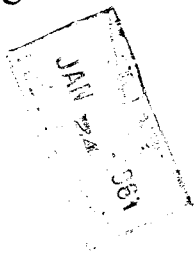


87th Congress, 1st Session



Economic Indicators

JANUARY 1961

*Prepared for the Joint Economic Committee by the
Council of Economic Advisers*

The November 1960 issue of *Economic Indicators* introduced a number of revisions resulting from the recent review of the needs of the Joint Economic Committee and other users of the publication. The revised *Indicators* incorporates more seasonally adjusted data, expanded detail on some topics such as unemployment, and new information such as the balance of payments.

The 1960 revised edition of the *Supplement to Economic Indicators*, which describes each series and gives annual data for years not shown in the monthly issues, is now available from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office.

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To print the monthly publication entitled "Economic Indicators"

Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the Joint Economic Committee be authorized to issue a monthly publication entitled "Economic Indicators," and that a sufficient quantity be printed to furnish one copy to each Member of Congress; the Secretary and the Sergeant at Arms of the Senate; the Clerk, Sergeant at Arms, and Doorkeeper of the House of Representatives; two copies to the libraries of the Senate and House, and the Congressional Library; seven hundred copies to the Joint Economic Committee; and the required number of copies to the Superintendent of Documents for distribution to depository libraries; and that the Superintendent of Documents be authorized to have copies printed for sale to the public.

Approved June 23, 1949.

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NOTE.—Detail in these tables will not necessarily add to totals because of rounding.

Data for Alaska and Hawaii are not included unless specifically noted.

TOTAL OUTPUT, INCOME, AND SPENDING

THE NATION'S INCOME, EXPENDITURE, AND SAVING

Current estimates indicate that total expenditures in the third quarter of 1960 were slightly below the second quarter level, though \$22.1 billion (seasonally adjusted annual rate) above the third quarter of 1959.

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Persons			Business			International				
	Dis- posable personal income ¹	Personal consump- tion expendi- tures	Personal saving (+) or dis- saving (-)	Gross retained earn- ings ²	Gross private domestic invest- ment	Excess of invest- ment (-)	Foreign net trans- fers by Govern- ment	Net exports of goods and services			Excess of transfers (+) or of net exports (-) ³
								Net exports	Ex- ports	Im- ports	
1951.....	227.5	209.8	17.7	31.5	56.3	-24.8	2.1	2.4	17.9	15.5	-0.2
1952.....	238.7	219.8	18.9	33.2	49.9	-16.6	1.5	1.3	17.4	16.1	.2
1953.....	252.5	232.6	19.8	34.3	50.3	-16.0	1.6	-.4	16.6	17.0	2.0
1954.....	256.9	238.0	18.9	35.5	48.9	-13.4	1.4	1.0	17.5	16.5	.4
1955.....	274.4	256.9	17.5	42.1	63.8	-21.8	1.5	1.1	19.4	18.3	.4
1956.....	292.9	269.9	23.0	43.0	67.4	-24.3	1.5	2.9	23.1	20.2	-1.5
1957.....	308.8	285.2	23.6	45.6	66.1	-20.5	1.5	4.9	26.2	21.3	-3.5
1958.....	317.9	293.5	24.4	44.6	56.0	-11.4	1.3	1.2	22.7	21.5	.1
1959.....	337.3	313.8	23.4	50.5	72.0	-21.6	1.5	-1.0	22.9	23.8	2.5
1958: Third quarter...	321.9	294.8	27.1	43.7	55.8	-12.1	1.2	1.6	22.9	21.4	-.4
Fourth quarter...	324.9	300.2	24.7	48.6	63.2	-14.6	1.6	.4	22.7	22.3	1.1
1959: First quarter...	329.6	306.1	23.6	49.1	70.9	-21.8	1.5	-1.0	21.8	22.8	2.5
Second quarter...	338.3	313.6	24.8	51.8	78.9	-27.1	1.4	-2.2	22.2	24.4	3.6
Third quarter...	338.5	316.0	22.5	49.6	67.5	-17.9	1.2	-.2	24.0	24.2	1.5
Fourth quarter...	342.4	319.6	22.8	51.0	70.8	-19.8	1.9	-.4	23.5	23.9	2.4
1960: First quarter...	347.0	323.3	23.7	52.4	79.3	-26.9	1.6	1.2	25.2	23.9	.3
Second quarter...	354.1	329.0	25.2	52.1	75.5	-23.4	1.7	2.0	26.4	24.4	-.3
Third quarter...	357.5	328.3	29.2	51.6	70.8	-19.2	1.4	3.7	27.3	23.5	-2.3

Period	Government							Total income or receipts	Statistical discrepancy	Gross national product or expenditure
	Net receipts			Expenditures			Surplus (+) or deficit (-) on income and product account			
	Net receipts	Tax and nontax receipts or accruals	Trans- fers, interest, and sub- sidies ⁴	Pur- chases of goods and services	Total expendi- tures	Trans- fers, interest, and sub- sidies ⁴				
1951.....	66.6	85.5	18.9	60.5	79.4	18.9	6.1	327.7	1.2	329.0
1952.....	72.2	90.6	18.4	76.0	94.4	18.4	-3.9	345.6	1.4	347.0
1953.....	75.7	94.9	19.2	82.8	102.0	19.2	-7.1	364.1	1.3	365.4
1954.....	68.5	90.0	21.5	75.3	96.7	21.5	-6.7	362.3	.9	363.1
1955.....	78.4	101.4	23.0	75.6	98.6	23.0	2.9	396.5	1.0	397.5
1956.....	84.2	109.5	25.3	79.0	104.3	25.3	5.2	421.6	-2.4	419.2
1957.....	87.5	116.3	28.7	86.5	115.3	28.7	1.0	443.4	-.6	442.8
1958.....	82.1	115.2	33.1	93.5	126.6	33.1	-11.4	445.9	-1.7	444.2
1959.....	94.6	129.1	34.5	97.1	131.6	34.5	-2.5	483.9	-1.8	482.1
1958: Third quarter.....	82.3	116.3	34.1	94.8	128.9	34.1	-12.5	449.0	-2.1	447.0
Fourth quarter.....	86.6	120.9	34.4	97.1	131.6	34.4	-10.6	461.5	-.7	461.0
1959: First quarter.....	92.6	126.3	33.8	97.1	130.8	33.8	-4.5	472.9	.1	473.1
Second quarter.....	97.3	131.3	34.0	97.7	131.6	34.0	-.4	488.8	-1.0	487.9
Third quarter.....	94.9	129.0	34.1	98.1	132.2	34.1	-3.2	484.3	-3.0	481.4
Fourth quarter.....	93.6	129.7	36.1	96.4	132.4	36.1	-2.8	488.9	-2.6	486.4
1960: First quarter.....	101.4	137.3	35.9	97.5	133.4	35.9	3.9	502.3	-1.1	501.3
Second quarter.....	100.8	137.9	37.0	98.6	135.6	37.0	2.3	508.7	-3.9	505.0
Third quarter.....	98.9	136.3	37.4	100.7	138.1	37.4	-1.8	509.4	-5.8	503.5

¹ Personal income (p. 3) less personal taxes and nontax payments (fines, penalties, etc.).

² Undistributed corporate profits, corporate inventory valuation adjustment, capital consumption allowances, and excess of wage accruals over disbursements.

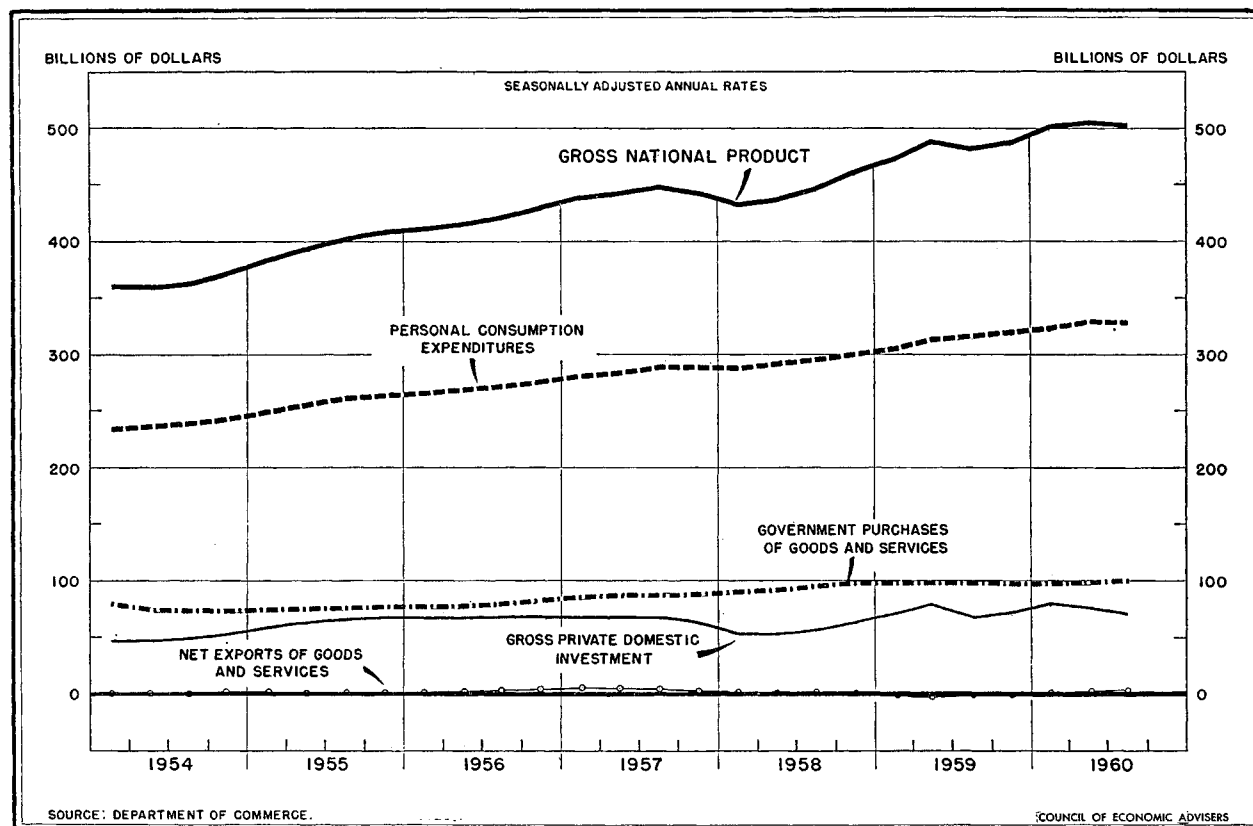
³ Net foreign investment with sign changed.

⁴ Government transfer payments to persons, foreign net transfers by Government, net interest paid by government, and subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.

Source: Department of Commerce.

GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT OR EXPENDITURE

Gross national product at an annual rate of \$503.5 billion (seasonally adjusted) in the third quarter of 1960 was \$1.5 billion lower than in the second quarter, according to current estimates. Final purchases of goods and services—total purchases excluding inventory change—rose \$3.2 billion in the third quarter, following a rise of \$9.8 billion in the second quarter.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Total gross national product in 1959 prices	Total gross national product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment	Net exports of goods and services	Government purchases of goods and services					Implicit price deflator for total GNP, 1959=100 ³
						Total	Total ¹	National defense ²	Other	State and local	
1949-----	328.4	258.1	181.2	33.0	3.8	40.2	22.2	13.6	8.9	17.9	78.6
1950-----	356.4	284.6	195.0	50.0	.6	39.0	19.3	14.3	5.2	19.7	79.9
1951-----	385.3	329.0	209.8	56.3	2.4	60.5	38.8	33.9	5.2	21.7	85.4
1952-----	399.4	347.0	219.8	49.9	1.3	76.0	52.9	46.4	6.7	23.2	86.9
1953-----	417.6	365.4	232.6	50.3	-.4	82.8	58.0	49.3	9.0	24.9	87.5
1954-----	409.2	363.1	238.0	48.9	1.0	75.3	47.5	41.2	6.7	27.7	88.7
1955-----	441.9	397.5	256.9	63.8	1.1	75.6	45.3	39.1	6.6	30.3	90.0
1956-----	451.2	419.2	269.9	67.4	2.9	79.0	45.7	40.4	5.7	33.2	92.9
1957-----	459.5	442.8	285.2	66.1	4.9	86.5	49.7	44.4	5.7	36.8	96.4
1958-----	451.3	444.2	293.5	56.0	1.2	93.5	52.6	44.8	8.3	40.8	98.4
1959-----	482.1	482.1	313.8	72.0	-1.0	97.1	53.3	46.0	7.8	43.9	100.0
Seasonally adjusted annual rates											
1958: Third quarter---	453.6	447.0	294.8	55.8	1.6	94.8	53.7	44.9	9.1	41.2	98.5
Fourth quarter---	466.5	461.0	300.2	63.2	.4	97.1	54.3	45.5	9.4	42.8	98.8
1959: First quarter---	476.3	473.1	306.1	70.9	-1.0	97.1	53.3	45.9	7.9	43.8	99.3
Second quarter---	489.3	487.9	313.6	78.9	-2.2	97.7	53.7	46.4	7.8	44.0	99.7
Third quarter---	480.0	481.4	316.0	67.5	-.2	98.1	53.6	46.1	8.0	44.5	100.3
Fourth quarter---	483.3	486.4	319.6	70.8	-.4	96.4	52.5	45.5	7.5	43.9	100.6
1960: First quarter---	495.9	501.3	323.3	79.3	1.2	97.5	51.8	44.9	7.5	45.7	101.1
Second quarter---	497.4	505.0	329.0	75.5	2.0	98.6	51.7	44.7	7.6	46.9	101.5
Third quarter---	492.7	503.5	328.3	70.8	3.7	100.7	52.7	45.1	8.2	48.0	102.2

¹ Less Government sales.

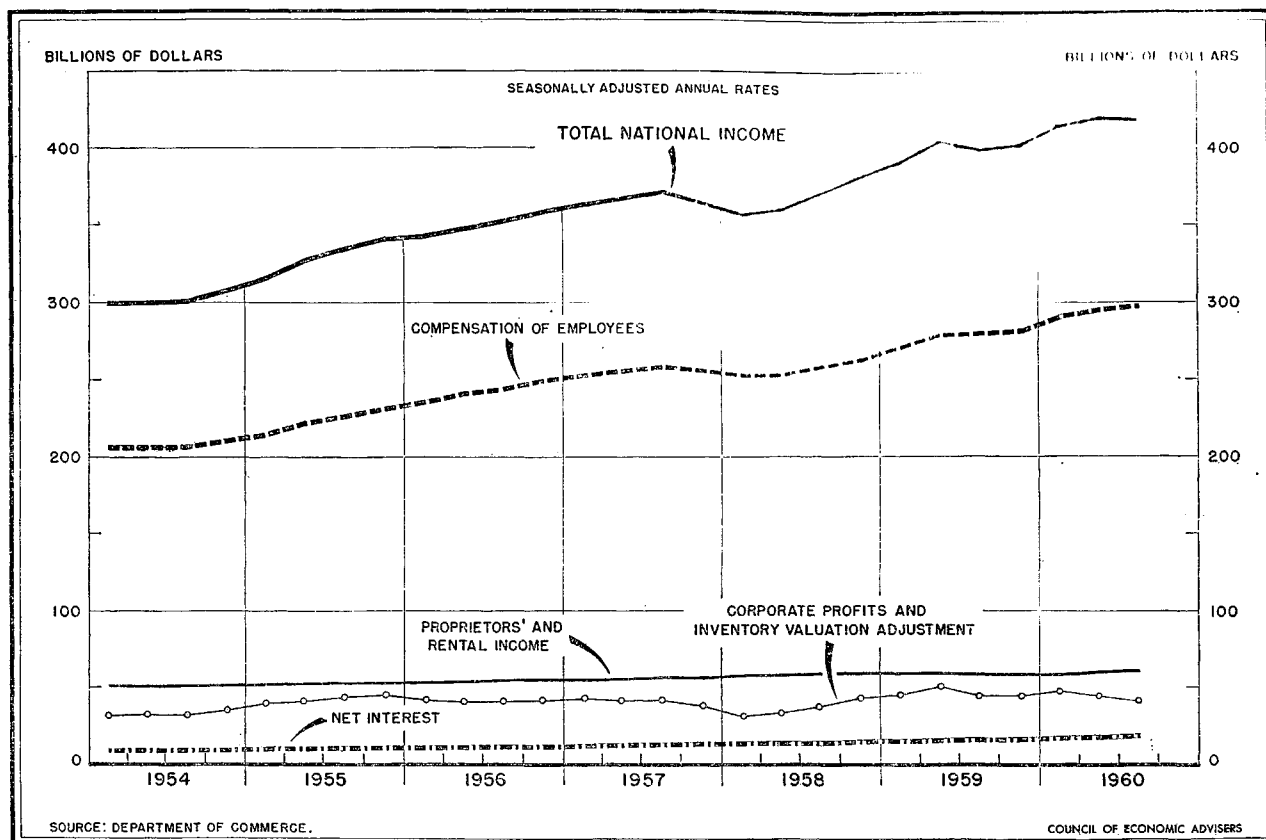
² These expenditures correspond closely with budget expenditures for "major national security," shown on p. 31.

³ Gross national product in current prices divided by gross national product in 1959 prices.

Source: Department of Commerce.

NATIONAL INCOME

National income (seasonally adjusted) in the third quarter was about the same as in the second quarter. The drop in corporate income was offset by a rise in the noncorporate area, particularly in compensation of employees and in net interest.



[Billions of dollars]

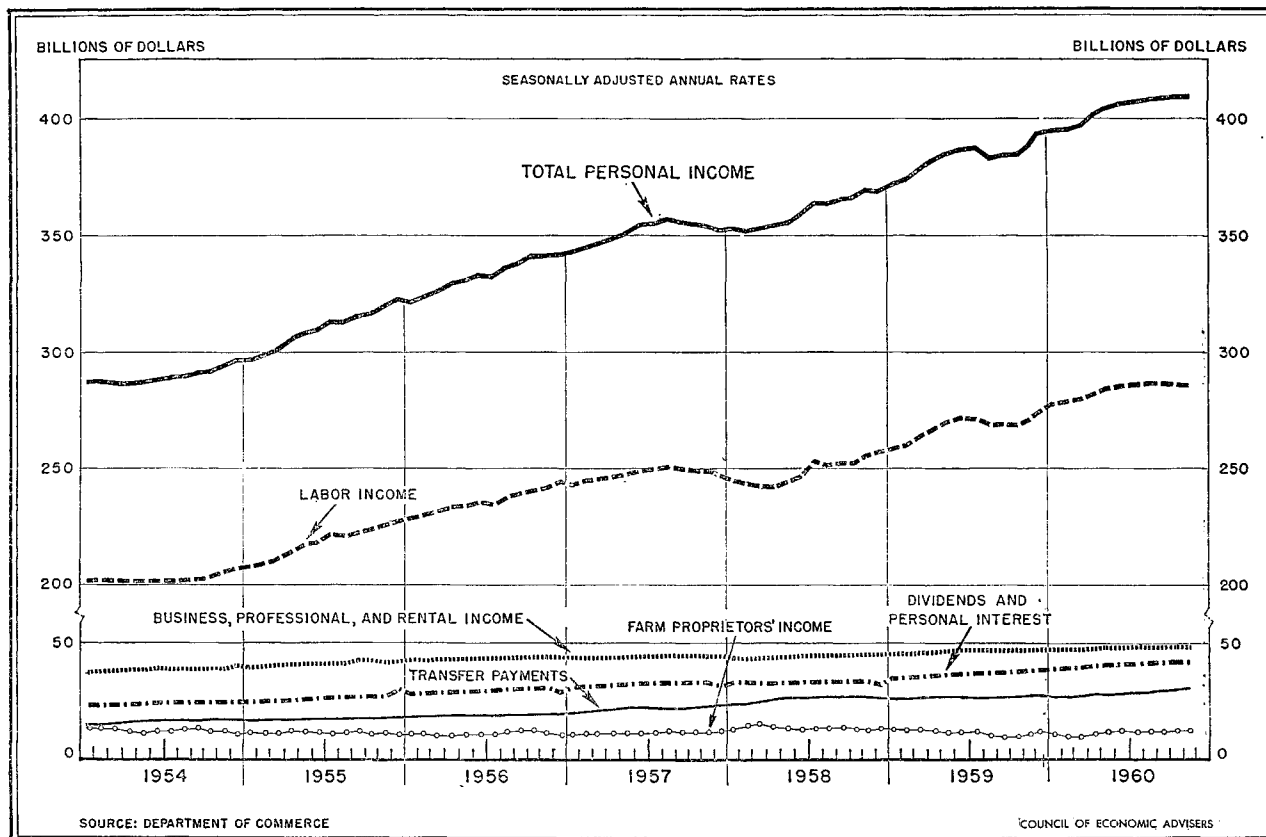
Period	Total national income	Compensation of employees ¹	Proprietors' income		Rental income of persons	Net interest	Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment		
			Farm	Business and professional			Total	Profits before taxes	Inventory valuation adjustment
1949.....	217.7	140.8	12.9	22.7	8.3	4.8	28.2	26.4	1.9
1950.....	241.9	154.2	14.0	23.5	9.0	5.5	35.7	40.6	-5.0
1951.....	279.3	180.3	16.3	26.0	9.4	6.3	41.0	42.2	-1.2
1952.....	292.2	195.0	15.3	26.9	10.2	7.1	37.7	36.7	1.0
1953.....	305.6	208.8	13.3	27.4	10.5	8.2	37.3	38.3	-1.0
1954.....	301.8	207.6	12.7	27.8	10.9	9.1	33.7	34.1	-.3
1955.....	330.2	223.9	11.8	30.4	10.7	10.4	43.1	44.9	-1.7
1956.....	350.8	242.5	11.6	32.1	10.9	11.7	42.0	44.7	-2.7
1957.....	366.9	255.5	11.8	32.7	11.9	13.4	41.7	43.2	-1.5
1958.....	367.7	257.0	14.0	32.3	12.2	14.7	37.4	37.7	-.2
1959.....	399.6	277.8	11.8	34.7	12.4	16.4	46.6	47.0	-.5
Seasonally adjusted annual rates									
1958: Third quarter.....	370.8	258.8	14.0	32.6	12.2	14.8	38.5	38.8	-0.2
Fourth quarter.....	381.9	263.4	13.5	33.3	12.2	15.4	44.0	44.9	-.9
1959: First quarter.....	390.9	270.4	13.0	33.8	12.3	15.9	45.5	46.4	-.9
Second quarter.....	405.4	279.7	12.0	34.8	12.4	16.2	50.4	51.7	-1.3
Third quarter.....	399.4	279.5	11.1	35.0	12.4	16.5	44.9	45.3	-.4
Fourth quarter.....	402.8	281.6	11.2	35.1	12.5	16.9	45.5	44.8	.7
1960: First quarter.....	414.4	290.2	10.6	35.4	12.5	17.8	48.0	48.8	-.8
Second quarter.....	419.4	295.0	12.1	36.0	12.5	18.5	45.3	45.7	-.2
Third quarter.....	419.3	297.2	12.2	36.1	12.5	19.1	42.2	41.5	.7

¹ Includes employer contributions for social insurance. (See also p. 3.)

Source: Department of Commerce.

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

Personal income in November continued at the October level of \$409.5 billion (seasonally adjusted annual rate). Labor income dropped \$400 million while transfers rose by \$400 million. Other major sources of income showed little or no change.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Total personal income	Labor income (wage and salary disbursements and other labor income) ¹	Proprietors' income		Rental income of persons	Dividends	Personal interest income	Transfer payments	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	Nonagricultural personal income ²
			Farm	Business and professional						
1951-----	256.7	175.5	16.3	26.0	9.4	9.0	11.2	12.6	3.4	237.0
1952-----	273.1	190.2	15.3	26.9	10.2	9.0	12.1	13.2	3.8	254.3
1953-----	288.3	204.1	13.3	27.4	10.5	9.2	13.4	14.3	3.9	271.5
1954-----	289.8	202.5	12.7	27.8	10.9	9.8	14.6	16.2	4.6	273.8
1955-----	310.2	218.0	11.8	30.4	10.7	11.2	15.8	17.5	5.2	295.0
1956-----	332.9	235.7	11.6	32.1	10.9	12.1	17.5	18.8	5.8	317.9
1957-----	351.4	247.7	11.8	32.7	11.9	12.6	19.6	21.9	6.7	336.1
1958-----	360.3	249.1	14.0	32.3	12.2	12.4	20.8	26.4	6.8	342.6
1959-----	383.3	268.3	11.8	34.7	12.4	13.4	23.5	27.0	7.8	367.6
Seasonally adjusted annual rates										
1959: October..	384.3	269.0	10.1	35.0	12.5	13.8	24.2	27.4	7.9	370.3
November....	388.7	271.3	11.2	35.1	12.5	13.8	24.5	28.2	7.9	373.5
December....	393.9	275.5	12.3	35.2	12.5	13.6	24.8	27.9	8.0	377.4
1960: January..	395.7	278.8	11.3	35.5	12.5	13.9	25.2	27.7	9.2	380.2
February....	395.7	279.3	10.4	35.5	12.5	13.9	25.5	27.7	9.1	381.2
March.....	397.0	280.1	10.1	35.4	12.5	13.9	25.9	28.3	9.2	382.7
April.....	401.9	282.5	11.7	35.7	12.5	13.9	26.2	28.6	9.2	385.9
May.....	404.7	284.5	12.1	36.0	12.5	13.9	26.5	28.4	9.3	388.3
June.....	406.1	285.0	12.5	36.2	12.5	13.9	26.8	28.5	9.3	389.3
July.....	407.3	286.2	12.0	36.2	12.5	13.9	27.1	28.7	9.3	391.1
August.....	408.2	286.3	12.2	36.1	12.5	14.0	27.4	29.1	9.4	391.8
September...	408.8	286.2	12.2	36.1	12.5	14.0	27.5	29.7	9.3	392.1
October....	409.5	286.1	12.4	36.1	12.5	14.1	27.6	30.0	9.3	393.0
November ³ ...	409.5	285.7	12.4	36.0	12.5	14.1	27.6	30.4	9.2	393.0

¹ Compensation of employees (see p. 2) excluding employer contributions for social insurance and the excess of wage accruals over disbursements.

