31.7 | -31.8 |
| 2002 | 1,557.1 | 1,544.6 | 1,071.5 | 253.8 | 820.2 | 469.9 | 12.5 | 15.2 |
| 2003 | 1,613.1 | 1,596.9 | 1,081.8 | 243.5 | 843.1 | 509.4 | 14.3 | 14.0 |
| 2004 | 1,770.2 | 1,712.8 | 1,144.3 | 246.7 | 905.1 | 560.2 | 54.3 | 48.2 |
| 2005 | 1,873.5 | 1,829.8 | 1,226.2 | 249.8 | 989.6 | 595.4 | 38.9 | 39.1 |
| 2006 | 1,912.5 | 1,865.5 | 1,318.2 | 270.3 | 1,061.0 | 552.9 | 42.3 | 46.3 |
| 2007 | 1,809.7 | 1,808.5 | 1,382.9 | 304.6 | 1,078.9 | 453.8 | -2.5 | -3.7 |
| 2008 | 1,689.1 | 1,718.9 | 1,405.4 | 338.8 | 1,047.0 | 359.5 | -29.0 | -34.3 |
| 2005: III | 1,862.8 | 1,847.2 | 1,237.1 | 246.2 | 1,006.5 | 601.7 | 11.0 | 6.2 |
| 2005: IV | 1,917.3 | 1,858.0 | 1,248.2 | 247.4 | 1,017.4 | 602.0 | 53.5 | 53.2 |
| 2006: I | 1,946.3 | 1,895.2 | 1,295.2 | 256.5 | 1,056.6 | 596.5 | 45.9 | 45.4 |
| 2006: II | 1,944.3 | 1,883.1 | 1,315.4 | 268.3 | 1,061.2 | 570.1 | 56.9 | 63.3 |
| 2006: III | 1,917.8 | 1,860.0 | 1,332.7 | 277.4 | 1,066.4 | 536.7 | 53.3 | 59.9 |
| 2006: IV | 1,841.6 | 1,823.7 | 1,329.3 | 279.1 | 1,059.9 | 508.4 | 13.1 | 16.4 |
| 2007: I | 1,795.9 | 1,807.8 | 1,340.4 | 286.6 | 1,060.0 | 486.4 | -15.0 | -10.7 |
| 2007: II | 1,822.9 | 1,821.3 | 1,373.8 | 298.9 | 1,077.9 | 471.7 | -2.8 | -2.6 |
| 2007: III | 1,838.7 | 1,817.0 | 1,402.9 | 313.2 | 1,087.5 | 445.3 | 16.0 | 19.2 |
| 2007: IV | 1,781.3 | 1,788.2 | 1,414.7 | 319.7 | 1,090.1 | 411.6 | -8.1 | -20.6 |
| 2008: I | 1,754.7 | 1,762.4 | 1,423.1 | 326.4 | 1,088.6 | 383.0 | -10.2 | -17.9 |
| 2008: II | 1,702.0 | 1,754.9 | 1,431.8 | 340.5 | 1,074.7 | 369.6 | -50.6 | -55.1 |
| 2008: III | 1,703.7 | 1,731.1 | 1,425.7 | 348.4 | 1,054.0 | 353.7 | -29.6 | -33.3 |
| 2008: IV | 1,596.0 | 1,627.0 | 1,341.1 | 339.9 | 970.5 | 331.6 | -25.8 | -31.1 |
| 2009: I ^P | 1,329.8 | 1,444.3 | 1,190.6 | 293.9 | 875.3 | 294.2 | -103.7 | -111.7 |

NOTE.—See p. 10 for further detail on fixed investment by type.

Because of the formula used for calculating real GDP, the chained (2000) dollar estimates for the detailed components do not add to the chained-dollar value of GDP or to any intermediate aggregates.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

REAL PRIVATE FIXED INVESTMENT BY TYPE

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Period | Total fixed investment | Nonresidential | | | | | | | | | Residential | | | | |
|-----------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------------------|---|---|----------|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------|-------|
| | | Total nonresidential | Structures | Equipment and software | | | | | | | Total residential | Structures | | Equipment | |
| | | | | Total | Information processing equipment and software | | | Industrial equipment | Transportation equipment | Other equipment | | Total ² | Single family | | |
| | | | | | Total | Computers and peripheral equipment ¹ | Software | | | | | | | | Other |
| 1999 | 1,576.3 | 1,133.3 | 293.2 | 840.2 | 398.5 | ..... | 157.2 | 158.0 | 147.9 | 167.7 | 126.7 | 443.6 | 436.6 | 234.2 | 7.0 |
| 2000 | 1,679.0 | 1,232.1 | 313.2 | 918.9 | 467.6 | ..... | 176.2 | 190.0 | 159.2 | 160.8 | 131.2 | 446.9 | 439.5 | 236.8 | 7.4 |
| 2001 | 1,629.4 | 1,180.5 | 306.1 | 874.2 | 459.0 | ..... | 173.8 | 181.7 | 145.7 | 142.8 | 126.9 | 448.5 | 441.1 | 237.1 | 7.4 |
| 2002 | 1,544.6 | 1,071.5 | 253.8 | 820.2 | 437.4 | ..... | 169.7 | 161.1 | 134.5 | 126.0 | 122.9 | 469.9 | 462.2 | 246.3 | 7.7 |
| 2003 | 1,596.9 | 1,081.8 | 243.5 | 843.1 | 462.7 | ..... | 177.3 | 167.1 | 138.4 | 113.8 | 130.4 | 509.4 | 501.2 | 272.6 | 8.1 |
| 2004 | 1,712.8 | 1,144.3 | 246.7 | 905.1 | 505.7 | ..... | 193.6 | 181.1 | 134.0 | 130.6 | 138.3 | 560.2 | 551.2 | 305.3 | 9.0 |
| 2005 | 1,829.8 | 1,226.2 | 249.8 | 989.6 | 546.7 | ..... | 207.0 | 191.6 | 145.3 | 149.5 | 150.4 | 595.4 | 586.0 | 325.9 | 9.3 |
| 2006 | 1,865.5 | 1,318.2 | 270.3 | 1,061.0 | 596.6 | ..... | 215.5 | 206.7 | 153.5 | 159.5 | 156.5 | 552.9 | 543.5 | 294.9 | 9.6 |
| 2007 | 1,808.5 | 1,382.9 | 304.6 | 1,078.9 | 653.9 | ..... | 237.0 | 218.0 | 155.7 | 139.4 | 148.4 | 453.8 | 444.9 | 214.1 | 9.5 |
| 2008 | 1,718.9 | 1,405.4 | 338.8 | 1,047.0 | 685.0 | ..... | 248.4 | 226.1 | 149.2 | 99.6 | 146.3 | 359.5 | 351.3 | 136.0 | 9.1 |
| 2005: III | 1,847.2 | 1,237.1 | 246.2 | 1,006.5 | 552.7 | ..... | 208.2 | 195.3 | 146.3 | 157.2 | 151.7 | 601.7 | 592.3 | 327.6 | 9.2 |
| 2005: IV | 1,858.0 | 1,248.2 | 247.4 | 1,017.4 | 564.3 | ..... | 211.4 | 194.9 | 152.0 | 150.3 | 153.7 | 602.0 | 592.4 | 333.7 | 9.5 |
| 2006: I | 1,895.2 | 1,295.2 | 256.5 | 1,056.6 | 586.2 | ..... | 212.5 | 207.6 | 149.9 | 165.3 | 158.2 | 596.5 | 586.8 | 333.1 | 9.7 |
| 2006: II | 1,883.1 | 1,315.4 | 268.3 | 1,061.2 | 590.9 | ..... | 213.2 | 205.1 | 157.2 | 157.9 | 158.7 | 570.1 | 560.6 | 308.7 | 9.7 |
| 2006: III | 1,860.0 | 1,332.7 | 277.4 | 1,066.4 | 603.9 | ..... | 215.8 | 209.4 | 153.8 | 159.7 | 155.2 | 536.7 | 527.4 | 282.7 | 9.6 |
| 2006: IV | 1,823.7 | 1,329.3 | 279.1 | 1,059.9 | 605.3 | ..... | 220.5 | 204.8 | 153.2 | 155.2 | 153.8 | 508.4 | 499.3 | 255.2 | 9.4 |
| 2007: I | 1,807.8 | 1,340.4 | 286.6 | 1,060.0 | 629.9 | ..... | 227.9 | 212.5 | 150.3 | 149.0 | 145.3 | 486.4 | 477.3 | 235.6 | 9.5 |
| 2007: II | 1,821.3 | 1,373.8 | 298.9 | 1,077.9 | 647.3 | ..... | 235.7 | 216.2 | 160.3 | 139.4 | 147.5 | 471.7 | 462.8 | 227.3 | 9.5 |
| 2007: III | 1,817.0 | 1,402.9 | 313.2 | 1,087.5 | 660.9 | ..... | 239.4 | 219.6 | 159.1 | 137.4 | 149.2 | 445.3 | 436.5 | 210.3 | 9.5 |
| 2007: IV | 1,788.2 | 1,414.7 | 319.7 | 1,090.1 | 677.6 | ..... | 245.1 | 223.5 | 133.1 | 131.9 | 151.5 | 411.6 | 403.0 | 182.9 | 9.4 |
| 2008: I | 1,762.4 | 1,423.1 | 326.4 | 1,088.6 | 689.6 | ..... | 251.0 | 223.6 | 153.4 | 127.0 | 146.5 | 383.0 | 374.6 | 156.7 | 9.3 |
| 2008: II | 1,754.9 | 1,431.8 | 340.5 | 1,074.7 | 702.9 | ..... | 252.3 | 230.6 | 152.0 | 108.6 | 145.3 | 369.6 | 361.1 | 142.9 | 9.5 |
| 2008: III | 1,731.1 | 1,425.7 | 348.4 | 1,054.0 | 695.5 | ..... | 249.5 | 233.6 | 148.6 | 93.6 | 151.5 | 353.7 | 345.6 | 130.5 | 9.0 |
| 2008: IV | 1,627.0 | 1,341.1 | 339.9 | 970.5 | 651.8 | ..... | 240.8 | 216.6 | 142.8 | 69.3 | 141.9 | 331.6 | 323.9 | 113.8 | 8.6 |
| 2009: IP | 1,444.3 | 1,190.6 | 293.9 | 875.3 | 619.8 | ..... | 230.2 | 204.5 | 122.1 | 49.3 | 127.1 | 294.2 | 286.7 | 86.2 | 8.4 |

¹ For details on this component, see *Survey of Current Business*, Tables 5.3.6, 5.3.1 for growth rates, 5.3.2 for contributions, and 5.3.3 for quantity indexes.
² Includes other items, not shown separately.

NOTE.—Because of the formula used for calculating real GDP, the chained (2000) dollar estimates for the detailed components do not add to the chained-dollar value of GDP or to any intermediate aggregates.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

BUSINESS INVESTMENT

[Billions of dollars]

| Period | Capital expenditures | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | For companies without employees |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|---|--------|-----------|--------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|
| | Total capital expenditures | By industry | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Other ¹ | |
| | | Total by industry | Forestry, fishing and agricultural services | Mining | Utilities | Construction | Manufacturing | Wholesale trade | Retail trade | Transportation and warehousing | Information | Finance and insurance | Real estate and rental and leasing | Professional, scientific, and technical services | Health care and social assistance | | |
| For companies with employees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 807.1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 1997 | 871.8 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 1998 | 970.9 | 896.5 | 0.9 | 40.4 | 36.0 | 26.9 | 203.6 | 29.2 | 57.3 | 51.3 | 96.5 | 118.2 | 85.2 | 22.3 | 47.1 | 81.7 | 74.4 |
| 1999 | 1,047.0 | 974.6 | 1.7 | 30.6 | 42.8 | 23.1 | 196.4 | 32.4 | 64.1 | 57.3 | 122.8 | 130.1 | 100.6 | 29.5 | 51.3 | 91.8 | 72.3 |
| 2000 | 1,161.0 | 1,089.9 | 1.5 | 42.5 | 61.3 | 25.0 | 214.8 | 33.6 | 69.8 | 59.9 | 160.2 | 133.7 | 92.5 | 34.1 | 52.2 | 108.9 | 71.2 |
| 2001 | 1,109.0 | 1,052.3 | 1.5 | 51.3 | 82.8 | 24.8 | 192.8 | 30.0 | 66.9 | 57.8 | 144.8 | 131.1 | 82.7 | 30.5 | 52.9 | 102.5 | 56.7 |
| 2002 | 997.9 | 917.5 | 1.9 | 42.5 | 65.5 | 24.8 | 157.2 | 26.8 | 59.3 | 47.1 | 88.2 | 128.4 | 94.5 | 25.9 | 59.3 | 96.1 | 80.4 |
| 2003 | 975.0 | 886.8 | 1.9 | 50.5 | 54.6 | 23.2 | 149.1 | 26.0 | 65.9 | 44.5 | 80.5 | 120.8 | 88.0 | 24.7 | 61.2 | 96.2 | 88.2 |
| 2004 | 1,042.1 | 953.2 | 2.1 | 51.3 | 50.4 | 28.6 | 156.7 | 32.3 | 72.2 | 46.1 | 83.5 | 153.6 | 91.6 | 26.7 | 64.6 | 93.6 | 88.9 |
| 2005 | 1,144.8 | 1,062.5 | 2.7 | 66.7 | 58.0 | 30.1 | 165.6 | 40.6 | 73.5 | 56.9 | 91.4 | 161.4 | 103.0 | 33.1 | 73.8 | 105.6 | 82.2 |
| 2006 | 1,309.9 | 1,217.1 | 2.7 | 99.3 | 69.8 | 30.3 | 192.4 | 36.6 | 86.7 | 68.0 | 104.4 | 163.1 | 132.1 | 30.3 | 75.3 | 126.3 | 92.8 |
| 2007 | 1,361.6 | 1,277.4 | 2.1 | 121.7 | 83.6 | 36.7 | 197.0 | 31.8 | 84.2 | 68.5 | 105.3 | 172.5 | 123.0 | 31.8 | 83.8 | 135.3 | 84.2 |

¹ Includes the following industries: Management of companies and enterprises; administrative and support and waste management; educational services; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services (except public administration). Also includes an item for structure and equipment expenditures serving multiple industry categories.

NOTE.—Data from *Annual Capital Expenditures*. Industry data are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

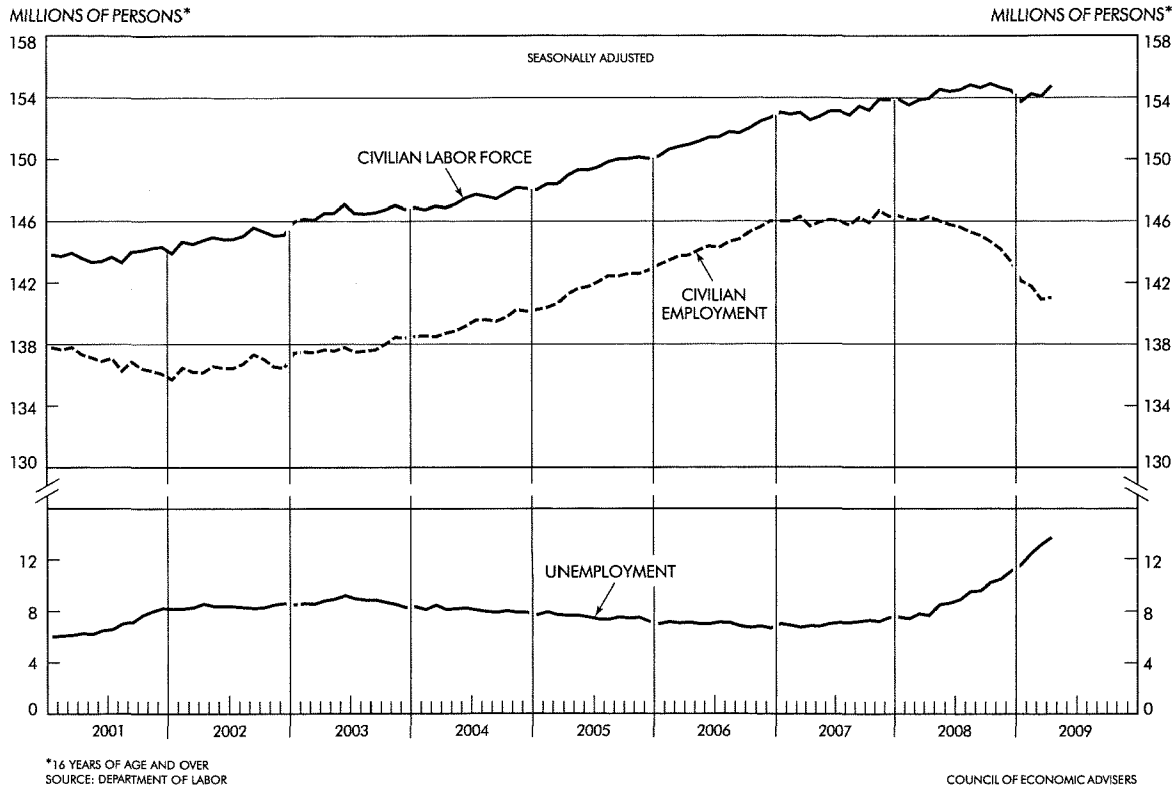
Data shown in this table are capital expenditures for both new and used structures and equipment.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND WAGES

STATUS OF THE LABOR FORCE

In April, employment rose by 120,000 and unemployment rose by 563,000.



[Thousands of persons 16 years of age and over, except as noted; monthly data seasonally adjusted except as noted by NSA]

| Period | Civilian noninstitutional population (NSA) | Civilian labor force | Civilian employment | | | | Unemployment | | | | Not in labor force | Percent ¹ | | |
|------------------------------|--|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| | | | Total | Men 20 years and over | Women 20 years and over | Both sexes 16-19 years | Total | Men 20 years and over | Women 20 years and over | Both sexes 16-19 years | | Labor force participation rate | Employment/population ratio | Unemployment rate |
| 1999 ² | 207,753 | 139,368 | 133,488 | 67,761 | 58,555 | 7,172 | 5,880 | 2,433 | 2,285 | 1,162 | 68,385 | 67.1 | 64.3 | 4.2 |
| 2000 ² | 212,577 | 142,583 | 136,891 | 69,634 | 60,067 | 7,189 | 5,692 | 2,376 | 2,235 | 1,081 | 69,994 | 67.1 | 64.4 | 4.0 |
| 2001 | 215,092 | 143,734 | 136,933 | 69,776 | 60,417 | 6,740 | 6,801 | 3,040 | 2,599 | 1,162 | 71,359 | 66.8 | 63.7 | 4.7 |
| 2002 | 217,570 | 144,863 | 136,485 | 69,734 | 60,420 | 6,332 | 8,378 | 3,896 | 3,228 | 1,253 | 72,707 | 66.6 | 62.7 | 5.8 |
| 2003 ² | 221,168 | 146,510 | 137,736 | 70,415 | 61,402 | 5,919 | 8,774 | 4,209 | 3,314 | 1,251 | 74,658 | 66.2 | 62.3 | 6.0 |
| 2004 ² | 223,357 | 147,401 | 139,252 | 71,572 | 61,773 | 5,907 | 8,149 | 3,791 | 3,150 | 1,208 | 75,956 | 66.0 | 62.3 | 5.5 |
| 2005 ² | 226,082 | 149,320 | 141,730 | 73,050 | 62,702 | 5,978 | 7,591 | 3,392 | 3,013 | 1,186 | 76,762 | 66.0 | 62.7 | 5.1 |
| 2006 ² | 228,815 | 151,428 | 144,427 | 74,431 | 63,834 | 6,162 | 7,001 | 3,131 | 2,751 | 1,119 | 77,387 | 66.2 | 63.1 | 4.6 |
| 2007 ² | 231,867 | 153,124 | 146,047 | 75,337 | 64,799 | 5,911 | 7,078 | 3,259 | 2,718 | 1,101 | 78,743 | 66.0 | 63.0 | 4.6 |
| 2008 ² | 233,788 | 154,287 | 145,362 | 74,750 | 65,039 | 5,573 | 8,924 | 4,297 | 3,342 | 1,285 | 79,501 | 66.0 | 62.2 | 5.8 |
| 2008: Apr | 233,198 | 153,932 | 146,257 | 75,147 | 65,196 | 5,914 | 7,675 | 3,673 | 2,923 | 1,079 | 79,267 | 66.0 | 62.7 | 5.0 |
| May | 233,405 | 154,510 | 145,974 | 74,992 | 65,114 | 5,868 | 8,536 | 3,921 | 3,252 | 1,363 | 78,895 | 66.2 | 62.5 | 5.5 |
| June | 233,627 | 154,400 | 145,738 | 74,949 | 65,169 | 5,620 | 8,662 | 4,106 | 3,252 | 1,304 | 79,227 | 66.1 | 62.4 | 5.6 |
| July | 233,864 | 154,506 | 145,596 | 75,973 | 65,103 | 5,520 | 8,910 | 4,313 | 3,170 | 1,427 | 79,358 | 66.1 | 62.3 | 5.8 |
| Aug | 234,107 | 154,823 | 145,273 | 74,737 | 65,003 | 5,533 | 9,550 | 4,572 | 3,662 | 1,316 | 79,284 | 66.1 | 62.1 | 6.2 |
| Sept | 234,360 | 154,621 | 145,029 | 74,503 | 65,008 | 5,518 | 9,592 | 4,889 | 3,377 | 1,326 | 79,739 | 66.0 | 61.9 | 6.2 |
| Oct | 234,612 | 154,878 | 144,657 | 74,292 | 64,975 | 5,390 | 10,221 | 5,088 | 3,725 | 1,408 | 79,734 | 66.0 | 61.7 | 6.6 |
| Nov | 234,828 | 154,620 | 144,144 | 74,045 | 64,902 | 5,196 | 10,476 | 5,290 | 3,851 | 1,335 | 80,208 | 65.8 | 61.4 | 6.8 |
| Dec | 235,035 | 154,447 | 143,338 | 73,285 | 64,860 | 5,194 | 11,108 | 5,714 | 4,031 | 1,363 | 80,588 | 65.7 | 61.0 | 7.2 |
| 2009: Jan ² | 234,739 | 153,716 | 142,099 | 72,613 | 64,298 | 5,188 | 11,616 | 5,972 | 4,286 | 1,359 | 81,023 | 65.5 | 60.5 | 7.6 |
| Feb | 234,913 | 154,214 | 141,748 | 72,293 | 64,271 | 5,184 | 12,467 | 6,394 | 4,646 | 1,427 | 80,699 | 65.6 | 60.3 | 8.1 |
| Mar | 235,086 | 154,048 | 140,887 | 71,655 | 64,148 | 5,083 | 13,161 | 6,923 | 4,828 | 1,410 | 81,038 | 65.5 | 59.9 | 8.5 |
| Apr | 235,271 | 154,731 | 141,007 | 71,678 | 64,226 | 5,103 | 13,724 | 7,403 | 4,922 | 1,398 | 80,541 | 65.8 | 59.9 | 8.9 |

¹ Civilian labor force (or employment) as percent of civilian noninstitutional population; and unemployment as percent of civilian labor force.

² Not strictly comparable with earlier data.

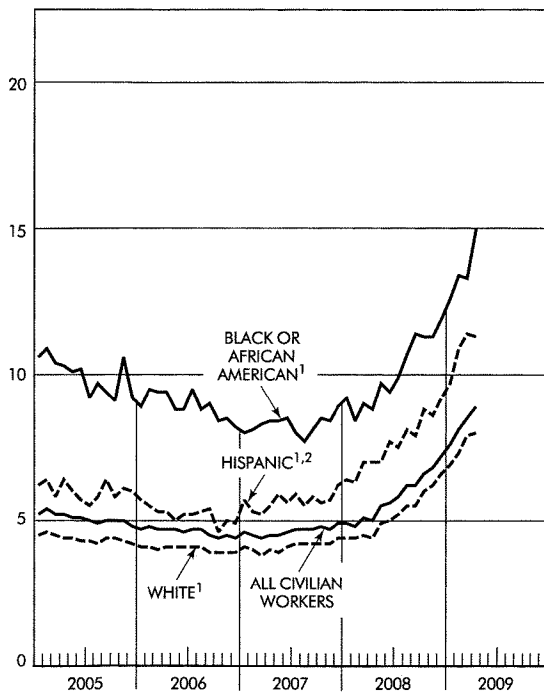
NOTE.—Beginning January 2009 data reflect revised population controls and are not strictly comparable with earlier data.

See *Employment and Earnings* for details on breaks in series.
Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

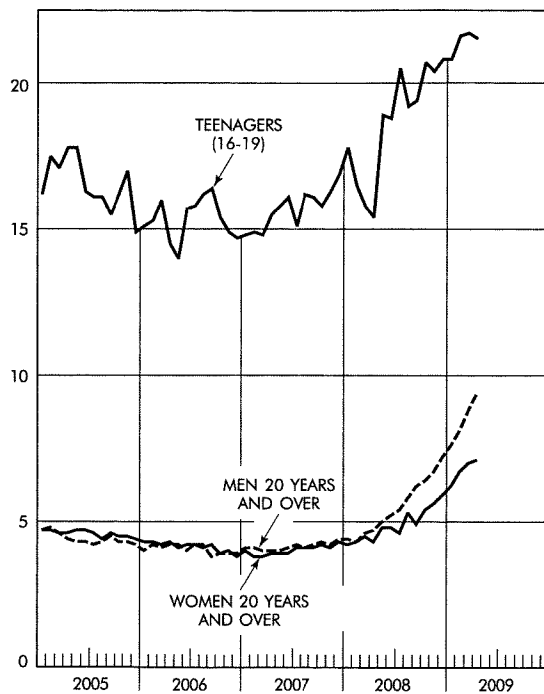
SELECTED UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

In April, the unemployment rate rose to 8.9 percent from 8.5 percent in March.

PERCENT (SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



PERCENT (SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



¹SEE FOOTNOTE 1 TABLE BELOW.
²HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY.
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Monthly data seasonally adjusted]

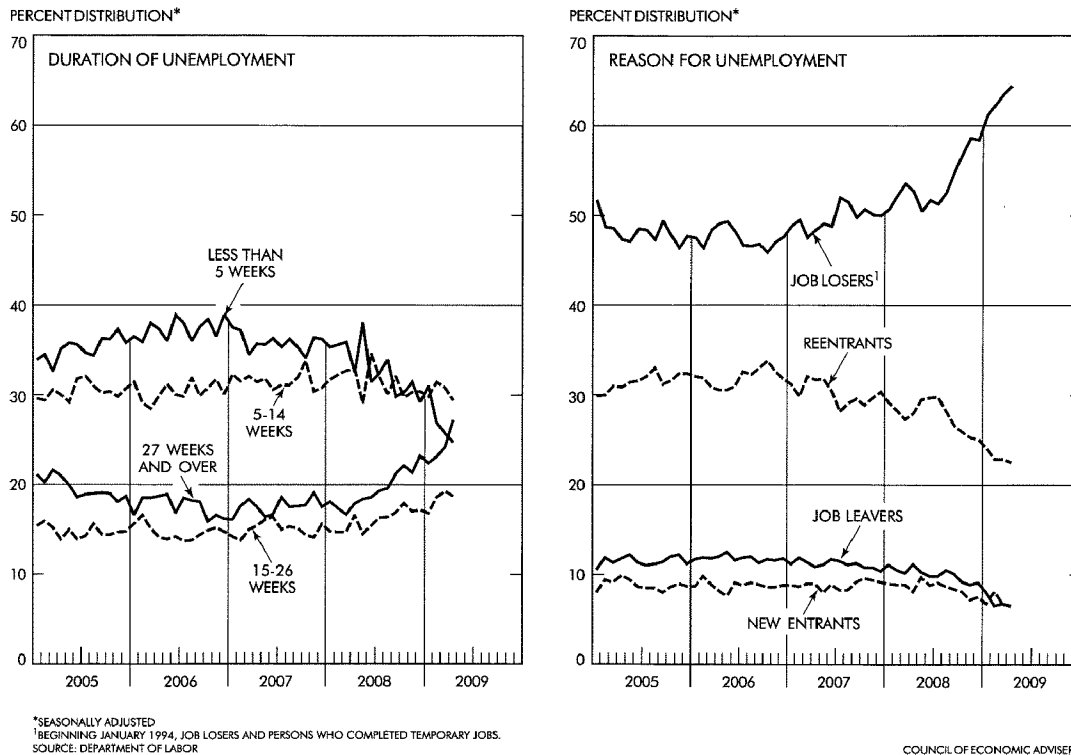
| Period | Unemployment rate (percent of civilian labor force in group) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|--|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | All civilian workers | By sex and age | | | By race or ethnicity ¹ | | | | By selected groups | | | |
| | | Men 20 years and over | Women 20 years and over | Both sexes 16-19 years | White | Black or African American | Asian (NSA) | Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | Married men, spouse present | Women who maintain families (NSA) | Full-time workers | Part-time workers |
| 1999 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 13.9 | 3.7 | 8.0 | ..... | 6.4 | 2.2 | 6.4 | 4.1 | 5.0 |
| 2000 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 13.1 | 3.5 | 7.6 | 3.6 | 5.7 | 2.0 | 5.9 | 3.8 | 4.8 |
| 2001 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 14.7 | 4.2 | 8.6 | 4.5 | 6.6 | 2.7 | 6.6 | 4.7 | 5.1 |
| 2002 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 16.5 | 5.1 | 10.2 | 5.9 | 7.5 | 3.6 | 8.0 | 5.9 | 5.2 |
| 2003 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 17.5 | 5.2 | 10.8 | 6.0 | 7.7 | 3.8 | 8.5 | 6.1 | 5.5 |
| 2004 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 17.0 | 4.8 | 10.4 | 4.4 | 7.0 | 3.1 | 8.0 | 5.6 | 5.3 |
| 2005 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 16.6 | 4.4 | 10.0 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 2.8 | 7.8 | 5.0 | 5.4 |
| 2006 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 15.4 | 4.0 | 8.9 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 2.4 | 7.1 | 4.5 | 5.1 |
| 2007 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 15.7 | 4.1 | 8.3 | 3.2 | 5.6 | 2.5 | 6.5 | 4.6 | 4.9 |
| 2008 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 18.7 | 5.2 | 10.1 | 4.0 | 7.6 | 3.4 | 8.0 | 5.8 | 5.5 |
| 2008: Apr | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 15.4 | 4.4 | 8.8 | 3.2 | 7.0 | 2.8 | 6.8 | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| May | 5.5 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 18.9 | 4.9 | 9.7 | 3.8 | 7.0 | 3.0 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 5.5 |
| June | 5.6 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 18.8 | 5.0 | 9.4 | 4.5 | 7.7 | 3.1 | 7.9 | 5.6 | 5.4 |
| July | 5.8 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 20.5 | 5.2 | 9.9 | 4.0 | 7.5 | 3.3 | 8.5 | 5.8 | 5.6 |
| Aug | 6.2 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 19.2 | 5.5 | 10.7 | 4.4 | 8.1 | 3.7 | 9.6 | 6.3 | 5.7 |
| Sept | 6.2 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 19.4 | 5.5 | 11.4 | 3.8 | 7.9 | 3.9 | 8.2 | 6.3 | 5.9 |
| Oct | 6.6 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 20.7 | 6.0 | 11.3 | 3.8 | 8.8 | 4.1 | 8.8 | 6.8 | 5.7 |
| Nov | 6.8 | 6.7 | 5.6 | 20.4 | 6.2 | 11.3 | 4.8 | 8.6 | 4.2 | 9.3 | 7.0 | 5.8 |
| Dec | 7.2 | 7.2 | 5.9 | 20.8 | 6.6 | 11.9 | 5.1 | 9.2 | 4.4 | 9.5 | 7.5 | 5.9 |
| 2009: Jan | 7.6 | 7.6 | 6.2 | 20.8 | 6.9 | 12.6 | 6.2 | 9.7 | 5.0 | 10.3 | 8.0 | 5.9 |
| Feb | 8.1 | 8.1 | 6.7 | 21.6 | 7.3 | 13.4 | 6.9 | 10.9 | 5.5 | 10.3 | 8.6 | 5.8 |
| Mar | 8.5 | 8.8 | 7.0 | 21.7 | 7.9 | 13.3 | 6.4 | 11.4 | 5.8 | 10.8 | 9.2 | 5.9 |
| Apr | 8.9 | 9.4 | 7.1 | 21.5 | 8.0 | 15.0 | 6.6 | 11.3 | 6.3 | 10.0 | 9.6 | 6.1 |

¹ Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only. Prior to 2003, persons who reported more than one race were included in the group they identified as the main race. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race.

