

*107th Congress, 1st Session*

# Economic Indicators

**FEBRUARY 2001**

*(Includes data available as of March 12, 2001)*

*Prepared for the Joint Economic Committee by the  
Council of Economic Advisers*

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(Created pursuant to Sec. 5(a) of Public Law 304, 79th Cong.)

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[PUBLIC LAW 120—81ST CONGRESS; CHAPTER 237—1ST SESSION]

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Approved June 23, 1949.

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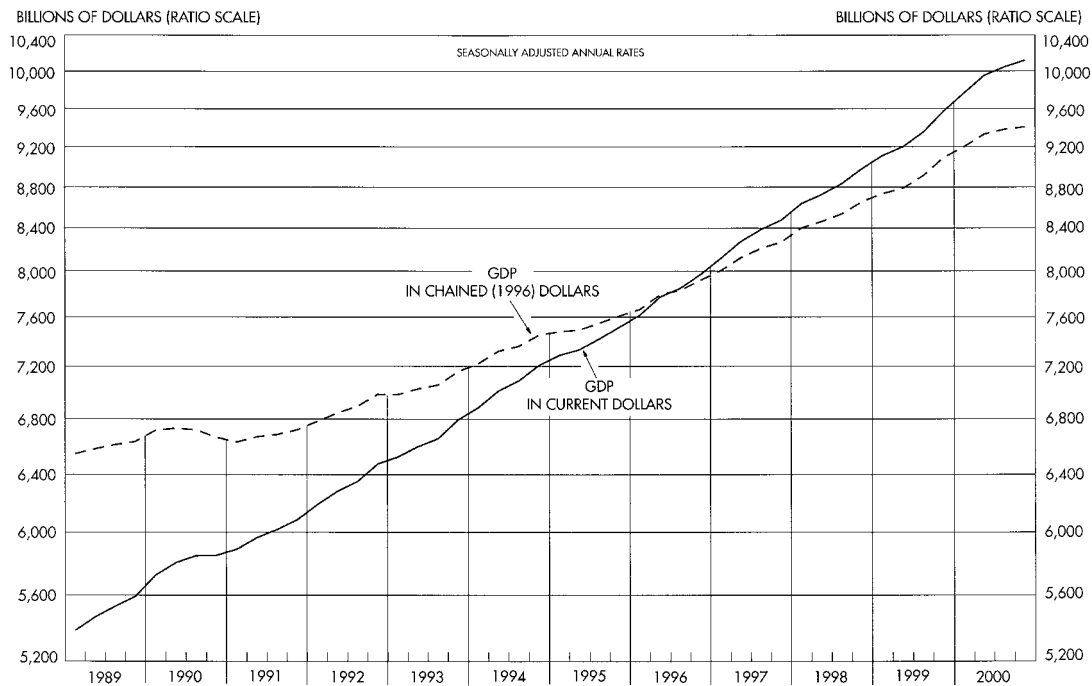
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# TOTAL OUTPUT, INCOME, AND SPENDING

## GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

In the fourth quarter of 2000, according to revised estimates, current-dollar gross domestic product (GDP) rose 3.0 percent (annual rate), real GDP (GDP in chained 1996 dollars) rose 1.1 percent, and the implicit price deflator rose 1.9 percent.



[Billions of current dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment	Exports and imports of goods and services			Government consumption expenditures and gross investment				Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases <sup>1</sup>	Addendum: Gross national product	
				Net exports	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal		State and local				
								Total	National defense					Non-defense
1991	5,986.2	3,971.2	800.2	-20.7	601.6	622.3	1,235.5	527.4	384.5	142.9	708.1	5,986.4	6,006.9	6,010.9
1992	6,318.9	4,209.7	866.6	-27.9	636.8	664.6	1,270.5	534.5	378.5	156.0	736.0	6,303.9	6,346.8	6,342.3
1993	6,642.3	4,454.7	955.1	-60.5	658.0	718.5	1,293.0	527.3	364.9	162.4	765.7	6,621.2	6,702.8	6,666.7
1994	7,054.3	4,716.4	1,097.1	-87.1	725.1	812.1	1,327.9	521.1	355.1	165.9	806.8	6,991.8	7,141.4	7,071.1
1995	7,400.5	4,969.0	1,143.8	-84.3	818.6	902.8	1,372.0	521.5	350.6	170.9	850.5	7,367.5	7,484.8	7,420.9
1996	7,813.2	5,237.5	1,242.7	-89.0	874.2	963.1	1,421.9	531.6	357.0	174.6	890.4	7,783.2	7,902.1	7,831.2
1997	8,318.4	5,529.3	1,390.5	-89.3	966.4	1,055.8	1,487.9	538.2	352.6	185.6	949.7	8,255.5	8,407.7	8,325.4
1998	8,790.2	5,850.9	1,549.9	-151.5	966.0	1,117.5	1,540.9	540.6	349.2	191.4	1,000.3	8,713.2	8,941.7	8,786.7
1999	9,299.2	6,268.7	1,650.1	-254.0	990.2	1,244.2	1,634.4	568.6	365.0	203.5	1,065.8	9,255.9	9,553.2	9,288.2
2000	9,962.7	6,757.3	1,832.9	-371.0	1,097.6	1,468.6	1,743.4	595.1	376.9	218.2	1,148.3	9,907.2	10,333.7	10,333.7
1997: I	8,124.2	5,429.9	1,324.2	-89.2	927.8	1,017.1	1,459.2	529.2	346.4	182.8	930.0	8,075.4	8,213.4	8,131.8
1997: II	8,279.8	5,470.8	1,397.7	-75.0	966.8	1,041.7	1,486.3	543.4	355.0	188.4	942.9	8,192.1	8,354.7	8,291.8
1997: III	8,390.9	5,575.9	1,405.7	-88.6	988.7	1,077.3	1,498.0	541.3	354.7	186.6	956.6	8,341.1	8,479.5	8,397.7
1997: IV	8,478.6	5,640.6	1,434.5	-104.6	982.4	1,087.0	1,508.2	538.9	354.4	184.5	969.3	8,413.5	8,583.2	8,480.4
1998: I	8,634.7	5,712.6	1,532.1	-117.5	975.0	1,092.6	1,507.6	528.0	338.6	189.3	979.6	8,522.4	8,752.3	8,640.3
1998: II	8,722.0	5,811.4	1,523.9	-151.8	962.8	1,114.7	1,538.6	544.9	349.3	195.6	993.7	8,663.5	8,873.8	8,725.0
1998: III	8,829.1	5,893.4	1,553.0	-167.6	947.8	1,115.4	1,550.3	541.4	355.0	186.4	1,008.9	8,758.5	8,996.7	8,814.9
1998: IV	8,974.9	5,986.0	1,590.8	-169.0	978.3	1,147.3	1,567.2	548.0	353.8	194.2	1,019.2	8,908.3	9,143.9	8,966.6
1999: I	9,104.5	6,095.3	1,609.8	-196.1	957.3	1,153.4	1,595.5	554.1	356.5	197.6	1,041.4	9,055.3	9,300.6	9,097.2
1999: II	9,191.5	6,213.2	1,607.9	-240.4	973.0	1,213.4	1,610.9	558.3	355.3	203.0	1,052.6	9,177.0	9,432.0	9,181.8
1999: III	9,340.9	6,319.9	1,659.1	-280.5	999.5	1,280.0	1,642.4	570.4	367.5	202.8	1,072.1	9,304.2	9,621.4	9,327.3
1999: IV	9,559.7	6,446.2	1,723.7	-299.1	1,031.0	1,330.1	1,688.8	591.6	380.8	210.7	1,097.3	9,486.9	9,858.8	9,546.3
2000: I	9,752.7	6,621.7	1,755.7	-335.2	1,051.9	1,387.1	1,710.4	580.1	366.6	213.5	1,130.4	9,722.8	10,087.9	9,745.0
2000: II	9,945.7	6,706.3	1,852.6	-355.4	1,092.9	1,448.3	1,742.2	604.5	381.9	222.6	1,137.7	9,873.7	10,301.1	9,937.4
2000: III	10,039.4	6,810.8	1,869.3	-389.5	1,130.8	1,520.3	1,748.8	594.2	375.0	219.2	1,154.6	9,973.1	10,429.0	10,030.5
2000: IV	10,112.8	6,890.4	1,854.0	-403.9	1,114.9	1,518.8	1,772.3	601.8	384.2	217.6	1,170.6	10,059.3	10,516.7	10,516.7

<sup>1</sup> GDP less exports of goods and services plus imports of goods and services.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.



## GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AND RELATED PRICE MEASURES: INDEXES AND PERCENT CHANGES

[Quarterly data are seasonally adjusted]

Period	Index numbers, 1996=100				Percent change from preceding period <sup>1</sup>			
	GDP (current dollars)	Real GDP (chain-type quantity index)	GDP chain-type price index	GDP implicit price deflator	GDP (current dollars)	Real GDP (chain-type quantity index)	GDP chain-type price index	GDP implicit price deflator
1991	76.62	85.45	89.66	89.66	3.2	-.5	3.6	3.6
1992	80.88	88.06	91.85	91.84	5.6	3.0	2.4	2.4
1993	85.01	90.39	94.05	94.05	5.1	2.7	2.4	2.4
1994	90.29	94.04	96.01	96.01	6.2	4.0	2.1	2.1
1995	94.72	96.55	98.10	98.10	4.9	2.7	2.2	2.2
1996	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	5.6	3.6	1.9	1.9
1997	106.47	104.43	101.95	101.95	6.5	4.4	1.9	1.9
1998	112.50	108.99	103.23	103.22	5.7	4.4	1.3	1.3
1999	119.02	113.60	104.77	104.77	5.8	4.2	1.5	1.5
2000	127.51	119.27	106.98	106.91	7.1	5.0	2.1	2.0
1995: I	93.40	95.85	97.45	97.45	4.5	1.5	3.0	3.0
1995: II	93.98	96.03	97.86	97.86	2.5	.8	1.7	1.7
1995: III	95.13	96.78	98.31	98.30	5.0	3.1	1.8	1.8
1995: IV	96.37	97.55	98.79	98.78	5.3	3.2	2.0	2.0
1996: I	97.65	98.25	99.40	99.39	5.4	2.9	2.5	2.5
1996: II	99.61	99.87	99.74	99.74	8.3	6.8	1.4	1.4
1996: III	100.59	100.37	100.23	100.22	4.0	-2.0	2.0	1.9
1996: IV	102.15	101.51	100.63	100.63	6.4	4.6	1.6	1.7
1997: I	103.98	102.60	101.36	101.34	7.3	4.4	2.9	2.9
1997: II	105.97	104.08	101.82	101.82	7.9	5.9	1.9	1.9
1997: III	107.39	105.16	102.12	102.12	5.5	4.2	1.2	1.2
1997: IV	108.52	105.88	102.49	102.49	4.2	2.8	1.4	1.4
1998: I	110.52	107.57	102.75	102.74	7.6	6.5	1.0	1.0
1998: II	111.63	108.35	103.04	103.03	4.1	2.9	1.1	1.1
1998: III	113.00	109.27	103.42	103.41	5.0	3.4	1.5	1.5
1998: IV	114.87	110.77	103.69	103.70	6.8	5.6	1.1	1.1
1999: I	116.53	111.73	104.25	104.29	5.9	3.5	2.2	2.3
1999: II	117.64	112.42	104.63	104.65	3.9	2.5	1.4	1.4
1999: III	119.55	113.98	104.90	104.89	6.7	5.7	1.1	.9
1999: IV	122.35	116.27	105.31	105.24	9.7	8.3	1.6	1.3
2000: I	124.82	117.65	106.17	106.10	8.3	4.8	3.3	3.3
2000: II	127.29	119.27	106.80	106.73	8.2	5.6	2.4	2.4
2000: III	128.49	119.92	107.22	107.15	3.8	2.2	1.6	1.6
2000: IV	129.43	120.24	107.73	107.65	3.0	1.1	1.9	1.9

<sup>1</sup>Percent changes based on unrounded data. Quarterly percent changes are at annual rates. Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

## NONFINANCIAL CORPORATE BUSINESS—OUTPUT, PRICE, COSTS, AND PROFITS

[Quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Gross product of nonfinancial corporate business (billions of dollars)		Price, costs, and profits per unit of real output (dollars)								
			Price per unit of real gross product of non- financial corporate business <sup>1</sup>	Compensa- tion of em- ployees (unit labor cost)	Unit nonlabor cost				Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments <sup>3</sup>		
	Current dollars	Chained (1996) dollars			Total	Consump- tion of fixed capital	Indirect business tax, etc. <sup>2</sup>	Net inter- est	Total	Profits tax liability	Profits after tax <sup>4</sup>
1991	3,150.6	3,381.9	0.932	0.617	0.240	0.105	0.093	0.042	0.075	0.025	0.049
1992	3,288.0	3,468.4	.948	.633	.236	.107	.096	.033	.080	.026	.054
1993	3,457.6	3,573.8	.967	.641	.236	.108	.098	.030	.091	.029	.062
1994	3,737.2	3,801.5	.983	.639	.238	.109	.101	.028	.106	.034	.072
1995	3,945.9	3,960.1	.996	.645	.239	.110	.100	.029	.112	.035	.077
1996	4,159.5	4,159.5	1.000	.641	.236	.111	.099	.026	.122	.036	.086
1997	4,435.1	4,404.2	1.007	.644	.237	.112	.098	.027	.126	.036	.090
1998	4,728.1	4,679.9	1.010	.653	.239	.113	.098	.028	.120	.034	.086
1999	5,048.8	4,957.1	1.019	.659	.241	.115	.097	.029	.119	.034	.085
1997: I	4,319.1	4,295.3	1.006	.645	.237	.112	.098	.027	.124	.035	.089
1997: II	4,389.6	4,358.7	1.007	.644	.238	.112	.099	.027	.125	.035	.090
1997: III	4,479.0	4,447.3	1.007	.641	.237	.112	.098	.027	.129	.037	.092
1997: IV	4,552.6	4,515.7	1.008	.646	.237	.112	.097	.028	.126	.036	.090
1998: I	4,619.1	4,580.9	1.008	.650	.236	.112	.097	.027	.121	.034	.087
1998: II	4,681.7	4,640.0	1.009	.652	.238	.112	.098	.028	.119	.034	.084
1998: III	4,773.0	4,718.0	1.012	.653	.237	.113	.096	.028	.122	.035	.087
1998: IV	4,838.5	4,780.7	1.012	.655	.239	.113	.099	.027	.117	.033	.084
1999: I	4,923.1	4,843.5	1.016	.657	.238	.114	.097	.027	.121	.033	.088
1999: II	4,999.7	4,904.4	1.019	.660	.240	.115	.097	.028	.119	.034	.085
1999: III	5,080.6	4,987.0	1.019	.661	.242	.116	.097	.029	.116	.034	.083
1999: IV	5,191.9	5,093.6	1.019	.658	.243	.115	.098	.030	.118	.034	.084
2000: I	5,300.3	5,171.0	1.025	.658	.245	.116	.099	.030	.122	.036	.086
2000: II	5,414.0	5,251.2	1.031	.659	.247	.117	.099	.031	.126	.037	.089
2000: III	5,480.1	5,308.1	1.032	.661	.247	.118	.098	.031	.123	.035	.088

<sup>1</sup>The deflator for gross product of nonfinancial corporate business divided by 100.

<sup>2</sup>Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies.

<sup>3</sup>Unit profits from current production.

<sup>4</sup>With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

# NATIONAL INCOME

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	National income	Compensation of employees <sup>1</sup>	Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments		Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments					Net interest
			Farm	Nonfarm		Total	Profits with inventory valuation adjustment and without capital consumption adjustment			Capital consumption adjustment	
							Total	Profits before tax	Inventory valuation adjustment		
1992	4,994.9	3,644.8	32.7	401.7	63.3	453.1	448.8	451.6	-2.8	4.3	399.5
1993	5,251.9	3,814.4	30.1	431.7	90.9	510.5	506.4	510.4	-4.0	4.1	374.3
1994	5,556.8	4,016.2	31.9	444.6	110.3	573.2	561.0	573.4	-12.4	12.2	380.5
1995	5,876.7	4,202.5	22.2	475.5	117.9	668.8	650.2	668.5	-18.3	18.6	389.8
1996	6,210.4	4,395.6	34.3	510.5	129.7	754.0	729.4	726.3	3.1	24.6	386.3
1997	6,618.4	4,651.3	29.7	551.5	128.3	833.8	800.8	792.4	8.4	32.9	423.9
1998	7,038.1	4,984.2	25.4	595.2	135.4	815.0	775.1	758.2	17.0	39.9	482.7
1999	7,469.7	5,299.8	25.3	638.2	143.4	856.0	813.9	823.0	-9.1	42.1	507.1
2000 <sup>r</sup>		5,637.9	22.6	688.0	140.1					33.6	
1997: I	6,454.8	4,553.7	30.6	539.4	130.4	798.5	768.1	757.7	10.4	30.4	402.2
1997: II	6,555.8	4,607.8	29.6	546.4	128.9	825.6	793.3	781.2	12.1	32.3	417.5
1997: III	6,676.4	4,675.8	29.8	556.2	127.4	858.3	824.7	819.0	5.6	33.6	429.0
1997: IV	6,786.7	4,767.9	28.9	563.8	126.7	852.7	817.3	811.6	5.7	35.4	446.8
1998: I	6,889.3	4,867.5	25.3	580.9	126.7	824.5	786.2	763.5	22.6	38.4	464.4
1998: II	6,986.7	4,943.1	23.3	590.0	132.8	814.0	774.4	766.7	7.7	39.6	483.5
1998: III	7,093.0	5,023.4	21.2	598.4	138.8	818.0	777.8	760.1	17.7	40.2	493.3
1998: IV	7,183.2	5,102.7	32.0	611.7	143.5	803.4	762.2	742.3	19.9	41.2	489.8
1999: I	7,312.7	5,181.6	25.0	619.1	144.9	852.0	809.1	797.6	11.4	42.9	490.1
1999: II	7,392.3	5,255.4	29.0	631.4	145.7	836.8	795.6	804.5	-8.9	41.2	494.1
1999: III	7,493.1	5,340.9	15.5	644.2	136.6	842.0	799.3	819.0	-19.7	42.7	513.8
1999: IV	7,680.7	5,421.1	31.7	657.9	146.2	893.2	851.5	870.7	-19.2	41.6	530.6
2000: I	7,833.5	5,512.2	19.1	674.8	145.6	936.3	895.7	920.7	-25.0	40.6	545.4
2000: II	7,983.2	5,603.5	21.5	688.1	140.8	963.6	928.8	942.5	-13.6	34.7	565.9
2000: III	8,088.5	5,679.6	31.7	693.1	138.1	970.3	940.5	945.1	-4.5	29.7	575.7
2000: IV <sup>r</sup>		5,756.3	17.9	695.8	136.0					29.5	

<sup>1</sup> Includes employer contributions for social insurance. (See also p. 5.)

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

# REAL PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars, except as noted; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Total personal consumption expenditures	Durable goods				Nondurable goods						Services			Retail sales of new passenger cars and light trucks (millions of units)
		Total durable goods	Motor vehicles and parts	Furniture and household equipment	Other	Total nondurable goods	Food	Clothing and shoes	Gasoline and oil	Fuel oil and coal	Other	Total services <sup>1</sup>	Housing	Medical care	
1992	4,594.5	479.0	225.7	161.5	94.1	1,389.7	725.6	208.8	112.5	13.2	331.2	2,729.7	719.3	765.4	12.8
1993	4,748.9	518.3	242.2	177.4	100.7	1,430.3	745.1	218.5	115.4	14.0	338.5	2,802.5	728.1	775.4	13.9
1994	4,928.1	557.7	255.1	196.3	107.6	1,485.1	764.9	231.6	117.4	15.0	356.8	2,886.2	749.1	783.1	15.0
1995	5,075.6	583.5	253.4	215.4	115.0	1,529.0	777.0	244.3	120.2	15.7	372.0	2,963.4	763.7	797.7	14.7
1996	5,237.5	616.5	256.3	236.9	123.3	1,574.1	786.0	258.6	124.2	15.6	389.8	3,047.0	772.6	814.4	15.0
1997	5,423.9	657.3	264.8	261.9	130.8	1,619.9	794.5	271.6	128.1	15.0	410.8	3,147.0	787.2	835.4	15.1
1998	5,678.7	727.3	291.7	294.4	141.5	1,684.8	812.8	292.2	131.2	14.0	434.9	3,269.4	807.7	859.8	15.4
1999	5,978.8	817.8	323.0	338.7	157.3	1,779.4	845.9	318.5	134.2	15.5	466.0	3,390.8	828.3	881.7	16.8
2000 <sup>r</sup>	6,294.4	896.2	340.5	382.9	176.3	1,868.7	877.3	345.1	132.8	15.3	500.3	3,544.1	849.2	906.7	17.2
1997: I	5,350.7	641.5	262.9	250.5	128.1	1,605.6	794.0	267.1	126.6	14.2	403.7	3,103.7	781.1	825.9	15.3
1997: II	5,375.7	636.5	250.8	257.6	128.5	1,608.2	792.8	265.2	128.3	15.2	406.7	3,130.6	784.7	832.5	14.6
1997: III	5,462.1	670.5	271.8	266.5	132.3	1,631.7	797.8	275.0	128.7	15.4	414.8	3,160.6	789.1	839.3	15.2
1997: IV	5,507.1	680.9	273.7	273.2	134.3	1,634.1	793.2	279.1	128.9	15.1	418.1	3,193.0	793.9	844.0	15.2
1998: I	5,572.4	696.4	278.3	281.9	136.6	1,652.8	798.3	287.0	129.4	13.6	424.9	3,224.5	800.0	855.2	14.9
1998: II	5,651.6	719.4	292.6	286.9	140.0	1,676.3	809.2	291.3	130.7	14.1	431.3	3,258.2	806.1	857.7	16.0
1998: III	5,711.0	726.7	284.9	299.1	143.6	1,694.2	816.8	292.0	132.2	14.3	439.2	3,292.4	810.3	861.5	14.6
1998: IV	5,779.8	766.7	311.1	309.9	146.0	1,716.0	827.0	298.7	132.2	14.0	444.2	3,302.8	814.4	864.8	16.2
1999: I	5,860.2	782.7	311.0	320.9	151.5	1,748.5	832.7	313.3	132.5	15.0	455.6	3,335.8	820.4	870.5	16.2
1999: II	5,940.2	810.5	325.3	331.7	154.1	1,765.0	838.0	316.5	134.3	15.7	461.3	3,373.4	825.7	878.1	16.8
1999: III	6,013.8	826.2	324.9	343.9	158.9	1,786.1	846.7	322.1	133.6	16.0	468.5	3,411.1	830.7	885.6	17.1
1999: IV	6,101.0	851.8	330.9	358.2	164.9	1,818.1	866.0	322.1	136.2	15.3	478.7	3,443.0	836.5	892.8	17.0
2000: I	6,213.5	898.2	351.8	374.1	174.0	1,844.8	872.2	337.7	131.2	14.7	490.6	3,487.2	841.4	897.4	18.2
2000: II	6,260.6	886.7	335.9	379.3	175.0	1,861.1	876.5	342.3	132.2	15.3	496.5	3,526.7	847.0	903.8	17.2
2000: III	6,329.8	903.2	342.0	387.2	177.6	1,882.6	879.1	350.2	133.8	15.8	505.9	3,559.3	851.7	909.1	17.4
2000: IV <sup>r</sup>	6,373.7	896.7	332.3	390.8	178.6	1,886.4	881.3	349.9	133.9	15.4	508.1	3,603.3	856.8	916.5	16.2

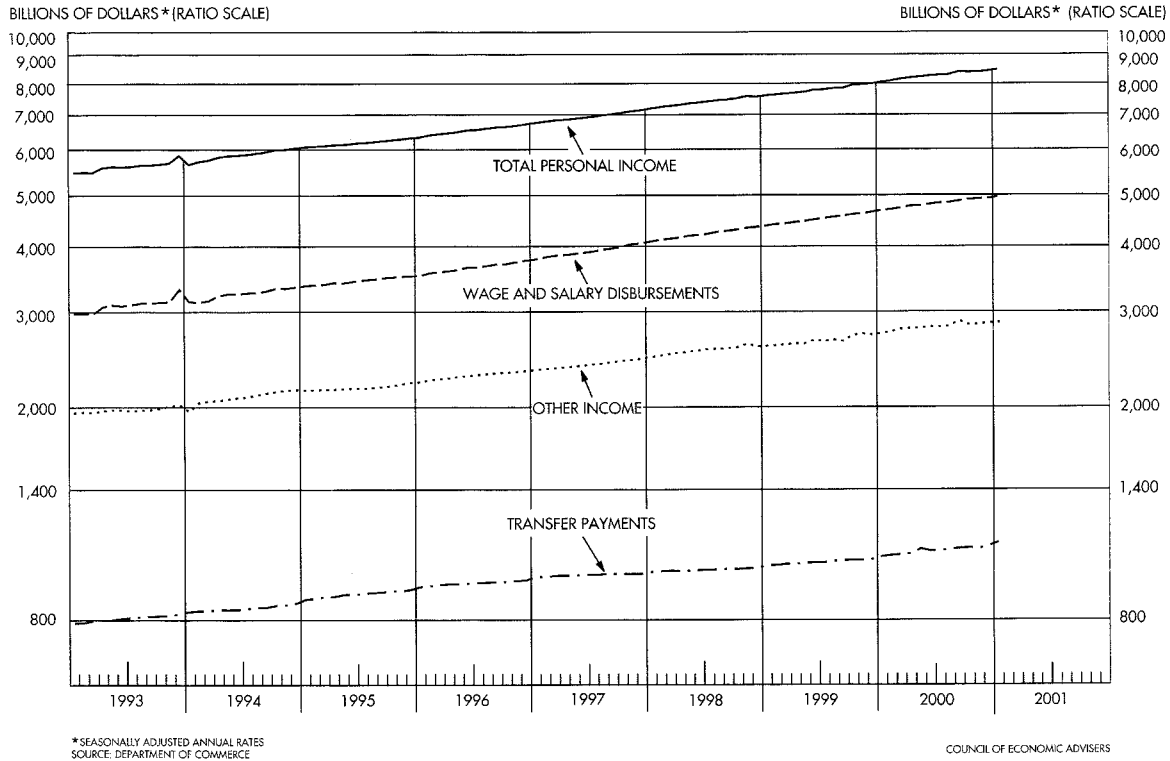
<sup>1</sup> Includes other items, not shown separately.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

NOTE.—Because of the formula used for calculating real GDP, the chained (1996) dollar estimates for the detailed components do not add to the chained-dollar value of GDP or to any intermediate aggregates.

## SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

Personal income rose \$48.8 billion (annual rate) in January, following an increase of \$35.4 billion in December. Wages and salaries increased \$35.3 billion in January, following an increase of \$8.1 billion in December. Personal income in January was affected by several special factors. It was boosted by cost-of-living adjustments to Federal transfer programs and by pay raises for Federal civilian and military personnel. It was reduced by changes in personal social insurance contributions, by Federal farm subsidy payments, and by lump-sum social security payments that had boosted personal income in December. Excluding special factors, personal income increased \$40.6 billion in January and \$25.8 billion in December.



[Billions of dollars; monthly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Total personal income	Wage and salary disbursements <sup>1</sup>	Other labor income <sup>1,2</sup>	Proprietors' income <sup>3</sup>		Rental income of persons <sup>4</sup>	Personal dividend income	Personal interest income	Transfer payments <sup>5</sup>	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance
				Farm	Nonfarm					
1992	5,390.4	2,982.6	449.5	32.7	401.7	63.3	185.3	750.1	751.7	226.6
1993	5,610.0	3,085.2	482.8	30.1	431.7	90.9	203.0	725.5	798.6	237.8
1994	5,888.0	3,236.7	507.5	31.9	444.6	110.3	234.7	742.4	833.9	254.1
1995	6,200.9	3,424.7	497.0	22.2	475.5	117.9	254.0	792.5	885.9	268.8
1996	6,547.4	3,626.5	490.0	34.3	510.5	129.7	297.4	810.6	928.8	280.4
1997	6,937.0	3,888.9	475.4	29.7	551.5	128.3	334.9	864.0	962.2	297.9
1998	7,391.0	4,190.7	485.5	25.4	595.2	135.4	351.1	940.8	983.0	316.2
1999	7,789.6	4,470.0	501.0	25.3	638.2	143.4	370.3	963.7	1,016.2	338.5
2000 <sup>r</sup>	8,281.0	4,769.1	524.0	22.6	688.0	140.1	396.6	1,033.7	1,067.7	360.7
2000: Jan	8,056.4	4,637.4	511.8	17.3	667.9	144.4	384.7	1,002.1	1,042.5	351.8
Feb	8,099.6	4,657.8	514.1	18.4	671.7	145.3	387.0	1,011.4	1,047.3	353.2
Mar	8,161.6	4,685.9	516.2	21.7	684.9	147.0	388.9	1,021.2	1,050.9	355.2
Apr	8,209.3	4,726.9	518.4	23.1	683.9	144.3	390.6	1,026.1	1,053.8	357.9
May	8,237.6	4,730.0	520.5	17.5	687.1	140.0	392.4	1,030.9	1,077.3	358.2
June	8,279.5	4,763.5	522.5	23.7	693.2	138.1	394.8	1,036.8	1,067.3	360.4
July	8,300.0	4,789.1	525.1	17.5	688.5	136.0	397.2	1,040.0	1,068.7	362.1
Aug	8,326.5	4,797.8	527.6	14.7	697.7	134.5	399.6	1,042.4	1,074.9	362.6
Sept	8,420.6	4,827.8	530.0	62.9	693.1	144.0	402.2	1,046.1	1,079.1	364.6
Oct <sup>r</sup>	8,405.7	4,858.9	532.0	16.9	695.4	134.8	404.7	1,047.9	1,082.0	366.7
Nov <sup>r</sup>	8,420.1	4,872.9	533.9	15.4	695.4	135.3	407.1	1,049.1	1,078.6	367.6
Dec <sup>r</sup>	8,455.5	4,881.0	535.9	21.5	696.7	137.8	409.8	1,050.6	1,090.3	368.2
2001: Jan <sup>p</sup>	8,504.3	4,916.3	537.8	15.4	700.4	136.9	412.0	1,052.0	1,108.3	374.7

<sup>1</sup>The total of wage and salary disbursements and other labor income differs from compensation of employees (see p. 4) in that it excludes employer contributions for social insurance and the excess of wage accruals over wage disbursements.

<sup>2</sup>Consists primarily of employer contributions to private pension and private welfare funds.

