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Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the Joint Economic Committee be authorized to issue a monthly publication entitled "Economic Indicators," and that a sufficient quantity be printed to furnish one copy to each Member of Congress; the Secretary and the Sergeant at Arms of the Senate; the Clerk, Sergeant at Arms, and Doorkeeper of the House of Representatives; two copies to the libraries of the Senate and House, and the Congressional Library; seven hundred copies to the Joint Economic Committee; and the required number of copies to the Superintendent of Documents for distribution to depository libraries; and that the Superintendent of Documents be authorized to have copies printed for sale to the public.

Approved June 23, 1949.

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NOTE.—Detail in these tables will not necessarily add to totals because of rounding.

Data for Alaska and Hawaii are not included unless specifically noted.

Unless otherwise stated, all dollar figures are in current prices.

TOTAL OUTPUT, INCOME, AND SPENDING

THE NATION'S INCOME, EXPENDITURE, AND SAVING

Gross national product rose $15.3 billion (seasonally adjusted annual rate), or 3.1 percent, from the first to the second quarter of 1961, according to recent revisions.

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Persons			Business			International				
	Disposable personal income [1]	Personal consumption expenditures	Personal saving (+) or dissaving (−)	Gross retained earnings [2]	Gross private domestic investment	Excess of investment (−)	Foreign net transfers by Government	Net exports of goods and services: Net exports	Net exports of goods and services: Exports	Net exports of goods and services: Imports	Excess of transfers (+) or of net exports (−) [3]
1951	227.5	209.8	17.7	31.5	56.3	−24.8	2.1	2.4	17.9	15.5	−0.2
1952	238.7	219.8	18.9	33.2	49.9	−16.6	1.5	1.3	17.4	16.1	.2
1953	252.5	232.6	19.8	34.3	50.3	−16.0	1.6	−.4	16.6	17.0	2.0
1954	256.9	238.0	18.9	35.5	48.9	−13.4	1.4	1.0	17.5	16.5	.4
1955	274.4	256.9	17.5	42.1	63.8	−21.8	1.5	1.1	19.4	18.3	.4
1956	292.9	269.9	23.0	43.0	67.4	−24.3	1.5	2.9	23.1	20.2	−1.5
1957	308.8	285.2	23.6	45.6	66.1	−20.5	1.5	4.9	26.2	21.3	−3.5
1958	317.9	293.2	24.7	44.8	56.6	−11.9	1.3	1.2	22.7	21.5	.1
1959	337.3	314.0	23.4	50.7	72.4	−21.7	1.5	−.7	23.1	23.8	2.3
1960	351.8	328.9	22.9	51.7	72.4	−20.7	1.6	3.0	26.7	23.6	−1.5
1959: Third quarter	338.7	316.5	22.3	49.7	68.2	−18.5	1.3	−.5	24.0	24.5	1.8
Fourth quarter	342.3	320.0	22.3	51.4	71.8	−20.4	1.9	.0	24.1	24.0	1.9
1960: First quarter	345.7	323.8	21.8	52.0	78.9	−26.9	1.5	1.8	25.6	23.9	−.3
Second quarter	352.7	329.9	22.8	51.9	74.6	−22.7	1.6	2.3	26.7	24.4	−.7
Third quarter	354.4	329.7	24.6	51.7	70.5	−18.8	1.5	3.0	26.8	23.8	−1.5
Fourth quarter	354.9	332.3	22.7	51.2	65.6	−14.4	1.6	5.1	27.6	22.4	−3.5
1961: First quarter	354.3	330.7	23.7	50.4	59.8	−9.4	1.6	5.3	27.6	22.3	−3.7
Second quarter	361.8	336.1	25.8	(5)	68.8	(5)	1.5	3.9	26.4	22.5	−2.4

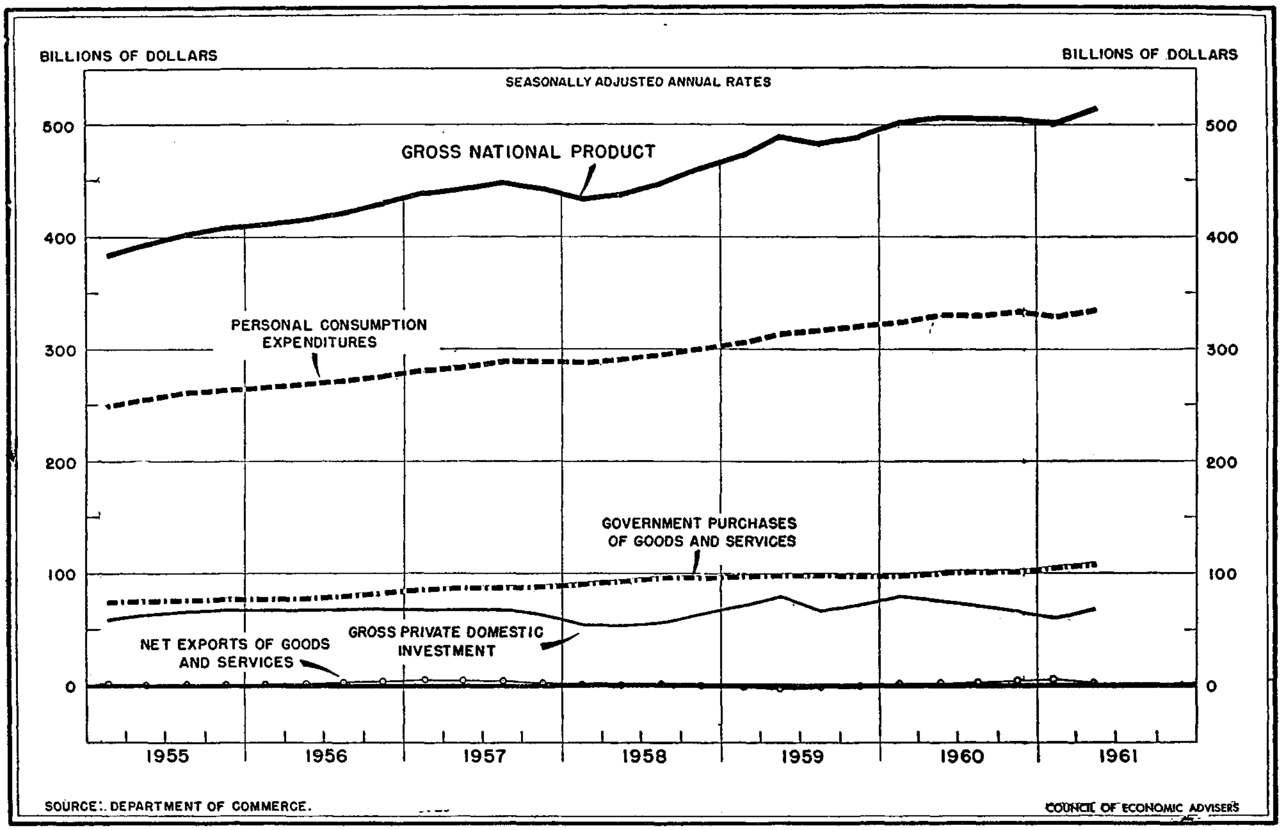
Period	Government							Total income or receipts	Statistical discrepancy	Gross national product or expenditure
	Net receipts: Net receipts	Net receipts: Tax and nontax receipts or accruals	Net receipts: Transfers, interest, and subsidies [4]	Expenditures: Purchases of goods and services	Expenditures: Total expenditures	Expenditures: Transfers, interest, and subsidies [4]	Surplus (+) or deficit (−) on income and product account			
1951	66.6	85.5	18.9	60.5	79.4	18.9	6.1	327.7	1.2	329.0
1952	72.2	90.6	18.4	76.0	94.4	18.4	−3.9	345.6	1.4	347.0
1953	75.7	94.9	19.2	82.8	102.0	19.2	−7.1	364.1	1.3	365.4
1954	68.5	90.0	21.5	75.3	96.7	21.5	−6.7	362.3	.9	363.1
1955	78.4	101.4	23.0	75.6	98.6	23.0	2.9	396.5	1.0	397.5
1956	84.2	109.5	25.3	79.0	104.3	25.3	5.2	421.6	−2.4	419.2
1957	87.5	116.3	28.7	86.5	115.3	28.7	1.0	443.4	−.6	442.8
1958	82.0	115.1	33.1	93.5	126.6	33.1	−11.4	446.0	−1.5	444.5
1959	94.9	129.3	34.4	97.1	131.5	34.4	−2.2	484.4	−1.7	482.8
1960	102.0	139.1	37.1	100.1	137.2	37.1	1.9	507.1	−2.6	504.4
1959: Third quarter	95.3	129.3	34.0	98.1	132.1	34.0	−2.8	485.0	−2.8	482.3
Fourth quarter	94.4	130.4	36.0	96.5	132.5	36.0	−2.0	490.0	−1.8	488.3
1960: First quarter	103.5	139.5	36.0	96.9	132.9	36.0	6.5	502.7	−1.1	501.5
Second quarter	103.3	140.1	36.8	99.6	136.4	36.8	3.5	509.5	−2.9	506.4
Third quarter	101.5	138.8	37.3	101.9	139.2	37.3	−.5	509.1	−4.0	505.1
Fourth quarter	99.7	138.3	38.6	101.6	140.2	38.6	−1.9	507.4	−2.9	504.5
1961: First quarter	97.1	136.8	39.7	105.0	144.7	39.7	−7.9	503.4	−2.6	500.8
Second quarter	(5)	(5)	41.2	107.3	148.5	41.2	(5)	(5)	(5)	516.1

1 Personal income (p. 3) less personal taxes and nontax payments (fines, penalties, etc.).
2 Undistributed corporate profits, corporate inventory valuation adjustment, capital consumption allowances, and excess of wage accruals over disbursements.
3 Net foreign investment with sign changed.
4 Government transfer payments to persons, foreign net transfers by Government, net interest paid by government, and subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.
5 Not available.

NOTE.—Data for Alaska and Hawaii included beginning 1960.
Source: Department of Commerce.

GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT OR EXPENDITURE

Gross national product in current prices (seasonally adjusted) rose 3.1 percent in the second quarter of 1961; when adjusted for price changes, the increase was 2.8 percent.



[Billions of dollars]

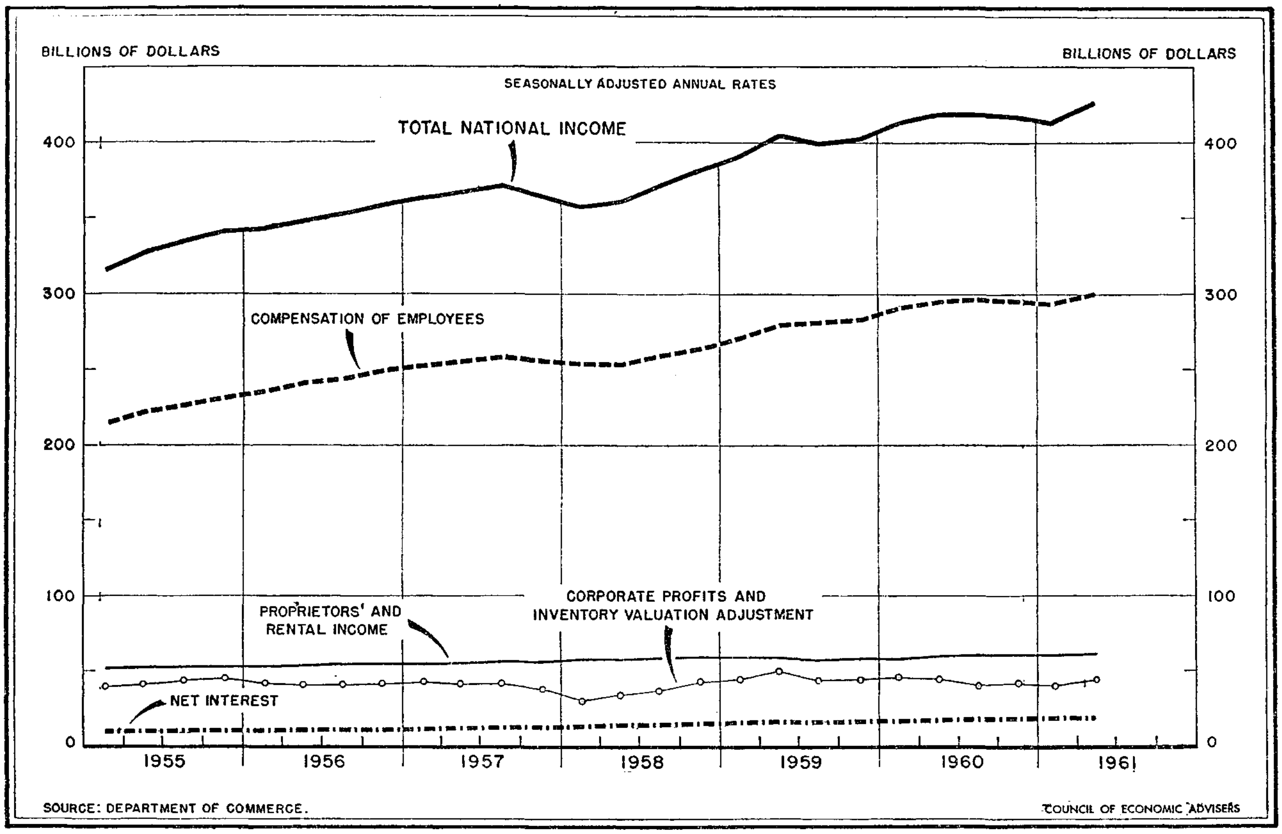
Period	Total gross national product in 1960 prices	Total gross national product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment	Net exports of goods and services	Government purchases of goods and services: Total	Federal: Total[1]	Federal: National defense[2]	Federal: Other	State and local	Implicit price deflator for total GNP, 1960=100[3]
1949	*334.2*	258.1	181.2	33.0	3.8	40.2	22.2	13.6	8.9	17.9	77.2
1950	*362.3*	284.6	195.0	50.0	.6	39.0	19.3	14.3	5.2	19.7	78.6
1951	*391.8*	329.0	209.8	56.3	2.4	60.5	38.8	33.9	5.2	21.7	84.0
1952	*406.6*	347.0	219.8	49.9	1.3	76.0	52.9	46.4	6.7	23.2	85.3
1953	*425.2*	365.4	232.6	50.3	−.4	82.8	58.0	49.3	9.0	24.9	85.9
1954	*416.6*	363.1	238.0	48.9	1.0	75.3	47.5	41.2	6.7	27.7	87.2
1955	*449.6*	397.5	256.9	63.8	1.1	75.6	45.3	39.1	6.6	30.3	88.4
1956	*459.1*	419.2	269.9	67.4	2.9	79.0	45.7	40.4	5.7	33.2	91.3
1957	*467.6*	442.8	285.2	66.1	4.9	86.5	49.7	44.4	5.7	36.8	94.7
1958	*459.9*	444.5	293.2	56.6	1.2	93.5	52.6	44.8	8.3	40.8	96.7
1959	*491.0*	482.8	314.0	72.4	−.7	97.1	53.5	46.2	7.8	43.6	98.3
1960	*504.4*	504.4	328.9	72.4	3.0	100.1	52.9	45.5	8.0	47.2	100.0
	Seasonally adjusted annual rates										
1959: Third quarter	*488.8*	482.3	316.5	68.2	−0.5	98.1	54.1	46.3	8.3	44.0	98.7
Fourth quarter	*493.1*	488.3	320.0	71.8	.0	96.5	52.9	45.9	7.5	43.6	99.0
1960: First quarter	*504.5*	501.5	323.8	78.9	1.8	96.9	51.8	45.5	6.9	45.0	99.4
Second quarter	*507.6*	506.4	329.9	74.6	2.3	99.6	52.9	45.5	7.9	46.8	99.8
Third quarter	*504.1*	505.1	329.7	70.5	3.0	101.9	54.0	45.4	9.1	48.0	100.2
Fourth quarter	*501.2*	504.5	332.3	65.6	5.1	101.6	53.0	45.7	7.9	48.6	100.7
1961: First quarter	*496.1*	500.8	330.7	59.8	5.3	105.0	54.7	47.2	8.0	50.3	100.9
Second quarter	*510.1*	516.1	336.1	68.8	3.9	107.3	56.6	48.8	8.3	50.6	101.2

[1] Less Government sales.
[2] These expenditures correspond closely with budget expenditures for "major national security," shown on p. 31.
[3] Gross national product in current prices divided by gross national product in 1960 prices.

NOTE.—Data for Alaska and Hawaii included beginning 1960.
Source: Department of Commerce.

NATIONAL INCOME

National income increased $13.8 billion (seasonally adjusted annual rate) in the second quarter of 1961. The rise was concentrated in compensation of employees and corporate profits.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Total national income	Compensation of employees [1]	Proprietors' income: Farm	Proprietors' income: Business and professional	Rental income of persons	Net interest	Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment: Total	Profits before taxes	Inventory valuation adjustment
1949	217.7	140.8	12.9	22.7	8.3	4.8	28.2	26.4	1.9
1950	241.9	154.2	14.0	23.5	9.0	5.5	35.7	40.6	−5.0
1951	279.3	180.3	16.3	26.0	9.4	6.3	41.0	42.2	−1.2
1952	292.2	195.0	15.3	26.9	10.2	7.1	37.7	36.7	1.0
1953	305.6	208.8	13.3	27.4	10.5	8.2	37.3	38.3	−1.0
1954	301.8	207.6	12.7	27.8	10.9	9.1	33.7	34.1	−.3
1955	330.2	223.9	11.8	30.4	10.7	10.4	43.1	44.9	−1.7
1956	350.8	242.5	11.6	32.1	10.9	11.7	42.0	44.7	−2.7
1957	366.9	255.5	11.8	32.7	11.9	13.4	41.7	43.2	−1.5
1958	367.4	257.1	13.5	32.5	12.2	14.8	37.2	37.4	−.3
1959	399.6	278.4	11.3	35.0	11.9	16.6	46.4	46.8	−.5
1960	417.1	293.7	12.0	36.2	11.7	18.4	45.1	45.0	.0
	Seasonally adjusted annual rates								
1959: Third quarter	399.4	280.5	10.6	35.3	11.8	16.7	44.4	44.8	−0.4
Fourth quarter	402.8	282.4	10.8	35.3	11.7	17.0	45.5	44.9	.7
1960: First quarter	413.5	290.2	10.5	35.8	11.7	17.8	47.4	48.1	−.7
Second quarter	419.2	294.6	12.3	36.4	11.7	18.3	45.9	46.3	−.4
Third quarter	419.0	296.0	12.4	36.3	11.7	18.6	44.1	43.2	.9
Fourth quarter	416.5	294.0	12.7	36.3	11.7	18.9	42.9	42.6	.3
1961: First quarter	412.2	292.6	12.9	36.0	11.5	19.2	40.0	39.6	.4
Second quarter	426.0	300.2	12.9	36.3	11.5	19.6	45.5	45.2	.3

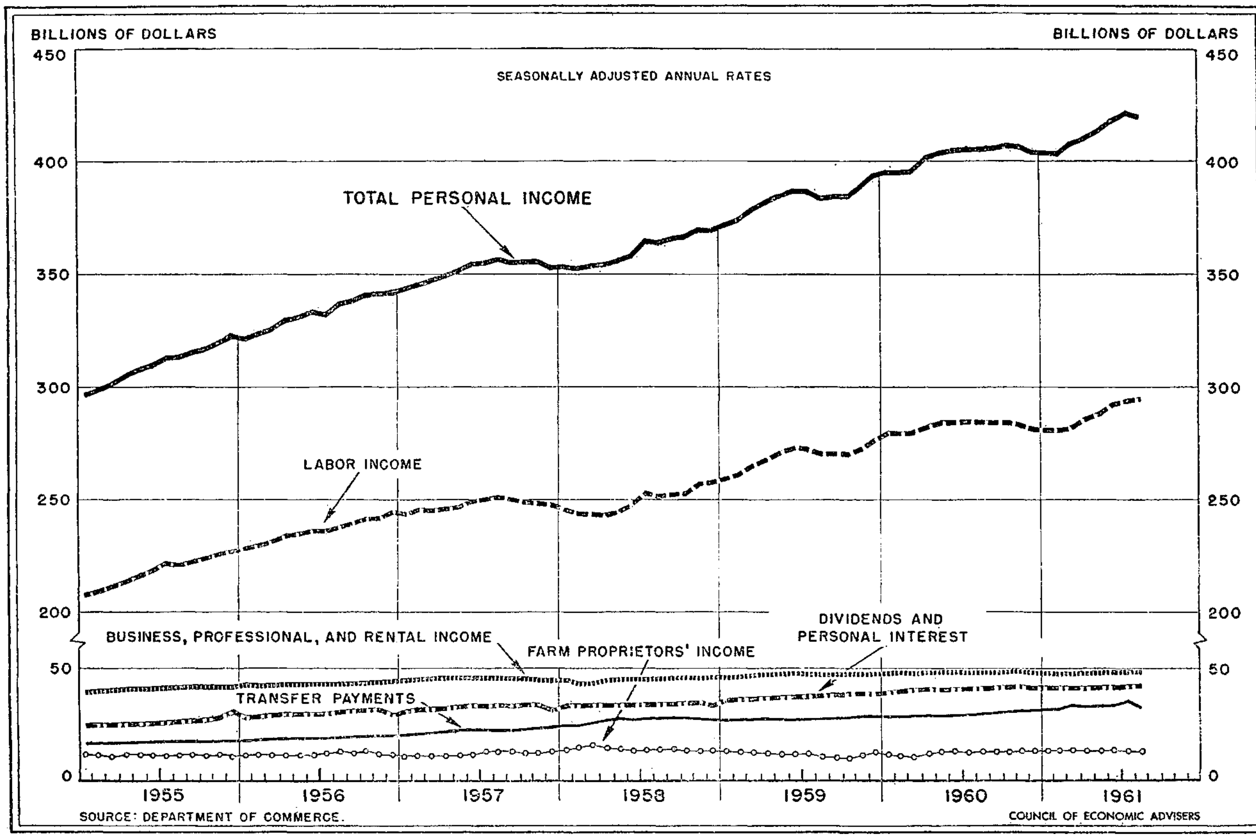
[1] Includes employer contributions for social insurance. (See also p. 3.)

NOTE.—Data for Alaska and Hawaii included beginning 1960.

Source: Department of Commerce.

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

Personal income decreased $1.9 billion (seasonally adjusted annual rate) in August. If the stepped-up dividend payment to veterans, a nonrecurring item, were excluded from the July total, there would be a rise of $0.7 billion. Labor income accounted for most of the rise.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Total personal income	Labor income (wage and salary disbursements and other labor income)[1]	Proprietors' income: Farm	Proprietors' income: Business and professional	Rental income of persons	Dividends	Personal interest income	Transfer payments	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	Nonagricultural personal income[2]
1952	273.1	190.2	15.3	26.9	10.2	9.0	12.1	13.2	3.8	254.3
1953	288.3	204.1	13.3	27.4	10.5	9.2	13.4	14.3	3.9	271.5
1954	289.8	202.5	12.7	27.8	10.9	9.8	14.6	16.2	4.6	273.8
1955	310.2	218.0	11.8	30.4	10.7	11.2	15.8	17.5	5.2	295.0
1956	332.9	235.7	11.6	32.1	10.9	12.1	17.5	18.8	5.8	317.9
1957	351.4	247.7	11.8	32.7	11.9	12.6	19.6	21.9	6.7	336.1
1958	360.3	249.2	13.5	32.5	12.2	12.4	21.0	26.3	6.9	343.0
1959	383.3	268.8	11.3	35.0	11.9	13.4	23.6	27.2	7.9	368.1
1960	402.2	282.2	12.0	36.2	11.7	14.1	26.2	29.1	9.3	386.2
	Seasonally adjusted annual rates									
1960: August	405.2	284.1	12.4	36.3	11.7	14.1	26.4	29.3	9.3	388.7
September	405.5	283.9	12.4	36.3	11.7	14.3	26.6	29.8	9.4	389.0
October	406.4	284.0	12.5	36.4	11.7	14.4	26.6	30.2	9.3	389.8
November	406.0	282.7	12.8	36.4	11.7	14.4	26.7	30.7	9.3	389.1
December	404.0	280.9	12.8	36.0	11.6	14.1	26.7	31.0	9.2	387.2
1961: January	403.6	280.6	12.8	36.0	11.6	14.2	26.8	31.1	9.6	386.8
February	403.1	280.2	12.9	35.8	11.5	14.2	26.8	31.1	9.4	386.2
March	[3] 407.3	281.7	13.0	36.0	11.4	14.2	26.8	[3] 33.7	9.6	[3] 390.4
April	409.8	285.3	12.9	36.1	11.5	14.2	26.8	32.5	9.6	392.9
May	413.2	288.0	12.9	36.3	11.5	14.2	27.0	33.0	9.7	396.4
June	417.3	291.7	13.0	36.4	11.5	14.3	27.1	33.0	9.8	400.2
July	[3] 421.2	293.4	12.9	36.6	11.5	14.3	27.2	[3] 35.2	9.8	[3] 404.0
August[4]	419.3	293.9	12.9	36.6	11.5	14.3	27.4	32.4	9.8	402.0

[1] Compensation of employees (see p. 2) excluding employer contributions for social insurance and the excess of wage accruals over disbursements.

[2] Personal income exclusive of net income of unincorporated farm enterprises, farm wages, agricultural net interest, and net dividends paid by agricultural corporations.

[3] Includes stepped-up payment of National Service Life Insurance dividends of $150 million ($1.8 billion at annual rate) in March and $218 million ($2.6 billion at annual rate) in July.

