

85th Congress, 2nd Session

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*Prepared for the Joint Economic Committee by the
Council of Economic Advisers*

UNITED STATES
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WASHINGTON : 1958

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[PUBLIC LAW 120—81ST CONGRESS; CHAPTER 237—1ST SESSION]

JOINT RESOLUTION [S. J. Res. 55]

To print the monthly publication entitled "Economic Indicators"

Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the Joint Economic Committee be authorized to issue a monthly publication entitled "Economic Indicators," and that a sufficient quantity be printed to furnish one copy to each Member of Congress; the Secretary and the Sergeant at Arms of the Senate; the Clerk, Sergeant at Arms, and Doorkeeper of the House of Representatives; two copies to the libraries of the Senate and House, and the Congressional Library; seven hundred copies to the Joint Economic Committee; and the required number of copies to the Superintendent of Documents for distribution to depository libraries; and that the Superintendent of Documents be authorized to have copies printed for sale to the public.

Approved June 23, 1949.

Charts drawn by Graphics Unit, Office of the Secretary, Department of Commerce.

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TOTAL OUTPUT, INCOME, AND SPENDING

THE NATION'S INCOME, EXPENDITURE, AND SAVING

Total income and expenditures showed a marked drop in over-all economic activity between the fourth quarter of 1957 and the first quarter of 1958, according to current estimates.

[Billions of dollars]

Economic group	1957									1958, first quarter		
	Year			First quarter			Fourth quarter			Re- ceipts	Ex- pend- itures	Excess of re- ceipts (+) or ex- pend- itures (-)
	Re- ceipts	Ex- pend- itures	Excess of re- ceipts (+) or ex- pend- itures (-)	Re- ceipts	Ex- pend- itures	Excess of re- ceipts (+) or ex- pend- itures (-)	Re- ceipts	Ex- pend- itures	Excess of re- ceipts (+) or ex- pend- itures (-)			
Seasonally adjusted annual rates												
Consumers:												
Disposable personal income	300.6			296.1			302.1			300.1		
Personal consumption expenditures		280.4			276.7			282.4			281.2	
Personal net saving (+)			20.2			19.5			19.8			18.9
Business:												
Gross retained earnings	43.7			42.5			43.6			(¹)		
Gross private domestic investment		64.4			63.6			61.3			51.8	
Excess of investment (-)			-20.7			-21.1			-17.7			(¹)
International:												
Net foreign investment		3.2			4.1			2.0			1.5	
Excess of receipts (+) or of investment (-)			-3.2			-4.1			-2.0			-1.5
Government (Federal, State, and local):												
Tax and nontax receipts or accruals	115.1			115.2			114.4			(¹)		
Less: Transfers, interest, and subsidies (net)	27.2			25.8			28.7			29.6		
Net receipts	87.9			89.4			85.7			(¹)		
Total government expenditures		113.6			111.4			115.7			117.1	
Less: Transfers, interest, and subsidies (net)		27.2			25.8			28.7			29.6	
Purchases of goods and services		86.4			85.6			87.0			87.5	
Surplus (+) or deficit (-) on income and product account			1.5			3.8			-1.3			(¹)
Statistical discrepancy	2.3		2.3	1.8		1.8	1.1		1.1	(¹)		(¹)
GROSS NATIONAL PRO- DUCT	434.4	434.4		429.9	429.9		432.6	432.6		422.0	422.0	

¹ Not available.

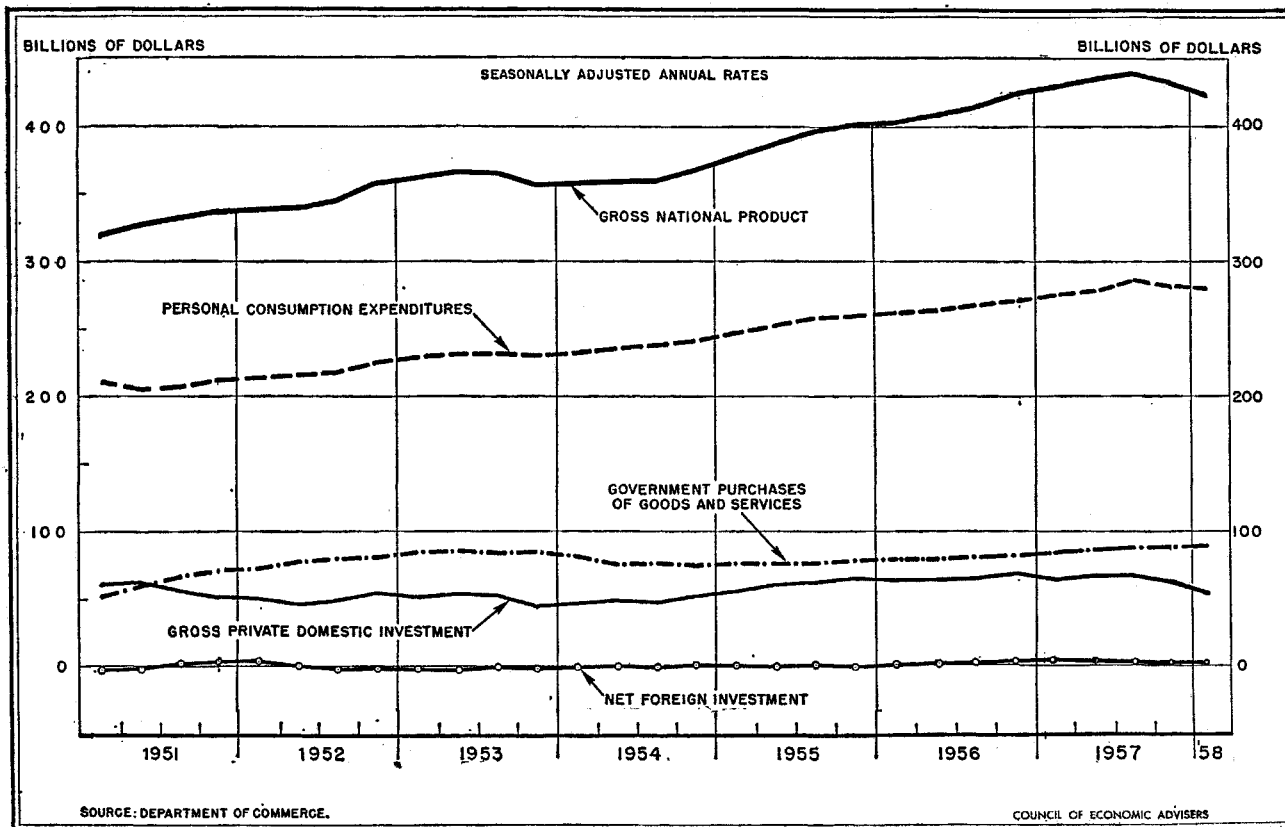
NOTE.—For explanation and use of this arrangement, see Senate Report No. 1295, Joint Economic Report, pp. 92-93, 99-105, and *Economic Report of the President*, January 1953, Appendix A.

Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of rounding.

Sources: Department of Commerce and Council of Economic Advisers.

GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT OR EXPENDITURE

The gross national product fell \$10.6 billion (seasonally adjusted annual rate) between the fourth quarter of 1957 and the first quarter of 1958, according to current estimates. The decline was chiefly in gross private domestic investment.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Total gross national product in 1957 prices	Total gross national product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment	Net foreign investment	Government purchases of goods and services				
						Total ¹	Total ¹	Federal National security ²	Other	State and local
1939.....	203.5	91.1	67.6	9.3	0.9	13.3	5.2	1.3	3.9	8.2
1948.....	314.0	257.3	177.6	41.2	2.0	36.6	21.0	16.0	5.6	15.6
1949.....	313.3	257.3	180.6	32.5	.5	43.6	25.4	19.3	6.6	18.2
1951.....	367.6	328.2	208.3	56.9	.2	62.8	41.0	37.3	4.2	21.8
1952.....	381.1	345.4	218.3	49.8	-.2	77.5	54.3	48.8	5.8	23.2
1953.....	397.0	363.2	230.5	50.3	-2.0	84.4	59.5	51.5	8.4	24.9
1954.....	389.7	361.2	236.6	48.4	-.4	76.6	48.9	43.1	6.2	27.7
1955.....	417.4	391.7	254.4	60.6	-.4	77.1	46.8	41.3	5.9	30.3
1956.....	430.3	414.7	267.2	65.9	1.4	80.2	47.2	42.4	5.2	33.0
1957.....	434.4	434.4	280.4	64.4	3.2	86.4	50.4	45.7	5.2	36.0
Seasonally adjusted annual rates										
1956: Third quarter.....		416.7	268.6	65.5	2.0	80.6	47.3	42.7	4.9	33.3
Fourth quarter.....		426.0	272.3	68.5	2.4	82.8	49.0	44.2	5.1	33.9
1957: First quarter.....		429.9	276.7	63.6	4.1	85.6	50.3	45.5	5.2	35.3
Second quarter.....		435.5	278.9	66.2	3.5	86.9	51.1	46.3	5.2	35.8
Third quarter.....		440.0	283.6	66.5	3.2	86.7	50.6	45.8	5.2	36.1
Fourth quarter.....		432.6	282.4	61.3	2.0	87.0	49.7	45.0	5.0	37.3
1958: First quarter.....		422.0	281.2	51.8	1.5	87.5	49.5	44.8	5.1	38.0

¹ Less Government sales.

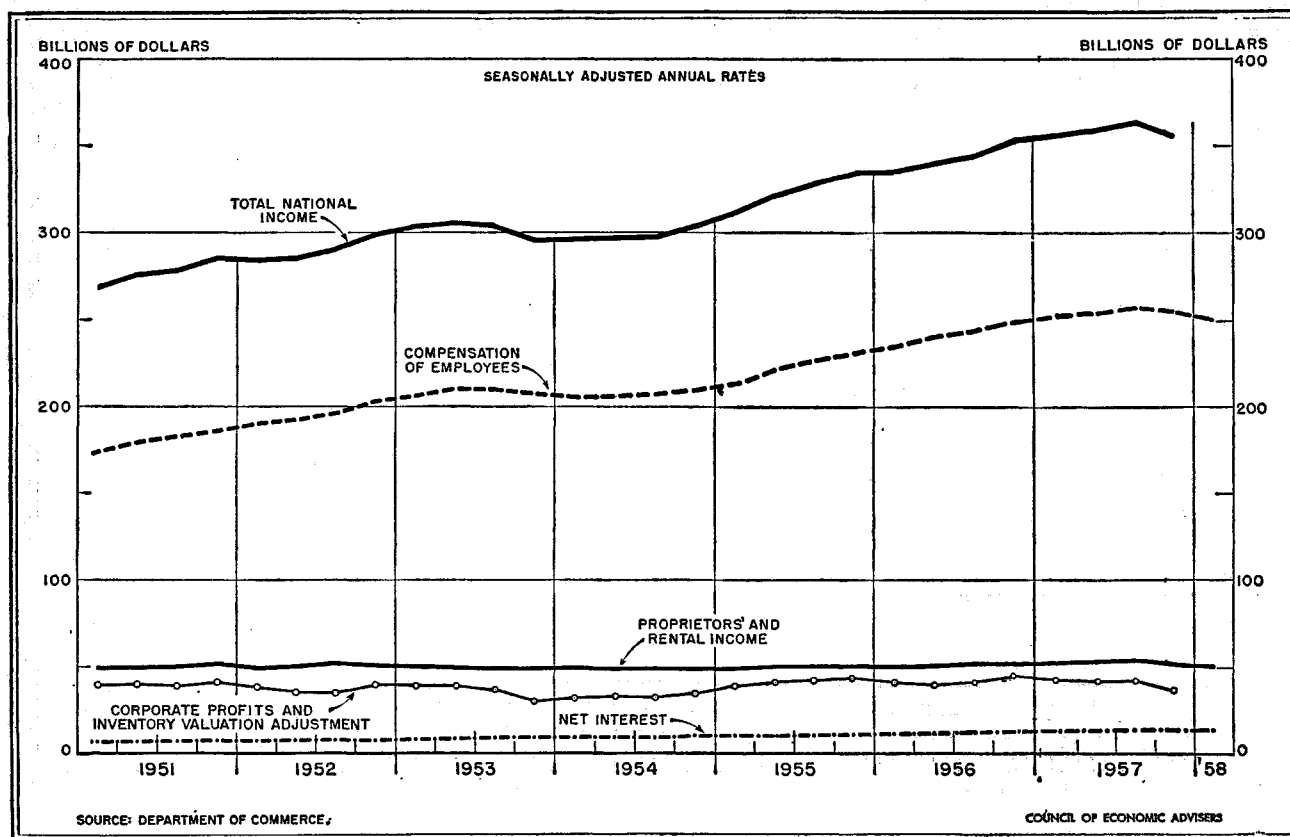
² Includes expenditures for military services, international security and foreign relations (except foreign loans), development and control of atomic energy, promotion of the merchant marine, promotion of defense production and economic stabilization, and civil defense. For further details, see *Economic Report of the President*, January 1955 (p. 137), and *National Income, 1954 Edition* (p. 148). These expenditures are not comparable with the "major national security" category in *The Budget of the United States Government for the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1959*, and shown on p. 31 of *Economic Indicators*.

NOTE.—Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of rounding.

Source: Department of Commerce.

NATIONAL INCOME

Compensation of employees was \$4.8 billion (seasonally adjusted annual rate) lower in the first quarter of 1958 than in the fourth quarter of 1957.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Total national income	Compensation of employees ¹	Proprietors' income		Rental income of persons	Net interest	Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment		
			Farm	Business and professional			Total	Profits before taxes	Inventory valuation adjustment
1939.....	72.8	48.1	4.3	7.3	2.7	4.6	5.7	6.4	-0.7
1948.....	221.6	140.9	16.7	21.6	7.2	4.5	30.6	32.8	-2.2
1949.....	216.2	140.9	12.7	21.4	7.9	5.2	28.1	26.2	1.9
1951.....	277.0	180.4	16.0	24.8	9.1	6.8	39.9	41.2	-1.3
1952.....	290.2	195.1	15.1	25.7	9.9	7.4	36.9	35.9	1.0
1953.....	302.1	208.1	13.3	25.9	10.2	8.7	36.0	37.0	-1.0
1954.....	299.0	206.8	12.7	25.9	10.6	9.8	33.1	33.5	-.3
1955.....	324.1	223.1	11.9	27.3	10.2	10.9	40.7	42.5	-1.7
1956.....	343.6	241.4	11.6	28.0	10.3	11.9	40.4	43.0	-2.6
1957.....	358.2	254.4	12.1	28.7	10.4	12.8	39.7	41.2	-1.5
Seasonally adjusted annual rates									
1956: Third quarter.....	344.5	242.7	11.5	28.2	10.4	12.0	39.8	40.8	-1.0
Fourth quarter.....	353.3	247.9	12.0	28.3	10.4	12.3	42.4	45.6	-3.2
1957: First quarter.....	355.6	251.1	12.0	28.4	10.4	12.5	41.2	43.9	-2.7
Second quarter.....	358.5	254.0	12.1	28.7	10.4	12.7	40.7	42.0	-1.3
Third quarter.....	362.6	257.0	12.2	29.1	10.4	13.0	40.9	41.8	-.9
Fourth quarter.....	356.1	255.3	12.2	28.6	10.4	13.3	36.3	37.5	-1.2
1958: First quarter.....	(²)	250.5	12.8	27.9	10.3	13.4	(²)	(²)	-.5

¹ Includes employer contributions for social insurance. (See also p. 4.)

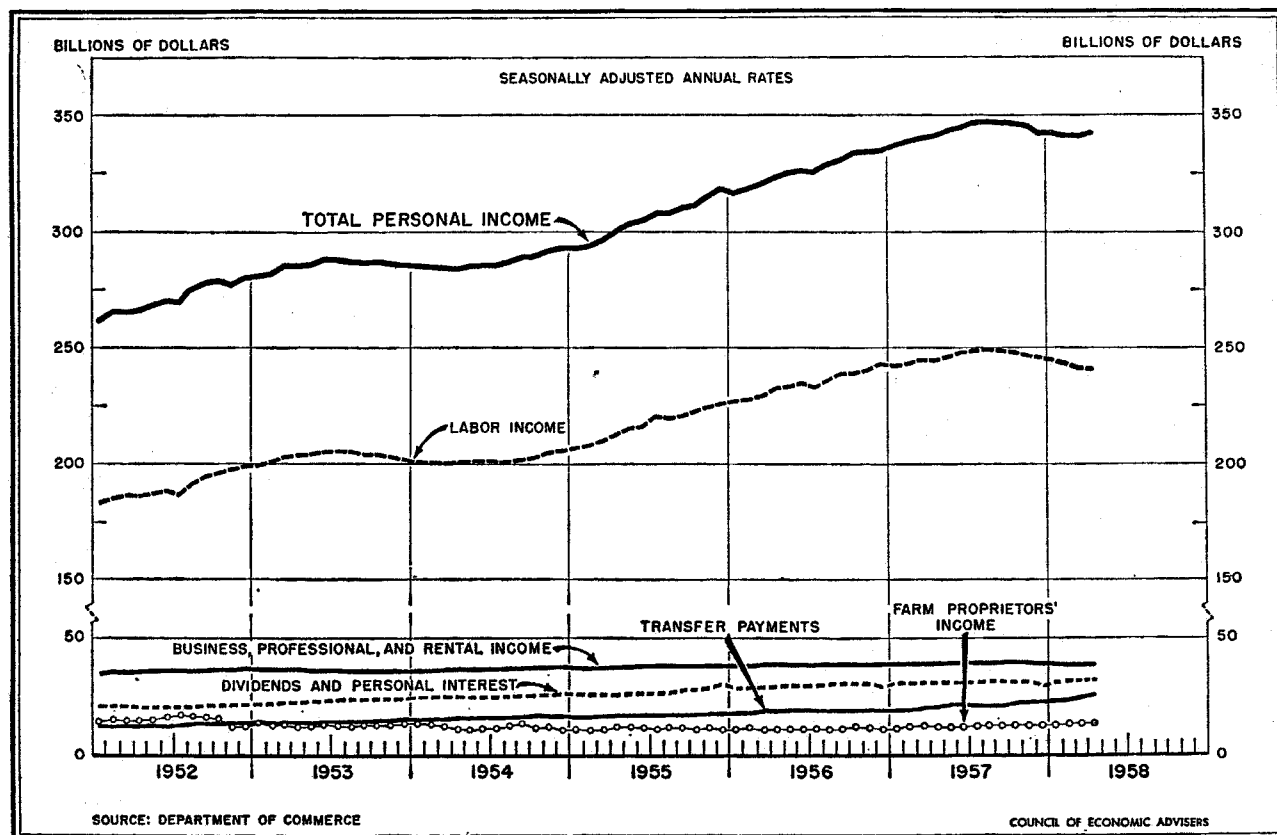
² Not available.

NOTE.—Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of rounding.

Source: Department of Commerce.

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

Personal income rose slightly in April to a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$342.8 billion, largely as a result of a \$1.0 billion rise in transfer payments. The \$0.5 billion decrease in wages and salaries was the smallest since last September. Other major components were unchanged.



Period	Total personal income	Labor income (wage and salary disbursements and other labor income) ¹	Proprietors' income		Rental income of persons	Dividends	Personal interest income	Transfer payments	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	Nonagricultural personal income ²
			Farm	Business and professional						
1939.....	72.9	46.6	4.3	7.3	2.7	3.8	5.8	3.0	0.6	67.1
1949.....	206.8	137.4	12.7	21.4	7.9	7.5	9.8	12.4	2.2	190.8
1951.....	255.3	175.6	16.0	24.8	9.1	9.1	11.6	12.6	3.4	235.7
1952.....	271.8	190.3	15.1	25.7	9.9	9.0	12.3	13.2	3.8	253.1
1953.....	286.0	203.4	13.3	25.9	10.2	9.3	13.7	14.3	3.9	269.2
1954.....	287.4	201.7	12.7	25.9	10.6	9.9	15.0	16.2	4.6	271.3
1955.....	305.9	217.3	11.9	27.3	10.2	11.0	16.1	17.4	5.2	290.6
1956.....	326.9	234.8	11.6	28.0	10.3	11.9	17.6	18.5	5.7	311.7
1957.....	343.4	246.7	12.1	28.7	10.4	12.1	18.8	21.2	6.8	327.5
Seasonally adjusted annual rates										
1957: April.....	341.1	244.9	12.1	28.6	10.4	12.5	18.6	20.8	6.7	325.3
May.....	343.2	246.1	12.0	28.7	10.4	12.5	18.6	21.6	6.8	327.5
June.....	345.1	248.0	12.0	28.8	10.4	12.5	18.7	21.5	6.8	329.3
July.....	346.3	248.8	12.1	29.1	10.4	12.5	18.9	21.3	6.9	330.5
August.....	347.3	249.7	12.2	29.1	10.4	12.6	19.0	21.2	6.9	331.3
September.....	347.2	249.5	12.2	29.0	10.4	12.5	19.1	21.2	6.8	331.3
October.....	346.8	248.1	12.2	29.1	10.4	12.5	19.2	22.1	6.8	331.0
November.....	346.2	247.5	12.2	28.6	10.4	12.4	19.3	22.6	6.8	330.3
December.....	343.6	246.8	12.2	28.3	10.4	10.2	19.5	23.0	6.8	327.6
1958: January.....	343.6	244.9	12.2	28.1	10.3	12.2	19.5	23.3	6.8	327.6
February.....	341.7	242.2	12.9	27.8	10.3	12.2	19.6	23.5	6.8	325.2
March.....	342.2	241.5	13.2	27.9	10.3	12.1	19.6	24.4	6.7	325.4
April ³	342.8	241.0	13.2	27.9	10.3	12.1	19.7	25.4	6.7	325.8

¹ Compensation of employees (see p. 3) excluding employer contributions for social insurance and the excess of wage accruals over disbursements.

NOTE.—Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of rounding.

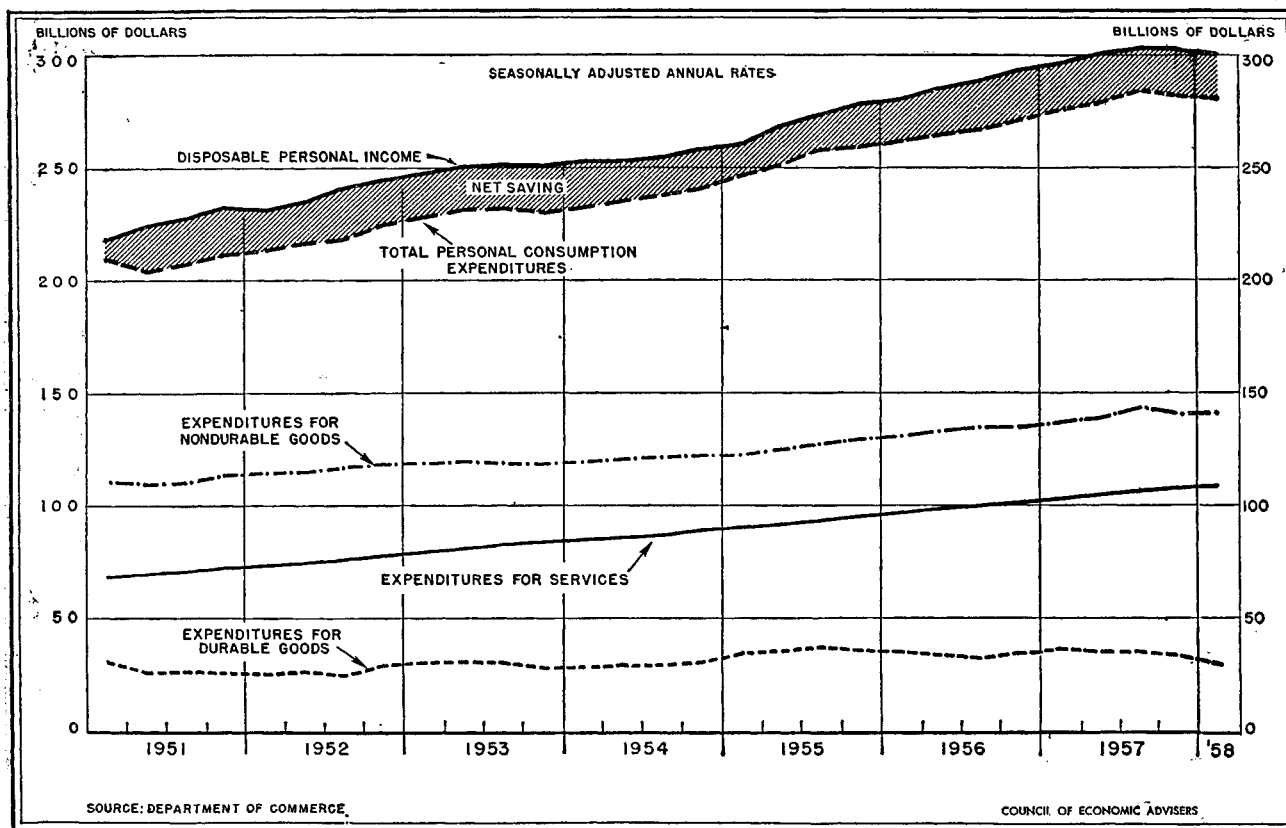
Source: Department of Commerce.