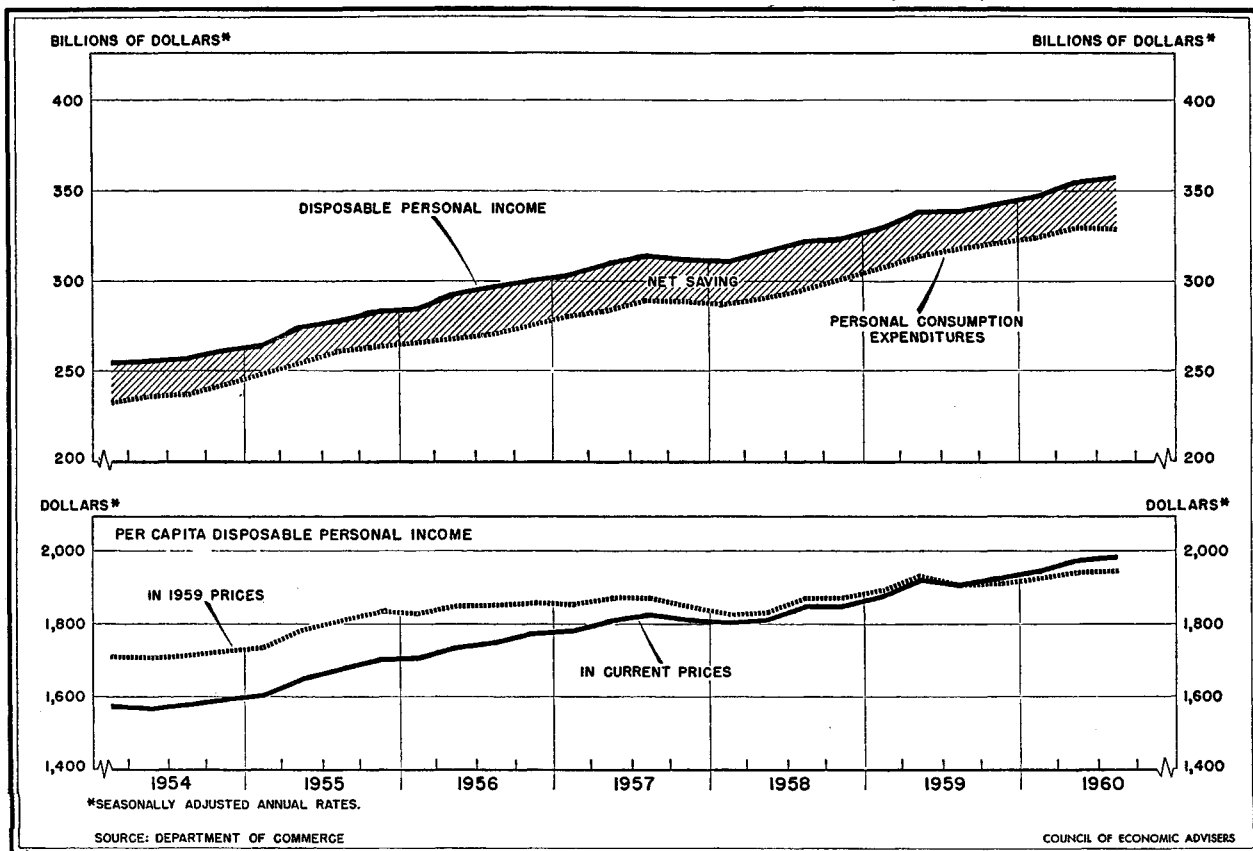
² Personal income exclusive of net income of unincorporated farm enterprises, farm wages, agricultural net interest, and net dividends paid by agricultural corporations.

³ Preliminary.

Source: Department of Commerce.

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

Disposable personal income rose \$3.4 billion (seasonally adjusted annual rate) between the second and third quarters of 1960. Total consumption expenditures declined slightly, while personal saving rose by \$4 billion.



Period	Dis-posable personal income ¹	Personal consumption expenditures				Personal saving	Per capita dis-posable personal income ¹		Saving as percent of dis-posable personal income (percent)	Popula-tion (thou-sands) ³
		Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services		Current prices	1959 prices ²		
	Billions of dollars						Dollars			
1949.....	189.7	181.2	24.6	96.6	60.0	8.5	1,272	1,553	4.5	149,188
1950.....	207.7	195.0	30.4	99.8	64.9	12.6	1,369	1,649	6.1	151,683
1951.....	227.5	209.8	29.5	110.1	70.2	17.7	1,474	1,664	7.8	154,360
1952.....	238.7	219.8	29.1	115.1	75.6	18.9	1,520	1,680	7.9	157,028
1953.....	252.5	232.6	32.9	118.0	81.8	19.8	1,582	1,731	7.8	159,636
1954.....	256.9	238.0	32.4	119.3	86.3	18.9	1,582	1,714	7.4	162,417
1955.....	274.4	256.9	39.6	124.8	92.5	17.5	1,660	1,793	6.4	165,270
1956.....	292.9	269.9	38.5	131.4	100.0	23.0	1,742	1,849	7.9	168,176
1957.....	308.8	285.2	40.4	137.7	107.1	23.6	1,804	1,860	7.6	171,198
1958.....	317.9	293.5	37.3	142.0	114.2	24.4	1,826	1,846	7.7	174,054
1959.....	337.3	313.8	43.4	147.6	122.8	23.4	1,905	1,905	6.9	177,080
	Seasonally adjusted annual rates									
1958: Third quarter.....	321.9	294.8	36.7	143.0	115.1	27.1	1,845	1,866	8.4	174,464
Fourth quarter.....	324.9	300.2	39.6	143.8	116.9	24.7	1,854	1,871	7.6	175,287
1959: First quarter.....	329.6	306.1	41.6	145.3	119.2	23.6	1,873	1,884	7.2	176,012
Second quarter.....	338.3	313.6	44.4	147.7	121.4	24.8	1,914	1,920	7.3	176,714
Third quarter.....	338.5	316.0	44.0	148.0	124.1	22.5	1,907	1,903	6.6	177,493
Fourth quarter.....	342.4	319.6	43.5	149.6	126.6	22.8	1,920	1,907	6.7	178,291
1960: First quarter.....	347.0	323.3	44.2	150.5	128.6	23.7	1,939	1,918	6.8	178,938
Second quarter.....	354.1	329.0	44.5	153.5	130.9	25.2	1,972	1,939	7.1	179,576
Third quarter.....	357.5	328.3	42.7	152.7	132.9	29.2	1,983	1,946	8.2	180,309

¹ Personal income (p. 3) less personal taxes and nontax payments (fines, penalties, etc.).

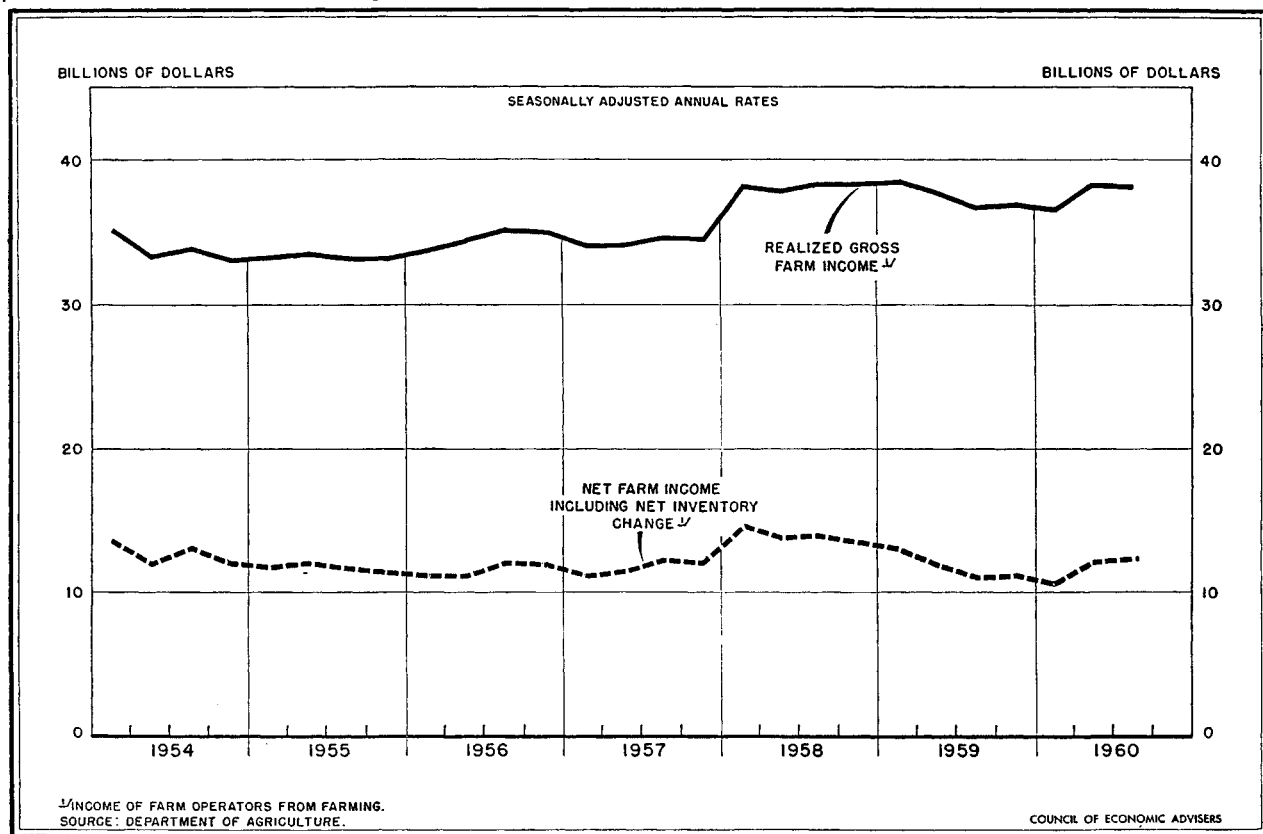
² Income in current prices divided by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures on a 1959 base.

³ Population of the United States, excluding Alaska and Hawaii; includes armed forces abroad. Annual data as of July 1; quarterly data centered in the middle of the period, interpolated from monthly figures.

Sources: Department of Commerce and Council of Economic Advisers.

FARM INCOME

Both gross farm income and farm production expenses were lower in the third quarter of 1960 than in the second quarter. Net farm income rose slightly.



Period	Income received by total farm population			Income received by farm operators from farming						
	From all sources	From agricultural sources ¹	From nonagricultural sources	Realized gross		Production expenses	Net		Net income per farm including net inventory change ⁴	
				Total ²	Cash receipts from marketings		Excluding inventory change	Including net inventory change ³	Current prices	1959 prices ⁵
	Billions of dollars								Dollars	
1952.....	23. 4	17. 3	6. 1	37. 0	32. 6	22. 6	14. 4	15. 3	2, 829	3, 010
1953.....	21. 1	15. 1	6. 0	35. 3	31. 1	21. 4	13. 9	13. 3	2, 502	2, 690
1954.....	20. 2	14. 4	5. 8	33. 9	30. 0	21. 7	12. 2	12. 7	2, 440	2, 596
1955.....	19. 8	13. 5	6. 3	33. 3	29. 6	21. 9	11. 5	11. 8	2, 313	2, 461
1956.....	20. 1	13. 4	6. 7	34. 6	30. 6	22. 6	12. 0	11. 6	2, 338	2, 461
1957.....	20. 2	13. 6	6. 6	34. 4	29. 8	23. 4	11. 0	11. 8	2, 426	2, 476
1958.....	22. 2	15. 8	6. 4	38. 2	33. 5	25. 2	13. 0	14. 0	2, 952	2, 952
1959.....	20. 4	13. 6	6. 8	37. 5	33. 1	26. 2	11. 3	11. 8	2, 548	2, 548
	Seasonally adjusted annual rates									
1958: Third quarter.....	(6)	(6)	(6)	38. 4	33. 6	25. 4	13. 0	14. 0	2, 950	2, 950
Fourth quarter.....	(6)	(6)	(6)	38. 4	33. 7	25. 7	12. 7	13. 5	2, 840	2, 840
1959: First quarter.....	(6)	(6)	(6)	38. 5	34. 0	26. 2	12. 3	13. 0	2, 800	2, 800
Second quarter.....	(6)	(6)	(6)	37. 8	33. 5	26. 3	11. 5	12. 0	2, 590	2, 590
Third quarter.....	(6)	(6)	(6)	36. 7	32. 4	26. 1	10. 6	11. 1	2, 390	2, 390
Fourth quarter.....	(6)	(6)	(6)	36. 9	32. 7	26. 1	10. 8	11. 2	2, 410	2, 390
1960: First quarter.....	(6)	(6)	(6)	36. 5	32. 3	26. 3	10. 2	10. 6	2, 330	2, 330
Second quarter.....	(6)	(6)	(6)	38. 3	34. 1	26. 5	11. 8	12. 1	2, 670	2, 640
Third quarter.....	(6)	(6)	(6)	38. 1	34. 0	26. 2	11. 9	12. 2	2, 690	2, 660

¹ Net income of farm operators from farming (including net inventory change) and wages received by farm resident workers.

² Cash receipts from marketings, Government payments, and nonmoney income furnished by farms.

³ Inventory of crops and livestock valued at the average price for the year.

⁴ The number of farms (based on 1954 Census of Agriculture definition) is held

constant within a year. The figures (in millions) for 1958, 1959, and 1960 are 4.7, 4.6, and 4.5, respectively.

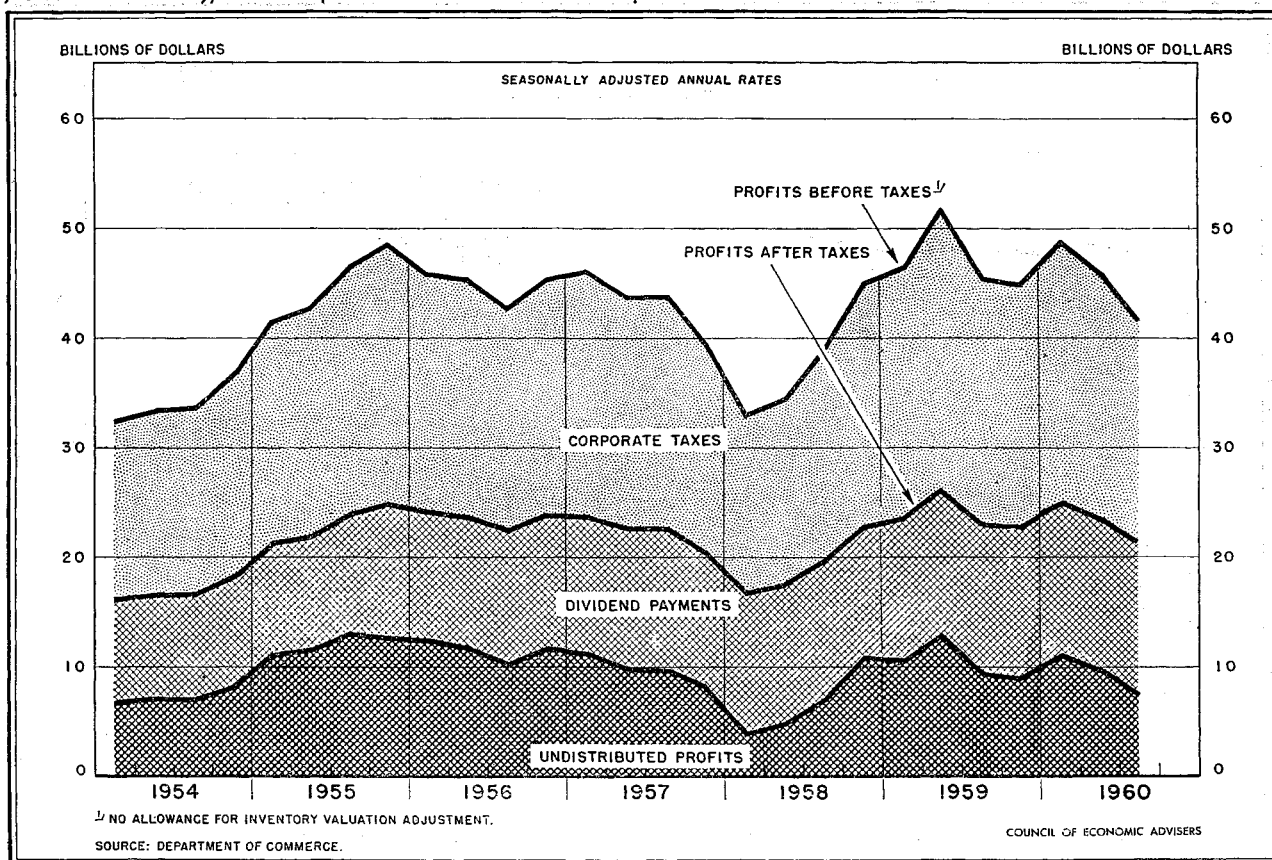
⁵ Income in current prices divided by the index of prices paid by farmers for family living items on a 1959 base.

⁶ Not available.

Source: Department of Agriculture.

CORPORATE PROFITS

Corporate profits before taxes in the third quarter of 1960 are estimated to have been \$41.5 billion (seasonally adjusted annual rate), about 9 percent below their second quarter level.



[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

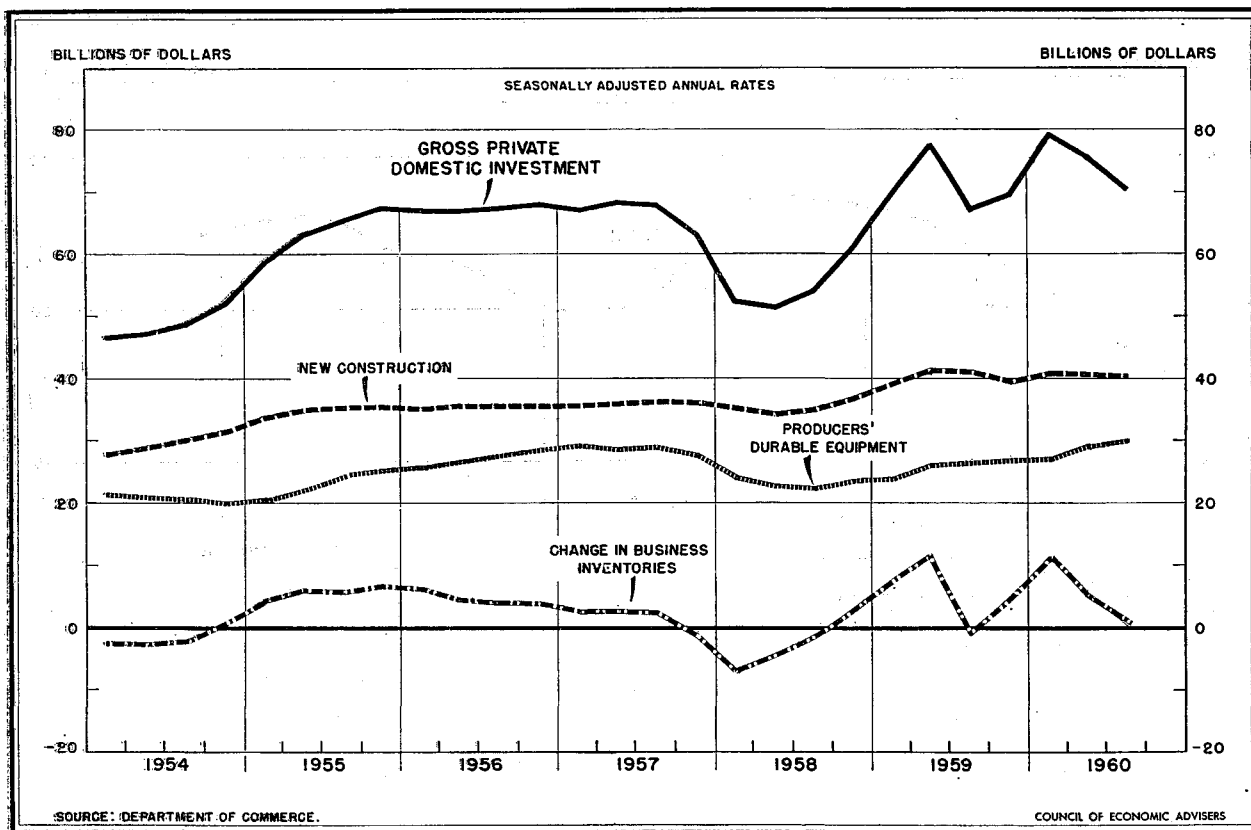
Period	Corporate profits (before taxes) and inventory valuation adjustment ¹						Corporate profits before taxes	Corporate tax liability	Corporate profits after taxes		
	All industries	Manufacturing			Transportation, communications, and public utilities	All other industries			Total	Dividend payments	Undistributed profits
		Total	Durable goods industries	Non-durable goods industries							
1949.....	28.2	15.3	7.9	7.4	2.9	10.1	26.4	10.4	16.0	7.5	8.5
1950.....	35.7	20.4	12.0	8.4	4.0	11.3	40.6	17.9	22.8	9.2	13.6
1951.....	41.0	24.4	13.5	10.9	4.5	12.0	42.2	22.4	19.7	9.0	10.7
1952.....	37.7	21.1	11.8	9.3	4.8	11.8	36.7	19.5	17.2	9.0	8.3
1953.....	37.3	21.4	12.1	9.3	4.9	11.0	38.3	20.2	18.1	9.2	8.9
1954.....	33.7	18.4	10.1	8.3	4.4	11.0	34.1	17.2	16.8	9.8	7.0
1955.....	43.1	25.0	14.2	10.8	5.4	12.8	44.9	21.8	23.0	11.2	11.8
1956.....	42.0	23.5	12.6	10.9	5.6	12.9	44.7	21.2	23.5	12.1	11.3
1957.....	41.7	22.9	13.1	9.8	5.5	13.3	43.2	20.9	22.3	12.6	9.7
1958.....	37.4	18.8	9.2	9.6	5.4	13.2	37.7	18.6	19.1	12.4	6.7
1959.....	46.6	24.8	12.8	12.0	6.3	15.5	47.0	23.2	23.8	13.4	10.5
1958: Third quarter...	38.5	19.6	9.2	10.4	5.6	13.3	38.8	19.1	19.6	12.6	7.0
1958: Fourth quarter...	44.0	22.9	11.9	10.9	6.1	15.0	44.9	22.1	22.7	12.0	10.8
1959: First quarter.....	45.5	24.3	12.6	11.7	6.2	15.0	46.4	22.9	23.5	13.0	10.5
1959: Second quarter...	50.4	28.1	15.8	12.3	6.5	15.8	51.7	25.5	26.2	13.2	12.9
1959: Third quarter.....	44.9	23.8	11.5	12.2	6.1	15.0	45.3	22.3	22.9	13.6	9.3
1959: Fourth quarter...	45.5	23.2	11.3	12.0	6.3	16.0	44.8	22.1	22.7	13.8	8.9
1960: First quarter.....	48.0	26.2	13.6	12.6	6.5	15.3	48.8	23.8	25.0	13.9	11.0
1960: Second quarter...	45.3	23.5	11.6	11.9	6.4	15.5	45.7	22.3	23.4	13.9	9.5
1960: Third quarter.....	42.2	21.6	10.5	11.1	6.4	14.2	41.5	20.3	21.3	14.0	7.3

¹ See p. 2 for inventory valuation adjustment.

Source: Department of Commerce.

GROSS PRIVATE DOMESTIC INVESTMENT

A sharp drop in the rate of inventory accumulation and a small decline in residential construction expenditures accounted for the third quarter decline in gross private domestic investment. Other major categories of investment expenditures increased slightly.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Total gross private domestic investment	Fixed investment					Change in business inventories	
		Total	New construction ¹			Producers' durable equipment	Total	Nonfarm
			Total	Residential nonfarm	Other ²			
1949	33.0	36.0	18.8	9.6	9.2	17.2	-3.1	-2.2
1950	50.0	43.2	24.2	14.1	10.1	18.9	6.8	6.0
1951	56.3	46.1	24.8	12.5	12.3	21.3	10.2	9.1
1952	49.9	46.8	25.5	12.8	12.7	21.3	3.1	2.1
1953	50.3	49.9	27.6	13.8	13.8	22.3	.4	1.1
1954	48.9	50.5	29.7	15.4	14.3	20.8	-1.6	-2.1
1955	63.8	58.1	34.9	18.7	16.2	23.1	5.8	5.5
1956	67.4	62.7	35.5	17.7	17.8	27.2	4.7	5.1
1957	66.1	64.6	36.1	17.0	19.0	28.5	1.6	.8
1958	56.0	58.5	35.4	18.0	17.4	23.1	-2.5	-3.6
1959	72.0	66.1	40.3	22.3	18.0	25.8	5.9	5.4
Seasonally adjusted annual rates								
1958: Third quarter	55.8	57.3	35.0	18.0	17.0	22.3	-1.6	-2.6
Fourth quarter	63.2	60.3	36.8	19.9	16.9	23.5	2.9	2.0
1959: First quarter	70.9	63.3	39.4	21.9	17.5	23.9	7.6	6.9
Second quarter	78.9	67.4	41.3	23.5	17.8	26.1	11.5	11.0
Third quarter	67.5	67.6	41.1	22.6	18.5	26.5	-1.1	-1.5
Fourth quarter	70.8	66.2	39.4	21.3	18.1	26.8	4.7	4.3
1960: First quarter	79.3	67.9	40.8	21.4	19.3	27.1	11.4	11.0
Second quarter	75.5	70.2	40.7	21.3	19.4	29.5	5.3	5.0
Third quarter	70.8	70.2	40.5	21.1	19.5	29.7	.6	.3

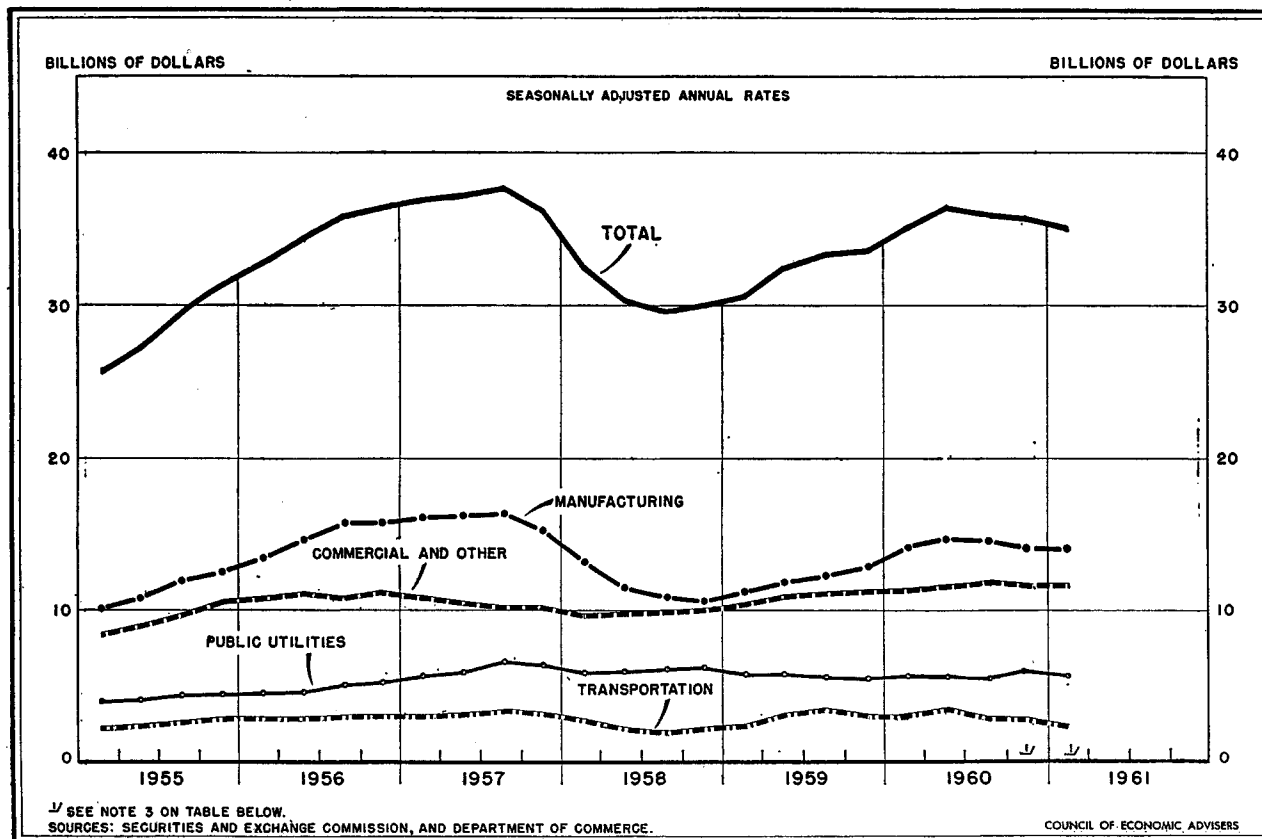
¹ Revisions in series on new construction shown on p. 17 have not yet been incorporated into these series.