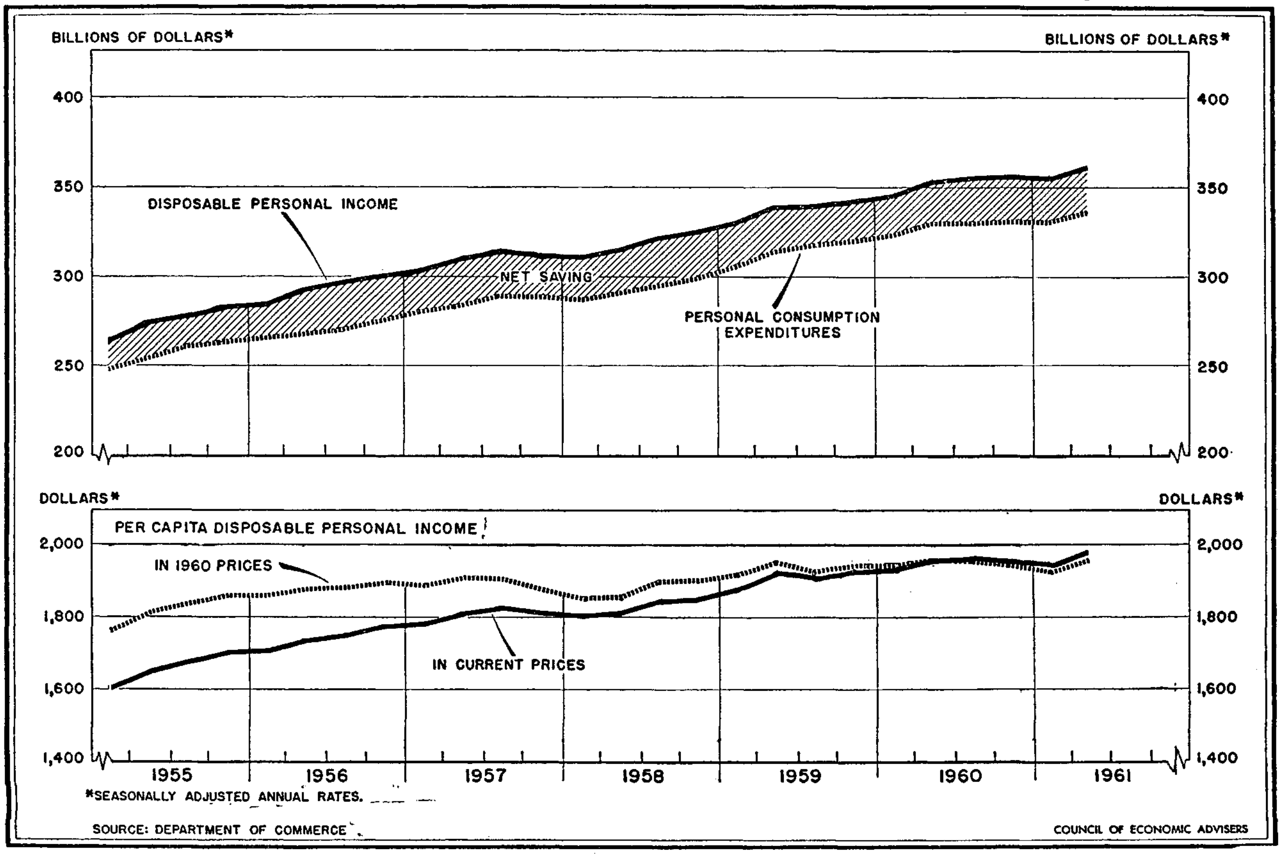
[4] Preliminary.

NOTE.—Data for Alaska and Hawaii included beginning 1960

Source: Department of Commerce.

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

Disposable personal income (seasonally adjusted) increased in the second quarter of 1961, following a decline in the first quarter. Since the rate of increase was more than in consumption expenditures, the saving rate rose.



Period	Disposable personal income [1]	Personal consumption expenditures: Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Services	Personal saving	Per capita disposable personal income [1]: Current prices	1960 prices [2]	Saving as percent of disposable personal income (percent)	Population (thousands) [3]
	Billions of dollars						Dollars			
1950	207. 7	195. 0	30. 4	99. 8	64. 9	12. 6	1, 369	1, 674	6. 1	151, 683
1951	227. 5	209. 8	29. 5	110. 1	70. 2	17. 7	1, 474	1, 690	7. 8	154, 360
1952	238. 7	219. 8	29. 1	115. 1	75. 6	18. 9	1, 520	1, 706	7. 9	157, 028
1953	252. 5	232. 6	32. 9	118. 0	81. 8	19. 8	1, 582	1, 760	7. 8	159, 636
1954	256. 9	238. 0	32. 4	119. 3	86. 3	18. 9	1, 582	1, 742	7. 4	162, 417
1955	274. 4	256. 9	39. 6	124. 8	92. 5	17. 5	1, 660	1, 820	6. 4	165, 270
1956	292. 9	269. 9	38. 5	131. 4	100. 0	23. 0	1, 742	1, 879	7. 9	168, 176
1957	308. 8	285. 2	40. 4	137. 7	107. 1	23. 6	1, 804	1, 891	7. 6	171, 198
1958	317. 9	293. 2	37. 3	141. 6	114. 3	24. 7	1, 826	1, 877	7. 8	174, 060
1959	337. 3	314. 0	43. 5	147. 3	123. 2	23. 4	1, 905	1, 934	6. 9	177, 076
1960	351. 8	328. 9	44. 3	152. 4	132. 2	22. 9	1, 947	1, 947	6. 5	180, 670
	Seasonally adjusted annual rates									
1959: Third quarter	338. 7	316. 5	44. 4	147. 7	124. 4	22. 3	1, 908	1, 931	6. 6	177, 493
Fourth quarter	342. 3	320. 0	43. 7	149. 3	127. 0	22. 3	1, 920	1, 937	6. 5	178, 291
1960: First quarter	345. 7	323. 8	44. 7	150. 5	128. 6	21. 8	1, 924	1, 936	6. 3	179, 690
Second quarter	352. 7	329. 9	45. 3	153. 3	131. 2	22. 8	1, 956	1, 958	6. 5	180, 328
Third quarter	354. 4	329. 7	43. 4	152. 7	133. 6	24. 6	1, 957	1, 955	6. 9	181, 084
Fourth quarter	354. 9	332. 3	43. 8	153. 1	135. 4	22. 7	1, 951	1, 941	6. 4	181, 898
1961: First quarter	354. 3	330. 7	39. 4	153. 7	137. 5	23. 7	1, 940	1, 923	6. 7	182, 602
Second quarter	361. 8	336. 1	42. 0	154. 1	139. 9	25. 8	1, 974	1, 954	7. 1	183, 292

[1] Personal income (p. 3) less personal taxes and nontax payments (fines, penalties, etc.).

[2] Income in current prices divided by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures on a 1960 base.

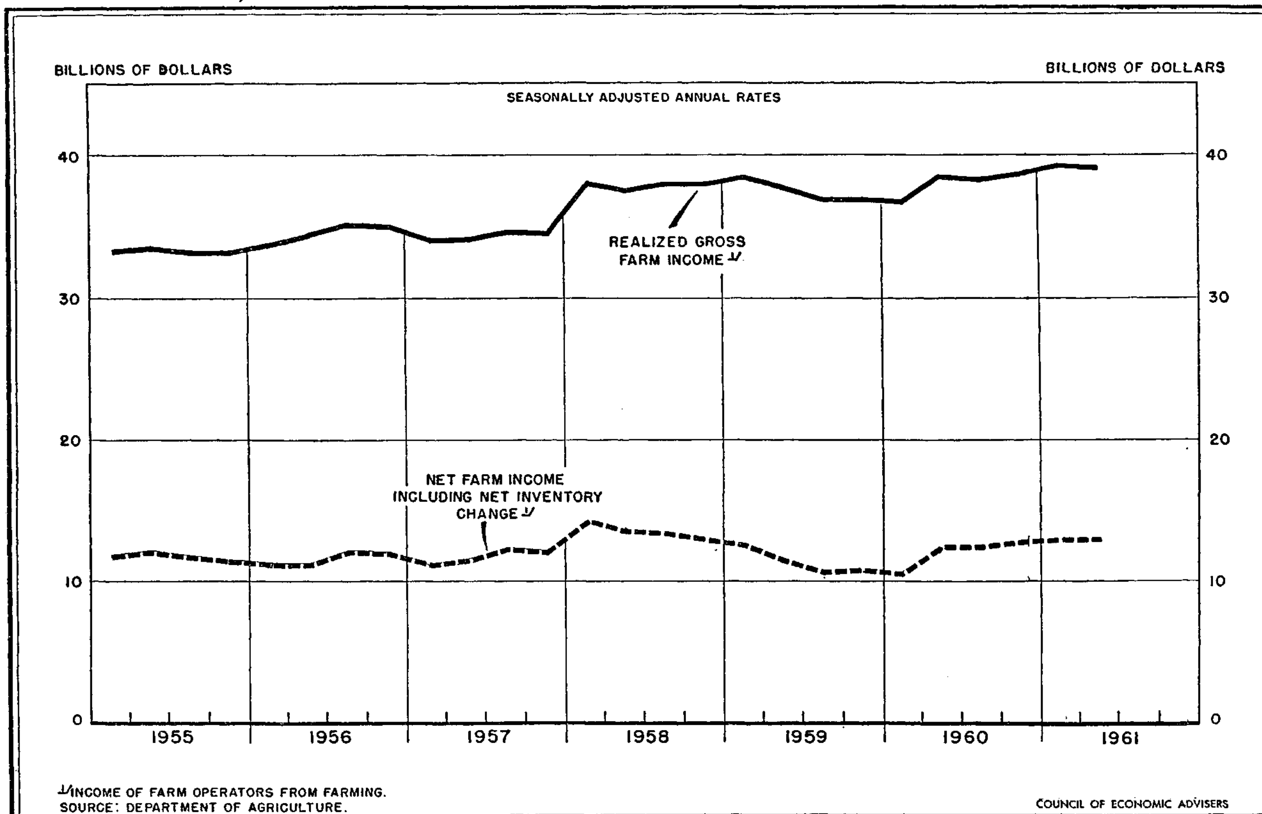
[3] Population of the United States including armed forces abroad. Annual data as of July 1, quarterly data centered in the middle of the period, interpolated from monthly figures.

NOTE.—Data for Alaska and Hawaii included beginning 1960.

Sources: Department of Commerce and Council of Economic Advisers.

FARM INCOME

Gross and net farm income in the second quarter of 1961 was about the same as in the previous quarter, and remained above the levels of a year earlier.



[1] INCOME OF FARM OPERATORS FROM FARMING.
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

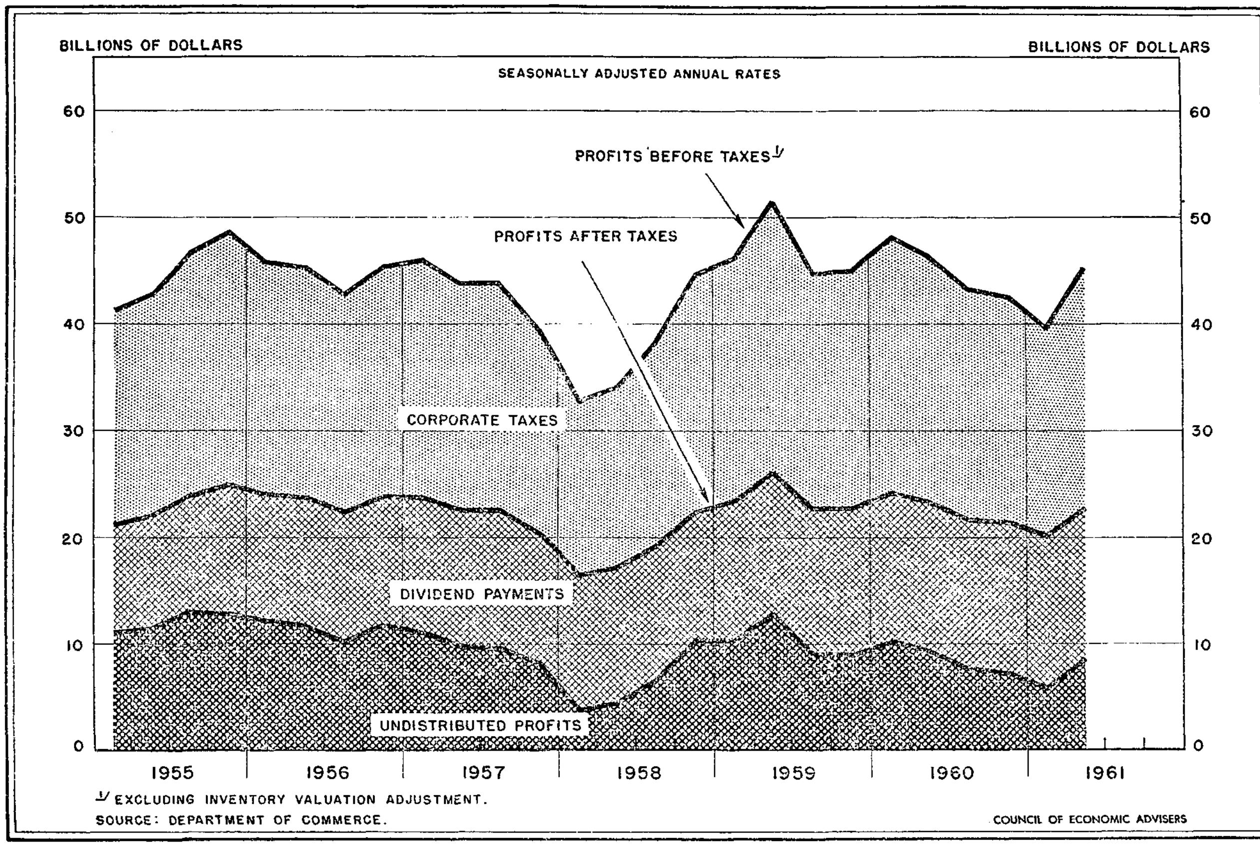
Period	Income received by total farm population			Income received by farm operators from farming						
	From all sources	From agricultural sources [1]	From nonagricultural sources	Realized gross: Total [2]	Realized gross: Cash receipts from marketings	Production expenses	Net: Excluding inventory change	Net: Including net inventory change [3]	Net income per farm including net inventory change [4]: Current prices	Net income per farm including net inventory change [4]: 1960 prices [5]
	Billions of dollars								Dollars	
1952	([6])	([6])	([6])	37. 0	32. 6	22. 6	14. 4	15. 3	([6])	([6])
1953	([6])	([6])	([6])	35. 3	31. 1	21. 4	13. 9	13. 3	([6])	([6])
1954	([6])	([6])	([6])	33. 9	30. 0	21. 7	12. 2	12. 7	2, 702	2, 905
1955	([6])	([6])	([6])	33. 3	29. 6	21. 9	11. 5	11. 8	2, 579	2, 773
1956	([6])	([6])	([6])	34. 6	30. 6	22. 6	12. 0	11. 6	2, 607	2, 773
1957	([6])	([6])	([6])	34. 4	29. 8	23. 4	11. 0	11. 8	2, 728	2, 812
1958	([6])	([6])	([6])	37. 9	33. 4	25. 3	12. 6	13. 5	3, 214	3, 246
1959	([6])	([6])	([6])	37. 5	33. 4	26. 3	11. 2	11. 3	2, 756	2, 784
1960	([6])	([6])	([6])	38. 1	34. 0	26. 4	11. 7	12. 0	3, 000	3, 000
	Seasonally adjusted annual rates									
1959: Third quarter	([6])	([6])	([6])	36. 9	32. 8	26. 3	10. 6	10. 6	2, 590	2, 620
Fourth quarter	([6])	([6])	([6])	36. 9	32. 9	26. 2	10. 7	10. 8	2, 630	2, 630
1960: First quarter	([6])	([6])	([6])	36. 8	32. 7	26. 4	10. 4	10. 5	2, 620	2, 620
Second quarter	([6])	([6])	([6])	38. 5	34. 4	26. 5	12. 0	12. 3	3, 080	3, 080
Third quarter	([6])	([6])	([6])	38. 3	34. 2	26. 3	12. 0	12. 4	3, 100	3, 100
Fourth quarter	([6])	([6])	([6])	38. 7	34. 7	26. 3	12. 4	12. 7	3, 180	3, 180
1961: First quarter	([6])	([6])	([6])	39. 3	35. 3	26. 7	12. 6	12. 9	3, 310	3, 310
Second quarter	([6])	([6])	([6])	39. 2	34. 0	26. 7	12. 5	12. 9	3, 310	3, 310

[1] Net income of farm operators from farming (including net inventory change) and wages received by farm resident workers.
[2] Cash receipts from marketings, Government payments, and nonmoney income furnished by farms.
[3] Inventory of crops and livestock valued at the average price for the year.
[4] The number of farms (based on 1959 Census of Agriculture definition) is held constant within a year.
[5] Income in current prices divided by the index of prices paid by farmers for family living items on a 1960 base.
[6] Not available until fall of 1961.

Source: Department of Agriculture.

CORPORATE PROFITS

Corporate profits before taxes in the second quarter of 1961 are estimated at $45.2 billion (seasonally adjusted annual rate), about 14 percent above the first quarter level but about 2 percent below a year earlier.



[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

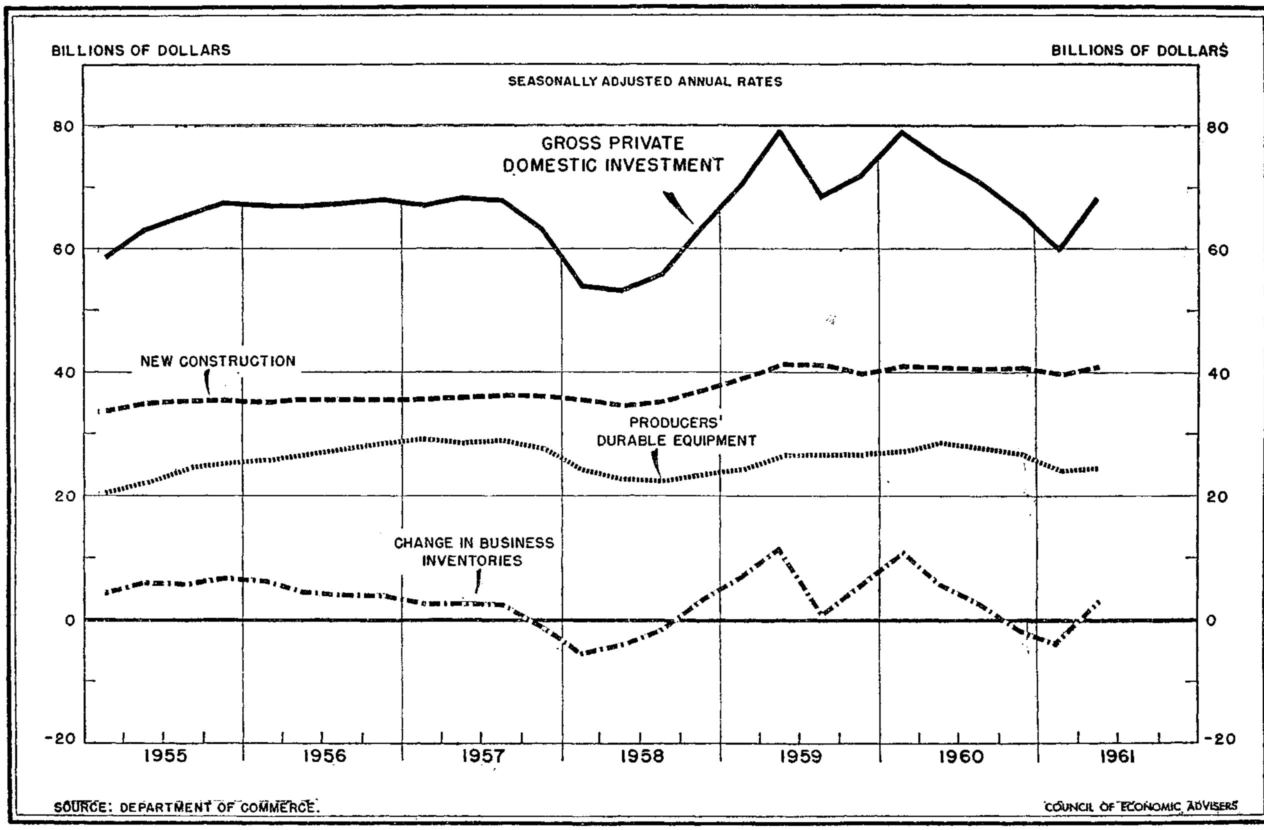
Period	Corporate profits (before taxes) and inventory valuation adjustment [1]						Corporate profits before taxes	Corporate tax liability	Corporate profits after taxes		
	All industries	Manufacturing			Transportation, communications, and public utilities	All other industries			Total	Dividend payments	Undistributed profits
		Total	Durable goods industries	Nondurable goods industries							
1950	35.7	20.4	12.0	8.4	4.0	11.3	40.6	17.9	22.8	9.2	13.6
1951	41.0	24.4	13.5	10.9	4.5	12.0	42.2	22.4	19.7	9.0	10.7
1952	37.7	21.1	11.8	9.3	4.8	11.8	36.7	19.5	17.2	9.0	8.3
1953	37.3	21.4	12.1	9.3	4.9	11.0	38.3	20.2	18.1	9.2	8.9
1954	33.7	18.4	10.1	8.3	4.4	11.0	34.1	17.2	16.8	9.8	7.0
1955	43.1	25.0	14.2	10.8	5.4	12.8	44.9	21.8	23.0	11.2	11.8
1956	42.0	23.5	12.6	10.9	5.6	12.9	44.7	21.2	23.5	12.1	11.3
1957	41.7	22.9	13.1	9.8	5.5	13.3	43.2	20.9	22.3	12.6	9.7
1958	37.2	18.3	9.0	9.3	5.6	13.3	37.4	18.6	18.8	12.4	6.4
1959	46.4	24.8	13.2	11.6	6.4	15.2	46.8	23.1	23.7	13.4	10.3
1960	45.1	23.3	12.0	11.3	6.8	15.0	45.0	22.3	22.7	14.1	8.6
1959: Third quarter	44.4	24.1	12.2	11.9	6.0	14.3	44.8	22.1	22.7	13.7	9.0
Fourth quarter	45.5	23.4	11.9	11.5	6.4	15.8	44.9	22.1	22.7	13.8	8.9
1960: First quarter	47.4	25.5	13.9	11.5	6.7	15.2	48.1	23.9	24.2	14.0	10.2
Second quarter	45.9	23.4	12.0	11.4	6.9	15.5	46.3	23.0	23.3	14.0	9.3
Third quarter	44.1	22.6	11.4	11.3	6.6	14.9	43.2	21.4	21.7	14.1	7.6
Fourth quarter	42.9	21.6	10.7	10.9	6.8	14.6	42.6	21.1	21.4	14.3	7.2
1961: First quarter	40.0	18.8	8.5	10.4	6.5	14.6	39.6	19.6	20.0	14.2	5.8
Second quarter	45.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	45.2	22.4	22.8	14.2	8.6

[1] See p. 2 for inventory valuation adjustment.
[2] Not available.

NOTE.—Data for Alaska and Hawaii included beginning 1960.
Source: Department of Commerce.

GROSS PRIVATE DOMESTIC INVESTMENT

Private investment increased $9.0 billion (seasonally adjusted annual rate) in the second quarter of 1961. Most of the change was due to inventories, which had been liquidated at a rate of $4.0 billion in the first quarter and were accumulated at a rate of $2.8 billion in the second quarter.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Total gross private domestic investment	Fixed investment: Total	New construction[1]: Total	New construction[1]: Residential nonfarm	New construction[1]: Other[2]	Producers' durable equipment	Change in business inventories: Total	Change in business inventories: Nonfarm
1949	33.0	36.0	18.8	9.6	9.2	17.2	−3.1	−2.2
1950	50.0	43.2	24.2	14.1	10.1	18.9	6.8	6.0
1951	56.3	46.1	24.8	12.5	12.3	21.3	10.2	9.1
1952	49.9	46.8	25.5	12.8	12.7	21.3	3.1	2.1
1953	50.3	49.9	27.6	13.8	13.8	22.3	.4	1.1
1954	48.9	50.5	29.7	15.4	14.3	20.8	−1.6	−2.1
1955	63.8	58.1	34.9	18.7	16.2	23.1	5.8	5.5
1956	67.4	62.7	35.5	17.7	17.8	27.2	4.7	5.1
1957	66.1	64.6	36.1	17.0	19.0	28.5	1.6	.8
1958	56.6	58.6	35.5	18.0	17.4	23.1	−2.0	−2.9
1959	72.4	66.1	40.2	22.3	17.9	25.9	6.3	6.2
1960	72.4	68.2	40.7	21.1	19.6	27.5	4.2	4.0
	Seasonally adjusted annual rates							
1959: Third quarter	68.2	67.6	41.0	22.6	18.4	26.6	0.7	0.7
Fourth quarter	71.8	66.2	39.6	21.3	18.3	26.6	5.6	5.5
1960: First quarter	78.9	68.0	40.9	21.5	19.3	27.1	10.9	10.8
Second quarter	74.6	69.3	40.7	21.2	19.5	28.6	5.4	5.1
Third quarter	70.5	68.1	40.4	21.0	19.4	27.7	2.4	2.0
Fourth quarter	65.6	67.4	40.7	20.5	20.2	26.7	−1.9	−2.2
1961: First quarter	59.8	63.8	39.6	19.3	20.4	24.2	−4.0	−4.3
Second quarter	68.8	66.0	41.3	20.6	20.7	24.7	2.8	2.4

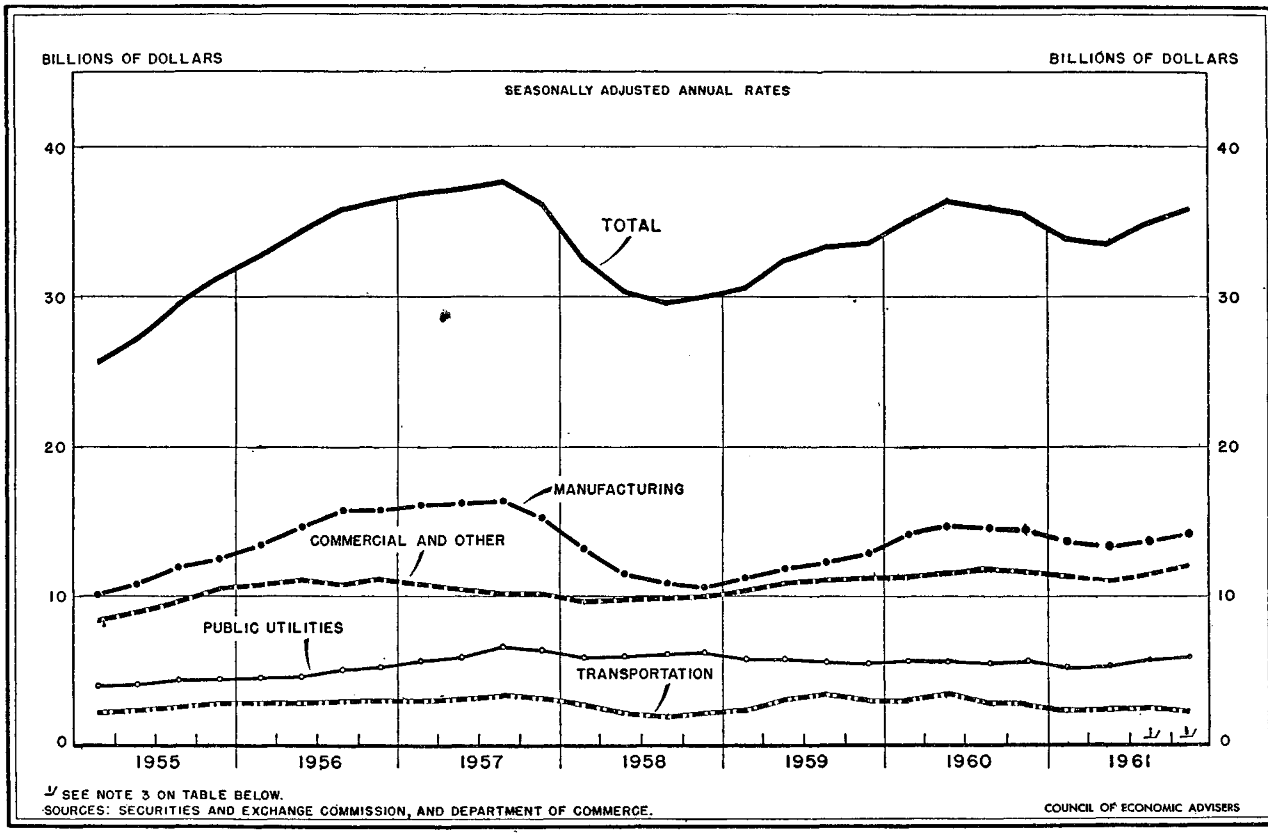
[1] Revisions in series on new construction shown on p. 17 have not yet been incorporated into these series.
[2] "Other" construction in this series includes petroleum and natural gas well drilling, which are excluded from estimates on p. 17.