² Personal income exclusive of net income of unincorporated farm enterprises, farm wages, agricultural net interest, and net dividends paid by agricultural corporations.

³ Preliminary estimates.

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

Disposable personal income fell \$2.0 billion (seasonally adjusted annual rate) between the fourth quarter of 1957 and the first quarter of 1958. Consumer expenditures declined \$1.2 billion, though outlays for nondurable goods and services increased.



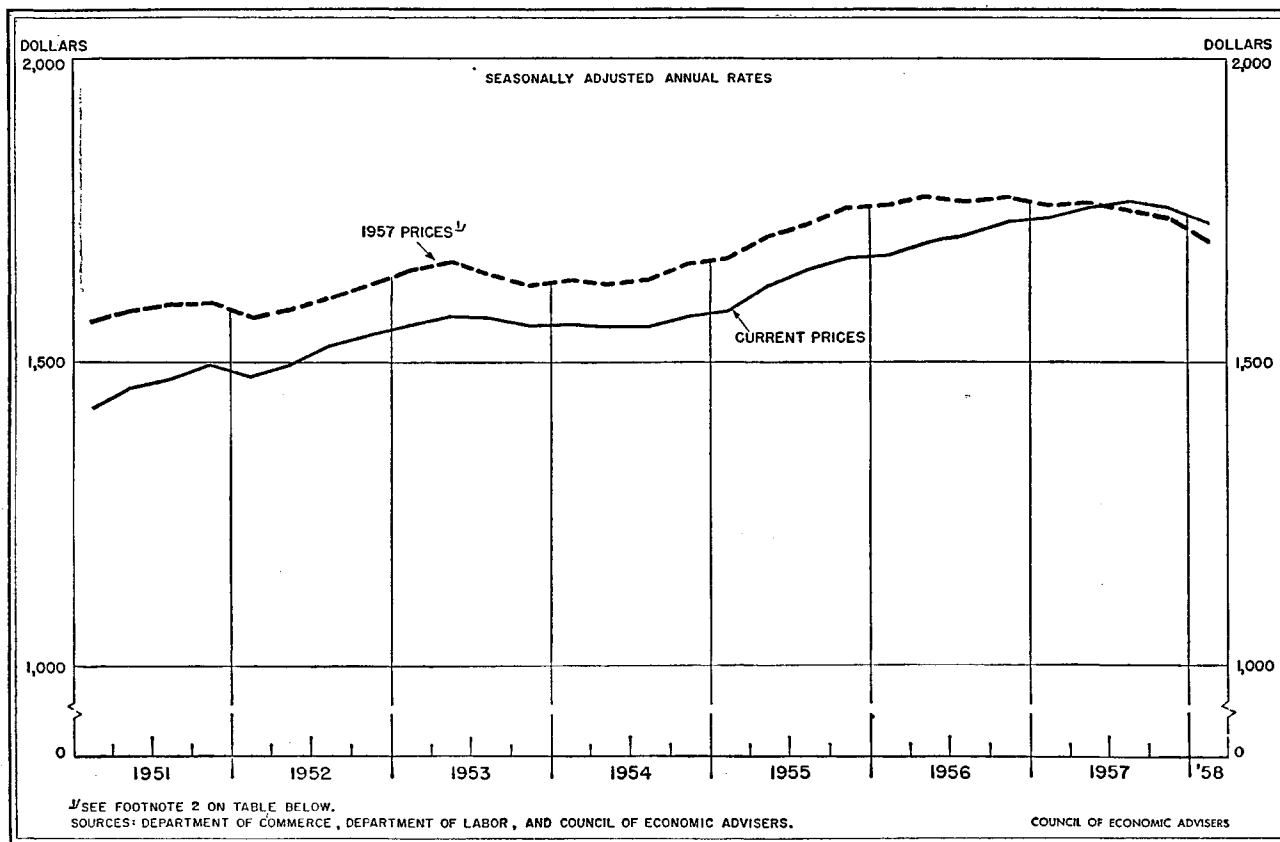
Period	Personal income	Less: Personal taxes ¹	Equals: Disposable personal income	Less: Personal consumption expenditures				Equals: Personal saving	Saving as percent of disposable income
				Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services		
	Billions of dollars								
1939.....	72.9	2.4	70.4	67.6	6.7	35.1	25.8	2.9	4.1
1948.....	208.7	21.1	187.6	177.6	22.2	98.7	56.7	10.0	5.3
1949.....	206.8	18.7	188.2	180.6	23.6	96.9	60.1	7.6	4.0
1951.....	255.3	29.3	226.1	208.3	27.1	111.1	70.1	17.7	7.8
1952.....	271.8	34.4	237.4	218.3	26.6	116.1	75.6	19.0	8.0
1953.....	286.0	35.8	250.2	230.5	29.8	119.1	81.7	19.7	7.9
1954.....	287.4	33.0	254.5	236.6	29.4	120.6	86.6	17.9	7.0
1955.....	305.9	35.8	270.2	254.4	35.6	126.0	92.8	15.8	5.8
1956.....	326.9	39.7	287.2	267.2	33.9	133.3	99.9	20.0	7.0
1957.....	343.4	42.8	300.6	280.4	35.1	139.9	105.4	20.2	6.7
	Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted annual rates								
1956: Third quarter.....	328.7	39.8	288.8	268.6	33.0	134.4	101.1	20.3	7.0
Fourth quarter.....	334.5	40.5	294.0	272.3	34.8	135.3	102.2	21.7	7.4
1957: First quarter.....	338.3	42.2	296.1	276.7	35.9	137.3	103.4	19.5	6.6
Second quarter.....	343.2	42.9	300.4	278.9	35.0	139.1	104.9	21.4	7.1
Third quarter.....	346.9	43.6	303.3	283.6	35.0	142.5	106.1	19.7	6.5
Fourth quarter.....	345.5	43.4	302.1	282.4	34.4	140.8	107.2	19.8	6.6
1958: First quarter.....	342.5	42.4	300.1	281.2	31.5	141.5	108.2	18.9	6.3

¹ Includes such items as fines, penalties, and donations.

NOTE.—Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of rounding.
Source: Department of Commerce.

PER CAPITA DISPOSABLE INCOME

Per capita disposable income, measured in current or constant prices, declined from the fourth quarter of 1957 to the first quarter of 1958.



Period	Total disposable personal income (billions of dollars) ¹		Per capita disposable personal income (dollars) ¹		Population (thousands) ³
	Current prices	1957 prices ²	Current prices	1957 prices ²	
1939.....	70.4	142.6	538	1,089	131,028
1948.....	187.6	219.4	1,279	1,496	146,631
1949.....	188.2	222.1	1,261	1,489	149,188
1951.....	226.1	244.9	1,465	1,587	154,360
1952.....	237.4	251.5	1,512	1,602	157,028
1953.....	250.2	262.9	1,568	1,647	159,636
1954.....	254.5	266.5	1,567	1,641	162,417
1955.....	270.2	283.5	1,635	1,716	165,270
1956.....	287.2	297.0	1,708	1,766	168,174
1957.....	300.6	300.6	1,756	1,756	171,229
Seasonally adjusted annual rates					
1956: Third quarter.....	288.8	296.8	1,713	1,761	168,594
Fourth quarter.....	294.0	300.0	1,735	1,770	169,416
1957: First quarter.....	296.1	300.0	1,740	1,763	170,158
Second quarter.....	300.4	301.6	1,758	1,765	170,859
Third quarter.....	303.3	301.2	1,767	1,755	171,650
Fourth quarter.....	302.1	299.1	1,752	1,735	172,440
1958: First quarter.....	300.1	293.9	1,734	1,698	173,110

¹ Income less taxes.

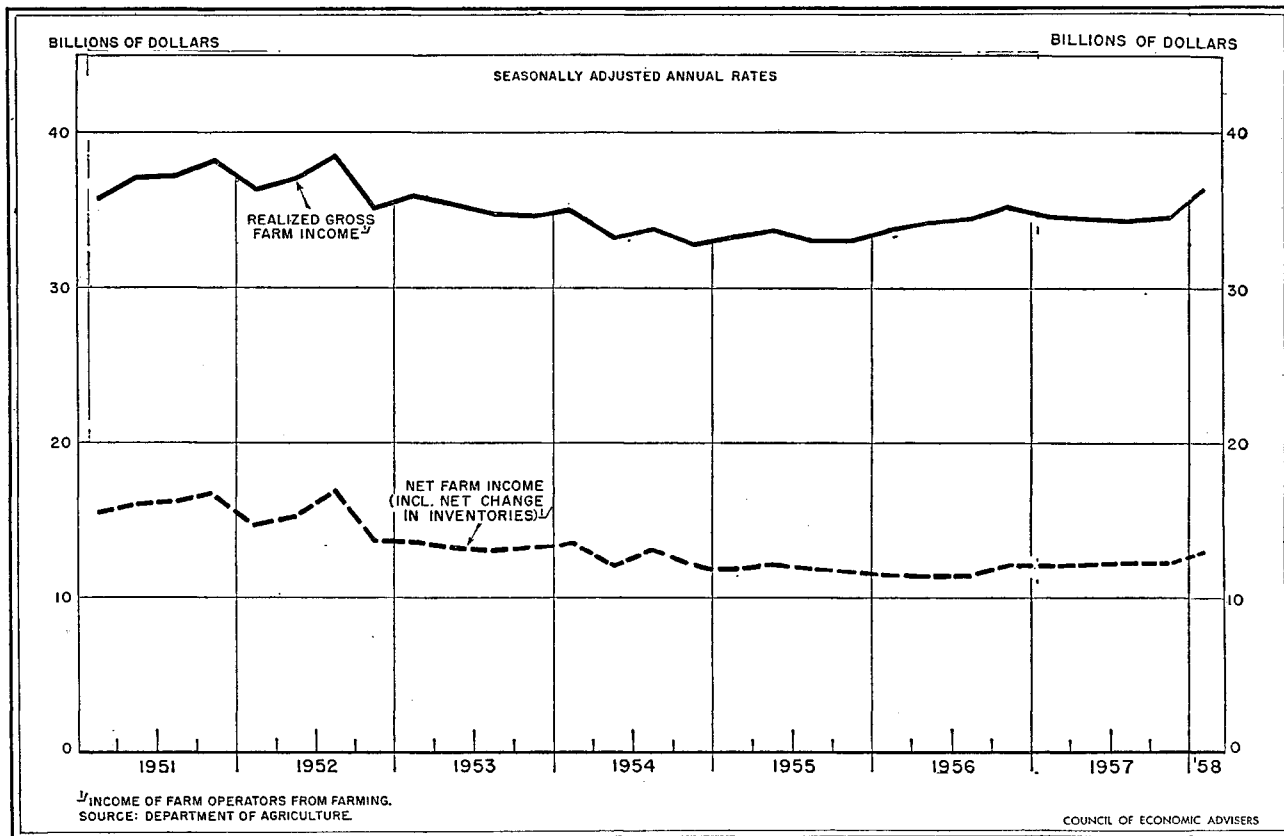
² Dollar estimates in current prices divided by consumer price index on a 1957 base.

³ Includes armed forces overseas. Annual data as of July 1; quarterly data centered in the middle of the period, interpolated from monthly figures.

Sources: Department of Commerce, Department of Labor, and Council of Economic Advisers.

FARM INCOME

Excluding net change in inventories, net farm income (seasonally adjusted) rose 13 percent in the first quarter of 1958, according to current estimates; including inventory change, the rise was 5 percent.



Period	Farm operators' income						Number of farms (millions) ⁵
	Realized gross farm income ¹	Farm production expenses	Net income ²		Net income per farm including net change in inventories		
			Excluding net change in inventories	Including net change in inventories ³	Current prices	1957 prices ⁴	
Billions of dollars						Dollars	
1939.....	10. 6	6. 2	4. 4	4. 5	697	1, 660	6. 4
1948.....	34. 6	18. 6	15. 9	17. 7	3, 049	3, 465	5. 8
1949.....	31. 6	17. 9	13. 7	12. 9	2, 248	2, 645	5. 7
1951.....	37. 1	22. 3	14. 8	16. 1	2, 911	3, 097	5. 5
1952.....	36. 7	22. 5	14. 3	15. 1	2, 789	2, 936	5. 4
1953.....	35. 1	21. 2	13. 9	13. 3	2, 499	2, 659	5. 3
1954.....	33. 7	21. 5	12. 2	12. 7	2, 439	2, 541	5. 2
1955.....	33. 2	21. 6	11. 6	11. 9	2, 331	2, 454	5. 1
1956.....	34. 4	22. 3	12. 1	11. 6	2, 337	2, 409	5. 0
1957.....	34. 4	22. 9	11. 5	12. 1	2, 496	2, 496	4. 9
Seasonally adjusted annual rates							
1956: Third quarter.....	34. 4	22. 3	12. 1	11. 5	2, 320	2, 370	5. 0
Fourth quarter.....	35. 2	22. 6	12. 6	12. 0	2, 420	2, 470	5. 0
1957: First quarter.....	34. 5	22. 8	11. 7	12. 0	2, 470	2, 490	4. 9
Second quarter.....	34. 4	23. 0	11. 4	12. 1	2, 490	2, 490	4. 9
Third quarter.....	34. 3	22. 8	11. 5	12. 2	2, 510	2, 510	4. 9
Fourth quarter.....	34. 5	23. 0	11. 5	12. 2	2, 510	2, 490	4. 9
1958: First quarter.....	36. 5	23. 5	13. 0	12. 8	2, 690	2, 640	4. 8

¹ Cash receipts from farm marketings, value of farm products consumed in farm households, gross rental value of farm dwellings, and Government payments to farmers.

² Realized gross farm income less farm production expenses. Excludes farm wages paid to workers living on farms and any income to farm people from non-farm sources, which in 1957 amounted to \$1.8 billion and \$6.3 billion, respectively.

Source: Department of Agriculture.

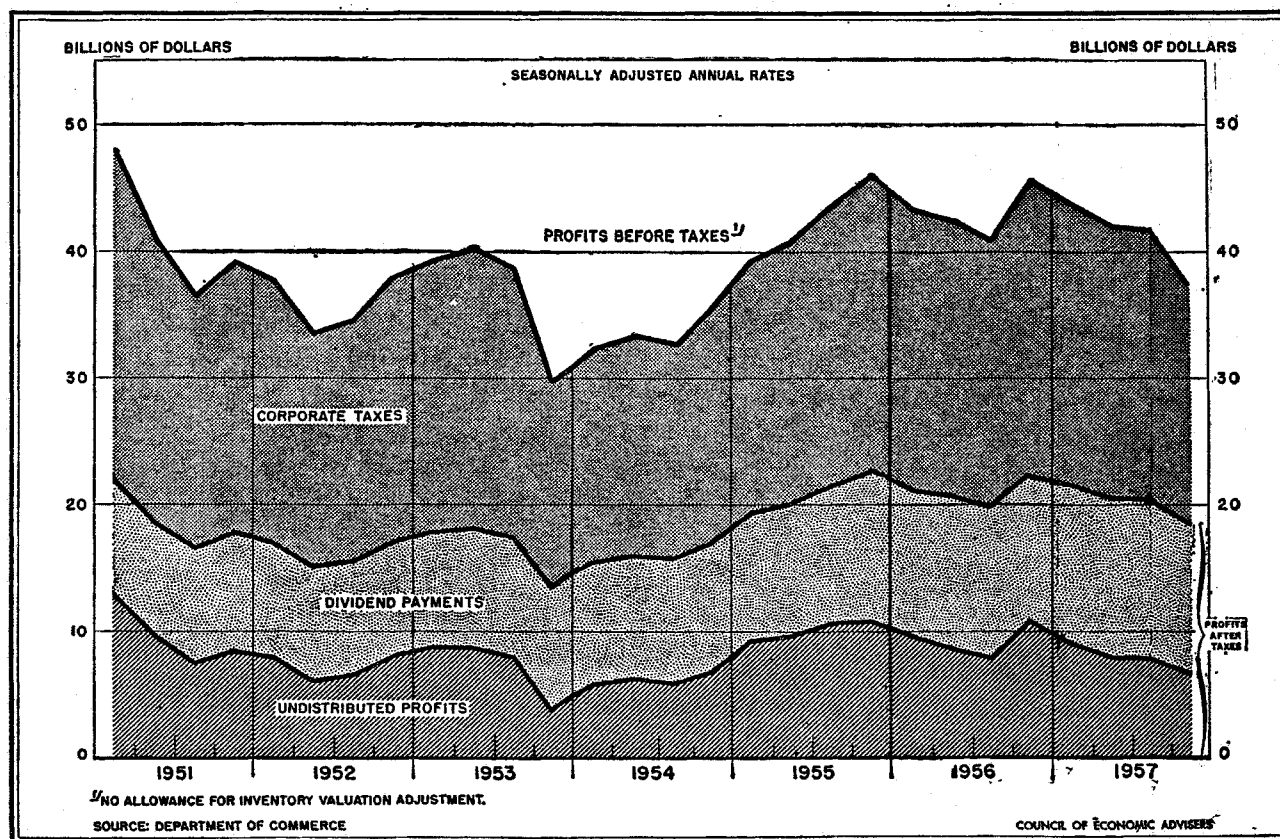
³ Data prior to 1952 differ from farm proprietors' income on pages 3 and 4 because of revisions by the Department of Agriculture not yet incorporated into the national income accounts of the Department of Commerce.

⁴ Dollar estimates in current prices divided by the index of prices paid by farmers for items used in family living on a 1957 base.

⁵ The number of farms is held constant within a given year.

CORPORATE PROFITS

Corporate profits in the fourth quarter of 1957 were lower than in the third quarter. Profits before taxes were \$4.3 billion (seasonally adjusted annual rate) lower and profits after taxes \$2.1 billion lower than in the third quarter of 1957.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Corporate profits before taxes	Corporate tax liability	Corporate profits after taxes		
			Total	Dividend payments	Undistributed profits
1939.....	6.4	1.4	5.0	3.8	1.2
1948.....	32.8	12.5	20.3	7.2	13.0
1949.....	26.2	10.4	15.8	7.5	8.3
1951.....	41.2	22.5	18.7	9.1	9.6
1952.....	35.9	19.8	16.1	9.0	7.1
1953.....	37.0	20.3	16.7	9.3	7.4
1954.....	33.5	17.4	16.0	9.9	6.1
1955.....	42.5	21.5	21.0	11.0	9.9
1956.....	43.0	22.0	21.0	11.9	9.2
1957.....	41.2	21.0	20.2	12.1	8.1
Seasonally adjusted annual rates					
1956: Third quarter.....	40.8	20.8	19.9	12.1	7.8
Fourth quarter.....	45.6	23.3	22.3	11.5	10.8
1957: First quarter.....	43.9	22.4	21.5	12.4	9.1
Second quarter.....	42.0	21.4	20.5	12.5	8.0
Third quarter.....	41.8	21.3	20.4	12.6	7.8
Fourth quarter.....	37.5	19.1	18.3	11.7	6.6
1958: First quarter.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.2	(1)

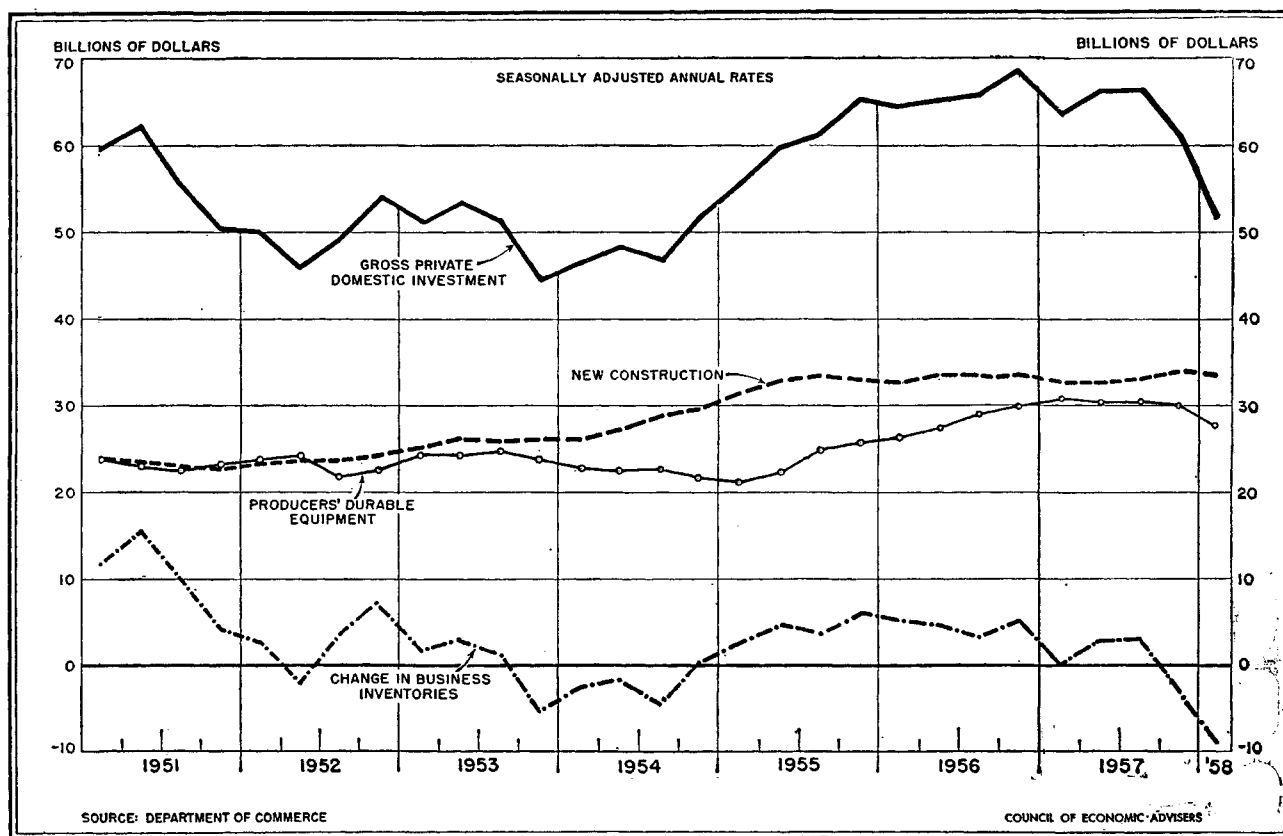
(1) Not available.