<sup>3</sup>With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

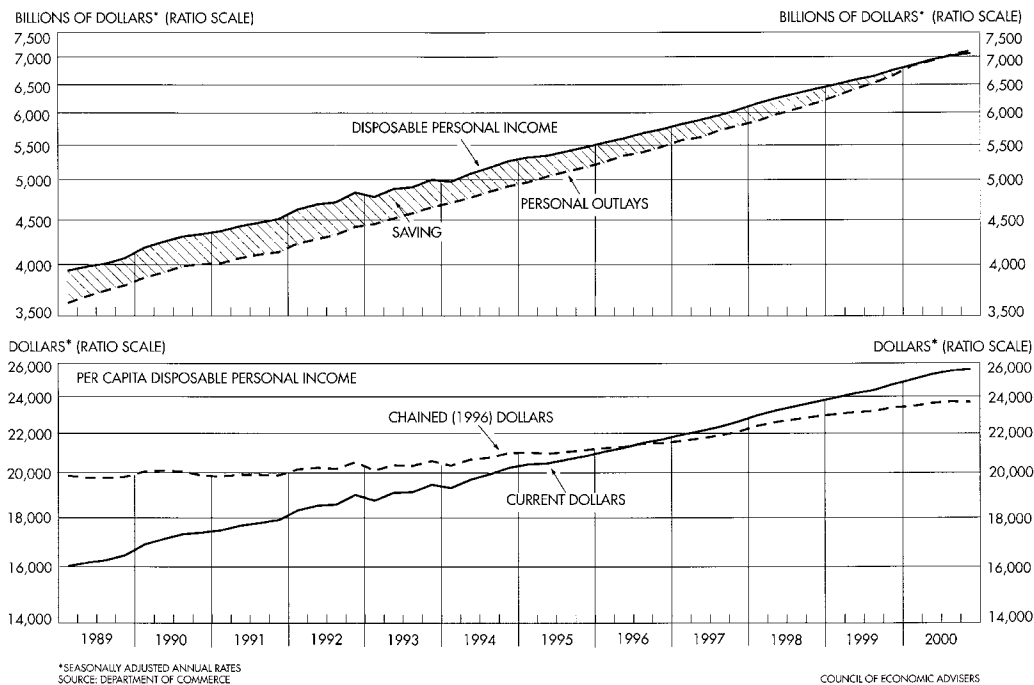
<sup>4</sup>With capital consumption adjustment.

<sup>5</sup>Consists mainly of social insurance benefits, direct relief, and veterans payments.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

# DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

According to revised estimates, per capita disposable personal income in chained (1996) dollars fell at an annual rate of 0.4 percent in the fourth quarter of 2000.



Period	Personal income	Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	Equals: Disposable personal income	Less: Personal outlays <sup>1</sup>	Equals: Personal saving	Disposable personal income in billions of chained (1996) dollars	Per capita disposable personal income		Per capita personal consumption expenditures		Percent change in real per capita disposable personal income	Saving as percent of disposable personal income	Population, including Armed Forces overseas (thousands) <sup>2</sup>
							Current dollars	Chained (1996) dollars	Current dollars	Chained (1996) dollars			
Billions of dollars							Dollars				Percent		
1992 .....	5,390.4	635.8	4,754.6	4,340.9	413.7	5,189.3	18,616	20,318	16,482	17,989	2.0	8.7	255,403
1993 .....	5,610.0	674.6	4,935.3	4,584.5	350.8	5,261.3	19,121	20,384	17,259	18,399	.3	7.1	258,107
1994 .....	5,888.0	722.6	5,165.4	4,849.9	315.5	5,397.2	19,820	20,709	18,097	18,910	1.6	6.1	260,616
1995 .....	6,200.9	778.3	5,422.6	5,120.2	302.4	5,539.1	20,613	21,055	18,888	19,294	1.7	5.6	263,073
1996 .....	6,547.4	869.7	5,677.7	5,405.6	272.1	5,677.7	21,385	21,385	19,727	19,727	1.6	4.8	265,504
1997 .....	6,937.0	968.8	5,968.2	5,715.3	252.9	5,854.5	22,262	21,838	20,625	20,232	2.1	4.2	268,087
1998 .....	7,391.0	1,070.9	6,320.0	6,054.7	265.4	6,134.1	23,359	22,672	21,625	20,989	3.8	4.2	270,560
1999 .....	7,789.6	1,152.0	6,637.7	6,490.1	147.6	6,331.0	24,314	23,191	22,962	21,901	2.3	2.2	272,996
2000 <sup>r</sup> .....	8,281.0	1,291.8	6,989.3	6,998.4	-9.1	6,510.6	25,376	23,638	24,534	22,854	1.9	-1.1	275,423
Seasonally adjusted annual rates													
1997: I .....	6,792.4	935.1	5,857.3	5,609.2	248.1	5,771.8	21,929	21,609	20,329	20,032	2.0	4.2	267,105
1997: II .....	6,879.1	954.9	5,924.2	5,654.1	270.1	5,821.2	22,129	21,744	20,435	20,080	2.5	4.6	267,713
1997: III .....	6,978.6	978.9	5,999.7	5,763.7	236.0	5,877.3	22,351	21,895	20,772	20,348	2.8	3.9	268,433
1997: IV .....	7,097.9	1,006.3	6,091.6	5,834.3	257.3	5,947.5	22,637	22,102	20,961	20,465	3.8	4.2	269,096
1998: I .....	7,230.7	1,035.8	6,194.9	5,909.2	285.6	6,042.8	22,976	22,412	21,188	20,667	5.7	4.6	269,623
1998: II .....	7,339.5	1,056.4	6,283.1	6,012.9	270.2	6,110.3	23,254	22,615	21,509	20,917	3.7	4.3	270,188
1998: III .....	7,445.1	1,084.0	6,361.1	6,099.5	261.6	6,164.1	23,483	22,756	21,756	21,083	2.5	4.1	270,882
1998: IV .....	7,548.6	1,107.5	6,441.1	6,197.1	244.0	6,219.2	23,720	22,903	22,044	21,285	2.6	3.8	271,548
1999: I .....	7,628.1	1,113.2	6,514.9	6,310.3	204.6	6,263.7	23,946	23,022	22,403	21,539	2.1	3.1	272,070
1999: II .....	7,729.7	1,133.4	6,596.3	6,432.8	163.6	6,306.6	24,196	23,133	22,791	21,789	1.9	2.5	272,619
1999: III .....	7,828.5	1,164.0	6,664.5	6,543.3	121.1	6,341.7	24,384	23,203	23,123	22,003	1.2	1.8	273,315
1999: IV .....	7,972.3	1,197.3	6,775.0	6,674.1	101.0	6,412.2	24,728	23,404	23,528	22,268	3.5	1.5	273,980
2000: I .....	8,105.8	1,239.3	6,866.5	6,855.6	11.0	6,443.1	25,014	23,472	24,122	22,635	1.2	.2	274,508
2000: II .....	8,242.1	1,277.2	6,964.9	6,944.3	20.6	6,502.0	25,322	23,639	24,381	22,761	2.9	.3	275,059
2000: III .....	8,349.0	1,308.1	7,040.9	7,054.7	-13.8	6,543.7	25,535	23,732	24,701	22,956	1.6	-2	275,735
2000: IV <sup>r</sup> .....	8,427.1	1,342.4	7,084.7	7,138.9	-54.3	6,553.4	25,633	23,711	24,930	23,061	-4	-8	276,388

<sup>1</sup> Includes personal consumption expenditures, interest paid by persons, and personal transfer payments to rest of the world (net).

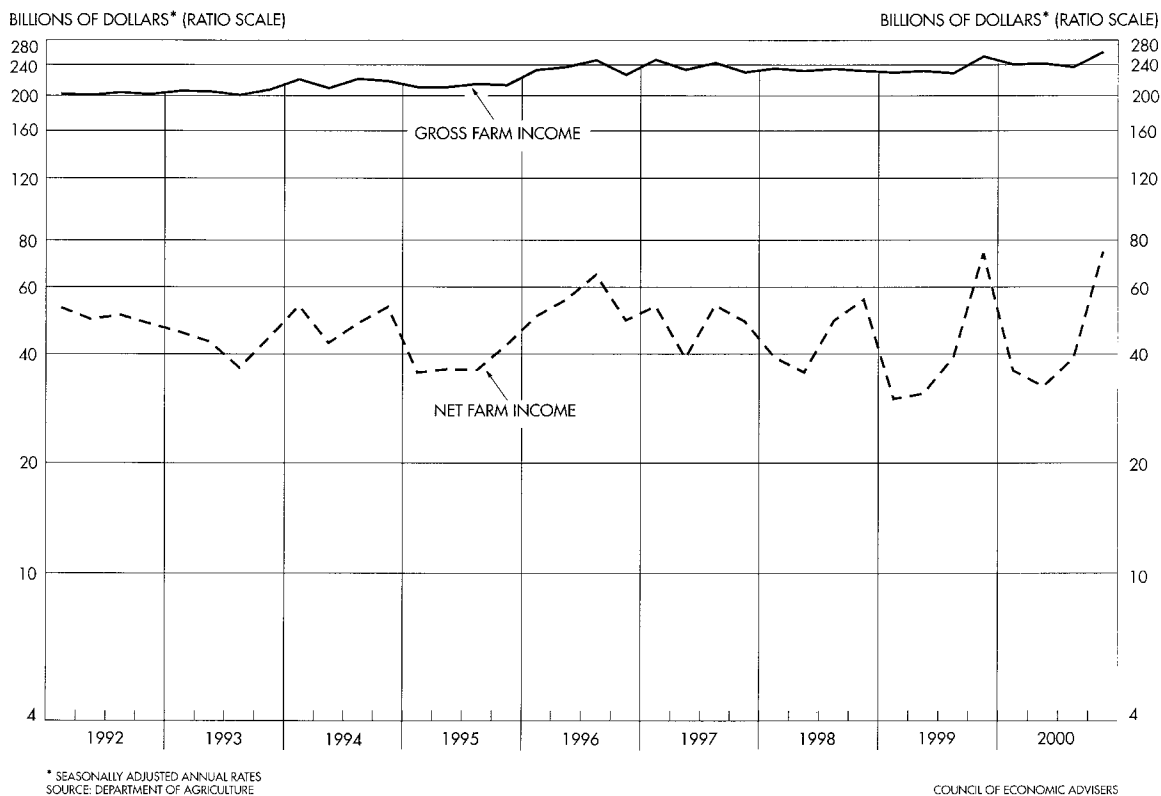
Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis and Bureau of the Census).

<sup>2</sup> Annual data are averages of quarterly data, which are averages for the period.



# FARM INCOME

In the fourth quarter of 2000, according to preliminary estimates, gross farm income rose \$23.2 billion (annual rate) and net farm income rose \$36.5 billion.



[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Income of farm operators from farming						
	Gross farm income					Production expenses	Net farm income
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Cash marketing receipts			Value of inventory changes <sup>2</sup>		
		Total	Livestock and products	Crops			
1992 .....	200.4	171.3	85.7	85.6	4.2	152.8	47.7
1993 .....	204.7	177.9	90.4	87.5	-4.2	160.4	44.3
1994 .....	215.9	181.1	88.2	92.9	8.3	167.1	48.8
1995 .....	210.7	188.0	87.1	100.8	-5.0	173.8	36.9
1996 .....	235.7	199.1	92.8	106.3	8.0	180.8	54.9
1997 .....	238.4	207.6	96.5	111.1	.7	189.8	48.6
1998 .....	233.2	196.6	94.1	102.5	-7	188.6	44.6
1999 .....	235.5	188.6	95.5	93.1	-9	192.1	43.4
2000 <sup>p</sup> .....	245.1	196.0	99.5	96.6	-1.0	199.7	45.4
1998: I .....	235.1	203.0	93.1	109.9	-9	196.3	38.8
II .....	231.6	206.4	91.6	114.8	-9	196.3	35.3
III .....	234.6	194.6	96.4	98.1	-6	185.8	48.8
IV .....	231.6	182.3	95.3	87.0	-5	176.0	55.6
1999: I .....	229.3	188.3	95.7	92.6	-1.1	199.5	29.9
II .....	231.3	193.0	94.7	98.3	-1.1	200.4	30.9
III .....	228.3	193.2	96.0	97.3	-8	189.5	38.8
IV .....	253.2	179.9	95.5	84.4	-6	179.1	74.1
2000: I .....	241.0	198.3	100.9	97.4	-1.3	205.3	35.7
II .....	242.4	202.6	102.2	100.3	-1.3	210.1	32.3
III <sup>p</sup> .....	236.9	200.6	98.1	102.5	-9	198.4	38.5
IV <sup>p</sup> .....	260.1	182.7	96.6	86.1	-7	185.1	75.0

<sup>1</sup> Cash marketing receipts and inventory changes plus Government payments, other farm cash income, and nonmoney income furnished by farms.

<sup>2</sup> Physical changes in end-of-year inventory of crop and livestock commodities valued at average prices during the year.

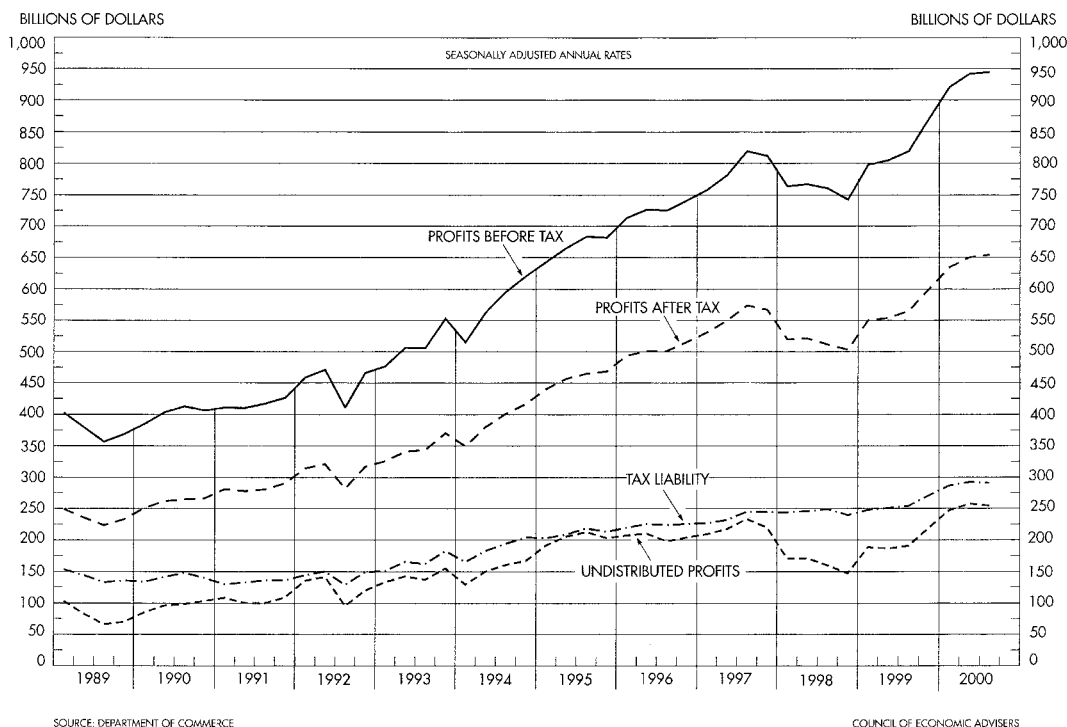
NOTE.—Data include net Commodity Credit Corporation loans and operator households. Quarterly data plotted for 1992 and 1993 in chart do not reflect previous revisions to annual data in table.

Data for 2000 are forecasts.

Source: Department of Agriculture.

# CORPORATE PROFITS

In the third quarter of 2000, according to current estimates, corporate profits before tax rose \$2.6 billion (annual rate) and profits after tax rose \$4.0 billion.



[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Profits (before tax) with inventory valuation adjustment <sup>1</sup>									Profits before tax	Tax liability	Profits after tax			Inventory valuation adjustment
	Total <sup>2</sup>	Domestic industries										Total	Dividends	Undistributed profits	
		Total	Financial	Nonfinancial											
				Total <sup>3</sup>	Manufacturing	Transportation <sup>4</sup>	Wholesale	Retail							
1991	421.1	346.7	120.2	226.5	93.5	53.2	22.0	27.7	416.1	133.6	282.6	178.4	104.1	4.9	
1992	448.8	380.1	124.8	255.2	93.9	58.5	25.9	33.7	451.6	143.1	308.4	185.5	122.9	-2.8	
1993	506.4	429.6	127.9	301.7	108.4	69.6	28.2	39.7	510.4	165.4	345.0	203.1	141.9	-4.0	
1994	561.0	483.7	114.7	369.0	139.6	82.9	33.1	46.6	573.4	186.7	386.7	234.9	151.8	-12.4	
1995	650.2	558.2	154.3	403.8	166.1	85.8	29.4	44.1	668.5	211.0	457.5	254.2	203.3	-18.3	
1996	729.4	628.6	165.3	463.3	181.2	91.4	42.6	52.9	726.3	223.6	502.7	297.7	205.0	3.1	
1997	800.8	690.2	185.7	504.5	195.2	85.0	49.2	63.9	792.4	237.2	555.2	335.2	220.0	8.4	
1998	775.1	671.6	164.8	506.8	177.4	83.9	56.4	76.6	758.2	244.6	513.6	351.5	162.1	17.0	
1999	813.9	702.5	172.0	530.4	181.6	88.4	56.7	81.5	823.0	255.9	567.1	370.7	196.4	-9.1	
2000 <sup>p</sup>												397.0			
1997: I	768.1	663.7	179.4	484.3	182.6	84.6	48.1	62.3	757.7	227.0	530.7	321.4	209.3	10.4	
1997: II	793.3	678.5	184.9	493.6	192.7	86.6	47.5	59.9	781.2	231.8	549.4	331.8	217.5	12.1	
1997: III	824.7	710.2	187.6	522.6	207.9	83.8	51.9	65.7	819.0	245.2	573.8	340.6	233.2	5.6	
1997: IV	817.3	708.2	190.7	517.5	197.5	84.9	49.5	67.9	811.6	244.8	566.9	347.1	219.8	5.7	
1998: I	786.2	676.3	173.7	502.6	177.1	85.7	53.2	73.7	763.5	244.1	519.4	348.8	170.6	22.6	
1998: II	774.4	665.9	168.0	497.9	175.1	82.5	57.5	75.5	766.7	245.9	520.9	349.8	171.1	7.7	
1998: III	777.8	684.3	161.1	523.2	184.5	87.6	60.5	77.0	760.1	249.0	511.1	351.4	159.7	17.7	
1998: IV	762.2	660.2	156.5	503.7	172.8	80.0	54.3	80.0	742.3	239.4	502.9	356.1	146.9	19.9	
1999: I	809.1	701.8	173.2	528.6	188.8	83.8	55.2	84.0	797.6	247.8	549.9	361.1	188.7	11.4	
1999: II	795.6	689.6	160.5	529.2	184.8	79.7	58.0	84.8	804.5	250.8	553.7	367.2	186.5	-8.9	
1999: III	799.3	687.4	167.2	520.2	179.8	88.6	54.3	75.4	819.0	254.2	564.8	373.9	190.9	-19.7	
1999: IV	851.5	731.0	187.3	543.8	173.0	101.4	59.2	81.9	870.7	270.8	599.9	380.6	219.3	-19.2	
2000: I	895.7	766.8	191.9	574.9	193.7	101.9	61.2	90.2	920.7	286.3	634.4	387.3	247.1	-25.0	
2000: II	928.8	794.5	188.1	606.5	201.8	103.9	69.7	92.4	942.5	292.0	650.4	393.0	257.4	-13.6	
2000: III	940.5	798.4	195.5	602.9	192.1	103.1	71.1	91.8	945.1	290.6	654.4	400.1	254.4	-4.5	
2000: IV <sup>p</sup>												407.6			

<sup>1</sup> See p. 4 for profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

<sup>2</sup> Includes rest of the world, not shown separately.

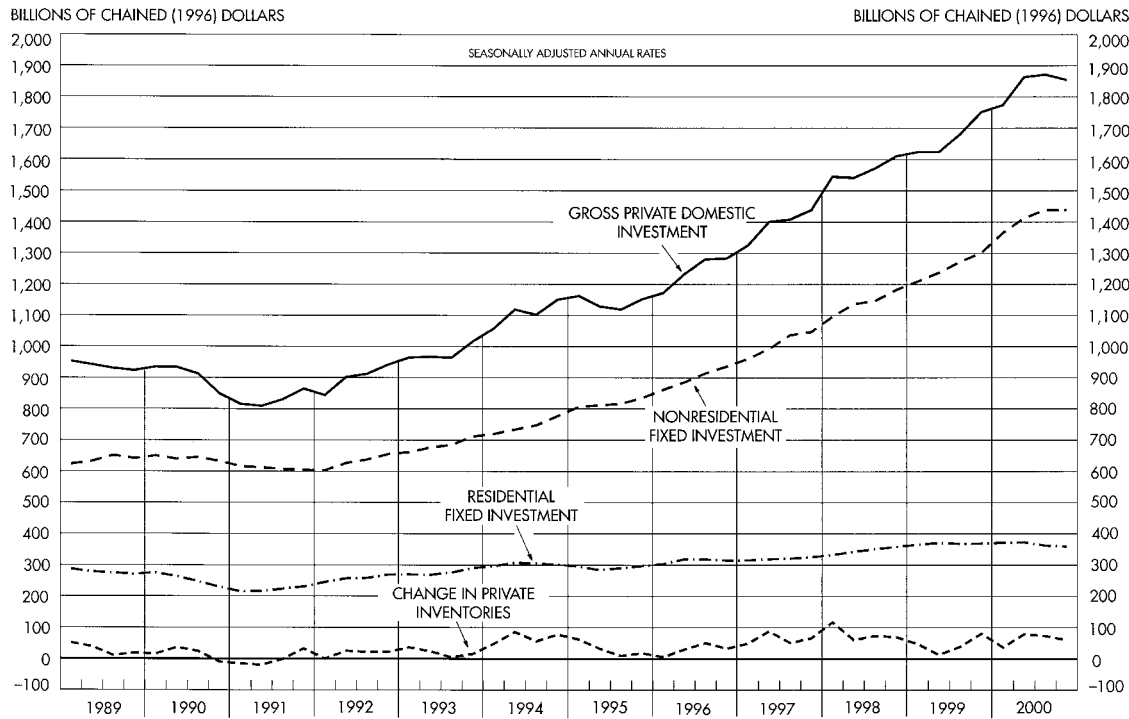
<sup>3</sup> Includes industries not shown separately.

<sup>4</sup> Transportation and public utilities.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

# REAL GROSS PRIVATE DOMESTIC INVESTMENT

In the fourth quarter of 2000, according to revised estimates, nonresidential fixed investment in chained (1996) dollars fell \$2.3 billion (annual rate) and residential investment fell \$3.2 billion. There was an increase of \$59.5 billion in inventories following an increase of \$72.5 billion in the third quarter.



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Gross private domestic investment	Fixed investment					Change in private inventories	
		Total	Nonresidential			Residential	Total	Nonfarm
			Total	Structures	Equipment and software			
1991	829.5	832.5	610.1	210.1	407.2	221.1	-1.0	1.4
1992	899.8	886.5	630.6	197.3	437.5	257.2	17.1	10.7
1993	977.9	958.4	683.6	198.9	487.1	276.0	20.0	28.6
1994	1,107.0	1,045.9	744.6	200.5	544.9	302.7	66.8	53.6
1995	1,140.6	1,109.2	817.5	210.1	607.6	291.7	30.4	42.6
1996	1,242.7	1,212.7	899.4	225.0	674.4	313.3	30.0	22.1
1997	1,393.3	1,328.6	1,009.3	245.4	764.2	319.7	63.8	60.6
1998	1,566.8	1,485.3	1,140.3	263.0	879.0	346.1	80.2	78.7
1999	1,669.7	1,621.4	1,255.3	259.2	1,003.1	368.3	45.3	44.9
2000 <sup>r</sup>	1,840.4	1,771.3	1,413.3	282.6	1,140.4	366.3	61.8	56.8
1997: I	1,325.4	1,275.4	960.8	241.1	719.6	314.7	49.3	50.4
1997: II	1,400.6	1,311.1	992.7	239.3	753.7	318.7	88.3	88.3
1997: III	1,408.6	1,356.7	1,037.0	248.5	788.9	320.3	51.3	42.4
1997: IV	1,438.5	1,371.3	1,047.0	252.7	794.5	324.9	66.1	61.3
1998: I	1,545.1	1,427.4	1,096.0	257.5	839.4	332.4	117.3	109.7
1998: II	1,540.8	1,477.6	1,136.4	266.2	871.3	342.4	60.9	62.5
1998: III	1,571.4	1,496.4	1,146.3	263.0	885.2	350.9	73.1	79.2
1998: IV	1,609.9	1,539.7	1,182.3	265.1	920.0	358.5	69.4	63.5
1999: I	1,623.2	1,574.0	1,209.4	262.9	950.9	365.7	48.1	49.2
1999: II	1,623.1	1,607.1	1,237.5	258.7	985.0	370.9	13.1	14.1
1999: III	1,680.8	1,637.8	1,272.5	254.6	1,026.6	368.0	39.1	43.5
1999: IV	1,751.6	1,666.6	1,301.8	260.6	1,050.1	368.5	80.9	73.0
2000: I	1,773.6	1,730.9	1,365.3	274.0	1,100.4	371.4	36.6	33.0
2000: II	1,863.0	1,777.6	1,412.5	277.0	1,146.6	372.6	78.6	72.3
2000: III	1,871.1	1,791.3	1,438.8	286.6	1,162.4	362.3	72.5	67.4
2000: IV <sup>r</sup>	1,853.7	1,785.5	1,436.5	292.7	1,152.1	359.1	59.5	54.4

NOTE.—See p. 10 for further detail on fixed investment by type.

Because of the formula used for calculating real GDP, the chained (1996) dollar estimates for the detailed components do not add to the chained-dollar value of GDP or to any intermediate aggregates.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

# REAL PRIVATE FIXED INVESTMENT BY TYPE

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Nonresidential												Residential			
	Total non-residential	Structures				Equipment and software								Total residential <sup>3</sup>	Structures	
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Non-residential buildings, including farm	Utilities	Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	Total <sup>2</sup>	Information processing equipment and software				Industrial equipment	Transportation equipment	Total <sup>4</sup>		Single family	
							Total	Computers and peripheral equipment	Software	Other						
1991 .....	610.1	210.1	142.7	38.9	20.8	407.2	142.7	15.4	51.4	86.4	99.0	87.7	221.1	215.1	112.3	
1992 .....	630.6	197.3	129.2	41.8	17.2	437.5	163.0	20.8	58.7	91.5	100.8	92.3	257.2	251.0	135.7	
1993 .....	683.6	198.9	131.7	38.4	20.5	487.1	183.4	26.4	66.8	96.4	109.6	103.4	276.0	269.4	148.0	
1994 .....	744.6	200.5	137.2	36.1	19.8	544.9	206.6	32.6	74.3	104.9	119.6	120.4	302.7	295.8	163.2	
1995 .....	817.5	210.1	147.6	36.8	18.2	607.6	242.8	49.2	82.0	113.1	131.3	128.2	291.7	284.4	147.7	
1996 .....	899.4	225.0	161.7	36.0	21.1	674.4	287.3	70.9	95.1	121.3	136.4	138.9	313.3	305.6	159.1	
1997 .....	1,009.3	245.4	177.0	35.3	26.2	764.2	349.8	102.9	119.0	129.8	140.0	150.5	319.7	311.8	158.6	
1998 .....	1,140.3	263.0	189.1	43.0	24.4	879.0	431.6	149.3	151.0	140.7	146.9	168.0	346.1	337.7	175.9	
1999 .....	1,255.3	259.2	187.4	43.5	21.5	1,003.1	542.2	217.3	188.0	163.1	147.8	191.8	368.3	359.2	187.6	
2000 <sup>r</sup> .....	1,413.3	282.6	201.1	45.2	29.2	1,140.4	676.9	304.2	228.7	195.9	164.2	189.5	366.3	356.7	189.5	
1997: I .....	960.8	241.1	175.4	34.4	25.5	719.6	320.9	87.2	107.7	126.5	134.9	144.5	314.7	307.0	157.2	
II .....	992.7	239.3	172.8	34.4	26.1	753.7	339.4	98.1	115.3	127.4	140.2	150.8	318.7	310.8	158.7	
III .....	1,037.0	248.5	180.9	35.5	25.7	788.9	363.7	110.5	123.0	132.8	141.8	156.2	320.3	312.4	158.2	
IV .....	1,047.0	252.7	178.8	36.7	27.4	794.5	375.2	115.8	130.1	132.5	143.2	150.3	324.9	316.9	160.2	
1998: I .....	1,096.0	257.5	184.5	41.5	25.1	839.4	401.4	131.8	137.8	137.7	145.5	161.1	332.4	324.3	165.6	
II .....	1,136.4	266.2	190.1	43.0	26.2	871.3	422.2	144.0	146.7	139.7	146.9	167.1	342.4	334.1	173.6	
III .....	1,146.3	263.0	188.6	43.6	24.6	885.2	440.7	153.4	155.7	141.6	147.6	162.3	350.9	342.6	179.9	
IV .....	1,182.3	265.1	193.2	44.0	21.7	920.0	462.0	168.0	163.9	143.9	147.7	181.6	358.5	350.0	184.7	
1999: I .....	1,209.4	262.9	193.6	43.3	19.7	950.9	492.9	186.1	173.3	151.4	143.7	183.1	365.7	356.9	187.6	
II .....	1,237.5	258.7	187.7	43.2	20.6	985.0	526.9	208.5	181.1	161.3	145.7	189.0	370.9	361.9	188.5	
III .....	1,272.5	254.6	183.2	43.6	21.3	1,026.6	561.1	230.9	192.5	168.1	148.9	199.1	368.0	358.8	185.6	
IV .....	1,301.8	260.6	185.1	44.0	24.6	1,050.1	587.9	243.8	205.3	171.6	152.8	195.9	368.5	359.2	188.8	
2000: I .....	1,365.3	274.0	196.5	44.9	26.1	1,100.4	629.4	264.1	215.0	187.3	158.9	197.3	371.4	361.8	195.8	
II .....	1,412.5	277.0	199.5	42.8	28.4	1,146.6	669.1	297.3	224.5	196.6	164.0	199.2	372.6	362.9	193.5	
III .....	1,438.8	286.6	202.7	45.6	30.5	1,162.4	695.6	324.3	234.3	197.5	167.4	190.6	362.3	352.6	184.9	
IV <sup>r</sup> .....	1,436.5	292.7	205.7	47.5	31.9	1,152.1	713.4	331.0	241.1	202.3	166.4	171.1	359.1	349.4	183.9	

<sup>1</sup> Includes other structures, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Includes other items, not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> Includes equipment, not shown separately.

<sup>4</sup> Includes multifamily and other structures, not shown separately.

NOTE.—Because of the formula used for calculating real GDP, the chained (1996) dollar estimates for the detailed components *do not add* to the chained-dollar value of GDP or to any intermediate aggregates.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

# BUSINESS INVESTMENT

[Billions of dollars]

Period	Capital expenditures																For businesses without employees
	Total for all businesses	Total <sup>1</sup>	By industry													Services	
			Total by industry <sup>2</sup>	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Transportation	Communications	Utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance	Insurance and real estate		
						Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods									
For businesses with 5 employees or more																	
1993 .....	489.7	488.2	19.6	11.6	134.1	66.4	67.7	30.6	37.1	41.3	19.0	41.4	26.0	14.2	111.8	.....	
1994 .....	549.3	547.9	24.6	9.1	154.4	79.7	74.7	33.3	41.9	41.5	23.5	46.5	29.8	17.4	123.8	.....	
1995 .....	601.1	601.0	27.6	10.4	181.0	97.0	84.0	33.9	46.3	38.4	24.5	51.9	30.4	19.8	134.2	.....	
For businesses with employees																	
1996 .....	807.1	707.1	30.2	13.8	191.8	109.9	81.9	36.7	57.1	36.7	26.0	55.8	87.1	23.4	145.9	100.0	
1997 .....	871.8	772.3	39.0	15.5	192.3	108.4	83.9	45.0	68.5	38.7	28.8	55.9	91.3	29.3	165.0	99.4	
1998 .....	973.6	879.0	40.3	18.3	207.3	119.0	88.3	51.8	78.5	42.3	31.2	63.1	110.1	50.3	182.4	94.5	

<sup>1</sup> For 1993, 1994, and 1995 includes an item for not distributed by industry, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Includes an item for expenditures serving multiple industries, not shown separately.

