ELEVENTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

COMMISSIONER OF LABOR.

1895-96.

WORK AND WAGES OF MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN.

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LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR,
Washington, D. C., February 1, 1897.

SIR: I have the honor to submit herewith the Eleventh Annual Report of the Commissioner of Labor. This report comprehends the results of an investigation relative to the comparative employment of men, women, and children at two periods of time, and is made in accordance with a joint resolution of Congress, approved August 1, 1894.

I am very glad to inform you that the Bulletin, issued bimonthly and authorized by Congress in 1895, has proved a most gratifying method of publishing certain classes of information. The reception of the Bulletin has been such that a much enlarged edition is now required.

The work now being performed by the Department of Labor is more varied and extensive than at any other period of its existence. The subjects upon which it is now engaged are the following:

1. An investigation relating to the effect of machinery upon labor and upon the cost of production, not only in labor, but in time and money. The field work of this investigation is closed, and the office is at work upon the tabulation and classification of the results. The investigation was ordered by Congress.

2. A report, upon which the Department has been engaged for some time, on wages paid in the leading countries of the world. The facts have been taken entirely from official documents, and will be classified so as to be readily usable. Nearly 1,000,000 entries have already been made. It is hoped to have this report ready before the meeting of the Fifty-fifth Congress.

3. An investigation, which was ordered by Congress, relating to the economic aspects of the liquor traffic. The Department is now in the

midst of the field work in connection with this subject, the following three lines of inquiry having already been taken up:

(*a*) The Liquor Problem in Relation to Industry. Under this head comes the consideration of the effect of the use of intoxicating liquors by employees in manufacturing establishments, upon railroads, etc., the kinds of work which lead to the use of such liquors, and all such matters.

(*b*) The Revenue Derived from the Liquor Traffic. Under this head the Department is collecting from every source, including the Federal, State, county, and municipal governments, all the information relating to the revenue derived from the liquor traffic.

(*c*) The Liquor Traffic. Under this head the Department is attempting to secure information as to the cost of carrying on the liquor traffic, the number of persons employed therein, the capital invested, etc.

4. An investigation, covering the whole country, relating to the municipal ownership of gas, electric, and water plants, the object being to ascertain the extent of the growth of municipal ownership in these three lines and to compare the cost to the consumer of the products of these plants under municipal and under private management. All the departments and bureaus of labor in the country, including the Federal and State offices, thirty-three in all, voted at the annual convention of the officers representing such departments and bureaus, held at Albany in June last, to take up, uniformly and contemporaneously, the study of this subject. The Department will commence its part of this investigation at an early day. In some States the work is already going on under the direction of State officials.

5. An inquiry into the social, moral, and economic condition of the Italians of Chicago. The Department has collected a great deal of most valuable information relating to this subject, and the tabulation of the results is now going on. This will constitute a special report to Congress.

6. An investigation relating to the economic progress of the negroes in this country. The results of some preliminary studies on this subject will soon be published. Plans for a more extended inquiry are now being formulated.

The Department has published eleven annual reports, eight special reports, and a bimonthly bulletin. The annual reports contain the results of the more extensive investigations carried on by the Department, the special reports the results of exhaustive special studies of

economic and social questions, and the Bulletin the results of brief, original inquiries, together with condensations of foreign and domestic official statistics, current labor laws, and the decisions of courts concerning laws relating to labor.

In submitting this report I desire to acknowledge the continued valuable services of Mr. Oren W. Weaver, the chief clerk of the Department from its organization, and of Mr. G. Wallace W. Hanger, statistical expert in charge of tabulations.

I am, very respectfully, your obedient servant,

CARROLL D. WRIGHT,
Commissioner.

The PRESIDENT.

CHAPTER I.

INTRODUCTION AND ANALYSIS OF TABLES.

CHAPTER I.

INTRODUCTION AND ANALYSIS OF TABLES.

The Fifty-third Congress passed the following joint resolution:

Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the Commissioner of Labor be, and he is hereby, authorized and directed "to investigate and make report upon the conditions attending the employment of women and children; their wages, earnings, sanitary surroundings, and cost of living; the effect of various employments upon their health and longevity; what measures are taken to protect their physical condition and to protect them from accidents; the rates of wages paid them in comparison with the rates paid men; and the effect, if any, their employment has had upon the wages and employment of men: *Provided,* That the investigation hereby authorized shall be carried out under the regular appropriations made for the Department of Labor."

Under the proviso that the investigation authorized as above should be carried out under the regular appropriations for the Department of Labor, the officers of the Department were obliged to leave out some of the features authorized. The Fourth Annual Report of the Commissioner of Labor dealt with the sanitary surroundings and cost of living of women, and to some extent with the measures taken to protect their physical condition. It did not seem wise, therefore, to spend money at the present time in collecting further information upon such topics. So the investigation undertaken, the results of which are shown in this report, covers more specifically the employment and wages of women and children in comparison with the employment and wages of men in like occupations, how far women and children are superseding men, and the relative efficiency of men, women, and children when employed in doing like work.

The difficulties surrounding the collection of information where such comparisons as those indicated are to be made are very great, and of course it was impossible to cover the whole country—that is, to collect information from all industrial establishments; yet the attempt was made, with fair success, to secure data from a sufficiently large number of representative establishments and persons and from nearly all the States in which mechanical industries are prominent. The agents of the Department secured information, through the schedule method, from 1,067 establishments of various kinds, located in 30 different States. A total of 42,990 males and 51,539 females, or an aggregate of 94,529 persons in all, were found employed in these establishments during the former period; and 68,380 males and 79,987 females, or an aggregate of 148,367 persons, during the present period. By "present

period" in this report is meant some week in the period during which the canvass was made, that is, the years 1895 and 1896; and by "former period" is meant some week antedating by at least ten years the week selected in 1895 or 1896. To present this class of information seven general tables are necessary. These tables, which are to be found in Chapter II, will be taken up separately and their chief points explained.

Table I.—Occupations and earnings of women and children, and of men, by industries and States, pp. 35 to 513.—The different establishments from whose pay rolls and officials information was secured in this investigation are given in this table, classified according to industries and States. For each establishment are given the occupations in detail, with extended information as to the sex, age, and weekly earnings of the employees: First, for what has been designated as the "former period," and second, for what has been designated as the "present period." Unless otherwise stated, the facts given comprise in each case information as to all the employees of the establishment, and so far as wages are concerned the information was taken directly from pay rolls, while the data relating to the age and efficiency of employees were secured from the proprietor himself, or from a foreman, bookkeeper, or some other responsible employee designated by the proprietor. The data for each occupation in each establishment comprise information as to the number of employees, male and female, classified as to age, as "18 years or over" or "under 18 years," whether working by time or piece, and their highest, lowest, and average earnings for the selected week at different periods, which periods, it should be borne in mind, have been termed, for brevity's sake, the "former period" and the "present period," each covering one week's pay roll, the former period being at least ten years prior to the present period. The facts for each of these periods are placed in juxtaposition in the tables and afford a ready comparison as to the conditions at the two periods.

Considerable difficulty was experienced by the agents of the Department in securing accurate information as to the earnings for a full week, owing to the fact that many employees were not working full time, although no note of it was to be found on the pay rolls. This was especially true of pieceworkers, of whose time no record was kept. Every effort was made, however, to secure earnings for a full week, and it is believed that this has been done quite generally in the case of time workers. In the case of pieceworkers the same effort was made, and although the assurance of full weekly earnings—that is, earnings for a full week's work—was had in most cases, still there is some reason to doubt the absolute accuracy of this assurance because of the fact that no record of time was usually kept in such cases, but merely the quantity of work performed and the earnings for the same. In every case of doubt the establishment was entirely dropped from consideration, and does not, therefore, appear in this report.

Turning to page 46 and taking up establishment numbered 40, located

in Rhode Island, and which falls under the industry classification of "Domestic and personal service: Restaurant," we see that three occupations comprised the employees of the establishment, viz, cooks, chief cooks, and waitresses. Of the cooks, two were employed in the former period, one female 18 years of age or over earning $5 per week and one female under 18 years of age earning $3.50 per week. In the present period were employed two male cooks 18 years of age or over, the highest paid earning $9 per week and the lowest paid earning $6 per week, and one female cook 18 years of age or over earning $5.50 per week. One chief cook was employed, being a male 18 years of age or over, and earning $15 per week in each period. Of waitresses, two were employed in the former period, each earning $4 per week, one being under 18 years of age and one 18 years of age or over. In the present period five were employed. Two were females 18 years of age or over, and earned, respectively, $5 and $4 per week. Three were females under 18 years of age, the highest paid earning $4 per week, the lowest paid $3.50, the average earnings for the three being $3.83⅓. In this manner the facts for each establishment may be analyzed.

The following tables show a comparison of the persons employed at the two periods, subdivided as to sex and as to whether 18 years of age or over or under 18 years of age:

PERSONS EMPLOYED AT THE TWO PERIODS, BY STATES.

[One hundred and thirty-six establishments from which complete data could not be secured have been excluded from consideration in this table.]

State.	Establishments involved.	Former period.				Present period.			
		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.	
		18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	18 years or over.	Under 18 years.
Alabama	5	242	99	224	63	319	180	392	163
Connecticut	22	777	95	610	145	979	97	732	108
Delaware	1	59	.....	61	.....	40	.....	97	.....
Florida	14	181	14	68	13	225	28	120	16
Georgia	50	1,806	374	1,629	488	3,473	855	3,840	1,021
Illinois	18	388	34	404	63	514	57	616	103
Iowa	23	230	46	209	78	381	87	394	145
Kentucky	16	338	123	427	190	350	217	727	315
Louisiana	10	403	103	477	229	867	223	1,103	725
Maine	12	494	6	319	.....	851	30	433	15
Maryland	30	610	103	1,077	112	1,251	364	2,293	771
Massachusetts	47	2,271	334	2,040	339	4,078	320	2,955	337
Michigan	54	786	23	1,244	63	990	45	1,568	274
Minnesota	3	48	.....	12	5	75	4	34	9
Mississippi	1	27	19	102	2	31	29	135	2
Missouri	22	333	16	298	42	401	35	370	102
New Jersey	87	1,981	202	1,410	612	2,649	317	2,280	746
New York	211	5,522	428	8,251	995	7,689	720	11,054	1,904
North Carolina	20	555	273	446	408	1,290	568	1,075	646
Ohio	35	1,085	122	766	163	2,227	280	1,425	305
Pennsylvania	129	4,152	898	3,624	1,447	6,758	1,342	7,034	2,490
Rhode Island	26	811	125	443	61	1,343	204	983	196
South Carolina	20	1,111	334	974	380	2,847	895	2,033	815
Tennessee	9	524	148	305	192	834	233	768	453
Virginia	19	783	119	834	262	967	224	967	316
West Virginia	33	519	46	436	168	836	48	719	313
Wisconsin	14	443	91	473	223	930	138	1,015	461
Total	931	26,479	4,175	27,163	6,743	43,195	7,540	45,162	12,751

From this table have been excluded, necessarily, all establishments for which complete information as to age was not given. The number of establishments included in the table is 931, situated in 27 different States. The table shows that in the 931 establishments furnishing complete information 26,479 males 18 years of age or over were employed in the former period as against 43,195 in the present period; 4,175 males under 18 years of age were employed in the former, 7,540 being employed in the present period. So far as females are concerned, those 18 years of age or over numbered 27,163 in the former as against 45,162 in the present period, and those under 18 years of age numbered 6,743 in the former as against 12,751 in the present period. Similar details for the establishments located in each of the 27 States are shown by this table.

PERSONS EMPLOYED AT THE TWO PERIODS, BY INDUSTRIES.

[One hundred and thirty-six establishments from which complete data could not be secured have been excluded from consideration in this table.]

Industries.	Establishments involved.	Former period.				Present period.			
		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.	
		18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	18 years or over.	Under 18 years	18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	18 years or over.	Under 18 years.
Domestic and personal service	43	284	8	806	52	599	23	1,415	167
Manufactures:									
Awnings, tents, flags, and sails	16	153	5	162	11	178	5	166	24
Bags and bagging	4	171	33	271	72	327	83	372	166
Bakery and confectionery products	39	947	139	666	347	1,664	322	1,142	765
Baking powder, starch, etc	3	115	.....	107	.....	119	5	83	16
Boots and shoes	28	1,457	76	882	168	2,442	80	1,183	168
Bottling	2	105	40	82	91	198	49	139	143
Boxes, paper	26	240	48	765	177	377	84	1,084	398
Boxes, paper, wooden, and plush	7	78	7	143	37	92	8	201	70
Boxes, wooden	15	153	31	135	65	195	65	203	89
Brooms and brushes	9	227	27	183	25	246	38	189	54
Burial cases and undertakers' supplies	5	284	17	60	21	472	45	98	.....
Buttons and buckles	10	141	19	195	99	290	39	376	82
Canned and preserved fruits, vegetables, and meats	12	354	4	518	116	637	19	624	314
Carpets, etc	3	85	4	62	.....	200	15	160	4
Celluloid goods	2	147	3	88	37	138	5	122	22
Cigars, tobacco, and snuff	50	2,192	232	1,551	567	3,327	418	2,989	1,097
Clothing	46	1,141	23	2,353	139	1,797	72	3,569	640
Coach trimmings, etc	2	65	10	151	52	49	13	228	26
Coffee, spice, etc	6	130	.....	104	6	194	1	117	23
Cordage, twine, etc	8	103	8	438	121	146	20	488	186
Corsets	4	33	7	322	100	45	4	493	188
Cotton and woolen goods	15	678	226	655	221	1,203	540	1,805	528
Cotton goods	64	3,801	1,239	3,956	1,705	7,475	2,374	7,341	3,069
Dress and millinery trimmings	13	136	38	830	133	215	29	1,004	223
Drugs, medicines, paints, etc	14	345	17	486	87	382	21	496	93
Earthenware and stoneware	7	438	19	159	39	716	36	341	56
Feather dusters	3	16	4	77	3	23	8	117	4
Fur and fur goods	13	138	4	249	14	229	16	310	16
Furnishing goods, shirts, etc	27	189	25	1,734	90	482	58	2,635	352
Furniture, upholstery, and bedding	22	613	50	334	64	973	56	476	199
Glassware	4	236	82	28	35	383	131	107	54
Gloves and mittens	5	58	.....	122	3	125	5	360	10
Hardware and cutlery	6	315	53	86	15	450	75	159	43

PERSONS EMPLOYED AT THE TWO PERIODS, BY INDUSTRIES—Concluded.

[One hundred and thirty-six establishments from which complete data could not be secured have been excluded from consideration in this table.]

Industries.	Establishments involved.	Former period.				Present period.			
		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.	
		18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	18 years or over.	Under 18 years.
Manufactures—Concluded.									
Hats, caps, etc	26	509	24	670	83	782	34	1,215	132
Hosiery, knit goods, and underwear	18	329	40	1,105	177	517	99	1,876	325
Ink, mucilage, stove and shoe polish, etc	5	62	1	66	11	98	1	113	13
Jewelry and plated ware	11	342	28	98	6	696	61	212	25
Jute goods	1	35	5	24	18	116	81	180	82
Leather and leather goods	2	68	12	53	20	81	26	89	33
Matches	1	24	.....	42	7	53	.....	107	34
Metallic goods	14	548	11	261	70	492	22	231	70
Needles and pins	2	86	20	59	12	105	13	69	34
Optical goods	3	261	30	67	20	473	114	147	73
Overgaiters, leggings, etc	2	11	1	37	.....	20	1	51	.....
Paper and paper goods	24	606	136	607	107	931	122	764	110
Photographs and photographic materials	3	13	.....	19	.....	22	1	19	.....
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries	4	969	225	124	44	1,870	295	342	48
Printing, publishing, etc	72	1,707	188	1,078	77	2,345	267	1,520	166
Reeds, harness, etc	2	20	3	14	4	37	4	23	16
Rubber and elastic goods	4	235	11	173	45	424	23	317	55
Silk and silk goods	16	444	90	462	366	773	160	860	468
Soap, candles, grease, etc	8	190	14	97	38	266	14	101	64
Tinware and sheet-metal goods	5	257	74	35	48	536	175	101	62
Umbrellas and parasols	3	55	.....	144	1	39	.....	130	11
Wire and wire goods	3	59	9	29	17	89	7	82	20
Wooden goods	5	180	12	90	7	297	62	160	21
Woolen and worsted goods	29	1,408	249	873	403	1,938	371	1,137	530
Miscellaneous	22	730	107	871	177	959	166	1,727	465
Professional:									
Library	2	39	16	36	7	79	11	80	.....
Miscellaneous	2	61	1	62	.....	45	1	99	.....
Trade:									
Books and stationery	4	15	4	11	.....	19	8	19	.....
Drugs	5	43	5	26	5	86	8	47	11
Dry goods, etc	78	1,341	330	841	197	2,248	593	2,267	543
General merchandise	2	37	.....	4	.....	23	1	5	.....
Insurance	3	66	1	31	1	125	5	149	.....
Rags	6	35	.....	171	2	43	.....	195	9
Sewing machines	2	10	.....	7	.....	18	.....	10	.....
Miscellaneous	9	116	30	116	11	162	32	126	42
Total	931	26,479	4,175	27,163	6,743	43,195	7,540	45,162	12,751

This table is similar in form to the preceding one, and includes the facts for the same establishments arranged by industries. For the sake of brevity the specific industry headings as given in Table I are in this table so grouped as to bring together establishments engaged in a similar class of work. For instance, establishments numbered 45 and 47 to 61 are all grouped under the heading of awnings, tents, flags, and sails, the next four establishments being grouped under the heading of bags and bagging, and so on.

In order that these facts may be more clearly brought out, and that the comparison be made more easy, the following tables have been drawn from the two preceding ones, showing the increase and per cent of increase of persons employed at the two periods.

INCREASE AND PER CENT OF INCREASE OF PERSONS EMPLOYED AT THE TWO PERIODS, BY STATES.

[One hundred and thirty-six establishments from which complete data could not be secured have been excluded from consideration in this table.]

State.	Establishments involved.	Increase (number).				Increase (per cent).			
		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.	
		18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	18 years or over.	Under 18 years.
Alabama	5	77	81	168	100	31.8	81.8	75.0	158.7
Connecticut	22	202	2	122	a 37	26.0	2.1	20.0	a 25.5
Delaware	1	a 19	.....	36	.....	a 32.2	.....	59.0	.....
Florida	14	44	14	52	3	24.3	100.0	76.5	23.1
Georgia	50	1,667	481	2,211	533	92.3	128.6	135.7	109.2
Illinois	18	126	23	212	40	32.5	67.6	52.5	63.5
Iowa	23	151	41	185	67	65.7	89.1	88.5	85.9
Kentucky	16	12	94	300	125	3.6	76.4	70.3	65.8
Louisiana	10	464	120	626	496	115.1	116.5	131.2	216.6
Maine	12	357	24	114	15	72.3	400.0	35.7	(b)
Maryland	30	641	261	1,216	659	105.1	253.4	112.9	588.4
Massachusetts	47	1,807	a 14	915	a 2	79.6	a 4.2	44.9	a .6
Michigan	54	204	22	324	211	26.0	95.7	26.0	334.9
Minnesota	3	27	4	22	4	56.3	(b)	183.3	80.0
Mississippi	1	4	10	33	.....	14.8	52.6	32.4	.....
Missouri	22	68	19	72	60	20.4	118.8	24.2	142.9
New Jersey	87	668	115	870	134	33.7	56.9	61.7	21.9
New York	211	2,167	292	2,803	909	39.2	68.2	34.0	91.4
North Carolina	20	735	295	629	238	132.4	108.1	141.0	58.3
Ohio	35	1,142	158	659	142	105.3	129.5	86.0	87.1
Pennsylvania	129	2,606	444	3,410	1,043	62.8	49.4	94.1	72.1
Rhode Island	26	532	79	540	135	65.6	63.2	121.9	221.3
South Carolina	20	1,736	561	1,059	435	156.3	168.0	108.7	114.5
Tennessee	9	310	85	463	261	59.2	57.4	151.8	135.9
Virginia	19	184	105	133	54	23.5	88.2	15.9	20.6
West Virginia	33	317	2	283	145	61.1	4.3	64.9	86.3
Wisconsin	14	487	47	542	238	109.9	51.6	114.6	106.7
Total	931	16,716	3,365	17,999	6,008	63.1	80.6	66.3	89.1

a Decrease. b No employees in this class in former period, hence percentage can not be computed.

INCREASE AND PER CENT OF INCREASE OF PERSONS EMPLOYED AT THE TWO PERIODS, BY INDUSTRIES.

[One hundred and thirty-six establishments from which complete data could not be secured have been excluded from consideration in this table.]

Industries.	Establishments involved.	Increase (number).				Increase (per cent).			
		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.	
		18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	18 years or over.	Under 18 years.
Domestic and personal service	43	315	15	609	115	110.9	187.5	75.6	221.2
Manufactures:									
Awnings, tents, flags, and sails	16	25	.....	4	13	16.3	.....	2.5	118.2
Bags and bagging	4	156	50	101	94	91.2	151.5	37.3	130.6
Bakery and confectionery products	39	717	183	476	418	75.7	131.7	71.5	120.5
Baking powder, starch, etc	3	4	5	a 24	16	3.5	(b)	a 22.4	(b)
Boots and shoes	28	985	4	301	.....	67.6	5.3	34.1	.....
Bottling	2	93	9	57	52	88.6	22.5	69.5	57.1
Boxes, paper	26	137	36	319	221	57.1	75.0	41.7	124.9
Boxes, paper, wooden, and plush	7	14	1	58	33	17.9	14.3	40.6	89.2
Boxes, wooden	15	42	34	68	24	27.5	109.7	50.4	36.9
Brooms and brushes	9	19	11	6	29	8.4	40.7	3.3	116.0
Burial cases and undertakers' supplies	5	188	28	38	a 21	66.2	164.7	63.3	a 100.0
Buttons and buckles	10	149	20	181	a 17	105.7	105.3	92.8	a 17.2
Canned and preserved fruits, vegetables, and meats	12	283	15	106	198	79.9	375.0	20.5	170.7
Carpets, etc	3	115	11	98	4	135.3	275.0	158.1	(b)
Celluloid goods	2	a 9	2	34	a 15	a 6.1	66.7	38.6	a 40.5
Cigars, tobacco, and snuff	50	1,135	186	1,438	530	51.8	80.2	92.7	93.5

a Decrease. b No employees in this class in former period, hence percentage can not be computed.

INCREASE AND PER CENT OF INCREASE OF PERSONS EMPLOYED AT THE TWO PERIODS, BY INDUSTRIES—Concluded.

[One hundred and thirty-six establishments from which complete data could not be secured have been excluded from consideration in this table.]

Industries.	Establishments involved.	Increase (number).				Increase (per cent).			
		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.	
		18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	18 years or over.	Under 18 years.
Manufactures—Concluded.									
Clothing	46	656	49	1,216	451	57.5	213.0	51.7	238.6
Coach trimmings, etc.	2	a 16	3	77	a 26	a 24.6	30.0	51.0	a 50.0
Coffee, spice, etc	6	64	1	13	17	49.2	(b)	12.5	283.3
Cordage, twine, etc	8	43	12	50	65	41.7	150.0	11.4	53.7
Corsets	4	12	a 3	171	88	36.4	a 42.9	53.1	88.0
Cotton and woolen goods	15	525	314	1,150	307	77.4	138.9	175.6	138.9
Cotton goods	64	3,674	1,135	3,385	1,364	96.7	91.6	85.6	80.0
Dress and millinery trimmings	13	79	a 9	174	90	58.1	a 23.7	21.0	67.7
Drugs, medicines, paints, etc	14	37	4	10	6	10.7	23.5	2.1	6.9
Earthenware and stoneware	7	278	17	182	17	63.5	89.5	114.5	43.6
Feather dusters	3	7	4	40	1	43.8	100.0	51.9	33.3
Fur and fur goods	13	91	12	61	2	65.9	300.0	24.5	14.3
Furnishing goods, shirts, etc	27	293	33	901	262	155.0	132.0	52.0	291.1
Furniture, upholstery, and bedding	22	360	6	142	135	58.7	12.0	42.5	210.9
Glassware	4	147	49	79	19	62.3	59.8	282.1	54.3
Gloves and mittens	5	67	5	238	7	115.5	(b)	195.1	233.3
Hardware and cutlery	6	135	22	73	28	42.9	41.5	84.9	186.7
Hats, caps, etc	26	273	10	545	49	53.6	41.7	81.3	59.0
Hosiery, knit goods, and underwear	18	188	59	771	148	57.1	147.5	69.8	83.6
Ink, mucilage, stove and shoe polish, etc	5	36	.....	47	2	58.1	.....	71.2	18.2
Jewelry and plated ware	11	354	33	114	19	103.5	117.9	116.3	316.7
Jute goods	1	81	76	156	64	231.4	1,520.0	650.0	355.6
Leather and leather goods	2	13	14	36	13	19.1	116.7	67.9	65.0
Matches	1	29	.....	65	27	120.8	.....	154.8	385.7
Metallic goods	14	a 56	11	a 30	.....	a 10.2	100.0	a 11.5	.....
Needles and pins	2	19	a 7	10	22	22.1	a 35.0	16.9	183.3
Optical goods	3	212	84	80	53	81.2	280.0	119.4	265.0
Overgaiters, leggings, etc	2	9	.....	14	.....	81.8	.....	37.8	.....
Paper and paper goods	24	325	a 14	157	3	53.6	a 10.3	25.9	2.8
Photographs and photographic materials	3	9	1	.....	.....	69.2	(b)	.....	.....
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries	4	901	70	218	4	93.0	31.1	175.8	9.1
Printing, publishing, etc	72	638	79	442	89	37.4	42.0	41.0	115.6
Reeds, harness, etc	2	17	1	9	12	85.0	33.3	64.3	300.0
Rubber and elastic goods	4	189	12	144	10	80.4	109.1	83.2	22.2
Silk and silk goods	16	329	70	398	102	74.1	77.8	86.1	27.9
Soap, candles, grease, etc	8	76	.....	4	26	40.0	.....	4.1	68.4
Tinware and sheet-metal goods	5	279	101	66	14	108.6	136.5	188.6	29.2
Umbrellas and parasols	3	a 16	.....	a 14	10	a 29.1	.....	a 9.7	1,000.0
Wire and wire goods	3	30	a 2	53	3	50.8	a 22.2	182.8	17.6
Wooden goods	5	117	50	70	14	65.0	416.7	77.8	200.0
Woolen and worsted goods	29	530	122	264	127	37.6	49.0	30.2	31.5
Miscellaneous	22	229	59	856	288	31.4	55.1	98.3	162.7
Professional:									
Library	2	40	a 5	44	a 7	102.6	a 31.3	122.2	a 100.0
Miscellaneous	2	a 16	.....	37	.....	a 26.2	.....	59.7	.....
Trade:									
Books and stationery	4	4	4	8	.....	26.7	100.0	72.7	.....
Drugs	5	43	3	21	6	100.0	60.0	80.8	120.0
Dry goods, etc	78	907	263	1,426	346	67.6	79.7	169.6	175.6
General merchandise	2	a 14	1	1	.....	a 37.8	(b)	25.0	.....
Insurance	3	59	4	118	a 1	89.4	400.0	380.6	a 100.0
Rags	6	8	.....	24	7	22.9	.....	14.0	350.0
Sewing machines	2	8	.....	3	.....	80.0	.....	42.9	.....
Miscellaneous	9	46	2	10	31	39.7	6.7	8.6	281.8
Total	931	16,716	3,365	17,999	6,008	63.1	80.6	66.3	89.1

a Decrease. b No employees in this class in former period, hence percentage can not be computed.

Taking up the totals for these tables, which represent the increase and per cent of increase of persons in the 931 establishments over the former period, we see that the male employees 18 years of age or over increased 16,716, or 63.1 per cent, while the female employees 18 years of age or over increased 17,999, or 66.3 per cent. The male employees under 18 years of age increased 3,365, or 80.6 per cent, and the female employees under 18 years of age increased 6,008, or 89.1 per cent.

Owing to lack of space in Table I, it was found impossible to show the conjugal condition of the female employees of the establishments included in this investigation in connection with the data presented there. The two following tables, however, drawn directly from the schedules, afford information on that point:

CONJUGAL CONDITION OF FEMALE EMPLOYEES, BY STATES.

State.	Former period.						Present period.					
	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Unknown.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Unknown.	Total.
Alabama	287	.....	.....	.....	.....	287	539	9	7	.....	.....	555
Connecticut	674	43	30	.....	8	755	751	60	20	4	5	840
Delaware	58	1	2	.....	128	189	212	35	21	.....	.....	268
Florida	77	4	.....	.....	.....	81	123	11	2	.....	.....	136
Georgia	1,950	156	11	.....	.....	2,117	4,301	448	112	.....	.....	4,861
Illinois	464	6	7	.....	1,858	2,335	3,294	172	181	.....	25	3,672
Indiana	.....	.....	.....	.....	458	458	455	79	9	.....	1	544
Iowa	346	3	2	.....	254	605	958	39	35	.....	.....	1,032
Kentucky	546	49	16	.....	6	617	890	110	42	.....	.....	1,042
Louisiana	705	.....	1	.....	.....	706	1,825	.....	3	.....	.....	1,828
Maine	10	.....	1	.....	1,266	1,277	1,168	420	51	17	.....	1,656
Maryland	540	2	11	.....	1,433	1,986	3,374	564	366	.....	8	4,312
Massachusetts	2,193	142	50	2	72	2,459	3,195	198	80	3	38	3,514
Michigan	1,274	16	1	.....	16	1,307	1,723	72	7	.....	40	1,842
Minnesota	49	.....	.....	.....	142	191	202	18	.....	.....	.....	220
Mississippi	101	2	1	.....	.....	104	124	3	10	.....	.....	137
Missouri	332	.....	6	.....	2	340	456	3	13	.....	.....	472
New Hampshire	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,836	7,836	7,442	2,003	151	5	.....	9,601
New Jersey	1,968	49	5	.....	.....	2,022	2,844	138	44	.....	.....	3,026
New York	9,801	513	183	.....	1,551	12,048	14,569	1,015	349	1	89	16,023
North Carolina	810	43	1	.....	.....	854	1,598	113	10	.....	.....	1,721
Ohio	872	20	33	.....	4	929	1,601	63	66	.....	.....	1,730
Pennsylvania	5,307	102	39	.....	1,383	6,831	10,836	383	215	4	29	11,467
Rhode Island	469	8	25	2	.....	504	1,102	40	35	2	.....	1,179
South Carolina	1,276	76	2	.....	.....	1,354	2,499	321	28	.....	.....	2,848
Tennessee	409	48	32	.....	8	497	1,053	106	61	.....	1	1,221
Vermont	.....	.....	.....	.....	454	454	360	83	6	.....	.....	449
Virginia	990	70	36	.....	.....	1,096	1,042	204	37	.....	.....	1,283
West Virginia	603	1	.....	.....	.....	604	1,010	10	12	.....	.....	1,032
Wisconsin	690	3	3	.....	.....	696	1,375	55	38	.....	8	1,476
Total	32,801	1,357	498	4	16,879	51,539	70,921	6,775	2,011	36	244	79,987

This table, as the heading indicates, deals with the conjugal condition of female employees, showing, by States, the number of single, married, widowed, and divorced women at each of the two periods, and the number whose conjugal condition was reported as unknown. The total shows that for the present period, out of an aggregate of 79,987 women, 70,921, or 88.7 per cent, were single; 6,775, or 8.5 per cent, married; 2,011, or 2.5 per cent, widowed; 36, or less than one-tenth of 1 per cent, divorced; and 244, or 0.3 per cent, unknown. For the former period, out of a total of 51,539 women, 32,801, or 63.6 per cent, were single; 1,357, or 2.6 per cent, married; 498, or 1 per cent, widowed; 4, or less than one-tenth of 1 per cent, divorced; and 16,879, or 32.8 per

cent, unknown. The large per cent of unknown detracts considerably from the value of the figures for the former period for comparative purposes. It is not surprising, however, that information as to the conjugal condition of employees ten or more years ago was not obtainable.

CONJUGAL CONDITION OF FEMALE EMPLOYEES, BY INDUSTRIES.

Industries.	Former period.						Present period.					
	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Unknown.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Unknown.	Total.
Domestic and personal service	716	40	18	.....	92	866	1,404	124	57	3	1	1,589
Manufactures:												
Awnings, tents, flags, and sails	152	1	.....	.....	38	191	182	14	9	.....	.....	205
Bags and bagging	336	4	3	.....	.....	343	515	10	13	.....	.....	538
Bakery and confectionery products	1,067	37	11	.....	220	1,335	2,442	46	34	.....	27	2,549
Baking powder, starch, etc	80	1	.....	.....	26	107	95	1	3	.....	.....	99
Boots and shoes	887	46	8	1	233	1,175	1,379	88	49	.....	19	1,535
Bottling	173	.....	.....	.....	.....	173	255	11	8	.....	8	282
Boxes, paper	902	14	11	.....	121	1,048	1,530	42	31	.....	1	1,604
Boxes, paper, wooden, and plush	155	.....	.....	.....	25	180	261	7	3	.....	.....	271
Boxes, wooden	199	.....	1	.....	27	227	312	3	6	.....	.....	321
Brooms and brushes	191	.....	.....	.....	17	208	226	10	7	.....	.....	243
Burial cases and undertakers' supplies	72	2	1	.....	6	81	87	9	2	.....	.....	98
Buttons and buckles	275	12	7	.....	.....	294	425	16	4	1	12	458
Canned and preserved fruits, vegetables, and meats	425	11	1	.....	717	1,154	1,182	412	113	1	.....	1,708
Carpets, etc	60	6	1	.....	41	108	181	23	14	.....	.....	218
Celluloid goods	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	125	144	.....	.....	.....	.....	144
Cigars, tobacco, and snuff	1,974	74	40	.....	221	2,369	4,048	269	92	.....	.....	4,409
Clothing	2,263	86	24	.....	775	3,148	4,550	346	198	.....	12	4,906
Coach trimmings, etc	210	7	1	.....	9	227	294	13	4	.....	1	312
Coffee, spice, etc	107	5	.....	.....	5	117	180	3	.....	.....	.....	183
Cordage, twine, etc	1,181	19	8	.....	104	1,312	1,339	33	30	.....	.....	1,402
Corsets	385	22	7	.....	305	719	1,017	40	36	.....	25	1,118
Cotton and woolen goods	783	82	29	.....	198	1,092	2,171	309	117	3	1	2,601
Cotton goods	5,349	301	46	.....	8,569	14,265	17,377	2,938	308	6	3	20,632
Dress and millinery trimmings	843	69	26	.....	100	1,038	1,091	108	28	.....	25	1,252
Drugs, medicines, paints, etc	465	7	23	.....	128	623	692	19	24	1	14	750
Earthenware and stoneware	195	1	.....	.....	2	198	381	16	.....	.....	.....	397
Feather dusters	43	.....	1	.....	36	80	106	5	10	.....	.....	121
Fur and fur goods	237	8	3	.....	45	293	304	29	21	.....	.....	354
Furnishing goods, shirts, etc	1,552	188	68	.....	210	2,018	2,668	379	176	2	.....	3,225
Furniture, upholstery, and bedding	316	22	12	.....	48	398	604	41	29	1	.....	675
Glassware	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	63	158	.....	3	.....	.....	161
Gloves and mittens	83	2	1	.....	76	162	416	20	12	.....	.....	448
Hardware and cutlery	95	4	2	.....	42	143	252	10	5	.....	.....	267
Hats, caps, etc	629	23	4	.....	163	819	1,355	123	48	.....	26	1,552
Hosiery, knit goods, and underwear	1,780	67	25	1	763	2,636	3,493	272	66	1	2	3,834
Ink, mucilage, stove and shoe polish, etc	103	7	2	.....	47	159	232	6	8	.....	.....	246
Jewelry and plated ware	97	4	3	.....	.....	104	216	16	5	.....	.....	237
Jute goods	219	5	4	.....	40	268	557	25	5	.....	.....	587
Leather and leather goods	56	.....	.....	.....	36	92	151	2	5	.....	.....	158
Matches	49	.....	.....	.....	95	144	242	22	14	.....	.....	278
Metallic goods	305	.....	1	.....	83	389	588	20	31	.....	.....	639
Needles and pins	67	3	.....	.....	1	71	101	2	.....	.....	.....	103
Optical goods	86	1	.....	.....	.....	87	211	8	1	.....	.....	220
Overgaiters, leggings, etc	16	1	.....	.....	20	37	45	4	2	.....	.....	51
Paper and paper goods	681	29	13	1	272	996	1,020	91	49	2	13	1,175

CONJUGAL CONDITION OF FEMALE EMPLOYEES, BY INDUSTRIES—Concluded.

Industries.	Former period.						Present period.					
	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Unknown.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Unknown.	Total
Manufactures—Conc'd.												
Photographs and photographic materials	17	1	1	.....	.....	19	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries	141	3	4	.....	20	168	378	7	5	.....	.....	390
Printing, publishing, etc	1,129	24	43	.....	151	1,347	1,807	44	45	2	.....	1,898
Reeds, harness, etc	17	1	.....	.....	.....	18	38	.....	1	.....	.....	39
Rubber and elastic goods	215	2	.....	1	.....	218	354	10	8	.....	.....	372
Silk and silk goods	1,280	14	1	.....	422	1,717	1,929	99	15	1	26	2,070
Soap, candles, grease, etc	129	.....	.....	.....	6	135	165	.....	.....	.....	.....	165
Tinware and sheet-metal goods	78	.....	.....	.....	5	83	152	.....	11	.....	.....	163
Umbrellas and parasols	56	5	1	.....	83	145	135	6	.....	.....	.....	141
Wire and wire goods	44	1	.....	.....	1	46	92	10	.....	.....	.....	102
Wooden goods	97	.....	.....	.....	.....	97	180	1	.....	.....	.....	181
Woolen and worsted goods	1,174	19	10	.....	1,436	2,639	2,779	403	72	10	1	3,265
Miscellaneous	950	39	14	.....	124	1,127	2,197	66	32	.....	25	2,320
Professional:												
Library	44	1	3	.....	.....	48	81	2	3	1	.....	87
Miscellaneous	58	1	3	.....	.....	62	93	5	1	.....	.....	99
Trade:												
Books and stationery	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
Drugs	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	58
Dry goods, etc	945	15	3	.....	531	1,494	3,345	81	109	1	2	3,538
General merchandise	45	1	.....	.....	102	148	301	15	10	.....	.....	326
Insurance	31	.....	1	.....	.....	32	146	2	1	.....	.....	149
Rags	144	16	.....	.....	13	173	178	23	3	.....	.....	204
Sewing machines	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
Miscellaneous	111	3	9	.....	29	152	186	16	15	.....	.....	217
Total	32,801	1,357	498	4	16,879	51,539	70,921	6,775	2,011	36	244	79,987

This table is similar in form to the preceding one, the data which in that table was given by States being here arranged by industry groups.

Summarizing these figures, so far as the present period is concerned, by general industry heads, we have the following table, showing the number and per cent of persons of each conjugal condition under each general industry head:

CONJUGAL CONDITION OF FEMALE EMPLOYEES AT PRESENT PERIOD, BY GENERAL INDUSTRY HEADS.

General industry heads.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Unknown.	Total.
Domestic and personal service:						
Number	1,404	124	57	3	1	1,589
Per cent	88.36	7.80	3.59	.19	.06	100.00
Manufactures:						
Number	65,100	6,507	1,812	31	241	73,691
Per cent	88.34	8.83	2.46	.04	.33	100.00
Professional:						
Number	174	7	4	1	.....	186
Per cent	93.55	3.76	2.15	.54	.....	100.00
Trade:						
Number	4,243	137	138	1	2	4,521
Per cent	93.85	3.03	3.05	.02	.05	100.00
All industries:						
Number	70,921	6,775	2,011	36	244	79,987
Per cent	88.67	8.47	2.51	.04	.31	100.00

The foregoing analysis of Table I and Table I itself comprehend, it must be remembered, the facts for the establishments from which infor-

mation was obtained under this special investigation and the number of people only who were employed in those establishments. While they are fairly representative of general conditions, one studying them must not make the mistake of assuming that they relate to all the persons employed in the whole country. In order that the student of this report may have the facts as to occupation, sex, etc., for the whole country, some special tables have been constructed from the results of the Eleventh Census and are brought into this report for general comparative purposes. The two short tables following show the number and per cent of males and females, 10 years of age or over, in the United States engaged in each class of occupations, not only at the census of 1890, but at the censuses of 1870 and 1880:

NUMBER OF MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE OR OVER IN THE UNITED STATES AT THE CENSUSES OF 1870, 1880, AND 1890, BY CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.

Classes of occupations.	1870.		1880.		1890.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	5,744,314	397,049	7,409,970	594,654	8,333,813	679,523
Professional service	278,841	92,257	425,947	177,255	632,646	311,687
Domestic and personal service	1,338,663	973,157	2,321,937	1,181,506	2,692,879	1,667,698
Trade and transportation	1,209,571	19,828	1,803,629	62,852	3,097,701	228,421
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	2,098,246	353,997	2,783,459	630,890	4,064,051	1,027,242
All occupations	10,669,635	1,836,288	14,744,942	2,647,157	18,821,090	3,914,571

PER CENT OF MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE OR OVER IN THE UNITED STATES AT THE CENSUSES OF 1870, 1880, AND 1890, BY CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.

Classes of occupations.	1870.		1880.		1890.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	93.53	6.47	92.57	7.43	92.46	7.54
Professional service	75.14	24.86	70.61	29.39	66.99	33.01
Domestic and personal service	57.91	42.09	66.28	33.72	61.76	38.24
Trade and transportation	98.39	1.61	96.63	3.37	93.13	6.87
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	85.56	14.44	81.52	18.48	79.82	20.18
All occupations	85.32	14.68	84.78	15.22	82.78	17.22

From these tables it will be seen that the proportion of females 10 years of age or over employed in all occupations in the United States rose in its relation to the whole number employed from 14.68 per cent in 1870 to 17.22 per cent in 1890, while the males decreased in proportion from 85.32 per cent in 1870 to 82.78 per cent in 1890, fully corroborating the facts obtained in the present investigation that the females are to some extent entering into places at the expense of the males. The causes for this state of affairs will be referred to later on under the appropriate table.

Looking at particular classes of occupations, we find that the proportion of females engaged in agriculture, fisheries, and mining rose from 6.47 per cent in 1870 to 7.54 per cent in 1890; in professional service, from 24.86 per cent to 33.01 per cent; but in domestic and personal service there was a drop from 42.09 per cent in 1870 to 38.24 per cent in 1890, and a corresponding gain in the proportion of males to the whole number employed from 57.91 per cent in 1870 to 61.76 per cent in 1890.

In trade and transportation the females show the largest gain, it being from 1.61 per cent in 1870 to 6.87 per cent in 1890. This is due to the entry of women into employment as clerks in the trade and transportation departments of business. There has also been a very large gain in the proportion of females engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industries, the percentage being 14.44 in 1870 and 20.18 in 1890. The males, on the other hand, have dropped in proportion from 85.56 per cent in the former year to 79.82 per cent in the latter. The fact is absolutely demonstrated, therefore, that the proportion of females, taking all the occupations in the country into consideration, is gradually increasing. The two tables following give the numbers and percentages for principal occupations, taking those in which large numbers only are employed. The tables should be used in the same way as the two preceding ones:

NUMBER OF MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE OR OVER IN THE UNITED STATES AT THE CENSUSES OF 1870, 1880, AND 1890, IN PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.

Occupations.	1870.		1880.		1890.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.						
Agricultural laborers	2,512,664	373,332	2,788,976	534,900	2,556,957	447,104
Farmers, planters, and overseers	2,958,639	22,681	4,172,049	57,002	5,055,130	226,427
PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.						
Artists and teachers of art	3,669	412	7,043	2,061	11,681	10,815
Musicians and teachers of music	10,257	5,753	17,295	13,182	27,636	34,519
Professors and teachers	42,775	84,047	*a* 73,335	*a* 154,375	101,278	246,066
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.						
Boarding and lodging house keepers.	5,725	7,060	6,745	12,313	11,756	32,593
Hotel, restaurant, and saloon keepers, and bartenders	75,580	1,581	111,197	4,334	180,437	10,113
Laborers (not specified)	1,025,095	21,871	1,801,391	62,854	1,858,558	54,815
Launderers and laundresses	5,297	55,609	13,744	108,198	31,831	216,631
Nurses and midwives	806	11,356	1,189	14,412	6,190	41,396
Servants (*b*)	126,679	873,738	185,078	970,273	244,099	1,302,728
TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.						
Agents (claim, commission, etc.) and collectors	20,219	97	33,553	436	169,707	4,875
Bookkeepers, clerks, and salesmen (*c*)	300,190	10,798	498,645	38,088	842,832	171,712
Merchants and dealers	351,536	5,727	464,687	14,752	665,774	25,551
Packers and shippers	5,266	195	8,810	532	18,426	6,520
Telegraph and telephone operators	7,961	355	(*d*)	(*d*)	43,740	8,474
MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.						
Bookbinders	6,375	2,729	8,342	5,491	12,298	11,560
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	161,485	9,642	173,072	21,007	179,867	33,677
Box makers	3,857	2,223	8,632	7,130	14,286	14,354
Carpet makers	10,292	5,377	9,962	7,106	11,546	10,756
Clock and watch makers and repairers	*e* 1,704	*e* 75	12,002	1,818	20,556	4,696
Confectioners	7,607	612	11,892	1,800	17,577	5,674
Corset makers	.....	.....	795	3,865	733	5,800
Cotton-mill operatives	47,208	64,398	78,292	91,479	80,177	92,965
Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc. (*f*)	*g* 4,109	*g* 96,533	9,300	297,009	11,468	516,455
Hat and cap makers	9,275	3,350	13,004	3,856	17,319	6,694
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.	1,664	1,989	4,334	7,860	8,745	20,810
Mill and factory operatives (not specified)	35,258	9,548	26,064	13,568	51,603	41,993
Paper-mill operatives	8,585	3,884	14,711	6,719	18,856	8,961
Printers, compositors, etc	38,920	1,504	69,270	3,456	106,365	12,059
Rubber-factory operatives	2,035	1,851	4,292	2,058	9,706	6,456
Silk-mill operatives	954	2,302	8,860	9,211	14,192	20,663
Tailors and tailoresses	*h* 64,613	*h* 97,207	81,658	52,098	121,591	63,809
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	36,137	4,134	66,177	10,868	83,634	27,991
Woolen-mill operatives	36,060	22,776	52,504	35,506	47,638	36,471

a Teachers and scientific persons.
b Includes housekeepers and stewards.
c Includes stenographers and typewriters.
d Not separately returned.
e Clock makers.
f Includes sewing-machine operators and shirt, collar, and cuff makers.
g Seamstresses included with "Tailors and tailoresses."
h Tailors, tailoresses, and seamstresses.

PER CENT OF MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE OR OVER IN THE UNITED STATES AT THE CENSUSES OF 1870, 1880, AND 1890, IN PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS.

Occupations.	1870.		1880.		1890.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.						
Agricultural laborers	87.06	12.94	83.91	16.09	85.12	14.88
Farmers, planters, and overseers	99.24	.76	98.65	1.35	95.71	4.29
PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.						
Artists and teachers of art	89.90	10.10	77.36	22.64	51.92	48.08
Musicians and teachers of music	64.07	35.93	56.75	43.25	44.46	55.54
Professors and teachers	33.73	66.27	*a* 32.21	*a* 67.79	29.16	70.84
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.						
Boarding and lodging house keepers	44.78	55.22	35.39	64.61	26.51	73.49
Hotel, restaurant, and saloon keepers, and bartenders	97.95	2.05	96.25	3.75	94.69	5.31
Laborers (not specified)	97.91	2.09	96.63	3.37	97.14	2.86
Launderers and laundresses	8.70	91.30	11.27	88.73	12.81	87.19
Nurses and midwives	6.63	93.37	7.62	92.38	13.01	86.99
Servants (*b*)	12.66	87.34	16.02	83.98	15.78	84.22
TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.						
Agents (claim, commission, etc.) and collectors	99.52	.48	98.72	1.28	97.21	2.79
Bookkeepers, clerks, and salesmen (*c*)	96.53	3.47	92.90	7.10	83.07	16.93
Merchants and dealers	98.40	1.60	96.92	3.08	96.30	3.70
Packers and shippers	96.43	3.57	94.31	5.69	73.86	26.14
Telegraph and telephone operators	95.73	4.27	(*d*)	(*d*)	83.77	16.23
MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.						
Bookbinders	70.02	29.98	60.31	39.69	51.55	48.45
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	94.37	5.63	89.18	10.82	84.23	15.77
Box makers	63.44	36.56	54.76	45.24	49.88	50.12
Carpet makers	65.68	34.32	58.37	41.63	51.77	48.23
Clock and watch makers and repairers	*e* 95.78	*e* 4.22	86.85	13.15	81.40	18.60
Confectioners	92.55	7.45	86.85	13.15	75.60	24.40
Corset makers			17.06	82.94	11.22	88.78
Cotton-mill operatives	42.30	57.70	46.12	53.88	46.31	53.69
Dressmakers, milliners, seamstresses, etc. (*f*)	*g* 4.08	*g* 95.92	3.04	96.96	2.17	97.83
Hat and cap makers	73.47	26.53	77.13	22.87	72.12	27.88
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	45.55	54.45	35.54	64.46	29.59	70.41
Mill and factory operatives (not specified)	78.69	21.31	65.77	34.23	55.13	44.87
Paper-mill operatives	68.85	31.15	68.65	31.35	67.79	32.21
Printers, compositors, etc	96.28	3.72	95.25	4.75	89.82	10.18
Rubber-factory operatives	52.37	47.63	67.59	32.41	60.05	39.95
Silk-mill operatives	29.30	70.70	49.03	50.97	40.72	59.28
Tailors and tailoresses	*h* 39.93	*h* 60.07	61.05	38.95	65.58	34.42
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	89.73	10.27	85.89	14.11	74.92	25.08
Woolen-mill operatives	61.29	38.71	59.66	40.34	56.64	43.36

a Teachers and scientific persons.
b Includes housekeepers and stewards.
c Includes stenographers and typewriters.
d Not separately returned.
e Clock makers.
f Includes sewing-machine operators and shirt, collar, and cuff makers.
g Seamstresses included with "Tailors and tailoresses."
h Tailors, tailoresses, and seamstresses.

That the conjugal condition of females 10 years of age or over engaged in each great class of occupations may be ascertained, the following table has been drawn from census results:

NUMBER AND PER CENT OF FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE OR OVER IN THE UNITED STATES AT THE CENSUS OF 1890, BY CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS AND CONJUGAL CONDITION.

Classes of occupations.	Single and unknown.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.		Total.
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
Agriculture, fisheries, and mining	295,148	43.44	152,956	22.51	225,548	33.19	5,871	0.86	679,523
Professional service	273,898	87.88	21,649	6.94	14,337	4.60	1,803	.58	311,687
Domestic and personal service	1,164,960	69.85	214,068	12.84	272,109	16.32	16,561	.99	1,667,698
Trade and transportation	187,829	82.23	16,875	7.39	22,219	9.73	1,498	.65	228,421
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	811,990	79.05	109,712	10.68	96,055	9.35	9,485	.92	1,027,242
All occupations	2,733,825	69.84	515,260	13.16	630,268	16.10	35,218	.90	3,914,571

There is much discussion as to the number and per cent of married women employed in industrial pursuits. The foregoing table gives the facts. It is found that the married women constitute 13.16 per cent of all the women engaged in the occupations of the country. The largest per cent in any one class of occupations is found in agriculture, fisheries, and mining, where it is 22.51. This is due largely to the fact that in agriculture there are a great many colored women employed. The smallest per cent of married women, 6.94, is to be found in professional service, while in manufacturing and mechanical industries 10.68 per cent are married. This per cent corroborates the observations of many investigators of the subject. It has rarely been given as over 10.

That the number and per cent of females by conjugal condition may be known for principal occupations at the census of 1890, the following table is inserted:

NUMBER AND PER CENT OF FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE OR OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS AT THE CENSUS OF 1890, BY CONJUGAL CONDITION.

Occupations.	Single and unknown.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.		Total.
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES, AND MINING.									
Agricultural laborers	272,154	60.87	122,161	27.32	50,529	11.30	2,260	0.51	447,104
Farmers, planters, and overseers	20,485	9.05	29,481	13.02	172,940	76.38	3,521	1.55	226,427
PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.									
Artists and teachers of art	8,355	77.25	1,443	13.34	890	8.23	127	1.18	10,815
Musicians and teachers of music	27,595	79.94	4,112	11.91	2,386	6.91	426	1.24	34,519
Professors and teachers	226,397	92.01	11,031	4.48	7,706	3.13	932	.38	246,066
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.									
Boarding and lodging house keepers	4,318	13.25	7,550	23.17	19,593	60.11	1,132	3.47	32,593
Hotel, restaurant, and saloon keepers, and bartenders	1,199	11.86	2,694	26.64	5,883	58.17	337	3.33	10,113
Housekeepers and stewardesses	42,305	49.14	13,098	15.21	28,742	33.39	1,944	2.26	86,089
Laborers (not specified)	27,861	50.83	14,681	26.78	11,751	21.44	522	.95	54,815
Laundresses	72,770	33.59	68,446	31.60	71,903	33.19	3,512	1.62	216,631
Nurses and midwives	20,711	50.03	5,406	13.06	14,532	35.11	747	1.80	41,396
Servants	991,425	81.49	100,070	8.22	116,916	9.61	8,228	.68	1,216,639

NUMBER AND PER CENT OF FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE OR OVER IN THE UNITED STATES ENGAGED IN PRINCIPAL OCCUPATIONS AT THE CENSUS OF 1890, BY CONJUGAL CONDITION—Concluded.

Occupations.	Single and unknown.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.		Total.
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.									
Agents (claim, commission, etc.) and collectors	2,424	49.72	968	19.86	1,324	27.16	159	3.26	4,875
Bookkeepers and accountants	25,704	92.55	1,199	4.32	725	2.61	144	.52	27,772
Clerks and copyists	58,185	90.61	2,909	4.53	2,795	4.35	330	.51	64,219
Merchants and dealers	6,627	25.94	6,329	24.77	12,281	48.06	314	1.23	25,551
Packers and shippers	5,997	91.98	293	4.49	208	3.19	22	.34	6,520
Saleswomen	53,758	91.97	2,520	4.31	1,930	3.30	243	.42	58,451
Stenographers and typewriters	20,099	94.49	508	2.39	520	2.45	143	.67	21,270
Telegraph and telephone operators	7,665	90.45	483	5.70	275	3.25	51	.60	8,474
MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.									
Bookbinders	10,935	94.59	268	2.32	333	2.88	24	.21	11,560
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	27,887	82.81	3,827	11.36	1,632	4.85	331	.98	33,677
Box makers	13,568	94.53	442	3.08	302	2.10	42	.29	14,354
Carpet makers	7,769	72.23	1,156	10.75	1,719	15.98	112	1.04	10,756
Clock and watch makers and repairers	4,191	89.25	327	6.96	148	3.15	30	.64	4,696
Confectioners	3,677	64.80	735	12.95	1,218	21.47	44	.78	5,674
Corset makers	5,326	91.83	240	4.14	199	3.43	35	.60	5,800
Cotton-mill operatives	76,847	82.66	11,709	12.59	4,133	4.45	276	.30	92,965
Dressmakers	214,946	74.55	35,271	12.23	33,993	11.79	4,118	1.43	288,328
Hat and cap makers	5,816	86.88	451	6.74	400	5.98	27	.40	6,694
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	18,489	88.85	1,383	6.64	840	4.04	98	.47	20,810
Mill and factory operatives (not specified)	34,199	81.44	4,466	10.63	3,085	7.35	243	.58	41,993
Milliners	42,799	71.23	10,611	17.66	5,883	9.79	794	1.32	60,087
Paper-mill operatives	7,452	83.16	796	8.88	672	7.50	41	.46	8,961
Printers, compositors, etc	10,856	90.03	696	5.77	425	3.52	82	.68	12,059
Rubber-factory operatives	5,908	91.51	329	5.10	202	3.13	17	.26	6,456
Seamstresses	105,325	72.12	14,560	9.97	24,186	16.56	1,972	1.35	146,043
Sewing-machine operators	5,398	89.64	291	4.83	305	5.06	28	.47	6,022
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	13,952	87.34	977	6.11	976	6.11	70	.44	15,975
Silk-mill operatives	19,176	92.80	946	4.58	510	2.47	31	.15	20,663
Tailoresses	50,769	79.56	6,132	9.61	6,461	10.13	447	.70	63,809
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	21,460	76.67	4,627	16.53	1,817	6.49	87	.31	27,991
Woolen-mill operatives	31,461	86.26	3,358	9.21	1,494	4.10	158	.43	36,471

The following table, compiled from the censuses of 1870, 1880, and 1890, is given in order that a comparison may be made of the proportion of children at work at the three census years:

NUMBER AND PER CENT OF CHILDREN AT WORK AT THE THREE CENSUS YEARS 1870, 1880, AND 1890.

Census years and classification of ages.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1870.			
Total children 10 to 15 years of age, inclusive	2,840,200	2,764,169	5,604,369
Number of above at work	548,064	191,100	739,164
Per cent of above at work	19.30	6.91	13.19
1880.			
Total children 10 to 15 years of age, inclusive	3,376,114	3,273,369	6,649,483
Number of above at work	825,187	293,169	1,118,356
Per cent of above at work	24.44	8.96	16.82
1890.			
Total children 10 to 14 years of age, inclusive	3,574,787	3,458,722	7,033,509
Number of above at work	400,586	202,427	603,013
Per cent of above at work	11.21	5.85	8.57

This table shows that 13.19 per cent of children from 10 to 15 years of age were at work at the census of 1870. At the census of 1880 the proportion of children from 10 to 15 years of age at work was considerably larger, being 16.82 per cent. To find what per cent were workers in 1890 is somewhat difficult, as the age period then used was 10 to 14, instead of 10 to 15, as in 1870 and in 1880. Nevertheless, it is believed that a result closely approximating the truth may be obtained, and in the following way:

The whole number of children from 10 to 14 years of age in 1890 was 7,033,509, and of this number 603,013, or 8.57 per cent, were at work. The total number of children 15 years of age in 1890 was 1,288,864, but to arrive at the number of those who were workers in that year, an estimate must be made on the basis of those 10 to 14 years of age who were at work. Now, to have the result a general average of 8.57 per cent at work for those of the ages from 10 to 14, it is plain that the individual per cent for each of these ages would run about like this: For those 10 years old, 3 per cent; 11 years, 5 per cent; 12 years, 8 per cent; 13 years, 11.5 per cent; and for 14 years, 15.5 per cent. Such an estimate of the percentage at work at each age from 10 to 14 seems to be about what is necessary to bring the general average of 8.57 per cent at work when all from 10 to 14 years are lumped together. From this it is manifest that, of those 15 years old, about 20 per cent, or 257,773, must have been workers. Adding this to 603,013, the number of workers from 10 to 14 years, the result is 860,786. This number, or 10.34 per cent of the whole number of children 10 to 15 years of age in 1890, represents very closely the number at work.

Table II.—Relative efficiency of women and children and of men engaged in the same occupations, by establishments, pp. 514 to 547.—In 436 of the establishments canvassed the agents of the Department were able to secure data as to the relative efficiency of women and children and of men working at the same occupations. These data are confined wholly to the present period and represent the best judgment of the best-informed officials or foremen of each establishment. In many cases, however, in which the same occupation admits of two grades of work, there is no doubt that women and children perform the lighter while the men perform the heavier grades. Where such difference has been specified by the proprietor or foreman, the distinction has been made by attaching the words "heavy work" and "light work" to the occupation name, but there is reason to believe that such differences exist in cases where no note was made.

Taking up the table we find that establishment numbered 41, on page 514, is located in Rhode Island and is engaged in the restaurant and catering business. The data are for a week in June, 1895. In this establishment two occupations are found in which the relative efficiency of women and children and of men may be shown. In the first

occupation, that of candy makers' helpers, two persons are employed, one adult female earning $5 per week and a boy earning $3 per week. The relative efficiency of these employees is indicated by the letters A and B, A indicating the most efficient being placed opposite the data for the adult female and B indicating a smaller degree of efficiency being placed opposite the data for the boy. The other occupation, that of pastry cook, embraces five employees, of whom two male adults earning $22 and $14 per week are marked, respectively, A and B. A female adult earning $10 per week is marked B, showing an efficiency equal to that of the male adult just mentioned, who earned $14 per week and who was also marked B. These are followed by two male adults marked C and D, respectively, and earning $8 and $5 per week. As will be seen, A denotes the highest degree of efficiency found in an occupation, the letters B, C, D, etc., indicating gradually decreasing degrees of efficiency. In this manner each of the establishments presented may be analyzed and the standing as to fitness of each man and woman employed at the same occupation compared. In this connection may also be seen, as instanced in the analysis given above, whether men and women of the same degree of efficiency receive the same compensation.

Table III.—Comparison of earnings of women and children and of men of the same grade of efficiency, by industries, pp. 548 to 582.—This table is drawn from Table II, and includes only those instances in which men and women are indicated as having the same degree of efficiency. It, therefore, furnishes a more ready comparison as to the compensation of women and children and of men of the same occupation and of the same grade of efficiency.

The following table, including the instances shown in Table III in which men and women or men and children, of the same grade of efficiency and working at the same occupation, are brought in comparison, classifies and summarizes these instances by industries, showing the number of instances in which women earn more than men, the number in which men earn more than women, the number in which men and women earn the same wages, the number in which children earn more than men, the number in which men earn more than children, and the number in which men and children earn the same wages. In addition to the number of instances there is also shown, in the form of a per cent, how much more is earned in each instance or number of instances reported. The table follows.

COMPARISON OF AVERAGE EARNINGS OF PERSONS OF THE SAME OCCUPATION AND GRADE OF EFFICIENCY.