Note: See p. 8 for profits before taxes and after inventory valuation adjustment. Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of rounding.

Source: Department of Commerce.

GROSS PRIVATE DOMESTIC INVESTMENT

Gross private domestic investment fell \$9.5 billion (seasonally adjusted annual rate) in the first quarter of 1958, according to current estimates. A reduction in inventories accounted for about two-thirds of the decline. Outlays for producers' durable equipment fell \$2.5 billion.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Total gross private domestic investment	Fixed investment					Change in business inventories	
		Total	New construction ¹			Producers' durable equipment	Total	Nonfarm
			Total	Residential nonfarm	Other			
1939.....	9.8	8.9	4.8	2.7	2.1	4.2	0.4	0.3
1948.....	41.2	37.0	17.9	8.6	9.3	19.1	4.2	3.0
1949.....	32.5	35.3	17.5	8.3	9.2	17.8	-2.7	-1.9
1951.....	56.9	46.5	23.3	11.0	12.4	23.2	10.4	9.0
1952.....	49.8	46.8	23.7	11.1	12.6	23.1	3.0	2.1
1953.....	50.3	50.1	25.8	11.9	13.8	24.3	.3	.9
1954.....	48.4	50.3	27.8	13.5	14.3	22.5	-1.9	-2.4
1955.....	60.6	56.4	32.7	16.6	16.1	23.7	4.2	4.0
1956.....	65.9	61.4	33.3	15.3	18.0	28.1	4.6	5.0
1957.....	64.4	63.6	33.2	14.2	19.0	30.4	.8	.2
Seasonally adjusted annual rates								
1956: Third quarter.....	65.5	62.2	33.2	15.1	18.1	29.0	3.3	3.9
Fourth quarter.....	68.5	63.3	33.4	15.1	18.4	29.9	5.1	5.7
1957: First quarter.....	63.6	63.5	32.8	14.4	18.5	30.7	.0	-.3
Second quarter.....	66.2	63.2	32.7	13.7	19.0	30.5	2.9	2.2
Third quarter.....	66.5	63.5	33.0	14.0	19.0	30.5	3.0	2.3
Fourth quarter.....	61.3	64.0	34.0	14.5	19.5	30.0	-2.7	-3.4
1958: First quarter.....	51.8	60.8	33.3	14.3	19.0	27.5	-9.0	-8.8

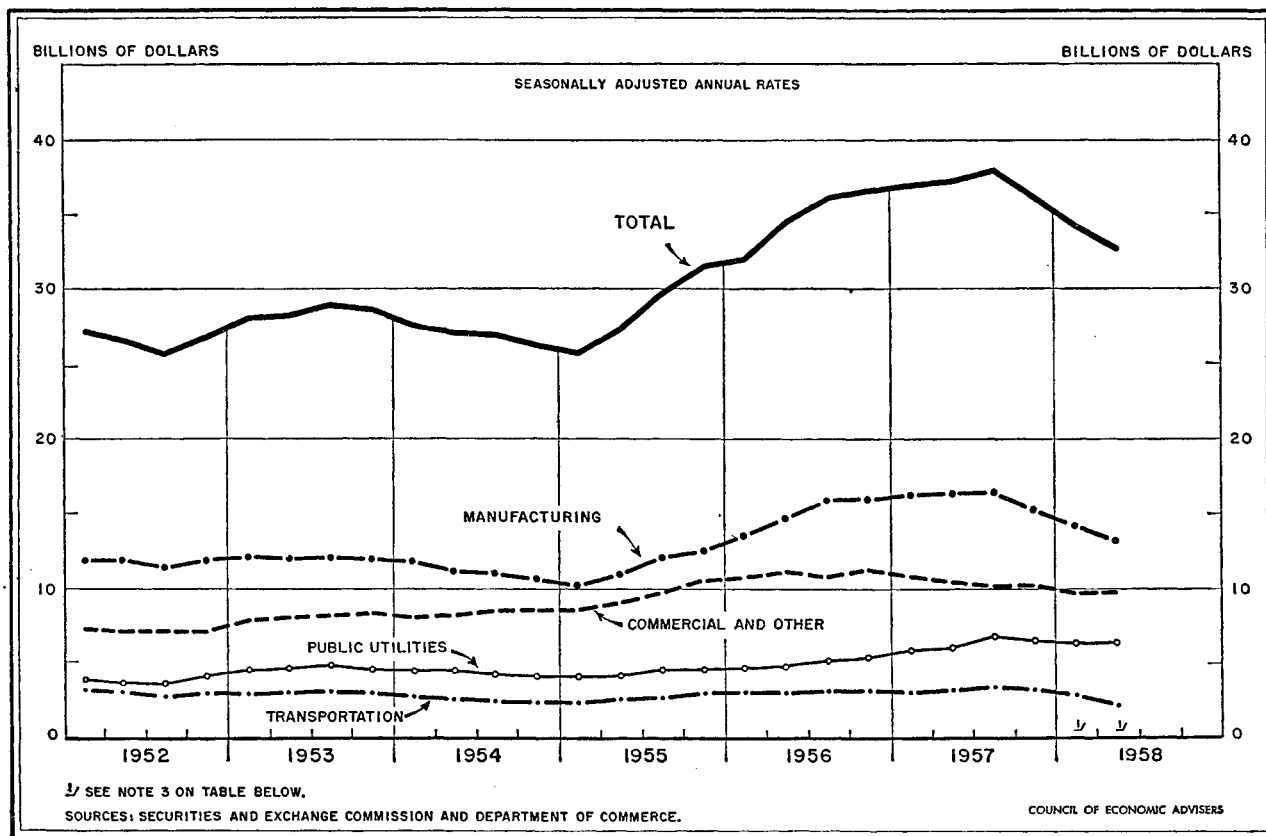
¹ Revisions shown on p. 19 have not yet been incorporated into these accounts. "Other" construction in this series includes petroleum and natural gas well drilling, which are excluded from estimates on p. 19.

NOTE: Detail will not necessarily add to total because of rounding.

SOURCE: Department of Commerce

EXPENDITURES FOR NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

The January-March survey of business expenditures on plant and equipment indicates a continuing drop in outlays during the first half of the year. Anticipated outlays for the full year 1958 are 13 percent below outlays in 1957.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Total ¹	Manufacturing			Mining	Transportation		Public utilities	Commercial and other ²
		Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		Railroads	Other		
1939.....	5.51	1.94	0.76	1.19	0.33	0.28	0.36	0.52	2.08
1948.....	22.06	9.13	3.48	5.65	.88	1.32	1.28	2.54	6.90
1949.....	19.28	7.15	2.59	4.56	.79	1.35	.89	3.12	5.98
1950.....	20.60	7.49	3.14	4.36	.71	1.11	1.21	3.31	6.78
1951.....	25.64	10.85	5.17	5.68	.93	1.47	1.49	3.66	7.24
1952.....	26.49	11.63	5.61	6.02	.98	1.40	1.50	3.89	7.09
1953.....	28.32	11.91	5.65	6.26	.99	1.31	1.56	4.55	8.00
1954.....	26.83	11.04	5.09	5.95	.98	.85	1.51	4.22	8.23
1955.....	28.70	11.44	5.44	6.00	.96	.92	1.60	4.31	9.47
1956.....	35.08	14.95	7.62	7.33	1.24	1.23	1.71	4.90	11.05
1957.....	36.96	15.96	8.02	7.94	1.24	1.40	1.77	6.20	10.40
1958 ³	32.07	13.20	6.22	6.97	1.06	.87	1.44	6.41	9.10
Seasonally adjusted annual rates									
1957: First quarter.....	36.89	16.12	8.09	8.03	1.35	1.42	1.52	5.72	10.76
Second quarter.....	37.03	16.25	8.31	7.94	1.28	1.35	1.82	5.93	10.40
Third quarter.....	37.75	16.37	8.23	8.14	1.24	1.54	1.81	6.64	10.15
Fourth quarter.....	36.23	15.27	7.57	7.70	1.15	1.26	1.91	6.43	10.21
1958: First quarter ³	34.05	14.17	6.83	7.34	1.09	1.09	1.68	6.34	9.68
Second quarter ³	32.55	13.23	6.19	7.04	1.11	.84	1.27	6.34	9.76

¹ Excludes agriculture.

² Commercial and other includes trade, service, finance, communications, and construction.

³ Estimates based on anticipated capital expenditures as reported by business from late January to early March 1958.

NOTE.—Annual total is the sum of unadjusted expenditures; it does not necessarily coincide with the average of seasonally adjusted figures, which include adjustments, when necessary, for systematic tendencies in anticipatory data.

These figures do not agree with the totals included in the gross national product estimates of the Department of Commerce, principally because the latter cover agricultural investment and also certain equipment and construction outlays charged to current expense.

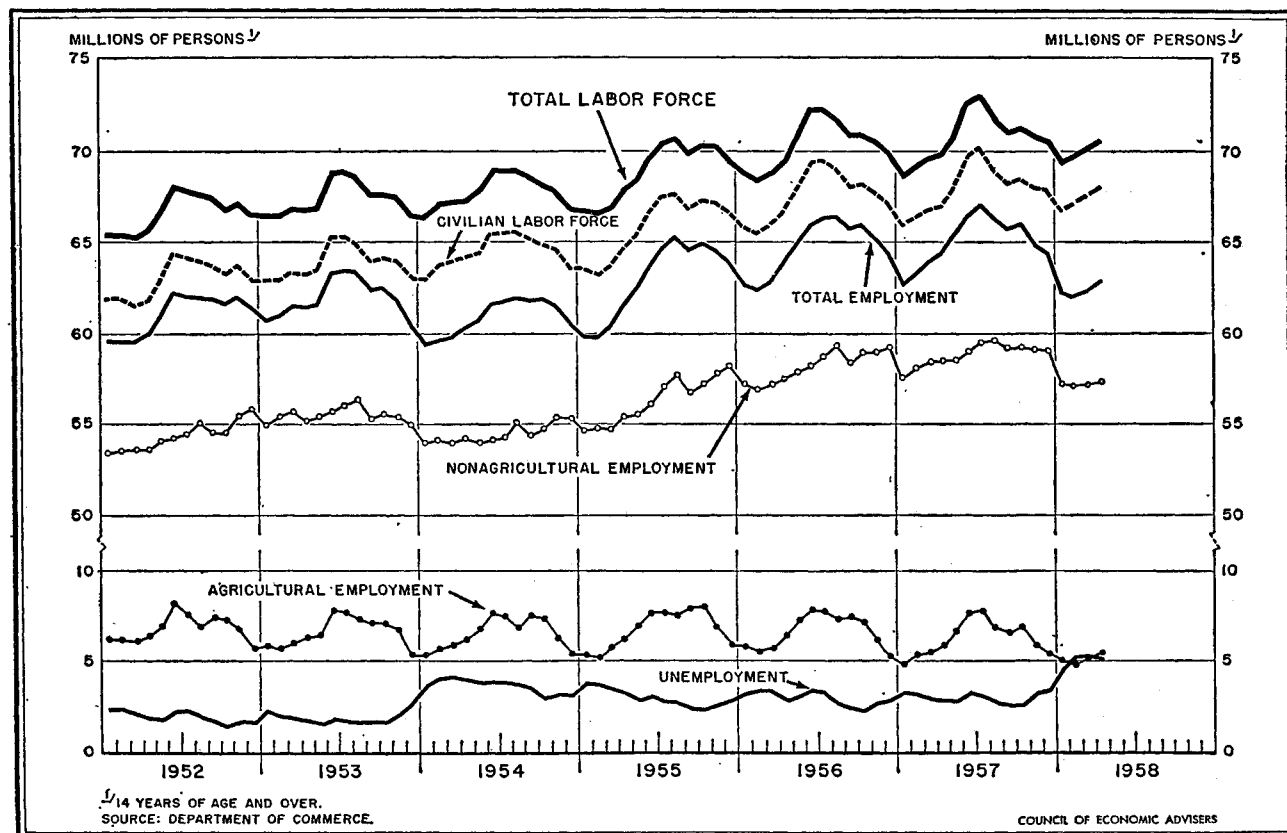
Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of rounding.

Sources: Securities and Exchange Commission and Department of Commerce.

EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND WAGES

STATUS OF THE LABOR FORCE

Unemployment in April was down slightly from March, although not as much as is usual at this time of year. The spring pickup in agriculture accounted for most of the 600,000 increase in total civilian employment.



Period	Total labor force (including armed forces) ¹	Civilian labor force ¹	Civilian employment ¹			Unemployment ¹		Insured unemployment ²		
			Total	Agricultural	Nonagricultural	Number	% of civilian labor force		All programs (thousands of persons)	State programs as % of covered employment
							Unad-justed	Seas. adj.		
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over									
1939	55, 600	55, 230	45, 750	9, 610	36, 140	9, 480	17. 2		5. 1	
New definitions: ¹										
1952	66, 560	62, 966	61, 035	6, 792	54, 243	1, 932	3. 1	1, 064	2. 9	
1953	67, 362	63, 815	61, 945	6, 555	55, 390	1, 870	2. 9	1, 058	2. 8	
1954	67, 818	64, 468	60, 890	6, 495	54, 395	3, 578	5. 6	2, 039	5. 2	
1955	68, 896	65, 848	62, 944	6, 718	56, 225	2, 904	4. 4	1, 388	3. 4	
1956	70, 387	67, 530	64, 708	6, 572	58, 135	2, 822	4. 2	1, 312	3. 1	
1957	70, 744	67, 946	65, 011	6, 222	58, 789	2, 936	4. 3	1, 560	3. 5	
1957: March	69, 562	66, 746	63, 865	5, 434	58, 431	2, 882	4. 3	1, 700	4. 0	
April	69, 771	66, 951	64, 261	5, 755	58, 506	2, 690	4. 0	1, 565	3. 6	
May	70, 714	67, 893	65, 178	6, 659	58, 519	2, 715	4. 0	1, 424	3. 3	
June	72, 661	69, 842	66, 504	7, 534	58, 970	3, 337	4. 8	1, 319	3. 0	
July	73, 051	70, 228	67, 221	7, 772	59, 449	3, 007	4. 3	1, 368	3. 1	
August	71, 833	68, 994	66, 385	6, 823	59, 562	2, 609	3. 8	1, 228	2. 8	
September	71, 044	68, 225	65, 674	6, 518	59, 156	2, 552	3. 7	1, 240	2. 8	
October	71, 299	68, 513	66, 005	6, 837	59, 168	2, 508	3. 7	1, 314	3. 0	
November	70, 790	68, 061	64, 873	5, 817	59, 057	3, 188	4. 7	1, 623	3. 6	
December	70, 458	67, 770	64, 396	5, 385	59, 012	3, 374	5. 0	2, 256	5. 1	
1958: January	69, 379	66, 732	62, 238	4, 998	57, 240	4, 494	6. 7	3, 065	6. 9	
February	69, 804	67, 160	61, 988	4, 830	57, 158	5, 173	7. 7	3, 375	7. 6	
March	70, 158	67, 510	62, 311	5, 072	57, 239	5, 198	7. 7	3, 505	7. 9	
April	70, 681	68, 027	62, 907	5, 558	57, 349	5, 120	7. 5	3, 527	7. 9	

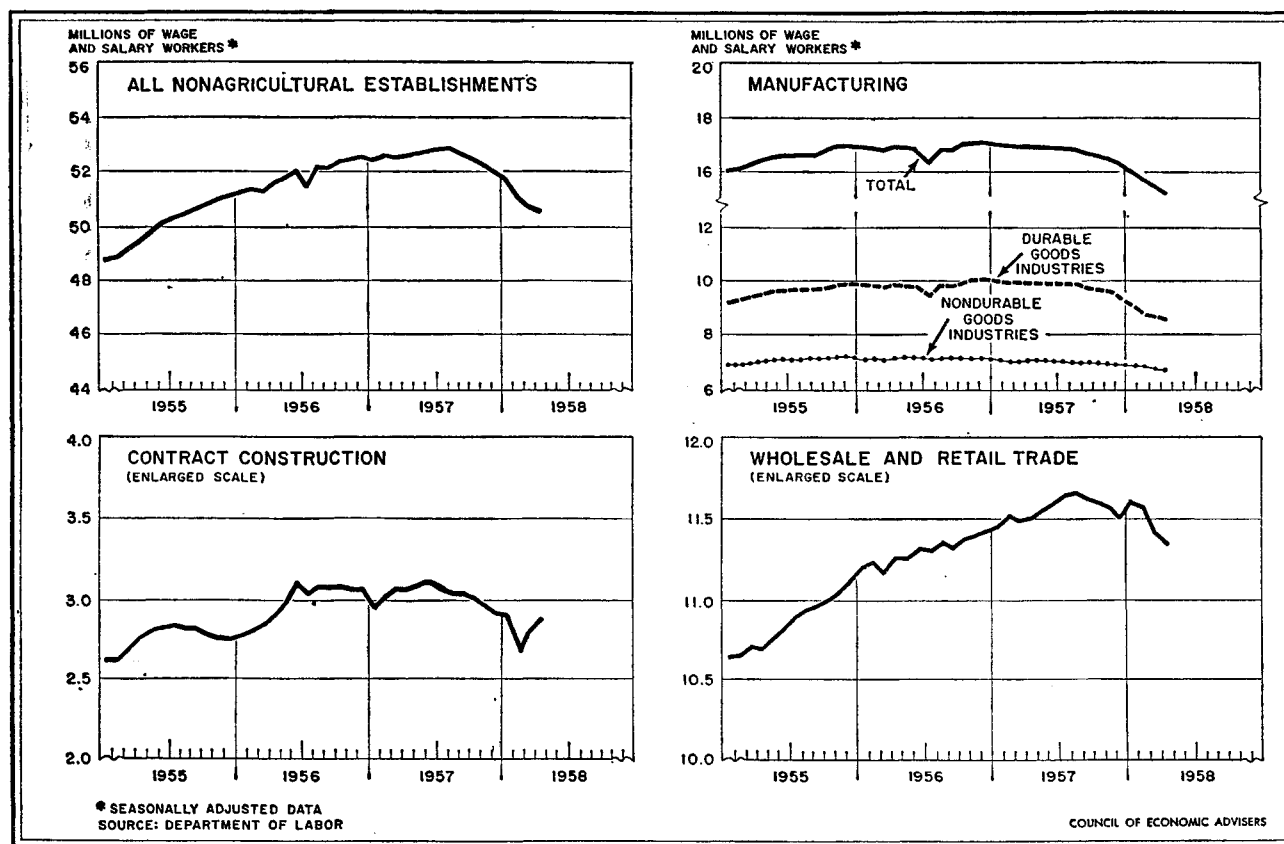
¹ See *Monthly Reports on the Labor Force*, Department of Commerce, for definitions, methods of estimation, periods to which data pertain, etc.
² Weekly averages.

³ Preliminary estimate.

Sources: Department of Commerce, Department of Labor, and Council of Economic Advisers.

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT

Employment in nonagricultural establishments was down by 160,000 (seasonally adjusted) in April.



[Thousands of wage and salary workers ¹]

Period	Total, unad-justed	Total	Manufacturing			Mining	Contract construction	Wholesale and retail trade	Government (Federal, State, local)	Other
			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods					
1939-----	30,311	30,311	10,078	4,683	5,394	845	1,150	6,612	3,995	7,632
1952-----	48,303	48,303	16,334	9,340	6,994	885	2,634	10,281	6,609	11,563
1953-----	49,681	49,681	17,238	10,105	7,133	852	2,622	10,527	6,645	11,797
1954-----	48,431	48,431	15,995	9,122	6,873	777	2,593	10,520	6,751	11,795
1955-----	50,056	50,056	16,563	9,549	7,014	777	2,759	10,846	6,914	12,197
1956-----	51,878	51,878	16,905	9,825	7,080	816	2,993	11,292	7,178	12,694
1957-----	52,543	52,543	16,800	9,808	6,992	840	3,025	11,543	7,380	12,955
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
1957: March----	51,919	52,547	16,962	9,945	7,017	831	3,062	11,490	7,331	12,871
April-----	52,270	52,593	16,965	9,928	7,037	841	3,059	11,501	7,347	12,880
May-----	52,482	52,698	16,946	9,915	7,031	843	3,097	11,542	7,358	12,912
June-----	52,881	52,773	16,924	9,907	7,017	854	3,108	11,579	7,354	12,954
July-----	52,605	52,815	16,880	9,869	7,011	861	3,061	11,636	7,374	13,003
August-----	52,891	52,844	16,836	9,844	6,992	853	3,032	11,669	7,439	13,015
September-----	53,152	52,662	16,681	9,700	6,981	849	3,028	11,620	7,440	13,044
October-----	53,043	52,469	16,604	9,649	6,955	837	3,013	11,590	7,427	12,998
November-----	52,789	52,218	16,463	9,536	6,927	825	2,956	11,567	7,415	12,992
December-----	53,084	51,980	16,265	9,370	6,895	821	2,923	11,508	7,488	12,975
1958: January----	50,937	51,709	15,969	9,129	6,840	803	2,896	11,601	7,494	12,946
February-----	50,223	51,055	15,652	8,865	6,787	784	2,682	11,538	7,506	12,893
March ² -----	50,176	50,739	15,401	8,690	6,711	771	2,820	11,411	7,531	12,805
April ² -----	50,232	50,579	15,234	8,532	6,702	774	2,893	11,335	7,547	12,796

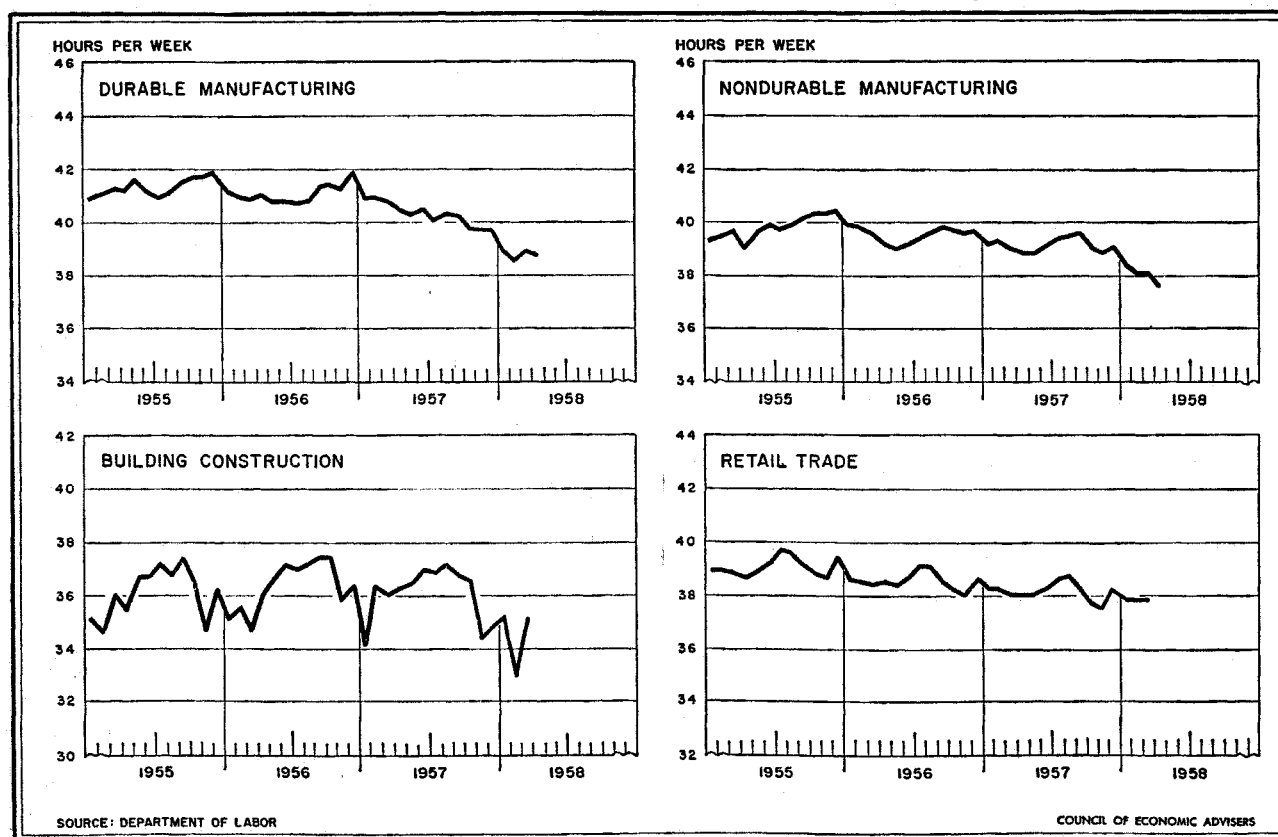
¹ Includes all full- and part-time wage and salary workers in nonagricultural establishments who worked during or received pay for any part of the pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month. Excludes proprietors, self-employed persons, domestic servants, and personnel of the armed forces. Total derived from this table not comparable with estimates of nonagricultural employment of the civilian labor force reported by the Department of Commerce (p. 11) which include proprietors, self-employed persons, and domestic servants; which count persons as employed when they are not at work because of industrial disputes; and which are based on an enumeration of population, whereas the estimates in this table are based on reports from employing establishments.