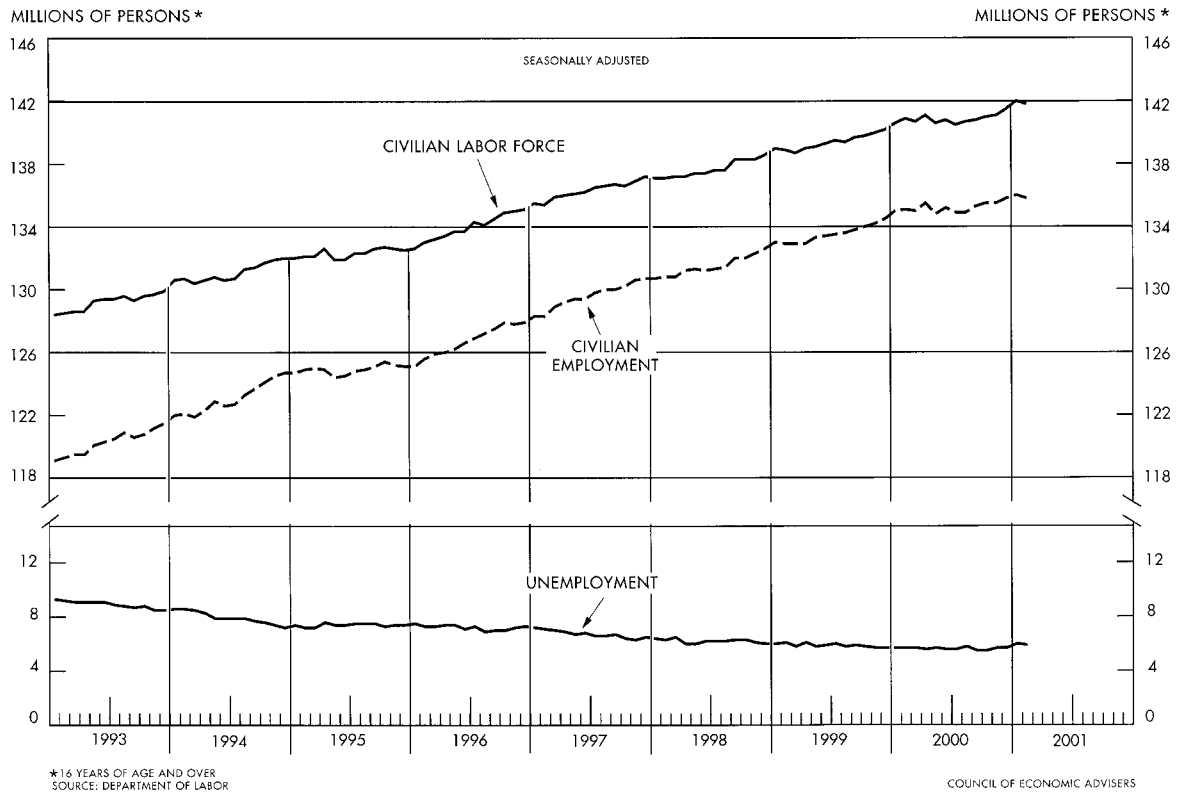
NOTE.—All data from *Annual Capital Expenditures*.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

# EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND WAGES

## STATUS OF THE LABOR FORCE

In February, employment fell by 184,000, and unemployment fell by 20,000.



[Thousands of persons 16 years of age and over, except as noted; monthly data seasonally adjusted except as noted by NSA]

Period	Civilian noninstitutional population NSA	Civilian labor force	Civilian employment				Unemployment		Not in labor force	Percent <sup>2</sup>		
			Total	Agricultural	Nonagricultural		Total	15 weeks and over		Labor force participation rate	Employment/population ratio	Unemployment rate
					Total	Part time for economic reasons <sup>1</sup>						
1991 .....	190,925	126,346	117,718	3,269	114,449	5,874	8,628	2,357	64,578	66.2	61.7	6.8
1992 .....	192,805	128,105	118,492	3,247	115,245	6,240	9,613	3,408	64,700	66.4	61.5	7.5
1993 .....	194,838	129,200	120,259	3,115	117,144	6,230	8,940	3,094	65,638	66.3	61.7	6.9
1994 <sup>3</sup> .....	196,814	131,056	123,060	3,409	119,651	4,414	7,996	2,860	65,758	66.6	62.5	6.1
1995 .....	198,584	132,304	124,900	3,440	121,460	4,279	7,404	2,363	66,280	66.6	62.9	5.6
1996 .....	200,591	133,943	126,708	3,443	123,264	4,123	7,236	2,316	66,647	66.8	63.2	5.4
1997 <sup>4</sup> .....	203,133	136,297	129,558	3,399	126,159	3,879	6,739	2,062	66,837	67.1	63.8	4.9
1998 <sup>4</sup> .....	205,220	137,673	131,463	3,378	128,025	3,501	6,210	1,637	67,547	67.1	64.1	4.5
1999 <sup>4</sup> .....	207,753	139,368	133,488	3,281	130,207	3,189	5,880	1,480	68,385	67.1	64.3	4.2
2000 <sup>4</sup> .....	209,699	140,863	135,208	3,305	131,903	3,045	5,655	1,309	68,836	67.2	64.5	4.0
2000: Feb .....	208,907	140,860	135,120	3,367	131,753	2,997	5,740	1,292	68,047	67.4	64.7	4.1
Mar .....	209,053	140,705	135,013	3,338	131,675	3,002	5,692	1,300	68,348	67.3	64.6	4.0
Apr .....	209,216	141,114	135,517	3,360	132,157	3,021	5,597	1,274	68,102	67.4	64.8	4.0
May .....	209,371	140,573	134,843	3,294	131,549	3,077	5,730	1,325	68,798	67.1	64.4	4.1
June .....	209,543	140,757	135,183	3,313	131,870	2,981	5,574	1,260	68,786	67.2	64.5	4.0
July .....	209,727	140,546	134,898	3,295	131,603	2,972	5,648	1,319	69,181	67.0	64.3	4.0
Aug .....	209,935	140,724	134,939	3,317	131,622	3,038	5,785	1,373	69,211	67.0	64.3	4.1
Sept .....	210,161	140,847	135,310	3,356	131,954	3,030	5,537	1,247	69,314	67.0	64.4	3.9
Oct .....	210,378	141,000	135,464	3,241	132,223	3,044	5,536	1,311	69,378	67.0	64.4	3.9
Nov .....	210,577	141,136	135,478	3,176	132,302	3,285	5,658	1,317	69,441	67.0	64.3	4.0
Dec .....	210,743	141,489	135,836	3,274	132,562	3,088	5,653	1,326	69,254	67.1	64.5	4.0
2001: Jan <sup>4</sup> .....	210,889	141,955	135,999	3,179	132,819	3,227	5,956	1,371	68,934	67.3	64.5	4.2
Feb .....	211,026	141,751	135,815	3,135	132,680	3,143	5,936	1,490	69,275	67.2	64.4	4.2

<sup>1</sup> Persons at work. Economic reasons include slack work, material shortages, inability to find fulltime work, etc.

<sup>2</sup> Civilian labor force (or employment) as percent of civilian noninstitutional population; and unemployment as percent of civilian labor force.

<sup>3</sup> Data beginning January 1994 are not directly comparable with data for earlier periods because of a major redesign of the household survey questionnaire.

<sup>4</sup> Not strictly comparable with earlier data.

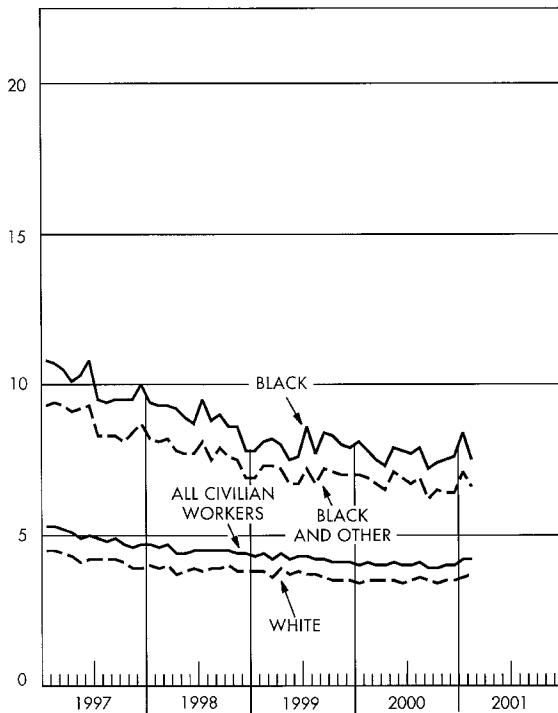
NOTE.—Data beginning January 1998, 1999, 2000, and 2001 reflect revised population controls. For details, see February issues, *Employment and Earnings*.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

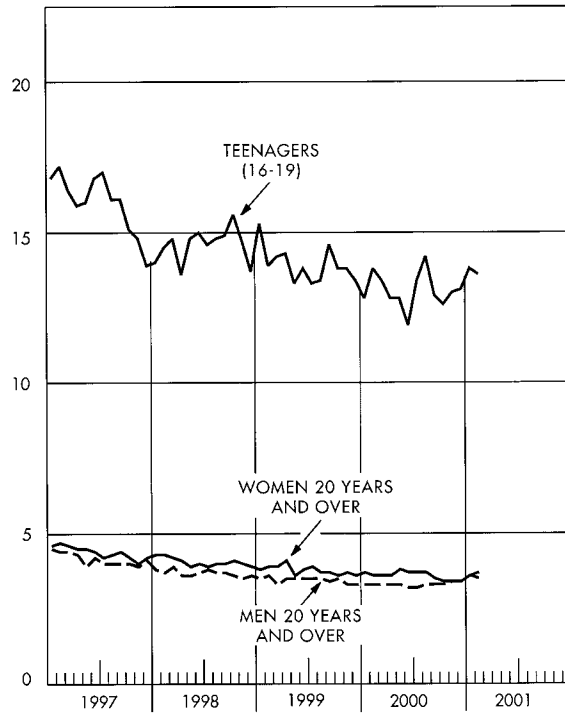
# SELECTED UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

In February, the unemployment rate was unchanged from January at 4.2 percent.

PERCENT \* (SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



PERCENT \* (SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



\*UNEMPLOYMENT AS PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE IN GROUP SPECIFIED  
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Unemployment rate (percent of civilian labor force in group)											
	All civilian workers	By sex and age			By race			By selected groups				
		Men 20 years and over	Women 20 years and over	Both sexes 16-19 years	White	Black and other	Black	Experienced wage and salary workers	Married men, spouse present	Women who maintain families	Full-time workers <sup>1</sup>	Part-time workers <sup>1</sup>
1991 .....	6.8	6.4	5.7	18.7	6.1	11.1	12.5	6.6	4.4	9.3	6.8	7.0
1992 .....	7.5	7.1	6.3	20.1	6.6	12.7	14.2	7.2	5.1	10.0	7.5	7.5
1993 .....	6.9	6.4	5.9	19.0	6.1	11.7	13.0	6.6	4.4	9.7	6.9	7.2
1994 <sup>2</sup> .....	6.1	5.4	5.4	17.6	5.3	10.5	11.5	5.9	3.7	8.9	6.1	6.0
1995 .....	5.6	4.8	4.9	17.3	4.9	9.6	10.4	5.4	3.3	8.0	5.5	6.0
1996 .....	5.4	4.6	4.8	16.7	4.7	9.3	10.5	5.2	3.0	8.2	5.3	5.8
1997 .....	4.9	4.2	4.4	16.0	4.2	8.8	10.0	4.7	2.7	8.1	4.8	5.5
1998 .....	4.5	3.7	4.1	14.6	3.9	7.8	8.9	4.3	2.4	7.2	4.3	5.3
1999 .....	4.2	3.5	3.8	13.9	3.7	7.0	8.0	4.0	2.2	6.4	4.1	5.0
2000 .....	4.0	3.3	3.6	13.1	3.5	6.7	7.6	3.9	2.0	5.9	3.9	4.8
2000: Feb .....	4.1	3.3	3.6	13.8	3.5	6.9	7.8	3.9	2.0	6.2	3.9	4.9
Mar .....	4.0	3.3	3.6	13.4	3.5	6.7	7.5	3.9	2.0	6.6	3.8	4.9
Apr .....	4.0	3.3	3.6	12.8	3.5	6.5	7.3	3.8	1.8	6.2	3.8	4.7
May .....	4.1	3.3	3.8	12.8	3.5	7.1	7.9	3.9	1.9	6.3	3.9	5.1
June .....	4.0	3.2	3.7	11.9	3.4	6.9	7.8	3.9	1.9	6.0	3.8	4.9
July .....	4.0	3.2	3.7	13.4	3.5	6.7	7.7	3.8	2.0	5.7	3.8	5.1
Aug .....	4.1	3.3	3.7	14.2	3.6	6.9	7.9	3.9	2.0	6.0	3.9	5.0
Sept .....	3.9	3.3	3.5	12.9	3.5	6.2	7.2	3.8	2.1	5.4	3.8	4.6
Oct .....	3.9	3.3	3.4	12.6	3.4	6.5	7.4	3.8	2.1	5.4	3.8	4.5
Nov .....	4.0	3.4	3.4	13.0	3.5	6.4	7.5	3.8	2.2	5.2	3.9	4.5
Dec .....	4.0	3.4	3.4	13.1	3.5	6.4	7.6	3.8	2.2	5.1	3.9	4.6
2001: Jan .....	4.2	3.6	3.6	13.8	3.6	7.1	8.4	4.0	2.3	6.4	4.1	4.9
Feb .....	4.2	3.5	3.7	13.6	3.7	6.6	7.5	4.1	2.3	6.1	4.0	4.8

<sup>1</sup> Revised definition; for details, see *Employment and Earnings*, February 1994.

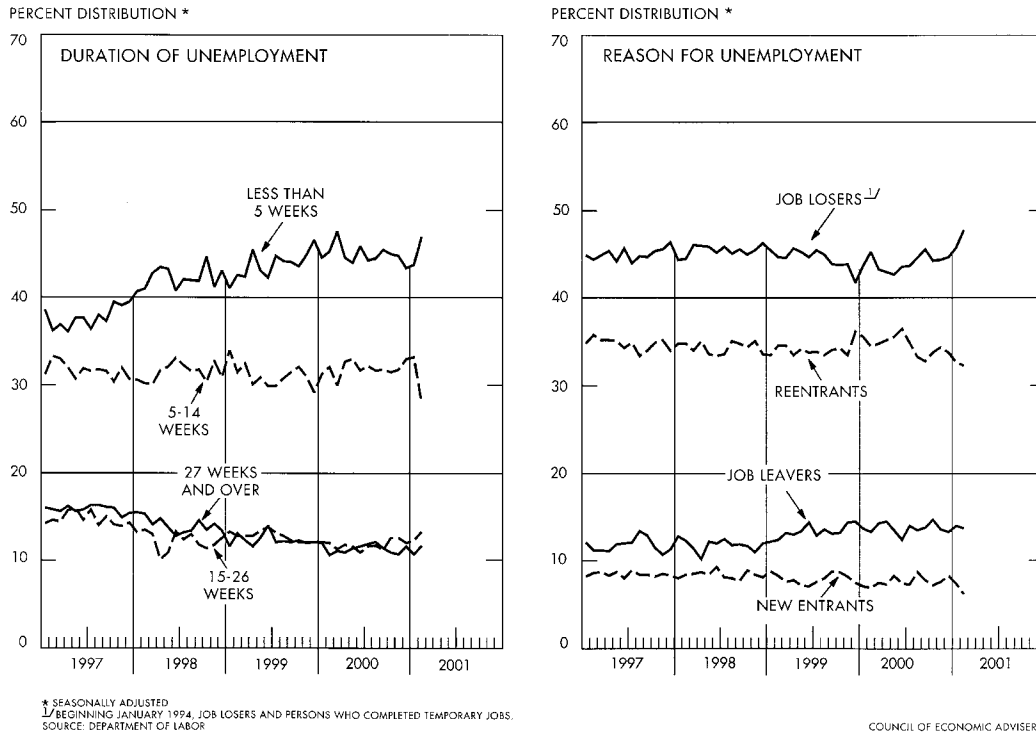
<sup>2</sup> Data beginning January 1994 are not directly comparable with data for earlier periods.

NOTE.—Data relate to persons age 16 years and over.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

# SELECTED MEASURES OF UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE PROGRAMS

In February, the percentages of the unemployed who had been out of work for less than 5 weeks, for 15–26 weeks, and for 27 weeks and over rose; the percentage for 5–14 weeks fell. The mean duration of unemployment rose to 12.9 weeks and the median duration rose to 6.0 weeks.



[Monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted]

Period	Un-employment (thousands)	Duration of unemployment				Number of weeks		Reason for unemployment: percent distribution				State programs		Insured unemployment, all regular programs (unadjusted) <sup>2</sup>
		Percent distribution				Average (mean)	Median	Job losers <sup>1</sup>	Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants	Insured unemployment	Initial claims	
		Less than 5 weeks	5–14 weeks	15–26 weeks	27 weeks and over									
Weekly average, thousands														
1991 .....	8,628	40.3	32.4	14.4	12.9	13.7	6.8	54.4	11.6	24.8	9.2	3,342	447	3,406
1992 .....	9,613	35.1	29.4	15.1	20.3	17.7	8.7	56.1	10.4	23.8	9.7	3,245	408	3,348
1993 .....	8,940	36.5	28.9	14.5	20.1	18.0	8.3	54.2	10.9	24.6	10.3	2,751	341	2,845
1994 <sup>3</sup> .....	7,996	34.1	30.1	15.5	20.3	18.8	9.2	47.7	9.9	34.8	7.6	2,670	340	2,739
1995 .....	7,404	36.5	31.6	14.6	17.3	16.6	8.3	46.9	11.1	34.1	7.8	2,572	357	2,633
1996 .....	7,236	36.4	31.6	14.6	17.4	16.7	8.3	46.6	10.7	34.7	8.0	2,595	356	2,650
1997 .....	6,739	37.7	31.7	14.8	15.8	15.8	8.0	45.1	11.8	34.7	8.4	2,323	323	2,366
1998 .....	6,210	42.2	31.4	12.3	14.1	14.5	6.7	45.5	11.8	34.3	8.4	2,222	321	2,257
1999 .....	5,880	43.7	31.2	12.8	12.3	13.4	6.4	44.6	13.3	34.1	8.0	2,188	298	2,219
2000 .....	5,655	45.0	31.9	11.8	11.4	12.6	5.9	44.1	13.7	34.6	7.6	2,110	301	2,142
2000: Feb .....	5,740	45.3	32.1	12.0	10.6	12.5	6.1	45.3	13.3	34.5	6.9	2,101	283	2,663
Mar .....	5,692	47.6	30.0	11.3	11.1	12.7	6.0	43.3	14.3	34.8	7.5	2,018	267	2,289
Apr .....	5,597	44.6	32.7	11.8	10.9	12.5	6.0	43.0	14.5	35.2	7.3	1,981	280	2,161
May .....	5,730	44.0	33.0	11.6	11.4	12.6	5.9	42.7	13.5	35.6	8.3	1,990	292	1,882
June .....	5,574	45.9	31.7	10.9	11.6	12.5	5.9	43.6	12.4	36.5	7.4	2,073	301	1,802
July .....	5,648	44.3	32.2	11.6	11.9	13.2	5.9	43.7	14.0	34.9	7.3	2,124	296	2,199
Aug .....	5,785	44.5	31.7	11.7	12.1	13.0	6.1	44.6	13.5	33.3	8.7	2,165	313	1,932
Sept .....	5,537	45.5	31.8	11.2	11.4	12.1	5.3	45.6	13.8	32.8	7.8	2,165	307	1,767
Oct .....	5,536	45.0	31.5	12.6	10.9	12.4	6.1	44.3	14.7	33.8	7.2	2,188	313	1,898
Nov .....	5,658	44.8	31.8	12.6	10.7	12.4	6.1	44.4	13.6	34.4	7.6	2,277	344	1,943
Dec .....	5,653	43.4	33.0	12.0	11.6	12.6	6.1	44.7	13.3	33.8	8.3	2,365	355	2,385
2001: Jan .....	5,956	43.8	33.2	12.3	10.7	12.6	5.9	45.8	14.0	32.7	7.4	2,350	330	3,104
Feb .....	5,936	47.0	28.0	13.3	11.7	12.9	6.0	47.8	13.7	32.3	6.2	.....	354	.....

<sup>1</sup> Beginning January 1994, job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.

<sup>2</sup> Includes State (50 States, District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands), ex-servicemen (UCX), and Federal (UCFE). Railroad (RR) programs included through 1993. Also includes Federal and State extended benefit programs. Does not include Federal supplemental compensation or Emergency Unemployment Compensation programs.

<sup>3</sup> Data beginning January 1994 are not directly comparable with data for earlier periods.

NOTE.—Data relate to persons age 16 years and over (except for insured unemployment and initial claims).

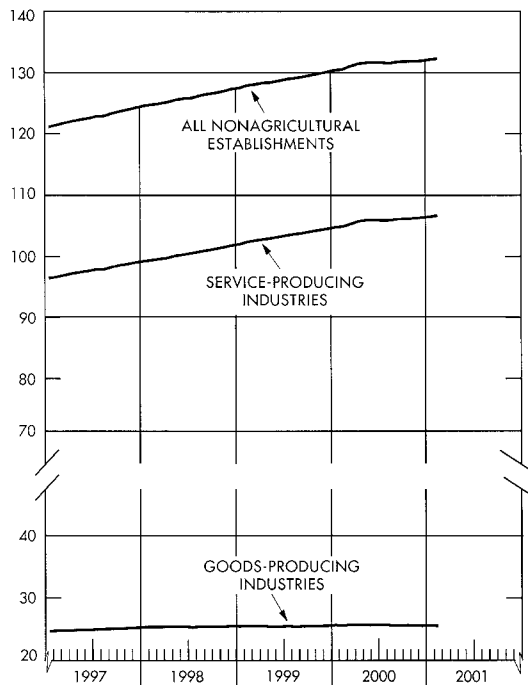
Insured and initial claims unemployment data reflect annual seasonal adjustment revisions.

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics and Employment and Training Administration).

# NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT

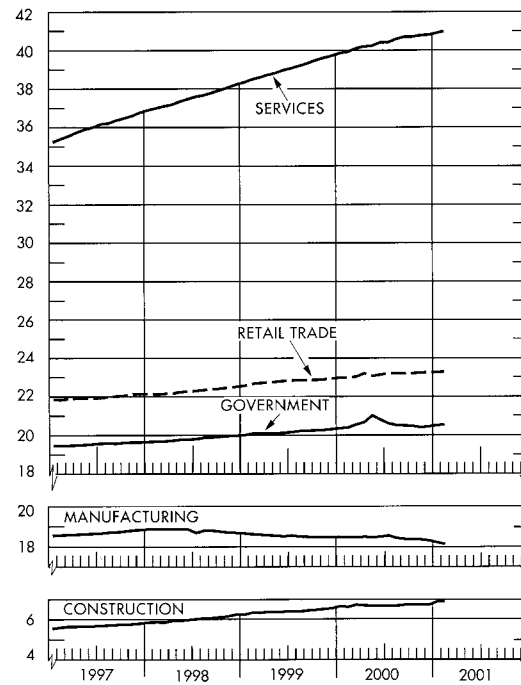
Total nonagricultural employment as measured by the payroll survey rose by 135,000 in February.

MILLIONS OF PERSONS\*



\* SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

MILLIONS OF PERSONS\* (ENLARGED SCALE)



COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Thousands of wage and salary workers; <sup>1</sup> monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Total nonagricultural employment	Goods-producing industries					Service-producing industries								
		Total <sup>2</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing			Total	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government		
				Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							Total	Federal	
1991 .....	108,249	23,745	4,650	18,406	10,569	7,837	84,504	5,755	6,081	19,284	6,646	28,336	18,402	2,966	
1992 .....	108,601	23,231	4,492	18,104	10,277	7,827	85,370	5,718	5,997	19,356	6,602	29,052	18,645	2,969	
1993 .....	110,713	23,352	4,668	18,075	10,221	7,854	87,361	5,811	5,981	19,773	6,757	30,197	18,841	2,915	
1994 .....	114,163	23,908	4,986	18,321	10,448	7,873	90,256	5,984	6,162	20,507	6,896	31,579	19,128	2,870	
1995 .....	117,191	24,265	5,160	18,524	10,683	7,841	92,925	6,132	6,378	21,187	6,806	33,117	19,305	2,822	
1996 .....	119,608	24,493	5,418	18,495	10,789	7,706	95,115	6,253	6,482	21,597	6,911	34,454	19,419	2,757	
1997 .....	122,690	24,962	5,691	18,675	11,010	7,665	97,727	6,408	6,648	21,966	7,109	36,040	19,557	2,699	
1998 .....	125,865	25,414	6,020	18,805	11,205	7,600	100,451	6,611	6,800	22,295	7,389	37,533	19,823	2,686	
1999 .....	128,786	25,482	6,404	18,543	11,103	7,440	103,304	6,826	6,924	22,788	7,569	39,027	20,170	2,669	
2000 <sup>r</sup> .....	131,418	25,662	6,687	18,437	11,085	7,353	105,756	6,993	7,054	23,136	7,618	40,384	20,572	2,777	
2000: Feb .....	130,482	25,624	6,618	18,473	11,088	7,385	104,858	6,937	7,011	22,978	7,624	39,914	20,394	2,700	
Mar .....	131,009	25,738	6,726	18,476	11,094	7,382	105,271	6,953	7,033	23,027	7,621	40,090	20,547	2,816	
Apr .....	131,419	25,725	6,694	18,492	11,104	7,388	105,694	6,970	7,055	23,197	7,610	40,195	20,667	2,885	
May .....	131,590	25,684	6,666	18,479	11,106	7,373	105,906	6,962	7,048	23,064	7,600	40,220	21,012	3,238	
June .....	131,647	25,700	6,668	18,493	11,120	7,373	105,947	6,985	7,049	23,122	7,588	40,401	20,802	3,092	
July .....	131,607	25,756	6,670	18,548	11,161	7,387	105,851	7,010	7,050	23,196	7,586	40,403	20,606	2,819	
Aug .....	131,528	25,644	6,675	18,432	11,087	7,345	105,884	6,941	7,062	23,191	7,608	40,572	20,510	2,657	
Sept .....	131,723	25,639	6,720	18,380	11,052	7,328	106,084	7,037	7,070	23,179	7,622	40,685	20,491	2,627	
Oct .....	131,789	25,665	6,745	18,378	11,052	7,326	106,124	7,046	7,087	23,193	7,638	40,696	20,464	2,625	
Nov .....	131,842	25,635	6,734	18,360	11,058	7,302	106,207	7,060	7,093	23,238	7,647	40,764	20,405	2,615	
Dec <sup>r</sup> .....	131,878	25,569	6,717	18,312	11,037	7,275	106,309	7,086	7,085	23,245	7,661	40,797	20,435	2,566	
2001: Jan <sup>r</sup> .....	132,102	25,639	6,875	18,216	10,949	7,267	106,463	7,077	7,074	23,250	7,676	40,884	20,502	2,614	
Feb <sup>p</sup> .....	132,237	25,564	6,891	18,122	10,903	7,219	106,673	7,105	7,071	23,287	7,692	40,979	20,539	2,616	

<sup>1</sup> Includes all full- and part-time wage and salary workers in nonagricultural establishments who received pay for any part of the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. Excludes proprietors, self-employed persons, domestic servants, and personnel of the Armed Forces. Total in this table not comparable with estimates of nonagricultural employment of the civilian labor force, shown on p. 11, which include proprietors, self-employed persons, and domestic servants; which count persons as employed when they are not at work because of industrial disputes, bad weather, etc., even if they are not paid for the time off; and which are based on a sample

of the working-age population, whereas the estimates in this table are based on reports from employing establishments. In the series shown here, persons who work at more than one job are counted each time they appear on a payroll, in contrast to the series shown on p. 11, where persons are counted only once—as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force.

<sup>2</sup> Includes mining, not shown separately.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.



# AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS, HOURLY EARNINGS, AND WEEKLY EARNINGS

## PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

[For production or nonsupervisory workers; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Average weekly hours			Average gross hourly earnings			Average gross weekly earnings						Percent change from a year earlier, total private non-agricultural		
	Total private nonagricultural <sup>1</sup>	Manufacturing		Total private nonagricultural <sup>1</sup>		Manufacturing	Total private nonagricultural <sup>1</sup>		Current dollars			Current dollars			1982 dollars
		Total	Overtime	Current dollars	1982 dollars <sup>2</sup>		Current dollars	1982 dollars <sup>2</sup>	Manufacturing	Construction	Retail trade				
1991	34.3	40.7	3.6	\$10.32	\$7.45	\$11.18	\$353.98	\$255.40	\$455.03	\$533.40	\$198.48	2.5	-1.6		
1992	34.4	41.0	3.8	10.57	7.41	11.46	363.61	254.99	469.86	537.70	205.06	2.7	-2		
1993	34.5	41.4	4.1	10.83	7.39	11.74	373.64	254.87	486.04	553.63	209.95	2.8	-0		
1994	34.7	42.0	4.7	11.12	7.40	12.07	385.86	256.73	506.94	573.00	216.46	3.3	.7		
1995	34.5	41.6	4.4	11.43	7.39	12.37	394.34	255.07	514.59	587.00	221.47	2.2	-6		
1996	34.4	41.6	4.5	11.82	7.43	12.77	406.61	255.73	531.23	603.33	230.11	3.1	.3		
1997	34.6	42.0	4.8	12.28	7.55	13.17	424.89	261.31	553.14	625.56	240.74	4.5	2.2		
1998	34.6	41.7	4.6	12.78	7.75	13.49	442.19	268.32	562.53	646.13	253.46	4.1	2.7		
1999	34.5	41.7	4.6	13.24	7.86	13.91	456.78	271.25	580.05	671.74	263.32	3.3	1.1		
2000	34.5	41.5	4.5	13.74	7.88	14.38	474.03	271.96	596.77	701.90	273.11	3.8	.3		
2000: Jan	34.5	41.7	4.6	13.49	7.88	14.15	465.41	271.69	590.06	687.75	269.47	3.5	r.6		
Feb	34.6	41.8	4.7	13.54	7.87	14.21	468.48	272.21	593.98	698.72	271.21	3.7	r.3		
Mar	34.5	41.7	4.6	13.58	r.7.84	14.23	468.51	r.270.35	593.39	703.27	271.15	3.7	-3		
Apr	34.6	42.2	4.9	13.64	7.87	14.28	471.94	r.272.33	602.62	704.09	270.43	4.1	.8		
May	34.4	41.4	4.5	13.66	r.7.88	14.27	469.90	r.271.15	590.78	695.80	270.43	3.3	-1		
June	34.5	41.6	4.6	13.70	r.7.86	14.36	472.65	r.271.17	597.38	687.70	273.47	3.6	r.-3		
July	34.4	41.7	4.6	13.75	r.7.87	14.39	473.00	r.270.75	600.06	703.47	272.16	3.3	r.-4		
Aug	34.3	41.4	4.5	13.80	7.90	14.43	473.34	r.270.94	597.40	702.86	273.31	3.2	-2		
Sept	34.4	41.3	4.4	13.83	7.87	14.43	475.75	270.77	595.96	700.44	274.75	3.3	-2		
Oct	34.4	41.4	4.5	13.88	7.89	14.56	477.47	r.271.29	602.78	707.40	275.33	3.4	.0		
Nov	34.3	41.2	4.3	13.96	r.7.91	14.63	478.83	r.271.45	602.76	700.70	277.44	3.5	-0		
Dec	34.1	40.4	3.9	14.02	7.93	14.60	478.08	270.56	589.84	687.51	277.24	3.1	-3		
2001: Jan	34.3	40.9	4.1	14.03	7.90	14.58	481.23	270.81	596.32	712.65	279.65	3.4	-3		
Feb	34.2	40.6	3.8	14.10	.....	14.67	482.22	.....	595.60	696.16	278.89	2.9	.....		