Industries.	Women earn more than men.		Men earn more than women.		Instances in which men and women earn the same wages.	Children earn more than men.		Men earn more than children.		Instances in which men and children earn the same wages.
	Instances.	Per cent.	Instances.	Per cent.		Instances.	Per cent.	Instances.	Per cent.	
Domestic and personal service:										
Laundry			4	23.0				1	92.9	
Restaurant			2	24.6						
Manufactures:										
Bags and bagging	1	4.2	5	10.5				1	13.0	1
Bakery and confectionery products			5	10.0	1			3	23.5	1
Boots and shoes	4	6.4	11	28.1				1	1.0	
Boxes, paper	1	27.1	1	46.1				3	83.7	
Boxes, wooden			1	14.8						
Brooms and brushes			4	55.6				4	119.8	
Burial cases and undertakers' supplies			1	82.9						
Buttons and buckles			1	72.7	2					
Canned and preserved fruits, vegetables, and meats	2	15.7				1	6.6	3	8.7	1
Carpets, etc	2	22.1	2	2.3						
Cigars, tobacco, and snuff	6	14.3	20	20.4				17	41.4	1
Clothing	2	20.3	5	45.6				2	77.5	
Cotton and woolen goods	4	9.8	15	20.9	1			8	30.9	
Cotton goods	56	8.6	195	17.6	36	10	13.8	48	28.1	7
Dress and millinery trimmings	1	17.9	1	1.2				1	15.1	1
Drugs, medicines, paints, etc			3	63.1				1	25.0	
Earthenware and stoneware			2	15.0	2			1	21.4	
Fur and fur goods			2	79.8						
Furnishing goods, shirts, etc	3	35.1	3	10.7				1	15.2	
Furniture, upholstery, and bedding			1	61.0				1	126.7	
Glassware			1	26.5				1	125.7	
Gloves and mittens	1	13.3	3	19.3						
Hardware and cutlery			3	116.0				1	109.5	
Hats, caps, etc			3	27.4	1			1	49.7	
Hosiery, knit goods, and underwear	7	7.7	18	23.1		1	5.3	6	50.2	
Jewelry and plated ware	1	3.4	1	35.5				3	102.0	
Jute goods			2	11.7	2					1
Leather and leather goods								1	104.9	
Matches	1	28.6								1
Metallic goods			4	13.8		1	7.7			
Needles and pins			2	4.9	1					
Paper and paper goods			5	117.1	1			4	110.5	1
Photographs and photographic materials			2	18.2						
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries			2	38.5						
Printing, publishing, etc	5	16.4	20	26.6	4	2	6.3			
Rubber and elastic goods	5	3.8	4	11.3	1	3	1.0	4	13.1	
Silk and silk goods	5	9.4	11	20.8	1	2	2.5	4	31.9	1
Tinware and sheet metal goods	2	7.7						3	64.7	
Wooden goods			1	15.0				1	23.1	
Woolen and worsted goods	10	5.5	99	34.3		2	7.7	17	47.5	2
Miscellaneous	2	16.6	7	21.1		2	6.0	5	4.8	
Professional:										
Library	2	4.4	3	18.6				2	37.0	
Trade:										
Books and stationery			1	43.8	1					1
Dry goods, etc	6	12.5	111	61.0	3			32	118.0	2
General merchandise			3	50.2				1	198.7	
Insurance			2	29.1						
Sewing machines			1	66.7						
Miscellaneous			2	51.6						1
Total	129	10.4	595	32.3	57	24	8.6	182	56.6	22

Looking at the table, it is seen that under the head of "Domestic and personal service" the laundry industry is given. In this industry

men and women of the same degree of efficiency worked at the same occupation in four instances, in each of which the men were paid more than the women, earning an average of 23 per cent more in the four instances. Men were found working with children of the same grade of efficiency and at the same occupation in one instance, in which case the men received nearly 93 per cent more pay than the children. In both of these comparisons it must be remembered that notwithstanding the greater pay received by the men they were engaged at identically the same work as the women and children, and were considered by the proprietors or foremen of the establishments involved as possessing no greater degree of fitness or efficiency. By referring to Table III, whence this table is derived, the reader may see the individual instances which have been included under each industry, and thereby gain a clearer idea of the meaning of this table. For example, the four instances in which men earn more than women in the laundry industry just referred to include, first, a comparison of two male "washers" with two female "washers" of the same grade of efficiency, the females earning an average of $6 per week and the males $6.50 per week, or 8.3 per cent more; second, a comparison of three male "ironers" with two female "ironers" of like efficiency, the females earning $10 per week and the males $13, or 30 per cent more; third, one male and one female "clerk" of a like degree of efficiency, the female being paid $7 per week and the male $8, or 14.3 per cent more; and fourth, eight male and seven female "ironers" of the same degree of efficiency, the females being paid an average of $10.37 per week and the males $14.47, or 39.5 per cent more than the females. All the persons included in these four instances were adults, being 18 years of age or over. In each instance they were performing the same kind of work in an equally skillful manner, and in each instance the male employee or employees in the given occupation received a greater average compensation for his work than the female, this average, as shown above, ranging from 8.3 per cent to 39.5 per cent, the average for the four instances being 23 per cent. The other instance found in this industry, that in which male adults are compared with males under 18 years of age, is found in the occupation of "machine ironers." In this occupation seven males 18 years of age or over are compared with three males under 18 years of age, and, although of the same degree of efficiency, the male adults receive an average of $6.75 per week, as against an average of $3.50 per week paid to those under 18 years of age, it being 92.9 per cent more than the latter class received.

In this manner each industry of the preceding table may be analyzed and compared with Table III, in which the individual instances are shown.

Taking up the figures shown in the total of the immediately preceding table, we see that out of 781 instances in which men and women work at the same occupation and perform their work with the same

degree of efficiency men receive greater pay in 595, or 76.2 per cent, of the instances, and women receive greater pay in 129, or 16.5 per cent, while in 57 instances, or 7.3 per cent, they receive the same pay for the same work. The men receive 32.3 per cent greater pay than the women in the 595 instances in which they are given greater pay, while the women receive but 10.4 per cent greater pay in the 129 instances in which they are paid higher wages. Out of the 228 instances in which men and children (persons under 18 years of age) work at the same occupation with a like degree of efficiency, men receive greater pay in 182, or 79.8 per cent, of the instances, and children receive greater pay in 24, or 10.5 per cent, while in 22 instances, or 9.7 per cent, they receive the same pay for the same work performed with the same degree of efficiency. The men receive 56.6 per cent greater pay than the children in the 182 instances in which they are paid more, while the children receive but 8.6 per cent greater pay in the 24 instances in which they are paid higher wages.

Table IV.—Reasons for the employment of women and girls, by States and industries, pp. 583 to 610.—This table, arranged by States and industries, shows the reasons given by the proprietors of the various establishments why they employ women and girls in preference to men. In another column of this table is stated their opinion as to whether or not the employment of women and girls is increasing in the industry in which their establishment is engaged.

The reasons for the preference for women are variously given, the most common being their greater adaptability for the work for which they are employed. It is also stated that they are more reliable, more easily controlled, cheaper, more temperate, more easily procured, neater, more rapid, more industrious, more careful, more polite, less liable to strike, learn more rapidly, etc. One of these reasons, or two or more combined, is given for each establishment.

It would naturally be supposed that where it was stated in one column of the table that women were preferable to men because better adapted, cheaper, or by virtue of any of the other reasons given, the answer as to the increasing tendency toward the employment of women in that industry would be in the affirmative; for if women are better adapted, etc., why would there not be an increasing tendency to their employment? The following reasons have been given by proprietors to the agents of the Department why a negative answer is not inconsistent in such cases: Machinery is gradually displacing them in many industries, as more automatic work is done by machines than formerly; very often women who are better adapted and cheaper are unreliable; their physical strength is inadequate for heavy work; females have always been employed in certain occupations, men not being fitted for them and never engaging in them; women can be employed only in certain occupations; very scarce, and hard to find suitable women; men do better work than women, and if they were fitted for and understood certain

work they would be preferred; women in many instances can not be depended upon; some industries largely employing women are gradually being forced out of business by the changes in fashion, notably the fancy plush box trade is being superseded by celluloid boxes; the Cigar Makers' Union opposes the employment of women.

Table V.—First employment of women and occupations in which employed, by States and industries, pp. 611 to 638.—This table, arranged by States and industries, shows for each establishment the date at which women were first employed there and the occupations in which they were employed.

Table VI.—Hours per week worked in establishments reporting, by industries, pp. 639 to 645.—Complete data as to the hours per week worked in the different establishments could not be obtained, quite a number of establishments failing to report. This table, furnishing the data as to hours per week worked at the former period and at the present period by the establishments reporting as to this question, is chiefly valuable for its relation to Table I, enabling the reader to consider hours per week worked in connection with the occupations, wages, and other information furnished there. It has, therefore, been tabulated in the order followed there for convenience in reference.

Table VII.—Occupations followed by women and girls, by industries, pp. 646 to 662.—This table, if it may be so called, is given chiefly to enable the reader to refer readily to the varied occupations in which women and girls are engaged. While, of course, not complete in the sense of embracing every occupation at which women and girls are employed, it furnishes the results so far as this investigation is concerned. As will be seen by a study of Table I, most of the industrial States were covered and the number of industries represented is quite large, embracing almost all at which women and girls are employed to any great extent.

CHAPTER II.

GENERAL TABLES.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

ESTAB. NO. 1.—CONNECTICUT—LAUNDRY.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Agents, branch office								1	F.		T.	$6.00	$6.00	$6.00
Bookkeepers								1	F.		T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Canvassers								1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Cashiers								1	F.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Clerks	1		F.	T.	$3.50	$3.50	$3.50							
Darners								1	F.		T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
Drivers	1	M.		T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	5	M.		T.	14.00	8.50	12.10
Engineers, stationary	1	M.		T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.		T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Folders								1	F.		P.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Forewomen	1	F.		T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	F.		T.	13.00	11.00	12.00
Helpers								2		F.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.25
Ironers	2	F.		T.	8.00	6.50	7.25	3	F.		T.	8.00	5.00	6.33⅓
								3	F.		P.	9.50	7.00	8.50
								1		F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
								2	F.		T.	7.00	5.00	6.00
Ironers, machine	2		F.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.25	1		F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Manglers								1	F.		T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
Markers	1	F.		T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	F.		T.	6.50	6.00	6.25
Sorters								3	F.		T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Starchers	1	F.		T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.		T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
								4	F.		P.	13.00	6.00	9.00
Stock girls								1		F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Washers	1	F.		T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	F.		T.	7.50	5.50	6.16⅔

ESTAB. NO. 2.—FLORIDA—LAUNDRY.

Clerks								1	F.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Drivers	1	M.		T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	M.		T.	7.00	6.00	6.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Folders								1	F.		T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
								1		F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Helpers	1	M.		T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1		M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
								1	F.		T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Ironers	4	F.		T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	F.		T.	6.00	5.50	5.83⅓
								3		F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Manglers								2	F.		T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Sorters	1	F.		T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2		F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Starchers	2	F.		T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	F.		T.	3.00	2.50	2.83⅓
Washers	3	F.		T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	4	F.		T.	5.00	4.50	4.75

ESTAB. NO. 3.—GEORGIA—DYEING AND CLEANING.

Cylinder hands								2	F.		T.	6.00	5.00	5.50
Drivers								2	M.		T.	7.00	4.50	5.75
Dyeing-room hands								2	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Dyers	1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.		T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Finishers	1	F.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Helpers								4	F.		T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
								1		F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Pressers	1	M.		T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	3	M.		T.	10.50	8.00	9.16⅔
								3	F.		T.	6.50	6.00	6.16⅔
Saleswomen								2	F.		T.	9.00	6.50	7.75

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 4.—GEORGIA—LAUNDRY.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Drivers	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	8	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Errand boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Ironers	5	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.50	6.00	16	F.	....	P.	6.50	4.00	5.15½
Manglers	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	5	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Sorters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Starchers	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	4	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Washers	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	4	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00

ESTAB. NO. 5.—GEORGIA—LAUNDRY.

Clerks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Drivers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50
Firemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Helpers	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ironers	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	7	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.14½
Laborers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Manglers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Repairers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Sorters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Starchers	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	4	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Washers	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 6.—GEORGIA—LAUNDRY.

Cashiers	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Drivers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.50
Folders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	F.	....	T.	6.00	2.50	4.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	F.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Hangers-up	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Ironers, hand	2	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.50	4	F.	....	T.	8.00	4.00	5.87½
Ironers, machine	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.66½	10	F.	....	T.	5.00	2.50	3.55
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.00	2.37½
Manglers	2	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.75	3.87½
	2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shakers-out	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Sorters	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Starchers	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.25	3.62½
Washers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50
Washers, machine	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50

ESTAB. NO. 7.—ILLINOIS—DYEING AND CLEANING.

Cleaners and dyers	7	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	14.85½	9	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	14.44½
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00
Managers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Pressers	6	F.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	7.58⅓	9	F.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	7.61
Tackers	2	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 8.—ILLINOIS—DYEING AND CLEANING.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Cleaners and dyers	8	M.	....	T.	16.00	12.00	13.75	6	M.	....	T.	16.00	12.00	13.66⅔
Clerks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Pressers	8	*a* F.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	7.62½	5	F.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	7.70
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 9.—ILLINOIS—LAUNDRY.

Bundlers	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.75	6	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.33⅓
	3	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	4	.....	F.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.37½
Drivers	6	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.66⅔	12	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	9.75
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Finishers	4	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	6	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Ironers	31	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.26	43	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	5.70
Manglers	6	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.66½	9	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.33⅓
	9	.....	F.	T.	6.00	5.00	5.11	23	.....	F.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.30⅓
Sewing-machine operators	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Soap makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Starchers	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50
Washers	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.00	6	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.66⅔
Wringers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.00	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

ESTAB. NO. 10.—IOWA—LAUNDRY.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Bundlers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Collectors	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Drivers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Ironers, hand	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.06	4.90	4	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.50
Ironers, machine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.66⅔
Markers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Sorters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Starchers	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Washers, hand	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Washers, machine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

ESTAB. NO. 11.—IOWA—LAUNDRY.

Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Drivers	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	8.00	10.50
	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Firemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	11.50	11.50	11.50
Forewomen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Forewomen, ironers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.50
Ironers	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	15	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.50	5.56½
	1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Markers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Sorters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Starchers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Washers	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	F.	....	T.	6.25	6.25	6.25
Washers, machine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE—Continued

ESTAB. NO. 12.—IOWA—LAUNDRY.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Drivers	2	M.	....	T.	13.00	10.00	11.50	3	M.	....	T.	13.00	10.00	12.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Ironers	7	F.	....	T.	8.50	5.50	7.07	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
								5	F.	....	T.	8.80	5.00	6.58
								1	....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Markers	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Sorters	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Sorters' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Starchers	2	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	6.00	2	F.	....	T.	8.80	4.50	6.65
	1	....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Washers, machine	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	F.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00

ESTAB. NO. 13.—IOWA—LAUNDRY.

Drivers	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Engineers, stationary	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Helpers	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Ironers, hand	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	4	F.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Ironers, machine	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	F.	....	T.	7.20	4.80	6.00
Manglers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	F.	....	T.	4.80	3.60	4.20
Packers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Packers' helpers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Starchers	1	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	2	F.	....	T.	5.25	4.50	4.87½
Washers	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 14.—MARYLAND—LAUNDRY.

Drivers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.50
Folders	2	F.	....	P.	7.50	6.75	7.12½	8	F.	....	P.	8.50	4.50	6.40½
Foremen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, ironers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Forewomen, ironers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Forewomen, starchers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Ironers	4	M.	....	P.	13.75	9.00	11.37½	25	M.	....	P.	15.00	5.75	8.22
	4	F.	....	P.	8.50	5.75	6.87½	24	F.	....	P.	9.25	4.75	6.35½
Ironers, machine	2	M.	....	P.	6.25	5.75	6.00	7	M.	....	P.	10.00	4.50	6.75
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	M.	P.	3.75	3.25	3.50
	4	F.	....	P.	6.25	4.50	5.50	17	F.	....	P.	7.00	2.75	4.38
	2	....	F.	P.	3.25	3.00	3.12½	8	....	F.	P.	3.00	2.50	2.68½
Starchers	4	F.	....	P.	9.75	6.25	8.18½	18	F.	....	P.	10.50	3.50	6.03
Washers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.50
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 15.—MARYLAND—LAUNDRY.

Drivers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Ironers, hand	1	F.	....	P.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	....	P.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Ironers, machine	3	F.	....	P.	6.50	5.50	5.83½	3	F.	....	P.	6.00	5.25	5.58½
Starchers	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.75	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 16.—MICHIGAN—LAUNDRY.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	$6.00	$6.00	$6.00
Drivers	2	M.	....	T.	$8.00	$8.00	$8.00	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	8.12½
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Ironers, hand	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.33½
Ironers, machine	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.00	6	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	4.75
Manglers	2	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.25
Markers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Markers and sorters	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sorters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Starchers	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Washers	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 17.—MICHIGAN—LAUNDRY.

Bookkeepers	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Checkers and markers	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	.....	F.	T.	5.00	3.00	4.00
Drivers	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	M.	....	T.	10.00*a*	8.00	*a*9.25
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Ironers, hand	18	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	7	F.	....	T.	9.00	4.50	6.43
Ironers, machine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.90
Manglers	9	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	8	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.50	4.62½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.25	2.41½
Starchers	6	F.	....	P.	5.76	3.19	4.21⅓	10	F.	....	T.	6.50	2.50	4.40
Washers	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Wringers	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00

ESTAB. NO. 18.—MICHIGAN—LAUNDRY.

Checkers and markers.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Drivers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	6	M.	....	T.	12.00*a*	12.00*a*	12.00*a*
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Forewomen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Ironers, hand	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	20	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Ironers, machine	6	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	10	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Manglers	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	4	F.	....	T.	4.50	3.00	3.62½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Starchers	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	8	F.	....	T.	8.50	4.00	6.06½
Washers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00

a Drivers receive, in addition, a percentage on the new trade they secure.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 19.—MICHIGAN—LAUNDRY.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Checkers and sorters	1	M.	....	T.	$ 9.00	$ 9.00	$ 9.00	3	M.	....	T.	$ 12.00	$ 12.00	$ 12.00
Drivers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	6	M.	....	T.	15.00	6.00	11.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Ironers, machine	9	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.11	25	F.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	6.40
Manglers	2	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	6	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Markers	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Starchers	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	7	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Washers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.25	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00

ESTAB. NO. 20.—MICHIGAN—LAUNDRY.

Drivers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	11.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Foremen	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Ironers, hand	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	7	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.00	5.28½
Ironers, machine	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	6	F.	....	T.	5.50	4.00	4.66½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Manglers	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Markers and sorters	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	10.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
Starchers	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.50	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.60
Washers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00

ESTAB. NO. 21.—NEW JERSEY—LAUNDRY.

Clerks	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.66½	2	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.50	6.75
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Dampeners	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Drivers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Folders	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Helpers	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	P.	15.00	13.00	13.50
Ironers	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
	2	F.	....	P.	9.00	9.00	9.00	5	F.	....	P.	10.00	5.50	7.70
Ironers, machine	6	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.50	4	F.	....	T.	7.00	3.50	5.25
	1	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Starchers	4	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.75	6	F.	....	T.	9.00	4.50	6.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Washers	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 22.—NEW JERSEY—LAUNDRY.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Clerks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	$8.00	$8.00	$8.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Drivers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	$2.50	$2.50	$2.50	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Folders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Ironers	1	F.	....	P.	9.00	9.00	9.00	4	F.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	7.00
Ironers, machine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Starchers	1	F.	....	P.	8.00	8.00	8.00	4	F.	....	P.	9.00	6.00	7.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Starchers, machine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Washers	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 23.—NEW YORK—DYEING.

Cleaners	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Dyers	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50	5	M.	....	T.	18.00	14.00	15.60
Helpers	3	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	8	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.12½
Pressers	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	13.00	14.33½	10	M.	....	T.	11.00	8.00	9.50
	5	F.	....	T.	7.00	4.50	5.20	20	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.17½

ESTAB. NO. 24.—NEW YORK—DYEING AND CLEANING.

Apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.41½
Cleaners	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	13.00	9	M.	....	T.	14.00	9.00	11.66⅔
	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clerks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
	2	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	8	F.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	9.56⅔
Drivers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	11.50
Dyers	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	13.00	14.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Finishers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Pressers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	13.00	12.00	12.50
	5	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.20	6	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.25
	2	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ESTAB. NO. 25.—NEW YORK—DYEING AND CLEANING.

Cleaners	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Clerks	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Dyers	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.50	6	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	13.66⅔
Pressers	2	M.	....	P.	11.22	9.75	10.48½	3	M.	....	P.	14.70	12.33	13.76
	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Sewers	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 26.—NEW YORK—DYEING AND CLEANING.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Drivers	1	M.	....	T.	$5.00	$5.00	$5.00	1	M.	....	T.	$5.00	$5.00	$5.00
Dyers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	9.75
Finishers	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Pressers	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	4	M.	....	T.	13.50	9.00	11.25
	3	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	4	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
Sewers, hand	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50

ESTAB. NO. 27.—NEW YORK—DYEING AND CLEANING.

Dyers	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	9.00	14.00
Finishers	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	5.66⅔
Pressers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
	6	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	8	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	7.00
Sewers, hand	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50

ESTAB. NO. 28.—NEW YORK—LAUNDRY.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Bookkeepers, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Clerks, entry	2	F.	....	T.	10.00	7.50	8.75	2	F.	....	T.	11.00	6.00	8.50
Collectors	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Drivers	8	M.	....	T.	13.00	10.00	11.87½	12	M.	....	T.	15.00	11.00	12.75
Engineers, stationary	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	20.00	22.50	2	M.	....	T.	22.50	15.00	18.75
Firemen	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	14.00	14.50
Folders	16	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	5.93⅝	13	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.73
	2	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	12	.....	F.	T.	6.00	4.50	5.16⅔
Foremen	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	20.00	22.50	3	M.	....	T.	25.00	15.00	19.33⅓
Forewomen	3	F.	....	T.	12.50	10.00	11.66⅔	4	F.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Ironers, machine	7	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.43	7	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.71⅓
	5	.....	F.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.20	13	.....	F.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.50
Laborers	5	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.50	8.50	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.50	8.91⅔
Machinists	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	12.00	12.75
Sorters	45	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	6.64⅔	60	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.60
	8	.....	F.	T.	6.00	5.00	5.31⅓	16	.....	F.	T.	6.00	5.00	5.34⅓
Washers	13	M.	....	T.	13.00	8.00	10.46	20	M.	....	T.	12.50	7.00	9.87½

ESTAB. NO. 29.—NEW YORK—LAUNDRY.

Bluers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.00	8.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.00	9.50
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Catchers	6	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.16⅔	6	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Cleaners	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	F.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	7.33⅓
Dampeners	9	F.	....	T.	3.00	2.50	2.55⅔	14	F.	....	T.	3.00	2.50	2.71½
Drivers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.50	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Elevator hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	17.60	17.60	17.60	1	M.	....	T.	17.60	17.60	17.60
Examiners	6	F.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	7.66⅔	8	F.	....	T.	10.00	7.00	8.37½
Feeders	9	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	7	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Finishers	17	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	13	F.	....	P.	11.80	11.68	11.78½
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, bluers	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Forewomen, dampeners	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Forewomen, dampeners, assistant	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 29.—NEW YORK—LAUNDRY—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Forewomen, delivery and packing room	1	F.	....	T.	$ 12.00	$ 12.00	$ 12.00	1	F.	....	T.	$ 12.00	$ 12.00	$ 12.00
Forewomen, delivery and packing room, assistant	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Forewomen, ironers	2	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	F.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Forewomen, starch room	1	F.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	F.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Forewomen, starch room, assistant	2	F.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.00	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Helpers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.00	8.00
	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Hostlers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Ironers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	29	M.	....	P.	25.94	10.09	14.17½
	6	F.	....	P.	15.50	10.00	12.20½	15	F.	....	P.	11.70	5.26	7.59
Office boys	1	....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	....	M.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.25
Pressers	7	F.	....	P.	5.87	5.72	5.83½	7	F.	....	P.	12.18	10.70	11.52½
Pullers	18	F.	....	T.	3.00	2.50	2.58½	26	F.	....	T.	3.00	2.50	2.57½
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	6	....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Seam raisers	6	F.	....	P.	8.00	4.00	6.26½	5	F.	....	P.	12.75	8.84	10.82½
Shapers, collar and cuff	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	11	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.00	3.45½
Starchers	92	F.	....	P.	12.11	10.00	11.48½	98	F.	....	P.	14.59	10.17	12.07½
Stringers	5	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	4	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Tracers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Washers	3	M.	....	T.	11.00	6.50	8.50	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.00	8.00
	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00

ESTAB. NO. 30.—NEW YORK—LAUNDRY.

Drivers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Folders	7	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	12	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Sorters	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Starchers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	3	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Washers	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	5	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50

ESTAB. NO. 31.—NEW YORK—LAUNDRY.

Bookkeepers	3	F.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.33½	3	F.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	7.66½
Carpenters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T	12.00	12.00	12.00
Drivers	10	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	9	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Engineers, stationary	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Foremen, ironing and starch room	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, wash room	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00
Ironers and starchers	28	F.	....	T.	7.00	4.00	6.21½	26	F.	....	T.	7.50	4.50	6.07½
Machinists	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Manglers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
	19	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	13	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	6.00
Markers and packers	3	F.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.33½	2	F.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50
Scrubbers	3	F.	....	T.	6.50	5.00	5.83½	2	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Washers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.50	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.50
	7	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	6	F.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	6.50
Watchmen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 32.—NEW YORK—LAUNDRY.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Clerks	1	F.	....	T.	$6.00	$6.00	$6.00	2	F.	....	T.	$6.00	$6.00	$6.00
Drivers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	6	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Ironers	7	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.71½	15	F.	....	T.	7.00	4.50	5.90
Sorters	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
								1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Starchers	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	6	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Washers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
								1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00

ESTAB. NO. 33.—NEW YORK—LAUNDRY.

Drivers	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Errand boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Ironers	7	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	5.85½	6	F.	....	T.	8.00	4.00	6.08½
Manglers	6	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.33½	5	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.20
Markers	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Starchers	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.66½	3	F.	....	T.	8.00	3.50	5.16½
Washers	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Washers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50

ESTAB. NO. 34.—OHIO—LAUNDRY.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	22.50	22.50	22.50
Clerks	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
								1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Drivers	6	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.00	7.83½	10	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	7.80
Errand boys	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00	1	M.	....	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00
Foremen, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
								8	M.	....	P.	19.20	11.65	14.47
Ironers	16	F.	....	T.	12.00	5.00	7.68½	10	F.	....	T.	9.00	3.50	5.40
								7	F.	....	P.	13.40	9.40	10.37
Markers	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Sorters	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Starchers	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	5	F.	....	T.	8.00	7.00	7.40
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Washers	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.00	12	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.58½
	6	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.16½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wrappers	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 35.—PENNSYLVANIA—DYEING AND LAUNDRY.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Clerks	1	F.	....	T.	$5.00	$5.00	$5.00	2	F.	....	T.	$7.50	$5.00	$6.25
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Dampeners, markers, and sorters	2	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.50	4	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Deliverers	4	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	13.00	7	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	15.14½
Drivers	3	M.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.33½	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.50
Dyers	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	14.00	15.00
Dyers' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.25	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, dyeing department	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, laundry	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, laundry, assistant	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Helpers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Ironers	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.80	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.25
	9	F.	....	P.	9.00	4.50	5.83½	20	F.	....	P.	10.50	4.50	6.10
Manglers	6	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	9	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.78
Pressers	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	10.50	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.16½
	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	11	F.	....	P.	7.50	3.50	5.77½
Starchers	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50	9	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	4.94½
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Washers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Wringers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

ESTAB. NO. 36.—PENNSYLVANIA—LAUNDRY.

Drivers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Errand boys	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Ironers	3	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	12	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	6.83½
Starchers	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Washers	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.00

ESTAB. NO. 37.—PENNSYLVANIA—LAUNDRY.

Bundlers	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.50
Clerks	2	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.00	2	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Drivers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Hostlers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Ironers	4	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	6.50	21	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.38
Markers	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Starchers	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.75	8	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Washers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.00
	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 38.—PENNSYLVANIA—LAUNDRY.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Checkers and sorters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	M.	....	T.	20.00	9.00	12.83⅓
	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	6	F.	....	T.	9.00	3.50	6.25
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Clerks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	F.	....	T.	7.50	5.50	6.16⅔
Collar wipers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Drivers and solicitors	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.33½	20	M.	....	T.	20.00	10.00	13.25
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Engineers, stationary, assistant, and watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Folders	1	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	22.50	22.50	22.50
Foremen, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Hostlers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00
Ironers	5	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	6.00	26	F.	....	T.	8.50	5.00	6.19
Manglers	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	14	F.	....	T.	7.00	3.00	5.21½
	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Scrubbers	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Sprinklers	1	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	2	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Starchers	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	21	F.	....	T.	7.50	4.00	5.74
Washers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.00	10.33⅓

ESTAB. NO. 39.—PENNSYLVANIA—LAUNDRY.

Cashiers	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Check makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Clerks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.66⅔
Dampeners	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Drivers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	10	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	14.30
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Finishers	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	6	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.41½
Helpers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Hostlers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Ironers	7	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	6.71½	18	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	6.08⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	F.	....	P.	10.00	5.00	6.66
Manglers	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	9	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.55½
	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Markers	1	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	4	F.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	8.50
Sorters	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	8	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.00	9.12½
Starchers	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	15	F.	....	P.	7.00	4.00	5.33⅓
	1	.....	F.	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

ESTAB. NO. 40.—RHODE ISLAND—RESTAURANT.

	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50
Cooks	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
	1	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cooks, chief	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Waitresses	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.50
	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.83½

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 41.—RHODE ISLAND—RESTAURANT AND CATERING.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bakers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	M.	----	T.	18.00	4.00	11.00
Bookkeepers	1	F.	----	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	F.	----	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Bookkeepers, asst	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	F.	----	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Candy makers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	----	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Candy makers' helpers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	----	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	F.	----	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Carpenters	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	----	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Cashiers	1	F.	----	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	----	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Clerks	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	F.	----	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Clerks, stock	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	----	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Cooks	3	F.	----	T.	12.00	5.00	7.66⅔	7	M.	----	T.	27.00	5.00	12.57
Cooks, pastry	4	M.	----	T.	20.00	5.00	11.25	4	M.	----	T.	22.00	5.00	12.25
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	F.	----	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Dishwashers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	3	----	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Drivers	2	M.	----	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	5	M.	----	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00
Engineers, stationary	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	----	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Firemen	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	----	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Ice-cream makers	2	M.	----	T.	18.00	12.00	15.00	3	M.	----	T.	18.00	10.00	13.33⅓
Janitors	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	M.	----	T.	15.00	8.00	11.50
Linen and silver keepers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	F.	----	T.	7.00	6.00	6.50
Saleswomen	4	F.	----	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50	4	F.	----	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50
Waiters, head	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	M.	----	T.	23.00	15.00	19.00
Waitresses	4	F.	----	T.	6.00	5.00	5.25	7	F.	----	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Watchmen	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	----	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

ESTAB. NO. 42.—SOUTH CAROLINA—LAUNDRY.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	----	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	F.	----	T.	8.00	6.00	7.00
Drivers	2	M.	----	T.	8.00	6.00	7.00	2	M.	----	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	----	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	----	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Errand boys	1	----	M.	T.	1.00	1.00	1.00	2	----	M.	T.	1.00	1.00	1.00
Firemen	1	M.	----	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	----	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Forewomen	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	F.	----	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Ironers	17	F.	----	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	14	F.	----	T.	4.00	3.00	3.68
Manglers	1	F.	----	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	F.	----	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Sorters	1	F.	----	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	----	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Starchers	3	F.	----	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	3	F.	----	T.	4.00	3.00	3.33⅓
Washers	2	M.	----	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	----	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Washers, machine	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	----	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 43.—SOUTH CAROLINA—LAUNDRY.

Drivers	1	----	M.	T.	a1.50	a1.50	a1.50	1	----	M.	T.	a1.50	a1.50	a1.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	----	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	----	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Forewomen and sorters	1	F.	----	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	F.	----	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Helpers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	F.	----	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Ironers	1	M.	----	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	4	M.	----	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	1	F.	----	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	3	F.	----	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Ironers, machine	2	F.	----	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	4	F.	----	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Manglers	1	F.	----	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	2	F.	----	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Markers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	F.	----	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Starchers	1	M.	----	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	1	M.	----	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Washers	1	M.	----	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	1	M.	----	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Washers' helpers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	----	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50

a With board.

TABLE 1.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 44.—WEST VIRGINIA—LAUNDRY.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Clerks	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	F.	----	T.	$6.00	$6.00	$6.00
Drivers	2	M.	----	T.	$5.00	$5.00	$5.00	3	M.	----	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Folders	1	----	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	----	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Helpers	2	M.	----	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Ironers	2	F.	----	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	8	F.	----	T.	6.00	5.00	5.63¾
Manglers	1	F.	----	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	F.	----	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	----	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Markers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	F.	----	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Starchers	1	F.	----	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	F.	----	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Washers	1	F.	----	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	----	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Washers, machine	1	M.	----	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	----	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Washers', machine, helpers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	----	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50

MANUFACTURES: AWNINGS, TENTS, FLAGS, AND SAILS.

ESTAB. NO. 45.—ILLINOIS—AWNINGS, TENTS, NETS, SAILS, ETC.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	----	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00	1	M.	----	T.	45.00	45.00	45.00
Bookkeepers, asst	3	M.	----	T.	20.00	15.00	16.66⅔	4	M.	----	T.	20.00	12.00	15.50
Cashiers	1	M.	----	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	----	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Clerks	1	M.	----	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	2	M.	----	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Clerks' billing	1	M.	----	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	----	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Clerks, corresponding	1	M.	----	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	----	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00
Cutters	3	F.	----	T.	10.00	8.50	9.16⅔	3	F.	----	T.	11.00	8.50	9.83⅓
Foremen, machine operators	1	M.	----	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	----	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, sailmakers	1	M.	----	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	----	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Frame makers	2	M.	----	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50	2	M.	----	T.	13.50	9.00	11.25
Machine operators	7	F.	----	T.	7.50	5.00	5.78½	7	F.	----	T.	7.50	5.00	6.35½
	5	F.	----	P.	9.50	6.50	7.87½	7	F.	----	P.	9.50	6.50	7.50⅓
Riggers	4	M.	----	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	5	M.	----	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Sailmakers	7	M.	----	P.	15.25	7.50	10.77	8	M.	----	P.	14.75	7.00	10.41⅔
Salesmen	8	M.	----	T.	30.00	12.00	19.62½	10	M.	----	T.	30.00	12.00	19.50
Stenographers	1	M.	----	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	----	T.	16.00	12.00	14.00
Telephone operators	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	F.	----	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

ESTAB. NO. 46.—ILLINOIS—AWNINGS, TENTS, SIGNS, ETC.

Awning and sign hangers	8	M.	----	T.	14.00	10.00	11.25	8	M.	----	T.	14.00	10.00	11.25
Awning and tent makers	18	[a]F.	----	P.	7.50	3.25	5.72	12	F.	----	P.	7.50	5.75	6.37½
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	3	----	F.	P.	4.75	3.00	3.83½
Carpenters	4	M.	----	T.	18.00	12.00	14.25	4	M.	----	T.	18.00	12.00	13.50
Helpers	2	M.	----	T.	6.00	4.50	5.25	3	M.	----	T.	6.00	4.50	5.50
	3	----	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	3	----	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Laborers	29	M.	----	T.	12.00	7.50	9.57	26	M.	----	T.	12.00	7.50	8.88½
Painters	10	M.	----	T.	18.00	9.00	12.90	12	M.	----	T.	18.00	9.00	12.25
Sailmakers	6	M.	----	T.	15.00	12.00	13.00	6	M.	----	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50

[a] Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: AWNINGS, TENTS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 47.—LOUISIANA—AWNINGS, TENTS, AND FLAGS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Awning makers	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.33½	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.50	12.10
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Collectors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Flag makers	3	F.	....	P.	5.50	4.30	4.98½	4	F.	....	P.	6.75	5.00	6.06½
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Office boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00

ESTAB. NO. 48.—MARYLAND—AWNINGS, TENTS, AND FLAGS.

Awning hangers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Awning makers	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Finishers	5	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	3	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Sewing-machine operators	5	F.	....	T.	5.50	4.00	4.50	4	F.	....	T.	5.50	4.00	4.62½

ESTAB. NO. 49.—MARYLAND—AWNINGS, TENTS, AND FLAGS.

Awning makers	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.00
Awning makers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Sewing-machine operators	6	F.	....	T.	6.50	5.00	5.75	7	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	4.93

ESTAB. NO. 50.—MICHIGAN—AWNINGS AND SAILS.

Awning makers	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Riggers	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.66⅔	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Sailmakers	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.00	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Sewing-machine operators	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	6	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 51.—MICHIGAN—AWNINGS, TENTS, AND SAILS.

Awning makers	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Blacksmiths	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Blacksmiths' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Riggers	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Sailmakers	7	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	6	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Sewing-machine operators	18	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.61	14	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Teamsters	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: AWNINGS, TENTS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 52.—MISSOURI—AWNINGS, TENTS, AND FLAGS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Blacksmiths	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Clerks, billing	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Managers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Messengers	2	....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	3	....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Office boys	1	....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Sewing-machine operators	15	F.	....	P.	5.85	3.95	4.94½	16	F.	....	P.	6.15	4.25	5.15½
	3	....	F.	P.	5.65	4.25	4.98½	2	....	F.	P.	5.00	3.95	4.47½
Stenographers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00

ESTAB. NO. 53.—MISSOURI—AWNINGS, TENTS, AND FLAGS.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Laborers	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Managers	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Messengers	2	....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	3	....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Office girls	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Salesmen, city	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Sewers	8	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.25	13	F.	....	T.	7.00	4.00	6.15½
Teamsters	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

ESTAB. NO. 54.—MISSOURI—AWNINGS, TENTS, FLAGS, AND NETS.

Blacksmiths	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Clerks, billing	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Clerks, billing, asst.	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Floor girls	8	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.50	5.06½	4	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	6.50
	2	....	F.	T.	6.00	3.00	4.50	4	....	F.	T.	7.00	2.50	3.87½
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Molders, lead	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Netting-machine operators	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	F.	....	P.	6.50	5.75	6.09
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	....	F.	P.	5.40	3.75	4.63
Office boys	1	....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Packers	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Salesmen, traveling	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Secretaries	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Sewing-machine operators	17	F.	....	P.	6.50	4.35	5.39	21	F.	....	P.	7.10	4.25	5.28½
	2	....	F.	P.	5.25	5.15	5.20	4	....	F.	P.	5.60	4.15	4.82½
Stenographers	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: AWNINGS, TENTS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 55.—NEW JERSEY—AWNINGS, TENTS, AND FLAGS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Awning makers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
	1	.....	M.	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drivers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Sailmakers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Sewing-machine operators	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 56.—NEW JERSEY—AWNINGS, TENTS, FLAGS, AND SAILS.

Awning hangers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.50	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Awning hangers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Awning makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Foremen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Sailmakers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Sewing-machine operators	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.33½	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.33½

ESTAB. NO. 57.—NEW YORK—AWNINGS, TENTS, AND FLAGS.

Awning makers	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.50	10	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Cutters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Sewing-machine operators	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	7	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 58.—NEW YORK—AWNINGS, TENTS, ETC.

Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Sailmakers	16	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	8	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Sewing-machine operators	10	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	6	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.00

ESTAB. NO. 59.—OHIO—AWNINGS, TENTS, AND CANVAS GOODS.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Laborers	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.33½	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Salesmen, city	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	10.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Sewers	9	F.	....	P.	6.20	4.35	5.15	7	F.	....	P.	5.30	3.95	4.63½
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: AWNINGS, TENTS, ETC.—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 60.—PENNSYLVANIA—AWNINGS, TENTS, FLAGS, AND BANNERS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Awning hangers	3	M.	....	T.	16.00	14.00	14.66½	5	M.	....	T.	18.00	9.00	13.00
Awning hangers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Binders	7	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.57	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Drivers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Laborers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sewers, hand	15	F.	....	P.	8.00	4.00	5.80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sewing-machine operators	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	F.	....	T.	7.00	4.00	5.73

ESTAB. NO. 61.—RHODE ISLAND—SAILS.

Apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Sailmakers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Sewing-machine operators	2	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.50	2	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.50

MANUFACTURES: BAGS AND BAGGING.

ESTAB. NO. 62.—GEORGIA—COTTON BAGS AND BAGGING.

Balers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Band boys	1	.....	M.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50	1	.....	M.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50
Beamers	1	F.	....	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	P.	6.45	5.30	5.87½
Card grinders	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Card strippers	3	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	5	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.60	9.60	9.60
Coal wheelers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Counters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	P.	5.50	4.50	5.00
Cutters, bag	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	M.	....	P.	8.00	7.00	7.43½
Doffers	16	.....	M.	P.	3.00	2.10	2.60½	29	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.40	2.73
Drawers	2	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	3	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	3	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Drawers-in	2	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.50	5.25	3	F.	....	P.	5.00	4.00	4.58½
Electricians	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	12.00
Engineers, stationary, assistant	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Fillers-in	11	.....	F.	P.	3.60	2.40	2.89	26	.....	F.	P.	3.60	1.20	2.71½
Filling carriers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	5.10	5.10	5.10
	2	.....	M.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.75	2	.....	M.	P.	4.50	3.00	3.75
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	7.00
Folders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	F.	....	P.	4.50	4.00	4.21
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	P.	4.50	4.00	4.25
Foremen, bag dept.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, bag dept., assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Foremen, bleachery	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Gatherers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Inspectors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.40	5.70
Laborers	3	M.	....	T.	7.00	5.40	6.46½	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Loom fixers	4	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00

TABLE 1.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BAGS AND BAGGING—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 62.—GEORGIA—COTTON BAGS AND BAGGING—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Oilers	1	M.	....	T.	$5.40	$5.40	$5.40	1	.....	M.	T.	$5.40	$5.40	$5.40
Overseers, cloth room	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Overseers, spinning department, asst.	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, weaving department, asst.	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	....	M.	T.	1.80	1.80	1.80
Picker tenders	2	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	3	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Pipers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Roving carriers	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Roving-frame tenders	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Section hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.50	7.75
Sewers, bag	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	F.	....	P.	4.90	3.50	4.08⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	P.	4.50	4.00	4.25
Slasher tenders	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Slasher tenders' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Slubbing-frame tenders.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	8.97	8.97	8.97
	1	F.	....	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	P.	6.50	5.60	6.05
Sorters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Spare hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.50	5.66⅔
Speeders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	M.	....	T.	6.20	6.20	6.20
	6	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	3	F.	....	T.	4.40	4.40	4.40
Spinners	10	.....	F.	P.	3.00	2.40	2.74	20	.....	F.	P.	3.10	2.40	2.65
Spoolers	3	F.	....	P.	4.80	4.00	4.33⅓	9	F.	....	P.	5.00	3.90	4.45½
	2	.....	F.	P.	4.80	4.20	4.50	1	.....	F.	P.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Sweepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
	2	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	4	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Turners, bag	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	M.	P.	2.00	1.50	1.66⅔
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	.....	F.	P.	2.10	1.50	1.86
Twisters	1	F.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20	1	F.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Warpers	2	F.	....	P.	6.00	5.50	5.75	3	F.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Washer tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Waste hands	1	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	2	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.96	8.96	8.96
Weavers	11	M.	....	P.	7.00	4.00	5.63⅓	25	M.	....	P.	8.00	4.00	5.53
	37	F.	....	P.	6.00	3.90	4.78	79	F.	....	P.	6.00	2.90	4.29½

ESTAB. NO. 63.—ILLINOIS—BAGS.

Cutters	4	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	4	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Helpers	3	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.50	3.83⅓	4	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.50	3.87½
	5	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.60	7	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.71½
Pressmen	5	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	6	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Pressmen's helpers	2	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Printing-press feeders	16	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50	19	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.47½
Sewers	17	F.	....	P.	7.25	4.50	5.67½	16	F.	....	P.	7.00	4.75	5.90½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	P.	4.75	4.25	4.43¾

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BAGS AND BAGGING—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 64.—MISSOURI—COTTON AND BURLAP BAGS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Balers	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50	4	M.	....	T.	18.00	9.00	13.00
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Compositors	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	16.00	5	M.	....	T.	17.00	9.00	12.20
	1	.....	M.	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Counters	4	F.	....	T.	3.75	3.50	3.56½	4	F.	....	T.	4.50	3.00	3.87½
	2	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	4	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.25	3.43¾
Cutters, cloth	6	F.	....	P.	7.05	5.75	6.36	2	F.	....	P.	7.50	7.10	7.30
	1	.....	F.	P.	5.25	5.25	5.25	7	.....	F.	P.	6.60	3.70	4.71⅓
Distributors	1	F.	....	P.	5.15	5.15	5.15	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	3	.....	F.	T.	3.25	3.00	3.16½
Dressing-room keepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Elevator hands	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Engravers	1	M.	....	T.	28.00	28.00	28.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Engravers, asst.	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Folders	1	F.	....	P.	5.35	5.35	5.35	2	F.	....	P.	6.30	5.10	5.70
	1	.....	F.	P.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	.....	F.	P.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Foremen, composing room	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.35	21.35	21.35
Foremen, laborers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Foremen, press room	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Forewomen, turners	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Inspectors	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	11	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.77½	27	.....	F.	T.	3.25	2.75	2.95½
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Plaster mixers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Porters	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.00	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	9.80
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	9.00	7.50	8.25
Press feeders	14	M.	....	T.	5.50	4.00	4.64⅓	11	M.	....	T.	5.40	3.50	4.27⅓
	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	9	.....	M.	T.	5.50	4.00	4.72
Pressmen	7	M.	....	T.	11.00	9.00	9.28½	9	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	8.78
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Sewing-machine operators	25	F.	....	P.	9.15	3.85	6.78½	45	F.	....	P.	9.65	4.10	6.90⅛
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	P.	5.55	5.40	5.47½
Sweepers	2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Teamsters	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Turners	16	F.	....	P.	6.80	3.95	5.34⅓	17	F.	....	P.	6.80	3.45	5.22
	1	.....	F.	P.	6.10	6.10	6.10	10	.....	F.	P.	6.00	3.00	4.50½
Type cleaners	2	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Type distributers	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BAGS AND BAGGING—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 65.—SOUTH CAROLINA—BAGGING FOR COVERING COTTON BALES.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Carders	50	M.	....	T.	$7.00	$3.60	$4.78½	85	M.	....	T.	$8.00	$3.60	$5.83
	6	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	5	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Carpenters	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Laborers	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Machinists	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Spinners	6	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.50	7.16⅔	18	M.	....	T.	10.00	3.60	8.64½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	M.	T.	5.00	3.60	3.82
	29	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.60	4.87½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	20	F.	....	P.	7.00	3.00	5.14	63	F.	....	P.	6.00	3.50	4.75½
	9	.....	F.	T.	3.60	3.00	3.20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	9	.....	F.	P.	3.60	3.00	3.06½	10	.....	F.	P.	4.80	2.50	3.14
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	36.00	36.00	36.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Watchmen	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Weavers	6	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	50	M.	....	T.	7.50	5.00	6.41
	67	F.	....	P.	8.00	4.50	5.66	30	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.50	5.46½
Winders	7	F.	....	P.	5.00	3.60	4.74⅓	11	F.	....	P.	5.00	4.00	4.72½
	5	.....	F.	P.	5.00	3.60	4.40	6	.....	F.	P.	4.00	4.00	4.00

MANUFACTURES: BAKERY AND CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS.

ESTAB. NO. 66.—GEORGIA—CRACKERS AND CANDY.

Bakers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	M.	....	T.	14.00	7.50	8.75
Bakers' helpers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.30
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	6.50	6.00	6.16½
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	4	M.	....	T.	40.00	20.00	26.25
Candy makers	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	29	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	7.58½
Candy makers' helpers	3	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	20	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.00	3.20
	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Caramel wrappers	3	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	6	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Cashiers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Drivers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	6	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen, bakery	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, bakery, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Foremen, candy makers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen, French candy makers	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Foremen, packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
French candy makers	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	19	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	8.84
Helpers	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	3	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	6.36½
Packers, candy	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Packers, cracker	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	F.	....	T.	3.50	2.50	3.12
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Salesmen	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.50	6	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50
Salesmen, traveling	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saleswomen	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.75
Sorters	3	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	6	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

TABLE 1.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BAKERY AND CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 67.—GEORGIA—CRACKERS AND CANDY.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bakers	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.50	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Bakers' helpers	4	M.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.00	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	8.25
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Bookkeepers, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Candy makers	5	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.00	12	M.	....	P.	10.00	8.00	9.00
Candy makers' helpers	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	7.00	6	M.	....	P.	6.00	4.50	5.00
Clerks	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	3	M.	....	T.	16.00	15.00	15.66⅔
Dough mixers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.50
Foremen, bakers	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, candy makers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Laborers	7	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	4.93	10	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	4.95
Oven tenders	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Packers	5	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
	5	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	15	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Salesmen, traveling	3	M.	....	T.	25.00	18.00	21.00	5	M.	....	T.	25.00	18.00	20.80
Saleswomen	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50

ESTAB. NO. 68.—GEORGIA—CRACKERS, CANDY, ETC.

Bakers	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.16⅔
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Candy makers	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.50	11.25	7	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.14⅓
Candy makers' helpers	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Chemists	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Cider mixers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Dough mixers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Drivers	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.75	5	M.	....	T.	7.50	3.60	5.94
Foremen, candy makers	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Helpers	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	7	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.71⅓	15	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Oven tenders	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Packers	5	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.30	16	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.00	4.28
	3	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Saleswomen	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00

ESTAB. NO. 69.—ILLINOIS—CANDY.

Candy makers	24	M.	....	T.	16.50	6.00	10.62½	36	M.	....	T.	16.50	6.50	11.12½
Candy makers' helpers	7	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.07	10	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	6.90
Caramel makers	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	3	M.	....	T.	16.50	15.00	15.50
Caramel makers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.50	7.70
Cashiers	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Chocolate makers	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	7.83⅓	5	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.50	8.10
Cooks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Dippers	37	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	4.92	28	F.	....	T.	4.50	3.00	3.91
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.75
Dippers, machine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
Errand girls	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Foremen, candy makers	2	M.	....	T.	22.00	20.00	21.00	2	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BAKERY AND CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 69.—ILLINOIS—CANDY—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Foremen, chocolate department	1	M.	....	T.	$ 25.00	$ 25.00	$ 25.00	1	M.	....	T.	$ 25.00	$ 25.00	$ 25.00
Forewomen, dippers	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Forewomen, packers	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Forewomen, wrappers	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
Lozenge makers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Lozenge makers' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50	4	M.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.00
Packers	35	aF.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	4.80	35	F.	....	T.	6.50	4.00	5.54½
								15	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Pan workers	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
								1	F.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Pan workers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.00
Stock girls	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	F.	....	T.	6.50	5.00	5.75
Wrappers	14	aF.	....	T.	4.50	2.50	3.25	10	F.	....	T.	4.50	3.00	3.90
								10	.....	F.	T.	4.50	2.50	3.00

ESTAB. NO. 70.—ILLINOIS—CANDY.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Candy makers	5	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	15.00	11	M.	....	T.	20.00	12.00	15.72½
Candy makers' helpers	9	aM.	....	T.	10.00	4.00	6.28	17	M.	....	T.	10.00	4.00	6.73½
								4	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Dippers and packers	18	bF.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.50	32	F.	....	T.	6.50	2.50	5.00
	3	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.66½	8	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.81½
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Packers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.00
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Wrappers	3	F.	....	P.	3.50	3.00	3.16⅔	5	F.	....	P.	3.50	2.50	3.00

ESTAB. NO. 71.—ILLINOIS—CRACKERS AND BISCUITS.

Bakers	6	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.16⅔	15	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.06⅔
Carpenters	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Coopers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Drivers	4	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	13.00	9	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Helpers	7	M.	....	T.	5.00	3.50	4.64½	22	M.	....	T.	6.00	3.50	4.47⅔
	8	.....	M.	T.	4.50	3.50	3.75	13	.....	M.	T.	4.50	3.50	3.65⅔
Icers	45	aF.	....	T.	6.00	2.50	3.71	68	F.	....	T.	6.00	2.50	3.94
								27	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.55⅓
Labelers	7	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.28½	15	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.33⅓
								5	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Laborers	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.00	9	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	9.33⅓
Machine tenders	8	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	20	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Machine tenders' helpers	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.33⅓	7	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.43
	5	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	13	.....	M.	T.	6.00	4.00	4.61½
Mixers	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	15	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Nailers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Oilers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Packers	26	aF.	....	P.	7.50	4.00	5.66½	48	F.	....	P.	8.00	4.50	6.04
								12	.....	F.	P.	4.75	4.00	4.18⅔
Shippers	8	aM.	....	T.	15.00	6.00	9.62½	16	M.	....	T.	15.00	6.00	10.65⅓
								4	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

a Ages not reported. Ages of 11 not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BAKERY AND CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 72.—ILLINOIS—PIES.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bakers	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	12.00	5	M.	....	T.	18.00	10.00	14.00
Bakers' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Cashiers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Engineers, stationary	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Mixers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Pie makers	14	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.10½	16	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 73.—IOWA—CANDY.

Candy makers	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.33⅓	3	M.	....	T.	16.00	10.00	12.66⅔
Candy makers' helpers	3	M.	....	T.	4.00	3.50	3.83⅓	3	M.	....	T.	7.00	4.50	5.50
	2	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	5	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.40
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	T.	3.50	2.50	3.00
Chocolate dippers	1	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	3	F.	....	T.	3.50	2.50	2.83⅓
	11	.....	F.	T.	3.50	2.50	2.77½	13	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.57½
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	11.25	11.25	11.25
Cream dippers	2	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.50	3.75
Drivers	1	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	1	M.	....	T.	6.25	6.25	6.25
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Laborers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Lozenge makers	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Lozenge makers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Mixers	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00
Packers	1	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Pan workers	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00

ESTAB. NO. 74.—IOWA—CANDY.

Candy makers	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	14.00	14.33⅓	5	M.	....	T.	16.50	12.00	14.10
Candy makers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Caramel cutters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	2	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	3	F.	....	P.	3.94	2.59	3.38½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	2.82	2.82	2.82
Chocolate dippers	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	7	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.00	4.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.25
Cream dippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Foremen, candy makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.50
Forewomen, chocolate dippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Packers	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	3	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BAKERY AND CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 75.—IOWA—CRACKERS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bakers	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Bookkeepers, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Box makers	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	.....	M.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.75
Clerks	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Clerks, shipping	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Drivers	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Feeders	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	22.50	22.50	22.50
Forewomen, packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Mixers	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	2	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Mixers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oven boys	1	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.58	6.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Packers	1	M.	....	T.	6.06	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.50	5.75
	3	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.33½	3	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.00	3.33½
Peelers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	11.00	10.00	10.50
Porters	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00

ESTAB. NO. 76.—IOWA—CRACKERS AND CANDY.

Box nailers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Candy makers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	18.10	18.10	18.10
Candy makers' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	7.00	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	3.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.50	4.50
	2	.....	F.	T.	5.00	3.50	4.25	3	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Chocolate dippers	4	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	5	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.00	3.30
Drivers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.33½
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Foremen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Foremen, candy department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	23.00	23.00	23.00
Foremen chocolate department	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Lozenge makers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Machine tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Machine tenders' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.25
Mixers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Peelers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BAKERY AND CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 77.—IOWA—CRACKERS AND CANDY.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Box nailers	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Candy makers	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	8.75
Caramel makers	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Chocolate dippers	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Chocolate makers	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50
Drivers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Foremen, candy makers	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Foremen, cracker makers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Foremen, packers	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Helpers	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Mixers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.50	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Mixers' helpers	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Mixers' and peelers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50
Packers	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	3	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	5	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.70	25	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.12
Pan workers	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Peelers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00

ESTAB. NO. 78.—KENTUCKY—CHEWING GUM.

Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Firemen	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Labelers	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.20	4.56½	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.55
	1	.....	F.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	4	.....	F.	T.	3.60	3.00	3.22½
Laborers	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Packers	4	.....	F.	P.	3.65	2.95	3.30	11	.....	F.	P.	3.90	2.25	2.97½
Scrubbers	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Wrappers	3	F.	....	P.	3.40	2.75	3.10	12	F.	....	P.	5.00	2.68	4.09½
	14	.....	F.	P.	3.85	2.35	2.99	23	.....	F.	P.	4.72	1.98	3.08

ESTAB. NO. 79.—MARYLAND—CANDY.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	17.50
Candy makers	30	M.	....	P.	20.00	12.00	15.69	36	M.	....	P.	20.00	12.50	16.54
Candy makers' helpers	14	M.	....	P.	10.00	3.75	6.14½	11	M.	....	P.	10.00	2.50	5.41
	5	.....	M.	P.	3.50	2.50	2.95	14	.....	M.	P.	8.50	2.50	3.93
Clerks	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.50	13.75
Clerks, receiving	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Dippers, labelers, and packers.	14	F.	....	T.	7.00	3.50	5.00	15	F.	....	T.	7.00	3.00	4.33½
	8	F.	....	P.	6.00	3.75	4.87½	9	F.	....	P.	6.00	3.25	4.50
	5	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.00	2.60	8	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.00	2.25
	1	.....	F.	P.	4.25	4.25	4.25	3	.....	F.	P.	3.00	2.75	2.83½
Drivers	3	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.00	7.50
Foremen	3	M.	....	T.	25.00	15.00	20.00	3	M.	....	T.	30.00	20.00	24.00
Forewomen	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	5.66½	4	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	5.50
Helpers	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	3.50	2.00	2.50
Packers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	11.66⅔
Salesmen	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	17.50	3	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	16.66⅔
Saleswomen	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Wrappers	7	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.25	5.00	8	F.	....	P.	6.25	3.50	5.18¾
	1	.....	F.	P.	3.50	3.50	3.50	2	.....	F.	P.	3.50	3.00	3.25

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BAKERY AND CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 80.—MARYLAND—CANDY.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Bookkeepers, asst.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Candy makers	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	13.00	38	M.	....	T.	13.00	8.00	9.05⅓
Candy makers' helpers.	5	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.10	17	M.	....	T.	6.50	3.00	4.82½
	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	43	.....	M.	T.	6.00	2.00	2.42
Clerks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Clerks, billing	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Clerks, shipping	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	16.00	8.00	11.33⅓
Dippers	5	F.	....	T.	3.50	2.50	3.00	10	F.	....	T.	3.00	2.00	2.80
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	.....	F.	T.	3.00	1.50	1.82½
Drivers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	M.	....	T.	10.00	4.50	6.83⅓
Foremen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Forewomen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Packers, paper boxes.	3	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.00	3.66⅔	15	F.	....	T.	4.00	2.00	3.20
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	F.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Packers, wooden boxes	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	8	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.50	7.81¼
Saleswomen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.50	6.20
Wrappers	5	F	....	T.	4.50	3.00	3.90	25	F.	....	T.	4.00	2.50	3.30
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	F.	T.	2.50	1.25	1.73⅓

ESTAB. NO. 81.—MARYLAND—CRACKERS.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Bookkeepers, asst.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	3	M.	....	T.	25.00	12.00	17.33⅓
Coopers	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	5.00	5.83⅓
Drivers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.50	9.12½
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	11.00	11.50
Icers	4	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.00	3.25	8	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.00	3.25
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Machine hands	6	M.	....	T.	15.00	7.00	10.33⅓	13	M.	....	T.	15.00	7.00	9.69
Machine hands' helpers.	4	M.	....	T.	5.00	3.50	4.25	3	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.66⅔
	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	12	.....	M.	T.	4.50	2.00	2.62½
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Mixers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	8.00	11.60
Packers	3	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.00	3.33⅓	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.66⅔
	9	F.	....	T.	3.00	2.00	2.66⅔	13	F.	....	T.	3.00	2.50	2.84⅝
	1	.....	F.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	10	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.00	2.15
Porters	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.00	9.00
Salesmen, traveling	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	15.00	20.00	5	M.	....	T.	25.00	6.50	14.90
Saleswomen	1	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BAKERY AND CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 82.—MARYLAND—CRACKERS AND CAKES.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Carpenters' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	M.	....	T.	3.25	3.25	3.25
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Clerks, order	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.33⅓	6	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	10.66⅔
Coopers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.50
Drivers	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.33½	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Firemen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	14.00	14.50
Foremen, assistant	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Icers and packers	7	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.50	4.28⅓	16	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	3.81⅓
	11	....	F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.22⅔	24	....	F.	T.	3.50	2.50	2.73
Machine hands	9	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	8.44⅓	22	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	8.82
Machine hands' helpers	6	M.	....	T.	6.00	3.50	4.41⅔	10	M.	....	T.	6.00	3.50	4.75
	13	....	M.	T.	3.50	2.50	3.04	39	....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.23
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Mixers	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.33⅓	8	M.	....	T.	15.00	8.00	10.37½
Packers	6	M.	....	T.	4.00	3.00	3.41⅔	14	M.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.10
	26	....	M.	T.	3.50	2.00	2.77	56	....	M.	T.	4.00	2.00	2.45½
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Tinners	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Tinners' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.00	3.25	3	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.00	3.33⅓
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

ESTAB. NO. 83.—MASSACHUSETTS—CANDY.

Bookkeepers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Candy makers	13	M.	....	T.	20.00	14.00	17.23	15	M.	....	T.	25.00	14.00	19.40
	2	M.	....	P.	20.78	17.06	18.92	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Candy makers' helpers	16	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.00	9.19	33	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.00	9.16½
Cashiers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Chocolate dippers	4	F.	....	P.	7.95	7.24	7.66	109	F.	....	T.	8.00	3.50	5.08½
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	F.	....	T.	10.00	7.00	8.50
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	17.50
Elevator hands	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Firemen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00
Forewomen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	F.	....	T.	18.00	8.00	13.00
Forewomen, packers	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Helpers	4	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.00	63	M.	....	T.	9.00	4.00	5.62½
	5	....	M.	T.	4.50	4.00	4.20	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Machinists	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Machinists' helpers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Packers, heavy work	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	10.00	14.00	6	M.	....	T.	15.00	8.00	11.16⅔
Packers, light work	71	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	3.87½	86	a F.	....	T.	5.00	2.50	3.35½
	3	....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	17	....	F.	T.	3.50	2.00	2.64⅓
Packers' helpers	1	....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Porters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Salesmen	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	3	M.	....	T.	20.00	10.00	15.00
Saleswomen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Shippers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Stenographers and typewriters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Teamsters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.33⅓
Truckmen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Typewriters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Watchmen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00

a Ages of 24 not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BAKERY AND CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 84.—MICHIGAN—CANDY.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Bonbon workers	3	F.	....	P.	$4.75	$4.25	$4.53⅓	6	F.	....	P.	$5.60	$4.70	$5.26
Candy makers	12	M.	....	T.	16.00	7.50	9.83½	18	M.	....	T.	18.00	7.25	9.84⅓
	2	F.	....	P.	4.45	4.00	4.22½	3	F.	....	P.	5.00	4.65	4.81⅓
								1	.....	F.	P.	3.95	3.95	3.95
Candy makers' helpers	7	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	11	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Casers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	7.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Chocolate workers	4	F.	....	P.	5.40	4.60	4.98⅓	6	F.	....	P.	5.20	4.00	4.76
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Cooks	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Helpers								3	F.	....	P.	4.00	3.00	3.48⅓
	3	.....	F.	P.	3.50	3.10	3.25	5	.....	F.	P.	3.80	3.25	3.49
Packers	16	F.	....	P.	4.78	3.20	4.22½	21	F.	....	P.	5.15	3.60	4.06
								3	.....	F.	P.	4.15	3.45	3.83⅓
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00

ESTAB. NO. 85.—MICHIGAN—CANDY.

								2	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Candy makers	8	F.	....	P.	4.65	3.25	4.08⅓	3	F.	....	P.	4.10	3.60	3.90
	8	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	4	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
								3	.....	F.	P.	4.17	3.25	3.65⅓
Caramel makers								3	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Chocolate makers	6	F.	....	P.	4.60	3.98	4.21½	4	F.	....	P.	4.15	3.45	3.81½
								1	.....	F.	P.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Clerks, shipping	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Elevator hands	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Foremen, candy makers.	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
	1	M.	....	P.	18.75	18.75	18.75	1	M.	....	P.	21.19	21.19	21.19
Foremen, caramel makers								1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Foremen, gum makers	1	M.	....	P.	17.98	17.98	17.98	1	M.	....	P.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, lozenge makers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Forewomen, chocolate makers	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Gum makers	7	M.	....	P.	10.75	6.30	8.80	6	M.	....	P.	12.15	5.00	8.54
Lozenge makers	11	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.27½	8	F.	....	T.	7.00	4.00	5.00
								1	F.	....	P.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Packers	5	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	4	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Pan workers	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Pan workers' helpers.								1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	3	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00

ESTAB. NO. 86.—MICHIGAN—CONFECTIONERY AND ICE CREAM.

Bonbon makers	2	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.00	3.50
Candy makers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Candy makers' helpers	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	4	M.	....	T.	5.00	3.00	4.00
Chocolate dippers	1	F.	...	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Clerks, shipping, assistant								1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Drivers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Forewomen								1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Ice-cream makers								1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Packers	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BAKERY AND CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 87.—NEW YORK—BISCUITS AND CRACKERS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bakers	33	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	11.30⅓	17	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	11.17½
Bookkeepers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.33⅓
Clerks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Packers, barrels	7	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.43	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Packers, boxes	17	*a*F.	....	T.	4.25	3.50	3.98⅔	14	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	2	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ESTAB. NO. 88.—NEW YORK—BISCUITS, CRACKERS, ETC.