NOTE.—Data relate to persons age 16 years and over.
Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

SELECTED MEASURES OF UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE PROGRAMS

In April, the percentages of the unemployed who had been out of work for less than 5 weeks, for 5–14 weeks and for 15–26 weeks fell; the percentage for 27 weeks and over rose. The mean duration of unemployment rose to 21.4 weeks and the median duration rose to 12.5 weeks.



[Monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted]

| Period | Un-employment (thousands) | Duration of unemployment | | | | Number of weeks | | Reason for unemployment: percent distribution | | | | State programs | | Insured unemployment, all regular programs (unadjusted) ² |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------|---|-------------|------------|--------------|----------------------|------------------|--|
| | | Percent distribution | | | | Average (mean) | Median | Job losers ¹ | Job leavers | Reentrants | New entrants | Insured unemployment | Initial claims | |
| | | Less than 5 weeks | 5–14 weeks | 15–26 weeks | 27 weeks and over | | | | | | | | | |
| Weekly average, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999 | 5,880 | 43.7 | 31.2 | 12.8 | 12.3 | 13.4 | 6.4 | 44.6 | 13.3 | 34.1 | 8.0 | 2,188 | 298 | 2,219 |
| 2000 | 5,692 | 44.9 | 31.9 | 11.8 | 11.4 | 12.6 | 5.9 | 44.2 | 13.7 | 34.5 | 7.6 | 2,110 | 301 | 2,141 |
| 2001 | 6,801 | 42.0 | 32.3 | 14.0 | 11.8 | 13.1 | 6.8 | 51.1 | 12.3 | 29.9 | 6.8 | 2,974 | 404 | 3,007 |
| 2002 | 8,378 | 34.5 | 30.8 | 16.3 | 18.3 | 16.6 | 9.1 | 55.0 | 10.3 | 28.3 | 6.4 | 3,585 | 407 | 3,619 |
| 2003 | 8,774 | 31.7 | 29.8 | 16.4 | 22.1 | 19.2 | 10.1 | 55.1 | 9.3 | 28.2 | 7.3 | 3,531 | 404 | 3,569 |
| 2004 | 8,149 | 33.1 | 29.2 | 15.9 | 21.8 | 19.6 | 9.8 | 51.5 | 10.5 | 29.5 | 8.4 | 2,950 | 345 | 2,995 |
| 2005 | 7,591 | 35.1 | 30.4 | 14.9 | 19.6 | 18.4 | 8.9 | 48.3 | 11.5 | 31.4 | 8.8 | 2,661 | 328 | 2,706 |
| 2006 | 7,001 | 37.3 | 30.3 | 14.7 | 17.6 | 16.8 | 8.3 | 47.4 | 11.8 | 32.0 | 8.8 | 2,476 | 313 | 2,518 |
| 2007 | 7,078 | 35.9 | 31.5 | 15.0 | 17.6 | 16.8 | 8.5 | 49.7 | 11.2 | 30.3 | 8.9 | 2,572 | 324 | 2,610 |
| 2008 | 8,924 | 32.8 | 31.4 | 16.0 | 19.7 | 17.9 | 9.4 | 53.7 | 10.0 | 27.7 | 8.6 | 3,306 | 424 | 3,343 |
| 2008: Apr | 7,675 | 32.5 | 32.9 | 16.6 | 17.9 | 17.0 | 9.3 | 52.7 | 11.2 | 28.0 | 8.1 | 2,996 | 366 | 3,037 |
| May | 8,536 | 38.1 | 29.0 | 14.5 | 18.4 | 16.8 | 8.3 | 50.5 | 10.3 | 29.5 | 9.7 | 3,095 | 374 | 2,667 |
| June | 8,662 | 31.4 | 34.6 | 15.4 | 18.6 | 17.6 | 10.1 | 51.7 | 9.8 | 29.7 | 8.8 | 3,155 | 392 | 3,108 |
| July | 8,910 | 32.4 | 32.0 | 16.3 | 19.3 | 17.3 | 9.8 | 51.3 | 9.8 | 29.8 | 9.1 | 3,276 | 412 | 3,006 |
| Aug | 9,550 | 33.9 | 30.1 | 16.4 | 19.6 | 17.6 | 9.3 | 52.6 | 10.5 | 28.2 | 8.7 | 3,460 | 441 | 3,179 |
| Sept | 9,592 | 29.8 | 32.1 | 16.9 | 21.2 | 18.7 | 10.3 | 54.9 | 10.1 | 26.6 | 8.4 | 3,620 | 471 | ^r 3,164 |
| Oct | 10,221 | 30.3 | 29.7 | 17.9 | 22.1 | 19.8 | 10.6 | 56.8 | 9.2 | 25.9 | 8.1 | 3,821 | 480 | ^r 2,980 |
| Nov | 10,476 | 31.4 | 30.3 | 17.0 | 21.3 | 18.9 | 10.0 | 58.6 | 8.9 | 25.3 | 7.2 | 4,125 | 520 | 3,819 |
| Dec | 11,108 | 29.2 | 30.4 | 17.2 | 23.2 | 19.7 | 10.6 | 58.4 | 9.1 | 25.1 | 7.5 | 4,430 | 537 | ^r 4,778 |
| 2009: Jan | 11,616 | 31.0 | 29.8 | 16.8 | 22.4 | 19.8 | 10.3 | 61.1 | 8.0 | 24.1 | 6.8 | 4,670 | 573 | ^r 5,378 |
| Feb | 12,467 | 26.9 | 31.4 | 18.6 | 23.1 | 19.8 | 11.0 | 62.3 | 6.6 | 22.9 | 8.1 | 5,085 | 637 | 6,097 |
| Mar | 13,161 | 25.7 | 30.8 | 19.3 | 24.2 | 20.1 | 11.2 | 63.5 | 6.8 | 22.9 | 6.7 | 5,686 | ^r 658 | 6,925 |
| Apr | 13,724 | 24.7 | 29.4 | 18.7 | 27.2 | 21.4 | 12.5 | 64.4 | 6.5 | 22.5 | 6.6 | [#] 630 | | |

¹ Beginning January 1994, job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.

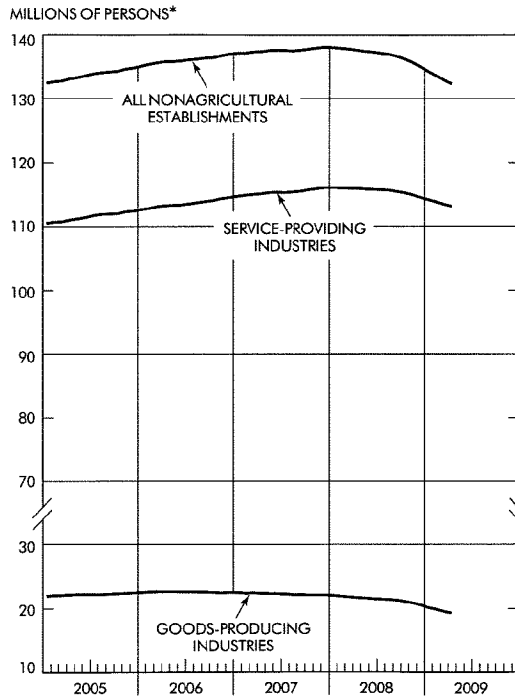
² Includes State (50 States, District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands), ex-servicemen (UCX), and Federal (UCFE). Also includes Federal and State extended benefit programs. Does not include Railroad (RR) program, Federal supplemental compensation or Emergency Unemployment Compensation programs.

NOTE.—Data relate to persons age 16 years and over (except for insured unemployment and initial claims).

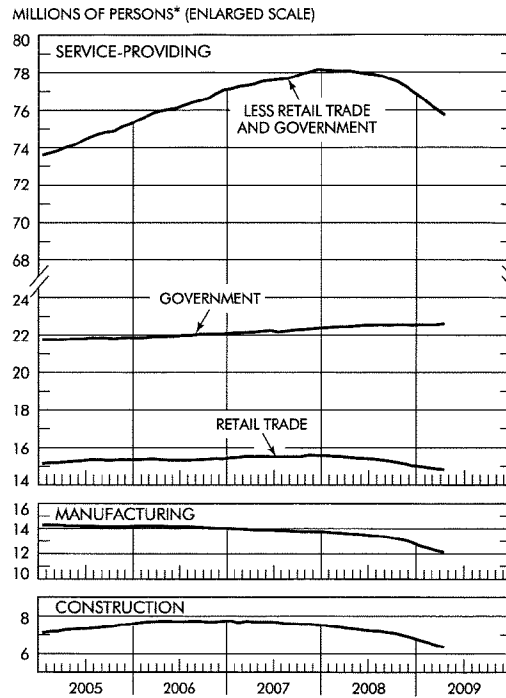
Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics and Employment and Training Administration).

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT

Total nonagricultural employment as measured by the payroll survey fell by 539,000 in April.



*SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR



COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Thousands of wage and salary workers; ¹ monthly data seasonally adjusted]

| Period | Total nonagricultural employment | Goods-producing industries | | | Service-providing industries | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|------------|---------|
| | | Total ² | Construction | Manufacturing | Total | Trade, transportation, and utilities | | Information | Financial activities | Professional and business services | Education and health services | Leisure and hospitality | Other services | Government | |
| | | | | | | Total ³ | Retail trade | | | | | | | Total | Federal |
| 1999 | 128,993 | 24,465 | 6,545 | 17,322 | 104,528 | 25,771 | 14,970 | 3,419 | 7,648 | 15,957 | 14,798 | 11,543 | 5,087 | 20,307 | 2,769 |
| 2000 | 131,785 | 24,649 | 6,787 | 17,263 | 107,136 | 26,225 | 15,280 | 3,630 | 7,687 | 16,666 | 15,109 | 11,862 | 5,168 | 20,790 | 2,865 |
| 2001 | 131,826 | 23,873 | 6,826 | 16,441 | 107,952 | 25,983 | 15,239 | 3,629 | 7,808 | 16,476 | 15,645 | 12,036 | 5,258 | 21,118 | 2,764 |
| 2002 | 130,341 | 22,557 | 6,716 | 15,259 | 107,784 | 25,497 | 15,025 | 3,395 | 7,847 | 15,976 | 16,199 | 11,986 | 5,372 | 21,513 | 2,766 |
| 2003 | 129,999 | 21,816 | 6,735 | 14,510 | 108,183 | 25,287 | 14,917 | 3,188 | 7,977 | 15,987 | 16,588 | 12,173 | 5,401 | 21,583 | 2,761 |
| 2004 | 131,435 | 21,882 | 6,976 | 14,315 | 109,553 | 25,533 | 15,058 | 3,118 | 8,031 | 16,394 | 16,953 | 12,493 | 5,409 | 21,621 | 2,730 |
| 2005 | 133,703 | 22,190 | 7,336 | 14,226 | 111,513 | 25,959 | 15,280 | 3,061 | 8,153 | 16,954 | 17,372 | 12,816 | 5,395 | 21,804 | 2,732 |
| 2006 | 136,086 | 22,531 | 7,691 | 14,155 | 113,556 | 26,276 | 15,353 | 3,038 | 8,328 | 17,566 | 17,826 | 13,110 | 5,438 | 21,974 | 2,732 |
| 2007 | 137,598 | 22,233 | 7,630 | 13,879 | 115,366 | 26,630 | 15,520 | 3,032 | 8,301 | 17,942 | 18,322 | 13,427 | 5,494 | 22,218 | 2,734 |
| 2008 | 137,066 | 21,419 | 7,215 | 13,431 | 115,646 | 26,385 | 15,356 | 2,997 | 8,146 | 17,778 | 18,855 | 13,459 | 5,528 | 22,500 | 2,764 |
| 2008: Apr | 137,654 | 21,679 | 7,337 | 13,586 | 115,975 | 26,562 | 15,458 | 3,017 | 8,190 | 17,950 | 18,752 | 13,512 | 5,541 | 22,451 | 2,758 |
| 2008: May | 137,517 | 21,612 | 7,293 | 13,556 | 115,905 | 26,503 | 15,420 | 3,013 | 8,179 | 17,887 | 18,798 | 13,495 | 5,542 | 22,488 | 2,763 |
| 2008: June | 137,356 | 21,507 | 7,232 | 13,505 | 115,849 | 26,467 | 15,404 | 3,006 | 8,162 | 17,824 | 18,843 | 13,490 | 5,535 | 22,522 | 2,765 |
| 2008: July | 137,228 | 21,432 | 7,201 | 13,454 | 115,796 | 26,425 | 15,380 | 2,995 | 8,154 | 17,788 | 18,888 | 13,473 | 5,536 | 22,537 | 2,776 |
| 2008: Aug | 137,053 | 21,351 | 7,177 | 13,387 | 115,702 | 26,354 | 15,335 | 2,990 | 8,141 | 17,727 | 18,950 | 13,454 | 5,530 | 22,556 | 2,768 |
| 2008: Sept | 136,732 | 21,247 | 7,131 | 13,322 | 115,485 | 26,257 | 15,278 | 2,986 | 8,115 | 17,675 | 18,957 | 13,428 | 5,532 | 22,535 | 2,771 |
| 2008: Oct | 136,352 | 21,063 | 7,066 | 13,203 | 115,289 | 26,157 | 15,217 | 2,982 | 8,088 | 17,612 | 18,981 | 13,395 | 5,535 | 22,539 | 2,775 |
| 2008: Nov | 135,755 | 20,814 | 6,939 | 13,082 | 114,941 | 26,005 | 15,126 | 2,965 | 8,043 | 17,488 | 19,044 | 13,344 | 5,509 | 22,543 | 2,783 |
| 2008: Dec | 135,074 | 20,532 | 6,841 | 12,902 | 114,542 | 25,843 | 15,038 | 2,940 | 8,010 | 17,356 | 19,080 | 13,304 | 5,477 | 22,532 | 2,778 |
| 2009: Jan | 134,333 | 20,127 | 6,706 | 12,640 | 114,206 | 25,735 | 14,992 | 2,924 | 7,954 | 17,205 | 19,119 | 13,268 | 5,461 | 22,540 | 2,793 |
| 2009: Feb | 133,652 | 19,832 | 6,593 | 12,468 | 113,820 | 25,605 | 14,934 | 2,918 | 7,898 | 17,029 | 19,138 | 13,236 | 5,449 | 22,547 | 2,796 |
| 2009: Mar | 132,953 | 19,514 | 6,458 | 12,301 | 113,439 | 25,471 | 14,870 | 2,904 | 7,855 | 16,899 | 19,148 | 13,194 | 5,427 | 22,541 | 2,806 |
| 2009: Apr ^p | 132,414 | 19,244 | 6,348 | 12,152 | 113,170 | 25,345 | 14,824 | 2,887 | 7,815 | 16,777 | 19,163 | 13,150 | 5,420 | 22,613 | 2,872 |

¹ Data from the establishment survey. Includes all full- and part-time wage and salary workers in nonagricultural establishments who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Excludes proprietors, self-employed persons, unpaid family workers, and private household workers. Data from the household survey shown on p. 11 include those workers and also count persons as employed when they are not at work because of industrial disputes, bad weather, etc., even if they are not paid for the time off. In the series shown here, persons who work at more than one job are counted each time they appear on a payroll, in contrast to the series shown on p. 11 where persons are counted only once—as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. See *Employment and Earnings* for details.

² Includes natural resources and mining, not shown separately.

³ Includes wholesale trade, transportation and warehousing, and utilities, not shown separately.

NOTE.—Data classified by industry based on the 2007 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). For details see *Employment and Earnings*.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS, HOURLY EARNINGS, AND WEEKLY EARNINGS

PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

[For production or nonsupervisory workers; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

| Period | Average weekly hours | | | Average gross hourly earnings | | | Average gross weekly earnings | | | | | | Percent change from a year earlier, total private nonagricultural | |
|-----------|---|---------------|----------|---|---------------------------|---------------|---|---------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|---|--|
| | Total private non-agricultural ¹ | Manufacturing | | Total private non-agricultural ¹ | | Manufacturing | Total private non-agricultural ¹ | | Current dollars | | | Current dollars |  |  | 1982 dollars |
| | | Total | Overtime | Current dollars | 1982 dollars ² | | Current dollars | 1982 dollars ² | Manufacturing | Construction | Retail trade | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999 | 34.3 | 41.4 | 4.9 | \$13.49 | \$8.01 | \$13.85 | \$463.15 | \$275.03 | \$573.14 | \$655.11 | \$321.63 | 3.3 | 1.0 | |
| 2000 | 34.3 | 41.3 | 4.7 | 14.02 | 8.04 | 14.32 | 481.01 | 275.97 | 590.77 | 685.78 | 333.38 | 3.9 | .3 | |
| 2001 | 34.0 | 40.3 | 4.0 | 14.54 | 8.12 | 14.76 | 493.79 | 275.71 | 595.19 | 695.89 | 346.16 | 2.7 | -1 | |
| 2002 | 33.9 | 40.5 | 4.2 | 14.97 | 8.25 | 15.29 | 506.75 | 279.20 | 618.75 | 711.82 | 360.81 | 2.6 | 1.3 | |
| 2003 | 33.7 | 40.4 | 4.2 | 15.37 | 8.28 | 15.74 | 518.06 | 279.13 | 635.99 | 726.83 | 367.15 | 2.2 | -0 | |
| 2004 | 33.7 | 40.8 | 4.6 | 15.69 | 8.24 | 16.14 | 529.09 | 277.88 | 658.49 | 735.55 | 371.13 | 2.1 | -4 | |
| 2005 | 33.8 | 40.7 | 4.6 | 16.13 | 8.18 | 16.56 | 544.33 | 276.17 | 673.30 | 750.22 | 377.58 | 2.9 | -6 | |
| 2006 | 33.9 | 41.1 | 4.4 | 16.76 | 8.24 | 16.81 | 567.87 | 279.19 | 691.02 | 781.21 | 383.02 | 4.3 | 1.1 | |
| 2007 | 33.9 | 41.2 | 4.2 | 17.43 | 8.33 | 17.26 | 590.04 | 281.97 | 711.56 | 816.66 | 385.11 | 3.9 | 1.0 | |
| 2008 | 33.6 | 40.8 | 3.7 | 18.08 | 8.30 | 17.74 | 607.99 | 279.14 | 724.23 | 842.36 | 386.39 | 3.0 | -1.0 | |
| 2008: Mar | 33.8 | 41.2 | 4.0 | 17.90 | 8.28 | 17.64 | 605.02 | 279.88 | 726.77 | 839.46 | 387.47 | 3.6 | -7 | |
| Apr | 33.8 | 41.0 | 4.0 | 17.94 | 8.29 | 17.64 | 606.37 | 280.03 | 723.24 | 841.02 | 387.77 | 3.8 | -4 | |
| May | 33.7 | 40.9 | 3.9 | 17.99 | 8.27 | 17.68 | 606.26 | 278.56 | 723.11 | 836.22 | 387.39 | 3.1 | -1.1 | |
| June | 33.6 | 40.9 | 3.8 | 18.04 | 8.20 | 17.73 | 606.14 | 275.59 | 725.16 | 842.50 | 386.10 | 2.6 | -2.5 | |
| July | 33.6 | 41.0 | 3.7 | 18.10 | 8.16 | 17.80 | 608.16 | 274.31 | 729.80 | 845.60 | 386.40 | 2.9 | -2.9 | |
| Aug | 33.7 | 40.8 | 3.7 | 18.18 | 8.20 | 17.78 | 612.67 | 276.47 | 725.42 | 849.97 | 387.60 | 3.5 | -2.2 | |
| Sept | 33.6 | 40.5 | 3.5 | 18.21 | 8.21 | 17.81 | 611.86 | 275.99 | 721.31 | 846.05 | 388.59 | 3.0 | -2.3 | |
| Oct | 33.5 | 40.4 | 3.5 | 18.28 | 8.33 | 17.89 | 612.38 | 279.11 | 722.76 | 849.11 | 385.41 | 2.9 | -9 | |
| Nov | 33.4 | 40.2 | 3.2 | 18.34 | 8.54 | 17.94 | 612.56 | 285.23 | 721.19 | 839.96 | 385.31 | 2.6 | 2.0 | |
| Dec | 33.3 | 39.9 | 2.9 | 18.40 | 8.65 | 17.96 | 612.72 | 288.12 | 716.60 | 851.58 | 384.32 | 2.4 | 3.1 | |
| 2009: Jan | 33.3 | 39.8 | 2.9 | 18.43 | 8.64 | 17.99 | 613.72 | 287.60 | 716.00 | 850.10 | 385.21 | 2.5 | 3.2 | |
| Feb | 33.3 | 39.5 | 2.7 | 18.46 | 8.61 | 18.07 | 614.72 | 286.80 | 713.77 | 851.96 | 386.21 | 2.0 | 2.5 | |
| Mar | 33.2 | 39.4 | 2.6 | 18.50 | 8.64 | 18.11 | 614.20 | 286.96 | 713.53 | 852.02 | 386.51 | 1.5 | 2.6 | |
| Apr | 33.2 | 39.6 | 2.7 | 18.51 | ..... | 18.13 | 614.53 | ..... | 717.95 | 848.63 | 386.80 | 1.3 | ..... |  |

¹ Also includes other private industry groups shown on p. 14.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

² Current dollar earnings divided by the consumer price index for urban wage earners and clerical workers (CPI-W) (on a 1982=100 base).

EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX—PRIVATE INDUSTRY

| Period | Index (December 2005 = 100) | | | Percent change from | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total compensation | Wages and salaries | Benefits ¹ | 3 months earlier | | | 12 months earlier | | |
| | | | | Total compensation | Wages and salaries | Benefits ¹ | Total compensation | Wages and salaries | Benefits ¹ |
| Not seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999: Dec | 80.2 | 83.5 | 72.6 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.4 |
| 2000: Dec | 83.6 | 86.7 | 76.7 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 4.2 | 3.8 | 5.6 |
| 2001: Dec | 87.3 | 89.9 | 81.3 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 4.1 | 3.8 | 5.2 |
| 2002: Dec | 90.0 | 92.2 | 84.7 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3.1 | 2.6 | 4.2 |
| 2003: Dec | 93.6 | 95.1 | 90.2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 4.0 | 3.1 | 6.5 |
| 2004: Dec | 97.2 | 97.6 | 96.2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3.8 | 2.6 | 6.7 |
| 2005: Dec | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2.9 | 2.5 | 4.0 |
| 2006: Dec | 103.2 | 103.2 | 103.1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| 2007: Dec | 106.3 | 106.6 | 105.6 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.4 |
| 2008: Dec | 108.9 | 109.4 | 107.7 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.0 |
| Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Not seasonally adjusted | | |
| 2006: Mar | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 3.0 |
| June | 101.6 | 101.6 | 101.6 | .8 | .8 | .8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| Sept | 102.5 | 102.5 | 102.5 | .9 | .9 | .9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| Dec | 103.3 | 103.3 | 103.4 | .8 | .8 | .9 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| 2007: Mar | 104.0 | 104.3 | 103.1 | .7 | 1.0 | -.3 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 2.2 |
| June | 104.8 | 105.0 | 104.2 | .8 | .7 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.6 |
| Sept | 105.6 | 105.9 | 104.9 | .8 | .9 | .7 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 2.4 |
| Dec | 106.5 | 106.7 | 105.9 | .9 | .8 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.4 |
| 2008: Mar | 107.2 | 107.6 | 106.5 | .7 | .8 | .6 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| June | 107.9 | 108.4 | 106.9 | .7 | .7 | .4 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.6 |
| Sept | 108.6 | 109.1 | 107.5 | .6 | .6 | .6 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.4 |
| Dec | 109.1 | 109.6 | 107.9 | .5 | .5 | .4 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.0 |
| 2009: Mar | 109.3 | 109.8 | 108.1 | .2 | .2 | .2 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.6 |

¹ Employer costs for employee benefits.

NOTE.—The employment cost index is a measure of the change in the cost of labor, free from the influence of employment shifts among occupations and industries.

Data exclude farm and household workers.

Data beginning 2001 are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification (NAICS); data prior to 2001 are based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC). For details on industry classification and other details see *Employment Cost Index*, release dated April 28, 2006.

Seasonally adjusted data reflect annual revisions; for details, see *Employment Cost Index* release dated April 30, 2009.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

PRODUCTIVITY AND RELATED DATA, BUSINESS SECTOR

| Period | Output per hour of all persons | | Output ¹ | | Hours of all persons ² | | Compensation per hour ³ | | Real compensation per hour ⁴ | | Unit labor costs | | Implicit price deflator ⁵ | |
|--|--------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|-------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| | Business sector | Nonfarm business sector | Business sector | Nonfarm business sector | Business sector | Nonfarm business sector | Business sector | Nonfarm business sector | Business sector | Nonfarm business sector | Business sector | Nonfarm business sector | Business sector | Nonfarm business sector |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999 | 112.8 | 112.5 | 135.2 | 135.6 | 119.8 | 120.5 | 125.8 | 125.2 | 108.1 | 107.6 | 111.5 | 111.3 | 110.7 | 111.1 |
| 2000 | 116.1 | 115.7 | 140.5 | 140.8 | 121.0 | 121.7 | 134.7 | 134.2 | 112.0 | 111.6 | 116.0 | 116.0 | 112.7 | 113.3 |
| 2001 | 119.1 | 118.6 | 141.0 | 141.3 | 118.4 | 119.2 | 140.3 | 139.5 | 113.5 | 112.8 | 117.9 | 117.7 | 114.9 | 115.4 |
| 2002 | 123.9 | 123.5 | 143.1 | 143.4 | 115.4 | 116.1 | 145.3 | 144.6 | 115.7 | 115.1 | 117.3 | 117.1 | 116.1 | 116.7 |
| 2003 | 128.7 | 128.0 | 147.5 | 147.8 | 114.6 | 115.4 | 151.2 | 150.4 | 117.7 | 117.1 | 117.5 | 117.5 | 117.8 | 118.3 |
| 2004 | 132.4 | 131.6 | 153.7 | 153.9 | 116.1 | 116.9 | 157.0 | 156.0 | 119.0 | 118.2 | 118.5 | 118.5 | 120.8 | 121.1 |
| 2005 | 134.8 | 133.9 | 159.1 | 159.2 | 118.0 | 118.9 | 163.2 | 162.1 | 119.7 | 118.9 | 121.0 | 121.1 | 124.6 | 125.1 |
| 2006 | 136.1 | 135.1 | 163.9 | 164.2 | 120.5 | 121.5 | 169.4 | 168.3 | 120.3 | 119.5 | 124.5 | 124.5 | 128.3 | 129.1 |
| 2007 | 138.2 | 137.0 | 167.3 | 167.5 | 121.1 | 122.2 | 176.5 | 175.2 | 121.9 | 121.0 | 127.7 | 127.9 | 131.4 | 131.7 |
| 2008 | 141.9 | 140.9 | 168.6 | 168.8 | 118.8 | 119.8 | 182.9 | 181.8 | *121.6 | 120.9 | 128.9 | 129.0 | 133.8 | 134.2 |
| 2005: I | 134.2 | 133.2 | 157.1 | 157.3 | 117.1 | 118.1 | 161.0 | 159.9 | 119.9 | *119.0 | 120.0 | 120.0 | 123.2 | 123.7 |
| II | 134.2 | 133.4 | 158.4 | 158.4 | 118.0 | 118.8 | 161.6 | 160.8 | 119.5 | 118.9 | 120.4 | 120.5 | 123.8 | 124.3 |
| III | 135.6 | 134.7 | 160.2 | 160.3 | 118.1 | 119.0 | 164.1 | 163.2 | *119.6 | 118.9 | 121.0 | 121.1 | 125.0 | 125.6 |
| IV | 135.2 | 134.2 | 160.6 | 160.8 | 118.8 | 119.8 | 165.8 | 164.7 | *119.6 | *118.7 | 122.6 | 122.7 | 126.3 | 126.9 |
| 2006: I | 135.9 | 134.8 | 162.8 | 163.2 | 119.8 | 121.0 | 167.8 | 166.5 | *120.4 | *119.5 | 123.5 | 123.5 | 127.2 | 127.9 |
| II | 136.5 | 135.6 | 164.0 | 164.3 | 120.1 | 121.1 | 168.1 | 167.0 | 119.6 | 118.9 | 123.1 | 123.1 | 128.0 | 128.8 |
| III | 136.0 | 135.1 | 164.1 | 164.4 | 120.7 | 121.7 | 169.0 | 168.0 | *119.2 | *118.5 | 124.3 | 124.3 | 128.8 | 129.5 |
| IV | 135.9 | 134.9 | 164.8 | 165.0 | 121.3 | 122.3 | 172.6 | 171.7 | 122.1 | 121.4 | 127.0 | 127.2 | 129.4 | 130.0 |
| 2007: I | 135.7 | 134.7 | 164.5 | 164.7 | 121.3 | 122.2 | 174.3 | 173.4 | *122.1 | *121.5 | 128.5 | 128.7 | 130.7 | 131.1 |
| II | 137.5 | 136.3 | 166.8 | 167.0 | 121.3 | 122.5 | 175.4 | 174.0 | 121.6 | 120.6 | 127.5 | 127.6 | 131.2 | 131.5 |
| III | 140.0 | 138.7 | 169.0 | 169.2 | 120.8 | 122.0 | 177.4 | 175.8 | *122.3 | *121.2 | 126.7 | 126.8 | 131.6 | 131.8 |
| IV | 139.6 | 138.5 | 168.8 | 168.9 | 120.9 | 122.0 | 178.9 | 177.8 | *121.6 | *120.8 | 128.2 | 128.4 | 132.2 | 132.5 |
| 2008: I | 140.4 | 139.4 | 169.1 | 169.3 | 120.4 | 121.5 | 180.5 | 179.4 | *121.3 | *120.6 | 128.6 | 128.7 | 132.9 | 133.2 |
| II | 142.0 | 141.0 | 170.2 | 170.5 | 119.9 | 120.9 | 181.3 | 180.2 | 120.6 | 119.8 | 127.7 | 127.8 | 133.2 | 133.5 |
| III | 142.8 | 141.7 | 169.4 | 169.7 | 118.6 | 119.7 | 183.9 | 182.7 | *120.4 | *119.7 | 128.8 | 128.9 | 134.6 | 135.0 |
| IV* | 142.6 | 141.5 | 165.7 | 165.8 | 116.2 | 117.1 | 186.1 | 185.0 | 124.6 | 123.9 | 130.5 | 130.7 | 134.6 | 135.2 |
| 2009: I* | 143.0 | 141.8 | 162.4 | 162.3 | 113.6 | 114.4 | 187.9 | 186.9 | 126.6 | 125.9 | 131.4 | 131.8 | 135.4 | 136.2 |
| Percent change; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| 2000 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| 2001 | 2.5 | 2.5 | .3 | .4 | -2.2 | -2.0 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| 2002 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 1.5 | 1.5 | -2.5 | -2.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 2.0 | -5 | -5 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 2003 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 3.1 | -7 | -6 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | .2 | .3 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| 2004 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | .9 | .9 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| 2005 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 3.9 | 4.0 | .6 | .6 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 3.4 |
| 2006 | .9 | .9 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 3.8 | .5 | .5 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.1 |
| 2007 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | .5 | .5 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| 2008 | 2.7 | 2.8 | .8 | .8 | -1.9 | -1.9 | 3.6 | 3.7 | -2 | -1 | .9 | .9 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| 2005: I | 2.3 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 1.3 | .9 | 1.9 | 2.3 | *-1 | *.3 | -4 | -5 | 3.6 | 3.9 |
| II | .1 | .7 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 2.3 | *-1.1 | *-2 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| III | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 | .5 | .8 | 6.3 | 6.0 | *.4 | *.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 4.3 |
| IV | -1.2 | -1.5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 3.8 | *-2 | *-7 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 4.2 |
| 2006: I | 2.0 | 1.9 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 4.5 | *2.7 | *2.5 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.1 |
| II | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.9 | .9 | .4 | .7 | 1.3 | *-2.4 | *-1.9 | -1.2 | -1.1 | 2.6 | 2.9 |
| III | -1.6 | -1.6 | .3 | .3 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 | *-1.5 | *-1.5 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| IV | -3 | -4 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 8.8 | 9.1 | *10.0 | *10.3 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| 2007: I | -7 | -6 | -7 | -9 | .0 | -2 | 4.0 | 4.2 | *.2 | *.3 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 3.4 |
| II | 5.7 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 5.8 | .0 | .9 | 2.4 | 1.3 | *-1.7 | *-2.8 | -3.1 | -3.3 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| III | 7.3 | 7.0 | 5.5 | 5.5 | -1.7 | -1.5 | 4.6 | 4.4 | *2.2 | *2.0 | -2.5 | -2.5 | 1.1 | .9 |
| IV | -1.1 | -5 | -6 | -7 | .5 | -2 | 3.7 | 4.4 | *-2.0 | *-1.2 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| 2008: I | 2.2 | 2.6 | .7 | .9 | -1.5 | -1.7 | 3.5 | 3.7 | *-1.1 | *-.8 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| II | 4.7 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 2.8 | -1.9 | -1.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 | *-2.4 | *-2.7 | -2.6 | -2.8 | .9 | .9 |
| III | 2.3 | 2.2 | -1.8 | -1.9 | -4.0 | -3.9 | 5.7 | 5.7 | *-4 | *-4 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 4.7 |
| IV* | -5 | -6 | -8.5 | -8.8 | -8.0 | -8.3 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 14.4 | 14.8 | 5.4 | 5.7 | .0 | .6 |
| 2009: I* | 1.1 | .8 | -7.8 | -8.2 | -8.8 | -9.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 2.9 |