<sup>1</sup> Also includes other private industry groups shown on p. 14.

<sup>2</sup> Current dollar earnings divided by the consumer price index for urban wage earners and clerical workers (CPI-W) (on a 1982=100 base). Seasonally adjusted data revised beginning 1996.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

## EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX—PRIVATE INDUSTRY

Period	Index (June 1989 = 100)			Percent change from					
	Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Benefits <sup>1</sup>	3 months earlier			12 months earlier		
				Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Benefits <sup>1</sup>	Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Benefits <sup>1</sup>
	Not seasonally adjusted								
1991: Dec	111.7	110.0	116.2	.....	.....	.....	4.4	3.7	6.2
1992: Dec	115.6	112.9	122.2	.....	.....	.....	3.5	2.6	5.2
1993: Dec	119.8	116.4	128.3	.....	.....	.....	3.6	3.1	5.0
1994: Dec	123.5	119.7	133.0	.....	.....	.....	3.1	2.8	3.7
1995: Dec	126.7	123.1	135.9	.....	.....	.....	2.6	2.8	2.2
1996: Dec	130.6	127.3	138.6	.....	.....	.....	3.1	3.4	2.0
1997: Dec	135.1	132.3	141.8	.....	.....	.....	3.4	3.9	2.3
1998: Dec	139.8	137.4	145.2	.....	.....	.....	3.5	3.9	2.4
1999: Dec	144.6	142.2	150.2	.....	.....	.....	3.4	3.5	3.4
2000: Dec	150.9	147.7	158.6	.....	.....	.....	4.4	3.9	5.6
Seasonally adjusted									
Not seasonally adjusted									
1997: Mar	131.6	128.5	138.9	0.8	0.9	0.3	3.0	3.4	2.0
June	132.7	129.7	139.7	.8	.9	.6	2.9	3.3	2.0
Sept	133.7	131.0	140.4	.8	1.0	.5	3.2	3.6	2.0
Dec	135.1	132.4	141.6	1.0	1.1	.9	3.4	3.9	2.3
1998: Mar	136.2	133.7	142.2	.8	1.0	.4	3.5	4.0	2.3
June	137.3	134.9	143.2	.8	.9	.7	3.5	4.0	2.6
Sept	138.8	136.5	144.1	1.1	1.2	.6	3.8	4.3	2.6
Dec	139.7	137.5	144.9	.6	.7	.6	3.5	3.9	2.4
1999: Mar	140.3	138.1	145.4	.4	.4	.3	3.0	3.3	2.2
June	141.8	139.7	146.8	1.1	1.2	1.0	3.3	3.6	2.5
Sept	143.1	140.9	148.2	.9	.9	1.0	3.1	3.2	2.8
Dec	144.5	142.2	149.9	1.0	.9	1.1	3.4	3.5	3.4
2000: Mar	146.6	143.9	153.4	1.5	1.2	2.3	4.6	4.2	5.5
June	148.2	145.4	155.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	4.6	4.1	5.7
Sept	149.7	146.7	157.0	1.0	.9	1.1	4.6	4.1	6.0
Dec	150.8	147.8	158.4	.7	.7	.9	4.4	3.9	5.6

<sup>1</sup> Employer costs for employee benefits.

NOTE.—The employment cost index is a measure of the change in the cost of labor, free from the influence of employment shifts among occupations and industries.

Data exclude farm and household workers.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

# PRODUCTIVITY AND RELATED DATA, BUSINESS SECTOR

Period	Output per hour of all persons		Output <sup>1</sup>		Hours of all persons <sup>2</sup>		Compensation per hour <sup>3</sup>		Real compensation per hour <sup>4</sup>		Unit labor costs		Implicit price deflator <sup>5</sup>	
	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector
Indexes, 1992=100; quarterly data seasonally adjusted														
1990 .....	95.2	95.3	97.6	97.8	102.6	102.7	90.7	90.5	96.5	96.3	95.3	95.0	94.8	94.5
1991 .....	96.3	96.4	96.5	96.6	100.2	100.2	95.0	95.0	97.5	97.5	98.7	98.5	98.1	98.0
1992 .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1993 .....	100.5	100.5	103.1	103.3	102.6	102.9	102.5	102.2	99.9	99.6	101.9	101.7	102.2	102.2
1994 .....	101.9	101.8	108.1	108.2	106.2	106.2	104.5	104.3	99.7	99.5	102.6	102.5	104.0	104.1
1995 .....	102.6	102.8	111.5	111.8	108.7	108.8	106.7	106.6	99.3	99.2	104.1	103.7	106.0	106.1
1996 .....	105.4	105.4	116.4	116.7	110.4	110.7	110.1	109.8	99.7	99.4	104.5	104.2	107.7	107.6
1997 .....	107.8	107.5	122.5	122.7	113.6	114.1	113.5	113.1	100.6	100.2	105.3	105.2	109.7	109.8
1998 .....	110.8	110.4	128.6	129.0	116.1	116.8	119.6	119.0	104.6	104.0	108.0	107.7	110.6	110.8
1999 .....	113.8	113.2	134.8	135.1	118.4	119.3	125.1	124.2	107.1	106.4	109.9	109.7	111.8	112.3
2000 <sup>r*</sup> .....	118.6	118.1	142.4	142.8	120.0	120.9	131.4	130.5	109.0	108.2	110.7	110.5	113.8	114.3
1997: I .....	106.4	106.2	119.9	120.2	112.7	113.1	112.2	111.8	99.9	99.6	105.4	105.3	109.1	109.1
II .....	107.5	107.3	122.0	122.2	113.5	113.9	112.5	112.2	100.0	99.6	104.7	104.5	109.6	109.7
III .....	108.5	108.2	123.5	123.6	113.8	114.3	113.8	113.3	100.6	100.2	104.9	104.7	109.9	110.1
IV .....	108.7	108.4	124.4	124.7	114.5	115.0	115.6	115.0	101.8	101.3	106.3	106.1	110.2	110.4
1998: I .....	110.0	109.6	126.8	127.1	115.3	115.9	117.4	116.8	103.2	102.6	106.7	106.5	110.3	110.5
II .....	110.3	110.1	127.7	128.1	115.8	116.4	118.9	118.3	104.1	103.6	107.8	107.5	110.5	110.7
III .....	110.8	110.5	128.9	129.2	116.3	116.9	120.3	119.8	105.0	104.5	108.6	108.4	110.7	111.0
IV .....	111.8	111.4	131.0	131.4	117.2	118.0	121.6	120.9	105.7	105.1	108.8	108.6	110.9	111.2
1999: I .....	112.5	111.9	132.3	132.6	117.5	118.4	123.0	122.1	106.4	105.6	109.3	109.0	111.4	111.8
II .....	112.7	112.0	133.1	133.4	118.1	119.1	124.3	123.4	106.8	106.0	110.4	110.2	111.8	112.2
III .....	114.0	113.4	135.3	135.6	118.7	119.6	125.9	125.0	107.4	106.6	110.5	110.2	111.9	112.4
IV .....	116.1	115.6	138.5	138.9	119.3	120.2	127.1	126.3	107.6	107.0	109.5	109.3	112.2	112.7
2000: I .....	116.6	116.2	140.3	140.7	120.3	121.1	128.2	127.6	107.5	107.0	110.0	109.8	113.0	113.6
II .....	118.6	118.0	142.4	142.9	120.1	121.1	130.4	129.4	108.6	107.8	110.0	109.7	113.7	114.1
III .....	119.3	118.8	143.3	143.7	120.1	120.9	132.2	131.4	109.1	108.5	110.8	110.6	114.0	114.5
IV <sup>r*</sup> .....	120.2	119.5	143.5	144.0	119.4	120.5	134.6	133.5	110.3	109.4	112.0	111.8	114.5	115.0
Percent change; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates														
1990 .....	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.4	0.2	0.3	5.7	5.5	0.6	0.4	4.3	4.3	3.5	3.6
1991 .....	1.1	1.2	-1.2	-1.3	-2.3	-2.4	4.7	4.9	1.0	1.2	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.7
1992 .....	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.5	-2	-2	5.3	5.3	2.6	2.6	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.1
1993 .....	.5	.5	3.1	3.3	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.2	-1	-4	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.2
1994 .....	1.3	1.3	4.9	4.7	3.5	3.3	2.0	2.1	-2	-1	.7	.8	1.8	1.9
1995 .....	.7	.9	3	3.4	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.1	-4	-4	1.4	1.2	2.0	2.0
1996 .....	2.8	2.5	4.4	4.3	1.6	1.7	3.2	3.0	.4	.3	.4	.5	1.6	1.4
1997 .....	2.3	2.0	5.2	5.1	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	.9	.8	.8	.9	1.8	2.1
1998 .....	2.8	2.7	5.0	5.1	2.2	2.4	5.3	5.2	3.9	3.8	2.5	2.5	.8	.9
1999 .....	2.8	2.6	4.8	4.8	2.0	2.2	4.6	4.4	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.1	1.3
2000 <sup>r*</sup> .....	4.2	4.3	5.6	5.7	1.3	1.3	5.0	5.1	1.7	1.7	.8	.7	1.8	1.8
1997: I .....	1.4	1.0	5.2	4.8	3.7	3.8	2.2	2.3	-3	-2	.8	1.3	2.6	3.1
II .....	4.2	4.2	7.1	7.1	2.8	2.8	1.3	1.4	.2	.3	-2.8	-2.7	1.9	2.2
III .....	3.8	3.4	4.9	4.6	1.1	1.2	4.5	4.0	2.8	2.3	.7	.6	1.0	1.3
IV .....	1.0	.8	3.2	3.4	2.2	2.5	6.7	6.4	4.6	4.3	5.7	5.5	1.1	1.1
1998: I .....	4.8	4.7	7.9	8.2	2.9	3.3	6.4	6.3	5.7	5.5	1.5	1.6	.3	.4
II .....	1.1	1.6	2.9	3.1	1.8	1.5	5.1	5.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.6	.7	.7
III .....	1.9	1.6	3.7	3.7	1.8	2.0	4.9	4.9	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.3	1.1	1.3
IV .....	3.5	3.2	6.8	6.8	3.2	3.5	4.3	4.0	2.7	2.4	.8	.7	.6	.6
1999: I .....	2.7	2.0	3.8	3.6	1.1	1.6	4.5	3.8	2.9	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2
II .....	.5	.2	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.2	4.5	4.5	1.3	1.3	4.0	4.3	1.2	1.5
III .....	4.7	5.0	6.6	7.0	1.9	1.9	5.1	5.2	2.4	2.6	.4	.2	.5	.6
IV .....	7.6	8.0	9.9	10.0	2.1	1.8	3.8	4.2	.9	1.3	-3.6	-3.5	1.0	1.0
2000: I .....	1.7	2.1	5.3	5.2	3.5	3.0	3.7	4.1	r-4	r0	1.9	1.9	3.0	3.2
II .....	7.0	6.3	6.3	6.5	-7	.2	7.1	6.0	r4.0	r2.9	.0	-.2	2.4	2.0
III .....	2.4	3.0	2.3	2.3	-1	-7	5.7	6.2	r2.0	r2.6	3.1	3.2	1.2	1.4
IV <sup>r*</sup> .....	3.1	2.2	.8	.8	-2.2	-1.4	7.5	6.6	4.5	3.6	4.3	4.3	1.6	1.5

<sup>1</sup> Output refers to real gross domestic product originating in the sector.

<sup>2</sup> Hours of all persons engage in the sector, including hours of proprietors and unpaid family workers. Estimates based primarily on establishment data.

<sup>3</sup> Wages and salaries of employees plus employers' contributions for social insurance and private benefit plans. Also includes an estimate of wages, salaries, and supplemental payments for the self-employed.

<sup>4</sup> Hourly compensation divided by the consumer price index for all urban consumers (CPI-U) for recent quarters. The trend from 1978-99 is based on the consumer price index research series (CPI-U-RS). Data for 2000 revised to reflect annual CPI-U revisions released February

21, 2001.

<sup>5</sup> Current dollar gross domestic output divided by the output index.

NOTE.—Data relate to all persons engaged in the sector.

Percent changes are from preceding period and are based on original data; they therefore may differ slightly from percent changes based on indexes shown here.

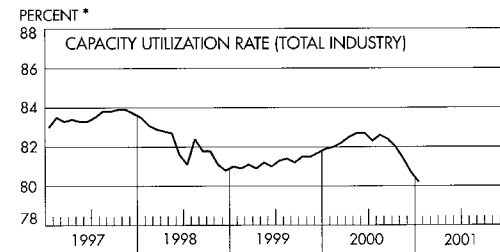
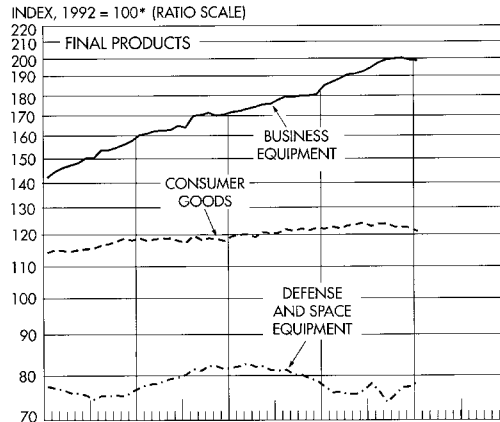
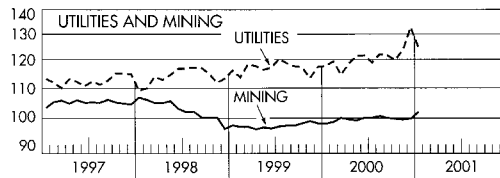
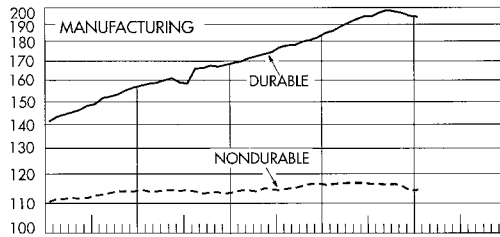
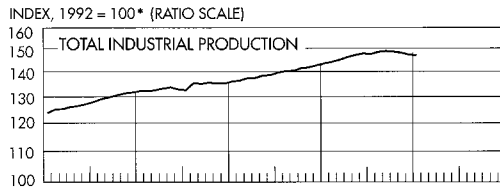
\* Data based on GDP data released February 28, 2001.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

# PRODUCTION AND BUSINESS ACTIVITY

## INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION AND CAPACITY UTILIZATION

Industrial production and capacity utilization fell in January.



\* SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
SOURCE: BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Total industrial production			Industry production indexes, 1992=100					Capacity utilization rate, percent <sup>2</sup>	
	Index, 1992=100	Percent change <sup>1</sup>		Manufacturing			Mining	Utilities	Total industry	Manufacturing
		From preceding month	From year earlier	Total	Durable	Non-durable				
1991 .....	97.0	.....	-2.0	96.2	95.5	97.0	102.6	100.4	79.3	77.9
1992 .....	100.0	.....	3.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	80.2	79.4
1993 .....	103.5	.....	3.5	103.7	105.7	101.6	100.0	104.0	81.3	80.4
1994 .....	109.1	.....	5.4	109.9	114.6	104.8	102.3	105.4	83.1	82.5
1995 .....	114.3	.....	4.8	115.7	124.2	106.6	102.0	109.1	83.3	82.5
1996 .....	119.6	.....	4.6	121.4	134.7	107.4	103.5	112.7	82.6	81.6
1997 .....	127.7	.....	6.8	130.8	148.8	112.3	105.3	112.8	83.5	82.7
1998 .....	134.0	.....	4.9	138.2	162.3	114.4	103.0	114.1	82.1	81.3
1999 .....	139.6	.....	4.2	144.8	175.6	115.4	98.0	117.1	81.2	80.5
2000 <sup>r</sup> .....	147.5	.....	5.7	153.6	193.4	116.9	99.9	121.0	82.1	81.3
2000: Jan .....	143.6	0.5	5.6	149.2	185.1	116.0	98.6	117.8	81.9	81.2
Feb .....	144.3	.5	5.9	149.9	186.3	116.3	99.1	119.5	82.0	81.2
Mar .....	145.2	.7	5.8	151.3	188.9	116.6	100.4	114.7	82.2	81.6
Apr .....	146.3	.7	6.4	152.2	191.0	116.7	99.9	118.7	82.5	81.8
May .....	147.2	.7	6.4	153.1	193.0	116.7	99.6	121.6	82.7	81.9
June .....	147.9	.5	6.7	153.8	194.6	116.7	100.4	121.7	82.7	82.0
July .....	147.6	-.2	5.7	153.7	194.7	116.3	100.5	119.1	82.3	81.6
Aug .....	148.6	.7	6.0	154.6	196.9	116.3	101.0	122.1	82.6	81.7
Sept .....	149.0	.2	6.1	155.1	198.4	116.0	100.4	121.7	82.4	81.7
Oct <sup>r</sup> .....	148.7	-.2	5.1	154.9	197.6	116.3	100.1	120.0	82.0	81.2
Nov <sup>r</sup> .....	148.2	-.3	4.4	154.0	196.7	115.5	99.9	123.8	81.4	80.4
Dec <sup>r</sup> .....	147.4	-.5	3.2	152.4	194.9	114.0	100.2	132.6	80.7	79.2
2001: Jan <sup>p</sup> .....	147.0	-.3	2.4	152.3	194.4	114.2	102.3	124.7	80.2	78.9

<sup>1</sup> Percent changes based on unrounded indexes.

<sup>2</sup> Output as percent of capacity.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

# INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—MAJOR MARKET GROUPS AND SELECTED MANUFACTURES

[1992=100; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Products									Materials		
	Final products						Intermediate products			Total	Energy	
	Consumer goods			Equipment			Total	Construction supplies	Business supplies			
	Total	Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Total <sup>1</sup>	Business				Defense and space equipment		
1991	97.7	97.0	93.0	98.1	98.8	95.7	106.7	97.5	96.2	98.3	95.9	100.8
1992	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1993	103.6	103.5	111.8	101.4	103.7	105.5	93.0	102.4	103.4	101.8	103.8	99.6
1994	107.9	107.8	123.8	103.9	108.1	112.7	86.4	106.2	110.6	103.6	111.6	101.3
1995	111.9	110.6	128.1	106.3	114.2	121.5	83.7	108.0	112.6	105.3	119.6	102.5
1996	116.1	112.5	130.9	108.0	122.4	132.6	80.6	110.7	117.8	106.6	127.0	103.6
1997	123.2	115.9	138.1	110.4	135.4	150.2	75.8	116.3	123.6	112.0	138.0	103.8
1998	129.3	118.4	145.8	111.8	147.1	165.7	79.5	121.0	131.6	114.7	145.7	103.5
1999	133.3	120.8	158.3	112.0	153.8	176.4	80.8	125.1	138.5	117.2	154.5	103.1
2000	138.8	123.0	160.7	114.2	166.0	194.2	76.2	128.8	143.0	120.4	167.9	103.4
2000: Jan	135.1	122.1	162.9	112.7	158.7	185.2	77.1	127.8	142.6	119.0	162.0	102.6
Feb	135.9	122.8	162.6	113.5	159.8	187.0	75.9	128.9	143.4	120.3	162.4	102.1
Mar	136.0	122.2	162.1	112.9	161.3	188.9	76.0	129.5	144.6	120.6	164.7	102.5
Apr	137.2	123.2	164.7	113.6	162.8	191.1	75.5	129.3	144.4	120.4	166.1	103.5
May	137.5	123.5	163.8	114.1	163.1	191.6	75.5	129.4	143.1	121.3	168.4	103.3
June	138.3	124.2	164.4	114.8	164.3	192.8	76.3	129.0	143.4	120.5	169.4	103.1
July	138.1	122.9	158.7	114.5	166.3	195.0	77.9	128.7	143.8	119.8	169.0	102.9
Aug	139.2	123.8	160.0	115.2	167.9	197.8	76.1	128.8	142.7	120.6	170.5	104.2
Sept	139.3	123.8	162.8	114.7	168.3	199.5	73.7	128.6	143.1	120.0	171.3	104.3
Oct <sup>r</sup>	138.8	122.7	157.3	114.5	169.1	200.0	75.3	128.7	142.3	120.7	171.1	103.9
Nov <sup>r</sup>	139.0	122.7	154.4	115.0	169.8	200.4	77.0	128.4	140.9	121.0	169.6	104.5
Dec <sup>r</sup>	138.5	122.4	152.0	115.1	169.0	199.3	77.2	127.8	139.5	120.8	168.4	105.8
2001: Jan <sup>r</sup>	137.7	121.0	147.7	114.3	169.4	198.9	78.4	127.0	138.8	120.0	168.7	106.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes oil and gas well drilling and manufactured homes, not shown separately.

[1992=100; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Durable manufactures						Nondurable manufactures					
	Primary metals		Fabricated metal products	Industrial machinery and equipment	Electrical machinery	Transportation equipment		Lumber and products	Apparel products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and products	Foods
	Total	Iron and steel				Total	Motor vehicles and parts					
	Total	Iron and steel	Fabricated metal products	Industrial machinery and equipment	Electrical machinery	Total	Motor vehicles and parts	Lumber and products	Apparel products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and products	Foods
1991	96.7	96.0	96.2	95.4	89.6	96.5	88.5	94.5	97.8	99.1	96.4	98.4
1992	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1993	105.1	105.9	104.4	110.2	109.8	104.4	114.9	100.8	102.4	100.5	101.1	102.0
1994	113.7	114.3	112.2	125.4	131.4	108.4	132.9	105.9	106.4	100.6	103.9	103.6
1995	116.2	116.5	116.4	144.0	165.9	108.0	136.3	107.9	107.0	101.2	106.1	105.7
1996	119.6	118.9	120.1	160.2	206.6	109.6	136.3	110.5	104.3	101.8	108.4	105.3
1997	125.4	123.8	126.1	177.1	264.3	119.0	147.0	114.1	104.8	107.6	116.8	107.0
1998	127.8	124.6	130.3	195.2	321.0	128.8	152.4	118.7	100.4	107.4	121.4	110.8
1999	130.4	126.7	131.9	219.0	399.4	131.4	165.8	122.4	94.8	106.8	126.1	112.5
2000	133.5	131.0	135.5	252.6	550.8	130.9	170.5	118.2	91.6	110.0	128.3	114.6
2000: Jan	136.3	134.8	134.9	238.7	460.2	132.0	172.7	122.9	93.4	108.9	124.8	113.3
Feb	134.7	133.5	135.8	242.1	474.8	130.7	170.3	122.3	94.3	108.9	124.9	114.1
Mar	137.1	136.9	135.6	245.8	495.2	131.9	172.5	121.9	94.1	109.7	124.9	114.9
Apr	137.8	136.8	135.9	247.2	516.5	132.1	174.1	121.6	94.6	109.1	125.2	114.7
May	136.7	135.9	136.2	249.9	533.8	133.6	177.6	120.5	93.0	109.9	126.3	114.2
June	136.4	135.5	135.7	250.9	555.0	133.5	176.1	118.7	91.2	109.1	125.9	114.9
July	133.9	129.9	136.1	253.9	571.2	128.0	163.1	118.6	92.0	110.0	124.8	115.0
Aug	132.4	129.7	136.3	257.9	580.0	132.4	173.9	115.5	90.7	110.4	125.9	115.1
Sept	133.9	131.9	136.0	260.0	592.2	132.4	175.5	116.8	89.5	110.9	125.4	114.6
Oct <sup>r</sup>	129.0	123.7	136.0	261.5	597.4	129.2	167.2	114.8	89.2	111.6	125.8	114.8
Nov <sup>r</sup>	127.2	121.9	134.5	261.3	606.4	126.8	160.1	112.7	89.1	111.2	124.8	115.0
Dec <sup>r</sup>	123.6	118.1	131.8	261.0	620.0	122.6	151.4	111.5	87.5	110.1	123.0	113.3
2001: Jan <sup>r</sup>	122.7	117.3	132.0	260.7	630.2	118.1	141.5	110.3	87.9	110.4	123.0	113.3

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

# NEW CONSTRUCTION

[Monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Total new construction expenditures	Private					Federal and State and local	Construction contracts <sup>3</sup>	
		Total	Residential		Commercial and industrial <sup>2</sup>	Other		Total value index (1996=100)	Commercial and industrial floor space (millions of square feet)
			Total <sup>1</sup>	New housing units					
<b>Billions of dollars</b>									
1991 .....	432.6	322.5	166.3	114.6	93.7	62.6	110.1	70	577
1992 .....	463.7	347.8	199.4	135.1	82.2	66.2	115.8	76	556
1993 .....	493.3	377.3	225.1	150.9	84.4	67.8	116.0	82	589
1994 .....	539.2	419.0	258.6	176.4	93.3	67.1	120.2	89	744
1995 .....	555.6	425.7	247.4	171.4	109.4	68.9	129.9	92	862
1996 .....	613.5	474.3	281.1	191.1	123.2	70.0	139.3	100	875
1997 .....	656.6	501.7	289.0	198.1	135.8	77.0	154.9	109	1,027
1998 .....	711.8	552.2	314.6	224.0	151.1	86.5	159.5	122	1,223
1999 .....	764.2	591.6	348.8	249.5	154.5	88.2	172.7	135	1,255
2000 <sup>r</sup> .....	808.3	624.5	358.5	259.5	171.8	94.2	183.7	140	1,240
<b>Annual rates</b>									
2000: Jan .....	806.1	614.6	365.1	265.4	159.1	90.3	191.5	138	.....
Feb .....	816.0	629.6	368.7	268.7	169.9	90.9	186.4	137	.....
Mar .....	829.5	637.7	372.1	270.7	172.2	93.4	191.8	149	.....
Apr .....	816.2	629.5	368.9	268.1	170.5	90.0	186.7	143	.....
May .....	811.8	629.8	367.7	266.0	170.1	92.1	182.0	137	.....
June .....	798.9	624.4	363.8	261.5	169.1	91.6	174.5	145	.....
July .....	793.0	619.0	355.2	254.4	170.4	93.5	174.0	138	.....
Aug .....	801.7	616.9	350.8	253.9	172.7	93.4	184.8	137	.....
Sept .....	813.5	625.3	351.7	252.5	176.0	97.7	188.2	141	.....
Oct .....	805.4	620.1	348.9	253.1	175.3	95.9	185.3	146	.....
Nov <sup>r</sup> .....	809.6	624.9	347.9	255.4	178.5	98.5	184.7	138	.....
Dec <sup>r</sup> .....	818.0	630.3	349.1	257.3	178.5	102.7	187.7	138	.....
2001: Jan <sup>p</sup> .....	830.5	641.6	355.2	263.3	189.1	97.3	188.9	145	.....

<sup>1</sup> Includes residential improvements, not shown separately.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes hotels and motels.  
<sup>3</sup> F.W. Dodge series.

Sources: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census) and The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc., F.W. Dodge Division.

## NEW PRIVATE HOUSING AND VACANCY RATES

[Thousands of units or homes, except as noted]

Period	New private housing units						New private homes		Vacancy rate for rental housing units (percent) <sup>2</sup>
	Units started, by type of structure				Units authorized	Units completed	Homes sold	Homes for sale at end of period <sup>1</sup>	
	Total	1 unit	2-4 units	5 or more units					
1991 .....	1,013.9	840.4	35.6	137.9	948.8	1,090.8	509	284	7.4
1992 .....	1,199.7	1,029.9	30.7	139.0	1,094.9	1,157.5	610	265	7.4
1993 .....	1,287.6	1,125.7	29.4	132.6	1,199.1	1,192.7	666	293	7.3
1994 .....	1,457.0	1,198.4	35.0	223.5	<sup>3</sup> 1,371.6	1,346.9	670	336	7.4
1995 .....	1,354.1	1,076.2	33.7	244.1	1,332.5	1,312.6	667	370	7.6
1996 .....	1,476.8	1,160.9	45.2	270.8	1,425.6	1,412.9	757	322	7.8
1997 .....	1,474.0	1,133.7	44.5	295.8	1,441.1	1,400.5	804	281	7.7
1998 .....	1,616.9	1,271.4	42.6	302.9	1,612.3	1,474.2	886	294	7.9
1999 .....	1,666.5	1,334.9	31.9	299.7	1,663.5	1,636.1	907	320	8.1
2000 <sup>r</sup> .....	1,592.3	1,262.1	35.8	294.4	1,574.4	1,608.1	906	308	8.0
<b>Seasonally adjusted annual rates</b>									
2000: Jan .....	1,744	1,361	32	351	1,762	1,599	927	321	.....
Feb .....	1,822	1,324	40	458	1,661	1,732	905	309	.....
Mar .....	1,630	1,327	16	287	1,597	1,728	947	321	7.9
Apr .....	1,652	1,310	30	312	1,559	1,660	865	305	.....
May .....	1,591	1,258	26	307	1,511	1,705	875	308	.....
June .....	1,571	1,227	39	305	1,528	1,545	827	312	8.0
July .....	1,527	1,201	43	283	1,511	1,531	914	311	.....
Aug .....	1,519	1,229	41	249	1,486	1,612	860	313	.....
Sept .....	1,537	1,226	41	270	1,518	1,559	924	309	8.2
Oct .....	1,529	1,232	40	257	1,546	1,546	940	312	.....
Nov <sup>r</sup> .....	1,564	1,233	41	290	1,598	1,589	900	316	.....
Dec <sup>r</sup> .....	1,568	1,304	34	230	1,507	1,564	1,034	308	7.8
2001: Jan <sup>p</sup> .....	1,651	1,340	46	265	1,697	1,447	921	310	.....

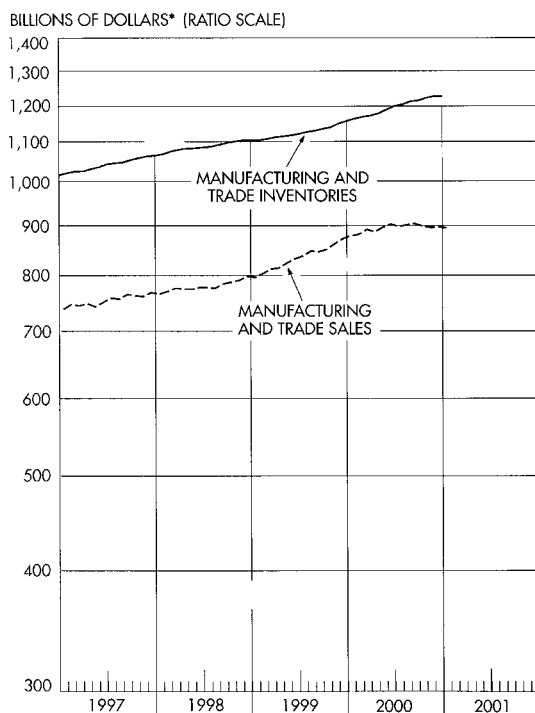
<sup>1</sup> Seasonally adjusted.  
<sup>2</sup> Revised series beginning 1994; not comparable with earlier data, except 1993 data have been revised to be comparable with new series beginning in 1994.  
<sup>3</sup> Quarterly data entered in last month of quarter.  
<sup>4</sup> The 1994 total based on 17,000 permit-issuing places is 1,333.7 thousand units.