NOTE.—Data for Alaska and Hawaii included beginning 1960.

Source: Department of Commerce.

EXPENDITURES FOR NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

Businessmen plan to spend $34.8 billion (seasonally adjusted annual rate) on new plant and equipment in the third quarter of 1961 and $35.9 billion in the fourth quarter, according to the July–August survey. In the first half of this year the spending rate was $33.7 billion.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Total [1]	Manufacturing			Mining	Transportation		Public utilities	Commercial and other [2]
		Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		Railroads	Other		
1951	25.64	10.85	5.17	5.68	.93	1.47	1.49	3.66	7.24
1952	26.49	11.63	5.61	6.02	.98	1.40	1.50	3.89	7.09
1953	28.32	11.91	5.65	6.26	.99	1.31	1.56	4.55	8.00
1954	26.83	11.04	5.09	5.95	.98	.85	1.51	4.22	8.23
1955	28.70	11.44	5.44	6.00	.96	.92	1.60	4.31	9.47
1956	35.08	14.95	7.62	7.33	1.24	1.23	1.71	4.90	11.05
1957	36.96	15.96	8.02	7.94	1.24	1.40	1.77	6.20	10.40
1958	30.53	11.43	5.47	5.96	.94	.75	1.50	6.09	9.82
1959	32.54	12.07	5.77	6.29	.99	.92	2.02	5.67	10.88
1960	35.68	14.48	7.18	7.30	.99	1.03	1.94	5.68	11.57
1961 [3]	34.56	13.80	6.28	7.52	.99	.63	1.88	5.75	11.52
	Seasonally adjusted annual rates								
1959: Third quarter	33.35	12.25	5.85	6.40	1.00	1.30	2.15	5.60	11.05
Fourth quarter	33.60	12.85	6.15	6.70	1.05	.85	2.15	5.50	11.20
1960: First quarter	35.15	14.10	7.15	6.95	1.00	1.00	2.00	5.75	11.35
Second quarter	36.30	14.70	7.40	7.30	1.05	1.10	2.15	5.70	11.60
Third quarter	35.90	14.65	7.35	7.30	1.00	1.00	1.90	5.60	11.75
Fourth quarter	35.50	14.40	6.85	7.55	.90	1.00	1.80	5.70	11.65
1961: First quarter	33.85	13.75	6.50	7.25	.95	.70	1.75	5.35	11.30
Second quarter	33.50	13.50	6.20	7.30	1.00	.70	1.80	5.50	11.05
Third quarter [3]	34.80	13.75	6.15	7.65	.95	.60	2.05	5.95	11.50
Fourth quarter [3]	35.90	14.20	6.35	7.85	1.05	.50	1.90	6.05	12.20

[1] Excludes agriculture.

[2] Commercial and other includes trade, service, finance, communications, and construction.

[3] Estimates based on anticipated capital expenditures as reported by business in late July and August 1961. Includes adjustments when necessary for systematic tendencies in anticipatory data.

NOTE.—Beginning 1959 all quarterly data are rounded to nearest $50 million. Annual total is the sum of unadjusted expenditures; it does not necessarily coincide with the average of seasonally adjusted figures.

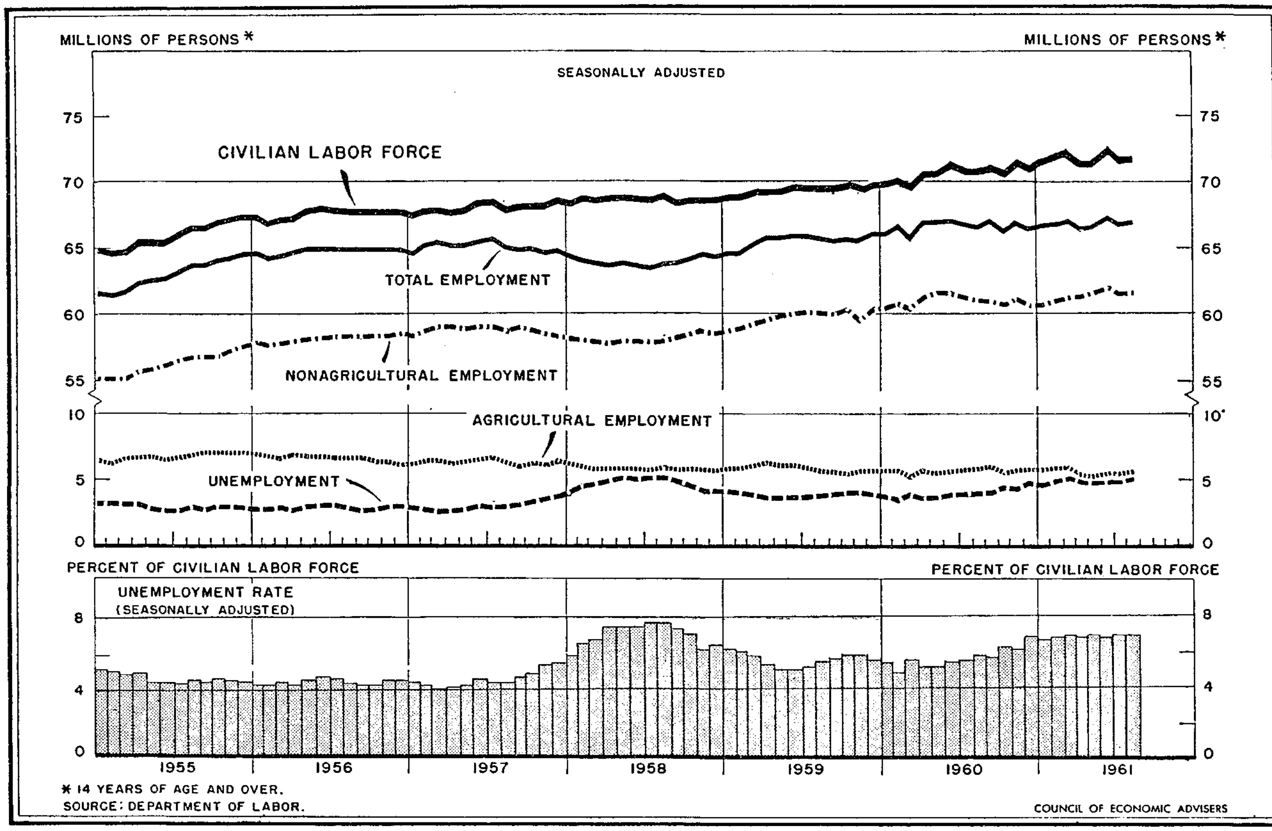
These figures do not agree with the totals included in the gross national product estimates of the Department of Commerce, principally because the latter cover agricultural investment and also certain equipment and construction outlays charged to current expense.

Sources: Securities and Exchange Commission and Department of Commerce.

EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND WAGES

STATUS OF THE LABOR FORCE

Total employment was unchanged at 68.5 million in August. Unemployment declined by 600,000, as is usual at this time of year, and the seasonally adjusted rate of unemployment remained at 6.9 percent.



Period	Total labor force (including armed forces)	Civilian labor force	Civilian employment: Total	Civilian employment: Nonagricultural	Unemployment	Civilian labor force	Civilian employment: Total	Civilian employment: Agricultural	Civilian employment: Nonagricultural	Unemployment	Unemployment rate (percent of civilian labor force): Unadjusted	Unemployment rate (percent of civilian labor force): Seasonally adjusted
	Millions of persons 14 years of age and over										Percent	
1953	67.4	63.8	61.9	55.4	1.9	------	------	------	------	------	2.9	------
1954	67.8	64.5	60.9	54.4	3.6	------	------	------	------	------	5.6	------
1955	68.9	65.8	62.9	56.2	2.9	------	------	------	------	------	4.4	------
1956	70.4	67.5	64.7	58.1	2.8	------	------	------	------	------	4.2	------
1957	70.7	67.9	65.0	58.8	2.9	------	------	------	------	------	4.3	------
1958	71.3	68.6	64.0	58.1	4.7	------	------	------	------	------	6.8	------
1959	71.9	69.4	65.6	59.7	3.8	------	------	------	------	------	5.5	------
1960	73.1	70.6	66.7	61.0	3.9	------	------	------	------	------	5.6	------
	Unadjusted					Seasonally adjusted [1]						
1960: July	75.2	72.7	68.7	61.8	4.0	70.7	66.9	5.9	61.2	3.9	5.5	5.5
August	74.6	72.1	68.3	61.8	3.8	70.8	66.7	5.8	61.0	4.1	5.3	5.8
September	73.7	71.2	67.8	61.2	3.4	71.0	67.0	6.1	61.0	4.0	4.8	5.7
October	73.6	71.1	67.5	61.2	3.6	70.6	66.4	5.7	60.7	4.4	5.0	6.3
November	73.7	71.2	67.2	61.5	4.0	71.4	67.0	5.8	61.2	4.4	5.7	6.2
December	73.1	70.5	66.0	61.1	4.5	71.1	66.4	5.8	60.5	4.8	6.4	6.8
1961: January	72.4	69.8	64.5	59.8	5.4	71.5	66.6	5.7	60.7	4.7	7.7	6.6
February	72.9	70.4	64.7	59.9	5.7	71.9	66.8	5.8	60.9	4.9	8.1	6.8
March	73.5	71.0	65.5	60.5	5.5	72.2	67.1	5.8	61.2	5.0	7.7	6.9
April	73.2	70.7	65.7	60.7	5.0	71.4	66.5	5.3	61.2	4.9	7.0	6.8
May	74.1	71.5	66.8	61.2	4.8	71.4	66.6	5.2	61.5	4.9	6.7	6.9
June	76.8	74.3	68.7	62.0	5.6	72.4	67.3	5.6	61.9	4.9	7.5	6.8
July	76.2	73.6	68.5	62.0	5.1	71.6	66.8	5.5	61.4	4.9	7.0	6.9
August	75.6	73.1	68.5	62.2	4.5	71.8	67.0	5.7	61.4	5.0	6.2	6.9

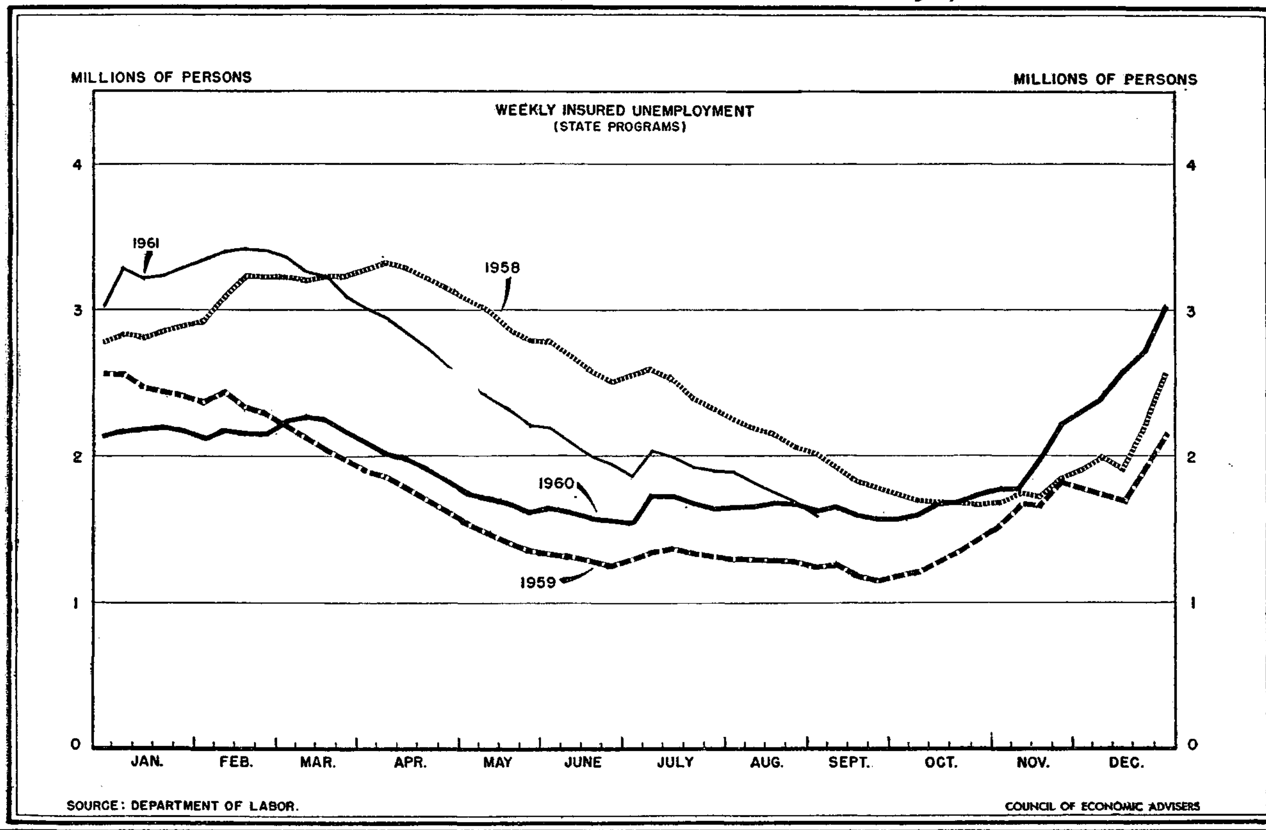
[1] Seasonally adjusted totals may differ from sum of components because totals and components have been seasonally adjusted separately.

NOTE.—For definitions and coverage, see *Employment and Earnings*, Department of Labor. Beginning January 1960, data include Alaska and Hawaii.

Source: Department of Labor.

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE PROGRAMS

Insured unemployment averaged 2.4 million in August compared to 2.7 million in July.



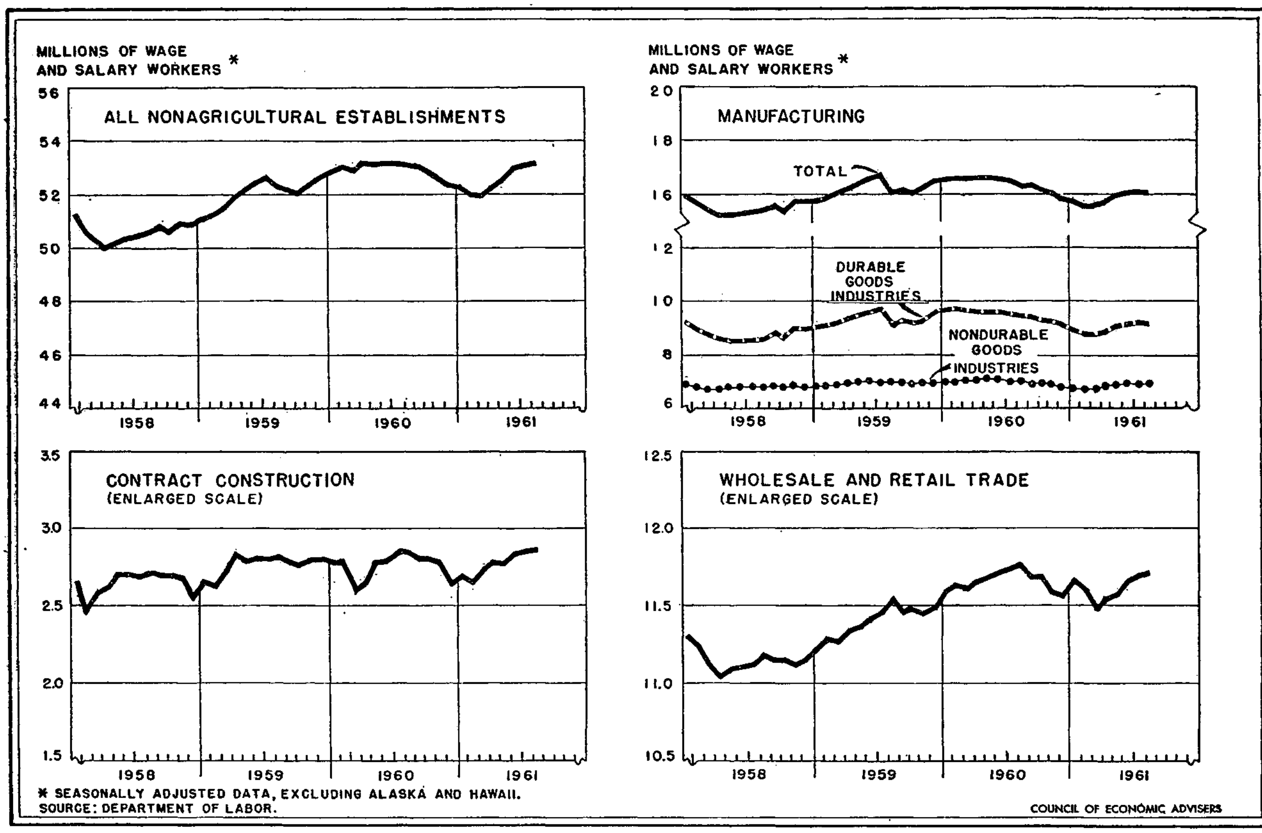
Period	All programs			State programs						
	Covered employment	Insured unemployment (weekly average)	Total benefits paid (millions of dollars)	Insured unemployment	Initial claims	Exhaustions	Insured unemployment as percent of covered employment: Unadjusted	Insured unemployment as percent of covered employment: *Seasonally adjusted*	Benefits paid: Total (millions of dollars)	Benefits paid: Average weekly check (dollars)
	Thousands			Weekly average, thousands			Percent			
1956	42,758	1,318	1,540.6	1,212	226	20	3.2	--------	1,380.7	27.02
1957	43,447	1,567	1,913.0	1,450	268	23	3.6	--------	1,733.9	28.17
1958	44,501	2,766	3,892.5	2,509	370	50	6.4	--------	3,512.7	30.58
1959	45,727	1,856	2,651.7	1,682	281	33	4.4	--------	2,279.0	30.41
1960	46,334	2,067	3,022.8	1,906	331	31	4.8	--------	2,726.8	32.87
1960: July	46,900	1,826	198.7	1,686	339	29	4.2	*4.7*	183.8	32.37
August	47,017	1,804	229.7	1,657	306	28	4.2	*5.1*	206.3	32.99
September	47,012	1,781	230.8	1,598	274	27	4.0	*5.4*	201.8	33.54
October	46,602	1,839	214.9	1,678	332	29	4.2	*5.7*	189.9	33.73
November	46,270	2,226	258.6	2,039	396	31	5.1	*6.3*	231.1	34.01
December	46,282	2,845	332.4	2,639	494	36	6.6	*6.4*	300.2	34.18
1961: January	(1)	3,515	436.4	3,266	541	44	8.1	*6.1*	397.6	34.34
February	(1)	3,638	435.5	3,394	480	49	8.4	*6.3*	399.3	34.45
March	(1)	3,403	500.9	3,168	372	53	7.8	*6.3*	461.5	34.37
April	(1)	[3] 3,626	[3] 419.6	2,779	367	58	6.8	*5.9*	362.5	34.18
May	(1)	[3] 3,290	[3] 457.2	2,328	297	54	5.7	*5.6*	320.1	33.46
June	(1)	[3] 2,877	[3] 404.0	1,991	279	53	4.9	*5.3*	264.4	32.92
July	(1)	[3] 2,678	[3] 322.0	1,958	357	50	4.8	*5.3*	224.0	32.91
August [2]	(1)	[3] 2,398	[3] 315.0	1,777	268	44	4.4	*5.3*	221.0	32.80
Week ended:										
1961: August 5	(1)	[3] 2,531	(1)	1,884	321	(1)	4.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
12	(1)	[3] 2,450	(1)	1,821	279	(1)	4.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
19	(1)	[3] 2,367	(1)	1,753	258	(1)	4.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
26	(1)	[3] 2,268	(1)	1,670	247	(1)	4.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
September 2 [2]	(1)	[3] 2,162	(1)	1,587	242	(1)	3.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
9 [2]	(1)	--------	(1)	--------	233	(1)	--------	(1)	(1)	(1)

[1] Not available. [2] Preliminary.
[3] Includes Temporary Extended Unemployment Compensation program beginning April. This program is excluded from State data.

NOTE.—For definitions and coverage, see *1960 Supplement to Economic Indicators*.
Data for Alaska and Hawaii included for all periods.
Source: Department of Labor.

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT

The total number of persons on nonfarm payrolls, seasonally adjusted, increased by 50,000 in August.



[Thousands of wage and salary workers [1]]

Period	Total, unadjusted, excluding Alaska and Hawaii	Total including Alaska and Hawaii	Total excluding Alaska and Hawaii	Manufacturing (private)			Nonmanufacturing (private)			Government (Federal, State, local)
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Total [2]	Contract construction	Wholesale and retail trade	
1954	*48,431*		48,431	15,995	9,122	6,873	25,685	2,593	10,520	6,751
1955	*50,056*		50,056	16,563	9,549	7,014	26,579	2,759	10,846	6,914
1956	*51,766*		51,766	16,903	9,835	7,068	27,586	2,929	11,221	7,277
1957	*52,162*		52,162	16,782	9,821	6,961	27,754	2,808	11,302	7,626
1958	*50,543*		50,543	15,468	8,743	6,725	27,182	2,648	11,141	7,893
1959	*51,975*	52,205	51,975	16,168	9,290	6,878	27,680	2,767	11,385	8,127
1960	*52,898*	53,137	52,898	16,337	9,432	6,905	28,103	2,772	11,642	8,458
		Seasonally adjusted								
1960: July	*52,923*	53,407	53,145	16,417	9,452	6,965	28,324	2,858	11,736	8,404
August	*53,062*	53,304	53,046	16,265	9,338	6,927	28,307	2,835	11,764	8,474
September	*53,496*	53,242	52,998	16,275	9,391	6,884	28,184	2,800	11,665	8,539
October	*53,391*	53,047	52,809	16,132	9,266	6,866	28,153	2,804	11,668	8,524
November	*53,133*	52,825	52,591	16,030	9,190	6,840	28,030	2,783	11,568	8,531
December	*53,310*	52,453	52,221	15,790	9,030	6,760	27,843	2,647	11,541	8,588
1961: January	*51,437*	52,460	52,232	15,676	8,918	6,758	27,947	2,698	11,634	8,609
February	*51,090*	52,213	51,984	15,527	8,792	6,735	27,814	2,636	11,576	8,643
March	*51,397*	52,166	51,939	15,541	8,781	6,760	27,736	2,715	11,479	8,662
April	*51,843*	52,476	52,243	15,678	8,865	6,813	27,885	2,781	11,546	8,680
May	*52,407*	52,780	52,541	15,910	9,058	6,852	27,922	2,752	11,577	8,709
June	*53,123*	53,197	52,949	16,048	9,162	6,886	28,158	2,843	11,649	8,743
July [3]	*52,858*	53,340	53,078	16,088	9,226	6,862	28,251	2,854	11,687	8,739
August [3]	*53,142*	53,390	53,132	16,067	9,194	6,873	28,263	2,861	11,709	8,802

[1] Includes all full- and part-time wage and salary workers in nonagricultural establishments who worked during or received pay for any part of the pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month. Excludes proprietors, self-employed persons, domestic servants, and personnel of the armed forces. Total derived from this table not comparable with estimates of nonagricultural employment of the civilian labor force, shown on p. 9, which include proprietors, self-employed persons, and domestic servants; which count persons as employed when they are not at work because of industrial disputes; and which are based on an enumeration of population, whereas the estimates in this table are based on reports from employing establishments.