² Preliminary estimates.

Source: Department of Labor.

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS - SELECTED INDUSTRIES

The average workweek in manufacturing declined about seasonally from March to April. The April workweek of 38.3 hours was 0.3 hours less than in March and 1.5 hours below the level of a year ago.



[Hours per week, for production workers or nonsupervisory employees]

Period	Manufacturing			Building construction	Retail trade
	Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
1939.....	37.7	38.0	37.4	32.6	42.7
1948.....	40.1	40.5	39.6	¹ 37.3	40.3
1949.....	39.2	39.5	38.8	36.7	40.4
1951.....	40.7	41.6	39.5	37.2	40.2
1952.....	40.7	41.5	39.6	38.1	39.9
1953.....	40.5	41.3	39.5	37.0	39.2
1954.....	39.7	40.2	39.0	36.2	39.1
1955.....	40.7	41.4	39.8	36.2	39.0
1956.....	40.4	41.1	39.5	36.4	38.6
1957.....	39.8	40.3	39.2	36.1	38.1
1957: March.....	40.1	40.8	39.1	36.0	38.0
April.....	39.8	40.5	38.9	36.2	38.0
May.....	39.7	40.3	38.9	36.4	38.0
June.....	40.0	40.5	39.2	36.9	38.2
July.....	39.7	40.0	39.4	36.8	38.6
August.....	40.0	40.3	39.5	37.2	38.7
September.....	39.9	40.2	39.6	36.8	38.1
October.....	39.5	39.8	39.0	36.6	37.6
November.....	39.3	39.7	38.8	34.4	37.5
December.....	39.4	39.7	39.0	34.9	38.3
1958: January.....	38.7	38.9	38.4	35.2	37.8
February.....	38.4	38.6	38.1	33.0	37.8
March ²	38.6	39.0	38.1	35.2	37.8
April ²	38.3	38.8	37.6	(³)	(³)

¹ Data beginning with January 1948 are not strictly comparable with those for earlier periods.

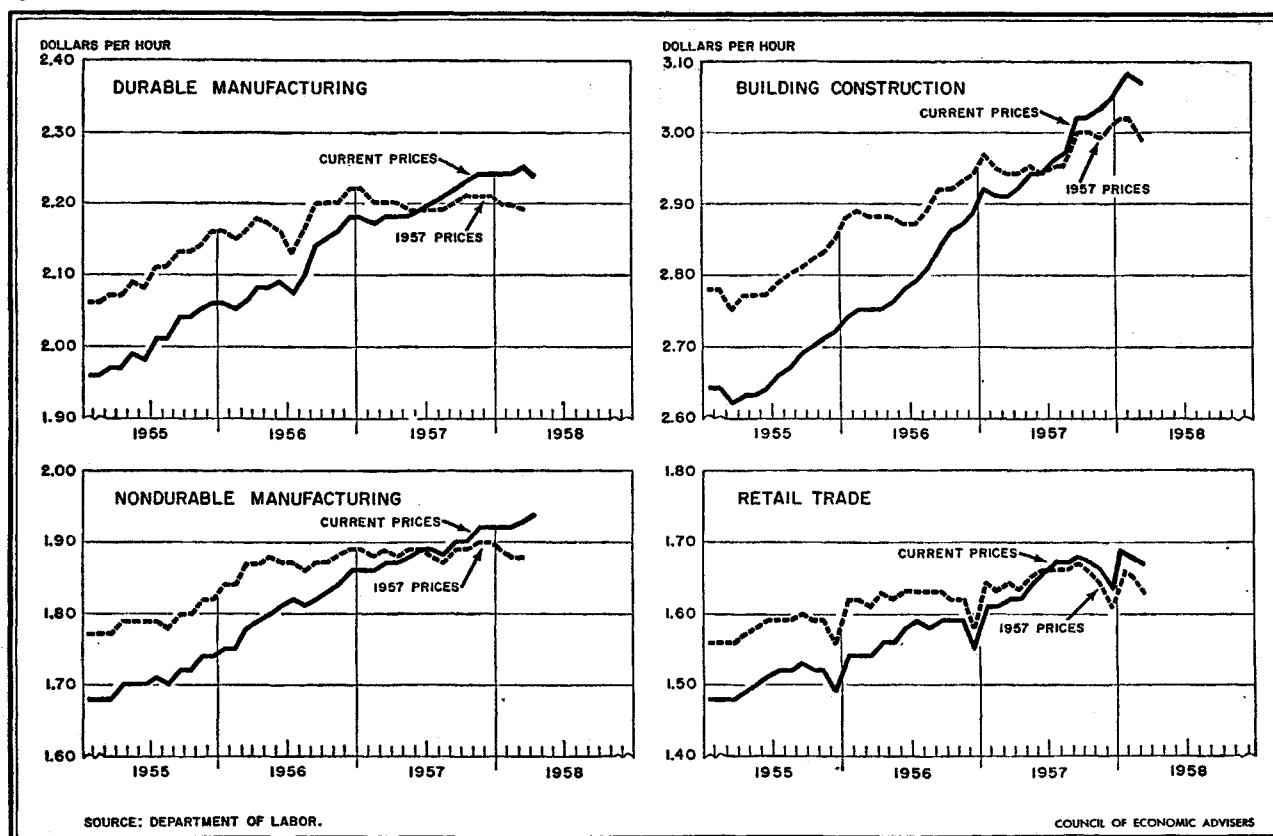
² Preliminary estimates.

³ Not available.

Source: Department of Labor.

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS - SELECTED INDUSTRIES

Average hourly earnings of production workers in manufacturing were \$2.11 in April, unchanged from the revised figure for March.



[For production workers or nonsupervisory employees]

Period	All manufacturing		Durable goods manufacturing		Nondurable goods manufacturing		Building construction		Retail trade	
	Current prices	1957 prices ¹	Current prices	1957 prices ¹	Current prices	1957 prices ¹	Current prices	1957 prices ¹	Current prices	1957 prices ¹
1939	\$0.633	\$1.281	\$0.698	\$1.413	\$0.582	\$1.178	\$0.932	\$1.887	\$0.542	\$1.097
1948	1.350	1.579	1.410	1.649	1.278	1.495	² 1.848	² 2.161	1.088	1.273
1949	1.401	1.654	1.469	1.734	1.325	1.564	1.935	2.285	1.137	1.342
1951	1.59	1.72	1.67	1.81	1.48	1.60	2.19	2.37	1.26	1.37
1952	1.67	1.77	1.77	1.88	1.54	1.63	2.31	2.45	1.32	1.40
1953	1.77	1.86	1.87	1.96	1.61	1.69	2.48	2.61	1.40	1.47
1954	1.81	1.90	1.92	2.01	1.66	1.74	2.60	2.72	1.45	1.52
1955	1.88	1.97	2.01	2.11	1.71	1.79	2.66	2.79	1.50	1.57
1956	1.98	2.05	2.10	2.17	1.80	1.86	2.80	2.90	1.57	1.62
1957	2.07	2.07	2.20	2.20	1.89	1.89	2.97	2.97	1.65	1.65
1957: March	2.05	2.07	2.18	2.20	1.87	1.89	2.91	2.94	1.62	1.64
April	2.05	2.06	2.18	2.20	1.87	1.88	2.92	2.94	1.62	1.63
May	2.06	2.07	2.18	2.19	1.88	1.89	2.94	2.95	1.64	1.65
June	2.07	2.07	2.19	2.19	1.89	1.89	2.94	2.94	1.66	1.66
July	2.07	2.06	2.20	2.19	1.89	1.88	2.96	2.95	1.67	1.66
August	2.07	2.06	2.21	2.19	1.88	1.87	2.97	2.95	1.67	1.66
September	2.08	2.07	2.22	2.20	1.90	1.89	3.02	3.00	1.68	1.67
October	2.09	2.08	2.23	2.21	1.90	1.89	3.02	3.00	1.67	1.66
November	2.11	2.08	2.24	2.21	1.92	1.90	3.03	2.99	1.66	1.64
December	2.10	2.08	2.24	2.21	1.92	1.90	3.05	3.01	1.63	1.61
1958: January	2.10	2.06	2.24	2.20	1.92	1.89	3.07	3.02	1.69	1.66
February	2.10	2.06	2.24	2.20	1.92	1.88	3.08	3.02	1.68	1.65
March ³	2.11	2.06	2.25	2.19	1.93	1.88	3.07	2.99	1.67	1.63
April ⁴	2.11	(⁴)	2.24	(⁴)	1.94	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)

¹ Earnings in current prices divided by consumer price index on a 1957 base.

² Data beginning with January 1948 are not strictly comparable with those for earlier periods.

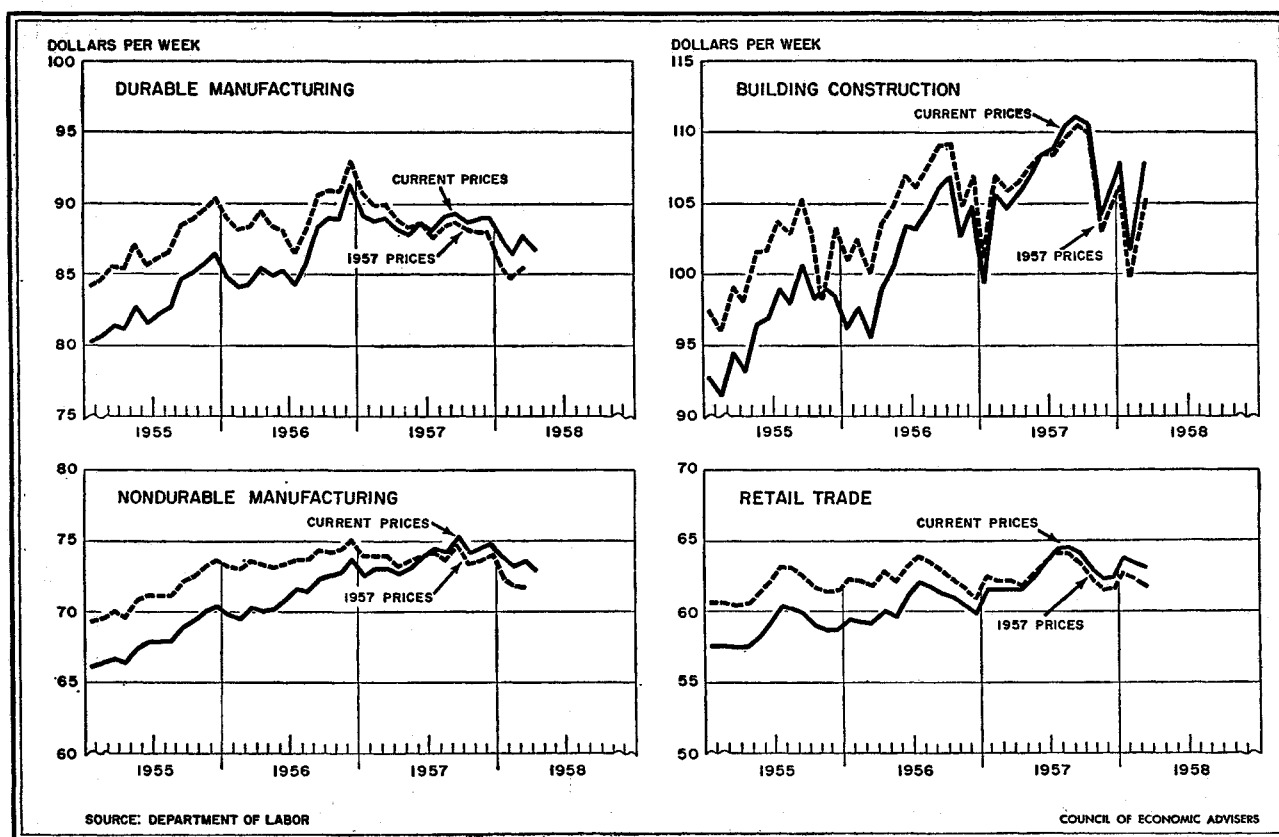
³ Preliminary estimates.

⁴ Not available.

Source: Department of Labor.

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS - SELECTED INDUSTRIES

Average weekly earnings in manufacturing were \$80.81 in April, slightly lower than in March because of the reduced workweek.



[For production workers or nonsupervisory employees]

Period	All manufacturing		Durable goods manufacturing		Nondurable goods manufacturing		Building construction		Retail trade	
	Current prices	1957 prices ¹	Current prices	1957 prices ¹	Current prices	1957 prices ¹	Current prices	1957 prices ¹	Current prices	1957 prices ¹
1939	\$23.86	\$48.30	\$26.50	\$53.64	\$21.78	\$44.09	\$30.39	\$61.52	\$23.14	\$46.84
1948	54.14	63.32	57.11	66.80	50.61	59.19	68.85	80.53	43.85	51.29
1949	54.92	64.84	58.03	68.51	51.41	60.70	70.95	83.77	45.93	54.23
1951	64.71	70.11	69.47	75.27	58.46	63.34	81.47	88.27	50.65	54.88
1952	67.97	72.00	73.46	77.82	60.98	64.60	88.01	93.23	52.67	55.79
1953	71.69	75.30	77.23	81.12	63.60	66.81	91.76	96.39	54.88	57.65
1954	71.86	75.25	77.18	80.82	64.74	67.79	94.12	98.55	56.70	59.37
1955	76.52	80.29	83.21	87.31	68.06	71.42	96.29	101.04	58.50	61.39
1956	79.99	82.72	86.31	89.26	71.10	73.53	101.92	105.40	60.60	62.67
1957	82.39	82.39	88.66	88.66	74.09	74.09	107.22	107.22	62.87	62.87
1957: March	82.21	83.12	88.94	89.93	73.12	73.93	104.76	105.93	61.56	62.24
April	81.59	82.17	88.29	88.91	72.74	73.25	105.70	106.45	61.56	61.99
May	81.78	82.19	87.85	88.29	73.13	73.50	107.02	107.56	62.32	62.63
June	82.80	82.80	88.70	88.70	74.09	74.09	108.49	108.49	63.41	63.41
July	82.18	81.77	88.00	87.56	74.47	74.10	108.93	108.39	64.46	64.14
August	82.80	82.22	89.06	88.44	74.26	73.74	110.48	109.71	64.63	64.18
September	82.99	82.41	89.24	88.62	75.24	74.72	111.14	110.37	64.01	63.57
October	82.56	81.99	88.75	88.13	74.10	73.58	110.53	109.76	62.79	62.35
November	82.92	81.94	88.93	87.88	74.50	73.62	104.23	102.99	62.25	61.51
December	82.74	81.76	88.93	87.88	74.88	73.99	106.45	105.19	62.43	61.69
1958: January	81.27	79.91	87.14	85.68	73.73	72.50	108.06	106.25	63.88	62.81
February	80.64	79.14	86.46	84.85	73.15	71.79	101.64	99.74	63.50	62.32
March ³	81.45	79.39	87.75	85.53	73.53	71.67	108.06	105.32	63.13	61.53
April ³	80.81	(⁴)	86.91	(⁴)	72.94	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)

¹ Earnings in current prices divided by consumer price index on a 1957 base.

² Data beginning with January 1948 are not strictly comparable with those for earlier periods.

Source: Department of Labor.

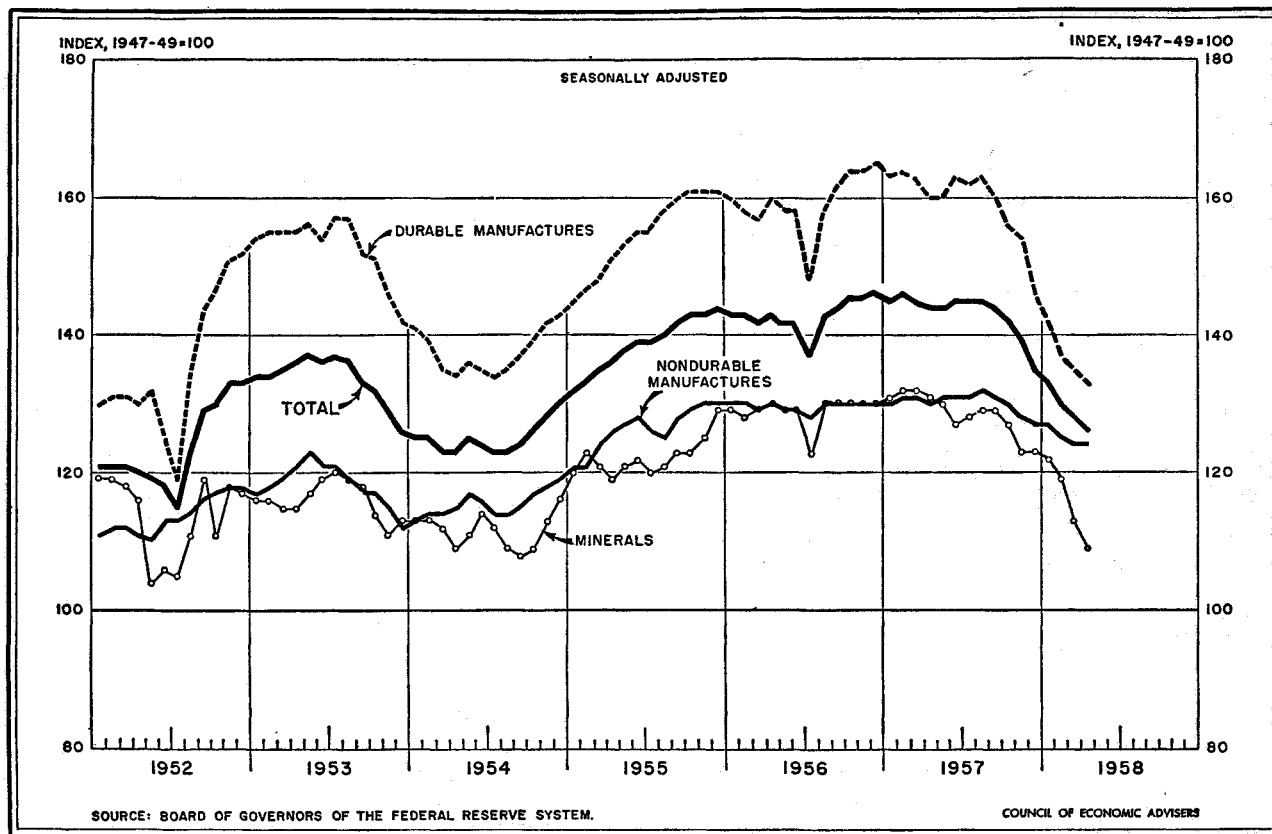
³ Preliminary estimates.

⁴ Not available.

PRODUCTION AND BUSINESS ACTIVITY

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production (seasonally adjusted) declined again in April. The estimated index of 126 (1947-49=100) was 2 points lower than in March and 18 points lower than a year earlier.



[1947-49=100, seasonally adjusted]

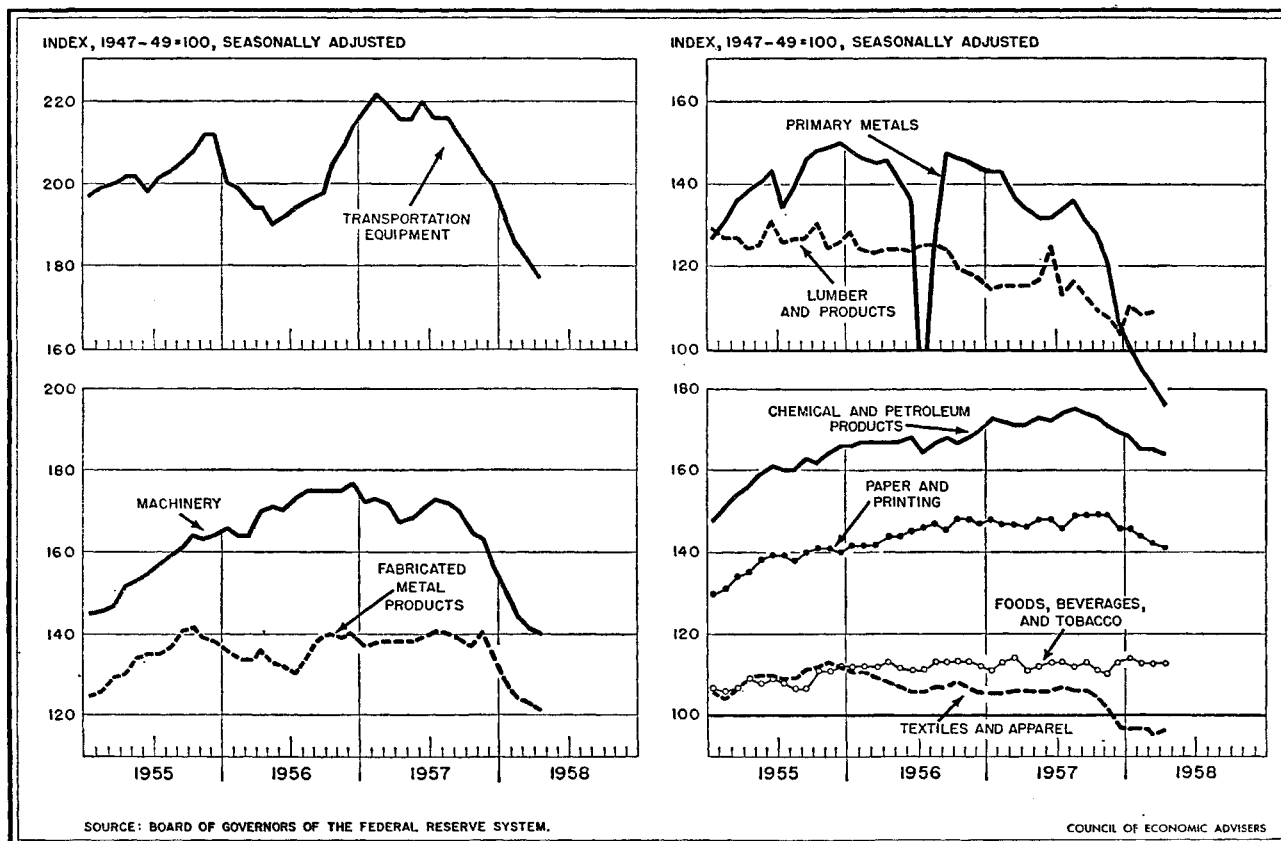
Period	Total industrial production	Manufactures			Minerals
		Total	Durable	Nondurable	
1939.....	58	57	49	66	68
1948.....	104	103	104	102	106
1949.....	97	97	95	99	94
1951.....	120	121	128	114	115
1952.....	124	125	136	114	114
1953.....	134	136	153	118	116
1954.....	125	127	137	116	111
1955.....	139	140	155	126	122
1956.....	143	144	159	129	129
1957.....	143	145	160	130	128
1957: March.....	145	147	163	131	132
April.....	144	145	160	130	131
May.....	144	145	160	131	130
June.....	145	147	163	131	127
July.....	145	147	162	131	128
August.....	145	147	163	132	129
September.....	144	146	160	131	129
October.....	142	143	156	130	127
November.....	139	141	154	128	123
December.....	135	137	146	127	123
1958: January.....	133	135	142	127	122
February.....	130	131	137	125	119
March.....	128	130	135	124	113
April ¹	126	128	133	124	109

¹ Preliminary estimates.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

PRODUCTION OF SELECTED MANUFACTURES

Production decreases were registered in most major industry groups of durable manufactures in April. Nondurable groups showed little or no change.