NOTE.—Beginning 1994, units authorized are for 19,000 places. For other data shown, units authorized are for 17,000 places.

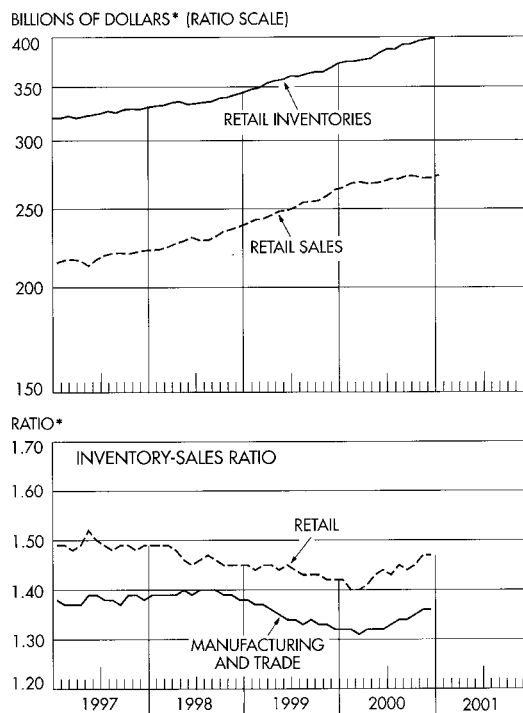
Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

## BUSINESS SALES AND INVENTORIES—Manufacturing and Trade

In December, manufacturing and trade sales rose 0.1 percent and inventories rose \$0.7 billion. According to advance data, retail sales rose 0.7 percent in January, following an increase of 0.1 percent in December.



\* SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE



COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

Period	Manufacturing and trade <sup>1</sup>		Wholesale		Retail						Inventory-sales ratio <sup>4</sup>	
	Sales <sup>2</sup>	Inventories <sup>3</sup>	Sales <sup>2</sup>	Inventories <sup>3</sup>	Sales <sup>2</sup>			Inventories <sup>3</sup>			Manufacturing and trade <sup>1</sup>	Retail
					Total	Durable goods stores	Non-durable goods stores	Total	Durable goods stores	Non-durable goods stores		
Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted, except as noted												
1991 .....	542,815	834,609	148,306	200,448	154,661	54,165	100,497	243,211	119,206	124,005	1.53	1.54
1992 .....	567,176	842,809	154,150	208,302	162,632	58,634	103,999	251,997	123,169	128,828	1.48	1.52
1993 .....	595,628	870,396	161,484	217,425	173,509	65,160	108,349	268,932	135,056	133,876	1.44	1.51
1994 .....	639,163	934,769	172,811	236,287	187,350	73,888	113,462	293,605	152,996	140,609	1.41	1.50
1995 .....	684,982	995,547	188,842	254,844	196,584	78,946	117,639	309,718	164,999	144,719	1.43	1.55
1996 .....	718,113	1,014,340	199,961	257,626	208,530	84,916	123,614	319,985	170,775	149,210	1.40	1.51
1997 .....	753,445	1,061,815	208,446	276,140	217,547	88,602	128,944	329,542	176,349	153,193	1.38	1.49
1998 .....	779,413	1,100,166	212,926	290,171	228,799	94,699	134,101	343,197	183,630	159,567	1.39	1.47
1999 .....	833,079	1,151,147	228,540	308,691	249,577	104,583	144,994	372,079	202,367	169,712	1.35	1.44
2000 <sup>p</sup> .....	893,802	1,220,527	248,244	328,734	269,334	111,231	158,102	398,736	221,611	177,125	1.33	1.43
1999: Dec <sup>r</sup> .....	872,159	1,151,147	241,771	308,691	262,516	110,124	152,392	372,079	202,367	169,712	1.32	1.42
2000: Jan <sup>r</sup> .....	878,584	1,157,524	243,941	310,950	264,078	111,791	152,287	373,868	204,232	169,636	1.32	1.42
Feb .....	881,157	1,162,448	243,128	312,230	267,164	113,179	153,985	374,219	203,281	170,938	1.32	1.40
Mar .....	891,597	1,165,746	245,678	314,206	268,357	112,529	155,828	375,653	204,946	170,707	1.31	1.40
Apr .....	886,555	1,171,965	246,357	317,164	267,119	111,202	155,917	376,933	206,841	170,092	1.32	1.41
May .....	895,965	1,182,162	247,391	320,188	267,417	110,805	156,612	382,612	210,216	172,396	1.32	1.43
June .....	902,798	1,192,224	250,154	323,252	268,436	110,718	157,718	386,931	214,153	172,778	1.32	1.44
July .....	897,634	1,197,112	249,405	324,313	270,645	111,700	158,945	386,496	214,124	172,372	1.33	1.43
Aug .....	901,289	1,205,636	249,960	326,195	270,549	111,268	159,281	391,797	218,203	173,594	1.34	1.45
Sept .....	903,881	1,207,688	251,142	326,352	272,714	112,186	160,528	392,452	217,872	174,580	1.34	1.44
Oct .....	898,912	1,215,754	250,994	327,653	272,490	111,647	160,843	395,819	219,794	176,025	1.35	1.45
Nov .....	895,583	1,219,868	250,949	328,810	270,931	110,315	160,616	397,672	221,444	176,228	1.36	1.47
Dec <sup>p</sup> .....	896,510	1,220,527	253,028	328,734	271,266	110,349	160,917	398,736	221,611	177,125	1.36	1.47
2001: Jan <sup>p</sup> .....	894,901	.....	253,626	327,673	273,268	111,209	162,059	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> See page 21 for manufacturing.

<sup>2</sup> Annual data are averages of monthly not seasonally adjusted figures; monthly data are seasonally adjusted totals for month.

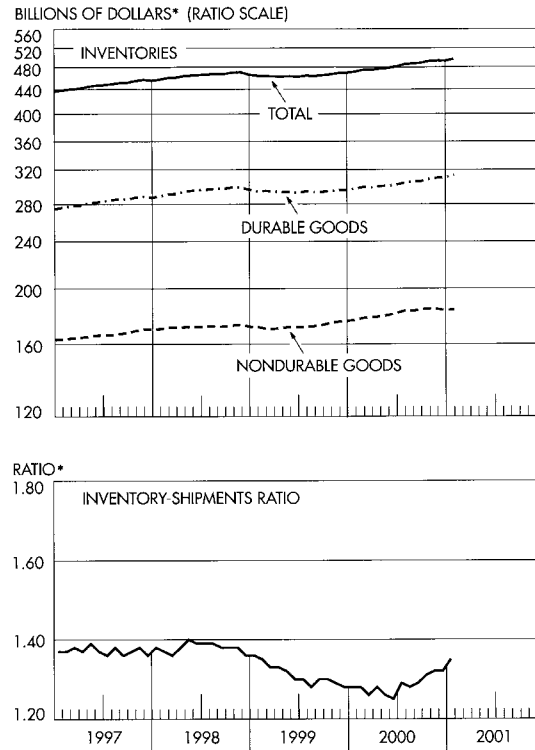
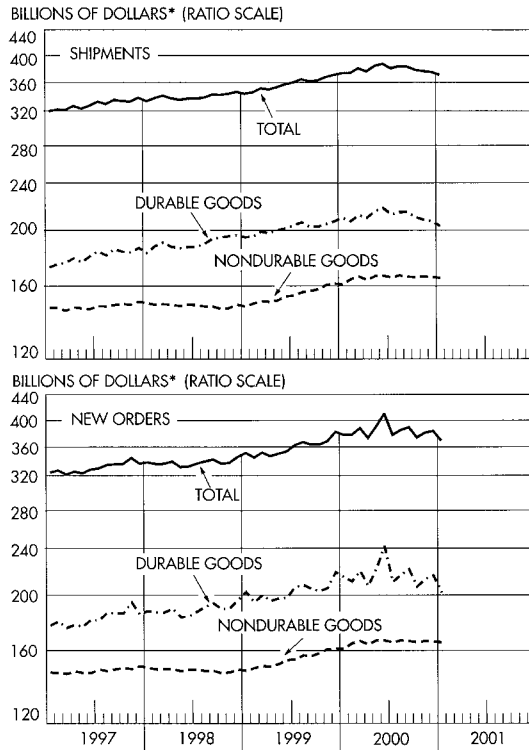
<sup>3</sup> Seasonally adjusted, end of period.

<sup>4</sup> Annual data are averages of seasonally adjusted monthly ratios.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

# MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS, INVENTORIES, AND ORDERS

In January, manufacturers' shipments and new and unfilled orders fell, while inventories rose.



\* SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

Period	Manufacturers' shipments <sup>1</sup>			Manufacturers' inventories <sup>2</sup>			Manufacturers' new orders <sup>1</sup>			Manufacturers' unfilled orders <sup>2</sup>	Manufacturers' inventory—shipments ratio <sup>3</sup>	
	Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Total	Durable goods				Nondurable goods
								Total	Capital goods industries, nondefense			
Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted, except as noted												
1991 .....	239,847	121,000	118,847	390,950	250,019	140,931	238,805	119,849	30,471	118,957	519,199	1.65
1992 .....	250,394	128,489	121,905	382,510	238,105	144,405	248,212	126,308	31,524	121,905	492,893	1.54
1993 .....	260,635	135,886	124,749	384,039	239,334	144,705	257,698	133,081	31,694	124,617	457,810	1.47
1994 .....	279,002	149,131	129,870	404,877	253,624	151,253	279,733	149,542	35,697	130,191	466,699	1.41
1995 .....	299,555	160,586	138,970	430,985	268,353	162,632	300,632	161,782	40,511	138,851	479,674	1.41
1996 .....	309,622	167,013	142,608	436,729	273,815	162,914	312,442	169,711	44,631	142,730	513,062	1.40
1997 .....	327,452	179,892	147,560	456,133	286,372	169,761	329,335	181,726	48,165	147,610	536,131	1.37
1998 .....	337,687	189,666	148,022	466,798	295,344	171,454	336,140	188,308	51,700	147,832	519,038	1.38
1999 .....	354,961	200,623	154,338	470,377	295,034	175,343	356,599	202,097	54,955	154,502	538,217	1.31
2000 <sup>e</sup> .....	376,225	211,009	165,216	493,057	310,210	182,847	381,025	215,855	63,844	165,170	597,049	1.29
2000: Jan .....	370,565	209,442	161,123	472,706	296,566	176,140	374,967	213,982	63,350	160,985	542,619	1.28
Feb .....	370,865	206,555	164,310	475,999	298,505	177,494	374,882	210,255	57,715	164,627	546,636	1.28
Mar .....	377,562	211,477	166,085	475,887	297,959	177,928	385,097	219,165	60,375	165,932	554,171	1.26
Apr .....	373,079	209,309	163,770	477,868	299,396	178,472	370,423	206,557	61,509	163,866	551,515	1.28
May .....	381,157	214,890	166,267	479,362	299,916	179,446	387,906	221,388	60,818	166,518	558,264	1.26
June .....	384,208	217,645	166,563	482,041	301,119	180,922	408,087	241,748	70,943	166,339	582,143	1.25
July .....	377,584	212,142	165,442	486,303	303,724	182,579	375,030	209,877	62,283	165,153	579,589	1.29
Aug .....	380,780	214,018	166,762	487,644	305,162	182,482	382,368	215,860	64,993	166,508	581,177	1.28
Sept .....	380,025	214,165	165,860	488,884	305,333	183,551	386,647	220,651	68,494	165,996	587,799	1.29
Oct .....	375,428	209,833	165,595	492,282	308,247	184,035	371,251	206,060	59,332	165,191	583,622	1.31
Nov .....	373,703	207,715	165,988	493,386	309,680	183,706	378,452	212,391	64,526	166,061	588,371	1.32
Dec .....	372,216	206,588	165,628	493,057	310,210	182,847	380,894	215,289	72,054	165,605	597,049	1.32
2001: Jan <sup>e</sup> .....	368,007	202,811	165,196	496,283	312,733	183,550	366,536	201,318	64,554	165,218	595,578	1.35

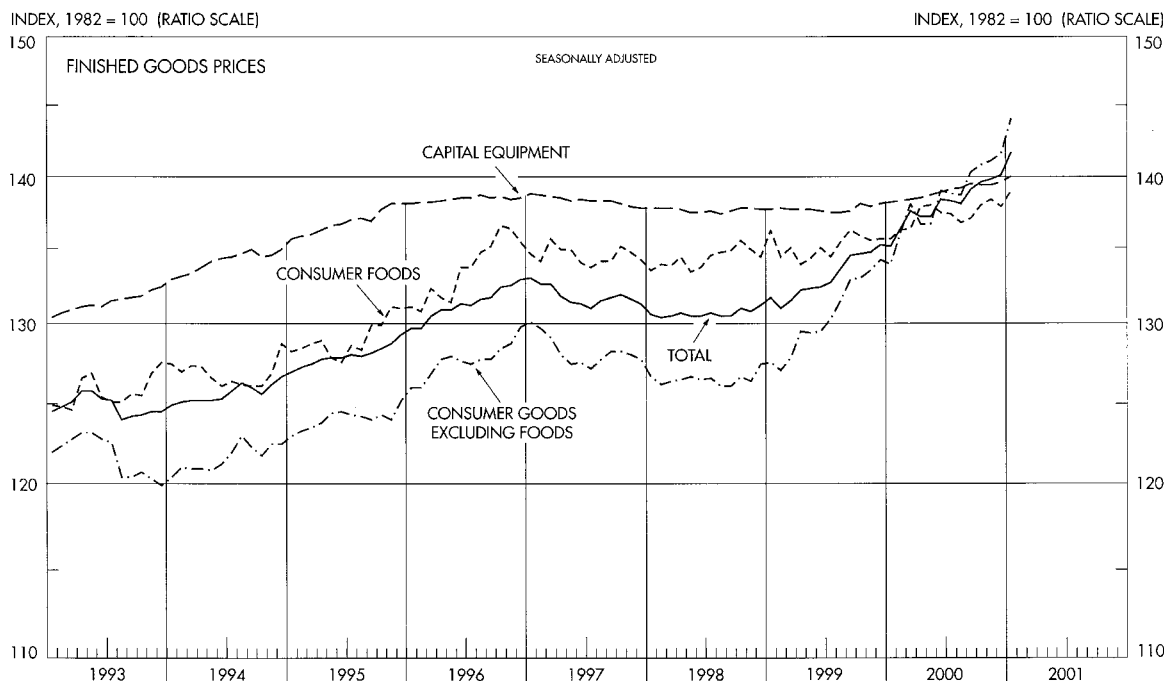
<sup>1</sup> Annual data are averages of monthly not seasonally adjusted figures; monthly data are seasonally adjusted totals for month. Shipments are the same as sales.  
<sup>2</sup> Seasonally adjusted, end of period.

<sup>3</sup> Annual data are averages of seasonally adjusted monthly ratios.  
Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

# PRICES

## PRODUCER PRICES

The producer price index for all finished goods rose 1.1 percent in January. Prices of finished consumer foods rose 0.8 percent, while prices of other finished consumer goods rose 1.8 percent. Capital equipment prices rose 0.3 percent. (Series revised.)



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[1982=100; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Finished goods							Intermediate materials			Crude materials						
	Total finished goods	Consumer foods	Finished goods excluding consumer foods					Total finished consumer goods	Total	Foods and feeds <sup>1</sup>	Other	Total	Food-stuffs and feed-stuffs	Other			
			Total	Consumer goods			Capital equipment								Total	Food-stuffs and feed-stuffs	Other
				Total	Durable	Nondurable											
1992 .....	123.2	123.3	123.1	120.8	125.7	117.3	129.1	121.7	114.7	110.7	114.9	100.4	105.1	93.5			
1993 .....	124.7	125.7	124.4	121.7	128.0	117.6	131.4	123.0	116.2	112.7	116.4	102.4	108.4	94.7			
1994 .....	125.5	126.8	125.1	121.6	130.9	116.2	134.1	123.3	118.5	114.8	118.7	101.8	106.5	94.8			
1995 .....	127.9	129.0	127.5	124.0	132.7	118.8	136.7	125.6	124.9	114.8	125.5	102.7	105.8	96.8			
1996 .....	131.3	133.6	130.5	127.6	134.2	123.3	138.3	129.5	125.7	128.1	125.6	113.8	121.5	104.5			
1997 .....	131.8	134.5	130.9	128.2	133.7	124.3	138.2	130.2	125.6	125.4	125.7	111.1	112.2	106.4			
1998 .....	130.7	134.3	129.5	126.4	132.9	122.2	137.6	128.9	123.0	116.2	123.4	96.8	103.9	88.4			
1999 .....	133.0	135.1	132.3	130.5	133.0	127.9	137.6	132.0	123.2	111.1	123.9	98.2	98.7	94.3			
2000 <sup>P</sup> .....	138.0	137.1	138.1	138.4	133.9	138.6	138.8	138.1	129.1	111.7	130.1	119.8	100.2	129.0			
2000: Jan <sup>r</sup> .....	135.1	135.6	134.8	133.9	133.5	132.5	138.1	134.5	126.2	109.6	127.2	106.9	98.8	108.6			
Feb <sup>r</sup> .....	136.3	136.2	136.2	136.0	133.4	135.4	138.2	136.2	127.2	110.2	128.2	110.9	99.1	115.0			
Mar <sup>r</sup> .....	137.5	136.3	137.7	138.0	133.5	138.3	138.3	137.6	128.5	111.3	129.4	112.9	101.7	116.6			
Apr <sup>r</sup> .....	137.1	137.8	136.8	136.6	133.7	136.2	138.4	137.1	128.4	112.2	129.3	111.2	103.1	112.8			
May <sup>r</sup> .....	137.1	137.9	136.8	136.6	133.9	136.1	138.6	137.1	128.4	113.2	129.2	114.7	102.2	119.2			
June <sup>r</sup> .....	138.3	137.4	138.5	138.9	134.0	139.3	138.8	138.6	129.5	113.2	130.4	124.5	99.8	137.1			
July <sup>r</sup> .....	138.2	137.3	138.4	138.7	134.0	139.1	139.0	138.4	129.8	112.5	130.8	122.0	97.9	134.2			
Aug <sup>r</sup> .....	138.0	136.7	138.3	138.6	134.0	138.8	139.1	138.1	129.4	110.2	130.5	117.6	94.1	129.6			
Sept <sup>r</sup> .....	139.0	137.0	139.5	140.2	134.3	141.0	139.4	139.4	130.4	110.9	131.4	126.0	97.7	140.9			
Oct <sup>r</sup> .....	139.5	137.9	139.8	140.7	133.9	141.9	139.3	140.0	130.6	111.6	131.6	128.9	100.7	143.6			
Nov <sup>r</sup> .....	139.7	138.3	140.1	141.0	134.0	142.3	139.3	140.3	130.4	111.7	131.5	126.3	102.0	138.4			
Dec <sup>r</sup> .....	140.0	137.8	140.5	141.5	134.4	142.9	139.5	140.6	130.9	113.6	131.8	137.0	105.5	153.8			
2001: Jan .....	141.6	138.9	142.3	144.0	134.7	146.2	139.9	142.6	131.8	115.5	132.8	156.1	107.8	183.7			

<sup>1</sup> Intermediate materials for food manufacturing and feeds.

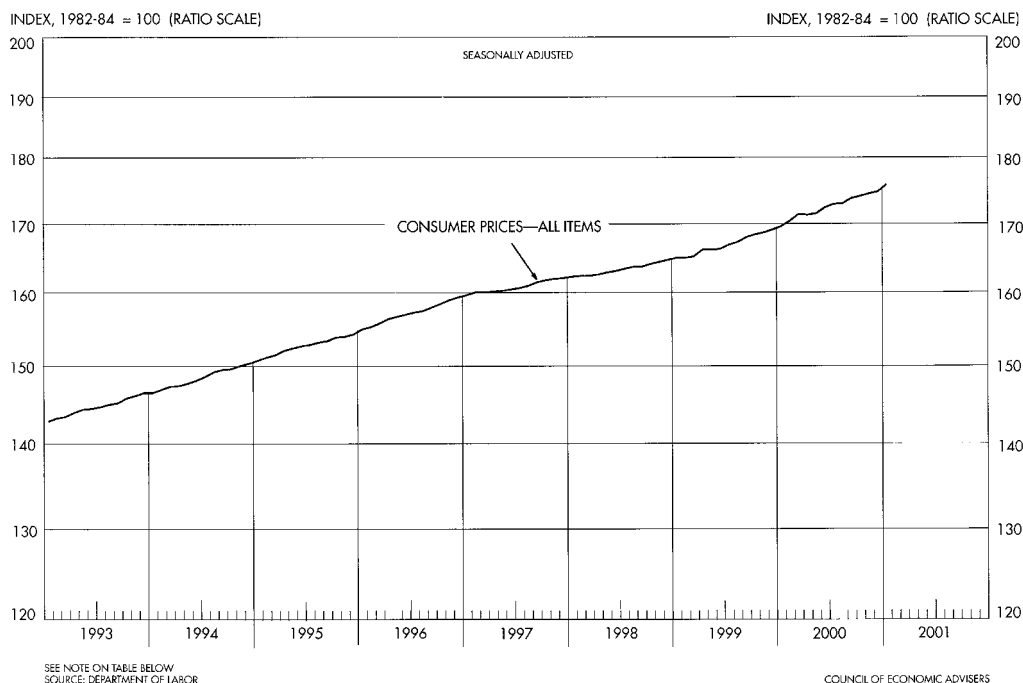
Note.—Seasonally adjusted data revised beginning 1996.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.



## CONSUMER PRICES—ALL URBAN CONSUMERS

In January, the consumer price index for all urban consumers rose 0.6 percent both seasonally adjusted and not seasonally adjusted. The index was 3.7 percent above its year-earlier level. (Series revised.)



[1982-84=100, except as noted; monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted]

Period	All items <sup>1</sup>		Food	Housing					Ap- parel	Transportation			Medical care	En- ergy <sup>2</sup>	All items less food and energy
	Not seasonally adjusted (NSA)	Seasonally adjusted		Total <sup>1</sup>	Shelter			Fuels and uti- lities		Total <sup>1</sup>	New cars	Motor fuel			
					Total <sup>1</sup>	Rent of pri- mary resi- dence	Owners' equiva- lent rent (12/82= 100)								
<i>Rel. imp.</i> <sup>3</sup> .....	100.0	.....	15.2	40.0	30.3	7.1	20.5	5.1	4.5	17.6	.....	3.5	5.8	7.7	77.1
1992 .....	140.3	.....	137.9	137.5	151.2	146.9	155.5	117.8	131.9	126.5	128.4	99.0	190.1	103.0	147.3
1993 .....	144.5	.....	140.9	141.2	155.7	150.3	160.5	121.3	133.7	130.4	131.5	98.0	201.4	104.2	152.2
1994 .....	148.2	.....	144.3	144.8	160.5	154.0	165.8	122.8	133.4	134.3	136.0	98.5	211.0	104.6	156.5
1995 .....	152.4	.....	148.4	148.5	165.7	157.8	171.3	123.7	132.0	139.1	139.0	100.0	220.5	105.2	161.2
1996 .....	156.9	.....	153.3	152.8	171.0	162.0	176.8	127.5	131.7	143.0	141.4	106.3	228.2	110.1	165.6
1997 .....	160.5	.....	157.3	156.8	176.3	166.7	181.9	130.8	132.9	144.3	141.7	106.2	234.6	111.5	169.5
1998 .....	163.0	.....	160.7	160.4	182.1	172.1	187.8	128.5	133.0	141.6	140.7	92.2	242.1	102.9	173.4
1999 .....	166.6	.....	164.1	163.9	187.3	177.5	192.9	128.8	131.3	144.4	139.6	100.7	250.6	106.6	177.0
2000 .....	172.2	.....	167.8	169.6	193.4	183.9	198.7	137.9	129.6	153.3	139.6	129.3	260.8	124.6	181.3
2000: Jan <sup>r</sup> .....	168.8	169.4	165.8	166.3	190.1	180.9	196.0	130.7	130.1	149.2	139.2	116.3	255.9	114.4	179.4
Feb <sup>r</sup> .....	169.8	170.2	166.4	167.0	190.5	181.4	196.5	133.7	130.5	150.7	139.1	122.4	256.9	118.8	179.7
Mar <sup>r</sup> .....	171.2	171.2	166.7	167.4	191.2	181.9	196.9	133.0	130.6	154.2	139.3	135.0	258.0	124.1	180.3
Apr <sup>r</sup> .....	171.3	171.1	166.7	167.7	191.6	182.3	197.3	133.1	129.9	152.8	139.7	128.6	258.7	121.3	180.7
May <sup>r</sup> .....	171.5	171.3	167.4	168.1	192.2	182.9	197.8	133.1	129.7	152.1	139.8	123.8	259.6	119.0	181.0
June <sup>r</sup> .....	172.4	172.2	167.5	169.0	192.8	183.4	198.4	136.0	128.9	155.0	139.7	135.0	260.6	125.8	181.3
July <sup>r</sup> .....	172.8	172.7	168.4	169.7	193.2	184.1	198.8	138.2	128.0	154.6	139.9	133.1	261.4	126.2	181.7
Aug <sup>r</sup> .....	172.8	172.8	168.8	170.0	193.7	184.7	199.3	138.2	128.1	153.3	139.8	126.3	262.5	123.1	182.1
Sept <sup>r</sup> .....	173.7	173.6	169.2	170.8	194.2	185.4	199.9	140.9	129.7	155.1	139.6	134.1	263.5	128.2	182.6
Oct <sup>r</sup> .....	174.0	173.9	169.4	171.5	194.9	186.1	200.4	142.7	130.0	154.6	139.3	133.1	264.3	128.8	182.8
Nov <sup>r</sup> .....	174.1	174.3	169.3	172.0	195.4	186.7	201.0	143.3	129.4	155.1	139.5	133.1	265.0	129.0	183.3
Dec <sup>r</sup> .....	174.0	174.6	170.1	172.6	195.7	187.4	201.6	145.8	129.0	155.0	139.7	130.7	265.8	129.4	183.5
2001: Jan .....	175.1	175.7	170.6	174.3	196.3	188.1	202.2	154.4	128.7	155.5	139.6	130.7	267.4	134.4	184.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes items not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Household fuels—gas (piped), electricity, fuel oil, etc.—and motor fuel. Motor oil, coolant, etc. excluded beginning 1983.

<sup>3</sup> Relative importance, December 2000.

NOTE.—Seasonally adjusted data revised beginning 1996.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

## CHANGES IN PRODUCER PRICES FOR FINISHED GOODS

[Percent change from preceding period; monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted by NSA]

Period	Change from preceding period				Change from 3 months earlier, annual rate				Change from 6 months earlier, annual rate				Change from year earlier, total finished goods NSA	
	Total finished goods	Consumer goods		Capital equipment	Total finished goods	Consumer goods		Capital equipment	Total finished goods	Consumer goods		Capital equipment		
		Foods	Excluding foods			Foods	Excluding foods			Foods	Excluding foods			
Change, Dec. to Dec., NSA														
1991 .....	-0.1	-1.5	-0.7	2.5										2.1
1992 .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7										1.2
1993 .....	.2	2.4	-1.4	1.8										1.2
1994 .....	1.7	1.1	2.0	2.0										.6
1995 .....	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.2										1.9
1996 .....	2.8	3.4	3.7	.4										2.7
1997 .....	-1.2	-.8	-1.5	-.6										.4
1998 .....	0	.1	-.1	0										-.8
1999 .....	2.9	.8	5.1	.3										1.8
2000 <sup>r</sup> .....	3.6	1.7	5.4	1.2										3.8
Change, month to month														
2000: Jan <sup>r</sup> .....	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.1	1.5	-0.6	2.7	0.3	3.6	1.8	5.6	1.0		2.5
Feb <sup>r</sup> .....	.9	.4	1.6	.1	4.8	2.1	7.7	1.2	4.1	1.2	7.0	1.2		4.0
Mar <sup>r</sup> .....	.9	.1	1.5	.1	7.0	2.1	11.8	.9	4.5	.1	7.8	1.2		4.3
Apr <sup>r</sup> .....	-.3	1.1	-1.0	.1	6.1	6.6	8.3	.9	3.7	3.0	5.5	.6		3.6
May <sup>r</sup> .....	0	.1	0	.1	2.4	5.1	1.8	1.2	3.6	3.6	4.7	1.2		3.7
June <sup>r</sup> .....	.9	-.4	1.7	.1	2.3	3.3	2.6	1.5	4.6	2.7	7.1	1.2		4.4
July <sup>r</sup> .....	-.1	-.1	-.1	.1	3.2	-1.4	6.3	1.7	4.6	2.5	7.3	1.3		4.3
Aug <sup>r</sup> .....	-.1	-.4	-.1	.1	2.7	-3.4	6.0	1.5	2.5	.7	3.9	1.3		3.4
Sept <sup>r</sup> .....	.7	.2	1.2	.2	2.0	-1.2	3.8	1.7	2.2	1.0	3.2	1.6		3.5
Oct <sup>r</sup> .....	.4	.7	.4	-.1	3.8	1.8	5.9	.9	3.5	.1	6.1	1.3		3.6
Nov <sup>r</sup> .....	.1	.3	.2	0	5.0	4.8	7.1	.6	3.8	.6	6.5	1.0		3.7
Dec <sup>r</sup> .....	.2	-.4	.4	.1	2.9	2.4	3.8	.3	2.5	.6	3.8	1.0		3.6
2001: Jan .....	1.1	.8	1.8	.3	6.2	2.9	9.7	1.7	5.0	2.3	7.8	1.3		4.8

Note.—See Note, p. 22.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

## CHANGES IN CONSUMER PRICES—ALL URBAN CONSUMERS

[Percent change from preceding period; monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted by NSA]

Period	All items <sup>1</sup>	Food	Housing					Ap- parel	Transportation			Med- ical care	Ener- gy <sup>2</sup>	All items less food and energy	Addendum: All items, percent change (annual rate)				
			Total <sup>1</sup>	Shelter			Fuels and util- ities		Total <sup>1</sup>	New cars	Motor fuel				From pre- vious quarter <sup>3</sup>	From 3 months earlier	From 6 months earlier	From year earlier NSA	
				Total <sup>1</sup>	Rent of pri- mary resi- dence	Own- ers' equi- val- ent rent													
Change, December to December, NSA																			
1991 .....	3.1	1.9	3.4	3.9	2.9	3.6	2.9	3.4	-1.5	3.3	-160	7.9	-7.4	4.4					4.2
1992 .....	2.9	1.5	2.6	2.9	2.3	3.0	2.3	1.4	3.0	2.3	-1.8	6.6	2.0	3.3					3.0
1993 .....	2.7	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.2	3.2	2.5	.9	2.4	2.8	-5.4	5.4	-1.4	3.2					3.0
1994 .....	2.7	2.9	2.2	3.0	2.5	3.3	.2	-1.6	3.8	3.2	5.9	4.9	2.2	2.6					2.6
1995 .....	2.5	2.1	3.0	3.5	2.5	3.6	1.4	.1	1.5	1.6	-4.0	3.9	-1.3	3.0					2.8
1996 .....	3.3	4.3	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	4.6	-.2	4.4	1.6	12.7	3.0	8.6	2.6					3.0
1997 .....	1.7	1.5	2.4	3.4	3.1	3.1	.5	1.0	-1.4	-1.0	-6.2	2.8	-3.4	2.2					2.3
1998 .....	1.6	2.3	2.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	-2.6	-.7	-1.7	-.1	-15.4	3.4	-8.8	2.4					1.6
1999 .....	2.7	1.9	2.2	2.5	3.1	2.4	2.4	-.5	5.4	-.8	30.2	3.7	13.4	1.9					2.2
2000 .....	3.4	2.8	4.3	3.4	4.0	3.4	12.1	-1.8	4.1	.3	13.9	4.2	14.2	2.6					3.4
Change, month to month																			
2000: Jan <sup>r</sup> .....	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	-0.9	0.2	-0.1	1.4	0.3	0.9	0.2					2.9
Feb <sup>r</sup> .....	.5	.4	.4	.2	.3	.3	2.3	.3	1.0	-.1	5.2	.4	3.8	.2					4.1
Mar <sup>r</sup> .....	.6	.2	.2	.4	.3	.2	-.5	.1	2.3	.1	10.3	.4	4.5	.3	4.3				5.6
Apr <sup>r</sup> .....	-.1	0	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	-.5	-.9	.3	-4.7	.3	-2.3	.2					4.1
May <sup>r</sup> .....	-.1	.4	.2	.3	.3	.3	0	-.2	-.5	.1	-3.7	.3	-1.9	.2					2.6
June <sup>r</sup> .....	.5	.1	.5	.3	.3	.3	2.2	-.6	1.9	-.1	9.0	.4	5.7	.2	2.8				2.4
July <sup>r</sup> .....	.3	.5	.4	.2	.4	.2	1.6	-.7	-.3	.1	-1.4	.3	.3	.2					3.8
Aug <sup>r</sup> .....	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	0	.1	-.8	-.1	-5.1	.4	-2.5	.2					3.5
Sept <sup>r</sup> .....	.5	.2	.5	.3	.4	.3	2.0	1.2	1.2	-.1	6.2	.4	4.1	.3	3.5				3.3
Oct <sup>r</sup> .....	.2	.1	.4	.4	.4	.3	1.3	.2	-.3	-.2	-.7	.3	.5	.1					2.8
Nov <sup>r</sup> .....	.2	-.1	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	-.5	.3	.1	0	.3	.2	.3					3.5
Dec <sup>r</sup> .....	.2	.5	.3	.2	.4	.3	1.7	-.3	-.1	.1	-1.8	.3	.3	.1	3.0				2.3
2001: Jan .....	.6	.3	1.0	.3	.4	.3	5.9	-.2	.3	-.1	0	.6	3.9	.3					4.2

<sup>1</sup> Includes items not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Household fuels—gas (piped), electricity, fuel oil, etc.—and motor fuel. Motor oil, coolant, etc., excluded beginning 1983.