Bakers	17	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.17½	34	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.38
Cracker mixers	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Drivers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.50
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Packers	4	F.	....	T.	9.00	3.50	5.62½	15	F.	....	T.	9.00	2.50	3.73⅓
	16	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.72	21	.....	F.	T.	3.50	2.50	2.66⅔

ESTAB. NO. 89.—NEW YORK—BREAD, CAKES, AND CRACKERS.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	23.00	23.00	23.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Bookkeepers, asst	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Cashiers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Clerks, shipping, assistant	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drivers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50	2	M.	....	T.	11.00	5.00	8.00
Foremen, bread dept	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, cake dept.	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, cake and cracker dept	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, cracker department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, packing room	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Helpers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Laborers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Machine tenders	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mixers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Ovenmen	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Packers	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	F.	....	T.	5.50	3.00	4.50
Peelers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Salesmen, traveling	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saleswomen	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Scrap boys	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Second hands	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Sheeters	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Sheeters' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Stenographers and typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Third hands	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

a Ages of 7 not reported.

TABLE 1.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BAKERY AND CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS ont nued.

ESTAB. NO. 90.—NEW YORK—BREAD, CAKES, AND CRACKERS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bench hands	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	9.50	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.60
								1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Cake makers, hand	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Cake makers', hand, helpers	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	4.25	4.25	4.25
Cake makers, machine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	M.	....	T.	14.00	6.25	10.75
Carpenters and machinists	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clerks	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	3.75	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	2	M.	....	T.	13.00	12.00	12.50
Coopers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	T.	11.00	10.00	10.60
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	13.00
Foremen, bread dept	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, cake dept	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, packers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen and mixers, sponge dept	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Form makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	11.00	13.00
Helpers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.00	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	4.50	6.83½
	1	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	4	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Mixers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	14.00	9.00	11.66⅔
Packers	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	12	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.00	4.02
	3	.....	F.	T.	3.50	2.50	3.00	10	.....	F.	T.	3.50	2.50	2.80
Peelers, sponge dept	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00	4	M.	....	T.	16.00	13.00	14.25
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.50
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00

ESTAB. NO. 91.—NEW YORK—CANDY.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Candy makers	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	5.00	7.80	13	M.	....	T.	20.00	7.00	11.54
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Dippers	10	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.27½	6	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.25
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	F.	....	P.	5.50	4.50	4.96
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	4.25	4.25	4.25
Dippers' helpers	3	.....	F.	T.	2.75	2.00	2.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Forewomen, dippers	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Forewomen, wrappers	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Office boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Packers	3	M.	....	T.	6.50	5.00	5.66⅔	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	F.	....	T.	8.00	3.50	5.16⅔
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Salesmen, traveling	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saleswomen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Wrappers	11	F.	....	P.	5.00	4.00	4.41	5	F.	....	P.	6.15	4.00	5.20
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	P.	4.80	4.75	4.77½
Wrappers' helpers	1	F.	....	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3	.....	F.	T.	2.75	2.00	2.41⅔	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BAKERY AND CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 92.—NEW YORK—CANDY.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	20.00	22.50	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Candy makers	48	M.	....	T.	16.50	8.50	11.71½	61	M.	....	T.	20.00	7.25	9.61½
Candy makers' helpers	32	M.	....	T.	7.50	5.00	6.62½	35	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.00	7.01½
Clerks	4	M.	....	T.	12.50	8.00	9.87½	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.00	8.68½
Clerks, shipping	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	14.50	13.00	13.75
Dippers	45	F.	....	T.	5.50	3.25	4.14½	32	F.	....	T.	5.25	3.00	4.11
	9	F.	....	P.	7.50	6.00	6.85½	11	F.	....	P.	7.50	5.00	5.86½
	12	.....	F.	T.	4.75	3.50	4.12½	24	.....	F.	T.	4.75	2.75	3.73
	1	.....	F.	P.	5.50	5.50	5.50	3	.....	F.	P.	6.50	5.00	5.83½
Engineers, stationary	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	16.00	18.00	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	16.00	17.00
Firemen	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Forewomen, dippers	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Forewomen, packers	1	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	1	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Forewomen, wrappers	1	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	1	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
Laborers	9	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.50	7.94½	14	M.	....	T.	10.25	5.75	8.07
Packers	58	F.	....	T.	5.50	3.50	4.49	46	F.	....	T.	7.00	3.25	3.99½
	9	.....	F.	T.	4.25	3.75	4.08½	47	.....	F.	T.	5.25	2.75	3.60½
Porters	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.50	4	M.	....	T.	13.50	9.75	11.43½
Watchmen	2	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.37½
Wrappers	38	F.	....	T.	5.25	3.00	4.25½	18	F.	....	T.	5.50	3.00	3.97
	15	.....	F.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.81½	56	.....	F.	T.	5.50	2.75	3.43½

ESTAB. NO. 93.—NEW YORK—CANDY.

Candy makers	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	5	M.	....	T.	11.00	10.50	10.90
Candy makers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	19.00	12.00	15.50
Dippers	5	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.30	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	2	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	10	.....	F.	T.	4.50	3.50	3.90
Drivers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.50
Foremen, candy makers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00
Saleswomen	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.50	4.25
Shippers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Shippers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00

ESTAB. NO. 94.—NEW YORK—CANDY.

Bonbon makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	7	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.00	2.57	9	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.00	2.78
Candy makers	7	M.	....	T.	16.00	10.50	13.35½	11	M.	....	T.	18.00	10.00	14.45½
Candy makers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.25
	5	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	7	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.14½
Chocolate dippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
	4	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	3	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Forewomen	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Forewomen, asst.	2	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Lozenge cutters	5	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	7	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Packers	27	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.00	2.42½	42	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.00	2.47½

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BAKERY AND CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 95.—NEW YORK—CANDY.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bonbon dippers								3	F.	....	P.	4.44	3.87	4.17½
								1	.....	F.	P.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Candy makers	6	M.	....	T.	13.00	8.50	11.08⅓	12	M.	....	T.	16.00	9.00	12.58⅓
Candy makers' helpers	9	M.	....	T.	9.50	4.00	7.22	21	M.	....	T.	10.00	3.50	7.47⅓
Chocolate dippers	13	*a* F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	4.88½	23	F.	....	P.	7.65	3.79	6.46½
								7	.....	F.	P.	4.65	3.96	4.26
Elevator hands	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Firemen								1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	2	M.	....	T.	30.00	23.00	26.50
Foremen, bonbon department								1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, chocolate department								1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Packers	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.50	4.62⅔	8	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.50	4.37½
	5	.....	F.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.60	7	.....	F.	T.	3.50	2.50	3.00
Stock keepers								1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Wrappers	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.50	4	F.	....	P.	5.71	3.50	4.54⅓

ESTAB. NO. 96.—NEW YORK—CONFECTIONERS' SUPPLIES.

Carriers	14	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	7	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Clerks, shipping	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Driers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Engineers, stationary	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Grinders	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Labelers	7	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	10	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Packers	7	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	7	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
	25	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	28	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 97.—NEW YORK—CONFECTIONERY.

Bookkeepers	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	13.00	3	M.	....	T.	14.00	8.00	11.33½
Candy makers	7	M.	....	T.	5.00	3.00	3.71⅓	23	M.	....	T.	5.00	3.00	3.38
	6	.....	M.	T.	5.50	2.25	2.96	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.75
	11	F.	....	T.	4.00	2.25	2.93	12	F.	....	T.	4.50	2.00	3.08⅓
	4	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.25	2.37½	3	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.75
Chocolate dippers								1	M.	....	T.	4.25	4.25	4.25
								12	F.	....	T.	4.50	3.00	3.66½
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Engineers, stationary, assistant	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Foremen, candy makers	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	14.00	9	M.	....	T.	18.00	8.00	13.72
Foremen, pop-corn department	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Gum casters	5	M.	....	T.	8.00	3.25	4.60	5	M.	....	T.	7.75	3.25	5.15
								1	.....	M.	T.	3.75	3.75	3.75
Packers	2	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
	1	F.	....	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	5	F.	....	T.	2.75	2.00	2.20
	10	.....	F.	T.	2.00	1.50	1.77½	16	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.00	2.09½
Pan workers	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00	1	M.	....	T.	19.00	19.00	19.00
Pop-corn workers	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
								3	.....	F.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Second hands	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Shippers	4	M.	....	T.	11.00	3.00	7.75	6	M.	....	T.	11.00	2.50	7.16⅔
	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	4	F.	....	T.	3.50	2.00	2.50

a Age of 1 not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BAKERY AND CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 98.—NEW YORK—LICORICE.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Cooks	2	M.	....	T.	$6.50	$6.50	$6.50	2	M.	....	T.	$6.50	$6.50	$6.50
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Packers	5	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Pellet rollers	2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	.....	F.	P.	3.60	3.10	3.35
Stampers	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.06	5.00	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Stick rollers	4	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	F.	....	P.	5.15	4.31	4.67
	21	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	24	.....	F.	P.	5.25	3.10	4.24

ESTAB. NO. 99.—NORTH CAROLINA—CANDY.

Bonbon dippers	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Candy makers	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Caramel wrappers	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	3	F.	....	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chocolate dippers	1	F.	....	T.	2.25	2.25	2.25	1	F.	....	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Packers	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Packers, bonbon	2	F.	....	T.	2.25	2.25	2.25	1	F.	....	T.	2.25	2.25	2.25
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	2.25	2.25	2.25
Preparers, material	1	.....	F.	T.	2.25	2.25	2.25	3	F.	....	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Saleswomen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00

ESTAB. NO. 100.—OHIO—CANDY.

Bookkeepers	2	M.	....	T.	22.50	10.00	16.25	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	11.00	18.00
Bunchers	4	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.50	6	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.33½
Candy makers	10	M.	....	T.	18.00	10.00	13.70	13	M.	....	T.	18.00	10.00	13.38½
Candy makers' helpers	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	7.90	20	M.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	6.62½
Chocolate dippers	5	F.	....	P.	4.25	3.65	4.00	10	F.	....	P.	4.75	2.95	3.97½
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Foremen	2	M.	....	T.	35.00	30.00	32.50	6	M.	....	T.	35.00	15.00	21.33½
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Packers and wrappers	49	F.	....	P.	5.65	3.20	4.07½	69	F.	....	P.	6.20	2.90	4.33
	19	.....	F.	P.	5.80	2.90	4.07½	22	.....	F.	P.	5.30	2.95	3.74½
Rollers	6	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.00	7.83½	10	M.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.20
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Salesmen	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Salesmen, city	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	5	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Spinners	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	11.90	8	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.50	11.25
Spinners' helpers	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.00	8.12½	7	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	8.07
Stenographers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Teamsters	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00

ESTAB. NO. 101.—OHIO—CANDY.

Candy makers	4	M.	....	T.	18.00	7.50	10.87½	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	7.50	14.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	13.65	13.65	13.65
Candy makers' helpers	2	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.00	4.25	3	.....	M.	T.	4.50	3.50	4.16½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	P.	3.35	3.35	3.35
Chocolate dippers	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	2	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.00	2.25
Packers	1	F.	....	P.	5.75	5.75	5.75	1	F.	....	P.	6.05	6.05	6.05
Wrappers	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	2	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	.....	F.	T.	5.00	3.50	4.25

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BAKERY AND CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 102.—PENNSYLVANIA—BREAD AND CRACKERS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bakers	18	M.	....	T.	18.00	7.50	11.25	35	M.	....	T.	18.00	10.00	13.57
Bench hands	12	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.25	20	M.	....	T.	13.00	9.00	10.55
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Bookkeepers, asst	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	16.00	17.00
Box nailers	11	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.55½	39	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.48½
Clerks	3	M.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.00	9	M.	....	T.	14.00	8.00	11.33½
	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	4	F.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	7.00
Clerks, billing	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Clerks, entry	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Clerks, shipping, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Foremen, mixers	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Helpers	6	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	4	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	25	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.70
Hostlers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Laborers	9	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.83⅓	13	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.50	8.65½
Machine hands	31	M.	....	T.	14.00	5.00	10.51½	21	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	12.38
Machine hands' helpers.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.71½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	M.	T.	5.00	3.50	4.40
Mixers	7	M.	....	T.	20.00	12.00	15.71½	15	M.	....	T.	26.00	12.00	14.66⅔
Ovenmen	7	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.43	12	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.33⅓
Packers	25	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	102	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.48
	25	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.70	48	.....	F.	T.	4.00	2.50	3.31½
Pan feeders	14	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.71½	36	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	5.94½
Porters	9	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.22	20	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.47½
Salesmen, city	8	M.	....	T.	16.00	12.00	13.75	23	M.	....	P.	20.00	10.00	14.21⅔
Saleswomen	6	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	6	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.00
Shippers	23	M.	....	T.	11.00	6.00	8.69½	50	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	9.69
Stenographers and typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	T.	15.00	5.00	9.25
Teamsters	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	12	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Warehousemen	15	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	8.93½	50	M.	....	T.	14.00	6.00	10.04

ESTAB. NO. 103.—PENNSYLVANIA—CANDY.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	26.00	21.00	23.50
Bookkeepers, asst	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	11.66⅔
Candy makers	9	M.	....	T.	18.00	10.00	13.55½	12	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	15.75
Candy makers' helpers.	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.66⅔	6	M.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.00
	6	.....	M.	T.	5.00	3.50	4.00	6	.....	M.	T.	6.00	4.00	4.50
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dippers, packers, and wrappers.	15	F.	....	T.	7.00	3.50	5.63½	36	F.	....	T.	9.00	3.50	6.32
	11	.....	F.	T.	3.50	2.50	3.09	9	.....	F.	T.	5.00	3.00	3.55½
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Packers	5	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.60	9	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	12.66⅔
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Salesmen, retail dept	3	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	10.40
Salesmen, traveling	4	M.	....	T.	25.00	20.00	22.50	7	M.	....	T.	35.00	20.00	25.00
Salesmen, wholesale department	6	M.	....	T.	16.00	12.00	14.66⅔	10	M.	....	T.	18.00	10.00	14.70
Saleswomen, retail department.	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BAKERY AND CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 104.—PENNSYLVANIA—CANDY.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Candy makers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	4	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.25
Candy makers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cashiers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Clerks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Packers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	F.	....	P.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	F.	....	P.	6.50	6.00	6.25
Salesmen, traveling	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	20.00	22.50	7	M.	....	T.	30.00	20.00	24.28½
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Warehousemen	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.62½
Wrappers	4	F.	....	P.	4.50	4.00	4.12½	3	F.	....	P.	10.00	7.00	8.00

ESTAB. NO. 105.—PENNSYLVANIA—CRACKERS AND CANDY.

Bakers	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	14.00	16.00	6	M.	....	T.	20.00	14.00	16.66⅔
Bakers' helpers	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	6.66⅔	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Candy makers	3	M.	....	T.	20.00	16.00	18.00	6	M.	....	T.	25.00	14.00	17.84
Candy makers' helpers	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	4.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Caramel wrappers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	F.	....	P.	9.00	6.00	7.40
Clerks	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	14.00	16.00	3	M.	....	T.	25.00	15.00	20.00
Drivers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	4	M.	....	T.	16.00	15.00	15.50
Forewomen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Hostlers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Labelers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Labelers, packers, and wrappers.	13	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	5	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Laborers	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.66⅔
	2	.....	M.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.75	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.00	5.12
Salesmen, city	2	M.	....	P.	18.00	16.00	17.00	4	M.	....	P.	18.00	15.00	16.00
Scrubbers	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50

ESTAB. NO. 106.—PENNSYLVANIA—CRACKERS AND CONFECTIONERY.

Bakers	4	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	13.00	7	M.	....	T.	14.00	10.00	11.43
Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Candy makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Drivers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Machine tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Packers	6	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	19	F.	....	P.	6.00	3.50	4.89½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	F.	P.	5.00	4.00	4.50
Pan cleaners	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	3	M.	....	T.	5.50	5.00	5.33⅓
	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	5	.....	M.	T.	5.00	4.50	4.90
Salesmen	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	3	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	13.33⅓
Shippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.00	10.33⅓

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BAKERY AND CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 107.—PENNSYLVANIA—CRACKERS AND CONFECTIONERY.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bakers	4	M.	....	(a)	20.00	16.00	17.50	3	M.	....	(a)	20.00	18.00	18.66⅔
Bakers' helpers	1	M.	....	(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00	3	M.	....	(a)	10.00	5.00	7.00
	1	.....	M.	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00	3	M.	....	(a)	25.00	20.00	23.33⅓
Candy makers	3	M.	....	(a)	16.00	14.00	14.66⅔	5	M.	....	(a)	25.00	20.00	21.40
Candy makers' helpers	3	M.	....	(a)	12.00	8.00	10.66⅔	12	M.	....	(a)	16.00	6.00	9.83⅓
	2	.....	M.	(a)	5.00	3.50	4.25	5	.....	M.	(a)	5.00	4.50	4.90
Caramel wrappers	3	F.	....	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00	24	F.	....	(a)	7.00	4.50	5.54
	2	.....	F.	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chocolate dippers	2	F.	....	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00	14	F.	....	(a)	6.00	4.50	5.43
	4	.....	F.	(a)	5.00	4.00	4.50	1	.....	F.	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00
Clerks	1	M.	....	(a)	8.00	8.00	8.00	7	M.	....	(a)	18.00	5.00	11.00
Drivers	2	M.	....	(a)	12.00	10.00	11.00	4	M.	....	(a)	12.00	10.00	11.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, baking and cracker dept.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, baking department, asst.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, candy department	1	M.	....	(a)	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	(a)	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, candy department, asst.	1	M.	....	(a)	16.00	16.00	16.00	2	M.	....	(a)	14.00	14.00	14.00
Foremen, cracker department	1	M.	....	(a)	20.00	20.00	20.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, cracker department, asst.	1	M.	....	(a)	16.00	16.00	16.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Forewomen, candy department	1	F.	....	(a)	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.	....	(a)	8.00	8.00	8.00
Forewomen, cracker department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(a)	8.00	8.00	8.00
Forewomen, packers	1	F.	....	(a)	7.00	7.00	7.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00
Labelers	4	F.	....	(a)	4.50	4.00	4.25	7	F.	....	(a)	6.00	4.00	4.85⅛
	3	.....	F.	(a)	5.00	4.50	4.66⅔	2	.....	F.	(a)	3.50	3.50	3.50
Machine tenders	3	M.	....	(a)	14.00	10.00	12.00	3	M.	....	(a)	14.00	12.00	12.66⅔
Machine tenders' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Mixers	3	M.	....	(a)	13.00	10.00	11.66⅔	4	M.	....	(a)	16.00	14.00	14.50
Packers, heavy work	3	M.	....	(a)	12.00	6.00	9.33⅓	6	M.	....	(a)	12.00	6.00	9.33⅓
Packers, light work	23	F.	....	(a)	7.00	4.00	5.50	34	F.	....	(a)	7.00	4.50	5.75
	1	.....	F.	(a)	6.50	6.50	6.50	1	.....	F.	(a)	3.50	3.50	3.50
Pan cleaners	6	.....	F.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	7	.....	F.	(a)	3.50	3.50	3.50
Salesmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	(a)	16.00	10.00	13.20
Salesmen, traveling	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	M.	....	(a)	30.00	20.00	25.71⅔
Warehousemen	2	M.	....	(a)	10.00	6.00	8.00	4	M.	....	(a)	14.00	12.00	12.50
Watchmen	1	M.	....	(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00

(a) Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BAKERY AND CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 108.—WEST VIRGINIA—BREAD, CAKES, AND CRACKERS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Apprentices	1	M.	....	T.	$3.00	$3.00	$3.00	2	M.	....	T.	$5.00	$5.00	$5.00
								1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Bench hands	3	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	3	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Drivers	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Foremen, bread dept	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, cake dept	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Helpers								2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Mixers								1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Ovenmen								2	M.	....	T.	13.00	11.00	12.00
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	2	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
								1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Salesmen, city	3	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	12.66⅔	6	M.	....	P.	15.00	12.00	14.16⅔
Salesmen, traveling	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	2	M.	....	P.	25.00	20.00	22.50
Saleswomen	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.33⅓
Scrubbers	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Shippers								1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Stenographers								1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 109.—WEST VIRGINIA—CANDY.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	(a)	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	(a)	25.00	25.00	25.00
Candy makers	1	M.	....	(a)	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00
Candy makers' helpers	1	M.	....	(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	(a)	12.00	10.00	11.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	(a)	3.50	3.50	3.50
Laborers	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Packers, baking powder	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	(a)	5.00	4.50	4.75
Packers and wrappers, candy	4	F.	....	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	F.	....	(a)	5.00	4.50	4.66⅔
Salesmen	3	M.	....	(a)	18.00	10.00	14.66⅔	4	M.	....	(a)	25.00	14.00	19.25

ESTAB. NO. 110.—WISCONSIN—CANDY.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	17.50	17.50	17.50	2	M.	....	T.	19.00	12.00	15.50
Candy makers	9	M.	....	T.	11.00	7.00	9.05½	14	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	9.64⅓
Candy makers, fancy	2	M.	....	T.	35.00	30.00	32.50	5	M.	....	T.	48.07	34.61	39.99⅓
Candy makers' helpers	4	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50	5	M.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.40
	27	.....	M.	T.	4.50	2.25	2.99	52	.....	M.	T.	5.50	2.25	3.31⅓
Chocolate dippers	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.33⅓
								3	.....	F.	T.	4.25	4.00	4.16⅔
Clerks	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Elevator hands	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00
Foremen	4	M.	....	T.	20.00	16.00	17.50	10	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	16.40
Packers	9	F.	....	P.	6.15	4.70	5.34	13	F.	....	P.	6.05	4.90	5.47
Packers, bulk goods	2	M.	....	T.	11.00	10.00	10.50	6	M.	....	T.	11.00	8.00	9.33⅓
Salesmen, city	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Salesmen, traveling	3	M.	....	T.	53.84	17.30	32.68⅓	7	M.	....	T.	57.69	12.00	24.64⅓
Stenographers								1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Stockkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Teamsters	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Wrappers	3	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.33⅓	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	36	.....	F.	T.	3.50	1.25	2.08⅓	100	.....	F.	T.	3.50	1.25	1.95⅓

(a) Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BAKING POWDER, STARCH, ETC.

ESTAB. NO. 111.—MARYLAND—BAKING POWDER, STARCH, ETC.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Fillers and labelers	25	F.	....	P.	5.25	3.25	4.17½	22	F.	....	P.	5.25	3.50	4.20
								3	.....	F.	P.	4.00	3.25	3.66½
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Machine hands	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.25	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	11.40
Packers	5	M.	....	T.	7.00	4.50	5.70	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
								3	.....	M.	T.	6.00	4.50	5.50
Porters	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Teamsters	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.33½

ESTAB. NO. 112.—NEW YORK—COMPRESSED YEAST.

Clerks	7	M.	....	T.	16.50	6.00	9.07	11	M.	....	T.	25.00	9.00	14.09
								4	F.	....	T.	25.00	6.50	11.25
Cutters	4	M.	....	T.	13.00	12.00	12.37½	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	13.00	14.16½
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foilers and wrappers	56	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.50	4.50	42	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	4.71½
Forewomen, foilers and wrappers								1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Laborers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.87½
Office boys								2	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.75
								2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.50
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Typewriters								2	F.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	15.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00

ESTAB. NO. 113.—NEW YORK—STARCH.

Driers and packers	80	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	7.85½	78	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	7.84½
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Millers	2	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Package makers	26	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	12	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.00	3.35
								13	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00

MANUFACTURES: BOOTS AND SHOES.

ESTAB. NO. 114.—CONNECTICUT—BOOTS AND SHOES. (a)

Cutters, sole	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Cutters, trimming	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cutters, upper	3	M.	....	T.	13.50	10.50	12.00	4	M.	....	T.	13.50	10.00	11.50
Folders and pasters	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.33½	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50
Foremen, cutters, upper	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Instructors, convict labor	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Laborers	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Stitchers, upper	7	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.57	6	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.16½
Table hands	1	F.	....	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vampers	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00

a The bottoming, finishing, and packing were done by male convicts at State prison at Wethersfield, and are not here shown.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BOOTS AND SHOES—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 115.—MAINE—MOCCASINS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers								1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Cutters	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	4.00	8.12½	3	M.	....	T.	13.50	8.00	11.16⅔
Dressers	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.75	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.50
Errand boys								2	M.	....	T.	4.00	3.75	3.87½
Stitchers	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	8.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	9.75
								9	M.	....	P.	10.00	7.00	8.39
	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.00	3.50
								1	F.	....	P.	7.00	7.00	7.00
								5	....	F.	T.	4.00	2.00	3.00
Treers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Trimmers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	P.	12.00	12.00	12.00

ESTAB. NO. 116.—MAINE—SHOES.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Bottomers	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
	30	M.	....	P.	20.00	5.00	13.86½	25	M.	....	P.	20.00	5.00	14.32
Carpenters								1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Crimpers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	P.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Cutters	22	M.	....	T.	13.00	4.00	8.41	39	M.	....	T.	12.00	5.00	7.20½
Cutters, sole leather	30	M.	....	T.	12.00	3.00	7.53½	25	M.	....	T.	11.00	4.00	8.06
	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00							
Dressers	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00							
	3	F.	....	P.	7.00	4.00	5.66½	4	F.	....	P.	8.00	6.50	7.37½
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Finishers								21	M.	....	T.	13.50	4.00	7.78½
								1	M.	....	P.	12.00	12.00	12.00
								5	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.80
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Foremen, bottomers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, cutters	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, cutters, sole leather	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, lasters								1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Foremen, stitchers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, treers	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Heel builders								19	F.	....	P.	6.50	2.50	4.79
Heel cutters								3	M.	....	T.	15.00	7.00	10.33½
Heel makers								25	M.	....	T.	10.00	4.00	5.80
	15	F.	....	P.	9.00	3.00	5.20	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Heel pasters								1	M.	....	P.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Lasters	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00							
	25	M.	....	P.	17.00	5.00	8.96	22	M.	....	P.	18.00	7.00	13.00
Markers	2	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	6.00							
Packers	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	6.66⅔	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
								2	M.	....	P.	13.00	12.00	12.50
Stitchers	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	9.00
	6	M.	....	P.	15.00	3.00	7.50	7	M.	....	P.	20.00	7.50	13.93
	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	28	F.	....	P.	11.00	3.00	6.62½	24	F.	....	P.	14.50	4.50	8.50
Treers	12	M.	....	P.	14.00	6.00	10.33⅓	15	M.	....	P.	15.00	8.00	11.00
Trimmers	2	F.	....	P.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	P.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BOOTS AND SHOES—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 117.—MAINE—SHOES.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Cleaners								1	M.	....	T.	$6.00	$6.00	$6.00
	1	M.	....	P.	$5.42	$5.42	$5.42	1	M.	....	P.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Cutters	5	M.	....	T.	13.75	5.00	10.65	6	M.	....	T.	13.50	9.00	11.75
	11	a M.	....	P.	13.75	3.33	8.52	2	M.	....	P.	9.90	9.56	9.73
Finishers	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.12½
	22	a M.	....	P.	15.50	3.25	10.17½	11	M.	....	P.	14.10	6.97	10.93
Fitters, sole stock	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen, cutters	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, finishers								1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, lasters	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Heelers	3	M.	....	T.	4.00	3.20	3.73½							
	4	M.	....	P.	4.20	3.14	3.81	1	M.	....	P.	8.04	8.04	8.04
Lasters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	5	M.	....	P.	13.45	5.83	10.78½	3	M.	....	P.	12.10	9.25	10.46½
Nailers								1	M.	....	P.	10.09	10.09	10.09
Packers								1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Stitchers, McKay								1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00							
Stitchers, upper	2	M.	....	P.	8.32	5.76	7.04							
	8	F.	....	T.	12.00	3.00	5.50	4	F.	....	T.	12.00	3.00	7.00
	53	F.	....	P.	14.18	2.56	6.39	25	F.	....	P.	8.61	3.10	6.56½
Stock-room hands								1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Tackers	3	M.	....	T.	13.50	4.00	10.33½	2	M.	....	P.	13.40	13.20	13.30

ESTAB. NO. 118.—MASSACHUSETTS—MEN'S AND BOYS' SHOES.

Blackers, heel								2	....	M.	(b)	4.83	4.35	4.59
Blackers, shank								1	F.	....	(b)	5.80	5.80	5.80
Blackers, upper	1	F.	....	(b)	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	(b)	8.70	8.70	8.70
Bottom fillers								3	M.	....	(b)	5.90	5.30	5.50
Bottom stainers	2	M.	....	(b)	14.08	10.72	12.40	1	M.	....	(b)	6.77	6.77	6.77
Box makers	1	M.	....	(b)	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	(b)	8.70	6.97	7.83½
Brushers, heel								2	M.	....	(b)	5.00	4.83	4.91½
Buffers	1	M.	....	(b)	11.61	11.61	11.61	3	M.	....	(b)	18.45	14.60	17.11
	2	F.	....	(b)	10.05	9.15	9.60							
Buffers, Naumkeag								1	M.	....	(b)	10.15	10.15	10.15
Burnishers, edge	3	M.	....	(b)	18.20	16.76	17.56½	5	M.	....	(b)	16.74	7.95	12.92½
Burnishers, shank	4	M.	....	(b)	15.67	6.50	10.93½	7	M.	....	(b)	12.32	4.50	7.99½
Cementers, sole								2	M.	....	(b)	6.62	6.62	6.62
Clerks								1	M.	....	(b)	11.54	11.54	11.54
								1	F.	....	(b)	10.00	10.00	10.00
Clerks, tag								2	F.	....	(b)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Closers-on								1	F.	....	(b)	10.84	10.84	10.84
Cutters, heel								2	M.	....	(b)	10.15	8.70	9.42½
Cutters, sole	5	M.	....	(b)	12.00	9.00	10.25	10	M.	....	(b)	15.95	7.00	11.00½
Cutters, trimming	8	M.	....	(b)	13.00	4.50	9.17	9	M.	....	(b)	8.70	4.35	7.03½
	1	....	M.	(b)	7.50	7.50	7.50							
Cutters, upper	7	M.	....	(b)	13.50	10.50	12.39½	21	M.	....	(b)	17.40	10.63	13.38½
Dressers								2	M.	....	(b)	14.50	8.70	11.60
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	(b)	11.52	11.52	11.52	1	M.	....	(b)	11.67	11.67	11.67
Eyeleters								2	F.	....	(b)	13.86	9.12	11.49
Fair stitchers								3	M.	....	(b)	17.69	15.47	16.31⅓
Finishers, bottom	2	M.	....	(b)	11.50	7.50	9.50	2	M.	....	(b)	11.60	8.70	10.15
Fitters, sole stock								2	M.	....	(b)	14.50	10.15	12.32½
Folders, top								1	F.	....	(b)	10.90	10.90	10.90
Foremen, bottoming room	2	M.	....	(b)	18.00	15.00	16.50	3	M.	....	(b)	28.84	19.00	22.71½
Foremen, box makers	1	M.	....	(b)	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	(b)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen, cutters, upper	1	M.	....	(b)	19.50	19.50	19.50	1	M.	....	(b)	20.30	20.30	20.30

a Ages not reported. b Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BOOTS AND SHOES—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 118.—MASSACHUSETTS—MEN'S AND BOYS' SHOES—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Foremen, heel builders	1	M.	....	(a)	$ 16.80	$ 16.80	$ 16.80	1	M.	....	(a)	$ 13.05	$ 13.05	$ 13.05
Foremen, heelers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	(a)	17.40	17.40	17.40
Foremen, packing room	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	(a)	19.23	19.23	19.23
Foremen, sole-leather room	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	(a)	19.33	19.33	19.33
Forewomen, stitchers, upper	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	F.	....	(a)	18.00	10.80	14.40
Heel breasters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	(a)	9.73	9.73	9.73
Heel builders	5	M.	....	(a)	8.00	3.66	5.32⅓	1	M.	....	(a)	4.35	4.35	4.35
	4	....	M.	(a)	3.00	2.25	2.81⅓	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Heel scourers	2	M.	....	(a)	14.43	7.50	10.96½	4	M.	....	(a)	8.70	7.20	8.32½
	1	F.	....	(a)	9.62	9.62	9.62	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Heel sluggers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	(a)	12.77	10.86	11.81½
Heelers, machine	4	M.	....	(a)	13.89	9.82	11.74⅓	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Helpers	3	M.	....	(a)	6.96	5.44	6.13½	2	M.	....	(a)	7.85	7.25	7.55
	5	....	M.	(a)	7.48	3.00	4.80	2	....	M.	(a)	4.35	4.00	4.17½
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	(a)	4.83	4.83	4.83
Inspectors	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	(a)	8.70	8.70	8.70
Lining makers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	F.	....	(a)	4.83	4.83	4.83
Machinists	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	(a)	9.67	9.67	9.67
Nail stickers, heel	1	M.	....	(a)	6.08	6.08	6.08	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Packers	1	M.	....	(a)	10.50	10.50	10.50	4	F.	....	(a)	9.13	5.80	6.63½
Pasters	2	F.	....	(a)	7.87	3.30	5.58½	1	F.	....	(a)	2.77	2.77	2.77
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	F.	(a)	4.23	4.23	4.23
Pasters, tip	1	F.	....	(a)	10.86	10.86	10.86	1	F.	....	(a)	11.95	11.95	11.95
Rand tackers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	M.	(a)	3.48	2.90	3.28½
Shippers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Skivers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	(a)	17.40	11.60	14.50
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	(a)	9.67	9.67	9.67
Sock liners	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	(a)	7.73	7.73	7.73
Sole layers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	(a)	13.00	12.92	12.96
Sorters, sole	2	M.	....	(a)	13.39	12.20	12.79½	2	M.	....	(a)	17.00	11.60	14.30
Stampers	2	....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	M.	....	(a)	8.70	7.73	8.21½
Standard screw operators	1	M.	....	(a)	17.78	17.78	17.78	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Stayers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	(a)	7.71	7.71	7.71
Stitchers, Goodyear	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	M.	....	(a)	24.86	14.56	18.60½
Stitchers, McKay	1	M.	....	(a)	12.60	12.60	12.60	3	M.	....	(a)	19.91	12.52	17.03
Stitchers, upper	54	F.	....	(a)	11.03	1.40	5.69½	26	F.	....	(a)	12.12	5.10	8.12½
	7	....	F.	(a)	6.82	1.80	4.17½	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Stock-room hands	2	....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	5	M.	....	(a)	11.60	7.25	8.96
Sweepers	1	M.	....	(a)	5.63	5.63	5.63	2	M.	....	(a)	5.80	3.70	4.75
	5	....	M.	(a)	5.49	2.00	3.41	2	....	M.	(a)	2.88	2.15	2.51½
Table hands	6	F.	....	(a)	6.22	3.90	5.26½	8	F.	....	(a)	8.96	2.50	4.52½
	10	....	F.	(a)	6.16	2.25	3.86½	6	....	F.	(a)	5.98	2.90	4.22
Tack pullers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	(a)	6.40	5.75	6.07½
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	M.	(a)	4.78	2.48	3.37
Teamsters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Tiers, shoe	1	....	M.	(a)	3.60	3.60	3.60	1	F.	....	(a)	4.83	4.83	4.83
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	F.	(a)	4.83	4.83	4.83
Timekeepers	1	F.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Treers	2	M.	....	(a)	16.25	15.37	15.81	9	M.	....	(a)	20.43	7.20	15.52½
Trimmers, edge	4	M.	....	(a)	24.06	15.35	17.89⅓	5	M.	....	(a)	17.62	11.68	15.40½
Trimmers, heel	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	(a)	16.79	15.10	15.94½
Vampers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	9	F.	....	(a)	13.36	6.32	11.27
Watchmen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	(a)	11.25	11.25	11.25

(a) Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BOOTS AND SHOES—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 119.—MASSACHUSETTS—SHOE HEELS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Cutters	2	.....	M.	P.	$4.20	$3.00	$3.60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	15	F.	....	P.	7.50	3.60	5.77½	54	F.	....	P.	$9.37	$2.50	$5.09
	37	.....	F.	P.	7.50	2.50	4.28⅝	18	.....	F.	P.	5.50	2.25	3.77
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	8.50	6.00	7.66⅔
	4	.....	M.	T.	6.00	4.00	4.50	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Pasters	6	F.	....	P.	6.05	4.00	5.12	26	F.	....	P.	7.71	3.60	5.47
	24	.....	F.	P.	6.05	2.25	3.79⅛	10	.....	F.	P.	5.30	2.00	3.47½
Pressers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.50	12.25
Teamsters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Trimmers and weighers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

ESTAB. NO. 120.—MASSACHUSETTS—SHOES.

Cutters, sole	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	13.50	14.25
Cutters, upper	13	M.	....	T.	21.00	9.00	13.15⅓	8	M.	....	T.	18.00	10.50	14.62½
	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dressers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
	1	M.	....	P.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	P.	20.08	19.18	19.63
	2	F.	....	P.	8.40	8.29	8.34⅛	1	F.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Edge makers	10	M.	....	P.	17.35	11.22	12.78⅝	1	M.	....	P.	18.95	18.95	18.95
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Finishers	1	M.	....	P.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	P.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Finishers, bottom	5	M.	....	P.	16.50	11.64	13.91⅓	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fitters, sole stock	5	M.	....	P.	25.00	16.10	19.06⅔	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.00
Folders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Foremen, bottoming room	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, cutters, sole	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, cutters, upper	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Foremen, dressing room	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, stitchers, upper	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Forewomen, stitchers, upper	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Heel sluggers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Heelers, machine	1	M.	....	P.	18.41	18.41	18.41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Laborers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Lasters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
	6	M.	....	P.	18.42	14.30	16.32½	7	M.	....	P.	17.71	12.19	14.60½
Levelers	1	M.	....	P.	16.04	16.04	16.04	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Shoemakers, hand-turned work	11	M.	....	P.	19.80	9.72	14.53	4	M.	....	P.	17.86	14.68	16.71½
Stitch pickers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	15.50	15.50	15.50
Stitchers, Goodyear	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	24.00	18.00	21.00
Stitchers, McKay	1	M.	....	P.	17.63	17.63	17.63	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Stitchers, upper	4	M.	....	P.	13.63	8.57	11.08	1	M.	....	P.	8.66	8.66	8.66
	21	F.	....	P.	14.11	5.20	10.50	11	F.	....	P.	13.70	6.68	9.47½
Trimmers, edge	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.22	20.22	20.22
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	32.31	32.31	32.31
Trimmers, heel, machine	1	M.	....	P.	11.85	11.85	11.85	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BOOTS AND SHOES—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 121.—MASSACHUSETTS—SHOES.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bottom sewers, hand welt	39	M.	....	(a)	22.50	9.23	16.54	15	M.	....	(a)	28.95	5.90	17.09½
Bottomers	25	M.	....	(a)	27.28	6.00	14.56	11	M.	....	(a)	19.18	7.38	13.01
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	(a)	5.90	5.90	5.90
Buffers, shank	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	(a)	8.95	8.38	8.66½
Crimpers	3	M.	....	(a)	17.50	17.15	17.30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cutters, sole	11	M.	....	(a)	25.00	10.00	14.72½	13	M.	....	(a)	16.23	5.90	11.67
	2	F.	....	(a)	6.00	4.50	5.25	1	F.	....	(a)	11.60	11.60	11.60
	1	.....	F.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cutters, upper	17	M.	....	(a)	19.50	7.50	14.35½	9	M.	....	(a)	17.70	8.85	13.76½
Dressers and treers	11	M.	....	(a)	13.50	6.00	11.04½	9	M.	....	(a)	13.28	5.90	10.00
	1	.....	M.	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	.....	M.	(a)	5.90	5.90	5.90
	2	F.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	F.	....	(a)	8.85	5.90	7.37½
Foremen, bottom sewers, hand welt	1	M.	....	(a)	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	(a)	21.00	21.00	21.00
Foremen, bottoming room	1	M.	....	(a)	20.83	20.83	20.83	1	M.	....	(a)	17.70	17.70	17.70
Foremen, cutters, sole	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	21.15	21.15	21.15
Foremen, cutters, upper	1	M.	....	(a)	22.92	22.92	22.92	1	M.	....	(a)	21.00	21.00	21.00
Foremen, dressers and treers	1	M.	....	(a)	16.67	16.67	16.67	1	M.	....	(a)	23.09	23.09	23.09
Foremen, stitchers, upper	1	M.	....	(a)	41.67	41.67	41.67	1	M.	....	(a)	21.00	21.00	21.00
Heel breasters	3	M.	....	(a)	18.45	7.50	12.95	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Heelers	1	M.	....	(a)	20.29	20.29	20.29	1	M.	....	(a)	20.00	20.00	20.00
Inseamers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	8.85	8.85	8.85
Lasters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	M.	....	(a)	21.96	8.85	16.46
Levelers	5	M.	....	(a)	24.50	10.24	14.70½	1	M.	....	(a)	10.32	10.32	10.32
Shank nailers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	22.75	22.75	22.75
Stitchers, Goodyear	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	(a)	22.75	17.70	19.21½
Stitchers, upper	10	M.	....	(a)	19.00	10.80	14.51½	4	M.	....	(a)	18.17	7.38	14.13½
	1	.....	M.	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	38	F.	....	(a)	16.75	5.00	11.15½	21	F.	....	(a)	16.68	6.20	10.69½
Trimmers, heel	3	M.	....	(a)	21.00	13.05	16.83	1	M.	....	(a)	13.50	13.50	13.50

ESTAB. NO. 122.—MASSACHUSETTS—SHOES.

Beaders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	F.	....	P.	10.15	5.00	6.91
Blackers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	P.	4.40	4.40	4.40
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	6.18	6.18	6.18
Bookkeepers	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Box makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	P.	3.79	3.00	3.40½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	F.	P.	5.00	2.52	4.24
Box nailers	1	M.	....	P.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	P.	11.80	11.80	11.80
Box nailers' helpers	1	M.	....	P.	8.21	8.21	8.21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Buffers	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.87½	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Buffers, shank	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	6.59	6.59	6.59
Burnishers, edge	5	M.	....	P.	16.45	14.35	15.35	7	M.	....	P.	11.90	9.33	11.09
Button sewers, machine	1	F.	....	P.	11.53	11.53	11.53	2	F.	....	P.	9.54	9.18	9.36
Buttoners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	P.	5.05	1.64	3.34½
Buttonhole makers	1	M.	....	P.	8.33	8.33	8.33	1	M.	....	P.	7.85	7.85	7.85
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	F.	....	P.	8.16	2.35	5.18
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	P.	7.82	5.03	6.85½
Card makers	2	F.	....	T.	9.18	8.02	8.60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Card makers, leather	2	F.	....	T.	9.35	5.12	7.23½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cementers, sole	2	.....	M.	T.	5.90	4.00	4.95	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50

a Not reported. b Work done by contract.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BOOTS AND SHOES—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 122.—MASSACHUSETTS—SHOES—Continued.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Clerks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50
Clerks, tag	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Closers	3	M.	....	P.	10.76	9.14	9.93⅓	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	F.	....	P.	10.08	5.08	7.58	4	F.	....	P.	6.37	4.64	5.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Compressers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Cutters, lining and trimming	9	M.	....	T.	11.02	6.00	7.58	21	M.	....	T.	12.00	4.00	8.47½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	7.00	5.00	6.00
Cutters, remnant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	T.	10.50	6.00	8.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	P.	9.71	5.07	7.88
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Cutters, sole	10	M.	....	T.	15.00	8.32	11.60	13	M.	....	T.	13.00	7.00	11.19
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	13.05	13.05	13.05
Cutters, upper	18	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	10.66	30	M.	....	T.	18.00	9.00	14.13½
Dressers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	F.	....	P.	8.91	4.35	6.02
Errand girls	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Eyeleters	5	M.	....	P.	11.61	5.99	8.66	2	M.	....	P.	15.18	10.80	12.99
Finishers, buttonhole	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	P.	6.96	5.04	5.81½
Firemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen, bottoming room	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen, cutters, lining and trimming	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen, cutters, sole	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, cutters, upper	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, heel makers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Foremen, lasters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, packing room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, stitchers, upper	1	M.	....	T.	18.75	18.75	18.75	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, treers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Forewomen, stitchers, upper	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Heel breasters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	P.	7.93	7.75	7.84
Heel makers	3	F.	....	P.	8.01	6.74	7.37½	9	F.	....	P.	6.31	3.63	4.73½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	P.	5.11	5.03	5.07
Heel scourers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	P.	10.32	7.50	9.47
Heel sluggers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	P.	10.58	8.54	9.56
Heelers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.25	6.25	6.25
	1	M.	....	P.	13.50	13.50	13.50	6	M.	....	P.	18.10	8.93	12.87
Helpers	2	M.	....	T.	13.00	7.50	10.25	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	6.60	6.60	6.60
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	9.00	2.50	5.33½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Janitors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Lasters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	11.60	11.60	11.60
	25	M.	....	P.	19.88	10.50	14.54	9	M.	....	P.	10.10	5.00	7.43
Lasters, machine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	M.	....	P.	17.66	5.52	11.56
Levelers	1	M.	....	P.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Lining makers	11	F.	....	P.	9.00	3.04	6.16½	7	F.	....	P.	6.25	2.96	4.81½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	P.	2.50	2.17	2.33½
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	P.	18.00	18.00	18.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Markers	1	F.	....	P.	9.72	9.72	9.72	1	F.	....	P.	4.47	4.47	4.47
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	5.53	5.53	5.53
Nail stickers, heel	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Nailers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	9.36	9.36	9.36
Packers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Packers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Work done by contract.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BOOTS AND SHOES—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 122.—MASSACHUSETTS—SHOES—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Pasters	16	F.	....	P.	$8.98	$3.94	$6.00½	7	F.	....	P.	$6.64	$2.53	$4.33
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	5.00	3.00	4.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	F.	P.	9.31	4.29	6.28½
Pasters, sole	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	5.80	5.00	5.53½
Peggers, machine	2	M.	....	P.	18.00	14.00	16.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pullers-out	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	M.	....	P.	14.25	5.13	8.33⅓
Riveters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	P.	8.33	7.80	8.06½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Rollers, sole stock	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Seam rubbers	2	M.	....	P.	8.43	3.86	6.14½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shippers	1	M.	....	T.	6.25	6.25	6.25	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Sole layers	1	M.	....	P.	15.20	15.20	15.20	5	M.	....	P.	12.67	8.80	11.01
Sorters	4	M.	....	T.	14.00	10.67	12.77½	1	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50
Sorters, heel	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Sorters, remnant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	4.50	3.50	3.86½
Sorters, sole	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	T.	13.50	8.00	11.80
Stampers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	8.47	8.47	8.47
Standard screw operators	3	M.	....	P.	19.34	14.50	16.23	2	M.	....	P.	19.90	15.38	17.64
Stayers	1	M.	....	P.	7.05	7.05	7.05	3	F.	....	P.	9.92	3.86	6.81
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Stitchers, facing	1	F.	....	P.	7.09	7.09	7.09	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stitchers, Goodyear	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	11.60	11.60	11.60
Stitchers, McKay	1	M.	....	P.	16.83	16.83	16.83	5	M.	....	P.	25.28	9.31	14.65
Stitchers, tip	1	F.	....	P.	9.41	9.41	9.41	3	F.	....	P.	11.42	7.25	9.22½
Stitchers, top	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	F.	....	P.	10.65	3.03	6.87
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	P.	5.30	4.14	4.53½
Stitchers, upper	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50
	31	F.	....	P.	10.96	2.07	7.57	4	F.	....	P.	10.94	5.26	7.18½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Stock-room hands	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	3	M.	....	T.	8.50	5.00	6.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	P.	6.24	4.75	5.49½
Strippers, sole stock	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Teamsters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Tiers, shoes	1	.....	F.	P.	4.51	4.51	4.51	4	.....	F.	P.	6.12	2.58	4.65½
Timekeepers	1	M.	....	T.	10.41	10.41	10.41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Treers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	9.62½
Trimmers, edge	3	M.	....	P.	17.13	13.43	15.88½	8	M.	....	P.	14.31	10.65	12.19½
Trimmers, heel	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trimmers, top	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	P.	8.02	6.64	7.24
Truckmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Turners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	F.	....	P.	7.11	2.74	5.38
Vampers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	M.	....	P.	14.83	6.87	10.38
	7	F.	....	P.	14.01	8.44	11.17½	8	F.	....	P.	12.87	5.11	8.50½
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.50

ESTAB. NO. 123.—MICHIGAN—FELT BOOTS.

Bat makers, hand	80	F.	....	P.	4.15	3.00	3.58	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bat makers, machine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.55	5.26⅓
Carders	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.60	9.60	9.60
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Foremen, lasters and treers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Forewomen, bat makers, machine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Fullers	8	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.00	7.25	8	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	7.87½
Helpers	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.75	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.75

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BOOTS AND SHOES—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 123.—MICHIGAN—FELT BOOTS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Laborers	3	M.	....	T.	$6.00	$6.00	$6.00	2	M.	....	T.	$7.50	$6.00	$6.75
Lasters and treers	6	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	6	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Overseers, fulling department	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, preparing room	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.60	9.60	9.60
Packers	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Sewing-machine operators	14	F.	....	P.	5.15	4.00	4.55½	11	F.	....	P.	6.10	4.17	5.08½
Stock mixers	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50

ESTAB. NO. 124.—MISSOURI—MEN'S AND BOYS' SHOES.

Cutters, sole	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Cutters', sole, helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Finishers	1	M.	....	P.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	P.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Lasters	4	M.	....	P.	12.40	7.85	9.82½	6	M.	....	P.	12.70	7.20	10.06
Levelers	1	M.	....	P.	8.75	8.75	8.75	1	M.	....	P.	10.20	10.20	10.20
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Messengers	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	2	.....	M.	T.	2.50	1.50	2.00
Stitchers, upper	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	4.80	5	F.	....	T.	8.00	3.50	5.90
Stock-room hands	1	M.	....	P.	9.70	9.70	9.70	1	M.	....	P.	10.30	10.30	10.30
Trimmers, edge	2	M.	....	P.	12.50	11.60	12.05	3	M.	....	P.	14.70	12.00	13.26½

ESTAB. NO. 125.—NEW JERSEY—MISSES' AND CHILDREN'S SHOES.

Brushers	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	7.00	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	5.00	8.80
Buffers	3	M.	....	P.	12.50	12.00	12.25	3	M.	....	P.	13.75	12.00	12.75
Burnishers	5	M.	....	P.	13.50	11.00	12.30	7	M.	....	T.	15.00	14.00	14.57
Burnishers, edge	2	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	5	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	12.80
Cleaners	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.66½	6	M.	....	P.	10.50	10.00	10.20
Cutters, upper	7	M.	....	T.	20.00	16.00	18.00	10	M.	....	T.	20.00	16.00	17.60
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Finishers	7	M.	....	P.	14.50	11.00	12.45½	10	M.	....	P.	15.00	12.50	13.33
Fitters, sole stock	5	M.	....	T.	13.00	10.00	11.85	8	M.	....	P.	13.00	10.75	12.06½
Heel scourers	4	M.	....	T.	11.25	9.50	10.18½	7	M.	....	P.	10.50	9.30	9.79½
Heelers	5	M.	....	P.	12.50	10.00	11.20	5	M.	....	P.	12.00	5.00	10.05
Helpers	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	5.00	6.16½	6	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Shoemakers, hand-turned work	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	P.	12.50	11.50	12.00
Stitchers, upper	44	F.	....	P.	8.50	5.75	7.18½	48	F.	....	P.	10.00	5.00	7.73½
	6	.....	F.	P.	7.25	5.50	6.21	2	.....	F.	P.	6.00	4.50	5.25
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	...	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BOOTS AND SHOES—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 126.—NEW JERSEY—MISSES' AND CHILDREN'S SHOES.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Burnishers, edge	2	M.	....	P.	13.00	12.00	12.50	2	M.	....	P.	14.50	14.00	14.25
Cutters, upper	3	M.	....	P.	15.00	12.00	13.33½	4	M.	....	P.	16.00	14.50	15.25
Finishers	2	M.	....	P.	12.50	12.00	12.25	2	M.	....	P.	16.00	12.00	14.00
Fitters, sole stock	3	M.	....	P.	10.50	9.50	10.00	2	M.	....	P.	14.00	12.00	13.00
Heelers, machine	2	M.	....	P.	10.00	9.50	9.75	1	M.	....	P.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Helpers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Lasters	5	M.	....	P.	13.00	10.00	11.79	6	M.	....	P.	13.00	12.00	12.58½
Machine hands	3	M.	....	P.	12.50	12.00	12.16½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Packers	1	M.	....	P.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	P.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Second lasters	2	M.	....	P.	10.00	9.00	9.50	1	M.	....	P.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Stitchers, McKay	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Stitchers, upper	19	F.	....	P.	7.50	5.00	6.63½	34	F.	....	P.	8.00	6.00	7.17½
	6	.....	F.	P.	6.50	4.38	4.98	1	.....	F.	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Trimmers, edge	1	M.	....	P.	11.50	11.50	11.50	2	M.	....	P.	14.00	12.00	13.00

ESTAB. NO. 127.—NEW JERSEY—PASTED SHOE STOCK.

Cutters	4	M.	....	T.	8.50	5.50	7.62½	3	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Cutters' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Forewomen, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Helpers	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Pasters	5	F.	....	P.	6.50	4.00	5.07½	8	F.	....	P.	5.05	2.50	3.83½
	4	.....	F.	P.	6.00	3.75	4.68½	5	.....	F.	P.	5.17	2.50	3.51

ESTAB. NO. 128.—NEW JERSEY—WOMEN'S, MISSES', AND CHILDREN'S SHOES.

Bottomers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	P.	11.50	11.00	11.25
Burnishers, edge	2	M.	....	P.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	P.	17.00	17.00	17.00
Cutters, upper	1	M.	....	P.	20.00	20.00	20.00	2	M.	....	P.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Finishers	1	M.	....	P.	16.00	16.00	16.00	4	M.	....	P.	14.00	12.00	13.00
Fitters, sole stock	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	P.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Helpers	1	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	M.	T.	3.75	3.75	3.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lasters	2	M.	....	P.	12.00	10.00	11.00	3	M.	....	P.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Stitchers, upper	3	F.	....	P.	9.50	9.00	9.16½	6	F.	....	P.	12.00	6.00	8.25
	1	.....	F.	P.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	.....	F.	P.	4.75	4.50	4.62½
Trimmers, edge	2	M.	....	P.	14.00	12.00	13.00	1	M.	....	P.	17.00	17.00	17.00

ESTAB. NO. 129.—NEW JERSEY—WOMEN'S, MISSES', AND CHILDREN'S SHOES.

Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Buffers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Burnishers, edge	1	M.	....	P.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	P.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Cutters, trimming	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Cutters, upper	1	M.	....	P.	20.00	20.00	20.00	2	M.	....	P.	12.00	10.00	11.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Finishers	1	M.	....	P.	25.00	25.00	25.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fitters, sole stock	2	M.	....	P.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	P.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Laborers	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lasters	2	M.	....	P.	15.00	14.00	14.50	2	M.	....	P.	12.00	10.00	11.00
Second lasters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Stitchers, upper	4	F.	....	P.	7.50	6.00	6.62½	9	F.	....	P.	10.00	5.00	7.64
	2	.....	F.	P.	12.00	9.00	10.50	2	.....	F.	P.	4.75	4.50	4.62½
Thread waxers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Trimmers, edge	1	M.	....	P.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	P.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BOOTS AND SHOES—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 130.—NEW YORK—BOYS', YOUTHS', MISSES', AND CHILDREN'S SHOES.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Burnishers, edge	3	M.	....	P.	22.36	16.23	19.64½	7	M.	....	P.	23.51	14.91	19.88½
Burnishers, heel	3	M.	....	P.	16.23	10.63	12.73½	1	M.	....	P.	14.40	14.40	14.40
Cutters, lining and trimming	7	M.	....	T.	10.00	4.00	7.43	9	M.	....	T.	7.00	2.75	4.80½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	M.	....	P.	11.03	5.36	8.77
Cutters, sole	6	M.	....	P.	16.20	10.06	13.61	12	M.	....	P.	16.00	5.33	10.95
Cutters, upper	6	M.	....	P.	16.04	9.40	12.71½	14	M.	....	P.	17.17	9.30	13.32
Finishers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	M.	....	P.	16.19	5.26	13.62½
Fitters, sole stock	4	M.	....	P.	12.46	7.65	9.53½	8	M.	....	P.	16.33	7.25	11.34
Foremen, bottoming room	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, cutters, sole	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Foremen, cutters, upper	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, cutters, upper, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Forewomen, stitchers, upper	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Heelers, machine	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Helpers, bottoming room	9	M.	....	T.	13.00	3.00	7.66½	11	M.	....	T.	15.00	3.00	9.09
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	M.	....	P.	8.27	4.98	6.31½
	4	.....	M.	T.	4.00	2.50	3.37½	9	.....	M.	T.	4.50	2.50	3.55½
Lasters	16	M.	....	P.	17.03	6.32	11.04	16	M.	....	P.	15.20	6.06	9.77
Lasters, Goodyear turned work	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	M.	....	P.	18.63	7.60	12.83½
Lasters, Goodyear welt work	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	M.	....	P.	19.63	11.79	15.09
Levelers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	P.	16.04	6.45	11.07
Sole layers	1	M.	....	P.	18.74	18.74	18.74	1	M.	....	P.	22.77	22.77	22.77
Stitchers, McKay	1	M.	....	P.	18.32	18.32	18.32	1	M.	....	P.	24.17	24.17	24.17
Stitchers, upper	17	a F.	....	T.	9.00	3.00	4.88	11	F.	....	T.	10.00	2.00	6.41
	27	F.	....	P.	14.32	4.89	9.06	87	F.	....	P.	17.04	4.21	9.75
	14	.....	F.	T.	3.50	2.50	2.71½	30	.....	F.	T.	4.50	2.00	2.73½
Stock-room hands	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	4	M.	....	T.	4.00	3.50	3.62½
	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Superintendents	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Superintendents, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Treers	1	M.	....	P.	15.93	15.93	15.93	3	M.	....	P.	15.26	12.30	13.73
Trimmers, edge	3	M.	....	P.	28.43	8.73	20.17½	5	M.	....	P.	34.38	19.85	25.84

ESTAB. NO. 131.—NEW YORK—SHOES.

Beaders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Beaders and folders	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Burnishers, edge	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	17.90	17.90	17.90
Burnishers, edge and heel	1	M.	....	P.	15.90	15.90	15.90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Burnishers, heel	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	12.20	12.20	12.20
Button sewers	3	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Closers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Cutters, upper	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	11.25	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50
Finishers	2	M.	....	P.	12.30	11.50	11.90	3	M.	....	P.	12.25	10.30	11.13½
Fitters, sole stock	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	9.50	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	9.50
Folders, vamp	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Foremen, cutters, upper	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, stitchers, upper	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Heelers and levelers, hand	1	M.	....	P.	13.25	13.25	13.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Heelers, machine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	15.10	15.10	15.10

a Ages of 5 not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BOOTS AND SHOES—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 131.—NEW YORK—SHOES—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Helpers								1	F.		T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Lasters	6	M.		P.	12.10	8.50	10.01½	8	M.		P.	12.00	8.20	9.80½
Levelers								1	M.		P.	9.50	9.50	9.50
Liners	1		M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	1		M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Lining makers	1	F.		T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	F.		T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Machine operators' helpers	1	M.		T.	2.50	2.50	2.50							
	1		M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	2		M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
								2		M.	P.	2.75	2.30	2.52½
Packers	2	M.		T.	10.25	9.50	9.87½	2	M.		T.	10.00	9.00	9.50
Seam rubbers								1	F.		T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Seam rubbers and stayers	1	F.		T.	8.50	8.50	8.50							
Second lasters								1	M.		P.	8.30	8.30	8.30
Sewers, machine	1	M.		P.	13.90	13.90	13.90	2	M.		P.	17.90	9.95	13.92½
Shoemakers, hand-turned work								5	M.		P.	14.90	10.20	12.87
Skivers	1	M.		T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.		T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Stayers								1	F.		T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Stitchers, Goodyear								2	M.		P.	17.60	12.20	14.90
Stitchers, upper	2	F.		T.	8.50	7.50	8.00	2	F.		T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Table girls	1	F.		T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	F.		T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	2		F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	3		F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Trimmers, edge								1	M.		P.	14.85	14.85	14.85
Trimmers, edge and heel	1	M.		P.	14.10	14.10	14.10							
Trimmers, heel								1	M.		P.	13.90	13.90	13.90
Vampers	1	F.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	F.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

ESTAB. NO. 132.—NEW YORK—SHOES.

Bottomers	5	M.		T.	10.00	8.00	9.00	30	M.		P.	11.90	4.60	7.56
Clerks								1	F.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Cutters, trimming								2		M.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.25
Cutters, upper								2	M.		T.	15.00	12.00	13.50
Office boys	1		M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00							
Packers								1	M.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Stitchers, upper	3	F.		T.	5.00	4.50	4.66⅔	3	F.		T.	6.00	5.00	5.66⅔
								7		F.	T.	6.00	2.50	4.07

ESTAB. NO. 133.—NEW YORK—WOMEN'S AND CHILDREN'S SHOES.

Bottomers	8	a M.		T.	14.00	4.00	8.62½	17	M.		T.	12.00	9.00	9.79⅓
								10	M.		P.	22.28	8.36	12.37
								1		M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Cutters, sole								4	M.		T.	12.00	3.00	7.50
Cutters, trimming	1	M.		T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	M.		T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
								1	F.		T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Cutters, upper	2	M.		T.	16.00	10.00	13.00	5	M.		T.	14.00	8.00	10.80
Forewomen, stitchers, upper								1	F.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Stitchers, upper	3	F.		T.	5.00	4.50	4.66½	16	F.		T.	5.50	3.00	4.53
	2		F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	8		F.	T.	3.00	2.00	2.56½

a Ages of 3 not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BOOTS AND SHOES—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 134.—NEW YORK—WOMEN'S SHOES.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Burnishers, edge	3	M.	....	P.	14.84	10.43	12.47½	6	M.	....	P.	17.54	10.36	15.15
Cutters, sole	7	M.	....	T.	16.00	10.00	12.85½	11	M.	....	T.	18.00	9.00	12.54½
Cutters, trimming	7	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	6.57	13	M.	....	T.	9.00	3.50	6.65½
Cutters, upper	12	M.	....	T.	16.00	10.00	13.66½	20	M.	....	T.	17.00	12.00	14.40
Finishers	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
	2	M.	....	P.	23.12	15.73	19.42½	7	M.	....	P.	26.34	11.53	18.03
Fitters, sole stock	2	M.	....	P.	16.32	15.46	15.89	4	M.	....	P.	18.17	15.35	16.85½
Foremen, bottoming room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Foremen, cutters, upper	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Foremen, lasters	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Foremen, packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Forewomen, stitchers, upper	1	F.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	F.	....	T.	23.75	23.75	23.75
Heelers, machine	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Helpers, bottoming room	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	3.50	6.70	17	M.	....	T.	10.00	2.50	4.94
	3	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.16½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lasters	14	M.	....	P.	21.36	11.73	16.00½	20	M.	....	P.	27.66	8.42	16.80½
Packers	2	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.00	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.25
	3	.....	F.	T.	4.00	2.50	3.16½	4	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.00	2.31½
Scrubbers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Second lasters	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
	8	M.	....	P.	17.63	10.63	13.55½	16	M.	....	P.	17.75	10.36	14.59½
Stitchers, Goodyear	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	21.00	18.00	19.50
Stitchers, McKay	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Stitchers, upper	20	F.	....	T.	10.00	3.50	4.97½	10	F.	....	T.	10.00	2.00	4.10
	24	F.	....	P.	13.92	4.93	8.88½	81	F.	....	P.	12.84	3.70	7.95½
	11	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.75	2.93	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trimmers, edge	2	M.	....	P.	18.76	14.27	16.51½	3	M.	....	P.	21.10	11.58	16.21
Trimmers, heel	1	M.	....	P.	16.24	16.24	16.24	2	M.	....	P.	32.02	15.91	23.96½

ESTAB. NO. 135.—NEW YORK—WOMEN'S SHOES.