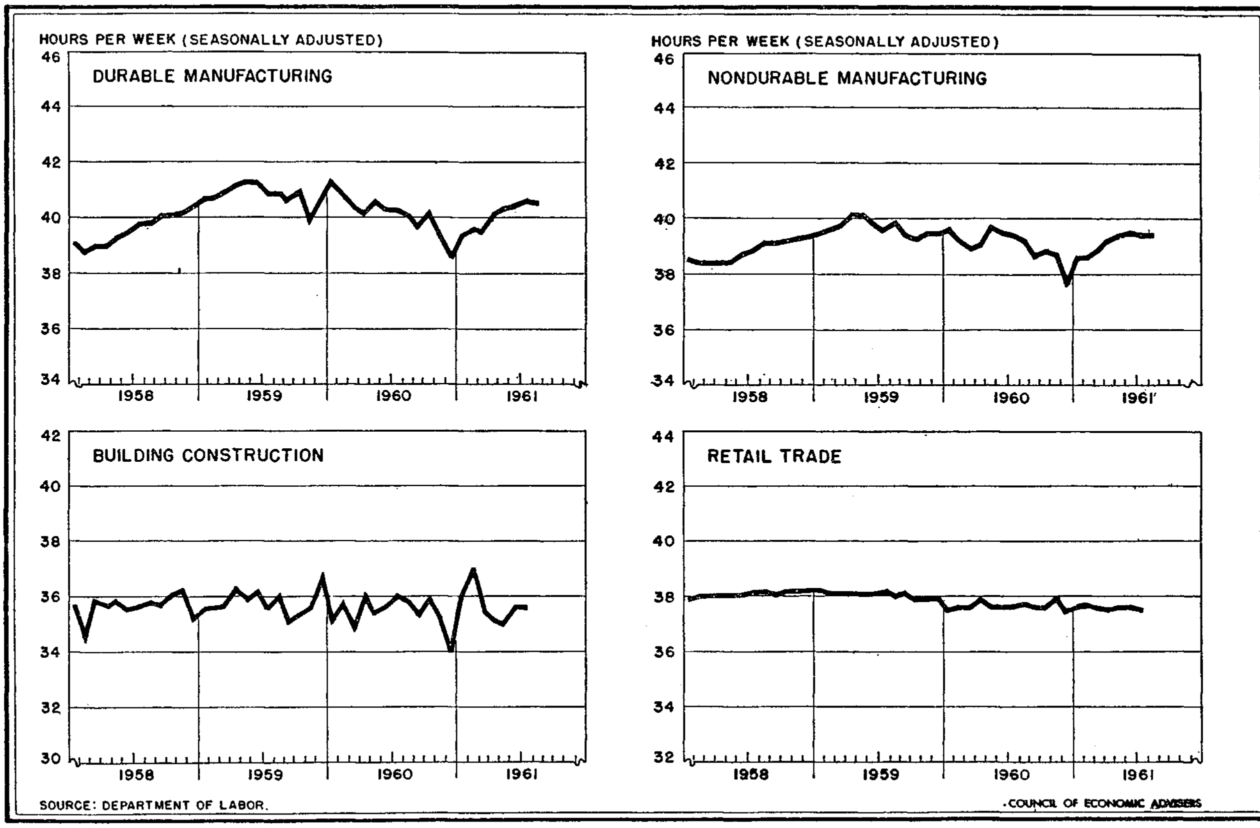
[2] Includes mining; transportation and public utilities; finance, insurance, and real estate; and service and miscellaneous, not shown separately.

[3] Preliminary.

Source: Department of Labor

WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK

The average workweek of production workers in manufacturing industries, seasonally adjusted, declined slightly to 40.0 hours in August.



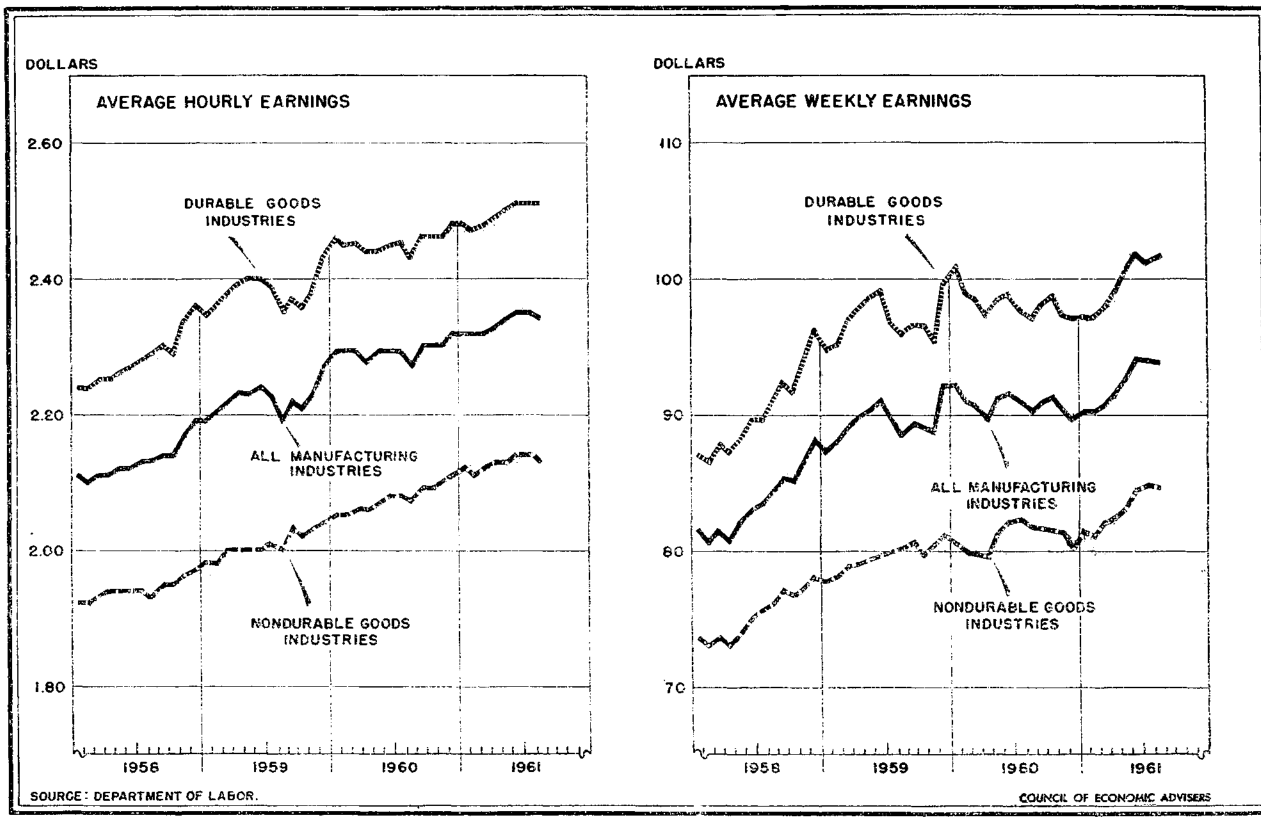
Period	Average hours per week [1]					Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by hours worked per week [2]				
	Manufacturing industries			Building construction	Retail trade	Over 40 hours	35–40 hours	Under 35 hours		
								Total	Part-time for economic reasons	
	All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods						Usually full-time [3]	Usually part-time [4]
	Hours per week					Millions of persons 14 years of age and over				
1955	40.7	41.4	39.8	36.2	39.0	18.0	27.0	8.7	(5)	(5)
1956	40.4	41.1	39.5	36.4	38.6	18.7	27.3	9.4	1.1	0.9
1957	39.8	40.3	39.1	36.1	38.1	17.6	28.6	9.7	1.2	1.0
1958	39.2	39.5	38.8	35.7	38.1	16.6	28.3	10.4	1.6	1.3
1959	40.3	40.8	39.6	35.8	38.1	17.3	27.7	11.7	1.0	1.3
1960	39.7	40.1	39.1	35.5	37.7	17.7	28.7	11.5	1.2	1.3
	Seasonally adjusted									
1960: July	39.9	40.2	39.4	36.0	37.6	17.3	28.1	9.3	1.1	1.7
August	39.7	40.0	39.2	35.8	37.7	17.1	29.1	8.8	1.2	1.6
September	39.3	39.7	38.7	35.3	37.6	18.5	29.7	10.4	1.3	1.2
October	39.5	40.1	38.8	35.9	37.6	18.6	29.0	11.7	1.3	1.2
November	39.1	39.4	38.7	35.3	37.9	17.0	24.6	18.2	1.4	1.3
December	38.3	38.6	37.7	34.0	37.4	18.3	29.3	11.6	1.5	1.3
1961: January	39.0	39.4	38.6	36.1	37.6	17.7	29.5	10.9	1.7	1.4
February	39.1	39.6	38.6	37.0	37.7	17.4	27.9	12.7	1.7	1.4
March	39.3	39.5	38.9	35.4	37.6	17.7	29.6	11.4	1.5	1.5
April	39.6	40.1	39.2	35.1	37.5	17.7	29.9	11.3	1.5	1.5
May	39.8	40.3	39.4	35.0	37.6	18.1	29.8	11.4	1.3	1.5
June	40.0	40.4	39.5	35.6	37.6	17.9	29.9	10.5	1.2	2.0
July [6]	40.1	40.6	39.4	35.6	37.5	17.2	27.8	9.9	1.1	1.9
August [6]	40.0	40.5	39.4	(5)	(5)	17.7	28.4	9.7	[7] 1.2	[7] 1.9

[1] Data relate to production workers or nonsupervisory employees.
[2] Differs from total nonagricultural employment (p. 9), which includes persons with jobs but not at work for such reasons as vacation, illness, bad weather, and industrial disputes. Beginning January 1960, data include Alaska and Hawaii.
[3] Includes persons who worked part-time because of slack work, material shortages or repairs, new job started, or job terminated.
[4] Primarily includes persons who could find only part-time work.
[5] Not available.
[6] Preliminary.
[7] Average hours worked: usually full-time, 23.7; usually part-time, 17.5.

Source: Department of Labor.

AVERAGE HOURLY AND WEEKLY EARNINGS - SELECTED INDUSTRIES

Average hourly earnings of production workers in manufacturing industries declined one cent to $2.34 in August. Average weekly earnings also dropped in August but were $3.48 higher than a year earlier.



[For production workers or nonsupervisory employees]

Period	Average hourly earnings—current prices					Average weekly earnings—current prices					Average weekly earnings, all manufacturing industries, 1960 prices[1]
	Manufacturing industries			Building construction	Retail trade	Manufacturing industries			Building construction	Retail trade	
	All	Durable goods	Nondurable goods			All	Durable goods	Nondurable goods			
1951	$1.59	$1.67	$1.48	$2.19	$1.26	$64.71	$69.47	$58.46	$81.47	$50.65	$73.79
1952	1.67	1.77	1.54	2.31	1.32	67.97	73.46	60.98	88.01	52.67	75.77
1953	1.77	1.87	1.61	2.48	1.40	71.69	77.23	63.60	91.76	54.88	79.30
1954	1.81	1.92	1.66	2.60	1.45	71.86	77.18	64.74	94.12	56.70	79.14
1955	1.88	2.01	1.71	2.66	1.50	76.52	83.21	68.06	96.29	58.50	84.55
1956	1.98	2.10	1.80	2.80	1.57	79.99	86.31	71.10	101.92	60.60	87.04
1957	2.07	2.20	1.88	2.96	1.64	82.39	88.66	73.51	106.86	62.48	86.73
1958	2.13	2.28	1.94	3.10	1.70	83.50	90.06	75.27	110.67	64.77	85.55
1959	2.22	2.38	2.01	3.22	1.76	89.47	97.10	79.60	115.28	67.06	90.83
1960	2.29	2.45	2.08	3.37	1.81	90.91	98.25	81.33	119.64	68.24	90.91
1960: July	2.29	2.45	2.08	3.37	1.82	91.14	97.76	82.37	123.68	69.52	91.05
August	2.27	2.43	2.07	3.37	1.81	90.35	97.20	81.77	123.68	69.32	90.26
September	2.30	2.46	2.09	3.40	1.82	91.08	98.15	81.72	122.40	68.43	90.90
October	2.30	2.46	2.09	3.42	1.83	91.31	98.89	81.51	125.17	68.44	90.77
November	2.30	2.46	2.10	3.42	1.82	90.39	97.42	81.48	117.99	68.25	89.76
December	2.32	2.48	2.11	3.46	1.78	89.55	96.97	80.18	115.56	67.11	88.84
1961: January	2.32	2.48	2.12	3.47	1.84	90.25	97.22	81.41	123.53	69.00	89.62
February	2.32	2.47	2.11	3.48	1.84	90.25	97.07	81.02	123.19	69.00	89.53
March	2.32	2.48	2.12	3.46	1.83	90.71	97.96	82.04	120.41	68.44	89.99
April	2.33	2.49	2.13	3.47	1.85	91.57	99.35	82.43	121.45	69.01	90.84
May	2.34	2.50	2.13	3.48	1.86	92.66	100.50	83.07	123.54	69.56	92.02
June	2.35	2.51	2.14	3.48	1.87	94.24	101.91	84.53	126.32	70.69	93.40
July [2]	2.35	2.51	2.14	3.48	1.88	94.00	101.15	84.74	126.32	71.63	92.79
August [2]	2.34	2.51	2.13	(3)	(3)	93.83	101.66	84.56	(3)	(3)	(3)

[1] Earnings in current prices divided by the consumer price index on a 1960 base.
[2] Preliminary.
[3] Not available.

Source: Department of Labor.

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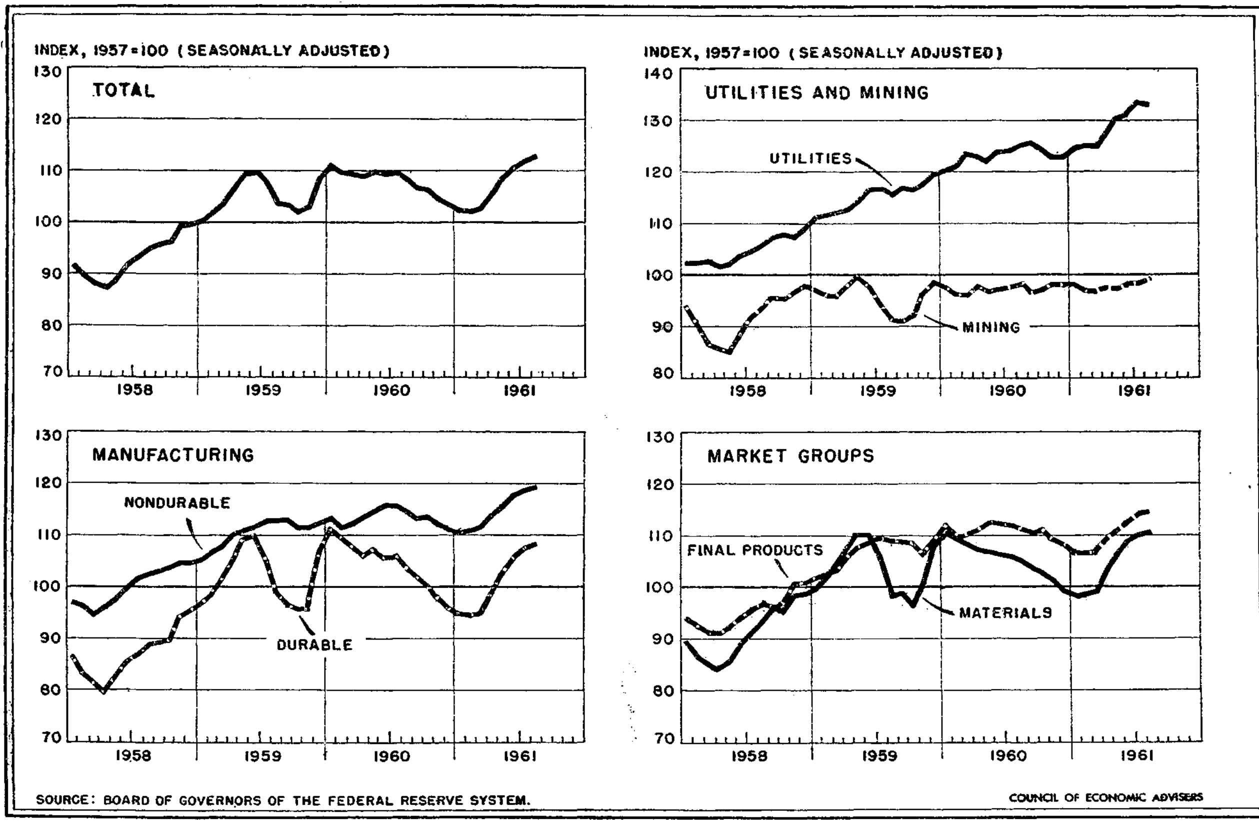
PRODUCTION AND BUSINESS ACTIVITY

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The industrial production index (seasonally adjusted) increased 0.6 percent in August to a new peak. The rate of increase in August was somewhat less than in July.



[1957=100, seasonally adjusted]

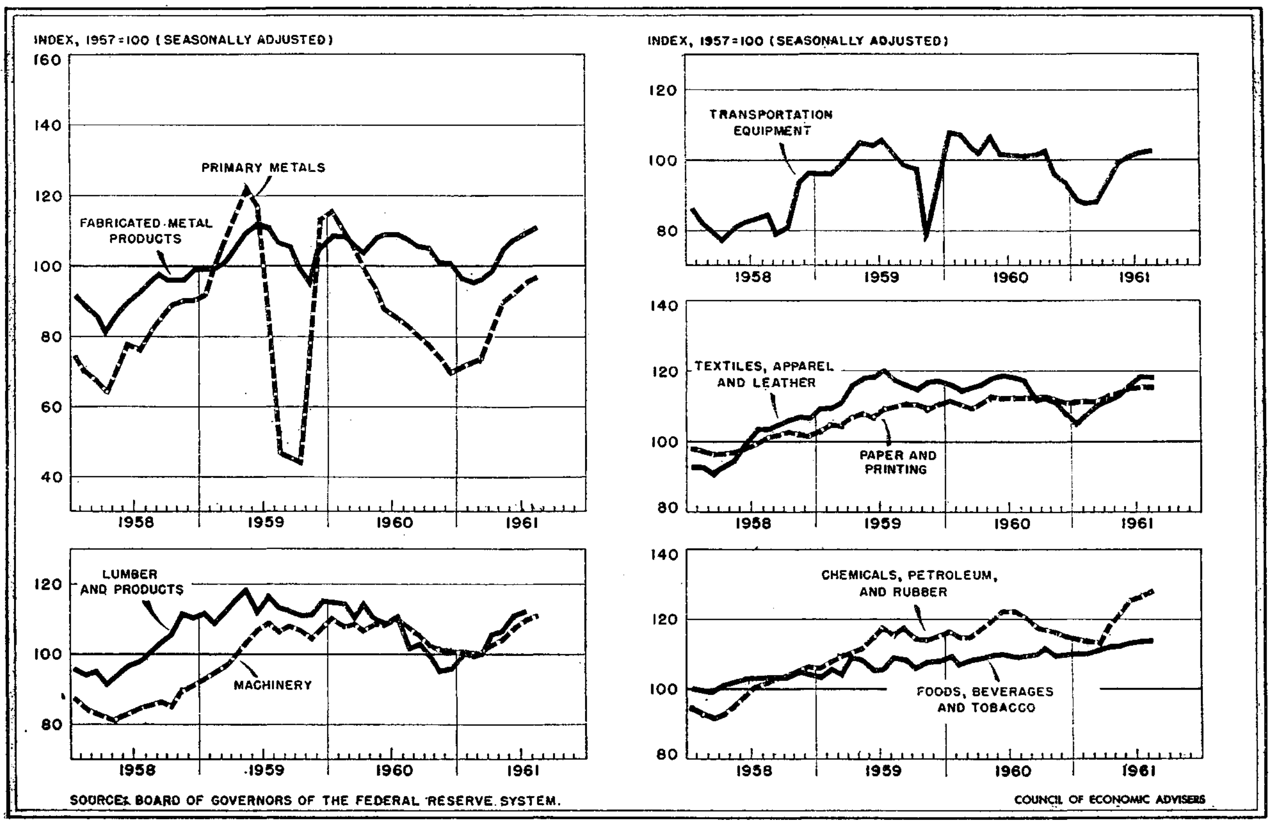
Period	Total industrial production	Industry					Market			
		Manufacturing			Mining	Utilities	Final products			Materials
		Total	Durable	Nondurable			Total	Consumer goods	Equipment	
1951	80.8	81.5	80.3	81.7	87.3	60.1	79.3	80.6	75.0	82.2
1952	83.8	84.8	85.1	83.3	86.5	65.2	85.2	82.5	90.0	82.7
1953	90.8	92.1	96.0	86.9	88.8	71.1	90.7	88.1	96.1	90.8
1954	85.4	85.8	85.0	86.9	86.2	76.5	86.5	87.2	85.0	84.4
1955	96.0	96.7	97.9	95.0	94.8	85.4	94.6	96.5	90.9	97.1
1956	99.3	99.5	100.0	98.9	100.1	93.6	98.9	98.7	99.1	99.7
1957	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1958	92.9	92.4	86.8	99.9	91.4	104.5	95.1	99.0	87.3	91.0
1959	104.9	105.3	101.5	110.3	95.3	115.0	106.5	110.0	99.5	103.5
1960 [1]	108.0	108.2	104.3	113.5	97.0	123.1	110.7	114.6	102.9	105.6
1960: July	109.5	109.9	105.6	115.6	97.4	124.1	112.0	115.9	104.3	106.2
August	108.4	108.4	103.7	114.8	98.0	125.3	111.1	115.1	103.1	105.1
September	106.8	106.7	101.9	113.1	96.3	125.6	110.3	114.0	103.0	103.7
October	106.3	106.2	100.8	113.4	96.9	124.1	110.7	114.7	102.7	102.9
November	104.6	104.1	98.0	112.2	98.0	122.8	109.1	112.9	101.7	101.1
December	103.0	102.3	95.8	111.0	97.8	122.8	108.1	111.8	100.6	98.9
1961: January	102.3	101.4	94.6	110.5	98.0	124.3	106.6	110.2	99.5	98.1
February	102.1	101.3	94.3	110.8	96.9	125.0	106.6	110.2	99.5	98.2
March	102.6	101.9	94.7	111.6	96.7	124.8	106.7	110.6	99.0	99.1
April	105.6	105.2	98.7	113.9	97.4	126.8	109.2	113.7	100.1	102.9
May	108.3	108.2	102.7	115.5	97.2	130.1	110.8	115.4	101.6	106.2
June	110.4	110.5	105.3	117.6	98.0	131.2	112.7	117.8	102.4	108.7
July	112.1	112.2	107.4	118.8	98.2	133.5	114.2	119.3	104.1	110.0
August [1]	112.8	112.9	108.3	119.2	99.1	133.0	114.7	119.2	105.5	110.5

[1] Preliminary.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

PRODUCTION OF SELECTED MANUFACTURES

Output of manufactures (seasonally adjusted) continued to rise in August, with durables again rising more than nondurables.