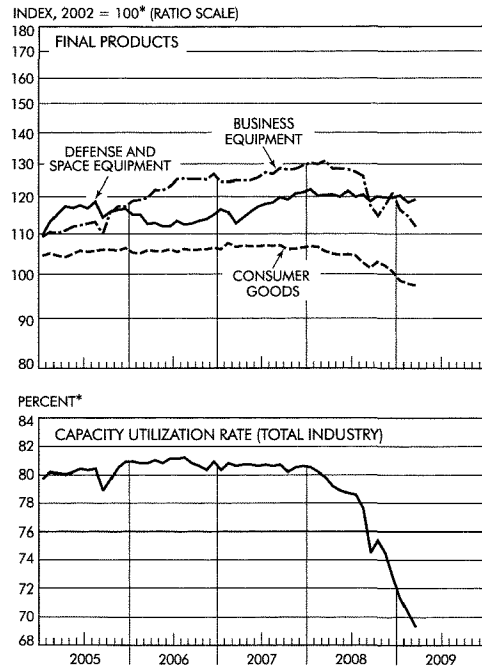
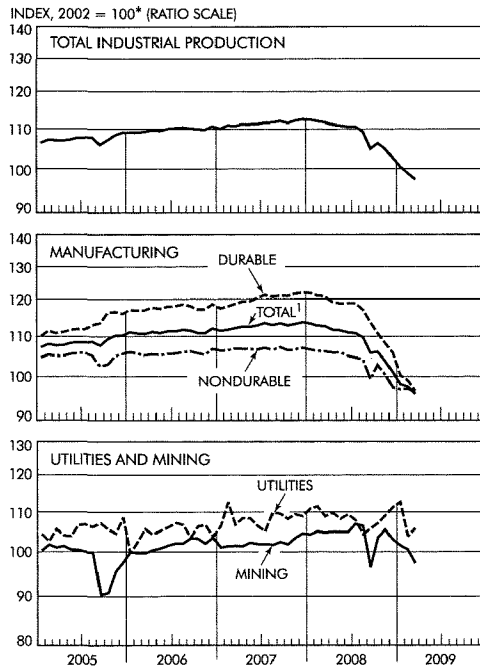
¹ Output refers to real gross domestic product originating in the sector.
² Hours of all persons engaged in the sector, including hours of proprietors and unpaid family workers. Estimates based primarily on establishment data.
³ Wages and salaries of employees plus employers' contributions for social insurance and private benefit plans. Also includes an estimate of wages, salaries, and supplemental payments for the self-employed.
⁴ Hourly compensation divided by the consumer price index for all urban consumers (CPI-U) for recent quarters. The trend from 1978-2008 is based on the consumer price index research series (CPI-U-RS). Data for real hourly compensation reflect revisions beginning 2004.
⁵ Current dollar gross domestic output divided by the output index.

NOTE.—Data relate to all persons engaged in the sector.
Percent changes are from preceding period and are based on original data; they therefore may differ slightly from percent changes based on indexes shown here.
* Data based on GDP data released on April 29, 2009.
Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

PRODUCTION AND BUSINESS ACTIVITY

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION AND CAPACITY UTILIZATION

Industrial production and capacity utilization fell in March.



¹SEE FOOTNOTE 1 TABLE BELOW
²SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
 SOURCE: BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Monthly data seasonally adjusted]

| Period | Total industrial production ¹ | | | Industry production indexes, 2002=100 | | | | | | Capacity utilization rate (output as percent of capacity) ¹ | |
|------------------------|--|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------------------|--------|-----------|--|---------------------|
| | Index, 2002=100 | Percent change ² | | Total ¹ | Manufacturing | | | Mining | Utilities | Total industry | Total manufacturing |
| | | From preceding month | From year earlier | | Durable | Non-durable | Other (non-NAICS) ¹ | | | | |
| 1999 | 99.5 | | 4.3 | 99.9 | 97.8 | 101.7 | 110.9 | 101.6 | 94.7 | 81.9 | 80.7 |
| 2000 | 103.7 | | 4.2 | 104.4 | 105.2 | 102.2 | 112.6 | 104.2 | 97.4 | 81.7 | 80.1 |
| 2001 | 100.1 | | -3.4 | 100.1 | 100.4 | 98.9 | 105.7 | 104.8 | 97.0 | 76.1 | 73.8 |
| 2002 | 100.0 | | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 74.6 | 72.7 |
| 2003 | 101.3 | | 1.3 | 101.3 | 102.7 | 100.1 | 97.1 | 100.2 | 101.9 | 75.8 | 73.7 |
| 2004 | 103.8 | | 2.5 | 104.3 | 107.0 | 102.0 | 97.9 | 99.6 | 103.3 | 77.9 | 76.2 |
| 2005 | 107.2 | | 3.3 | 108.5 | 112.8 | 104.8 | 97.6 | 98.3 | 105.4 | 80.1 | 78.6 |
| 2006 | 109.7 | | 2.3 | 111.2 | 117.8 | 105.7 | 96.6 | 101.5 | 104.8 | 80.9 | 79.4 |
| 2007 | 111.3 | | 1.5 | 112.7 | 120.2 | 106.7 | 95.3 | 102.1 | 108.3 | 80.6 | 79.0 |
| 2008 ^r | 108.8 | | -2.2 | 109.2 | 116.3 | 103.6 | 89.9 | 104.2 | 108.6 | 77.6 | 75.1 |
| 2008: Mar | 111.6 | -0.4 | .9 | 112.7 | 121.0 | 106.1 | 93.6 | 104.7 | 108.8 | 79.8 | 77.8 |
| Apr | 111.0 | -.6 | .0 | 111.7 | 119.3 | 105.8 | 91.8 | 104.9 | 109.7 | 79.2 | 77.0 |
| May | 110.7 | -.3 | -.4 | 111.5 | 118.9 | 105.9 | 90.8 | 104.9 | 108.2 | 78.9 | 76.7 |
| June | 110.4 | -.2 | -.7 | 111.0 | 119.0 | 104.9 | 90.8 | 104.8 | 109.4 | 78.7 | 76.3 |
| July | 110.4 | -.1 | -1.0 | 110.8 | 119.0 | 104.5 | 89.3 | 106.9 | 107.9 | 78.6 | 76.1 |
| Aug | 109.2 | -1.1 | -2.2 | 109.7 | 117.2 | 104.1 | 88.9 | 106.4 | 104.3 | 77.6 | 75.3 |
| Sept | 104.8 | -4.0 | -6.4 | 105.7 | 113.7 | 99.3 | 88.1 | 96.4 | 105.7 | 74.5 | 72.5 |
| Oct ^r | 106.2 | 1.3 | -4.7 | 106.0 | 110.8 | 102.7 | 86.9 | 103.5 | 107.1 | 75.4 | 72.7 |
| Nov ^r | 104.8 | -1.2 | -6.4 | 103.7 | 108.2 | 100.4 | 86.4 | 105.4 | 109.0 | 74.5 | 71.1 |
| Dec ^r | 102.5 | -2.2 | -8.8 | 100.9 | 105.6 | 97.3 | 84.6 | 103.0 | 111.2 | 72.8 | 69.2 |
| 2009: Jan ^r | 100.3 | -2.1 | -10.7 | 98.1 | 100.2 | 96.9 | 81.6 | 101.6 | 112.6 | 71.3 | 67.3 |
| Feb ^r | 98.8 | -1.5 | -11.8 | 97.5 | 99.0 | 97.0 | 80.2 | 100.6 | 103.8 | 70.3 | 66.9 |
| Mar ^p | 97.4 | -1.5 | -12.8 | 95.8 | 96.6 | 96.1 | 77.9 | 97.4 | 105.8 | 69.3 | 65.8 |

¹Total industry and total manufacturing series include manufacturing as defined in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) plus those industries—logging and newspaper, periodical, book and directory-publishing—that have traditionally been included in manufacturing.

²Percent changes based on unrounded indexes.

NOTE.—Data based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) except series as defined in footnote 1.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—MAJOR MARKET GROUPS AND SELECTED MANUFACTURES

[2002=100; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

| Period | Products and nonindustrial supplies | | | | | | | | | Materials | | |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--|-------|---|--------------------|--------|--------------------------------|
| | Final products | | | | | | Nonindustrial supplies | | | Total ¹ | Energy | |
| | Total | Consumer goods | | | Equipment | | | Total | Con- struc- tion sup- plies | | | Busi- ness sup- plies |
| | | Total | Dur- able goods | Nondur- able goods | Total ¹ | Busi- ness equip- ment | De- fense and space equip- ment | | | | | |
| 1999 | 99.6 | 97.1 | 96.0 | 97.6 | 106.0 | 106.4 | 102.2 | 101.2 | 102.7 | 100.6 | 98.7 | 99.9 |
| 2000 | 102.8 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 99.2 | 111.9 | 114.7 | 91.3 | 105.2 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 104.0 | 101.5 |
| 2001 | 100.8 | 98.1 | 94.7 | 99.4 | 107.7 | 108.0 | 100.0 | 100.7 | 100.1 | 101.0 | 99.1 | 100.3 |
| 2002 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2003 | 101.3 | 101.4 | 103.4 | 100.6 | 101.0 | 100.0 | 106.7 | 101.1 | 99.7 | 101.7 | 101.3 | 100.0 |
| 2004 | 103.4 | 102.7 | 104.9 | 101.8 | 105.5 | 105.3 | 104.7 | 103.3 | 102.0 | 103.8 | 104.5 | 99.6 |
| 2005 | 107.6 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 105.3 | 113.5 | 112.6 | 115.8 | 107.1 | 106.6 | 107.3 | 107.0 | 98.4 |
| 2006 | 110.3 | 105.8 | 104.3 | 106.2 | 122.5 | 123.2 | 113.4 | 108.7 | 109.0 | 108.5 | 109.5 | 100.0 |
| 2007 | 111.9 | 106.8 | 104.7 | 107.4 | 125.8 | 126.4 | 117.6 | 108.9 | 106.9 | 109.9 | 111.7 | 101.8 |
| 2008 ^r | 109.7 | 104.0 | 94.4 | 106.9 | 125.4 | 125.1 | 120.6 | 104.6 | 100.2 | 106.7 | 109.6 | 103.6 |
| 2008: Mar | 111.9 | 105.6 | 98.7 | 107.6 | 129.7 | 130.8 | 120.7 | 107.5 | 103.3 | 109.4 | 112.9 | 104.6 |
| Apr | 111.1 | 105.0 | 96.0 | 107.7 | 128.0 | 128.4 | 120.8 | 106.9 | 102.1 | 109.1 | 112.4 | 104.6 |
| May | 110.8 | 104.7 | 96.0 | 107.3 | 128.0 | 128.4 | 120.2 | 106.3 | 102.2 | 108.3 | 112.1 | 104.6 |
| June | 110.9 | 104.8 | 97.1 | 107.1 | 128.1 | 128.2 | 121.9 | 105.7 | 101.7 | 107.6 | 111.7 | 104.0 |
| July | 110.6 | 104.5 | 97.8 | 106.6 | 127.4 | 127.4 | 120.2 | 105.7 | 102.4 | 107.3 | 111.9 | 105.2 |
| Aug | 109.0 | 102.7 | 92.2 | 105.9 | 126.6 | 126.2 | 120.8 | 104.9 | 101.2 | 106.6 | 110.9 | 104.0 |
| Sept | 106.3 | 101.4 | 91.5 | 104.3 | 119.9 | 117.7 | 118.9 | 102.6 | 99.1 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 96.2 |
| Oct ^r | 107.0 | 103.0 | 89.5 | 107.0 | 117.6 | 114.8 | 120.4 | 102.2 | 97.8 | 104.3 | 106.9 | 102.3 |
| Nov ^r | 106.8 | 102.1 | 86.6 | 106.7 | 119.7 | 117.8 | 120.1 | 99.9 | 93.7 | 102.8 | 104.8 | 104.3 |
| Dec ^r | 106.4 | 100.7 | 82.7 | 106.1 | 122.1 | 121.4 | 120.0 | 96.6 | 89.2 | 100.2 | 101.1 | 103.9 |
| 2009: Jan ^r | 103.5 | 98.5 | 75.0 | 105.6 | 117.3 | 116.5 | 120.6 | 94.8 | 85.6 | 99.3 | 99.4 | 103.5 |
| Feb ^r | 102.3 | 97.8 | 76.6 | 104.1 | 114.5 | 114.7 | 118.6 | 92.3 | 83.9 | 96.4 | 98.0 | 101.3 |
| Mar ^p | 101.3 | 97.4 | 76.2 | 103.8 | 111.6 | 112.0 | 119.6 | 90.9 | 81.6 | 95.3 | 96.1 | 100.6 |

¹ Includes other items, not shown separately.

[2002=100; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

| Period | Durable manufactures | | | | | | | Nondurable manufactures | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|--|----------------|---------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|-------|
| | Primary metals | | Fabi- cated metal prod- ucts | Ma- chinery | Computer and elec- tronic products | | Transportation equipment | | Ap- parel | Print- ing and sup- port | Chem- ical | Food |
| | Total | Iron and steel prod- ucts | | | Total | Selected high- tech- nology ¹ | Total | Motor vehicles and parts | | | | |
| | Total | Iron and steel prod- ucts | Fabi- cated metal prod- ucts | Ma- chinery | Total | Selected high- tech- nology ¹ | Total | Motor vehicles and parts | Ap- parel | Print- ing and sup- port | Chem- ical | Food |
| 1999 | 115.1 | 111.9 | 106.4 | 112.0 | 77.2 | 70.0 | 104.6 | 100.5 | 155.6 | 112.4 | 93.6 | 96.0 |
| 2000 | 111.4 | 110.8 | 110.7 | 117.7 | 101.4 | 98.3 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 148.0 | 113.1 | 95.0 | 97.7 |
| 2001 | 99.5 | 96.8 | 102.6 | 104.2 | 103.3 | 101.3 | 96.2 | 91.4 | 126.9 | 106.3 | 93.4 | 97.7 |
| 2002 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2003 | 99.1 | 101.2 | 98.7 | 99.7 | 114.3 | 120.5 | 101.0 | 103.5 | 92.8 | 96.2 | 101.3 | 101.0 |
| 2004 | 110.0 | 118.2 | 98.9 | 103.7 | 129.9 | 137.9 | 100.7 | 103.7 | 79.8 | 96.9 | 105.6 | 101.1 |
| 2005 | 108.0 | 110.1 | 103.4 | 110.2 | 144.5 | 158.8 | 104.5 | 103.9 | 76.9 | 99.2 | 109.3 | 104.2 |
| 2006 | 112.6 | 119.3 | 109.0 | 115.5 | 163.8 | 189.1 | 104.2 | 100.2 | 75.3 | 99.8 | 112.7 | 105.4 |
| 2007 | 110.0 | 115.8 | 112.1 | 116.4 | 176.7 | 213.7 | 106.1 | 97.4 | 76.5 | 100.6 | 114.1 | 109.5 |
| 2008 ^r | 102.4 | 105.3 | 110.1 | 109.4 | 192.9 | 238.0 | 96.2 | 83.4 | 72.6 | 93.9 | 108.8 | 111.2 |
| 2008: Mar | 110.6 | 119.6 | 113.6 | 114.8 | 197.5 | 248.1 | 101.6 | 88.7 | 74.0 | 98.0 | 112.6 | 112.4 |
| Apr | 109.7 | 118.0 | 112.6 | 111.2 | 199.2 | 251.2 | 98.2 | 83.9 | 73.1 | 96.9 | 112.2 | 112.2 |
| May | 107.8 | 114.5 | 112.1 | 110.9 | 199.4 | 250.3 | 97.9 | 83.9 | 71.5 | 96.4 | 112.1 | 111.5 |
| June | 107.9 | 114.3 | 110.5 | 110.6 | 199.0 | 248.4 | 100.1 | 86.4 | 72.5 | 93.4 | 111.0 | 111.2 |
| July | 110.1 | 118.9 | 109.8 | 109.2 | 198.0 | 246.6 | 100.9 | 88.7 | 73.7 | 91.9 | 110.6 | 110.5 |
| Aug | 108.6 | 116.9 | 110.2 | 110.2 | 196.6 | 243.6 | 94.6 | 79.2 | 74.2 | 93.0 | 109.7 | 110.7 |
| Sept | 102.0 | 104.9 | 109.2 | 107.3 | 194.2 | 240.0 | 88.2 | 79.9 | 72.8 | 92.3 | 101.0 | 110.4 |
| Oct ^r | 93.2 | 88.5 | 107.3 | 106.1 | 188.4 | 228.4 | 85.1 | 76.9 | 71.4 | 91.9 | 106.7 | 111.8 |
| Nov ^r | 81.6 | 68.6 | 106.0 | 104.0 | 180.9 | 214.6 | 86.7 | 74.5 | 69.6 | 90.6 | 103.4 | 111.7 |
| Dec ^r | 72.1 | 53.6 | 102.4 | 99.8 | 176.4 | 205.4 | 89.0 | 69.7 | 67.8 | 87.5 | 99.5 | 108.7 |
| 2009: Jan ^r | 67.6 | 48.4 | 98.3 | 96.1 | 175.1 | 204.3 | 76.5 | 52.3 | 65.6 | 85.4 | 100.2 | 108.4 |
| Feb ^r | 65.4 | 49.0 | 95.6 | 93.2 | 171.0 | 198.0 | 79.5 | 57.3 | 64.4 | 82.9 | 101.0 | 109.0 |
| Mar ^p | 62.9 | 47.3 | 91.9 | 89.4 | 166.8 | 191.9 | 79.8 | 58.1 | 65.1 | 82.2 | 100.1 | 108.5 |

¹ Computers and peripheral equipment, communications equipment, and semiconductors and related electronic components.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

NEW CONSTRUCTION

[Billions of dollars; monthly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Period | Total new construction expenditures | Private | | | | | | | | | Federal and State and local |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|--------------------|-------------|----------------|---------|--------|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | Total | Residential | | Nonresidential | | | | | | |
| | | | Total ¹ | New housing | Total | Lodging | Office | Commercial (including farm) | Manufacturing | Other ² | |
| 1999 | 744.6 | 575.5 | 326.3 | 251.3 | 249.2 | 16.0 | 45.1 | 59.4 | 35.1 | 93.7 | 169.1 |
| 2000 | 802.8 | 621.4 | 346.1 | 265.0 | 275.3 | 16.3 | 52.4 | 64.1 | 37.6 | 104.9 | 181.3 |
| 2001 | 840.2 | 638.3 | 364.4 | 279.4 | 273.9 | 14.5 | 49.7 | 63.6 | 37.8 | 108.2 | 201.9 |
| 2002 | 847.9 | 634.4 | 396.7 | 298.8 | 237.7 | 10.5 | 35.3 | 59.0 | 22.7 | 110.2 | 213.4 |
| 2003 | 891.5 | 675.4 | 446.0 | 345.7 | 229.3 | 9.9 | 30.6 | 57.5 | 21.4 | 109.9 | 216.1 |
| 2004 | 991.6 | 771.4 | 532.9 | 417.5 | 238.5 | 12.0 | 32.9 | 63.2 | 23.7 | 106.8 | 220.2 |
| 2005 | 1,102.7 | 868.5 | 611.9 | 480.8 | 256.6 | 12.7 | 37.3 | 66.6 | 29.9 | 110.2 | 234.2 |
| 2006 | 1,167.6 | 912.2 | 613.7 | 468.8 | 298.4 | 17.6 | 45.7 | 73.4 | 35.1 | 126.7 | 255.4 |
| 2007 | 1,137.2 | 850.0 | 492.5 | 353.4 | 357.5 | 27.5 | 53.4 | 85.0 | 42.2 | 149.4 | 287.1 |
| 2008 | 1,074.1 | 766.6 | 355.9 | 230.2 | 410.7 | 36.2 | 57.5 | 81.9 | 63.2 | 171.9 | 307.5 |
| 2008: Mar | 1,090.5 | 789.6 | 391.6 | 256.4 | 398.0 | 33.7 | 57.3 | 86.9 | 51.1 | 169.0 | 300.8 |
| Apr | 1,085.2 | 783.7 | 383.5 | 247.9 | 400.2 | 35.9 | 57.7 | 87.5 | 52.0 | 167.2 | 301.5 |
| May | 1,088.3 | 784.1 | 371.4 | 243.9 | 412.8 | 37.8 | 57.8 | 85.6 | 63.3 | 168.2 | 304.1 |
| June | 1,086.6 | 780.4 | 356.4 | 237.0 | 424.0 | 38.9 | 57.4 | 84.8 | 72.4 | 170.5 | 306.2 |
| July | 1,060.0 | 751.5 | 334.5 | 232.2 | 417.0 | 38.2 | 58.1 | 82.9 | 66.1 | 171.7 | 308.5 |
| Aug | 1,085.7 | 769.1 | 352.9 | 221.6 | 416.1 | 39.5 | 58.2 | 81.6 | 65.3 | 171.5 | 316.7 |
| Sept | 1,089.4 | 777.0 | 350.2 | 214.1 | 426.9 | 38.6 | 59.7 | 78.4 | 71.6 | 178.6 | 312.4 |
| Oct | 1,082.3 | 766.9 | 343.8 | 205.7 | 423.1 | 37.8 | 58.2 | 77.8 | 74.0 | 175.3 | 315.4 |
| Nov | 1,044.6 | 728.0 | 314.1 | 193.7 | 413.9 | 36.9 | 56.3 | 74.5 | 70.4 | 175.7 | 316.6 |
| Dec | 1,012.0 | 705.3 | 298.4 | 178.8 | 406.9 | 33.5 | 52.0 | 71.6 | 72.6 | 177.3 | 306.7 |
| 2009: Jan ^r | 977.2 | 675.7 | 286.4 | 165.1 | 389.3 | 30.5 | 49.1 | 68.2 | 76.2 | 165.4 | 301.5 |
| Feb ^r | 967.1 | 661.6 | 269.6 | 150.8 | 392.0 | 31.0 | 50.4 | 67.0 | 81.6 | 162.1 | 305.4 |
| Mar ^p | 969.7 | 661.0 | 258.4 | 140.8 | 402.6 | 32.6 | 50.6 | 68.0 | 83.9 | 167.4 | 308.7 |

¹ Includes residential improvements, not shown separately.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

² Includes health care, educational, communication, and power, among other categories not shown separately.

NEW PRIVATE HOUSING AND VACANCY RATES

[Thousands of units or houses, except as noted]

| Period | New private housing units | | | | | New private houses | | | Vacancy rate for rental housing units (percent) ³ |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|---|--|
| | Units started, by type of structure | | | | Units authorized | Units completed | Houses sold | Houses for sale at end of period ² | |
| | Total | 1 unit | 2-4 units ¹ | 5 units or more | | | | | |
| 1999 | 1,640.9 | 1,302.4 | 31.9 | 306.6 | 1,663.5 | 1,604.9 | 880 | 308 | 8.1 |
| 2000 | 1,568.7 | 1,230.9 | 38.7 | 299.1 | 1,592.3 | 1,573.7 | 877 | 298 | 8.0 |
| 2001 | 1,602.7 | 1,273.3 | 36.6 | 292.8 | 1,636.7 | 1,570.8 | 908 | 308 | 8.4 |
| 2002 | 1,704.9 | 1,358.6 | 38.5 | 307.9 | 1,747.7 | 1,648.4 | 973 | 339 | 8.9 |
| 2003 | 1,847.7 | 1,499.0 | 33.5 | 315.2 | 1,889.2 | 1,678.7 | 1,086 | 370 | 9.8 |
| 2004 | 1,955.8 | 1,610.5 | 42.3 | 303.0 | *2,070.1 | 1,841.9 | 1,203 | 422 | 10.2 |
| 2005 | 2,068.3 | 1,715.8 | 41.1 | 311.4 | 2,155.3 | 1,931.4 | 1,283 | 511 | 9.8 |
| 2006 | 1,800.9 | 1,465.4 | 42.7 | 292.8 | 1,838.9 | 1,979.4 | 1,051 | 536 | 9.7 |
| 2007 | 1,355.0 | 1,046.0 | 31.7 | 277.3 | 1,398.4 | 1,502.8 | 776 | 494 | 9.8 |
| 2008 | 905.5 | 622.0 | 17.5 | 266.0 | 892.8 | 1,119.7 | 485 | ^r 350 | 10.0 |
| | Seasonally adjusted annual rates | | | | | | | | |
| 2008: Mar | 988 | 711 | 16 | 261 | 932 | 1,192 | 513 | 469 | 10.1 |
| Apr | 1,004 | 681 | 15 | 308 | 982 | 1,033 | 542 | 458 | ..... |
| May | 982 | 682 | 20 | 280 | 978 | 1,144 | 515 | 452 | ..... |
| June | 1,089 | 663 | 22 | 404 | 1,138 | 1,131 | 499 | 435 | 10.0 |
| July | 949 | 644 | 14 | 291 | 937 | 1,086 | 505 | 419 | ..... |
| Aug | 854 | 615 | 15 | 224 | 857 | 1,012 | 448 | 412 | ..... |
| Sept | 824 | 551 | 19 | 254 | 805 | 1,155 | 434 | 395 | 9.9 |
| Oct | 767 | 536 | 10 | 221 | 730 | 1,054 | 404 | 379 | ..... |
| Nov | 655 | 456 | 18 | 181 | 615 | 1,086 | 387 | 369 | ..... |
| Dec | 558 | 394 | 9 | 155 | 547 | 1,029 | ^r 372 | ^r 350 | 10.1 |
| 2009: Jan ^r | 488 | 356 | 13 | 119 | 531 | 773 | 331 | 339 | ..... |
| Feb ^r | 572 | 358 | 12 | 202 | 564 | 796 | 358 | 328 | ..... |
| Mar ^p | 510 | 358 | 36 | 116 | 516 | 824 | 356 | 311 | 10.1 |

¹ Derived; seasonally adjusted monthly data for 2-4 units are no longer published.

² Seasonally adjusted.

³ Revised series. Quarterly data entered in last month of quarter.

⁴ Based on 20,000 permit-issuing places. Based on 19,000 places, the total for 2004 is 2,052.1 thousand units.

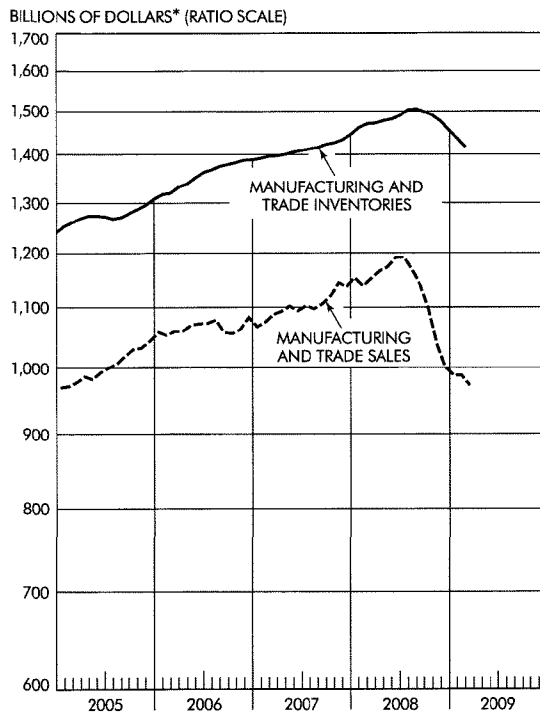
NOTE.—Beginning 2004, units authorized are for 20,000 permit-issuing places. For other data shown, units authorized are for 19,000 places.

Beginning 1999, housing starts, completions, and sales are not directly comparable with earlier data due to new estimation methods.

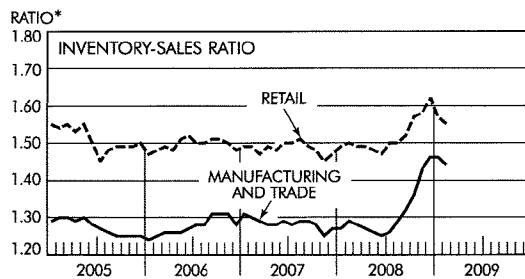
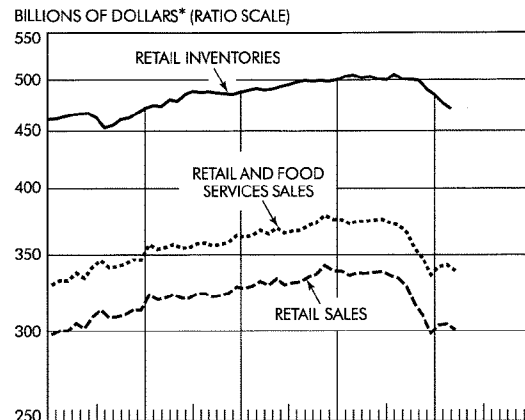
Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

BUSINESS SALES AND INVENTORIES—Manufacturing and Trade

In March, according to preliminary estimates, manufacturing and trade sales fell 1.6 percent; in February, sales were unchanged, while inventories fell \$19.7 billion. According to advance estimates, retail sales fell 1.2 percent in March. Retail and food services sales fell 1.2 percent.



*SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE



COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Millions of dollars, except ratios; seasonally adjusted, except as noted]

| Period | Manufacturing and trade ¹ | | | Wholesale | | | Retail | | | Retail and food services sales ² |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| | Sales ² | Inventories ³ | Inventories-sales ratio ⁴ | Sales ² | Inventories ³ | Inventories-sales ratio ⁴ | Sales ² | Inventories ³ | Inventories-sales ratio ⁴ | |
| 1999 ^r | 786,634 | 1,138,982 | 1.40 | 216,597 | 290,318 | 1.30 | 234,046 | 385,039 | 1.59 | 257,797 |
| 2000 ^r | 834,325 | 1,198,022 | 1.41 | 234,546 | 309,462 | 1.29 | 249,063 | 406,887 | 1.59 | 274,518 |
| 2001 ^r | 818,615 | 1,120,815 | 1.43 | 232,096 | 297,927 | 1.32 | 255,644 | 394,775 | 1.58 | 282,131 |
| 2002 ^r | 823,714 | 1,141,313 | 1.36 | 236,294 | 301,891 | 1.26 | 261,194 | 416,289 | 1.55 | 288,845 |
| 2003 ^r | 853,596 | 1,148,318 | 1.34 | 246,857 | 307,642 | 1.23 | 272,123 | 432,372 | 1.56 | 301,264 |
| 2004 ^r | 923,319 | 1,240,052 | 1.30 | 274,710 | 337,983 | 1.18 | 289,528 | 461,372 | 1.56 | 320,526 |
| 2005 ^r | 1,000,368 | 1,307,060 | 1.27 | 297,915 | 362,451 | 1.18 | 307,280 | 471,749 | 1.51 | 340,057 |
| 2006 ^r | 1,064,187 | 1,391,292 | 1.28 | 323,396 | 392,291 | 1.17 | 322,461 | 487,514 | 1.50 | 357,284 |
| 2007 ^r | 1,102,196 | 1,447,020 | 1.28 | 345,871 | 416,632 | 1.16 | 332,902 | 499,724 | 1.49 | 369,385 |
| 2008 ^r | 1,136,984 | 1,455,972 | 1.31 | 375,059 | 429,572 | 1.17 | 329,996 | 484,414 | 1.52 | 367,741 |
| 2008: Feb ^r | 1,138,588 | 1,471,882 | 1.29 | 372,986 | 426,580 | 1.14 | 336,071 | 504,627 | 1.50 | 373,140 |
| Mar ^r | 1,151,829 | 1,474,131 | 1.28 | 379,712 | 426,601 | 1.12 | 337,739 | 501,739 | 1.49 | 375,036 |
| Apr ^r | 1,165,992 | 1,479,833 | 1.27 | 382,513 | 431,059 | 1.13 | 337,448 | 503,141 | 1.49 | 375,028 |
| May ^r | 1,172,815 | 1,482,804 | 1.26 | 387,371 | 433,432 | 1.12 | 338,033 | 500,547 | 1.48 | 375,860 |
| June ^r | 1,190,808 | 1,491,608 | 1.25 | 396,165 | 436,648 | 1.10 | 338,770 | 499,333 | 1.47 | 376,663 |
| July ^r | 1,191,224 | 1,505,418 | 1.26 | 392,898 | 441,145 | 1.12 | 335,947 | 505,203 | 1.50 | 373,898 |
| Aug ^r | 1,166,129 | 1,507,136 | 1.29 | 386,401 | 443,937 | 1.15 | 334,273 | 500,418 | 1.50 | 372,192 |
| Sept ^r | 1,138,586 | 1,500,862 | 1.32 | 378,625 | 442,528 | 1.17 | 328,469 | 500,038 | 1.52 | 366,555 |
| Oct ^r | 1,095,637 | 1,492,123 | 1.36 | 362,539 | 438,249 | 1.21 | 317,198 | 498,884 | 1.57 | 355,037 |
| Nov ^r | 1,036,285 | 1,477,561 | 1.43 | 337,615 | 434,986 | 1.29 | 309,742 | 490,322 | 1.58 | 347,707 |
| Dec ^r | 1,000,601 | 1,455,972 | 1.46 | 325,672 | 429,572 | 1.32 | 298,949 | 484,414 | 1.62 | 336,438 |
| 2009: Jan ^r | 998,018 | 1,438,263 | 1.46 | 317,731 | 425,915 | 1.34 | 303,921 | 476,498 | 1.57 | 342,017 |
| Feb ^r | 987,681 | 1,418,538 | 1.44 | 318,491 | 418,539 | 1.31 | 304,711 | 471,079 | 1.55 | 343,316 |
| Mar ^r | 972,007 | ..... | ..... | 310,943 | 411,703 | 1.32 | 301,106 | ..... | ..... | 339,152 |

¹ See page 21 for manufacturing.

² Annual data are averages of monthly not seasonally adjusted figures; monthly data are seasonally adjusted totals for month.

³ Seasonally adjusted, end of period.

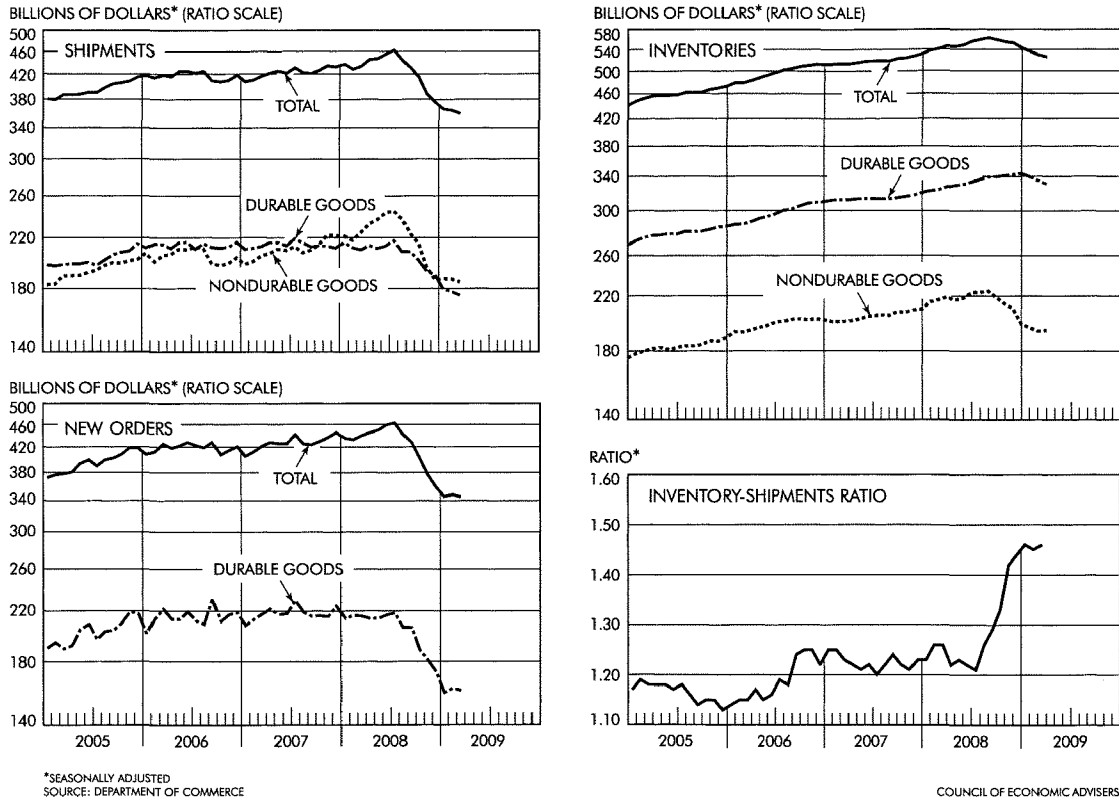
⁴ Annual data are averages of seasonally adjusted monthly ratios.

Note.—Data revised for retail sales series to reflect annual revisions released on April 30, 2009.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS, INVENTORIES, AND ORDERS

In March, manufacturers' shipments, inventories, new and unfilled orders fell.



| Period | Manufacturers' shipments ¹ | | | Manufacturers' inventories ² | | | Manufacturers' new orders ¹ | | | Manufacturers' unfilled orders ² | Manufacturers' inventory—shipments ratio ² |
|---|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|---|---------------|------------------|--|---------------|--------|---|---|
| | Total | Durable goods | Nondurable goods | Total | Durable goods | Nondurable goods | Total | Durable goods | | | |
| | Total | Capital goods industries, nondefense | | | | | | Total | | | |
| Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted, except as noted | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999 | 335,991 | 193,895 | 142,096 | 463,625 | 296,553 | 167,072 | 329,770 | 187,674 | 64,392 | 505,498 | 1.35 |
| 2000 | 350,715 | 197,807 | 152,908 | 481,673 | 306,727 | 174,946 | 346,789 | 193,881 | 69,278 | 549,445 | 1.35 |
| 2001 | 330,875 | 181,201 | 149,674 | 428,113 | 267,829 | 160,284 | 322,746 | 173,072 | 58,246 | 514,349 | 1.38 |
| 2002 | 326,227 | 176,968 | 149,259 | 423,133 | 260,582 | 162,551 | 316,809 | 167,550 | 51,817 | 462,122 | 1.28 |
| 2003 | 334,616 | 178,549 | 156,067 | 408,304 | 246,963 | 161,341 | 330,369 | 174,302 | 52,894 | 477,608 | 1.24 |
| 2004 | 359,081 | 188,722 | 170,359 | 440,697 | 265,070 | 175,627 | 354,619 | 184,261 | 56,094 | 496,343 | 1.19 |
| 2005 | 395,173 | 202,070 | 193,103 | 472,860 | 283,598 | 189,262 | 395,401 | 202,298 | 65,770 | 572,835 | 1.17 |
| 2006 | 418,330 | 213,408 | 204,923 | 511,487 | 309,914 | 201,573 | 419,793 | 214,871 | 71,725 | 660,406 | 1.19 |
| 2007 | 423,423 | 213,572 | 209,851 | 530,664 | 320,757 | 209,907 | 427,597 | 217,746 | 74,288 | 773,297 | 1.23 |
| 2008 | 431,929 | 207,801 | 224,128 | 541,986 | 343,468 | 198,518 | 429,343 | 205,216 | 69,132 | 800,360 | 1.28 |
| 2008: Mar | 434,378 | 209,778 | 224,600 | 545,791 | 327,066 | 218,725 | 440,216 | 215,616 | 75,431 | 797,114 | 1.26 |
| Apr | 446,031 | 213,591 | 232,440 | 545,633 | 328,911 | 216,722 | 445,915 | 213,475 | 73,609 | 802,972 | 1.22 |
| May | 447,411 | 211,049 | 236,362 | 548,825 | 330,426 | 218,399 | 450,033 | 213,671 | 73,639 | 810,293 | 1.23 |
| June | 455,873 | 212,947 | 242,926 | 555,627 | 333,127 | 222,500 | 459,576 | 216,650 | 71,958 | 818,023 | 1.22 |
| July | 462,379 | 217,549 | 244,830 | 559,070 | 336,185 | 222,885 | 462,993 | 218,163 | 74,498 | 824,232 | 1.21 |
| Aug | 445,455 | 208,339 | 237,116 | 562,781 | 339,033 | 223,748 | 443,200 | 206,084 | 68,694 | 826,529 | 1.26 |
| Sept | 431,492 | 208,240 | 223,252 | 558,296 | 339,728 | 218,568 | 429,286 | 206,034 | 67,923 | 828,225 | 1.29 |
| Oct | 415,900 | 201,119 | 214,781 | 554,990 | 341,168 | 213,822 | 403,315 | 188,534 | 63,487 | 820,672 | 1.33 |
| Nov | 388,928 | 192,772 | 196,156 | 552,253 | 342,259 | 209,994 | 377,203 | 181,047 | 60,140 | 812,879 | 1.42 |
| Dec | 375,980 | 189,910 | 186,070 | 541,986 | 343,468 | 198,518 | 358,811 | 172,741 | 53,964 | 800,360 | 1.44 |
| 2009: Jan | 366,366 | 179,433 | 186,933 | 535,850 | 339,735 | 196,115 | 346,120 | 159,187 | 48,637 | 783,955 | 1.46 |
| Feb | 364,479 | 177,831 | 186,648 | 528,920 | 335,164 | 193,756 | 348,460 | 161,812 | 50,931 | 770,939 | 1.45 |
| Mar ^p | 359,958 | 175,132 | 184,826 | 524,822 | 330,655 | 194,167 | 345,304 | 160,478 | 51,331 | 759,032 | 1.46 |

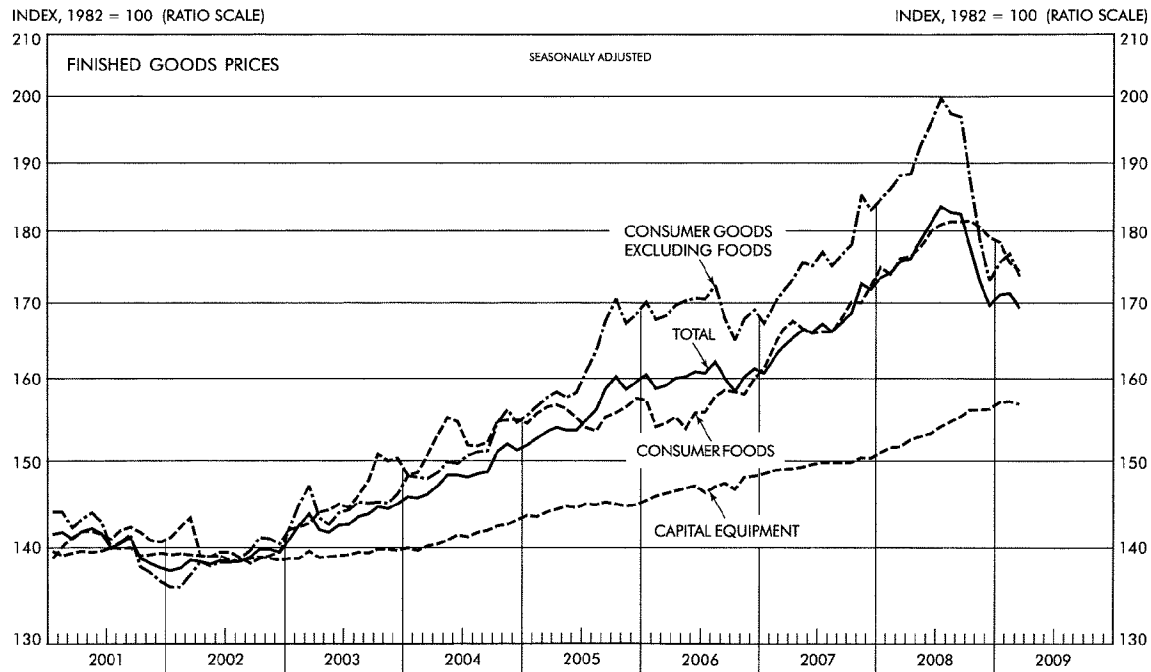
¹ Annual data are averages of monthly not seasonally adjusted figures; monthly data are seasonally adjusted totals for month. Shipments are the same as sales.
² Seasonally adjusted, end of period.
³ Annual data are averages of seasonally adjusted monthly ratios.
 NOTE.—Manufacturers' nondurable new orders (not shown) are the same as nondurable shipments. Also, there are no unfilled nondurable orders; data shown for total unfilled orders are durable unfilled orders.

Total and durable shipments and inventories include data on semiconductors; new and unfilled orders do not.
 Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

PRICES

PRODUCER PRICES

The producer price index for all finished goods fell 1.2 percent in March. Prices of finished consumer foods fell 0.7 percent, while prices of other finished consumer goods fell 1.8 percent. Capital equipment prices fell 0.2 percent.



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[1982=100; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

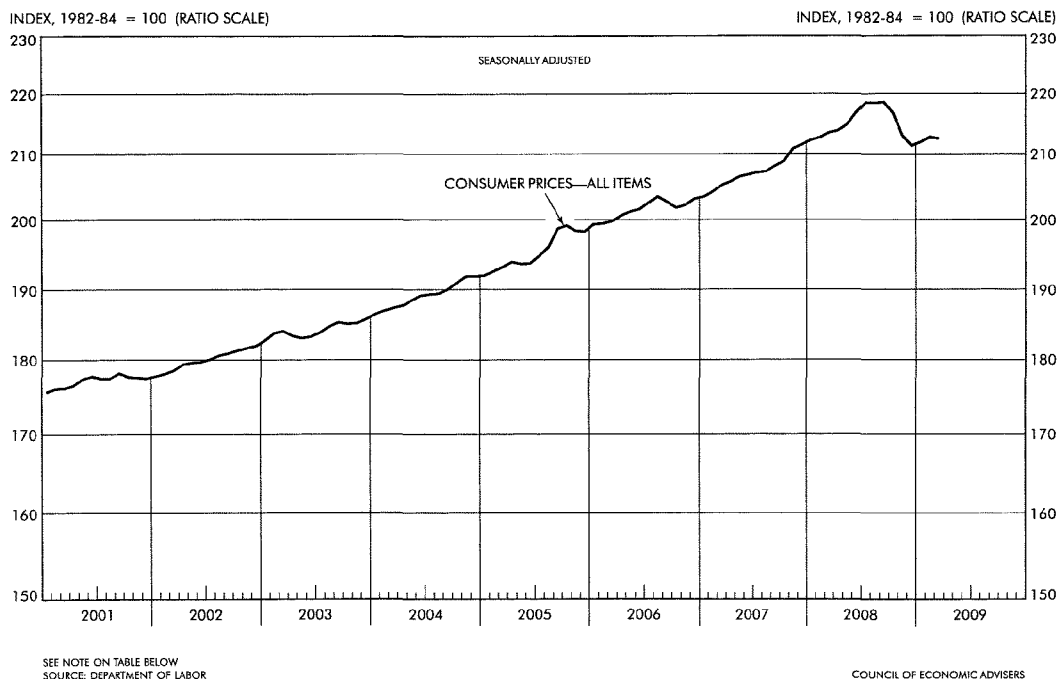
| Period | Finished goods | | | | | | | Intermediate materials | | | Crude materials | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------|---|----------------|---------|------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-------|------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|
| | Total finished goods | Consumer foods | Finished goods excluding consumer foods | | | | | Total finished consumer goods | Total | Foods and feeds ¹ | Other | Total | Food-stuffs and feed-stuffs | Other |
| | | | Total | Consumer goods | | | Capital equipment | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Total | Durable | Nondurable | | | | | | | | |
| 1999 | 133.0 | 135.1 | 132.3 | 130.5 | 133.0 | 127.9 | 137.6 | 132.0 | 123.2 | 111.1 | 123.9 | 98.2 | 98.7 | 94.3 |
| 2000 | 138.0 | 137.2 | 138.1 | 138.4 | 133.9 | 138.7 | 138.8 | 138.2 | 129.2 | 111.7 | 130.1 | 120.6 | 100.2 | 130.4 |
| 2001 | 140.7 | 141.3 | 140.4 | 141.4 | 134.0 | 142.8 | 139.7 | 141.5 | 129.7 | 115.9 | 130.5 | 121.0 | 106.1 | 126.8 |
| 2002 | 138.9 | 140.1 | 138.3 | 138.8 | 133.0 | 139.8 | 139.1 | 139.4 | 127.8 | 115.5 | 128.5 | 108.1 | 99.5 | 111.4 |
| 2003 | 143.3 | 145.9 | 142.4 | 144.7 | 133.1 | 148.4 | 139.5 | 145.3 | 133.7 | 125.9 | 134.2 | 135.3 | 113.5 | 148.2 |
| 2004 | 148.5 | 152.7 | 147.2 | 150.9 | 135.0 | 156.6 | 141.4 | 151.7 | 142.6 | 137.1 | 143.0 | 159.0 | 127.0 | 179.2 |
| 2005 | 155.7 | 155.7 | 155.5 | 161.9 | 136.6 | 172.0 | 144.6 | 160.4 | 154.0 | 133.8 | 155.1 | 182.2 | 122.7 | 223.4 |
| 2006 | 160.4 | 156.7 | 161.0 | 169.2 | 136.9 | 182.6 | 146.9 | 166.0 | 164.0 | 135.2 | 165.4 | 184.8 | 119.3 | 230.6 |
| 2007 | 166.6 | 167.0 | 166.2 | 175.6 | 138.3 | 191.7 | 149.5 | 173.5 | 170.7 | 154.4 | 171.5 | 207.1 | 146.7 | 246.3 |
| 2008 ^p | 177.1 | 178.4 | 176.5 | 189.0 | 141.1 | 210.5 | 153.7 | 186.3 | 188.6 | 182.2 | 189.0 | 251.7 | 163.5 | 313.5 |
| 2008: Mar | 175.6 | 176.0 | 175.2 | 187.9 | 139.8 | 209.0 | 151.8 | 184.8 | 185.0 | 180.3 | 185.3 | 262.1 | 170.5 | 327.1 |
| Apr | 176.0 | 176.3 | 175.6 | 188.1 | 140.6 | 208.8 | 152.6 | 185.1 | 186.9 | 180.5 | 187.3 | 274.4 | 169.4 | 351.6 |
| May | 178.6 | 177.6 | 178.6 | 192.4 | 140.7 | 215.2 | 153.0 | 188.5 | 191.6 | 184.0 | 192.1 | 290.8 | 170.3 | 381.8 |
| June | 181.0 | 179.8 | 181.0 | 195.9 | 140.8 | 220.6 | 153.4 | 191.7 | 195.5 | 186.1 | 196.1 | 298.6 | 174.0 | 392.8 |
| July | 183.4 | 180.8 | 183.8 | 199.7 | 141.1 | 226.0 | 154.2 | 194.6 | 200.9 | 194.8 | 201.4 | 310.3 | 174.1 | 415.0 |
| Aug | 182.5 | 181.2 | 182.5 | 197.3 | 141.8 | 222.1 | 154.8 | 193.1 | 198.3 | 193.6 | 198.6 | 273.0 | 167.8 | 350.4 |
| Sept | 182.3 | 181.2 | 182.3 | 196.8 | 142.3 | 221.1 | 155.4 | 192.7 | 197.1 | 189.6 | 197.6 | 253.1 | 165.6 | 314.8 |
| Oct | 177.6 | 181.3 | 176.2 | 187.2 | 143.3 | 205.9 | 156.3 | 185.9 | 188.9 | 180.0 | 189.4 | 212.3 | 148.2 | 254.7 |
| Nov ^r | 172.8 | 180.4 | 170.4 | 178.4 | 143.0 | 192.8 | 156.3 | 179.4 | 179.9 | 175.3 | 180.2 | 184.5 | 146.2 | 203.9 |
| Dec | 169.7 | 179.0 | 166.9 | 173.0 | 143.1 | 184.5 | 156.4 | 175.1 | 173.7 | 171.0 | 173.9 | 173.3 | 138.4 | 190.4 |
| 2009: Jan | 171.1 | 178.3 | 168.8 | 175.5 | 143.7 | 188.1 | 157.2 | 176.8 | 172.5 | 167.3 | 173.0 | 168.2 | 139.8 | 179.6 |
| Feb | 171.3 | 175.5 | 169.6 | 176.7 | 144.0 | 189.6 | 157.3 | 177.0 | 170.9 | 164.9 | 171.4 | 160.6 | 134.3 | 170.6 |
| Mar | 169.3 | 174.3 | 167.4 | 173.6 | 144.0 | 185.0 | 157.0 | 174.4 | 168.4 | 164.0 | 168.8 | 160.1 | 131.8 | 172.1 |

¹ Intermediate materials for food manufacturing and feeds.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

CONSUMER PRICES—ALL URBAN CONSUMERS

In March, the consumer price index for all urban consumers fell 0.1 percent seasonally adjusted; if rose 0.2 percent not seasonally adjusted. The index was 0.4 percent below its year-earlier level.



[1982-84=100, except as noted; monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted]

| Period | All items ¹ | | Food | Housing | | | | | Apparel | Transportation | | Medical care | Energy ² | All items less food and energy |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|---------|--------------------|------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Not seasonally adjusted (NSA) | Seasonally adjusted | | Total ¹ | Shelter | | | Fuels and utilities | | Total ¹ | Motor fuel | | | |
| | | | | | Total ¹ | Rent of primary residence | Owners' equivalent rent (12/82=100) | | | | | | | |
| <i>Rel. imp.</i> ³ | 100.0 | ..... | 14.6 | 43.4 | 33.2 | 6.0 | 24.4 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 15.3 | 3.2 | 6.4 | 7.6 | 77.7 |
| 1999 | 166.6 | ..... | 164.1 | 163.9 | 187.3 | 177.5 | 192.9 | 128.8 | 131.3 | 144.4 | 100.7 | 250.6 | 106.6 | 177.0 |
| 2000 | 172.2 | ..... | 167.8 | 169.6 | 193.4 | 183.9 | 198.7 | 137.9 | 129.6 | 153.3 | 129.3 | 260.8 | 124.6 | 181.3 |
| 2001 | 177.1 | ..... | 173.1 | 176.4 | 200.6 | 192.1 | 206.3 | 150.2 | 127.3 | 154.3 | 124.7 | 272.8 | 129.3 | 186.1 |
| 2002 | 179.9 | ..... | 176.2 | 180.3 | 208.1 | 199.7 | 214.7 | 143.6 | 124.0 | 152.9 | 116.6 | 285.6 | 121.7 | 190.5 |
| 2003 | 184.0 | ..... | 180.0 | 184.8 | 213.1 | 205.5 | 219.9 | 154.5 | 120.9 | 157.6 | 135.8 | 297.1 | 136.5 | 193.2 |
| 2004 | 188.9 | ..... | 186.2 | 189.5 | 218.8 | 211.0 | 224.9 | 161.9 | 120.4 | 163.1 | 160.4 | 310.1 | 151.4 | 196.6 |
| 2005 | 195.3 | ..... | 190.7 | 195.7 | 224.4 | 217.3 | 230.2 | 179.0 | 119.5 | 173.9 | 195.7 | 323.2 | 177.1 | 200.9 |
| 2006 | 201.6 | ..... | 195.2 | 203.2 | 232.1 | 225.1 | 238.2 | 194.7 | 119.5 | 180.9 | 221.0 | 336.2 | 196.9 | 205.9 |
| 2007 | 207.342 | ..... | 202.916 | 209.586 | 240.611 | 234.679 | 246.235 | 200.632 | 118.998 | 184.682 | 239.070 | 351.054 | 207.723 | 210.729 |
| 2008 | 215.303 | ..... | 214.106 | 216.264 | 246.666 | 243.271 | 252.426 | 220.018 | 118.907 | 195.549 | 279.652 | 364.065 | 236.666 | 215.572 |
| 2008: Mar | 213.528 | 213.667 | 209.423 | 214.280 | 245.238 | 240.729 | 250.902 | 212.723 | 118.101 | 197.282 | 287.915 | 361.752 | 236.891 | 214.252 |
| Apr | 214.823 | 213.997 | 211.199 | 214.883 | 245.443 | 241.491 | 251.422 | 216.551 | 118.466 | 195.691 | 281.176 | 362.300 | 235.774 | 214.496 |
| May | 216.632 | 215.044 | 211.969 | 215.844 | 245.948 | 241.964 | 251.702 | 221.132 | 118.364 | 197.903 | 289.288 | 362.793 | 242.134 | 214.950 |
| June | 218.815 | 217.034 | 213.370 | 216.811 | 246.653 | 242.915 | 252.325 | 224.991 | 118.384 | 204.195 | 314.506 | 363.723 | 256.230 | 215.575 |
| July | 219.964 | 218.610 | 215.376 | 218.015 | 247.052 | 243.659 | 252.701 | 231.806 | 119.531 | 207.057 | 325.755 | 364.072 | 265.314 | 216.162 |
| Aug | 219.086 | 218.576 | 216.599 | 218.004 | 247.327 | 244.414 | 253.079 | 229.802 | 119.984 | 205.196 | 317.702 | 364.847 | 260.104 | 216.534 |
| Sept | 218.783 | 218.675 | 217.748 | 217.818 | 247.899 | 245.089 | 253.538 | 224.296 | 119.631 | 204.916 | 318.765 | 365.835 | 257.426 | 216.784 |
| Oct | 216.573 | 216.889 | 218.586 | 217.788 | 248.063 | 245.836 | 253.911 | 223.185 | 118.802 | 195.027 | 278.245 | 366.402 | 237.300 | 216.758 |
| Nov | 212.425 | 213.263 | 218.988 | 217.622 | 248.455 | 246.480 | 254.522 | 219.934 | 118.905 | 176.111 | 197.861 | 367.299 | 197.086 | 216.868 |
| Dec | 210.228 | 211.577 | 219.082 | 217.592 | 248.519 | 246.928 | 254.683 | 219.092 | 118.221 | 167.353 | 160.675 | 368.302 | 178.835 | 216.882 |
| 2009: Jan | 211.143 | 212.174 | 219.193 | 217.646 | 248.938 | 247.744 | 255.349 | 217.515 | 118.523 | 169.489 | 169.176 | 369.914 | 181.938 | 217.265 |
| Feb | 212.193 | 213.007 | 218.970 | 217.621 | 248.881 | 248.087 | 255.687 | 217.260 | 120.039 | 172.759 | 182.030 | 371.175 | 187.901 | 217.670 |
| Mar | 212.709 | 212.714 | 218.651 | 217.335 | 248.899 | 248.490 | 256.257 | 214.254 | 119.744 | 170.903 | 173.947 | 371.902 | 182.254 | 218.042 |

¹ Includes items not shown separately.

² Household fuels—gas (piped), electricity, fuel oil, etc.—and motor fuel. Motor oil, coolant, etc. excluded beginning 1983.