Bookkeepers	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Burnishers, edge	1	M.	....	P.	17.78	17.78	17.78	1	M.	....	P.	22.20	22.20	22.20
Cleaners	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.50	1	F.	....	P.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	3	.....	F.	P.	2.89	2.06	2.45
Clerks	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	F.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Cutters, sole stock	6	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	13.25	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50
Cutters', sole stock, helpers	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	3.00	5.00	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	3.50	4.25
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Cutters, trimming	2	M.	....	P.	8.53	8.43	8.48	3	M.	....	T.	13.00	6.00	10.00
Cutters, upper	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	T.	19.00	12.00	15.20
Finishers	4	M.	....	P.	19.20	7.40	12.90	4	M.	....	P.	26.00	16.19	19.86½
Foremen, bottoming room	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Foremen, cutters, sole stock	1	M.	....	T.	23.00	23.00	23.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, cutters, upper	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	23.00	23.00	23.00
Foremen, cutters, upper, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Forewomen, stitchers, upper	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	F.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Forewomen, stitchers, upper, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Heelers, hand	3	M.	....	T.	16.00	13.00	14.33½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Heelers, machine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	23.10	23.10	23.10
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	7.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Lasters	12	M.	....	P.	15.00	7.00	11.39½	14	M.	....	P.	15.17	8.40	12.27½

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BOOTS AND SHOES—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 135.—NEW YORK—WOMEN'S SHOES—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	8.00	2.50	4.83⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Sewers, hand welt	9	M.	....	P.	12.54	5.38	10.63	8	M.	....	P.	14.51	8.03	11.51⅓
Stitchers, Goodyear	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Stitchers, upper	5	F.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.60	9	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.16⅔
	17	F.	....	P.	8.60	3.62	5.60½	33	F.	....	P.	9.49	3.00	6.08½
	5	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.00	2.70	1	.....	F.	P.	2.87	2.87	2.87
Trimmers, edge	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Trimmers, heel	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	10.00	12.00	1	M.	....	P.	20.06	20.06	20.06
Typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50

ESTAB. NO. 136.—NEW YORK—WOMEN'S SHOES.

Bottomers	24	M.	....	T.	15.00	7.00	10.16⅔	12	M.	....	T.	16.50	6.00	10.62½
	19	M.	....	P.	16.21	7.86	11.60½	30	M.	....	P.	17.03	5.41	10.99⅔
Bottomers' helpers	11	M.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.32	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	3.50	4.66⅔
	8	....	M.	T.	3.50	2.00	2.50	8	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.00	2.28
Cleaners	3	F.	....	T.	5.50	3.50	4.83⅓	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.25
Cutters, lining	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Cutters, sole stock	10	M.	....	T.	13.00	7.00	11.10	5	M.	....	T.	16.00	7.00	11.80
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	P.	12.52	11.64	12.20⅔
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Cutters, upper	7	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.14½	6	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.83⅓
Cutters', upper, helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	11.00	9.00	10.00
Foremen, bottoming room	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Foremen, cutters, upper	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Forewomen, stitchers, upper	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Stitchers, upper	9	F.	....	T.	8.50	4.00	6.39	14	F.	....	T.	9.00	2.50	5.28½
	36	F.	....	P.	8.46	2.89	5.47½	37	F.	....	P.	8.10	3.67	5.67
	9	.....	F.	T.	4.00	2.00	2.72	3	.....	F.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
	7	.....	F.	P.	3.92	2.36	2.94	1	.....	F.	P.	1.67	1.67	1.67
Sweepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50

ESTAB. NO. 137.—NEW YORK—WOMEN'S SHOES AND SLIPPERS.

Bottomers	76	M.	....	P.	25.30	8.55	13.89	69	M.	....	P.	26.40	8.00	15.04
Cleaners	5	F.	....	T.	8.50	6.00	6.80	3	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.50	6.83⅓
Clerks, shipping	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.50	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	15.00	20.00
Cutters, upper	18	M.	....	T.	25.00	15.00	19.11	20	M.	....	P.	25.00	12.00	19.03
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Fitters, sole stock	7	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	6	M.	....	T.	25.00	12.00	18.00
Foremen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Packers	2	M.	...	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Stitchers, upper	31	F.	....	P.	18.50	7.40	11.78½	42	F.	....	P.	18.40	5.30	10.52½
	1	.....	F.	P.	5.60	5.60	5.60	1	.....	F.	P.	5.00	5.00	5.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BOOTS AND SHOES—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 138.—OHIO—MEN'S SHOES.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Blackers, edge	1	M.	....	P.	$4.35	$4.35	$4.35	2	.....	M.	P.	$4.40	$4.25	$4.32½
Blackers, heel	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	....	M.	P.	4.25	4.25	4.25
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Burnishers, edge	1	M.	....	P.	18.75	18.75	18.75	1	M.	....	P.	19.55	19.55	19.55
Burnishers, heel	1	M.	....	P.	17.50	17.50	17.50	1	M.	....	P.	19.20	19.20	19.20
Cutters, lining	2	M.	....	P.	10.80	10.20	10.50	3	M.	....	P.	11.45	10.45	10.83½
Cutters, pattern	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Cutters, upper	4	M.	....	P.	17.10	14.35	15.86½	5	M.	....	P.	18.00	14.80	16.35
Finishers, bottom	3	M.	....	T.	14.00	11.00	12.33½	4	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	13.37½
Fitters, bottom	4	M.	....	P.	15.00	12.80	13.90	6	M.	....	P.	15.30	13.50	14.22½
Fitters, sole stock	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	10.20
Heelers, machine	1	M.	....	P.	14.70	14.70	14.70	1	M.	....	P.	15.40	15.40	15.40
Heelers', machine, helpers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Lasters	9	M.	....	P.	10.60	3.40	9.40½	16	M.	....	P.	11.50	8.00	9.65
Nailers, toe	2	M.	....	P.	10.50	9.85	10.17½	4	M.	....	P.	11.60	10.65	11.15
Packers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Second lasters	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Sluggers	1	M.	....	P.	8.90	8.90	8.90	1	M.	....	P.	9.25	9.25	9.25
Stenographers	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Stitchers, Goodyear	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.50	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	16.50	18.25
Stitchers, McKay	1	M.	....	T.	17.50	17.50	17.50	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Stitchers, upper	18	F.	....	P.	7.00	4.75	5.70½	27	F.	....	P.	8.20	4.75	6.18
Treers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00
Trimmers, edge	1	M.	....	P.	20.85	20.85	20.85	1	M.	....	P.	22.50	22.50	22.50
Trimmers, heel	1	M.	....	P.	16.80	16.80	16.80	1	M.	....	P.	17.50	17.50	17.50
Vampers	9	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.50	5.25½	14	F.	....	P.	7.00	4.75	5.75½

ESTAB. NO. 139.—OHIO—SHOES.

Burnishers	1	M.	....	P.	9.40	9.40	9.40	1	M.	....	P.	10.75	10.75	10.75
Buttonhole workers	1	M.	....	P.	8.50	8.50	8.50	1	M.	....	P.	10.22	10.22	10.22
Cutters, trimming	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Cutters, upper	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50
Finishers	1	M.	....	P.	9.60	9.60	9.60	1	M.	....	P.	10.35	10.35	10.35
Heelers	1	M.	....	P.	10.60	10.60	10.60	1	M.	....	P.	11.35	11.35	11.35
Lasters	3	M.	....	P.	8.45	7.50	8.08½	6	M.	....	P.	10.75	7.50	8.70
Packers	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Stitchers, upper	4	F.	....	P.	6.10	5.35	5.53½	5	F.	....	P.	7.90	5.35	6.44
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	P.	3.65	3.30	3.48½

ESTAB. NO. 140.—OHIO—SHOES.

Beaders and turners	19	M.	....	P.	6.80	4.55	5.83⅓	60	M.	....	P.	7.20	4.15	5.61
Blackers, edge	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.25	5	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.30
	2	M.	....	P.	4.70	3.95	4.32½	4	M.	....	P.	5.10	3.80	4.41½
Blackers, heel	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.00	7.25	11	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.00	7.41
Bookkeepers	2	M.	....	T.	30.00	20.00	25.00	2	M.	....	T.	37.50	30.00	33.75
Buffers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	M.	....	T.	15.00	13.00	14.10
Burnishers, edge	4	M.	....	P.	19.30	17.45	18.37½	13	M.	....	P.	21.65	18.50	19.73½
Button sewers	3	M.	....	P.	7.00	6.00	6.43½	8	M.	....	P.	7.25	4.85	6.53½
Buttoners	3	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	7	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Buttonhole finishers	3	M.	....	P.	3.90	3.25	3.60	6	M.	....	P.	4.10	3.20	3.64
Buttonhole makers	5	M.	....	P.	7.05	6.10	6.61	12	M.	....	P.	7.25	5.90	6.63
Cementers	3	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	11	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Cleaners, upper	5	M.	....	P.	4.55	3.80	4.21	19	M.	....	P.	4.65	3.45	3.95½
Closers	5	M.	....	P.	6.30	5.10	5.77	11	M.	....	P.	7.00	5.25	5.88½
Closers-on	10	M.	....	P.	6.40	4.85	5.40	24	M.	....	P.	6.30	4.50	5.30
Cutters, heel stock	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.00	8.00	18	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.08½
Cutters, lining	3	M.	....	P.	12.55	10.90	11.76⅔	10	M.	....	P.	13.70	8.95	10.87

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BOOTS AND SHOES—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 140.—OHIO—SHOES—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Cutters, sole	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	15.00	15.50	3	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Cutters, trimming	5	M.	....	P.	6.40	5.70	6.04	21	M.	....	P.	6.70	4.10	5.35
Cutters, upper	16	M.	....	T.	20.00	16.00	17.75	28	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	17.46½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	M.	....	P.	18.30	12.80	14.92½
Elevator hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Finishers, bottom	9	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.44½	34	M.	....	T.	14.00	10.00	12.03
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Fitters, sole stock	4	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	15	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.46½
Heel breasters	1	M.	....	P.	16.70	16.70	16.70	3	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Heel builders	4	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.50	7.75	15	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.00	7.43½
Heelers	3	M.	....	P.	18.10	17.40	17.78½	6	M.	....	P.	17.10	15.80	16.63½
Heelers' helpers	8	M.	....	T.	4.00	3.50	3.75	24	M.	....	T.	4.00	3.50	3.66½
Last pullers	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	11	M.	....	T.	9.00	4.00	5.54½
Lasters	30	M.	....	P.	13.05	9.75	11.54½	102	M.	....	P.	17.20	8.75	11.73½
Levelers	2	M.	....	P.	12.10	11.65	11.87½	7	M.	....	P.	12.50	9.80	11.03
Nailers, heel seat	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Office boys	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.50
Pasters, vamp	12	F.	....	P.	7.15	6.30	6.58	56	F.	....	P.	8.00	5.20	6.38½
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Salesmen, city	3	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	17.66½	5	M.	....	T.	30.00	20.00	25.50
Salesmen, traveling	3	M.	....	T.	60.00	37.50	47.50	8	M.	....	T.	75.00	35.00	50.62½
Second lasters	14	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	9.43	58	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	9.16½
Skivers	3	M.	....	P.	8.30	7.40	7.86½	9	M.	....	P.	8.15	6.80	7.46½
Sock liners	2	M.	....	P.	13.10	12.65	12.87½	4	M.	....	P.	13.10	12.00	12.53½
Sole layers	2	M.	....	P.	19.35	18.70	19.02½	5	M.	....	P.	20.25	17.20	19.13
Sorters, sole	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Stampers	4	M.	....	P.	5.50	4.75	5.06½	13	M.	....	P.	5.30	3.85	4.49
Stayers	3	M.	....	P.	7.10	6.50	6.85	12	M.	....	P.	8.30	5.95	6.92
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Stitchers, facing	15	F.	....	P.	6.30	4.55	5.39½	59	F.	....	P.	7.10	4.35	5.44
Stitchers, fancy	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	P.	6.35	6.35	6.35
Stitchers, Goodyear	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	18.10	18.10	18.10
Stitchers, McKay	3	M.	....	P.	20.15	17.95	18.80	7	M.	....	P.	18.70	16.40	17.79½
Stitchers, tip	5	F.	....	P.	7.20	6.50	6.88	18	F.	....	P.	7.10	4.60	5.89
Trimmers, edge	3	M.	....	P.	17.40	16.80	17.10	11	M.	....	P.	18.65	15.85	17.02½
Trimmers, heel	2	M.	....	P.	20.15	19.75	19.95	4	M.	....	P.	20.85	18.45	19.92½
Trimmers, welt	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	8.10	8.10	8.10
Vampers	17	F.	....	P.	8.10	6.50	7.24	44	F.	....	P.	8.60	6.10	7.29½

ESTAB. NO. 141.—OHIO—WOMEN'S SHOES.

Bookkeepers	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	12.50	18.75	3	M.	....	T.	30.00	12.00	20.00
Burnishers, edge	1	M.	....	P.	18.65	18.65	18.65	3	M.	....	P.	20.75	17.95	19.05
Burnishers, heel	1	M.	....	P.	18.40	18.40	18.40	3	M.	....	P.	19.60	18.10	18.71½
Buttoners	3	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	8	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Cutters, lining	3	M.	....	P.	18.30	16.00	17.13½	8	M.	....	P.	19.85	15.35	17.51
Cutters, trimming	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	M.	....	P.	5.10	3.00	4.02½
Cutters, upper	5	M.	....	P.	17.50	14.75	16.38	12	M.	....	P.	18.50	14.60	16.81½
Elevator hands	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Errand boys	3	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	6	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Finishers, bottom	9	M.	....	T.	14.00	9.00	10.78	22	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.07
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Fitters, sole stock	8	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	9.94	22	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.82
Heelers, machine	1	M.	....	P.	13.80	13.80	13.80	3	M.	....	P.	15.80	14.20	15.00
Heelers', machine, helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Lasters	19	M.	....	P.	12.00	8.75	10.11½	42	M.	....	P.	12.70	8.20	10.44

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BOOTS AND SHOES—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 141.—OHIO—WOMEN'S SHOES—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Packers	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	6	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	9.75
Second lasters	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Sluggers	1	M.	....	P.	8.90	8.90	8.90	3	M.	....	P.	9.60	8.40	9.00
Stampers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Stenographers	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Stitchers, Goodyear	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	3	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Stitchers, McKay	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Stitchers, upper	20	F.	....	P.	10.00	6.35	8.08	53	F.	....	P.	11.50	6.00	8.23½
Table hands	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	7	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.50	4.28½
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	F.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.16½
Treers	9	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	9.61	20	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	9.70
Trimmers, edge	1	M.	....	P.	19.10	19.10	19.10	4	M.	....	P.	20.60	18.50	19.39
Trimmers, heel	1	M.	....	P.	17.50	17.50	17.50	4	M.	....	P.	18.10	16.40	17.20
Vampers	11	F.	....	P.	9.70	6.00	7.60½	28	F.	....	P.	9.70	5.85	7.90

ESTAB. NO. 142.—PENNSYLVANIA—CHILDREN'S SHOES.

Beaders	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	F.	....	T.	7.50	5.00	6.25
	15	F.	....	P.	7.78	1.05	5.48⅓	5	F.	....	P.	6.18	4.60	5.45
Buffers	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	6.66⅔
Burnishers, edge	3	M.	....	T.	11.50	9.30	10.26½	3	M.	....	T.	11.00	7.50	8.83⅓
	6	M.	....	P.	14.33	6.20	9.74	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Burnishers, heel	1	.....	M.	P.	4.62	4.62	4.62	3	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.16⅔
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Button sewers	5	F.	....	P.	7.04	3.78	5.51½	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Button sewers, machine	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	P.	5.75	5.75	5.75
Buttonhole machine operators	6	F.	....	P.	12.70	7.22	10.49	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Cementers, sole	9	.....	M.	T.	2.50	1.50	2.02	4	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.62½
Cleaners	1	F.	....	P.	7.59	7.59	7.59	4	F.	....	T.	3.00	2.50	2.87½
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Closers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	P.	5.41	5.41	5.41
	5	F.	....	P.	9.88	3.29	7.15½	6	F.	....	T.	9.00	5.50	7.75
Cutters, sole	2	.....	M.	P.	4.57	4.44	4.50½	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Cutters, trimming	2	M.	....	P.	3.50	2.50	3.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Cutters, upper	18	M.	....	P.	18.47	8.58	14.58	13	M.	....	P.	18.56	8.42	13.18
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Eyeleters	3	F.	....	P.	10.32	9.27	9.67	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Fair stitchers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	P.	17.42	17.42	17.42
	4	M.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.50	4	M.	....	T.	13.00	7.00	10.50
Finishers, bottom	1	M.	....	P.	8.95	8.95	8.95	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Fitters, sole stock	1	M.	....	P.	2.48	2.48	2.48	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	9.40
	1	.....	M.	P.	4.13	4.13	4.13	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Foremen, assistant	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Foremen, cutters, upper	1	M.	....	P.	25.62	25.62	25.62	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, cutters, upper, assistant	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Foremen, lasters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Foremen, stitchers, upper	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Foremen, stock room	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Forewomen, asst.	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Forewomen, packers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Forewomen, stitchers, upper	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Heelers, machine	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.00

a Work done by contract.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BOOTS AND SHOES—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 142.—PENNSYLVANIA—CHILDREN'S SHOES—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Heelers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	$3.50	$3.50	$3.50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Helpers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	$6.00	$6.00	$6.00
Lasters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	M.	....	T.	13.00	9.00	10.31¼
	17	M.	....	P.	20.00	6.47	13.05⅓	20	M.	....	P.	12.79	4.63	8.93⅔
Levelers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Lining makers	7	F.	....	P.	7.58	2.58	5.34½	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.12	5.20½
Machinists	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Markers	2	M.	....	P.	4.77	4.00	4.38⅔	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	3	F.	....	P.	7.23	4.36	5.58½	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Nailers, heel seat	1	M.	....	P.	11.89	11.89	11.89	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Packers	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	3	F.	....	P.	5.05	3.16	4.18	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	3	....	F.	T.	3.50	2.00	2.83⅓	3	....	F.	T.	3.00	2.29	2.59⅓
Pairers	2	F.	....	P.	5.93	5.79	5.86	4	M.	....	P.	14.57	6.90	9.97½
Re-lasters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Repairers, tip	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	11.00	9.00	10.00
Scrubbers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Second lasters	1	M.	....	P.	16.15	16.15	16.15	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Sock liners	1	....	M.	T.	1.00	1.00	1.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Sorters	1	F.	....	P.	6.02	6.02	6.02	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Stampers	1	....	F.	P.	1.81	1.81	1.81	1	....	F.	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30
Stayers	4	F.	....	P.	10.49	2.89	5.82½	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.25
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Stitchers, McKay	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	13.00	14.50
Stitchers, tip	6	F.	....	P.	10.48	6.04	8.33½	6	F.	....	T.	7.00	1.96	4.02
Stitchers, upper	15	F.	....	P.	11.98	3.23	7.69⅓	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.05	4.51
	3	....	F.	P.	2.18	1.77	1.92	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Stock-room hands	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.00
Table hands	4	F.	....	P.	7.87	3.76	4.84½	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	3	....	F.	P.	3.63	1.75	2.60	14	....	F.	T.	4.50	2.00	2.28½
Tiers	1	....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	3	....	M.	P.	4.13	1.64	2.48	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	2	....	F.	P.	4.11	3.34	3.72½	2	....	F.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.75
Trimmers, edge	3	M.	....	P.	11.00	6.97	8.43⅓	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	5.00	9.62½
Truckmen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Vampers	10	F.	....	P.	13.42	4.17	8.95½	8	F.	....	T.	9.00	4.00	6.98

ESTAB. NO. 143.—PENNSYLVANIA—SHOES.

Beaders	1	F.	....	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	2	F.	....	P.	4.73	3.61	4.17
	1	....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Bow sewers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	F.	T.	1.25	1.25	1.25
Burnishers, edge	1	M.	....	P.	6.01	6.01	6.01	2	M.	....	P.	10.54	9.32	9.93
Button sewers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	F.	T.	2.60	2.60	2.60
Buttonhole machine operators.	2	F.	....	P.	3.90	3.03	3.46½	1	F.	....	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	F.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Closers, lining	1	F.	....	P.	5.16	5.16	5.16	1	F.	....	P.	4.73	4.73	4.73
Closers-on	1	F.	....	P.	5.30	5.30	5.30	2	F.	....	P.	9.70	6.35	8.02½
Cutters, trimming	1	....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	1	M.	....	P.	3.82	3.82	3.82
Cutters, upper	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	M.	....	T.	10.80	8.10	9.30
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Finishers	1	M.	....	P.	6.15	6.15	6.15	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Fitters, sole stock	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	8.10	8.10	8.10
Forewomen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Heelers	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	M.	....	P.	11.54	11.54	11.54
Lasters	1	M.	....	P.	11.72	11.72	11.72	3	M.	....	P.	8.35	6.02	7.46⅓
Levelers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	M.	....	P.	6.51	4.91	5.46
Lining makers	1	....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	1	....	F.	T.	2.10	2.10	2.10
Markers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	M.	P.	3.09	3.09	3.09
Packers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	F.	T.	1.90	1.90	1.90
Packers' helpers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Pasters	1	....	F.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	1	F.	....	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BOOTS AND SHOES—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 143.—PENNSYLVANIA—SHOES—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Pasters and sorters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	$1.60	$1.40	$1.50
Sock liners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Stayers	1	F.	....	P.	$3.09	$3.09	$3.09	1	F.	....	P.	4.62	4.62	4.62
Stitchers, Goodyear	1	M.	....	P.	5.17	5.17	5.17	1	M.	....	P.	14.59	14.59	14.59
Stitchers, top	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	P.	5.40	4.45	4.92½
Stock-room hands	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Table hands	1	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	1	.....	F.	T.	2.15	2.15	2.15
Tiers	2	.....	F.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50	1	F.	....	T.	2.85	2.85	2.85
Trimmers, edge	1	M.	....	P.	6.02	6.02	6.02	1	M.	....	P.	8.47	8.47	8.47
Turners	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	10.92	10.92	10.92
Vampers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	P.	6.34	4.98	5.66

ESTAB. NO. 144.—PENNSYLVANIA—WOMEN'S, MISSES', AND CHILDREN'S SHOES.

Beaders	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	1	F.	....	P.	5.24	5.24	5.24	1	F.	....	P.	3.44	3.44	3.44
Bookkeepers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Burnishers, edge	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	11.86	11.86	11.86
Button sewers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	T.	3.50	2.50	2.81½
Button sewers, machine	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Closers	3	F.	....	P.	10.01	4.64	7.39½	1	F.	....	P.	6.73	6.73	6.73
Closers, lining	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	P.	5.96	5.20	5.58
Cutters	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.00	10.00	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	10.00
Cutters, lining	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Finishers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	8.57	8.57	8.57
Fitters, sole stock	3	M.	....	T.	14.00	7.50	10.50	2	M.	....	T.	13.00	9.00	11.00
Foremen	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Heel makers	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Heelers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Heelers, machine	1	M.	....	P.	16.86	16.86	16.86	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lasters	2	M.	....	P.	13.29	9.20	11.24½	2	M.	....	P.	10.81	8.15	9.48
Levelers	1	M.	....	P.	8.23	8.23	8.23	1	M.	....	P.	13.80	13.80	13.80
Lining makers	1	F.	....	P.	3.45	3.45	3.45	1	F.	....	P.	5.24	5.24	5.24
Packers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Packers' helpers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Salesmen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Stampers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Stayers	1	F.	....	P.	10.07	10.07	10.07	1	F.	....	P.	8.08	8.08	8.08
Stitchers, Goodyear	1	M.	....	P.	16.47	16.47	16.47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stitchers, top	1	F.	....	P.	7.80	7.80	7.80	2	F.	....	P.	6.41	5.78	6.09½
Stitchers, upper	3	F.	....	P.	5.41	2.43	4.41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stock-room hands	2	M.	....	T.	5.50	3.00	4.25	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Table hands	11	F.	....	T.	4.00	2.50	3.20⅔	12	F.	....	T.	4.00	2.00	3.27
	3	.....	F.	T.	2.50	1.75	2.08⅓	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trimmers, edge	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	17.27	17.27	17.27
Turners	1	M.	....	P.	10.98	10.98	10.98	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vampers	1	F.	....	P.	12.79	12.79	12.79	2	F.	....	P.	11.08	10.51	10.79½

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BOTTLING.

ESTAB. NO. 145.—MICHIGAN—BOTTLING.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Bottle washers	8	F.	....	T.	$4.00	$3.50	$3.75	4	F.	....	T.	$2.50	$2.50	$2.50
								1	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Bottlers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Box makers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Machine hands	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00

ESTAB. NO. 146.—WISCONSIN—BOTTLING BEER.

Auditors	1	M.	....	T.	69.24	69.24	69.24	2	M.	....	T.	76.92	46.16	31.54
Bookkeepers	5	M.	....	T.	51.93	17.31	34.62	8	M.	....	T.	57.69	17.31	32.93½
Bottle washers	73	F.	....	T.	4.80	4.20	4.53	133	F.	....	T.	4.80	4.20	4.54
Bottle wirers	9	M.	....	T.	6.90	6.90	6.90	25	M.	....	T.	6.90	6.90	6.90
	7	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bottlers	32	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	46	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Carpenters	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	8	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Clerks, shipping	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Elevator hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Engineers, stationary	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	3	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Firemen	4	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	6	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Labelers	91	.....	F.	T.	3.30	3.00	3.13	142	.....	F.	T.	3.30	3.00	3.14
Laborers	25	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60	56	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Machinists	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	4	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Office boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Packers	37	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.60	7.06	65	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Paymasters	1	M.	....	T.	51.93	51.93	51.93	1	M.	....	T.	57.69	57.69	57.69
Stenographers	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	F.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00
Teamsters	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	8	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Timekeepers	1	M.	....	T.	19.23	19.23	19.23	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Watchmen	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00

MANUFACTURES: BOXES, PAPER.

ESTAB. NO. 147.—CONNECTICUT—PAPER BOXES.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Box makers	47	F.	....	(a)	11.00	3.00	6.21⅓	36	F.	....	(a)	7.50	3.00	4.98½
	24	.....	F.	(a)	5.00	2.00	3.58⅓	1	.....	F.	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Errand boys	3	.....	M.	(a)	3.50	2.50	2.91⅔	1	.....	M.	(a)	2.75	2.75	2.75
Foremen	1	M.	....	(a)	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	(a)	19.50	19.50	19.50
Laborers	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paper cutters	1	M.	....	(a)	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	M.	....	(a)	16.25	16.25	16.25
Scorers	1	M.	....	(a)	12.20	12.20	12.20	1	M.	....	(a)	12.50	12.50	12.50
Scorers' helpers	1	.....	M.	(a)	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	.....	M.	(a)	4.33	4.33	4.33
Teamsters	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	(a)	9.75	9.75	9.75

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BOXES, PAPER—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 148.—GEORGIA—PAPER BOXES.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Low est.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Bookkeepers, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Box makers	6	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.41½	30	F.	....	P.	4.50	3.00	3.88
	2	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	17	.....	F.	P.	4.00	3.00	3.57
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00
Compositors	3	M.	....	P.	16.00	12.00	13.33½	7	M.	....	P.	12.00	8.00	10.28½
Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.50	2	M.	....	P.	20.00	14.00	17.00
Cutters' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	6.50	6.50	6.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	P.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Foremen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Forewomen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Laborers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Packers	2	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pressmen	2	M.	....	P.	12.50	12.50	12.50	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00

ESTAB. NO. 149.—ILLINOIS—PAPER BOXES.

Bookkeepers	2	M.	....	T.	40.00	30.00	35.00	3	M.	....	T.	45.00	21.00	32.00
Box makers	40	F.	....	P.	5.85	3.70	4.75	75	F.	....	P.	5.70	3.35	4.61
Cashiers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00
Coverers, hand	30	F.	....	P.	5.80	3.25	4.25	32	F.	....	P.	5.80	3.50	4.39½
Coverers, machine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	F.	....	P.	5.35	3.20	4.27
Cutters	7	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	10	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Cutters' helpers	7	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	9	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Elevator hands	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
End setters	7	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	9	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
End setters' helpers	7	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	8	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, coverers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Foremen, cutters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Foremen, laborers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, pasters	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, scorers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Foremen, setting department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Labelers	20	.....	F.	P.	4.15	2.50	3.29½	35	.....	F.	P.	4.10	2.45	3.26½
Laborers	19	M.	....	T.	11.00	6.00	8.08	19	M.	....	T.	11.00	6.00	7.81½
Office boys	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Scoring-machine operators	7	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	12	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Scoring-machine operators' helpers	6	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	12	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Stenographers	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Teamsters	3	M.	....	T.	11.00	10.00	10.33½	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.20
Timekeepers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BOXES, PAPER—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 150.—IOWA—PAPER BOXES.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Cutters' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	4.20	3.60	3.90
Setters-up, hand	2	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.50	3.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Setters-up, machine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Stayers	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	....	P.	6.10	6.10	6.10
Strippers, hand	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Strippers, machine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	P.	6.10	4.45	5.27½
Table girls, hand	8	*a*F.	....	P.	4.60	2.75	3.60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	.....	F.	P.	2.80	2.55	2.67½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Table girls, machine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	P.	4.25	2.70	3.47½
Tappers	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	....	P.	4.80	4.80	4.80

ESTAB. NO. 151.—LOUISIANA—PAPER BOXES.

Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Carpenters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Paper cutters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Pasters	6	F.	....	P.	6.45	4.90	5.61	5	F.	....	P.	5.65	3.95	4.82
	4	.....	F.	P.	5.05	3.90	4.62½	13	.....	F.	P.	6.25	3.85	4.96
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Teamsters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

ESTAB. NO. 152.—MARYLAND—PAPER BOXES.

Box makers	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	48	F.	....	P.	10.25	3.75	7.24	36	F.	....	P.	10.00	3.00	7.45
	10	.....	F.	P.	3.75	3.00	3.32½	8	.....	F.	P.	6.50	3.50	4.47
Cutters	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	10.50	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	10.50
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Forewomen	2	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Machine operators	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50

ESTAB. NO. 153.—MARYLAND—PAPER BOXES.

Box makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.33⅓
	18	F.	....	P.	7.00	2.50	4.09½	40	F.	....	P.	7.00	3.00	4.51½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	.....	F.	P.	3.00	2.50	2.73½
Clerks, shipping	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00	10	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.30
Drivers	1	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	2	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.50	5.75

a Ages of 2 not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BOXES, PAPER—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 154.—MASSACHUSETTS—PAPER BOXES.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	3	M.	....	T.	15.38	7.00	9.96	4	M.	....	T.	25.00	9.00	15.25
Box cutters and printers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	M.	....	T.	13.50	5.00	8.05½
Box makers	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	14	F.	....	T.	9.00	3.00	5.28½
	133	F.	....	P.	10.00	2.25	5.28	100	F.	....	P.	12.50	3.35	6.08
	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Clerks, shipping, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Elevator hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, cutting room	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Forewomen, box makers	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Forewomen, box makers, assistant	2	F.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	10.00	2	F.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50
Laborers	9	M.	....	T.	12.00	4.00	7.11	5	M.	....	T.	13.00	9.00	10.20
Mechanics	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Office boys	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Packers	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	11.00	11.66½	7	M.	....	T.	13.50	9.00	10.93
Paper cutters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	15.75
Stock cutters, hand	6	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.50	5.00	4	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	6.75
Stock cutters, machine	6	M.	....	T.	18.00	9.00	12.50	7	M.	....	T.	18.00	9.00	11.71½
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00

ESTAB. NO. 155.—MICHIGAN—PAPER BOXES.

Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Forewomen, pasters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Pasters	50	F.	....	P.	5.16	3.00	3.89	117	F.	....	P.	5.05	3.00	3.89
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	78	.....	F.	P.	5.70	2.90	3.84½
Press hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Printers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00

ESTAB. NO. 156.—MICHIGAN—PAPER BOXES.

Cutters	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.00	8.25	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.00	8.66⅔
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	19.00	19.00	19.00
Forewomen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.00	3.66⅔
Pasters	37	F.	....	P.	4.75	2.25	3.67	8	F.	....	P.	5.14	2.50	3.96
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	F.	T.	2.00	1.50	1.91½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	F.	P.	3.68	1.52	2.61

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BOXES, PAPER—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 157.—MINNESOTA—PAPER BOXES.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Box makers								4	M.		T.	$9.00	$5.50	$7.75
								3		M.	T.	3.50	2.50	3.00
								18	F.		P.	8.46	3.58	5.02½
	5		F.	T.	$2.50	$2.00	$2.30	3		F.	T.	3.00	2.25	2.58⅓
								6		F.	P.	4.36	2.04	3.38⅓
Cutters	1	M.		T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.		T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Foremen								1	M.		T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Scorers	1	M.		T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.		T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Scorers' helpers								1	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00

ESTAB. NO. 158.—MISSOURI—PAPER BOXES.

Cutters and markers	2	M.		(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.		(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Cutting machine feeders	2		M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	2		M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Foremen	1	M.		(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.		(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Pasters	3	F.		(a)	5.00	4.20	4.65	4	F.		(a)	5.10	3.70	4.41⅓
	1		F.	(a)	3.25	3.25	3.25	2		F.	(a)	4.70	2.85	3.77½

ESTAB. NO. 159.—NEW JERSEY—PAPER BOXES.

Bending machine hands								1		M.	P.	3.20	3.20	3.20
Bookkeepers	1	M.		T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.		T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Box makers	20	F.		P.	6.55	4.00	5.25	1	F.		P.	5.14	5.14	5.14
	28		F.	P.	6.00	3.27	4.04½	2		F.	P.	3.90	3.40	3.65
Clerks								1	M.		T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Compositors								1	M.		P.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Corner cutters	1	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.		P.	6.41	6.41	6.41
								1		M.	P.	3.75	3.75	3.75
Drivers	2	M.		T.	9.00	8.00	8.50	4	M.		T.	12.00	9.00	10.25
Ending machine hands.								1	M.		P.	8.25	8.25	8.25
								1		M.	P.	4.58	4.58	4.58
Engineers, stationary								1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen	1	M.		T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.		T.	27.50	27.50	27.50
Foremen, assistant								1	M.		T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Forewomen	2	F.		T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	3	F.		T.	9.00	8.00	8.33⅓
								1	M.		P.	12.14	12.14	12.14
Gluers	12	F.		P.	6.63	4.15	5.55½	17	F.		P.	6.55	2.90	4.73
	1		F.	P.	4.75	4.75	4.75	20		F.	P.	6.30	2.90	4.05½
Gumming machine feeders.								13	F.		P.	6.57	3.80	5.00
								5		F.	P.	5.50	3.50	4.39
Helpers	1	M.		T.	5.00	5.00	5.00							
	4		M.	T.	4.97	2.65	3.59½	7		M.	T.	2.75	2.75	2.75
Labelers								5	F.		P.	6.26	4.53	5.13
								12		F.	P.	4.79	2.50	3.40⅓
Lacers								7	F.		P.	6.65	4.01	5.60⅓
								9		F.	P.	4.88	2.95	4.05½
Lining machine hands								1	M.		P.	5.25	5.25	5.25
Paper cutters	2	M.		T.	12.00	9.00	10.50	2	M.		P.	11.00	9.00	10.00
Pasters	10	F.		P.	7.35	4.50	5.59½	22	F.		P.	7.11	3.50	4.87
								32		F.	P.	4.87	3.00	3.88
Porters	1	M.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.		T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Pressmen								2	M.		P.	11.00	7.34	9.17
Salesmen	1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Scourers	2	M.		T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	5	M.		P.	14.67	8.25	11.63½
Stripping machine hands.								8	F.		P.	6.40	4.20	4.75
								2		F.	P.	4.65	3.92	4.28½
Wire stayers								4	F.		P.	8.50	5.25	6.58⅓
								2		F.	P.	6.30	5.50	5.90

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BOXES, PAPER—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 160.—NEW JERSEY—PAPER BOXES.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Benders	3	F.	....	P.	$4.40	$3.70	$4.08½	1	F.	....	T.	$4.50	$4.50	$4.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.33⅓
Box makers	13	F.	....	P.	6.45	3.50	4.73½	22	F.	....	P.	5.25	1.75	3.83⅓
	18	....	F.	P.	5.15	2.58	3.66	7	.....	F.	P.	3.97	2.50	3.28⅓
Corner cutters	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Corner cutters' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.65	3.65	3.65
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	9.00
Drivers	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00
Forewomen	2	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Forewomen, asst.	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Helpers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	6.50	4.70	5.60
Packers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	3.75	3.00	3.37½
Stayers	2	F.	....	P.	4.10	4.10	4.10	4	F.	....	T.	6.25	5.50	5.68¾
	2	.....	F.	P.	5.20	3.90	4.55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ESTAB. NO. 161.—NEW JERSEY—PAPER BOXES.

Box makers	2	F.	....	P.	4.50	4.50	4.50	8	F.	....	P.	6.00	5.40	5.75
	1	.....	F.	P.	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Coverers	3	F.	....	P.	4.00	4.00	4.00	8	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.50	4.98½
	1	.....	F.	P.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	.....	F.	P.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Cutters	2	M.	....	P.	12.00	10.00	11.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.33⅓
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Gluers	3	F.	....	P.	4.50	4.00	4.33⅓	6	F.	....	P.	5.40	4.50	4.95
	1	.....	F.	P.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	.....	F.	P.	6.00	5.40	5.70
Labelers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Laborers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Packers	2	.....	F.	P.	4.00	4.00	4.00	5	F.	....	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50

ESTAB. NO. 162.—NEW YORK—PAPER BOXES.

Box makers	50	F.	....	P.	9.80	4.03	6.60½	42	F.	....	P.	8.20	4.20	5.80½
	1	.....	F.	P.	4.68	4.68	4.68	5	.....	F.	P.	4.83	3.60	3.99
Cutters	10	M.	....	T.	9.50	8.00	8.90	8	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.50	7.00
Drivers	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Helpers	2	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.25	2	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.25
Laborers	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.50	7.25	3	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Office boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00

ESTAB. NO. 163.—NEW YORK—PAPER BOXES.

Box makers	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	32	F.	....	P.	7.20	2.25	4.86½	16	F.	....	P.	7.87	3.10	5.48½
	1	.....	F.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	7	.....	F.	P.	3.20	2.00	2.52	5	.....	F.	P.	4.75	3.13	3.83
Cutters, board	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Cutters, paper	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Helpers	1	.....	F.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	1	.....	F.	T.	2.25	2.25	2.25
Liners	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Machine operators	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BOXES, PAPER—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 164.—NEW YORK—PAPER BOXES.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookbinders	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Box makers	15	F.	....	P.	8.10	6.35	7.23⅓	17	F.	....	P.	8.20	6.25	7.13⅓
Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	19.00	15.00	17.00	3	M.	....	T.	19.00	14.00	15.66⅔
Gluers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Pasters	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

ESTAB. NO. 165.—NEW YORK—PAPER BOXES.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bookkeepers and stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Coverers	20	F.	....	P.	8.55	5.60	7.22	19	F.	....	P.	9.30	4.95	7.29
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	P.	5.87	4.90	5.38½
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Cutters, corner	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Deliverers	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Managers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Scorers	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00
Setters-up	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	13.00	7.00	10.00
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Tiers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00

ESTAB. NO. 166.—NEW YORK—PAPER BOXES.

Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Box makers	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.40	7	M.	....	T.	7.00	3.50	5.14⅔
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	M.	....	P.	10.87	7.01	8.48½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.33⅓
	5	F.	....	T.	7.00	4.50	5.90	7	F.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	6.57
	12	F.	....	P.	12.80	6.07	7.80	16	F.	....	P.	13.03	6.48	9.33½
	4	.....	F.	P.	5.30	3.20	4.32½	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Box makers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
	5	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	11	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.00	2.36½
	2	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.00	2.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cutters	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	10.00	7	M.	....	T.	13.00	6.00	10.57
Cutters' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen, box makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Laborers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.00
Office boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Shippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Shippers, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	7	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.14⅓
Typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 167.—NEW YORK—PAPER BOXES.

Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	10.00
Forewomen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Pasters	21	a F.	....	T.	3.50	2.50	3.09½	13	F.	....	T.	3.00	2.50	2.57⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	F.	....	P.	4.10	3.10	3.69⅔
	15	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.00	2.33½	22	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.00	2.21½
Tiers	1	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	2	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00

a Ages of 7 not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BOXES, PAPER—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 168.—NEW YORK—PAPER BOXES.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Cutters	6	M.	....	T.	13.50	9.00	10.00	15	M.	....	T.	15.00	7.00	9.50
Folders and pasters	15	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.00	3.56½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	24	F.	....	P.	7.08	3.46	5.16½	64	F.	....	P.	7.62	3.42	5.76½
	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	.....	F.	P.	3.10	3.10	3.10	10	.....	F.	P.	4.62	3.10	3.55
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Printers	2	M.	....	T.	11.00	9.00	10.00	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	4.00	7.00
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00

ESTAB. NO. 169.—NEW YORK—PAPER BOXES.

Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	5	M.	....	T.	16.00	10.00	13.20
Cutters' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.50
Helpers	2	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.00	3.25	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	7.12½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Machine and table hands.	8	F.	....	P.	6.47	3.43	4.50	54	F.	....	P.	9.73	2.59	4.64½
	3	.....	F.	P.	2.85	1.62	2.10	16	.....	F.	P.	3.00	1.70	2.36½
Stayers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.25
Teamsters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50

ESTAB. NO. 170.—NEW YORK—PAPER BOXES.

Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	7.00	12.33½
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.15	12.15	12.15
Helpers	5	.....	F.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	5	.....	F.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50
Machine and table hands.	8	*a*F.	....	T.	5.00	3.00	4.06¼	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	10	*b*F.	....	P.	5.31	2.37	3.65	21	F.	....	P.	6.52	2.34	4.61
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	P.	3.48	2.36	2.76½
Setters-up	2	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	3	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00

ESTAB. NO. 171.—NEW YORK—PAPER BOXES.

Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Corner putters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Coverers	3	.....	F.	T.	2.00	1.25	1.66⅔	6	.....	F.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Cutters	3	M.	....	T.	12.50	7.00	9.83⅓	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.00	9.00
Cutters' helpers	1	.....	M.	T.	2.25	2.25	2.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
End putters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Laborers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Machine and table hands.	27	*c*F.	....	P.	6.35	2.37	3.76	18	F.	....	P.	7.23	2.43	4.37
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	F.	P.	4.10	2.21	2.77
Teamsters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

a Ages of 5 not reported. *b* Ages of 4 not reported. *c* Ages of 17 not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BOXES, PAPER—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 172.—OHIO—PAPER BOXES.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.80
Designers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.00
Elevator hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Firemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Office boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Pasters	28	F.	....	P.	5.15	2.75	3.89	47	F.	....	P.	6.30	2.85	4.20
	10	.....	F.	P.	4.50	3.15	3.71	15	.....	F.	P.	5.70	2.65	3.66½
Pattern makers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.50	11.00
Salesmen	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.50	10.00	10.83½
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

ESTAB. NO. 173.—OHIO—PAPER BOXES.

Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Office boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Pasters	7	F.	....	P.	4.70	2.95	3.78	12	F.	....	P.	5.10	2.85	3.71½
	2	.....	F.	P.	3.35	3.20	3.27½	5	.....	F.	P.	4.35	2.75	3.64
Pattern makers	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

ESTAB. NO. 174.—PENNSYLVANIA—PAPER BOXES.

Box makers and trimmers	9	F.	....	T.	9.00	4.00	5.78	17	F.	....	P.	7.00	3.00	5.26⅔
	10	.....	F.	T.	4.00	2.00	2.80	13	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.00	2.31
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	P.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Forewomen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Helpers	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Packers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Pressmen	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00

ESTAB. NO. 175.—PENNSYLVANIA—PAPER BOXES.

Box makers	8	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.75	19	F.	....	P.	7.00	4.00	5.18½
	12	.....	F.	T.	4.50	2.50	3.75	11	.....	F.	P.	6.00	2.00	4.18
Clerks, delivery	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Laborers	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BOXES, PAPER—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 176.—PENNSYLVANIA—PAPER BOXES.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.00
Helpers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	4.50	6.75	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.75	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Paper-box makers	15	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.46½	25	F.	....	P.	7.00	4.00	4.94
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	F.	P.	3.00	2.50	2.90
Printers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Printers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

MANUFACTURES: BOXES, PAPER, WOODEN, AND PLUSH.

ESTAB. NO. 177.—NEW JERSEY—PAPER AND WOODEN BOXES.

Box makers	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	7.00	10.00	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	7.00	11.75
Case makers	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	6.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	29.18	29.18	29.18
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Coverers	6	F.	....	P.	8.06	6.42	7.26½	9	F.	....	P.	11.23	6.97	8.66½
	3	.....	F.	P.	8.36	7.65	8.05	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drivers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Molders	4	M.	....	T.	10.50	6.00	8.62½	4	M.	....	P.	15.00	11.47	13.39½
Sawyers	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	8.00	11.66⅔	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	12.00
Shippers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Stay trimmers	2	F.	....	P.	6.42	6.42	6.42	2	F.	....	P.	7.25	7.25	7.25

ESTAB. NO. 178.—NEW JERSEY—PAPER AND WOODEN BOXES.

Blockers	10	F.	....	P.	9.00	6.78	7.96½	10	F.	....	P.	9.00	7.50	7.85
	1	.....	F.	P.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	.....	F.	P.	7.75	7.00	7.37½
Box makers	6	M.	....	T.	13.00	9.00	10.16½	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.33½
Cutters, box	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	11.00	11.50
Cutters, paper	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Finishers	3	F.	....	P.	8.50	7.50	8.00	5	F.	....	P.	9.20	8.00	8.74
Forewomen and blockers	1	F.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Gluers	4	F.	....	P.	7.00	6.00	6.37½	8	F.	....	P.	6.30	4.50	5.37
	6	.....	F.	P.	6.85	4.75	5.43¾	4	.....	F.	P.	6.30	5.00	5.57½
Groovers	1	M.	....	P.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	.....	M.	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Laborers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Markers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Packers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.50	8.50
Planers	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.00	7.33½	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Sawyers	3	M.	....	P.	20.00	14.00	16.66⅔	3	M.	....	P.	24.00	15.00	20.00
Shippers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Teamsters	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	9.75	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.75
Trimmers	8	F.	....	P.	9.50	7.00	8.22	4	F.	....	P.	10.00	4.76	7.19
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	P.	8.50	5.55	7.02½
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BOXES, PAPER, WOODEN, AND PLUSH—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 179.—NEW JERSEY—PLAIN AND FANCY BOXES.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Drivers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Forewomen, paper-box makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	P.	9.45	9.45	9.45
Laborers	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Nailers	9	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	13.66⅔	10	M.	....	T.	17.00	13.00	14.10
Paper-box makers	23	F.	....	P.	8.00	5.00	6.32	34	F.	....	P.	8.15	3.15	5.55
	14	.....	F.	P.	5.00	2.40	3.52⅔	26	.....	F.	P.	5.75	2.30	3.51
Sawyers	7	M.	....	T.	15.00	13.00	14.14⅓	8	M.	....	T.	15.10	11.20	13.36
	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00

ESTAB. NO. 180.—NEW YORK—PLUSH BOXES.

Box makers	61	F.	....	P.	9.30	4.30	6.50⅓	72	F.	....	P.	9.75	4.35	6.74
	2	.....	F.	P.	5.20	4.00	4.60	9	.....	F.	P.	6.30	4.10	5.31½
Cutters	5	M.	....	T.	14.50	14.50	14.50	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, cutters	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, plush dept	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Forewomen	4	F.	....	T.	20.00	12.00	14.50	6	F.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	13.50

ESTAB. NO. 181.—PENNSYLVANIA—PAPER AND CIGAR BOXES.

Branders	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	2	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.25
Clerks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T	10.00	10.00	10.00
Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00	4	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	13.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.87½
Finishers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	F.	....	P.	6.00	5.00	5.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.00	4.12½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	P.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Finishers and paper-box makers	9	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	8	F.	....	P.	7.00	4.50	5.81½
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Forewomen, paper-box makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Nailers	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Paper-box makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.75
Smoothers	2	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	3	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Trimmers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	7	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.85½	6	.....	F.	T.	4.50	2.50	3.41½

ESTAB. NO. 182.—WEST VIRGINIA—PAPER AND CIGAR BOXES.

Box makers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	P.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	P.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Cutters' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	M.	....	P.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Finishers	3	F.	....	P.	3.50	3.00	3.33⅓	2	F.	....	P.	4.00	3.75	3.87½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	P.	4.00	3.00	3.50
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Paperers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	P.	3.50	3.00	3.16⅔
	2	.....	F.	P.	3.50	3.00	3.25	1	.....	F.	P.	2.75	2.75	2.75
Pasters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	P.	2.75	2.50	2.62½
	2	.....	F.	P.	2.50	2.50	2.50	1	.....	F.	P.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Printers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	6.50	6.50	6.50
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Trimmers	1	F.	....	P.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	F.	....	P.	5.00	4.00	4.50

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BOXES, PAPER, WOODEN, AND PLUSH—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 183.—WEST VIRGINIA—PAPER AND WOODEN CIGAR BOXES.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Engineers, stationary, and sawyers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Finishers	3	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	7	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.50	5.07
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Nailers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Packers	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Paper-box makers	5	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	6	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00

MANUFACTURES: BOXES, WOODEN.

ESTAB. NO. 184.—ILLINOIS—CIGAR BOXES.

Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Helpers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.66½
	5	.....	M.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.60	5	.....	M.	T.	6.00	4.00	4.60
Nailers	4	aM.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	7.00	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50
	2	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Pasters	26	bF.	....	P.	7.50	3.75	5.53	23	F.	....	P.	7.75	4.75	5.85
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	F.	P.	4.50	3.75	4.06
Printers	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	6.00	10.25	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	6.00	9.00
Sawyers	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.50	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00

ESTAB. NO. 185.—ILLINOIS—CIGAR BOXES.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Bookkeepers, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Box makers	7	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.57	8	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	11.75
Box makers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	7	.....	M.	T.	5.00	3.00	4.14½	10	.....	M.	T.	5.00	3.00	3.40
Pasters	6	F.	....	P.	6.75	5.65	6.12½	8	F.	....	P.	7.00	4.75	5.74⅛
	6	.....	F.	P.	5.25	3.65	4.41½	6	.....	F.	P.	4.35	3.80	4.06½

ESTAB. NO. 186.—KENTUCKY—CIGAR BOXES.

Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Label pasters	2	F.	....	P.	4.25	3.70	3.97½	8	F.	....	P.	5.60	3.25	4.55
	4	.....	F.	P.	4.40	2.95	3.65	3	.....	F.	P.	4.50	3.15	3.63⅛
Nailers	3	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.33½	5	.....	M.	T.	3.60	3.00	3.30
Sawyers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50

a Ages of 3 not reported. *b* Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BOXES, WOODEN—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 187.—MICHIGAN—CIGAR BOXES.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	$ 13.50	$ 13.50	$ 13.50	1	M.	....	T.	$ 13.50	$ 13.50	$ 13.50
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Nailers	3	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	2	M.	....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90
								3	.....	M.	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90
Pasters	11	.....	F.	P.	4.25	3.17	3.84⅛	6	F.	....	P.	4.60	3.80	4.17⅛
								9	.....	F.	P.	4.90	3.70	4.18
Planers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Press hands	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	M.	....	P.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Printers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	P.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Sawyers	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	4	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

ESTAB. NO. 188.—MICHIGAN—CIGAR BOXES.

Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Nailers	12	M.	....	P.	4.25	3.15	3.66⅔	14	M.	....	P.	4.00	3.25	3.65⅓
								7	.....	M.	P.	4.10	3.00	3.45⅓
Pasters	18	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.00	4.95	32	F.	....	P.	6.16	3.75	4.84⅓
Planers	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Press boys	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Pressmen	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Sawyers	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	6.00	9.75	3	M.	....	T.	13.50	6.00	10.50

ESTAB. NO. 189.—MICHIGAN—CIGAR BOXES.

Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Nailers	3	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	....	T.	4.25	4.25	4.25
	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Pasters	11	F.	....	P.	6.35	3.75	5.25	6	F.	....	P.	7.22	4.20	6.12½
Printers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Sandpaperers	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
								1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Sawyers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

ESTAB. NO. 190.—MICHIGAN—WOODEN BOXES.

Coverers and nailers	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.00	8.33⅓
Cutters' helpers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Filers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Firemen	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Gluers and joiners	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Joiners	5	M.	....	P.	7.00	5.90	6.51	11	F.	....	P.	6.15	5.25	5.74⅓
Labelers	1	M.	....	P.	11.35	11.35	11.35	1	M.	....	P.	10.90	10.90	10.90
Labelers' helpers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Laborers	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Machinists	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Nailers	1	M.	....	P.	6.85	6.85	6.85	3	M.	....	P.	7.82	7.45	7.64
Nailers and packers	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Peggers	2	M.	....	P.	6.15	5.45	5.80	2	M.	....	P.	7.55	7.20	7.37½
	2	F.	....	P.	5.20	5.00	5.10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Piecers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.75
Planers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Planers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Sawyers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Watchmen	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.75	8.75	8.75
Wire-machine operators	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	P.	8.24	7.35	7.86⅓
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	P.	7.10	6.60	6.85
Yard hands	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	7	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BOXES, WOODEN—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 191.—MISSOURI—CIGAR BOXES.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen, wood dept.	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Forewomen, pasters.	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Managers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Nailers	4	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50	4	M.	....	T.	6.50	5.00	5.75
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	----	M.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.50
Packers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Paper cutters	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Pasters	18	F.	....	P.	6.50	3.95	5.13½	18	F.	....	P.	8.15	4.00	5.52½
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	----	F.	P.	4.50	3.10	3.80
Press feeders	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
	1	----	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	----	M.	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50
Printers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.33½
Sawyers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	10.00

ESTAB. NO. 192.—NEW JERSEY—CIGAR BOXES.

Bookkeepers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Drivers	1	----	M.	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Liners	3	F.	....	P.	5.50	3.75	4.75	5	F.	....	P.	6.00	3.50	5.00
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	4	----	F.	T.	2.50	2.00	2.31½
	13	----	F.	P.	6.00	3.50	4.56	3	----	F.	P.	6.00	4.50	5.00
Nailers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Planers	1	M.	....	P.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Printers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Sawyers	3	M.	....	P.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

ESTAB. NO. 193.—NEW JERSEY—CIGAR BOXES.

Drivers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Nailers	1	M.	....	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	P.	6.25	6.25	6.25
Pasters	2	F.	....	P.	6.00	5.75	5.87½	3	F.	....	P.	6.20	6.00	6.11½
	1	----	F.	P.	5.50	5.50	5.50	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

ESTAB. NO. 194.—NEW YORK—CIGAR BOXES.

Bottom makers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Helpers	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Liners	2	----	F.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	2	----	F.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Machine hands	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Nailers	2	M.	....	P.	12.10	10.75	11.42½	2	M.	....	P.	11.72	10.85	11.28½
Pasters	12	F.	....	P.	6.55	5.50	6.06⅔	12	F.	....	P.	6.70	5.75	6.17
	2	----	F.	P.	5.25	4.40	4.82½	6	----	F.	P.	5.60	4.85	5.36½
Planers	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Planers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Printers	5	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	5	M.	....	T.	11.00	8.00	8.60
Rippers	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	7	M.	....	T.	14.00	10.00	11.71⅔
Sawyers	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Sorters, wood	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Top makers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

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TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BOXES, WOODEN—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 195.—NEW YORK—CIGAR BOXES.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Finishers	1	M.	....	T.	$5.00	$5.00	$5.00	1	.....	M.	T.	$2.50	$2.50	$2.50
Nailers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Pasters and trimmers	6	F.	....	P.	5.91	5.12	5.56	4	F.	....	P.	6.99	5.04	6.26½
Planers and sawyers	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00

ESTAB. NO. 196.—OHIO—CIGAR BOXES.

Bench hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	2	M.	....	T.	12.50	7.50	10.00
Clerks, order	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen, pasters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Laborers	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.50	7.75
Machine hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Nailers	4	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50	6	.....	M.	T.	6.00	4.50	5.33⅓
Packers	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Pasters	27	F.	....	P.	6.10	3.75	4.95	32	F.	....	P.	7.25	3.75	5.69
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	F.	P.	5.20	3.95	4.68⅓
Printers and printers' helpers.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	7.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	4.00	2.50	3.16⅔
Sawyers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00
Veneer hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.33⅓

ESTAB. NO. 197.—OHIO—CIGAR BOXES.

Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Labelers	7	F.	....	P.	4.65	3.45	3.96½	8	F.	....	P.	4.25	3.00	3.57
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	P.	3.60	2.85	3.22½
Laborers	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nailers	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Packers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Sawyers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Veneer hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00

ESTAB. NO. 198.—PENNSYLVANIA—CIGAR, LOCK-CORNER, AND SLIDE-LID BOXES.

Cutters	1	M.	....	(a)	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	(a)	16.00	16.00	16.00
Fitters	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Helpers	1	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Labelers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	F.	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Labelers and pasters	6	F.	....	(a)	6.00	4.50	5.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3	.....	F.	(a)	4.50	4.00	4.16½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Laborers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00
Nailers	3	M.	....	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00
Packers	2	M.	....	(a)	10.00	9.00	9.50	1	M.	....	(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00
Pasters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	F.	....	(a)	8.00	6.00	7.00
Printers	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Sandpaperers	1	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Sawyers	2	M.	....	(a)	12.00	9.00	10.50	2	M.	....	(a)	15.00	6.00	10.50

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BOXES, WOODEN—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 199.—WISCONSIN—CIGAR BOXES.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Clerks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Foremen, trimmers	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Forewomen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Laborers and liners	8	F.	....	T.	4.75	4.50	4.59½	30	F.	....	T.	4.75	4.50	4.58½
	23	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.54½	23	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.78½
Nailers	6	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	15	.....	F.	T.	3.10	2.50	2.80½
Office boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Packers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.25
Printers	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	3	M.	....	T.	11.52	6.00	8.84
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.25	3.62½
Sawyers	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	9.75	4	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.50	9.37½
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Trimmers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	5	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50

MANUFACTURES: BROOMS AND BRUSHES.

ESTAB. NO. 200.—MARYLAND—BRUSHES.

Box makers, paper	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	10.50	10.50	10.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.00	5.10
Bristle workers	8	M.	....	P.	15.00	9.50	12.25	13	M.	....	P.	15.00	9.00	11.84½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	F.	....	P.	6.00	3.00	4.70
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Brush makers	12	M.	....	P.	15.00	10.00	12.43½	17	M.	....	P.	15.00	10.00	12.32½
	9	F.	....	P.	10.50	7.00	8.89	10	F.	....	P.	10.00	7.00	8.30
Brush makers' helpers	4	M.	....	P.	7.50	5.00	6.37½	6	M.	....	P.	7.50	5.00	6.04
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	P.	6.00	5.00	5.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	P.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Finishers	10	M.	....	P.	10.25	6.50	8.47½	14	M.	....	P.	10.00	6.25	7.53½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	F.	....	P.	5.50	4.00	4.73
Finishers' helpers	5	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.80	4	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.50
	3	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.33½	7	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.14½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.00
Foremen, bristle workers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen, brush makers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Helpers	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	4	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00
Tinners	1	M.	....	P.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	P.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Tinners' helpers	2	M.	....	P.	6.00	5.00	5.50	1	M.	....	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.00	5.00

ESTAB. NO. 201.—MASSACHUSETTS—BRUSHES.

Brush makers, hand	6	F.	....	P.	7.63	4.43	5.96½	10	F.	....	P.	8.33	3.70	5.75
Brush makers, machine	4	M.	....	T.	14.00	10.00	11.75	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	6.00	12.75

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BROOMS AND BRUSHES—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 202.—MICHIGAN—BRUSHES.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Borers	7	M.	....	T.	12.00	4.50	6.85⅓	7	M.	....	T.	15.00	4.50	8.07
Box makers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Bristle drawers, hand.	101	F.	....	P.	7.50	3.25	4.97½	59	F.	....	P.	9.00	3.74	6.39½
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	.....	F.	P.	7.00	2.56	4.40⅔
Bristle drawers, machine	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	M.	....	P.	9.10	6.70	7.95⅓
Bristle dressers	1	M.	....	P.	22.17	22.17	22.17	1	M.	....	P.	25.10	25.10	25.10
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Finishers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Foremen, bristle drawers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Gluers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	6.00	10.50
	2	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Sandpaperers	10	M.	....	T.	10.00	4.00	6.00	8	M.	....	T.	12.00	4.50	7.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Sawyers	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	4.50	6.75	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	4.50	8.50
Shapers	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	9.00	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	7.50	10.50
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Varnishers	9	M.	....	T.	15.00	4.00	8.00	5	M.	....	T.	18.00	4.50	10.50
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

ESTAB. NO. 203.—MISSOURI—BRUSHES.

Brush makers	8	M.	....	P.	10.20	6.25	8.73	12	M.	....	P.	12.00	7.35	9.84½
	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.00	4.25	5	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.50	4.30
Salesmen	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00

ESTAB. NO. 204.—NEW JERSEY—JEWELERS' POLISHING BRUSHES.

Bristle pickers	1	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brush makers	13	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Drawers	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.40	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	6.00
	1	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Finishers	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Office boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Setters	3	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Superintendents	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00

ESTAB. NO. 205.—NEW YORK—BRUSHES.

Brush makers	21	M.	....	T.	7.50	4.00	5.93	21	M.	....	T.	7.00	3.50	5.52½
	6	.....	M.	T.	5.50	3.50	4.25	10	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.40
	26	F.	....	T.	7.50	4.00	5.46	27	F.	....	T.	7.00	4.00	5.37
	11	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.36	12	.....	F.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.62½
Finishers	36	M.	....	T.	7.00	3.00	5.33⅓	21	M.	....	T.	7.00	3.00	5.33⅓
	4	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	9	.....	M.	T.	3.50	2.50	3.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	F.	....	T.	7.00	3.00	4.94
	7	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.21⅓	10	.....	F.	T.	4.00	2.50	2.90
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, assistant	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Mixers	15	M.	....	P.	18.90	8.50	13.45⅓	20	M.	....	P.	19.20	7.25	13.56⅓
Tinsmiths	10	M.	....	T.	7.50	4.00	5.40	14	M.	....	T.	7.00	3.50	5.28⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Washers	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BROOMS AND BRUSHES—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 206.—PENNSYLVANIA—BROOMS. (a)

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Balers	2	M.	....	T.	$9.00	$9.00	$9.00	2	M.	....	T.	$9.00	$9.00	$9.00
Bleachers	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Broom makers	5	M.	....	P.	9.50	9.00	9.20	7	M.	....	P.	10.00	9.00	9.35½
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Foremen, broom makers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Sorters, broom corn	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	6	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.00	2.25	4	.....	M.	T.	4.00	2.00	2.75
Sorters, rags	10	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	6	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.00	4.33½
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00

ESTAB. NO. 207.—RHODE ISLAND—BRUSHES.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Brush drawers	5	F.	....	P.	10.00	7.05	8.32	6	F.	....	P.	7.37	5.59	6.61½
	1	.....	F.	P.	8.03	8.03	8.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brush makers	3	M.	....	T.	13.50	10.50	11.83½	8	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	11.06½
	1	.....	M.	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brush setters	5	F.	....	P.	7.25	6.00	6.57	7	F.	....	P.	8.57	6.00	7.70½
	1	.....	F.	P.	7.00	7.00	7.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ESTAB. NO. 208.—WEST VIRGINIA—BRUSHES.

Drawers	8	F.	....	P.	4.00	3.00	3.50	4	F.	....	P.	3.50	3.00	3.25
	2	.....	F.	P.	3.50	3.00	3.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dressers	2	M.	....	P.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	P.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Helpers	1	.....	M.	P.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Turners	2	M.	....	P.	10.00	8.00	9.00	2	M.	....	P.	8.00	5.00	6.50

MANUFACTURES: BURIAL CASES AND UNDERTAKERS' SUPPLIES.