² "Other" construction in this series includes petroleum and natural gas well drilling, which are excluded from estimates on p. 17.

Source: Department of Commerce.

EXPENDITURES FOR NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

The October–November survey of business expenditures for plant and equipment indicated a small decline in outlays in the first quarter of 1961. Expenditure projections for the second half of 1960 have been revised downward from those reported earlier this year.



(Billions of dollars)

Period	Total ¹	Manufacturing			Mining	Transportation		Public utilities	Commercial and other ²
		Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		Railroads	Other		
1950.....	20.60	7.49	3.14	4.36	0.71	1.11	1.21	3.31	6.78
1951.....	25.64	10.85	5.17	5.68	.93	1.47	1.49	3.66	7.24
1952.....	26.49	11.63	5.61	6.02	.98	1.40	1.50	3.89	7.09
1953.....	28.32	11.91	5.65	6.26	.99	1.31	1.56	4.55	8.00
1954.....	26.83	11.04	5.09	5.95	.98	.85	1.51	4.22	8.23
1955.....	28.70	11.44	5.44	6.00	.96	.92	1.60	4.31	9.47
1956.....	35.08	14.95	7.62	7.33	1.24	1.23	1.71	4.90	11.05
1957.....	36.96	15.96	8.02	7.94	1.24	1.40	1.77	6.20	10.40
1958.....	30.53	11.43	5.47	5.96	.94	.75	1.50	6.09	9.82
1959.....	32.54	12.07	5.77	6.29	.99	.92	2.02	5.67	10.88
1960 ³	35.74	14.45	7.20	7.25	1.01	1.02	1.94	5.74	11.59
Seasonally adjusted annual rates									
1959: First quarter.....	30.60	11.20	5.25	5.95	0.95	0.65	1.70	5.80	10.35
Second quarter.....	32.50	11.80	5.75	6.05	.95	1.00	2.10	5.80	10.85
Third quarter.....	33.35	12.25	5.85	6.40	1.00	1.30	2.15	5.60	11.05
Fourth quarter.....	33.60	12.85	6.15	6.70	1.05	.85	2.15	5.50	11.20
1960: First quarter.....	35.15	14.10	7.15	6.95	1.00	1.00	2.00	5.75	11.35
Second quarter.....	36.30	14.70	7.40	7.30	1.05	1.10	2.15	5.70	11.60
Third quarter.....	35.90	14.65	7.35	7.30	1.00	1.00	1.90	5.60	11.75
Fourth quarter ³	35.6	14.3	6.9	7.4	1.0	1.0	1.8	5.9	11.7
1961: First quarter ³	34.9	14.3	7.1	7.2	1.0	.7	1.6	5.7	11.7

¹ Excludes agriculture.

² Commercial and other includes trade, service, finance, communications, and construction.

³ Estimates based on anticipated capital expenditures as reported by business in late October and November 1960. Includes adjustments when necessary for systematic tendencies in anticipatory data.

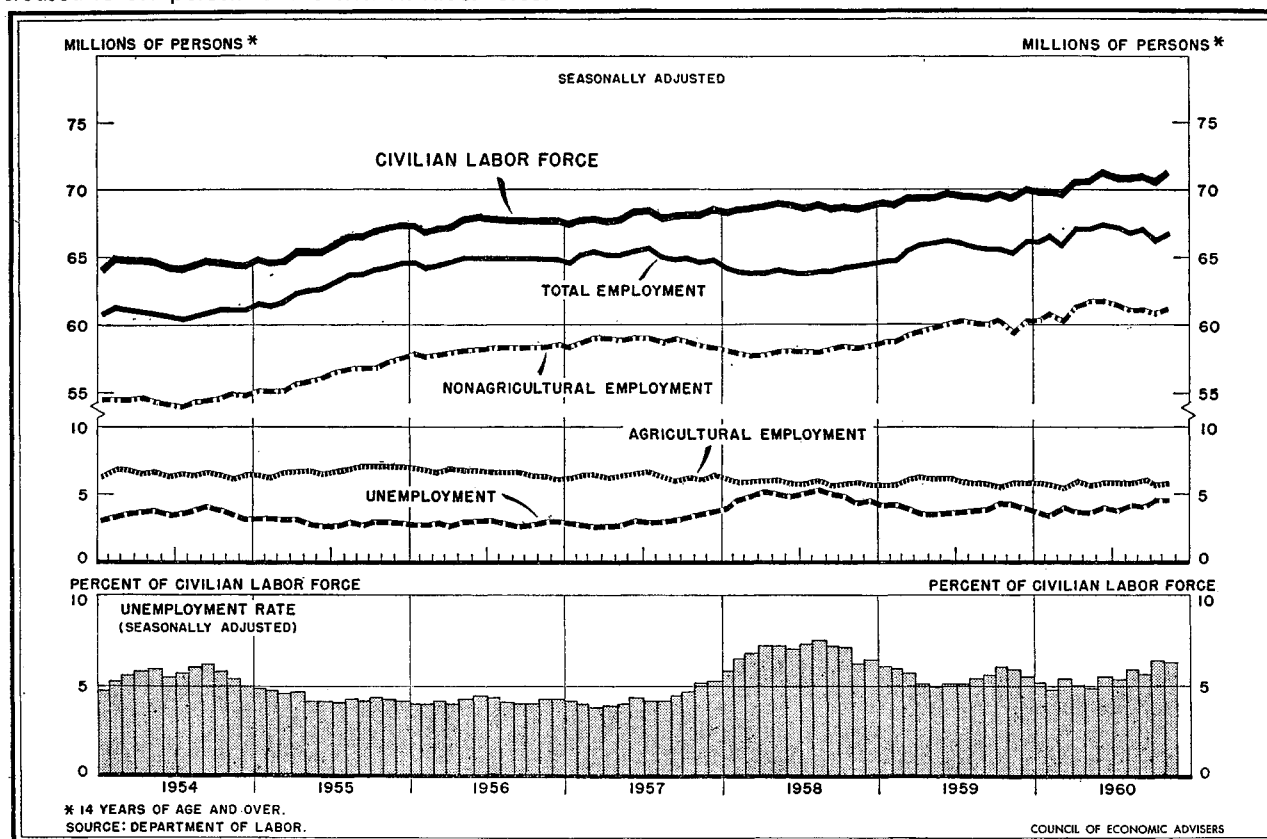
NOTE.—Quarterly anticipated data are rounded to nearest \$100 million; beginning 1959 all other quarterly data rounded to nearest \$50 million. Annual total is the sum of unadjusted expenditures; it does not necessarily coincide with the average of seasonally adjusted figures.

These figures do not agree with the totals included in the gross national product estimates of the Department of Commerce, principally because the latter cover agricultural investment and also certain equipment and construction outlays charged to current expense.

Sources: Securities and Exchange Commission and Department of Commerce.

EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND WAGES STATUS OF THE LABOR FORCE

Total employment declined by 1.2 million in December, and unemployment increased by 500,000. Both changes were larger than would be expected for seasonal reasons, and the seasonally adjusted rate of unemployment increased to 6.8 percent of the civilian labor force.



Period	Total labor force (including armed forces)	Civilian labor force	Civilian employment		Unemployment	Civilian labor force	Civilian employment			Unemployment	Unemployment rate (percent of civilian labor force)	
			Total	Non-agricultural			Total	Agricultural	Non-agricultural		Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
Millions of persons 14 years of age and over											Percent	
1950.....	64.7	63.1	59.7	52.3	3.4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5.3	-----
1951.....	66.0	62.9	60.8	53.7	2.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3.3	-----
1952.....	66.6	63.0	61.0	54.2	1.9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3.1	-----
1953.....	67.4	63.8	61.9	55.4	1.9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2.9	-----
1954.....	67.8	64.5	60.9	54.4	3.6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5.6	-----
1955.....	68.9	65.8	62.9	56.2	2.9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4.4	-----
1956.....	70.4	67.5	64.7	58.1	2.8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4.2	-----
1957.....	70.7	67.9	65.0	58.8	2.9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4.3	-----
1958.....	71.3	68.6	64.0	58.1	4.7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6.8	-----
1959.....	71.9	69.4	65.6	59.7	3.8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5.5	-----
Unadjusted											Seasonally adjusted ¹	
1959: December.....	71.8	69.3	65.7	60.9	3.6	69.9	66.1	5.7	60.3	3.8	5.2	5.5
1960: January.....	70.7	68.2	64.0	59.4	4.1	69.8	66.1	5.7	60.3	3.6	6.1	5.2
February.....	71.0	68.4	64.5	59.9	3.9	69.8	66.5	5.6	60.7	3.4	5.7	4.8
March.....	71.0	68.5	64.3	59.7	4.2	69.6	65.8	5.3	60.3	3.8	6.1	5.4
April.....	72.3	69.8	66.2	60.8	3.7	70.5	67.1	5.8	61.3	3.6	5.2	5.0
May.....	73.2	70.7	67.2	61.4	3.5	70.6	67.1	5.5	61.7	3.5	4.9	4.9
June.....	75.5	73.0	68.6	61.7	4.4	71.3	67.4	5.8	61.7	3.9	6.1	5.5
July.....	75.2	72.7	68.7	61.8	4.0	70.8	67.1	5.8	61.4	3.8	5.5	5.4
August.....	74.6	72.1	68.3	61.8	3.8	70.8	66.7	5.8	61.0	4.2	5.3	5.9
September.....	73.7	71.2	67.8	61.2	3.4	70.9	67.0	6.0	61.1	4.0	4.8	5.7
October.....	73.6	71.1	67.5	61.2	3.6	70.6	66.3	5.6	60.8	4.5	5.0	6.4
November.....	73.7	71.2	67.2	61.5	4.0	71.2	66.8	5.8	61.0	4.5	5.7	6.3
December ²	73.1	70.5	66.0	61.1	4.5	71.2	66.4	5.8	60.5	4.9	6.4	6.8

¹ Seasonally adjusted totals may differ from sum of components because totals and components have been seasonally adjusted separately.

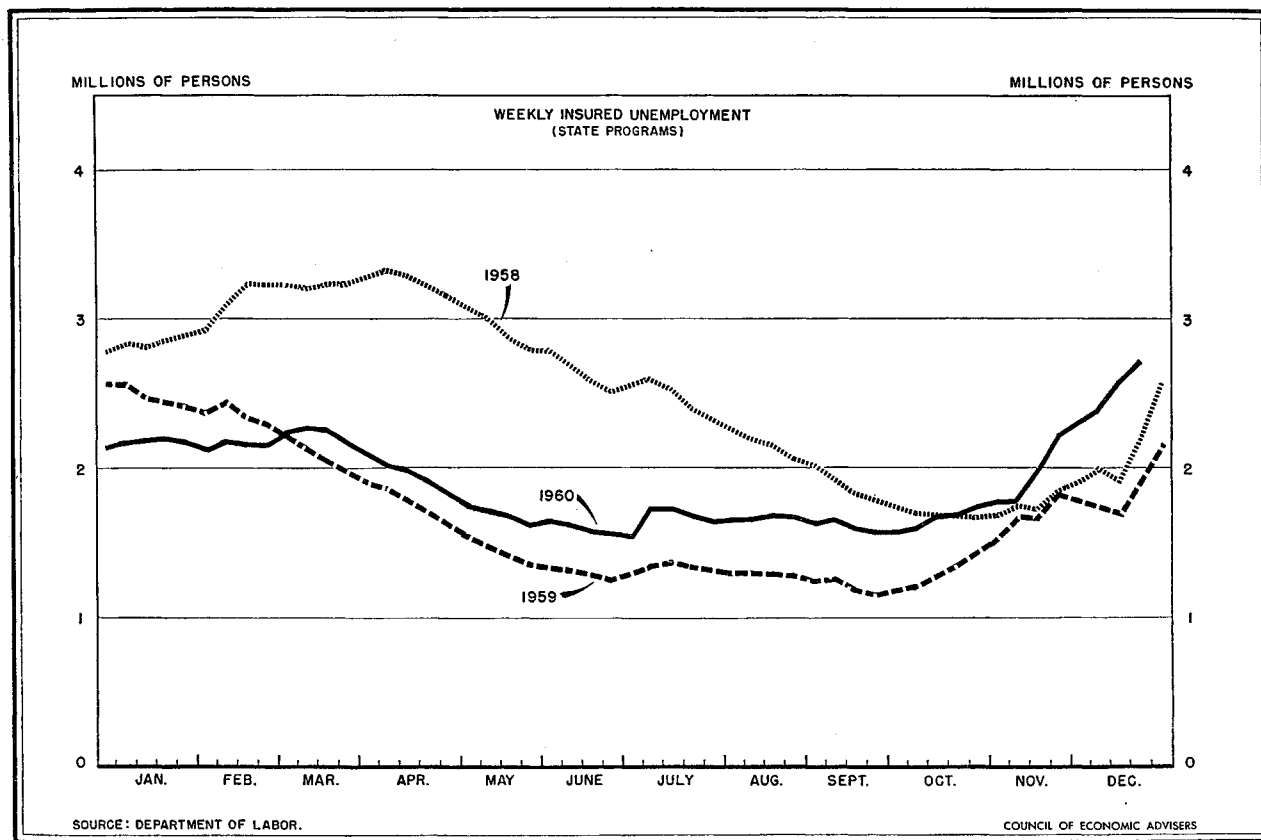
² Not charted.

NOTE.—For definitions and coverage, see *Employment and Earnings*, Department of Labor. Beginning January 1960, data include Alaska and Hawaii.

Source: Department of Labor.

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE PROGRAMS

Total insured unemployment averaged 2.7 million in December, about 480,000 above the November level.



Period	All programs			State programs							
	Covered employment	Insured unem- plovment (weekly average)	Total benefits paid (mil- lions of dol- lars)	Insured unem- plovment	Initial claims	Exhaus- tions	Insured unem- plovment as per- cent of covered employment		Benefits paid		
							Unad- justed	Season- ally ad- justed	Total (mil- lions of dollars)	Average weekly check (dollars)	
	Thousands			Weekly average, thousands			Percent				
1954.....	36, 617	2, 048	2, 291. 8	1, 865	303	34	5. 2		2, 026. 9	24. 93	
1955.....	40, 014	1, 395	1, 560. 2	1, 254	226	25	3. 5		1, 350. 3	25. 04	
1956.....	42, 758	1, 318	1, 540. 6	1, 212	226	20	3. 2		1, 380. 7	27. 02	
1957.....	43, 447	1, 567	1, 913. 0	1, 450	268	23	3. 6		1, 733. 9	28. 17	
1958.....	44, 501	2, 766	3, 892. 5	2, 509	370	50	6. 4		3, 512. 7	30. 58	
1959.....	45, 727	1, 856	2, 651. 7	1, 682	281	33	4. 4		2, 279. 0	30. 41	
1959: November.....	46, 194	1, 853	199. 5	1, 677	357	23	4. 4	5. 5	168. 3	32. 21	
December.....	46, 873	2, 008	250. 8	1, 841	358	27	4. 8	4. 8	219. 5	31. 91	
1960: January.....	45, 446	2, 359	264. 4	2, 180	386	29	5. 6	4. 3	235. 2	31. 90	
February.....	45, 409	2, 326	274. 6	2, 157	301	30	5. 5	4. 2	247. 8	32. 26	
March.....	45, 389	2, 370	314. 6	2, 209	301	33	5. 7	4. 6	287. 1	32. 39	
April.....	(1)	2, 078	259. 6	1, 939	293	35	4. 9	4. 2	237. 4	32. 50	
May.....	(1)	1, 801	223. 0	1, 682	264	31	4. 3	4. 1	204. 9	32. 24	
June.....	(1)	1, 700	216. 8	1, 588	272	31	4. 0	4. 2	198. 9	32. 33	
July.....	(1)	1, 826	198. 7	1, 686	339	29	4. 3	4. 6	183. 8	32. 37	
August.....	(1)	1, 804	229. 7	1, 657	306	28	4. 2	5. 1	206. 3	32. 99	
September.....	(1)	1, 781	230. 8	1, 598	274	27	4. 0	5. 3	201. 8	33. 54	
October.....	(1)	1, 839	214. 9	1, 678	332	29	4. 2	5. 9	189. 9	33. 73	
November.....	(1)	2, 226	258. 6	2, 039	396	31	5. 1	6. 5	231. 1	34. 01	
December ²	(1)	2, 705	335. 0	2, 575	500	36	6. 5	6. 4	302. 0	34. 20	
Week ended:											
1960: December 10.....	(1)	2, 588	(1)	2, 386	469	(1)	6. 0	(1)	(1)	(1)	
17.....	(1)	2, 763	(1)	2, 557	490	(1)	6. 4	(1)	(1)	(1)	
24 ²	(1)	2, 907	(1)	2, 699	492	(1)	6. 7	(1)	(1)	(1)	
31 ²	(1)		(1)		595	(1)		(1)	(1)	(1)	

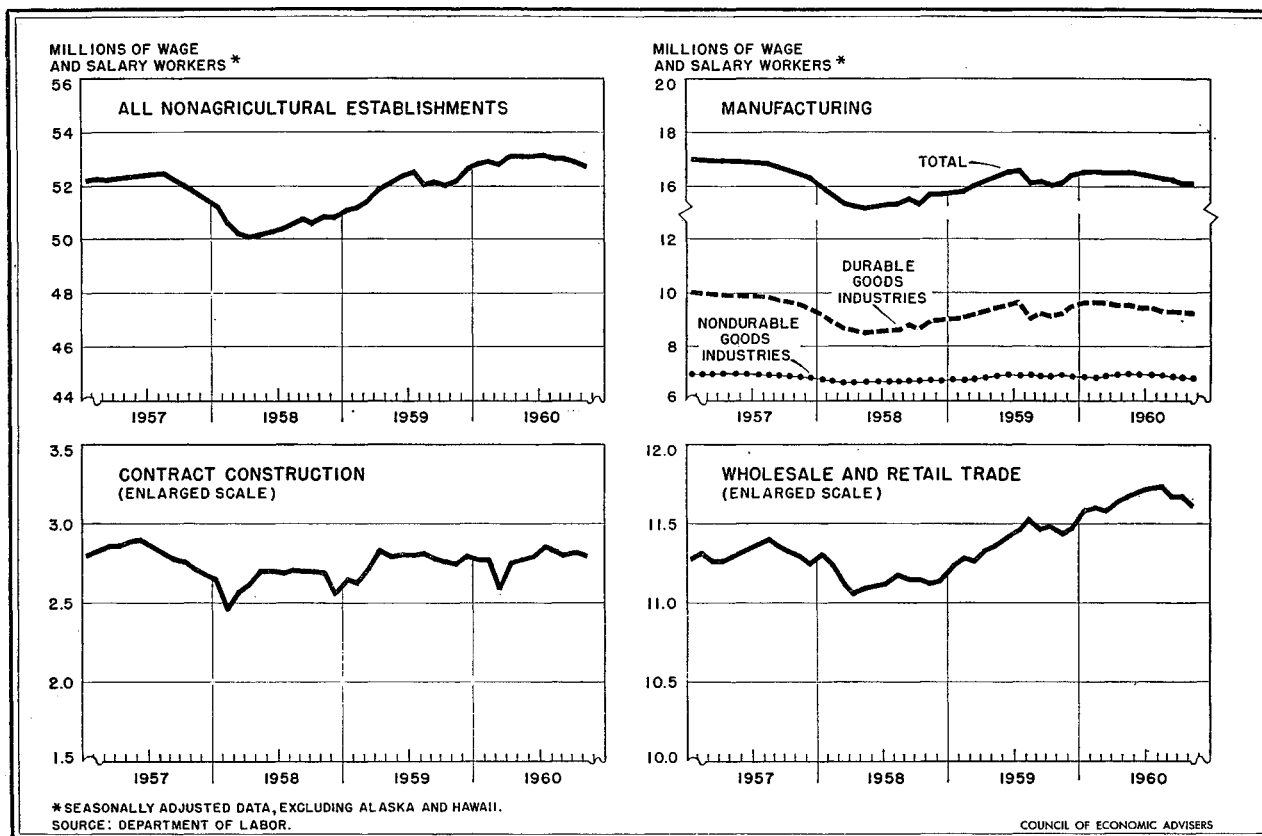
¹ Not available.
² Preliminary.

NOTE.—For definitions and coverage, see 1960 Supplement to Economic Indicators. Data for Alaska and Hawaii included for all periods.

Source: Department of Labor.

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT

Payroll employment in nonagricultural establishments, seasonally adjusted, declined by 370,000 in December.



[Thousands of wage and salary workers ¹]

Period	Total, unad-justed, excluding Alaska and Hawaii	Total including Alaska and Hawaii	Total excluding Alaska and Hawaii	Manufacturing (private)			Nonmanufacturing (private)			Government (Federal, State, local)
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Total ²	Contract construction	Wholesale and retail trade	
1953-----	49,681	-----	49,681	17,238	10,105	7,133	25,798	2,622	10,527	6,645
1954-----	48,431	-----	48,431	15,995	9,122	6,873	25,685	2,593	10,520	6,751
1955-----	50,056	-----	50,056	16,563	9,549	7,014	26,579	2,759	10,846	6,914
1956-----	51,766	-----	51,766	16,903	9,835	7,068	27,586	2,929	11,221	7,277
1957-----	52,162	-----	52,162	16,782	9,821	6,961	27,754	2,808	11,302	7,626
1958-----	50,543	-----	50,543	15,468	8,743	6,725	27,182	2,648	11,141	7,893
1959-----	51,975	52,205	51,975	16,168	9,290	6,878	27,680	2,767	11,385	8,127
Seasonally adjusted										
1959: November	52,793	52,479	52,253	16,174	9,266	6,908	27,846	2,792	11,452	8,233
December	53,756	52,902	52,674	16,436	9,542	6,894	27,931	2,800	11,486	8,307
1960: January	52,078	53,108	52,880	16,562	9,655	6,907	28,028	2,775	11,594	8,290
February	52,060	53,201	52,972	16,567	9,667	6,900	28,090	2,781	11,627	8,315
March	52,172	53,052	52,823	16,509	9,603	6,906	27,815	2,601	11,595	8,499
April	52,844	53,362	53,128	16,527	9,552	6,975	28,086	2,752	11,652	8,515
May	52,957	53,344	53,105	16,540	9,537	7,003	28,156	2,783	11,675	8,409
June	53,309	53,388	53,140	16,498	9,499	6,999	28,222	2,790	11,712	8,420
July	52,923	53,407	53,145	16,417	9,452	6,965	28,324	2,858	11,736	8,404
August	53,062	53,304	53,046	16,265	9,338	6,927	28,307	2,835	11,764	8,474
September	53,496	53,242	52,998	16,275	9,391	6,884	28,184	2,800	11,665	8,539
October ³	53,391	53,047	52,809	16,132	9,266	6,866	28,153	2,804	11,668	8,524
November ³	53,133	52,822	52,588	16,031	9,194	6,837	28,035	2,789	11,575	8,522
December ³	53,316	52,456	52,224	15,800	9,047	6,753	27,835	2,624	11,554	8,589

¹ Includes all full- and part-time wage and salary workers in nonagricultural establishments who worked during or received pay for any part of the pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month. Excludes proprietors, self-employed persons, domestic servants, and personnel of the armed forces. Total derived from this table not comparable with estimates of nonagricultural employment of the civilian labor force, shown on p. 9, which include proprietors, self-employed persons, and domestic servants; which count persons as employed when they

are not at work because of industrial disputes; and which are based on an enumeration of population, whereas the estimates in this table are based on reports from employing establishments.