³ Relative importance, December 2008.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

CHANGES IN PRODUCER PRICES FOR FINISHED GOODS

[Percent change from preceding period; monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted by NSA]

| Period | Change from preceding period | | | | Change from 3 months earlier, annual rate | | | | Change from 6 months earlier, annual rate | | | | Change from year earlier, total finished goods NSA | |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|---|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|---|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|--|------|
| | Total finished goods | Consumer goods | | Capital equipment | Total finished goods | Consumer goods | | Capital equipment | Total finished goods | Consumer goods | | Capital equipment | | |
| | | Foods | Excluding foods | | | Foods | Excluding foods | | | Foods | Excluding foods | | | |
| Change, Dec. to Dec., NSA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 5.1 | 0.3 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1.8 |
| 2000 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 5.5 | 1.2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3.8 |
| 2001 | -1.6 | 1.8 | -3.9 | 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2.0 |
| 2002 | 1.2 | -6 | 2.9 | -6 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | -1.3 |
| 2003 | 4.0 | 7.7 | 4.1 | .8 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3.2 |
| 2004 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 5.5 | 2.4 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3.6 |
| 2005 | 5.4 | 1.7 | 8.8 | 1.2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 4.8 |
| 2006 | 1.1 | 1.7 | .4 | 2.3 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3.0 |
| 2007 | 6.2 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 1.4 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3.9 |
| 2008 ^p | -9 | 3.7 | -4.8 | 4.0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 6.3 |
| Change, month to month | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2008: Mar | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 9.1 | 8.9 | 11.4 | 3.8 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 13.2 | 2.6 | ..... | 6.7 |
| Apr | .2 | .2 | .1 | .5 | 6.1 | 3.5 | 8.3 | 4.0 | 9.0 | 7.4 | 11.8 | 3.6 | ..... | 6.4 |
| May | 1.5 | .7 | 2.3 | .3 | 10.7 | 8.8 | 14.5 | 3.5 | 7.1 | 9.1 | 8.0 | 3.3 | ..... | 7.3 |
| June | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.8 | .3 | 12.9 | 8.9 | 18.1 | 4.3 | 11.0 | 8.9 | 14.7 | 4.0 | ..... | 9.1 |
| July | 1.3 | .6 | 1.9 | .5 | 17.9 | 10.6 | 27.0 | 4.3 | 11.9 | 7.0 | 17.3 | 4.1 | ..... | 9.9 |
| Aug | -.5 | .2 | -1.2 | .4 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 10.6 | 4.8 | 9.9 | 8.6 | 12.5 | 4.1 | ..... | 9.7 |
| Sept | -.1 | .0 | -.3 | .4 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 5.3 | 7.8 | 6.0 | 9.7 | 4.8 | ..... | 8.8 |
| Oct | -2.6 | .1 | -4.9 | .6 | -12.1 | 1.1 | -22.8 | 5.6 | 1.8 | 5.8 | -1.0 | 4.9 | ..... | 5.2 |
| Nov ^r | -2.7 | -.5 | -4.7 | .0 | -19.6 | -1.8 | -33.2 | 3.9 | -6.4 | 3.2 | -14.0 | 4.4 | ..... | .4 |
| Dec | -1.8 | -.8 | -3.0 | .1 | -24.9 | -4.8 | -40.3 | 2.6 | -12.1 | -.9 | -22.0 | 3.9 | ..... | -.9 |
| 2009: Jan | .8 | -.4 | 1.4 | .5 | -13.9 | -6.5 | -22.8 | 2.3 | -13.0 | -2.7 | -22.8 | 3.9 | ..... | -1.0 |
| Feb | .1 | -1.6 | .7 | .1 | -3.4 | -10.4 | -3.8 | 2.6 | -11.9 | -6.2 | -19.8 | 3.3 | ..... | -1.3 |
| Mar | -1.2 | -.7 | -1.8 | -.2 | -.9 | -10.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | -13.8 | -7.5 | -22.2 | 2.1 | ..... | -3.5 |

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

CHANGES IN CONSUMER PRICES—ALL URBAN CONSUMERS

[Percent change from preceding period; monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted by NSA]

| Period | All items ¹ | Food | Housing | | | | | Apparel | Transportation | | | Medical care | Energy ² | All items less food and energy | Addendum: All items, percent change (annual rate) | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------|----------------|------------|------------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------|
| | | | Total ¹ | Shelter | | Fuels and utilities | Total ¹ | | New cars | Motor fuel | From previous quarter ³ | | | | From 3 months earlier | From 6 months earlier | From year earlier NSA | | |
| | | | | Total ¹ | Rent of primary residence | | | | | | | | | | | | | Owners' equivalent rent | |
| Change, December to December, NSA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 | -.5 | 5.4 | -.8 | 30.2 | 3.7 | 13.4 | 1.9 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2.2 |
| 2000 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 12.1 | -1.8 | 4.1 | .3 | 13.9 | 4.2 | 14.2 | 2.6 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3.4 |
| 2001 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.5 | -2.1 | -3.2 | -3.8 | 0 | -24.8 | 4.7 | -13.0 | 2.7 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2.8 |
| 2002 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 1.4 | -1.8 | 3.8 | -2.0 | 24.6 | 5.0 | 10.7 | 1.9 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1.6 |
| 2003 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 6.5 | -2.1 | .3 | -2.1 | 6.8 | 3.7 | 6.9 | 1.1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2.3 |
| 2004 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 7.9 | -.2 | 6.5 | .5 | 26.1 | 4.2 | 16.6 | 2.2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2.7 |
| 2005 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 15.6 | -1.1 | 4.8 | .8 | 16.2 | 4.3 | 17.1 | 2.2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3.4 |
| 2006 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | .5 | .9 | 1.6 | .2 | 6.4 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.6 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3.2 |
| 2007 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 5.4 | -.3 | 8.3 | -.4 | 29.5 | 5.2 | 17.4 | 2.4 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2.8 |
| 2008 | .1 | 5.9 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 6.0 | -1.0 | -13.3 | -1.1 | -42.2 | 2.6 | -21.3 | 1.8 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3.8 |
| Change, month to month | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2008: Mar | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.6 | -0.8 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 4.0 | ..... |
| Apr | .2 | .8 | .3 | .1 | .3 | .2 | 1.8 | .3 | -.8 | .0 | -2.3 | .2 | -.5 | .1 | ..... | 2.9 | 4.7 | 3.9 | ..... |
| May | .5 | .4 | .4 | .2 | .2 | .1 | 2.1 | -.1 | 1.1 | .1 | 2.9 | .1 | 2.7 | .2 | ..... | 4.2 | 3.7 | 4.2 | ..... |
| June | .9 | .7 | .4 | .3 | .4 | .2 | 1.7 | .0 | 3.2 | .3 | 8.7 | .3 | 5.8 | .3 | 4.5 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 5.0 | ..... |
| July | .7 | .9 | .6 | .2 | .3 | .1 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 1.4 | .8 | 3.6 | .1 | 3.5 | .3 | ..... | 8.9 | 5.8 | 5.6 | ..... |
| Aug | .0 | .6 | .0 | .1 | .3 | .1 | -.9 | .4 | -.9 | .1 | -2.5 | .2 | -2.0 | .2 | ..... | 6.7 | 5.4 | 5.4 | ..... |
| Sept | .0 | .5 | -.1 | .2 | .3 | .2 | -2.4 | -.3 | -.1 | -.5 | .3 | .3 | -1.0 | .1 | 6.2 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 3.7 | ..... |
| Oct | -.8 | .4 | .0 | .1 | .3 | .1 | -.5 | -.7 | -4.8 | -.6 | -12.7 | .2 | -7.8 | .0 | ..... | -3.1 | 2.7 | 3.7 | ..... |
| Nov | -1.7 | .2 | -.1 | .2 | .3 | .2 | -1.5 | .1 | -9.7 | -.4 | -28.9 | .2 | -16.9 | .1 | ..... | -9.4 | -1.6 | 1.1 | ..... |
| Dec | -.8 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .2 | .1 | -.4 | -.6 | -5.0 | -.4 | -18.8 | .3 | -9.3 | .0 | ..... | -8.3 | -12.4 | -5.0 | ..... |
| 2009: Jan | .3 | .1 | .0 | .2 | .3 | .3 | -.7 | .3 | 1.3 | .2 | 5.3 | .4 | 1.7 | .2 | ..... | -8.4 | -5.8 | .0 | ..... |
| Feb | .4 | -.1 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .1 | -.1 | 1.3 | 1.9 | .5 | 7.6 | .3 | 3.3 | .2 | ..... | -.5 | -5.0 | .2 | ..... |
| Mar | -.1 | -.1 | -.1 | .0 | .2 | .2 | -1.4 | -.2 | -1.1 | .3 | -4.4 | .2 | -3.0 | .2 | ..... | -2.4 | 2.2 | -5.4 | ..... |

¹ Includes items not shown separately.

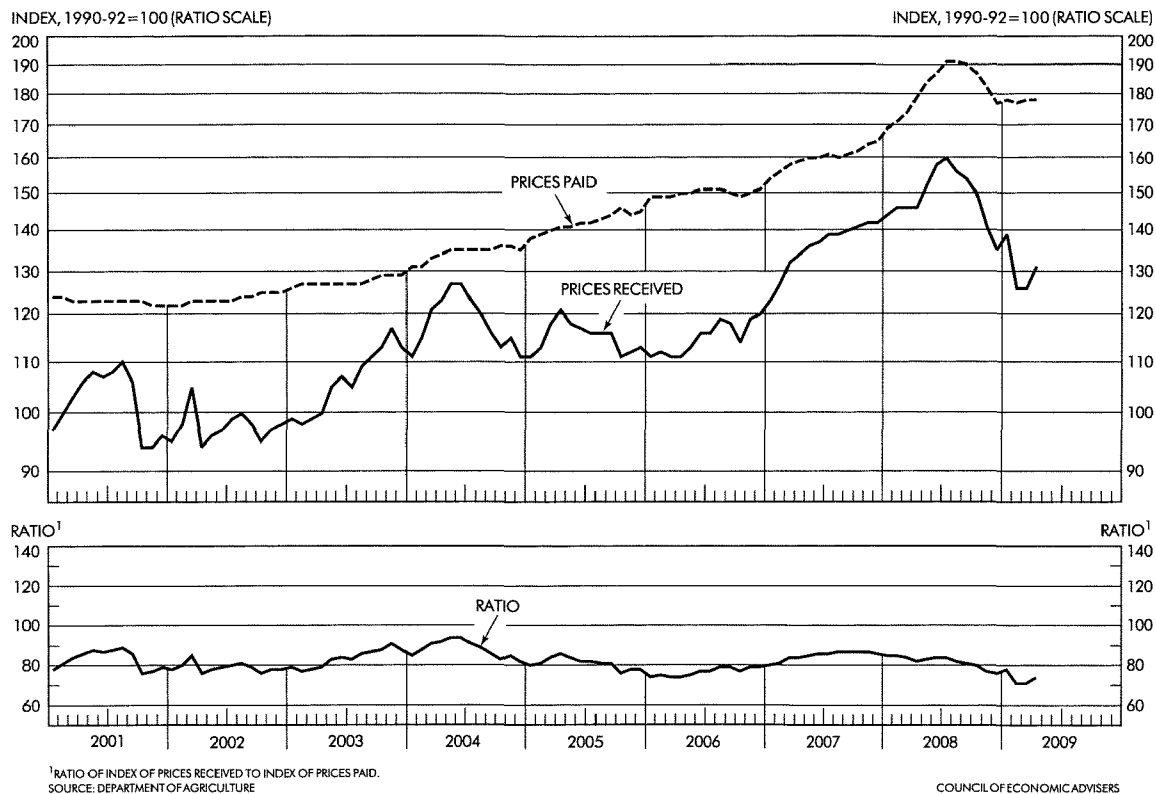
² Household fuels—gas (piped), electricity, fuel oil, etc.—and motor fuel. Motor oil, coolant, etc., excluded beginning 1983.

³ Quarterly changes are shown in the last month of the quarter.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS

In April, prices received by farmers rose 4.0 percent and prices paid by farmers were unchanged. (Data are not seasonally adjusted.)



¹RATIO OF INDEX OF PRICES RECEIVED TO INDEX OF PRICES PAID.
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[1990-92=100; not seasonally adjusted]

| Period | Prices received by farmers | | | Prices paid by farmers | | | Ratio ² |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|-------|------------------------|---|---|------------------|--------------------|
| | All farm products | Crops | Livestock and products | All commodities, services, interest, taxes, and wage rates ¹ | Production items, interest, taxes, and wage rates | Production items | |
| 1999 | 96 | 97 | 95 | 115 | 113 | 111 | 83 |
| 2000 | 96 | 96 | 97 | 119 | 117 | 115 | 81 |
| 2001 | 102 | 99 | 106 | 123 | 121 | 120 | 83 |
| 2002 | 98 | 105 | 90 | 124 | 121 | 119 | 79 |
| 2003 | 106 | 110 | 103 | 128 | 125 | 124 | 84 |
| 2004 | 118 | 115 | 122 | 134 | 133 | 132 | 88 |
| 2005 | 115 | 110 | 120 | 142 | 142 | 140 | 81 |
| 2006 | 115 | 120 | 111 | 150 | 150 | 148 | 77 |
| 2007 | 136 | 143 | 130 | 160 | 161 | 160 | 85 |
| 2008 ^r | 149 | 168 | 131 | 182 | 187 | 188 | 82 |
| 2008: Apr ^r | 146 | 169 | 127 | 179 | 183 | 185 | 82 |
| May ^r | 152 | 173 | 135 | 184 | 188 | 191 | 83 |
| June ^r | 158 | 183 | 137 | 187 | 193 | 196 | 84 |
| July ^r | 160 | 182 | 139 | 191 | 197 | 201 | 84 |
| Aug ^r | 156 | 177 | 138 | 191 | 197 | 202 | 82 |
| Sept ^r | 154 | 174 | 133 | 190 | 196 | 200 | 81 |
| Oct ^r | 150 | 167 | 127 | 187 | 192 | 195 | 80 |
| Nov ^r | 141 | 156 | 123 | 182 | 187 | 189 | 77 |
| Dec ^r | 135 | 149 | 119 | 177 | 181 | 182 | 76 |
| 2009: Jan ^r | 139 | 160 | 114 | 178 | 182 | 181 | 78 |
| Feb ^r | 126 | 146 | 109 | 177 | 181 | 179 | 71 |
| Mar ^r | 126 | 146 | 109 | 178 | 182 | 180 | 71 |
| Apr ^p | 131 | 155 | 112 | 178 | 182 | 180 | 74 |

¹ Includes items not shown separately.

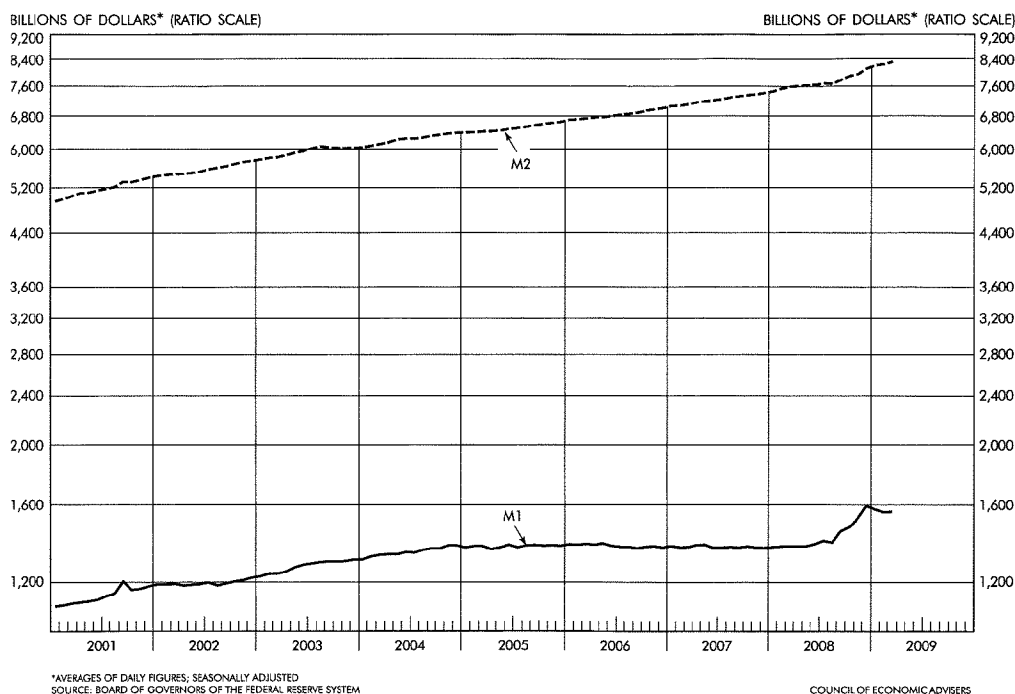
² Percentage ratio of index of prices received by farmers to index of prices paid, interest, taxes, and wage rates.

NOTE.—The official indexes are published on a 1910-14 base as required by law. The indexes have been converted to a 1990-92=100 base to facilitate comparison with other indexes. Source: Department of Agriculture.

MONEY, CREDIT, AND SECURITY MARKETS

MONEY STOCK AND DEBT MEASURES

In March, M2 rose.



[Averages of daily figures, except debt end-of-period basis; billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

| Period | M1 | M2 | Debt | Percent change | | |
|------------------------|---|---|--|--|------|-----------------------------------|
| | Sum of currency, demand deposits, travelers checks, and other checkable deposits (OCDs) | M1 plus retail MMMF balances, savings deposits (including MMDAs), and small time deposits | Debt of domestic nonfinancial sectors ¹ | From year or 6 months earlier ² | | From previous period ³ |
| | | | | M1 | M2 | Debt |
| 1999: Dec ^r | 1,122.6 | 4,630.1 | 17,308.2 | 2.4 | 5.8 | 6.4 |
| 2000: Dec ^r | 1,087.7 | 4,909.4 | 18,184.0 | -3.1 | 6.0 | 5.0 |
| 2001: Dec ^r | 1,182.3 | 5,416.1 | 19,319.8 | 8.7 | 10.3 | 6.3 |
| 2002: Dec ^r | 1,220.4 | 5,763.5 | 20,732.1 | 3.2 | 6.4 | 7.3 |
| 2003: Dec ^r | 1,306.8 | 6,054.7 | 22,441.9 | 7.1 | 5.1 | 8.1 |
| 2004: Dec ^r | 1,376.4 | 6,398.4 | 24,450.2 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 8.9 |
| 2005: Dec ^r | 1,374.2 | 6,659.1 | 26,776.8 | -2 | 4.1 | 9.5 |
| 2006: Dec ^r | 1,365.6 | 7,019.1 | 29,166.3 | -6 | 5.4 | 8.9 |
| 2007: Dec ^r | 1,364.5 | 7,414.9 | 31,672.8 | -1 | 5.6 | 8.6 |
| 2008: Dec ^r | 1,595.4 | 8,123.8 | 33,517.9 | 16.9 | 9.6 | 5.8 |
| 2008: Mar ^r | 1,372.8 | 7,598.6 | 32,088.1 | 1.0 | 7.6 | 5.2 |
| Apr ^r | 1,373.6 | 7,618.4 | ..... | .3 | 7.3 | ..... |
| May ^r | 1,373.6 | 7,637.0 | ..... | 1.0 | 6.9 | ..... |
| June ^r | 1,383.6 | 7,647.7 | 32,339.1 | 2.8 | 6.3 | 3.1 |
| July ^r | 1,400.0 | 7,692.2 | ..... | 4.6 | 6.2 | ..... |
| Aug ^r | 1,391.9 | 7,673.2 | ..... | 3.1 | 3.6 | ..... |
| Sept ^r | 1,451.8 | 7,782.1 | 32,995.8 | 11.5 | 4.8 | 8.1 |
| Oct ^r | 1,475.0 | 7,900.7 | ..... | 14.8 | 7.4 | ..... |
| Nov ^r | 1,523.5 | 7,951.5 | ..... | 21.8 | 8.2 | ..... |
| Dec ^r | 1,595.4 | 8,123.8 | 33,517.9 | 30.6 | 12.5 | 6.3 |
| 2009: Jan ^r | 1,576.1 | 8,210.0 | ..... | 25.2 | 13.5 | ..... |
| Feb ^r | 1,559.5 | 8,241.9 | ..... | 24.1 | 14.8 | ..... |
| Mar ^r | 1,562.3 | 8,316.7 | ..... | 15.2 | 13.7 | ..... |

¹Quarterly data; shown in last month of quarter. End-of-year data are for fourth quarter. Consists of outstanding credit market debt of the U.S. Government, State and local governments, and private nonfinancial sectors; data from flow of funds accounts.

²Annual changes are from December to December and monthly changes are from 6 months earlier at a simple annual rate.

³Annual changes are from fourth quarter to fourth quarter. Quarterly changes are from previous quarter at an annual rate.

NOTE.—The Federal Reserve previously announced that the M3 monetary aggregate and most of its components would no longer be published. Institutional money market mutual funds will continue to be published as a memorandum item in the H.6 release, and the component on large-denomination time deposits will be published in other Federal Reserve Board releases. For details, see H.6 release of March 23, 2006.

See p. 27 for components.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

COMPONENTS OF MONEY STOCK

[Averages of daily figures; billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

| Period | Currency | Non-bank travelers checks | Demand deposits | Other checkable deposits (OCDs) | | | Savings deposits ¹ | | | Small-denomination time deposits ² | | | Retail money funds | Institutional money funds ³ |
|------------------------------|----------|---------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--|
| | | | | Total | At commercial banks | At thrift institutions | Total | At commercial banks | At thrift institutions | Total | At commercial banks | At thrift institutions | | |
| 1999: Dec ^r | 517.8 | 8.6 | 353.0 | 243.3 | 139.7 | 103.7 | 1,739.5 | 1,288.4 | 451.0 | 955.2 | 636.9 | 318.3 | 812.8 | 660.3 |
| 2000: Dec ^r | 531.2 | 8.3 | 309.9 | 238.4 | 133.2 | 105.2 | 1,878.3 | 1,424.3 | 454.0 | 1,046.0 | 700.8 | 345.2 | 897.3 | 815.4 |
| 2001: Dec ^r | 581.1 | 8.0 | 335.7 | 257.5 | 142.0 | 115.4 | 2,309.0 | 1,738.3 | 570.7 | 974.5 | 636.1 | 338.5 | 950.3 | 1,219.0 |
| 2002: Dec ^r | 626.3 | 7.8 | 306.8 | 279.6 | 154.3 | 125.3 | 2,774.0 | 2,060.2 | 713.7 | 894.7 | 591.2 | 303.4 | 874.5 | 1,268.4 |
| 2003: Dec ^r | 662.5 | 7.7 | 326.4 | 310.3 | 175.3 | 135.0 | 3,162.7 | 2,337.9 | 824.7 | 817.8 | 541.7 | 276.1 | 767.4 | 1,129.2 |
| 2004: Dec ^r | 697.5 | 7.5 | 343.2 | 328.2 | 187.0 | 141.1 | 3,506.4 | 2,631.1 | 875.3 | 827.8 | 551.4 | 276.4 | 687.7 | 1,080.0 |
| 2005: Dec ^r | 723.6 | 7.2 | 324.6 | 318.9 | 180.7 | 138.1 | 3,602.3 | 2,773.9 | 828.4 | 992.5 | 645.3 | 347.2 | 690.1 | 1,149.3 |
| 2006: Dec ^r | 748.3 | 6.7 | 304.8 | 305.8 | 177.2 | 128.6 | 3,692.7 | 2,909.7 | 783.0 | 1,167.3 | 759.3 | 408.0 | 793.5 | 1,350.8 |
| 2007: Dec ^r | 757.6 | 6.3 | 292.9 | 307.8 | 174.3 | 133.5 | 3,868.7 | 3,041.3 | 827.3 | 1,214.4 | 822.9 | 391.5 | 967.3 | 1,899.8 |
| 2008: Dec ^r | 812.1 | 5.5 | 464.8 | 313.0 | 178.9 | 134.2 | 4,100.5 | 3,328.7 | 771.8 | 1,369.2 | 1,018.1 | 351.0 | 1,058.7 | 2,385.5 |
| 2008: Mar ^r | 760.7 | 6.2 | 294.6 | 311.4 | 176.6 | 134.8 | 3,975.9 | 3,120.7 | 855.2 | 1,212.1 | 820.5 | 391.6 | 1,037.7 | 2,129.0 |
| 2008: Apr ^r | 760.1 | 6.1 | 295.1 | 312.3 | 177.1 | 135.3 | 3,981.2 | 3,122.0 | 859.2 | 1,208.6 | 817.5 | 391.2 | 1,055.0 | 2,174.7 |
| 2008: May ^r | 763.4 | 6.1 | 292.0 | 312.2 | 175.1 | 137.1 | 4,010.1 | 3,126.5 | 883.6 | 1,207.4 | 818.8 | 388.6 | 1,045.9 | 2,210.3 |
| 2008: June ^r | 769.0 | 6.0 | 294.3 | 314.2 | 176.4 | 137.7 | 4,021.2 | 3,123.9 | 897.3 | 1,206.8 | 823.3 | 383.5 | 1,036.2 | 2,242.2 |
| 2008: July ^r | 774.5 | 5.9 | 303.5 | 316.1 | 176.8 | 139.3 | 4,033.1 | 3,130.9 | 902.2 | 1,217.6 | 838.4 | 379.2 | 1,041.5 | 2,259.3 |
| 2008: Aug ^r | 777.0 | 5.8 | 300.6 | 308.4 | 172.4 | 136.0 | 4,005.9 | 3,116.5 | 889.4 | 1,242.2 | 861.5 | 380.6 | 1,033.2 | 2,280.9 |
| 2008: Sept ^r | 781.6 | 5.8 | 350.2 | 314.2 | 176.9 | 137.3 | 4,032.8 | 3,170.8 | 862.0 | 1,266.5 | 889.5 | 377.0 | 1,031.1 | 2,245.5 |
| 2008: Oct ^r | 796.5 | 5.7 | 360.7 | 312.1 | 176.3 | 135.8 | 4,034.9 | 3,250.3 | 784.7 | 1,324.1 | 979.0 | 345.1 | 1,066.7 | 2,227.6 |
| 2008: Nov ^r | 804.3 | 5.6 | 406.7 | 306.9 | 173.5 | 133.4 | 4,015.6 | 3,246.4 | 769.2 | 1,354.1 | 1,003.2 | 350.9 | 1,058.3 | 2,322.5 |
| 2008: Dec ^r | 812.1 | 5.5 | 464.8 | 313.0 | 178.9 | 134.2 | 4,100.5 | 3,328.7 | 771.8 | 1,369.2 | 1,018.1 | 351.0 | 1,058.7 | 2,385.5 |
| 2009: Jan ^r | 826.3 | 5.5 | 434.2 | 310.1 | 175.2 | 134.9 | 4,213.6 | 3,432.3 | 781.4 | 1,364.3 | 1,011.6 | 352.8 | 1,055.9 | 2,471.8 |
| 2009: Feb ^r | 837.7 | 5.5 | 395.6 | 320.7 | 180.9 | 139.8 | 4,291.3 | 3,499.2 | 792.2 | 1,354.4 | 1,000.2 | 354.3 | 1,036.6 | 2,489.3 |
| 2009: Mar ^r | 844.9 | 5.4 | 389.5 | 322.4 | 182.1 | 140.3 | 4,375.7 | 3,566.4 | 809.3 | 1,346.8 | 991.3 | 355.6 | 1,031.9 | 2,492.4 |

¹ Savings deposits including money market deposit accounts (MMDAs).

² Small-denomination deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000.

³ Institutional money funds are not part of non-M1 M2.

NOTE.—See Note, p. 26.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

AGGREGATE RESERVES AND MONETARY BASE

[Averages of daily figures¹; millions of dollars; seasonally adjusted, except as noted by NSA]

| Period | Adjusted for changes in reserve requirements | | | | | Borrowings from the Federal Reserve (NSA) | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|---------------------------|----------|--------------|---------------|---|---------------------|---|--|---|---|-------------------------|-------|
| | Reserves of depository institutions | | | | Monetary base | Total ⁴ | Term auction credit | Other borrowings from the Federal Reserve | | | | Adjustment ⁶ | |
| | Total ² | Non-borrowed ³ | Required | Excess (NSA) | | | | Primary | Primary dealer and other broker-dealer credit ⁵ | Asset-backed commercial paper money market mutual fund liquidity facility | Credit extended to American International Group, Inc. | | |
| 1999: Dec | 42,183 | 41,862 | 40,889 | 1,294 | 593,842 | 320 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 179 |
| 2000: Dec ^r | 38,717 | 38,507 | 37,391 | 1,325 | 584,928 | 210 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 99 |
| 2001: Dec ^r | 41,442 | 41,376 | 39,799 | 1,643 | 635,557 | 67 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 34 |
| 2002: Dec ^r | 40,400 | 40,320 | 38,392 | 2,008 | 681,629 | 80 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 35 |
| 2003: Dec | 42,757 | 42,711 | 41,710 | 1,047 | 720,402 | 46 | ..... | 17 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 2004: Dec | 46,552 | 46,489 | 44,643 | 1,909 | 759,072 | 63 | ..... | 11 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 2005: Dec | 45,139 | 44,970 | 43,238 | 1,901 | 786,976 | 169 | ..... | 97 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 2006: Dec | 43,338 | 43,147 | 41,475 | 1,863 | 811,126 | 191 | ..... | 111 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 2007: Dec ^r | 42,674 | 27,243 | 40,905 | 1,769 | 822,356 | 15,431 | 11,613 | 3,787 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 2008: Dec ^r | 821,055 | 167,489 | 53,655 | 767,400 | 1,651,278 | 653,565 | 438,327 | 88,245 | 47,631 | 32,102 | 47,206 | ..... | ..... |
| 2008: Apr ^r | 43,562 | -91,847 | 41,718 | 1,845 | 824,631 | 135,410 | 100,000 | 9,624 | 25,764 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 2008: May ^r | 44,130 | -111,650 | 42,119 | 2,011 | 827,171 | 155,780 | 127,419 | 14,076 | 14,238 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 2008: June ^r | 43,363 | -127,915 | 41,092 | 2,271 | 832,489 | 171,278 | 150,000 | 14,225 | 6,908 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 2008: July ^r | 43,333 | -122,331 | 41,360 | 1,973 | 838,059 | 165,664 | 150,000 | 15,204 | 255 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 2008: Aug ^r | 44,565 | -123,514 | 42,571 | 1,993 | 842,813 | 168,078 | 150,000 | 17,980 | 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 2008: Sept ^r | 102,784 | -187,322 | 42,726 | 60,057 | 905,168 | 290,105 | 149,814 | 32,632 | 53,473 | 31,877 | 22,187 | ..... | ..... |
| 2008: Oct ^r | 315,512 | -332,807 | 47,606 | 267,907 | 1,130,296 | 648,319 | 244,778 | 94,017 | 114,953 | 117,457 | 77,047 | ..... | ..... |
| 2008: Nov ^r | 609,962 | -88,824 | 50,920 | 559,042 | 1,433,503 | 698,786 | 393,088 | 95,839 | 60,655 | 71,009 | 78,070 | ..... | ..... |
| 2008: Dec ^r | 821,055 | 167,489 | 53,655 | 767,400 | 1,651,278 | 653,565 | 438,327 | 88,245 | 47,631 | 32,102 | 47,206 | ..... | ..... |
| 2009: Jan ^r | 858,418 | 294,922 | 60,173 | 798,245 | 1,703,117 | 563,496 | 403,523 | 70,436 | 33,061 | 17,745 | 38,690 | ..... | ..... |
| 2009: Feb ^r | 700,967 | 118,470 | 57,459 | 643,508 | 1,557,492 | 582,497 | 438,822 | 65,463 | 26,250 | 13,533 | 38,414 | ..... | ..... |
| 2009: Mar ^r | 779,955 | 167,844 | 55,321 | 724,634 | 1,643,111 | 612,111 | 477,049 | 62,513 | 20,292 | 7,857 | 43,328 | ..... | ..... |
| 2009: Apr ^r | 881,555 | 323,361 | 57,173 | 824,381 | 1,749,522 | 558,194 | 444,933 | 47,324 | 10,918 | 4,267 | 45,057 | ..... | ..... |

¹ Data are prorated averages of biweekly (maintenance period) averages of daily figures.

Reserves and monetary base incorporate adjustments for discontinuities, or "breaks," associated with changes in reserve requirements.

² Seasonally adjusted break-adjusted required reserves plus unadjusted excess reserves.

³ Seasonally adjusted break-adjusted total reserves less unadjusted total borrowings of depository institutions from the Federal Reserve.

⁴ Includes secondary and seasonal, and other credit extensions, not shown separately.