ESTAB. NO. 209.—MINNESOTA—COFFINS AND CASKETS.

Box makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Cabinet makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	M.	....	P.	12.34	9.12	11.10½
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Cloth gluers	4	M.	....	T.	10.50	4.50	6.56½	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	M.	....	P.	13.48	8.13	9.96
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	P.	6.81	6.09	6.51
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Finishers	6	M.	....	T.	15.00	6.75	10.62½	14	M.	....	T.	13.50	4.50	7.87
Firemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20
Foremen, cloth gluers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	24.50	24.50	24.50
Foremen, shop	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.40	20.40	20.40
Lining makers	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	F.	....	P.	8.44	7.84	8.11½
Packers	1	M.	....	T.	14.50	14.50	14.50	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	11.50	13.25

a Also dealers in rags.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BURIAL CASES AND UNDERTAKERS' SUPPLIES—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 209.—MINNESOTA—COFFINS AND CASKETS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Painters	1	M.	....	T.	$4.50	$4.50	$4.50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Robe makers	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	F.	....	T.	$9.00	$9.00	$9.00
								3	F.	....	P.	8.22	7.19	7.71
Rubbers	1	M.	....	T.	8.25	8.25	8.25	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	1	M.	....	P.	9.43	9.43	9.43	1	M.	....	P.	11.62	11.62	11.62
Stripers	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Superintendents	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Watchmen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	9.90	9.90	9.90
Woodworkers	12	M.	....	T.	16.50	6.00	11.12½	13	M.	....	T.	15.00	5.40	9.44
	3	M.	....	P.	17.98	10.08	15.22	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Yard hands	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.22

ESTAB. NO. 210.—NEW YORK—UNDERTAKERS' LININGS AND ROBES.

Embossers	3	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	4	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Lining makers	7	F.	....	P.	7.25	6.00	6.35½	10	F.	....	P.	8.75	5.75	7.02½
Robe makers	12	F.	....	P.	7.50	6.00	6.96	15	F.	....	P.	8.10	6.00	7.08½

ESTAB. NO. 211.—OHIO—UNDERTAKERS' SUPPLIES.

Blacksmiths	5	M.	....	(a)	15.00	10.50	12.70	11	M.	....	(a)	18.00	7.50	13.32
Body makers, hearse	7	M.	....	(a)	18.00	10.50	13.35½	12	M.	....	(a)	20.00	8.00	13.87½
Body makers', hearse, apprentices	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	(a)	25.00	25.00	25.00	2	M.	....	(a)	30.00	18.00	24.00
Box makers	2	M.	....	(a)	12.00	10.00	11.00	3	M.	....	(a)	11.00	8.00	10.00
Box makers' apprentices	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Buffers	4	M.	....	(a)	18.00	14.00	16.25	7	....	M.	(a)	19.00	7.00	13.14½
Burnishers	1	F.	....	(a)	3.50	3.50	3.50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	21	....	F.	(a)	5.00	3.00	3.95	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Carpenters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Case makers	3	M.	....	(a)	8.00	6.00	7.16½	6	M.	....	(a)	13.50	6.00	8.50
Casters, ornament	6	M.	....	(a)	14.00	9.00	11.41½	12	M.	....	(a)	14.00	6.00	9.41½
Casters', ornament, helpers	4	....	M.	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
								6	....	M.	(a)	6.00	3.00	4.25
Cleaners, casting	7	M.	....	(a)	9.00	7.50	8.00	12	M.	....	(a)	9.00	7.50	7.96
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	M.	....	(a)	6.00	4.50	5.00
Coal wheelers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	(a)	7.00	7.00	7.00
Elevator hands	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	M.	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	(a)	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	(a)	13.50	13.50	13.50
Finishers, brass	2	M.	....	(a)	15.00	12.00	13.50	4	M.	....	(a)	15.00	7.50	11.62½
Finishers, hardware	11	M.	....	(a)	15.00	7.50	9.59	13	M.	....	(a)	14.00	5.00	9.19
								4	....	M.	(a)	5.00	2.00	3.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen, burial case department	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	(a)	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, foundry	1	M.	....	(a)	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	(a)	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, hardware department	1	M.	....	(a)	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	(a)	30.00	30.00	30.00
Foremen, hearse department	1	M.	....	(a)	40.00	40.00	40.00	1	M.	....	(a)	48.00	48.00	48.00
Foremen, plating department	1	M.	....	(a)	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	(a)	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, plating department, asst.	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	(a)	14.00	14.00	14.00

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BURIAL CASES AND UNDERTAKERS' SUPPLIES—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 211.—OHIO—UNDERTAKERS' SUPPLIES—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Forewomen, robe and lining department	1	F.	....	(a)	$ 12.50	$ 12.50	$ 12.50	1	F.	....	(a)	$ 15.00	$ 15.00	$ 15.00
Gatemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Janitresses	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00
Lining makers	7	F.	....	(a)	8.20	5.10	6.20½	3	F.	....	(a)	9.00	8.00	8.66½
Mold makers	2	M.	....	(a)	20.00	18.00	19.00	3	M.	....	(a)	22.00	18.00	19.33⅓
Mold makers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Molders, brass	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	(a)	16.50	16.50	16.50
Molders, coffin	3	M.	....	(a)	25.00	20.00	22.50	5	M.	....	(a)	25.00	15.00	19.40
Molders, machine	12	M.	....	(a)	13.65	8.60	11.08⅓	25	M.	....	(a)	19.00	8.00	12.70
Molders', machine, helpers	8	M.	....	(a)	9.00	6.00	7.43½	12	M.	....	(a)	12.00	6.00	8.08½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50
Mounters, hearse	2	M.	....	(a)	15.00	12.00	13.50	4	M.	....	(a)	15.00	7.50	10.87½
Mounters', hearse, helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00
	1	.....	M.	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	.....	M.	(a)	2.50	2.50	2.50
Office boys	1	.....	M.	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	2.50	2.83½
Pack fitters	2	M.	....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	(a)	10.50	8.00	9.25
Painters, coffin	6	M.	....	(a)	12.00	9.00	10.66½	11	M.	....	(a)	16.00	6.00	10.82
Painters, hearse	5	M.	....	(a)	15.00	9.00	11.70	9	M.	....	(a)	18.00	9.00	12.66½
Painters', hearse, apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Pattern carriers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Robe makers	5	F.	....	(a)	8.50	5.15	6.48	7	F.	....	(a)	9.00	4.00	5.71½
Silver platers	5	.....	M.	(a)	4.50	3.50	4.10	8	.....	M.	(a)	4.50	2.00	3.31½
Teamsters	3	M.	....	(a)	12.00	9.00	10.33⅓	3	M.	....	(a)	15.00	10.00	12.33⅓
Timekeepers	1	M.	....	(a)	22.50	22.50	22.50	1	M.	....	(a)	25.00	25.00	25.00
Tinners	3	M.	....	(a)	15.00	9.00	12.00	5	M.	....	(a)	18.00	8.00	11.80
Tinners' apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00
Trimmers, coffin	2	M.	....	(a)	18.00	14.00	16.00	4	M.	....	(a)	16.00	10.00	12.00
Trimmers,' coffin, apprentices	1	.....	M.	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	.....	M.	(a)	5.00	3.00	4.00
Trimmers, hearse	2	M.	....	(a)	12.00	10.50	11.25	3	M.	....	(a)	18.00	8.50	12.50
Trimmers,' hearse, apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	(a)	2.00	2.00	2.00
Watchmen	2	M.	....	(a)	10.50	10.50	10.50	3	M.	....	(a)	15.00	10.50	12.16⅔

ESTAB. NO. 212.—PENNSYLVANIA—BURIAL CASES, SHROUDS, AND HARDWARE.

Casket makers, cloth	6	M.	....	T.	15.00	6.00	11.66⅔	10	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	13.70
Casket makers, wood	40	M.	....	T.	16.00	4.50	10.50	78	M.	....	T.	18.00	5.00	10.55
	3	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clerks	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.33⅓	6	M.	....	T.	16.00	12.00	13.66⅔
Coffin makers	30	M.	....	T.	15.00	6.00	10.58⅓	39	M.	....	T.	15.00	5.00	9.00
Finishers	10	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	11.10	15	M.	....	T.	14.00	10.50	11.96½
Foremen, casket makers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, coffin makers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, handle and plate makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Forewomen, shroud makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Gluers and tackers	6	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.00	5.25	10	F.	....	P.	7.00	6.00	6.35
Handle and plate makers	32	M.	....	T.	16.00	5.00	9.83	49	M.	....	T.	16.00	6.00	11.34½
Helpers	2	.....	M.	T.	3.60	3.50	3.55	5	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.00	4.30
	3	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shroud makers	9	F.	....	T.	6.50	5.00	5.89	24	F.	....	P.	10.00	6.00	7.41½
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Teamsters	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00
Watchmen	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.00	10.25	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.50	10.00

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BURIAL CASES AND UNDERTAKERS' SUPPLIES—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 213.—PENNSYLVANIA—UNDERTAKERS' SUPPLIES.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Clerks, billing	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Forewomen, sewing-machine operators	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Forewomen, sewing-machine operators, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Helpers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Salesmen	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	10.50
Salesmen, traveling	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	3	M.	....	T.	25.00	20.00	23.33⅓
Sewing-machine operators	6	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50	12	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	6.75
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

MANUFACTURES: BUTTONS AND BUCKLES.

ESTAB. NO. 214.—CONNECTICUT—VEST AND PANTS BUCKLES.

Annealers	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	21.12	21.12	21.12	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Clippers, press	4	F.	....	P.	6.40	3.06	4.57½	5	F.	....	P.	9.07	5.65	6.93½
	2	.....	F.	P.	4.15	3.85	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Closers	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Closers' helpers	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	P.	10.30	10.30	10.30
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	13.60	13.60	13.60
Errand boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Forming machine tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	M.	T.	3.72	3.10	3.47
Gilders	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Packers	6	F.	....	P.	10.00	3.55	5.79	3	F.	....	P.	7.95	2.50	6.11½
	3	.....	F.	P.	6.90	4.40	6.02	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Press hands	14	F.	....	P.	7.50	2.50	4.85½	17	F.	....	P.	8.00	3.05	5.52½
	18	.....	F.	P.	6.80	2.50	4.20	10	.....	F.	P.	6.10	1.50	3.48¾
Stampers	10	M.	....	P.	13.80	8.50	12.28	7	M.	....	P.	13.05	8.17	11.10
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Tinsmiths	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Tool makers	4	M.	....	T.	24.00	9.00	15.00	5	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	15.60
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wire straighteners	1	.....	M.	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60	1	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BUTTONS AND BUCKLES—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 215.—MASSACHUSETTS—SHOE BUTTONS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	----	(a)	16.20	16.20	16.20
Button makers	8	F.	----	(a)	6.50	5.50	6.06½	4	F.	----	(a)	4.52	3.50	4.19½
Button painters	4	M.	----	(a)	16.50	6.25	10.23½	4	M.	----	(a)	13.50	6.00	8.47½
	1	----	M.	(a)	7.00	7.00	7.00	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Carders	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	7	F.	----	(a)	6.00	4.80	5.75½
Carpenters	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	----	(a)	10.80	10.80	10.80
Cutters	4	M.	----	(a)	15.00	9.00	10.50	2	M.	----	(a)	14.88	6.00	10.44
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	----	(a)	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	----	(a)	12.18	12.18	12.18
Machinists	7	M.	----	(a)	21.00	14.00	16.87½	4	M.	----	(a)	16.20	13.50	14.35½
Packers	1	M.	----	(a)	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	----	(a)	9.48	9.48	9.48
	1	F.	----	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	----	(a)	5.80	5.80	5.80
Polishers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	F.	----	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00
Separators	3	F.	----	(a)	8.00	5.00	6.00	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Sorters	6	F.	----	(a)	7.00	4.00	5.41½	2	F.	----	(a)	6.00	4.52	5.26
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	----	F.	(a)	4.52	4.52	4.52
Superintendents	1	M.	----	(a)	20.83	20.83	20.83	1	M.	----	(a)	23.08	23.08	23.08
Watchmen	1	M.	----	(a)	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	----	(a)	9.45	9.45	9.45
Weighers	1	M.	----	(a)	10.87	10.87	10.87	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

ESTAB. NO. 216.—NEW JERSEY—PEARL BUTTONS.

Backers	1	M.	----	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	10	M.	----	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Borers	1	----	M.	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	8	M.	----	(a)	13.50	12.00	12.43½
Carders	3	F.	----	(a)	6.50	5.00	5.83½	7	F.	----	(a)	6.50	4.50	5.78½
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	4	----	F.	(a)	6.00	4.50	5.00
Cutters	1	M.	----	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00	14	M.	----	(a)	18.00	9.00	12.78½
Drillers	1	M.	----	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	10	M.	----	(a)	9.50	9.00	9.10
Foremen	1	M.	----	(a)	20.00	20.00	20.00	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Turners	1	M.	----	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	20	M.	----	(a)	13.50	12.00	12.50

ESTAB. NO. 217.—NEW JERSEY—PEARL BUTTONS.

Carders	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	4	F.	----	T.	9.00	3.50	6.25
	4	----	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	----	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Cutters	6	M.	----	T.	14.00	12.50	13.16½	5	M.	----	T.	16.00	6.00	11.50
Cutters' apprentices	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	----	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	----	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Drillers	4	F.	----	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	----	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	----	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Foremen	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	----	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Grinders	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	4	M.	----	T.	6.00	4.00	4.87½
Polishers	6	M.	----	T.	8.00	6.00	6.91½	2	M.	----	T.	5.50	4.00	4.75
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	----	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Reamers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	----	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Turners	10	M.	----	T.	14.00	12.50	13.10	4	M.	----	T.	9.50	3.00	7.75
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	----	M.	T.	5.50	4.50	5.00

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BUTTONS AND BUCKLES—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 218.—NEW JERSEY—PEARL BUTTONS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Backers	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Borers	3	M.	....	T.	13.00	11.50	12.16⅔	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carders	3	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.00	5.33⅓	4	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.25
	2	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Cutters	3	M.	....	T.	15.50	13.00	13.83⅓	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Drillers	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Grinders	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.00	7.16⅔	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.91⅔
	4	.....	M.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.62½	3	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.00	4.33⅓
Polishers	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.50	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Turners	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.66⅔	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

ESTAB. NO. 219.—NEW JERSEY—VEGETABLE IVORY BUTTONS.

Carders	13	F.	....	P.	7.00	6.00	6.69	17	F.	....	P.	7.50	6.00	6.50
	2	.....	F.	P.	7.00	7.00	7.00	12	.....	F.	P.	7.25	6.00	6.31⅓
Drillers	11	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	2	F.	....	T.	7.25	7.00	7.12½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	F.	....	P.	7.25	7.00	7.07
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	F.	P.	7.50	7.00	7.12½
Drillers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	T.	2.25	2.25	2.25
Dyers	1	M.	....	T.	22.50	22.50	22.50	2	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Dyers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Helpers	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	3.00	5.33⅓	5	M.	....	T.	8.00	4.00	7.20
	4	.....	M.	T.	2.25	2.25	2.25	12	.....	M.	T.	8.00	3.00	4.25
	18	.....	F.	T.	3.25	2.25	2.91½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Machinists	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	3	M.	...	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Mottlers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mottlers' helpers	26	.....	F.	T.	3.25	2.25	2.90½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nut shuckers	1	M.	....	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	4	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Polishers	14	F.	....	P.	6.50	6.00	6.28½	46	F.	....	P.	7.00	6.00	6.71⅔
	6	.....	F.	P.	6.50	6.00	6.33⅓	2	.....	F.	P.	7.00	6.50	6.75
Sawyers	4	M.	....	P.	20.00	20.00	20.00	6	M.	....	P.	18.50	17.50	18.00
Sorters	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3	F.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	7.33⅓	6	F.	....	T.	7.25	6.00	6.21
	1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	.....	F.	T.	7.25	6.00	6.41½
Sorters' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	6.00	2.25	4.12½
Tool makers	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Turners	13	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	9.77	17	M.	....	P.	13.00	11.00	12.45

ESTAB. NO. 220.—NEW YORK—BUTTONS.

Back makers	5	F.	....	P.	6.15	5.25	5.81½	12	F.	....	P.	7.16	6.00	6.61⅓
Coverers	13	F.	....	P.	6.00	5.00	5.49½	27	F.	....	P.	7.25	5.75	6.50
Packers	2	F.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Tool makers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	3	M.	....	T.	25.00	15.00	20.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BUTTONS AND BUCKLES—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 221.—NEW YORK—BUTTONS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers								1	F.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Carders and shaders	3	F.	....	P.	3.84	2.19	3.16½	34	F.	....	P.	7.44	2.00	2.97½
	5	.....	F.	P.	4.05	2.05	3.05	15	.....	F.	P.	8.48	1.46	3.30½
Cleaners								5	M.	....	T.	5.10	3.00	3.98
	2	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	6	.....	M.	T.	3.00	1.75	2.29
Clerks	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	4.00	6.00
Colorers								4	M.	....	T.	6.00	3.50	4.75
								4	F.	....	T.	2.75	2.75	2.75
Drillers	2	F.	....	P.	5.24	3.21	4.22½	10	F.	....	P.	7.45	3.33	5.25½
Errand girls								1	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Foremen, carders and shaders								1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Foremen, cleaners	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Foremen, colorers								1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Foremen, machinists								1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, polishers								1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Foremen, sawyers								1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Foremen, turners								1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Helpers								1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
								6	F.	....	P.	5.98	3.00	4.49½
	1	....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	1	.....	F.	P.	6.80	6.80	6.80
Laborers								7	M.	....	T.	9.00	2.25	3.83½
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	3	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	13.16½
Machinists' helpers								5	M.	....	T.	6.00	2.75	3.87
								1	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Oilers								1	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
Polishers	3	F.	....	P.	5.10	3.46	4.31½	16	F.	....	P.	11.20	2.50	5.43
								2	.....	F.	P.	2.36	2.10	2.23
Sawyers	1	M.	....	P.	8.60	8.60	8.60	16	M.	....	P.	15.20	5.32	10.59½
Stenographers								1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Stock keepers								2	M.	....	T.	5.00	3.50	4.25
								2	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.50	4.25
Turners	4	M.	....	P.	11.06	10.35	10.74½	22	M.	....	P.	19.49	6.13	10.49
Watchmen								1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50

ESTAB. NO. 222.—NEW YORK—CLOTH AND METAL BUTTONS.

Carders	6	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	7	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
								1	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
								1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Carriers	2	.....	F.	T.	4.25	4.25	4.25	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Coverers	44	F.	....	P.	7.50	5.25	6.48½	55	F.	....	P.	7.00	4.36	6.00
Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Cutters, shell	6	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	8	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Die sinkers	2	M.	....	T.	27.50	27.50	27.50	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Dippers	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Dippers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	45.00	45.00	45.00	1	M.	....	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00
Packers	2	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
								1	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Pickers	3	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Piercers	5	F.	....	P.	6.72	6.10	6.35⅓	4	F.	....	P.	5.75	5.50	5.63⅓
								2	.....	F.	P.	6.00	5.25	5.62½
Stampers	3	M.	....	P.	12.10	11.00	11.61⅓	4	M.	....	P.	12.00	10.25	10.93⅓
Tool makers	3	M.	....	T.	32.50	32.50	32.50	4	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Tool makers' helpers	3	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Tuft makers	3	F.	....	P.	6.50	6.12	6.27½	4	F.	....	P.	6.00	5.25	5.71⅓

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BUTTONS AND BUCKLES—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 223.—PENNSYLVANIA—BUTTONS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Back makers	3	.....	F.	P.	$3.78	$3.20	$3.58	3	F.	....	P.	$5.60	$4.66	$4.99
Backers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	P.	7.13	5.34	6.20⅓
Bookkeepers	1	.....	F.	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Button makers	3	.....	F.	P.	5.65	3.95	4.78½	4	F.	....	P.	7.16	3.79	5.90
Button pressers	2	.....	F.	P.	3.75	3.16	3.45½	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
								1	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Carders and sorters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	F.	....	P.	6.79	4.14	5.27
Cleaners and oilers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	3.10	4.05
Collet stickers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Counters and sorters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	P.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Counters' and sorters' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Cutters, collet and shell.	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.75
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Cutters, shell	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	M.	....	P.	21.35	5.00	10.00
Die cutters and machinists	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Drillers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	P.	4.28	3.22	3.75
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	P.	7.18	4.33	5.61
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	P.	4.34	3.62	3.98
Drillers and turners	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Errand boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Foremen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	F.	....	T.	10.00	7.00	8.50
Polishers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	4.44	4.44	4.44
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	P.	5.00	4.00	4.50
Salesmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Shippers	1	M.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Stampers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Turners, hand	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	P.	11.14	6.53	9.17½
Turners, machine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	F.	....	P.	7.77	2.95	5.73

MANUFACTURES: CANNED AND PRESERVED FRUITS, VEGETABLES, AND MEATS.

ESTAB. NO. 224.—MAINE—SARDINES.

Benders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Can makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	M.	....	P.	14.40	12.00	13.95
Can menders	3	M.	....	P.	13.35	10.26	11.78½	4	M.	....	P.	23.00	18.34	21.63½
Cutters	2	M.	....	P.	13.05	9.18	11.11½	1	M.	....	P.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Cutters, die	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.25	8.75
Cutters, tin	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Cutters' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	M.	....	P.	11.70	6.37	8.92½
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Flakers	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	F.	....	P.	10.95	10.95	10.95	7	F.	....	P.	10.90	5.90	8.07
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	P.	10.50	9.30	9.90
Foremen, can shop	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, flakers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Foremen, mill hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, sealers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Foremen, shippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Lumber stickers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Mill hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.33⅓
Oven hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CANNED AND PRESERVED FRUITS, VEGETABLES, AND MEATS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 224.—MAINE—SARDINES—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Oven hands' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	$8.85	$8.85	$8.85
Packers	9	F.	....	T.	$5.00	$5.00	$5.00	20	F.	....	P.	18.68	10.05	13.85
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	P.	11.68	6.84	9.69½
Packers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	M.	....	P.	8.85	7.87	8.26
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	P.	6.90	6.90	6.90
Pressers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	10.05	10.05	10.05
Rimmers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Sealers	20	a M.	....	T.	15.00	4.00	8.55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	8	M.	....	P.	18.00	11.56	14.77½	27	M.	....	P.	23.78	9.00	16.53½
Seamers	10	a M.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	8.27½	6	M.	....	P.	12.25	8.88	10.85
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	P.	10.38	8.88	9.87½
Shippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.25	8.68
Truckmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50

ESTAB. NO. 225.—MAINE—SARDINES.

Can makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Can menders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Flakers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	2.50	2.50	2.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	P.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	4	a F.	....	P.	3.00	2.00	2.62½	2	F.	....	P.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	P.	3.00	2.50	2.75
Packers	4	F.	....	P.	7.00	4.00	5.75	15	F.	....	P.	7.00	4.00	5.26½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Sealers	11	M.	....	P.	15.00	12.00	13.45½	14	M.	....	P.	25.00	12.00	17.14½

ESTAB. NO. 226.—MAINE—SARDINES.

Bath men	4	a M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Can makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	M.	....	P.	16.00	14.00	15.36½
Can menders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	P.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Crimpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Cutters	6	M.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	12	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cutters, tin	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Flakers	16	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	7	.....	M.	P.	10.00	5.00	6.43
Foremen, packers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.25	11.25	11.25
Oven hands	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Packers	11	a M.	....	T.	7.50	4.00	4.63½	10	M.	....	P.	10.00	7.50	8.35
	6	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	12	F.	....	P.	13.00	6.00	8.99½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	F.	P.	10.00	7.00	7.62½
Pressers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	9.00	11.50
Rimmers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Sealers	16	M.	....	T.	14.00	6.00	10.43½	19	M.	....	P.	20.00	9.00	16.89½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	M.	P.	15.00	8.00	11.25
Seamers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	P.	10.00	10.00	10.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	M.	P.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Shippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Shippers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.10
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CANNED AND PRESERVED FRUITS, VEGETABLES, AND MEATS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 227.—MAINE—SARDINES, CANNED LOBSTERS, AND SMOKED FISH.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Boatmen								10	M.	....	T.	18.00	3.50	9.25
								1	.....	M.	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Bookkeepers								1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Can makers	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.50	11.50	11.50
								15	M.	....	P.	15.00	4.80	10.99
								4	F.	....	P.	7.85	7.20	7.36½
Can menders								3	M.	....	T.	20.00	13.50	17.83½
Case makers								1	M.	....	P.	11.68	11.68	11.68
Cutters								9	M.	....	P.	7.00	4.00	5.44½
								12	.....	M.	P.	6.00	3.00	4.25
								2	F.	....	P.	8.00	6.00	7.00
	2	.....	*a*F.	P.	2.67	2.67	2.67	7	.....	F.	P.	7.50	3.00	4.14½
Cutters, tin	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	5	M.	....	P.	10.75	5.12	8.13
Flakers	1	*b*M.	....	P.	4.00	4.00	4.00							
	4	*a*F.	....	P.	4.00	4.00	4.00	6	F.	....	P.	6.78	4.55	5.78½
								4	.....	F.	P.	4.55	3.00	4.08½
Laborers								35	M.	....	T.	18.00	7.50	8.89
								1	.....	M.	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Packers	8	*a*F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
								29	F.	....	P.	10.73	1.81	7.17½
								3	.....	F.	P.	5.22	1.92	3.46
Sealers	5	M.	....	P.	10.00	10.00	10.00	26	M.	....	P.	19.32	4.40	13.28½
Seamers	1	M.	....	P.	12.00	12.00	12.00	5	M.	....	P.	10.26	3.84	6.51½
								4	.....	M.	P.	10.45	7.38	9.39½

ESTAB. NO. 228.—MARYLAND—CANNED GOODS.

Can makers	22	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	14.86½	30	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	12.90
Cappers	12	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	17.00	15	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	13.80
Labelers	7	F.	....	P.	7.50	4.00	5.68	10	F.	....	P.	7.75	5.50	6.57½
Laborers	10	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50	14	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	8.78½
Packers	37	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.54	50	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.54
Peelers	408	*a*F.	....	P.	7.50	3.75	5.72	449	F.	....	P.	7.75	4.00	6.12½
								101	.....	F.	P.	5.50	3.50	4.16
Teamsters	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

ESTAB. NO. 229.—MARYLAND—CANNED OYSTERS.

Buyers	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Cappers	12	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	14.00	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Drivers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Laborers	26	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	9.29	30	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	8.30
Packers	13	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.00	6.19	15	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Processors	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Shuckers	179	F.	....	P.	6.75	4.00	5.22	170	F.	....	P.	5.25	3.25	4.40½
								15	.....	F.	P.	3.75	3.00	3.28½

a Ages not reported. *b* Age not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CANNED AND PRESERVED FRUITS, VEGETABLES, AND MEATS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 230.—MICHIGAN—CANNED FRUITS AND JELLIES.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Box makers	5	M.	....	T.	$5.00	$5.00	$5.00	3	M.	....	T.	$5.00	$5.00	$5.00
Canners and labelers.	14	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	6	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.50	3.83½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Cooks	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Cooks' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.80	10.80	10.80
Laborers	7	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00

ESTAB. NO. 231.—MICHIGAN—VINEGAR, PICKLES, AND JELLIES.

Bottlers	14	F.	....	P.	3.60	2.55	2.99½	18	F.	....	P.	3.35	2.24	2.87½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	P.	3.15	3.05	3.10
Cooks	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Cutters and sorters	9	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	12	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Foremen, picklers and salters	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Jelly workers	4	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	6	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Labelers	14	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	10	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Laborers	10	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	15	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Mustard millers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Picklers and salters	9	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	15	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Teamsters	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	3	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Vinegar makers	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	8.00	12.66⅔
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00

ESTAB. NO. 232.—NEW JERSEY—CANNED AND PRESERVED FRUITS AND VEGETABLES.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Bookkeepers, asst	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Canners and preservers	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	11	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Clerks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	M.	....	T.	16.00	10.00	12.66⅔
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Cooks	4	M.	....	T.	20.00	16.00	18.50	6	M.	....	T.	20.00	16.00	18.33⅓
Cooks, assistant	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	8	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Drivers	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.33½	7	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.43
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00
Engineers, stationary, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Forewomen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	T.	6.00	4.00	5.00
Labelers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Office boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Preparers, fruit and vegetables.	5	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.80	12	F.	....	T.	7.50	4.50	6.04
	7	.....	F.	T.	5.00	4.50	4.57	1	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Salesmen, traveling	4	M.	....	T.	35.00	30.00	33.75	6	M.	....	T.	50.00	30.00	36.66⅔
Typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CANNED AND PRESERVED FRUITS, VEGETABLES, AND MEATS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 233.—NEW YORK—CANNED FRUITS, VEGETABLES, AND MEATS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Can carriers								4		M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Carpenters								2	M.		T.	9.00	7.20	8.10
Chemists								1	M.		T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Clerks, receiving	1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Cooks	1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Coopers								4	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.		T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.		T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Fillers and labelers	47	F.		T.	4.20	3.60	3.95½	55	F.		T.	4.80	4.20	4.59½
	1		F.	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20	22		F.	T.	4.80	4.20	4.42
Firemen	1	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Foremen	1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00							
Foremen, fruit dept.								1	M.		T.	18.75	18.75	18.75
Foremen, preservers	1	M.		T.	18.75	18.75	18.75	1	M.		T.	20.83⅓	20.83⅓	20.83⅓
Foremen, tinsmiths								1	M.		T.	20.83⅓	20.83⅓	20.83⅓
Forewomen	1	F.		T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.		T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Forewomen, jam department	1	F.		T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Helpers	8	F.		T.	4.20	3.60	3.97½	10	F.		T.	5.40	3.60	4.69
								4		F.	T.	4.20	3.60	3.75
Laborers	4	M.		T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	7	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Machinists	1	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.		T.	10.50	9.00	9.75
Packers	2	M.		T.	8.40	8.40	8.40	5	M.		T	10.50	10.50	10.50
Preservers	1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	3	M.		T.	15.00	10.50	13.00
Press cutters, tin								1	M.		T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
								4		M.	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Superintendents								1	M.		T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Teamsters	1	M.		T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.		T.	7.20	7.20	7.20
Tinsmiths	2	M.		T.	18.00	12.00	15.00	26	M.		T.	10.50	9.00	9.86½
Watchmen								1	M.		T.	12.50	12.50	12.50

ESTAB. NO. 234.—NEW YORK—MUSTARD, CATSUPS, OLIVES, ETC.

Bookkeepers	1	M.		T.	40.00	40.00	40.00	1	M.		T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Bookkeepers, asst.								1	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.		T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Coopers	4	*a*M.		T.	10.00	5.50	7.12½	3	M.		T.	14.00	9.00	11.66⅔
Corkers	4	*a*M.		T.	7.00	5.00	6.25	2	M.		T.	9.00	6.00	7.50
Elevator hands								1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Engineers, stationary								1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Fillers	3	M.		T.	5.00	4.50	4.83⅓	1	M.		T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
								2		M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	8	F.		T.	8.00	3.00	5.25	15	F.		T.	6.00	5.00	5.43⅓
								3		F.	T.	4.50	4.00	4.33⅓
Foremen								2	M.		T.	22.00	20.00	21.00
Labelers	5	F.		T.	6.00	4.00	5.20	11	F.		T.	6.00	4.50	5.32
	2		F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.50	2		F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Millers	2	M.		T.	18.00	10.00	14.00	2	M.		T.	16.00	11.00	13.50
Millers' helpers								1	M.		T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Packers								4	M.		T.	9.00	7.00	8.00
Salesmen, traveling								3	M.		T.	25.00	22.50	24.16⅔
Typewriters								1	F.		T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Washers	3	M.		T.	12.00	9.00	10.66⅔	3	M		T.	11.00	8.00	9.33⅓

a Ages of 3 not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CANNED AND PRESERVED FRUITS, VEGETABLES, AND MEATS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 235.—NEW YORK—PICKLES, VINEGAR, ETC.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Cashiers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Clerks, entry	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	10.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	12.00	16.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Engineers, stationary, assistant	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Fillers and packers	22	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.50	4.59	37	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.50	4.86½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Firemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Laborers	22	M.	....	T.	15.00	7.50	10.66	40	M.	....	T.	15.00	7.00	8.95
Managers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	60.00	60.00	60.00
Typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00

ESTAB. NO. 236.—PENNSYLVANIA—FRUIT CLEANERS AND PACKERS.

Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Machine tenders	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	6	M.	....	T.	14.00	10.00	12.00
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nailers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.66⅔
Packers	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	7	F.	....	P.	7.00	6.00	6.64½
	2	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	5	.....	F.	P.	6.00	5.50	5.70
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00

ESTAB. NO. 237.—PENNSYLVANIA—PICKLES, PRESERVES, VINEGAR, ETC.

Bottlers	39	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.48⅓	27	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.50	5.31⅓
	10	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.60	47	.....	F.	P.	5.00	2.50	3.42⅔
Box makers	12	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	9.12½	24	M.	....	T.	15.00	5.00	10.37½
Coopers	10	M.	....	T.	14.00	10.00	12.00	23	M.	....	T.	15.00	6.00	10.69½
Corkers	20	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.00	3.70	29	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.41½
	4	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	25	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.82
Cutters	16	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.87½	49	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.64½
	8	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.81½	16	.....	F.	T.	4.50	2.75	3.36
Foremen, box makers	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Foremen, coopers	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, mechanics	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, picklers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00
Foremen, preservers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, printers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Forewomen, bottlers	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Forewomen, corkers	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Forewomen, cutters	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Forewomen, labelers	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Forewomen, packers	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Helpers	10	.....	F.	T.	2.75	2.00	2.45	30	.....	F.	T.	2.75	2.00	2.50
Labelers	17	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.00	3.62	20	F.	....	P.	6.00	5.00	5.35
	20	.....	F.	T.	3.50	2.50	2.80	37	.....	F.	P.	4.50	2.50	3.38½
Laborers	14	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	7.18	25	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	7.31
Loaders and packers	18	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	10.28	35	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	9.97
Mechanics	11	M.	....	T.	18.00	10.00	12.18	24	M.	....	T.	18.00	10.00	14.46
Packers	16	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.81½	24	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.50	5.46
	20	.....	F.	T.	4.00	2.50	3.30	21	.....	F.	P.	4.50	3.75	4.01

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CANNED AND PRESERVED FRUITS, VEGETABLES, AND MEATS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 237.—PENNSYLVANIA—PICKLES, PRESERVES, VINEGAR, ETC.—Conc'd.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Picklers	19	M.	....	T.	12.00	5.00	8.79	39	M.	....	T.	18.00	5.00	9.50½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Preservers	24	M.	....	T.	16.00	10.50	12.79	49	M.	....	T.	20.00	4.00	11.33½
Printers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	P.	16.00	12.00	14.80
Sorters	22	M.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	7.59	30	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	8.62½
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	F.	....	T.	12.00	7.00	8.80
Teamsters	10	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.80	24	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	12.16½

ESTAB. NO. 238.—VIRGINIA—MEAT JUICE.

Bottle kidders	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	8	F.	....	P.	7.50	6.50	7.12½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	P.	7.50	6.00	6.75
Bottlers	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	5	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Cleaners	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	5	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Corkers	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	5	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Labelers	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	6	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.00	6.25
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	P.	6.50	6.00	6.33½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Packers	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	7	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Preparers	3	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	7	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.50	7.64½
Slaughterhouse men	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	8	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	9.66½

ESTAB. NO. 239.—WEST VIRGINIA—FRUIT PRESERVES.

Bottlers and packers	8	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	7	F.	....	P.	4.00	3.00	3.35½
Box makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	8.40	8.40	8.40
Cappers	7	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	8	F.	....	P.	4.00	3.00	3.31½
Cooks	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Cooks, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Coopers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	8.40	8.40	8.40	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Labelers	6	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	12	F.	....	P.	4.00	3.00	3.50
Laborers	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Mustard millers	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Mustard millers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Packers	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.25
	9	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	23	F.	....	P.	4.00	3.00	3.56½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	F.	P.	4.00	3.50	3.83½
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	8.40	8.40	8.40
Teamsters	2	M.	....	T.	8.40	8.40	8.40	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Washers	7	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	4	F.	....	P.	4.00	3.00	3.50
	3	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CANNED AND PRESERVED FRUITS, VEGETABLES, AND MEATS—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 240.—WEST VIRGINIA—PREPARED MUSTARD AND TOMATO CATSUP.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Bottlers	4	F.	....	T.	$3.50	$3.50	$3.50	7	F.	....	T.	$4.00	$4.00	$4.00
	1	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Drivers	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	15.50	15.50	15.50	1	M.	....	T.	17.50	17.50	17.50
Helpers	3	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	4	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Labelers	3	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	6	.....	F.	T.	3.50	2.50	3.00
Laborers	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.50
Mixers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Mixers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Packers	4	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.00	3.25	4	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00

ESTAB. NO. 241.—WEST VIRGINIA—PRESERVES, PICKLES, MINCE MEAT, ETC.

Clerks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	2.75	2.75	2.75
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Glass fillers	6	F.	....	T.	2.75	2.75	2.75	6	F.	....	T.	2.75	2.75	2.75
	1	.....	F.	T.	2.75	2.75	2.75	2	.....	F.	T.	2.75	2.75	2.75
Glass washers	3	F.	....	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	3	F.	....	T.	2.75	2.75	2.75
	1	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	3	.....	F.	T.	2.75	2.75	2.75
Labelers	5	F.	....	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	6	F.	....	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
	14	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	22	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Packers	2	F.	....	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	3	F.	....	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
	4	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	7	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Unpackers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
	8	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	12	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Warehousemen	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.80	9	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	10.11

MANUFACTURES: CARPETS, ETC.

ESTAB. NO. 242.—PENNSYLVANIA—CARPETS.

Balers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	5.00	4.50	4.75
Burlers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	F.	....	P.	7.73	4.15	6.71½
Dyers	11	M.	....	T.	12.00	11.00	11.41	16	M.	....	T.	12.00	11.00	11.31½
Dyers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	6	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	7.83½
	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	6	.....	M.	T.	6.00	4.00	4.83½
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00
Firemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Inspectors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Loom fixers	2	M.	....	T.	18.16	16.00	17.08	6	M.	....	T.	18.00	14.00	16.50
Millwrights	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Overseers, yarn dept.	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Rollers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Spoolers	4	F.	....	P.	8.28	6.18	6.74½	18	F.	....	P.	9.09	5.19	6.61
Warpers	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	3	M.	....	P.	13.74	11.86	12.48½
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Weavers	20	M.	....	P.	18.03	6.47	10.53½	89	M.	....	P.	16.74	5.87	10.31
	2	F.	....	P.	14.58	12.53	13.55½	23	F.	....	P.	14.92	6.62	10.71½
Weavers, hand	5	M.	....	P.	16.04	9.08	13.71	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Winders	7	F.	....	P.	7.42	5.13	6.24	28	F.	....	P.	12.04	6.64	8.91½
Winders, cop	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Yarn carriers	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	7	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.35½

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CARPETS, ETC.—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 243.—PENNSYLVANIA—INGRAIN CARPETS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Burlers	5	a F.	....	T.	$7.50	$4.50	$6.00	4	F.	....	P.	$9.20	$5.90	$7.51½
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Dyers	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Finishers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen, dyers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Forewomen, winders	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Laborers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Loom fixers	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Second hands	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spoolers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	P.	6.74	6.02	6.29⅓
Warpers	1	M.	....	T.	14.50	14.50	14.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Weavers	30	F.	....	P.	10.59	6.07	7.74½	37	F.	....	P.	9.95	6.21	7.81
Winders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	F.	....	P.	8.33	3.59	6.42
	10	.....	F.	P.	6.04	3.53	5.33	2	.....	F.	P.	3.90	3.25	3.57½

ESTAB. NO. 244.—PENNSYLVANIA—INGRAIN CARPETS.

Burlers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	P.	9.23	9.00	9.11½
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Loom fixers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	10.00	14.00
Managers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Spoolers	2	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	3	F.	....	P.	5.63	4.73	5.10⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	4.43	4.43	4.43
Warpers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Weavers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	M.	....	P.	14.04	5.54	10.96⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	F.	....	P.	13.89	8.88	11.30
Weavers, hand	19	M.	....	P.	14.67	11.46	13.05⅓	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Winders	5	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	6	F.	....	P.	8.64	3.69	6.56

ESTAB. NO. 245.—PENNSYLVANIA—INGRAIN CARPETS AND ART SQUARES.

Balers and shearers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Burlers	5	F.	....	P.	9.50	2.70	5.16	10	F.	....	P.	9.33	4.50	8.13
Cop carriers	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Errand boys	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Loom fixers	2	M.	....	T.	17.00	16.00	16.50	4	M.	....	T.	18.00	14.00	16.50
Overseers, winding department	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Spoolers	3	F.	....	P.	10.25	4.29	7.95½	4	F.	....	P.	10.63	8.37	9.29⅓
Twisters	2	F.	....	P.	3.61	3.61	3.61	1	F.	....	P.	5.32	5.32	5.32
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	P.	5.25	3.00	3.75
Warpers	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	2	M.	....	T.	13.00	12.00	12.50
Weavers	8	M.	....	P.	13.70	5.48	8.61⅓	39	M.	....	P.	15.63	4.03	11.40
	25	F.	....	P.	19.70	4.46	8.16	20	F.	....	P.	12.18	4.03	10.06⅔
Weavers, hand	12	M.	....	P.	13.50	5.41	10.26⅔	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Winders	7	F.	....	P.	10.97	2.50	8.22	17	F.	....	P.	8.90	3.85	6.62½

a Ages of 3 not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CELLULOID GOODS.

ESTAB. NO. 246.—NEW JERSEY—COLLARS AND CUFFS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Bookkeepers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	F.	----	T.	$8.50	$8.50	$8.50
Boxers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	F.	----	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	2	----	F.	T.	$4.00	$4.00	$4.00	1	----	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Counters	9	F.	----	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	15	F.	----	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	12	----	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	9	----	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Cutters	8	M.	----	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	9	M.	----	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Finishers	7	M.	----	P.	12.40	10.50	11.64	6	M.	----	P.	12.50	11.00	11.83½
Folders	5	F.	----	P.	6.25	5.00	5.75	13	F.	----	P.	7.00	6.33	6.72
	5	----	F.	P.	6.15	4.75	5.38	1	----	F.	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Foremen	2	M.	----	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	----	T.	14.50	14.50	14.50
Formers	3	F.	----	P.	8.50	7.50	8.08⅓	3	F.	----	P.	8.03	7.97	8.00
Helpers	5	M.	----	T.	5.00	4.50	4.80	6	M.	----	T.	6.00	4.00	4.91⅔
	2	----	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Inspectors	14	F.	----	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	21	F.	----	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	----	F.	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
Molders	6	F.	----	P.	7.00	6.00	6.54	7	F.	----	P.	6.75	6.00	6.41⅔
Polishers	9	M.	----	P.	10.28	8.50	9.37	8	M.	----	P.	9.00	8.00	8.72
Pressmen	15	M.	----	P.	12.75	9.00	10.58⅓	16	M.	----	P.	10.50	9.00	9.90⅓
Punchers	2	F.	----	P.	6.00	5.87	5.93⅓	2	F.	----	P.	6.27	6.00	6.13⅓
Stampers	3	F.	----	P.	7.50	7.00	7.16⅔	3	F.	----	P.	8.03	8.00	8.01⅓
Stayers	8	F.	----	P.	6.75	6.00	6.27⅓	5	F.	----	P.	6.69	6.00	6.30⅘
	1	----	F.	P.	6.30	6.30	6.30	2	----	F.	P.	6.40	6.00	6.20
Trimmers	5	F.	----	P.	7.00	6.00	6.60	5	F.	----	P.	7.00	6.75	6.87½

ESTAB. NO. 247.—NEW JERSEY—NOVELTIES.

Cleaners	6	F.	----	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	11	F.	----	P.	6.00	4.50	5.31
	1	----	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Counters	9	F.	----	T.	5.50	5.00	5.16⅔	8	F.	----	T.	5.50	5.00	5.06⅓
	7	----	F.	T.	5.50	5.00	5.14⅔	3	----	F.	T.	5.50	5.00	5.33⅓
Cutters	10	M.	----	T.	14.00	12.00	13.50	7	M.	----	T.	14.00	10.00	12.30
Cutters' helpers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	M.	----	T.	8.00	6.00	7.00
Drillers	9	F.	----	P.	6.50	5.00	5.75	11	F.	----	P.	6.75	5.50	6.02
Finishers	21	M.	----	P.	15.00	11.25	13.31½	25	M.	----	P.	15.00	10.00	12.38½
Foremen	2	M.	----	T.	25.00	20.00	22.50	2	M.	----	T.	25.00	20.00	22.50
Helpers	13	M.	----	T.	12.00	5.50	9.27	11	M.	----	T.	12.00	6.00	9.63⅓
	1	----	M.	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	5	----	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	4	F.	----	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Polishers	28	M.	----	P.	12.00	10.00	11.61	23	M.	----	P.	12.50	8.00	10.52
Pressmen	27	M.	----	P.	12.60	11.00	11.93	21	M.	----	P.	12.50	10.25	11.42½
Sorters	4	F.	----	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	7	F.	----	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	4	----	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	----	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Wrappers	5	F.	----	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	5	F.	----	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	5	----	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	4	----	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00

MANUFACTURES: CIGARS, TOBACCO, AND SNUFF.

ESTAB. NO. 248.—FLORIDA—CIGARS.

Cigar makers	33	M.	----	P.	22.00	12.00	17.66⅔	54	M.	----	P.	25.00	15.00	17.58⅓
Cleaners	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	5	M.	----	T.	15.00	12.00	13.20
Packers	4	M.	----	P.	35.00	25.00	30.00	7	M.	----	P.	45.00	25.00	34.28½
Selectors, leaf	3	M.	----	T.	20.00	18.00	19.33⅓	4	M.	----	T.	22.00	18.00	20.00
Strippers	19	F.	----	P.	7.00	5.00	5.65	22	F.	----	P.	7.00	5.00	5.84
	3	----	F.	P.	7.00	5.50	6.16⅔	5	----	F.	P.	6.50	5.00	5.70
Trimmers	1	F.	----	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	1	F.	----	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Trimmers' helpers	1	F.	----	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	F.	----	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CIGARS, TOBACCO, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 249.—GEORGIA—CIGARS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50
Cigar makers	6	M.	....	P.	12.50	10.00	11.16½	2	M.	....	P.	10.00	9.00	9.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	P.	7.00	6.50	6.75
Errand boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50
Strippers	4	.....	M.	T.	3.50	2.50	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	3	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.00	2.33½

ESTAB. NO. 250.—ILLINOIS—CIGARS.

Cigar makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	154	M.	....	P.	22.50	8.00	12.47
	72	*a* F.	....	P.	8.25	3.00	5.62	20	F.	....	P.	12.00	6.00	8.33⅓
Foremen, strippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Strippers	8	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.50	5.18½	10	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.50	5.55
	8	.....	F.	P.	4.50	3.00	3.68½	25	.....	F.	P.	5.00	3.00	3.42

ESTAB. NO. 251.—ILLINOIS—CIGARS.

Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Bunch breakers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	P.	13.50	13.25	13.37½
Cigar makers	29	M.	....	P.	17.25	9.00	13.16½	15	M.	....	P.	15.25	8.25	10.96½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	P.	12.25	8.25	9.75
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Packers	2	M.	....	P.	25.00	20.00	22.50	1	M.	....	P.	23.00	23.00	23.00
Strippers	8	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.50	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.66½
	3	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.75

ESTAB. NO. 252.—ILLINOIS—TOBACCO AND SNUFF.

Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Bookkeepers, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Clerks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Clerks, shipping	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Clerks, shipping, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Cutters	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Driers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Drivers	3	M.	....	T.	13.00	10.00	11.66½	3	M.	....	T.	13.00	10.00	11.00
Knife grinders	2	M.	....	T.	9.60	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.60	9.60	9.60
Labelers	18	*a* F.	....	P.	6.50	3.25	4.77	9	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.64½
Laborers	18	*a* M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.16½	19	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.08
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Office boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Packers	20	*a* F.	....	P.	6.50	4.50	5.49½	13	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.38½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Sifters	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.50	11.25	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00
Snuff makers	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.25	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.50	11.50
Strippers	8	*a* F.	....	P.	5.25	3.50	4.28	6	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.50	4.33½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CIGARS, TOBACCO, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 253.—IOWA—CIGARS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Cigar makers	14	M.	....	P.	16.25	9.60	12.83½	15	M.	....	P.	15.65	11.30	13.15½
Strippers	3	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.16½	4	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00

ESTAB. NO. 254.—IOWA—CIGARS.

Bunch breakers	8	F.	....	P.	7.30	3.12	5.48½	26	F.	....	P.	8.55	3.12	6.06
								2	.....	F.	P.	3.90	3.75	3.82½
Cigar makers	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.66½							
	27	a M.	....	P.	18.10	6.00	9.15½	39	M.	....	P.	12.80	4.80	8.79
								5	F.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.20
								4	F.	....	P.	6.90	6.30	6.60
Cigar makers' apprentices.								2	M.	....	T.	4.50	3.50	4.00
	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Laborers								2	M.	....	T.	10.00	3.50	6.75
Packers	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.50	5.75	6	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.50	7.08½
Strippers	9	F.	....	P.	3.40	2.30	2.65½	13	F.	....	P.	2.85	1.85	2.39½
								4	.....	F.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.62½
	3	.....	F.	P.	4.20	1.80	2.88½	8	.....	F.	P.	3.95	2.10	2.68

ESTAB. NO. 255.—IOWA—CIGARS.

Bunch breakers	8	F.	....	P.	6.35	3.90	5.26	18	F.	....	P.	9.50	2.55	6.06
Cigar makers	16	M.	....	P.	12.06	3.85	8.33½	32	M.	....	P.	11.90	3.77	5.97
								6	F.	....	P.	11.55	6.60	9.26½
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	2	M.	....	T.	40.00	21.00	30.50
Forewomen, packers								1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Laborers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.50
Packers	6	F.	....	P.	7.20	4.25	5.51	11	F.	....	P.	7.69	3.50	5.86
Strippers	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	13	F.	....	T.	7.00	2.50	4.19
								6	F.	....	P.	3.72	3.15	3.44
	14	.....	F.	T.	4.50	1.50	2.68	13	.....	F.	T.	2.00	1.50	1.61½
								1	.....	F.	P.	5.35	5.35	5.35

ESTAB. NO. 256.—IOWA—TOBACCO.

Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Dressers, fine cut	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.50	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Openers	4	M.	....	T.	9.50	7.50	8.50	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Packers	6	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.25	9	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Sorters	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.50	8.80	6	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Stemmers	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00							
	6	F.	....	P.	4.50	3.10	3.81½	6	F.	....	P.	4.20	2.60	3.38½
	4	.....	F.	P.	3.45	2.60	2.95	4	.....	F.	P.	4.00	2.40	3.10

a Ages of 22 not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CIGARS, TOBACCO, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 257.—LOUISIANA—CIGARS AND TOBACCO.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Cigar makers, hand	60	M.	....	P.	10.00	3.85	5.95	194	M.	....	P.	11.70	2.45	6.10½
	60	F.	....	P.	10.05	3.00	5.65	190	F.	....	P.	9.25	1.90	4.61
Cigar makers, machine.	49	F.	....	P.	7.90	1.80	3.90½	135	F.	....	P.	5.80	1.45	2.82
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	.....	F.	P.	3.05	1.40	2.24¼
Foremen, laborers	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.50	4	M.	....	T.	20.00	12.00	16.25
Foremen, strippers	2	M.	....	T.	17.50	17.50	17.50	3	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	17.66½
Foremen, strippers, assistant	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Forewomen, strippers, assistant	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Laborers	27	M.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.33½	67	M.	....	T.	12.00	4.50	7.15
Packers	20	M.	....	P.	10.15	4.50	7.41½	53	M.	....	P.	16.20	3.95	7.96
	17	F.	....	P.	6.75	2.75	4.53	32	F.	....	P.	9.15	3.75	6.28½
Pasters	5	.....	F.	T.	5.00	3.00	4.00	7	.....	F.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.85⅞
Stock girls	6	F.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50	7	F.	....	T.	10.00	7.00	8.28⅝
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	F.	T.	6.00	3.00	4.20
Strippers	46	.....	F.	P.	4.10	1.75	2.74	136	.....	F.	P.	6.05	1.65	3.46½

ESTAB. NO. 258.—LOUISIANA—CIGARS, CIGARETTES, TOBACCO, AND SNUFF.

Box dressers	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Bunch makers	8	F.	....	P.	6.20	3.90	4.73⅓	15	F.	....	P.	6.75	3.90	5.29
	2	.....	F.	P.	5.10	3.85	4.47½	10	.....	F.	P.	5.80	3.60	4.51
Bunchers, machine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.66⅔
Cigar banders	2	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.37½
Cigar makers	20	F.	....	P.	7.20	3.90	5.32½	27	F.	....	P.	10.20	2.65	6.55
	1	.....	F.	P.	4.00	4.00	4.00	23	.....	F.	P.	7.15	3.15	5.11½
Cigarette machine catchers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Cigarette machine feeders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Cigarette machine operators	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	F.	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50
Clerks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Doormen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Elevator hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Fine-cut makers	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.00	10	M.	....	T.	10.00	4.00	7.85
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Foremen, cigar makers	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Foremen, cigarette makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, fine-cut makers	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Foremen, general	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00
Foremen, plug makers	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Foremen, sorters	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	23.00	23.00	23.00
Forewomen, stampers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Messengers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Packers	3	F.	....	P.	7.65	6.20	7.05	6	F.	....	P.	8.50	4.90	6.93⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	P.	8.00	5.85	7.08½
Packers, smoking tobacco	6	.....	F.	P.	6.25	3.95	5.16	15	.....	F.	P.	6.20	3.50	5.17
Plug makers	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.90	9	M.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	8.16⅔
Press hands	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	4	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.37½
Printers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Scrap cutters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Shell makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	P.	5.30	4.10	4.72½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	F.	P.	6.00	3.40	5.11½

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDERN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CIGARS, TOBACCO, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 258.—LOUISIANA—CIGARS, CIGARETTES, TOBACCO, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Snuff makers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	----	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Sorters	1	M.	----	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	----	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
	3	M.	----	P.	12.65	11.50	12.21½	6	M.	----	P.	14.80	10.70	12.96
Stampers	6	F.	----	T.	6.00	3.50	4.83½	1	F.	----	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
	1	----	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	14	----	F.	T.	6.00	2.50	3.18
Stockmen	1	M.	----	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	M.	----	T.	9.00	7.00	8.00
Strip wrappers	2	F.	----	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	F.	----	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	----	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Strippers	7	M.	----	P.	3.40	1.90	2.65⅔	13	M.	----	P.	2.84	1.45	2.21
	7	F.	----	P.	4.05	2.70	3.45⅔	27	F.	----	P.	4.05	1.95	3.21⅔
	6	----	F.	P.	4.15	2.20	3.22½	4	----	F.	P.	2.75	1.60	2.06⅔
Toilet-room keepers	1	F.	----	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	F.	----	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50

ESTAB. NO. 259.—MARYLAND—CIGARS.

Cigar makers	30	M.	----	P.	15.75	6.50	10.10	34	M.	----	P.	20.00	7.00	11.32½
	15	F.	----	P.	12.25	6.00	8.26⅔	24	F.	----	P.	13.50	6.00	8.86⅔
Foremen	1	M.	----	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	----	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Packers	4	M.	----	P.	20.00	10.50	14.62½	3	M.	----	P.	18.75	10.25	13.83⅓
	4	F.	----	P.	9.25	6.50	7.50	4	F.	----	P.	10.00	6.00	7.87½
Strippers	11	M.	----	T.	7.50	3.00	4.82	12	M.	----	T.	8.00	3.00	4.73

ESTAB. NO. 260.—MARYLAND—CIGARS AND CIGARETTES.

Cigar makers	7	M.	----	P.	13.50	10.00	11.89⅓	20	M.	----	P.	12.50	9.50	11.25
	9	F.	----	P.	10.00	6.25	8.22⅔	28	F.	----	P.	9.50	4.00	6.87½
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	12	----	F.	P.	5.00	4.00	4.31⅓
Cigarette makers	10	M.	----	P.	11.25	6.50	8.90	28	M.	----	P.	10.00	6.50	7.77½
	2	----	M.	P.	6.25	6.00	6.12½	12	----	M.	P.	6.50	5.50	6.00
	13	F.	----	P.	9.75	4.50	7.44	37	F.	----	P.	10.00	4.75	6.49⅓
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	13	----	F.	P.	5.50	4.00	4.65⅓
Strippers	3	M.	----	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	10	M.	----	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 261.—MARYLAND—SMOKING TOBACCO, CHEROOTS, AND CIGARETTES.

Carpenters	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	----	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Cheroot makers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	14	M.	----	P.	11.00	4.50	7.05½
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	5	----	M.	P.	4.25	2.00	3.15
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	19	F.	----	P.	6.25	2.75	4.98⅓
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	5	----	F.	P.	3.00	2.25	2.50
Cutters	2	M.	----	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50	4	M.	----	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	----	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	----	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Foremen	1	M.	----	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	----	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00
Foremen, mixing department	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	----	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Foremen, packing department	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	----	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Forewomen, helpers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	F.	----	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	M.	----	T.	4.00	3.00	3.50
Helpers	2	----	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	8	----	M.	T.	4.00	2.50	3.00
	4	*a* F.	----	T.	6.00	2.25	4.00	9	F.	----	T.	6.00	3.00	5.00
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	5	----	F.	T.	3.00	2.25	2.45
Labelers and stampers	4	*a* F.	----	P.	5.15	3.50	4.47½	10	F.	----	P.	6.25	4.00	5.07½
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	4	----	F.	P.	4.25	4.00	4.12½

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CIGARS, TOBACCO, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 261.—MARYLAND—SMOKING TOBACCO, CHEROOTS, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Laborers	2	M.	....	T.	$9.00	$6.00	$7.50	10	M.	....	T.	$9.00	$6.00	$7.50
Package makers	12	a F.	....	P.	8.25	2.50	4.62½	40	F.	....	P.	9.25	2.75	5.38
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	P.	2.75	2.50	2.58⅓
Packers	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	8.66⅔
Sorters	4	F.	....	P.	3.00	2.50	2.75	12	F.	....	T.	3.50	2.50	3.04
Strippers	9	F.	....	P.	6.75	2.50	4.44½	42	F.	....	P.	6.75	2.75	5.00½
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	F.	P.	3.00	2.00	2.59½
Teamsters	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	11.00	10.00	10.50

ESTAB. NO. 262.—MASSACHUSETTS—CIGARS.

Bookkeepers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Cigar makers	43	M.	....	P.	23.10	10.02	15.55	239	M.	....	P.	30.00	10.50	18.03
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Foremen, laborers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00
Forewomen, strippers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Laborers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	8	M.	....	T.	11.00	5.00	7.18⅓
Packers	3	M.	....	P.	25.50	22.50	23.51½	14	M.	....	P.	38.31	15.00	30.88
Stampers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.00
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Strippers	16	F.	....	T.	9.00	4.00	5.53	26	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	6.61½
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	F.	....	P.	6.66	3.60	5.70½
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	F.	P.	5.70	3.48	4.54⅓
Superintendents	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Superintendents, assistant	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00

ESTAB. NO. 263.—MICHIGAN—CIGARS.

Cigar makers	26	M.	....	P.	16.20	9.80	12.44½	14	M.	....	P.	16.80	7.80	12.69
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Strippers	7	F.	....	P.	6.00	3.75	4.68	3	F.	....	P.	4.55	3.00	3.91⅓

ESTAB. NO. 264.—MICHIGAN—CIGARS.

Cigar makers	41	M.	....	P.	15.35	10.45	13.48½	20	M.	....	P.	15.10	9.85	12.26
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Forewomen, strippers	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Packers	3	M.	....	P.	16.75	15.80	16.26⅓	2	M.	....	P.	13.45	12.76	13.10½
Strippers	11	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	5	F.	....	T.	3.50	2.50	3.10

ESTAB. NO. 265.—MICHIGAN—CIGARS.

Cigar makers	7	M.	....	P.	15.12	10.76	12.83½	22	M.	....	P.	16.00	9.07	12.41
Foremen	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Forewomen, strippers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Packers	1	M.	....	P.	12.34	12.34	12.34	2	M.	....	P.	11.50	7.80	9.65
Strippers	3	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	F.	....	T.	2.25	2.00	2.12½
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.00	2.37½

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CIGARS, TOBACCO, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 266.—MICHIGAN—TOBACCO.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Bundle wrappers	5	F.	....	T.	$5.50	$5.50	$5.50	5	F.	....	T.	$5.50	$5.50	$5.50
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Casers	3	M.	....	T.	11.00	6.50	9.50	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.50	9.83⅓
Casers' helpers	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Cutters	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.50	4	M.	....	T.	13.50	11.00	12.50
Cutters' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
	10	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	8	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.25
								1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Dressers	3	M.	....	T.	11.00	7.50	9.16⅔	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.50	10.16⅔
	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.33⅓
								1	M.	....	T.	5.28	5.28	5.28
Dressers' helpers	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
								1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Driers	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	17.33	17.33	17.33	1	M.	....	T.	17.33	17.33	17.33
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	26.92	26.92	26.92	1	M.	....	T.	26.92	26.92	26.92
Foremen, packing and stamping dept.	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, packing and stripping dept.	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, strippers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Grinders	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Helpers	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	6	F.	....	T.	7.00	4.00	5.83⅓
	3	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.50
Nailers	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Packers	18	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.55⅓	13	F.	....	T.	5.50	3.00	4.79
	8	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	7	.....	F.	T.	4.00	2.00	2.89⅓
Printers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Printers' helpers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Sorters	8	M.	....	T.	11.00	8.00	9.81½	5	M.	....	T.	13.00	8.00	10.10
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Stampers	22	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.36⅓	13	F.	....	T.	5.75	3.00	4.98
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	F.	....	P.	5.70	3.40	4.56½
	3	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.75	2.87½
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	P.	4.00	2.70	3.16⅔
Strippers	31	F.	....	P.	6.06	3.20	4.55	25	F.	....	P.	7.05	3.03	4.94⅓
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	P.	3.97	3.47	3.73⅓
Sweeteners	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

ESTAB. NO. 267.—MINNESOTA—CIGARS.

Cigar makers	9	M.	....	P.	13.20	12.00	12.40½	1	M.	....	P.	11.20	11.20	11.20
	7	F.	....	P.	12.40	12.00	12.28⅓	3	F.	....	P.	11.40	11.40	11.40
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	21.50	21.50	21.50	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Strippers	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.00	4.00	2	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00

ESTAB. NO. 268.—NEW JERSEY—CIGARS.

Bunch breakers	4	F.	....	P.	7.00	4.50	5.50	8	F.	....	P.	8.35	4.52	6.59½
	1	.....	F.	P.	4.50	4.50	4.50	4	.....	F.	P.	8.10	3.75	6.13⅓
Casers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Casers' helpers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Foremen	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.33⅓	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, assistant	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CIGARS, TOBACCO, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 268.—NEW JERSEY—CIGARS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Foremen, bunch breakers								1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Foremen, packers								1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Forewomen	2	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.50	2	F.	....	T.	10.00	7.00	8.50
Helpers	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Packers	3	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.00	4	F.	....	P.	15.00	4.50	10.12½
Packers and stampers	1	.....	F.	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00							
Rollers	24	F.	....	P.	8.00	4.00	5.76	18	F.	....	P.	10.05	4.15	6.44
								2	.....	F.	P.	6.15	6.05	6.10
Strippers	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	13	.....	F.	T.	3.75	2.75	3.10	12	.....	F.	T.	6.00	3.00	3.85

ESTAB. NO. 269.—NEW YORK—CIGARS.