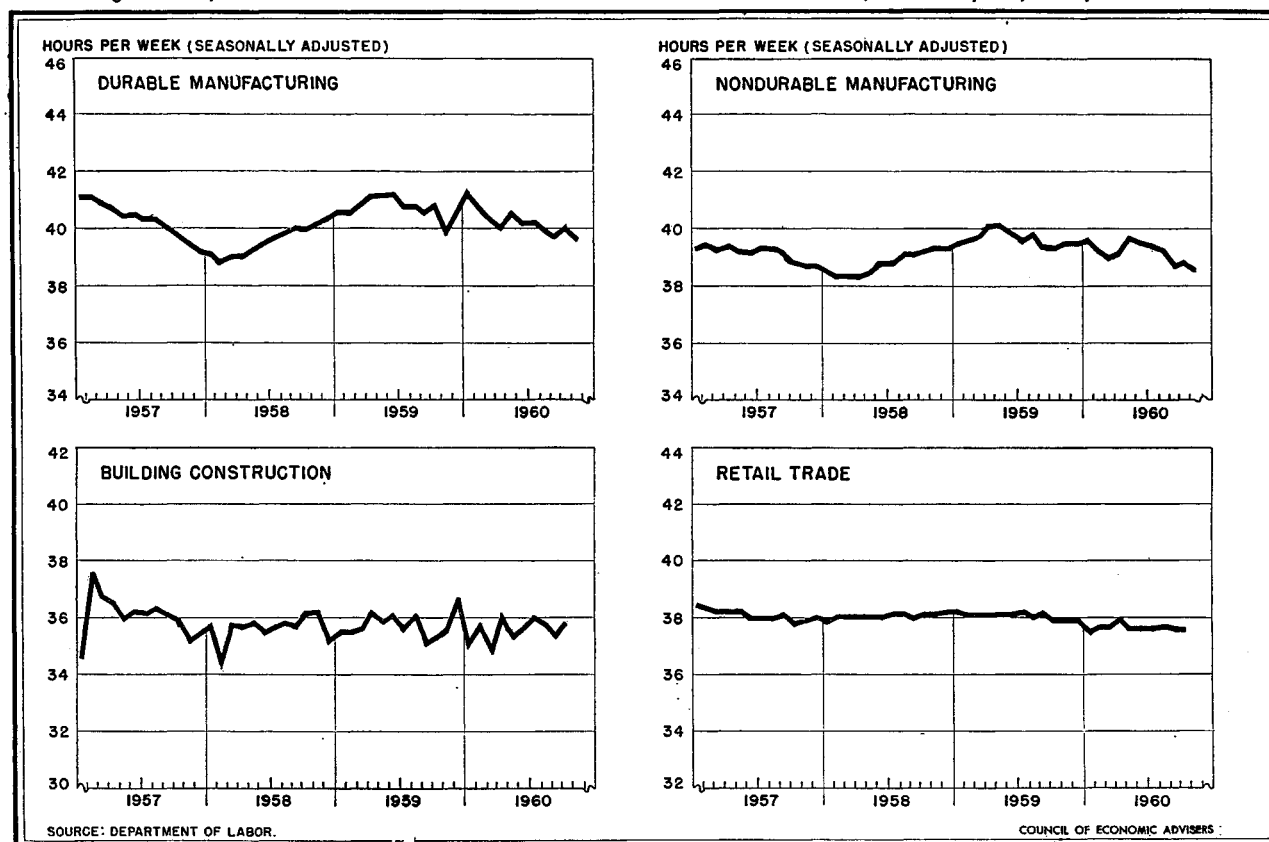
² Includes mining; transportation and public utilities; finance, insurance, and real estate; and service and miscellaneous, not shown separately.

³ October and November revisions and December (preliminary) not charted.

Source: Department of Labor.

WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK

The average factory workweek declined 0.5 hours in December to 38.5 hours (seasonally adjusted).



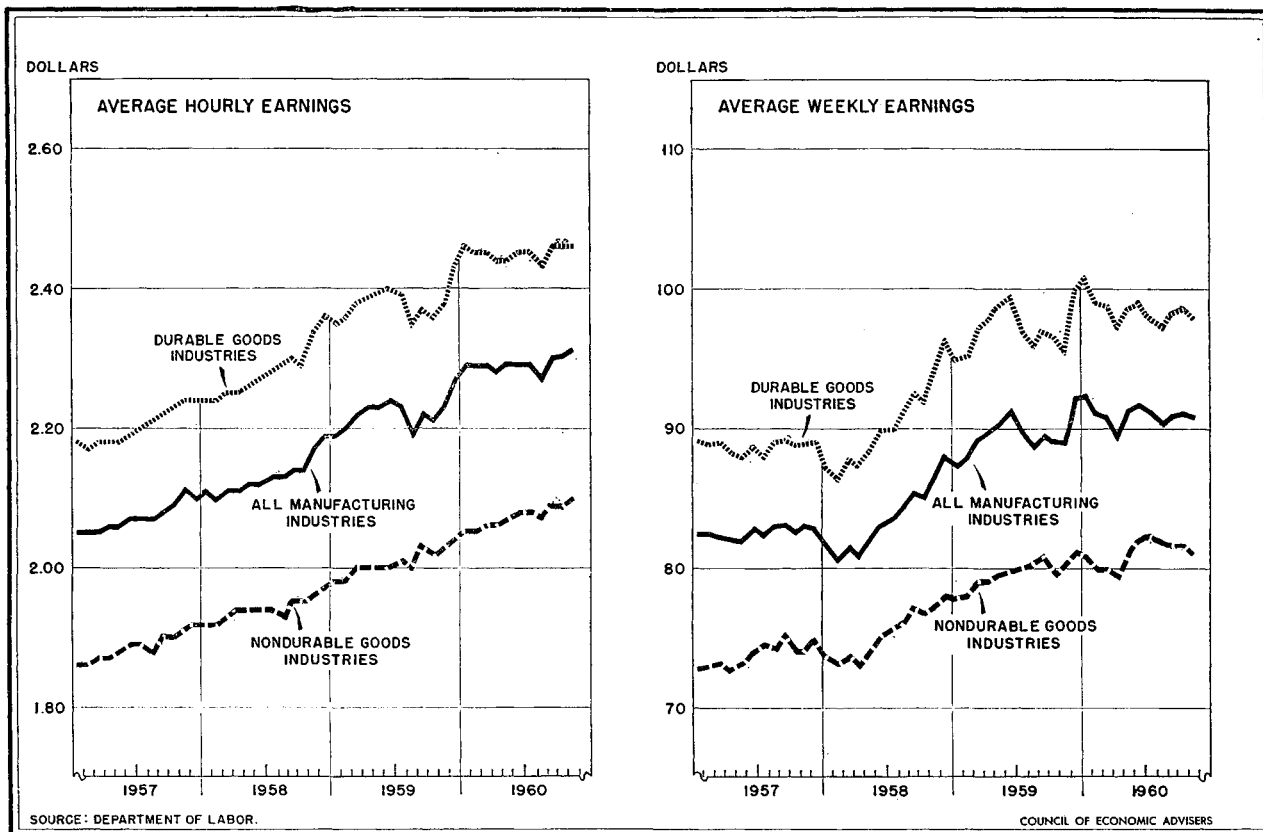
Period	Average hours per week ¹					Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by hours worked per week ²				
	Manufacturing industries			Building construction	Retail trade	Over 40 hours	35-40 hours	Under 35 hours		
	All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods					Total	Part-time for economic reasons	
									Usually full-time ³	Usually part-time ⁴
Hours per week						Millions of persons 14 years of age and over				
1952	40.7	41.5	39.6	38.1	39.9	19.4	25.1	7.3	(⁵)	(⁵)
1953	40.5	41.3	39.5	37.0	39.2	18.1	26.3	8.6	(⁵)	(⁵)
1954	39.7	40.2	39.0	36.2	39.1	15.7	24.4	11.8	(⁵)	(⁵)
1955	40.7	41.4	39.8	36.2	39.0	18.0	27.0	8.7	(⁵)	(⁵)
1956	40.4	41.1	39.5	36.4	38.6	18.7	27.3	9.4	1.1	0.9
1957	39.8	40.3	39.1	36.1	38.1	17.6	28.6	9.7	1.2	1.0
1958	39.2	39.5	38.8	35.7	38.1	16.6	28.3	10.4	1.6	1.3
1959	40.3	40.8	39.6	35.8	38.1	17.3	27.7	11.7	1.0	1.3
Seasonally adjusted										
1959: November	39.7	39.9	39.5	35.6	37.9	17.4	26.4	14.2	1.2	1.1
December	40.2	40.6	39.5	36.7	37.9	18.9	29.5	10.7	1.2	1.1
1960: January	40.4	41.2	39.6	35.1	37.5	17.6	29.5	10.2	1.1	1.1
February	40.0	40.7	39.2	35.8	37.6	17.1	28.2	12.2	1.1	1.2
March	39.9	40.3	39.0	34.8	37.6	17.2	28.9	11.2	1.1	1.1
April	39.6	40.1	39.1	36.0	37.9	17.0	27.8	13.8	1.2	1.3
May	40.1	40.5	39.7	35.4	37.6	18.0	30.6	10.8	1.2	1.2
June	39.9	40.2	39.5	35.6	37.6	18.0	29.8	10.2	1.4	1.5
July	39.9	40.2	39.4	36.0	37.6	17.3	28.1	9.3	1.1	1.7
August	39.7	40.0	39.2	35.8	37.7	17.1	29.1	8.8	1.2	1.6
September	39.3	39.7	38.7	35.3	37.6	18.5	29.7	10.4	1.3	1.2
October ⁶	39.5	40.1	38.8	35.9	37.6	18.6	29.0	11.7	1.3	1.2
November ⁶	39.0	39.4	38.7	35.2	37.9	17.0	24.6	18.2	1.4	1.3
December ⁶	38.5	38.8	37.9	(⁵)	(⁵)	18.3	29.3	11.6	7 1.5	7 1.3

¹ Data relate to production workers or nonsupervisory employees.
² Differs from total nonagricultural employment (p. 9), which includes persons with jobs but not at work for such reasons as vacation, illness, bad weather, and industrial disputes. Beginning January 1960, data include Alaska and Hawaii.
³ Includes persons who worked part-time because of slack work, material shortages or repairs, new job started, or job terminated.

⁴ Primarily includes persons who could find only part-time work.
⁵ Not available.
⁶ October and November revisions and December (preliminary) not charted.
⁷ Average hours worked: usually full-time, 24.6; usually part-time, 18.4.
Source: Department of Labor.

AVERAGE HOURLY AND WEEKLY EARNINGS - SELECTED INDUSTRIES

Average hourly earnings for production workers in manufacturing industries of \$2.32 and weekly earnings of \$90.02 in December were little changed from November levels.



[For production workers or nonsupervisory employees]

Period	Average hourly earnings—current prices					Average weekly earnings—current prices					Average weekly earnings, all manufacturing industries, 1959 prices ¹
	Manufacturing industries			Build- ing con- struction	Retail trade	Manufacturing industries			Build- ing con- struction	Retail trade	
	All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods			All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods			
1950.....	\$1. 465	\$1. 537	\$1. 378	\$2. 031	\$1. 176	\$59. 33	\$63. 32	\$54. 71	\$73. 73	\$47. 63	\$71. 92
1951.....	1. 59	1. 67	1. 48	2. 19	1. 26	64. 71	69. 47	58. 46	81. 47	50. 65	72. 63
1952.....	1. 67	1. 77	1. 54	2. 31	1. 32	67. 97	73. 46	60. 98	88. 01	52. 67	74. 61
1953.....	1. 77	1. 87	1. 61	2. 48	1. 40	71. 69	77. 23	63. 60	91. 76	54. 88	78. 09
1954.....	1. 81	1. 92	1. 66	2. 60	1. 45	71. 86	77. 18	64. 74	94. 12	56. 70	78. 02
1955.....	1. 88	2. 01	1. 71	2. 66	1. 50	76. 52	83. 21	68. 06	96. 29	58. 50	83. 26
1956.....	1. 98	2. 10	1. 80	2. 80	1. 57	79. 99	86. 31	71. 10	101. 92	60. 60	85. 73
1957.....	2. 07	2. 20	1. 88	2. 96	1. 64	82. 39	88. 66	73. 51	106. 86	62. 48	85. 38
1958.....	2. 13	2. 28	1. 94	3. 10	1. 70	83. 50	90. 06	75. 27	110. 67	64. 77	84. 26
1959.....	2. 22	2. 38	2. 01	3. 22	1. 76	89. 47	97. 10	79. 60	115. 28	67. 06	89. 47
1959: November.....	2. 23	2. 38	2. 03	3. 28	1. 77	88. 98	95. 44	80. 39	114. 14	66. 38	88. 27
December.....	2. 27	2. 43	2. 04	3. 30	1. 73	92. 16	99. 87	81. 19	119. 13	66. 09	91. 52
1960: January.....	2. 29	2. 46	2. 05	3. 32	1. 79	92. 29	100. 86	80. 77	114. 87	66. 95	91. 74
February.....	2. 29	2. 45	2. 05	3. 33	1. 79	91. 14	98. 98	79. 95	114. 22	66. 95	90. 42
March.....	2. 29	2. 45	2. 06	3. 38	1. 79	90. 91	98. 74	79. 93	115. 60	66. 95	90. 10
April.....	2. 28	2. 44	2. 06	3. 32	1. 79	89. 60	97. 36	79. 52	119. 19	67. 48	88. 45
May.....	2. 29	2. 44	2. 07	3. 34	1. 81	91. 37	98. 58	81. 35	119. 91	67. 69	90. 11
June.....	2. 29	2. 45	2. 08	3. 34	1. 82	91. 60	98. 98	82. 16	121. 24	68. 80	90. 25
July.....	2. 29	2. 45	2. 08	3. 37	1. 82	91. 14	97. 76	82. 37	123. 68	69. 52	89. 70
August.....	2. 27	2. 43	2. 07	3. 37	1. 81	90. 35	97. 20	81. 77	123. 68	69. 32	88. 93
September.....	2. 30	2. 46	2. 09	3. 40	1. 82	91. 08	98. 15	81. 72	122. 40	68. 43	89. 47
October ²	2. 30	2. 46	2. 09	3. 42	1. 83	91. 31	98. 89	81. 51	125. 17	68. 44	89. 34
November ²	2. 30	2. 46	2. 10	3. 41	1. 82	90. 16	97. 42	81. 48	117. 30	68. 25	88. 22
December ²	2. 32	2. 47	2. 11	(³)	(³)	90. 02	97. 07	80. 60	(³)	(³)	(³)

¹ Earnings in current prices divided by the consumer price index on a 1959 base.

² October and November revisions and December (preliminary) not charted.

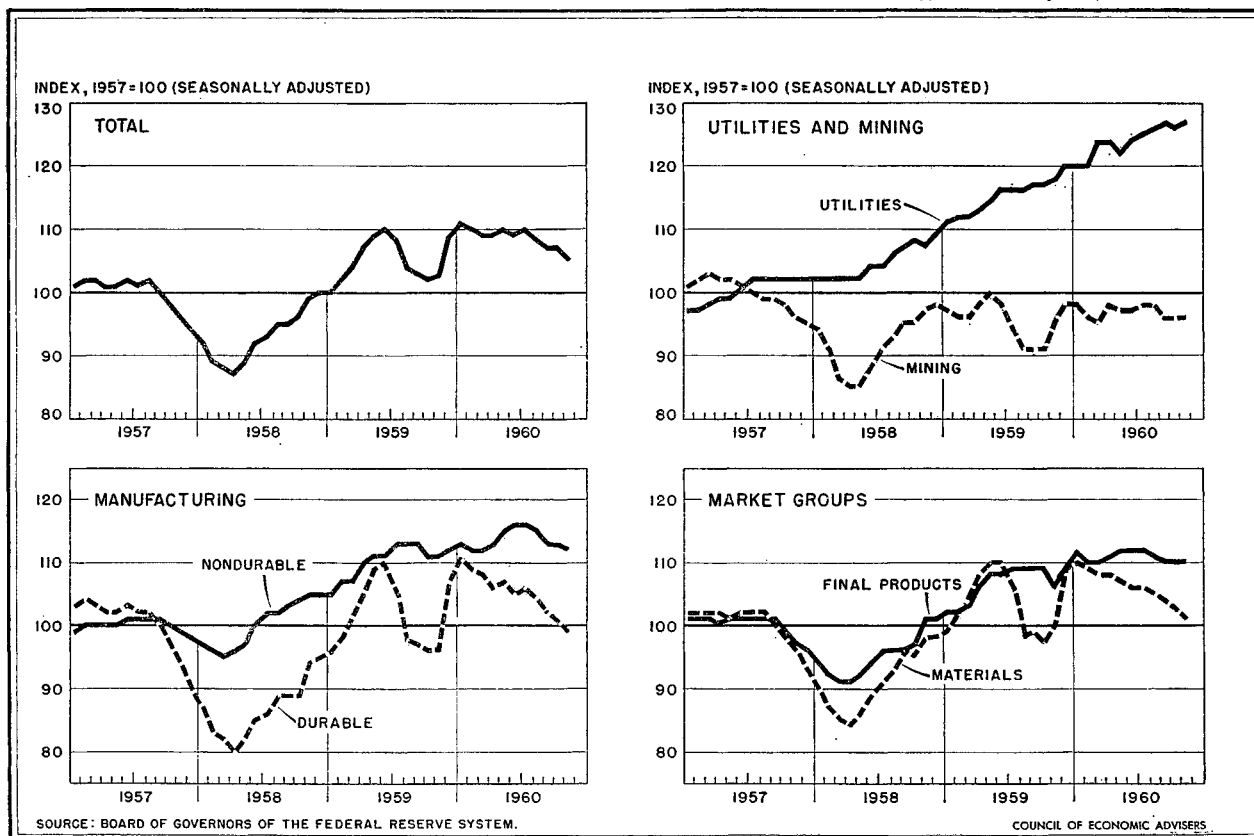
³ Not available.

Source: Department of Labor.

PRODUCTION AND BUSINESS ACTIVITY

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The industrial production index for November dropped 2 points to 105 (1957=100), seasonally adjusted.



[1957=100, seasonally adjusted]

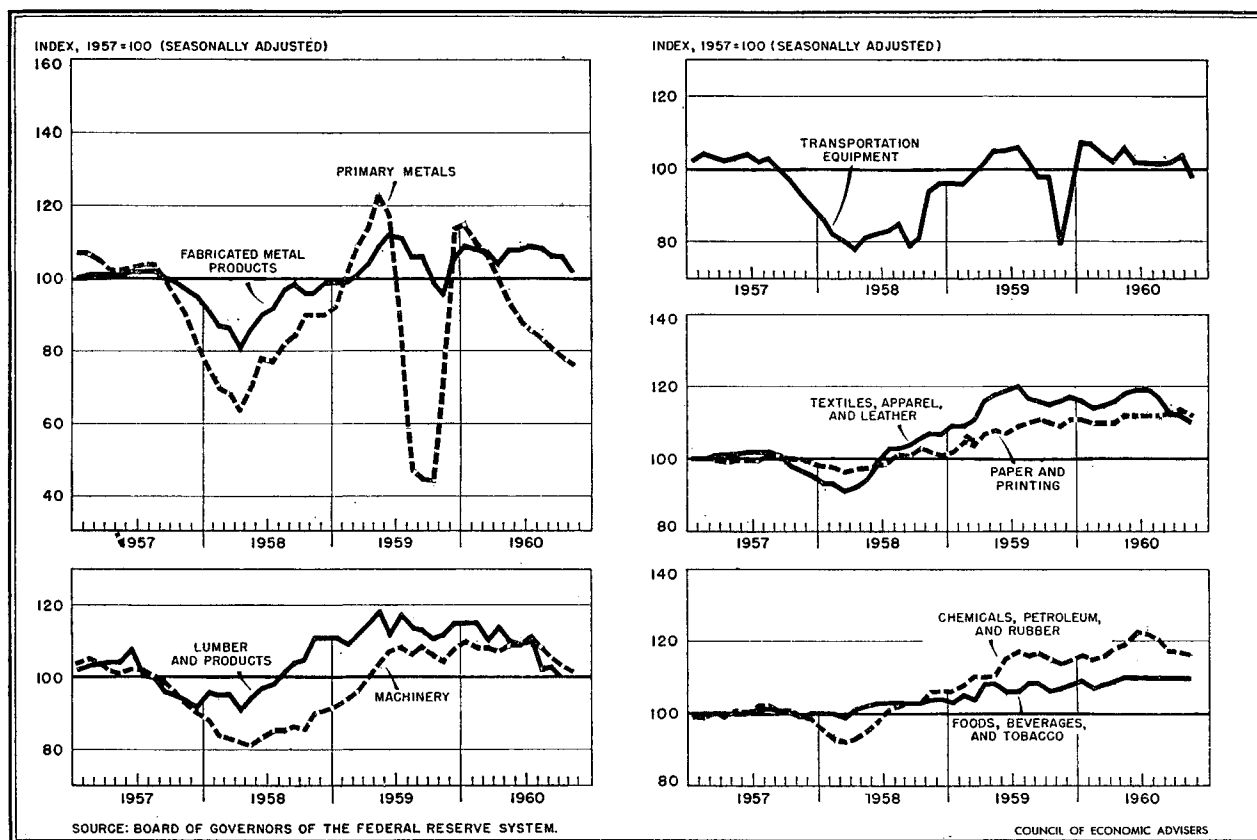
Period	Total industrial production	Industry					Market			
		Manufacturing			Mining	Utilities	Final products			Materials
		Total	Durable	Non-durable			Total	Consumer goods	Equipment	
1950.....	75	76	71	79	80	53	74	82	54	75
1951.....	81	82	80	82	87	60	79	81	75	82
1952.....	84	85	85	83	87	65	85	83	90	83
1953.....	91	92	96	87	89	71	91	88	96	91
1954.....	85	86	85	87	86	77	87	87	85	84
1955.....	96	97	98	95	95	85	95	97	91	97
1956.....	99	100	100	99	100	94	99	99	99	100
1957.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1958.....	93	92	87	100	91	105	95	99	87	91
1959.....	105	105	102	110	95	115	107	110	100	104
1959: October.....	102	102	96	111	91	117	109	112	103	97
November.....	103	102	96	111	96	118	106	109	101	100
December.....	109	109	107	112	98	120	109	113	102	109
1960: January.....	111	112	111	113	98	120	112	116	103	110
February.....	110	110	109	112	96	121	110	113	102	109
March.....	109	110	108	112	96	124	110	113	104	108
April.....	109	109	106	113	98	123	111	115	102	108
May.....	110	110	107	115	97	122	112	117	104	107
June.....	109	110	105	116	97	124	112	117	103	106
July.....	110	110	106	116	98	125	112	116	104	106
August.....	108	108	104	115	98	126	111	115	103	105
September.....	107	107	102	113	96	127	110	114	103	104
October.....	107	106	101	113	96	126	110	114	103	103
November ¹	105	105	99	112	96	127	110	113	103	101

¹ Preliminary.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

PRODUCTION OF SELECTED MANUFACTURES

Production of most durable manufactures (seasonally adjusted) dropped further in November. Output of non-durables showed little or no change.



[1957=100, seasonally adjusted]

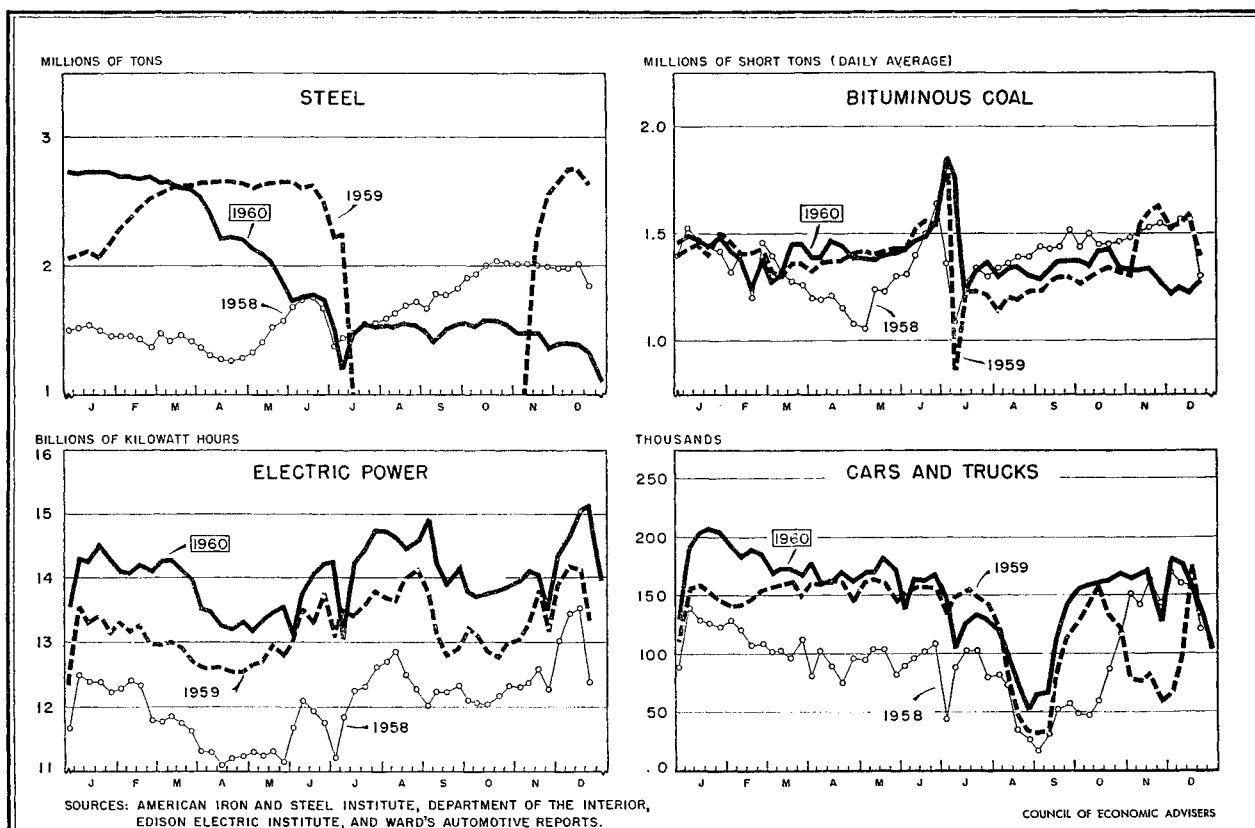
Period	Durable manufactures					Nondurable manufactures			
	Primary metals	Fabricated metal products	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Lumber and products	Textiles, apparel, and leather	Paper and printing	Chemicals, petroleum, and rubber	Foods, beverages, and tobacco
1950.....	89	84	70	53	103	92	78	65	87
1951.....	97	90	80	59	102	90	81	72	88
1952.....	89	88	88	69	101	92	79	75	90
1953.....	100	99	96	86	107	94	85	80	91
1954.....	81	89	84	79	104	90	87	79	93
1955.....	106	97	93	96	114	98	95	92	96
1956.....	104	97	103	92	110	101	99	96	100
1957.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1958.....	78	92	85	84	100	99	99	99	102
1959.....	90	104	103	98	113	115	108	113	107
1959: October.....	44	99	107	98	111	115	110	115	106
November.....	79	95	104	79	112	116	109	114	107
December.....	114	105	108	93	115	117	111	115	108
1960: January.....	115	109	110	108	115	116	111	116	109
February.....	110	108	108	107	115	114	110	115	107
March.....	106	107	108	104	110	115	110	116	108
April.....	99	104	107	102	114	116	110	118	109
May.....	94	108	109	106	110	118	112	119	110
June.....	88	108	109	102	109	119	112	122	110
July.....	85	109	110	102	111	119	112	122	110
August.....	83	108	107	101	102	117	112	120	110
September.....	80	106	105	102	103	112	112	117	110
October.....	78	106	103	104	100	112	113	117	110
November ¹	76	102	102	98	(²)	110	112	116	110

¹ Preliminary.
² Not available.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

WEEKLY INDICATORS OF PRODUCTION

Most weekly indicators of production fell again during December. The holiday season accounted for part of the drop.