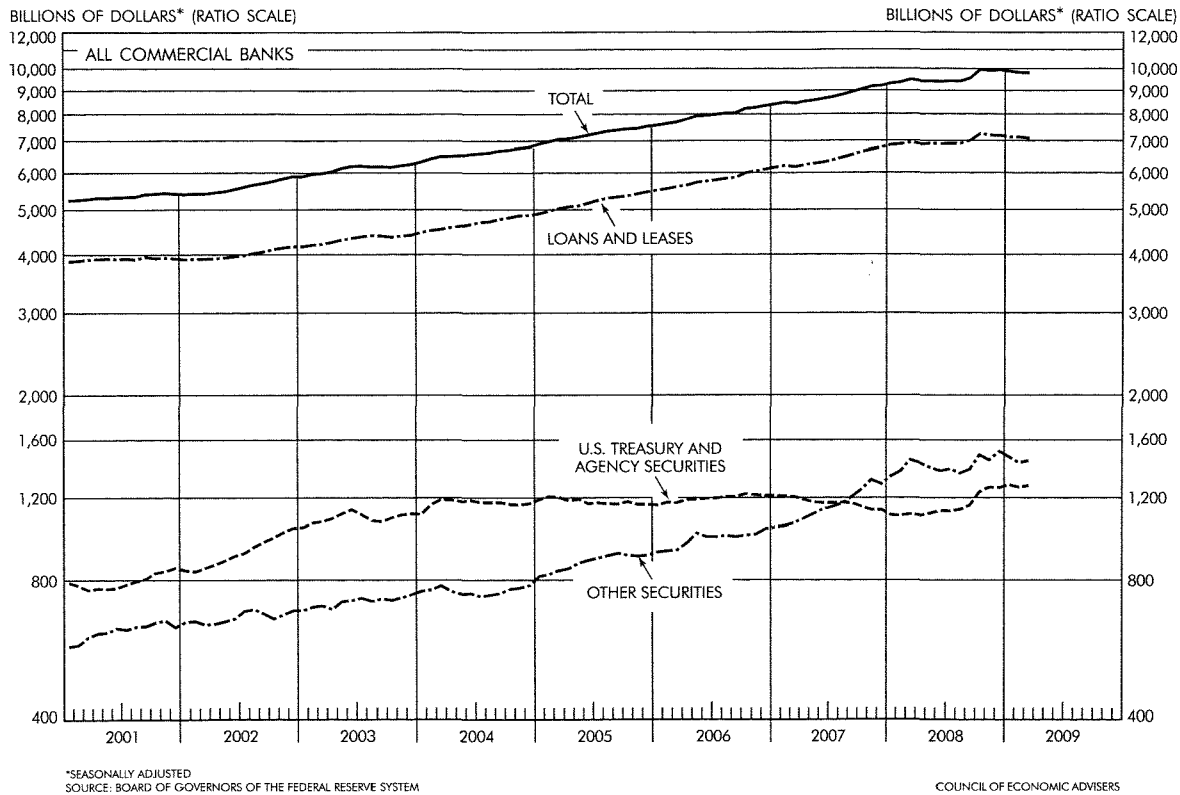
⁵ Includes credit extended through the Primary Dealer Credit Facility and credit extended to other broker-dealers.

⁶ Discontinued after January 8, 2003.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

BANK CREDIT AT ALL COMMERCIAL BANKS

Total commercial bank loans and leases fell 0.6 percent in March; commercial and industrial loans fell 1.1 percent.



[Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted¹]

| Period | Total bank credit | Securities in bank credit | | | Loans and leases in bank credit | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------|
| | | Total securities | U.S. Treasury and agency securities | Other securities ² | Total loans and leases ³ | Com-mercial and industrial | Real estate | | | Con-sumer ⁵ | Secu-rity ⁵ | Other |
| | | | | | | | Total ⁴ | Revolving home equity | Com-mercial | | | |
| 1999: Dec ^r | 4,743.4 | 1,270.0 | 811.3 | 458.7 | 3,473.4 | 990.2 | 1,476.0 | 101.7 | ..... | 491.7 | 128.6 | 386.8 |
| 2000: Dec ^r | 5,200.4 | 1,336.2 | 789.5 | 546.8 | 3,864.2 | 1,078.4 | 1,660.5 | 130.4 | ..... | 541.2 | 153.1 | 431.0 |
| 2001: Dec ^r | 5,409.6 | 1,480.5 | 849.2 | 631.3 | 3,929.1 | 1,018.0 | 1,790.4 | 156.0 | ..... | 558.7 | 119.8 | 442.2 |
| 2002: Dec ^r | 5,888.2 | 1,719.7 | 1,033.1 | 686.5 | 4,168.5 | 955.7 | 2,038.4 | 213.8 | ..... | 589.7 | 161.2 | 423.5 |
| 2003: Dec ^r | 6,260.8 | 1,851.0 | 1,107.7 | 743.4 | 4,409.8 | 896.1 | 2,235.4 | 281.1 | ..... | 645.8 | 187.9 | 444.5 |
| 2004: Dec ^r | 6,811.5 | 1,944.5 | 1,165.5 | 779.0 | 4,867.1 | 918.5 | 2,574.8 | 399.2 | 1,081.7 | 698.3 | 188.7 | 486.8 |
| 2005: Dec ^r | 7,531.8 | 2,063.0 | 1,159.7 | 903.4 | 5,468.8 | 1,035.8 | 2,942.0 | 445.6 | 1,273.0 | 707.6 | 236.4 | 547.0 |
| 2006: Dec ^r | 8,359.3 | 2,240.4 | 1,211.7 | 1,028.7 | 6,118.9 | 1,187.5 | 3,378.8 | 469.9 | 1,452.2 | 742.8 | 257.4 | 552.5 |
| 2007: Dec ^r | 9,206.0 | 2,412.0 | 1,128.5 | 1,283.5 | 6,794.0 | 1,430.8 | 3,607.9 | 486.0 | 1,602.3 | 806.8 | 285.4 | 663.0 |
| 2008: Dec ^r | 9,966.7 | 2,772.6 | 1,262.2 | 1,510.3 | 7,194.2 | 1,582.9 | 3,828.0 | 590.7 | 1,736.8 | 881.4 | 244.7 | 657.1 |
| 2008: Mar ^r | 9,495.5 | 2,554.1 | 1,106.3 | 1,447.9 | 6,941.4 | 1,480.0 | 3,658.9 | 500.1 | 1,639.8 | 818.1 | 300.7 | 683.7 |
| 2008: Apr ^r | 9,417.8 | 2,524.9 | 1,099.6 | 1,425.3 | 6,893.0 | 1,487.9 | 3,643.6 | 506.2 | 1,651.0 | 824.8 | 287.5 | 649.1 |
| 2008: May ^r | 9,422.4 | 2,503.6 | 1,109.4 | 1,394.2 | 6,918.8 | 1,494.1 | 3,639.8 | 511.1 | 1,660.8 | 828.8 | 304.7 | 651.4 |
| 2008: June ^r | 9,401.2 | 2,496.8 | 1,125.9 | 1,370.9 | 6,904.4 | 1,505.5 | 3,631.7 | 516.7 | 1,672.2 | 834.0 | 290.1 | 643.1 |
| 2008: July ^r | 9,426.0 | 2,507.2 | 1,123.4 | 1,383.8 | 6,918.9 | 1,516.1 | 3,620.8 | 522.4 | 1,675.3 | 843.0 | 297.7 | 641.2 |
| 2008: Aug ^r | 9,415.0 | 2,487.7 | 1,131.6 | 1,356.1 | 6,927.3 | 1,516.5 | 3,623.1 | 526.8 | 1,677.5 | 847.8 | 303.6 | 636.2 |
| 2008: Sept ^r | 9,572.6 | 2,538.3 | 1,155.6 | 1,382.7 | 7,034.3 | 1,537.0 | 3,660.5 | 540.2 | 1,687.8 | 853.8 | 327.4 | 655.7 |
| 2008: Oct ^r | 9,982.9 | 2,720.2 | 1,235.9 | 1,484.3 | 7,262.7 | 1,602.3 | 3,820.8 | 579.7 | 1,728.9 | 872.2 | 293.6 | 673.8 |
| 2008: Nov ^r | 9,924.7 | 2,712.3 | 1,264.5 | 1,447.7 | 7,212.4 | 1,600.2 | 3,826.8 | 585.0 | 1,732.2 | 878.3 | 263.3 | 643.9 |
| 2008: Dec ^r | 9,966.7 | 2,772.6 | 1,262.2 | 1,510.3 | 7,194.2 | 1,582.9 | 3,828.0 | 590.7 | 1,736.8 | 881.4 | 244.7 | 657.1 |
| 2009: Jan ^r | 9,884.1 | 2,750.0 | 1,279.8 | 1,470.2 | 7,134.1 | 1,570.6 | 3,810.3 | 594.5 | 1,729.9 | 891.6 | 224.5 | 637.1 |
| 2009: Feb ^r | 9,829.7 | 2,693.5 | 1,264.4 | 1,429.1 | 7,136.2 | 1,560.3 | 3,829.1 | 597.0 | 1,729.3 | 900.1 | 218.1 | 628.6 |
| 2009: Mar ^r | 9,808.2 | 2,715.1 | 1,274.0 | 1,441.2 | 7,093.1 | 1,543.3 | 3,831.0 | 601.4 | 1,726.8 | 892.6 | 198.1 | 628.1 |

¹ Data are prorated averages of Wednesday values for domestically chartered commercial banks, branches and agencies of foreign banks, New York State investment companies (through September 1996), and Edge Act and agreement corporations. Data are adjusted for breaks caused by reclassifications of assets and liabilities.

² Includes other trading assets.

³ Excludes unearned income. Includes the allowance for loan and lease losses. Excludes Federal funds sold to, reverse repurchase agreements (RPs) with, and loans to commercial banks in the United States.

⁴ Includes other residential, not shown separately.

⁵ Includes other items, not shown separately.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

SOURCES AND USES OF FUNDS, NONFARM NONFINANCIAL CORPORATE BUSINESS

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Period | Sources | | | | | | | | Uses | | | Discrepancy (sources less uses) | |
|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------|--|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|---------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|
| | Total | Internal ¹ | External (Net increase in liabilities) | | | | | | Total | Capital expenditures ³ | Increase in financial assets | | |
| | | | Total | Total net funds raised | Net new equity issues | Funds raised in markets | | | | | | | Other ² |
| | | | | | | Credit market instruments | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | Total | Securities and mortgages | Loans and short-term paper | | | | | |
| 1999 | 1,718.6 | 731.0 | 987.6 | 273.4 | -110.4 | 383.7 | 273.7 | 110.1 | 714.3 | 1,833.8 | 863.9 | 969.9 | -115.2 |
| 2000 | 1,955.4 | 718.0 | 1,237.4 | 243.7 | -118.2 | 361.9 | 187.3 | 174.6 | 993.7 | 2,137.7 | 928.5 | 1,209.2 | -182.4 |
| 2001 | 850.2 | 755.0 | 95.2 | 164.6 | -48.1 | 212.8 | 399.7 | -187.0 | -69.4 | 980.2 | 802.6 | 177.6 | -130.0 |
| 2002 | 896.2 | 811.3 | 84.9 | -18.5 | -41.4 | 22.9 | 167.1 | -144.2 | 103.4 | 867.2 | 737.1 | 130.1 | 28.9 |
| 2003 | 844.7 | 831.3 | 13.4 | 46.2 | -41.1 | 87.3 | 217.0 | -129.7 | -32.8 | 832.5 | 749.9 | 82.6 | 12.1 |
| 2004 | 1,537.5 | 928.5 | 609.0 | 79.5 | -124.4 | 204.0 | 134.8 | 69.2 | 529.6 | 1,608.8 | 825.7 | 783.1 | -71.3 |
| 2005 | 2,026.3 | 1,065.1 | 961.2 | -28.2 | -360.7 | 332.5 | 266.4 | 66.2 | 989.4 | 1,879.8 | 922.0 | 957.8 | 146.5 |
| 2006 | 1,922.5 | 1,086.0 | 836.5 | -133.2 | -602.7 | 469.5 | 314.3 | 155.2 | 969.6 | 1,772.5 | 1,059.4 | 713.1 | 150.0 |
| 2007 | 2,002.7 | 1,047.0 | 955.7 | -29.8 | -831.2 | 801.3 | 438.0 | 363.4 | 985.5 | 2,121.1 | 1,047.3 | 1,073.8 | -118.4 |
| 2008 ^p | 1,582.0 | 1,044.9 | 537.1 | -71.4 | -395.1 | 323.7 | 254.9 | 68.8 | 608.4 | 1,555.5 | 1,068.9 | 486.6 | 26.4 |
| 2006: I | 1,831.5 | 1,094.3 | 737.2 | -121.1 | -566.1 | 445.0 | 329.9 | 115.1 | 858.3 | 1,722.9 | 1,013.3 | 709.6 | 108.6 |
| 2006: II | 2,126.8 | 1,091.2 | 1,035.6 | -111.2 | -578.0 | 466.8 | 290.7 | 176.0 | 1,146.7 | 1,979.3 | 1,063.6 | 915.7 | -147.6 |
| 2006: III | 1,833.3 | 1,117.2 | 716.1 | -251.0 | -524.1 | 273.1 | 246.8 | 26.3 | 967.1 | 1,723.5 | 1,076.3 | 647.2 | 109.8 |
| 2006: IV | 1,898.2 | 1,041.2 | 857.0 | -49.6 | -742.5 | 692.9 | 389.9 | 303.1 | 906.6 | 1,664.1 | 1,084.3 | 579.8 | 234.1 |
| 2007: I | 1,882.9 | 1,028.8 | 854.1 | 101.6 | -566.7 | 668.4 | 421.4 | 246.9 | 752.4 | 1,955.1 | 1,009.2 | 945.9 | -72.2 |
| 2007: II | 1,928.6 | 1,032.7 | 895.9 | 64.5 | -799.1 | 863.6 | 528.3 | 335.2 | 831.4 | 2,109.8 | 1,044.0 | 1,065.8 | -181.2 |
| 2007: III | 2,327.7 | 1,065.0 | 1,262.7 | 12.8 | -864.9 | 877.7 | 358.5 | 519.1 | 1,249.9 | 2,521.7 | 1,083.8 | 1,437.2 | -193.3 |
| 2007: IV | 1,871.8 | 1,061.7 | 810.1 | -298.1 | -1,093.9 | 795.8 | 443.7 | 352.1 | 1,108.2 | 1,898.5 | 1,052.0 | 846.5 | -26.8 |
| 2008: I | 1,821.7 | 1,041.2 | 780.5 | -57.9 | -475.1 | 417.2 | 267.3 | 149.9 | 838.4 | 1,884.9 | 1,066.7 | 818.2 | -63.2 |
| 2008: II | 1,566.2 | 1,008.7 | 557.5 | 154.1 | -262.0 | 416.1 | 416.9 | -8 | 403.4 | 1,421.7 | 1,120.6 | 301.1 | 144.5 |
| 2008: III | 1,295.0 | 1,088.4 | 206.6 | -88.4 | -393.2 | 304.8 | 135.5 | 169.3 | 295.0 | 1,265.7 | 1,065.7 | 200.0 | 29.4 |
| 2008: IV ^p | 1,645.0 | 1,041.3 | 603.7 | -293.2 | -450.0 | 156.8 | 199.8 | -42.9 | 897.0 | 1,650.0 | 1,022.7 | 627.3 | -5.0 |

¹ Profits before tax (book) less taxes on corporate income, less net dividends, plus capital consumption allowance (consumption of fixed capital plus capital consumption adjustment), foreign earnings retained abroad, inventory valuation adjustment, and net capital transfers.

² Includes trade payables, taxes payable, and miscellaneous liabilities (foreign direct investment in the U.S., pension fund contributions payable, and other).

³ Nonresidential fixed investment plus residential fixed investment, inventory change with inventory valuation adjustment, and nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

CONSUMER CREDIT

[Billions of dollars; seasonally adjusted]

| Period | Consumer credit outstanding (end of period) | | | Net change in consumer credit outstanding ¹ | | |
|-------------------------|---|-----------|----------------------------|--|-----------|----------------------------|
| | Total | Revolving | Non-revolving ² | Total | Revolving | Non-revolving ² |
| | | | | | | |
| 1999: Dec | 1,532.4 | 610.7 | 921.7 | 111.4 | 29.3 | 82.1 |
| 2000: Dec | 1,717.7 | 683.7 | 1,034.0 | 185.3 | 73.0 | 112.3 |
| 2001: Dec | 1,867.3 | 716.6 | 1,150.7 | 149.6 | 32.9 | 116.7 |
| 2002: Dec | 1,974.3 | 748.8 | 1,225.5 | 107.0 | 32.2 | 74.8 |
| 2003: Dec | 2,078.3 | 770.4 | 1,307.9 | 104.0 | 21.6 | 82.4 |
| 2004: Dec | 2,191.6 | 799.8 | 1,391.8 | 113.3 | 29.4 | 83.9 |
| 2005: Dec | 2,285.2 | 824.5 | 1,460.7 | 93.6 | 24.7 | 68.9 |
| 2006: Dec | 2,387.7 | 874.6 | 1,513.1 | 102.5 | 50.1 | 52.4 |
| 2007: Dec | 2,519.0 | 939.5 | 1,579.5 | 131.3 | 64.9 | 66.4 |
| 2008: Dec ^r | 2,563.3 | 961.6 | 1,601.7 | 44.3 | 22.1 | 22.2 |
| 2008: Mar | 2,549.0 | 957.3 | 1,591.7 | 12.1 | 5.9 | 6.2 |
| 2008: Apr | 2,558.8 | 957.3 | 1,601.5 | 9.8 | .0 | 9.8 |
| 2008: May | 2,565.5 | 963.0 | 1,602.5 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 1.0 |
| 2008: June | 2,574.1 | 965.8 | 1,608.3 | 8.6 | 2.8 | 5.8 |
| 2008: July ^r | 2,581.8 | 972.1 | 1,609.7 | 7.7 | 6.3 | 1.4 |
| 2008: Aug ^r | 2,575.8 | 974.2 | 1,601.6 | -6.0 | 2.1 | -8.1 |
| 2008: Sept ^r | 2,582.8 | 976.8 | 1,606.0 | 7.0 | 2.6 | 4.4 |
| 2008: Oct ^r | 2,578.3 | 973.9 | 1,604.4 | -4.5 | -2.9 | -1.6 |
| 2008: Nov ^r | 2,568.9 | 968.2 | 1,600.7 | -9.4 | -5.7 | -3.7 |
| 2008: Dec ^r | 2,563.3 | 961.6 | 1,601.7 | -5.6 | -6.6 | 1.0 |
| 2009: Jan ^r | 2,570.3 | 961.0 | 1,609.3 | 7.0 | -6 | 7.6 |
| 2009: Feb | 2,562.2 | 951.3 | 1,610.9 | -8.1 | -9.7 | 1.6 |
| 2009: Mar ^p | 2,551.1 | 945.9 | 1,605.2 | -11.1 | -5.4 | -5.7 |

¹ Change based on data in billions of dollars as shown here. For year-end data, change from preceding year-end; for monthly data, change from preceding month.

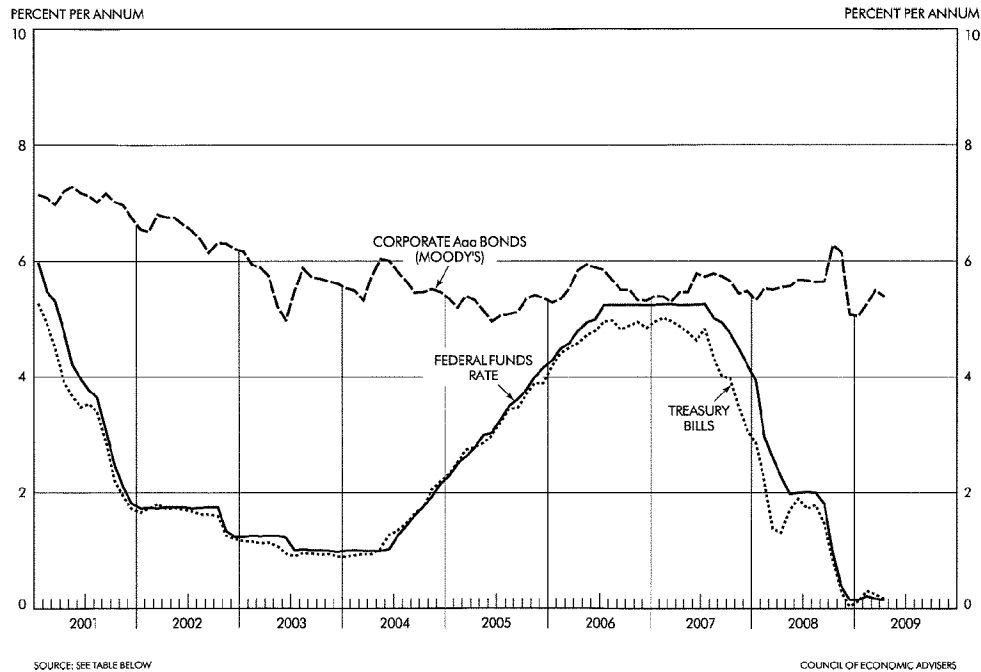
² Includes automobile loans and all other loans not included in revolving credit, such as loans for mobile homes, education, boats, trailers, or vacations. These loans may be secured or unsecured.

NOTE.—Effective October 7, 2003 data beginning 1977 include student loans extended by the Federal Government and by SLM Holding Corporation.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

INTEREST RATES AND BOND YIELDS

Interest rates were mixed in April.



[Percent per annum]

| Period | U.S. Treasury security yields | | | | High-grade municipal bonds (Standard & Poor's) ³ | Corporate Aaa bonds (Moody's) | Discount window (N.Y. F.R. Bank) ^{4,5} | | Prime rate charged by banks ⁶ | Federal funds rate ⁶ | New-home mortgage yields (FHFB) ⁷ |
|--------------|---|----------------------------------|---------|---------|---|-------------------------------|---|---------------|--|---------------------------------|--|
| | 3-month bills (at auction) ¹ | Constant maturities ² | | | | | Primary credit | Discount rate | | | |
| | | 3-year | 10-year | 30-year | | | | | | | |
| 1999 | 4.66 | 5.49 | 5.65 | 5.87 | 5.43 | 7.04 | | 4.62 | 8.00 | 4.97 | 7.04 |
| 2000 | 5.85 | 6.22 | 6.03 | 5.94 | 5.77 | 7.62 | | 5.73 | 9.23 | 6.24 | 7.52 |
| 2001 | 3.44 | 4.09 | 5.02 | 5.49 | 5.19 | 7.08 | | 3.40 | 6.91 | 3.88 | 7.00 |
| 2002 | 1.62 | 3.10 | 4.61 | * | 5.05 | 6.49 | | 1.17 | 4.67 | 1.67 | 6.43 |
| 2003 | 1.01 | 2.10 | 4.01 | * | 4.73 | 5.67 | 2.12 | * | 4.12 | 1.13 | 5.80 |
| 2004 | 1.38 | 2.78 | 4.27 | * | 4.63 | 5.63 | 2.34 | * | 4.34 | 1.35 | 5.77 |
| 2005 | 3.16 | 3.93 | 4.29 | * | 4.29 | 5.24 | 4.19 | * | 6.19 | 3.22 | 5.94 |
| 2006 | 4.73 | 4.77 | 4.80 | 4.91 | 4.42 | 5.59 | 5.96 | * | 7.96 | 4.97 | 6.63 |
| 2007 | 4.41 | 4.35 | 4.63 | 4.84 | 4.42 | 5.56 | 5.86 | * | 8.05 | 5.02 | 6.41 |
| 2008 | 1.48 | 2.24 | 3.66 | 4.28 | 4.80 | 5.64 | 2.39 | * | 5.09 | 1.92 | 6.05 |
| 2008: Apr | 1.32 | 2.23 | 3.68 | 4.44 | 4.43 | 5.55 | 2.25 | * | 5.00 | 2.28 | 5.98 |
| May | 1.71 | 2.69 | 3.88 | 4.60 | 4.34 | 5.57 | 2.25 | * | 5.00 | 1.98 | 6.01 |
| June | 1.89 | 3.08 | 4.10 | 4.69 | 4.48 | 5.68 | 2.25 | * | 5.00 | 2.00 | 6.13 |
| July | 1.72 | 2.87 | 4.01 | 4.57 | 4.88 | 5.67 | 2.25 | * | 5.00 | 2.01 | 6.29 |
| Aug | 1.79 | 2.70 | 3.89 | 4.50 | 4.90 | 5.64 | 2.25 | * | 5.00 | 2.00 | 6.33 |
| Sept | 1.46 | 2.32 | 3.69 | 4.27 | 5.03 | 5.65 | 2.25 | * | 5.00 | 1.81 | 6.09 |
| Oct | .84 | 1.86 | 3.81 | 4.17 | 5.68 | 6.28 | 1.25 | * | 4.00 | .97 | 6.10 |
| Nov | .30 | 1.51 | 3.53 | 4.00 | 5.28 | 6.15 | 1.25 | * | 4.00 | .39 | 6.16 |
| Dec | .04 | 1.07 | 2.42 | 2.87 | 5.53 | 5.08 | .50 | * | 3.25 | .16 | 5.67 |
| 2009: Jan | .12 | 1.13 | 2.52 | 3.13 | 5.13 | 5.05 | .50 | * | 3.25 | .15 | 5.11 |
| Feb | .31 | 1.37 | 2.87 | 3.59 | 5.00 | 5.27 | .50 | * | 3.25 | .22 | 5.09 |
| Mar | .25 | 1.31 | 2.82 | 3.64 | 5.15 | 5.50 | .50 | * | 3.25 | .18 | 5.10 |
| Apr | .17 | 1.32 | 2.93 | 3.76 | 4.88 | 5.39 | .50 | * | 3.25 | .15 | ..... |
| Week ended: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2009: Apr 11 | .20 | 1.35 | 2.93 | 3.72 | 5.02 | 5.47 | .50 | * | 3.25 | .14 | ..... |
| 18 | .18 | 1.27 | 2.87 | 3.70 | 4.96 | 5.32 | .50 | * | 3.25 | .15 | ..... |
| 25 | .14 | 1.33 | 2.96 | 3.79 | 4.64 | 5.33 | .50 | * | 3.25 | .14 | ..... |
| May 2 | .14 | 1.37 | 3.10 | 3.99 | 4.76 | 5.46 | .50 | * | 3.25 | .17 | ..... |
| 9 | .20 | 1.44 | 3.23 | 4.15 | 4.75 | 5.47 | .50 | * | 3.25 | .21 | ..... |

¹ High bill rate at auction, issue date within period, bank-discount basis. Data are spot yields from uniform-price auctions.

² Yields on actively traded issues adjusted to constant maturities.

³ Weekly data are Wednesday figures.

⁴ Discount window borrowing for primary credit and discount rate (adjustment credit). The rate for primary credit replaced the rate for adjustment credit.

⁵ Average effective rate for year; rate in effect at end of month or week.

⁶ Daily effective rate; weighted average of rates on brokered trades.

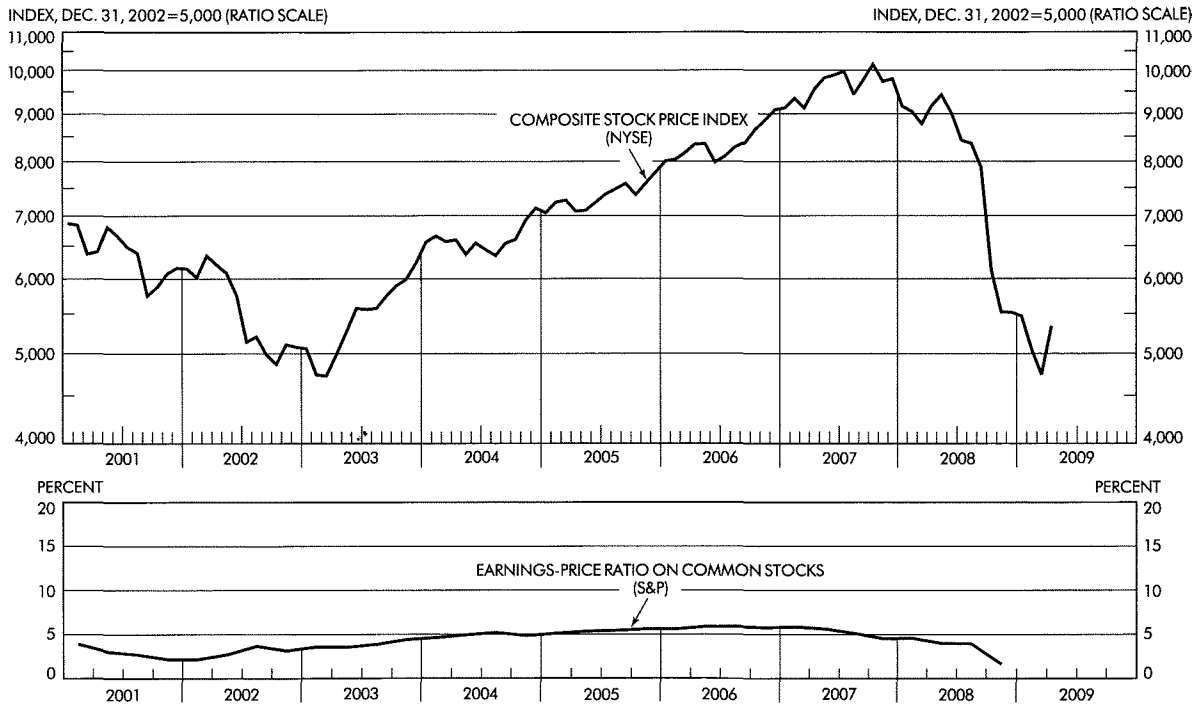
⁷ Effective rate (in the primary market) on conventional mortgages, reflecting fees and charges as well as contract rate and assumed, on the average, repayment at end of 10 years.

⁸ Discount rate (adjustment credit) series was discontinued after January 8, 2003. Series for 30-year constant maturity was discontinued on February 18, 2002, and reintroduced on February 9, 2006.

Sources: Department of the Treasury, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Federal Housing Finance Board, Moody's Investors Service, and Standard & Poor's.

COMMON STOCK PRICES AND YIELDS

Stock prices rose in April.



SOURCES: NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE AND STANDARD AND POORS

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

| Period | Common stock prices ¹ | | | | | Common stock yields (percent) ⁷ | | | |
|--------------|---|-----------|-----------|-------------|---|---|--|----------------------|----------------------|
| | New York Stock Exchange indexes ^{2,3} (December 31, 2002=5,000) | | | | Dow Jones industrial average ⁴ | Standard & Poor's composite index (1941-43=10) ⁵ | Nasdaq composite index (Feb. 5, 1971=100) ⁶ | Dividend-price ratio | Earnings-price ratio |
| | Com-posite | Financial | Energy | Health Care | | | | | |
| 1999 | 6,546.81 | | | | 10,464.88 | 1,327.33 | 2,728.15 | 1.25 | 3.17 |
| 2000 | 6,805.89 | | | | 10,734.90 | 1,427.22 | 3,783.67 | 1.15 | 3.63 |
| 2001 | 6,397.85 | | | | 10,189.13 | 1,194.18 | 2,035.00 | 1.32 | 2.95 |
| 2002 | 5,578.89 | | | | 9,226.43 | 993.94 | 1,539.73 | 1.61 | 2.92 |
| 2003 | 5,447.46 | 5,583.00 | 5,273.90 | 5,288.67 | 8,993.59 | 965.23 | 1,647.17 | 1.77 | 3.84 |
| 2004 | 6,612.62 | 6,822.18 | 6,952.36 | 5,924.80 | 10,317.39 | 1,130.65 | 1,986.53 | 1.72 | 4.89 |
| 2005 | 7,349.00 | 7,383.70 | 9,377.84 | 6,283.96 | 10,547.67 | 1,207.23 | 2,099.32 | 1.83 | 5.36 |
| 2006 | 8,357.99 | 8,654.40 | 11,206.94 | 6,685.06 | 11,408.67 | 1,310.46 | 2,263.41 | 1.87 | 5.78 |
| 2007 | 9,648.82 | 9,321.39 | 13,339.99 | 7,191.79 | 13,169.98 | 1,477.19 | 2,578.47 | 1.86 | 5.29 |
| 2008 | 8,036.88 | 6,278.38 | 13,258.42 | 6,171.19 | 11,252.62 | 1,220.04 | 2,161.65 | 2.37 | 3.54 |
| 2008: Apr | 9,174.10 | 7,579.73 | 15,159.35 | 6,381.98 | 12,656.63 | 1,370.47 | 2,368.10 | 2.09 | |
| May | 9,429.04 | 7,593.63 | 16,365.23 | 6,405.40 | 12,812.48 | 1,403.22 | 2,483.24 | 2.07 | |
| June | 8,996.98 | 6,798.20 | 16,272.67 | 6,243.42 | 12,056.67 | 1,341.25 | 2,427.45 | 2.15 | 4.01 |
| July | 8,427.37 | 6,207.89 | 14,899.86 | 6,412.48 | 11,322.38 | 1,257.33 | 2,278.14 | 2.27 | |
| Aug | 8,362.20 | 6,304.58 | 13,772.04 | 6,618.92 | 11,530.75 | 1,281.47 | 2,389.27 | 2.23 | |
| Sept | 7,886.29 | 6,159.18 | 12,562.82 | 6,316.05 | 11,114.08 | 1,217.01 | 2,205.20 | 2.36 | 3.94 |
| Oct | 6,130.39 | 4,733.74 | 9,515.71 | 5,434.03 | 9,176.71 | 968.80 | 1,730.32 | 2.83 | |
| Nov | 5,527.63 | 3,779.86 | 9,262.07 | 5,088.99 | 8,614.55 | 883.04 | 1,542.70 | 3.11 | |
| Dec | 5,525.70 | 3,673.95 | 9,136.33 | 5,090.83 | 8,595.56 | 877.56 | 1,525.89 | 3.00 | 1.65 |
| 2009: Jan | 5,477.14 | 3,337.14 | 9,295.97 | 5,256.13 | 8,396.20 | 865.58 | 1,537.20 | 3.01 | |
| Feb | 5,051.42 | 2,823.74 | 8,785.04 | 5,106.78 | 7,690.50 | 805.23 | 1,485.98 | 3.07 | |
| Mar | 4,739.72 | 2,633.65 | 8,266.81 | 4,596.81 | 7,235.47 | 757.13 | 1,432.23 | 2.92 | |
| Apr | 5,338.39 | 3,313.47 | 8,839.95 | 4,771.71 | 7,992.12 | 848.15 | 1,641.15 | 2.60 | |
| Week ended: | | | | | | | | | |
| 2009: Apr 11 | 5,230.75 | 3,142.64 | 8,787.24 | 4,749.42 | 7,921.48 | 833.19 | 1,602.88 | 2.65 | |
| 18 | 5,406.32 | 3,450.41 | 8,844.64 | 4,820.11 | 8,052.87 | 857.44 | 1,649.87 | 2.57 | |
| 25 | 5,338.17 | 3,349.01 | 8,729.03 | 4,714.14 | 7,946.24 | 848.83 | 1,648.94 | 2.59 | |
| May 2 | 5,471.59 | 3,453.02 | 9,067.78 | 4,778.45 | 8,121.64 | 867.33 | 1,700.33 | 2.49 | |
| 9 | 5,852.40 | 3,867.35 | 9,800.33 | 4,958.41 | 8,466.83 | 913.44 | 1,746.40 | 2.36 | |

¹ Average of daily closing prices.