Bunch breakers and rollers.	11	M.	....	P.	14.70	9.75	11.99	26	M.	....	P.	14.10	9.30	11.47
	3	F.	....	P.	10.15	9.75	9.96½	9	F.	....	P.	12.40	8.50	10.21
Casers								1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Cigar makers	16	M.	....	P.	16.50	9.75	12.81½	35	M.	....	P.	16.30	9.25	11.99
	4	F.	....	P.	10.30	9.10	9.70	10	F.	....	P.	14.10	9.45	11.62
Fillers	4	F.	....	P.	6.30	4.60	5.37½	7	F.	....	P.	5.40	4.30	4.88½
								3	.....	F.	P.	4.10	3.95	4.05
Labelers	1	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Packers	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	9	M.	....	T.	14.00	11.50	12.16½
Packers and porters	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00							
Porters								1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Strippers	10	F.	....	P.	6.20	4.10	5.53½	15	F.	....	P.	5.95	3.90	4.82½
								1	.....	F.	P.	4.00	4.00	4.00

ESTAB. NO. 270.—NEW YORK—CIGARS.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	2	M.	....	T.	26.00	22.00	24.00
Casers								1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Cigar makers	67	M.	....	P.	19.60	6.25	12.90½	82	M.	....	P.	20.00	7.35	12.73½
Cigar makers' apprentices.								1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
								1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	4	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00							
								1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	13.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	2	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	28.00	28.00	28.00
Foremen, strippers	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50							
Foremen, strippers, assistant	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00							
Packers								2	F.	....	T.	9.15	5.00	7.07½
	9	F.	....	P.	11.33	4.80	6.76½	7	F.	....	P.	10.17	6.04	8.06½
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00							
Salesmen	1	M.	....	T.	28.85	28.85	28.85	2	M.	....	T.	30.76	30.00	30.38
Salesmen, city								1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Scrap grinders								1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Stampers	1	M.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Stampers' helpers								1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Stenographers and typewriters								1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
								2	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Strippers	4	.....	M.	T.	3.50	1.50	2.75							
	6	F.	....	T.	5.00	2.50	3.91½	6	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.00	4.08½
	11	....	F.	T.	2.50	1.50	2.18	2	.....	F.	T.	2.50	1.50	2.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CIGARS, TOBACCO, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 271.—NEW YORK—CIGARS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Casers	1	M.	....	T.	$8.00	$8.00	$8.00	1	M.	....	T.	$5.00	$5.00	$5.00
Cigar makers	33	M.	....	P.	18.10	10.35	13.73½	12	M.	....	P.	18.60	10.20	14.24½
	15	F.	....	P.	13.90	9.35	11.31½	7	F.	....	P.	14.10	9.30	11.80
Labelers	2	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Packers	4	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Strippers	11	F.	....	P.	7.10	5.60	6.31½	3	F.	....	P.	7.00	5.75	6.35
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	5.20	5.20	5.20

ESTAB. NO. 272.—NEW YORK—CIGARS.

Cigar makers	14	M.	....	P.	16.00	10.85	13.66½	21	M.	....	P.	16.25	8.00	12.09½
Packers	2	M.	....	P.	19.25	17.25	18.25	2	M.	....	P.	16.50	15.00	15.75
Sorters	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Stemmers	5	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	8	F.	....	T.	4.50	3.50	4.06½

ESTAB. NO. 273.—NEW YORK—CIGARS.

Cigar makers	31	M.	....	P.	15.00	7.50	12.10	40	M.	....	P.	18.00	9.25	12.75½
Packers	2	M.	....	P.	18.90	17.50	18.20	2	M.	....	P.	20.15	15.00	17.57½
Sorters	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Stemmers	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	3	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	6	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	7	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	4	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.12½	9	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.50	3.89
	3	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.83½	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00

ESTAB. NO. 274.—NEW YORK—CIGARS.

Cigar makers	24	M.	....	P.	12.00	9.00	10.08	65	M.	....	P.	12.15	4.75	9.64½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	P.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	T.	19.00	19.00	19.00
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	P.	15.00	12.30	13.46½
	2	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	F.	....	P.	9.27	8.45	8.86
	3	M.	....	T.	7.00	4.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	11.00	10.00	10.50
Stemmers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	7	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.50	4.78½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50

ESTAB. NO. 275.—NEW YORK—CIGARS.

Cigar makers	127	M.	....	P.	15.75	7.00	9.41½	98	M.	....	P.	17.20	7.00	9.85½
	42	F.	....	P.	6.30	4.00	5.29⅛	31	F.	....	P.	7.00	3.20	5.23½
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	31.25	31.25	31.25
Packers	13	M.	....	P.	17.35	12.50	14.68½	11	M.	....	P.	19.10	12.00	14.87
Porters	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	3	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Stemmers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	3.78
	30	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.45	20	.....	F.	T.	4.50	2.50	3.25
Trimmers	11	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CIGARS, TOBACCO, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 276.—NEW YORK—CIGARS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Cigar makers	80	M.	....	P.	13.72	7.00	10.10½	91	M.	....	P.	15.40	6.75	10.05
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Packers	7	M.	....	P.	16.40	8.90	12.60½	9	M.	....	P.	16.25	7.75	12.21½
Sorters	4	F.	....	T.	6.50	4.75	5.62½	5	F.	....	T.	6.50	4.25	5.55
Stemmers	4	.....	M.	T.	2.50	1.75	2.06½	5	.....	M.	T.	2.50	1.75	1.95
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.00	3.64½
	11	.....	F.	T.	2.50	1.75	2.13½	8	.....	F.	T.	3.50	1.75	2.65½

ESTAB. NO. 277.—NEW YORK—SMOKING, CHEWING, FINE-CUT, AND PLUG TOBACCO.

Casers and shakers	15	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	11	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
	10	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Cutters	15	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	12	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Driers	30	M.	....	T.	11.50	11.50	11.50	23	M.	....	T.	11.50	11.50	11.50
Foremen, casers and shakers	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, cutters	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00
Foremen, driers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	19.00	19.00	19.00
Foremen, packers	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Foremen, strippers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Packers	71	F.	....	P.	7.66	6.15	7.02	68	F.	....	P.	8.10	6.00	6.94½
Sealers and wrappers	9	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.33½	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	4	.....	F.	T.	6.00	4.00	5.00
Strippers	75	F.	....	P.	6.15	4.00	5.03½	70	F.	....	P.	6.17	3.75	4.98½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	F.	P.	6.00	3.97	4.99½

ESTAB. NO. 278.—NORTH CAROLINA—SMOKING TOBACCO AND CIGARETTES.

Balers	1	M.	....	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00	7	M.	....	(a)	8.00	5.00	6.43
Box casers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00
Box makers, wood	2	M.	....	(a)	7.00	5.00	6.00	7	M.	....	(a)	7.50	5.00	5.71½
Brushers-up	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	M.	(a)	2.00	2.00	2.00
Carpenters	1	M.	....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Carton banders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	(a)	3.50	3.50	3.50
Carton makers	3	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50	7	M.	....	(a)	8.40	5.00	6.30
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	M.	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	F.	....	(a)	6.90	4.50	5.80
Cigarette machine feeders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Cigarette makers, hand	36	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clerks, check	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50
Clerks, receiving	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Clerks, stamp	1	M.	....	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	M.	....	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00
Cutters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	M.	....	(a)	6.00	5.00	5.16½
Cutters, cigarette	6	.....	F.	(a)	3.50	3.00	3.33½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cutters, smoking tobacco	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	M.	....	(a)	5.00	4.00	4.18½
Dressers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	M.	....	(a)	6.00	4.50	5.00
Elevator hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50
Firemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	7.00	7.00	7.00
Flavorers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	7.00	7.00	7.00
Foremen, carton makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen, cigarette machine feeders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, cigarette machine feeders, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00

(a) Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CIGARS, TOBACCO, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 278.—NORTH CAROLINA—SMOKING TOBACCO, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Foremen, cigarette makers	1	M.	....	(a)	$ 8.00	$ 8.00	$ 8.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, leaf department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	19.25	19.25	19.25
Foremen, packers	2	M.	....	(a)	12.00	8.00	10.00	2	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, packers, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00
Foremen, printing department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, smoking tobacco dept	1	M.	....	(a)	8.00	8.00	8.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, stables	1	M.	....	(a)	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, stampers	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	(a)	17.50	15.00	16.25
Foremen, stampers, assistant	1	M.	....	(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00
Foremen, stemmers	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Handlers	11	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50	23	M.	....	(a)	5.00	3.00	4.43½
Helpers	5	M.	....	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00	16	M.	....	(a)	6.00	3.50	4.22
	2	.....	M.	(a)	2.00	2.00	2.00	16	.....	M.	(a)	3.50	2.00	2.65½
Hogshead makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50
Inspectors	1	M.	....	(a)	3.50	3.50	3.50	2	M.	....	(a)	6.00	4.50	5.25
	1	.....	M.	(a)	3.50	3.50	3.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Labelers and stampers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	F.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	M.	....	(a)	5.40	3.00	4.11½
	37	.....	M.	(a)	3.50	2.00	3.07	50	.....	M.	(a)	5.40	2.00	3.10½
Machinists	3	M.	....	(a)	15.00	9.00	12.00	6	M.	....	(a)	21.00	10.00	14.33⅓
Markers	1	M.	....	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00	4	M.	....	(a)	5.00	4.50	4.62½
Messengers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Mixers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	M.	....	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00
Nesters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	M.	(a)	2.00	2.00	2.00
Packers	37	M.	....	(a)	6.00	1.50	3.93	6	M.	....	(a)	8.00	4.50	5.41⅓
	13	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	1.50	2.11½	18	.....	M.	(a)	2.10	1.80	1.98½
	4	F.	....	(a)	3.50	3.50	3.50	150	F.	....	(a)	10.00	3.00	5.57
	2	.....	F.	(a)	3.50	3.50	3.50	37	.....	F.	(a)	6.25	2.00	4.48
Paper cutters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	8.50	8.50	8.50
Press hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	M.	....	(a)	4.75	3.00	3.78½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	M.	(a)	4.50	3.00	3.52½
Scourers	1	M.	....	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	M.	....	(a)	10.00	7.50	8.75
Scourers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Stemmers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44	M.	....	(a)	4.50	2.50	3.66
	9	.....	M.	(a)	2.00	2.00	2.00	20	.....	M.	(a)	3.50	2.50	2.73½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	83	F.	....	(a)	4.00	2.00	3.07½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	F.	(a)	4.00	2.00	2.85
Superintendents	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	25.00	25.00	25.00
Sweepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Teamsters	2	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.00	4.25	12	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Watchmen	2	M.	....	(a)	7.00	7.00	7.00	4	M.	....	(a)	9.20	9.20	9.20
Weighers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	M.	....	(a)	4.50	3.00	4.13½

ESTAB. NO. 279.—NORTH CAROLINA—SMOKING TOBACCO AND SNUFF.

Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.50	18.50	18.50
Cigarette book makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	2	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Grinders	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	4	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50
Grinders' helpers	1	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	1	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Handlers	3	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	5	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Labelers and pasters	2	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Packers	2	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	4	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Salesmen, traveling	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Strippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00

(a) Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CIGARS, TOBACCO, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 280.—OHIO—CIGARS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Cigar makers	55	M.	....	P.	12.15	6.45	8.80	135	M.	....	P.	12.40	6.30	8.52½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	M.	P.	7.80	7.50	7.66
	39	F.	....	P.	10.70	5.50	7.36⅔	95	F.	....	P.	12.10	5.90	7.95
	6	.....	F.	P.	8.60	5.75	6.37½	10	.....	F.	P.	6.45	5.15	5.71½
Foremen, cigar makers	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	3	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, strippers	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Packers	7	M.	....	P.	12.50	9.45	10.73⅔	16	M.	....	P.	16.80	10.90	13.63½
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Salesmen	3	M.	....	T.	25.00	10.00	18.33½	3	M.	....	T.	30.00	16.00	23.00
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Strippers	2	M.	....	P.	3.40	3.35	3.37½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	6	.....	M.	P.	4.70	1.75	3.42½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	9	F.	....	P.	3.80	1.95	2.84	22	F.	....	P.	4.45	2.10	3.54
	6	.....	F.	P.	2.80	1.90	2.23½	18	.....	F.	P.	3.40	1.65	2.41½

ESTAB. NO. 281.—OHIO—CIGARS.

Bookkeepers	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	10.50	14.25	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	14.00	19.50
Bunch breakers	18	M.	....	P.	10.70	7.45	9.18	25	M.	....	P.	10.35	7.25	9.11
	23	F.	....	P.	8.40	5.10	6.82½	35	F.	....	P.	8.00	4.65	5.83
Cigar makers	26	M.	....	P.	11.05	8.10	9.54	40	M.	....	P.	10.40	7.10	8.61
	37	F.	....	P.	9.10	4.90	7.05½	80	F.	....	P.	8.75	4.75	6.62½
Foremen, cigar makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Packers	5	M.	....	P.	19.70	17.50	18.54	8	M.	....	P.	21.00	17.40	19.45½
Strippers	9	F.	....	P.	4.15	2.40	3.45½	15	F.	....	P.	5.65	2.50	4.06½
	1	.....	F.	P.	2.65	2.65	2.65	4	.....	F.	P.	3.10	2.45	2.73½

ESTAB. NO. 282.—OHIO—SMOKING AND FINE-CUT TOBACCO.

Bookkeepers	2	M.	....	T.	30.00	12.00	21.00	2	M.	....	T.	28.00	11.00	19.50
Buyers	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00	1	M.	....	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00
Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	3	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00	1	M.	....	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00
Foremen, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Labelers and stampers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	P.	3.65	3.65	3.65
	7	.....	F.	P.	3.70	2.75	3.23	10	.....	F.	P.	3.25	2.45	2.89
Laborers	6	M.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.50	8	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.62½
Office boys	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Packers	7	F.	....	P.	5.20	3.95	4.63	9	F.	....	P.	6.75	4.80	5.82
Salesmen, city	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	17.50	18.75
Salesmen, traveling	5	M.	....	T.	40.00	20.00	28.00	3	M.	....	T.	40.00	28.00	34.66⅔
Stemmers	4	F.	....	P.	4.00	2.80	3.35	9	F.	....	P.	4.20	2.50	3.45
	4	.....	F.	P.	3.25	2.50	2.93¾	1	.....	F.	P.	2.85	2.85	2.85
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CIGARS, TOBACCO, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 283.—OHIO—SMOKING TOBACCO.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Casers	1	M.	....	T.	$9.00	$9.00	$9.00	1	M.	....	T.	$9.00	$9.00	$9.00
Cleaners	9	M.	....	T.	7.00	4.00	5.22	15	M.	....	T.	7.00	4.00	5.40
	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	13	.....	M.	T.	7.00	4.00	5.04
Clerks, billing	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Dippers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Elevator hands	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Forewomen, packers	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Packers, heavy work	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.66½	4	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	M.	T.	6.00	4.50	5.37½
Packers, light work	22	F.	....	P.	6.15	4.00	5.01	48	F.	....	P.	7.05	3.55	4.85⅛
	3	....	F.	P.	5.25	4.00	4.53½	15	.....	F.	P.	6.35	3.45	4.89½
Stampers	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	5	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	8.80
Stemmers	7	M.	....	P.	6.10	4.80	5.43	13	M.	....	P.	6.35	4.80	5.48
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	M.	P.	4.60	3.80	4.21½
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

ESTAB. NO. 284.—PENNSYLVANIA—CIGARS.

Bunch breakers	3	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cigar makers	44	M.	....	P.	12.60	3.82	8.80	44	M.	....	P.	14.70	5.90	10.26
	3	.....	M.	P.	8.25	5.50	7.16½	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	18	F.	....	P.	11.00	3.82	7.00	65	F.	....	P.	10.80	2.60	6.87
Cigar makers' apprentices	5	M.	....	P.	2.00	1.00	1.80	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Errand boys	2	.....	M.	T.	2.75	2.50	2.62½	1	M.	....	T.	2.75	2.75	2.75
Foremen, strippers	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.17	9.17	9.17
Packers	7	M.	....	P.	14.17	9.65	11.76	12	M.	....	P.	11.72	3.80	8.82
Pasters	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	5.50	3.67	4.58½
Shippers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Stockmen	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.25	8.25	8.25
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	P.	3.74	3.74	3.74
Strippers	30	.....	F.	P.	3.50	1.53	2.57½	42	.....	F.	P.	4.09	1.86	3.26
Typewriters	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00

ESTAB. NO. 285.—PENNSYLVANIA—CIGARS.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	(a)	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	F.	....	(a)	25.00	25.00	25.00
Bunch breakers	10	F.	....	(a)	6.00	4.50	5.25	32	F.	....	(a)	8.50	4.00	5.79½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	F.	(a)	4.00	3.50	3.62½
Casers	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Clerks	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	(a)	10.00	8.00	9.33⅓
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	(a)	16.00	16.00	16.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00
Helpers	3	.....	F.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Laborers	4	M.	....	(a)	8.00	5.00	6.00	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	F.	....	(a)	4.75	4.75	4.75
Packers	3	.....	F.	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00	12	.....	F.	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00
Rollers, hand	7	M.	....	(a)	14.00	10.00	12.14½	3	M.	....	(a)	8.00	6.00	7.33⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00
Rollers, machine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76	F.	....	(a)	7.00	5.00	5.67
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	F.	(a)	4.50	3.50	4.00
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00
Strippers	5	F.	....	(a)	5.00	4.00	4.80	19	F.	....	(a)	7.00	4.00	5.23⅛
	4	.....	F.	(a)	4.00	3.50	3.75	9	.....	F.	(a)	4.00	3.00	3.44⅜
Teamsters	1	M.	....	(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CIGARS, TOBACCO, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 286.—PENNSYLVANIA—CIGARS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Box coverers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	3	F.	....	P.	$7.00	$6.00	$6.66½
Box makers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	11.50
Box makers and carpenters	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	....	T.	15.50	15.50	15.50
Bunch breakers	5	F.	....	P.	$5.50	$4.50	$5.00	28	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.00	4.82
	1	.....	F.	P.	4.00	4.00	4.00	10	.....	F.	P.	4.50	3.00	3.85
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Forewomen, bunch breakers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Forewomen, packers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Forewomen, rollers	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	F.	....	T.	8.00	7.00	7.50
Forewomen, strippers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Helpers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Packers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	10	F.	....	P.	7.00	4.50	5.75
	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	.....	F.	P.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Rollers	15	F.	....	P.	7.00	4.00	5.33⅓	92	F.	....	P.	8.00	4.00	5.28
	4	.....	F.	P.	3.50	3.00	3.25	14	.....	F.	P.	4.00	3.00	3.46½
Rollers' apprentices	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	11	.....	F.	P.	3.50	3.00	3.18
Scrap boys	1	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Scrap men	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Stenographers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Stogy makers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	6	M.	....	P.	14.00	10.50	12.08½
Strippers	2	F.	....	P.	4.00	4.00	4.00	19	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.00	4.94½
	3	.....	F.	P.	4.50	3.50	4.00	18	.....	F.	P.	4.50	3.00	3.33⅓
Teamsters	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

ESTAB. NO. 287.—PENNSYLVANIA—CIGARS.

Box makers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	7.00
Bunch makers	5	F.	....	P.	5.22	4.50	4.82⅛	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
	1	.....	F.	P.	5.17	5.17	5.17	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Case makers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
Case makers' helpers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Casers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Casers' helpers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Cigar makers, hand	24	M.	....	P.	8.06	4.35	6.20	29	M.	....	P.	16.00	3.78	8.93½
	19	F.	....	P.	7.80	4.80	5.91⅓	10	F.	....	P.	12.60	7.29	9.34
Cigar makers, machine.	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	16	M.	....	P.	9.75	3.50	6.47½
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	118	F.	....	P.	9.45	2.55	5.85
Cigar makers' apprentices	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	14	.....	F.	P.	8.50	4.12	5.65½
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	5	F.	....	P.	5.25	1.75	2.62½
Cigar makers,' machine, apprentices	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	7	.....	F.	P.	3.12	1.37	2.32
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	3	F.	....	P.	3.30	2.75	3.06⅓
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	4	.....	F.	P.	3.87	2.14	2.95
Driers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Foremen, box makers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen, cigar makers	1	M.	....	T	13.50	13.50	13.50	3	M.	....	T.	17.00	13.50	15.16⅔
Foremen, strippers	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Foremen, strippers, assistant	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
Forewomen, cigar makers	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	F.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Packers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	....	P.	12.50	12.50	12.50
	5	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.00	5.25½	13	F.	....	P.	11.70	5.40	8.27⅓
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	.....	F.	P.	4.08	4.08	4.08
Pasters, box	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	4	F.	....	P.	4.75	4.75	4.75
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	3	.....	F.	P.	4.75	4.75	4.75

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CIGARS, TOBACCO, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 287.—PENNSYLVANIA—CIGARS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Printers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	$8.00	$6.00	$7.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Strippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	M.	....	P.	7.00	2.48	4.47½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.00	2.71½
	9	.....	M.	P.	$5.22	$1.89	$3.45	15	.....	M.	P.	6.76	1.60	3.42½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	P.	5.00	4.25	4.62½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	.....	F.	T.	5.00	2.00	3.70
	2	.....	F.	P.	2.90	2.90	2.90	7	.....	F.	P.	3.70	1.60	2.20
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Weighers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00

ESTAB. NO. 288.—PENNSYLVANIA—SNUFF.

Bottle cleaners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Can machine tenders	6	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	7.66⅔	11	M.	....	P.	9.00	6.00	8.18
	5	.....	M.	T.	5.00	3.00	4.20	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	7	.....	M.	P.	9.00	4.00	7.28⅔	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Labelers	8	F.	....	P.	8.00	4.00	6.12½	9	F.	....	P.	8.00	6.00	7.33⅓
	6	.....	F.	P.	6.00	4.00	5.33⅓	2	.....	F.	P.	5.00	4.00	4.50
Laborers	14	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	17	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.88
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	6.00	4.00	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Packers	6	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.00	5.00	6	F.	....	P.	8.00	6.00	7.00
	4	.....	F.	P.	8.00	5.00	6.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shippers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	F.	....	P.	9.00	6.00	7.60
Stampers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Teamsters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.50
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.50	14.50	14.50

ESTAB. NO. 289.—PENNSYLVANIA—TOBACCO AND SNUFF.

Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	2	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	3	M.	....	T.	25.00	15.00	18.33½
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Cutters	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	16.00	17.33⅓	5	M.	....	T.	20.00	16.00	18.40
Dressers	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.25	5	M.	....	T.	14.00	11.00	11.80
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Forewomen, packers, snuff	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Laborers	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	7.00
Packers, snuff	17	F.	....	P.	7.00	5.00	5.88	22	F.	....	P.	8.00	5.00	6.59
	2	.....	F.	P.	4.50	4.00	4.25	2	.....	F.	P.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Packers, tobacco	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	4	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.75
Snuff makers	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Spreaders	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	5	M.	....	T.	14.00	11.00	12.40
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	P.	6.00	5.00	5.25
Stampers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	P.	7.00	6.00	6.33½
Strippers	1	M.	....	P.	5.00	5.00	5.00	4	M.	....	P.	8.00	6.50	7.25
	4	.....	M.	P.	4.50	4.00	4.25	5	.....	M.	P.	6.00	4.00	4.80

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CIGARS, TOBACCO, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 290.—VIRGINIA—HAVANA CIGARS, CIGARETTES, AND SMOKING TOBACCO.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Bookers	2	F.	....	T.	$6.00	$6.00	$6.00	2	F.	....	T.	$6.00	$6.00	$6.00
Bunch breakers	19	F.	....	P.	5.50	4.00	4.76½	26	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.75	5.31½
	6	.....	F.	P.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	.....	F.	P.	6.00	5.00	5.66½
Cap makers	5	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	6	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Packers	2	F.	....	P.	5.00	5.00	5.00	5	F.	....	P.	8.00	6.00	6.60
	6	.....	F.	P.	5.00	4.50	4.83½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Porters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Rollers	21	F.	....	P.	6.50	4.00	5.26	30	F.	....	P.	6.50	4.00	5.41½
	4	.....	F.	P.	5.50	4.50	4.93½	5	.....	F.	P.	5.00	4.00	4.60
Stemmers	8	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	11	M.	....	P.	6.00	5.00	5.68
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	P.	5.50	5.50	5.50

ESTAB. NO. 291.—VIRGINIA—PLUG TOBACCO.

Branders	8	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Job-room hands	17	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	9	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Lump makers	97	M.	....	P.	4.50	2.00	3.39½	86	M.	....	P.	6.00	2.75	3.62
	3	.....	M.	P.	2.50	2.50	2.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Machine hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	M.	....	P.	4.00	3.50	3.81½
Plug cutters	25	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	15	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Prizers	42	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.00	6.30	35	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
Sorters	22	F.	....	P.	3.00	2.00	2.77½	19	F.	....	P.	4.00	2.50	3.12
	3	.....	F.	P.	2.50	2.00	2.16½	3	.....	F.	P.	3.00	2.50	2.66½
Stemmers	31	F.	....	P.	3.00	2.50	2.80	34	F.	....	P.	3.50	2.00	2.71½
	19	.....	F.	P.	2.50	2.00	2.13	6	.....	F.	P.	2.75	2.00	2.37½
Taggers	3	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	4	M.	....	T.	4.00	3.00	3.50
	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Yard hands	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 292.—VIRGINIA—TOBACCO.

Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Engineers, stationary, assistant	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Firemen	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.25	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	9.75
Foremen, handlers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	9.75
Handlers	49	M.	....	T.	7.50	4.80	5.86	40	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Laborers	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Lump makers	57	M.	....	P.	7.00	3.75	5.22½	15	M.	....	P.	7.50	6.00	6.96½
Lump wrappers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	M.	....	P.	6.00	4.80	5.25
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	M.	P.	3.00	2.00	2.47½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Packers	8	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	27	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Press hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Prizers	20	M.	....	T.	7.50	5.40	6.09	25	M.	....	P.	7.50	5.00	6.36
Repairers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Shakers-out	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Sorters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	M.	P.	4.00	2.00	2.86
	43	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.00	3.15	11	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.00	3.91
	3	F.	....	P.	6.00	5.00	5.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3	.....	F.	P.	3.50	3.00	3.33½	9	.....	F.	T.	4.00	2.50	3.16½
Strippers	17	M.	....	P.	3.60	3.00	3.25½	36	M.	....	P.	3.50	2.50	2.91
	3	.....	M.	P.	2.50	1.75	2.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	53	F.	....	P.	3.00	2.00	2.73	47	F.	....	P.	3.00	2.00	2.78½
	47	.....	F.	P.	3.00	1.50	1.89½	28	.....	F.	P.	3.00	1.25	1.84

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CIGARS, TOBACCO, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 293.—VIRGINIA—TOBACCO.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Job-room hands	62	M.	....	T.	$6.75	$3.00	$5.51½	71	M.	....	T.	$7.00	$3.00	$4.86½
	13	.....	M.	T.	5.00	3.00	3.61½	29	.....	M.	T.	4.00	2.00	2.36
Laborers	8	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.93½	10	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Lump machine hands.	42	M.	....	P.	7.50	4.00	5.49	39	M.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.74½
	8	.....	M.	P.	4.00	3.50	3.68½	13	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.00	2.42½
Lump wrappers	50	M.	....	P.	9.00	4.50	6.35	50	M.	....	P.	12.00	5.00	7.91
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	M.	P.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Press hands	32	M.	....	T.	7.50	5.00	5.27½	78	M.	....	T.	8.00	3.00	5.74½
	18	M.	....	P.	10.00	7.50	9.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Press-room hands	10	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	5	M.	....	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
	15	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	20	.....	M.	T.	2.50	1.50	2.02½
Shakers-out and stemmers.	130	F.	....	P.	5.00	2.00	3.21½	179	F.	....	P.	6.00	2.00	3.92
	70	.....	F.	P.	3.00	1.50	2.35½	71	.....	F.	P.	3.00	1.50	1.85

ESTAB. NO. 294.—WEST VIRGINIA—CIGARS.

Bunch breakers	1	.....	F.	P.	4.50	4.50	4.50	4	F.	....	P.	4.00	3.50	3.62½
Errand boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Rollers	5	M.	....	P.	10.00	9.00	9.60	5	M.	....	P.	8.00	7.00	7.70
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.00	5.07
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Strippers	2	.....	M.	P.	3.50	3.00	3.25	2	.....	M.	P.	4.00	3.50	3.75
	2	F.	....	P.	3.50	3.50	3.50	4	F.	....	P.	4.00	3.50	3.75

ESTAB. NO. 295.—WEST VIRGINIA—CIGARS.

Bunch breakers	2	F.	....	P.	4.50	4.00	4.25	2	F.	....	P.	4.80	3.60	4.20
Cigar makers	7	M.	....	P.	10.00	8.00	9.43	9	M.	....	P.	10.20	6.20	8.78
Helpers	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Packers	1	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Rollers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	P.	5.20	1.90	3.96⅔
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	5.20	5.20	5.20
Strippers	2	F.	....	P.	3.50	3.50	3.50	4	F.	....	P.	4.00	1.65	2.85

ESTAB. NO. 296.—WEST VIRGINIA—CIGARS AND STOGIES.

Cigar makers	6	M.	....	P.	16.00	12.50	14.00	6	M.	....	P.	14.00	12.00	13.16½
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	P.	3.50	3.50	3.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Packers	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	.....	F.	P.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Stogy makers	6	M.	....	P.	14.00	10.00	12.00	14	M.	....	P.	18.00	8.00	10.85⅓
Strippers	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	5	F.	....	P.	5.50	4.50	4.90

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CIGARS, TOBACCO, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 297.—WEST VIRGINIA—SMOKING AND CHEWING TOBACCO.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	18.75	15.00	16.87½
Box makers	5	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	6	M.	....	P.	4.50	4.00	4.25
Casers	5	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	8	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Cleaners	35	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	34	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Clerks, entry	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.75	18.75	18.75
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Foremen	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	7	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Millwrights	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Mixers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.25	9.25	9.25
Nailers	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Packers	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
	80	F.	....	P.	6.00	3.90	5.07½	111	F.	....	P.	7.00	4.00	5.39
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	F.	P.	5.00	4.00	4.44½
Press feeders, printing	6	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	9	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Printers	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00	1	M.	....	T.	17.50	17.50	17.50
Printers' helpers	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	4.66½	3	M.	....	T.	8.00	3.00	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Sawyers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50
Spreaders	10	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	12	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	2	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	6	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Stampers	8	F.	....	P.	5.40	4.50	4.96½	14	F.	....	P.	8.00	4.80	6.07
	2	.....	F.	P.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	.....	F.	P.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Stemmers	75	.....	F.	P.	3.60	2.70	3.00½	105	.....	F.	P.	4.00	2.90	3.28⅜
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.00
Warehousemen	6	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.50	8	M.	....	T.	9.25	9.00	9.12½

ESTAB. NO. 298.—WEST VIRGINIA—STOGIES.

Errand boys	1	.....	M.	P.	2.50	2.50	2.50	1	.....	M.	P.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Stemmers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	P.	3.50	3.50	3.50
	2	.....	F.	P.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	F.	P.	2.75	2.75	2.75
Stogy makers	4	M.	....	P.	15.00	12.00	13.25	6	M.	....	P.	18.00	10.00	12.91½

ESTAB. NO. 299.—WEST VIRGINIA—STOGIES.

Stemmers	9	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	12	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.00	5.08⅓
	6	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	10	.....	F.	P.	6.00	4.00	4.65
Stogy makers	52	M.	....	P.	17.00	8.00	12.50½	78	M.	....	P.	20.00	7.00	11.46½
Stogy makers' apprentices	8	.....	M.	P.	5.00	4.00	4.43½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ESTAB. NO. 300.—WISCONSIN—CIGARS.

Cigar makers	16	M.	....	P.	20.35	10.90	16.13	31	M.	....	P.	25.20	8.00	14.21
	8	F.	....	P.	9.85	6.15	7.55½	12	F.	....	P.	12.05	6.00	7.44⅓
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Strippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	3.25	3.00	3.08½
	10	.....	F.	T.	3.50	2.00	2.55	18	.....	F.	T.	3.50	2.00	2.36

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CIGARS, TOBACCO, ETC.—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 301.—WISCONSIN—SMOKING TOBACCO.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	12.00	18.50	2	M.	....	T.	30.00	20.00	25.00
Cashiers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Clerks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Elevator hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Firemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Foremen, labelers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, laborers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, pasters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, strippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Labelers	6	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	10	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
	8	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	10	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Laborers	11	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.36⅓	29	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	7.79½
Packers	14	F.	....	P.	7.00	4.80	5.97½	35	F.	....	P.	8.10	4.80	6.50½
Pasters	6	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	10	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
	5	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	15	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Salesmen, city	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Salesmen, traveling	4	M.	....	T.	34.62	23.08	28.85	6	M.	....	T.	34.62	17.30	25.00
Stenographers	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Strippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	M.	....	P.	6.15	3.80	5.30½
	11	.....	M.	P.	5.75	3.75	4.83⅓	6	.....	M.	P.	4.70	3.00	3.54
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

MANUFACTURES: CLOTHING.

ESTAB. NO. 302.—GEORGIA—CLOTHING.

Clerks, order	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Clerks, supply	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Coat makers	19	F.	....	P.	4.00	3.00	3.31⅓	28	F.	....	P.	4.50	3.00	3.98
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	P.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Coat makers and finishers	6	M.	....	P.	25.00	16.00	19.16⅔	10	M.	....	P.	25.00	15.00	17.80
Pants makers	11	F.	....	P.	4.00	3.00	3.63⅓	10	F.	....	P.	4.00	3.00	3.60
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	F.	P.	4.00	3.50	3.70
Salesmen	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	18.00	19.00
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Vest makers	7	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.50	15	F.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.60

ESTAB. NO. 303.—GEORGIA—PANTS, SHIRTS, DRAWERS, AND OVERALLS.

Buttonhole machine operators	1	F.	....	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	12.00	16.00
Finishers	3	F.	....	P.	6.50	5.50	6.00	10	F.	....	P.	7.00	4.50	5.40
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Helpers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Machinists	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Managers	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Pressers	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Seamstresses	9	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.50	5.16⅔	33	F.	....	P.	7.00	3.00	4.69⅔
	1	.....	F.	P.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	.....	F.	P.	5.50	3.50	4.50
Trimmers	1	F.	....	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	P.	5.00	5.00	5.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CLOTHING—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 304.—ILLINOIS—CLOAKS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Cutters	10	M.	....	T.	22.00	16.00	18.00	30	M.	....	T.	20.00	12.00	16.70
Finishers	68	*a* F.	....	P.	8.25	4.50	6.08	60	F.	....	P.	7.50	4.75	6.18⅓
								12	....	F.	P.	5.25	4.50	4.89⅓
Foremen, cutters	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Foremen, sewing-machine operators	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	2	M.	....	T.	30.00	25.00	27.50
Foremen, trimmers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Forewomen, finishers	3	F.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.66½	3	F.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	10.00
Forewomen, sewing-machine operators	3	F.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.33½	3	F.	....	T.	15.00	8.00	11.00
Models	5	F.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	7.40	6	F.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	7.66⅔
Pressers	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.80	15	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	11.93⅓
Sewing-machine operators	18	M.	....	P.	25.00	12.00	16.32	62	M.	....	P.	24.50	8.00	14.66
	73	*a* F.	....	P.	8.25	5.00	6.20½	32	F.	....	P.	7.50	4.75	6.16⅔
								5	....	F.	P.	5.25	4.50	4.90
Trimmers	3	M.	....	T.	20.00	16.00	18.00	5	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	17.11

ESTAB. NO. 305.—ILLINOIS—CLOAKS, SUITS, ETC.

Bookkeepers	2	M.	....	(*b*)	20.00	12.00	16.00	2	M.	....	(*b*)	15.00	15.00	15.00
								2	F.	....	(*b*)	12.00	10.00	11.00
Cutters	7	M.	....	(*b*)	20.00	15.00	16.57	6	M.	....	(*b*)	20.00	15.00	16.33½
Finishers and sewing-machine operators	77	*c* F.	....	(*b*)	7.50	5.00	6.16⅔	55	F.	....	(*b*)	7.50	5.00	6.12½
	9	....	F.	(*b*)	5.50	4.50	4.91½	16	....	F.	(*b*)	5.50	4.50	4.97
Forewomen, finishers and sewing-machine operators	3	F.	....	(*b*)	12.00	8.00	9.33⅓	3	F.	....	(*b*)	12.00	8.00	10.00
Inspectors	3	F.	....	(*b*)	15.00	10.00	12.33⅓	2	F.	....	(*b*)	15.00	10.00	12.50
Messengers	3	....	M.	(*b*)	3.00	3.00	3.00	3	....	M.	(*b*)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Pressers	3	M.	....	(*b*)	12.00	10.00	11.33½	2	M.	....	(*b*)	12.00	10.00	11.00
Saleswomen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	(*b*)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Trimmers	1	M.	....	(*b*)	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	(*b*)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Typewriters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	(*b*)	8.00	8.00	8.00

ESTAB. NO. 306.—IOWA—CLOTHING.

Clerks, shipping	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Clerks, shipping, assistant	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Clerks, stock	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Clerks, stock, assistant	1	....	M.	T.	3.25	3.25	3.25	1	....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Cutters' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.50	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
	1	....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	3	....	M.	T.	5.00	3.00	3.75
Engineers, stationary	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Finishers and trimmers	6	*d* F.	....	T.	7.00	3.00	4.25	6	F.	....	T.	4.00	2.25	3.00
	5	*e* F.	....	P.	5.26	2.87	4.28	22	F.	....	P.	11.39	2.46	4.93½
								4	....	F.	T.	4.00	2.50	3.00
	20	....	F.	P.	3.16	1.15	1.96	6	....	F.	P.	2.48	1.48	1.83
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Foremen, cutters	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Machine repairers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50

a Ages not reported.
b Not reported.
c Ages of 44 not reported.
d Ages of 2 not reported.
e Ages of 4 not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CLOTHING—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 306.—IOWA—CLOTHING—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Pressers	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.50
								1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Pressers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00							
Sewing-machine operators.	65	F.	....	P.	10.98	2.48	6.13½	78	F.	....	P.	14.50	2.32	6.73
								1	.....	F.	P.	2.77	2.77	2.77
Tailors	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
								2	M.	....	P.	12.87	9.71	11.29
Timekeepers	1	.....	F.	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

ESTAB. NO. 307.—IOWA—OVERALLS.

Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	18.50	9.00	13.75	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.50
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Helpers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
Inspectors	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Pressers								2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Seamstresses	5	.....	F.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	11	.....	F.	T.	4.00	2.00	2.27½
								8	F.	....	T.	6.50	3.25	4.50
Sewing-machine operators.	32	F.	....	P.	7.64	2.99	4.13½	60	F.	....	P.	8.19	1.36	3.89
								1	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
								1	.....	F.	P.	1.54	1.54	1.54

ESTAB. NO. 308.—IOWA—PANTS, OVERALLS, AND SHIRTS.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Bookkeepers, asst								1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Button fasteners	2	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	M.	....	P.	9.28	5.90	7.59
Clerks	2	M.	....	T.	11.00	7.00	9.00							
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	4	M.	....	T.	18.00	13.00	15.62½
Cutters' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.00	7.50	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	6.40
								1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Finishers	10	F.	....	P.	9.60	2.30	4.20	21	F.	....	P.	11.26	2.72	5.89
								3	.....	F.	P.	3.62	1.95	2.98½
Foremen, cutters	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	22.50	22.50	22.50
Forewomen								1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Helpers	3	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.33½							
	1	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00							
	4	F.	....	T.	4.00	2.50	3.37½							
	3	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	9	.....	F.	T.	2.75	2.00	2.44½
Inspectors	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	6	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	5.66½
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00							
Pressers	3	*a* F.	....	P.	4.18	2.45	3.54	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.50	8.87½
Sewing-machine operators.	124	F.	....	P.	8.72	2.07	4.33½	217	F.	....	P.	8.57	1.21	4.47
								1	.....	F.	P.	1.81	1.81	1.81
Trimmers								1	M.	....	T.	4.37	4.37	4.37

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CLOTHING—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 309.—LOUISIANA—JEANS PANTS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Cashiers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.50
Errand boys	1	....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	4	....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Forewomen, sewing-machine operators	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Packers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Salesmen, traveling	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Sewing-machine operators	14	F.	....	P.	8.10	4.85	6.13	28	F.	....	P.	9.00	3.00	5.62½
	1	....	F.	P.	3.80	3.80	3.80	6	....	F.	P.	7.05	4.95	5.97½
Stenographers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Stock keepers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50

ESTAB. NO. 310.—MARYLAND—OVERALLS AND DRAWERS.

Bundlers	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.50	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	M.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.33½
Cutters	10	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	8.40	33	M.	....	T.	16.00	10.00	11.94
Cutters' helpers	3	M.	....	T.	4.00	2.00	3.33½	6	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50
	1	....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	6	....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Examiners	11	F.	....	T.	5.00	2.50	4.00	30	F.	....	T.	7.50	4.00	5.38½
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.00
Folders	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.00	4.00	8	F.	....	T.	7.00	3.00	5.25
Foremen	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	17.50	3	M.	....	T.	39.00	20.00	28.00
Foremen, asst	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	10.00	13.00
Foremen, cutters	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	32.00	32.00	32.00
Foremen, cutters, assistant	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	17.50
Foremen, machinists	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	42.00	42.00	42.00
Foremen, printers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, shipping department	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	19.00	19.00	19.00
Foremen, stables	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Forewomen, sewing-machine operators	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	F.	....	T.	19.00	19.00	19.00
Forewomen, sewing-machine operators, assistant	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.00	5	F.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	7.40
Ironers, hand	4	F.	....	P.	6.00	3.00	4.25	10	F.	....	P.	9.25	5.00	7.40
Ironers, machine	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.50	5	F.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	7.20
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Machinists	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00	5	M.	....	T.	16.00	6.00	10.00
Packers and shippers	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.33½	8	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.00	9.12½
Pressmen	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.00	9.00
Pressmen's helpers	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	3.00	4.00
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Sewing machine operators	231	F.	....	P.	6.50	2.50	4.13	602	F.	....	P.	10.00	3.75	6.14½
	30	....	F.	P.	3.00	2.00	2.50	179	....	F.	P.	4.75	2.75	3.43½
Teamsters	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	6.75	11	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	7.91
Trimmers	4	F.	....	T.	2.00	1.50	1.87½	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	11	....	F.	T.	2.00	1.00	1.50	50	....	F.	T.	3.50	1.50	2.32

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CLOTHING—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 311.—MARYLAND—OVERALLS AND SHIRTS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Cutters	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.33⅓	18	M.	....	T.	15.00	6.00	9.00
Folders	2	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	F.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	15	.....	F.	T.	3.00	1.50	2.20
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, cutters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, finishing department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Foremen, sewing-machine operators	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen, shipping department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Forewomen, sewing-machine operators	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.00
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Sewing-machine operators	29	F.	....	P.	10.50	4.25	6.87	183	F.	....	P.	10.00	3.50	5.68½
	3	.....	F.	P.	3.75	3.00	3.41½	63	.....	F.	P.	4.25	3.00	3.33½
Trimmers	3	F.	....	P.	3.00	2.50	2.83½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3	.....	F.	P.	2.50	1.50	2.00	30	.....	F.	P.	3.00	1.50	2.05

ESTAB. NO. 312.—MARYLAND—WOMEN'S AND CHILDREN'S CLOAKS.

Button sewers	1	F.	....	P.	3.75	3.75	3.75	1	F.	....	P.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	1	.....	F.	P.	3.25	3.25	3.25	2	.....	F.	P.	3.00	2.50	2.75
Buttonhole finishers	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50	2	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	6.00
Buttonhole workers	1	M.	....	P.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	P.	15.00	12.50	13.75
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Clerks, shipping, assistant	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Cutters	5	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	17.20	8	M.	....	T.	20.00	12.50	16.06⅔
Designers	1	M.	....	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00	1	M.	....	T.	50.00	50.00	50.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Finishers	20	F.	....	P.	6.75	3.50	4.68½	30	F.	....	P.	7.00	3.25	4.95
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Forewomen, asst.	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Pressers	9	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	9.33⅓	12	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	8.91⅔
Sewing-machine operators	27	M.	....	P.	18.00	7.50	12.28⅓	40	M.	....	P.	18.50	7.00	12.56⅔
	28	F.	....	P.	12.50	4.75	7.97½	45	F.	....	P.	12.00	4.25	6.86

ESTAB. NO. 313.—MARYLAND—WOMEN'S CLOAKS AND SUITS.

Button sewers	4	.....	F.	P.	3.00	2.50	2.75	5	.....	F.	P.	4.00	2.00	2.80
Buttonhole finishers	3	F.	....	P.	4.25	3.50	4.00	2	F.	....	P.	5.00	4.00	4.50
Clerks, stock	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Cutters	4	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	15.75	6	M.	....	T.	20.00	12.00	14.83⅓
Designers	1	M.	....	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00	1	M.	....	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00
Finishers	25	*a* F.	....	P.	5.50	3.00	4.04	17	F.	....	P.	6.50	3.50	5.14⅓
	7	.....	F.	P.	3.25	2.00	2.57	7	.....	F.	P.	3.25	2.50	3.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Forewomen, asst.	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Pressers	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.00	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50
Sewing-machine operators	15	M.	....	P.	20.00	10.00	13.93⅓	40	M.	....	P.	20.00	7.00	12.19⅓
	54	F.	....	P.	10.50	3.00	6.55	35	F.	....	P.	12.75	2.75	6.68⅓
Trimmers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.00	9.50

a Ages of 13 not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CLOTHING—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 314.—MICHIGAN—PANTS AND OVERALLS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Buttonhole makers	3	F.	....	T.	$7.00	$5.50	$6.00	7	F.	....	T.	$6.50	$3.00	$4.71½
	2	.....	F.	T.	2.25	2.25	2.25	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	3	M.	....	T.	13.50	9.00	10.50
Errand boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Pressers	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.00	7.25	4	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.50	7.62½
Sewing-machine operators	25	F.	....	P.	6.87	1.85	3.54½	42	F.	....	P.	8.70	2.38	5.38
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	F.	P.	4.74	2.12	3.20½

ESTAB. NO. 315.—MICHIGAN—PANTS AND OVERALLS.

Buttonhole makers	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.50	3	M.	....	T.	11.00	10.00	10.66½
Foremen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Pressers	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Sewing-machine operators	22	F.	....	P.	6.40	2.56	4.44½	32	F.	....	P.	7.26	2.14	4.40½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	P.	2.74	2.09	2.37½

ESTAB. NO. 316.—MICHIGAN—PANTS AND OVERALLS.

Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Pressers	2	M.	....	P.	9.15	8.75	8.95	1	M.	....	P.	7.55	7.55	7.55
Sewing-machine operators	21	F.	....	P.	6.00	3.00	4.49	8	F.	....	P.	5.00	3.50	4.05
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	P.	4.37	3.15	3.91

ESTAB. NO. 317.—MICHIGAN—PANTS AND OVERALLS.

Buttonhole makers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
	1	F.	....	P.	6.15	6.15	6.15	2	F.	....	P.	5.55	4.85	5.20
Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	3	M.	....	T.	14.00	8.00	11.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Pressers	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.00	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	4.00	6.80
Sewers, hand	7	F.	....	P.	5.15	3.90	4.73½	19	F.	....	P.	5.85	2.75	4.45½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	1.75	1.75	1.75
Sewing-machine operators	25	F.	....	P.	7.50	4.35	5.47	33	F.	....	P.	8.25	4.75	5.83

ESTAB. NO. 318.—MISSOURI—CLOAKS.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	28.85	28.85	28.85	1	M.	....	T.	34.60	34.60	34.60
Cutters	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	5	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Designers	1	M.	....	T.	50.00	50.00	50.00	1	M.	....	T.	60.00	60.00	60.00
Finishers	5	F.	....	P.	6.50	4.75	5.69	8	F.	....	P.	7.10	4.10	5.48
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00
Pressers	6	M.	....	P.	19.60	12.50	16.51⅔	9	M.	....	P.	20.20	12.55	15.04
Salesmen	2	M.	....	T.	19.40	17.27	18.33⅓	2	M.	....	T.	23.08	23.08	23.08
Salesmen, traveling	5	M.	....	T.	34.60	19.40	29.26	6	M.	....	T.	40.00	28.85	34.48⅓
Sewing-machine operators	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	F.	....	T.	9.00	4.90	6.76½
	35	F.	....	P.	8.45	4.35	6.93	42	F.	....	P.	9.70	5.05	6.92
	2	.....	F.	P.	7.15	4.75	5.95	3	.....	F.	P.	6.20	5.50	5.90
Stenographers	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.	....	T.	8.08	8.08	8.08
Tailoresses	23	F.	....	P.	21.60	10.00	13.76⅔	28	F.	....	P.	21.60	10.50	15.21
Tailors	28	M.	....	P.	23.00	12.50	16.37½	23	M.	....	P.	23.10	12.30	16.91
Trimmers	2	F.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.25	3	F.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	7.66⅔

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CLOTHING—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 319.—NEW JERSEY—CLOTHING.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Basters	3	F.	....	T.	$6.00	$4.00	$5.33⅓	2	F.	....	T.	$6.00	$2.50	$4.25
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	25	F.	....	P.	7.50	2.25	5.16⅔
	6	.....	F.	T.	3.50	2.00	2.87½	6	.....	F.	T.	4.25	1.50	2.71
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	7	.....	F.	P.	6.50	3.00	4.32
Bookkeepers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Bushelers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Buttonhole makers	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.50	9.75	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Drivers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50
Engineers, stationary	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Finishers	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.00	9.66⅔	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
	2	F.	....	T.	7.50	4.50	6.00	5	F.	....	T.	8.00	4.50	5.90
	4	.....	F.	T.	4.00	2.00	3.50	3	.....	F.	T.	3.50	1.50	2.33⅓
Helpers	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Pressers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	M.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.75
	9	M.	....	P.	15.00	10.00	13.00	15	M.	....	P.	14.50	9.50	12.31⅓
Sergers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	F.	....	P.	6.75	4.25	5.91⅔
Sewing-machine operators	9	F.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	6.50	34	F.	....	P.	9.00	2.50	6.47
	3	.....	F.	T.	7.00	5.00	5.66⅔	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Shrinkers	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	5	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.40
	4	M.	....	P.	18.86	13.00	14.77½	4	M.	....	P.	13.00	11.25	12.25
Watchmen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00

ESTAB. NO. 320.—NEW JERSEY—PANTS.

Basters	5	F.	....	P.	5.50	4.25	4.95	2	F.	....	P.	5.00	3.50	4.25
Buttonhole makers	1	F.	....	P.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	F.	....	P.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Errand boys	1	M.	....	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	1	M.	....	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Finishers	1	F.	....	P.	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	F.	....	P.	5.00	4.50	4.75
Pants makers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	P.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Pressers	4	M.	....	P.	15.00	12.00	14.00	2	M.	....	P.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Sewing-machine operators	3	F.	....	P.	7.00	6.00	6.33⅓	3	F.	....	P.	7.00	5.00	5.66⅔

ESTAB. NO. 321.—NEW JERSEY—PANTS.

Basters	4	F.	....	P.	7.00	4.50	5.62½	4	F.	....	P.	9.00	4.50	6.12½
Binders	1	F.	....	P.	7.00	7.00	7.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Binders and buttonhole makers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Buttoners	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Buttonhole makers	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Finishers	1	F.	....	P.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	....	P.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Pressers	3	M.	....	P.	10.00	8.00	9.33⅓	4	M.	....	P.	12.00	6.00	9.00
Sewing-machine operators	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	1	F.	....	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	P.	9.00	7.50	8.25

ESTAB. NO. 322.—NEW YORK—CLOAKS.

Clerks	8	M.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	7.43⅓	8	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.00	7.56⅓
	4	.....	M.	T.	6.50	5.00	5.62½	8	.....	M.	T.	7.50	5.00	5.87½
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	24	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.50	6.91⅔
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	.....	F.	T.	5.00	4.50	4.75
Cutters	15	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	41	M.	....	T.	27.00	15.00	23.27
Helpers	12	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	4.83⅓	33	F.	....	T.	9.00	6.50	7.54⅓
	4	.....	F.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.37½	8	.....	F.	T.	6.00	5.00	5.56⅓
Pressers	20	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	39	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Sewers, hand	90	M.	....	P.	10.00	7.00	8.51	101	M.	....	P.	15.00	9.00	12.22½
	20	F.	....	P.	6.85	4.00	5.70⅔	119	F.	....	P.	9.90	6.35	8.22
	1	.....	F.	P.	4.60	4.60	4.60	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Sewing-machine operators	125	M.	....	P.	13.40	7.95	9.88⅔	261	M.	....	P.	20.00	10.35	15.56⅓
	70	F.	....	P.	9.00	5.85	7.74⅓	41	F.	....	P.	10.00	7.50	8.67

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CLOTHING—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 323.—NEW YORK—COATS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Basters	9	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	8.89	6	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Basting pullers	4	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	6	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Brushers	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Buttonhole makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	10.00	12.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Filling hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.87½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Finishers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Liners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Pocket makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Pressers	10	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	9.60	16	M.	....	T.	15.00	7.00	9.25
Sewers, hand	16	M.	....	T.	13.00	5.00	8.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	18	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.83½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sewing-machine operators	8	M.	....	T.	14.00	9.00	11.25	18	M.	....	T.	16.00	5.00	10.83⅓
	5	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.40	8	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	5.87½
Sleeve makers	4	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	7	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50

ESTAB. NO. 324.—NEW YORK—COATS.

Basters	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
Basting pullers	2	.....	F.	T.	1.75	1.50	1.62½	2	.....	F.	T.	1.75	1.50	1.62½
Button sewers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Buttonhole makers	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Filling hands	2	F.	....	T.	3.00	2.00	2.50	2	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.00	3.25
Finishers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Pocket makers	2	F.	....	T.	3.75	3.25	3.50	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.75
Pressers	2	M.	....	T.	9.50	5.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	10.00
Sewing-machine operators	2	F.	....	T.	8.00	7.50	7.75	3	F.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.00

ESTAB. NO. 325.—NEW YORK—DRESSES AND CLOAKS.

Alterators	8	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	24	F.	....	T.	11.00	4.00	9.41½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Basters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	F.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Charwomen	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Clerks	3	M.	....	T.	25.00	12.00	17.66½	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	11.00	13.50
Cloak makers	7	M.	....	P.	27.00	13.00	18.93	11	M.	....	P.	16.00	9.00	12.61½
Cutters	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Dressmakers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
	45	F.	....	P.	15.00	3.50	8.89	42	F.	....	P.	14.25	4.50	8.32½
Errand girls	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Fitters	7	F.	....	T.	25.00	12.00	21.14½	2	F.	....	T.	18.00	14.00	16.00
Fitters' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Fitters and designers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen and designers	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Foremen and designers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Forewomen and designers	3	F.	....	T.	60.00	30.00	41.66½	3	F.	....	T.	50.00	35.00	41.66½
Messengers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Rectifiers	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	F.	....	T.	16.00	15.00	15.50
Repairers	7	F.	....	T.	10.00	7.00	7.64½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sewing-machine operators	3	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	5	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Tailors	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Timekeepers	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CLOTHING—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 326.—NEW YORK—DRESSES AND CLOAKS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Cutters, heavy goods	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	11.00	13.00	6	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	14.50
Cutters, light goods	8	F.	....	T.	10.50	8.50	9.68⅓	12	F.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	9.83½
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Finishers	11	F.	....	P.	11.40	9.60	10.53½	20	F.	....	P.	12.00	9.50	10.53½
Sewing-machine operators, heavy goods	18	M.	....	P.	16.30	9.70	12.58	29	M.	....	P.	18.60	12.00	14.92½
Sewing-machine operators, light goods	113	F.	....	P.	10.70	6.30	8.57	164	F.	....	P.	11.10	6.50	8.56
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00

ESTAB. NO. 327.—NEW YORK—MEN'S, BOYS', AND CHILDREN'S PANTS.

Cutters	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	13.00	16.16⅔	4	M.	....	T.	20.00	7.00	14.75
Finishers	10	F.	....	P.	6.70	5.30	6.01½	12	F.	....	P.	6.80	5.30	6.16
Forewomen, sewing-machine operators	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Pressers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.50	3	M.	....	P.	10.60	9.30	10.05
Sewing-machine operators	14	F.	....	P.	6.70	5.10	5.85	18	F.	....	P.	7.10	5.20	6.05½

ESTAB. NO. 328.—NEW YORK—MERCHANT TAILORING.

Basters	7	F.	....	P.	12.30	8.60	10.49	2	F.	....	P.	12.70	12.68	12.69
Bushelers	2	M.	....	T.	13.00	11.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Buttonhole makers	2	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
	6	F.	....	P.	12.30	8.96	10.91½	4	F.	....	P.	13.60	8.63	11.81½
Coat makers	35	M.	....	P.	14.20	8.34	10.83	20	M.	....	P.	20.00	8.55	11.86⅔
Coat makers' helpers	7	M.	....	P.	7.29	5.30	6.43⅓	2	M.	....	P.	7.60	7.00	7.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	P.	6.90	6.90	6.90
Cutters	23	M.	....	T.	45.00	8.00	20.43½	14	M.	....	T.	40.00	10.00	22.50
Errand boys	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	.....	M.	T.	5.50	4.00	4.75
Finishers	25	F.	....	P.	8.10	4.23	6.22	14	F.	....	P.	8.70	4.20	6.11
Foremen, coat makers	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Foremen, coat makers, assistant	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, pants makers	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Forewomen, sewing-machine operators	1	F.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	2	F.	....	T.	14.00	10.00	12.00
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Pressers	14	M.	....	T.	15.00	8.50	11.97	9	M.	....	T.	16.00	9.00	13.00
Sewers, hand	4	F.	....	T.	8.50	8.00	8.25	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	P.	6.40	6.40	6.40
Sewing-machine operators	24	F.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	8.35⅓	11	F.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	8.82
	12	F.	....	P.	11.04	6.35	9.18	8	F.	....	P.	11.47	6.98	9.45½

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CLOTHING—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 329.—NEW YORK—MERCHANT TAILORING.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Basters	33	M.	....	P.	18.30	12.50	15.28	51	M.	....	P.	20.60	12.60	16.39½
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Bookkeepers, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Buttonhole makers	3	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	5	F.	....	P.	8.00	5.00	6.53
Clerks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Cutters	13	M.	....	T.	20.00	16.00	18.00	18	M.	....	T.	30.00	18.00	22.50
Finishers	26	F.	....	T.	6.50	5.00	5.92½	40	F.	....	P.	8.75	5.30	6.72½
Foremen	2	M.	....	T.	40.00	20.00	30.00	3	M.	....	T.	45.00	20.00	28.33⅓
Pressers	10	M.	....	P.	18.40	12.90	15.96	15	M.	....	P.	18.20	11.40	14.26
Salesmen	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	3	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Sewing-machine operators	9	M.	....	P.	18.30	12.60	15.31	15	M.	....	P.	17.25	12.60	15.07

ESTAB. NO. 330.—NEW YORK—MERCHANT TAILORING.

Bushelers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Coat makers	1	M.	....	P.	9.10	9.10	9.10	1	M.	....	P.	9.75	9.75	9.75
	3	F.	....	P.	6.75	6.00	6.41½	2	F.	....	P.	6.20	5.92	6.06
Pants makers	1	M.	....	P.	11.10	11.10	11.10	1	M.	....	P.	10.25	10.25	10.25
	3	F.	....	P.	8.00	7.25	7.68⅛	2	F.	....	P.	6.75	6.55	6.65
Vest makers	3	F.	....	P.	8.10	7.60	7.81⅓	3	F.	....	P.	8.10	7.00	7.48½

ESTAB. NO. 331.—NEW YORK—MERCHANT TAILORING.

Apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	1	.....	F.	T.	1.75	1.75	1.75	1	.....	F.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Bushelers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.00	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	7.00	10.33⅓
	1	M.	....	P.	9.50	9.50	9.50	1	M.	....	P.	10.80	10.80	10.80
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
	2	F.	....	P.	6.00	5.25	5.62½	5	F.	....	P.	6.85	5.77	6.46⅓
Coat makers	4	M.	....	P.	9.50	8.00	8.81⅓	10	M.	....	P.	10.75	9.00	9.87½
Coat makers' helpers	2	F.	....	P.	7.50	6.00	6.75	5	F.	....	P.	6.40	6.00	6.11
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Foremen, cutters	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Pants makers	1	M.	....	P.	8.75	8.75	8.75	3	M.	....	P.	10.75	9.50	10.08½
Second hands	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Vest makers	2	F.	....	P.	6.75	6.50	6.62½	5	F.	....	P.	8.00	5.00	6.30

ESTAB. NO. 332.—NEW YORK—OVERALLS.

Bushelers	5	F.	....	P.	7.00	4.00	5.82	4	F.	....	P.	10.55	8.51	9.29½
Buttonhole cutters	1	F.	....	P.	12.90	12.90	12.90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Buttonhole machine operators	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	F.	....	P.	8.00	4.00	6.21⅔
Buttonhole makers, hand.	72	F.	....	P.	6.15	2.25	3.73⅓	39	F.	....	P.	7.55	3.20	5.57
	9	.....	F.	P.	3.90	2.50	2.87	3	.....	F.	P.	3.80	3.30	3.60
Clerks	2	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	F.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.00
Clerks, invoice	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	9.45	8.00	8.81⅓
Cutters	10	M.	....	T.	15.00	6.00	9.05	15	M.	....	T.	16.00	7.50	12.10
Cutters' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.00
	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.50	4	.....	M.	T.	3.50	2.50	2.87⅓
Elevator hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00
Errand boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	4.00	2.50	3.00
Examiners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	F.	....	P.	10.13	4.50	7.23⅓
Fly makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	P.	6.05	5.75	5.90
Folders	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	6	M.	....	T.	8.25	4.00	6.54
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CLOTHING—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 332.—NEW YORK—OVERALLS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Foremen, shippers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Forewomen, buttonhole makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.40	8.40	8.40
Forewomen, sewing-machine operators	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	12.00
Forewomen, sewing-machine operators, assistant.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	T.	9.45	8.00	9.08½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	6	F.	....	T.	7.00	4.50	6.08⅓	5	F.	....	T.	9.00	4.00	6.74
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.25
Machinists	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	10.00	14.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	13.00	8.50	10.75
Pressers	8	M.	....	P.	10.75	7.75	9.57	18	M.	....	P.	21.02	9.75	17.17
Pressers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Riveters	6	F.	....	P.	8.50	5.07	6.54⅓	6	F.	....	P.	9.00	6.05	7.26½
Sewing-machine operators.	206	F.	....	P.	8.75	3.00	5.22½	273	F.	....	P.	14.21	2.50	7.00
	7	.....	F.	P.	3.25	3.00	3.07	12	.....	F.	P.	3.25	1.35	2.41
Shippers	7	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	8.00	7	M.	....	T.	11.00	7.00	10.28⅓
Shippers' helpers	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Trimmers	2	F.	....	P.	7.15	4.40	5.77½	2	F.	....	P.	12.88	10.55	11.71½
Winders	11	F.	....	T.	6.50	2.50	5.04½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ESTAB. NO. 333.—NEW YORK—OVERALLS.

Buttonhole makers	3	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Finishers	3	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	3	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Pressers	2	M.	....	P.	9.55	9.25	9.40	2	M.	....	P.	9.00	8.50	8.75
Sewing-machine operators.	10	M.	....	P.	9.00	7.25	8.26⅔	15	M.	....	P.	9.25	7.50	8.53
	20	F.	....	P.	7.50	6.00	6.80½	14	F.	....	P.	8.25	6.00	7.05
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 334.—NEW YORK—OVERCOATS.