Period	Steel produced ¹		Electric power distributed (millions of kilowatt-hours)	Bituminous coal mined (thousands of short tons) ²	Freight loaded (thousands of cars)	Paperboard produced (thousands of tons)	Cars and trucks assembled (thousands)		
	Thousands of net tons	Index (1947-49=100)					Total	Cars	Trucks
Weekly average:									
1956-----	2, 204	137. 2	11, 292	1, 693	728	274	132. 8	111. 6	21. 2
1957-----	2, 162	134. 6	11, 873	1, 644	683	272	138. 6	117. 6	21. 0
1958-----	1, 635	101. 8	12, 076	1, 380	581	275	98. 4	81. 6	16. 8
1959-----	1, 792	111. 6	13, 206	1, 380	596	308	129. 5	107. 6	21. 9
1959: November-----	1, 694	105. 5	13, 318	1, 512	601	321	72. 4	60. 7	11. 7
December-----	2, 713	168. 9	13, 828	1, 560	572	284	117. 8	101. 9	15. 8
1960: January-----	2, 720	169. 3	14, 345	1, 444	597	287	201. 8	171. 3	30. 5
February-----	2, 688	167. 3	14, 122	1, 387	573	321	187. 8	157. 4	30. 3
March-----	2, 611	162. 5	14, 027	1, 439	580	318	171. 5	143. 1	28. 4
April-----	2, 279	141. 9	13, 318	1, 368	622	310	163. 8	137. 3	26. 5
May-----	1, 993	124. 1	13, 382	1, 411	640	315	174. 3	146. 3	28. 0
June-----	1, 726	107. 5	13, 883	1, 475	613	313	156. 4	131. 8	24. 6
July-----	1, 437	89. 4	14, 102	1, 269	574	264	123. 0	103. 5	19. 5
August-----	1, 544	96. 1	14, 665	1, 351	592	318	80. 6	65. 1	15. 5
September-----	1, 509	93. 9	14, 014	1, 378	582	301	117. 1	98. 3	18. 7
October-----	1, 550	96. 5	13, 787	1, 355	639	322	162. 9	145. 3	17. 6
November-----	1, 438	89. 5	14, 001	1, 540	545	299	156. 3	136. 1	20. 2
December ³ -----	(⁴)	(⁴)	14, 674	1, 226	470	267	136. 7	116. 9	19. 9
Week ended:									
1960: December 3--	1, 393	86. 7	14, 368	1, 221	523	280	158. 3	135. 3	22. 9
10--	1, 396	86. 9	14, 604	1, 246	518	317	157. 7	135. 3	22. 4
17--	1, 387	86. 3	15, 021	1, 223	486	300	153. 0	130. 7	22. 3
24--	1, 325	82. 5	15, 114	1, 258	468	286	134. 3	114. 9	19. 4
31 ³ --	1, 103	68. 7	13, 956	⁵ 1, 323	406	164	101. 9	86. 5	15. 4
1961: January 7 ^{3 5} --	1, 361	84. 7				167	91. 4	74. 5	16. 9

¹ Weekly capacities (net tons) as of January 1 are: 2,455,300 (1956), 2,559,631 (1957), 2,600,320 (1958), 2,831,486 (1959), and 2,941,832 (1960).

² Daily average.

³ Preliminary.

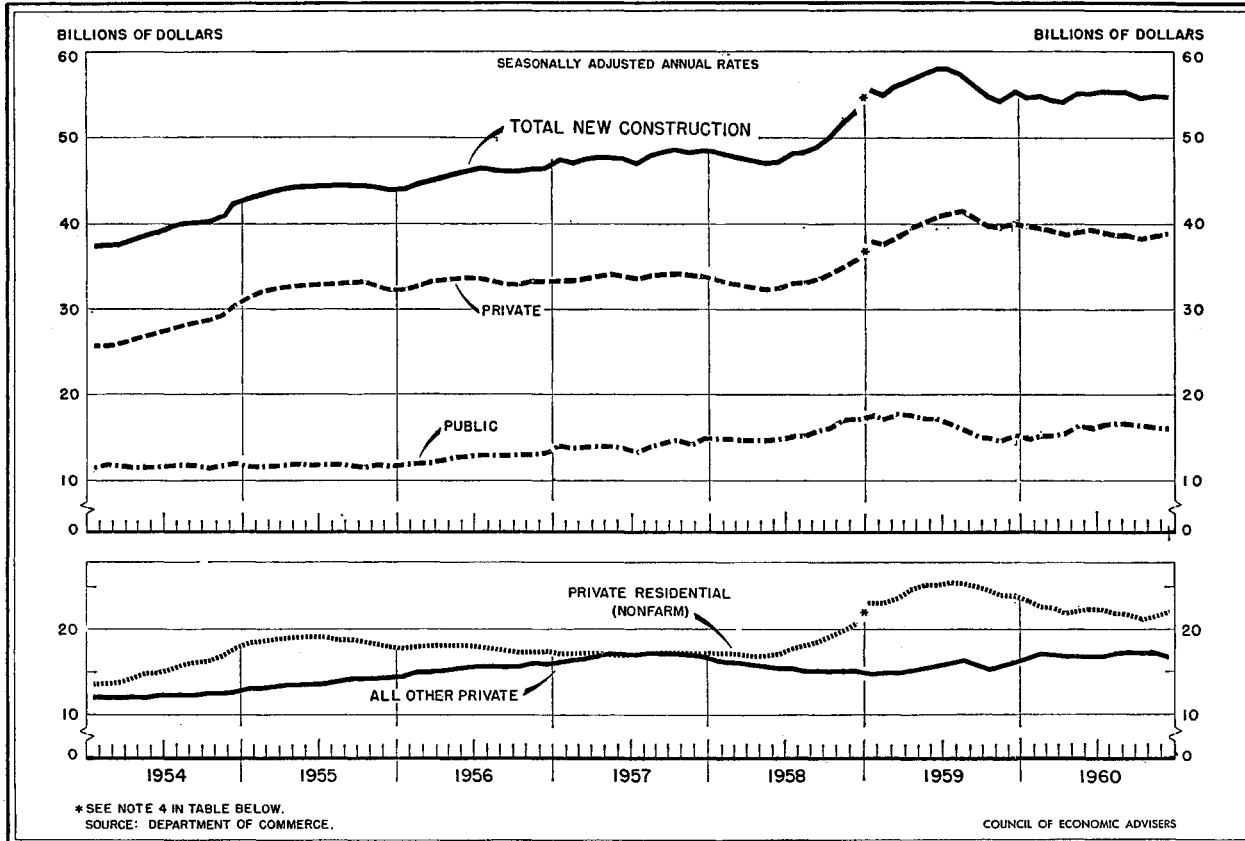
⁴ Not available.

⁵ Not charted.

Sources: American Iron and Steel Institute, Edison Electric Institute, Department of the Interior, Association of American Railroads, National Paperboard Association, and Ward's Automotive Reports.

NEW CONSTRUCTION

Expenditures (seasonally adjusted) for private construction rose during December due to greater activity in residential building, while outlays for public construction declined.



* SEE NOTE 4 IN TABLE BELOW.
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE.

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

Period	Total new construction expenditures	Private				Federal, State, and local	Construction contracts	
		Total	Residential (nonfarm)	Commercial and industrial	Other		Total value (index, 1947-49=100) ²	Commercial and industrial floor space (millions of square feet) ³
Billions of dollars								
1952.....	34.7	23.9	12.8	3.5	7.6	10.8	168.8	197
1953.....	37.0	25.8	13.8	4.0	8.0	11.2	175.6	235
1954.....	39.4	27.7	15.4	4.2	8.1	11.7	192.4	238
1955.....	44.2	32.4	18.7	5.6	8.1	11.7	230.0	299
1956.....	45.8	33.1	17.7	6.7	8.7	12.7	231.3	436
1957.....	47.8	33.8	17.0	7.1	9.6	14.0	235.4	421
1958.....	48.9	33.5	18.0	6.0	9.5	15.4	256.8	359
1959 (new series) ⁴	56.2	39.9	24.5	6.0	9.4	16.3	265.4	443
Seasonally adjusted annual rates							Seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted annual rates
1959: November ⁴	54.3	39.7	24.0	6.2	9.5	14.6	231	432
December.....	55.4	40.1	23.9	6.5	9.8	15.3	244	473
1960: January.....	54.7	39.9	23.2	6.7	10.0	14.8	235	436
February.....	54.9	39.7	22.5	7.1	10.1	15.2	234	429
March.....	54.4	39.3	22.4	6.9	10.0	15.2	252	439
April.....	54.2	38.7	21.9	6.8	10.0	15.4	266	465
May.....	55.3	38.9	22.2	6.7	10.0	16.3	244	473
June.....	55.2	39.1	22.4	6.7	10.1	16.1	272	457
July.....	55.4	39.0	22.3	6.7	10.0	16.4	285	460
August.....	55.3	38.7	21.8	6.9	10.0	16.6	276	493
September.....	55.3	38.7	21.7	7.1	9.9	16.6	271	473
October.....	54.7	38.3	21.2	7.2	9.9	16.4	294	483
November.....	55.0	38.7	21.5	7.2	9.9	16.3	280	489
December ⁵	54.8	38.9	22.0	7.2	9.7	16.0		

¹ Compiled by F. W. Dodge Corporation. Omits small contracts, and covers rural areas less fully than urban.

² Relates to 48 States.

³ Relates to 48 States beginning 1956 and to 37 Eastern States prior to 1956.

Seasonal adjustment by National Bureau of Economic Research.

⁴ Preliminary.

⁵ Series on new construction beginning January 1959 not comparable with prior series.

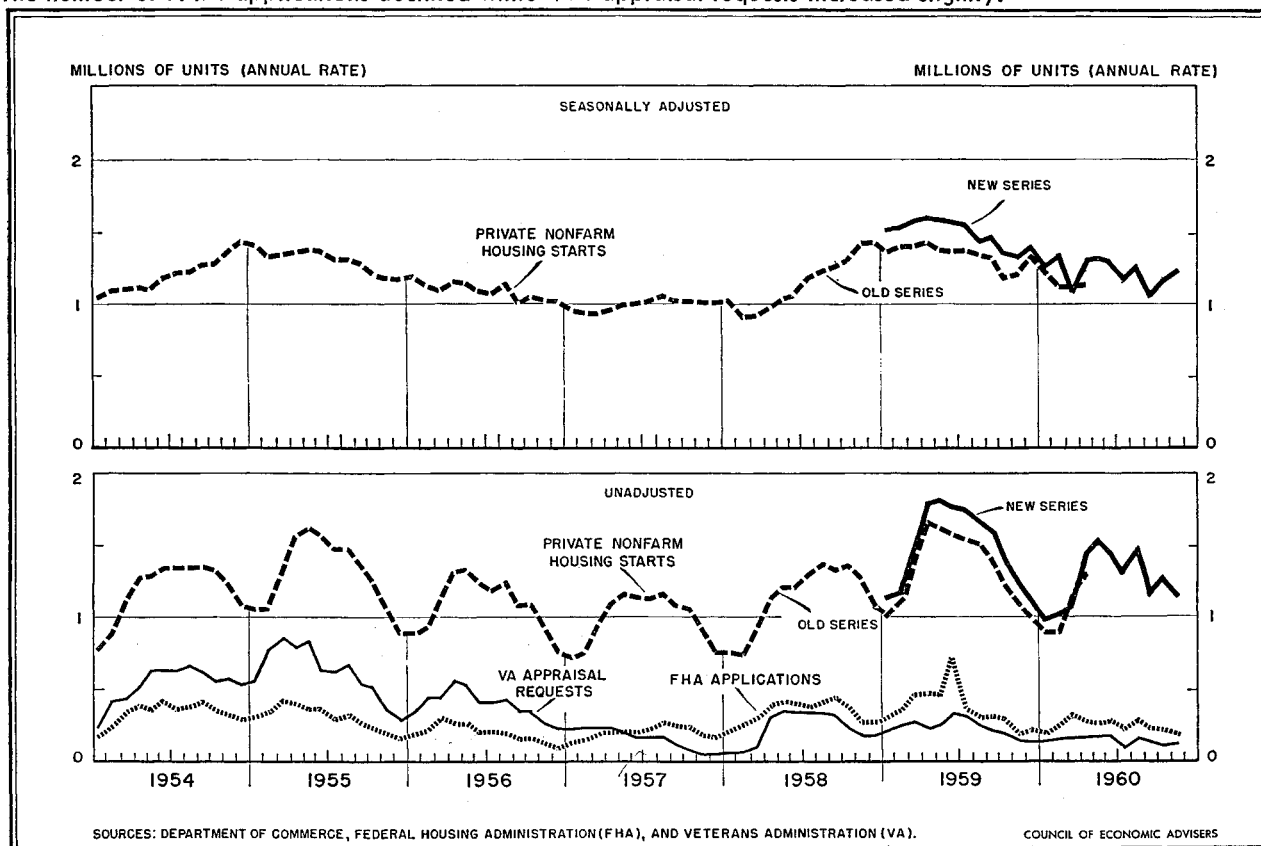
data. (In addition to major differences between old and new series, data for Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning January 1959.) For details, see *Construction Activity*, C 30-13, Bureau of the Census, August 1960.

⁴ Preliminary.

Sources: Department of Commerce and F. W. Dodge Corporation (except as noted).

HOUSING STARTS AND APPLICATIONS FOR FINANCING

Private housing starts in November remained somewhat above an annual rate of 1.2 million (seasonally adjusted). The number of FHA applications declined while VA appraisal requests increased slightly.



[Thousands of units]

Period	Total housing starts (farm and nonfarm)		Nonfarm housing starts				Private housing starts, seasonally adjusted annual rates		Proposed home construction	
	Total private and public	Private	Total private and public	Private		Total farm and nonfarm	Nonfarm	Applications for FHA commitments ¹	Requests for VA appraisals ¹	
				Total	Government programs					
					FHA					VA
			Old series							
1954.....	(2)	(2)	1, 220. 4	1, 201. 7	276. 3	307. 0	-----	338. 6	535. 4	
1955.....	(2)	(2)	1, 328. 9	1, 309. 5	276. 7	392. 9	-----	306. 2	620. 8	
1956.....	(2)	(2)	1, 118. 1	1, 093. 9	189. 3	270. 7	-----	197. 7	401. 5	
1957.....	(2)	(2)	1, 041. 9	992. 8	168. 4	128. 3	-----	198. 8	159. 4	
1958.....	(2)	(2)	1, 209. 4	1, 141. 5	295. 4	102. 1	-----	341. 7	234. 2	
1959.....	(2)	(2)	1, 378. 5	1, 342. 8	332. 5	109. 3	-----	369. 7	234. 0	
			New series ³				New series ³			
1959.....	1, 553. 5	1, 516. 8	1, 531. 3	1, 494. 6	332. 5	109. 3	-----	369. 7	234. 0	
1959: August.....	142. 4	138. 2	142. 0	137. 8	31. 3	9. 9	1, 450	1, 446	25. 6	
September.....	140. 0	136. 3	136. 1	132. 4	29. 8	10. 0	1, 509	1, 488	25. 5	
October.....	123. 3	120. 0	121. 2	117. 9	26. 8	9. 4	1, 378	1, 354	24. 1	
November.....	106. 5	104. 7	104. 3	102. 5	20. 3	7. 9	1, 356	1, 328	16. 1	
December.....	96. 4	95. 6	93. 6	92. 8	20. 0	6. 4	1, 451	1, 401	18. 2	
1960: January.....	88. 4	87. 1	84. 3	83. 0	15. 9	4. 1	1, 366	1, 291	16. 3	
February.....	90. 2	87. 9	88. 8	86. 5	17. 6	4. 8	1, 367	1, 347	21. 1	
March.....	93. 3	90. 2	92. 3	89. 2	21. 9	5. 2	1, 112	1, 098	27. 4	
April.....	125. 2	123. 5	123. 4	121. 7	25. 4	7. 3	1, 327	1, 307	22. 5	
May.....	130. 0	127. 3	128. 2	125. 5	25. 2	6. 9	1, 333	1, 315	22. 4	
June.....	127. 3	122. 2	125. 7	120. 6	26. 5	7. 7	1, 302	1, 285	23. 7	
July.....	114. 9	111. 1	113. 2	109. 4	23. 6	7. 4	1, 132	1, 164	19. 6	
August.....	129. 6	124. 8	127. 5	122. 7	26. 3	8. 2	1, 292	1, 273	22. 9	
September.....	102. 3	96. 7	100. 3	94. 7	21. 9	6. 8	1, 066	1, 044	20. 1	
October ⁴	112. 0	109. 2	108. 9	106. 1	22. 6	5. 9	1, 253	1, 217	18. 3	
November ⁴	97. 3	95. 7	96. 3	94. 7	20. 2	5. 5	1, 235	1, 221	14. 8	

¹ Units represented by mortgage applications for new home construction.

² Not available.

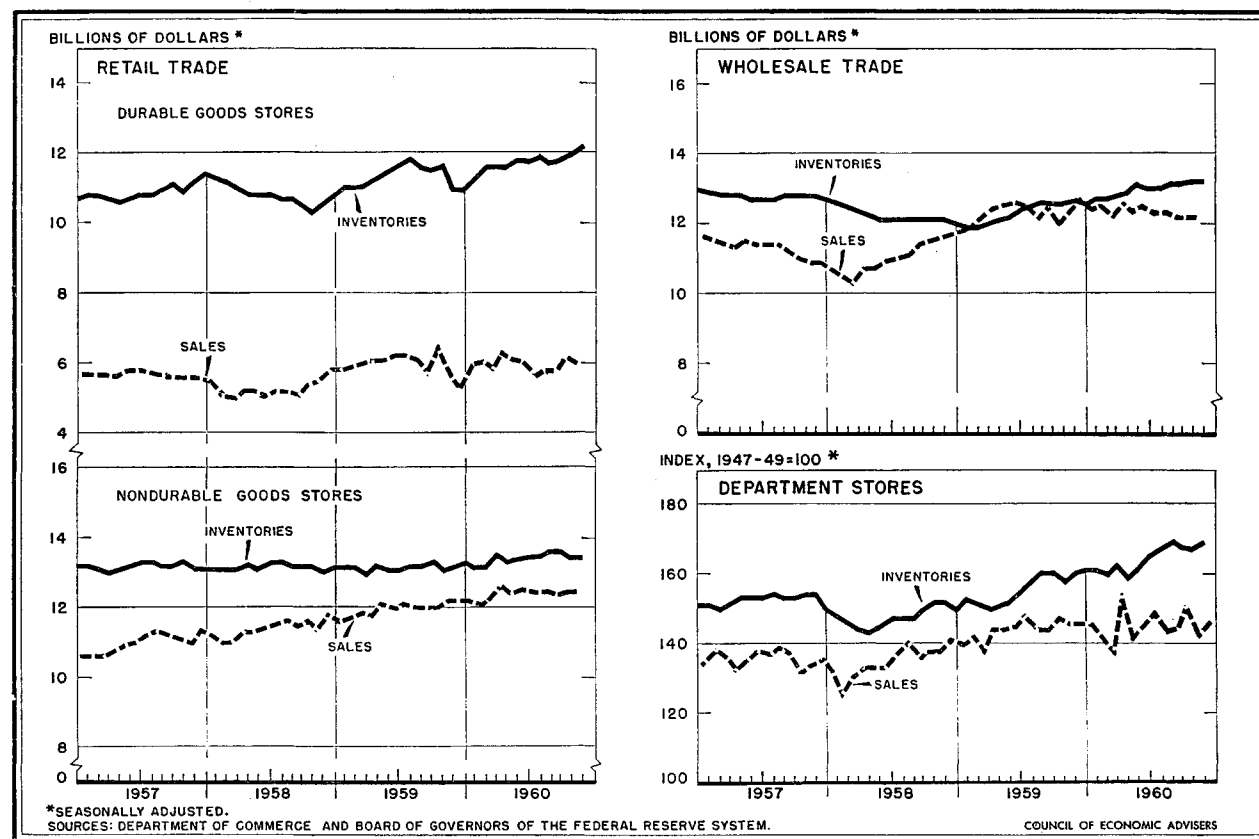
³ See *Housing Starts*, C 20-11 (Supplement), Bureau of the Census, May 1930, for description. (Data for Alaska and Hawaii included.)

⁴ Preliminary.

Sources: Department of Commerce, Federal Housing Administration (FHA), and Veterans Administration (VA).

TRADE SALES AND INVENTORIES

Retail sales during November declined about \$100 million (seasonally adjusted) while inventories rose by a like amount. Wholesale sales and inventories remained unchanged. Retail sales dropped \$200 million, or about 1½ percent in December, according to preliminary estimates.



Period	Wholesale		Retail						Department stores	
	Sales ¹	Inven- tories ²	Sales ^{1 3}			Inventories ²			Sales ¹	Inven- tories ⁴
			Total	Durable goods stores	Non- durable goods stores	Total	Durable goods stores	Non- durable goods stores		
Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted									Index, 1947-49=100, seasonally adjusted ⁵	
1952	9.6	10.0	13.5	4.6	8.9	21.6	9.9	11.7	114	121
1953	9.8	10.5	14.1	5.0	9.1	22.7	10.7	12.0	118	131
1954	9.7	10.4	14.1	4.8	9.2	22.1	10.1	12.0	118	128
1955	10.6	11.4	15.3	5.6	9.7	23.9	11.2	12.7	128	136
1956	11.3	13.0	15.8	5.5	10.3	23.9	10.7	13.2	135	148
1957	11.3	12.7	16.7	5.7	11.0	24.5	11.4	13.1	135	152
1958	11.1	12.0	16.7	5.3	11.4	24.0	10.8	13.2	136	148
1959	12.3	12.6	18.0	6.0	12.0	24.3	11.0	13.3	144	156
1959: October	12.0	12.5	18.3	6.4	12.0	24.7	11.6	13.1	148	158
November	12.3	12.6	17.8	5.7	12.2	24.2	11.0	13.2	146	160
December	12.7	12.6	17.5	5.3	12.2	24.3	11.0	13.3	146	161
1960: January	12.4	12.7	18.1	5.9	12.2	24.5	11.3	13.2	146	161
February	12.5	12.7	18.1	6.0	12.1	24.8	11.6	13.2	142	160
March	12.2	12.8	18.2	5.9	12.3	25.1	11.6	13.5	138	162
April	12.6	12.9	18.9	6.3	12.6	25.0	11.6	13.3	154	159
May	12.4	13.1	18.5	6.1	12.4	25.2	11.8	13.4	141	161
June	12.5	13.0	18.5	6.0	12.5	25.3	11.8	13.5	145	165
July	12.3	13.0	18.1	5.7	12.4	25.4	11.9	13.5	149	167
August	12.3	13.1	18.2	5.8	12.4	25.2	11.7	13.6	143	169
September	12.2	13.1	18.1	5.8	12.3	25.3	11.8	13.6	144	168
October	12.2	13.2	18.5	6.1	12.4	25.4	11.9	13.5	150	167
November ⁶	12.2	13.2	18.4	6.0	12.4	25.5	12.1	13.5	142	169
December ⁶			18.2	5.6	12.5				146	

¹ Monthly average for year and total for month.

² Book value, end of period, seasonally adjusted.

³ Beginning January 1960, data include Alaska and Hawaii.

⁴ End of period, except annual data, which are monthly averages.

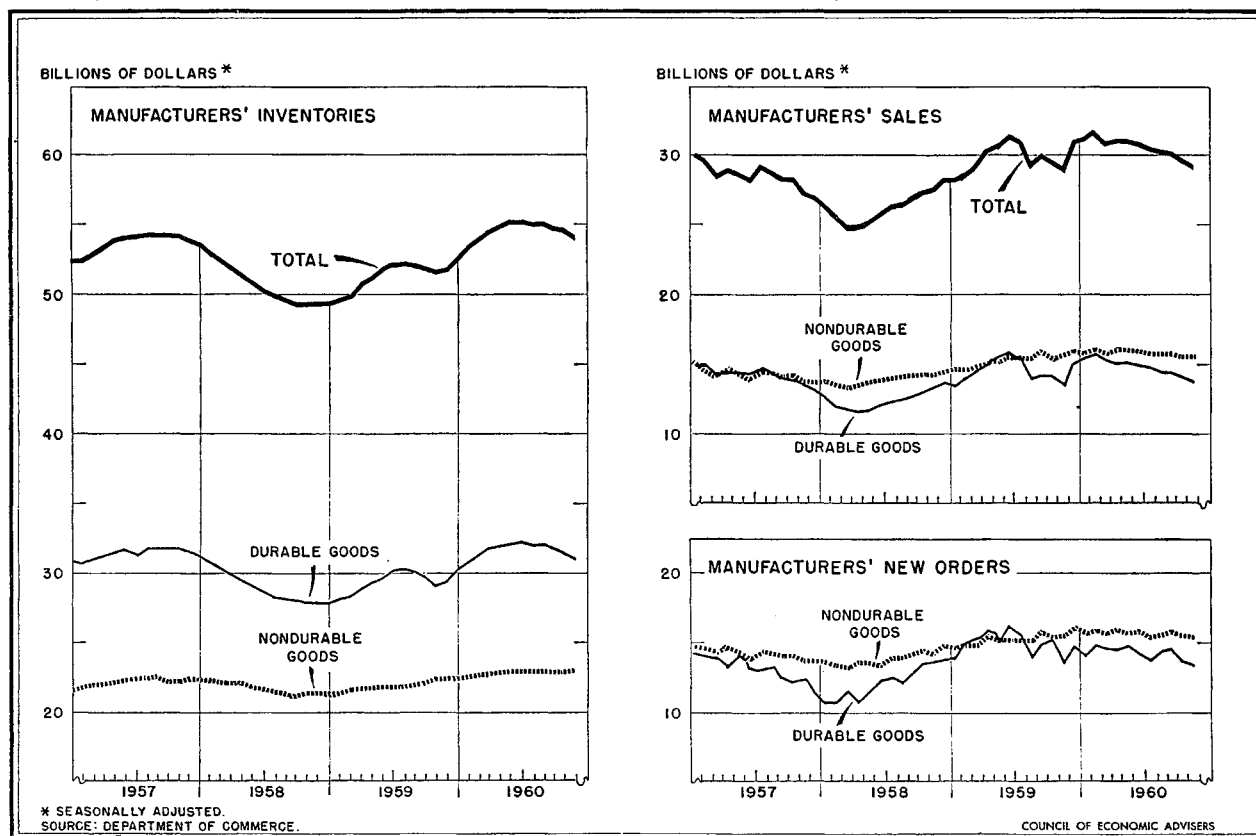
⁵ Based on retail value.