[1957=100, seasonally adjusted]

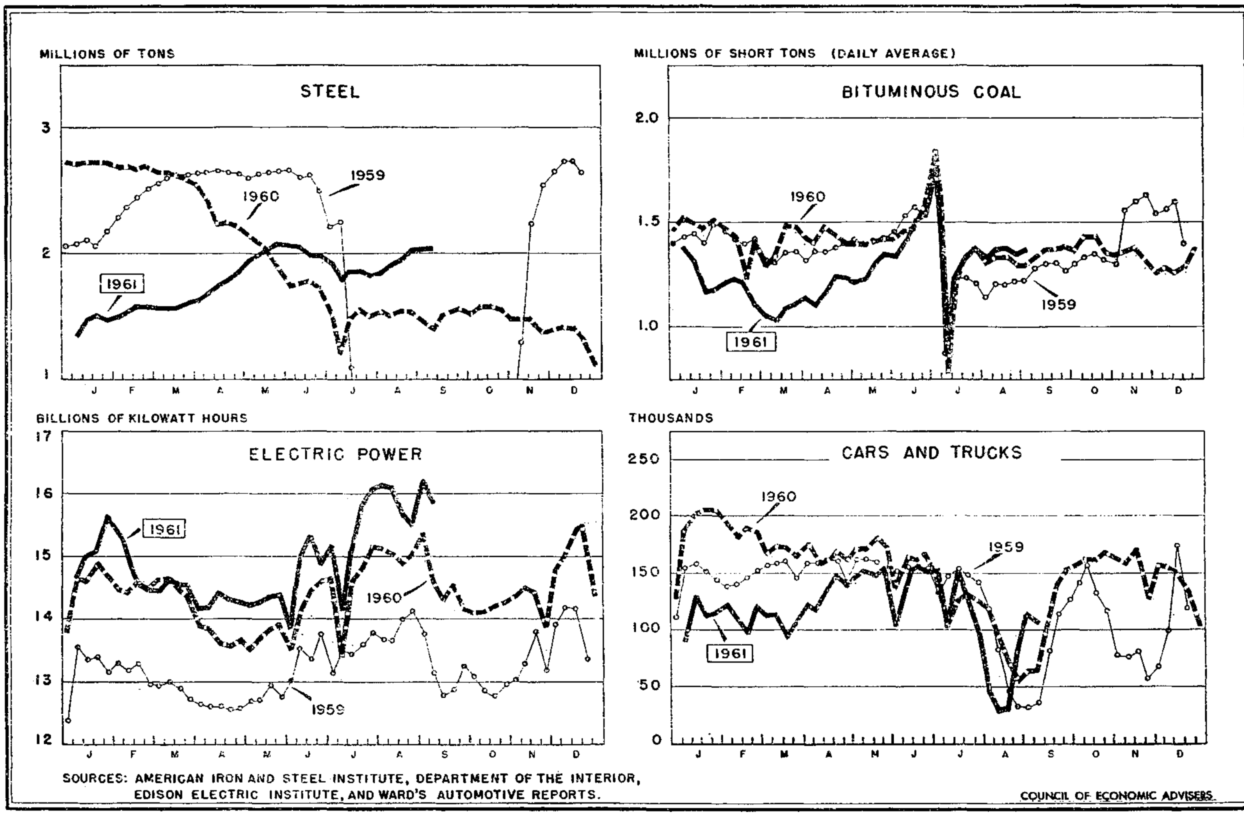
Period	Durable manufactures					Nondurable manufactures			
	Primary metals	Fabricated metal products	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Lumber and products	Textiles, apparel, and leather	Paper and printing	Chemicals, petroleum, and rubber	Foods, beverages, and tobacco
1951	96.9	90.0	79.6	59.0	102.2	90.1	81.1	71.8	88.3
1952	88.5	87.8	88.4	68.6	100.9	92.2	79.4	74.5	90.2
1953	100.3	98.8	96.4	86.2	106.7	93.6	84.5	80.2	91.2
1954	81.3	88.8	84.3	78.7	103.9	89.6	86.9	79.3	92.8
1955	105.5	96.9	92.6	95.9	114.2	98.4	94.6	91.8	96.2
1956	103.7	97.4	102.8	91.5	109.9	101.1	99.3	96.3	99.8
1957	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1958	78.0	91.6	85.2	84.2	99.7	99.2	99.2	98.8	102.1
1959	89.5	103.9	102.8	97.8	113.1	115.2	107.6	112.7	106.5
1960 [1]	90.5	106.0	106.4	101.7	106.6	115.1	111.6	117.8	109.4
1960: July	85.1	108.7	110.0	101.5	110.9	118.7	112.3	122.0	109.6
August	82.8	107.7	107.2	101.3	102.2	117.1	112.2	120.2	109.7
September	79.8	105.8	105.4	101.5	103.0	112.1	112.3	117.5	109.9
October	78.3	105.4	102.0	102.5	100.1	112.1	112.8	117.1	111.1
November	73.6	101.0	101.9	96.8	95.1	110.9	111.9	116.1	109.3
December	69.3	100.7	101.1	93.3	95.9	107.5	110.8	114.6	110.0
1961: January	71.2	96.5	101.3	88.9	100.2	105.0	111.1	114.0	110.2
February	72.6	95.7	100.8	87.6	99.2	107.4	111.4	113.4	110.1
March	73.5	96.3	100.5	88.1	99.8	110.2	111.2	113.3	111.2
April	82.0	98.6	102.9	94.0	105.7	111.8	113.1	118.0	111.9
May	89.9	104.8	104.3	99.0	106.6	113.3	113.6	121.7	112.1
June	92.3	107.3	107.3	100.6	110.6	115.7	114.9	125.1	113.1
July	95.3	109.0	109.8	102.2	112.2	118.4	115.4	126.5	113.5
August [1]	97	111	111	103	(2)	118	115	128	114

[1] Preliminary.
[2] Not available.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

WEEKLY INDICATORS OF PRODUCTION

Most weekly indicators of production increased in August and early September. Auto assemblies dropped sharply in August but increased in early September with the start of the new model year.



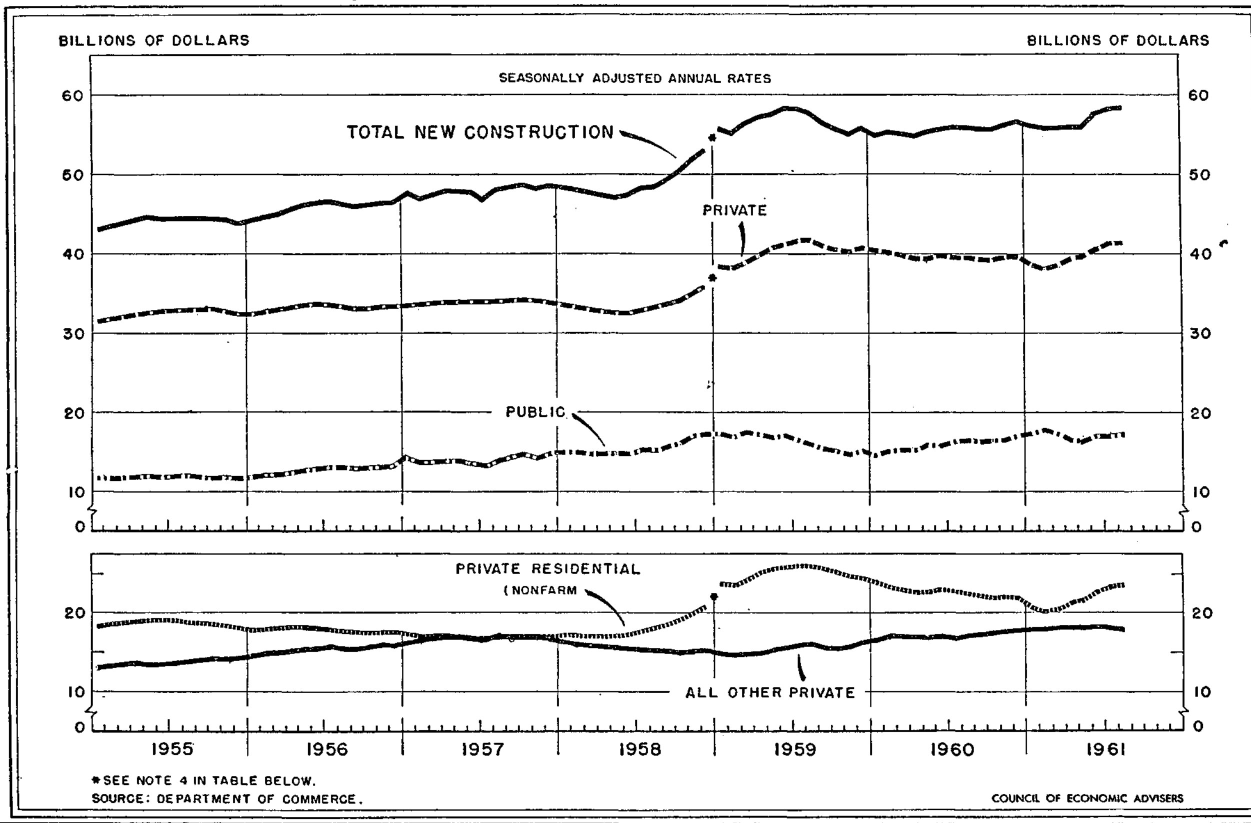
Period	Steel produced: Thousands of net tons	Steel produced: Index (1957–59=100)	Electric power distributed (millions of kilowatt-hours)	Bituminous coal mined (thousands of short tons) [1]	Freight loaded (thousands of cars)	Paperboard produced (thousands of tons)	Cars and trucks assembled (thousands): Total	Cars	Trucks
Weekly average:									
1956	2,204	118.3	11,292	1,693	728	274	132.8	111.6	21.2
1957	2,162	116.0	11,873	1,644	683	272	138.6	117.6	21.0
1958	1,635	87.8	12,076	1,380	581	275	98.4	81.6	16.8
1959	1,792	96.2	13,206	1,380	596	307	129.5	107.6	21.9
1960	1,899	101.9	14,685	1,390	585	306	151.8	128.7	23.1
1960: July	1,437	77.1	14,501	1,277	575	267	123.0	103.5	19.5
August	1,544	82.9	15,080	1,359	592	320	80.6	65.1	15.5
September	1,509	81.0	14,408	1,388	582	301	117.1	98.3	18.7
October	1,550	83.2	14,172	1,365	639	323	162.9	145.3	17.6
November	1,439	77.2	14,394	1,371	545	301	156.3	136.1	20.2
December	1,321	70.9	15,086	1,273	470	257	136.7	116.9	19.9
1961: January	1,448	77.7	15,098	1,303	480	274	112.2	93.8	18.4
February	1,560	83.7	14,854	1,207	489	303	113.2	91.4	21.9
March	1,600	85.9	14,473	1,081	501	319	109.9	88.7	21.1
April	1,768	94.9	14,295	1,202	527	316	135.8	111.7	24.1
May	2,027	108.8	14,223	1,288	555	320	141.0	118.4	22.6
June	1,993	107.0	15,100	1,432	582	333	153.1	127.5	25.5
July	1,831	98.3	15,274	1,276	543	268	118.8	97.7	21.1
August [2]	1,954	104.9	15,917	1,391	593	334	60.3	44.6	15.7
Week ended:									
1961: August 5	1,850	99.3	16,137	1,321	589	328	45.4	32.5	12.9
12	1,910	102.5	16,080	1,370	591	332	28.1	21.0	7.1
19	1,944	104.4	15,665	1,375	595	328	29.6	16.9	12.7
26	2,020	108.4	15,491	1,349	592	342	83.1	61.4	21.7
September 2	2,030	109.0	16,214	1,368	599	338	115.0	91.0	24.1
9 [2]	2,032	109.1	15,838		513	262	102.4	83.4	19.0
16 [2]	[3] 2,032	109.1					[3] 79.9	63.5	16.4

[1] Daily average.
[2] Preliminary.
[3] Not charted.

Sources: American Iron and Steel Institute, Edison Electric Institute, Department of the Interior, Association of American Railroads, National Paperboard Association, and Ward's Automotive Reports.

NEW CONSTRUCTION

Total expenditures for new construction (seasonally adjusted) increased slightly in August. Outlays for private construction were the same as in July.



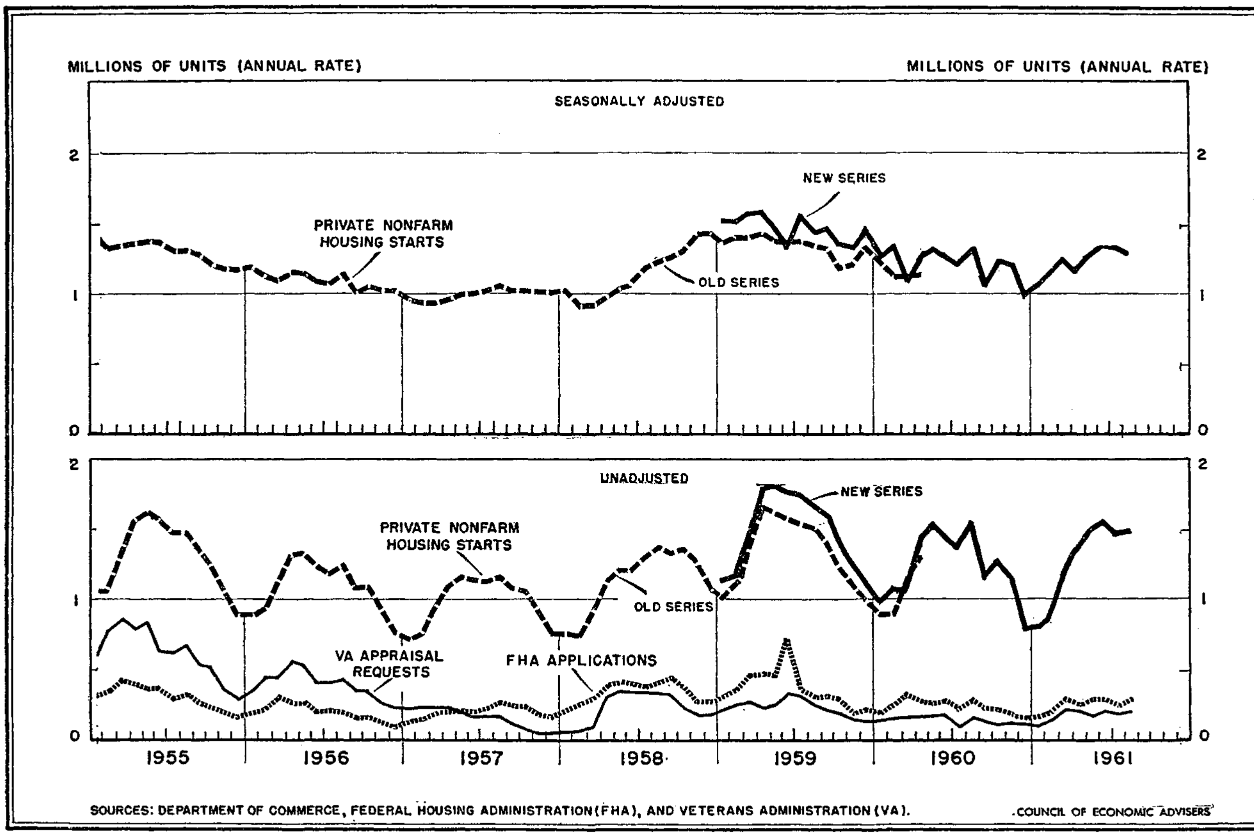
Period	Total new construction expenditures	Private: Total	Private: Residential (nonfarm)	Private: Commercial and industrial	Private: Other	Federal, State, and local	Construction contracts[1]: Total value, 48 States (index, 1947–49=100)	Construction contracts[1]: Commercial and industrial floor space (millions of square feet)[2]
	Billions of dollars							
1955	44.2	32.4	18.7	5.6	8.1	11.7	230.0	299
1956	45.8	33.1	17.7	6.7	8.7	12.7	231.3	436
1957	47.8	33.8	17.0	7.1	9.6	14.1	235.4	421
1958	49.0	33.5	18.0	6.0	9.5	15.5	256.8	359
1959	54.1	38.0	22.3	6.0	9.7	16.1	265.4	440
1959 (new series)[3]	56.6	40.3	25.0	6.0	9.3	16.2	265.4	440
1960	55.6	39.6	22.5	7.0	10.0	16.0	265.7	461
	Seasonally adjusted annual rates						*Seasonally adjusted*	*Seasonally adjusted annual rates*
1960: July	55.8	39.5	22.7	6.8	9.9	16.3	285	460
August	55.8	39.5	22.4	6.9	10.1	16.4	276	493
September	55.6	39.3	22.1	7.1	10.1	16.3	271	473
October	55.6	39.2	21.8	7.3	10.1	16.4	294	483
November	56.1	39.6	22.0	7.4	10.2	16.5	280	489
December	56.6	39.6	21.9	7.5	10.2	17.0	302	469
1961: January	56.0	38.6	20.6	7.9	10.0	17.4	273	404
February	55.7	38.0	20.0	7.8	10.1	17.8	239	421
March	55.8	38.5	20.5	7.7	10.3	17.3	262	454
April	55.9	39.4	21.4	7.6	10.4	16.5	261	427
May	55.9	39.6	21.6	7.4	10.6	16.3	257	433
June	57.6	40.7	22.7	7.3	10.8	16.9	281	418
July	58.2	41.3	23.3	7.2	10.8	16.9	277	423
August[4]	58.3	41.3	23.4	7.2	10.7	17.0		

[1] Compiled by F. W. Dodge Corporation.
[2] Relates to 48 States beginning 1956 and to 37 Eastern States prior to 1956. Seasonal adjustment by National Bureau of Economic Research.
[3] In addition to major differences between old and new series, data for Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning January 1959.
[4] Preliminary.

Sources: Department of Commerce and F. W. Dodge Corporation (except as noted).

HOUSING STARTS AND APPLICATIONS FOR FINANCING

Private housing starts changed little in August and continued at an annual rate of 1.3 million (seasonally adjusted). The number of FHA applications and VA appraisal requests increased.



[Thousands of units]

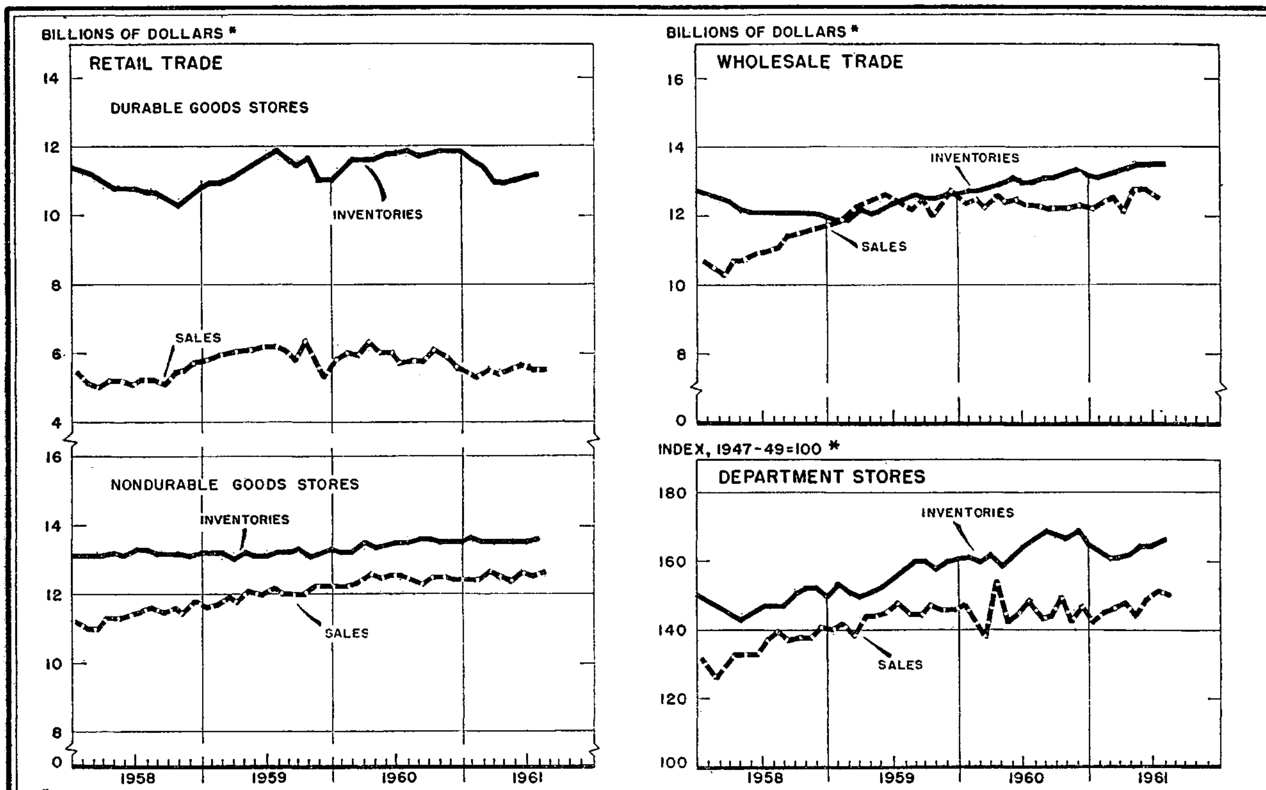
Period	Total housing starts (farm and nonfarm): Total private and public	Total housing starts (farm and nonfarm): Private	Nonfarm housing starts: Total private and public	Nonfarm housing starts: Private: Total	Nonfarm housing starts: Private: Government programs: FHA	Nonfarm housing starts: Private: Government programs: VA	Private housing starts, seasonally adjusted annual rates: Total farm and nonfarm	Private housing starts, seasonally adjusted annual rates: Nonfarm	Proposed home construction: Applications for FHA commitments [1]	Proposed home construction: Requests for VA appraisals [1]
			Old series							
1954	(2)	(2)	1,220.4	1,201.7	276.3	307.0			338.6	535.4
1955	(2)	(2)	1,328.9	1,309.5	276.7	392.9			306.2	620.8
1956	(2)	(2)	1,118.1	1,093.9	189.3	270.7			197.7	401.5
1957	(2)	(2)	1,041.9	992.8	168.4	128.3			198.8	159.4
1958	(2)	(2)	1,209.4	1,141.5	295.4	102.1			341.7	234.2
1959	(2)	(2)	1,378.5	1,342.8	332.5	109.3			369.7	234.0
	New series [3]						New series [3]			
1959	1,553.5	1,516.8	1,531.3	1,494.6	332.5	109.3			369.7	234.0
1960	1,296.0	1,252.1	1,274.0	1,230.1	260.9	74.6			242.4	142.9
1960: July	118.3	114.3	116.6	112.6	23.6	7.4	*1,227*	*1,209*	19.6	8.5
August	135.1	130.3	133.0	128.2	26.3	8.2	*1,355*	*1,335*	22.9	12.4
September	102.6	96.9	100.6	94.9	21.9	6.8	*1,089*	*1,067*	20.1	11.6
October	113.2	110.4	110.1	107.3	22.6	5.9	*1,273*	*1,237*	18.3	10.0
November	94.5	92.8	93.5	91.8	20.2	5.5	*1,220*	*1,206*	14.8	10.3
December	70.9	64.2	70.4	63.7	13.8	4.8	*996*	*987*	13.2	10.0
1961: January	72.5	69.8	71.0	68.3	14.0	4.9	*1,127*	*1,098*	14.3	9.4
February	81.0	75.8	77.7	72.5	13.0	4.9	*1,169*	*1,115*	16.9	12.0
March	109.7	104.6	107.3	102.2	20.1	6.4	*1,296*	*1,262*	24.0	17.7
April	115.3	111.0	113.0	108.7	20.1	6.1	*1,166*	*1,143*	20.8	17.5
May	130.7	126.6	128.3	124.2	23.7	8.0	*1,291*	*1,268*	23.9	14.7
June [4]	138.3	132.4	135.3	129.4	22.1	7.8	*1,381*	*1,351*	23.4	17.6
July [4]	127.9	124.7	125.5	122.3	21.6	7.3	*1,338*	*1,313*	20.6	15.1
August [4]	129.2	126.1	126.3	123.2	25.1	8.4	*1,317*	*1,291*	24.4	17.4

[1] Units represented by mortgage applications for new home construction.
[2] Not available.
[3] See *Housing Starts*, C 20-11 (Supplement), Bureau of the Census, May 1960, for description. (Data for Alaska and Hawaii included.)
[4] Preliminary.

Sources: Department of Commerce, Federal Housing Administration (FHA), and Veterans Administration (VA).

TRADE SALES AND INVENTORIES

Trade sales (seasonally adjusted) dropped in July while inventories showed little change. Retail sales were unchanged in August, according to preliminary estimates.



*SEASONALLY ADJUSTED.
SOURCES: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM.

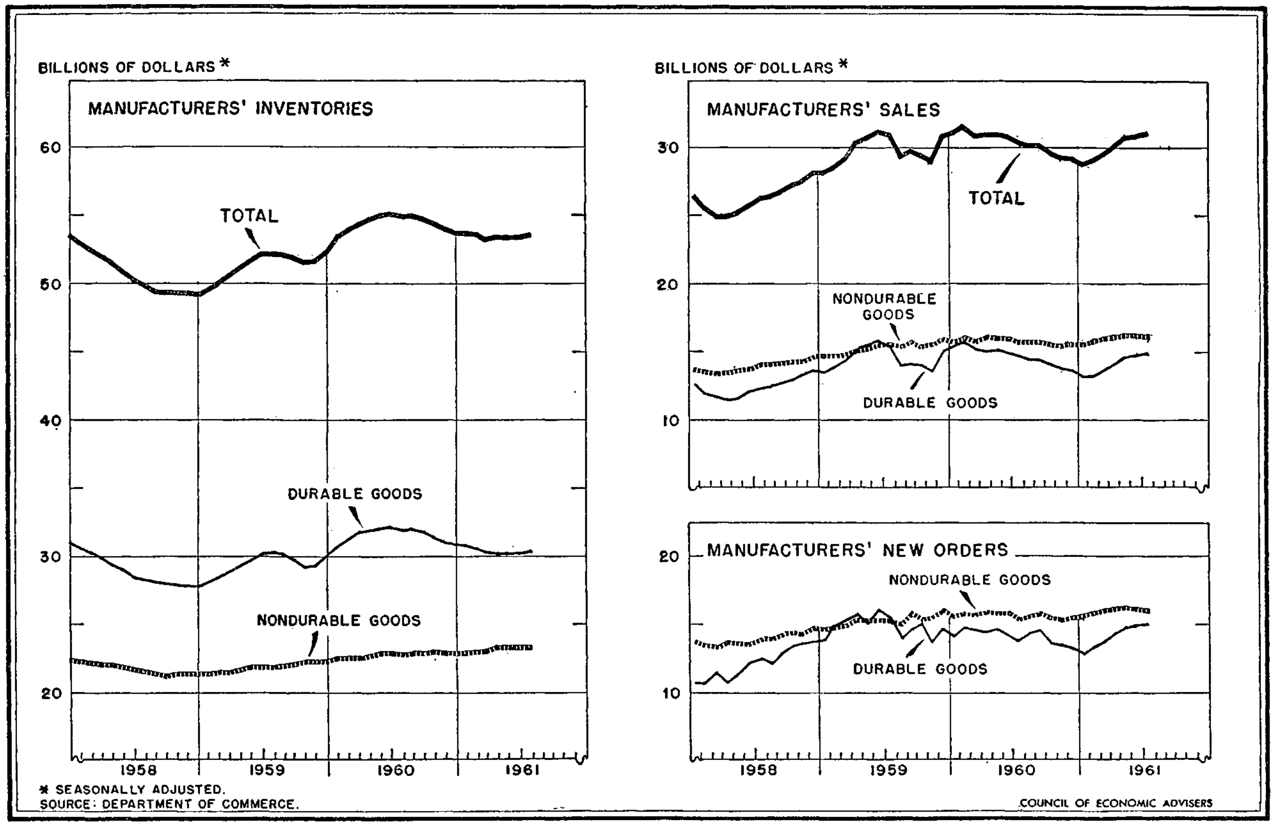
Period	Wholesale: Sales [1]	Wholesale: Inventories [2]	Retail Sales [1,3]: Total	Retail Sales [1,3]: Durable goods stores	Retail Sales [1,3]: Nondurable goods stores	Retail Inventories [2]: Total	Retail Inventories [2]: Durable goods stores	Retail Inventories [2]: Nondurable goods stores	Department stores: Sales [1]	Department stores: Inventories [4]
	Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted								Index, 1947–49=100, seasonally adjusted [5]	
1953	9.8	10.5	14.1	5.0	9.1	22.7	10.7	12.0	118	131
1954	9.7	10.4	14.1	4.8	9.2	22.1	10.1	12.0	118	128
1955	10.6	11.4	15.3	5.6	9.7	23.9	11.2	12.7	128	136
1956	11.3	13.0	15.8	5.5	10.3	23.9	10.7	13.2	135	148
1957	11.3	12.7	16.7	5.7	11.0	24.5	11.4	13.1	135	152
1958	11.1	12.0	16.7	5.3	11.4	24.0	10.8	13.2	136	148
1959	12.3	12.6	18.0	6.0	12.0	24.3	11.0	13.3	144	156
1960	12.3	13.2	18.3	5.9	12.4	25.4	11.9	13.5	145	165
1960: June	12.5	13.0	18.5	6.0	12.5	25.3	11.8	13.5	145	164
July	12.3	13.0	18.1	5.7	12.5	25.4	11.9	13.5	148	167
August	12.3	13.1	18.2	5.8	12.4	25.2	11.7	13.6	144	169
September	12.2	13.1	18.1	5.8	12.3	25.3	11.8	13.6	144	168
October	12.2	13.2	18.5	6.1	12.5	25.4	11.9	13.5	150	167
November	12.2	13.3	18.4	5.9	12.5	25.4	11.9	13.5	142	169
December	12.3	13.2	17.9	5.5	12.4	25.4	11.9	13.5	147	165
1961: January	12.2	13.1	17.8	5.4	12.4	25.2	11.6	13.6	142	162
February	12.4	13.2	17.8	5.3	12.4	24.9	11.4	13.5	145	161
March	12.5	13.3	18.1	5.5	12.6	24.4	11.0	13.5	146	161
April	12.1	13.4	17.9	5.4	12.5	24.4	10.9	13.5	148	162
May	12.8	13.5	18.0	5.5	12.4	24.5	11.0	13.5	144	164
June [6]	12.8	13.5	18.2	5.6	12.6	24.6	11.1	13.5	149	164
July [6]	12.5	13.5	18.1	5.5	12.5	24.7	11.2	13.6	151	166
August [6]			18.1	5.5	12.6				150	

[1] Monthly average for year and total for month.
[2] Book value, end of period, seasonally adjusted.
[3] Beginning January 1960, data include Alaska and Hawaii.
[4] End of period, except annual data, which are monthly averages.
[5] Based on retail value.
[6] Preliminary.