² Includes all the stocks (nearly 1,850) listed on the NYSE.

³ Effective January 9, 2003, the NYSE relaunches the composite index with changes in methodology, definitions, and based on Dec. 31, 2002=5,000. Effective January 8, 2004 new indexes for Financial, Energy, and Health Care were introduced by the NYSE. Previous indexes shown for Industrial, Transportation, Utility, and Finance were discontinued.

⁴ Includes 30 stocks.

⁵ Includes 500 stocks.

⁶ Includes about 3,000 stocks.

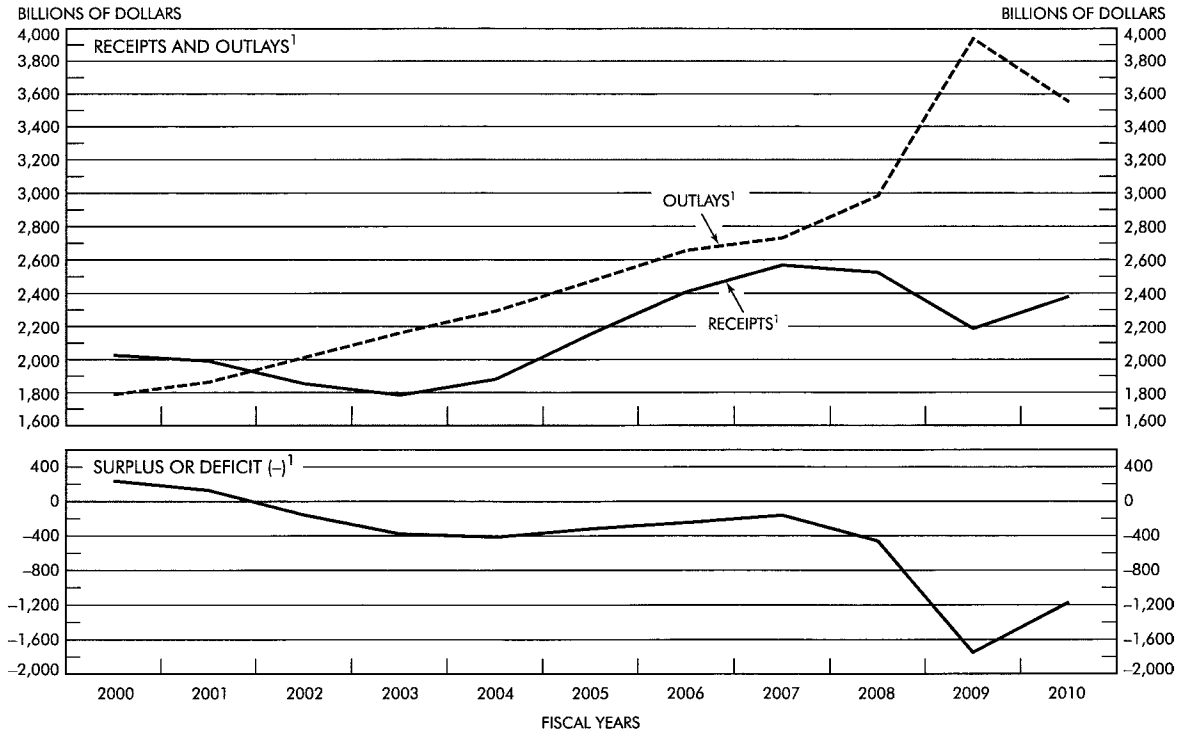
⁷ Standard & Poor's series. Dividend-price ratios based on Wednesday closing prices. Earnings-price ratios based on prices at end of quarter.

Sources: New York Stock Exchange, Dow Jones & Company, Inc., Standard & Poor's, and Nasdaq Stock Market.

FEDERAL FINANCE

FEDERAL RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND DEBT

In the sixth month of fiscal 2009, there was a deficit of \$956.8 billion, compared with a deficit of \$312.8 billion a year earlier.



¹INCLUDES ON-BUDGET AND OFF-BUDGET ITEMS.
SOURCES: DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY AND OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of dollars]

| Fiscal year or period | Total | | | On-budget | | | Off-budget | | | Federal debt (end of period) | |
|--|----------|---------|------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------|------------|---------|------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|
| | Receipts | Outlays | Surplus or deficit (-) | Receipts | Outlays | Surplus or deficit (-) | Receipts | Outlays | Surplus or deficit (-) | Gross Federal | Held by the public |
| 1992 | 1,091.3 | 1,381.6 | -290.3 | 788.9 | 1,129.3 | -340.4 | 302.4 | 252.3 | 50.1 | 4,001.8 | 2,999.7 |
| 1993 | 1,154.5 | 1,409.5 | -255.1 | 842.5 | 1,142.9 | -300.4 | 311.9 | 266.6 | 45.3 | 4,351.0 | 3,248.4 |
| 1994 | 1,258.7 | 1,461.9 | -203.2 | 923.7 | 1,182.5 | -258.8 | 335.0 | 279.4 | 55.7 | 4,643.3 | 3,433.1 |
| 1995 | 1,351.9 | 1,515.9 | -164.0 | 1,000.9 | 1,227.2 | -226.4 | 351.1 | 288.7 | 62.4 | 4,920.6 | 3,604.4 |
| 1996 | 1,453.2 | 1,560.6 | -107.4 | 1,085.7 | 1,259.7 | -174.0 | 367.5 | 300.9 | 66.6 | 5,181.5 | 3,734.1 |
| 1997 | 1,579.4 | 1,601.3 | -21.9 | 1,187.4 | 1,290.7 | -103.2 | 392.0 | 310.6 | 81.4 | 5,369.2 | 3,772.3 |
| 1998 | 1,722.0 | 1,652.7 | 69.3 | 1,306.2 | 1,336.1 | -29.9 | 415.8 | 316.6 | 99.2 | 5,478.2 | 3,721.1 |
| 1999 | 1,827.6 | 1,702.0 | 125.6 | 1,383.2 | 1,381.3 | 1.9 | 444.5 | 320.8 | 123.7 | 5,605.5 | 3,632.4 |
| 2000 | 2,025.5 | 1,789.2 | 236.2 | 1,544.9 | 1,458.5 | 86.4 | 480.6 | 330.8 | 149.8 | 5,628.7 | 3,409.8 |
| 2001 | 1,991.4 | 1,863.2 | 128.2 | 1,483.9 | 1,516.4 | -32.4 | 507.5 | 346.8 | 160.7 | 5,769.9 | 3,319.6 |
| 2002 | 1,853.4 | 2,011.2 | -157.8 | 1,338.1 | 1,655.5 | -317.4 | 515.3 | 355.7 | 159.7 | 6,198.4 | 3,540.4 |
| 2003 | 1,782.5 | 2,160.1 | -377.6 | 1,258.7 | 1,797.1 | -538.4 | 523.8 | 363.0 | 160.8 | 6,760.0 | 3,913.4 |
| 2004 | 1,880.3 | 2,293.0 | -412.7 | 1,345.5 | 1,913.5 | -568.0 | 534.7 | 379.5 | 155.2 | 7,354.7 | 4,295.5 |
| 2005 | 2,153.9 | 2,472.2 | -318.3 | 1,576.4 | 2,070.0 | -493.6 | 577.5 | 402.2 | 175.3 | 7,905.3 | 4,592.2 |
| 2006 | 2,407.3 | 2,655.4 | -248.2 | 1,798.9 | 2,233.4 | -434.5 | 608.4 | 422.1 | 186.3 | 8,451.4 | 4,829.0 |
| 2007 | 2,568.2 | 2,730.2 | -162.0 | 1,933.2 | 2,276.6 | -343.5 | 635.1 | 453.6 | 181.5 | 8,950.7 | 5,035.1 |
| 2008 ¹ | 2,524.3 | 2,982.9 | -458.6 | 1,866.3 | 2,508.1 | -641.8 | 658.0 | 474.8 | 183.3 | 9,985.8 | 5,802.7 |
| 2009 (estimates) ¹ | 2,186.4 | 3,938.5 | -1,752.1 | 1,531.9 | 3,421.6 | -1,889.6 | 654.5 | 516.9 | 137.6 | 12,704.4 | 8,364.5 |
| 2010 (estimates) ¹ | 2,380.7 | 3,552.2 | -1,171.4 | 1,699.0 | 3,010.6 | -1,311.7 | 681.8 | 541.5 | 140.3 | 14,077.9 | 9,508.8 |
| Cumulative total, first 6 months: ² | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fiscal year 2008 | 1,146.0 | 1,458.7 | -312.8 | 828.5 | 1,231.6 | -403.1 | 317.5 | 227.1 | 90.4 | 9,386.3 | 5,322.6 |
| Fiscal year 2009 | 989.8 | 1,946.6 | -956.8 | 670.5 | 1,698.7 | -1,028.2 | 319.3 | 247.9 | 71.4 | 11,089.8 | 6,826.9 |

¹Data from the Fiscal Year 2010 budget preview document: *A New Era of Responsibility: Renewing America's Promise*, issued February 26, 2009.

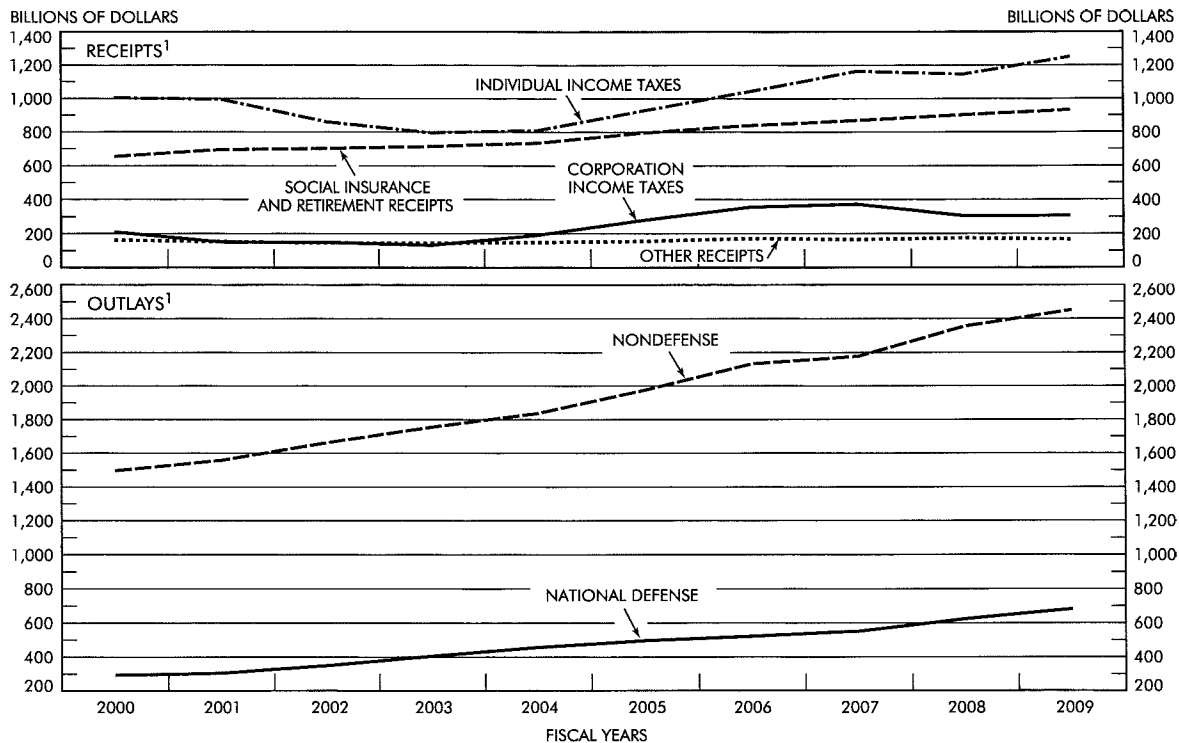
²Data from current issue *Monthly Treasury Statement*.

NOTE.—Data (except as noted) are from *Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2009*, issued February 4, 2009.

Sources: Department of the Treasury and Office of Management and Budget.

FEDERAL RECEIPTS BY SOURCE AND OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION

In the sixth month of fiscal 2009, receipts were \$156.2 billion lower than a year earlier and outlays were \$487.9 billion higher.



¹INCLUDES ON-BUDGET AND OFF-BUDGET ITEMS.
SOURCES: DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY AND OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of dollars]

| Fiscal year or period | On-budget and off-budget receipts | | | | | On-budget and off-budget outlays | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--|-------|----------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------|----------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|-------|
| | Total | Individual income taxes | Corporation income taxes | Social insurance and retirement receipts | Other | Total | National defense | | International affairs | Health | Medicare | Income security | Social security | Net interest | Other |
| | | | | | | | Total | Department of Defense, military | | | | | | | |
| 1992 | 1,091.3 | 476.0 | 100.3 | 413.7 | 101.4 | 1,381.6 | 298.4 | 286.8 | 16.1 | 89.5 | 119.0 | 199.6 | 287.6 | 199.3 | 172.2 |
| 1993 | 1,154.5 | 509.7 | 117.5 | 428.3 | 99.0 | 1,409.5 | 291.1 | 278.5 | 17.2 | 99.4 | 130.6 | 210.0 | 304.6 | 198.7 | 158.0 |
| 1994 | 1,258.7 | 543.1 | 140.4 | 461.5 | 113.8 | 1,461.9 | 281.6 | 268.6 | 17.1 | 107.1 | 144.7 | 217.2 | 319.6 | 202.9 | 171.7 |
| 1995 | 1,351.9 | 590.2 | 157.0 | 484.5 | 120.2 | 1,515.9 | 272.1 | 259.4 | 16.4 | 115.4 | 159.9 | 223.8 | 335.8 | 232.1 | 160.3 |
| 1996 | 1,453.2 | 656.4 | 171.8 | 509.4 | 115.5 | 1,560.6 | 265.8 | 253.1 | 13.5 | 119.4 | 174.2 | 229.7 | 349.7 | 241.1 | 167.3 |
| 1997 | 1,579.4 | 737.5 | 182.3 | 539.4 | 120.3 | 1,601.3 | 270.5 | 258.3 | 15.2 | 123.8 | 190.0 | 235.0 | 365.3 | 244.0 | 157.4 |
| 1998 | 1,722.0 | 828.6 | 188.7 | 571.8 | 132.9 | 1,652.7 | 268.2 | 255.8 | 13.1 | 131.4 | 192.8 | 237.8 | 379.2 | 241.1 | 189.0 |
| 1999 | 1,827.6 | 879.5 | 184.7 | 611.8 | 151.7 | 1,702.0 | 274.8 | 261.2 | 15.2 | 141.1 | 190.4 | 242.5 | 390.0 | 229.8 | 218.2 |
| 2000 | 2,025.5 | 1,004.5 | 207.3 | 652.9 | 160.9 | 1,789.2 | 294.4 | 281.1 | 17.2 | 154.5 | 197.1 | 253.7 | 409.4 | 222.9 | 239.9 |
| 2001 | 1,991.4 | 994.3 | 151.1 | 694.0 | 152.0 | 1,863.2 | 304.8 | 290.2 | 16.5 | 172.3 | 217.4 | 269.8 | 433.0 | 206.2 | 243.4 |
| 2002 | 1,853.4 | 858.3 | 148.0 | 700.8 | 146.2 | 2,011.2 | 348.5 | 331.9 | 22.4 | 196.5 | 230.9 | 312.7 | 456.0 | 170.9 | 273.3 |
| 2003 | 1,782.5 | 793.7 | 131.8 | 713.0 | 144.1 | 2,160.1 | 404.8 | 387.2 | 21.2 | 219.6 | 249.4 | 334.6 | 474.7 | 153.1 | 302.7 |
| 2004 | 1,880.3 | 809.0 | 189.4 | 733.4 | 148.5 | 2,293.0 | 455.8 | 436.5 | 26.9 | 240.1 | 269.4 | 333.1 | 495.5 | 160.2 | 311.9 |
| 2005 | 2,153.9 | 927.2 | 278.3 | 794.1 | 154.2 | 2,472.2 | 495.3 | 474.1 | 34.6 | 250.6 | 298.6 | 345.8 | 523.3 | 184.0 | 339.9 |
| 2006 | 2,407.3 | 1,043.9 | 353.9 | 837.8 | 171.6 | 2,655.4 | 521.8 | 499.3 | 29.5 | 252.8 | 329.9 | 352.5 | 548.5 | 226.6 | 393.8 |
| 2007 | 2,568.2 | 1,163.5 | 370.2 | 869.6 | 164.9 | 2,730.2 | 552.6 | 529.8 | 28.5 | 266.4 | 375.4 | 366.0 | 586.2 | 237.1 | 318.1 |
| 2008 ¹ | 2,523.9 | 1,145.7 | 304.3 | 900.4 | 173.4 | 2,978.7 | 624.1 | 594.7 | 28.8 | 280.6 | 390.8 | 432.7 | 617.0 | 248.9 | 355.7 |
| 2009 (estimates) | 2,651.4 | 1,250.4 | 304.1 | 931.5 | 165.5 | 3,133.2 | 682.1 | 656.7 | 39.9 | 301.4 | 411.9 | 431.3 | 656.1 | 228.0 | 382.5 |
| Cumulative total, first 6 months: ² | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fiscal year 2008 | 1,146.0 | 503.5 | 129.5 | 428.7 | 84.2 | 1,458.7 | 308.0 | 293.4 | 13.9 | 137.6 | 185.6 | 217.9 | 302.1 | 126.3 | 167.4 |
| Fiscal year 2009 | 989.8 | 429.7 | 56.2 | 430.0 | 73.9 | 1,446.6 | 331.7 | 316.9 | 17.4 | 156.2 | 206.3 | 217.7 | 324.2 | 94.8 | 544.5 |

¹ Data from *Final Monthly Treasury Statement* for fiscal 2008 released on October 14, 2008.
² Data from current issue *Monthly Treasury Statement*. Data for Department of Defense, military, include a small amount classified as international affairs, and not included in national defense.

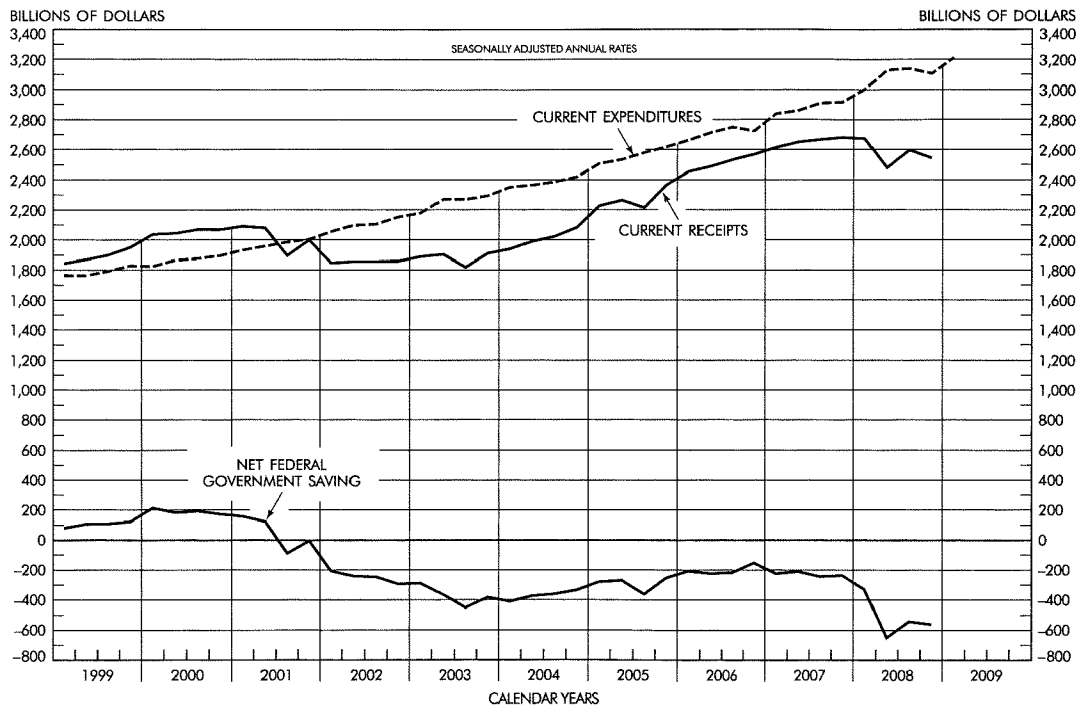
NOTE.—Data for fiscal 2009 are from *Mid-Session Review*, Budget of the U.S. Government, Fiscal Year 2009, issued July 28, 2008. Other data (except as noted) are from *Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2009*, issued February 4, 2008.

Data do not reflect the Fiscal Year 2010 budget preview document: *A New Era of Responsibility: Renewing America's Promise*, issued February 26, 2009.

Sources: Department of the Treasury and Office of Management and Budget.

FEDERAL SECTOR, NATIONAL INCOME ACCOUNTS BASIS

In the first quarter of 2009, according to preliminary estimates, Federal current expenditures rose \$103.9 billion (annual rate); receipts data are incomplete.



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

| Period | Federal Government current receipts | | | | | | | | | Federal Government current expenditures | | | | | Net Federal Government saving |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|---|---------------------------|---------------------------|---|---|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | Current tax receipts | | | | Contributions for government social insurance | Income receipts on assets | Current transfer receipts | Current surplus of government enterprises | Total ² | Consumption expenditures | Current transfer payments | Interest payments | Subsidies | |
| | | Total ¹ | Personal current taxes | Taxes on production and imports | Taxes on corporate income | | | | | | | | | | |
| Calendar year: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999 | 1,891.2 | 1,195.7 | 893.0 | 83.9 | 213.0 | 651.6 | 21.5 | 22.7 | -0.3 | 1,787.6 | 475.1 | 986.1 | 282.7 | 43.8 | 103.6 |
| 2000 | 2,053.8 | 1,313.6 | 999.1 | 87.8 | 219.4 | 691.7 | 25.2 | 25.7 | -2.3 | 1,864.4 | 499.3 | 1,038.1 | 283.3 | 43.8 | 189.5 |
| 2001 | 2,016.2 | 1,252.2 | 994.5 | 85.8 | 164.7 | 717.5 | 24.9 | 27.1 | -5.5 | 1,969.5 | 531.9 | 1,131.4 | 258.6 | 47.6 | 46.7 |
| 2002 | 1,853.2 | 1,075.5 | 830.5 | 87.3 | 150.5 | 734.3 | 20.2 | 24.8 | -1.6 | 2,101.1 | 591.5 | 1,243.0 | 229.1 | 37.5 | -247.9 |
| 2003 | 1,879.9 | 1,070.8 | 774.5 | 89.7 | 197.8 | 758.9 | 22.9 | 25.0 | 2.3 | 2,252.1 | 662.7 | 1,328.7 | 212.9 | 47.8 | -372.1 |
| 2004 | 2,008.9 | 1,152.3 | 797.4 | 94.6 | 250.3 | 805.2 | 23.8 | 28.8 | -1.2 | 2,379.5 | 723.7 | 1,390.6 | 221.0 | 44.2 | -370.6 |
| 2005 | 2,266.9 | 1,383.0 | 930.7 | 99.2 | 341.0 | 850.0 | 24.0 | 15.0 | -5.0 | 2,558.6 | 766.3 | 1,478.0 | 255.4 | 58.9 | -291.7 |
| 2006 | 2,510.4 | 1,550.2 | 1,049.9 | 98.0 | 388.9 | 902.4 | 25.7 | 35.7 | -3.6 | 2,711.6 | 811.8 | 1,568.1 | 282.3 | 49.4 | -201.1 |
| 2007 | 2,651.2 | 1,644.5 | 1,167.3 | 97.7 | 365.4 | 942.3 | 29.2 | 37.5 | -2.2 | 2,880.5 | 856.1 | 1,666.7 | 312.6 | 45.2 | -229.3 |
| 2008 | 2,572.9 | 1,530.0 | 1,127.2 | 96.2 | 291.1 | 972.2 | 31.8 | 39.3 | -5 | 3,094.3 | 931.9 | 1,806.4 | 308.2 | 47.7 | -521.5 |
| 2005: III | 2,214.5 | 1,375.8 | 944.2 | 100.0 | 318.0 | 857.0 | 23.8 | -35.8 | -6.4 | 2,579.2 | 782.1 | 1,489.0 | 253.8 | 60.4 | -364.7 |
| 2005: IV | 2,363.3 | 1,448.0 | 965.8 | 98.5 | 370.6 | 865.7 | 23.1 | 32.8 | -6.2 | 2,617.1 | 764.5 | 1,508.7 | 281.0 | 62.9 | -253.8 |
| 2006: I | 2,453.6 | 1,504.7 | 1,018.8 | 97.8 | 377.3 | 893.6 | 23.7 | 34.7 | -3.1 | 2,661.5 | 805.9 | 1,535.4 | 266.4 | 53.8 | -207.9 |
| 2006: II | 2,487.6 | 1,535.1 | 1,031.6 | 98.2 | 394.4 | 895.7 | 24.9 | 35.5 | -3.5 | 2,712.5 | 809.2 | 1,566.5 | 287.4 | 49.4 | -225.0 |
| 2006: III | 2,531.9 | 1,570.9 | 1,056.0 | 98.6 | 404.6 | 902.6 | 26.0 | 36.0 | -3.6 | 2,750.4 | 816.2 | 1,584.6 | 301.9 | 47.8 | -218.4 |
| 2006: IV | 2,568.6 | 1,590.2 | 1,093.2 | 97.4 | 379.5 | 917.7 | 28.2 | 36.5 | -4.0 | 2,721.8 | 816.0 | 1,586.0 | 273.3 | 46.5 | -153.2 |
| 2007: I | 2,612.8 | 1,615.2 | 1,139.5 | 97.7 | 365.6 | 937.1 | 28.4 | 37.0 | -5.1 | 2,837.9 | 832.5 | 1,650.2 | 309.6 | 45.6 | -225.2 |
| 2007: II | 2,648.1 | 1,648.2 | 1,157.1 | 96.9 | 381.5 | 936.4 | 29.0 | 37.2 | -2.8 | 2,859.5 | 851.1 | 1,652.6 | 310.5 | 45.2 | -211.4 |
| 2007: III | 2,664.9 | 1,654.4 | 1,178.1 | 98.2 | 365.1 | 943.3 | 29.8 | 37.6 | -2 | 2,909.2 | 869.1 | 1,671.4 | 323.9 | 44.8 | -244.3 |
| 2007: IV | 2,679.2 | 1,660.0 | 1,194.7 | 98.0 | 349.5 | 952.3 | 29.5 | 38.2 | -8 | 2,915.6 | 871.6 | 1,692.5 | 306.4 | 45.1 | -236.3 |
| 2008: I | 2,672.5 | 1,634.9 | 1,201.2 | 95.8 | 322.5 | 968.9 | 29.9 | 39.4 | -5 | 3,003.2 | 898.0 | 1,729.2 | 329.4 | 46.6 | -330.7 |
| 2008: II | 2,478.8 | 1,436.0 | 999.8 | 96.9 | 324.4 | 971.8 | 31.7 | 40.0 | -6 | 3,128.4 | 918.2 | 1,860.1 | 302.3 | 47.8 | -649.6 |
| 2008: III | 2,595.7 | 1,565.0 | 1,141.7 | 94.7 | 313.4 | 976.0 | 32.4 | 22.4 | -1 | 3,139.8 | 954.2 | 1,794.9 | 342.6 | 48.2 | -544.0 |
| 2008: IV | 2,544.4 | 1,484.3 | 1,166.1 | 97.3 | 204.3 | 972.2 | 33.1 | 55.6 | -7 | 3,105.9 | 957.5 | 1,841.5 | 258.5 | 48.3 | -561.5 |
| 2009: I ^F | | | 997.6 | 89.6 | | 969.6 | 33.5 | 60.3 | -2.3 | 3,209.8 | 960.3 | 1,954.9 | 246.5 | 48.0 | |

¹ Includes taxes from the rest of the world, not shown separately.