⁶ Preliminary; December not charted.

Sources: Department of Commerce and Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

MANUFACTURERS' SALES, INVENTORIES, AND NEW ORDERS

Manufacturers' sales, inventories, and new orders (seasonally adjusted) declined in November due to reductions in durable goods industries. The drop in new business was centered in machinery and transportation equipment industries.



[Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

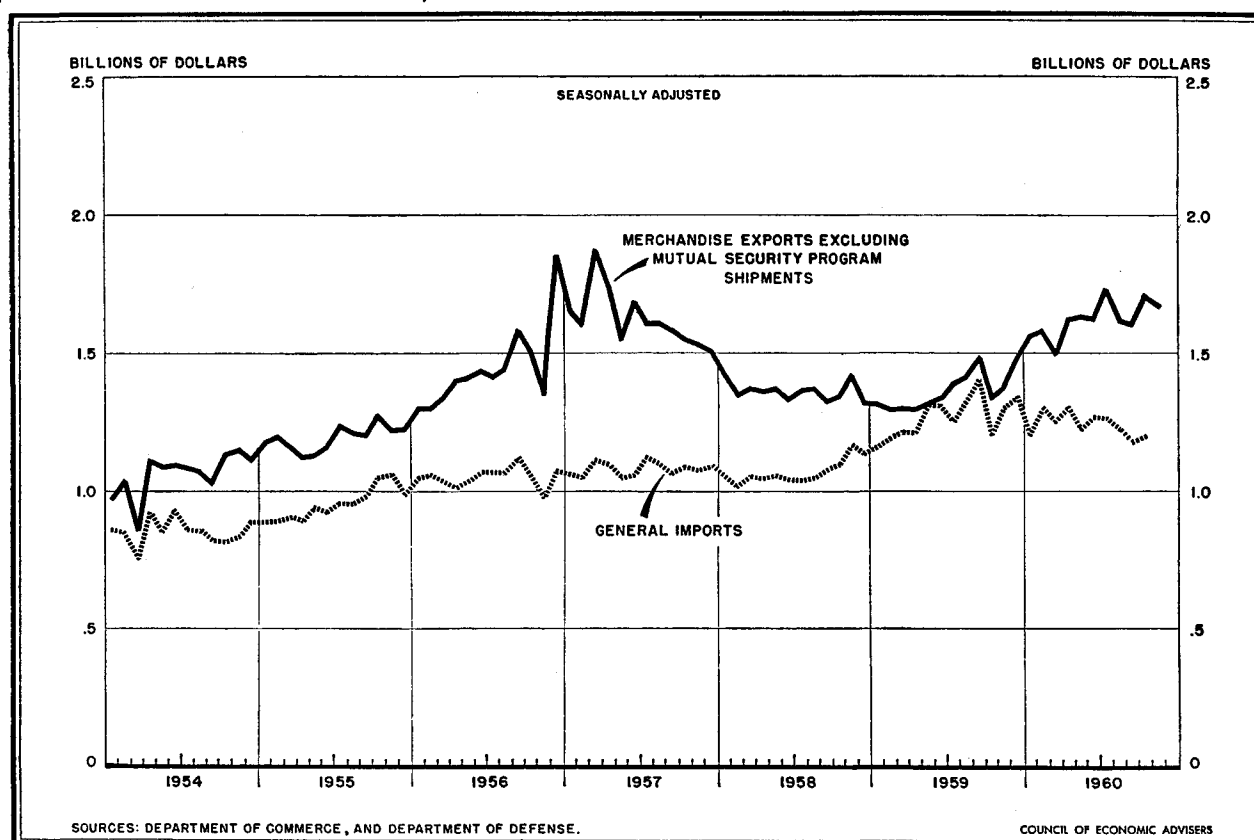
Period	Manufacturers' sales ¹			Manufacturers' inventories ²			Manufacturers' new orders ¹			
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Total	Durable goods		Non-durable goods
								Total	Machinery and transportation equipment	
1952.....	22.8	10.9	11.9	43.8	24.4	19.4	23.6	11.7	6.4	11.9
1953.....	24.5	12.4	12.1	45.4	26.2	19.2	23.1	11.0	5.6	12.1
1954.....	23.5	11.2	12.3	43.0	24.1	18.9	22.5	10.2	5.0	12.3
1955.....	26.3	13.1	13.3	46.4	26.7	19.7	27.2	13.9	7.1	13.3
1956.....	27.7	13.8	13.9	52.3	30.7	21.6	28.3	14.4	7.5	13.9
1957.....	28.4	14.2	14.2	53.5	31.1	22.4	27.3	13.1	6.8	14.2
1958.....	26.2	12.4	13.8	49.2	27.9	21.3	25.9	12.0	6.3	13.9
1959.....	29.7	14.5	15.2	52.4	30.1	22.3	30.1	14.9	7.9	15.3
1959: October.....	29.4	14.0	15.3	51.5	29.2	22.3	30.4	15.1	8.6	15.4
November.....	29.0	13.5	15.5	51.6	29.3	22.3	29.2	13.7	7.0	15.5
December.....	30.8	15.0	15.8	52.4	30.1	22.3	30.7	14.8	7.7	16.0
1960: January.....	31.1	15.4	15.7	53.3	30.8	22.6	29.8	14.2	7.8	15.6
February.....	31.6	15.7	15.9	53.9	31.3	22.6	30.6	14.8	8.3	15.8
March.....	30.8	15.2	15.7	54.3	31.8	22.6	30.3	14.6	8.4	15.7
April.....	31.0	15.0	16.0	54.7	31.9	22.7	30.4	14.5	8.2	15.9
May.....	31.0	15.1	15.9	55.0	32.1	22.9	30.5	14.7	8.3	15.8
June.....	30.8	14.9	15.9	55.1	32.2	22.9	30.1	14.3	8.2	15.8
July.....	30.4	14.7	15.7	54.9	32.0	22.8	29.2	13.8	7.7	15.4
August.....	30.1	14.4	15.7	55.0	32.1	22.9	30.0	14.4	8.1	15.6
September.....	30.1	14.4	15.7	54.7	31.8	22.9	30.4	14.6	8.6	15.8
October ³	29.6	14.1	15.5	54.4	31.4	23.0	29.2	13.7	8.1	15.5
November ³	29.2	13.8	15.5	54.0	31.0	23.0	29.0	13.5	7.6	15.5

¹ Monthly average for year and total for month.
² Book value, end of period, seasonally adjusted.

³ Preliminary.
Source: Department of Commerce.

MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

The merchandise trade surplus rose further in November to \$548 million (seasonally adjusted), as a decline in imports exceeded a small decrease in exports.



[Millions of dollars]

Period	Merchandise exports excluding Mutual Security Program shipments						Merchandise imports					
	Total (including reexports) ¹		Domestic exports				General imports ²		Imports for consumption ³			
	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Total ¹	Food-stuffs	Industrial materials	Finished manufactures ¹	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Total	Food-stuffs	Industrial materials	Finished manufactures
Monthly average:												
1950.....		833	822	116	251	455		738	729	221	383	125
1951.....		1,164	1,151	190	345	616		914	901	258	485	158
1952.....		1,100	1,088	175	300	612		893	896	263	459	174
1953.....		1,022	1,012	143	254	614		906	898	274	441	183
1954.....		1,071	1,060	131	310	620		851	853	276	394	183
1955.....		1,191	1,180	162	351	667		949	945	260	468	217
1956.....		1,444	1,432	216	441	775		1,051	1,043	267	508	268
1957.....		1,625	1,610	208	529	872		1,082	1,079	274	511	294
1958.....		1,362	1,349	198	368	782		1,070	1,062	287	450	325
1959.....		1,362	1,346	210	365	772		1,268	1,249	285	533	431
			Unadjusted						Unadjusted			
1959: October.....	1,334	1,398	1,382	216	368	798	1,201	1,202	1,212	232	522	458
November.....	1,377	1,376	1,360	212	426	722	1,298	1,282	1,261	239	551	471
December.....	1,487	1,569	1,554	218	505	830	1,343	1,478	1,432	317	606	508
1960: January.....	1,562	1,484	1,466	205	482	778	1,202	1,137	1,162	217	535	410
February.....	1,585	1,497	1,480	224	459	797	1,304	1,288	1,289	283	540	465
March.....	1,498	1,634	1,616	222	484	910	1,251	1,375	1,366	298	570	498
April.....	1,626	1,708	1,691	245	494	952	1,305	1,257	1,246	279	510	458
May.....	1,638	1,716	1,700	234	508	958	1,229	1,260	1,253	300	500	453
June.....	1,627	1,638	1,622	221	525	876	1,271	1,313	1,296	293	551	451
July.....	1,736	1,629	1,612	210	510	892	1,264	1,155	1,145	263	465	417
August.....	1,625	1,550	1,532	218	501	813	1,227	1,228	1,245	280	539	426
September.....	1,610	1,556	1,541	242	476	822	1,178	1,160	1,159	268	478	412
October.....	1,707	1,690	1,676	246	524	905	1,196	1,157	1,157	268	463	425
November.....	1,676	1,723	1,709				1,128	1,161				

¹ Total exports less Department of Defense shipments of grant-aid military supplies and equipment under the Mutual Security Program.

² Imports for immediate consumption plus entries into bonded warehouses.

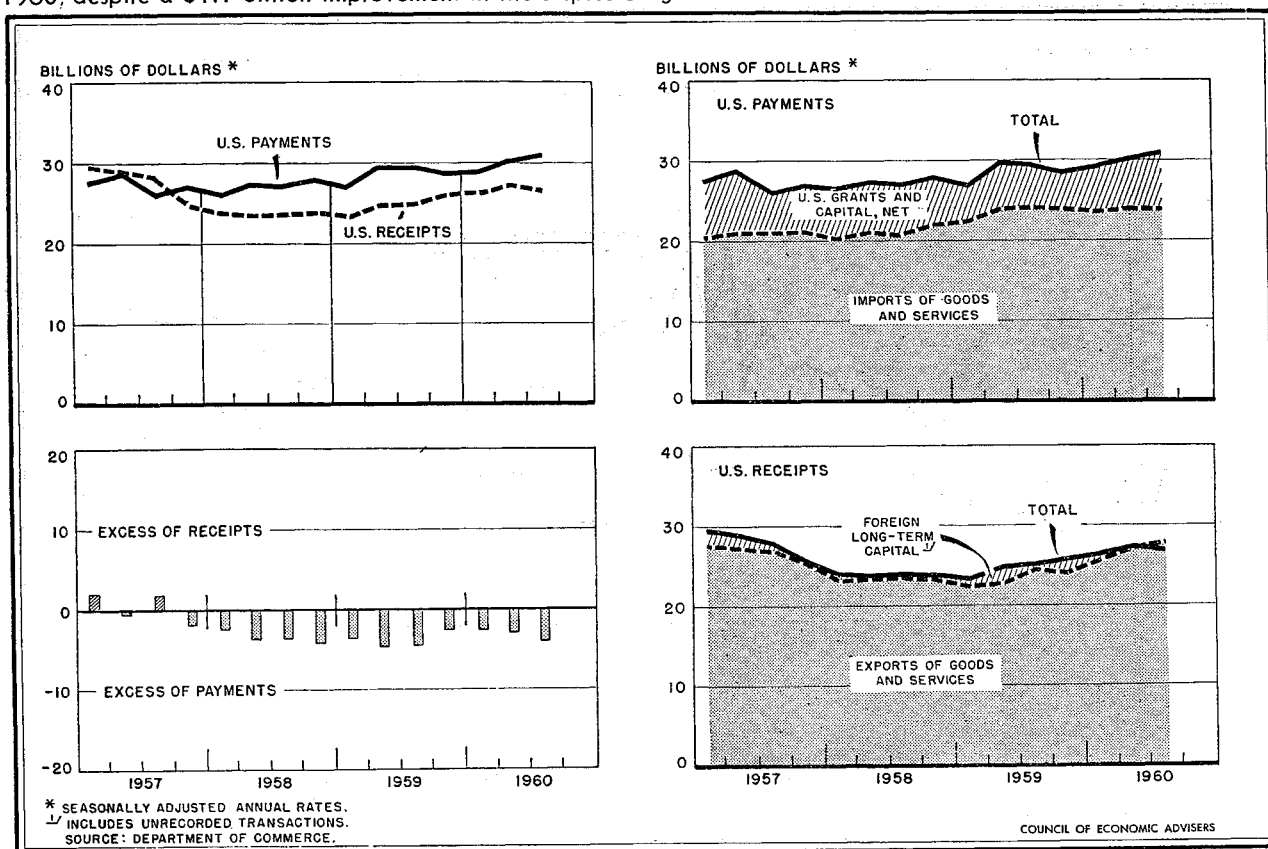
³ Imports for immediate consumption plus withdrawals for consumption from bonded warehouses.

⁴ Not charted.

Sources: Department of Commerce and Department of Defense.

U.S. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

The over-all balance of payments deficit rose \$1.3 billion (seasonally adjusted annual rate) in the third quarter of 1960, despite a \$1.1 billion improvement in the surplus on goods and services.



[Millions of dollars]

Period	U.S. receipts (recorded)		U.S. payments (recorded)					Balance on re- corded trans- actions [net pay- ments (-) or receipts (+)]	Unre- corded trans- actions— errors and omissions (net receipts)	Increase in foreign gold and recorded liquid dollar assets through transac- tions with the U.S.
	Exports of goods and services	Foreign long- term capital (net)	Imports of goods and services	U.S. grants and capital (net)						
				Total ¹	U.S. Govern- ment grants and capital	Private capital				
						Total	Direct			
1951-----	18, 863	182	15, 142	4, 716	3, 191	1, 068	528	- 813	470	343
1952-----	18, 105	141	15, 760	4, 083	2, 380	1, 158	850	-1, 597	505	1, 092
1953-----	17, 081	206	16, 644	3, 041	2, 055	369	721	-2, 398	296	2, 102
1954-----	17, 949	244	16, 088	3, 788	1, 554	1, 619	664	-1, 683	167	1, 516
1955-----	20, 003	346	17, 937	4, 007	2, 211	1, 211	779	-1, 595	446	1, 149
1956-----	23, 705	530	19, 829	² 5, 982	² 2, 327	2, 990	1, 859	-1, 576	643	933
1957-----	26, 733	361	20, 923	6, 451	2, 574	3, 175	2, 058	-280	748	-468
1958-----	23, 325	24	21, 053	6, 153	2, 587	2, 844	1, 094	-3, 857	380	3, 477
1959-----	23, 464	548	23, 560	² 5, 061	² 1, 981	2, 301	1, 310	-4, 609	783	3, 826
Seasonally adjusted annual rates										
1958: Third quarter----	23, 492	-104	20, 808	6, 376	3, 036	2, 612	1, 028	-3, 796	188	3, 608
Fourth quarter----	23, 308	208	21, 912	5, 976	2, 676	2, 572	1, 268	-4, 372	216	4, 156
1959: First quarter----	22, 456	288	22, 484	4, 408	1, 896	1, 768	1, 236	-4, 148	576	3, 572
Second quarter----	22, 756	760	23, 864	² 5, 696	² 2, 424	2, 516	1, 480	-6, 044	1, 404	4, 640
Third quarter----	24, 612	632	24, 132	5, 368	2, 336	2, 188	1, 284	-4, 256	-252	4, 508
Fourth quarter----	24, 032	512	23, 760	4, 772	1, 268	2, 732	1, 240	-3, 988	1, 404	2, 584
1960: First quarter----	25, 876	740	23, 712	5, 376	2, 304	2, 296	1, 172	-2, 472	-88	2, 560
Second quarter----	27, 240	608	24, 084	5, 976	2, 812	2, 308	868	-2, 212	-636	2, 848
Third quarter ³ ----	27, 844	-4	23, 552	7, 284	2, 280	4, 128	1, 604	-2, 996	-1, 132	4, 128

¹ Includes remittances and pensions, not shown separately.

² Excludes U.S. subscriptions to international financial institutions.

³ Preliminary.

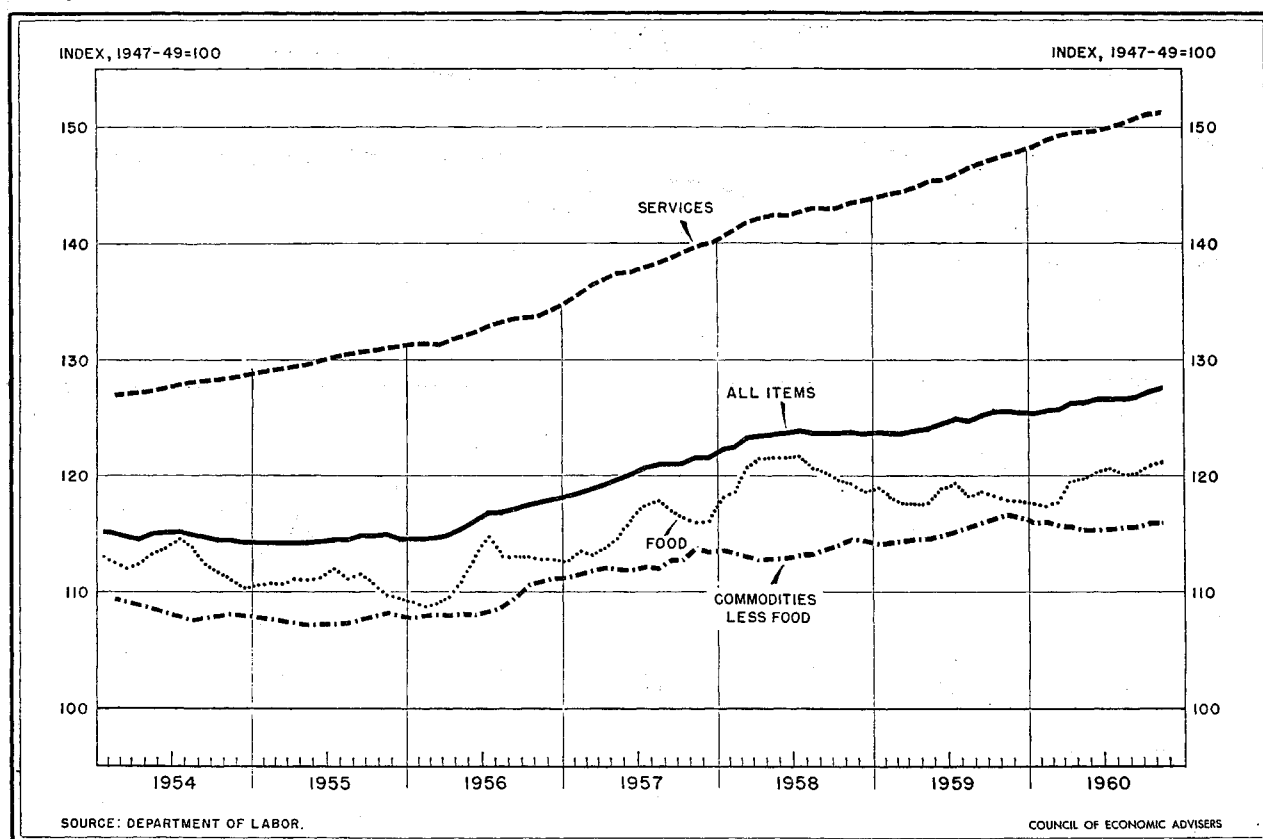
NOTE.—Data exclude goods and services transferred under military grants.

Source: Department of Commerce.

PRICES

CONSUMER PRICES

Consumer prices rose 0.1 percent in November. The rise resulted from 0.2 percent increase in food prices, which usually drop at this time, and from 0.1 percent increase in prices for services.



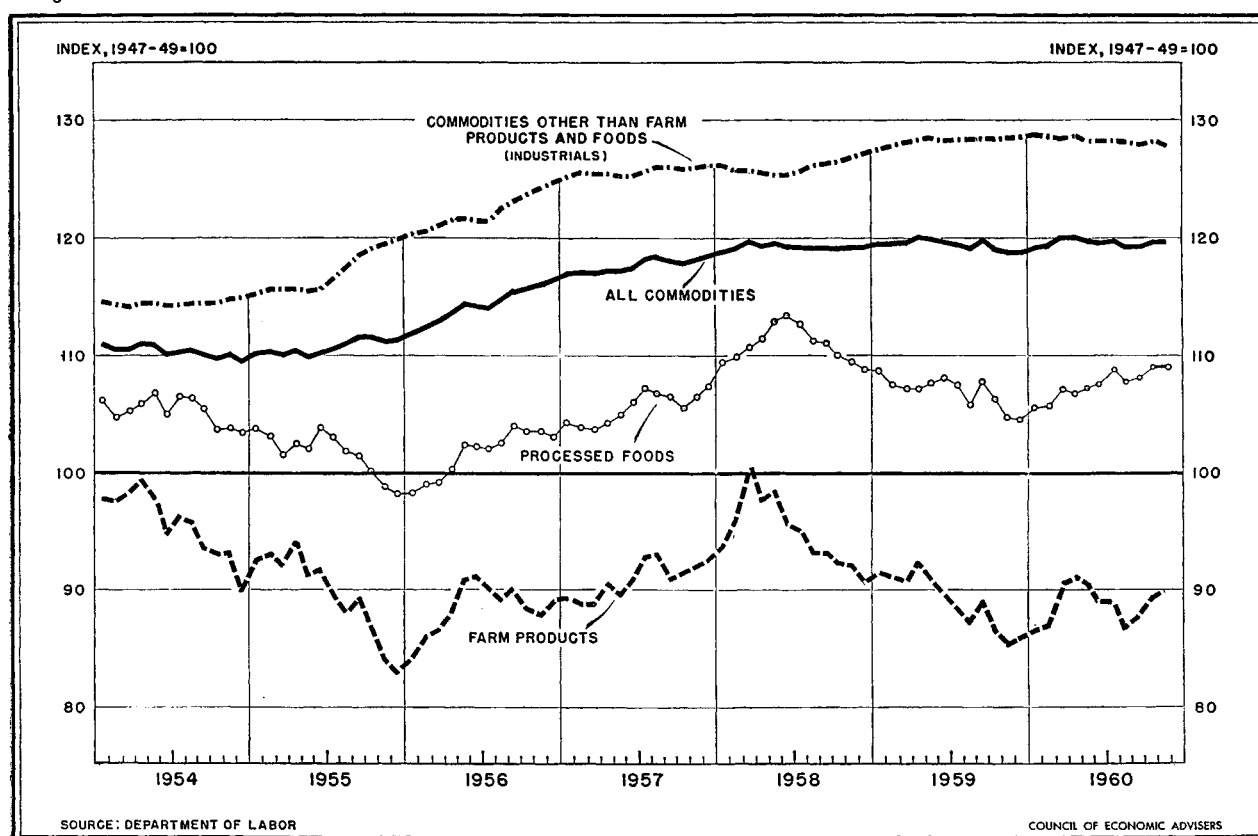
[1947-49=100]

Period	All items	Commodities					Services		
		All commodities	Food	Commodities less food			All services	Rent	Services less rent
				All	Durable	Non-durable			
1949.....	101.8	100.6	100.0	101.5	103.3	101.1	105.1	105.0	105.2
1950.....	102.8	101.2	101.2	101.3	104.4	100.9	108.5	108.8	108.1
1951.....	111.0	110.3	112.6	108.9	112.4	108.5	114.1	113.1	114.6
1952.....	113.5	111.7	114.6	109.8	113.8	109.1	119.3	117.9	120.1
1953.....	114.4	111.3	112.8	110.0	112.6	110.1	124.2	124.1	124.6
1954.....	114.8	110.2	112.6	108.6	108.3	110.6	127.5	128.5	127.7
1955.....	114.5	109.0	110.9	107.5	105.1	110.6	129.8	130.3	130.1
1956.....	116.2	110.1	111.7	108.9	105.1	113.0	132.6	132.7	133.0
1957.....	120.2	113.6	115.4	112.3	108.8	116.1	137.7	135.2	138.6
1958.....	123.5	116.3	120.3	113.4	110.5	116.9	142.4	137.7	143.8
1959.....	124.6	116.6	118.3	115.1	113.0	118.3	145.8	139.7	147.5
1959: October.....	125.5	117.3	118.4	116.3	113.6	119.8	147.3	140.4	149.1
November.....	125.6	117.2	117.9	116.5	114.1	119.8	147.6	140.5	149.5
December.....	125.5	117.1	117.8	116.4	113.8	119.9	147.8	140.8	149.7
1960: January.....	125.4	116.7	117.6	115.9	113.3	119.2	148.2	140.9	150.1
February.....	125.6	116.7	117.4	116.0	113.3	119.4	148.9	141.0	150.9
March.....	125.7	116.7	117.7	115.7	112.5	119.6	149.2	141.2	151.3
April.....	126.2	117.4	119.5	115.6	112.1	119.7	149.4	141.4	151.5
May.....	126.3	117.3	119.7	115.3	111.9	119.4	149.6	141.4	151.7
June.....	126.5	117.6	120.3	115.3	111.5	119.6	149.7	141.6	151.8
July.....	126.6	117.7	120.6	115.4	111.1	119.9	150.0	141.8	152.1
August.....	126.6	117.6	120.1	115.5	111.0	120.1	150.3	141.9	152.5
September.....	126.8	117.7	120.2	115.6	110.0	120.9	150.8	142.1	153.0
October.....	127.3	118.2	120.9	115.9	110.9	120.9	151.2	142.5	153.4
November.....	127.4	118.3	121.1	115.9	110.7	121.1	151.3	142.7	153.6

Source: Department of Labor.