Sources: Department of Commerce and Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

MANUFACTURERS' SALES, INVENTORIES, AND NEW ORDERS

Manufacturers' sales increased in July for the sixth month in a row. Inventories increased significantly for the first time in almost a year. Durable goods sales and new orders rose in August, according to preliminary estimates.



[Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

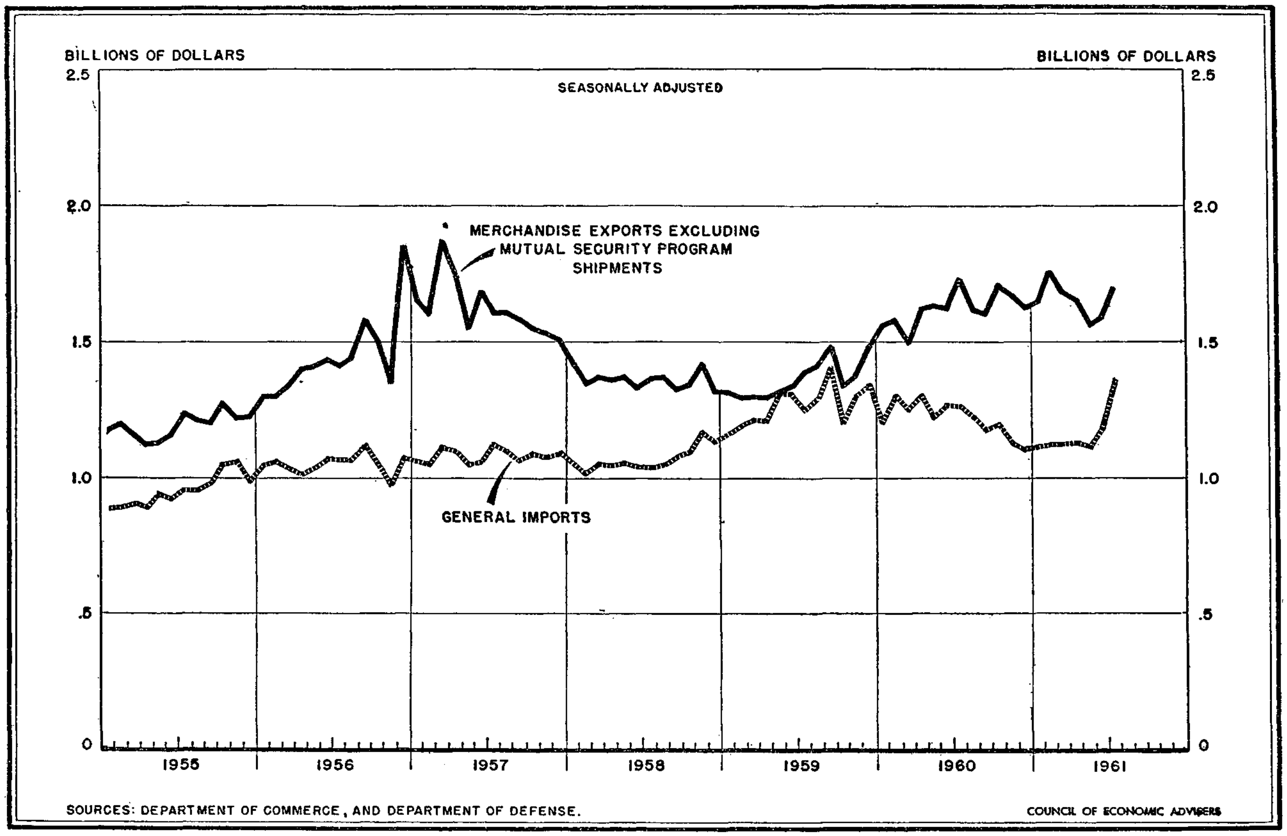
Period	Manufacturers' sales [1]			Manufacturers' inventories [2]			Manufacturers' new orders [1]			
	Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Total	Durable goods		Nondurable goods
								Total	Machinery and equipment	
1953	24.5	12.4	12.1	45.4	26.2	19.2	23.1	11.0	3.3	12.1
1954	23.5	11.2	12.3	43.0	24.1	18.9	22.5	10.2	3.1	12.3
1955	26.3	13.1	13.3	46.4	26.7	19.7	27.2	13.9	4.2	13.3
1956	27.7	13.8	13.9	52.3	30.7	21.6	28.3	14.4	4.7	13.9
1957	28.4	14.2	14.2	53.5	31.1	22.4	27.3	13.1	4.4	14.2
1958	26.2	12.4	13.8	49.2	27.9	21.3	25.9	12.0	3.9	13.9
1959	29.7	14.5	15.2	52.4	30.1	22.3	30.1	14.9	5.0	15.3
1960	30.4	14.7	15.7	53.7	30.9	22.9	29.9	14.3	4.9	15.7
1960: July	30.4	14.7	15.7	54.9	32.0	22.8	29.2	13.8	4.8	15.4
August	30.2	14.4	15.7	55.0	32.1	22.9	30.0	14.4	5.0	15.6
September	30.1	14.4	15.7	54.7	31.8	22.9	30.4	14.6	4.9	15.8
October	29.6	14.1	15.5	54.4	31.4	23.0	29.2	13.7	4.7	15.5
November	29.2	13.8	15.4	54.0	31.1	22.9	29.0	13.6	4.8	15.4
December	29.1	13.6	15.5	53.7	30.9	22.9	28.7	13.2	4.7	15.5
1961: January	28.7	13.2	15.5	53.7	30.8	22.9	28.5	12.9	4.8	15.6
February	29.0	13.3	15.7	53.6	30.6	23.0	29.1	13.4	4.8	15.8
March	29.6	13.7	15.9	53.3	30.3	23.0	29.9	13.8	5.1	16.0
April	30.1	14.1	16.0	53.4	30.2	23.2	30.4	14.4	5.0	16.1
May	30.8	14.6	16.2	53.4	30.2	23.2	31.1	14.8	5.2	16.3
June [3]	30.9	14.7	16.2	53.4	30.2	23.2	31.1	14.9	5.3	16.2
July [3]	31.1	14.8	16.2	53.6	30.4	23.2	31.2	15.0	5.2	16.1
August [3,4]		14.9						15.3	5.5	

[1] Monthly average for year and total for month.
[2] Book value, end of period, seasonally adjusted.
[3] Preliminary.
[4] Not charted.

Source: Department of Commerce.

MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

The merchandise trade surplus (seasonallly adjusted) decreased again in July.



[Millions of dollars]

Period	Merchandise exports excluding Mutual Security Program shipments						Merchandise imports					
	Total (including reexports)[1]		Domestic exports				General imports[2]		Imports for consumption[3]			
	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Total[1]	Foodstuffs	Industrial materials	Finished manufactures[1]	*Seasonally adjusted*	Unadjusted	Total	Foodstuffs	Industrial materials	Finished manufactures
Monthly average:												
1951	-------	1, 164	1, 151	190	345	616	-------	914	901	258	485	158
1952	-------	1, 100	1, 088	175	300	612	-------	893	896	263	459	174
1953	-------	1, 022	1, 012	143	254	614	-------	906	898	274	441	183
1954	-------	1, 071	1, 060	131	310	620	-------	851	853	276	394	183
1955	-------	1, 191	1, 180	162	351	667	-------	949	945	260	468	217
1956	-------	1, 444	1, 432	216	441	775	-------	1, 051	1, 043	267	508	268
1957	-------	1, 625	1, 610	208	529	872	-------	1, 082	1, 079	274	511	294
1958	-------	1, 364	1, 350	198	368	784	-------	1, 070	1, 062	287	450	325
1959	-------	1, 366	1, 351	210	365	776	-------	1, 267	1, 249	285	534	431
1960	-------	1, 629	1, 613	230	509	874	-------	1, 221	1, 221	274	509	438
		Unadjusted						Unadjusted				
1960: June	*1, 626*	1, 637	1, 621	221	525	876	*1, 265*	1, 307	1, 289	288	551	450
July	*1, 736*	1, 629	1, 612	210	510	892	*1, 258*	1, 150	1, 140	257	466	417
August	*1, 622*	1, 547	1, 529	218	501	810	*1, 228*	1, 229	1, 246	280	539	427
September	*1, 610*	1, 557	1, 541	242	476	822	*1, 177*	1, 160	1, 159	269	478	412
October	*1, 707*	1, 690	1, 676	246	524	905	*1, 196*	1, 157	1, 157	268	463	425
November	*1, 677*	1, 724	1, 710	247	569	894	*1, 128*	1, 161	1, 176	280	465	431
December	*1, 621*	1, 743	1, 724	250	580	894	*1, 100*	1, 157	1, 151	265	474	412
1961: January	*1, 649*	1, 539	1, 511	222	494	795	*1, 119*	1, 124	1, 112	260	470	382
February	*1, 764*	1, 606	1, 594	245	492	856	*1, 122*	1, 046	1, 037	250	438	348
March	*1, 687*	1, 889	1, 859	283	525	1, 051	*1, 127*	1, 230	1, 235	311	502	422
April	*1, 655*	1, 647	1, 629	242	454	933	*1, 129*	1, 042	1, 046	251	428	367
May	*1, 554*	1, 671	1, 653	262	474	917	*1, 117*	1, 194	1, 188	264	497	427
June	*1, 591*	1, 644	1, 623	239	457	927	*1, 181*	1, 220	1, 189	287	492	410
July	*1, 707*	1, 558	1, 539	231	446	862	*1, 371*	1, 268	1, 241	275	511	455

[1] Total exports less Department of Defense shipments of grant-aid military supplies and equipment under the Mutual Security Program.

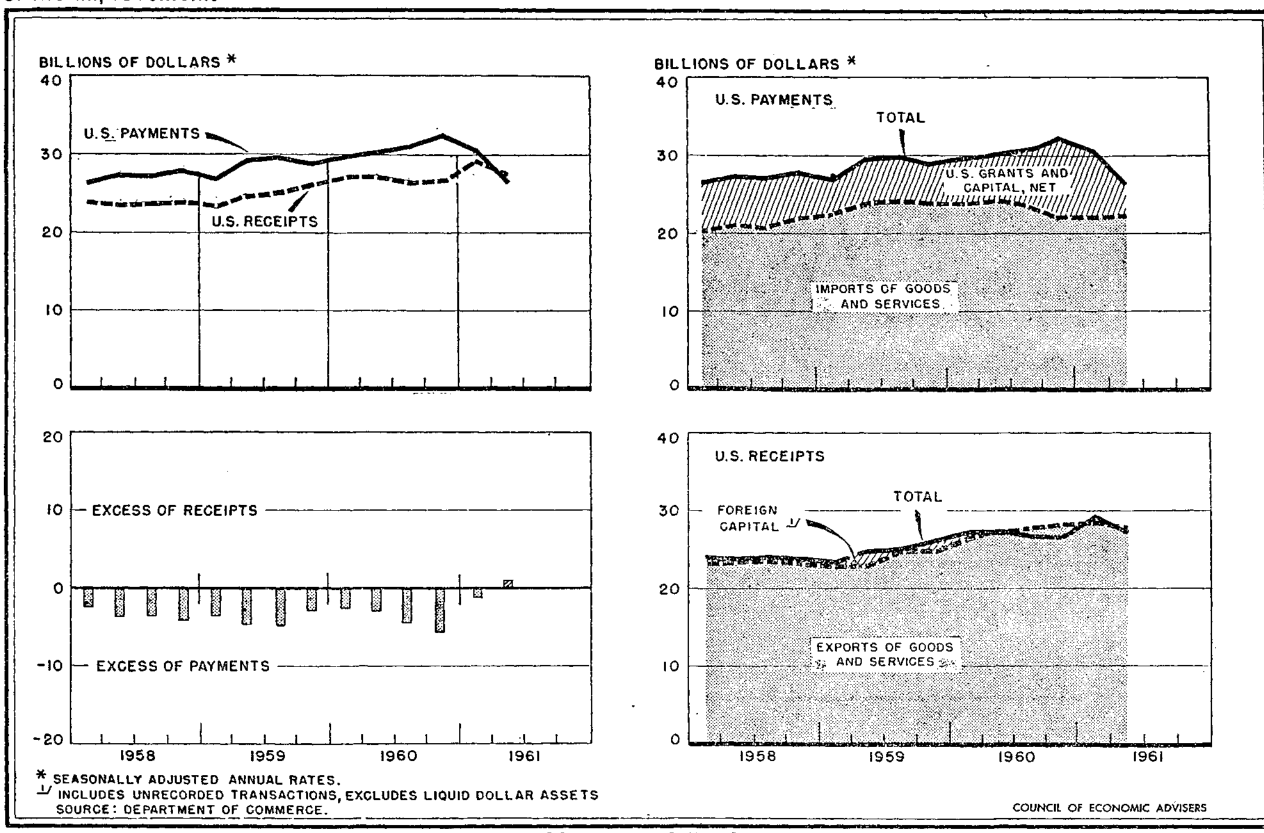
[2] Imports for immediate consumption plus entries into bonded warehouses.

[3] Imports for immediate consumption plus withdrawals for consumption from bonded warehouses.

Sources: Department of Commerce and Department of Defense.

U.S. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Despite a sharp drop in exports and a slight rise in imports, net international payments in the second quarter fell by a further $2.4 billion (seasonally adjusted annual rate) and the United States ran an over-all balance of payments surplus for the first time since 1957. However, special debt repayments on U.S. Government loans more than accounted for the improvement.



[Millions of dollars]

Period	U.S. receipts (recorded)		U.S. payments (recorded)					Balance on recorded transactions [net payments (−) or receipts (+)]	Unrecorded transactions—errors and omissions (net receipts)	Increase in foreign gold and recorded liquid dollar assets through transactions with the U.S.
	Exports of goods and services	Foreign capital other than liquid dollar assets (net)	Imports of goods and services	U.S. grants and capital (net)						
				Total [1]	U.S. Government grants and capital	Private capital				
						Total	Direct			
1953	17, 081	156	16, 644	3, 041	2, 055	369	721	−2, 448	296	2, 152
1954	17, 949	210	16, 088	3, 788	1, 554	1, 619	664	−1, 717	167	1, 550
1955	20, 003	351	17, 937	4, 007	2, 211	1, 211	779	−1, 590	446	1, 144
1956	23, 705	576	19, 829	6, 017	2, 362	2, 990	1, 859	−1, 565	643	922
1957	26, 733	428	20, 923	6, 451	2, 574	3, 175	2, 058	−213	748	−535
1958	23, 325	−27	21, 053	6, 153	2, 587	2, 844	1, 094	−3, 908	380	3, 528
1959	23, 709	709	23, 537	[2] 5, 152	[2] 1, 986	2, 375	1, 372	−4, 271	528	3, 743
1960	27, 300	200	23, 327	7, 454	2, 750	3, 856	1, 694	−3, 281	−648	3, 929
	Seasonally adjusted annual rates									
1960: First quarter	26, 260	724	23, 700	5, 896	2, 328	2, 776	1, 376	−2, 612	132	2, 480
Second quarter	27, 312	372	24, 096	6, 072	2, 780	2, 440	1, 040	−2, 484	−568	3, 052
Third quarter	27, 416	68	23, 496	7, 588	2, 420	4, 340	1, 624	−3, 600	−848	4, 448
Fourth quarter	28, 212	−364	22, 016	10, 260	[3] 3, 472	[4] 5, 868	[4] 2, 736	[3 4] −4, 428	−1, 308	[3 4] 5, 736
1961: First quarter	28, 456	796	22, 084	8, 472	3, 476	4, 156	2, 048	−1, 304	−100	1, 404
Second quarter	27, 548	992	22, 164	4, 196	96	3, 216	1, 412	2, 180	−1, 184	[5] −996

[1] Includes remittances and pensions not shown separately.
[2] Excludes $1,375 million increase in U.S. subscription to International Monetary Fund.
[3] Includes U.S. subscription to International Development Association of $74 million ($296 million at annual rate).
[4] Includes single direct investment transaction of $370 million ($1,480 million at annual rate).
[5] Includes special debt repayment on U.S. Government loans of $650 million ($2.6 billion at annual rate).

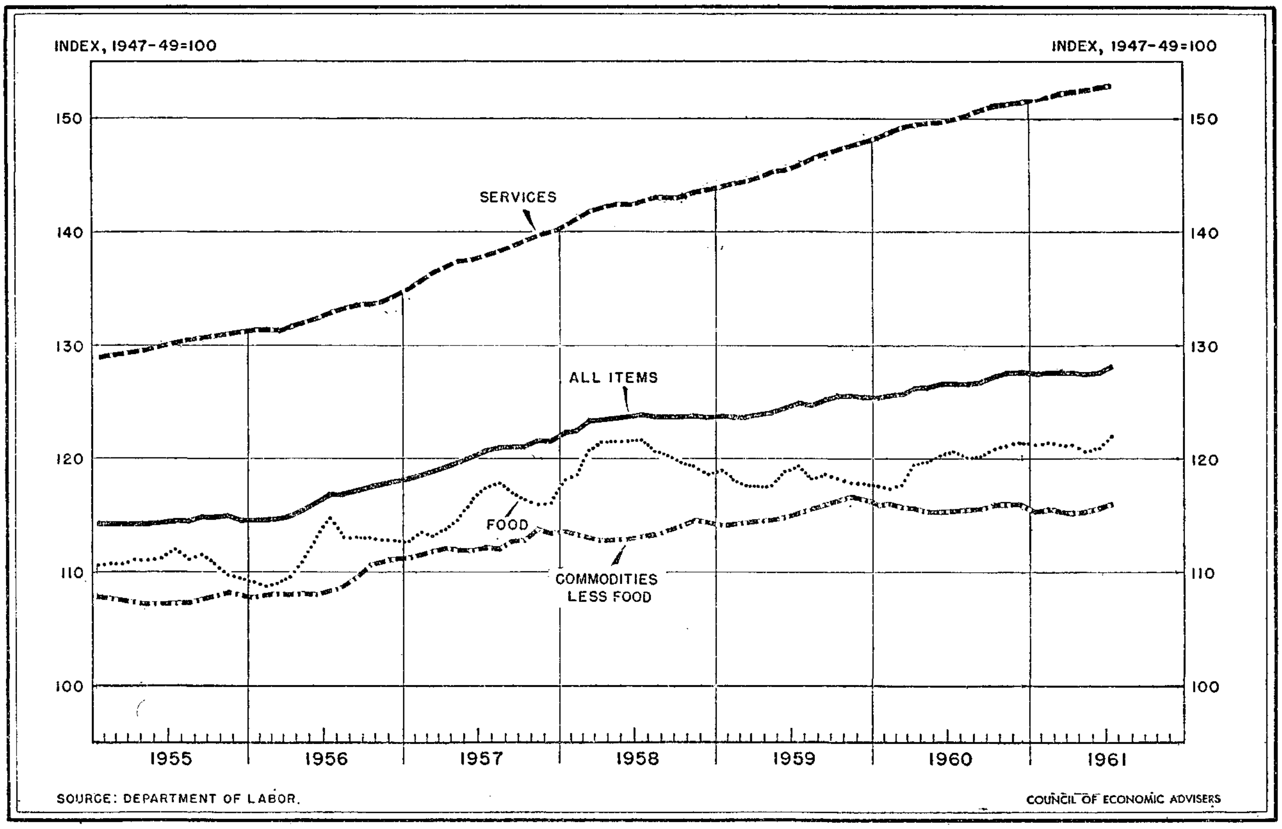
NOTE.—Data exclude goods and services transferred under military grants.

Source: Department of Commerce.

PRICES

CONSUMER PRICES

The consumer price index rose 0.4 percent in July. Seasonally higher prices for food accounted for a major part of the advance, but prices for commodities other than food and services also rose.



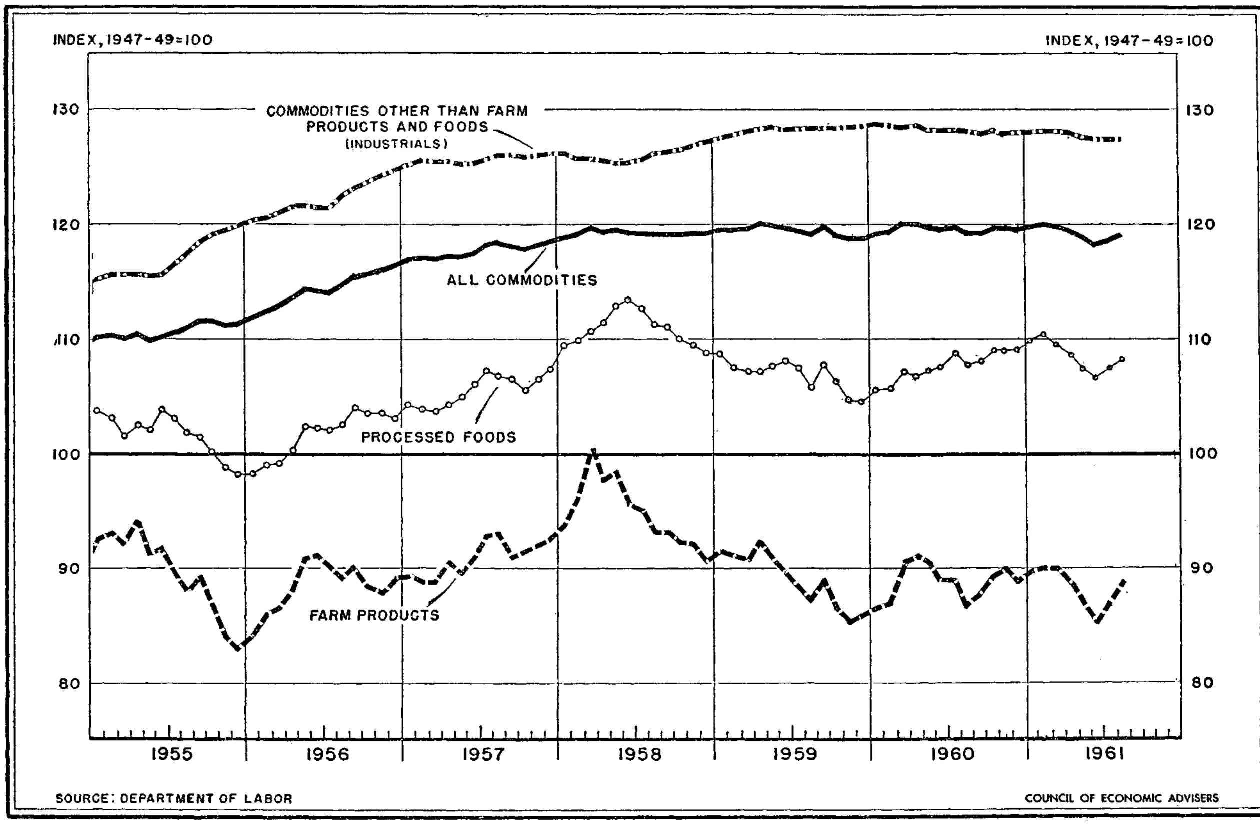
[1947–49=100]

Period	All items	Commodities						Services		
		All commodities	Food	Commodities less food				All services	Rent	Services less rent
				All	Durable	Non-durable				
1950	102.8	101.2	101.2	101.3	104.4	100.9		108.5	108.8	108.1
1951	111.0	110.3	112.6	108.9	112.4	108.5		114.1	113.1	114.6
1952	113.5	111.7	114.6	109.8	113.8	109.1		119.3	117.9	120.1
1953	114.4	111.3	112.8	110.0	112.6	110.1		124.2	124.1	124.6
1954	114.8	110.2	112.6	108.6	108.3	110.6		127.5	128.5	127.7
1955	114.5	109.0	110.9	107.5	105.1	110.6		129.8	130.3	130.1
1956	116.2	110.1	111.7	108.9	105.1	113.0		132.6	132.7	133.0
1957	120.2	113.6	115.4	112.3	108.8	116.1		137.7	135.2	138.6
1958	123.5	116.3	120.3	113.4	110.5	116.9		142.4	137.7	143.8
1959	124.6	116.6	118.3	115.1	113.0	118.3		145.8	139.7	147.5
1960	126.5	117.5	119.7	115.7	111.6	120.1		150.0	141.8	152.1
1960: June	126.5	117.6	120.3	115.3	111.5	119.6		149.7	141.6	151.8
July	126.6	117.7	120.6	115.4	111.1	119.9		150.0	141.8	152.1
August	126.6	117.6	120.1	115.5	111.0	120.1		150.3	141.9	152.5
September	126.8	117.7	120.2	115.6	110.0	120.9		150.8	142.1	153.0
October	127.3	118.2	120.9	115.9	110.9	120.9		151.2	142.5	153.4
November	127.4	118.3	121.1	115.9	110.7	121.1		151.3	142.7	153.6
December	127.5	118.4	121.4	115.9	110.8	121.0		151.4	142.8	153.6
1961: January	127.4	118.0	121.3	115.4	110.2	120.5		151.7	142.9	154.0
February	127.5	118.1	121.4	115.5	110.3	120.6		151.9	143.1	154.2
March	127.5	118.0	121.2	115.4	109.9	120.7		152.2	143.1	154.6
April	127.5	117.9	121.2	115.2	110.7	120.0		152.3	143.3	154.7
May	127.4	117.7	120.7	115.3	110.8	120.0		152.5	143.4	154.9
June	127.6	118.0	120.9	115.6	111.2	120.3		152.7	143.5	155.0
July	128.1	118.7	122.0	116.0	111.5	120.6		152.8	143.6	155.2

Source: Department of Labor.