Basters	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75
Basting pullers	4	.....	F.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	4	.....	F.	T.	2.75	2.00	2.18½
Brushers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Button sewers	2	.....	F.	P.	4.20	3.00	3.60	2	F.	....	P.	4.55	4.25	4.40
Finishers	14	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.32	13	F.	....	T.	7.00	4.50	5.57⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Pocket makers	1	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.15	3.38⅓	4	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.62½
Pressers	7	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.00	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	9.83⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Sewing-machine operators.	10	F.	....	T.	7.00	4.50	6.05	9	F.	....	T.	8.00	4.50	6.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Sleeve liners	2	F.	....	P.	4.75	3.35	4.05	2	F.	....	P.	4.55	3.25	3.90
	2	.....	F.	P.	3.15	3.00	3.07½	2	.....	F.	P.	3.95	3.75	3.85

ESTAB. NO. 335.—NEW YORK—PANTS.

Basters	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Finishers	14	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.53⅓	17	F.	....	P.	7.00	4.50	5.91
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	F.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Inspectors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Pressers	5	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.50	13.10	4	M.	....	P.	15.50	10.00	13.00
Sewing-machine operators	5	F.	....	P.	10.50	7.50	9.25	6	F.	....	P.	9.75	7.00	8.41⅓

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CLOTHING—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 336.—NEW YORK—PANTS, OVERALLS, AND SHIRTS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Cutters	6	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	11.50	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	12.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Sewing-machine operators	41	F.	....	P.	8.95	4.50	6.53½	21	F.	....	P.	9.00	4.00	6.47

ESTAB. NO. 337.—NEW YORK—SKIRTS.

Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Clerks, stock	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	17.00	15.00	16.00	3	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Machinists	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Sewing-machine operators	2	M.	....	P.	8.90	8.50	8.70	3	M.	....	P.	9.50	8.75	9.16½
	59	F.	....	P.	8.20	5.50	6.87½	59	F.	....	P.	10.00	4.75	8.08
	11	.....	F.	P.	6.75	4.75	5.60½	19	.....	F.	P.	8.65	3.25	6.63½

ESTAB. NO. 338.—NEW YORK—VESTS.

Basters	11	F.	....	T.	8.00	7.00	7.09	20	F.	....	P.	10.00	7.00	8.37½
Finishers	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	6	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	6.50
Pressers	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	4	M.	....	P.	14.50	10.50	13.18½
Sewing-machine operators	5	F.	....	P.	10.00	8.00	8.85	9	F.	....	P.	10.50	9.75	10.44½

ESTAB. NO. 339.—NEW YORK—WOMEN'S CLOAKS.

Cutters	19	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	35	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Finishers	67	M.	....	P.	15.15	12.00	13.23	123	M.	....	P.	15.25	13.27	14.61½
	86	F.	....	P.	8.90	7.16	7.88½	28	F.	....	P.	10.00	8.50	9.19½
Sewing-machine operators	42	M.	....	P.	17.00	14.65	15.38	79	M.	....	P.	18.40	15.75	17.37
	39	F.	....	P.	9.00	6.75	7.94	15	F.	....	P.	9.20	8.50	8.91

ESTAB. NO. 340.—NEW YORK—WRAPPERS AND TEA GOWNS.

Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Designers	1	F.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	2	F.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Errand girls	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Finishers	6	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.50	5.83½	8	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	.....	F.	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
Sewing-machine operators	17	a F.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	5.91	34	F.	....	P.	8.00	5.00	6.67½
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	.....	F.	P.	5.25	5.25	5.25

a Ages of 4 not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CLOTHING—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 341.—NORTH CAROLINA—COATS AND PANTS. (a)

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Cashiers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	$5.00	$5.00	$5.00
Coat makers	9	F.	....	P.	$6.00	$3.00	$4.33⅓	10	F.	....	P.	5.00	3.50	3.72
Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	15.00	20.00
Pants makers	7	F.	....	P.	5.00	3.00	3.93	10	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.00	4.60
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Pressers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Salesmen	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.00	9.75
Saleswomen	5	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	8	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.00	3.50

ESTAB. NO. 342.—NORTH CAROLINA—PANTS.

Basters	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	.....	F.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Basting pullers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Button sewers	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Buttonhole makers	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Helpers	2	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	5	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Hemmers	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Inspectors	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Lining sewers	1	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Office boys	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Pressers	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.50	3	M.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.16½
Sewing machine operators	28	F.	....	P.	5.00	3.00	4.07	35	F.	....	P.	6.00	3.00	4.05½
Thread trimmers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50

ESTAB. NO. 343.—OHIO—CLOAKS.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00
Cloak makers	12	M.	....	P.	19.30	10.40	14.24⅕	30	M.	....	P.	21.50	5.95	13.29½
	6	F.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	9.75	10	F.	....	T.	14.00	7.00	9.25
	13	F.	....	P.	15.10	8.45	11.01	45	F.	....	P.	21.00	5.00	9.97
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	5.50	3.50	4.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	F.	P.	7.10	5.65	6.43
Cutters	3	M.	....	T.	25.00	22.50	24.16½	8	M.	....	T.	25.00	15.00	20.69
Elevator hands	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Errand boys	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	10	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00	2	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	17.50	17.50	17.50	1	F.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Models	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Pressers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.50	11.25	9	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	10.00
Stenographers	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Stock keepers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Timekeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00

a Also sells dry goods.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CLOTHING—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 344.—PENNSYLVANIA—CLOAKS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Basters	3	F.	....	T.	$3.50	$3.50	$3.50	6	F.	....	P.	$9.00	$4.50	$6.25
Button sewers	3	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.50	3.83½	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.75
								3	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.66½
Cleaners	3	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	4	F.	....	P.	5.00	4.50	4.62½
								2	.....	F.	P.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	12.00	16.00
Cutters' apprentices	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Designers	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Finishers	2	F.	....	P.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	F.	....	P.	5.00	4.00	4.50
								2	.....	F.	P.	3.50	3.00	3.25
Foremen, sewing-machine operators	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	18.00	21.50
Forewomen, sewing-machine operators	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Inspectors	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	4	F.	....	T.	7.00	4.00	5.75
Pressers	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00	4	M.	....	T.	14.00	8.00	10.50
Repairers	4	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.37½	2	F.	....	P.	4.50	4.50	4.50
								3	.....	F.	P.	5.00	4.00	4.66½
Sewing-machine operators	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	12.75	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	14.25
	8	F.	....	P.	9.00	5.00	6.62½	18	F.	....	P.	10.00	4.50	6.80½
								1	.....	F.	P.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Trimmers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	7.50

ESTAB. NO. 345.—PENNSYLVANIA—CLOTHING.

Basters	3	.....	F.	(a)	2.50	2.50	2.50	6	.....	F.	(a)	3.00	2.50	2.83½
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	(a)	25.00	25.00	25.00
Brushers	3	F.	....	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	F.	....	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
								2	.....	F.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Bushelers	2	M.	....	(a)	7.00	6.00	6.50	4	M.	....	(a)	12.00	7.00	9.00
Button sewers	4	F.	....	(a)	3.50	3.00	3.37½	4	F.	....	(a)	4.50	4.00	4.25
Buttonhole makers	3	F.	....	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00	6	F.	....	(a)	6.00	5.00	5.50
Cashiers	1	M.	....	(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Clerks, billing	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00
Coat makers	20	F.	....	(a)	7.00	4.00	5.62½	50	F.	....	(a)	8.00	5.00	6.21
Cutters	5	M.	....	(a)	25.00	12.00	17.80	8	M.	....	(a)	30.00	12.00	21.62½
Errand boys	2	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	3	.....	M.	(a)	4.00	3.00	3.33½
Finishers	6	F.	....	(a)	5.50	5.50	5.50	6	F.	....	(a)	6.50	6.00	6.25
Janitors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	(a)	10.00	8.00	9.00
Managers, department, and salesmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	35.00	35.00	35.00
Packers	2	M.	....	(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Pants makers	9	F.	....	(a)	7.00	4.50	5.78	35	F.	....	(a)	8.00	4.00	5.60
Porters	1	M.	....	(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pressers	3	M.	....	(a)	12.00	10.00	10.66½	6	M.	....	(a)	16.00	12.00	14.00
Salesmen	6	M.	....	(a)	20.00	8.00	14.33½	10	M.	....	(a)	25.00	10.00	15.30
Sewing-machine operators	4	M.	....	(a)	12.00	9.00	10.50	10	M.	....	(a)	12.00	9.00	10.70
Stock keepers	2	M.	....	(a)	12.00	10.00	11.00	3	M.	....	(a)	15.00	6.00	11.00
Tailors	25	M.	....	(a)	15.00	9.00	11.48	58	M.	....	(a)	18.00	10.00	14.10½
Tailors' apprentices	4	M.	....	(a)	6.00	5.00	5.25	15	M.	....	(a)	7.00	5.00	5.86½
Trimmers	3	M.	....	(a)	14.00	12.00	12.66½	4	M.	....	(a)	20.00	12.00	15.50
Vest makers	2	F.	....	(a)	9.00	8.00	8.50	6	F.	....	(a)	12.00	5.00	8.16½

(a) Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CLOTHING—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 346.—PENNSYLVANIA—MERCHANT TAILORING.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Bookkeepers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	F.	....	T.	$7.50	$7.50	$7.50
Cash boys	4	.....	M.	T.	$2.50	$2.00	$2.25	10	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.80
Cashiers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Coat makers	8	M.	....	T.	14.00	9.00	12.75	15	M.	....	T.	16.00	10.00	12.53½
Coat makers' helpers	5	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.60	13	F.	....	T.	7.00	4.50	5.54
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	16.00	17.00	3	M.	....	T.	25.00	18.00	21.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Pants makers	7	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.43	11	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.36⅓
Porters	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Pressers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.50
Salesmen	8	M.	....	T.	18.00	8.00	12.50	24	M.	....	T.	20.00	9.00	13.96
Vest makers	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	6.66⅔

ESTAB. NO. 347.—PENNSYLVANIA—PANTS.

Bundlers and sorters	7	F.	....	P.	4.00	3.50	3.71½	15	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.50	3.80
	3	.....	F.	P.	3.50	3.50	3.50	3	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Button sewers	2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Buttonhole machine operators	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Clerks, stock	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	4	M.	....	T.	20.00	18.00	19.00
Finishers and inspectors	6	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.75	25	F.	....	P.	7.00	5.00	5.84
Porters	2	M.	....	P.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Pressers	1	M.	....	P.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
	6	F.	....	P.	7.00	6.00	6.66½	10	F.	....	P.	8.00	6.50	7.15
Sewing-machine operators	20	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.00	5.35	41	F.	....	P.	7.00	4.00	4.92½
Stenographers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50

ESTAB. NO. 348.—PENNSYLVANIA—PANTS AND OVERALLS.

Clerks	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overall makers	6	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.33½	13	F.	....	T.	7.00	4.00	5.69
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Pants makers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	9	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	5.22
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Seamstresses	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	3	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Stock keepers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00

ESTAB. NO. 349.—SOUTH CAROLINA—PANTS. (a)

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Collectors	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Laborers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Packers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Pants makers	5	F.	....	P.	4.50	3.00	3.80	26	F.	....	P.	5.00	3.00	4.06
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Salesmen	4	M.	....	T.	18.00	14.00	15.50	4	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.75

a Also jobbers in dry goods, hats, and shoes.

TABLE 1.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CLOTHING—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 350.—VIRGINIA—OVERALLS, DRAWERS, SHIRTS, ETC.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	28.00	28.00	28.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Bookkeepers, asst	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Button sewers	9	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	8	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	5	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Buttonhole makers	11	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	15	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Carpenters	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Clerks	3	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	12.66½	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Engineers, stationary, assistant	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Machinists	3	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	3	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Packers	14	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	15	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Printers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Sewers	9	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	11	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	3	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sewing-machine operators	136	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.49	113	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.62½
	45	F.	....	P.	5.00	4.00	4.35½	27	F.	....	P.	4.50	4.00	4.35
	25	.....	F.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.54	50	.....	F.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.31
	5	.....	F.	P.	4.50	4.00	4.40	23	.....	F.	P.	4.50	4.00	4.19½
Stampers	18	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	14	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	7	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	8	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Teamsters	4	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	4	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Trimmers	11	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	12	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	2	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00

ESTAB. NO. 351.—WEST VIRGINIA—MERCHANT TAILORING.

Coat makers	9	M.	....	P.	17.50	12.00	14.72	8	M.	....	P.	18.00	14.00	16.12½
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Forewomen, shirt makers	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pants makers	4	F.	....	P.	5.00	4.00	4.37½	8	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.00	5.06½
Salesmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Shirt makers	13	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.38½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ESTAB. NO. 352.—WEST VIRGINIA—MERCHANT TAILORING.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00
Coat makers	11	M.	....	P.	25.00	18.00	20.00	10	M.	....	P.	25.00	16.00	18.90
Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	2	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00
Forewomen, pants makers	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Pants makers	28	F.	....	P.	9.00	4.00	5.28	24	F.	....	P.	9.00	4.50	5.91
Vest makers	15	F.	....	P.	7.50	5.00	6.06½	12	F.	....	P.	9.00	5.00	6.41½

ESTAB. NO. 353.—WISCONSIN—COATS, PANTS, OVERALLS, AND SHIRTS.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	2	M.	....	T.	40.00	18.00	29.00
Buttonhole makers	4	F.	....	P.	6.80	5.30	5.88½	9	F.	....	P.	7.20	4.90	6.16
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Coat makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	F.	....	P.	7.30	3.75	5.52
Cutters	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	5	M.	....	T.	16.00	14.00	14.80
Elevator hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CLOTHING—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 353.—WISCONSIN—COATS, PANTS, OVERALLS, AND SHIRTS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Examiners	1	F.	....	P.	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	F.	....	P.	7.90	6.10	7.00
Finishers	2	.....	F.	P.	3.35	3.20	3.27½	3	.....	F.	P.	3.25	2.90	3.08½
Folders	5	.....	F.	P.	3.35	2.85	3.09	9	.....	F.	P.	3.50	2.15	2.64½
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	F.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.75
Overall makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	F.	....	P.	5.35	2.90	4.12
Pants makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	F.	....	P.	7.20	4.00	5.21½
Pressers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Salesmen, city	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Salesmen, traveling	2	M.	....	T.	34.60	28.85	31.72½	5	M.	....	T.	40.39	23.08	33.46
Sewing-machine operators	48	F.	....	P.	6.30	3.15	4.89½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shirt makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	F.	....	P.	6.00	3.75	4.74
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	F.	P.	3.50	3.00	3.26½
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Trimmers	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00

MANUFACTURES: COACH TRIMMINGS, ETC.

ESTAB. NO. 354.—NEW YORK—COACH LACE, HEARSE TRIMMINGS, AND FRINGES.

Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Finishers	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.75	16	F.	....	P.	6.94	3.10	4.90
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	P.	3.76	3.25	3.50½
Helpers	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	5	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Overseers, weaving department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Overseers, winding department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Quillers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Spinners	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	9.32	9.32	9.32
Weavers	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	21	F.	....	P.	8.36	4.10	6.07
Weavers, hand	3	M.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.33⅓	3	M.	....	P.	8.22	7.36	7.91½
Winders	1	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	4	F.	....	T.	7.00	4.00	4.87½

ESTAB. NO. 355.—NEW YORK—COACH TRIMMINGS AND LACE.

Braiders	2	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.00	3.25	2	F.	....	T.	3.00	2.50	2.75
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Finishers	20	*a*F.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.47½	33	F.	....	T.	7.00	4.00	5.85
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.25	3.46
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Overseers, finishing department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Overseers, spinning department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Spinners	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.00	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	12.66½
Superintendents	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Weavers	11	M.	....	T.	11.00	9.00	9.82	15	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.50	10.76½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	F.	....	T.	7.00	4.00	5.83½
Winders	2	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.50	3.75	3	.....	F.	P.	4.97	3.35	4.19½

a Ages of 8 not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COACH TRIMMINGS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 356.—PENNSYLVANIA—CARRIAGE UPHOLSTERY, TRIMMINGS, ETC.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers								1	M.		(a)	19.00	19.00	19.00
Braiders	2	F.		(a)	5.78	5.35	5.56½	2	F.		(a)	7.00	3.67	5.33½
Carpenters	1	M.		(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.		(a)	16.00	16.00	16.00
Chenille makers								1	F.		(a)	5.54	5.54	5.54
Clerks	2	M.		(a)	15.00	9.00	12.00	2	M.		(a)	13.00	9.00	11.00
Clerks, order								1	M.		(a)	14.00	14.00	14.00
Cord-machine tenders								1	M.		(a)	3.90	3.90	3.90
Elevator hands								1		M.	(a)	3.50	3.50	3.50
Embroiderers								4	F.		(a)	7.33	4.17	5.25½
								1		F.	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.		(a)	17.00	17.00	17.00	1	M.		(a)	16.00	16.00	16.00
Errand boys								1		M.	(a)	3.50	3.50	3.50
Errand girls	1		F.	(a)	2.00	2.00	2.00							
Flag makers	5	F.		(a)	6.00	4.65	5.63	7	F.		(a)	7.50	2.93	5.51
Foremen, fancy goods department	1	M.		(a)	25.38	25.38	25.38	1	M.		(a)	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, sword makers	1	M.		(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.		(a)	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, tassel makers	1	M.		(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00							
Foremen, warehouse	1	M.		(a)	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.		(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Forewomen, flag makers	1	F.		(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	F.		(a)	6.50	6.50	6.50
Forewomen, tassel makers	1	F.		(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	F.		(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Forewomen and inspectors, asst								1	F.		(a)	8.00	8.00	8.00
Fringe makers	1	F.		(a)	6.78	6.78	6.78	3	F.		(a)	5.80	4.35	5.05
Gilders								1	M.		(a)	8.00	8.00	8.00
Helpers								1	M.		(a)	3.50	3.50	3.50
								1		M.	(a)	3.50	3.50	3.50
								2		F.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Loom fixers	10	M.		(a)	18.00	7.00	13.55	2	M.		(a)	15.00	13.44	14.22
Machinists	1	M.		(a)	19.00	19.00	19.00	1	M.		(a)	14.00	14.00	14.00
Office boys	2		M.	(a)	3.88	3.30	3.59							
Overseers, reeling department	1	M.		(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.		(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.		(a)	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.		(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, spooling department	1	M.		(a)	13.00	13.00	13.00							
Overseers, warping department	1	M.		(a)	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.		(a)	14.00	14.00	14.00
Overseers, weaving department	3	M.		(a)	30.00	22.00	25.66⅔	3	M.		(a)	35.00	15.00	21.66⅔
Overseers, weaving department, asst								1	F.		(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Overseers, winding department								1	M.		(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Packers	2	M.		(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.		(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50
	9	F.		(a)	7.00	3.00	4.99⅔	4	F.		(a)	7.62	2.52	5.92½
	2		F.	(a)	3.50	2.42	2.96							
Porters	1	M.		(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00							
Reelers	12	F.		(a)	10.79	3.37	6.99⅔	9	F.		(a)	3.70	2.12	2.85
	5		F.	(a)	3.37	2.00	2.28							
Reelers' helpers	1	M.		(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00							
Spinners, cord	12	M.		(a)	18.00	6.00	12.16½	8	M.		(a)	15.21	5.50	12.64½
Spinners', cord, helpers	4		M.	(a)	4.05	2.85	3.73½	5		M.	(a)	3.50	2.85	3.31
Spoolers	14	F.		(a)	9.18	3.22	6.92	8	F.		(a)	5.95	3.75	5.15⅓
Sword makers	5	M.		(a)	13.76	8.45	11.26⅔	5	M.		(a)	13.95	9.21	11.80
Sword makers' helpers	1	M.		(a)	3.88	3.88	3.88							
	1		M.	(a)	3.17	3.17	3.17							

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COACH TRIMMINGS, ETC.—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 356.—PENNSYLVANIA—CARRIAGE UPHOLSTERY, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Tassel finishers								1	M.		(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Tassel makers	1	M.		(a)	7.00	7.00	7.00							
	48	F.		(a)	9.00	2.41	4.36½	63	F.		(a)	8.83	1.28	4.41½
	28		F.	(a)	4.75	1.11	2.80½	8		F.	(a)	3.24	1.62	2.60½
Tassel makers' helpers	2		M.	(a)	2.94	1.39	2.16½							
	2		F.	(a)	2.76	1.44	2.10							
Twisters, cord	1	F.		(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00							
Twisters', cord, helpers	1	M.		(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00							
Warehousemen	1	M.		(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.		(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50
Warpers	2	M.		(a)	8.00	8.00	8.00							
	5	F.		(a)	9.17	5.19	7.24⅓	10	F.		(a)	7.50	4.83	6.55
Watchmen	1	M.		(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.		(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00
Weavers	2	F.		(a)	5.10	3.19	4.14½	30	F.		(a)	11.24	2.85	6.82½
Weavers, coach lace	4	F.		(a)	10.80	7.25	8.79½	4	F.		(a)	9.32	4.88	6.70½
Weavers, coach lace, hand								1	M.		(a)	9.72	9.72	9.72
								4	F.		(a)	8.53	4.12	6.02½
Weavers, hand	3	M.		(a)	8.62	6.67	7.34½							
	39	F.		(a)	8.93	2.27	6.26	12	F.		(a)	7.56	2.70	3.71
	1		F.	(a)	2.51	2.51	2.51							
Weavers', hand, helpers	1		F.	(a)	3.30	3.30	3.30							
Weavers, special order	2	M.		(a)	12.00	11.75	11.87½	1	M.		(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00
Winders	5	F.		(a)	4.50	3.50	4.06	21	F.		(a)	7.00	2.00	3.72
	12		F.	(a)	4.00	2.50	3.01½	9		F.	(a)	4.50	2.50	3.44½
Wood turners								1	M.		(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00

MANUFACTURES: COFFEE, SPICE, ETC.

ESTAB. NO. 357.—ILLINOIS—COFFEE, SPICE, BAKING POWDER, ETC.

Bookkeepers	3	M.		T.	40.00	15.00	26.66⅔	4	M.		T.	50.00	15.00	26.25
Bottle washers	2		F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	2		F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Clerks	5	M.		T.	12.00	6.00	9.00	7	M.		T.	12.00	6.00	10.28½
Clerks, receiving	2	M.		T.	20.00	15.00	17.50	2	M.		T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Clerks, shipping	2	M.		T.	25.00	20.00	22.50	2	M.		T.	25.00	20.00	22.50
								12	F.		T.	7.00	4.00	5.75
Fillers and labelers	5	b F.		P.	7.50	5.00	6.25	20	F.		P.	7.50	4.50	5.81½
								2		F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
								6		F.	P.	5.75	3.50	4.58½
Foremen, baking powder and spice department								1	M.		T.	27.00	27.00	27.00
Forewomen, extract department								1	F.		T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Helpers	19	b M.		T.	12.00	3.50	7.39½	20	M.		T.	12.00	3.50	9.72½
								6		M.	T.	6.00	3.50	4.75
Machine hands	14	M.		T.	20.00	12.00	15.35⅓	18	M.		T.	21.00	15.00	16.66⅔
Machine hands' helpers	11	b M.		T.	9.00	6.00	7.09	11	M.		T.	9.00	6.00	7.36⅔
								3		M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Porters	8	M.		T.	12.00	9.00	10.87½	10	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Roasters	5	M.		T.	18.00	12.00	14.40	7	M.		T.	18.00	12.00	13.71½
Salesmen	10	M.		T.	40.00	12.00	20.70	13	M.		T.	55.00	12.00	21.69
Salesmen, traveling	3	M.		T.	50.00	25.00	33.33⅓	4	M.		T.	65.00	25.00	38.75

a Not reported. *b* Ages not reported.

TABLE 1.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COFFEE, SPICE, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 358.—MISSOURI—COFFEE, TEA, SPICE, ETC.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	5	M.	....	T.	30.00	12.00	19.00	7	M.	....	T.	40.00	10.00	23.28½
Cashiers	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00	1	M.	....	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	10.00	13.00
Coffee roasters	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.50	12.75	6	M.	....	T.	16.00	10.00	12.66½
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Foremen, coffee dept	1	M.	....	T.	27.00	27.00	27.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Foremen, packers	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Labelers	5	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.70	5	F.	....	T.	7.00	4.50	5.50
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	....	F.	T.	6.00	4.50	5.25
Laborers	19	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.00	9.02½	29	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.00	9.58½
Mixers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	10.00	15.00
Packers	8	F.	....	T.	7.00	3.50	5.75	11	F.	....	T.	7.00	3.50	6.09
	1	....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	....	F.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.50
Salesmen	6	M.	....	T.	40.00	15.00	28.66½	9	M.	....	T.	57.00	23.00	34.11
Spice grinders	1	M.	....	T.	22.50	22.50	22.50	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	16.00	20.50
Stenographers and typewriters	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00
Teamsters	3	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	13.33½	5	M.	....	T.	14.00	10.00	12.40

ESTAB. NO. 359.—NEW YORK—MUSTARD, LICORICE, AND SPICE.

Boilers	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Boilers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	17.50
Clerks, shipping	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Foremen, mustard makers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen, rollers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Forewomen, packers and stampers	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Labelers and packers	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.25	3	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Millers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Millers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Mustard makers	5	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.60	6	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.66⅔
Packers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Pressmen	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Rollers	16	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.50	5.42	11	F.	....	P.	6.00	3.50	4.82
	1	....	F.	P.	4.00	4.00	4.00	9	....	F.	P.	6.00	3.50	4.28
Stampers	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	....	F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.50
Truckmen	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00

ESTAB. NO. 360.—NEW YORK—SPICE.

Bottlers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	6	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
	33	F.	....	P.	7.20	6.10	6.46½	28	F.	....	P.	7.25	6.10	6.67½
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	....	F.	P.	6.00	5.60	5.80
Casers and packers	27	M.	....	T.	12.60	12.00	12.29	39	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen, bottlers	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Foremen, casers and packers	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Foremen, mill hands	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Foremen, packers	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Laborers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Managers	1	M.	....	T.	43.75	43.75	43.75	1	M.	....	T.	43.75	43.75	43.75
Mill hands	10	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	14	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Packers	28	F.	....	P.	7.50	6.20	7.01	35	F.	....	P.	8.00	6.37	6.98
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	....	F.	P.	6.78	6.78	6.78

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COFFEE, SPICE, ETC.—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 361.—OHIO—COFFEE AND SPICE.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	12.00	16.00
Coffee roasters	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Labelers and packers	3	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	2	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
								1	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Salesmen	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50	4	M.	....	T.	20.00	10.50	14.37½
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

ESTAB. NO. 362.—PENNSYLVANIA—COFFEE AND SPICE.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Bookkeepers, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Coffee roasters	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.50
Coffee roasters' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Managers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Millers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Packers	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.25
Salesmen	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Salesmen, traveling	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

ESTAB. NO. 363.—WISCONSIN—COFFEE AND SPICE.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Cashiers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Coffee-essence makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Firemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00	1	M.	....	T.	26.50	26.50	26.50
Laborers	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50
Millers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Office boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Packers and wrappers	5	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	9	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
	1	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	4	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Roasters	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Salesmen, city	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Salesmen, traveling	3	M.	....	T.	30.00	18.00	23.66⅔	10	M.	....	T.	35.00	18.00	26.25

MANUFACTURES: CORDAGE, TWINE, ETC.

ESTAB. NO. 364.—KENTUCKY—TWINE.

Carders	7	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.20	5.23	19	M.	....	T.	6.90	3.00	5.60½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Doffers	5	.....	F.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	8	.....	F.	T.	1.80	1.80	1.80
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Engineers, stationary, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Foremen, preparers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	6.90	6.90	6.90
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, polishing department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CORDAGE, TWINE, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 364.—KENTUCKY—TWINE—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	$ 12.00	$ 12.00	$ 12.00	1	M.	....	T.	$ 12.00	$ 12.00	$ 12.00
Polishers	6	M.	....	T.	6.00	3.60	4.55	13	M.	....	T.	7.50	4.50	6.57½
								6	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Preparers	8	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.50	12	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.75
								6	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.10	2.35
Second hands	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Spinners	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.40	5.32	11	F.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.27½
								4	.....	F.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Spoolers	5	.....	F.	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30	8	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	22.50	22.50	22.50
Teamsters								1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Twisters	5	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	8	.....	F.	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 365.—MARYLAND—FISH NETTING.

Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Net makers	10	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.20	25	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	5.08

ESTAB. NO. 366.—MARYLAND—TWINE AND NETTING.

Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Helpers	32	*a*F.	....	T.	7.00	3.00	4.40½	22	F.	....	T.	7.00	4.00	4.91
								12	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Laborers	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.00
Machinists	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	14.00
Menders	30	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.46½	28	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.57
								6	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Weavers	12	F.	....	P.	7.50	5.50	6.21	16	F.	....	P.	7.95	5.25	6.10½

ESTAB. NO. 367.—MASSACHUSETTS—BRAID, FISHING LINES, SHOE LACINGS, ETC.

Apprentices	1	M.	....	(*b*)	7.50	7.50	7.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Braider tenders	1	M.	....	(*b*)	5.90	5.90	5.90	1	.....	M.	(*b*)	5.32	5.32	5.32
	47	F.	....	(*b*)	7.08	5.90	5.94	27	F.	....	(*b*)	5.32	5.32	5.32
	2	.....	F.	(*b*)	5.90	5.90	5.90	2	.....	F.	(*b*)	5.32	5.32	5.32
Cutters, shoe lacings	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(*b*)	6.96	6.96	6.96
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	(*b*)	7.60	7.60	7.60
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(*b*)	13.50	13.50	13.50
Errand boys	1	M.	....	(*b*)	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, braiding room	2	M.	....	(*b*)	15.00	14.25	14.62½	2	M.	....	(*b*)	16.50	12.00	14.25
Foremen, braiding room, assistant	1	M.	....	(*b*)	9.00	9.00	9.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, shoe-lacings room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(*b*)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Laborers	1	M.	....	(*b*)	8.25	8.25	8.25	1	M.	....	(*b*)	8.60	8.60	8.60
Machinists	1	M.	....	(*b*)	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	(*b*)	10.50	10.50	10.50
Reelers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	(*b*)	7.67	5.80	6.73½
Thread dressers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	(*b*)	15.00	6.00	11.66½
Tippers, shoe lacings	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(*b*)	5.80	5.80	5.80
Winders	13	F.	....	(*b*)	8.03	4.72	5.86½	6	F.	....	(*b*)	7.28	5.80	6.24
	1	.....	F.	(*b*)	5.31	5.31	5.31	1	.....	F.	(*b*)	5.80	5.80	5.80

a Ages not reported. *b* Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CORDAGE, TWINE, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 368.—MASSACHUSETTS—FISH AND CHALK LINES, BANDING, AND CORD.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Apprentices	1	M.	....	(a)	$7.50	$7.50	$7.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Block winders	1	F.	....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	F.	....	(a)	$6.00	$6.00	$6.00
Braiders	1	F.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Coilers	1	F.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	(a)	4.85	4.85	4.85
Coilers and hankers	5	F.	....	(a)	7.50	5.10	6.72	3	F.	....	(a)	5.58	4.65	5.04
Finishers	1	M.	....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50
Forewomen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Forewomen, asst.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50
Hankers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(a)	3.70	3.70	3.70
Layers	3	M.	....	(a)	7.00	6.00	6.33⅓	2	M.	....	(a)	9.00	6.00	7.50
	1	.....	M.	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Machinists	1	M.	....	(a)	15.60	15.60	15.60	1	M.	....	(a)	13.50	13.50	13.50
Packers	1	F.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50
Spare hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	6.60	6.60	6.60
Spoolers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Twisters	2	F.	....	(a)	5.10	5.10	5.10	2	F.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 369.—MASSACHUSETTS—TAPE AND WEBBING.

Calendrers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	(a)	2.32	2.00	2.16
Carpenters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	(a)	12.00	9.00	10.00
Cleaners	5	F.	....	(a)	3.18	1.95	2.49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	(a)	19.25	19.25	19.25	1	M.	....	(a)	19.25	19.25	19.25
Inspectors and packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(a)	6.96	6.96	6.96
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	(a)	2.32	2.00	2.16
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	(a)	2.32	2.00	2.16
Loom fixers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	(a)	9.00	6.96	8.32
Machinists	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Quillers	4	.....	F.	(a)	2.00	2.00	2.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spare hands	2	F.	....	(a)	6.00	2.50	4.25	1	F.	....	(a)	7.00	7.00	7.00
	2	.....	F.	(a)	2.00	2.00	2.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Warpers	2	F.	....	(a)	5.10	2.94	4.02	2	F.	....	(a)	2.37	2.00	2.18½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	F.	(a)	2.90	2.00	2.41
Weavers	18	F.	....	(a)	7.40	2.70	4.60½	26	F.	....	(a)	8.77	1.71	5.37
Winders	7	F.	....	(a)	5.64	2.86	4.11½	10	F.	....	(a)	4.00	2.32	3.12½

ESTAB. NO. 370.—NEW JERSEY—LINEN THREAD.

Bobbin carriers	1	.....	M.	T.	4.75	4.75	4.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carders	19	F.	....	T.	5.05	5.05	5.05	24	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
	6	.....	F.	T.	5.05	5.05	5.05	1	.....	F.	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Drawers	40	.....	F.	T.	4.25	4.25	4.25	38	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Drivers	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Elevator hands	1	M.	....	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.80	10.80	10.80
Gatemen	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.50	11.50	11.50
Hackle setters	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Laborers	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	6	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Machinists	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Oilers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
	1	.....	M.	T.	4.75	4.75	4.75	1	.....	M.	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50

(a) Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CORDAGE, TWINE, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 370.—NEW JERSEY—LINEN THREAD—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Overseers, assistant	3	M.	....	T.	9.50	7.50	8.66½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Overseers, carding and preparing dept	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, reeling and winding dept.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Overseers, spinning department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	11.50	11.50	11.50
Overseers, spooling and winding dept.	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Reelers	40	F.	....	T.	5.35	5.35	5.35	41	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Roller hands	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	.....	M.	T.	4.50	3.90	4.20
Roving carriers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	.....	M.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Roving-frame tenders.	4	F.	....	T.	4.55	4.25	4.47⅓	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	16	.....	F.	T.	4.55	4.25	4.38	18	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Sewers, tape	1	.....	M.	T.	3.40	3.40	3.40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Softeners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Spinners	80	F.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	80	F.	....	T.	5.80	5.80	5.80
Spoolers	40	F.	....	P.	8.70	6.69	7.81½	40	F.	....	P.	8.75	6.75	7.89½
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Weighers	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
	2	.....	M.	T.	4.75	4.75	4.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Winders	15	F.	....	P.	7.00	5.49	6.21	14	F.	....	P.	7.00	5.00	6.15
Yarn bundlers	8	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	3	M.	....	P.	12.50	12.50	12.50

ESTAB. NO. 371.—NEW YORK—FLAX THREAD, TWINE, AND YARN.

Carders	31	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	25	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Drawing-frame tenders.	231	*a*F.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.61½	171	F.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	7.23
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	.....	F.	T.	7.50	6.00	6.88½
Engineers, stationary	2	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Finishers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	P.	4.04	4.00	4.02
	48	.....	*a*M.	P.	4.19	3.00	3.66⅔	38	.....	M.	P.	4.20	3.40	3.91½
Firemen	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	2	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Hacklers	48	*a*M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	23	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Laborers	37	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	30	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Roving-frame tenders.	60	*a*F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	31	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Spinners	23	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	20	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
	42	F.	....	P.	7.56	6.11	6.79	35	F.	....	P.	8.10	6.36	7.12
Twisters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	162	.....	*a*F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	108	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Warehousemen	17	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	12	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Watchmen	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00

ESTAB. NO. 372.—OHIO—COTTON WEBBING AND CORDAGE.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	27.50	27.50	27.50	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Braiders	14	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.50	4.28⅛	18	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.00	3.78
	7	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.71½	16	.....	F.	T.	3.50	2.00	2.53
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Foremen, braiders	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	15.00

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CORDAGE, TWINE, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 372.—OHIO—COTTON WEBBING AND CORDAGE—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	$ 18.00	$ 18.00	$ 18.00	1	M.	....	T.	$ 18.00	$ 18.00	$ 18.00
Packers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.00
Second hands	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	11.00	10.00	10.50
Timekeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Weavers	20	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.30	21	F.	....	T.	7.00	3.00	4.12
	7	.....	F.	T.	4.00	2.50	2.85½	15	.....	F.	T.	3.50	2.00	2.56½

ESTAB. NO. 373.—OHIO—TWINE, YARN, AND CARPET WARP.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	27.50	27.50	27.50	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Bookkeepers, asst	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Braiders	25	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.00	4.30	37	F.	....	T.	5.00	2.75	3.95½
	7	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.00	2.35½	15	.....	F.	T.	3.50	2.00	2.43½
Bundle boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Carders	14	F.	....	T.	8.00	4.00	5.78½	25	F.	....	T.	8.00	2.50	4.45
	5	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.30	5	.....	F.	T.	4.00	2.00	2.80
Carpenters	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.50	12.75	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Dyers	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Elevator hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Firemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Foremen, braiders	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, braiders, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.50
Office boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, carding department, asst	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, spinning department	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, spinning department, asst	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	9.75	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00
Packers	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Picker tenders	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	5.00	6.75
Roller coverers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Spinners	26	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.92½	28	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.35½
	9	.....	F.	T.	4.00	2.50	3.16½	22	.....	F.	T.	3.50	2.00	2.62½
Spinners, mule	13	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.00	4.23	16	F.	....	T.	5.00	2.50	4.25
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Teamsters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Timekeepers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Warpers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00

ESTAB. NO. 374.—PENNSYLVANIA—JUTE ROPE, TWINE, ETC.

Ballers	12	.....	F.	T.	3.25	3.00	3.08½	17	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Blacksmiths	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Breakers	3	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50	5	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Canners	4	M.	....	T.	5.25	5.25	5.25	5	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Card finishers	4	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	6	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	15	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Carders	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	13.00	14.50	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	11.75
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Doffers	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	34	.....	F.	T.	4.50	2.75	3.20	52	.....	F.	T.	4.00	2.75	2.99
Drawing-frame tenders	10	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	4.90	11	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.63½
	7	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	15	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Electricians	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CORDAGE, TWINE, ETC.—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 374.—PENNSYLVANIA—JUTE ROPE, TWINE, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	$ 20.00	$ 20.00	$ 20.00	1	M.	....	T.	$ 20.00	$ 20.00	$ 20.00
Finishers	1	M.	....	T.	6.25	6.25	6.25	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	2	M.	....	T.	13.00	9.00	11.00
Formers	26	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	32	.....	M.	T.	2.75	2.75	2.75
Jute carriers	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Laborers	7	M.	....	T.	11.00	9.00	9.85½	11	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.63½
Line boys	2	M.	....	T.	6.25	6.25	6.25	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Machinists	7	M.	....	T.	16.00	12.00	13.43	10	M.	....	T.	15.00	11.00	13.60
Machinists' apprentices	2	.....	M.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.50	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.00	7.50
Machinists' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Manglers	4	M.	....	T.	5.25	5.25	5.25	5	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Oilers	3	M.	....	T.	8.25	7.00	7.75	4	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.00	7.75
Openers	7	M.	....	T.	7.75	7.75	7.75	9	M.	....	T.	7.70	7.70	7.70
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	3	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Overseers, spooling and twisting dept.	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	15.00	15.50	3	M.	....	T.	17.00	12.00	13.66½
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	14.50	14.50	14.50	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Packers	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.00	7.25	3	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Pressers	1	M.	....	T.	4.75	4.75	4.75	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Reelers	4	F.	....	T.	5.25	5.00	5.18½	7	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Roll winders	7	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.80	2.91½	9	.....	F.	T.	2.75	2.75	2.75
Rope layers	1	M.	....	T.	5.25	5.25	5.25	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Roving-frame tenders	8	F.	....	T.	6.25	6.25	6.25	12	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Shakers	17	M.	....	T.	8.25	6.00	7.47	27	M.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	7.78
Spinners	19	aF.	....	T.	6.25	5.00	5.68½	29	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.51½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Spoolers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	5	.....	F.	T.	3.25	3.00	3.15	6	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Sweepers	2	.....	F.	T.	4.25	4.00	4.12½	3	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.30	3.53⅓
Truckmen	8	M.	....	T.	5.25	5.00	5.06⅔	6	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	6	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.66⅔	13	.....	M.	T.	3.50	2.75	3.21
Twisters	8	F.	....	T.	5.25	5.00	5.12½	11	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Watchmen	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50
Weavers	2	F.	....	T.	5.25	5.25	5.25	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00

MANUFACTURES: CORSETS.

ESTAB. NO. 375.—CONNECTICUT—CORSETS.

Binders	1	F.	....	(b)	8.48	8.48	8.48	1	F.	....	(b)	5.63	5.63	5.63
Boners	2	F.	....	(b)	7.06	2.74	4.90	4	F.	....	(b)	6.55	5.36	6.05½
	8	.....	F.	(b)	4.85	1.12	3.11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bookkeepers	1	F.	....	(b)	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	(b)	10.00	10.00	10.00
Clerks, shipping	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(b)	10.50	10.50	10.50
Cutters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(b)	11.50	11.50	11.50
Embroiderers	7	F.	....	(b)	4.01	1.40	2.81	1	F.	....	(b)	7.00	7.00	7.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	(b)	2.12	2.12	2.12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eyeleters	1	F.	....	(b)	4.70	4.70	4.70	1	F.	....	(b)	6.12	6.12	6.12
Finisher	4	F.	....	(b)	7.35	4.12	5.98½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Folders	1	F.	....	(b)	5.10	5.10	5.10	1	F.	....	(b)	5.75	5.75	5.75
Forewomen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(b)	10.50	10.50	10.50
Inspectors	1	F	....	(b)	7.18	7.18	7.18	2	F.	....	(b)	6.55	3.02	4.78½
Ironers	1	M	....	(b)	6.30	6.30	6.30	1	M.	....	(b)	11.67	11.67	11.67
	1	.....	M	(b)	1.69	1.69	1.69	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Launderers	1	M.	....	(b)	15.31	15.31	15.31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sewers	13	F.	....	(b)	7.07	2.50	5.30½	24	F.	....	(b)	7.91	2.72	5.30
Shapers	1	F.	....	(b)	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	....	(b)	6.32	6.32	6.32
Superintendents	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(b)	25.00	25.00	25.00
Trimmers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(b)	4.18	4.18	4.18

a Ages of 8 not reported.

b Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CORSETS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 376.—ILLINOIS—CORSETS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Boners	33	*a*F.	....	P.	$4.70	$2.20	$3.45	22	F.	....	P.	$5.00	$3.00	$4.04½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	.....	F.	P.	4.40	2.50	2.91
Carpenters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	13.00	12.00	12.50
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Cutters	7	M.	....	P.	14.80	10.75	13.13	9	M.	....	P.	15.75	11.75	13.74
Engineers station ary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Foremen, cutters	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, ironers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, splicers	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Forewomen, machine operators	1	F.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Forewomen, sewers	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Helpers	4	.....	*a*M.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.75	4	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.75
Ironers	10	M.	....	P.	14.60	10.35	12.88	16	M.	....	P.	16.00	12.00	14.22½
Machine operators	192	*a*F.	....	P.	12.50	4.25	6.38½	251	F.	....	P.	12.50	5.50	6.69
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	.....	F.	P.	6.20	4.50	5.12½
Sewers	70	*a*F	....	T.	6.50	2.50	4.24½	80	F.	....	T.	7.00	3.00	4.66
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	F.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.08½
Splicers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	M.	....	P.	3.65	3.25	3.46½
	14	.....	*a*M.	P.	4.25	2.45	3.29½	13	.....	M.	P.	3.20	2.20	2.55½
Timekeepers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

ESTAB. NO. 377.—MARYLAND—CORSETS.

Bustle makers	8	F.	....	P.	5.00	3.00	4.18⅓	1	F.	....	P.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Messengers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Pressers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Saleswomen	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.50	2	F.	....	T.	8.00	3.00	5.50
Sewing-machine operators	18	F.	....	P.	5.25	3.00	4.03	18	F.	....	T.	7.00	3.50	4.47

ESTAB. NO. 378.—MASSACHUSETTS—CORSETS.

	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(*b*)	8.05	8.05	8.05
Binders	5	F.	....	(*b*)	10.00	7.00	8.80	9	F.	....	(*b*)	9.40	6.70	7.65⅓
	1	F.	....	(*b*)	8.00	8.00	8.00	3	F.	....	(*b*)	7.05	5.20	6.13⅓
Boners	23	.....	F.	(*b*)	6.00	2.00	3.61	81	.....	F.	(*b*)	10.10	1.35	3.46
	2	M.	....	(*b*)	13.00	8.00	10.50	1	M.	....	(*b*)	8.70	8.70	8.70
Box makers	4	F.	....	(*b*)	6.00	4.00	5.00	15	F.	....	(*b*)	9.85	2.50	4.76⅓
	3	.....	F.	(*b*)	5.00	3.00	4.00	4	.....	F.	(*b*)	6.75	2.50	3.98¾
Clerks	1	M.	....	(*b*)	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	(*b*)	7.75	7.75	7.75
Cutters	4	M.	....	(*b*)	16.60	10.50	14.39½	10	M.	....	(*b*)	23.45	9.00	16.50½
	3	M.	....	(*b*)	15.00	12.00	14.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Embroiderers	6	F.	....	(*b*)	15.00	5.00	8.66⅔	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	F.	(*b*)	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Examiners	2	F.	....	(*b*)	8.00	6.00	7.00	12	F.	....	(*b*)	8.80	3.05	6.21⅔
Eyeleters	2	F.	....	(*b*)	8.00	7.00	7.50	1	F.	....	(*b*)	9.30	9.30	9.30
Finishers	7	F.	....	(*b*)	8.00	4.00	5.85⅔	17	F.	....	(*b*)	8.75	2.60	4.98⅓
Flossers	7	F.	....	(*b*)	9.00	6.00	7.43	14	F.	....	(*b*)	10.10	2.30	7.00½
	1	.....	F.	(*b*)	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, box dept.	1	M.	....	(*b*)	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	(*b*)	19.50	19.50	19.50
Foremen, box department, assistant	1	M.	....	(*b*)	10.35	10.35	10.35	1	M.	....	(*b*)	13.50	13.50	13.50

a Ages not reported. *b* Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CORSETS—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 378.—MASSACHUSETTS—CORSETS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Foremen, cutting department	1	M.	....	(a)	16.50	16.50	16.50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Foremen, embroidery department	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, flossing room	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	(a)	11.00	11.00	11.00
Foremen, laundry	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, laundry, assistant	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50
Foremen, printing department	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	(a)	16.50	16.50	16.50
Forewomen, boning room	1	....	F.	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	(a)	8.00	8.00	8.00
Forewomen, stitchers	4	F.	....	(a)	12.00	9.00	10.00	4	F.	....	(a)	13.00	10.00	11.00
Forewomen, stitchers, assistant	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	F.	....	(a)	6.50	3.50	4.66⅔
Helpers	2	....	M.	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50	3	M.	....	(a)	6.00	4.50	5.21⅔
Ironers	11	F.	....	(a)	9.00	4.00	7.54½	28	F.	....	(a)	10.95	4.40	7.79⅓
	2	....	F.	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Machinists	2	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00	2	M.	....	(a)	28.50	18.00	23.25
Office boys	1	....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Press feeders	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	M.	....	(a)	10.00	3.30	5.82½
Shippers	2	M.	....	(a)	16.50	12.00	14.25	2	M.	....	(a)	18.00	16.50	17.25
Shippers' helpers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	M.	....	(a)	10.50	9.00	9.66⅔
Stampers	1	F.	....	(a)	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.	....	(a)	4.15	4.15	4.15
Steel cutters	4	F.	....	(a)	7.00	6.00	6.50	12	F.	....	(a)	7.70	1.45	5.45
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	F.	(a)	5.45	5.45	5.45
Steel stitchers	2	F	....	(a)	13.00	13.00	13.00	3	F.	....	(a)	8.80	5.35	6.86⅔
Steelers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	F.	....	(a)	8.15	8.00	8.07½
Stenographers	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Stitchers, machine	120	F.	....	(a)	11.00	2.00	6.53	152	F.	....	(a)	11.00	2.25	6.54
	6	....	F.	(a)	6.00	4.00	5.16⅔	4	....	F.	(a)	8.15	4.15	5.82½
Timekeepers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	(a)	7.25	7.25	7.25
Trimmers, hand	7	F.	....	(a)	8.00	3.00	6.00	1	F.	....	(a)	10.05	10.05	10.05
	1	....	F.	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Trimmers, machine	1	F.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	14	F.	....	(a)	10.10	3.45	7.52½
	1	....	F.	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

ESTAB. NO. 379.—NEW YORK—CORSETS.

Bone inserters	6	F.	....	P.	4.90	4.30	4.71	11	F.	....	P.	5.05	3.60	4.53½
	15	....	F.	P.	4.70	2.90	3.89	29	....	F.	P.	4.90	3.05	3.90
Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	19.00	15.00	17.00	3	M.	....	T.	22.00	15.00	18.33⅓
Embroiderers	4	F.	....	P.	5.90	5.00	5.48⅓	8	F.	....	P.	5.90	4.80	5.17
	4	....	F.	P.	4.85	3.95	4.26½	7	....	F.	P.	5.95	4.05	4.76½
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Examiners	4	F.	....	T.	5.75	4.25	4.75	10	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.30
	4	....	F.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.43⅓	5	....	F.	T.	5.50	5.00	5.20
Finishers	22	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.50	5.36⅓	41	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.41⅓
	8	....	F.	T.	5.50	3.75	4.53	17	....	F.	T.	6.00	4.00	5.06
Folders and strippers	2	....	M.	T.	5.00	4.50	4.75	4	....	M.	T.	7.00	4.00	5.12½
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Pressers	6	M.	....	T.	16.00	15.00	15.33⅓	4	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.37½
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	....	F.	T.	6.00	5.00	5.37½
Stitchers	38	F.	....	P.	7.85	5.00	6.83	60	F.	....	P.	8.00	5.30	7.05
	22	....	F.	P.	7.85	4.90	5.75½	36	....	F.	P.	7.75	3.00	5.13⅓
Trimmers	2	F.	....	P.	7.75	6.90	7.32½	4	F.	....	P.	7.95	6.05	6.91½

(a) Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.

ESTAB. NO. 380.—GEORGIA—COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Back tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	.....	(a)	$2.27	$2.27	$2.27
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	(a)	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balers	4	M.	.....	(a)	$5.40	$5.40	$5.40	10	M.	.....	(a)	7.50	5.40	6.42
Ballers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	.....	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Band boys	2	.....	M.	(a)	2.70	2.70	2.70	2	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Beamers	2	M.	.....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50	29	M.	.....	(a)	9.00	6.60	7.71½
	1	F.	.....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	F.	.....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50
Blacksmiths	1	M.	.....	(a)	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	.....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Boiler men	1	M.	.....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	.....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Calendrers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	.....	(a)	5.40	5.40	5.40
Card grinders	2	M.	.....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	6	M.	.....	(a)	8.10	7.50	7.80
Card strippers	3	M.	.....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	M.	.....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Carders	18	M.	.....	(a)	5.40	4.00	4.59⅓	56	M.	.....	(a)	6.00	4.50	5.24
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Carpenters	4	M.	.....	(a)	10.50	7.50	9.00	6	M.	.....	(a)	12.00	7.50	9.25
Chain makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Cloth inspectors	1	M.	.....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	.....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
	2	F.	.....	(a)	6.00	4.50	5.25	9	F.	.....	(a)	6.00	4.50	5.06⅓
Coal wheelers	1	M.	.....	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	.....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Doffers	8	.....	M.	(a)	1.80	1.80	1.80	25	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	2.10	2.45
Drawers	3	M.	.....	(a)	3.90	3.60	3.70	14	M.	.....	(a)	4.20	3.60	3.96⅔
	3	.....	M.	(a)	3.90	3.60	3.70	10	.....	M.	(a)	4.20	3.60	3.99
Drawers-in	4	F.	.....	(a)	3.90	3.90	3.90	12	F.	.....	(a)	4.20	2.70	3.10
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	(a)	2.70	2.70	2.70
Drawing-frame tenders.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	M.	(a)	4.50	3.50	3.84
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	F.	.....	(a)	6.72	3.00	5.87½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Dressers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	F.	.....	(a)	7.50	6.00	6.68½
Dressers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	.....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Driers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	.....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Drivers	2	M.	.....	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	M.	.....	(a)	5.10	5.10	5.10
Dyers	12	M.	.....	(a)	9.00	6.00	7.45	26	M.	.....	(a)	10.00	6.60	8.13
Electricians	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	.....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Elevator hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	.....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Filling carriers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	.....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	(a)	3.90	3.90	3.90
Folders	2	M.	.....	(a)	5.40	5.40	5.40	4	M.	.....	(a)	5.40	5.40	5.40
Helpers	2	M.	.....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	.....	(a)	5.40	5.40	5.40
	4	.....	M.	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40	8	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Labelers	2	.....	M.	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40	5	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Laborers	18	M.	.....	(a)	4.50	3.00	4.03	31	M.	.....	(a)	7.50	4.50	5.47½
Loom fixers	7	M.	.....	(a)	8.10	6.00	7.11⅓	39	M.	.....	(a)	10.50	7.50	8.57½
Machinists	3	M.	.....	(a)	20.00	15.00	16.66⅔	6	M.	.....	(a)	24.00	10.50	14.91⅔
Oilers	7	M.	.....	(a)	6.00	5.40	5.91⅔	11	M.	.....	(a)	6.00	5.40	5.67½
Order men	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	.....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Overseers, carding department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	.....	(a)	18.00	15.00	16.50
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	.....	(a)	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	.....	(a)	16.50	16.50	16.50
Overseers, dyeing room, assistant	1	M.	.....	(a)	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	.....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	.....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	.....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, finishing department, asst.	1	M.	.....	(a)	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	.....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	.....	(a)	15.50	15.50	15.50	1	M.	.....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, spinning department, asst.	1	M.	.....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	.....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, spooling department	1	M.	.....	(a)	15.50	15.50	15.50	1	M.	.....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, spooling department, asst.	1	M.	.....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 380.—GEORGIA—COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Overseers, weaving department	2	M.	....	(a)	$ 18.00	$ 16.00	$ 17.00	4	M.	....	(a)	$ 24.00	$ 15.00	$ 18.75
Overseers, weaving department, asst.	2	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	5	M.	....	(a)	12.00	10.50	11.40
Painters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	(a)	10.50	10.50	10.50
Picker tenders	8	M.	....	(a)	6.00	4.20	5.43⅓	20	M.	....	(a)	6.00	5.40	5.76
Pipers	1	M.	....	(a)	8.10	8.10	8.10	2	M.	....	(a)	8.10	7.50	7.80
Pressmen	1	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Quill collectors	2	.....	M.	(a)	2.70	2.70	2.70	5	.....	M.	(a)	2.70	2.70	2.70
Quillers	1	F.	....	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40	9	F.	....	(a)	3.00	2.70	2.93⅓
	5	.....	F.	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40	4	.....	F.	(a)	3.00	2.70	2.77½
Sample makers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Scourers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	M.	....	(a)	4.80	4.80	4.80
Second hands	1	M.	....	(a)	10.50	10.50	10.50	2	M.	....	(a)	10.50	10.50	10.50
Section hands	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	(a)	10.50	10.50	10.50
Sewing-machine operators	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Shaft cleaners	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	M.	....	(a)	4.80	4.80	4.80
Shearers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	9	M.	....	(a)	6.00	4.50	5.16⅔
Slubbing-frame tenders	6	M.	....	(a)	7.50	6.00	6.35	13	M.	....	(a)	6.72	6.00	6.49⅓
Smash menders	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	F.	....	(a)	4.80	4.80	4.80
Spare hands	5	F.	....	(a)	5.40	5.40	5.40	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Speeders, intermediate	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	M.	....	(a)	6.72	6.72	6.72
Spinners	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	.....	M.	(a)	3.90	3.90	3.90
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	.....	F.	(a)	3.90	3.90	3.90
Spinners, frame	19	.....	M.	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40	72	.....	M.	(a)	3.60	1.80	2.64⅓
	17	.....	F.	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40	47	.....	F.	(a)	3.60	1.80	2.72½
Spinners, mule	10	M.	....	(a)	5.40	4.00	4.48	41	M.	....	(a)	6.90	4.20	5.84
Spoolers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	20	M.	....	(a)	4.50	3.60	4.35
	18	.....	M.	(a)	4.20	3.60	3.90	11	.....	M.	(a)	4.20	3.00	3.38
	7	F.	....	(a)	4.20	3.60	3.85⅓	102	F.	....	(a)	7.50	3.00	4.03⅓
	11	.....	F.	(a)	4.20	3.60	3.82	21	.....	F.	(a)	4.50	3.00	3.61⅔
Stenographers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	(a)	8.00	8.00	8.00
Sweepers	3	M.	....	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	5	M.	....	(a)	3.60	3.00	3.48
	11	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	2.40	2.67⅓	27	.....	M.	(a)	3.60	2.10	3.18
Thread hands	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	13	.....	F.	(a)	2.10	2.10	2.10
Tiers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	10	.....	F.	(a)	1.80	1.80	1.80
Trimmers	5	F.	....	(a)	4.00	3.60	3.76	13	F.	....	(a)	4.50	3.60	3.81
Warpers	2	F.	....	(a)	5.40	5.40	5.40	10	F.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Watchmen	2	M.	....	(a)	9.00	7.70	8.35	6	M.	....	(a)	9.20	7.70	8.45
Water carriers	5	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50	7	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Weavers	20	M.	....	(a)	6.00	4.50	5.20⅓	138	M.	....	(a)	6.00	3.90	5.19
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	.....	M.	(a)	4.50	3.00	3.88
	73	F.	....	(a)	6.00	4.00	4.69⅔	382	F.	....	(a)	6.00	3.90	4.98
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	10	.....	F.	(a)	4.50	3.90	4.03

(a) Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 381.—INDIANA—JEANS, CHEVIOTS, AND UNION CASSIMERES.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Bobbin carriers								1	M.		T.	$9.00	$9.00	$9.00
Carders	1	M.		T.	$7.50	$7.50	$7.50	1	M.		T.	7.20	7.20	7.20
Carders' helpers	13		a M.	T.	6.00	1.50	2.82½	4	M.		T.	4.50	3.00	3.63¾
								7		M.	T.	3.00	2.00	2.35½
Doffers								1	M.		T.	8.10	8.10	8.10
Drawers-in	1	b F.		T.	1.50	1.50	1.50	1	F.		T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Dyers	1	M.		T.	7.25	7.25	7.25	1	M.		T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.		T.	11.50	11.50	11.50	1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Finishers	1	M.		T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
	3	F.		T.	5.00	2.25	3.58½	2	F.		T.	3.75	2.50	3.12½
Firemen								1	M.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Loom fixers	1	M.		T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.		T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Overseers, carding department	1	M.		T.	19.00	19.00	19.00	1	M.		T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.		T.	17.00	17.00	17.00							
Overseers, finishing department								1	M.		T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.		T.	14.25	14.25	14.25	1	M.		T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.		T.	17.00	17.00	17.00	1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Packers								1	M.		T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Rag sorters	2	M.		T.	7.25	5.00	6.12½							
Spare hands	1	M.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00							
Spinners	18	F.		T.	4.00	2.00	2.75	17	F.		T.	5.25	2.00	3.53
Watchmen	1	M.		T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Weavers	2	M.		P.	4.07	3.58	3.82½							
	54	F.		P.	6.55	3.20	4.67	57	F.		P.	6.80	3.05	4.73
								1		F.	P.	2.65	2.65	2.65
Weavers, sample								1	F.		T.	6.60	6.60	6.60

ESTAB. NO. 382.—KENTUCKY—JEANS.

Bobbin boys	2		M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	4		M.	T.	2.70	2.70	2.70
Carders	1	M.		T.	3.60	3.60	3.60							
	4		M.	T.	4.50	3.60	4.12½	8		M.	T.	4.20	3.60	3.78½
Dyers	3	M.		T.	7.50	6.50	7.00	5	M.		T.	7.50	5.40	6.48
Engineers, stationary	1	M.		T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.		T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Filling carriers	1	M.		T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	2		M.	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
Finishers	9	F.		T.	4.50	3.60	4.10	6	F.		T.	4.20	3.60	3.70
								8		F.	T.	4.50	3.60	4.05
Firemen	1	M.		T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.		T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Loom fixers	2	M.		T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	3	M.		T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Overseers, carding department	1	M.		T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.		T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.		T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.		T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.		T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.		T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.		T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.		T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.		T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.		T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Picker tenders	2	M.		T.	7.50	7.00	7.25	3	M.		T.	7.50	6.00	6.50
Second hands	2	M.		T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	3	M.		T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Spinners	10		M.	T.	4.50	3.30	4.08	10		M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	24		F.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.72½	37		F.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.62½
Watchmen	1	M.		T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.		T.	9.50	9.50	9.50
Weavers	91	F.		P.	6.40	2.75	4.38½	121	F.		P.	7.10	3.08	4.84
	2		F.	P.	5.32	5.28	5.30							

a Ages not reported. b Age not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 383.—KENTUCKY—JEANS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Carders	3	M.	....	T.	13.50	9.00	10.50	4	M.	....	T.	13.50	7.20	9.00
	16	.....	M.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.73	27	.....	M.	T.	4.50	2.70	3.43
Dyeing-room hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.05	4.05	4.05
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	M.	T.	5.40	3.15	4.05
Dyers	5	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	8	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.75	7.03
Finishers	4	F.	....	T.	4.50	3.00	3.75	14	F.	....	T.	3.90	2.70	3.34½
	6	.....	F.	T.	4.50	3.30	3.80	3	.....	F.	T.	3.90	3.00	3.50
Laborers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	5.50	2.70	3.40
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	2.25	2.25	2.25
Loom fixers	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	4	M.	....	T.	10.80	10.80	10.80
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	18.50	18.50	18.50	1	M.	....	T.	17.55	17.55	17.55
Machinists' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	6.60	5.00	5.80
Office boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	22.50	22.50	22.50	1	M.	....	T.	20.25	20.25	20.25
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.90	18.90	18.90
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.90	18.90	18.90
Overseers, sorting room	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.90	18.90	18.90
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	22.50	22.50	22.50	1	M.	....	T.	20.25	20.25	20.25
Second hands	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.50	11.00	4	M.	....	T.	10.80	9.00	9.45
Spinners	25	.....	M.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.63	28	.....	M.	T.	3.90	2.70	3.24
	23	.....	F.	T.	4.50	2.85	3.69	46	.....	F.	T.	3.90	2.70	3.31
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.91	8.91	8.91
Weavers	17	M.	....	P.	7.04	4.18	5.64	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	.....	M.	P.	6.32	4.25	5.28½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	100	F.	....	P.	6.94	3.20	5.02	156	F.	....	P.	6.75	3.27	4.96
	15	.....	F.	P.	5.18	3.00	3.97	34	.....	F.	P.	5.44	3.10	3.91½
Wool sorters	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.25
Wool sorters' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	M.	....	T.	3.60	2.70	3.15

ESTAB. NO. 384.—KENTUCKY—JEANS AND CASSIMERES.