[1947-49=100, seasonally adjusted]

Period	Durable manufactures					Nondurable manufactures				Consumer durable goods
	Primary metals	Fabricated metal products	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Lumber and products	Textiles and apparel	Paper and printing	Chemical and petroleum products	Foods, beverages, and tobacco	
1939.....	54	52	38	47	80	80	66	49	65	-----
1948.....	107	104	104	102	106	103	103	103	100	102
1949.....	90	93	93	102	93	97	101	100	100	101
1951.....	126	122	130	135	113	106	118	132	105	114
1952.....	116	121	147	154	111	105	118	133	106	105
1953.....	132	136	160	189	118	107	125	142	107	127
1954.....	108	123	142	175	115	100	125	142	106	116
1955.....	140	134	155	203	127	109	137	159	109	147
1956.....	138	135	171	199	123	108	145	167	112	131
1957.....	132	139	168	213	114	105	148	172	112	130
1957: March.....	137	138	172	219	115	106	147	171	114	132
April.....	134	138	167	216	115	106	146	171	111	123
May.....	132	138	168	216	117	106	148	173	112	126
June.....	132	139	171	220	125	106	148	172	113	134
July.....	134	141	173	216	113	107	146	174	113	132
August.....	136	140	172	216	116	106	149	175	112	135
September.....	131	139	170	212	112	106	149	174	113	134
October.....	128	137	164	208	109	104	149	173	111	129
November.....	121	141	163	203	107	101	149	171	110	128
December.....	107	135	156	194	103	97	146	169	113	119
1958: January.....	100	129	151	191	110	97	146	168	114	113
February.....	95	124	144	185	108	97	144	165	113	110
March.....	91	123	141	181	109	95	142	165	113	105
April ¹	86	121	140	177	(²)	96	141	164	113	101

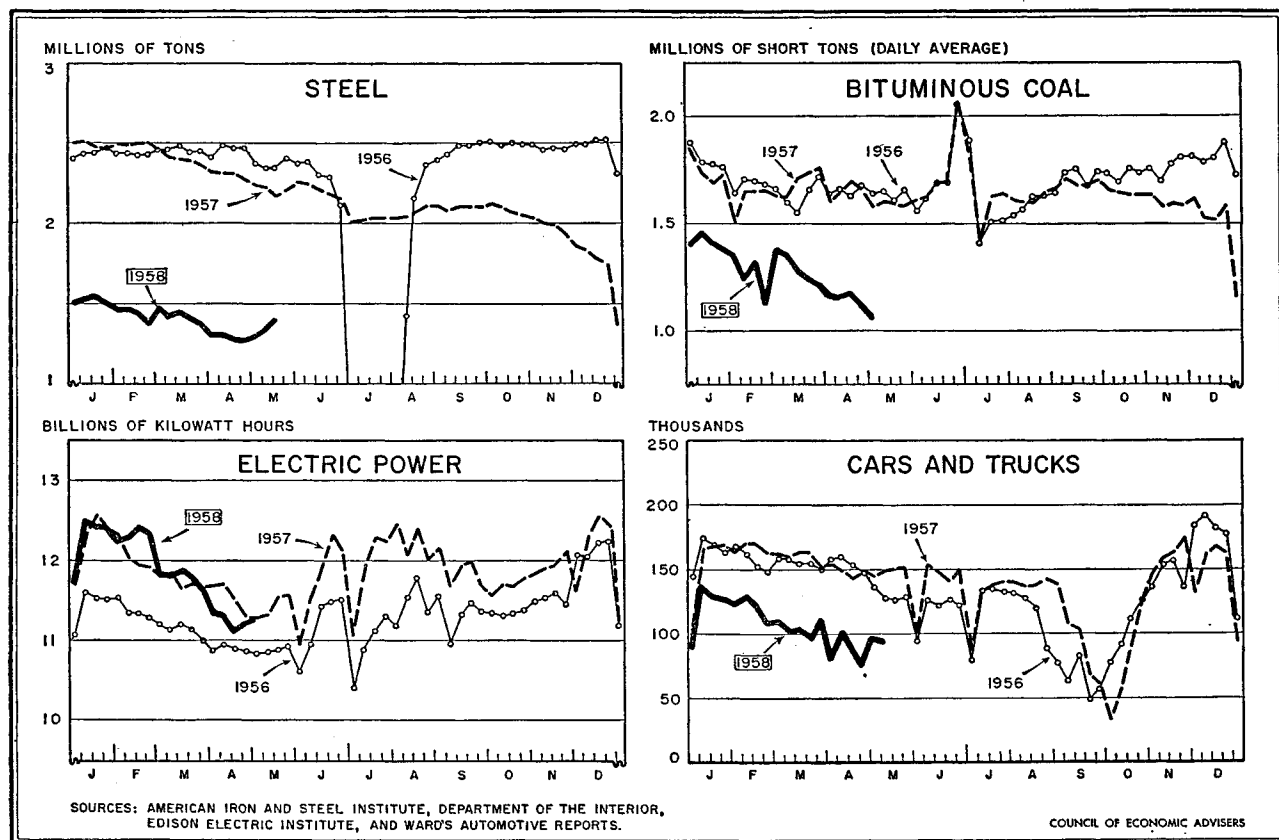
¹ Preliminary estimates.

² Not available.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

WEEKLY INDICATORS OF PRODUCTION

Weekly indicators of production declined further in April. Steel production showed some improvement in early May.



Period	Steel produced ¹		Electric power distributed (millions of kilowatt-hours)	Bituminous coal mined (thousands of short tons) ²	Freight loaded (thousands of cars)	Paperboard produced (thousands of tons)	Cars and trucks assembled (thousands)		
	Thousands of net tons	Index (1947-49=100)					Total	Cars	Trucks
Weekly average:									
1954.....	1,694	105.4	8,883	1,303	652	236	125.6	106.0	19.7
1955.....	2,245	139.7	10,318	1,542	724	269	176.7	152.7	24.0
1956.....	2,204	137.2	11,292	1,693	728	274	182.9	111.6	21.3
1957.....	2,162	134.6	11,873	1,635	683	272	138.5	117.6	20.9
1957: April.....	2,288	142.6	11,546	1,667	674	275	148.3	124.6	23.7
May.....	2,210	137.6	11,325	1,619	712	279	138.9	116.6	22.2
June.....	2,189	136.4	11,989	1,688	740	275	148.0	124.9	23.1
July.....	2,016	125.2	12,009	1,632	690	228	128.7	108.4	20.3
August.....	2,084	129.8	12,162	1,594	749	287	139.4	119.5	19.9
September.....	2,098	130.4	11,828	1,698	713	278	84.3	70.1	14.2
October.....	2,076	129.3	11,721	1,684	727	299	91.7	72.8	18.9
November.....	1,956	121.9	11,904	1,551	627	286	157.9	136.3	21.6
December.....	1,679	104.3	12,129	1,480	555	263	146.5	126.4	20.1
1958: January.....	1,525	94.9	12,247	1,450	543	224	120.9	103.7	17.2
February.....	1,446	90.0	12,212	1,310	528	262	116.3	98.0	18.3
March.....	1,412	87.9	11,764	1,223	537	270	103.2	86.2	17.0
April ³	1,289	80.3	11,239	1,171	528	257	88.8	71.9	16.9
Week ended:									
1958: April 5.....	1,312	81.7	11,326	1,170	516	279	81.2	64.3	16.9
12.....	1,308	81.4	11,307	1,160	521	257	101.9	85.0	16.9
19.....	1,285	80.0	11,107	1,180	534	264	89.9	73.2	16.7
26.....	1,270	79.1	11,206	1,120	534	236	74.9	58.7	16.2
May 3.....	1,289	80.2	11,251	1,058	533	246	96.3	78.4	17.8
10 ³	1,334	83.0	⁴ 11,315	-----	535	265	95.2	77.4	17.8
17 ³	1,400	87.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

¹ Weekly capacities (net tons) as of January 1 are: 2,384,549 (1954), 2,413,278 (1955), 2,455,300 (1956), 2,559,631 (1957), and 2,699,320 (1958).

² Daily average for week.

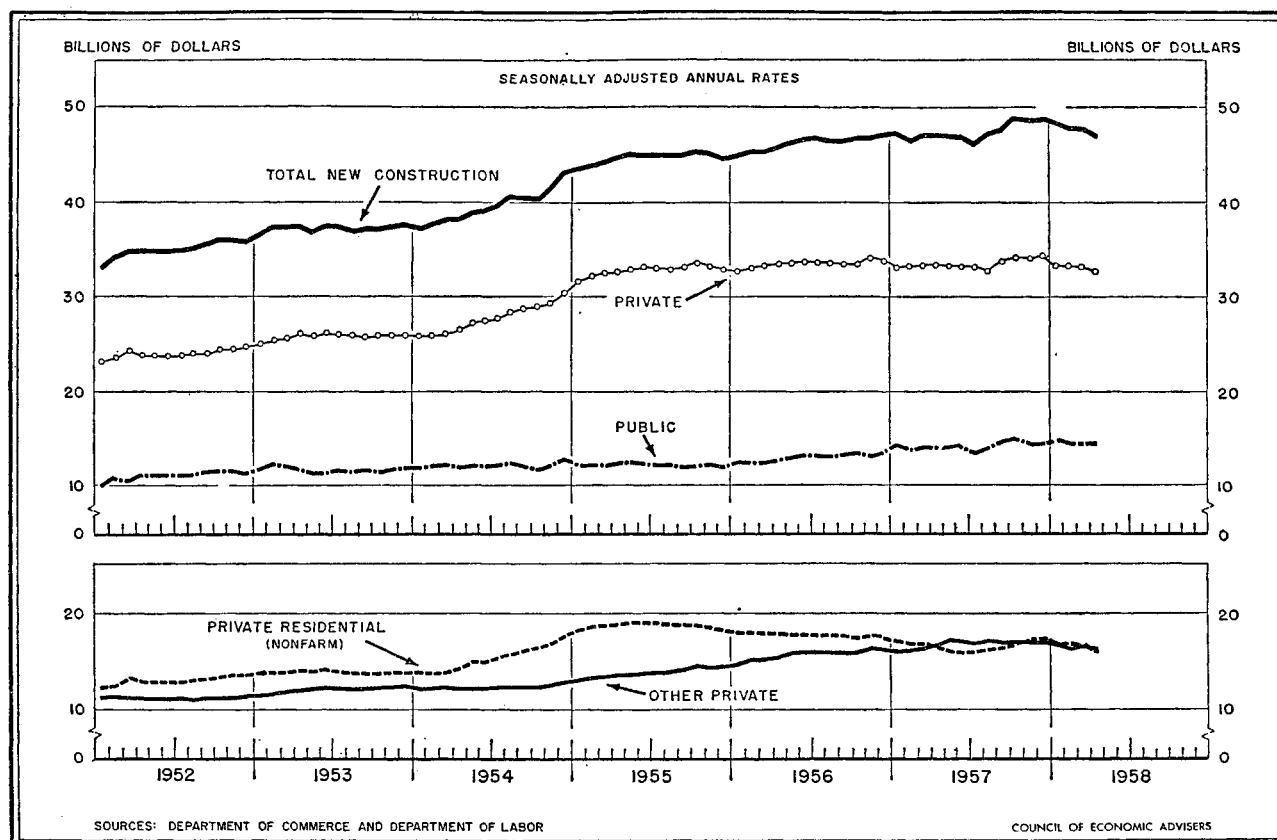
³ Preliminary.

⁴ Not charted.

Sources: American Iron and Steel Institute, Edison Electric Institute, Department of the Interior, Association of American Railroads, National Paperboard Association, and Ward's Automotive Reports.

NEW CONSTRUCTION

The seasonally adjusted rate of private expenditures declined during April for both residential and nonresidential construction, while public expenditures continued at the same rate as in previous months.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Total new construction	Private			Federal, State, and local	Construction contracts ¹	
		Total private	Residential (nonfarm)	Other		48 States ²	37 Eastern States ³
1939	8.2	4.4	2.7	1.7	3.8		3.6
1952	34.8	23.8	12.8	11.0	10.9		16.8
1953	37.1	25.7	13.8	11.9	11.4		17.4
1954	39.6	27.7	15.4	12.3	11.9		19.8
1955	44.6	32.6	18.7	13.9	12.0		23.7
1956	46.1	33.2	17.6	15.6	12.8	31.6	² 24.6
1957	47.3	33.3	16.6	16.7	13.9	32.2	25.3
Seasonally adjusted annual rates							
1957: March	46.9	33.0	16.6	16.4	13.9	36.6	29.2
April	46.9	33.0	16.3	16.7	13.8	29.0	22.3
May	46.9	33.0	15.9	17.2	13.8	35.9	27.9
June	46.8	32.9	15.9	17.0	13.9	35.3	26.8
July	46.0	32.9	16.2	16.7	13.1	31.2	24.7
August	47.3	33.4	16.5	16.9	13.9	34.5	28.0
September	47.7	33.5	16.7	16.8	14.3	28.7	23.8
October	48.8	34.0	17.0	17.0	14.8	31.3	23.5
November	48.5	34.1	17.2	16.9	14.4	33.5	26.5
December	48.6	34.2	17.3	16.9	14.4	25.3	20.3
1958: January	48.2	33.4	16.8	16.6	14.8	31.2	(³)
February	47.8	33.3	16.9	16.4	14.5	29.6	
March	47.7	33.1	16.7	16.5	14.5	32.1	
April ⁴	47.0	32.6	16.2	16.3	14.5		

¹ Compiled by F. W. Dodge Corporation; seasonally adjusted by the National Bureau of Economic Research. Omits small contracts, and covers rural areas less fully than urban.

² Series begins January 1956. The 37 Eastern States data are probably indicative of the 48 States trend for other periods.

³ Revised series beginning January 1956; not comparable with prior data. Series discontinued beginning January 1958.

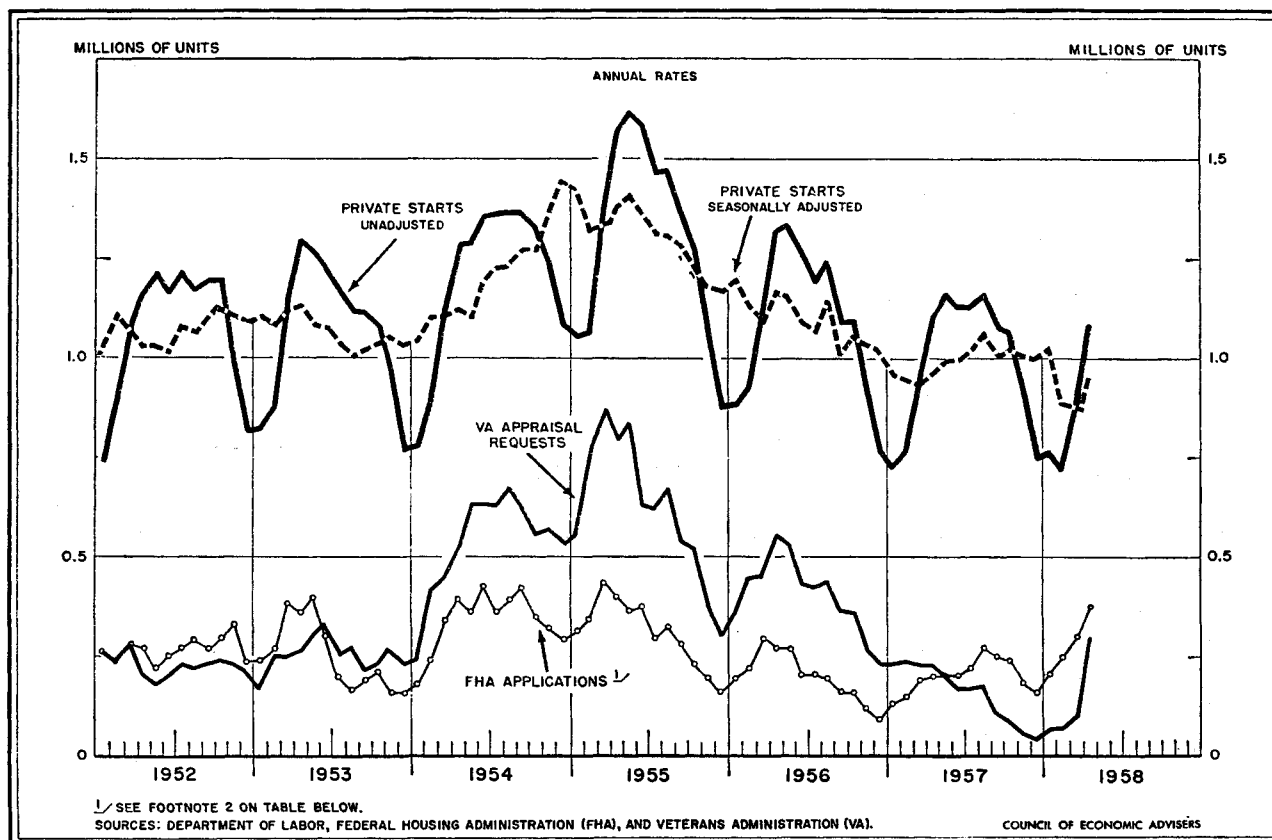
⁴ Preliminary estimates.

NOTE.—Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of rounding.

Sources: Department of Commerce, Department of Labor, and F. W. Dodge Corporation (except as noted).

HOUSING STARTS AND APPLICATIONS FOR FINANCING

Private nonfarm housing starts (seasonally adjusted) rose during April. Applications for FHA commitments and VA appraisal requests increased sharply.



[Thousands of units]

Period	New nonfarm housing starts						Proposed home construction		
	Total	Publicly financed	Privately financed			Private, seasonally adjusted annual rates	Applications for FHA commitments ²	Requests for VA appraisals	
			Total	Government programs					
				Total ¹	FHA ¹				VA
Annual total: 1950----	1,396.0	43.8	1,352.2	686.7	486.7	³ 200.0	-----	397.7	(⁴)
1953-----	1,103.8	35.5	1,068.3	408.6	252.0	156.6	-----	253.7	251.4
1954-----	1,220.4	18.7	1,201.7	583.3	276.3	307.0	-----	338.6	535.4
1955-----	1,328.9	19.4	1,309.5	669.6	276.7	392.9	-----	306.2	620.8
1956-----	1,118.1	24.2	1,093.9	460.0	189.3	270.7	-----	197.7	401.5
1957-----	1,041.9	49.1	992.8	296.7	168.4	128.3	-----	198.8	159.4
Monthly average: 1950----	116.3	3.6	112.7	57.2	40.6	16.7	-----	33.1	(⁴)
1953-----	92.0	3.0	89.0	34.0	21.0	13.0	-----	21.1	21.0
1956-----	93.2	2.0	91.2	38.3	15.8	22.6	-----	16.5	33.5
1957-----	86.8	4.1	82.7	24.7	14.0	10.7	-----	16.6	13.3
1957: March-----	87.0	7.7	79.3	22.7	11.3	11.4	933	16.2	19.5
April-----	93.7	2.3	91.4	25.6	12.1	13.5	962	16.8	19.4
May-----	103.0	6.1	96.9	27.0	14.9	12.0	994	16.9	16.6
June-----	99.9	5.4	94.5	28.3	15.3	13.0	995	16.6	13.7
July-----	97.8	3.9	93.9	28.0	15.7	12.3	1,015	18.4	14.0
August-----	100.0	3.2	96.8	29.3	17.7	11.6	1,056	22.3	14.5
September-----	91.9	1.7	90.2	28.2	16.4	11.8	1,012	20.4	8.9
October-----	97.0	8.6	88.4	28.4	18.7	9.7	1,020	20.2	6.4
November-----	78.2	2.5	75.7	21.4	15.0	6.4	1,009	14.7	3.7
December-----	63.4	.9	62.5	18.9	14.2	4.6	1,000	13.6	3.5
1958: January-----	67.9	5.0	62.9	17.4	13.3	4.1	1,020	17.3	5.3
February-----	⁵ 65.0	⁵ 5.0	⁵ 60.0	14.1	11.3	2.8	⁵ 890	20.6	5.3
March-----	⁵ 79.0	⁵ 3.9	⁵ 75.1	19.6	16.5	3.1	⁵ 880	25.0	8.4
April ⁵ -----	95.0	4.3	90.7	26.7	21.9	4.8	950	31.6	24.8

¹ Excludes armed forces housing: 2,567 units in 1956, 16,706 units in 1957, and 3,940 units in the first 4 months of 1958.

² Units represented by mortgage applications for new home construction.

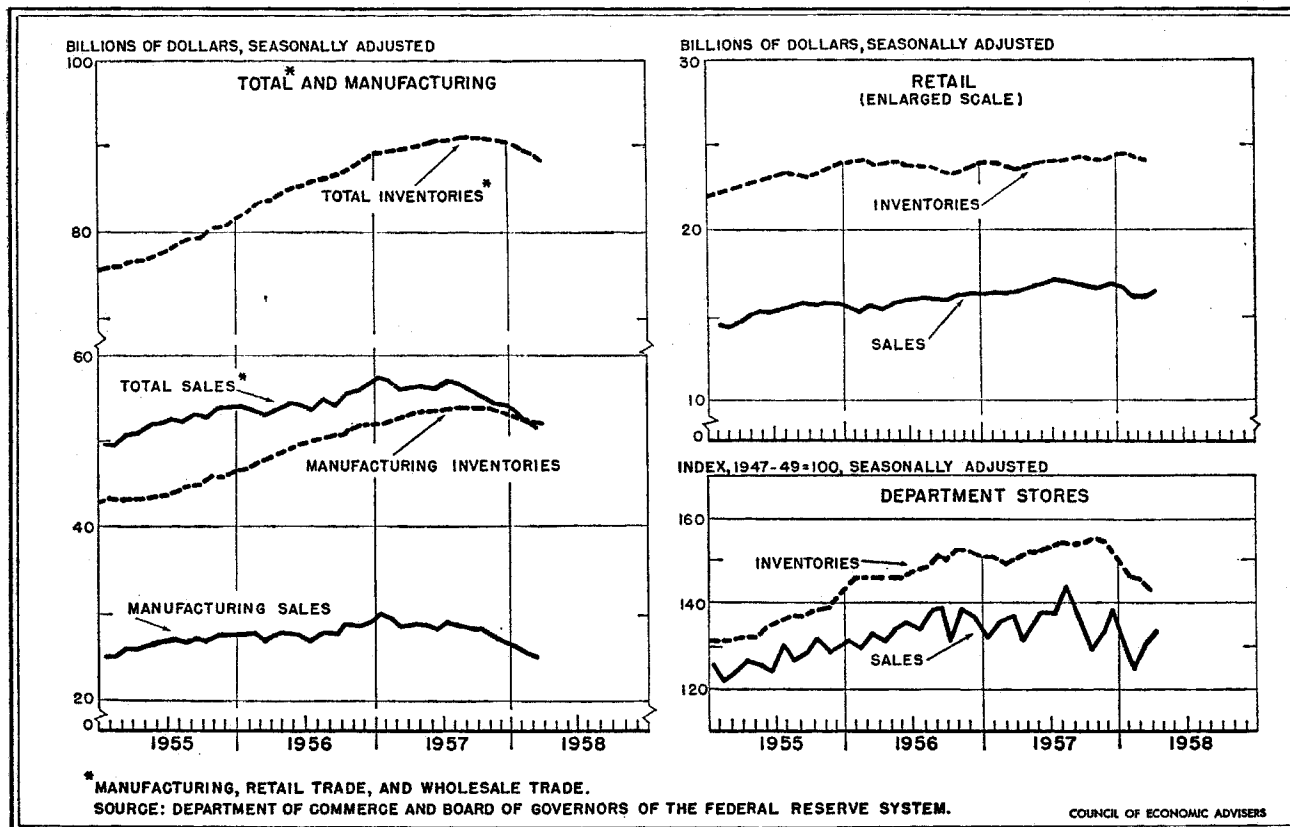
³ Partly estimated.