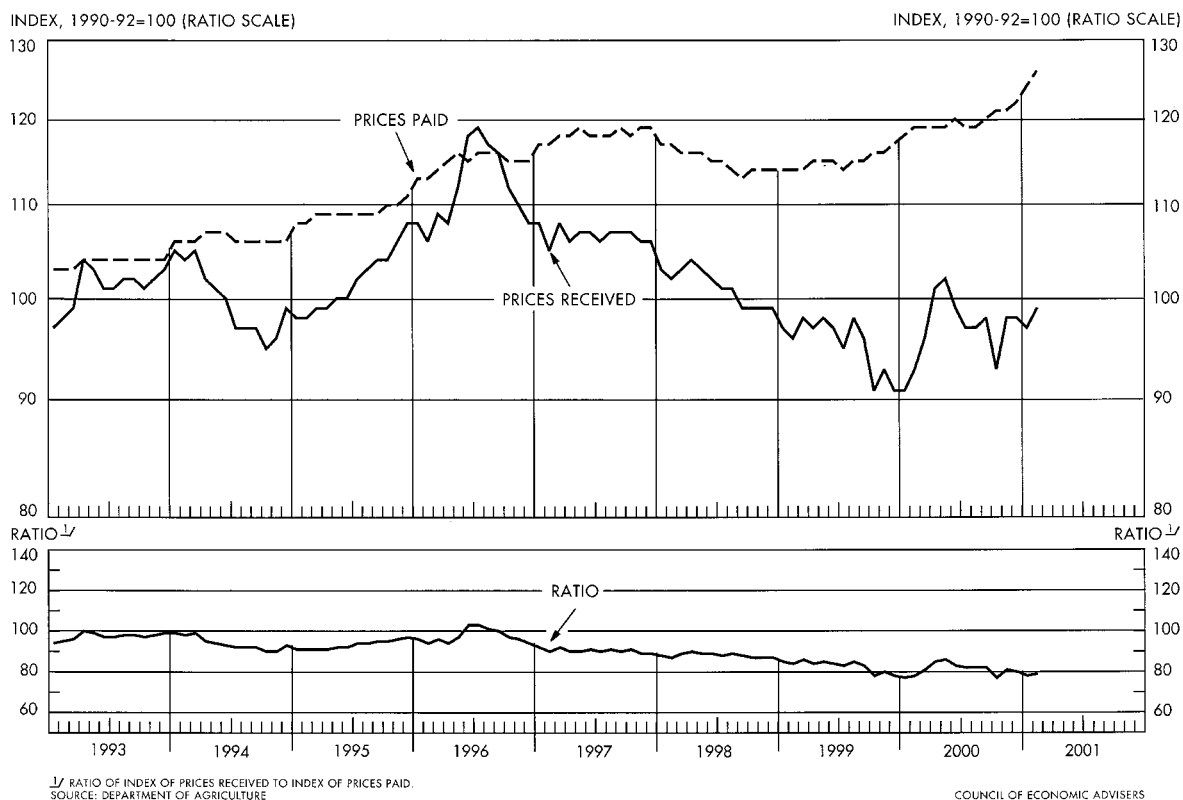
<sup>3</sup> Quarterly changes are shown in the last month of the quarter.

Note.—See Note, p. 23.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

## PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS

In February, prices received by farmers rose 2.1 percent while prices paid by farmers rose 1.6 percent. (Data are not seasonally adjusted.)



[1990-92=100; not seasonally adjusted]

Period	Prices received by farmers			Prices paid by farmers			Ratio <sup>2</sup>
	All farm products	Crops	Livestock and products	All commodities, services, interest, taxes, and wage rates <sup>1</sup>	Production items, interest, taxes, and wage rates	Production items	
1991 .....	100	101	99	100	100	100	99
1992 .....	98	101	97	101	101	101	97
1993 .....	101	102	100	104	103	104	97
1994 .....	100	105	95	106	106	106	94
1995 .....	102	112	92	109	108	108	93
1996 .....	112	127	99	115	115	115	98
1997 .....	107	115	98	118	118	119	90
1998 .....	101	107	97	115	114	113	88
1999 .....	96	97	95	115	113	111	83
2000 .....	97	96	98	120	118	116	81
2000: Feb .....	93	92	94	119	117	115	78
Mar .....	96	95	96	119	117	115	81
Apr .....	101	103	100	119	118	116	85
May .....	102	105	99	119	118	116	86
June .....	99	99	100	120	118	116	83
July .....	97	95	100	119	118	116	82
Aug .....	97	97	97	119	117	115	82
Sept .....	98	97	98	120	118	116	82
Oct .....	93	91	96	121	119	117	77
Nov .....	98	97	100	121	119	117	81
Dec .....	98	96	101	122	120	118	80
2001: Jan <sup>r</sup> .....	97	94	100	124	123	120	78
Feb .....	99	97	102	126	125	123	79

<sup>1</sup> Includes items not shown separately.

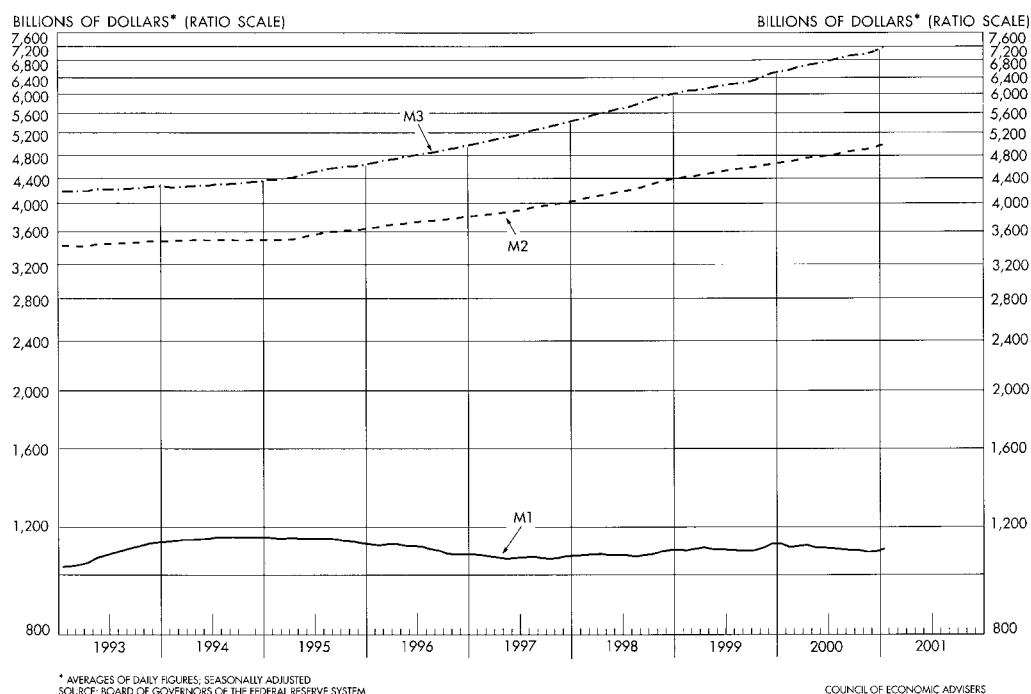
<sup>2</sup> Percentage ratio of index of prices received by farmers to index of prices paid, interest, taxes, and wage rates.

NOTE.—The official indexes are published on a 1910-14 base as required by law. The indexes have been converted to a 1990-92=100 base to facilitate comparison with other indexes. Source: Department of Agriculture.

# MONEY, CREDIT, AND SECURITY MARKETS

## MONEY STOCK AND DEBT MEASURES

In January, M2 and M3 rose. (Series revised.)



[Averages of daily figures, except debt; billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

Period	M1 Sum of currency, demand deposits, travelers' checks, and other checkable deposits (OCDs)	M2 M1 plus retail MMMF balances, savings deposits (including MMDAs), and small time deposits	M3 M2 plus large time deposits, RPs, Euro-dollars, and institutional MMMF balances	Debt Debt of domestic nonfinancial sectors (monthly average of adjacent month-end levels) <sup>1</sup>	Percent change from year or 6 months earlier <sup>2</sup>			
					M1	M2	M3	Debt
1991: Dec <sup>r</sup>	895.9	3,376.6	4,202.3	11,299.5	8.7	3.0	1.3	4.4
1992: Dec <sup>r</sup>	1,024.0	3,430.7	4,213.0	11,823.7	14.3	1.6	.3	4.6
1993: Dec <sup>r</sup>	1,129.2	3,484.3	4,275.1	12,407.6	10.3	1.6	1.5	4.9
1994: Dec <sup>r</sup>	1,149.8	3,498.8	4,357.3	12,988.4	1.8	.4	1.9	4.7
1995: Dec <sup>r</sup>	1,126.2	3,641.7	4,622.5	13,694.9	-2.1	4.1	6.1	5.4
1996: Dec <sup>r</sup>	1,080.5	3,814.2	4,968.5	14,430.8	-4.1	4.7	7.5	5.4
1997: Dec <sup>r</sup>	1,073.4	4,030.4	5,427.8	15,223.1	-7.7	5.7	9.2	5.5
1998: Dec <sup>r</sup>	1,097.0	4,383.4	6,027.3	16,276.0	2.2	8.8	11.0	6.9
1999: Dec <sup>r</sup>	1,124.3	4,650.0	6,526.8	17,376.7	2.5	6.1	8.3	6.8
2000: Dec <sup>r</sup>	1,090.3	4,947.3	7,092.6	18,253.9	-3.0	6.4	8.7	5.0
2000: Jan <sup>r</sup>	1,122.8	4,670.8	6,568.5	17,453.9	4.6	5.6	10.0	6.3
Feb <sup>r</sup>	1,108.8	4,686.4	6,601.7	17,510.5	2.4	5.5	10.3	5.8
Mar <sup>r</sup>	1,113.2	4,717.2	6,672.6	17,619.2	3.6	6.1	11.7	5.8
Apr <sup>r</sup>	1,117.3	4,754.8	6,724.3	17,718.0	3.8	6.8	11.5	6.0
May <sup>r</sup>	1,106.6	4,761.5	6,756.3	17,791.3	-1.1	6.0	9.7	6.0
June <sup>r</sup>	1,105.6	4,782.9	6,806.6	17,873.2	-3.3	5.7	8.6	5.7
July <sup>r</sup>	1,103.9	4,803.6	6,855.6	17,941.1	-3.4	5.7	8.7	5.6
Aug <sup>r</sup>	1,099.7	4,835.1	6,915.3	18,001.9	-1.6	6.3	9.5	5.6
Sept <sup>r</sup>	1,095.7	4,868.3	6,968.5	18,078.0	-3.1	6.4	8.9	5.2
Oct <sup>r</sup>	1,096.1	4,890.7	6,990.6	18,119.8	-3.8	5.7	7.9	4.5
Nov <sup>r</sup>	1,088.5	4,908.0	7,015.0	18,183.2	-3.3	6.2	7.7	4.4
Dec <sup>r</sup>	1,090.3	4,947.3	7,092.6	18,253.9	-2.8	6.9	8.4	4.3
2001: Jan <sup>r</sup>	1,101.1	4,998.0	7,194.4	.....	-5.5	8.1	9.9	.....

<sup>1</sup> Consists of outstanding credit market debt of the U.S. Government, State and local governments, and private nonfinancial sectors; data derived from flow of funds accounts.

<sup>2</sup> Annual changes are from December to December and monthly changes are from 6 months earlier at a simple annual rate.

NOTE.—See p. 27 for components. Money stock data reflect annual benchmark and seasonal factor review. See Federal Reserve release H.6 (508) *Money Stock Revisions*, dated February 8, 2001. Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

# COMPONENTS OF MONEY STOCK

[Averages of daily figures; billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

Period	Currency	Nonbank travelers checks	Demand deposits	Other checkable deposits (OCDs)	Savings deposits, including money market deposit accounts (MMDAs)	Small denomination time deposits <sup>1</sup>	Money market mutual fund balances		Large denomination time deposits <sup>1</sup>	Overnight and term repurchase agreements (RPs) (net)	Overnight and term Eurodollars (net)
							Retail	Institutional			
1991: Dec <sup>r</sup>	267.1	7.1	289.4	332.3	1,043.8	1,065.6	371.3	187.3	415.0	131.1	92.3
1992: Dec <sup>r</sup>	292.2	7.6	339.9	384.4	1,186.5	868.1	352.0	210.8	350.4	141.6	79.5
1993: Dec <sup>r</sup>	321.6	7.5	385.5	414.7	1,219.3	782.0	353.7	213.2	332.2	172.6	72.8
1994: Dec <sup>r</sup>	354.0	8.0	383.7	404.1	1,149.8	816.3	382.8	205.4	370.6	196.3	86.2
1995: Dec <sup>r</sup>	372.0	8.5	389.2	356.5	1,134.1	931.5	450.0	258.9	429.6	198.4	93.8
1996: Dec <sup>r</sup>	393.9	8.3	402.3	276.0	1,271.0	947.0	515.8	317.6	512.0	210.4	114.2
1997: Dec <sup>r</sup>	424.3	8.1	395.4	245.7	1,397.9	968.4	590.6	390.0	603.1	254.3	150.0
1998: Dec <sup>r</sup>	459.2	8.2	379.4	250.1	1,599.9	952.2	734.3	530.4	664.1	297.5	151.8
1999: Dec <sup>r</sup>	516.7	8.2	355.6	243.7	1,736.2	956.1	833.4	622.4	739.9	341.2	173.3
2000: Dec <sup>r</sup>	530.1	8.0	313.2	239.0	1,872.0	1,046.2	938.8	767.4	826.8	360.5	190.7
2000: Jan <sup>r</sup>	524.8	8.2	346.2	243.6	1,734.7	962.8	850.5	635.6	746.1	338.4	177.6
2000: Feb <sup>r</sup>	517.9	8.1	341.0	241.7	1,750.6	970.0	857.1	637.2	748.6	350.8	178.7
2000: Mar <sup>r</sup>	516.0	8.2	344.4	244.6	1,757.2	977.3	869.6	656.2	758.2	349.3	191.7
2000: Apr <sup>r</sup>	516.7	8.1	343.5	249.0	1,766.7	985.7	885.0	660.9	773.5	348.1	187.1
2000: May <sup>r</sup>	518.7	8.3	336.6	243.1	1,774.4	992.6	887.9	672.0	776.1	355.8	190.8
2000: June <sup>r</sup>	520.9	8.8	333.8	242.1	1,783.0	1,003.9	890.3	682.7	787.7	362.7	190.6
2000: July <sup>r</sup>	522.4	9.3	332.3	239.9	1,797.1	1,012.6	889.9	704.7	795.9	364.2	187.2
2000: Aug <sup>r</sup>	523.5	9.3	326.5	240.4	1,816.8	1,021.8	896.9	720.4	808.9	361.3	189.6
2000: Sept <sup>r</sup>	524.7	8.9	323.6	238.6	1,838.7	1,027.2	906.7	737.4	808.1	362.2	192.5
2000: Oct <sup>r</sup>	526.3	8.4	322.0	239.4	1,845.8	1,032.1	916.7	743.8	804.4	361.2	190.5
2000: Nov <sup>r</sup>	527.7	8.0	314.8	238.0	1,856.5	1,039.2	923.8	751.8	807.6	356.8	190.9
2000: Dec <sup>r</sup>	530.1	8.0	313.2	239.0	1,872.0	1,046.2	938.8	767.4	826.8	360.5	190.7
2001: Jan <sup>r</sup>	534.3	8.1	317.0	241.7	1,888.2	1,053.3	955.4	801.0	850.1	357.3	188.0

<sup>1</sup> Small denomination and large denomination deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000 and more than \$100,000, respectively.

NOTE.—See Note, p. 26.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

# AGGREGATE RESERVES AND MONETARY BASE

[Averages of daily figures<sup>1</sup>; millions of dollars; seasonally adjusted, except as noted by NSA]

Period	Adjusted for changes in reserve requirements					Borrowings of depository institutions from the Federal Reserve (NSA)		
	Reserves of depository institutions				Monetary base	Total	Seasonal	Extended credit
	Total	Non-borrowed	Non-borrowed plus extended credit	Required				
1991: Dec <sup>r</sup>	45,493	45,301	45,302	44,504	317,549	192	38	1
1992: Dec <sup>r</sup>	54,391	54,267	54,268	53,237	350,840	124	18	1
1993: Dec <sup>r</sup>	60,532	60,450	60,450	59,463	386,510	82	31	0
1994: Dec <sup>r</sup>	59,420	59,211	59,211	58,261	418,166	209	100	0
1995: Dec <sup>r</sup>	56,452	56,195	56,195	55,162	434,307	257	40	0
1996: Dec <sup>r</sup>	50,154	49,999	49,999	48,738	451,712	155	68	0
1997: Dec <sup>r</sup>	46,848	46,524	46,524	45,164	479,466	324	79	0
1998: Dec <sup>r</sup>	45,183	45,066	45,066	43,669	513,489	117	15	0
1999: Dec <sup>r</sup>	41,778	41,457	41,457	40,480	593,094	320	67	0
2000: Dec <sup>r</sup>	38,507	38,297	38,297	37,182	583,963	210	111	0
2000: Jan <sup>r</sup>	43,203	42,829	42,829	41,182	591,863	374	31	0
2000: Feb <sup>r</sup>	41,573	41,465	41,465	40,461	574,297	108	44	0
2000: Mar <sup>r</sup>	40,306	40,127	40,127	39,097	571,470	179	71	0
2000: Apr <sup>r</sup>	40,783	40,479	40,479	39,626	572,495	304	120	0
2000: May <sup>r</sup>	41,003	40,641	40,641	40,031	574,144	362	276	0
2000: June <sup>r</sup>	39,882	39,403	39,403	38,766	575,307	479	389	0
2000: July <sup>r</sup>	40,124	39,555	39,555	38,981	576,957	570	510	0
2000: Aug <sup>r</sup>	39,643	39,064	39,064	38,639	577,531	579	554	0
2000: Sept <sup>r</sup>	39,386	38,908	38,908	38,267	578,336	477	427	0
2000: Oct <sup>r</sup>	39,021	38,602	38,602	37,874	579,698	418	299	0
2000: Nov <sup>r</sup>	39,023	38,739	38,739	37,821	581,398	283	159	0
2000: Dec <sup>r</sup>	38,507	38,297	38,297	37,182	583,963	210	111	0
2001: Jan <sup>r</sup>	38,827	38,754	38,754	37,574	589,286	73	34	0
2001: Feb <sup>r</sup>	38,834	38,783	38,783	37,468	592,395	51	21	0

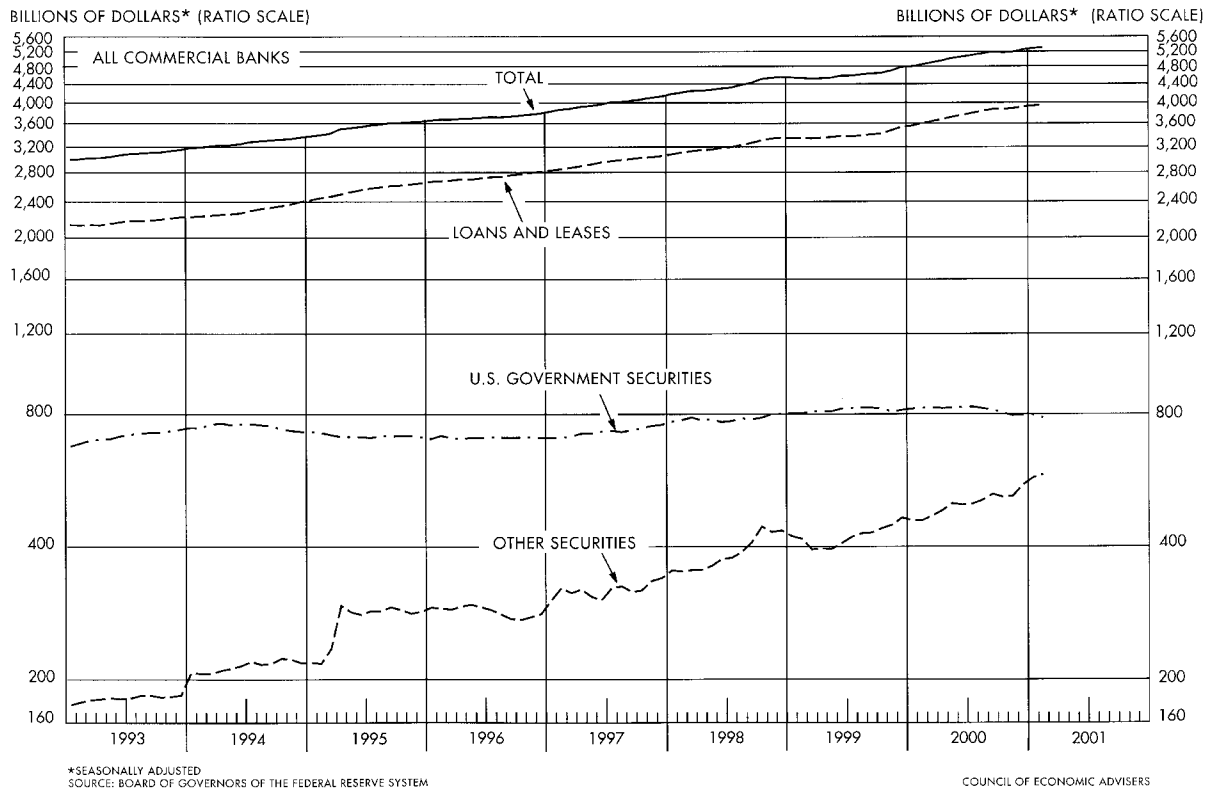
<sup>1</sup> Data are prorated averages of biweekly (maintenance period) averages of daily figures.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

NOTE.—Data revised to reflect annual benchmark, seasonal factor, and break factor reviews. See Federal Reserve release H.3 (502) *Special Notice*, Aggregate Reserves of Depository Institutions and the Monetary Base, dated March 8, 2001.

# BANK CREDIT AT ALL COMMERCIAL BANKS

Total commercial bank loans and leases rose 0.7 percent in February; commercial and industrial loans rose 0.8 percent.



[Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>]

Period	Total bank credit	Securities in bank credit			Loans and leases in bank credit							
		Total securities	U.S. Government securities	Other securities	Total loans and leases <sup>2</sup>	Commercial and industrial	Real estate			Consumer	Security	Other
							Total	Revolving home equity	Other			
1991: Dec <sup>r</sup> .....	2,857.6	746.0	566.5	179.5	2,111.6	624.1	884.5	74.3	810.2	363.4	53.8	185.7
1992: Dec <sup>r</sup> .....	2,956.5	841.5	665.0	176.5	2,115.0	600.5	906.9	78.4	828.5	355.8	63.9	187.9
1993: Dec <sup>r</sup> .....	3,115.2	915.2	730.7	184.5	2,200.0	590.9	948.1	78.0	870.2	387.2	88.1	185.7
1994: Dec <sup>r</sup> .....	3,321.6	940.2	722.2	218.0	2,381.4	650.9	1,011.4	80.4	931.1	447.6	77.5	193.9
1995: Dec <sup>r</sup> .....	3,606.3	986.7	702.4	284.4	2,619.6	724.9	1,090.3	84.2	1,006.1	490.8	84.1	229.3
1996: Dec <sup>r</sup> .....	3,761.1	979.7	699.2	280.5	2,781.5	788.1	1,142.2	90.5	1,051.7	512.2	76.4	262.5
1997: Dec <sup>r</sup> .....	4,101.4	1,086.3	748.0	338.3	3,015.1	855.5	1,247.4	104.5	1,142.9	502.1	96.2	313.9
1998: Dec <sup>r</sup> .....	4,538.8	1,225.1	792.3	432.8	3,313.7	949.1	1,337.7	103.5	1,234.2	497.0	148.3	381.7
1999: Dec <sup>r</sup> .....	4,772.0	1,269.0	806.7	462.2	3,503.0	1,002.0	1,474.6	101.2	1,373.4	490.9	153.3	382.1
2000: Dec <sup>r</sup> .....	5,223.6	1,334.5	786.5	548.0	3,889.1	1,090.7	1,653.4	128.5	1,524.9	538.7	186.5	419.8
2000: Feb <sup>r</sup> .....	4,839.3	1,271.8	816.1	455.8	3,567.4	1,024.7	1,508.2	106.2	1,402.0	500.8	142.8	390.8
2000: Mar <sup>r</sup> .....	4,889.4	1,283.3	816.7	466.6	3,606.1	1,031.1	1,532.0	108.6	1,423.4	504.0	143.1	395.9
2000: Apr <sup>r</sup> .....	4,938.7	1,295.1	814.8	480.3	3,643.6	1,038.9	1,553.9	112.7	1,441.2	507.7	143.9	399.2
2000: May <sup>r</sup> .....	5,002.5	1,313.3	815.3	498.0	3,689.2	1,058.8	1,576.2	114.6	1,461.6	509.9	144.9	399.4
2000: June <sup>r</sup> .....	5,038.2	1,312.7	818.2	494.5	3,725.5	1,067.2	1,594.3	115.4	1,479.0	516.4	149.5	398.0
2000: July <sup>r</sup> .....	5,080.0	1,316.8	820.1	496.8	3,763.2	1,074.1	1,614.1	119.3	1,494.8	520.0	151.5	403.5
2000: Aug <sup>r</sup> .....	5,121.8	1,320.2	813.5	506.7	3,801.7	1,081.3	1,624.5	120.6	1,503.9	528.7	158.2	408.9
2000: Sept <sup>r</sup> .....	5,169.6	1,330.7	808.1	522.6	3,838.9	1,080.9	1,635.4	122.4	1,513.0	532.7	178.8	411.2
2000: Oct <sup>r</sup> .....	5,148.3	1,309.1	794.4	514.7	3,839.2	1,080.5	1,635.3	125.3	1,509.9	534.3	176.5	412.6
2000: Nov <sup>r</sup> .....	5,160.6	1,302.0	784.4	517.7	3,858.6	1,081.8	1,646.6	127.0	1,519.7	537.4	178.1	414.7
2000: Dec <sup>r</sup> .....	5,223.6	1,334.5	786.5	548.0	3,889.1	1,090.7	1,653.4	128.5	1,524.9	538.7	186.5	419.8
2001: Jan <sup>r</sup> .....	5,263.0	1,356.0	787.5	568.6	3,907.0	1,105.6	1,652.4	129.5	1,522.8	541.0	184.2	423.8
2001: Feb <sup>r</sup> .....	5,287.0	1,353.8	775.6	578.2	3,933.2	1,114.2	1,665.7	131.0	1,534.7	541.8	183.8	427.7

<sup>1</sup> Data are prorated averages of Wednesday values for domestically chartered commercial banks, branches and agencies of foreign banks, New York State investment companies (through September 1996), and Edge Act and agreement corporations. Data are adjusted for breaks caused by reclassifications of assets and liabilities.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes Federal funds sold to, reverse repurchase agreements (RPs) with, and loans to commercial banks in the United States.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

# SOURCES AND USES OF FUNDS, NONFARM NONFINANCIAL CORPORATE BUSINESS

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Sources								Uses			Discrepancy (sources less uses)	
	Total	Internal <sup>1</sup>	External						Total	Capital expenditures <sup>3</sup>	Increase in financial assets		
			Total	Total net funds raised	Net new equity issues	Funds raised in markets							Other <sup>2</sup>
						Credit market instruments							
						Total	Securities and mortgages	Loans and short-term paper					
1991	514.6	447.5	67.1	-34.6	18.3	-52.9	64.1	-117.0	101.7	526.4	444.1	82.3	-11.7
1992	626.7	465.4	161.3	66.6	27.0	39.6	49.5	-9.9	94.7	616.2	471.1	145.1	10.5
1993	728.6	510.7	217.9	61.5	21.3	40.2	65.2	-25.0	156.4	857.5	524.9	332.6	-128.9
1994	808.2	566.6	241.6	78.7	-44.9	123.6	32.8	90.8	162.9	868.1	593.3	274.8	-59.9
1995	1,010.7	619.9	390.8	169.2	-58.3	227.5	110.3	117.2	221.7	1,090.0	666.4	423.6	-79.2
1996	1,074.5	676.0	398.5	79.6	-69.5	149.1	92.1	57.0	318.9	1,088.0	684.7	403.3	-13.6
1997	1,011.1	727.6	283.5	152.0	-114.4	266.5	132.9	133.6	131.4	933.9	783.6	150.3	77.1
1998	1,218.0	746.5	471.5	151.1	-267.0	418.1	265.5	152.6	320.3	1,194.2	847.1	347.1	23.8
1999	1,640.2	804.5	835.7	338.1	-143.5	481.6	323.0	158.6	497.6	1,598.4	907.0	691.4	41.8
2000	1,567.4	886.6	680.8	293.7	-153.1	446.8	248.8	198.0	387.0	1,534.6	1,021.1	513.5	32.8
1998: I	1,421.2	739.1	682.1	288.4	-139.2	427.6	318.2	109.4	393.6	1,391.3	831.3	560.0	29.9
1998: II	1,131.0	738.2	392.8	351.7	-129.1	480.8	332.0	148.8	41.1	1,126.6	829.8	296.8	4.4
1998: III	1,261.8	751.3	510.5	51.1	-308.4	359.4	130.1	229.3	459.5	1,249.5	860.6	388.9	12.4
1998: IV	1,057.8	757.4	300.4	-86.7	-491.3	404.5	282.0	122.5	387.1	1,009.4	866.6	142.8	48.3
1999: I	1,673.1	791.8	881.3	574.0	-52.1	626.1	367.1	259.0	307.3	1,626.2	873.0	753.2	46.9
1999: II	1,676.4	796.0	880.4	34.4	-338.4	372.8	377.9	-5.1	846.0	1,609.5	886.8	722.7	66.8
1999: III	1,635.4	802.3	833.1	345.4	-128.4	473.8	287.2	186.6	487.7	1,612.1	912.0	700.1	23.3
1999: IV	1,576.0	827.9	748.1	398.6	-55.0	453.6	259.8	193.8	349.4	1,545.8	956.3	589.5	30.1
2000: I	1,565.1	862.9	702.2	544.1	62.8	481.3	253.7	227.6	158.1	1,533.7	966.6	567.1	31.4
2000: II	1,657.9	898.8	759.1	343.6	-248.8	592.4	235.3	357.1	415.4	1,618.9	1,024.8	594.1	39.0
2000: III	1,653.9	914.5	739.4	233.5	-75.6	309.1	256.6	52.5	505.8	1,623.8	1,056.3	567.5	30.1
2000: IV	1,392.5	870.1	522.4	53.7	-350.8	404.5	249.3	155.2	468.7	1,362.1	1,036.6	325.5	30.5

<sup>1</sup> Profits before tax (book) less profit tax accruals and dividends plus consumption of fixed capital, foreign earnings retained abroad, and inventory valuation adjustment.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes tax liabilities, trade debt, pension fund liabilities, and direct foreign investment in the U.S.