WHOLESALE PRICES

Wholesale prices increased in August, mainly reflecting seasonal advances in the prices of farm products and processed foods.



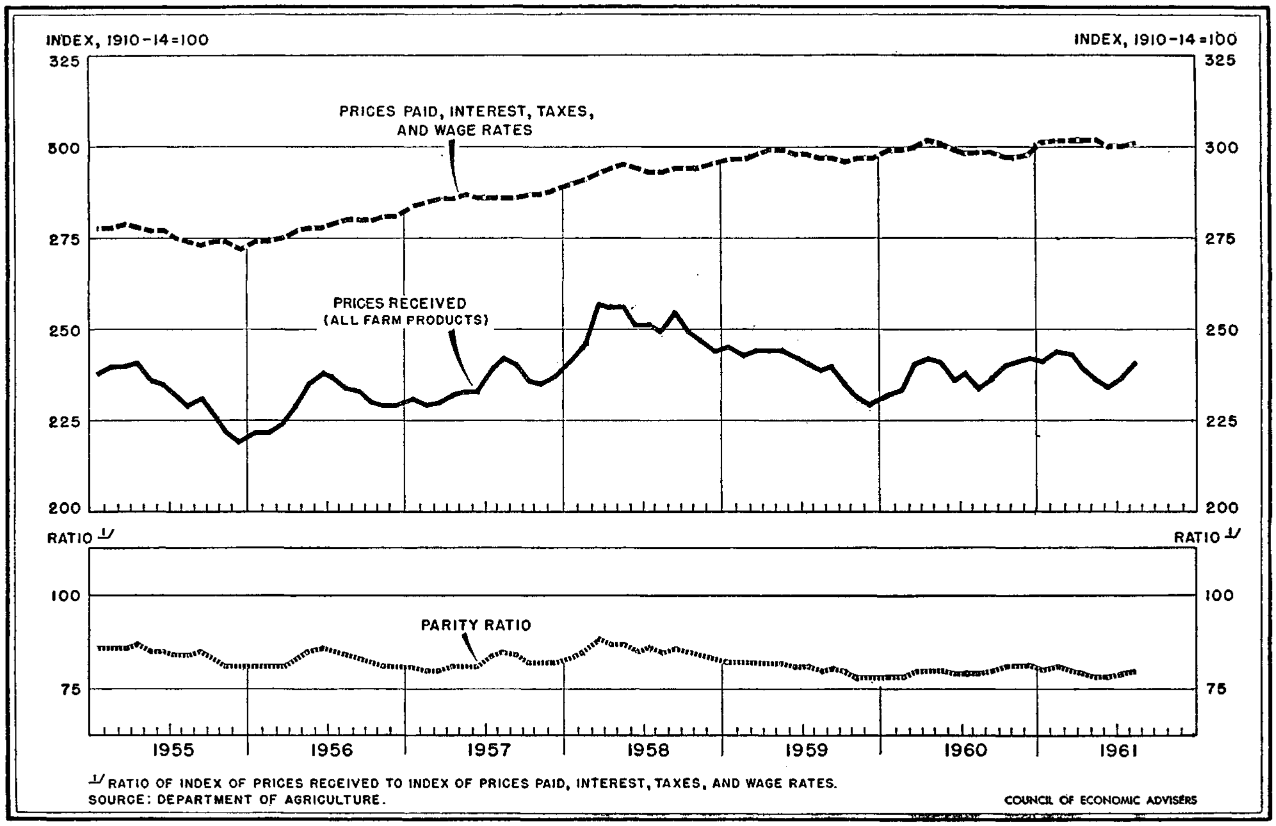
[1947-49=100]

Period	All commodities	Farm products	Processed foods	Commodities other than farm products and foods (industrials): All industrials[1]	Industrial crude materials	Industrial intermediate materials[2]	Producer finished goods	Consumer finished goods excluding food: Durable	Nondurable
1953	110.1	97.0	104.6	114.0	108.5	116.2	123.1	113.8	106.9
1954	110.3	95.6	105.3	114.5	103.3	116.7	124.7	114.7	107.2
1955	110.7	89.6	101.7	117.0	113.4	120.1	128.5	115.9	107.8
1956	114.3	88.4	101.7	122.2	120.0	126.0	138.1	119.7	109.9
1957	117.6	90.9	105.6	125.6	118.3	129.3	146.7	123.3	112.4
1958	119.2	94.9	110.9	126.0	113.7	129.1	150.3	125.0	111.7
1959	119.5	89.1	107.0	128.2	120.0	131.2	153.2	126.5	113.4
1960	119.6	88.8	107.7	128.3	115.3	131.7	153.5	126.0	114.1
1960: July	119.7	88.9	108.9	128.2	114.8	131.7	153.6	126.3	114.1
August	119.2	86.6	107.8	128.2	114.4	131.6	153.7	126.2	114.6
September	119.2	87.7	108.1	127.9	114.2	131.5	152.5	123.6	114.8
October	119.6	89.5	109.0	128.0	112.7	131.3	153.4	125.7	114.8
November	119.6	89.9	109.1	127.9	111.8	131.0	153.6	125.8	114.7
December	119.5	88.7	109.2	127.9	111.0	130.9	153.8	125.8	114.7
1961: January	119.9	89.7	109.9	128.1	111.3	130.8	154.0	125.8	114.9
February	120.0	90.0	110.5	128.1	112.1	130.7	153.9	125.6	115.2
March	119.9	89.9	109.6	128.2	113.3	130.7	153.8	125.5	115.0
April	119.4	88.5	108.7	128.0	113.3	130.6	153.7	125.5	114.2
May	118.7	86.8	107.5	127.6	113.3	129.9	153.7	125.5	113.5
June	118.2	85.1	106.7	127.4	113.6	129.8	153.9	125.6	113.8
July	118.6	87.1	107.5	127.4	114.4	129.6	153.8	125.6	113.9
August	119.0	88.8	108.2	127.4	115.8	129.6	153.7	125.6	114.1
Week ended:[4]									
1961: September 5	118.7	86.9	108.2	127.4	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
12	118.7	87.4	107.9	127.3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

[1] Coverage of the subgroups does not correspond exactly to coverage of this index.
[2] Excludes intermediate materials for food manufacturing and manufactured animal feeds; includes, in part, grain products for further processing.
[3] Not available.
[4] Weekly series based on smaller sample than monthly series.
NOTE.—Series revised beginning January 1961 to incorporate 1958 weights.
Source: Department of Labor.

PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS

The index of prices received by farmers rose about 2 percent in the month ended August 15. Prices paid also rose but at a slower rate than prices received. As a result the parity ratio advanced one point.



Period	Prices received by farmers: All farm products	Prices received by farmers: Crops	Prices received by farmers: Livestock and products	Prices paid by farmers: All items, interest, taxes, and wage rates (parity index)	Prices paid by farmers: Family living items	Prices paid by farmers: Production items	Parity ratio [1]
	Index, 1910–14=100						
1951	302	265	336	282	268	273	107
1952	288	267	306	287	271	274	100
1953	255	240	268	277	269	256	92
1954	246	242	249	277	270	255	89
1955	232	231	234	276	270	251	84
1956	230	235	226	278	274	250	83
1957	235	225	244	286	282	257	82
1958	250	223	273	293	287	264	85
1959	240	221	256	297	288	266	81
1960	238	221	253	299	290	265	80
1960: July 15	236	222	249	298	290	263	79
August 15	234	219	247	298	290	262	79
September 15	238	222	251	298	290	263	80
October 15	241	222	257	297	290	262	81
November 15	241	219	260	297	291	262	81
December 15	242	217	263	298	291	265	81
1961: January 15	241	218	261	301	291	267	80
February 15	244	221	263	302	291	267	81
March 15	243	224	259	302	290	269	80
April 15	239	226	251	302	290	267	79
May 15	236	230	241	302	291	266	78
June 15	234	231	236	300	290	265	78
July 15	237	232	241	300	290	264	79
August 15	241	229	251	301	290	265	80

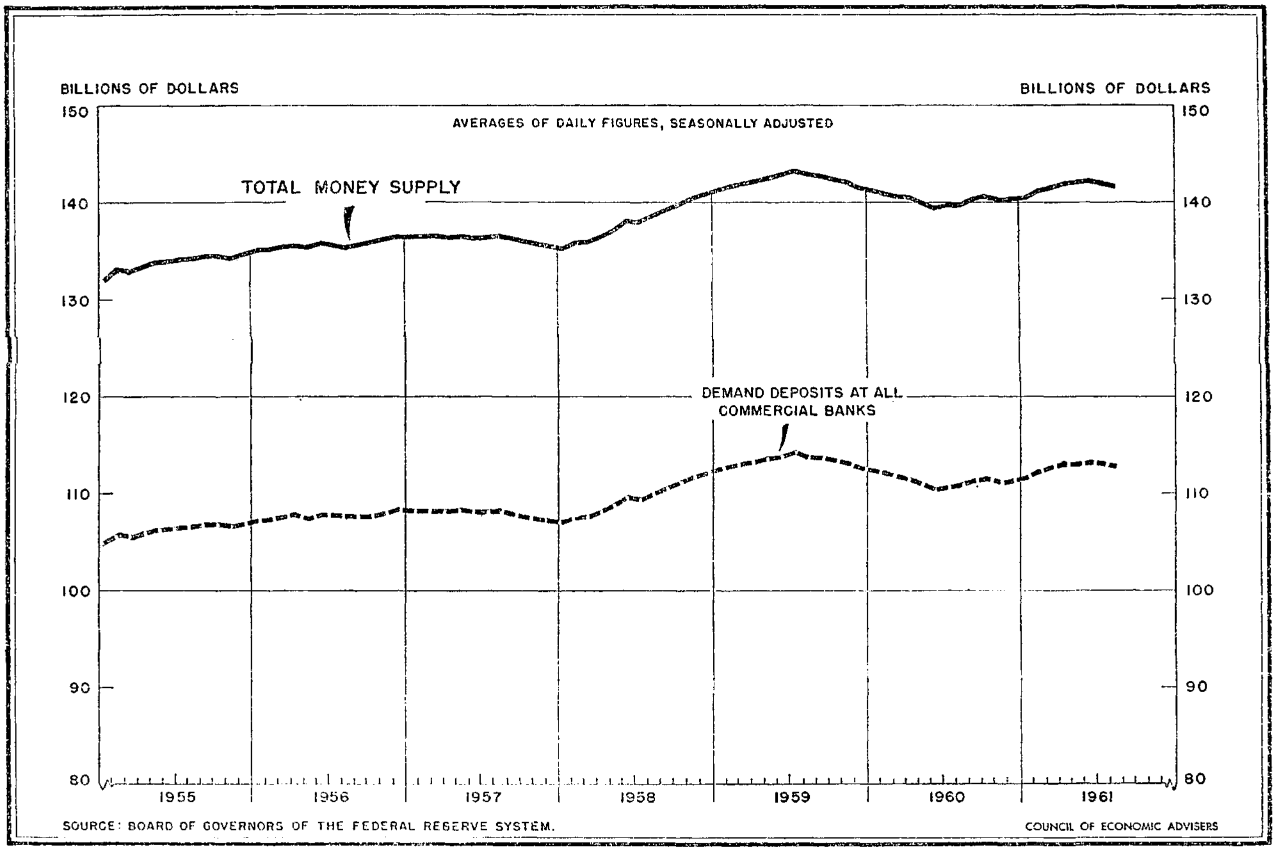
[1] Percentage ratio of index of prices received by farmers to index of prices paid, interest, taxes, and wage rates.

Source: Department of Agriculture.

MONEY, CREDIT, AND SECURITY MARKETS

MONEY SUPPLY

The money supply changed little in August, which is the normal seasonal pattern.



[Averages of daily figures, billions of dollars]

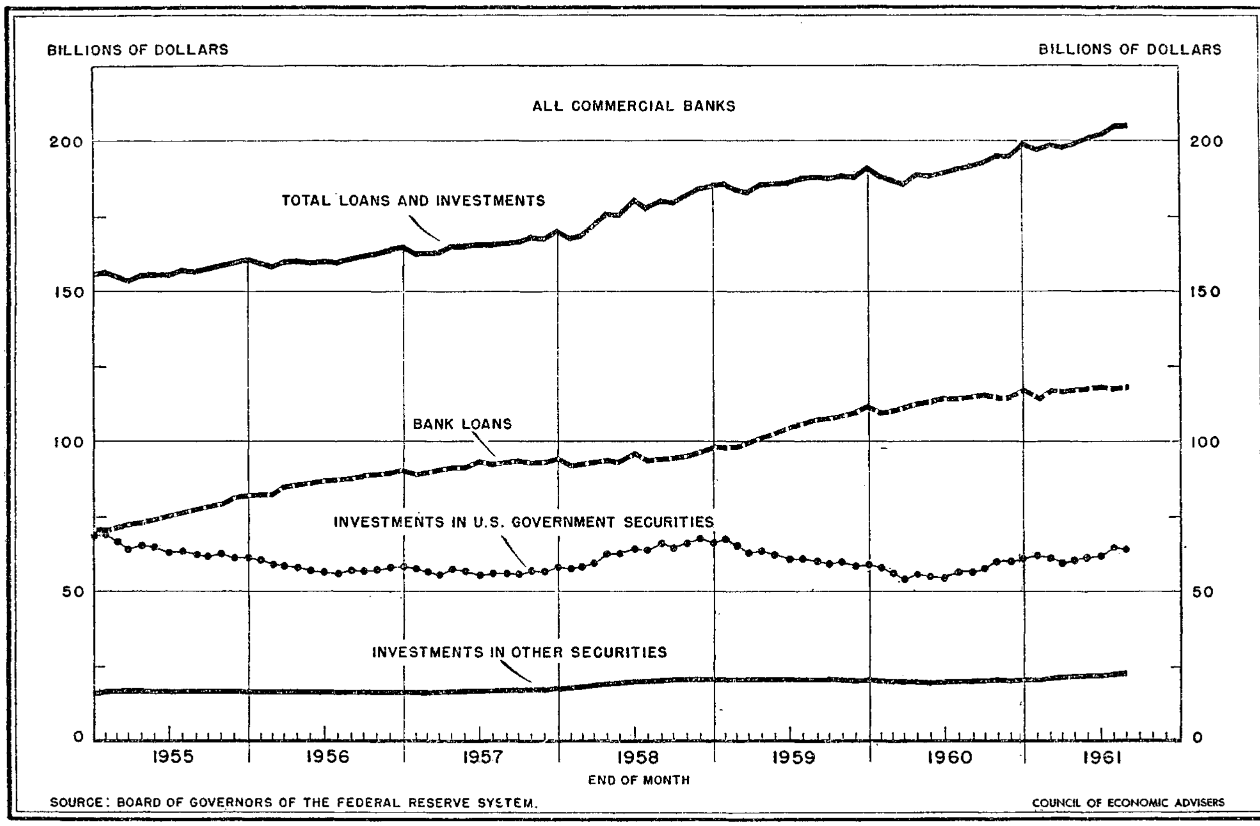
Period	Money supply						Related deposits (unadjusted) [1]	
	Seasonally adjusted			Unadjusted				
	Total	Currency outside banks	Demand deposits [1]	Total	Currency outside banks	Demand deposits [1]	Gross time	U.S. Government demand
1953: December	128. 1	27. 7	100. 4	131. 4	28. 2	103. 3	44. 7	3. 8
1954: December	131. 8	27. 4	104. 4	135. 0	27. 9	107. 1	48. 5	5. 0
1955: December	134. 6	27. 8	106. 8	137. 9	28. 3	109. 6	50. 0	3. 4
1956: December	136. 5	28. 2	108. 3	139. 7	28. 7	111. 0	51. 8	3. 4
1957: December	135. 5	28. 3	107. 2	138. 8	28. 9	109. 9	57. 1	3. 5
1958: December	140. 8	28. 6	112. 2	144. 3	29. 2	115. 1	65. 1	3. 9
1959: December	141. 5	28. 9	112. 6	144. 9	29. 5	115. 5	67. 0	4. 9
1960: December	140. 4	29. 0	111. 4	143. 8	29. 5	114. 3	72. 5	4. 7
1960: July	139. 6	28. 9	110. 7	138. 7	29. 1	109. 6	69. 5	6. 7
August	139. 7	28. 9	110. 8	138. 9	29. 0	109. 8	70. 3	6. 1
September	140. 4	29. 0	111. 5	139. 7	29. 1	110. 7	71. 2	5. 4
October	140. 6	29. 0	111. 6	140. 6	29. 1	111. 5	71. 8	5. 7
November	140. 2	29. 0	111. 2	141. 4	29. 2	112. 2	72. 0	5. 8
December	140. 4	29. 0	111. 4	143. 8	29. 5	114. 3	72. 5	4. 7
1961: January	140. 6	28. 9	111. 7	143. 7	28. 8	114. 9	73. 7	4. 1
February	141. 2	28. 9	112. 3	140. 9	28. 6	112. 3	75. 1	4. 8
March	141. 5	29. 0	112. 6	140. 1	28. 6	111. 4	75. 9	4. 7
April	142. 0	29. 0	113. 0	141. 7	28. 7	113. 0	76. 9	2. 9
May	142. 0	29. 0	113. 0	140. 0	28. 7	111. 3	78. 1	4. 6
June	142. 1	28. 9	113. 2	140. 7	28. 9	111. 8	79. 0	4. 5
July	142. 0	29. 0	113. 0	141. 1	29. 2	111. 9	79. 9	4. 3
August [2]	141. 9	29. 0	112. 9	141. 2	29. 2	112. 0	80. 6	4. 8
First half	141. 9	29. 0	112. 9	141. 9	29. 3	112. 7	80. 5	5. 1
Second half [2]	141. 9	29. 0	112. 9	140. 4	29. 1	111. 4	80. 8	4. 5

[1] Deposits at all commercial banks.
[2] Preliminary.

NOTE.—See note, p. 27.
Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

BANK LOANS, INVESTMENTS, DEBITS, AND RESERVES

Commercial bank loans rose $400 million in August, compared to $500 million in August 1960.



End of period	All commercial banks				Weekly reporting member banks [1]	Bank debits outside New York City (343 centers), seasonally adjusted annual rates [3]	All member banks [1]		
	Total loans and investments	Loans	Investments		Business loans [2]		Reserves [4]		Borrowings at Federal Reserve Banks [4]
			U.S. Government securities	Other securities			Required	Excess	
	Billions of dollars						Millions of dollars		
1953	145.7	67.6	63.4	14.7	23.4	*1,126*	19,227	693	441
1954	155.9	70.6	69.0	16.3	22.4	*1,148*	18,576	703	246
1955	160.9	82.6	61.6	16.7	[2] 26.7	*1,277*	18,646	594	839
1956	165.1	90.3	58.6	16.3	30.8	*1,385*	18,883	652	688
1957	170.1	93.9	58.2	17.9	31.8	*1,468*	18,843	577	710
1958	185.2	98.2	66.4	20.6	[2] 31.7	*1,481*	18,383	516	557
1959	190.3	110.8	58.9	20.5	[2] 30.5	*1,656*	18,450	482	906
1960	199.5	117.6	61.0	20.9	31.9	*1,736*	18,514	769	87
1960: July	190.9	114.2	56.7	20.0	31.0	*1,699*	18,010	508	388
August	191.2	114.7	56.6	20.0	31.0	*1,790*	17,961	540	293
September	193.3	115.4	57.7	20.2	31.5	*1,742*	17,931	639	225
October	195.6	114.8	60.4	20.4	31.4	*1,722*	18,095	638	149
November	195.5	115.0	60.2	20.3	31.7	*1,768*	18,248	756	142
December	199.5	117.6	61.0	20.9	31.9	*1,711*	18,514	769	87
1961: January	197.0	114.2	61.9	20.9	31.2	*1,783*	18,570	745	49
February	199.3	116.7	61.3	21.3	31.3	*1,775*	18,310	654	137
March [5]	198.0	116.6	59.7	21.7	32.0	*1,775*	18,263	546	70
April [5]	199.7	117.2	60.7	21.8	[2] 31.7	*1,783*	18,266	618	56
May [5]	201.0	117.6	61.5	21.9	31.5	*1,872*	18,307	549	96
June [5]	202.3	118.2	62.0	22.2	31.8	*1,846*	18,430	612	63
July [5]	204.9	117.7	64.8	22.4	31.3	*1,817*	18,482	581	51
August [5]	205.0	118.1	64.3	22.6	31.5	*1,854*	18,619	605	67

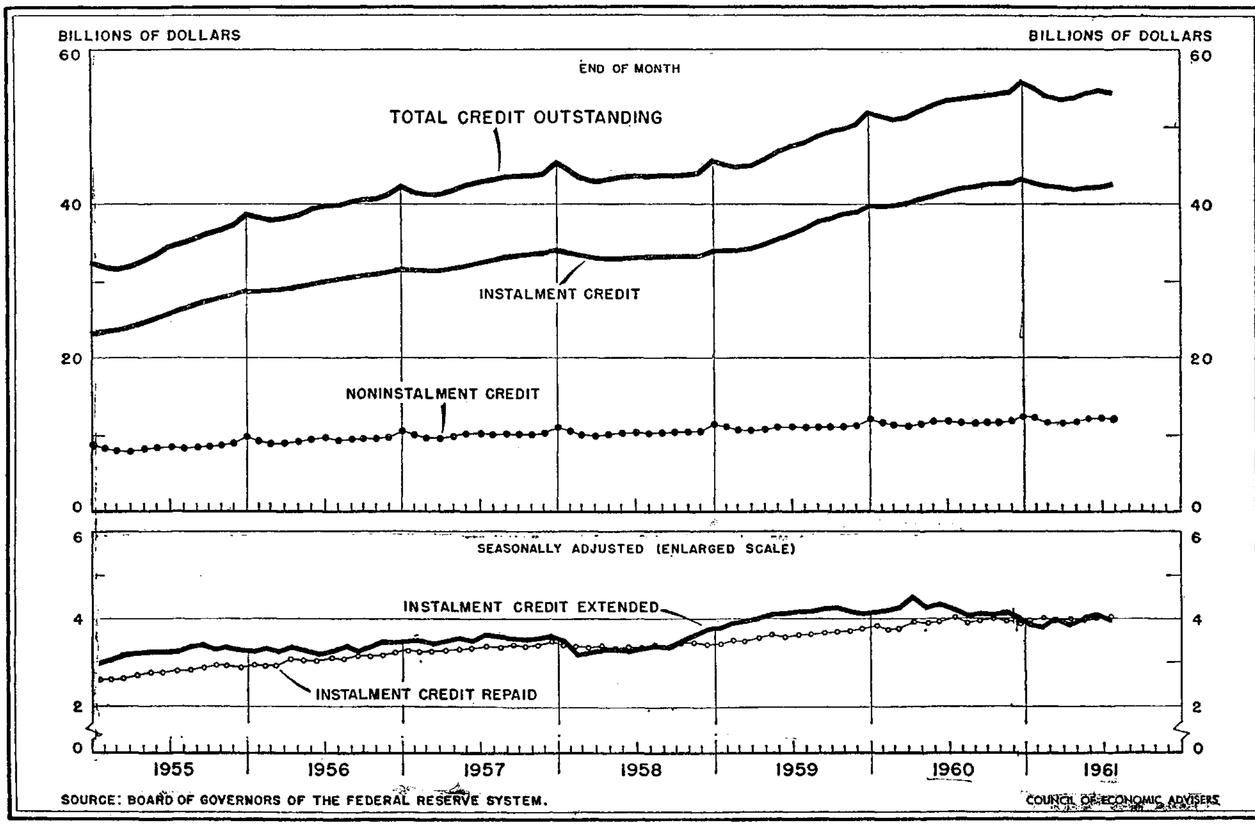
[1] Member banks are all national banks and those State banks which have taken membership in the Federal Reserve System.
[2] Commercial and industrial loans and prior to 1956 agricultural loans. Series revised beginning January 1952, October 1955, July 1958, July 1959, and April 1961.
[3] Debits during period to demand deposit accounts except interbank and U.S. Government. Prior to 1955, relates to 344 centers outside New York City.
[4] Averages of daily figures. Annual data are for December.
[5] Preliminary.

NOTE.—Between January and August 1959, series for all commercial banks expanded to include data for all banks in Alaska and Hawaii. Data for all member banks include Alaska and Hawaii for all periods.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

CONSUMER CREDIT

In July, consumer credit outstanding declined $100 million compared to a rise of $150 million in July 1960.