⁴ Not available.

⁵ Preliminary estimates.

SALES AND INVENTORIES—MANUFACTURING AND TRADE

Manufacturers' sales, inventories, and new orders (seasonally adjusted) continued to decline in March. Trade inventories also declined. Retail sales, however, were unchanged from February to March, and according to preliminary estimates rose 2 percent in April.



Period	Manufacturing and trade		Manufacturing			Wholesale		Retail		Department stores	
	Sales ¹	Inventories ²	Sales ¹	Inventories ²	New orders ¹	Sales ¹	Inventories ²	Sales ¹	Inventories ²	Sales ¹	Inventories ²
	Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted									Index, 1947-49=100, seasonally adjusted	
1951	44.7	73.8	22.3	42.8	24.5	9.4	9.7	13.0	21.2	112	131
1952	45.9	75.4	22.8	43.8	23.6	9.6	10.0	13.5	21.6	114	121
1953	48.4	78.6	24.5	45.4	23.1	9.8	10.5	14.1	22.7	118	131
1954	47.4	75.5	23.5	43.0	22.5	9.7	10.4	14.1	22.1	118	128
1955	52.3	81.7	26.3	46.4	27.2	10.6	11.4	15.3	23.9	128	136
1956	54.8	89.1	27.7	52.3	28.3	11.3	13.0	15.8	23.9	135	148
1957	56.3	90.7	28.4	53.5	27.3	11.3	12.7	16.7	24.5	136	152
1957: February	57.4	89.6	29.5	52.9	28.6	11.5	12.8	16.4	23.9	136	149
March	56.2	89.9	28.4	53.3	28.1	11.4	12.8	16.3	23.7	137	150
April	56.4	90.1	28.7	53.7	27.9	11.3	12.8	16.4	23.7	131	152
May	56.8	90.6	28.6	53.9	28.4	11.5	12.7	16.6	23.9	135	152
June	56.4	90.7	28.1	53.9	27.1	11.4	12.7	16.8	24.1	138	153
July	57.4	91.0	29.0	54.1	27.3	11.4	12.7	17.0	24.1	138	154
August	57.0	91.3	28.6	54.2	27.3	11.4	12.8	17.0	24.3	144	153
September	56.3	91.3	28.2	54.2	26.6	11.2	12.8	16.9	24.4	136	154
October	55.7	91.1	28.1	54.1	26.2	11.0	12.8	16.7	24.2	129	155
November	54.7	91.0	27.2	53.9	26.0	10.9	12.8	16.6	24.3	133	154
December	54.5	90.7	26.7	53.5	25.1	10.9	12.7	16.9	24.5	138	150
1958: January	53.8	90.0	26.4	52.9	24.4	10.7	12.6	16.7	24.5	130	147
February	52.1	89.3	25.5	52.4	24.0	10.5	12.5	16.1	24.3	124	146
March ⁴	51.5	88.5	25.1	52.0	23.9	10.3	12.4	16.1	24.1	131	143
April ⁴								16.4		134	

¹ Monthly average for year and total for month.

² Book value, end of period, seasonally adjusted.

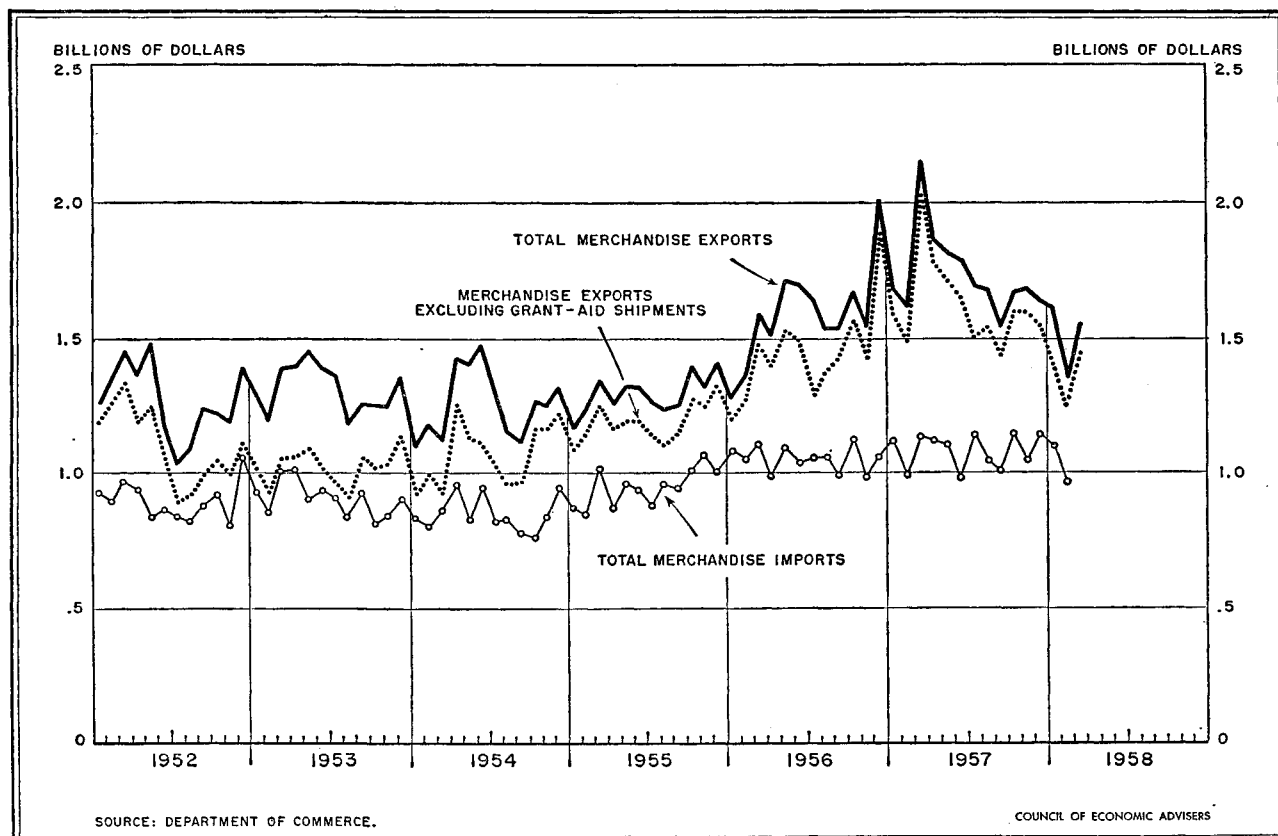
³ Book value, end of period, except annual data, which are monthly averages.

⁴ Preliminary estimates.

Sources: Department of Commerce and Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

In the first 3 months of 1958 commercial exports (merchandise exports excluding grant-aid shipments) were 20 percent lower than in the corresponding period of 1957. In the first 2 months, imports were 2 percent lower than a year earlier.



[Millions of dollars]

Period	Merchandise exports			Merchandise imports	Excess of exports over imports	
	Total	Grant-aid shipments ¹	Excluding grant-aid shipments		Total	Excluding grant-aid shipments
1936-38 monthly average.....	247	(²)	(²)	207	40	(²)
1949 monthly average.....	1,004	(²)	(²)	552	452	(²)
1951 monthly average.....	1,253	89	1,164	914	339	250
1952 monthly average.....	1,267	166	1,100	893	374	207
1953 monthly average.....	1,314	293	1,022	906	408	116
1954 monthly average.....	1,259	188	1,071	851	408	220
1955 monthly average.....	1,296	105	1,191	949	347	242
1956 monthly average.....	1,591	146	1,444	1,051	540	393
1957 monthly average.....	1,734	113	1,621	1,082	653	540
1957: February.....	1,611	121	1,490	993	618	497
March.....	2,151	129	2,021	1,132	1,018	889
April.....	1,864	84	1,780	1,119	745	661
May.....	1,813	102	1,711	1,106	708	605
June.....	1,786	134	1,652	984	802	668
July.....	1,692	187	1,505	1,146	546	359
August.....	1,677	141	1,536	1,042	635	494
September.....	1,540	103	1,437	1,009	532	428
October.....	1,674	74	1,600	1,148	526	452
November.....	1,683	87	1,596	1,043	640	553
December.....	1,639	95	1,543	1,141	498	402
1958: January.....	1,511	109	1,402	1,095	416	307
February.....	1,345	100	1,245	962	383	284
March ³	1,557	114	1,442			

¹ Beginning with 1950, figures include only Department of Defense shipments of grant-aid military supplies and equipment under the Mutual Security Program. Shipments for the first 6 months of the program (July-December 1950) amounted to 282 million dollars.

² Not available.

³ Preliminary estimates.

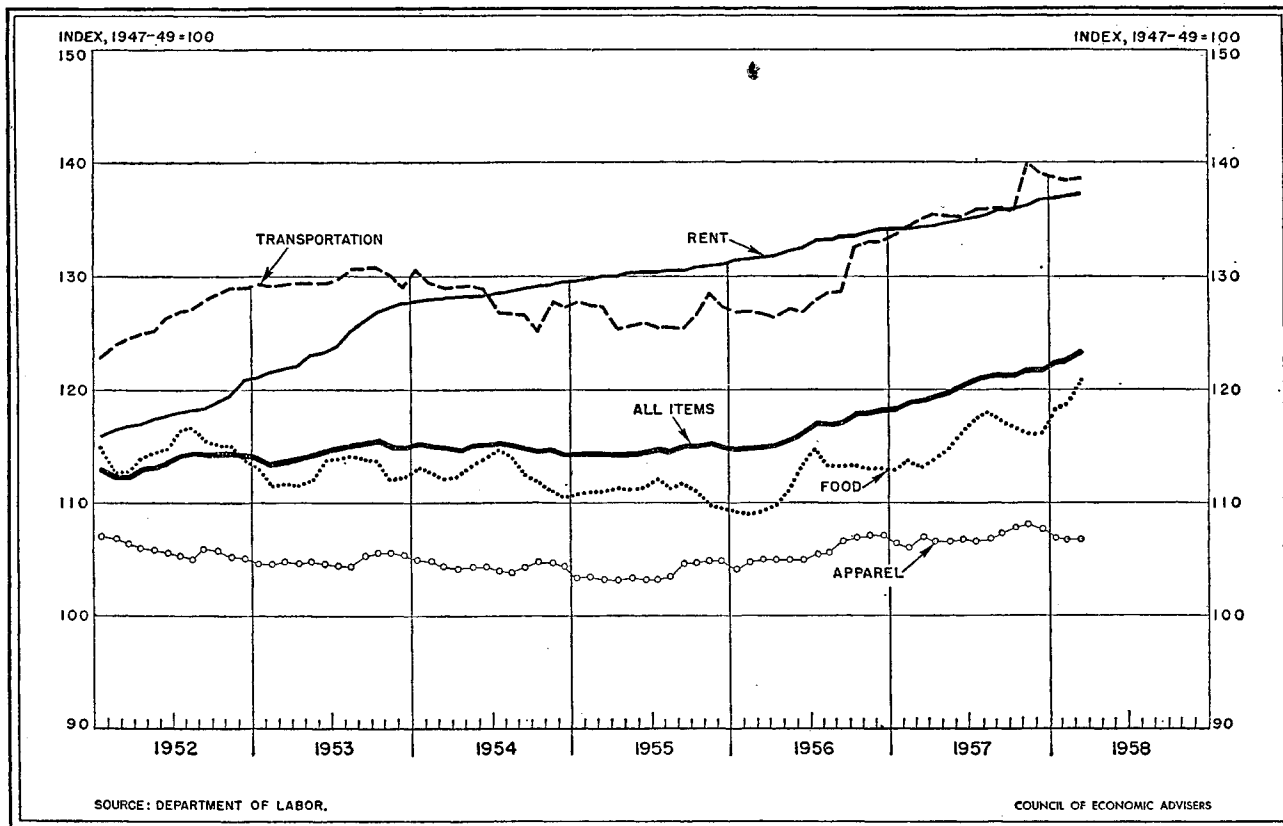
NOTE.—Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of rounding.

Sources: Department of Commerce and Department of Defense.

PRICES

CONSUMER PRICES

The average of consumer prices rose 0.7 percent in March. All major components of the index with the exception of apparel rose, but the principal increase was in food prices.



[1947-49=100]

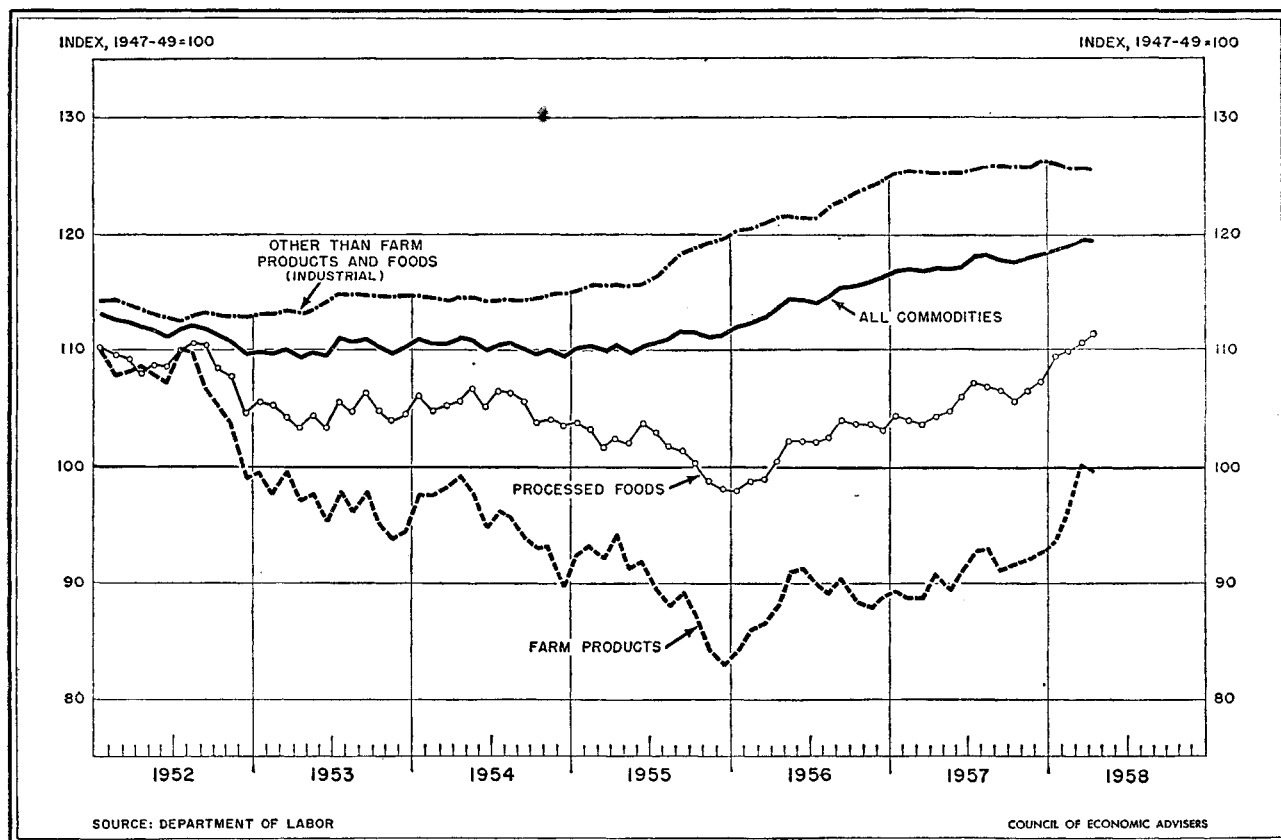
Period	All items	Food	Housing		Apparel	Transportation	Medical care	Personal care	Reading and recreation	Other goods and services
			Total ¹	Rent						
1939.....	59.4	47.1	76.1	86.6	52.5	70.2	72.6	59.6	63.0	70.6
1948.....	102.8	104.1	101.7	100.7	103.5	100.9	100.9	101.3	100.4	100.5
1949.....	101.8	100.0	103.3	105.0	99.4	108.5	104.1	101.1	104.1	103.4
1951.....	111.0	112.6	112.4	113.1	106.9	118.4	111.1	110.5	106.5	109.7
1952.....	113.5	114.6	114.6	117.9	105.8	126.2	117.2	111.8	107.0	115.4
1953.....	114.4	112.8	117.7	124.1	104.8	129.7	121.3	112.8	108.0	118.2
1954.....	114.8	112.6	119.1	128.5	104.3	128.0	125.2	113.4	107.0	120.1
1955.....	114.5	110.9	120.0	130.3	103.7	126.4	128.0	115.3	106.6	120.2
1956.....	116.2	111.7	121.7	132.7	105.5	128.7	132.6	120.0	108.1	122.0
1957.....	120.2	115.4	125.6	135.2	106.9	136.0	138.0	124.4	112.2	125.5
1957: February.....	118.7	113.6	124.5	134.2	106.1	134.4	135.5	122.6	110.0	124.0
March.....	118.9	113.2	124.9	134.4	106.8	135.1	136.4	122.9	110.5	124.2
April.....	119.3	113.8	125.2	134.5	106.5	135.5	136.9	123.3	111.8	124.2
May.....	119.6	114.6	125.3	134.7	106.5	135.3	137.3	123.4	111.4	124.3
June.....	120.2	116.2	125.5	135.0	106.6	135.3	137.9	124.2	111.8	124.6
July.....	120.8	117.4	125.5	135.2	106.5	135.8	138.4	124.7	112.4	126.6
August.....	121.0	117.9	125.7	135.4	106.6	135.9	138.6	124.9	112.6	126.7
September.....	121.1	117.0	126.3	135.7	107.3	135.9	139.0	125.1	113.3	126.7
October.....	121.1	116.4	126.6	136.0	107.7	135.8	139.7	126.2	113.4	126.8
November.....	121.6	116.0	126.8	136.3	107.9	140.0	140.3	126.7	114.4	126.8
December.....	121.6	116.1	127.0	136.7	107.6	138.9	140.8	127.0	114.6	126.8
1958: January.....	122.3	118.2	127.1	136.8	106.9	138.7	141.7	127.8	116.6	127.0
February.....	122.5	118.7	127.3	137.0	106.8	138.5	141.9	128.0	116.6	127.0
March.....	123.3	120.8	127.5	137.1	106.8	138.7	142.3	128.3	117.0	127.2

¹ Includes, in addition to rent, homeowner costs, utilities, housefurnishings, etc.

Source: Department of Labor.

WHOLESALE PRICES

The average of prices in primary markets declined in April. Farm product prices fell about 2½ percent and industrial commodity prices declined fractionally. Processed food prices continued to rise.



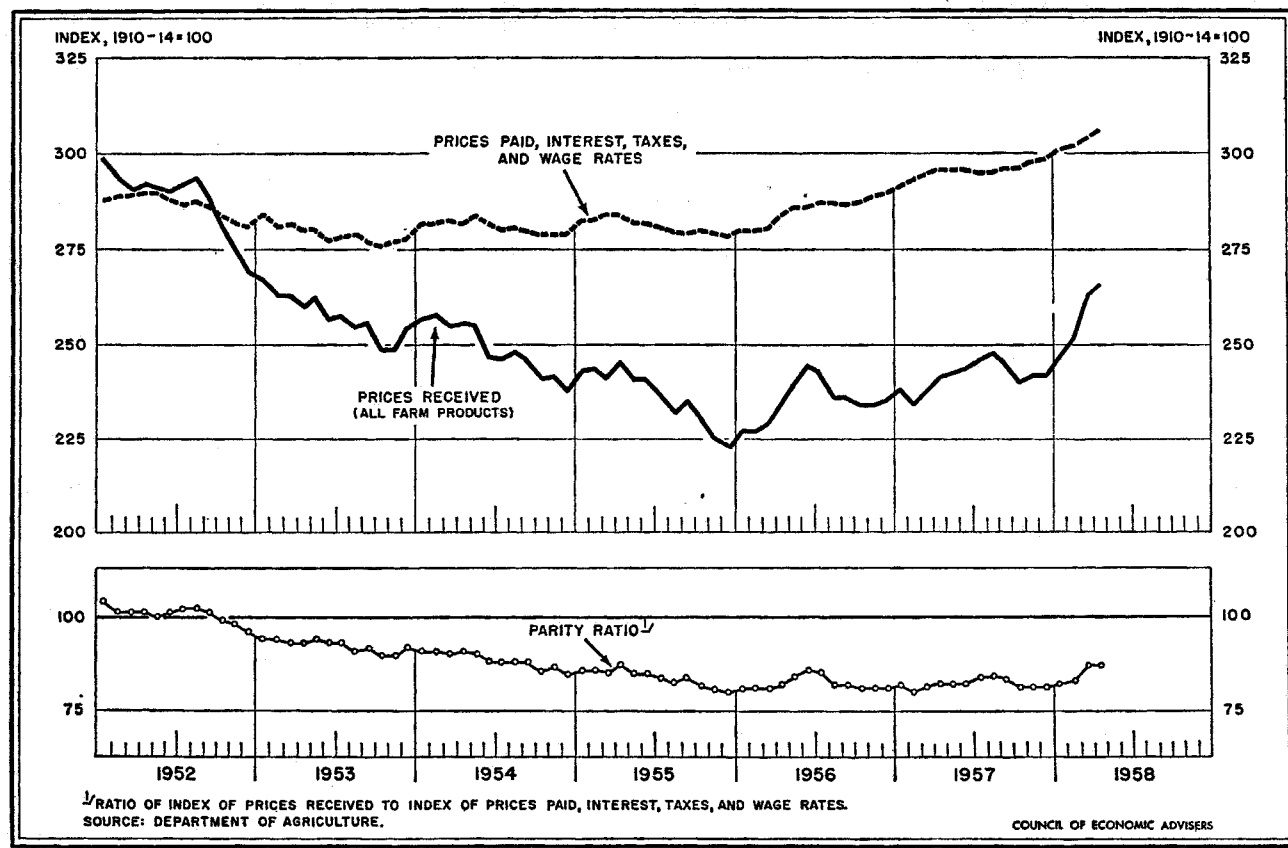
[1947-49=100]

Period	All commodities	Farm products	Processed foods	Other than farm products and foods (industrial)
1939.....	50.1	36.5	43.3	58.1
1948.....	104.4	107.3	106.1	103.4
1949.....	99.2	92.8	95.7	101.3
1951.....	114.8	113.4	111.4	115.9
1952.....	111.6	107.0	108.8	113.2
1953.....	110.1	97.0	104.6	114.0
1954.....	110.3	95.6	105.3	114.5
1955.....	110.7	89.6	101.7	117.0
1956.....	114.3	88.4	101.7	122.2
1957.....	117.6	90.9	105.6	125.6
1957: April.....	117.2	90.6	104.3	125.4
May.....	117.1	89.5	104.9	125.2
June.....	117.4	90.9	106.1	125.2
July.....	118.2	92.8	107.2	125.7
August.....	118.4	93.0	106.8	126.0
September.....	118.0	91.0	106.5	126.0
October.....	117.8	91.5	105.5	125.8
November.....	118.1	91.9	106.5	125.9
December.....	118.5	92.6	107.4	126.1
1958: January.....	118.9	93.7	109.5	126.1
February.....	119.0	96.1	109.9	125.7
March.....	119.7	100.5	110.7	125.7
April.....	119.4	97.9	111.4	125.6
Week ended: ¹				
1958: May 6.....	119.3	97.7	112.0	125.4
13.....	119.5	98.8	112.9	125.4

¹ Weekly series based on smaller sample than monthly series.
Source: Department of Labor.

PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS

In the month ended April 15, both the index of prices received by farmers and the index of prices paid (including interest, taxes, and wage rates) increased about 1 percent. The parity ratio was unchanged.



Period	Prices received by farmers			Prices paid by farmers			Parity ratio ¹
	All farm products	Crops	Livestock and products	All items, interest, taxes, and wage rates (parity index)	Family living items	Production items	
	Index, 1910-14=100						
1939.....	95	82	107	123	120	121	77
1948.....	287	255	315	260	251	250	110
1949.....	250	224	272	251	243	238	100
1951.....	302	265	336	282	268	273	107
1952.....	288	268	306	287	271	274	100
1953.....	258	242	272	279	270	253	92
1954.....	249	242	255	281	274	252	89
1955.....	236	236	236	281	273	249	84
1956.....	235	240	230	285	278	249	82
1957.....	242	234	249	296	286	258	82
1957: March 15.....	238	237	238	294	284	258	81
April 15.....	242	242	242	296	285	259	82
May 15.....	243	244	241	296	286	259	82
June 15.....	244	241	245	296	287	257	82
July 15.....	247	239	254	295	287	257	84
August 15.....	248	233	260	295	287	257	84
September 15.....	245	228	259	296	287	258	83
October 15.....	240	224	254	296	286	258	81
November 15.....	242	224	258	298	289	260	81
December 15.....	242	218	264	299	289	263	81
1958: January 15.....	247	225	267	301	289	264	82
February 15.....	252	229	273	302	290	265	83
March 15.....	263	244	280	304	293	260	87
April 15.....	266	257	275	306	293	271	87

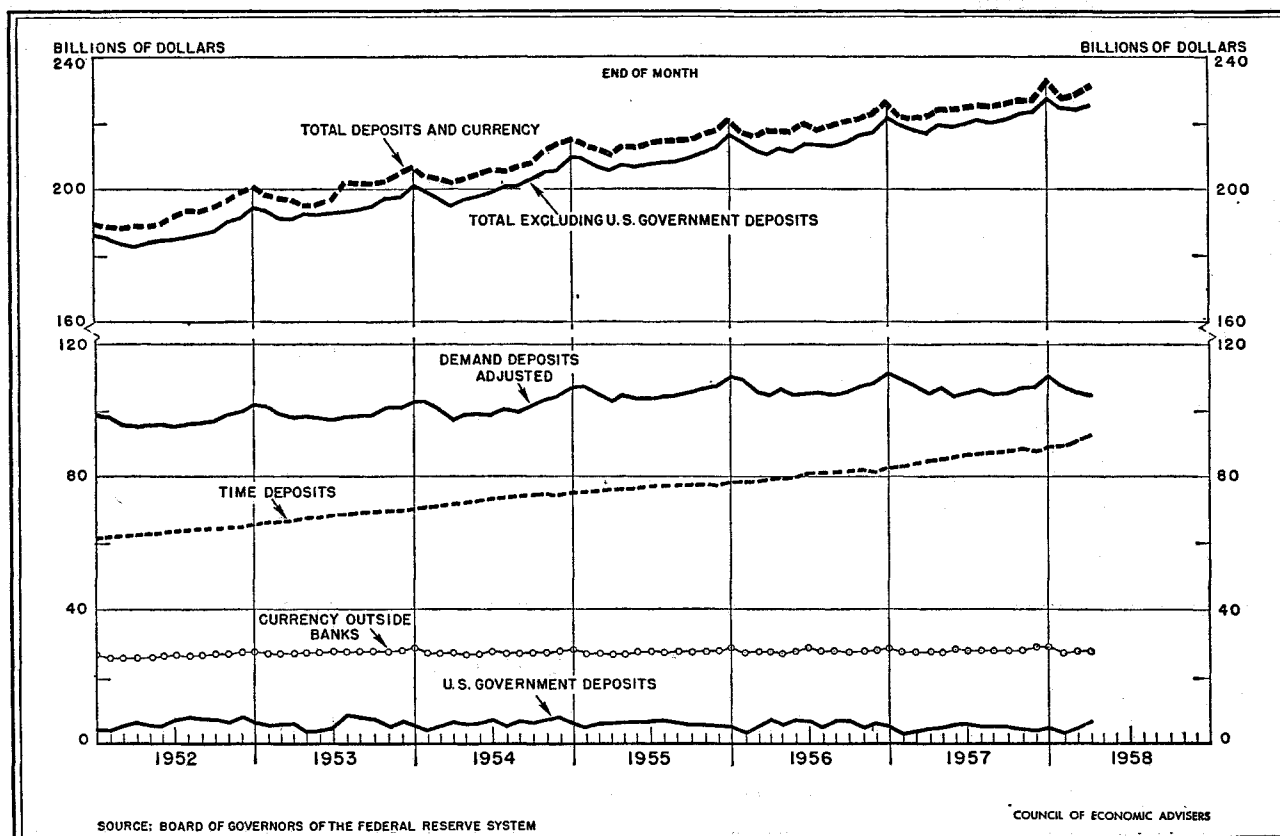
¹ Percentage ratio of index of prices received by farmers to index of prices paid, interest, taxes, and wage rates.

Source: Department of Agriculture.

CURRENCY, CREDIT, AND SECURITY MARKETS

CURRENCY AND DEPOSITS

The total of demand deposits and currency declined less than seasonally in March. Time deposits rose.



SOURCE: BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of dollars]

End of period	Total deposits and currency	U. S. Government deposits ¹	Total excluding U. S. Government deposits ²		Demand deposits and currency			Demand deposits and currency, seasonally adjusted		
			Total	Time deposits ³	Total	Demand deposits adjusted ⁴	Currency outside banks	Total	Demand deposits adjusted	Currency outside banks
1951.....	189.9	3.9	186.0	61.5	124.5	98.2	26.3	-----	-----	-----
1952.....	200.4	5.6	194.8	65.8	129.0	101.5	27.5	-----	-----	-----
1953.....	205.7	4.8	200.9	70.4	130.5	102.5	28.1	-----	-----	-----
1954.....	214.8	5.1	209.7	75.3	134.4	106.6	27.9	-----	-----	-----
1955.....	221.0	4.4	216.6	78.4	138.2	109.9	28.3	-----	-----	-----
1956.....	226.4	4.5	222.0	82.2	139.7	111.4	28.3	-----	-----	-----
1957.....	232.3	4.7	227.7	89.1	138.6	110.3	28.3	-----	-----	-----
1957: February.....	221.1	3.1	218.0	83.6	134.4	107.0	27.4	134.5	106.9	27.6
March.....	221.5	4.3	217.2	84.6	132.6	105.2	27.4	134.7	107.0	27.7
April.....	224.3	4.7	219.6	84.9	134.7	107.3	27.4	135.0	107.3	27.7
May.....	224.2	5.8	218.4	85.7	132.7	104.8	27.9	134.6	106.6	28.0
June.....	224.9	5.2	219.7	86.4	133.3	105.6	27.8	135.2	107.3	27.9
July.....	225.2	4.2	221.0	86.7	134.3	106.6	27.8	136.0	108.0	28.0
August.....	225.0	4.9	220.0	87.1	132.9	105.1	27.8	134.7	106.8	27.9
September.....	225.4	4.5	220.9	87.7	133.3	105.5	27.8	133.9	106.2	27.7
October.....	226.9	3.9	223.0	88.1	134.9	107.2	27.8	134.2	106.5	27.7
November.....	227.0	3.8	223.3	87.6	135.7	107.2	28.5	134.0	105.9	28.1
December.....	232.3	4.7	227.7	89.1	138.6	110.3	28.3	133.2	105.1	28.1
1958: January ⁵	227.7	2.9	224.8	89.8	135.0	107.6	27.3	132.2	104.7	27.5
February ⁵	228.0	4.2	223.9	90.9	133.0	105.6	27.4	133.1	105.5	27.6
March ⁵	230.9	6.4	224.5	92.5	132.0	104.6	27.4	134.0	106.4	27.6

¹ Includes U. S. Government deposits at Federal Reserve Banks and commercial and savings banks, and U. S. Treasurer's time deposits, open account.

² Includes deposits and currency held by State and local governments.

³ Includes deposits in commercial banks, mutual savings banks, and Postal Savings System, but excludes interbank deposits.

⁴ Includes demand deposits, other than interbank and U. S. Government, less cash items in process of collection.

⁵ Preliminary estimates.

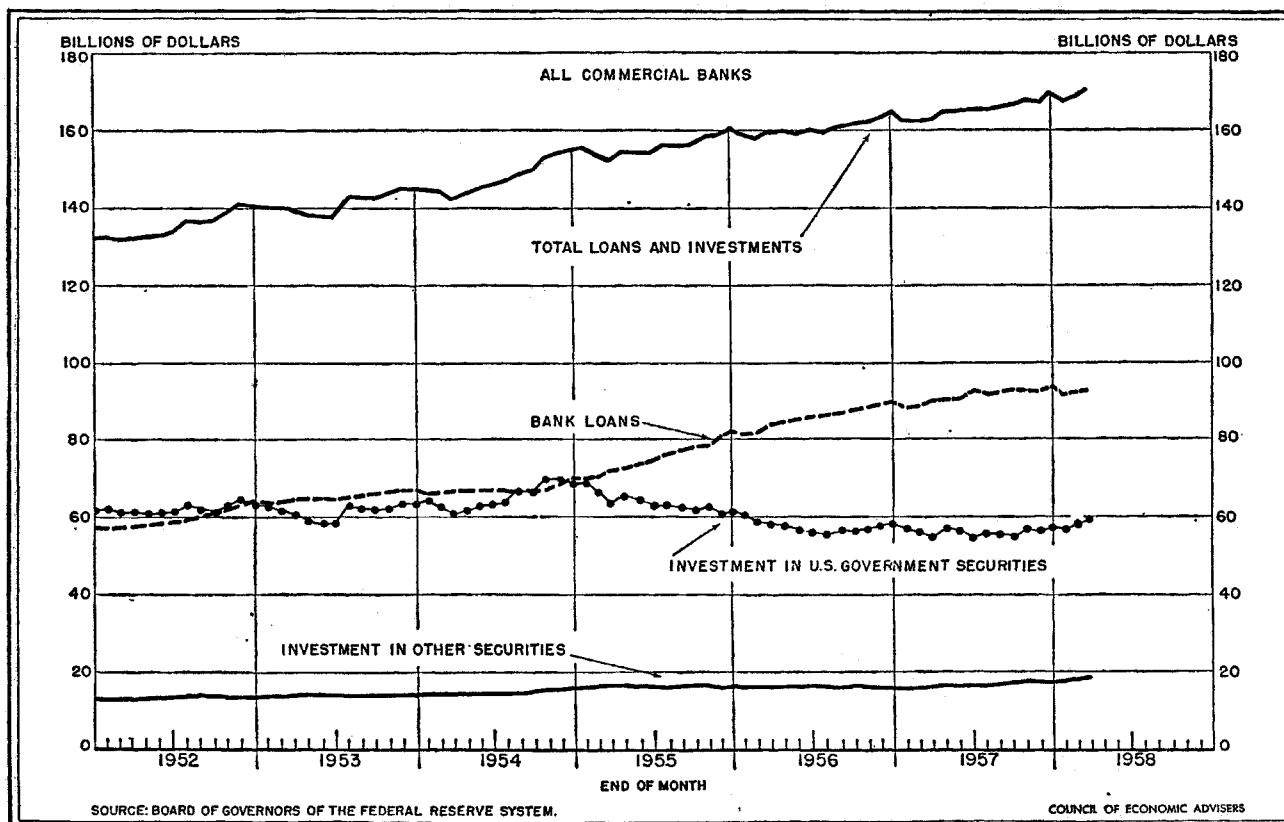
NOTE.—Monthly data are for the last Wednesday in the month, except the unadjusted data for December 1957, which are for the last day of the month.

Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of rounding.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

BANK LOANS, INVESTMENTS, AND RESERVES

Loans and investments of commercial banks increased \$2.8 billion in March, compared with \$400 million in March 1957. Excess reserves continued substantially greater than borrowings in April.



[Billions of dollars]

End of period	All commercial banks					Weekly reporting member banks ¹	All member banks ^{1 3}		
	Total loans and investments	Loans	Investments				Reserve balances	Borrowings at Federal Reserve Banks	
			Total	U. S. Government securities	Other securities				Required
1949.....	120. 2	43. 0	77. 2	67. 0	10. 2	13. 9	17. 0	0. 8	0. 1
1951.....	132. 6	57. 7	74. 9	61. 5	13. 3	21. 6	18. 5	. 8	. 3
1952.....	141. 6	64. 2	77. 5	63. 3	14. 1	23. 4	19. 6	. 7	. 8
1953.....	145. 7	67. 6	78. 1	63. 4	14. 7	23. 4	19. 3	. 7	. 8
1954.....	155. 9	70. 6	85. 3	69. 0	16. 3	22. 4	18. 5	. 8	. 1
1955.....	160. 9	82. 6	78. 3	61. 6	16. 7	26. 7	18. 3	. 6	. 6
1956.....	165. 1	90. 3	74. 8	58. 6	16. 3	31. 3	18. 4	. 6	. 8
1957.....	170. 1	93. 9	76. 2	58. 2	17. 9	32. 2	18. 5	. 5	. 8
1957: February.....	162. 5	89. 3	73. 2	56. 8	16. 3	30. 3	18. 3	. 5	. 6
March.....	162. 9	90. 6	72. 2	55. 7	16. 5	31. 4	18. 4	. 5	. 8
April.....	165. 1	91. 0	74. 1	57. 5	16. 7	31. 3	18. 6	. 5	1. 0
May.....	165. 1	91. 2	73. 9	57. 1	16. 8	31. 1	18. 4	. 5	. 9
June.....	165. 6	93. 3	72. 3	55. 5	16. 8	32. 5	18. 5	. 5	1. 0
July.....	165. 4	92. 3	73. 0	56. 3	16. 8	31. 7	18. 6	. 5	. 9
August.....	165. 9	92. 8	73. 1	56. 2	16. 9	32. 0	18. 3	. 5	1. 0
September.....	166. 3	93. 4	72. 9	55. 9	17. 1	32. 4	18. 4	. 5	1. 0
October.....	167. 9	93. 0	74. 9	57. 3	17. 6	31. 8	18. 6	. 5	. 8
November.....	167. 3	92. 9	74. 3	56. 9	17. 4	31. 5	18. 4	. 5	. 8
December.....	170. 1	93. 9	76. 2	58. 2	17. 9	32. 2	18. 8	. 6	. 7
1958: January ⁴	167. 7	92. 0	75. 6	57. 7	17. 9	30. 6	18. 7	. 6	. 5
February ⁴	168. 6	92. 1	76. 5	58. 3	18. 2	30. 4	18. 4	. 6	. 2
March ⁴	171. 4	93. 0	78. 4	59. 6	18. 9	31. 0	18. 1	. 6	. 1
April ⁴						30. 2	17. 7	. 7	. 1

¹ Member banks include, besides all national banks, those State banks that have taken membership in the Federal Reserve System.

² Commercial, industrial, and agricultural loans; revised series beginning January 1952 and again October 1955. Such loans by weekly reporting member banks represent approximately 70 percent of business loans by all commercial banks.

³ Data are averages of daily figures on balances and borrowings during the period.

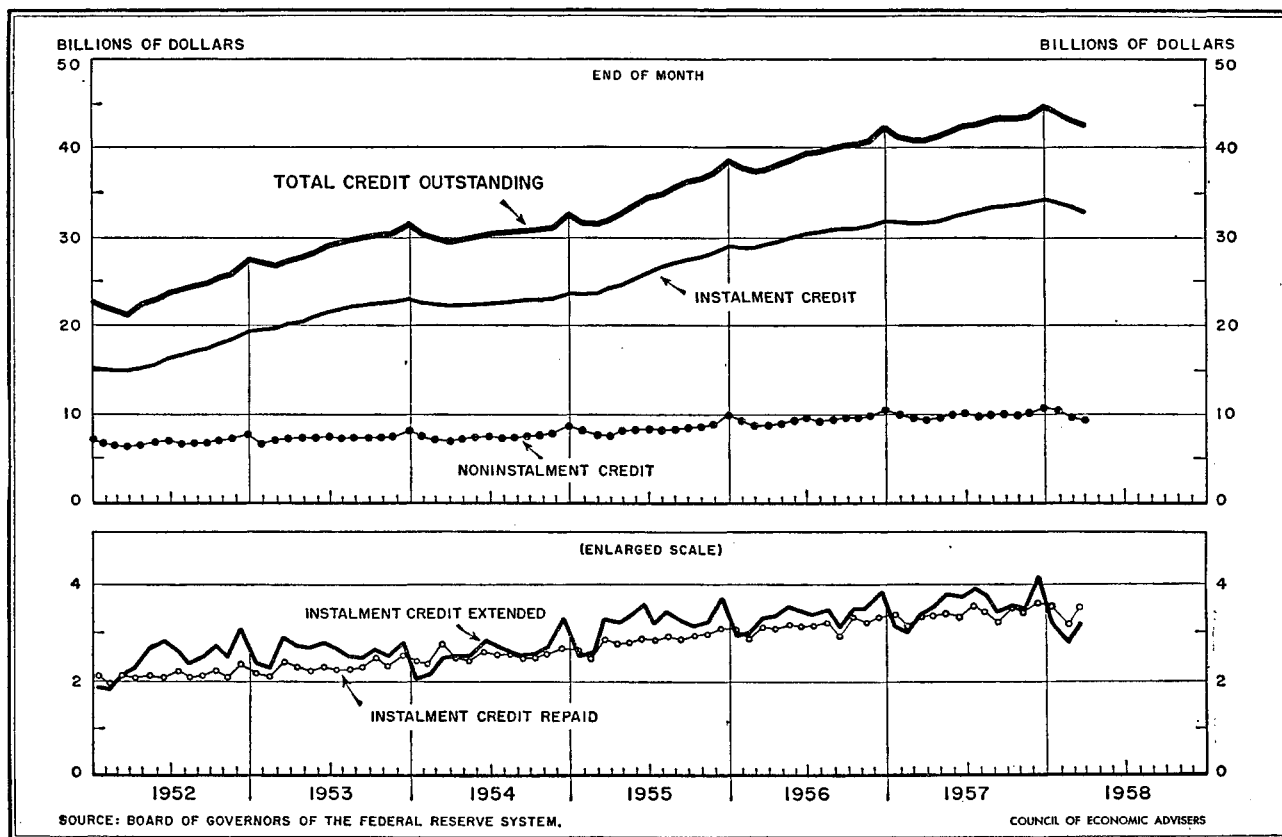
⁴ Preliminary estimates.

NOTE.—Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of rounding.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

CONSUMER CREDIT

In March, total consumer credit outstanding declined \$500 million, compared with almost no change in March 1957. Instalment credit extended increased in March but was below the levels of a year earlier.



[Millions of dollars]

End of period	Total consumer credit outstanding	Instalment credit outstanding					Noninstalment credit outstanding		Instalment credit extended ¹	Instalment credit repaid ²
		Total	Auto-mobility paper ¹	Other consumer goods paper ¹	Repair and modernization loans ²	Personal loans	Total	Charge accounts		
1939.....	7,222	4,503	1,497	1,620	298	1,088	2,719	1,414	6,872	6,060
1948.....	14,398	8,996	3,018	2,901	853	2,224	5,402	2,673	15,585	13,284
1949.....	17,305	11,590	4,555	3,706	898	2,431	5,715	2,795	18,108	15,514
1951.....	22,617	15,294	5,972	4,880	1,085	3,357	7,323	3,605	23,576	22,985
1952.....	27,401	19,403	7,733	6,174	1,385	4,111	7,998	4,011	29,514	25,405
1953.....	31,243	23,005	9,835	6,779	1,610	4,781	8,238	4,124	31,558	27,956
1954.....	32,292	23,568	9,809	6,751	1,616	5,392	8,724	4,308	31,051	30,488
1955.....	38,670	28,958	13,472	7,634	1,689	6,163	9,712	4,579	39,039	33,649
1956.....	42,097	31,827	14,459	8,510	1,895	6,963	10,270	4,735	40,063	37,194
1957.....	44,776	34,105	15,496	8,687	1,984	7,938	10,671	4,760	42,411	40,133
1957: February	40,738	31,488	14,432	8,160	1,859	7,037	9,250	3,690	2,976	3,056
March.....	40,735	31,524	14,528	8,043	1,856	7,097	9,211	3,534	3,347	3,311
April.....	41,247	31,786	14,691	8,017	1,862	7,216	9,461	3,735	3,594	3,332
May.....	41,937	32,158	14,883	8,081	1,886	7,308	9,779	3,834	3,748	3,376
June.....	42,491	32,608	15,127	8,165	1,905	7,411	9,883	3,948	3,674	3,224
July.....	42,668	32,968	15,329	8,189	1,921	7,529	9,700	3,886	3,837	3,477
August.....	43,101	33,303	15,490	8,229	1,954	7,630	9,798	3,925	3,704	3,369
September...	43,270	33,415	15,556	8,228	1,969	7,662	9,855	3,942	3,388	3,276
October.....	43,274	33,504	15,579	8,236	1,988	7,701	9,770	3,991	3,545	3,456
November...	43,530	33,596	15,542	8,300	1,996	7,758	9,934	4,135	3,439	3,347
December...	44,776	34,105	15,496	8,687	1,984	7,938	10,671	4,760	4,069	3,560
1958: January..	43,966	33,737	15,326	8,499	1,963	7,949	10,229	4,264	3,108	3,476
February.....	43,043	33,302	15,122	8,277	1,936	7,967	9,741	3,710	2,754	3,189
March.....	42,562	32,983	14,889	8,192	1,915	7,987	9,579	3,528	3,164	3,483

¹ Includes all consumer credit extended for the purpose of purchasing automobiles and other consumer goods and secured by the items purchased.