WHOLESALE PRICES

Wholesale prices, on the average, were unchanged from October to November. Weekly data suggest that prices also changed little in December.



[1947-49=100]

Period	All commodities	Farm products	Processed foods	Commodities other than farm products and foods (industrials)					
				All industrials ¹	Industrial crude materials	Industrial intermediate materials ²	Producer finished goods	Consumer finished goods excluding food	
								Durable	Non-durable
1950.....	103.1	97.5	99.8	105.0	109.9	105.7	108.7	105.0	100.8
1951.....	114.8	113.4	111.4	115.9	120.8	118.5	119.3	112.1	108.5
1952.....	111.6	107.0	108.8	113.2	109.3	114.7	121.3	113.0	105.9
1953.....	110.1	97.0	104.6	114.0	108.5	116.2	123.1	113.8	106.9
1954.....	110.3	95.6	105.3	114.5	103.3	116.7	124.7	114.7	107.2
1955.....	110.7	89.6	101.7	117.0	113.4	120.1	128.5	115.9	107.8
1956.....	114.3	88.4	101.7	122.2	120.0	126.0	138.1	119.7	109.9
1957.....	117.6	90.9	105.6	125.6	118.3	129.3	146.7	123.3	112.4
1958.....	119.2	94.9	110.9	126.0	113.7	129.1	150.3	125.0	111.7
1959.....	119.5	89.1	107.0	128.2	120.0	131.2	153.2	126.5	113.4
1959: November.....	118.9	85.4	104.9	128.5	122.6	131.6	153.6	126.1	113.6
1959: December.....	118.9	85.9	104.7	128.6	120.8	131.7	153.5	126.2	113.8
1960: January.....	119.3	86.5	105.6	128.8	121.4	132.1	153.8	126.4	113.9
1960: February.....	119.3	87.0	105.7	128.7	119.2	132.2	153.8	126.4	113.8
1960: March.....	120.0	90.4	107.3	128.6	116.8	132.2	153.9	126.5	113.8
1960: April.....	120.0	91.1	106.8	128.7	116.2	132.2	153.9	126.5	113.7
1960: May.....	119.7	90.4	107.3	128.2	116.0	131.9	153.6	126.3	113.2
1960: June.....	119.5	89.0	107.6	128.2	115.2	131.8	153.7	126.2	113.6
1960: July.....	119.7	88.9	108.9	128.2	114.8	131.7	153.6	126.3	114.1
1960: August.....	119.2	86.6	107.8	128.2	114.4	131.6	153.7	126.2	114.6
1960: September.....	119.2	87.7	108.1	127.9	114.2	131.5	152.6	123.6	114.8
1960: October.....	119.6	89.5	109.0	128.0	112.7	131.3	153.5	125.7	114.8
1960: November.....	119.6	89.9	109.1	127.8	111.8	131.0	153.9	125.8	114.7
Week ended: ³									
1960: December 13.....	119.4	88.5	109.4	127.8	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
1960: December 20.....	119.5	88.9	109.6	127.9	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
1960: December 27.....	119.6	89.7	109.5	127.9	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
1961: January 3.....	119.6	88.9	110.0	127.9	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)

¹ Coverage of the subgroups does not correspond exactly to coverage of this index.

² Excludes intermediate materials for food manufacturing and manufactured animal feeds; includes, in part, grain products for further processing.

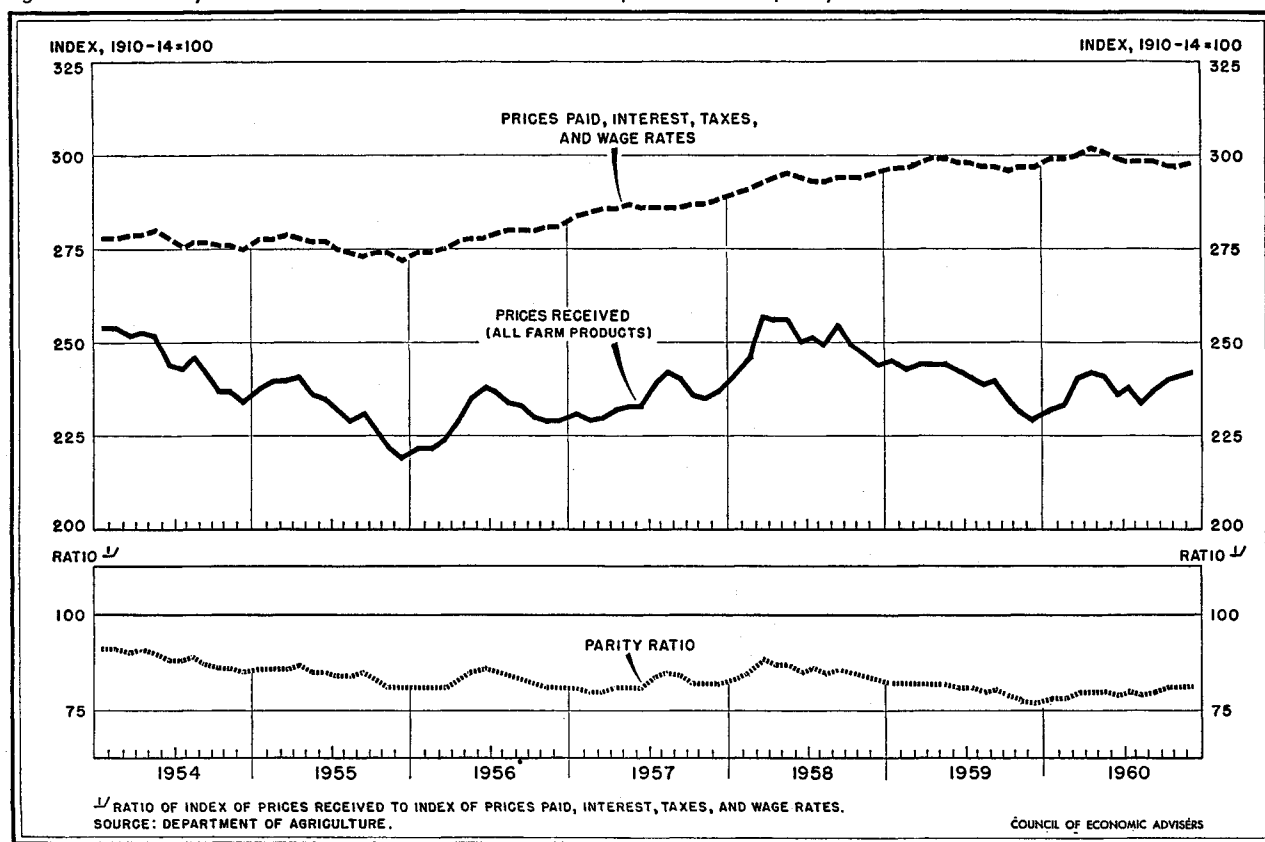
³ Weekly series based on smaller sample than monthly series.

⁴ Not available.

Source: Department of Labor.

PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS

The index of prices received by farmers increased slightly further in the month ended December 15 to equal the previous high mark of the year established in the month ended April 15. The parity ratio remained at 81.



Period	Prices received by farmers			Prices paid by farmers			Parity ratio ¹
	All farm products	Crops	Livestock and products	All items, interest, taxes, and wage rates (parity index)	Family living items	Production items	
	Index, 1910-14=100						
1950.....	258	233	280	256	246	246	101
1951.....	302	265	336	282	268	273	107
1952.....	288	267	306	287	271	274	100
1953.....	255	240	268	277	269	256	92
1954.....	246	242	249	277	270	255	89
1955.....	232	231	234	276	270	251	84
1956.....	230	235	226	278	274	250	83
1957.....	235	225	244	286	282	257	82
1958.....	250	223	273	293	287	264	85
1959.....	240	221	256	297	288	266	81
1959: November 15.....	231	217	243	296	290	264	78
December 15.....	230	218	240	296	291	264	78
1960: January 15.....	232	220	242	299	290	265	78
February 15.....	233	218	245	299	289	266	78
March 15.....	241	222	257	300	289	267	80
April 15.....	242	225	257	302	291	268	80
May 15.....	241	228	252	301	291	267	80
June 15.....	236	221	248	299	290	265	79
July 15.....	238	226	249	298	290	263	80
August 15.....	234	218	247	298	290	262	79
September 15.....	237	222	251	298	290	263	80
October 15.....	240	220	258	297	290	262	81
November 15.....	241	218	261	297	291	262	81
December 15.....	242	217	263	298	290	264	81

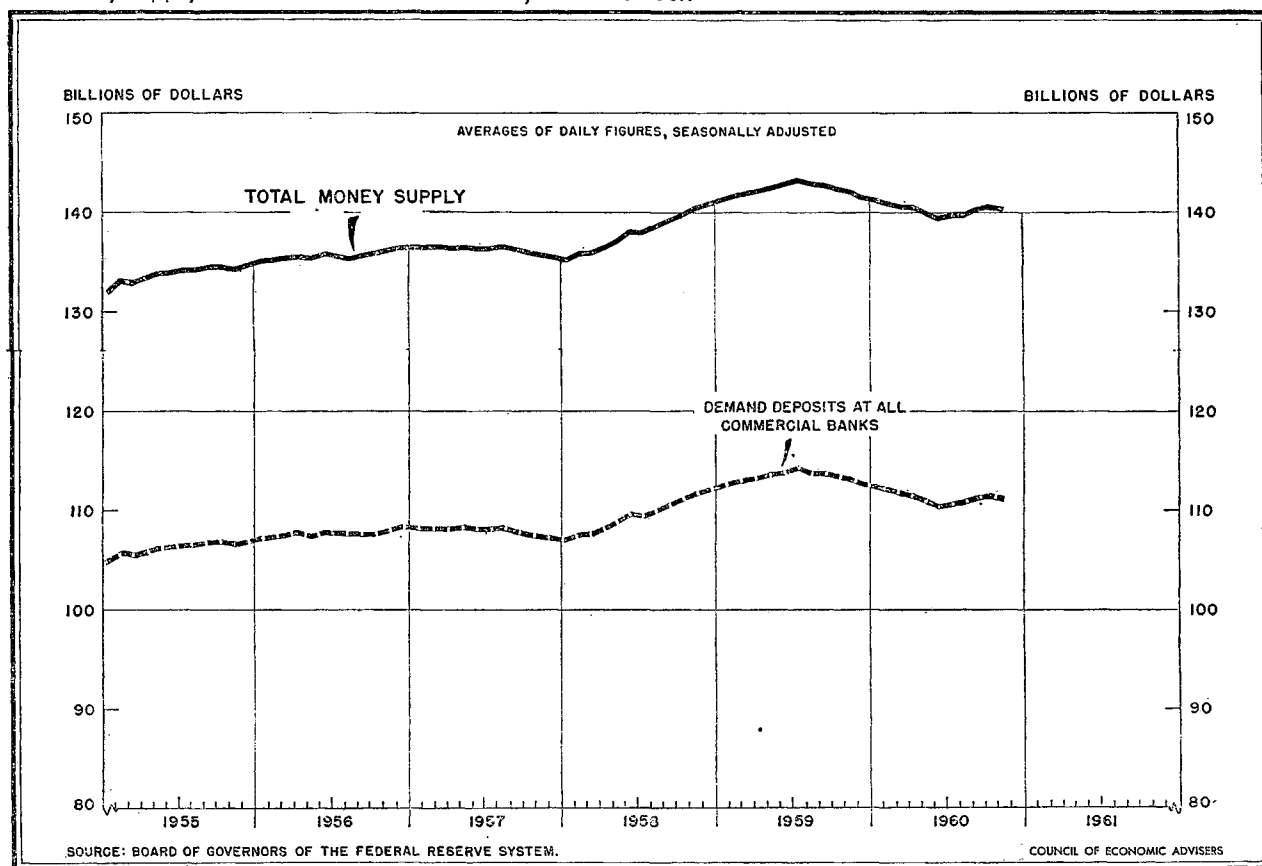
¹ Percentage ratio of index of prices received by farmers to index of prices paid, interest, taxes, and wage rates.

Source: Department of Agriculture.

MONEY, CREDIT, AND SECURITY MARKETS

MONEY SUPPLY

The money supply increased less than seasonally in November.



[Averages of daily figures, billions of dollars]

Period	Money supply						Deposits at member banks (unadjusted) ²		
	Seasonally adjusted			Unadjusted			Demand	Time	U.S. Government
	Total	Currency outside banks	Demand deposits ^{1 2}	Total	Currency outside banks	Demand deposits ^{1 2}			
1952: December.....	126.5	27.4	99.1	129.8	27.8	102.0	86.2	33.1	4.5
1953: December.....	128.1	27.7	100.4	131.4	28.2	103.3	86.9	35.8	3.5
1954: December.....	131.8	27.4	104.4	135.0	27.9	107.1	90.5	39.1	4.6
1955: December.....	134.6	27.8	106.8	137.9	28.3	109.6	92.4	40.3	3.0
1956: December.....	136.5	28.2	108.3	139.7	28.7	111.0	93.2	41.7	3.0
1957: December.....	135.5	28.3	107.2	138.8	28.9	109.9	92.1	45.9	3.1
1958: December.....	140.8	28.6	112.2	144.3	29.2	115.1	96.0	52.7	3.4
1959: December.....	141.5	28.9	112.6	144.9	29.5	115.5	95.7	53.7	4.4
1959: November.....	142.2	29.0	113.2	143.3	29.2	114.1	94.5	53.8	4.2
December.....	141.5	28.9	112.6	144.9	29.5	115.5	95.7	53.7	4.4
1960: January.....	141.3	29.0	112.3	144.4	28.8	115.6	95.6	53.7	3.6
February.....	141.0	29.0	112.1	140.8	28.6	112.2	92.8	53.5	3.6
March.....	140.6	29.0	111.6	139.3	28.7	110.6	91.6	53.8	3.8
April.....	140.5	29.1	111.4	140.1	28.8	111.4	92.3	54.2	3.3
May.....	139.9	29.0	110.9	138.0	28.8	109.2	90.4	54.5	5.8
June.....	139.4	28.9	110.5	138.0	29.0	109.1	90.4	54.9	5.7
July.....	139.6	28.9	110.7	138.7	29.1	109.6	90.7	55.5	6.0
August.....	139.7	28.9	110.8	138.9	29.0	109.8	91.0	56.2	5.5
September.....	140.4	29.0	111.5	139.7	29.1	110.7	91.6	56.9	4.8
October.....	140.6	29.0	111.6	140.6	29.1	111.5	92.0	57.4	5.1
November.....	140.2	29.0	111.2	141.4	29.2	112.2	92.3	57.6	5.2
November: First half.....	140.6	29.0	111.6	141.7	29.2	112.4	92.5	57.6	5.2
Second half.....	139.9	29.0	110.9	141.2	29.3	111.9	92.0	57.5	5.2
December: First half.....	140.3	28.9	111.4	143.3	29.5	113.8	93.8	57.8	3.6

¹ Demand deposits at all commercial banks (member and nonmember).

² See footnote 1, p. 27 for definition of member banks.

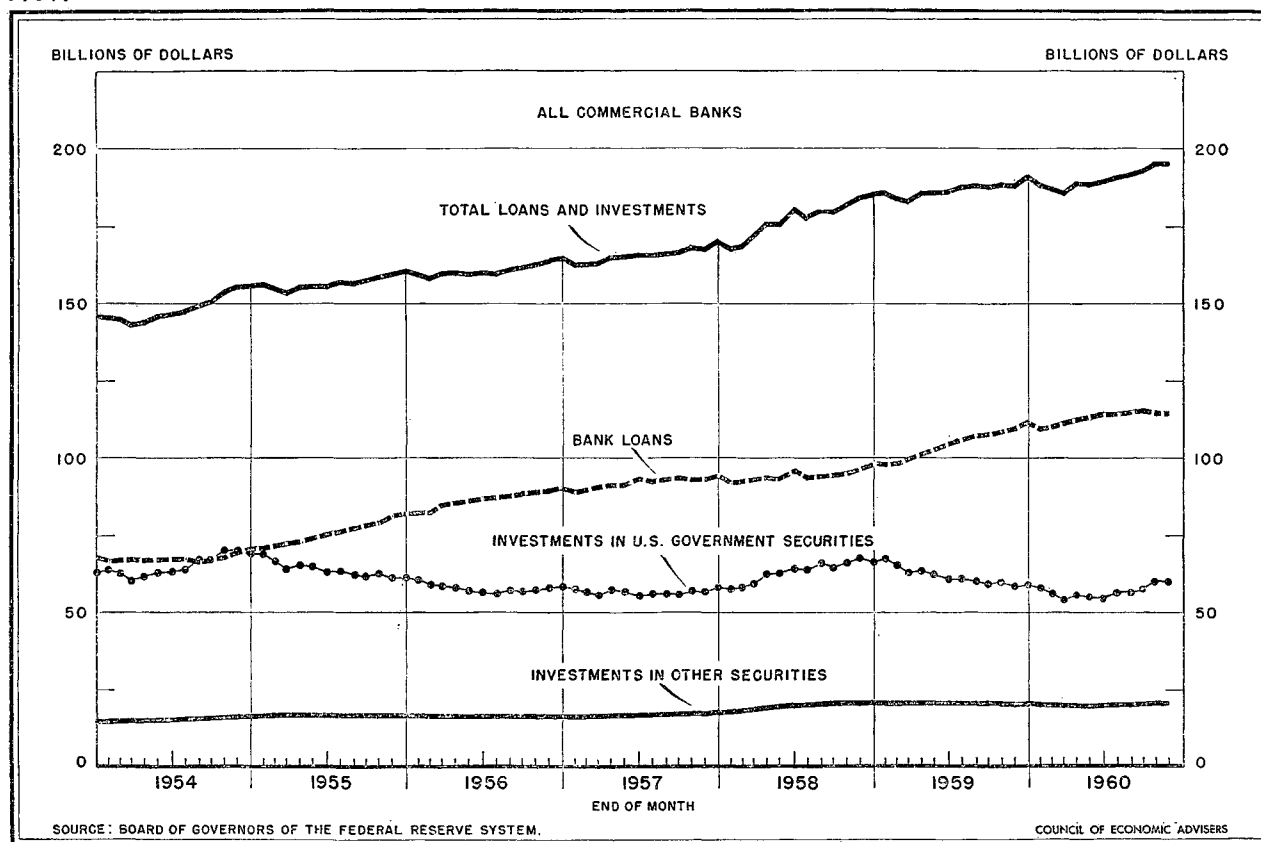
³ Preliminary.

NOTE.—Money supply figures are the new series as published in *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, October 1960. See also note, p. 27.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

BANK LOANS, INVESTMENTS, DEBITS, AND RESERVES

Commercial bank loans increased \$3.2 billion in December, compared to an increase of \$1.3 billion in December 1959.



End of period	All commercial banks				Weekly reporting member banks ¹	Bank debits outside New York City (343 centers), seasonally adjusted annual rates ³	All member banks ¹		
	Total loans and investments	Loans	Investments				Reserves ⁴	Borrowings at Federal Reserve Banks ⁴	
			U.S. Gov- ernment securities	Other securi- ties	Required				Excess
	Billions of dollars					Millions of dollars			
1952.....	141. 6	64. 2	63. 3	14. 1	² 23. 4	1, 045. 0	20, 457	723	1, 593
1953.....	145. 7	67. 6	63. 4	14. 7	23. 4	1, 126. 3	19, 227	693	441
1954.....	155. 9	70. 6	69. 0	16. 3	22. 4	1, 148. 4	18, 576	703	246
1955.....	160. 9	82. 6	61. 6	16. 7	² 26. 7	1, 276. 7	18, 646	594	839
1956.....	165. 1	90. 3	58. 6	16. 3	30. 8	1, 384. 8	18, 883	652	688
1957.....	170. 1	93. 9	58. 2	17. 9	31. 8	1, 468. 3	18, 843	577	710
1958.....	185. 2	98. 2	66. 4	20. 6	² 31. 7	1, 481. 0	18, 383	516	557
1959.....	190. 3	110. 8	58. 9	20. 5	² 30. 5	1, 655. 6	18, 450	482	906
1959: November.....	188. 3	109. 5	58. 5	20. 3	29. 9	1, 695. 9	18, 176	445	878
December.....	190. 3	110. 8	58. 9	20. 5	30. 5	1, 679. 7	18, 450	482	906
1960: January.....	187. 8	109. 6	58. 0	20. 3	29. 9	1, 686. 9	18, 334	544	905
February.....	186. 5	110. 3	56. 2	20. 1	30. 2	1, 783. 6	17, 758	455	816
March.....	185. 7	111. 4	54. 2	20. 1	31. 0	1, 708. 3	17, 611	416	635
April.....	188. 8	113. 0	55. 8	20. 0	30. 9	1, 742. 3	17, 696	408	602
May.....	188. 6	113. 6	55. 1	19. 8	31. 2	1, 757. 5	17, 770	469	502
June.....	188. 9	114. 8	54. 2	19. 9	31. 6	1, 758. 4	17, 828	466	425
July.....	190. 9	114. 2	56. 7	20. 0	31. 0	1, 699. 5	18, 010	508	388
August.....	191. 2	114. 7	56. 6	20. 0	31. 0	1, 790. 3	17, 961	540	293
September.....	193. 3	115. 4	57. 7	20. 2	31. 5	1, 742. 8	17, 931	639	225
October.....	195. 7	114. 8	60. 5	20. 4	31. 4	1, 722. 3	18, 095	638	149
November ⁵	195. 7	115. 0	60. 4	20. 3	31. 7	1, 768. 9	18, 248	756	142
December ⁵	200. 3	118. 2	61. 3	20. 8	32. 0	(⁶)	18, 511	759	87

¹ Member banks are all national banks and those State banks which have taken membership in the Federal Reserve System.

² Commercial and industrial loans and prior to 1956 agricultural loans. Series revised beginning January 1952, October 1955, July 1958, and July 1959.

³ Debits during period to demand deposit accounts except interbank and U.S. Government. Prior to 1955, relates to 344 centers outside New York City.

⁴ Averages of daily figures. Annual data are for December.

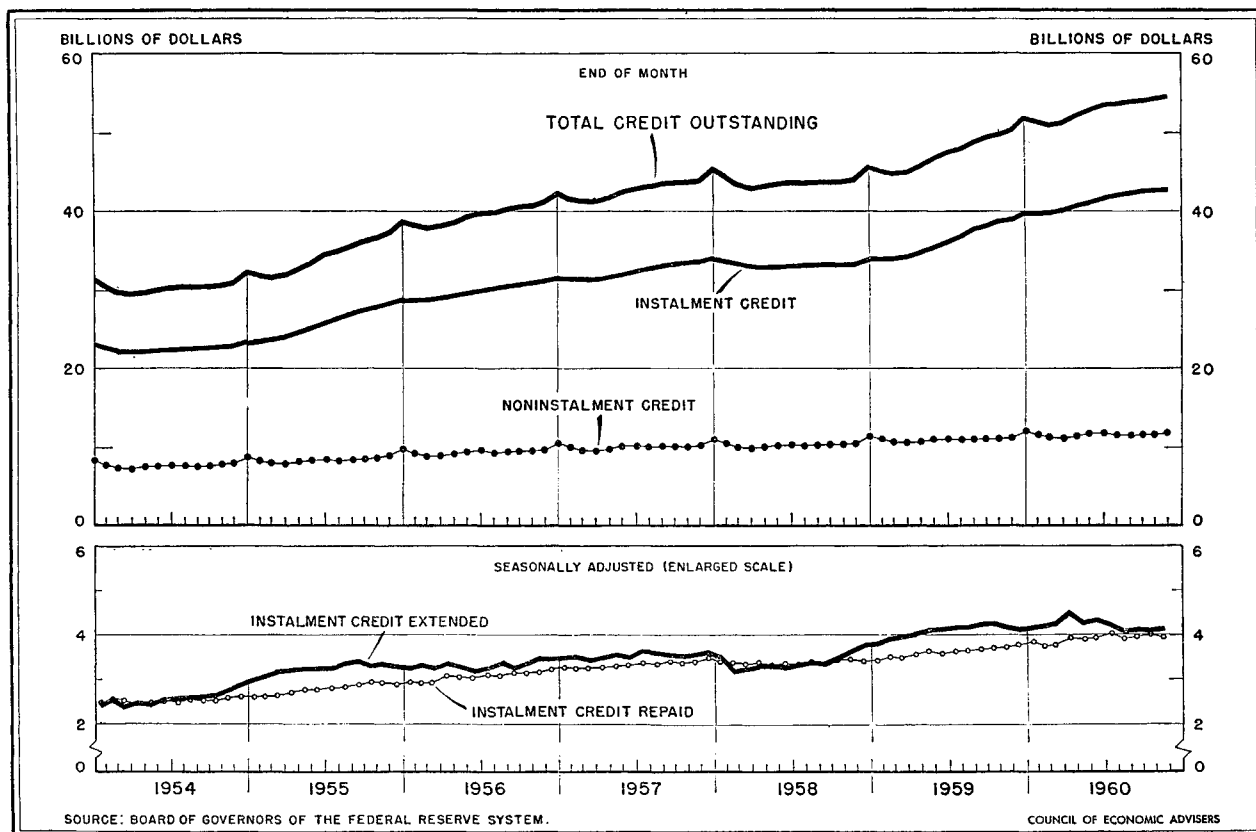
⁵ Preliminary, December not charted. ⁶ Not available.

NOTE.—Between January and August 1959, series for all commercial banks and all member banks were expanded to include data for all banks in Alaska and Hawaii.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

CONSUMER CREDIT

Consumer credit outstanding rose about \$280 million in November, compared to an increase of about \$560 million in November 1959.