<sup>3</sup> Plant and equipment, residential structures, inventory investment, and access rights from U.S. Government.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

## CONSUMER CREDIT

[Billions of dollars; seasonally adjusted]

Period	Consumer credit outstanding (end of period)			Net change in consumer credit outstanding <sup>1</sup>		
	Total	Revolving	Non-revolving <sup>2</sup>	Total	Revolving	Non-revolving <sup>2</sup>
1991: Dec	777.1	263.8	513.3	-12.0	25.2	-37.2
1992: Dec	782.2	278.4	503.7	5.1	14.6	-9.6
1993: Dec	838.8	309.9	528.8	56.6	31.5	25.1
1994: Dec	960.4	365.6	594.9	121.6	55.7	66.1
1995: Dec	1,095.8	443.1	652.7	135.4	77.5	57.8
1996: Dec	1,182.6	499.4	683.1	86.8	56.3	30.4
1997: Dec	1,234.5	531.2	703.3	51.9	31.8	20.2
1998: Dec	1,301.0	560.5	740.5	66.5	29.3	37.2
1999: Dec	1,393.7	595.6	798.0	92.7	35.1	57.5
2000: Dec	1,533.8	663.0	870.8	140.1	67.4	72.8
2000: Jan	1,409.1	603.8	805.4	15.4	8.2	7.4
Feb	1,418.5	608.5	810.0	9.4	4.7	4.6
Mar	1,429.2	615.5	813.7	10.7	7.0	3.7
Apr	1,435.6	622.2	813.4	6.4	6.7	-3
May	1,447.4	628.8	818.6	11.8	6.6	5.2
June	1,462.8	634.7	828.2	15.4	5.9	9.6
July	1,470.8	638.4	832.4	8.0	3.7	4.2
Aug	1,484.1	645.1	839.0	13.3	6.7	6.6
Sept	1,492.9	649.3	843.6	8.8	4.2	4.6
Oct	1,510.4	654.7	855.7	17.5	5.4	12.1
Nov	1,526.7	660.6	866.1	16.3	5.9	10.4
Dec	1,533.8	663.0	870.8	7.1	2.4	4.7
2001: Jan	1,549.9	669.7	880.1	16.1	6.7	9.3

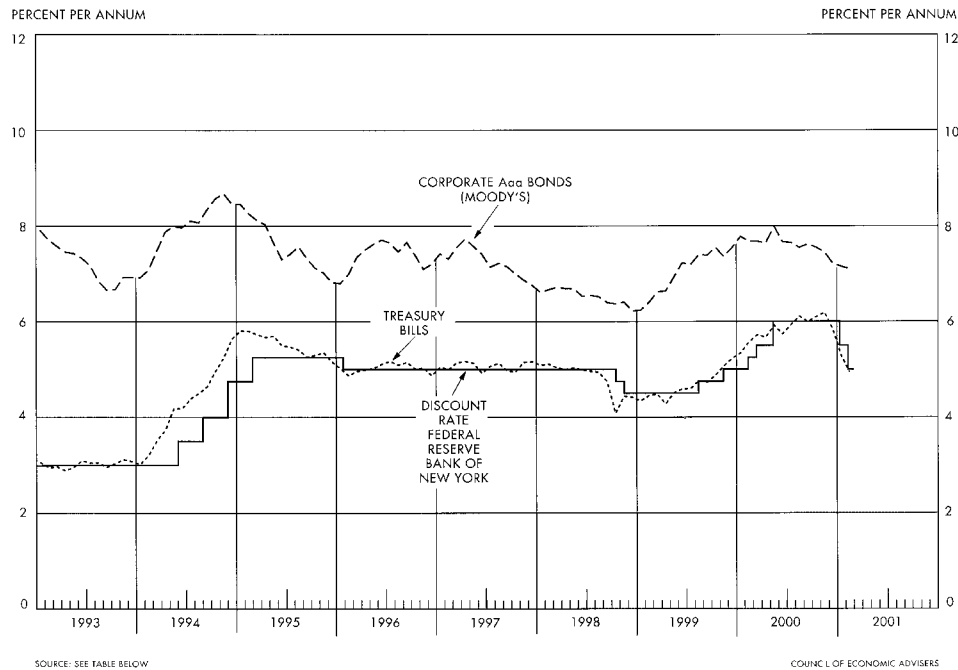
<sup>1</sup> Change based on data in billions of dollar as shown here. For year-end data, change from preceding year-end; for monthly data, change from preceding month.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

<sup>2</sup> Includes automobile loans and all other loans not included in revolving credit, such as loans for mobile homes, education, boats, trailers, or vacations. These loans may be secured or unsecured.

# INTEREST RATES AND BOND YIELDS

Interest rates fell in February.



[Percent per annum]

Period	U.S. Treasury security yields				High-grade municipal bonds (Standard & Poor's) <sup>3</sup>	Corporate Aaa bonds (Moody's)	Prime commercial paper, 6 months <sup>1</sup>	Discount rate (N.Y. F.R. Bank) <sup>4</sup>	Prime rate charged by banks <sup>4</sup>	Federal funds rate <sup>5</sup>	New-home mortgage yields (FHFB) <sup>6</sup>
	3-month bills (new issues) <sup>1</sup>	Constant maturities <sup>2</sup>									
		3-year	10-year	30-year							
1991 .....	5.42	6.82	7.86	8.14	6.89	8.77	5.85	5.45	8.46	5.69	9.32
1992 .....	3.45	5.30	7.01	7.67	6.41	8.14	3.80	3.25	6.25	3.52	8.24
1993 .....	3.02	4.44	5.87	6.59	5.63	7.22	3.30	3.00	6.00	3.02	7.20
1994 .....	4.29	6.27	7.09	7.37	6.19	7.96	4.93	3.60	7.15	4.21	7.49
1995 .....	5.51	6.25	6.57	6.88	5.95	7.59	5.93	5.21	8.83	5.83	7.87
1996 .....	5.02	5.99	6.44	6.71	5.75	7.37	5.42	5.02	8.27	5.30	7.80
1997 .....	5.07	6.10	6.35	6.61	5.55	7.26	5.62	5.00	8.44	5.46	7.71
1998 .....	4.81	5.14	5.26	5.58	5.12	6.53	*	4.92	8.35	5.35	7.07
1999 .....	4.66	5.49	5.65	5.87	5.43	7.04	*	4.62	8.00	4.97	7.04
2000 .....	5.85	6.22	6.03	5.94	5.77	7.62	*	5.73	9.23	6.24	7.52
2000: Feb .....	5.57	6.65	6.52	6.23	6.06	7.68	*	5.00-5.25	8.50-8.75	5.73	7.54
Mar .....	5.72	6.53	6.26	6.05	5.89	7.68	*	5.25-5.50	8.75-9.00	5.85	7.60
Apr .....	5.67	6.36	5.99	5.85	5.76	7.64	*	5.50-5.50	9.00-9.00	6.02	7.63
May .....	5.92	6.77	6.44	6.15	6.04	7.99	*	5.50-6.00	9.00-9.50	6.27	7.55
June .....	5.74	6.43	6.10	5.93	5.84	7.67	*	6.00-6.00	9.50-9.50	6.53	7.50
July .....	5.93	6.28	6.05	5.85	5.72	7.65	*	6.00-6.00	9.50-9.50	6.54	7.51
Aug .....	6.11	6.17	5.83	5.72	5.63	7.55	*	6.00-6.00	9.50-9.50	6.50	7.54
Sept .....	6.00	6.02	5.80	5.83	5.64	7.62	*	6.00-6.00	9.50-9.50	6.52	7.52
Oct .....	6.10	5.85	5.74	5.80	5.65	7.55	*	6.00-6.00	9.50-9.50	6.51	7.53
Nov .....	6.19	5.79	5.72	5.78	5.60	7.45	*	6.00-6.00	9.50-9.50	6.51	7.47
Dec .....	5.83	5.26	5.24	5.49	5.30	7.21	*	6.00-6.00	9.50-9.50	6.40	7.40
2001: Jan .....	5.27	4.77	5.16	5.54	5.15	7.15	*	6.00-5.00	9.50-9.00	5.98	7.20
Feb .....	4.93	4.71	5.10	5.45	5.21	7.10	*	5.00-5.00	8.50-8.50	5.49	.....
Week ended:											
2001: Feb 10 .....	4.92	4.74	5.13	5.47	5.18	7.12	*	5.00-5.00	8.50-8.50	5.51	.....
17 .....	4.90	4.81	5.11	5.45	5.19	7.12	*	5.00-5.00	8.50-8.50	5.47	.....
24 .....	4.91	4.72	5.13	5.49	5.23	7.13	*	5.00-5.00	8.50-8.50	5.50	.....
Mar 3 .....	4.71	4.51	4.95	5.36	5.23	6.99	*	5.00-5.00	8.50-8.50	5.50	.....
10 .....	4.70	4.53	4.95	5.34	5.21	6.98	*	5.00-5.00	8.50-8.50	5.49	.....

<sup>1</sup> Bank-discount basis.

<sup>2</sup> Yields on the more actively traded issues adjusted to constant maturities by the Treasury Department.

<sup>3</sup> Weekly data are Wednesday figures.

<sup>4</sup> Average effective rate for year; opening and closing rate for month and week.

<sup>5</sup> Daily effective rate; average of the rates on a given day weighted by the volume of transactions at these rates.

<sup>6</sup> Effective rate (in the primary market) on conventional mortgages, reflecting fees and charges as well as contract rate and assumed, on the average, repayment at end of 10 years.

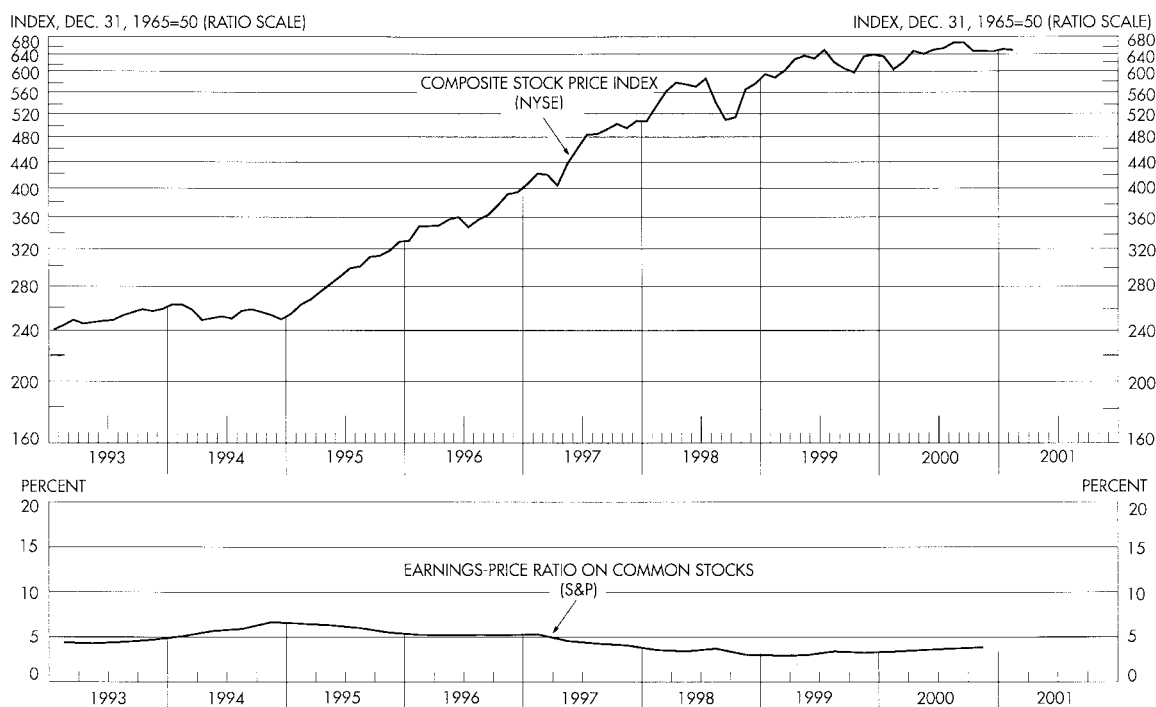
\*Series no longer published by Federal Reserve (FR). See FR release H. 15 *Selected Interest Rates*, May 12, 1997.

Sources: Department of the Treasury, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Federal Housing Finance Board, Moody's Investors Service, and Standard & Poor's.



# COMMON STOCK PRICES AND YIELDS

Stock prices were mixed in February.



SOURCES: NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE AND STANDARD & POOR'S

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

Period	Common stock prices <sup>1</sup>								Common stock yields (percent) <sup>7</sup>	
	New York Stock Exchange indexes (Dec. 31, 1965=50, except as noted) <sup>2</sup>					Dow Jones industrial average <sup>4</sup>	Standard & Poor's composite index (1941-43=10) <sup>5</sup>	Nasdaq composite index (Feb. 5, 1971=100) <sup>6</sup>	Dividend-price ratio	Earnings-price ratio
	Composite	Industrial	Transportation	Utility <sup>3</sup>	Finance					
1991	206.33	258.14	173.99	185.32	150.82	2,929.33	376.18	491.69	3.24	4.79
1992	229.01	284.62	201.09	198.91	179.26	3,284.29	415.74	599.26	2.99	4.22
1993	249.58	299.99	242.49	228.90	216.42	3,522.06	451.41	715.16	2.78	4.46
1994	254.12	315.25	247.29	209.06	209.73	3,793.77	460.42	751.65	2.82	5.83
1995	291.15	367.34	269.41	220.30	238.45	4,493.76	541.72	925.19	2.56	6.09
1996	358.17	453.98	327.33	249.77	303.89	5,742.89	670.50	1,164.96	2.19	5.24
1997	456.54	574.52	414.60	283.82	424.48	7,441.15	873.43	1,469.49	1.77	4.57
1998	550.26	681.57	468.69	378.12	516.35	8,625.52	1,085.50	1,794.91	1.49	3.46
1999	619.16	774.78	491.60	473.73	530.86	10,464.88	1,327.33	2,728.15	1.25	3.17
2000	643.66	810.63	413.60	477.65	553.13	10,734.90	1,427.22	3,783.67	1.15	3.64
2000: Feb	606.03	775.46	398.69	482.30	471.65	10,541.93	1,388.87	4,410.87	1.21	.....
Mar	622.28	790.35	384.39	509.59	489.90	10,483.39	1,442.21	4,802.99	1.18	3.40
Apr	646.82	822.76	406.14	502.78	524.05	10,944.31	1,461.36	3,863.64	1.14	.....
May	640.07	814.75	411.50	487.17	523.22	10,580.27	1,418.48	3,528.42	1.17	.....
June	649.61	819.54	395.09	501.93	544.51	10,582.93	1,461.96	3,865.48	1.12	3.57
July	653.27	825.28	410.67	484.19	556.32	10,662.95	1,473.00	4,017.69	1.10	.....
Aug	666.14	837.23	419.84	459.91	597.17	11,014.51	1,485.46	3,909.60	1.09	.....
Sept	667.05	829.99	404.23	464.66	616.89	10,967.87	1,468.05	3,875.82	1.10	3.74
Oct	646.53	803.88	401.37	453.68	596.53	10,440.96	1,390.14	3,333.82	1.15	.....
Nov	646.64	800.88	434.92	455.66	600.45	10,666.06	1,375.04	3,055.42	1.16	.....
Dec	645.44	792.66	439.97	444.16	621.62	10,652.41	1,330.93	2,657.81	1.19	3.85
2001: Jan	650.55	796.74	471.21	440.36	634.17	10,682.74	1,335.63	2,656.86	1.16	.....
Feb	648.05	799.38	482.26	424.53	626.41	10,774.57	1,305.75	2,449.57	1.22	.....
Week ended:										
2001: Feb 10	659.30	811.92	485.36	436.12	638.11	10,906.40	1,338.95	2,589.71	1.17	.....
17	654.61	806.50	484.90	426.79	636.69	10,867.27	1,318.63	2,477.41	1.19	.....
24	630.43	781.03	475.63	409.85	602.68	10,556.54	1,258.22	2,273.69	1.25	.....
Mar 3	629.38	777.70	473.89	408.48	607.21	10,538.23	1,248.19	2,193.83	1.25	.....
10	633.00	783.47	475.78	408.94	608.83	10,677.20	1,251.05	2,158.56	1.24	.....

<sup>1</sup> Average of daily closing prices.

<sup>2</sup> Includes all the stocks (more than 3,500) listed on the NYSE.

<sup>3</sup> Dec. 31, 1965=100. Effective April 27, 1993 the NYSE doubled the value of the utility index to facilitate trading of options and futures on the index. All indexes shown here reflect the doubling.

<sup>4</sup> Includes 30 stocks.

<sup>5</sup> Includes 500 stocks.

<sup>6</sup> Includes over 5,000 stocks.

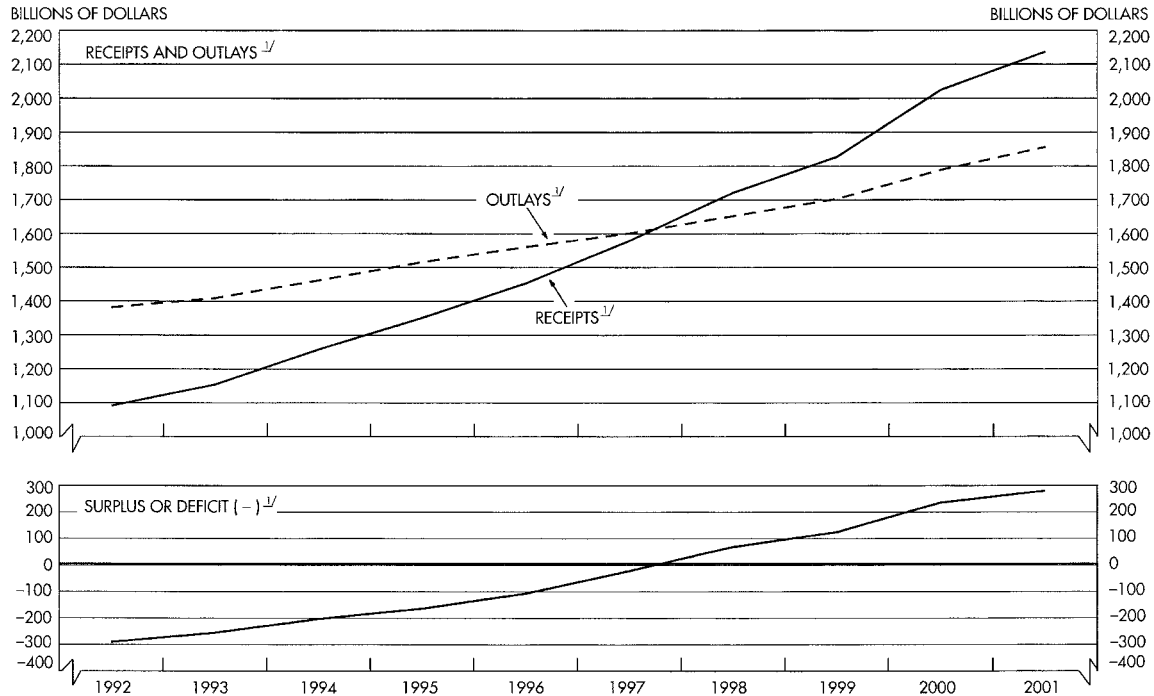
<sup>7</sup> Standard & Poor's series. Dividend-price ratios based on Wednesday closing prices. Earnings-price ratios based on prices at end of quarter.

Sources: New York Stock Exchange, Dow Jones & Company, Inc., Standard & Poor's, and the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc.

# FEDERAL FINANCE

## FEDERAL RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND DEBT

In the first 4 months of fiscal 2001, there was a surplus of \$74.0 billion, compared with a surplus of \$41.9 billion a year earlier.



<sup>1/2</sup> INCLUDES ON-BUDGET AND OFF-BUDGET ITEMS.  
SOURCES: DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY AND OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET

FISCAL YEARS

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of dollars]

Fiscal year or period	Total			On-budget			Off-budget			Federal debt (end of period)	
	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or deficit (-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or deficit (-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or deficit (-)	Gross Federal	Held by the public
1984 .....	666.5	851.9	-185.4	500.4	686.1	-185.7	166.1	165.8	0.3	1,564.7	1,307.0
1985 .....	734.1	946.4	-212.3	547.9	769.6	-221.7	186.2	176.8	9.4	1,817.5	1,507.4
1986 .....	769.2	990.5	-221.2	569.0	807.0	-238.0	200.2	183.5	16.7	2,120.6	1,740.8
1987 .....	854.4	1,004.1	-149.8	641.0	810.3	-169.3	213.4	193.8	19.6	2,346.1	1,889.9
1988 .....	909.3	1,064.5	-155.2	667.8	861.8	-194.0	241.5	202.7	38.8	2,601.3	2,051.8
1989 .....	991.2	1,143.7	-152.5	727.5	932.8	-205.2	263.7	210.9	52.8	2,868.0	2,191.0
1990 .....	1,032.0	1,253.2	-221.2	750.3	1,028.1	-277.8	281.7	225.1	56.6	3,206.6	2,411.8
1991 .....	1,055.0	1,324.4	-269.4	761.2	1,082.7	-321.6	293.9	241.7	52.2	3,598.5	2,689.3
1992 .....	1,091.3	1,381.7	-290.4	788.9	1,129.3	-340.5	302.4	252.3	50.1	4,002.1	3,000.1
1993 .....	1,154.4	1,409.5	-255.1	842.5	1,142.9	-300.5	311.9	266.6	45.3	4,351.4	3,248.8
1994 .....	1,258.6	1,461.9	-203.3	923.6	1,182.5	-258.9	335.0	279.4	55.7	4,643.7	3,433.4
1995 .....	1,351.8	1,515.8	-164.0	1,000.8	1,227.2	-226.4	351.1	288.7	62.4	4,921.0	3,604.8
1996 .....	1,453.1	1,560.6	-107.5	1,085.6	1,259.7	-174.1	367.5	300.9	66.6	5,181.9	3,734.5
1997 .....	1,579.3	1,601.3	-22.0	1,187.3	1,290.7	-103.4	392.0	310.6	81.4	5,369.7	3,772.8
1998 .....	1,721.8	1,652.6	69.2	1,306.0	1,336.0	-30.0	415.8	316.6	99.2	5,478.7	3,721.6
1999 .....	1,827.5	1,703.0	124.4	1,383.0	1,382.3	.7	444.5	320.8	123.7	5,606.1	3,632.9
2000 .....	2,025.2	1,789.0	236.2	1,544.6	1,458.2	86.4	480.6	330.8	149.8	5,629.0	3,410.1
2001 (estimates) <sup>r</sup> .....	2,136.9	1,856.3	280.6	1,633.1	1,509.4	123.7	503.9	346.9	156.9	5,637.1	3,174.3
Cumulative total, first 4 months: <sup>1</sup>											
Fiscal year 2000 ..	633.1	591.2	41.9	482.5	498.5	-16.0	150.6	92.7	57.9	5,660.4	3,596.6
Fiscal year 2001 ..	680.5	606.4	74.0	523.1	509.8	13.3	157.4	96.7	60.7	5,673.2	3,361.1

<sup>1</sup> Data from current issue *Monthly Treasury Statement*.

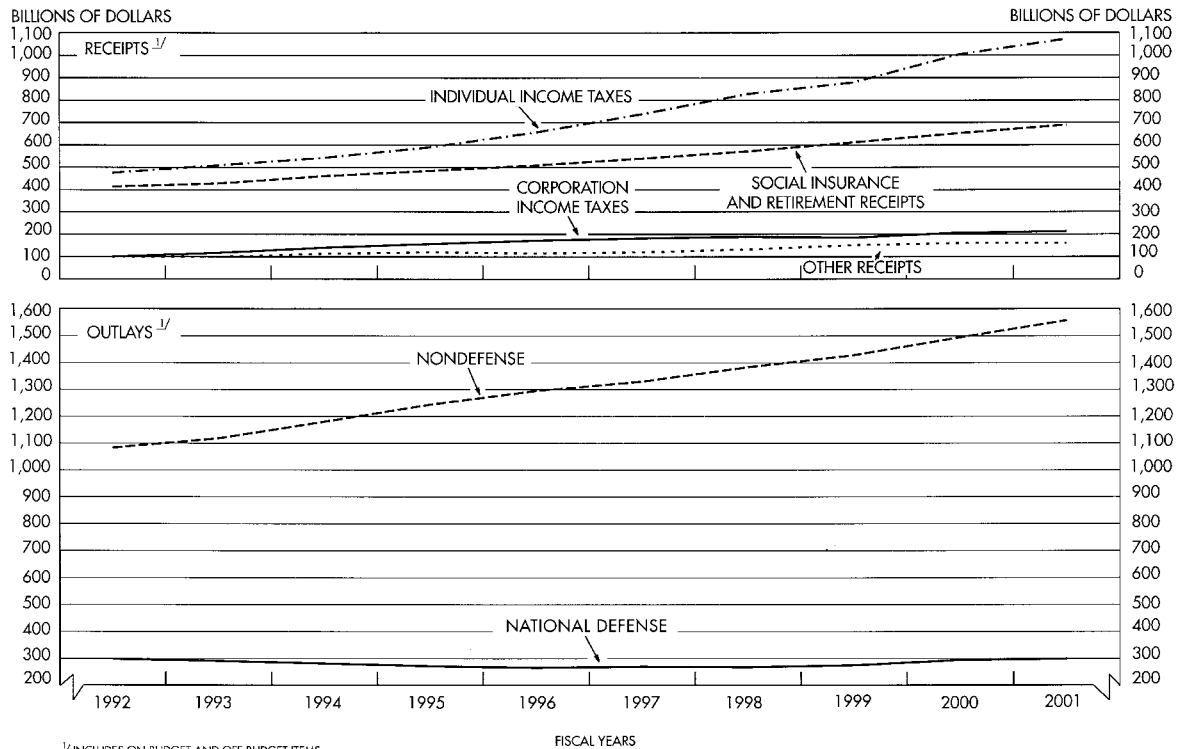
*Responsible Budget for America's Priorities*, issued February 28, 2001.

Note.—Data for fiscal 2000 and fiscal 2001 are from *A Blueprint for New Beginnings*, A

Sources: Department of the Treasury and Office of Management and Budget.

# FEDERAL RECEIPTS BY SOURCE AND OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION

In the first 4 months of fiscal 2001, receipts were \$47.4 billion higher than a year earlier and outlays were \$15.2 billion higher.



<sup>1/2</sup> INCLUDES ON-BUDGET AND OFF-BUDGET ITEMS.  
SOURCES: DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY AND OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of dollars]

Fiscal year or period	On-budget and off-budget receipts					On-budget and off-budget outlays									
	Total	Individual income taxes	Corporation income taxes	Social insurance and retirement receipts	Other	Total	National defense		International affairs	Health	Medicare	Income security	Social security	Net interest	Other
							Total	Department of Defense, military							
1984	666.5	298.4	56.9	239.4	71.8	851.9	227.4	220.9	15.9	30.4	57.5	112.7	178.2	111.1	118.6
1985	734.1	334.5	61.3	265.2	73.1	946.4	252.7	245.2	16.2	33.5	65.8	128.2	188.6	129.5	131.8
1986	769.2	349.0	63.1	283.9	73.2	990.5	273.4	265.5	14.2	35.9	70.2	119.8	198.8	136.0	142.2
1987	854.4	392.6	83.9	303.3	74.6	1,004.1	282.0	274.0	11.6	40.0	75.1	123.3	207.4	138.7	126.1
1988	909.3	401.2	94.5	334.3	79.3	1,064.5	290.4	281.9	10.5	44.5	78.9	129.4	219.3	151.8	139.7
1989	991.2	445.7	103.3	359.4	82.8	1,143.7	303.6	294.9	9.6	48.4	85.0	136.1	232.5	169.0	159.5
1990	1,032.0	466.9	93.5	380.0	91.5	1,253.2	299.3	289.8	13.8	57.7	98.1	147.1	248.6	184.4	204.2
1991	1,055.0	467.8	98.1	396.0	93.1	1,324.4	273.3	262.4	15.9	71.2	104.5	170.3	269.0	194.5	225.8
1992	1,091.3	476.0	100.3	413.7	101.4	1,381.7	298.4	286.9	16.1	89.5	119.0	197.0	287.6	199.4	174.7
1993	1,154.4	509.7	117.5	428.3	98.9	1,409.5	291.1	278.6	17.2	99.4	130.6	207.3	304.6	198.7	160.6
1994	1,258.6	543.1	140.4	461.5	113.7	1,461.9	281.6	268.6	17.1	107.1	144.7	214.1	319.6	203.0	174.7
1995	1,351.8	590.2	157.0	484.5	120.1	1,515.8	272.1	259.4	16.4	115.4	159.9	220.5	335.8	232.2	163.6
1996	1,453.1	656.4	171.8	509.4	115.4	1,560.6	265.8	253.2	13.5	119.4	174.2	226.0	349.7	241.1	171.0
1997	1,579.3	737.5	182.3	539.4	120.2	1,601.3	270.5	258.3	15.2	123.8	190.0	230.9	365.3	244.0	161.5
1998	1,721.8	828.6	188.7	571.8	132.7	1,652.6	268.5	256.1	13.1	131.4	192.8	233.2	379.2	241.2	193.2
1999	1,827.5	879.5	184.7	611.8	151.5	1,703.0	274.9	261.4	15.2	141.1	190.4	237.7	390.0	229.7	223.9
2000	2,025.2	1,004.5	207.3	652.9	160.5	1,789.0	294.5	281.2	17.2	154.5	197.1	247.9	409.4	233.2	245.2
2001 (estimates) <sup>1</sup>	2,136.9	1,073.1	213.1	689.7	161.0	1,856.3	299.1	283.9	17.5	175.5	219.3	262.9	433.6	206.5	241.9
Cumulative total, first 4 months: <sup>1</sup>															
Fiscal year 2000	633.1	326.8	54.1	201.8	50.4	591.2	95.3	90.6	7.5	49.4	63.4	76.1	131.5	76.5	91.5
Fiscal year 2001	680.5	355.6	60.8	216.3	47.7	606.4	96.9	92.2	9.2	55.0	68.4	77.8	139.7	74.0	85.4

<sup>1</sup> Data from current issue *Monthly Treasury Statement*.