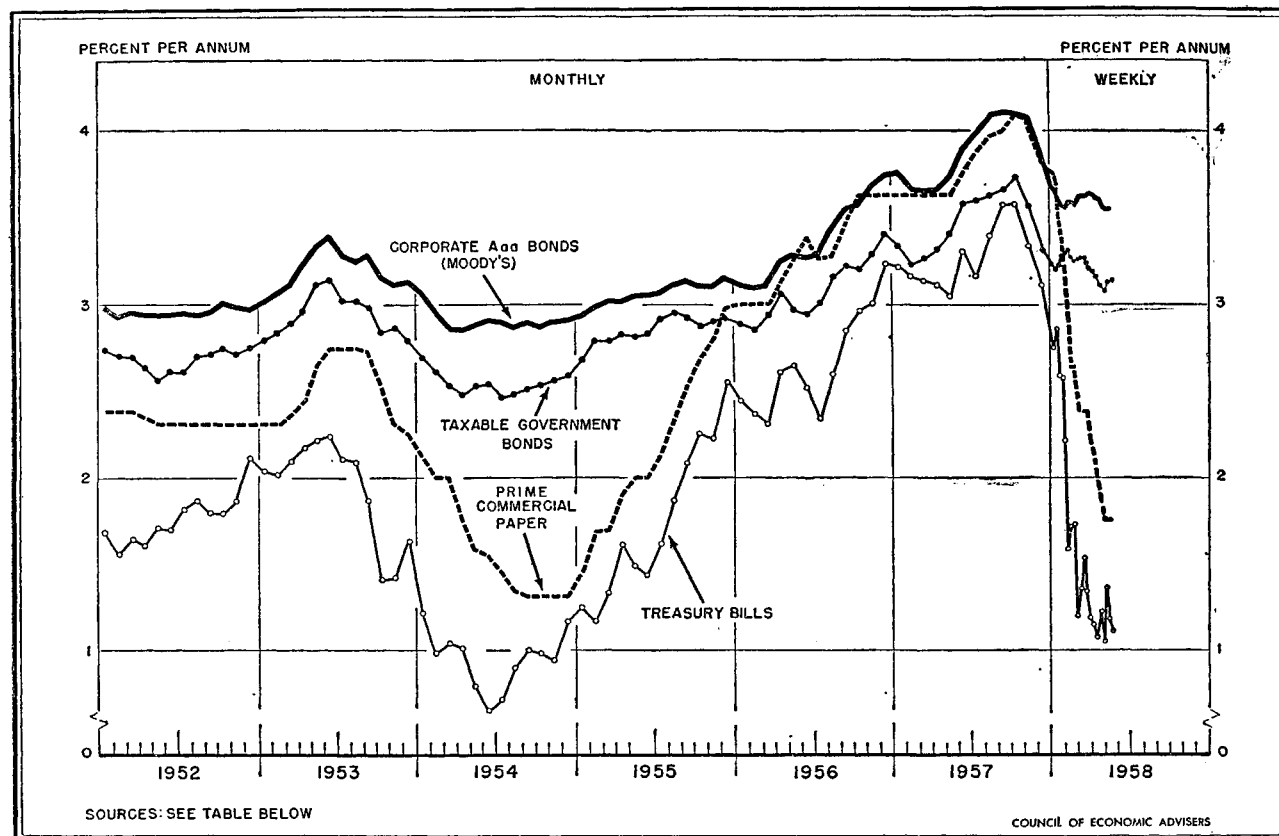
² Includes only such loans held by financial institutions; those held by retail outlets are included in "other consumer goods paper."

³ Credit extended or repaid during the period.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

BOND YIELDS AND INTEREST RATES

During most of April and early May the Treasury bill rate was slightly above 1 percent and yields on corporate and municipal securities declined moderately. In early May yields on U. S. Government bonds rose slightly.



[Percent per annum]

Period	U. S. Government security yields		High-grade municipal bonds (Standard & Poor's) ³	Corporate bonds (Moody's)		Prime commercial paper, 4-6 months
	3-month Treasury bills ¹	Taxable bonds ²		Aaa	Baa	
1951.....	1.552	2.57	2.00	2.86	3.41	2.16
1952.....	1.766	2.68	2.19	2.96	3.52	2.33
1953.....	1.931	2.94	2.72	3.20	3.74	2.52
1954.....	.953	2.55	2.37	2.90	3.51	1.58
1955.....	1.753	2.84	2.53	3.06	3.53	2.18
1956.....	2.658	3.08	2.93	3.36	3.88	3.31
1957.....	3.267	3.47	3.60	3.89	4.71	3.81
1957: May.....	3.042	3.40	3.52	3.74	4.52	3.63
June.....	3.316	3.58	3.75	3.91	4.63	3.79
July.....	3.165	3.60	3.75	3.99	4.73	3.88
August.....	3.404	3.63	3.91	4.10	4.82	3.98
September.....	3.578	3.66	3.90	4.12	4.93	4.00
October.....	3.591	3.73	3.79	4.10	4.99	4.10
November.....	3.337	3.57	3.76	4.08	5.09	4.07
December.....	3.102	3.30	3.47	3.81	5.03	3.81
1958: January.....	2.598	3.24	3.31	3.60	4.83	3.49
February.....	1.562	3.28	3.37	3.59	4.66	2.63
March.....	1.354	3.25	3.45	3.63	4.68	2.33
April.....	1.126	3.12	3.31	3.60	4.67	1.90
Week ended:						
1958: April 5.....	1.148	3.19	3.42	3.64	4.69	2.13
12.....	1.074	3.16	3.37	3.62	4.67	2.00
19.....	1.225	3.10	3.31	3.61	4.66	1.88
26.....	1.055	3.07	3.24	3.57	4.66	1.75
May 3.....	1.367	3.13	3.23	3.55	4.66	1.75
10.....	1.187	3.14	3.25	3.57	4.63	1.75
17 ⁴	1.112	⁵ 3.15	3.26	⁵ 3.57	4.62	⁵ 1.75

¹ Rate on new issues within period.

² First issued in 1941. Series includes: October 1941-March 1952, bonds due or callable after 15 years; April 1952-March 1953, bonds due or callable after 12 years; April 1953 to date, bonds due or callable 10 years and after.

³ Weekly data are Wednesday figures.

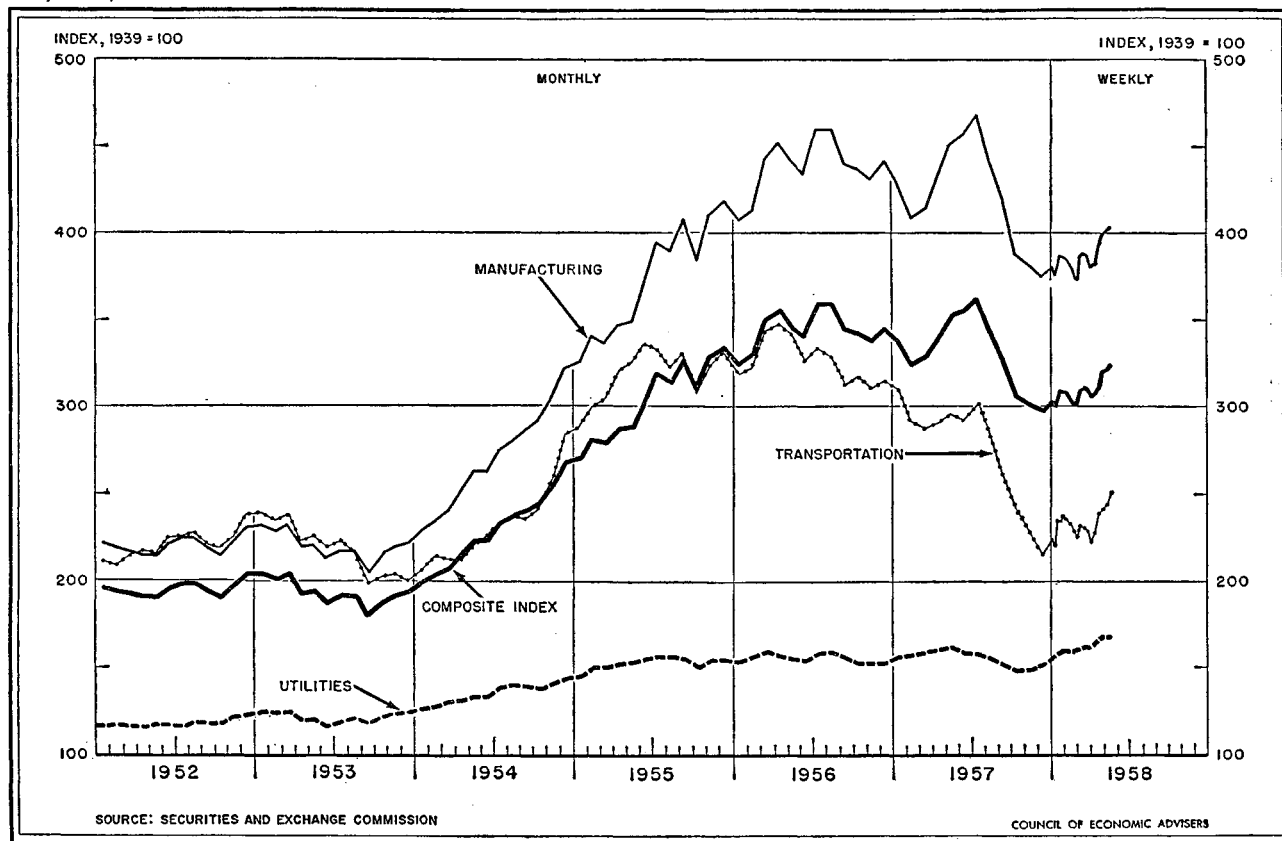
⁴ Preliminary.

Sources: Treasury Department and Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System (except as noted).

⁵ Not charted.

STOCK PRICES

Stock prices, on the average, were up very slightly in April, and the moderate rise late in the month extended into early May.



[1939=100]

Period	Com- posite index ¹	Manufacturing			Trans- portation	Utilities	Trade, finance, and service	Mining
		Total	Durable goods	Nondura- ble goods				
Weekly average:								
1948.....	132. 7	136. 8	124. 3	148. 6	158. 1	99. 3	156. 9	133. 0
1949.....	127. 7	132. 1	116. 0	147. 2	136. 0	98. 1	160. 7	129. 4
1951.....	184. 9	206. 8	178. 5	233. 1	199. 0	112. 6	207. 9	204. 9
1952.....	195. 0	220. 2	188. 8	249. 3	220. 6	117. 9	206. 0	275. 7
1953.....	193. 3	220. 1	192. 6	245. 2	218. 7	121. 5	207. 1	240. 5
1954.....	229. 8	271. 3	245. 2	295. 2	232. 6	135. 8	235. 6	267. 0
1955.....	304. 6	374. 4	352. 4	394. 4	320. 0	152. 9	296. 9	312. 9
1956.....	345. 0	438. 6	409. 8	465. 1	327. 1	155. 8	306. 3	357. 5
1957.....	331. 4	422. 1	391. 2	450. 7	275. 4	156. 0	277. 5	342. 4
1957: May.....	352. 2	450. 4	418. 7	479. 5	296. 9	162. 8	286. 1	379. 8
June.....	354. 6	456. 6	421. 2	489. 3	292. 8	159. 5	283. 4	389. 7
July.....	361. 8	468. 0	433. 8	499. 6	302. 3	158. 4	290. 8	382. 5
August.....	343. 2	441. 2	408. 1	471. 6	285. 5	155. 2	281. 6	353. 9
September.....	327. 9	419. 1	385. 8	449. 7	263. 3	152. 6	277. 2	334. 5
October.....	306. 4	388. 2	356. 9	417. 0	240. 9	148. 8	266. 5	296. 9
November.....	301. 8	381. 9	350. 1	411. 1	227. 8	149. 3	262. 0	284. 2
December.....	298. 5	376. 1	335. 6	413. 2	214. 7	152. 3	257. 9	274. 5
1958: January.....	304. 7	381. 6	346. 6	413. 6	230. 2	157. 8	269. 7	272. 1
February.....	304. 0	378. 1	345. 8	407. 7	231. 3	160. 5	277. 5	266. 8
March.....	310. 8	388. 2	351. 6	421. 6	230. 6	161. 7	283. 4	283. 2
April.....	311. 9	387. 4	339. 8	425. 7	233. 1	165. 7	285. 6	287. 0
Week ended:								
1958: April 3.....	305. 4	379. 5	339. 7	415. 8	223. 4	162. 6	279. 9	278. 5
11.....	307. 5	381. 2	332. 2	419. 2	228. 3	164. 7	282. 2	281. 9
18.....	314. 7	390. 7	339. 6	430. 4	239. 0	167. 1	286. 3	291. 9
25.....	320. 0	398. 1	347. 6	437. 3	241. 8	168. 3	293. 8	295. 7
May 2.....	321. 9	401. 0	349. 5	441. 1	244. 5	168. 1	296. 3	296. 0
9.....	324. 1	403. 5	354. 3	441. 3	251. 1	168. 2	303. 6	299. 0

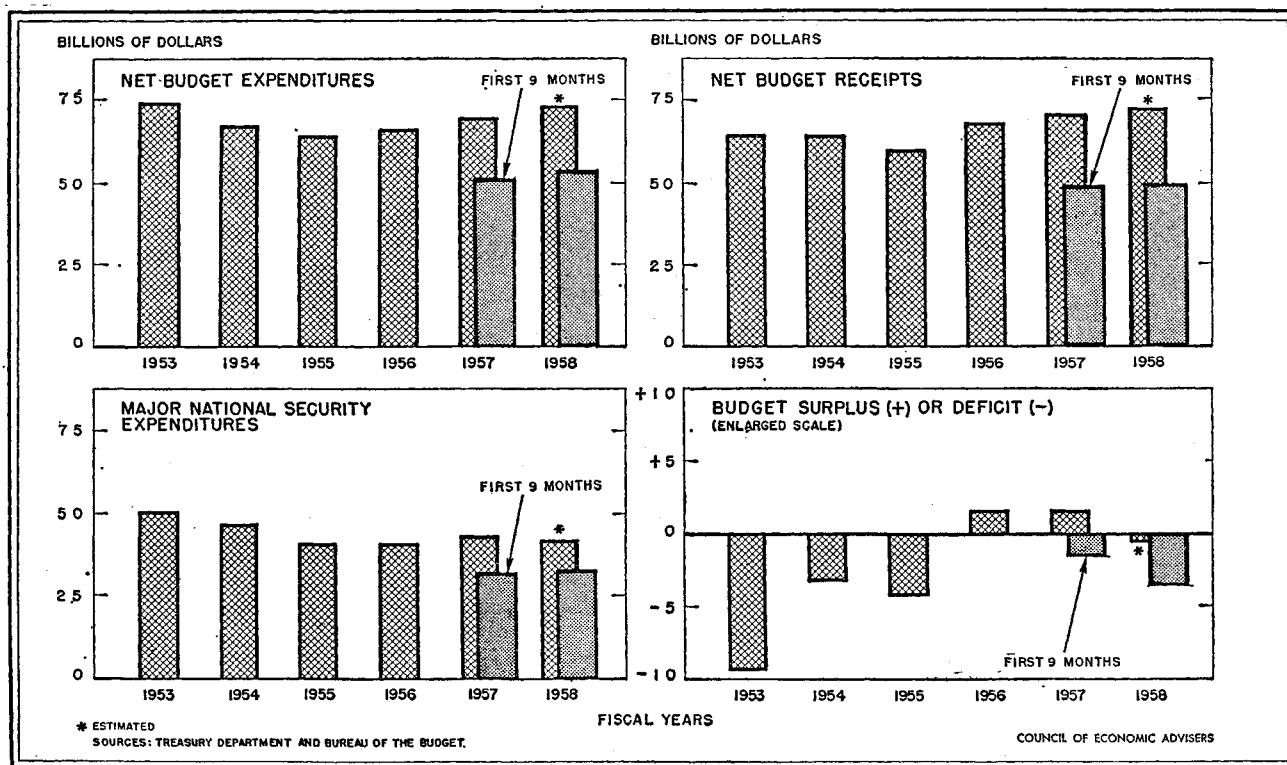
¹ Includes 265 common stocks: 95 for durable goods manufacturing, 72 for nondurable goods manufacturing, 21 for transportation, 29 for utilities, 31 for trade, finance, and service, and 14 for mining. Indices are for weekly closing prices.

Source: Securities and Exchange Commission.

FEDERAL FINANCE

BUDGET RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES

The cumulative budget deficit for the first 10 months of the current fiscal year was \$6.1 billion, compared to \$3.2 billion for the same period of fiscal year 1957.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Net budget receipts	Net budget expenditures				Budget surplus (+) or deficit (-)	Public debt (end of period) ²
		Total	Major national security ¹				
			Total including defense support	Total excluding defense support	Department of Defense military functions		
Fiscal year 1944	43.6	95.1	76.8	76.8	76.1	-51.4	202.6
Fiscal year 1953	64.8	74.3	51.8	50.4	43.6	-9.4	266.1
Fiscal year 1954	64.7	67.8	47.9	46.9	40.3	-3.1	271.3
Fiscal year 1955	60.4	64.6	42.1	40.6	35.5	-4.2	274.4
Fiscal year 1956	68.2	66.5	41.8	40.6	35.8	+1.6	272.8
Fiscal year 1957	71.0	69.4	44.4	43.3	38.4	+1.6	270.6
Fiscal year 1958 (estimated)	72.4	72.8	44.9	42.7	38.9	-.4	271.3
1957: March	10.7	5.6	3.8	3.7	3.2	+5.2	275.1
April	4.3	6.0	4.0	3.9	3.5	-1.7	274.1
May	5.3	5.9	(3)	3.8	3.3	-.7	275.3
June	11.7	6.3	(3)	3.9	3.2	+5.4	270.6
July ⁴	3.1	6.3	(3)	3.6	3.2	-3.3	272.6
August ⁴	5.1	5.9	(3)	3.9	3.5	-.8	274.0
September ⁴	7.2	5.7	(3)	3.4	3.0	+1.6	274.5
October ⁴	3.1	6.5	(3)	3.6	3.2	-3.4	274.2
November ⁴	4.8	5.8	3.5	3.5	3.1	-1.0	274.9
December ⁴	6.0	5.8	3.8	3.7	3.3	+1	275.0
1958: January ⁴	4.8	6.0	3.8	3.7	3.1	-1.2	274.7
February ⁴	6.3	5.5	3.6	3.5	3.2	+8	274.8
March ⁴	9.5	5.7	3.7	3.6	3.1	+3.8	272.7
April ⁴	3.5	6.1	3.7	3.7	3.2	-2.6	275.2
Cumulative totals for first 10 months: ⁵							
Fiscal year 1957	54.1	57.2	36.4	35.5	31.9	-3.2	274.1
Fiscal year 1958 ⁴	53.4	59.5	36.9	36.2	31.9	-6.1	275.2

¹ Definition revised in 1958 *Federal Budget Midyear Review*, October 1957, to include the defense support portion of the mutual security program. Other items included are: military functions of Department of Defense, military assistance portion of the mutual security program, development and control of atomic energy, stockpiling, and defense production expansion.

² Includes guaranteed securities, except those held by the Treasury. Not all of total shown is subject to statutory debt limitation.

³ Not available.

⁴ Preliminary.

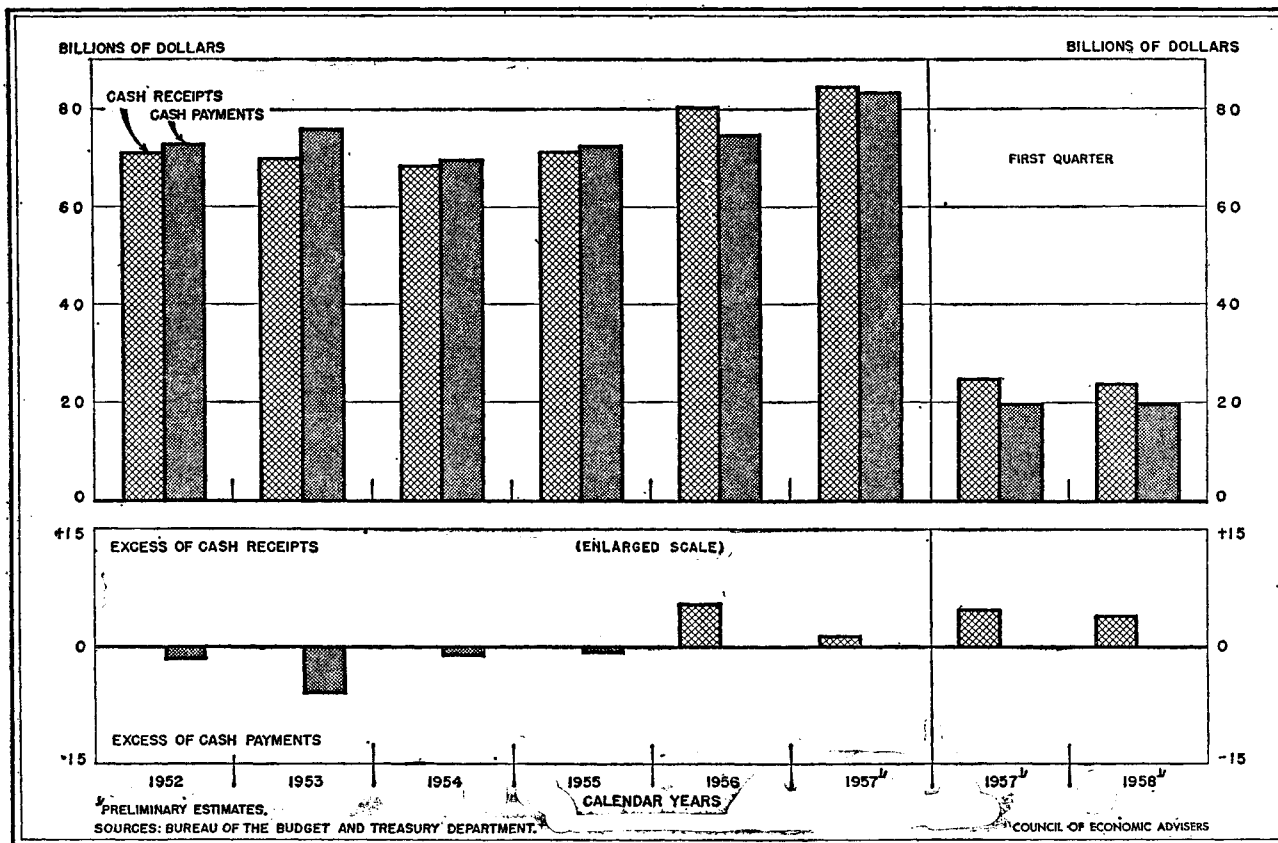
⁵ Data become available after chart was prepared.

NOTE.—Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: Treasury Department and Bureau of the Budget

CASH RECEIPTS FROM AND PAYMENTS TO THE PUBLIC

In the first quarter of 1958, Federal cash receipts exceeded cash payments by almost \$4 billion, due primarily to seasonally high tax receipts. The cash surplus in the first quarter of 1957 was \$4.8 billion.



[Millions of dollars]

Period	Cash receipts from the public	Cash payments to the public	Excess of receipts (+) or payments (-)
Fiscal year total:			
1955.....	67,836	70,538	-2,702
1956.....	77,088	72,617	+4,471
1957.....	82,106	80,007	+2,099
1958 (estimated).....	85,113	84,938	+175
1959 (estimated).....	87,286	86,662	+624
Calendar year total:			
1954.....	68,589	69,661	-1,072
1955.....	71,448	72,188	-740
1956.....	80,330	74,807	+5,524
1957 ¹	84,503	83,308	+1,193
Quarterly total, not adjusted for seasonal variation:			
1956: Third quarter.....	17,139	18,280	-1,140
Fourth quarter.....	15,504	20,338	-4,834
1957: First quarter.....	24,617	19,814	+4,802
Second quarter.....	24,846	21,574	+3,273
Third quarter ¹	18,653	21,099	-2,447
Fourth quarter ¹	16,387	20,821	-4,435
1958: First quarter ¹	23,618	19,625	+3,993

¹ Preliminary.

NOTE.—Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of rounding.

Sources: Bureau of the Budget and Treasury Department.

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