² Includes a subtraction for wage accruals less disbursements, not shown separately.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

INTERNATIONAL STATISTICS

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION AND CONSUMER PRICES—MAJOR INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES

| Period | Industrial production (2002=100; seasonally adjusted) | | | | | | | Consumer prices (1982-84=100; NSA) | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|--------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------------|------------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------------|
| | United States | Canada | Japan | France | Germany | Italy | United Kingdom | United States ¹ | Canada | Japan | France | Germany | Italy | United Kingdom |
| 1999 ^r | 99.5 | 94.4 | 103.0 | 97.3 | 195.4 | 98.3 | 101.4 | 166.6 | 160.5 | 121.8 | 155.0 | 140.5 | 226.2 | 194.3 |
| 2000 ^r | 103.7 | 102.6 | 108.4 | 100.9 | 100.8 | 102.4 | 103.2 | 172.2 | 164.9 | 121.0 | 157.6 | 142.5 | 231.9 | 200.1 |
| 2001 ^r | 100.1 | 98.4 | 101.3 | 101.8 | 101.1 | 101.3 | 101.7 | 177.1 | 169.0 | 120.1 | 160.2 | 145.3 | 238.3 | 203.6 |
| 2002 ^r | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 179.9 | 172.8 | 119.0 | 163.3 | 147.4 | 244.3 | 207.0 |
| 2003 ^r | 101.3 | 100.1 | 103.0 | 98.9 | 100.5 | 99.4 | 99.3 | 184.0 | 177.6 | 118.7 | 166.7 | 148.9 | 250.8 | 213.0 |
| 2004 ^r | 103.8 | 101.7 | 108.0 | 100.3 | 103.6 | 99.0 | 100.2 | 188.9 | 180.9 | 118.7 | 170.3 | 151.4 | 256.3 | 219.4 |
| 2005 ^r | 107.2 | 103.5 | 109.6 | 100.5 | 107.1 | 98.3 | 99.2 | 195.3 | 184.9 | 118.3 | 173.2 | 153.7 | 261.4 | 225.6 |
| 2006 ^r | 109.7 | 103.3 | 114.2 | 102.0 | 113.2 | 101.8 | 99.8 | 201.6 | 188.6 | 118.7 | 176.2 | 156.2 | 266.9 | 232.8 |
| 2007 ^r | 111.3 | 103.2 | 117.6 | 103.4 | 120.1 | 104.0 | 100.0 | 207.342 | 192.6 | 118.7 | 178.8 | 159.7 | 271.8 | 242.7 |
| 2008 ^r | 108.8 | 98.4 | 113.6 | 100.8 | 120.1 | 100.5 | 97.2 | 215.303 | 197.2 | 120.3 | 183.8 | 163.9 | 280.9 | 252.4 |
| 2008: Feb ^r | 112.0 | 100.6 | 120.5 | 105.2 | 123.7 | 105.6 | 100.1 | 211.693 | 193.9 | 118.9 | 181.7 | 162.7 | 277.2 | 248.4 |
| Mar ^r | 111.6 | 99.0 | 119.0 | 103.4 | 123.6 | 105.2 | 99.8 | 213.528 | 194.6 | 119.5 | 183.0 | 163.4 | 278.6 | 249.2 |
| Apr ^r | 111.0 | 99.6 | 118.2 | 104.8 | 123.8 | 105.9 | 99.7 | 214.823 | 196.1 | 119.4 | 183.7 | 163.1 | 279.2 | 251.4 |
| May ^r | 110.7 | 99.0 | 119.6 | 101.3 | 121.8 | 102.9 | 98.7 | 216.632 | 198.0 | 120.3 | 184.6 | 164.0 | 280.7 | 252.7 |
| June ^r | 110.4 | 99.1 | 117.2 | 101.2 | 122.3 | 102.7 | 98.3 | 218.815 | 199.4 | 120.9 | 185.3 | 164.5 | 281.9 | 254.7 |
| July ^r | 110.4 | 100.2 | 116.9 | 101.7 | 120.6 | 101.8 | 97.8 | 219.964 | 200.1 | 121.1 | 184.9 | 165.4 | 283.3 | 254.4 |
| Aug ^r | 109.2 | 98.5 | 113.3 | 102.4 | 123.1 | 101.3 | 97.0 | 219.086 | 199.8 | 121.5 | 184.9 | 165.0 | 283.8 | 255.2 |
| Sept ^r | 104.8 | 98.0 | 113.4 | 100.8 | 120.4 | 98.5 | 96.7 | 218.783 | 199.9 | 121.5 | 184.7 | 164.8 | 282.9 | 256.6 |
| Oct ^r | 106.2 | 97.3 | 109.6 | 97.2 | 117.8 | 96.1 | 94.8 | 216.573 | 197.9 | 121.4 | 184.6 | 164.5 | 282.9 | 255.8 |
| Nov ^r | 104.8 | 95.4 | 101.9 | 94.5 | 112.8 | 92.5 | 92.5 | 212.425 | 197.2 | 120.3 | 183.8 | 163.7 | 281.9 | 253.8 |
| Dec ^r | 102.5 | 93.1 | 93.4 | 93.0 | 107.7 | 88.5 | 91.1 | 210.228 | 195.8 | 119.8 | 183.3 | 164.2 | 281.5 | 250.1 |
| 2009: Jan ^r | 100.3 | 90.5 | 84.0 | 89.3 | 101.1 | 87.5 | 88.6 | 211.143 | 195.3 | 119.1 | 182.6 | 163.4 | 281.1 | 246.9 |
| Feb ^p | 98.8 | 90.4 | 76.1 | 88.9 | 97.3 | 84.4 | 87.7 | 212.193 | 196.7 | 118.8 | 183.3 | 164.3 | 281.7 | 248.4 |
| Mar ^p | 97.4 | 89.0 | 77.3 | 89.0 | 96.9 | 84.0 | 87.7 | 212.709 | 197.0 | 119.1 | 183.6 | 164.2 | 281.9 | 248.3 |
| Apr ^p | | | | | | | | | | | | 164.2 | 282.7 | |

¹Data relate to all urban consumers.

NOTE.—See Note, p. 17, for information on U.S. industrial production series.

Source: National sources as reported by Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis and International Trade Administration, Office of Trade and Industry Information) and Council of Economic Advisers.

U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

[Billions of dollars; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

| Period | Goods: Exports (f.a.s. value) | | | | | | Goods: Imports (customs value) | | | | | | Services (BOP basis) | | Balance of trade (exports minus imports) | | | | | |
|-----------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|---------|--|---|--|--------|----------|--------------------|
| | BOP basis | Census basis (by end-use category) | | | | | BOP basis | Census basis (by end-use category) | | | | | Exports | Imports | Goods, Census basis | BOP basis | | | | |
| | | Total, Census basis ¹ | Foods, feeds, and beverages | Industrial supplies and materials | Capital goods except auto-motive | Auto-motive vehicles, parts and engines | | Consumer goods (non-food) except auto-motive | Total, Census basis ¹ | Foods, feeds, and beverages | Industrial supplies and materials | Capital goods except auto-motive | | | | Auto-motive vehicles, parts and engines | Consumer goods (non-food) except auto-motive | Goods | Services | Goods and services |
| 1999 | 684.0 | 695.8 | 46.0 | 147.5 | 310.8 | 75.3 | 80.9 | 1,031.8 | 1,024.6 | 43.6 | 221.4 | 295.7 | 179.0 | 241.9 | 281.9 | 199.2 | -328.8 | -347.8 | 82.7 | -265.1 |
| 2000 | 772.0 | 781.9 | 47.9 | 172.6 | 356.9 | 80.4 | 89.4 | 1,226.7 | 1,218.0 | 46.0 | 299.0 | 347.0 | 195.9 | 281.8 | 298.6 | 223.7 | -436.1 | -454.7 | 74.9 | -379.8 |
| 2001 | 718.7 | 729.1 | 49.4 | 160.1 | 321.7 | 75.4 | 88.3 | 1,148.2 | 1,141.0 | 46.6 | 273.9 | 298.0 | 189.8 | 284.3 | 286.2 | 221.8 | -411.9 | -429.5 | 64.4 | -365.1 |
| 2002 | 682.4 | 693.1 | 49.6 | 156.8 | 290.4 | 78.9 | 84.4 | 1,167.4 | 1,161.4 | 49.7 | 267.7 | 283.3 | 203.7 | 307.8 | 292.3 | 231.1 | -468.3 | -485.0 | 61.2 | -423.7 |
| 2003 | 713.4 | 724.8 | 55.0 | 173.0 | 293.7 | 80.6 | 89.9 | 1,264.3 | 1,257.1 | 55.8 | 313.8 | 295.9 | 210.1 | 333.9 | 304.3 | 250.4 | -532.4 | -550.9 | 54.0 | -496.9 |
| 2004 | 807.5 | 818.8 | 56.6 | 203.9 | 331.4 | 89.2 | 103.2 | 1,477.1 | 1,469.7 | 62.1 | 412.8 | 343.6 | 228.2 | 372.9 | 353.1 | 291.2 | -650.9 | -669.6 | 61.8 | -607.7 |
| 2005 | 894.6 | 906.0 | 59.0 | 233.0 | 363.3 | 98.4 | 115.3 | 1,681.8 | 1,673.5 | 68.1 | 523.8 | 379.3 | 239.4 | 407.2 | 389.1 | 313.5 | -767.5 | -787.1 | 75.6 | -711.6 |
| 2006 | 1,023.1 | 1,036.6 | 66.0 | 276.0 | 415.0 | 107.0 | 129.1 | 1,861.4 | 1,855.9 | 74.9 | 602.0 | 418.3 | 256.6 | 442.6 | 433.9 | 348.9 | -817.3 | -838.3 | 85.0 | -753.3 |
| 2007 | 1,148.5 | 1,162.5 | 84.3 | 316.3 | 447.4 | 121.0 | 146.1 | 1,967.9 | 1,957.0 | 81.7 | 634.7 | 444.5 | 258.9 | 474.9 | 497.2 | 378.1 | -794.5 | -819.4 | 119.1 | -700.3 |
| 2008 | 1,291.4 | 1,300.5 | 108.4 | 387.3 | 469.5 | 120.9 | 161.2 | 2,112.2 | 2,100.1 | 89.0 | 775.5 | 453.9 | 233.5 | 482.2 | 544.4 | 404.7 | -799.6 | -820.8 | 139.7 | -681.1 |
| 2008: Feb | 108.0 | 108.9 | 9.0 | 31.8 | 39.4 | 10.8 | 13.4 | 181.0 | 179.4 | 7.2 | 64.8 | 38.3 | 22.8 | 41.1 | 44.5 | 33.4 | -70.4 | -73.0 | 11.1 | -61.9 |
| Mar | 104.9 | 105.5 | 9.5 | 31.6 | 37.9 | 9.4 | 12.6 | 173.9 | 172.3 | 7.1 | 61.8 | 38.0 | 20.3 | 39.6 | 44.7 | 33.2 | -66.8 | -68.9 | 11.5 | -57.4 |
| Apr | 110.0 | 110.7 | 9.8 | 32.8 | 40.1 | 10.0 | 13.4 | 183.4 | 181.8 | 7.4 | 67.8 | 39.2 | 21.4 | 40.3 | 45.2 | 33.6 | -71.1 | -73.5 | 11.6 | -61.8 |
| May | 110.9 | 111.5 | 9.6 | 34.8 | 39.5 | 10.2 | 13.4 | 183.5 | 182.8 | 7.7 | 67.3 | 39.9 | 20.4 | 41.9 | 46.2 | 34.1 | -71.3 | -72.6 | 12.2 | -60.5 |
| June | 116.2 | 116.9 | 10.3 | 36.8 | 40.6 | 10.8 | 14.1 | 188.0 | 187.2 | 7.5 | 73.6 | 38.5 | 20.5 | 41.4 | 46.9 | 34.2 | -70.3 | -71.8 | 12.6 | -59.1 |
| July | 120.7 | 121.6 | 10.3 | 38.3 | 41.5 | 12.1 | 14.9 | 195.4 | 194.3 | 7.6 | 80.1 | 39.1 | 20.4 | 41.2 | 46.7 | 34.6 | -72.8 | -74.6 | 12.1 | -62.5 |
| Aug | 117.8 | 118.9 | 10.1 | 37.4 | 42.4 | 10.4 | 14.0 | 189.4 | 188.7 | 7.8 | 74.0 | 38.3 | 19.3 | 43.7 | 46.9 | 35.5 | -69.9 | -71.6 | 11.3 | -60.2 |
| Sept | 107.7 | 108.2 | 8.9 | 33.0 | 38.2 | 10.3 | 13.5 | 177.8 | 176.3 | 7.6 | 65.5 | 38.8 | 18.4 | 40.3 | 46.0 | 34.1 | -68.1 | -70.1 | 11.9 | -58.1 |
| Oct | 104.7 | 105.4 | 8.1 | 31.6 | 38.0 | 10.1 | 13.3 | 174.3 | 173.5 | 7.7 | 65.0 | 37.4 | 17.6 | 40.4 | 45.1 | 33.6 | -68.1 | -69.6 | 11.5 | -58.0 |
| Nov | 97.0 | 98.0 | 7.6 | 27.3 | 36.6 | 9.0 | 13.1 | 150.3 | 149.6 | 7.3 | 48.5 | 35.1 | 16.4 | 36.9 | 43.6 | 32.8 | -51.6 | -53.3 | 10.8 | -42.5 |
| Dec | 88.8 | 89.6 | 6.9 | 22.7 | 36.0 | 7.7 | 12.3 | 140.0 | 139.7 | 7.1 | 42.8 | 33.8 | 14.8 | 36.1 | 43.8 | 32.4 | -50.1 | -51.3 | 11.4 | -39.9 |
| 2009: Jan | 82.2 | 82.7 | 7.0 | 22.0 | 33.1 | 5.5 | 11.4 | 129.2 | 128.8 | 6.8 | 38.3 | 31.7 | 11.5 | 35.8 | 42.5 | 31.8 | -46.1 | -46.9 | 10.7 | -36.2 |
| Feb | 84.7 | 85.3 | 7.3 | 22.2 | 33.3 | 6.0 | 12.7 | 121.5 | 121.3 | 6.7 | 34.9 | 29.8 | 10.6 | 34.4 | 42.1 | 31.2 | -35.9 | -36.9 | 10.9 | -26.0 |

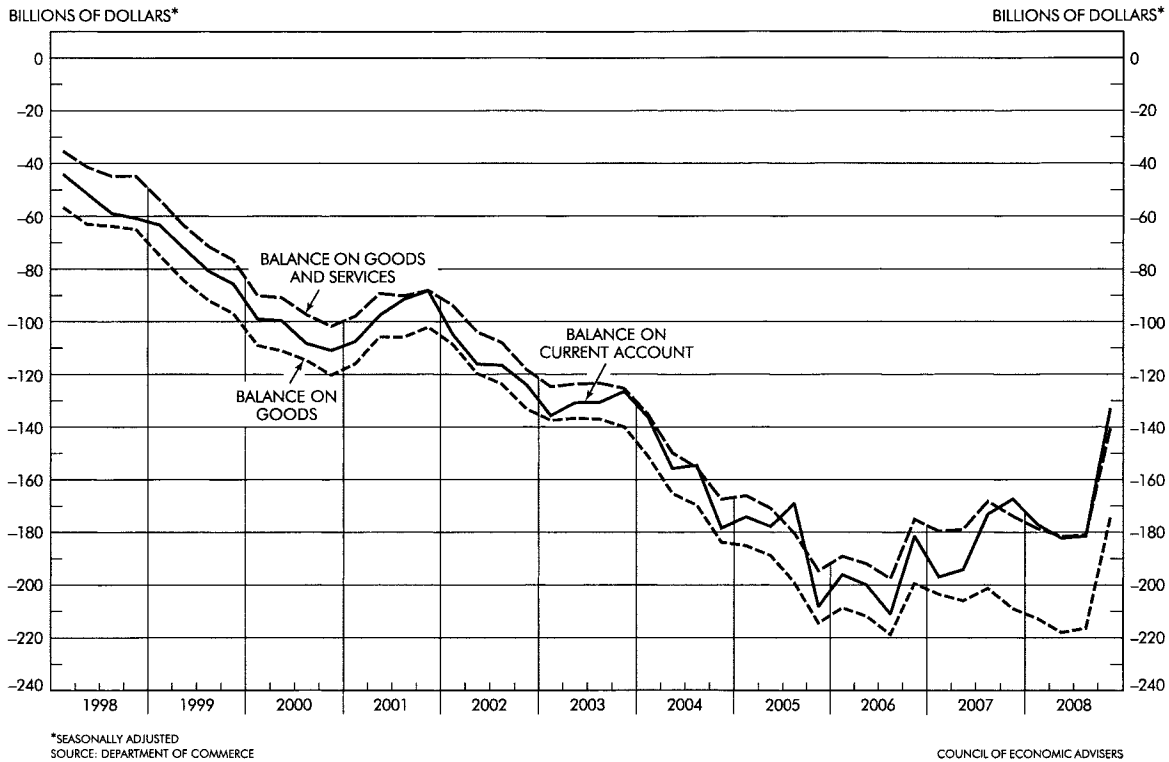
¹Total includes "other" exports or imports, not shown separately.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census and Bureau of Economic Analysis).

NOTE.—BOP refers to balance of payments on international transactions basis. BOP data shown here are consistent with figures shown on pp. 36 and 37.

U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS

In the fourth quarter of 2008, the goods deficit fell to \$174.1 billion, from \$216.3 billion in the third quarter. The current account deficit fell to \$132.8 billion in the fourth quarter, from \$181.3 billion in the third quarter.



[Millions of dollars; quarterly data seasonally adjusted. Credits (+), debits (-)]

| Period | Goods ¹ | | | Services | | | Balance on goods and services | Income receipts and payments | | | Unilateral current transfers, net ³ | Balance on current account |
|-------------------------|--------------------|------------|------------------|--|-------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|----------|-------------------|--|----------------------------|
| | Exports | Imports | Balance on goods | Net military transactions ² | Net travel and transportation | Other services, net | | Receipts | Payments | Balance on income | | |
| 1999 | 683,965 | -1,031,784 | -347,819 | 2,593 | 7,085 | 73,051 | -265,090 | 293,925 | -280,037 | 13,888 | -50,428 | -301,630 |
| 2000 | 771,994 | -1,226,684 | -454,690 | 317 | 2,486 | 72,052 | -379,835 | 350,918 | -329,864 | 21,054 | -58,645 | -417,426 |
| 2001 | 718,712 | -1,148,231 | -429,519 | -2,296 | -3,254 | 69,943 | -365,126 | 290,797 | -259,075 | 31,722 | -51,295 | -384,699 |
| 2002 | 682,422 | -1,167,377 | -484,955 | -7,158 | -4,245 | 72,633 | -423,725 | 280,942 | -253,544 | 27,398 | -64,948 | -461,275 |
| 2003 | 713,415 | -1,264,307 | -550,892 | -11,981 | -11,475 | 77,433 | -496,915 | 320,456 | -275,147 | 45,309 | -71,794 | -523,400 |
| 2004 | 807,516 | -1,477,094 | -669,578 | -13,518 | -14,275 | 89,640 | -607,730 | 413,739 | -346,519 | 67,219 | -84,482 | -624,993 |
| 2005 | 894,631 | -1,681,780 | -787,149 | -10,536 | -13,006 | 99,124 | -711,567 | 535,263 | -462,905 | 72,358 | -89,784 | -728,993 |
| 2006 | 1,023,109 | -1,861,380 | -838,270 | -13,602 | -10,788 | 109,377 | -753,283 | 685,150 | -627,956 | 57,194 | -92,027 | -788,116 |
| 2007 | 1,148,481 | -1,967,853 | -819,373 | -16,768 | 2,181 | 133,702 | -700,258 | 817,779 | -736,030 | 81,749 | -112,705 | -731,214 |
| 2008 ^P | 1,291,371 | -2,112,196 | -820,825 | -21,427 | 17,245 | 143,877 | -681,130 | 755,468 | -627,891 | 127,577 | -119,713 | -673,265 |
| 2006: I | 244,679 | -453,286 | -208,607 | -3,121 | -2,853 | 25,493 | -189,087 | 155,683 | -141,031 | 14,652 | -21,516 | -195,952 |
| II | 253,332 | -465,016 | -211,684 | -3,482 | -2,885 | 26,209 | -191,841 | 170,011 | -153,960 | 16,051 | -24,116 | -199,906 |
| III | 259,277 | -477,900 | -218,623 | -3,641 | -2,622 | 27,414 | -197,471 | 176,251 | -164,969 | 11,282 | -24,716 | -210,906 |
| IV | 265,821 | -465,178 | -199,356 | -3,358 | -2,429 | 30,258 | -174,885 | 183,205 | -167,996 | 15,209 | -21,679 | -181,355 |
| 2007: I | 270,318 | -473,681 | -203,363 | -3,286 | -1,587 | 28,692 | -179,543 | 186,746 | -173,959 | 12,787 | -30,174 | -196,930 |
| II | 279,488 | -485,375 | -205,887 | -4,085 | -806 | 31,960 | -178,819 | 202,171 | -192,492 | 9,679 | -24,953 | -194,093 |
| III | 295,494 | -496,698 | -201,204 | -4,251 | 1,064 | 36,276 | -168,114 | 213,520 | -190,562 | 22,958 | -27,796 | -172,952 |
| IV | 303,180 | -512,099 | -208,919 | -5,146 | 3,509 | 36,773 | -173,783 | 213,343 | -179,016 | 36,327 | -29,784 | -167,241 |
| 2008: I | 317,548 | -530,126 | -212,578 | -4,398 | 3,295 | 35,238 | -178,443 | 199,900 | -166,633 | 33,266 | -31,731 | -176,909 |
| II | 337,048 | -554,922 | -217,874 | -5,432 | 4,815 | 37,073 | -181,419 | 196,523 | -168,307 | 28,216 | -29,034 | -182,237 |
| III | 346,272 | -562,526 | -216,254 | -6,214 | 6,165 | 35,422 | -180,882 | 192,347 | -162,766 | 29,581 | -29,998 | -181,299 |
| IV ^P | 290,505 | -464,624 | -174,119 | -5,383 | 2,970 | 36,146 | -140,386 | 166,699 | -130,185 | 36,513 | -28,949 | -132,822 |

¹ Adjusted from Census data for differences in timing and coverage; excludes military.

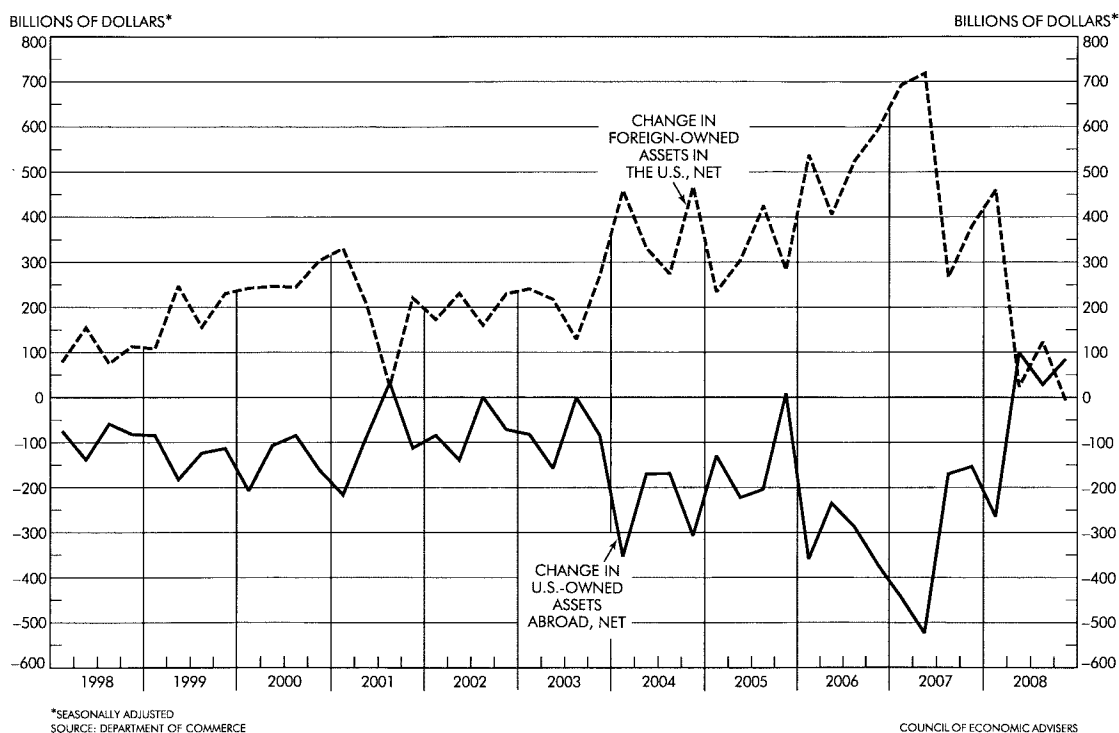
² Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts (exports) minus direct defense expenditures (imports).

³ Includes transfers of goods and services under U.S. military grant programs.

See p. 37 for continuation of table.

U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS—Continued

In the financial account, U.S. claims on foreigners reported by U.S. banks decreased \$298.0 billion in the fourth quarter of 2008, following a decrease of \$134.4 billion in the third quarter. U.S. liabilities to private foreigners reported by U.S. banks, excluding Treasury securities, decreased \$35.1 billion in the fourth quarter, following a decrease of \$124.7 billion in the third quarter.



[Millions of dollars; quarterly data seasonally adjusted. Credits (+), debits (-)]

| Period | Capital account transactions, net | Financial account | | | | | | Statistical discrepancy | | U.S. official reserve assets, net ⁴ (unadjusted, end of period) | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|--|---|------------------------------|---|-----------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---|--|---|
| | | U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives [increase/financial outflow (-)] | | | Foreign-owned assets in the U.S., excluding financial derivatives [increase/financial inflow (+)] | | | Financial derivatives, net | Total (sum of the items with sign reversed) | | Of which: Seasonal adjustment discrepancy |
| | | Total | U.S. official reserve assets ⁴ | Other U.S. Government assets | U.S. private assets | Total | Foreign official assets | | | | |
| 1999 | -4,939 | -504,062 | 8,747 | 2,750 | -515,559 | 742,210 | 43,543 | 698,667 | 68,421 | 71,516 | |
| 2000 | -1,010 | -560,523 | -290 | -941 | -559,292 | 1,038,224 | 42,758 | 995,466 | -59,265 | 67,647 | |
| 2001 | -1,270 | -382,616 | -4,911 | -486 | -377,219 | 782,870 | 28,059 | 754,811 | -14,285 | 68,654 | |
| 2002 | -1,470 | -294,646 | -3,681 | 345 | -291,310 | 795,161 | 115,945 | 679,216 | -37,770 | 79,006 | |
| 2003 | -3,480 | -325,424 | 1,523 | 537 | -327,484 | 858,303 | 278,069 | 580,234 | -6,000 | 85,938 | |
| 2004 | -2,369 | -1,000,870 | 2,805 | 1,710 | -1,005,385 | 1,533,201 | 397,755 | 1,135,446 | 95,030 | 86,824 | |
| 2005 | -4,036 | -546,631 | 14,096 | 5,539 | -566,266 | 1,247,347 | 259,268 | 988,079 | 32,313 | 65,127 | |
| 2006 | -3,880 | -1,251,749 | 2,374 | 5,346 | -1,259,469 | 2,061,113 | 487,939 | 1,573,174 | 29,710 | 65,895 | |
| 2007 | -1,843 | -1,289,854 | -122 | -22,273 | -1,267,459 | 2,057,703 | 411,058 | 1,646,645 | 6,496 | 70,565 | |
| 2008 ^p | -2,600 | -52,459 | -4,848 | -529,510 | 481,899 | 599,049 | 421,375 | 177,674 | 129,275 | 77,648 | |
| 2006: I | -1,716 | -359,608 | 513 | 1,049 | -361,170 | 537,649 | 130,427 | 407,222 | 1,633 | 65,354 | |
| 2006: II | -1,005 | -234,828 | -560 | 1,765 | -236,033 | 405,008 | 127,303 | 277,705 | 14,090 | 67,935 | |
| 2006: III | -533 | -286,769 | 1,006 | 1,570 | -289,346 | 524,858 | 121,843 | 403,015 | 15,134 | 66,217 | |
| 2006: IV | -626 | -370,543 | 1,415 | 962 | -372,920 | 593,598 | 108,366 | 485,232 | -1,147 | 65,895 | |
| 2007: I | -543 | -442,065 | -72 | 445 | -442,438 | 692,713 | 163,270 | 529,443 | 14,795 | 66,551 | |
| 2007: II | -112 | -523,556 | 26 | -596 | -522,985 | 718,112 | 88,822 | 629,290 | -1,007 | 66,127 | |
| 2007: III | -617 | -170,476 | -54 | 623 | -171,045 | 266,476 | 13,469 | 253,007 | 5,942 | 69,070 | |
| 2007: IV | -571 | -153,757 | -22 | -22,744 | -130,990 | 380,402 | 145,497 | 234,905 | -13,234 | 70,565 | |
| 2008: I | -600 | -264,866 | -276 | 3,265 | -267,855 | 460,105 | 173,533 | 286,572 | -8,001 | 75,764 | |
| 2008: II | -631 | 99,910 | -1,267 | -41,592 | 142,769 | 23,208 | 145,391 | -122,183 | -2,519 | 75,740 | |
| 2008: III | -735 | 28,056 | -179 | -225,990 | 254,226 | 123,346 | 116,078 | 7,268 | -4,075 | 71,834 | |
| 2008: IV ^p | -633 | 84,441 | -3,126 | -265,193 | 352,760 | -7,611 | -13,627 | 6,016 | 56,625 | 77,648 | |

⁴ Consists of gold, special drawing rights (SDRs), foreign currencies, and the U.S. reserve position in the International Monetary Fund (IMF).

Sources: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis) and Department of the Treasury.

Contents

| | Page |
|---|------|
| TOTAL OUTPUT, INCOME, AND SPENDING | |
| Gross Domestic Product | 1 |
| Real Gross Domestic Product | 2 |
| Implicit Price Deflators for Gross Domestic Product | 2 |
| Gross Domestic Product and Related Price Measures: Indexes and Percent Changes | 3 |
| Nonfinancial Corporate Business—Gross Value Added and Price, Costs, and Profits | 3 |
| National Income | 4 |
| Real Personal Consumption Expenditures | 4 |
| Sources of Personal Income | 5 |
| Disposition of Personal Income | 6 |
| Farm Income | 7 |
| Corporate Profits | 8 |
| Real Gross Private Domestic Investment | 9 |
| Real Private Fixed Investment by Type | 10 |
| Business Investment | 10 |
| EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND WAGES | |
| Status of the Labor Force | 11 |
| Selected Unemployment Rates | 12 |
| Selected Measures of Unemployment and Unemployment Insurance Programs | 13 |
| Nonagricultural Employment | 14 |
| Average Weekly Hours, Hourly Earnings, and Weekly Earnings—Private Nonagricultural Industries | 15 |
| Employment Cost Index—Private Industry | 15 |
| Productivity and Related Data, Business Sector | 16 |
| PRODUCTION AND BUSINESS ACTIVITY | |
| Industrial Production and Capacity Utilization | 17 |
| Industrial Production—Major Market Groups and Selected Manufactures | 18 |
| New Construction | 19 |
| New Private Housing and Vacancy Rates | 19 |
| Business Sales and Inventories—Manufacturing and Trade | 20 |
| Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders | 21 |
| PRICES | |
| Producer Prices | 22 |
| Consumer Prices—All Urban Consumers | 23 |
| Changes in Producer Prices for Finished Goods | 24 |
| Changes in Consumer Prices—All Urban Consumers | 24 |
| Prices Received and Paid by Farmers | 25 |
| MONEY, CREDIT, AND SECURITY MARKETS | |
| Money Stock and Debt Measures | 26 |
| Components of Money Stock | 27 |
| Aggregate Reserves and Monetary Base | 27 |
| Bank Credit at All Commercial Banks | 28 |
| Sources and Uses of Funds, Nonfarm Nonfinancial Corporate Business | 29 |
| Consumer Credit | 29 |
| Interest Rates and Bond Yields | 30 |
| Common Stock Prices and Yields | 31 |
| FEDERAL FINANCE | |
| Federal Receipts, Outlays, and Debt | 32 |
| Federal Receipts by Source and Outlays by Function | 33 |
| Federal Sector, National Income Accounts Basis | 34 |
| INTERNATIONAL STATISTICS | |
| Industrial Production and Consumer Prices—Major Industrial Countries | 35 |
| U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services | 35 |
| U.S. International Transactions | 36 |

General Notes

Detail in these tables may not add to totals because of rounding.

Unless otherwise noted, all dollar figures are in current dollars.

Symbols used:

^p Preliminary.

^r Revised.

^c Corrected.

 ... Not available (also, not applicable).

 NSA not seasonally adjusted.

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office,
Washington, D.C. 20402. Price \$5.00 (single copy) (\$7.00 foreign).

Subscription price: \$58.00 per year; \$81.20 for foreign mailing.