[Millions of dollars]

Period	Consumer credit outstanding (end of period; unadjusted)				Consumer instalment credit extended and repaid (seasonally adjusted)			
	Total	Instalment		Noninstalment [3]	Total [1]		Automobile paper [2]	
		Total [1]	Automobile paper [2]		Extended	Repaid	Extended	Repaid
1951	22, 712	15, 294	5, 972	7, 418	23, 576	22, 985	8, 956	9, 058
1952	27, 520	19, 403	7, 733	8, 117	29, 514	25, 405	11, 764	10, 003
1953	31, 393	23, 005	9, 835	8, 388	31, 558	27, 956	12, 981	10, 879
1954	32, 464	23, 568	9, 809	8, 896	31, 051	30, 488	11, 807	11, 833
1955	38, 882	28, 958	13, 472	9, 924	39, 039	33, 649	16, 745	13, 082
1956	42, 511	31, 897	14, 459	10, 614	40, 175	37, 236	15, 563	14, 576
1957	45, 286	34, 183	15, 409	11, 103	42, 545	40, 259	16, 545	15, 595
1958	45, 544	34, 057	14, 237	11, 487	40, 789	40, 915	14, 316	15, 488
1959	52, 119	39, 852	16, 549	12, 267	49, 045	43, 407	17, 941	15, 698
1960	56, 049	43, 281	17, 866	12, 768	50, 343	46, 914	17, 839	16, 522
1960: June	53, 662	41, 752	17, 755	11, 910	4, 313	3, 934	1, 538	1, 392
July	53, 809	42, 050	17, 893	11, 759	4, 214	3, 997	1, 417	1, 385
August	54, 092	42, 378	18, 020	11, 714	4, 072	3, 918	1, 422	1, 388
September	54, 265	42, 517	18, 021	11, 748	4, 125	3, 958	1, 422	1, 375
October	54, 344	42, 591	17, 992	11, 753	4, 108	3, 994	1, 460	1, 417
November	54, 626	42, 703	17, 967	11, 923	4, 134	3, 946	1, 482	1, 397
December	56, 049	43, 281	17, 866	12, 768	4, 007	3, 931	1, 325	1, 356
1961: January	55, 021	42, 782	17, 611	12, 239	3, 869	3, 972	1, 239	1, 387
February	54, 102	42, 264	17, 383	11, 838	3, 803	4, 011	1, 190	1, 363
March	53, 906	42, 058	17, 265	11, 848	4, 002	3, 954	1, 288	1, 353
April	53, 972	41, 988	17, 200	11, 984	3, 883	4, 022	1, 243	1, 388
May	54, 390	42, 127	17, 242	12, 263	4, 001	3, 974	1, 315	1, 365
June	54, 786	42, 441	17, 358	12, 345	4, 116	4, 016	1, 347	1, 386
July	54, 687	42, 457	17, 358	12, 230	3, 961	4, 035	1, 301	1, 403

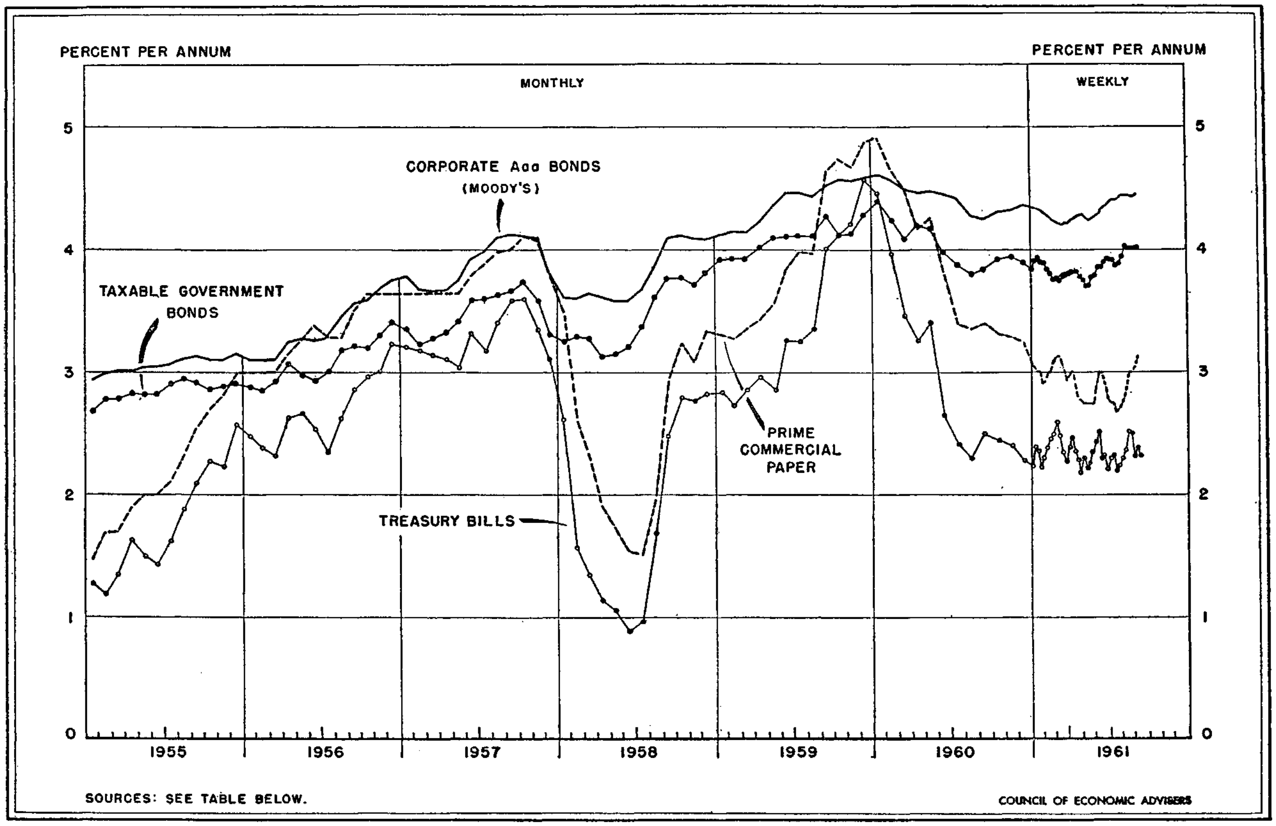
[1] Also includes other consumer goods paper, repair and modernization loans, and personal loans, not shown separately.
[2] Consumer credit extended for the purpose of purchasing automobiles and secured by the items purchased.
[3] Consists of single-payment loans, charge accounts, and service credit.

NOTE.—Data for Alaska and Hawaii included beginning January and August 1959, respectively.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

BOND YIELDS AND INTEREST RATES

The rate on 3-month Treasury bills and yields on bonds averaged higher in August than in July.



[Percent per annum]

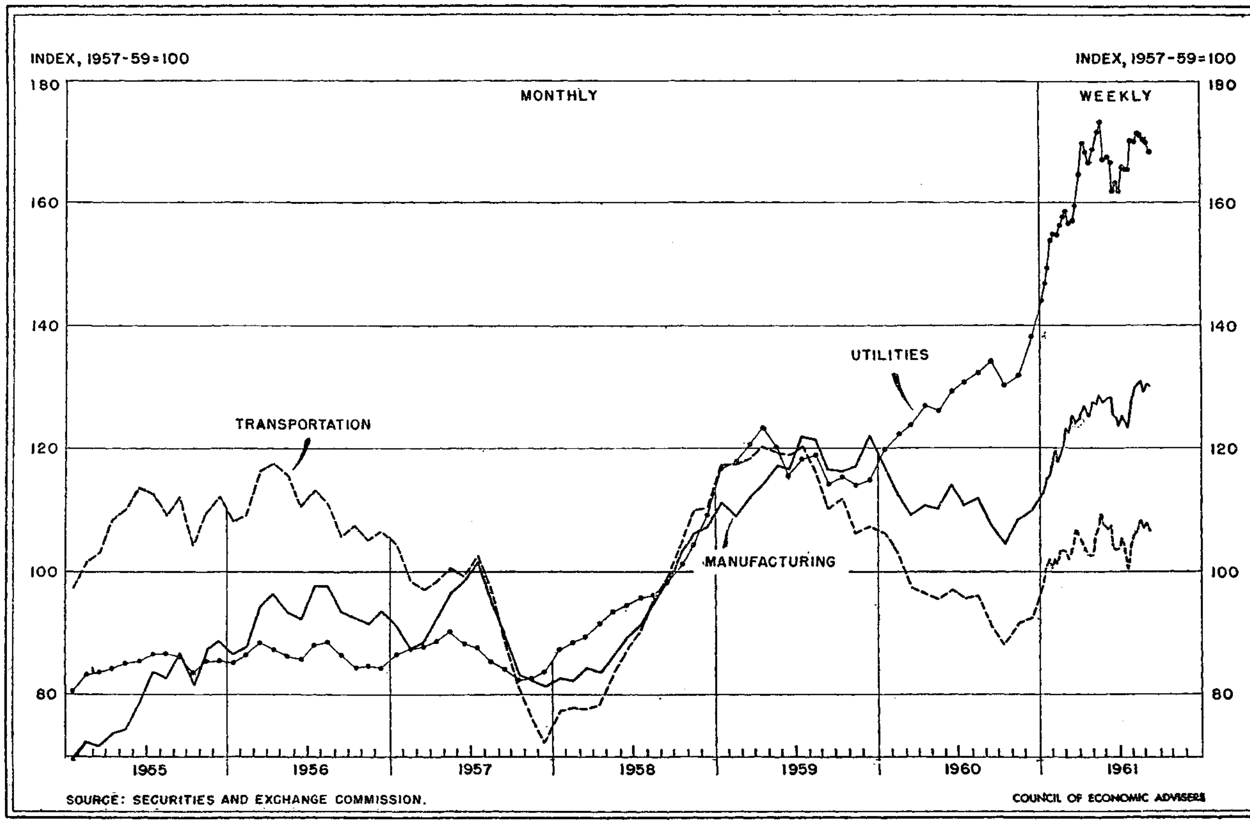
Period	U. S. Government security yields: 3-month Treasury bills [1]	U. S. Government security yields: Taxable bonds [2]	High-grade municipal bonds (Standard & Poor's) [3]	Corporate bonds (Moody's): Aaa	Corporate bonds (Moody's): Baa	Prime commercial paper, 4–6 months
1954	0.953	2.55	2.37	2.90	3.51	1.58
1955	1.753	2.84	2.53	3.06	3.53	2.18
1956	2.658	3.08	2.93	3.36	3.88	3.31
1957	3.267	3.47	3.60	3.89	4.71	3.81
1958	1.839	3.43	3.56	3.79	4.73	2.46
1959	3.405	4.08	3.95	4.38	5.05	3.97
1960	2.928	4.02	3.73	4.41	5.19	3.85
1960: July	2.396	3.86	3.72	4.41	5.22	3.39
August	2.286	3.79	3.53	4.28	5.08	3.34
September	2.489	3.84	3.53	4.25	5.01	3.39
October	2.426	3.91	3.59	4.30	5.11	3.30
November	2.384	3.93	3.46	4.31	5.08	3.28
December	2.272	3.88	3.45	4.35	5.10	3.23
1961: January	2.302	3.89	3.44	4.32	5.10	2.98
February	2.408	3.81	3.33	4.27	5.07	3.03
March	2.420	3.78	3.38	4.22	5.02	3.03
April	2.327	3.80	3.44	4.25	5.01	2.91
May	2.288	3.73	3.38	4.27	5.01	2.76
June	2.359	3.88	3.53	4.33	5.03	2.91
July	2.268	3.90	3.53	4.41	5.09	2.72
August	2.402	4.00	3.55	4.45	5.11	2.92
Week ended:						
1961: August 5	2.300	3.95	3.52	4.45	5.11	2.75
12	2.366	4.03	3.56	4.45	5.11	2.83
19	2.519	4.01	3.56	4.45	5.12	3.00
26	2.503	4.01	3.56	4.44	5.11	3.00
September 2	2.321	4.01	3.56	4.44	5.12	3.05
9	2.392	4.02	3.57	4.46	5.12	3.13
16	2.328	[4] 4.06	3.57	[4] 4.46	5.12	[4] 3.08

[1] Rate on new issues within period.
[2] Series includes: April 1953 to date, bonds due or callable 10 years and after; April 1952–March 1953, bonds due or callable after 12 years; October 1941–March 1952, bonds due or callable after 15 years.
[3] Weekly data are Wednesday figures.
[4] Not charted.

Sources: Treasury Department, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Standard & Poor's Corporation, and Moody's Investors Service.

STOCK PRICES

Stock prices averaged higher in August than in July but changed little in early September.



[1957-59=100]

Period	Composite index [1]	Manufacturing: Total	Manufacturing: Durable goods	Manufacturing: Non-durable goods	Transportation	Utilities	Trade, finance, and service	Mining
Weekly average:								
1952	52.3	46.8	42.1	50.7	74.6	65.4	60.4	80.7
1953	51.9	46.7	43.0	49.8	73.9	67.3	60.8	70.4
1954	61.7	57.6	54.7	60.0	78.6	75.3	69.1	78.2
1955	81.8	79.5	78.7	80.1	108.2	84.8	87.1	91.6
1956	92.6	93.2	91.5	94.5	110.6	86.4	89.9	104.6
1957	89.8	90.7	88.5	92.8	93.2	86.3	82.2	107.2
1958	93.2	92.5	90.4	94.4	91.0	95.8	95.1	97.9
1959	116.7	116.5	120.8	112.6	115.6	117.6	122.3	95.0
1960	113.9	110.9	117.3	104.9	95.8	129.3	127.4	73.8
1960: July	114.5	111.2	119.0	104.0	95.7	131.0	131.0	68.6
August	115.6	112.2	119.8	105.1	96.1	132.6	131.8	71.6
September	112.1	107.6	114.1	101.7	91.5	134.2	127.2	70.1
October	109.1	104.9	109.4	100.8	88.0	130.5	122.8	71.8
November	112.6	108.5	113.0	104.5	91.7	132.0	129.3	74.1
December	115.2	110.3	114.5	106.4	92.6	138.5	132.4	78.2
1961: January	120.9	115.3	118.6	112.2	100.3	148.7	134.8	85.1
February	125.4	119.2	121.4	117.3	102.6	156.0	139.8	89.0
March	129.8	123.9	127.8	120.3	104.2	159.2	146.7	89.2
April	133.0	125.8	128.5	123.3	103.4	168.9	150.4	93.5
May	134.9	127.6	130.6	124.9	107.5	170.0	153.1	96.9
June	132.8	126.0	128.0	124.2	105.1	164.0	156.0	97.0
July	132.7	125.2	126.5	123.9	103.2	166.7	158.4	93.1
August	137.4	130.1	131.3	129.0	107.0	170.6	164.2	92.8
Week ended:								
1961: August 18	138.2	131.0	131.6	130.5	108.3	170.9	164.6	92.9
25	136.6	129.2	129.7	128.6	107.1	170.2	164.7	91.5
September 1	137.7	130.5	132.3	128.9	107.9	169.7	167.1	91.5
8	137.1	130.2	132.3	128.3	106.6	168.0	166.2	88.7
15 [2]	136.7	129.4	132.8	126.4	107.2	169.4	166.2	86.3

[1] Includes 300 common stocks: 108 for durable goods manufacturing, 85 for nondurable goods manufacturing, 18 for transportation, 34 for utilities, 45 for trade, finance, and service, and 10 for mining.

[2] Not charted.

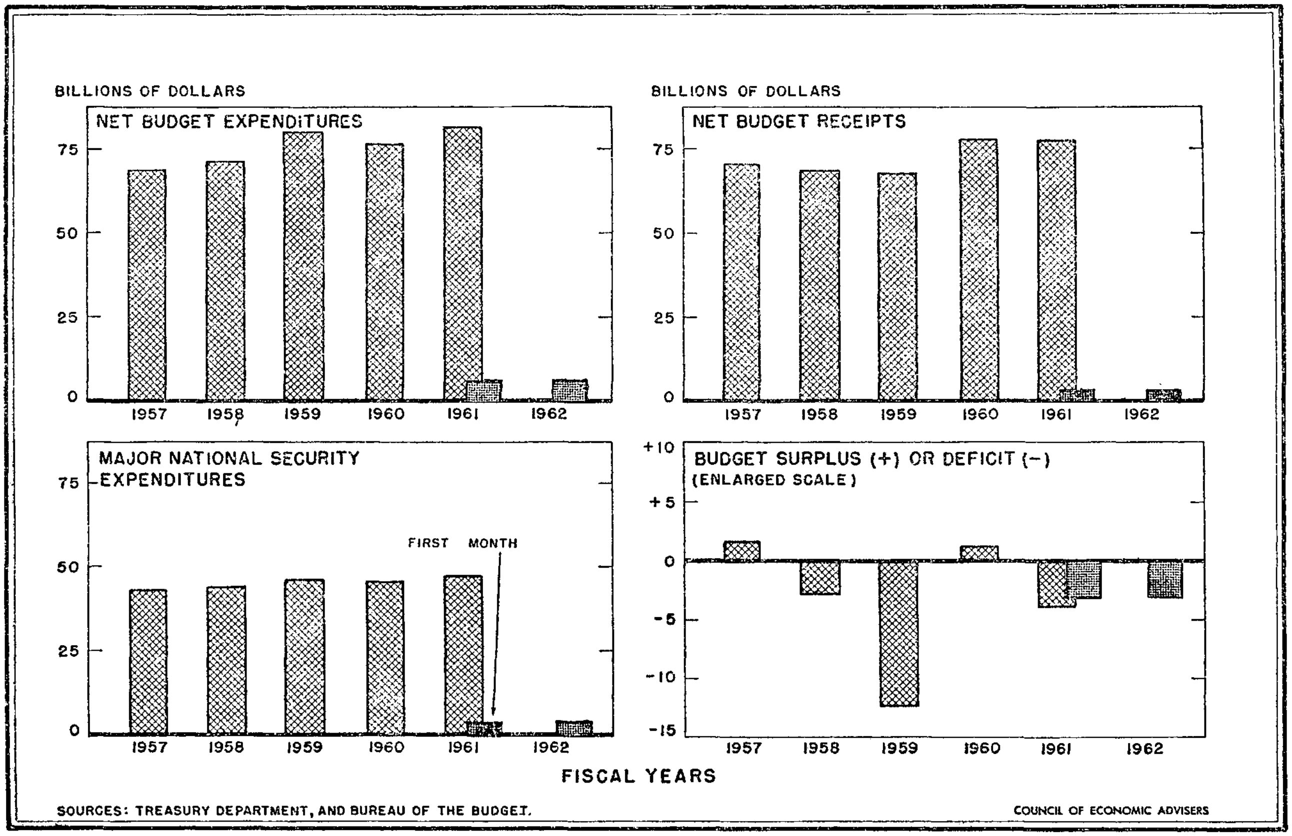
NOTE.—Indexes are based on weekly closing prices.

Source: Securities and Exchange Commission.

FEDERAL FINANCE

BUDGET RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES

In July 1961, the first month of fiscal year 1962, there was a deficit of $3.3 billion, compared with a deficit of $3.0 billion for the first month of fiscal year 1961.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Net budget receipts	Net budget expenditures			Budget surplus or deficit (−)	Public debt (end of period) [3]
		Total	Major national security [1]			
			Total	Department of Defense, military [2]		
Fiscal year 1956	67.8	66.2	40.6	38.4	1.6	272.8
Fiscal year 1957	70.6	69.0	43.3	40.8	1.6	270.6
Fiscal year 1958	68.5	71.4	44.1	41.2	−2.8	276.4
Fiscal year 1959	67.9	80.3	46.4	43.6	−12.4	284.8
Fiscal year 1960	77.8	76.5	45.6	42.8	1.2	286.5
Fiscal year 1961 [4]	77.6	81.5	47.4	44.7	−3.9	289.2
1960: June	10.9	6.5	4.0	3.7	4.4	286.5
July [4]	3.1	6.2	3.5	3.2	−3.0	288.5
August [4]	6.5	6.8	4.0	3.7	−.3	288.8
September [4]	9.0	6.8	3.9	3.7	2.2	288.6
October [4]	2.8	6.8	3.7	3.5	−4.0	290.6
November [4]	6.3	6.8	3.9	3.6	−.5	290.6
December [4]	7.6	6.8	4.2	4.0	.8	290.4
1961: January [4]	4.8	6.5	3.7	3.5	−1.6	290.2
February [4]	6.5	6.2	3.8	3.6	.3	290.7
March [4]	8.5	7.0	4.3	4.0	1.5	287.7
April [4]	5.1	6.5	3.8	3.5	−1.3	288.2
May [4]	6.5	7.2	4.1	3.9	−.7	290.4
June [4]	10.7	7.9	4.6	4.3	2.8	289.2
July [4]	3.0	6.3	3.5	3.2	−3.3	292.6

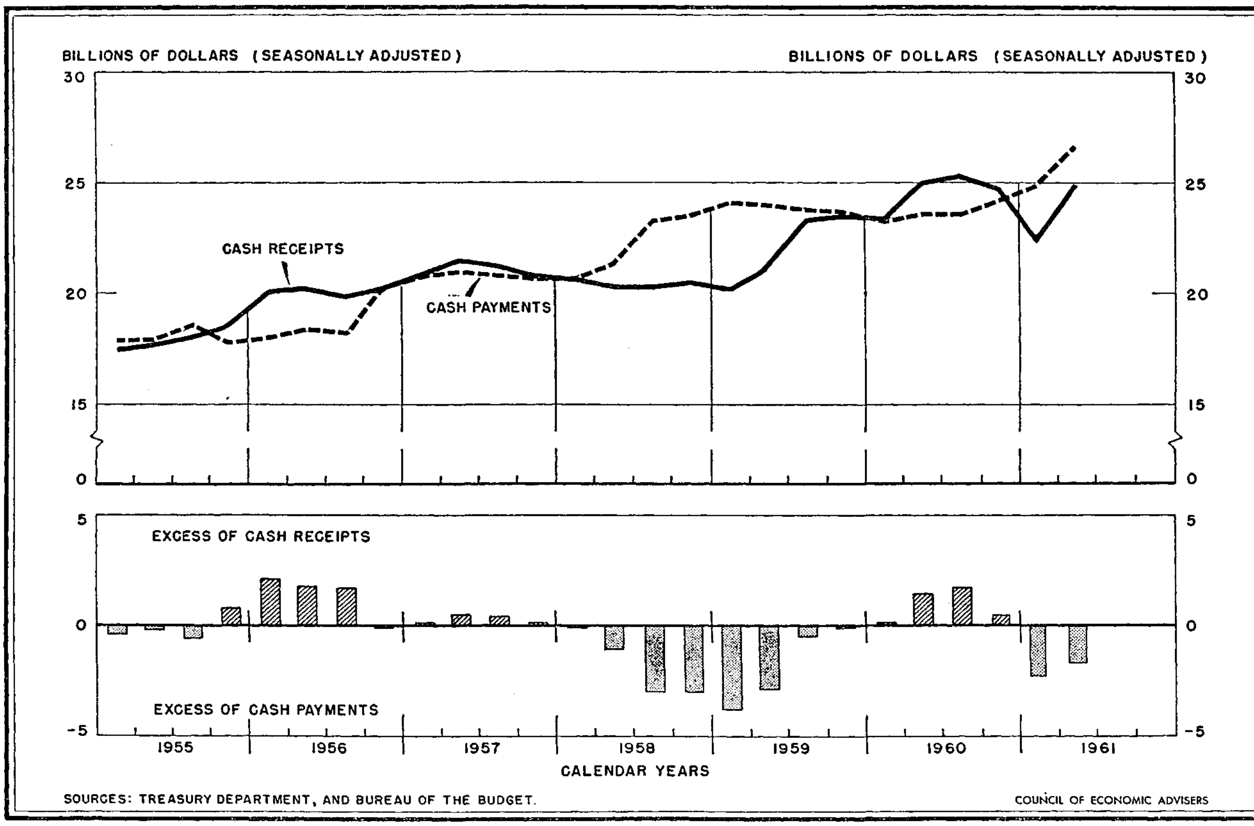
[1] Includes military activities of the Department of Defense (military functions and the military assistance portion of the mutual security program), Atomic Energy Commission, stockpiling, and defense production expansion.
[2] Military functions and military assistance.
[3] Includes guaranteed securities held outside the Treasury. Not all of total shown is subject to statutory debt limitation.
[4] Preliminary.

NOTE.—Total budget receipts and expenditures have been adjusted to exclude certain intragovernmental transactions.

Sources: Treasury Department and Bureau of the Budget.

CASH RECEIPTS FROM AND PAYMENTS TO THE PUBLIC

In the fiscal year 1961, cash payments to the public exceeded cash receipts by $2.1 billion. In fiscal 1960, cash receipts exceeded cash payments by $800 million.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Cash receipts from the public	Cash payments to the public	Excess of receipts (+) or payments (−)	Cash receipts from the public	Cash payments to the public	Excess of receipts (+) or payments (−)
Fiscal year total:						
1957	82.1	80.0	2.1			
1958	81.9	83.4	−1.5			
1959	81.7	94.8	−13.1			
1960	95.1	94.3	.8			
1961 [1]	97.1	99.3	−2.1			
Calendar year total:						
1957	84.5	83.3	1.2			
1958	81.7	89.0	−7.3			
1959	87.6	95.6	−8.0			
1960 [1]	98.3	94.7	3.6			
	Unadjusted			Seasonally adjusted		
Quarterly total (calendar years):						
1959: Third quarter	21.4	24.4	−3.0	23.2	23.8	−.6
Fourth quarter	19.4	23.9	−4.5	23.6	23.6	.0
1960: First quarter	25.8	21.9	3.8	23.5	23.3	.1
Second quarter	28.5	24.1	4.5	25.0	23.6	1.5
Third quarter [1]	23.4	24.2	−.8	25.1	23.6	1.5
Fourth quarter [1]	20.6	24.5	−3.9	24.8	24.2	.6
1961: First quarter [1]	24.8	23.4	1.4	22.5	24.9	−2.3
Second quarter [1]	28.4	27.2	1.2	24.9	26.6	−1.7

[1] Preliminary.

Sources: Treasury Department and Bureau of the Budget.

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