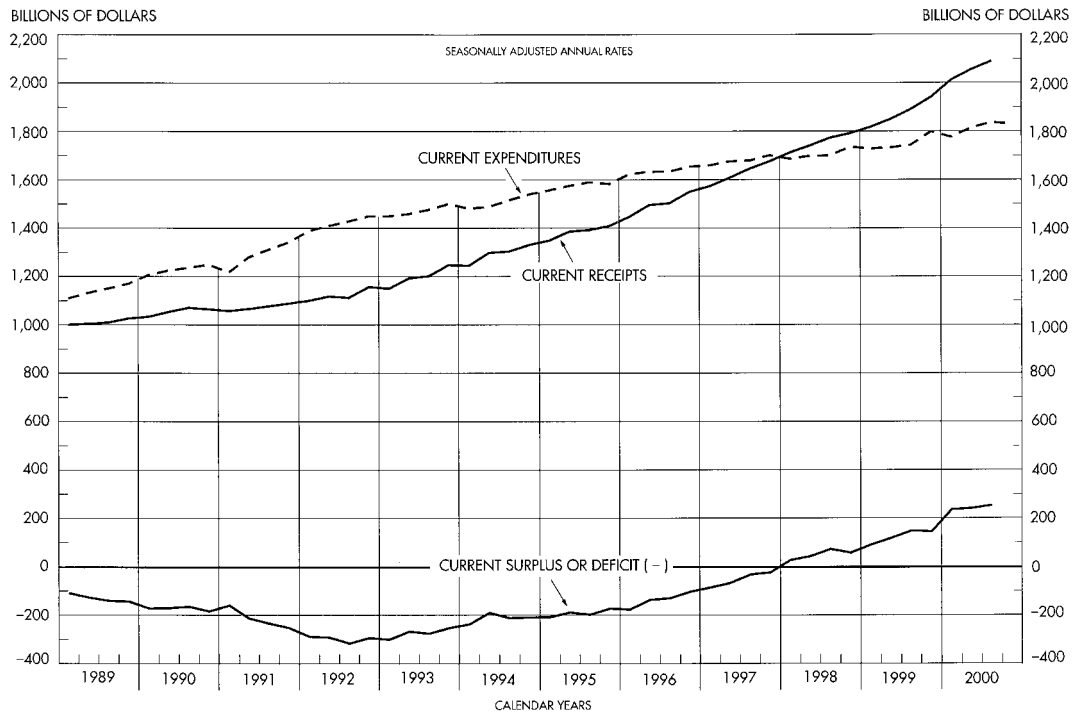
Note.—Data for fiscal 2000 and fiscal 2001 are from *A Blueprint for New Beginnings*, A

*Responsible Budget for America's Priorities*, issued February 28, 2001.

Sources: Department of the Treasury and Office of Management and Budget.

# FEDERAL SECTOR, NATIONAL INCOME ACCOUNTS BASIS

In the fourth quarter of 2000, according to revised estimates, Federal current expenditures fell \$6.7 billion (annual rate); receipts data are incomplete.



[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Federal Government current receipts					Federal Government current expenditures							Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts
	Total	Personal tax and nontax receipts	Corporate profits tax accruals	Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	Contributions for social insurance	Total	Consumption expenditures	Transfer payments	Grants-in-aid to State and local governments	Net interest paid	Subsidies less current surplus of Government enterprises	Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	
Calendar year:													
1992	1,121.3	479.4	118.8	81.3	441.8	1,418.9	445.8	565.2	149.1	229.2	29.6	0.0	-297.5
1993	1,197.3	509.9	138.5	85.3	463.7	1,471.5	442.6	597.9	162.6	230.2	38.2	.0	-274.1
1994	1,293.7	547.8	156.7	95.2	493.9	1,506.0	439.7	618.6	174.5	239.6	33.6	.0	-212.3
1995	1,383.7	591.8	179.3	93.0	519.6	1,575.7	439.2	652.1	184.5	267.5	32.4	.0	-192.0
1996	1,499.1	670.0	190.6	95.1	543.3	1,635.9	445.3	691.6	190.4	273.6	35.1	.0	-136.8
1997	1,625.5	751.9	203.0	93.7	577.0	1,678.8	456.9	717.5	196.8	276.2	31.5	.0	-53.3
1998	1,754.0	836.0	209.5	96.4	612.1	1,705.0	453.7	731.0	209.1	278.8	32.4	.0	49.0
1999	1,874.6	902.2	219.3	100.5	652.5	1,750.2	470.8	746.1	229.3	264.7	39.3	.0	124.4
2000 <sup>r</sup>	.....	1,017.7	.....	108.4	695.6	1,813.8	489.2	782.4	244.6	259.3	38.4	.0	.....
1997: I													
1997: I	1,572.7	724.9	194.3	88.5	565.0	1,659.2	451.3	709.3	191.1	273.8	33.7	.0	-86.5
1997: II	1,607.8	741.5	198.4	95.6	572.2	1,675.8	461.5	714.1	193.8	274.8	31.7	.0	-68.0
1997: III	1,645.5	759.6	209.8	95.9	580.2	1,679.2	457.5	717.1	196.7	277.5	30.4	.0	-33.7
1997: IV	1,676.0	781.3	209.5	94.7	590.5	1,701.0	457.2	729.4	205.6	278.5	30.3	.0	-25.0
1998: I													
1998: I	1,711.8	807.0	209.1	95.1	600.5	1,685.9	445.5	726.9	205.0	279.6	28.7	.0	25.9
1998: II	1,740.3	826.2	210.6	95.8	607.7	1,698.4	457.5	726.6	205.4	280.2	28.7	.0	41.9
1998: III	1,772.6	845.9	213.3	97.5	615.9	1,700.6	451.0	730.9	209.9	280.0	28.8	.0	71.9
1998: IV	1,791.5	864.8	205.1	97.3	624.2	1,735.1	460.7	739.6	216.1	275.4	43.2	.0	56.4
1999: I													
1999: I	1,817.4	868.7	212.3	97.9	638.6	1,727.8	464.5	738.6	223.0	267.7	33.9	.0	89.7
1999: II	1,849.6	888.5	214.9	98.9	647.4	1,732.2	460.2	742.8	221.4	267.1	40.7	.0	117.5
1999: III	1,890.3	913.7	217.8	101.4	657.4	1,743.1	471.3	745.0	234.0	262.2	30.5	.0	147.3
1999: IV	1,941.0	938.2	232.3	103.9	666.6	1,797.7	487.0	757.7	238.8	261.8	52.3	.0	143.3
2000: I													
2000: I	2,011.9	978.0	245.7	106.8	681.5	1,776.0	478.7	763.2	235.0	265.0	34.1	.0	235.8
2000: II	2,054.8	1,003.6	250.5	108.9	691.8	1,813.9	499.0	779.0	240.9	260.3	34.6	.0	240.9
2000: III	2,089.4	1,030.9	249.4	108.9	700.2	1,836.0	489.9	785.2	251.2	257.2	52.4	.0	253.3
2000: IV <sup>r</sup>	.....	1,058.2	.....	109.0	708.8	1,829.3	489.0	802.1	251.2	254.6	32.4	.0	.....

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

# INTERNATIONAL STATISTICS

## INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION AND CONSUMER PRICES—MAJOR INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES

Period	Industrial production (1992=100; seasonally adjusted)							Consumer prices (1982-84=100; NSA)						
	United States	Canada	Japan	France	Germany	Italy	United Kingdom	United States <sup>1</sup>	Canada	Japan	France	Germany	Italy	United Kingdom
1991	97.0	98.9	106.1	101.1	102.3	101.3	99.7	136.2	143.1	115.0	137.2	116.2	170.5	156.9
1992	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	140.3	145.3	117.0	140.4	122.1	179.5	162.7
1993	103.5	104.5	96.5	96.3	92.4	97.9	102.2	144.5	147.9	118.4	143.4	127.6	187.7	165.3
1994	109.1	111.3	97.8	100.1	95.6	103.9	107.7	148.2	148.2	119.3	145.8	131.1	195.3	169.3
1995	114.3	116.3	100.9	102.6	96.8	109.2	109.5	152.4	151.4	119.1	148.4	133.3	205.6	175.2
1996	119.6	117.9	103.3	103.5	97.4	107.1	110.7	156.9	153.8	119.3	151.4	135.2	213.8	179.4
1997	127.7	123.1	107.0	107.3	100.8	111.1	111.8	160.5	156.3	121.3	153.2	137.8	218.2	185.1
1998	134.0	126.0	99.9	112.9	105.0	112.3	112.7	163.0	157.8	122.1	154.2	139.1	222.5	191.4
1999	139.6	131.6	100.8	115.2	106.7	112.3	113.3	166.6	160.5	121.8	155.0	139.9	226.2	194.3
2000 <sup>p</sup>	147.5	139.1	106.4	119.0	113.7	117.7	115.0	172.2	164.9	120.9	157.6	142.6	231.9	200.1
1999: Dec	142.8	135.8	103.7	117.2	109.1	115.8	114.1	168.3	162.0	121.2	156.2	140.7	228.4	196.6
2000: Jan	143.6	137.6	103.4	117.0	108.5	114.5	113.7	168.8	161.8	120.8	156.2	141.1	228.9	195.7
Feb	144.3	136.1	103.1	117.7	110.6	116.4	113.4	169.8	162.7	120.7	156.4	141.6	229.7	196.8
Mar	145.2	137.3	105.2	118.2	110.9	116.7	114.1	171.2	163.9	120.9	157.1	141.9	230.3	197.9
Apr	146.3	136.9	104.7	117.9	112.6	115.9	115.0	171.3	163.3	121.2	157.1	141.9	230.5	199.9
May	147.2	139.5	104.9	118.1	115.1	118.6	115.2	171.5	164.2	121.3	157.4	141.7	231.3	200.6
June	147.9	139.9	106.9	118.2	112.0	117.6	115.4	172.4	165.2	120.9	157.7	142.5	231.9	201.0
July	147.6	139.6	106.4	119.9	115.6	116.6	115.9	172.8	165.8	120.7	157.4	143.2	232.4	200.3
Aug	148.6	140.4	109.9	119.9	116.0	118.0	116.3	172.8	165.5	120.7	157.7	142.9	232.6	200.3
Sept	149.0	139.8	106.1	119.4	115.7	118.1	115.2	173.7	166.2	121.0	157.8	143.6	233.0	201.7
Oct	148.7	140.7	107.5	120.1	114.6	117.6	115.2	174.0	166.5	121.2	158.4	143.3	233.8	201.6
Nov	148.2	140.4	107.0	120.5	115.3	118.8	115.3	174.1	167.1	120.9	158.8	143.6	234.4	202.2
Dec	147.4	140.1	107.0	120.6	116.1	121.6	114.7	174.0	167.2	120.9	158.7	143.7	234.6	202.3
2001: Jan <sup>p</sup>	147.0	.....	104.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	175.1	166.6	120.9	158.1	144.4	235.6	201.0

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to all urban consumers.

Source: National sources as reported by Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis and International Trade Administration, Office of Trade and Economic Analysis).

## U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

[Billions of dollars; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Goods: Exports (f.a.s. value)							Goods: Imports (customs value)							Services (BOP basis)		Balance of trade (exports minus imports)			
	BOP basis	Census basis (by end-use category)						BOP basis	Census basis (by end-use category)						Exports	Imports	Goods, Census basis	BOP basis		
		Total, Census basis <sup>1</sup>	Foods, feeds, and beverages	Industrial supplies and materials	Capital goods except automotive	Automotive vehicles, parts and engines	Consumer goods (non-food) except automotive		Total, Census basis <sup>1</sup>	Foods, feeds, and beverages	Industrial supplies and materials	Capital goods except automotive	Automotive vehicles, parts and engines	Consumer goods (non-food) except automotive				Goods	Services	Goods and services
1990	389.3	393.6	35.1	104.4	152.7	37.4	43.3	498.3	495.3	26.6	143.2	116.4	87.3	105.7	147.8	117.7	-101.7	-109.0	30.2	-78.9
1991	416.9	421.7	35.7	109.7	166.7	40.0	45.9	491.0	488.5	26.5	131.6	120.7	85.7	108.0	164.3	118.5	-66.7	-74.1	45.8	-28.3
1992	440.4	448.2	40.3	109.1	175.9	47.0	51.4	536.5	532.7	27.6	138.6	134.3	91.8	122.7	176.9	116.3	-84.5	-96.1	60.4	-35.7
1993	456.8	465.1	40.6	111.8	181.7	52.4	54.7	589.4	580.7	27.9	145.6	152.4	102.4	134.0	185.9	122.3	-115.6	-132.6	63.7	-68.9
1994	502.4	512.6	42.0	121.4	205.0	57.8	60.0	668.6	663.3	31.0	162.1	184.4	118.3	146.3	201.0	131.9	-150.6	-166.2	69.2	-97.0
1995	575.8	584.7	50.5	146.2	233.0	61.8	64.4	749.6	743.5	33.2	181.8	221.4	123.8	159.9	219.2	141.4	-158.8	-173.7	77.8	-95.9
1996	612.1	625.1	55.5	147.7	253.0	65.0	70.1	803.3	795.3	35.7	204.5	228.1	128.9	172.0	240.0	150.9	-170.2	-191.3	89.2	-102.1
1997	679.7	689.2	51.5	158.2	294.5	74.0	77.4	876.4	869.7	39.7	213.8	253.3	139.8	193.8	257.2	166.5	-180.5	-196.7	90.7	-105.9
1998	670.3	682.1	46.4	148.3	299.6	73.2	79.3	917.2	911.9	41.2	200.1	269.6	149.1	216.5	262.7	182.7	-229.8	-246.9	80.0	-166.9
1999	684.4	695.8	45.5	147.0	311.4	75.8	80.8	1,029.9	1,024.6	43.6	222.0	297.1	179.4	239.5	271.9	191.3	-328.8	-345.6	80.6	-265.0
2000 <sup>p</sup>	773.3	782.4	47.8	172.2	356.8	80.0	89.2	1,222.8	1,216.7	46.0	298.1	352.2	196.3	275.7	295.1	215.3	-434.3	-449.5	79.8	-369.7
1999: Dec	61.2	62.1	3.8	13.6	27.8	6.6	7.2	93.5	92.7	3.8	21.3	26.6	16.1	21.2	22.9	16.3	-30.6	-32.3	6.6	-25.7
2000: Jan	60.3	61.3	3.9	13.3	27.4	6.6	7.0	94.4	93.7	3.6	21.8	26.6	16.4	21.4	23.4	16.6	-32.4	-34.1	6.8	-27.3
Feb	60.9	62.0	3.8	13.8	27.0	6.6	7.4	95.6	94.7	3.7	23.6	26.8	15.6	21.2	24.4	17.3	-32.7	-34.7	7.2	-27.5
Mar	62.5	63.1	3.9	14.6	27.2	6.9	7.4	99.7	99.0	3.8	24.6	27.8	16.4	22.5	24.5	17.7	-36.0	-37.2	6.8	-30.4
Apr	62.5	63.1	3.8	13.7	29.1	6.4	7.2	99.5	99.3	3.8	23.4	28.7	16.5	22.9	25.0	17.3	-36.2	-37.0	7.7	-29.2
May	62.7	63.4	4.0	13.7	29.1	6.6	7.2	99.3	99.0	3.8	23.9	28.8	15.6	23.0	24.3	17.5	-35.6	-36.5	6.9	-29.7
June	66.4	67.3	4.0	14.3	31.1	7.0	7.8	103.4	103.0	3.8	25.4	29.7	16.7	23.1	24.8	17.8	-35.6	-36.9	7.0	-29.9
July	65.1	65.6	4.1	14.0	30.7	6.5	7.6	103.7	103.5	3.9	25.8	29.6	17.0	23.1	24.6	17.9	-37.9	-38.6	6.7	-31.9
Aug	68.0	68.7	4.3	14.8	31.8	7.1	7.7	104.7	104.4	4.0	25.1	30.8	16.9	23.3	24.9	18.3	-35.7	-36.8	6.6	-30.1
Sept	67.8	68.4	4.1	15.3	31.7	6.6	7.7	107.2	106.6	3.9	26.5	31.5	16.7	23.7	24.8	19.2	-38.2	-39.4	5.6	-33.8
Oct	66.3	67.1	4.0	15.0	31.1	6.7	7.3	106.3	105.7	3.8	26.1	31.1	16.8	23.8	24.8	18.4	-38.5	-40.0	6.3	-33.6
Nov	65.8	66.7	3.9	15.1	30.7	6.5	7.4	105.0	104.4	4.0	25.1	30.4	16.5	24.1	24.7	18.7	-37.7	-39.1	6.0	-33.1
Dec	64.9	65.7	4.0	14.5	30.1	6.5	7.6	104.1	103.6	3.8	26.6	30.6	15.1	23.4	24.9	18.7	-37.9	-39.2	6.2	-33.0

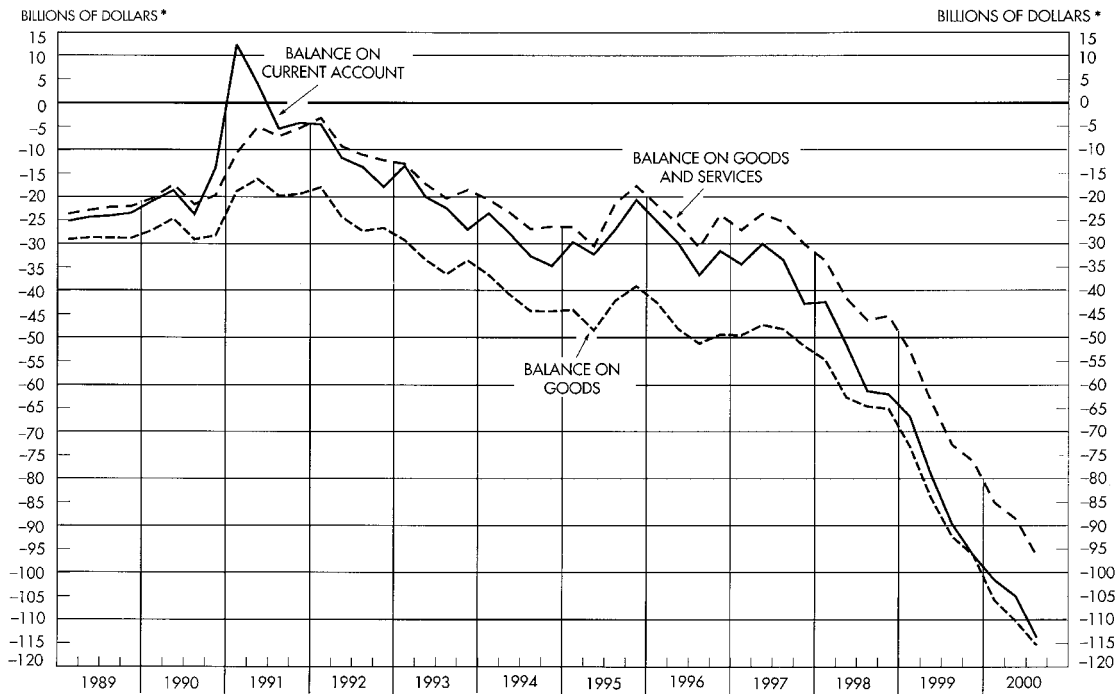
<sup>1</sup>Total includes "other" exports or imports, not shown separately.

NOTE.—BOP refers to balance of payments on international transactions basis. BOP data shown here are consistent with figures shown on pp. 36 and 37.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census and Bureau of Economic Analysis).

# U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS

In the third quarter of 2000, the goods deficit rose to \$115.4 billion, from \$110.2 billion in the second quarter. The current account deficit rose to \$113.8 billion in the third quarter, from \$105.0 billion in the second quarter.



\* SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Millions of dollars; quarterly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted. Credits (+), debits (-)]

Period	Goods <sup>1</sup>			Services			Balance on goods and services	Income receipts and payments			Unilateral current transfers, net <sup>4</sup>	Balance on current account
	Exports	Imports	Balance on goods	Net military transactions <sup>2,3</sup>	Net travel and transportation	Other services, net		Receipts	Payments	Balance on income		
1990	389,307	-498,337	-109,030	-7,599	7,501	30,270	-78,857	171,742	-143,192	28,550	-26,654	-76,961
1991	416,913	-490,981	-74,068	-5,274	16,561	34,516	-28,266	149,214	-125,084	24,130	10,752	6,616
1992	440,352	-536,458	-96,106	-1,448	19,969	41,918	-35,666	132,056	-109,101	22,954	-35,013	-47,724
1993	456,832	-589,441	-132,609	1,385	19,714	42,562	-68,949	134,159	-110,255	23,904	-37,637	-82,681
1994	502,398	-668,590	-166,192	2,570	16,305	50,278	-97,039	165,438	-148,744	16,694	-38,260	-118,605
1995	575,845	-749,574	-173,729	4,600	21,772	51,410	-95,947	211,502	-190,955	20,547	-34,057	-109,457
1996	612,057	-803,327	-191,270	5,385	25,015	58,757	-102,113	223,810	-204,934	18,876	-40,081	-123,318
1997	679,702	-876,367	-196,665	5,138	22,152	63,443	-105,932	257,346	-251,160	6,186	-40,794	-140,540
1998	670,324	-917,178	-246,854	5,387	10,145	64,424	-166,898	258,445	-264,656	-6,211	-44,029	-217,138
1999	684,358	-1,029,917	-345,559	2,684	6,797	71,107	-264,971	276,165	-294,648	-18,483	-48,025	-331,479
1998: I	170,609	-225,255	-54,646	1,728	3,419	15,886	-33,613	65,996	-64,979	1,017	-9,794	-42,390
1998: II	166,054	-228,675	-62,621	1,564	3,118	16,331	-41,608	66,506	-66,274	232	-10,099	-51,475
1998: III	164,378	-228,942	-64,564	827	1,820	15,583	-46,334	62,469	-66,786	-4,317	-10,658	-61,309
1998: IV	169,283	-234,306	-65,023	1,268	1,788	16,619	-45,348	63,474	-66,617	-3,143	-13,474	-61,965
1999: I	163,949	-236,973	-73,024	947	1,910	17,491	-52,676	63,396	-66,516	-3,120	-10,831	-66,627
1999: II	166,443	-250,427	-83,984	1,188	1,979	17,517	-63,300	66,697	-70,842	-4,145	-11,537	-78,982
1999: III	173,881	-266,199	-92,318	318	1,428	17,854	-72,718	71,115	-76,650	-5,535	-11,396	-89,649
1999: IV	180,085	-276,318	-96,233	231	1,478	18,244	-76,280	74,959	-80,642	-5,683	-14,260	-96,223
2000: I	183,728	-289,566	-105,838	252	1,549	18,920	-85,117	80,877	-85,241	-4,364	-12,024	-101,505
2000: II	191,783	-302,014	-110,231	268	2,296	19,069	-88,598	87,653	-91,756	-4,103	-12,270	-104,971
2000: III <sup>P</sup>	200,385	-315,801	-115,416	270	1,270	17,373	-96,503	86,810	-91,328	-4,518	-12,752	-113,773

<sup>1</sup> Adjusted from Census data for differences in timing and coverage; excludes military.

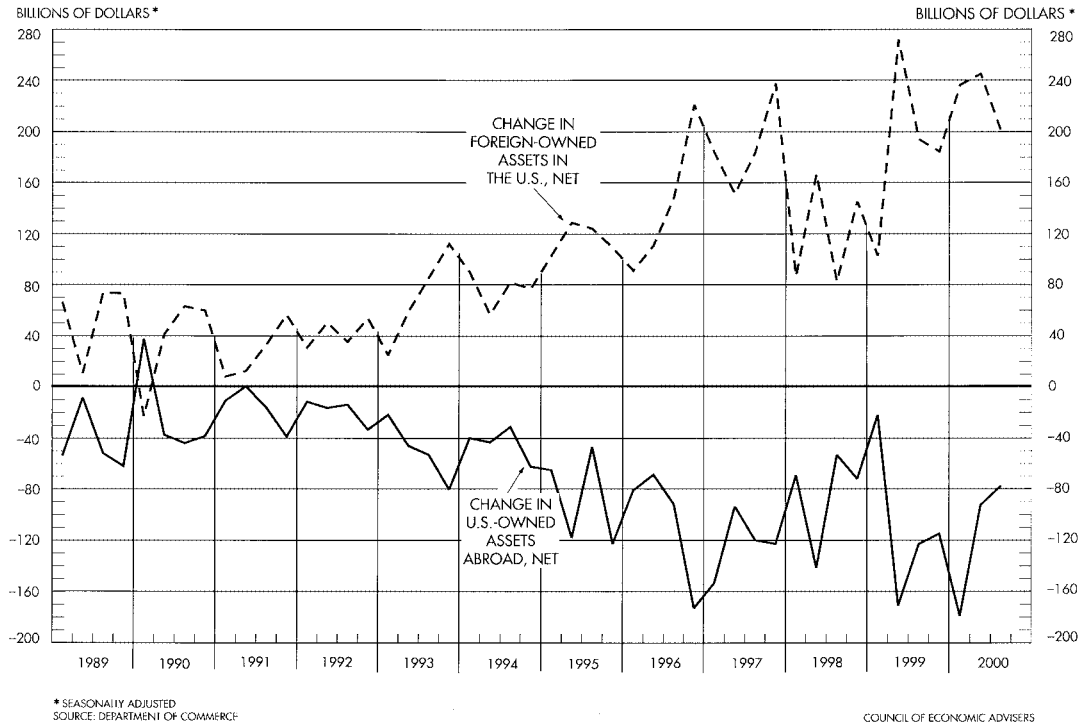
<sup>2</sup> Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts (exports) minus direct defense expenditures (imports).

<sup>3</sup> Quarterly data are not seasonally adjusted.

<sup>4</sup> Includes transfers of goods and services under U.S. military grant programs. See p. 37 for continuation of table.

## U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS—Continued

In the financial account, U.S. claims on foreigners reported by U.S. banks increased \$11.4 billion in the third quarter of 2000, in contrast to a decrease of \$18.3 billion in the second quarter. U.S. liabilities to private foreigners reported by U.S. banks, excluding Treasury securities, increased \$14.0 billion in the third quarter, following an increase of \$46.9 billion in the second quarter.



[Millions of dollars; quarterly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted. Credits (+), debits (-)]

Period	Capital account transactions, net <sup>3</sup>	Financial account							Statistical discrepancy		U.S. official reserve assets, net <sup>5</sup> (unadjusted, end of period)
		U.S.-owned assets abroad, net [increase/financial outflow (-)]				Foreign-owned assets in the U.S., net [increase/financial inflow (+)]			Total (sum of the items with sign reversed)	Of which: Seasonal adjustment discrepancy	
		Total	U.S. official reserve assets <sup>3,5</sup>	Other U.S. Government assets <sup>3</sup>	U.S. private assets	Total	Foreign official assets <sup>3</sup>	Other foreign assets			
1990	-6,579	-81,234	-2,158	2,317	-81,393	141,571	33,910	107,661	23,204	83,316	
1991	-4,479	-64,388	5,763	2,924	-73,075	110,808	17,389	93,420	-48,557	77,721	
1992	612	-74,410	3,901	-1,667	-76,644	170,663	40,477	130,186	-49,141	71,323	
1993	-88	-200,552	-1,379	-351	-198,822	282,040	71,753	210,287	1,281	73,442	
1994	-469	-176,056	5,346	-390	-181,012	305,989	39,583	266,406	-10,859	74,335	
1995	372	-352,376	-9,742	-984	-341,650	465,684	109,880	355,804	-4,223	85,832	
1996	693	-413,923	6,668	-989	-419,602	571,706	126,724	444,982	-35,158	75,089	
1997	350	-488,940	-1,010	68	-487,998	756,962	18,876	738,086	-127,832	69,954	
1998	637	-335,436	-6,783	-422	-328,231	482,235	-20,127	502,362	69,702	81,761	
1999	-3,500	-430,187	8,747	2,751	-441,685	753,564	42,864	710,700	11,602	71,516	
1998: I	149	-68,887	-444	-80	-68,363	86,840	10,967	75,873	24,288	69,353	
1998: II	157	-141,617	-1,945	-483	-139,189	167,085	-10,235	177,320	25,850	71,161	
1998: III	155	-53,027	-2,025	188	-51,190	82,790	-46,651	129,441	31,391	75,676	
1998: IV	176	-71,904	-2,369	-47	-69,488	145,520	25,792	119,728	-11,827	81,761	
1999: I	157	-21,555	4,068	118	-25,741	102,780	4,274	98,506	-14,755	74,359	
1999: II	165	-170,842	1,159	-392	-171,609	272,008	-1,096	273,104	-22,349	71,689	
1999: III	171	-122,909	1,951	-686	-124,174	194,210	12,191	182,019	18,177	73,414	
1999: IV	-3,993	-114,882	1,569	3,711	-120,162	184,567	27,495	157,072	30,531	71,516	
2000: I	166	-178,958	-554	-131	-178,273	236,535	22,015	214,520	43,762	70,789	
2000: II	170	-92,424	2,020	-574	-93,870	245,149	6,346	238,803	-47,924	67,955	
2000: III <sup>P</sup>	165	-77,204	-346	110	-76,968	200,169	11,625	188,544	-9,357	66,256	

<sup>3</sup> Consists of gold, special drawing rights (SDRs), foreign currencies, and the U.S. reserve position in the IMF.

Sources: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis) and Department of the Treasury.

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## General Notes

Detail in these tables may not add to totals because of rounding.

Unless otherwise noted, all dollar figures are in current dollars.

Symbols used:

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary.

<sup>r</sup> Revised.

<sup>c</sup> Corrected.

  ... Not available (also, not applicable).

  NSA not seasonally adjusted.

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