Period	Consumer credit outstanding (end of period; unadjusted)				Consumer instalment credit extended and repaid (seasonally adjusted)			
	Total	Instalment		Non- instal- ment ³	Total ¹		Automobile paper ²	
		Total ¹	Auto- mobile paper ²		Extended	Repaid	Extended	Repaid
1950.....	21,471	14,703	6,074	6,768	21,558	18,445	8,530	7,011
1951.....	22,712	15,294	5,972	7,418	23,576	22,985	8,956	9,058
1952.....	27,520	19,403	7,733	8,117	29,514	25,405	11,764	10,003
1953.....	31,393	23,005	9,835	8,388	31,558	27,956	12,981	10,879
1954.....	32,464	23,568	9,809	8,896	31,051	30,488	11,807	11,833
1955.....	38,882	28,958	13,472	9,924	39,039	33,649	16,745	13,082
1956.....	42,511	31,897	14,459	10,614	40,175	37,236	15,563	14,576
1957.....	45,286	34,183	15,409	11,103	42,545	40,259	16,545	15,595
1958.....	45,544	34,057	14,237	11,487	40,789	40,915	14,316	15,488
1959.....	52,119	39,852	16,549	12,267	49,045	43,407	17,941	15,698
1959: October.....	49,944	38,659	16,626	11,285	4,262	3,722	1,595	1,333
November.....	50,503	39,024	16,633	11,479	4,185	3,727	1,465	1,327
December.....	52,119	39,852	16,549	12,267	4,119	3,773	1,355	1,352
1960: January.....	51,468	39,738	16,519	11,730	4,159	3,849	1,453	1,359
February.....	51,182	39,785	16,626	11,397	4,196	3,765	1,533	1,330
March.....	51,298	40,020	16,826	11,278	4,259	3,780	1,590	1,342
April.....	52,353	40,651	17,170	11,702	4,498	3,935	1,635	1,379
May.....	52,991	41,125	17,431	11,866	4,254	3,912	1,557	1,402
June.....	53,662	41,752	17,755	11,910	4,325	3,934	1,537	1,392
July.....	53,809	42,050	17,893	11,759	4,209	4,017	1,416	1,385
August.....	54,092	42,378	18,020	11,714	4,071	3,918	1,421	1,388
September.....	54,265	42,517	18,021	11,748	4,124	3,961	1,421	1,375
October.....	54,344	42,591	17,992	11,753	4,095	4,000	1,454	1,421
November.....	54,626	42,703	17,967	11,923	4,132	3,946	1,481	1,397

¹ Also includes other consumer goods paper, repair and modernization loans, and personal loans, not shown separately.

² Consumer credit extended for the purpose of purchasing automobiles and secured by the items purchased.

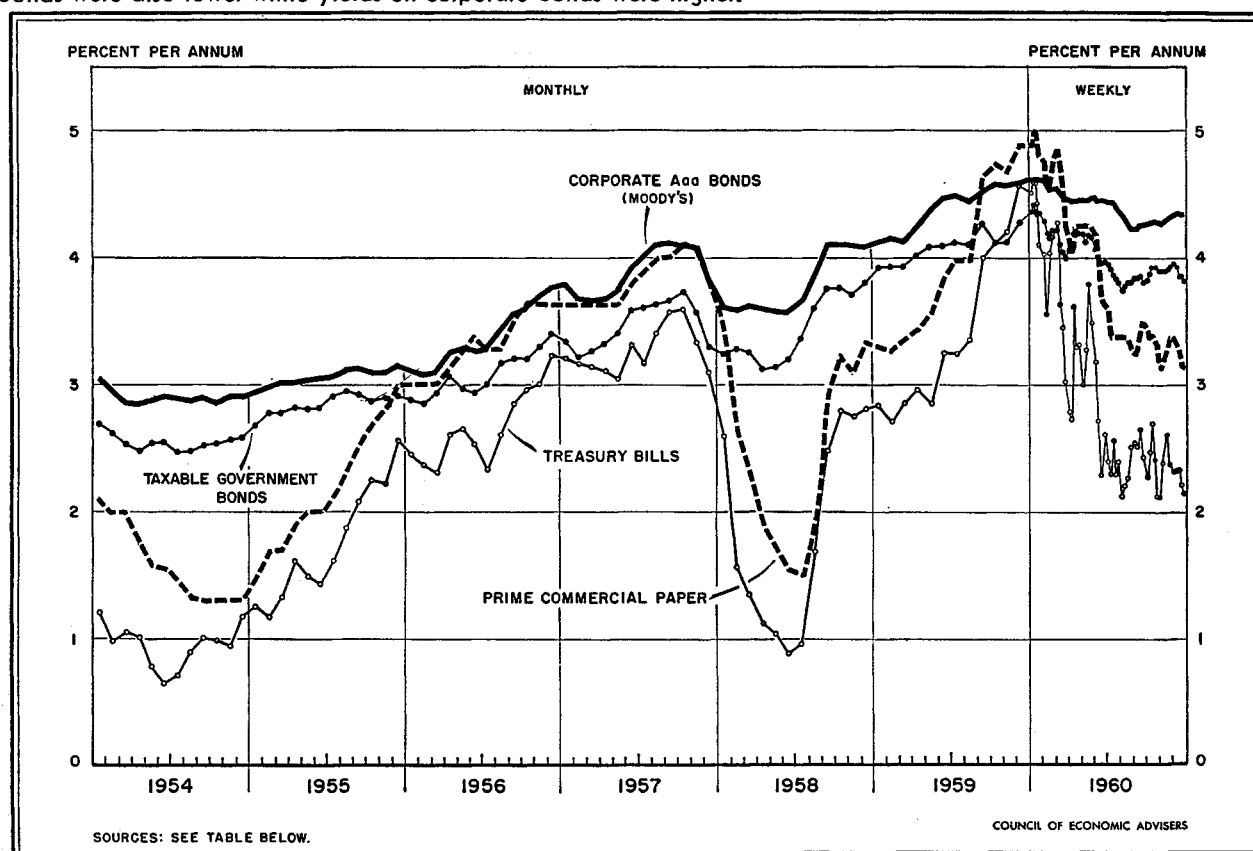
³ Consists of single-payment loans, charge accounts, and service credit.

NOTE.—Series revised beginning 1958. For details, see *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, December 1960. Data for Alaska and Hawaii included beginning January and August 1959, respectively.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

BOND YIELDS AND INTEREST RATES

The rate on 3-month Treasury bills was somewhat lower in December than November. Yields on U.S. Government bonds were also lower while yields on corporate bonds were higher.



Period	U. S. Government security yields		High-grade municipal bonds (Standard & Poor's) ³	Corporate bonds (Moody's)		Prime commercial paper, 4-6 months
	3-month Treasury bills ¹	Taxable bonds ²		Aaa	Baa	
1953.....	1.931	2.94	2.72	3.20	3.74	2.52
1954.....	.953	2.55	2.37	2.90	3.51	1.58
1955.....	1.753	2.84	2.53	3.06	3.53	2.18
1956.....	2.658	3.08	2.93	3.36	3.88	3.31
1957.....	3.267	3.47	3.60	3.89	4.71	3.81
1958.....	1.839	3.43	3.56	3.79	4.73	2.46
1959.....	3.405	4.08	3.95	4.38	5.05	3.97
1959: December.....	4.572	4.27	4.05	4.58	5.28	4.88
1960: January.....	4.436	4.37	4.13	4.61	5.34	4.91
February.....	3.954	4.22	3.97	4.56	5.34	4.66
March.....	3.439	4.08	3.87	4.49	5.25	4.49
April.....	3.244	4.18	3.84	4.45	5.20	4.16
May.....	3.392	4.16	3.85	4.46	5.28	4.25
June.....	2.641	3.98	3.78	4.45	5.26	3.81
July.....	2.396	3.86	3.72	4.41	5.22	3.39
August.....	2.286	3.79	3.53	4.28	5.08	3.34
September.....	2.489	3.84	3.53	4.25	5.01	3.39
October.....	2.426	3.91	3.59	4.30	5.11	3.30
November.....	2.384	3.93	3.46	4.31	5.08	3.28
December.....	2.272	3.88	3.45	4.35	5.10	3.23
Week ended:						
1960: December 3.....	2.326	3.97	3.50	4.33	5.10	3.38
10.....	2.328	3.93	3.47	4.35	5.11	3.30
17.....	2.334	3.86	3.44	4.35	5.11	3.25
24.....	2.222	3.86	3.44	4.34	5.09	3.15
31.....	2.148	3.82	3.44	4.35	5.09	3.13
1961: January 7 ⁴	2.234	3.84	3.46	4.34	5.08	3.06
14 ⁴	2.385					

¹ Rate on new issues within period.

² Series includes: April 1953 to date, bonds due or callable 10 years and after; April 1952-March 1953, bonds due or callable after 12 years; October 1941-March 1952, bonds due or callable after 15 years.

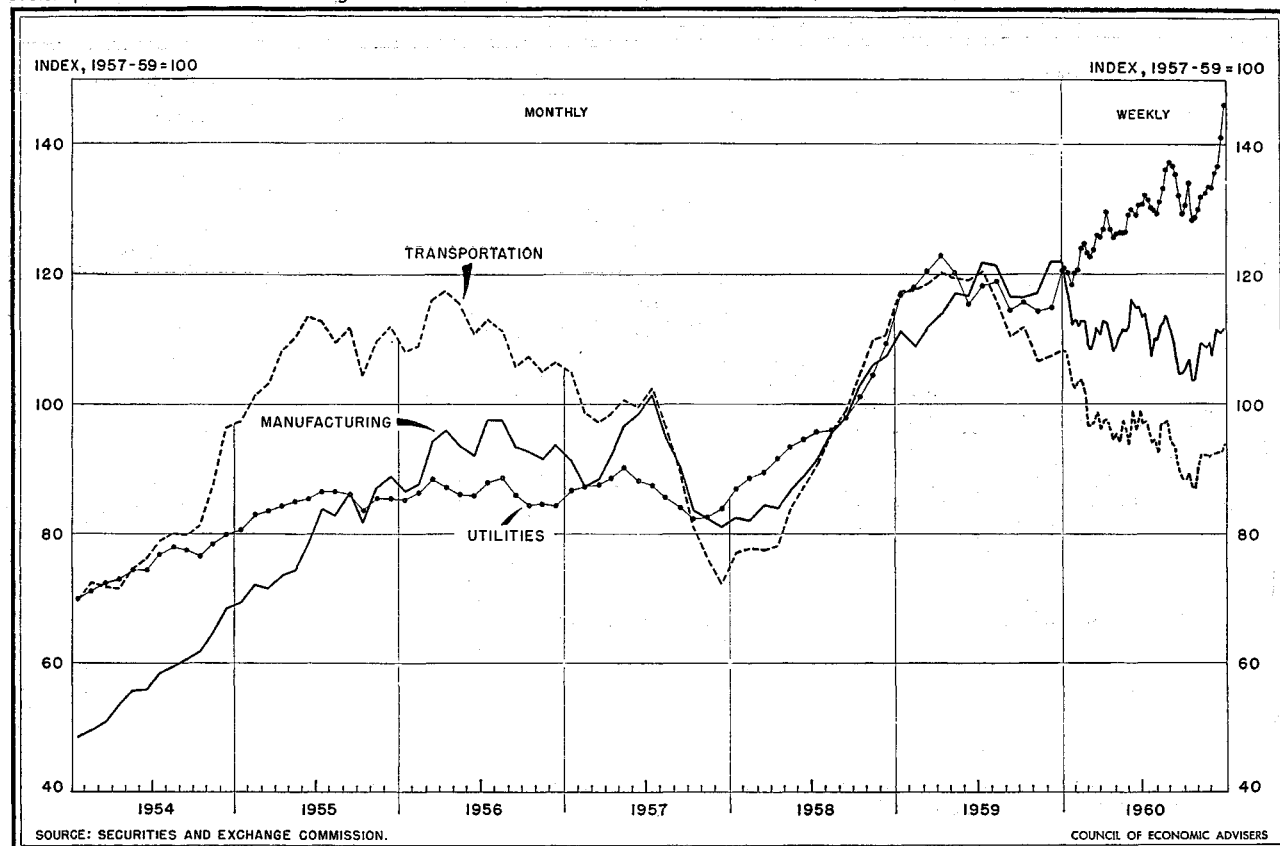
³ Weekly data are Wednesday figures.

⁴ Not charted.

Sources: Treasury Department, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Standard & Poor's Corporation, and Moody's Investors Service.

STOCK PRICES

Stock prices were somewhat higher in December than November.



[1957-59=100]								
Period	Composite index ¹	Manufacturing			Transportation	Utilities	Trade, finance, and service	Mining
		Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
Weekly average:								
1951.....	49.6	43.9	39.8	47.4	67.3	62.4	61.0	60.0
1952.....	52.3	46.8	42.1	50.7	74.6	65.4	60.4	80.7
1953.....	51.9	46.7	43.0	49.8	73.9	67.3	60.8	70.4
1954.....	61.7	57.6	54.7	60.0	78.6	75.3	69.1	78.2
1955.....	81.8	79.5	78.7	80.1	108.2	84.8	87.1	91.6
1956.....	92.6	93.2	91.5	94.5	110.6	86.4	89.9	104.6
1957.....	89.8	90.7	88.5	92.8	93.2	86.3	82.2	107.2
1958.....	93.2	92.5	90.4	94.4	91.0	95.8	95.1	97.9
1959.....	116.7	116.5	120.8	112.6	115.6	117.6	122.3	95.0
1959: November.....	116.5	117.2	122.8	112.2	106.6	114.4	125.2	82.1
December.....	120.5	122.1	128.8	115.9	107.6	115.1	127.0	85.8
1960: January.....	117.6	117.5	124.3	111.2	106.4	120.0	125.6	83.3
February.....	114.1	112.8	119.1	107.0	103.0	122.3	121.9	78.5
March.....	112.1	109.9	115.8	104.5	97.4	124.0	122.2	75.7
April.....	113.5	111.0	118.3	104.3	96.5	127.1	125.3	73.4
May.....	113.2	110.7	118.7	103.3	95.8	126.4	125.8	70.9
June.....	117.0	114.6	123.4	106.6	97.1	129.8	132.1	70.3
July.....	114.5	111.2	119.0	104.0	95.7	131.0	131.0	68.6
August.....	115.6	112.2	119.8	105.1	96.1	132.6	131.8	71.6
September.....	112.1	107.6	114.1	101.7	91.5	134.2	127.2	70.1
October.....	109.1	104.9	109.4	100.8	88.0	130.5	122.8	71.8
November.....	112.6	108.5	113.0	104.5	91.7	132.0	129.3	74.1
December.....	115.2	110.3	114.5	106.4	92.6	138.5	132.4	78.2
Week ended:								
1960: December 9.....	114.6	110.3	115.3	105.7	92.2	135.5	131.7	76.7
16.....	115.8	111.5	116.7	106.8	92.3	136.5	133.0	78.8
23.....	116.2	111.0	114.6	107.6	92.7	141.1	133.9	80.8
30.....	117.4	111.6	114.9	108.6	93.9	146.2	133.4	80.3
1961: January 6 ²	118.3	113.0	117.0	109.2	97.8	144.4	132.5	83.3

¹ Includes 300 common stocks: 108 for durable goods manufacturing, 85 for non-durable goods manufacturing, 18 for transportation, 34 for utilities, 45 for trade, finance, and service, and 10 for mining.

² Not charted.

NOTE.—Data are the revised series, using new base period and expanded coverage.

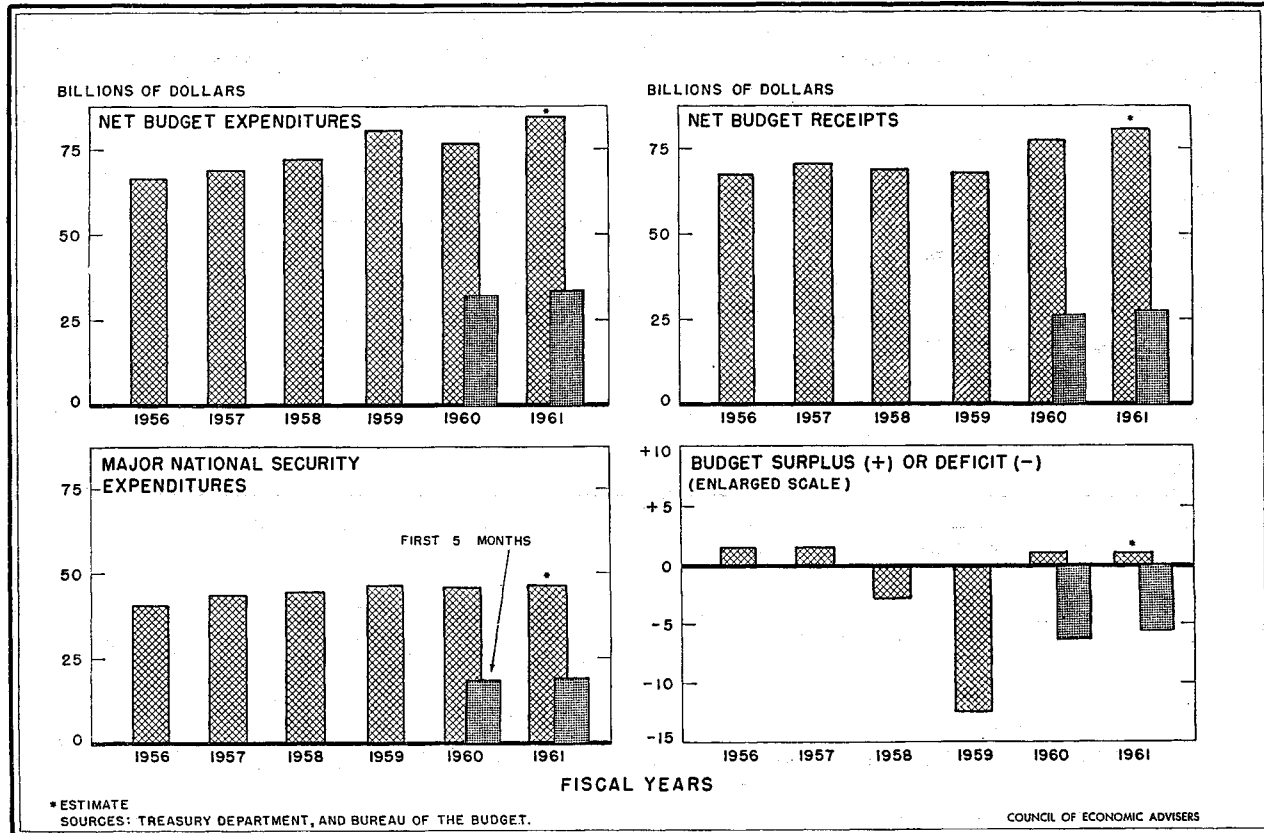
Indexes are based on weekly closing prices.

Source: Securities and Exchange Commission.

FEDERAL FINANCE

BUDGET RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES

For the first 5 months of the current fiscal year, there was a budget deficit of \$5.7 billion. For the same period last year, the deficit was \$6.4 billion.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Net budget receipts	Net budget expenditures			Budget surplus or deficit (-)	Public debt (end of period) ³
		Total	Major national security ¹	Department of Defense, military ²		
Fiscal year 1955	60.2	64.4	40.6	37.8	-4.2	274.4
Fiscal year 1956	67.8	66.2	40.6	38.4	1.6	272.8
Fiscal year 1957	70.6	69.0	43.3	40.8	1.6	270.6
Fiscal year 1958	68.5	71.4	44.1	41.2	-2.8	276.4
Fiscal year 1959	67.9	80.3	46.4	43.6	-12.4	284.8
Fiscal year 1960	77.8	76.5	45.6	42.8	1.2	286.5
Fiscal year 1961 ⁴	80.8	79.7	46.0	43.2	1.1	283.6
1959: October	3.0	6.9	3.9	3.7	-3.8	291.4
November	5.9	6.6	3.7	3.5	-.7	290.7
December	7.3	6.6	4.2	4.0	.7	290.9
1960: January	4.9	6.2	3.5	3.3	-1.3	291.2
February	7.2	6.1	3.7	3.5	1.1	290.7
March	9.6	6.4	4.0	3.7	3.2	287.0
April	5.1	6.0	3.7	3.4	-1.0	288.9
May	6.6	6.1	3.7	3.4	.5	289.5
June	10.9	6.5	4.0	3.7	4.4	286.5
July ⁵	3.1	6.2	3.5	3.2	-3.0	288.5
August ⁵	6.5	6.8	4.0	3.7	-.3	288.8
September ⁵	9.0	6.8	3.9	3.7	2.2	288.6
October ⁵	2.8	6.8	3.7	3.5	-4.0	290.6
November ⁵	6.3	6.8	3.9	3.6	-.5	290.6
Cumulative totals first 5 months: ⁵						
Fiscal year 1960	26.2	32.6	18.9	17.7	-6.4	290.7
Fiscal year 1961	27.7	33.4	19.0	17.8	-5.7	290.6

¹ Includes military activities of the Department of Defense (military functions and the military assistance portion of the mutual security program), Atomic Energy Commission, stockpiling, and defense production expansion.

² Military functions and military assistance.

³ Includes guaranteed securities held outside the Treasury. Not all of total shown is subject to statutory debt limitation.

⁴ Estimate.

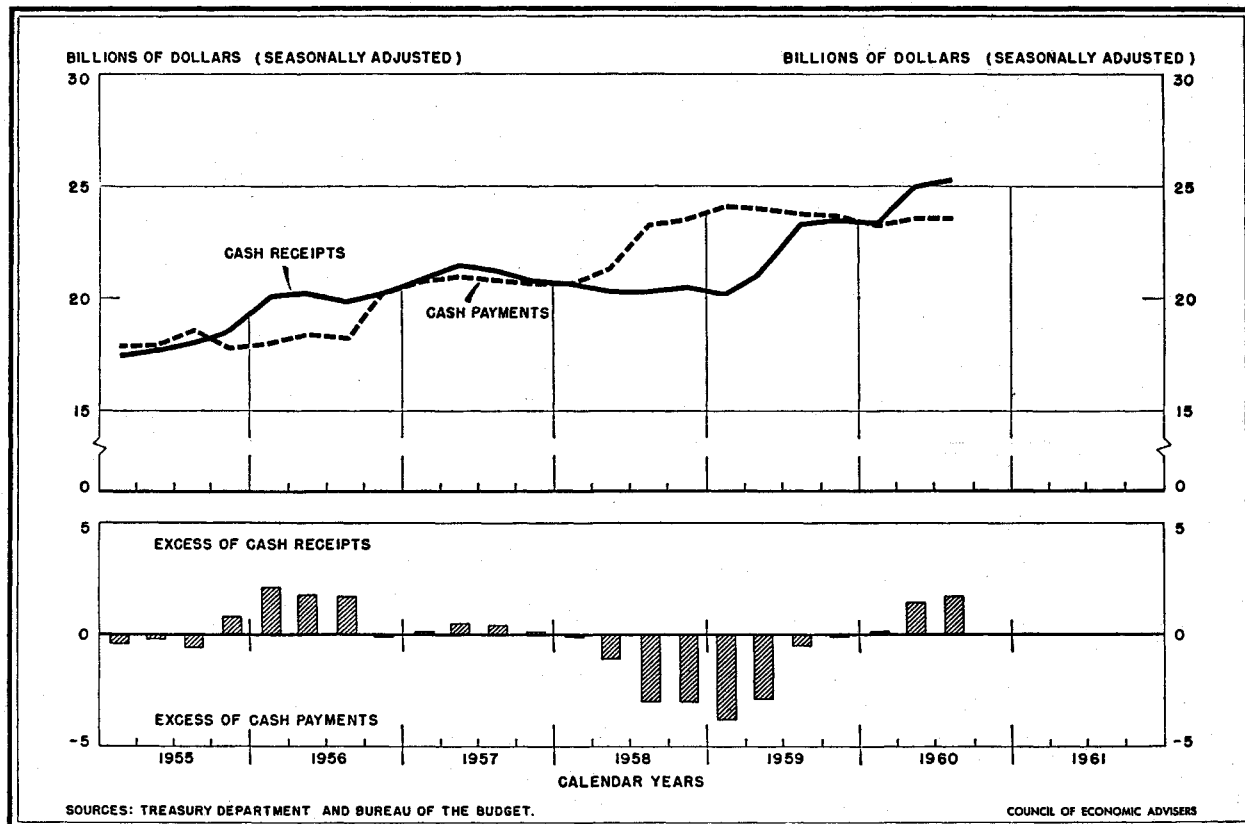
⁵ Preliminary.

NOTE.—Total budget receipts and expenditures have been adjusted to exclude certain intragovernmental transactions.

Sources: Treasury Department and Bureau of the Budget.

CASH RECEIPTS FROM AND PAYMENTS TO THE PUBLIC

In the third quarter of the current calendar year, cash payments to the public exceeded cash receipts by \$800 million. On a seasonally adjusted basis, however, receipts exceeded payments by \$1.7 billion.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Cash receipts from the public	Cash payments to the public	Excess of receipts (+) or payments (-)	Cash receipts from the public	Cash payments to the public	Excess of receipts (+) or payments (-)
Fiscal year total:						
1956	77.1	72.6	4.5			
1957	82.1	80.0	2.1			
1958	81.9	83.4	-1.5			
1959	81.7	94.8	-13.1			
1960 ¹	95.0	94.3	.7			
1961 ²	100.6	98.1	2.5			
Calendar year total:						
1956	80.3	74.8	5.5			
1957	84.5	83.3	1.2			
1958	81.7	89.0	-7.3			
1959 ¹	87.6	95.6	-8.0			
Quarterly total (calendar years):						
	Unadjusted			Seasonally adjusted		
1958: Third quarter	18.3	23.8	-5.5	20.3	23.3	-3.0
Fourth quarter	16.6	23.8	-7.1	20.5	23.5	-3.0
1959: First quarter	22.6	22.7	-.1	20.2	24.1	-3.8
Second quarter	24.1	24.5	-.4	21.2	24.0	-2.9
Third quarter ¹	21.4	24.4	-3.0	23.3	23.8	-.5
Fourth quarter ¹	19.4	23.9	-4.5	23.5	23.7	-.1
1960: First quarter ¹	25.8	21.9	3.8	23.4	23.3	.1
Second quarter ¹	28.4	24.0	4.4	25.0	23.6	1.4
Third quarter ¹	23.4	24.2	-.8	25.3	23.6	1.7

¹ Preliminary.

² Estimate.

Sources: Treasury Department and Bureau of the Budget.