Beamers	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	11.00	12.83½	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	11.25
Beamers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	T.	3.20	3.20	3.20
Bobbin girls	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.50	6.00	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	4.50	5.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	6.00	4.00	5.00
Burlers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	4	.....	F.	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20	3	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Carders	8	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.31½	8	M.	....	T.	8.10	6.00	7.08⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	M.	T.	8.10	6.00	7.24½
Drawers-in	8	.....	F.	T.	3.30	2.40	2.81½	13	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.40	2.63
Dyers	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	9.75	10	M.	....	T.	10.80	5.50	7.43
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00
Finishers	9	M.	....	T.	6.00	3.60	5.46½	7	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	7	F.	....	T.	4.20	3.60	3.77	21	F.	....	T.	4.50	3.60	4.07
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Forewomen, drawers-in	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Fourth hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
Lappers	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Loom fixers	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Loom fixers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	22.50	22.50	22.50	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	27.50	27.50	27.50	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 384.—KENTUCKY—JEANS AND CASSIMERES—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	$ 21.00	$ 21.00	$ 21.00	1	M.	....	T.	$ 22.50	$ 22.50	$ 22.50
Overseers, picking department	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, sorting room	1	M.	....	T.	17.50	17.50	17.50	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Picker tenders	6	M.	....	T.	13.50	7.50	10.25	9	M.	....	T.	14.00	7.00	10.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Rag sorters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Second hands	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	13.50	14.25	3	M.	....	T.	14.50	12.00	13.16⅔
Shearers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.50	11.50	11.50
Spinners, mule	25	.....	M.	T.	5.00	3.00	4.15½	43	.....	M.	T.	4.50	2.40	3.34⅔
	7	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	6	.....	F.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.68⅔
Stockmen	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	8.50	7.50	8.00
Third hands	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	4	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.00	8.37½
Timekeepers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Watchmen	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.50	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.25	8.62½
Weavers, cassimeres	32	F.	....	P.	7.28	4.17	5.91	44	F.	....	P.	7.38	4.38	5.98
Weavers, jeans	15	M.	....	P.	4.91	2.95	3.87½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	31	F.	....	P.	5.35	2.78	3.84⅓	56	F.	....	P.	5.70	2.74	4.02
	2	.....	F.	P.	4.00	2.80	3.40	5	.....	F.	P.	3.22	2.52	2.79⅓
Wool sorters	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	3	M.	....	P.	11.65	10.95	11.25

ESTAB. NO. 385.—KENTUCKY—JEANS AND JEANS PANTS.

Cutters	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	12.00	12.75
Cutters' helpers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.40	2.70
Doffers	3	.....	M.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	6	.....	M.	T.	3.60	2.40	2.95
Dyers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.40	7.20	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen, pants makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Loom fixers	1	M.	....	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Machine fixers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, dyeing room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	M.	T.	4.50	3.90	4.20
Pants makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44	F.	....	P.	7.05	2.25	4.37½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	F.	P.	4.50	2.10	3.00⅔
Pressers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	M.	....	P.	6.75	4.35	5.36⅔
Railway hands	2	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	6	.....	M.	T.	2.40	1.80	2.05
Spinners	5	M.	....	P.	3.84	2.34	2.99½	1	M.	....	P.	2.72	2.72	2.72
	1	.....	M.	P.	3.25	3.25	3.25	8	.....	M.	P.	3.64	2.35	3.04⅔
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20
Weavers	13	M.	....	P.	6.62	3.24	5.34⅔	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	21	F.	....	P.	6.00	2.25	3.96½	44	F.	....	P.	6.72	2.94	4.63⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	3.68	3.68	3.68

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 386.—MAINE—COTTON WARPS AND WOOLEN BLANKETS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Binders	2	F.	....	P.	$5.41	$5.26	$5.33½	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Bookkeepers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	$9.00	$9.00	$9.00
Carders	16	*a* M.	....	T.	7.50	1.80	3.60	13	M.	....	T.	9.00	4.38	5.89½
	8	*a* F.	....	T.	4.50	1.80	3.50½	2	F.	....	T.	5.10	4.50	4.80
Carpenters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Driers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.20
Finishers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	8	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	7	F.	....	T.	8.50	3.90	5.47
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	F.	T.	4.00	3.90	3.95
Giggers	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.25	6.00	11	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.00	6.05½
Laborers	6	M.	....	T.	7.50	4.50	5.80	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Overseers, carding department	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.50	11.25	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	13.50	14.25
Overseers, finishing department	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, picking department	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Overseers, spinning department	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.60	10.05	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Picker tenders	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	M.	....	T.	10.50	6.00	7.50
Ragpickers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.50
Repairers	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Scourers	6	M.	....	T.	8.00	4.80	5.86	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Spinners	11	*a* M.	....	T.	8.00	2.35	5.18½	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	10	M.	....	P.	8.81	7.06	8.02½
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	M.	T.	3.60	1.50	2.30
	11	*a* F.	....	T.	4.50	1.80	3.30	3	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	P.	5.62	5.62	5.62
Spoolers	1	*b* M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Weavers	5	*a* M.	....	T.	7.50	1.80	4.76½	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	7.75
	8	*a* M.	....	P.	5.82	3.72	4.60½	4	M.	....	P.	6.03	4.91	5.56
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	M.	P.	4.33	4.33	4.33
	3	*a* F.	....	T.	4.50	2.40	3.70	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.60	4.20
	21	*a* F.	....	P.	6.48	1.87	4.24	32	F.	....	P.	7.93	3.89	5.94
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	F.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	F.	P.	4.74	4.64	4.69
Wool sorters	3	*a* M.	....	T.	7.00	2.10	5.03½	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	3.50	4.33½

ESTAB. NO. 387.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—BLANKETS AND SATINETS.

Blanket makers	1	M.	....	P.	6.14	6.14	6.14	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
	8	F.	....	P.	9.63	5.85	7.10½	4	F.	....	P.	7.26	5.79	6.40½
Bobbin boys	1	*b* M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Bookkeepers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Burlers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Carders	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	6	M.	....	T.	8.10	5.40	6.65
Driers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	M.	T.	4.62	4.62	4.62
Finishers	4	*a* F.	....	P.	7.95	4.02	5.75½	2	F.	....	P.	5.31	5.17	5.24
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	F.	P.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Firemen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75
Foremen, blanket makers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Fullers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75
Laborers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	6	M.	....	T.	8.10	4.50	6.30
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	....	M.	T.	5.40	3.60	5.04

a Ages not reported. *b* Age not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 387.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—BLANKETS AND SATINETS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Loom fixers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Machinists	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Nappers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.75	9.37½
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	9.60	9.60	9.60
Overseers, spinning department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, weaving department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Pickers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	7	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	6.85½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Printers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Spinners	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	P.	11.26	6.42	9.09
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.10	8.10	8.10
Weavers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	10.20	6.75	8.15
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	8.24	8.24	8.24
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
	7	*a*F.	....	P.	8.64	5.64	7.60½	33	F.	....	P.	7.94	4.33	5.84
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	F.	P.	7.16	4.38	5.90
Yard hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	T.	7.50	4.25	6.55

ESTAB. NO. 388.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—UNION CASSIMERES.

Brushers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Burlers	4	*a*F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	3	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Carders	3	*a*M.	....	T.	9.00	4.50	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Dressers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Dyers	2	*a*M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Finishers	9	*a*M.	....	T.	9.00	5.40	6.66½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Flock grinders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Fullers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Giggers	1	*b*M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.12½
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, spinning department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Pickers	1	*b*M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Second hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Shearers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75
Spinners	3	M.	....	P.	8.34	6.62	7.46½	4	M.	....	P.	17.82	14.70	16.53½
Spoolers	1	*b*F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	8.40	8.40	8.40
Weavers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	M.	....	P.	6.39	6.39	6.39	2	M.	....	P.	8.07	7.29	7.68
	17	F.	....	P.	6.44	3.30	5.39½	27	F.	....	P.	13.68	5.49	7.35

a Ages not reported. *b* Age not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 389.—NEW JERSEY—COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Burlers	8	.....	F.	T.	$3.00	$3.00	$3.00	14	.....	F.	T.	$3.50	$3.00	$3.14⅓
Drivers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Dyers	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.20	16.20	16.20
Dyers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.50	8.75
Finishers	4	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	5	M.	....	T.	13.50	6.50	11.02
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	M.	T.	6.00	3.00	4.54⅓
Loom fixers	5	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	8	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Piecers	17	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.23½	27	.....	M.	T.	6.00	3.00	4.17½
Watchmen	1	M	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Weavers	39	F.	....	P.	9.00	6.00	7.74½	82	F.	....	P.	10.00	7.00	8.78

ESTAB. NO. 390.—NEW JERSEY—SHODDIES.

Driers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.60
Dyers	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	6	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Dyers' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.50
Laborers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	9.90
Machine feeders	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.50	8	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Office boys	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Rag sorters	8	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.00	5.00	26	F.	....	P.	7.00	4.00	5.90⅓
	10	.....	F.	P.	4.00	2.50	3.47½	9	.....	F.	P.	6.50	3.00	4.59½

ESTAB. NO. 391.—PENNSYLVANIA—COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.

Beamers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Burlers	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	3	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Carders	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Carders' helpers	2	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.25	3.37½	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.70	2.80
Clerks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Condenser tenders	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90
Driers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Dyeing-room hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.50
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Finishers	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Fullers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Fullers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Giggers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Inspectors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Laborers	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	M.	T.	3.96	3.96	3.96	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Menders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Overseers, spinning department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.80	10.80	10.80
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Picker tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50
Piecers	3	.....	M.	T.	2.46	2.25	2.39	6	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.70	2.75
Scourers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Second hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Sewers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Shearers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Shippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Speckers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	4.20	3.60	3.80
Spinners	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.80	7.80	7.80
Spinners' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 391.—PENNSYLVANIA—COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Spoolers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	T.	$2.70	$2.70	$2.70
Teamsters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Twisters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	P.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Warpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Weavers	1	M.	....	P.	$6.40	$6.40	$6.40	14	M.	....	P.	10.65	6.26	8.89
	13	F.	....	P.	7.00	3.60	5.07½	6	F.	....	P.	9.99	6.70	8.53½
	1	.....	F.	P.	3.50	3.50	3.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ESTAB. NO. 392.—PENNSYLVANIA—COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.

Beamers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Burlers	2	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Card strippers	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	7.75	7.75	7.75
Card tenders	4	M.	....	T.	6.50	5.25	5.93½	5	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.25	5.60
Carders	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Carders' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	9.25	9.25	9.25	1	M.	....	T.	8.25	8.25	8.25
Dyers	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.25	13.25	13.25
Dyers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Loom fixers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Picker tenders	2	M.	....	T.	9.75	7.75	8.75	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.25	8.12½
Piecers	6	a M.	....	T.	8.00	3.00	4.58½	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	M.	T.	4.25	3.00	3.50
Shearers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.25	8.25	8.25
Shearers' helpers	1	b M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Spinners	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Twisters	4	M.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	4	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Weavers	52	c F.	....	P.	7.09	4.27	5.81	37	F.	....	P.	5.56	3.64	4.80
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	F.	P.	5.10	3.73	4.48

ESTAB. NO. 393.—PENNSYLVANIA—COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.

Burlers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Cloth inspectors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Dressers	7	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	11.50	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Finishers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.80	11.60
Handers-in	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Helpers	2	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Loom fixers	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	11.25	13.41½	6	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	13.16½
Menders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Warpers	1	M.	....	T.	9.20	9.20	9.20	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.40
Weavers	19	M.	....	P.	10.94	4.89	7.58⅓	20	M.	....	P.	11.94	4.96	7.49
	12	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.62½	16	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
	17	F.	....	P.	11.86	5.00	8.48½	36	F.	....	P.	11.46	5.00	7.92
Winders	8	F.	....	P.	6.50	4.25	5.50	9	F.	....	P.	8.50	4.26	6.27
	1	.....	F.	P.	4.25	4.25	4.25	3	.....	F.	P.	4.20	3.10	3.80

a Age of 1 not reported. *b* Age not reported. *c* Ages of 8 not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 394.—PENNSYLVANIA—HOSIERY YARNS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Card strippers	1	M.	....	T.	$9.00	$9.00	$9.00	1	M.	....	T.	$9.00	$9.00	$9.00
Carders	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	4	M.	....	T.	13.00	9.00	11.00
Carders' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	8.00	6.50	7.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Creelers	7	M.	....	T.	4.00	3.50	3.71½	23	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.76
Drawing-frame tenders	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	7	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.25	6.32
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	14.00	15.00
Overseers, carding department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, spinning department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	17.00	16.00	16.50
Overseers, winding department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Packers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	8.50	7.00	7.75
Picker tenders	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Piecers	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.00	15	M.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.53⅓
Reelers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Slubbing-frame tenders	2	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Speeders	4	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.50	6.62½	13	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.00	6.15⅓
Speeders, intermediate	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	7	F.	....	T.	7.50	6.50	6.93
Spinners, mule	3	M.	....	P.	10.42	9.62	10.13½	13	M.	....	P.	13.46	8.66	10.28⅓
Spreaders	1	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50	3	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.00	9.33⅓
Spreaders' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Teamsters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	11.00	10.00	10.50
Waste hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Willow-machine tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Willow-machine tenders' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Winders, cone	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.27
Winders, cop	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.75

ESTAB. NO. 395.—TENNESSEE—JEANS.

Bobbin carriers	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Bobbin carriers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Burlers	3	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	5	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Card grinders	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Carders	5	M.	....	T.	4.20	3.60	3.84	9	M.	....	T.	4.20	2.70	3.60
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	4.20	2.70	3.20
Carpenters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
Drawers-in	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	T.	6.30	6.30	6.30
Dyers	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
Loom fixers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Managers	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00
Measurers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 395.—TENNESSEE—JEANS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Picker tenders	3	M.	....	T.	$6.00	$6.00	$6.00	6	M.	....	T.	$6.90	$6.00	$6.15
Rag sorters	2	M.	....	T.	5.70	5.70	5.70	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	2	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	5	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Second hands	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Shearers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Spinners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
	10	.....	F.	T.	4.20	3.60	3.87	19	.....	F.	T.	5.00	2.70	3.31
Teamsters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.90	6.90	6.90
Weavers	11	M.	....	P.	5.65	3.16	4.30	8	M.	....	P.	6.93	3.45	4.80½
	17	F.	....	P.	6.17	2.75	4.26	37	F.	....	P.	7.30	2.75	4.70½
	2	.....	F.	P.	5.14	3.94	4.54	1	.....	F.	P.	4.31	4.31	4.31

ESTAB. NO. 396.—TENNESSEE—JEANS AND CASSIMERES.

Blacksmiths	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Burlers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
	9	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.10	2.43½	13	.....	F.	T.	3.00	1.80	2.26
Carders	14	M.	....	T.	5.40	3.00	4.05	29	M.	....	T.	7.50	3.00	3.93
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Cleaners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Cloth inspectors	5	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.20	5.10	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.70	5.90
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	F.	....	T.	3.60	2.40	2.91
Dressers	3	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	6	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.20	5.70
Dyers	7	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.80	5.57	12	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.87½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Engineers, stationary	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.50	9.00	3	M.	....	T.	10.50	6.00	7.80½
Errand boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	3.90	5.70
Filling carriers	6	.....	M.	T.	6.00	1.80	3.10	1	.....	M.	T.	2.10	2.10	2.10
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	F.	T.	4.10	1.50	2.36½
Finishers	6	M.	....	T.	8.40	4.20	6.25	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	2.70	2.70	2.70
Firemen	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.90	6.00	6.45
Loom fixers	8	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	9.18½	13	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.90	9.18½
Loom fixers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Measurers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.90	6.90	6.90
Oilers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Overseers, carding department	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	16.00	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	15.00
Overseers, dressing room	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.90	6.90	6.90
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Overseers, spinning department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, weaving department	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	13.50	15.75	2	M.	....	T.	21.00	13.50	17.25
Packers	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.75	2	M.	....	T.	8.40	6.00	7.20
Picker tenders	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	8	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.22½
	6	.....	M.	T.	6.00	3.30	4.65	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	F.	....	T.	3.00	1.50	2.27
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Second hands	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	8.40	7.50	7.95
Sewers-in	4	F.	....	T.	4.20	2.40	3.30	7	F.	....	T.	4.50	2.40	3.13
	2	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.20	4.35	4	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.40	2.77½
Shearers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	3	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.20	4.30	2	.....	F.	T.	4.50	3.90	4.20

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 396.—TENNESSEE—JEANS AND CASSIMERES—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Spinners	12	M.	....	T.	$6.00	$3.00	$4.37½	2	M.	....	T.	$7.50	$7.50	$7.50
	17	.....	M.	T.	6.00	1.80	3.16	55	.....	M.	T.	4.50	1.20	2.17
	6	.....	F.	T.	2.40	1.80	2.00	13	.....	F.	T.	3.90	1.50	1.98½
Spoolers	7	.....	F.	P.	4.71	2.60	3.34	12	.....	F.	P.	3.11	2.05	2.66½
Sweepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Teamsters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.90	6.90	6.90
Washers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Watchmen	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.60	7.00
Weavers	112	M.	....	P.	7.38	2.52	4.66	60	M.	....	P.	6.97	2.06	4.26½
	1	.....	M.	P.	2.85	2.85	2.85	2	.....	M.	P.	2.07	1.68	1.87½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	F.	....	T.	4.50	2.40	3.43½
	78	F.	....	P.	6.30	2.18	4.25	170	F.	....	P.	8.22	1.82	4.17
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	F.	T.	3.30	1.50	2.61½
	8	....	F.	P.	4.08	2.54	3.08	19	.....	F.	P.	5.57	2.07	3.33½

ESTAB. NO. 397.—TENNESSEE—JEANS AND JEANS PANTS.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Burlers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	M.	T.	2.10	1.20	1.65
Button boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	2.10	2.10	2.10
Cutters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Dyers	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.00	6	M.	....	T.	6.00	3.50	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	5.00
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Overseers, sewing room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Pants makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	F.	....	T.	4.50	3.00	3.56½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	F.	....	P.	4.70	2.35	3.62
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.16½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	P.	3.65	2.25	2.98½
Pressers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	T.	4.80	3.90	4.50
Rag sorters	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Second hands	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.50	8.75	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.00
Spinners	12	.....	M.	P.	2.65	1.45	1.93	18	.....	M.	P.	3.32	1.45	2.16½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	F.	....	P.	4.05	3.41	3.73½
	16	.....	F.	P.	3.45	1.93	2.61½	22	.....	F.	P.	3.73	1.39	2.49
Stenographers	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Taggers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	F.	P.	3.00	1.50	2.31½
Trimmers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	2.10	2.10	2.10
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	5.25	5.25	5.25
Weavers	15	M.	....	P.	3.82	1.95	2.91	23	M.	....	P.	4.65	2.40	3.01½
	1	.....	M.	P.	2.15	2.15	2.15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	31	F.	....	P.	4.83	2.15	3.18½	59	F.	....	P.	4.72	1.98	3.23½
	5	.....	F.	P.	2.61	2.18	2.34	11	.....	F.	P.	3.00	2.10	2.38

ESTAB. NO. 398.—TENNESSEE—JEANS AND JEANS PANTS.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Carders	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Clerks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Clerks, shipping	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Cutters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Dyers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.80	5.40
Inspectors, sewing	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Pants makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.60	4.89½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	F.	....	P.	4.18	2.40	3.37½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Pressers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Spinners	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.80	5.40
Superintendents	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Weavers	9	F.	....	P.	4.15	2.75	3.44½	16	F.	....	P.	5.15	2.85	4.04½

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 399.—TENNESSEE—JEANS AND YARNS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Carders	2	M.	....	T.	$6.00	$6.00	$6.00	3	M.	....	T.	$6.00	$4.50	$5.00
Clerks	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Doffers	1	.....	M.	T.	1.80	1.80	1.80	1	.....	M.	T.	1.80	1.80	1.80
Dyers	1	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	1	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Laborers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90
Overseers, weaving department	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	8.10	8.10	8.10
Picker tenders	1	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10	1	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Shearers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Spinners	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.10	5.50	5	M.	....	T.	6.00	2.40	4.38
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Teamsters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Watchmen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Weavers	6	M.	....	P.	3.90	2.42	2.96½	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	5	F.	....	P.	3.45	2.37	2.89	13	F.	....	P.	3.87	2.60	3.30½
	2	.....	F.	P.	3.75	2.27	3.01	12	.....	F.	P.	3.10	1.75	2.51
Yarn washers	1	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	1	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS.

ESTAB. NO. 400.—ALABAMA—SHEETINGS AND SHIRTINGS.

Balers	2	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.00	3.30	1	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Brushers	2	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	1	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Card grinders	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Carders	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	M.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Carpenters	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Doffers	11	.....	M.	T.	4.00	2.40	2.97	21	.....	M.	T.	3.60	2.40	2.94
Drawers-in	4	F.	....	P.	5.63	4.30	4.93	5	F.	....	P.	5.97	3.33	4.62
Drawers-in helpers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	.....	F.	P.	2.60	1.20	2.09
Drawing-frame tenders	3	.....	M.	T.	3.45	3.45	3.45	7	.....	M.	T.	3.30	3.00	3.25½
Elevator hands	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Filling carriers	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20
Folders	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Laborers	4	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	9	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.00	3.33½
Loom fixers	2	M.	....	T.	8.35	8.35	8.35	4	M.	....	T.	8.10	8.10	8.10
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.25	9.25	9.25
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, cloth room	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Overseers, spinning department	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Picker tenders	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	3	.....	M.	T.	4.50	3.60	3.90
Roller coverers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Roller coverers' helpers	1	.....	M.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Roving carriers	1	.....	M.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	2	.....	M.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Second hands	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.00	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	4.80	6.10
Slasher tenders	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Slasher tenders' helpers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90
Slubbing-frame tenders	1	.....	M.	P.	5.15	5.15	5.15	2	.....	M.	P.	5.00	3.85	4.42½
Spare hands	2	M.	....	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	3.30	3.90
	5	.....	M.	T.	3.15	3.00	3.06	9	.....	M.	T.	3.60	1.80	3.13½

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 400.—ALABAMA—SHEETINGS AND SHIRTINGS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Speeders	5	.....	M.	P.	$3.05	$3.85	$4.81	9	M.	....	P.	$6.39	$3.36	$4.57
Spinners	25	F.	....	P.	4.03	1.64	2.50½	44	F.	....	P.	4.02	1.08	2.23½
Spoolers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	F.	....	P.	3.55	2.76	3.16
	5	.....	F.	P.	3.70	2.85	3.32½	5	.....	F.	P.	3.44	2.59	2.95
Stitchers	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Sweepers	3	.....	M.	T.	2.25	2.00	2.16½	2	.....	M.	T.	2.10	2.10	2.10
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.33½
Warpers	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.80	5.40	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.30	4.60
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20
Weavers	41	M.	....	P.	6.13	2.17	4.09½	54	M.	....	P.	6.79	2.20	4.41
	30	F.	....	P.	6.48	2.52	4.28	47	F.	....	P.	6.46	1.80	3.84

ESTAB. NO. 401.—ALABAMA—SHEETINGS, PLAIDS, AND BAGGINGS.

Balers	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	M.	....	T.	4.20	3.60	3.90
Beamers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	M.	....	T.	8.50	6.00	7.50
Brushers	1	.....	M.	T.	2.75	2.75	2.75	2	M.	....	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Card grinders	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Carders	3	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	5	M.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Doffers	15	.....	M.	T.	2.75	1.80	2.38½	25	.....	M.	T.	2.45	1.80	2.15½
Drawers-in	7	F.	....	P.	4.25	2.95	3.60½	14	.....	F.	P.	5.03	2.15	3.19½
Dyers	3	M.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	6.66½	6	M.	...	T.	9.00	6.00	7.16½
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Folders	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.40	5.70
Laborers	8	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.80	5.55	6	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Loom fixers	7	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	12	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	10.50	12.25
Oilers	2	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	4	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, cloth room	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Picker tenders	3	M.	....	T.	4.80	3.60	4.20	5	M.	....	T.	4.80	3.60	4.20
Reelers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Slubbing-frame tenders	3	M.	....	P.	4.85	3.85	4.43½	6	M.	....	P.	5.65	3.95	4.60
Spare hands	13	M.	....	T.	4.80	3.00	3.83	17	M.	....	T.	4.80	3.30	3.76
Speeders	10	M.	....	P.	5.15	3.65	4.31½	19	M.	....	P.	7.15	3.95	5.14
Spinners	8	.....	M.	P.	2.65	1.43	1.97½	11	.....	M.	P.	2.41	1.15	1.84½
	17	.....	F.	P.	4.08	1.76	2.76½	19	.....	F.	P.	4.03	1.20	2.38½
Spoolers	7	.....	F.	P.	3.95	2.85	3.23½	14	.....	F.	P.	4.07	2.55	3.33
Stitchers	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	M.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Sweepers	5	.....	F.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	11	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Twisters	4	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	8	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Warpers	2	F.	....	T.	5.40	4.80	5.10	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.32½
Weavers	25	M.	....	P.	6.84	3.05	4.64½	32	M.	....	P.	6.79	2.75	4.92½
	63	F.	....	P.	6.84	2.58	4.52½	74	F.	....	P.	7.64	2.17	4.20

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 402.—ALABAMA—SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, AND DRILLS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Balers	1	M.	....	T.	$5.40	$5.40	$5.40	1	M.	....	T.	$5.40	$5.40	$5.40
Brushers	1	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	1	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Card grinders	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	8.10	8.10	8.10
Doffers	11	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	19	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Drawers-in	2	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	4	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Filling carriers	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Loom fixers	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Oilers	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.40	4.40	4.40
Overseers, cloth room	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, cloth room, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Picker tenders	2	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	3	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Second hands	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.42	9.96
Slasher tenders	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Slasher tenders' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Slubbing-frame tenders	2	M.	....	P.	6.15	4.80	5.47½	4	M.	....	P.	6.15	4.80	5.36½
Speeders	4	M.	....	P.	5.75	3.90	4.78½	7	M.	....	P.	6.03	3.65	4.95½
Spinners	5	M.	....	P.	2.30	1.65	2.02	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	16	.....	M.	P.	3.00	1.65	2.04½	25	.....	M.	P.	3.15	1.15	2.14
	9	.....	F.	P.	3.15	1.73	2.35½	25	.....	F.	P.	3.15	1.74	2.45
Stitchers	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Sweepers	8	.....	M.	T.	1.20	1.20	1.20	18	.....	M.	T.	1.32	1.32	1.32
Weavers	21	M.	....	P.	6.12	2.98	4.51	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	46	F.	....	P.	7.73	2.78	5.12½	116	F.	....	P.	8.12	2.26	4.87½

ESTAB. NO. 403.—ALABAMA—YARNS.

Can carriers	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Card grinders	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Carders	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	2	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Drawers	2	M.	....	T.	3.45	3.45	3.45	2	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Oilers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Overseers, reeling department	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Picker tenders	1	M.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20	2	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.20	4.50
Railway hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Reelers	5	F.	....	P.	3.55	2.95	3.22	6	F.	....	P.	3.60	2.75	3.11
	1	.....	F.	P.	3.85	3.85	3.85	2	.....	F.	P.	3.25	3.05	3.15
Roving carriers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Second hands	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Speeders	5	F.	....	P.	3.70	2.95	3.31	5	F.	....	P.	4.20	2.25	3.00
	1	.....	F.	P.	3.45	3.45	3.45	4	.....	F.	P.	3.85	2.95	3.50
Speeder fixers	1	F.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Spinners	5	.....	M.	P.	2.28	1.75	2.03	5	.....	M.	P.	2.18	1.45	1.84
	7	.....	F.	P.	2.94	1.90	2.41½	13	.....	F.	P.	3.41	1.78	2.47
Spoolers	10	F.	....	P.	3.65	1.75	2.78½	16	F.	....	P.	2.88	2.88	2.88
	4	.....	F.	P.	3.27	2.25	2.74	8	.....	F.	P.	2.88	2.88	2.88
Sweepers	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Twisters	4	M.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20	5	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Warpers	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 404.—GEORGIA—BATTING AND WASTE.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Bag makers	10	F.	....	T.	$2.00	$2.00	$2.00	14	F.	....	T.	$2.00	$2.00	$2.00
Bale sewers	11	F.	....	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	10	F.	....	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Bale tiers	5	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	7	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Balers	2	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	4	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	7	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Carders	17	M.	....	P.	4.50	3.60	3.86½	22	M.	....	P.	4.50	3.00	3.95½
Carpenters	2	M.	....	T.	14.50	10.50	12.50	2	M.	....	T.	16.50	12.00	14.25
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Dyers and driers	4	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	4	M.	....	T.	4.50	3.60	4.27½
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Engineers, stationary, assistant	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
Foremen, lapper tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Foremen, yard	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Lapper tenders	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.00	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	3.50	4.00
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, carding department, asst.	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, sorting department	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Overseers, sorting department, asst.	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Packers	34	F.	....	P.	4.50	2.00	3.12	44	F.	....	P.	4.50	2.00	3.15
Press hands	4	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	4	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Teamsters	5	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.60	7	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.71½
Waste-machine tenders	15	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.59	28	M.	....	P.	6.00	4.00	4.64½
Waste sorters	49	F.	....	P.	3.75	2.00	2.73½	67	F.	....	P.	4.00	2.00	2.87
Watchmen	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	8.00	3	M.	....	T.	10.50	6.00	9.00
Yard hands	10	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.10	15	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.53½

ESTAB. NO. 405.—GEORGIA—BED SPREADS AND TOWELS.

Beamers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Drivers	3	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.66½	3	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.66½
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Helpers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Loom fixers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.57
Overseers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Quillers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Weavers	12	M.	....	P.	5.00	4.80	4.91½	14	M.	....	P.	7.00	4.00	5.75
	38	F.	....	P.	5.70	4.00	5.04½	25	F.	....	P.	8.50	4.80	5.91

ESTAB. NO. 406.—GEORGIA—BROWN GOODS.

Band boys	3	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	6	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.66½
Beamers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	6	M.	....	P.	6.00	5.40	5.70
Bobbin carriers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Card grinders	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.50	10	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.20	7.41
Card strippers	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	12	M.	....	P.	5.10	4.80	4.90
Carders	6	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carpenters	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	9.75	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00
Cloth inspectors	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Doffers	5	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	18	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.56	2.72
Drawers-in	7	F.	....	T.	4.20	3.00	3.68½	12	F.	....	P.	5.10	3.90	4.37½
	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 406.—GEORGIA—BROWN GOODS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Drawing-frame tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	M.	T.	$3.96	$3.96	$3.96
Elevator hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Folders	2	M.	....	T.	$6.00	$6.00	$6.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.90	6.90	6.90
Foremen, repairers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Laborers	4	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.37½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Loom fixers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Machinists	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.00	12.20
Oilers	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Overseers, carding department, asst.	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, cloth room	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Overseers, spooling department	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	2	M.	....	T.	22.50	22.50	22.50
Picker tenders	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	12	M.	....	P.	6.00	5.10	5.60
Pressmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50
Railway hands	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	3	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Roller coverers	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roving carriers	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.75
Second hands	5	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.50	9.00	6	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.50	9.33½
Section hands	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Slasher tenders	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	5	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Slubbing-frame tenders	4	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	7	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.43
Speeders	17	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.50	5.26	25	F.	....	P.	5.10	4.20	4.70½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	F.	....	P.	4.50	3.60	4.09½
Spinners	18	.....	F.	P.	4.50	3.60	3.96½	59	.....	F.	P.	4.50	3.30	3.83
Spoolers	19	F.	....	P.	5.10	3.60	4.23	26	F.	....	P.	5.10	3.60	4.19
	11	.....	F.	P.	5.10	3.90	4.42	1	.....	F.	P.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Stampers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Sweepers	4	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	21	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.40	2.77
Tackers	2	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	2	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Teamsters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50
Third hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Warpers	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	5	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Weavers	15	M.	....	P.	6.00	4.50	5.36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	60	F.	....	P.	6.50	4.00	4.98½	187	F.	....	P.	7.50	3.60	4.86
Yarn carriers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00

ESTAB. NO. 407.—GEORGIA—BROWN SHEETINGS AND DRILLS.

Band boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	2.10	2.10	2.10
	2	.....	M.	T.	2.10	2.10	2.10	1	.....	M.	T.	2.10	2.10	2.10
Boiler men	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Brushers	1	F.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	1	F.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Card grinders	4	M.	....	T.	8.40	8.40	8.40	4	M.	....	T.	8.40	8.40	8.40
Card strippers	4	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	4	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Doffers	6	.....	M.	P.	2.40	1.80	2.10	14	.....	M.	P.	3.00	1.80	2.44½
Drawers-in	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	6	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Drawing frame tenders	4	.....	F.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	4	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Dressers	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.80	10.80	10.80
Dressers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Electricians	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Elevator hands	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	1	.....	M.	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 407.—GEORGIA—BROWN SHEETINGS AND DRILLS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	$5.00	$5.00	$5.00	1	M.	....	T.	$6.00	$6.00	$6.00
Filling carriers	2	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	2	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Folders	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
Laborers	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.33⅓
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Machinists' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Master machinists	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Oilers	4	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	3	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Overseers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Overseers, cloth room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Picker tenders	5	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Railway hands	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Roller coverers	1	M.	....	T.	8.20	8.20	8.20	1	M.	....	T.	8.40	8.40	8.40
Roving-frame tenders	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Second hands	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.60	9.60	9.60
Section hands	5	M.	....	T.	9.60	7.50	8.76	9	M.	....	T.	9.60	7.50	9.13⅓
Slubbing-frame tenders	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	M.	....	P.	6.90	6.00	6.46½
Spare hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	P.	4.50	4.00	4.25
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	P.	3.90	3.90	3.90
	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	12	F.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Speeders	3	F.	....	T.	6.40	5.40	5.73⅓	1	.....	F.	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Spinners	2	.....	M.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	8	F.	....	P.	6.00	5.40	5.70
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	M.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
	7	.....	F.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	1	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Spoolers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34	.....	F.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
	6	.....	F.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	1	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Stampers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	12	.....	F.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Sweepers	3	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
Tackers	1	F.	....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90	6	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Warpers	2	F.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	1	F.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Warpers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	8.75	8.75	8.75	1	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Weavers	20	M.	....	P.	7.00	4.90	5.73⅓	1	M.	....	T.	8.70	8.70	8.70
	10	F.	....	P.	5.50	4.00	4.65⅔	30	M.	....	P.	7.50	4.00	5.79
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69	F.	....	P.	6.00	3.70	4.76
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	4.90	4.90	4.90
Yard hands	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 408.—GEORGIA—COTTON GOODS.

Agents, traveling	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Balers	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Blacksmiths	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Boiler men	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Card grinders	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	8	M.	....	T.	7.80	7.50	7.61½
Card strippers	2	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	8	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Carpenters	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	4	M.	....	T.	13.50	10.50	12.00
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Cloth inspectors	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Doffers	29	.....	M.	T.	3.00	1.80	2.46	80	.....	M.	T.	3.00	1.80	2.48
Drawers	10	F.	....	P.	5.40	4.00	4.63	11	F.	....	T.	5.40	3.90	4.53½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	F.	....	P.	5.20	3.90	4.40½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Drawers-in	6	F.	....	P.	5.40	4.50	5.05	12	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.90	5.41

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 408.—GEORGIA—COTTON GOODS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	$9.00	$9.00	$9.00	2	M.	....	T.	$9.00	$9.00	$9.00
Fillers	2	M.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20	12	M.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
	4	.....	M.	T.	4.20	3.90	3.97½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Folders	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
Foremen, yard	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Headers	1	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	2	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
	1	.....	M.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Laborers	2	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Loom fixers	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	8	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Machinists	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Master machinists	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Oilers	2	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	5	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, cloth room	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.50	21.50	21.50
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.50	21.50	21.50
Picker tenders	5	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	12	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Railway hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	4	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Second hands	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Section hands	6	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	12	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Slasher tenders	2	M.	....	P.	10.50	10.50	10.50	6	M.	....	P.	10.50	6.00	8.03½
Slubbing-frame tenders	5	F.	....	T.	5.40	3.90	4.74	14	F.	....	T.	5.40	4.80	4.97
Spare hands	3	F.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	6	F.	....	T.	6.50	5.40	5.78½
Speeders	19	F.	....	P.	5.40	3.90	4.43	47	F.	....	P.	5.40	2.70	4.15½
	1	.....	F.	P.	4.20	4.20	4.20	3	.....	F.	P.	4.50	3.60	4.00
Spinners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	P.	3.50	3.50	3.50
	60	.....	F.	P.	3.00	2.10	2.64½	137	.....	F.	P.	3.50	1.80	2.78
Spoolers	10	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	25	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	20	F.	....	P.	5.20	3.30	4.14	47	F.	....	P.	4.50	3.30	4.02
Stampers	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
Sweepers	5	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	17	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Tackers	2	.....	M.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	2	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Warpers	2	F.	....	P.	6.00	5.40	5.70	6	F.	....	P.	6.00	5.00	5.46½
Watchmen	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Weavers	25	M.	....	P.	6.50	4.50	5.44½	42	M.	....	P.	6.50	4.00	5.40
	67	F.	....	P.	5.40	3.90	4.81	177	F.	....	P.	6.00	3.60	4.55
Weavers' apprentices.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	M.	....	P.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	8	F.	....	P.	3.60	3.00	3.22½	13	F.	....	P.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Yard hands	6	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50	4	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.75

ESTAB. NO. 409.—GEORGIA—COTTON GOODS.

Balers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Beamers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	8.40	7.50	7.95
Beamers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Calendrers	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Card grinders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Card strippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Carders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	T.	5.40	4.80	5.04
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Cloth inspectors	2	F.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	2	F.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Distributors	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Doffers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Drawers-in	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	6	F.	....	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20
Drawing-frame tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	M.	....	T.	6.60	4.80	5.83
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	F.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES, AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 409.—GEORGIA—COTTON GOODS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Driers								1	M.		T.	$5.00	$5.00	$5.00
Dyers	7	M.		T.	$6.00	$5.00	$5.57	9	M.		T.	6.00	5.00	5.55½
Engineers, stationary	1	M.		T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.		T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Engineers, stationary, assistant	1	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Firemen	2	M.		T.	9.60	9.60	9.60	2	M.		T.	9.60	9.60	9.60
Folders	3	M.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Folders' helpers								2	M.		T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Helpers	3	M.		T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	3	M.		T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Laborers	5	M.		T.	4.00	4.00	4.00							
Loom fixers	4	M.		T.	9.00	7.50	8.25	7	M.		T.	9.00	7.50	8.57
Markers	1	M.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Oilers	1	M.		T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	1	M.		T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Overseers, cloth room	1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, spinning department								1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, spooling department	1	M.		T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Packers	1	M.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Picker tenders								2	M.		T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Second hands	3	M.		T.	12.00	10.50	11.00	4	M.		T.	12.00	7.50	10.12½
Section hands	2	M.		T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.		T.	7.50	6.00	6.75
Slasher tenders								4	M.		T.	9.00	6.00	7.87½
Slasher tenders' helpers								2	M.		T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Spinners								2	F.		P.	4.50	4.50	4.50
								20		F.	P.	4.50	2.40	3.04½
Spoolers	8	F.		P.	4.50	4.00	4.30	20	F.		P.	5.10	4.50	4.76⅔
	7		F.	P.	4.50	4.00	4.23							
Sweepers								1	M.		T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	2		M.	T.	2.70	2.70	2.70	1		M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Tackers	2	F.		T.	4.20	4.20	4.20	2	F.		T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Thread hands								6		F.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Typewriters								1	F.		T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Warpers	3	F.		T.	5.10	5.10	5.10	6	F.		T.	6.00	5.10	5.50
Watchmen	1	M.		T.	8.75	8.75	8.75	1	M.		T.	8.75	8.75	8.75
Weavers	22	M.		P.	7.50	5.00	5.32½	40	M.		P.	6.00	4.50	5.37½
	65	F.		P.	6.50	4.00	5.09⅔	109	F.		P.	7.00	5.00	5.78⅔
Yard hands								5	M.		T.	4.50	4.50	4.50

ESTAB. NO. 410.—GEORGIA—DUCKS, COARSE YARNS, ETC.

Brushers								1	M.		(a)	5.10	5.10	5.10
Doffers								6	M.		(a)	4.50	2.40	3.60
	4		M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	4		M.	(a)	2.40	1.80	2.10
Drawers-in								4	F.		(a)	7.50	6.00	6.37½
Drawing-frame tenders	1	M.		(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.		(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
								1	F.		(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Firemen	1	M.		(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.		(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Folders								1	M.		(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Laborers	2	M.		(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	M.		(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Loom fixers								1	M.		(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Overseers, cloth room								1	M.		(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.		(a)	10.50	10.50	10.50	2	M.		(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Overseers, spooling department	1	M.		(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00							

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 410.—GEORGIA—DUCKS, COARSE YARNS, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Overseers, weaving department					$	$	$	2	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Picker tenders	3	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Slasher tenders	2	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Slasher tenders' helpers	2	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Slubbing-frame tenders	2	M.	....	(a)	4.80	4.80	4.80	2	M.	....	(a)	4.80	4.80	4.80
Speeders	4	F.	....	(a)	4.80	4.80	4.80	6	F.	....	(a)	4.80	4.80	4.80
Spinners	12	F.	....	(a)	4.80	3.60	4.17½	4	M.	....	(a)	4.80	4.50	4.57½
	3	.....	F.	(a)	3.60	3.60	3.60	9	F.	....	(a)	4.80	4.50	4.76½
Spoolers	7	F.	....	(a)	4.50	3.60	4.23	1	.....	F.	(a)	4.80	4.80	4.80
	3	.....	F.	(a)	4.50	3.60	4.00	4	F.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Teamsters								1	M.	....	(a)	5.40	5.40	5.40
Watchmen	2	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	(a)	7.00	7.00	7.00
Weavers								16	M.	....	(a)	6.60	5.40	5.77½
								21	F.	....	(a)	6.60	4.80	5.50½

ESTAB. NO. 411.—GEORGIA—PLAIDS, CHEVIOTS, HICKORY STRIPES, AND TICKINGS.

Balers								1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Beamers	5	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	14	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Brushers	1	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Card grinders	2	M.	....	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	M.	....	P.	6.00	5.40	5.55
Card strippers	1	M.	....	P.	5.70	5.70	5.70	3	M.	....	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Carders	5	M.	....	P.	5.40	5.40	5.40	4	M.	....	P.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Carpenters	1	M.	....	P.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Cloth inspectors	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00							
Doffers	18	.....	M.	P.	2.40	1.50	2.00	30	.....	M.	P.	2.40	1.80	2.16
Drawers-in	3	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	9	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Draymen	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Dyers	5	M.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.20	10	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Filling carriers	2	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	4	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Finishers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.75
Folders	1	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Loom fixers	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	6	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Markers								1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Oilers	2	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	3	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, cloth room								1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00							
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Picker tenders	2	M.	....	P.	5.70	5.70	5.70	4	M.	....	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Second hands	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.00
Section hands								2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Slasher tenders	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Slasher tenders' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Slubbing-frame tenders	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	8.40	8.40	8.40
Spare hands	4	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	10	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 411.—GEORGIA—PLAIDS, CHEVIOTS, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Speeders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	$8.40	$8.40	$8.40
	4	F.	....	P.	$5.40	$5.40	$5.40	8	F.	....	P.	6.00	5.00	5.43½
Spinners	12	....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	30	.....	F.	P.	3.60	3.00	3.18
Spoolers	12	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	20	.....	F.	P.	4.20	3.00	3.66
Sweepers	2	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	5	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Warpers	3	F.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	8	F.	....	P.	4.50	4.20	4.35
Watchmen	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	3	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Weavers	8	M.	....	P.	7.00	6.00	6.50	14	M.	....	P.	8.00	6.00	6.71½
	45	F.	....	P.	7.00	4.90	5.54⅓	100	F.	....	P.	10.00	4.90	5.92½
Yard hands	4	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	6	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50

ESTAB. NO. 412.—GEORGIA—SHEETINGS AND SHIRTINGS.

Balers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	8.40	8.40	8.40
Band boys	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	M.	....	T.	4.50	3.60	4.20
Beamers	8	M.	....	T.	11.10	9.60	10.20	7	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Blacksmiths	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Card grinders	6	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	9	M.	....	T.	7.80	7.80	7.80
Card strippers	8	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	12	M.	....	T.	5.70	5.40	5.45
Carpenters	5	M.	....	T.	16.50	12.00	13.80	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	10.20
Cloth checkers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Cloth inspectors	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.50	9	F.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.50
Doffers	33	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.40	2.72½	33	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.40	2.72
Doffers, head	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Drawers-in	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
	3	F.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	10	F.	....	P.	6.00	5.00	5.66	13	F.	....	P.	7.50	4.20	5.61
Drawing-frame tenders	5	M.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20	9	M.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
	3	.....	M.	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dyers	8	M.	....	T.	10.50	6.00	9.19	7	M.	....	T.	8.10	7.50	7.58½
Elevator hands	4	M.	....	T.	6.90	5.40	5.92½	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	4.80	5.90
Filling carriers	6	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.80	5.40	6	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.80	5.30
Finishers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Finishers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	8.10	8.10	8.10	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Firemen's helpers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Folders	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.25	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.60	7.05
Foremen, repairers	1	M.	....	T.	33.00	33.00	33.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Foremen, yard	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gatemen	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Handlers	3	F.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	3	F.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Hostlers	2	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Laborers	10	M.	....	T.	7.50	3.00	5.34	12	M.	....	T.	6.90	3.00	5.42½
Loom fixers	8	M.	....	T.	11.40	11.40	11.40	14	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Machinists	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	10.50	12.00
Machinists' apprentices	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Machinists' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oilers	6	M.	....	T.	7.20	5.40	6.60	5	M.	....	T.	5.70	3.60	4.56
Openers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00	1	M.	....	T.	27.00	27.00	27.00
Overseers, cloth room	1	M.	....	T.	19.50	19.50	19.50	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, picking department	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	7.80	7.80	7.80
Overseers, reeling and winding dept.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	21.50	21.50	21.50
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, spooling department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 412.—GEORGIA—SHEETINGS AND SHIRTINGS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	$ 30.00	$ 30.00	$ 30.00	1	M.	....	T.	$ 27.00	$ 27.00	$ 27.00
Painters	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Picker tenders	6	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	12	M.	....	T.	5.40	2.00	5.05
Quillers	1	....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	1	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
	10	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	13	F.	....	P.	4.50	3.00	3.80
Quillers' helpers	4	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Railway hands	2	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	7	M.	....	P.	4.00	3.00	3.71½
Reelers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	12	....	M.	P.	5.00	3.00	4.03⅓
	7	F.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	7	F.	....	P.	5.10	4.50	4.84½
Roller coverers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	9.75	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	9.75
Room girls	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Roving carriers	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Roving-frame tenders	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Scrubbers	5	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.16	8	M.	....	T.	5.10	4.50	4.65
Second hands	6	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	11.75	11	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.90	9.72½
Section hands	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	7.50	10.50	3	M.	....	T.	8.40	7.80	8.20
Shop boys	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Size makers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20
Slasher tenders	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	9.75	18	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.20	8.43½
Slasher tenders' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Slubbing-frame tenders	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
	2	F.	....	P.	6.72	6.00	6.36	10	F.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
Speeders	2	F.	....	P.	6.72	6.00	6.36	13	F.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
Spinners	14	F.	....	P.	4.50	3.00	3.98	22	F.	....	P.	4.50	3.60	4.08
	42	....	F.	P.	4.80	3.00	3.84½	58	....	F.	P.	4.50	3.00	3.77
Spool carriers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	9	M.	....	P.	6.00	4.50	5.50
Spoolers	42	F.	....	P.	5.40	3.00	4.39⅓	56	F.	....	P.	6.00	3.00	4.07
	15	....	F.	P.	4.50	3.00	3.75	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Spoolers' helpers	5	F.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Sweepers	9	M.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.73⅓	5	M.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.56
	2	....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	7	....	M.	T.	2.70	1.20	2.30
Tackers	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Teamsters	3	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.00	6.40	5	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.80	5.04
Tinners	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.80	12.80	12.80
Trimmers	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.60	7.05
Twisters	6	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	11	M.	....	P.	7.50	6.00	6.77⅓
Warp splitters	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Warpers	10	M.	....	T.	9.30	6.00	7.26	10	M.	....	T.	12.00	5.82	10.19⅓
Warpers' helpers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Waste hands	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.80	5.40
Watchmen	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.05	8.52	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Water carriers	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Weavers	57	M.	....	P.	8.40	4.00	5.79½	200	M.	....	P.	7.50	3.90	5.04⅓
	84	F.	....	P.	8.00	3.90	5.00	122	F.	....	P.	7.50	3.90	4.96⅓
Wheelwrights	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Yarn bunchers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60

ESTAB. NO. 413.—GEORGIA—SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, AND DRILLS.

Back tenders	2	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Beamers	1	M.	....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Blacksmiths	1	M.	....	(a)	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Brushers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	(a)	5.70	5.70	5.70
Card grinders	2	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	8	M.	....	(a)	9.00	7.80	7.95
Carders	6	M.	....	(a)	5.40	5.40	5.40	6	M.	....	(a)	5.10	5.10	5.10
Carpenters	2	M.	....	(a)	12.00	10.50	11.25	1	M.	....	(a)	10.50	10.50	10.50
Clerks, invoice	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	(a)	5.70	5.70	5.70
Cloth inspectors	2	M.	....	(a)	4.80	4.80	4.80	2	F.	....	(a)	5.40	5.40	5.40
Coal wheelers	1	M.	....	(a)	5.40	5.40	5.40	1	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 413.—GEORGIA—SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, AND DRILLS—Continued.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Doffers								3	M.		(a)	$3.00	$3.00	$3.00
	6		M.	(a)	$1.92	$1.92	$1.92	21		M.	(a)	3.00	2.40	2.43
Drawers	4	F.		(a)	4.20	4.20	4.20	6	F.		(a)	4.20	4.20	4.20
Drawers-in	5	F.		(a)	3.60	2.70	3.24	8	F.		(a)	3.60	3.60	3.60
Elevator hands								2	M.		(a)	5.40	4.20	4.80
Filling carriers								3	M.		(a)	4.80	4.80	4.80
Firemen								1	M.		(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50
Folders	2	M.		(a)	7.50	6.00	6.75	2	M.		(a)	5.70	5.70	5.70
Foremen, laborers								1	M.		(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, repairers	1	M.		(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.		(a)	16.50	16.50	16.50
Harness hands								1	M.		(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Hostlers								1	M.		(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Laborers	6	M.		(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.		(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Loom fixers	3	M.		(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	7	M.		(a)	10.85	10.85	10.85
Loom fixers' helpers								2	M.		(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Machinists	1	M.		(a)	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.		(a)	10.50	10.50	10.50
Machinists' helpers								1	M.		(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Office boys	1		M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	1		M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Oilers	2	M.		(a)	6.00	5.40	5.70	8	M.		(a)	5.40	4.50	4.95
Overseers, carding department	1	M.		(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.		(a)	24.00	24.00	24.00
Overseers, cloth room	1	M.		(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.		(a)	13.50	13.50	13.50
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.		(a)	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.		(a)	21.00	21.00	21.00
Overseers, spooling department								1	M.		(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Overseers, spooling and warping dept.	1	M.		(a)	16.50	16.50	16.50							
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.		(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.		(a)	21.00	21.00	21.00
Pattern makers								1	M.		(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Picker tenders	3	M.		(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	7	M.		(a)	6.72	6.72	6.72
Pick-up hands								11	M.		(a)	4.50	2.70	3.34
								1		M.	(a)	2.70	2.70	2.70
Piecers, mule	2	M.		(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00							
Press hands								1	M.		(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50
Quillers								3	M.		(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Railway hands	2	M.		(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50	4	M.		(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Roller coverers	1	M.		(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.		(a)	13.50	13.50	13.50
Roving-frame tenders	2	M.		(a)	5.40	5.40	5.40	4	M.		(a)	5.40	5.10	5.25
Scourers								3	M.		(a)	4.80	4.80	4.80
Second hands	7	M.		(a)	10.50	6.00	8.40	4	M.		(a)	11.40	6.00	10.05
Section hands	4	M.		(a)	6.78	6.00	6.58½	5	M.		(a)	7.80	5.40	6.42
Shafting hands								1	M.		(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Slasher tenders	1	M.		(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50	3	M.		(a)	7.20	7.20	7.20
Slasher tenders' helpers								1	M.		(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Slubbing-frame tenders	6	M.		(a)	4.80	4.80	4.80	12	M.		(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Speeders	4	F.		(a)	5.40	5.40	5.40	17	F.		(a)	5.40	5.40	5.40
Spinners	6	F.		(a)	4.20	3.60	3.90	22	F.		(a)	3.60	3.60	3.60
	22		F.	(a)	4.20	2.40	3.80	38		F.	(a)	3.60	3.60	3.60
Spinners, mule	4	M.		(a)	8.40	7.80	8.10							
Spoolers	11	F.		(a)	4.20	3.60	3.90	26	F.		(a)	3.60	3.60	3.60
	3		F.	(a)	3.90	3.90	3.90	3		F.	(a)	3.60	3.60	3.60
Stampers								2	M.		(a)	5.70	5.70	5.70
Strippers	2	M.		(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.		(a)	5.40	5.40	5.40
Sweepers	6		M.	(a)	2.50	2.40	2.46½	8		M.	(a)	1.50	1.50	1.50
								1	F.		(a)	3.60	3.60	3.60
Tackers	2	M.		(a)	4.80	4.80	4.80	2		F.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Teamsters								1	M.		(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Third hands								1	M.		(a)	9.60	9.60	9.60
Warpers	2	M.		(a)	4.80	4.80	4.80	3	M.		(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
	7	F.		(a)	4.80	4.80	4.80	1	F.		(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 413.—GEORGIA—SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, AND DRILLS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Waste pickers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	$6.00	$6.00	$6.00
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	(a)	7.00	6.00	6.66⅔
Weavers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	M.	....	(a)	7.50	4.00	5.51⅔
	59	F.	....	(a)	$7.50	$4.00	$5.31	111	F.	....	(a)	7.50	4.00	5.52
Yard hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Yarn hands	2	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	(a)	6.00	4.50	5.25

ESTAB. NO. 414.—GEORGIA—SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, AND DRILLS.

Back tenders	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Balers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	5.40	6.45
Blacksmiths	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Bobbin boys	1	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	M.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	2	.....	M.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Card strippers	6	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	8	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Carders	9	M.	....	P.	5.00	4.20	4.65⅓	2	M.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Carpenters	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.00	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Clerks, entry	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cloth inspectors	2	F.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	4	F.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Coal wheelers	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Doffers	25	.....	M.	T.	2.10	2.10	2.10	38	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.40	2.62
Drawers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	17.02	17.02	17.02
Drawers-in	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	3	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	11	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.00	4.88	13	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.00	4.93
Drawing-frame tenders	6	F.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20	5	F.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Elevator hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Filling carriers	2	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	4	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	1	M.	....	T.	6.90	6.90	6.90
Folders	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Foremen, repairers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Harness cleaners	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Laborers	3	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	4	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.40	5.70
Loom fixers	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.40	6	M.	....	T.	11.10	9.00	9.70
Loom fixers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Machinists	3	M.	....	T.	15.60	7.50	11.50	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	10.87½
Oilers	7	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.10	8	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.50	4.65
Openers	2	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.50	4.65	1	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Overseers, cloth room	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00
Overseers, picking department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.80	7.80	7.80
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Picker tenders	5	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	3	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Railway hands	4	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Roller coverers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	.....	M.	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Roving-frame tenders	2	M.	....	T.	4.20	3.00	3.60	1	M.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Scrubbers	3	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Second hands	4	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	9.37½	5	M.	....	T.	11.70	9.00	9.54
Section hands	13	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.50	7.33	16	M.	....	T.	7.80	6.90	7.40½
Shafting hands	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Slasher tenders	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	3	M.	....	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20
Slasher tenders' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Slubbing-frame tenders.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	M.	....	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20
	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20
Spare hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
	10	F.	....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90	28	F.	....	T.	5.40	3.60	4.05

(a) Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 414.—GEORGIA—SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, AND DRILLS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Speeders								10	M.	....	T.	$6.60	$6.60	$6.60
	15	F.	....	P.	$6.00	$5.00	$5.41⅔	22	F.	....	P.	7.80	5.40	5.82½
Spinners	7	F.	....	P.	3.30	2.40	2.94⅔	29	F.	....	P.	4.50	3.00	3.91
	68	.....	F.	P.	3.60	2.30	3.05⅔	73	.....	F.	P.	4.00	2.40	3.04½
	1	M.	....	P.	3.60	3.60	3.60							
Spoolers	7	.....	M.	P.	3.60	3.30	3.43							
	1	F.	....	P.	4.00	4.00	4.00	26	F.	....	P.	5.40	3.00	4.25½
	36	.....	F.	P.	4.00	3.00	3.49⅔	16	.....	F.	P.	4.20	3.00	3.54⅓
Stampers	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Sweepers	2	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00							
	5	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.00	2.50	9	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.40	2.70
Tackers	1	F.	....	T.	2.70	2.70	2.70	2	.....	F.	T.	2.70	2.70	2.70
Teamsters	3	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10	3	.....	M.	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Tinsmiths	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Trimmers	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Warpers	7	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	5	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
								2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Waste hands	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Watchmen	3	M.	....	T.	7.00	4.20	6.07	3	M.	....	T.	7.00	4.20	6.07
Water carriers	3	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50							
Weavers	56	M.	....	P.	6.00	3.90	4.88	46	M.	....	P.	6.50	4.20	5.26
	120	F.	....	P.	6.00	3.90	4.63	226	F.	....	P.	7.80	3.30	4.64½
								9	.....	F.	P.	4.50	3.60	3.83½
Yarn hands	2	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	2	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80

ESTAB. NO. 415.—GEORGIA—SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, YARNS, ROPES, ETC.

Beamers	1	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10	1	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Bleachers								3	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Brushers	1	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10	1	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Calendrers	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Card grinders	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.30	6.30	6.30
Card strippers	5	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.46	6	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.50
Carders	1	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	2	M.	....	T.	5.40	4.50	4.95
Carpenters								2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Clerks								2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50
Doffers	10	.....	M.	T.	2.70	2.70	2.70	13	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Doublers								1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Drawers-in	2	F.	....	P.	5.40	5.00	5.20	3	F.	....	P.	6.00	5.40	5.80
Drawing-frame tenders	4	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	5	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Driers								1	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
Dyers								2	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Dyers' helpers								10	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Elevator hands								2	M.	....	T.	5.10	4.80	4.95
Engineers, stationary								2	M.	....	T.	9.60	6.00	7.80
Extractors								1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Filling carriers	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Firemen								3	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.50	4.60
Folders	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Foremen, shop								1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Foremen, yard								1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Helpers	3	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	M.	....	T.	5.10	4.50	4.80
Inspectors	1	F.	....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90	2	F.	....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90
Lap carriers	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Loom fixers	6	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.50	9.00	12	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.20	8.75
Machinists and machinists' helpers								4	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	9.37½
Office boys								1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Oilers	2	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.20	4.50	3	M.	....	T.	4.20	3.90	4.00
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, cloth room	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 415.—GEORGIA—SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, YARNS, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Overseers, finishing department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.30	9.30	9.30
Overseers, spinning department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Overseers, spinning and spooling dept.	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, spinning and spooling department, asst	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, spooling department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, weaving department, asst.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Packers	2	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	4	M.	....	T.	6.90	4.50	5.85
Picker tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.80	5.55
Quillers	4	.....	M.	P.	2.10	2.10	2.10	4	.....	M.	P.	2.10	2.10	2.10
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	F.	....	P.	4.80	3.70	4.31½
	8	.....	F.	P.	3.00	2.40	2.73½	8	.....	F.	P.	4.20	2.40	3.17½
Railway hands	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Reelers	3	F.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20	4	F.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Roller coverers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Roving carriers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Roving-frame tenders	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Second hands	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	9.75	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	7.82
Section hands	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Sewing-machine operators	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Slasher tenders	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Slasher tenders' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	2	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Slubbing-frame tenders	3	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	5	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Sorters, towel	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Sorters, waste	1	M.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20	2	M.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Spare hands	10	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	20	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Speeders	3	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	5	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Speeders, intermediate	7	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.40	5.84	12	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.40	5.80
	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.40	5.76	8	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.40	5.70
Spinners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	F.	....	P.	4.20	3.60	4.14
	16	.....	F.	P.	3.00	2.10	2.64½	29	.....	F.	P.	4.20	2.10	3.06
Spinners, mule	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Spinners', mule, helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	M.	T.	3.60	2.40	3.00
Spoolers	8	F.	....	P.	3.30	2.70	3.15	26	F.	....	P.	4.20	2.40	3.56½
	2	.....	F.	P.	2.70	2.70	2.70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Supply-room hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.90	6.90	6.90
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.20	4.40
Sweepers	4	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.40	2.55	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	1.80	2.60
Tackers	2	.....	F.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	3	.....	F.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Teamsters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Thread hands	2	.....	F.	T.	2.10	2.10	2.10	3	.....	F.	T.	2.10	2.10	2.10
Tiers	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Twisters	1	M.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20	1	M.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Warpers	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.40	5.80	7	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	8.75	3.50	7.00
Weavers	19	M.	....	P.	5.70	4.50	5.32½	27	M.	....	P.	7.50	4.50	5.88
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	P.	4.80	4.00	4.43½
	35	F.	....	P.	5.70	4.00	4.87½	68	F.	....	P.	7.50	4.50	5.76
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	F.	P.	4.80	4.00	4.33
Yard hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Yarn bundlers	1	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	1	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Yarn carriers	1	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10	2	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	2.70	2.70	2.70

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 416.—GEORGIA—YARNS, WARPS, AND TWINES.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Back boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	(a)	$4.20	$4.20	$4.20
Ballers and reelers	4	M.	....	(a)	$4.50	$3.60	$3.97½	3	M.	....	(a)	3.90	3.90	3.90
	3	.....	M.	(a)	4.50	3.90	4.13½	2	.....	M.	(a)	3.90	3.90	3.90
	14	F.	....	(a)	4.50	3.60	4.02	44	F.	....	(a)	4.00	3.60	3.80⅓
	4	.....	F.	(a)	4.00	3.60	3.08	15	.....	F.	(a)	3.90	3.00	3.62
Band boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	(a)	1.50	1.50	1.50
Bobbin boys	6	.....	M.	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40	3	.....	M.	(a)	1.80	1.80	1.80
Boiler tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	(a)	11.10	7.50	8.77½
Card grinders	4	M.	....	(a)	7.50	6.90	7.20	4	M.	....	(a)	7.80	6.00	6.97½
Card strippers	6	M.	....	(a)	6.60	4.20	5.25	11	M.	....	(a)	6.60	5.40	6.00
Carders	9	M.	....	(a)	7.80	6.00	6.82	7	M.	....	(a)	10.80	7.80	8.23
Carpenters	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	(a)	12.00	10.50	11.25
Carriers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	(a)	6.00	4.00	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Chemists	1	M.	....	(a)	40.00	40.00	40.00	1	M.	....	(a)	42.00	42.00	42.00
Chemists, assistant	1	M.	....	(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	(a)	21.00	21.00	21.00
Clerks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Coal wheelers	1	M.	....	(a)	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	(a)	7.00	7.00	7.00
Creelers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	(a)	3.60	3.60	3.60
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(a)	3.60	3.60	3.60
Doffers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	(a)	4.50	3.00	3.37½
	20	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	1.50	2.50½	54	.....	M.	(a)	3.90	1.20	2.24½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	(a)	2.10	2.10	2.10
Doffers, head	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Drawing-frame tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	(a)	6.00	4.20	5.25
	4	.....	M.	(a)	4.50	3.90	4.07½	11	.....	M.	(a)	4.50	3.00	3.76½
	4	F.	....	(a)	4.00	3.90	3.97½	4	F.	....	(a)	4.00	3.60	3.87½
	2	.....	F.	(a)	4.50	3.90	4.20	1	.....	F.	(a)	3.60	3.60	3.60
Dyers	15	M.	....	(a)	6.00	4.00	4.83½	22	M.	....	(a)	6.00	3.60	4.70½
Dyers' helpers	7	M.	....	(a)	3.60	3.00	3.34½	10	M.	....	(a)	4.50	3.60	3.73
	1	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	4	.....	M.	(a)	4.00	3.60	3.90
Elevator hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	3	M.	....	(a)	12.00	10.50	11.50
Engineers, stationary, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Firemen	3	M.	....	(a)	9.00	4.50	6.00	3	M.	....	(a)	7.50	4.50	6.50
Foremen, machinists	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen, yard	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	10.50	10.50	10.50
Foremen, yarn room	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Laborers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	(a)	4.50	3.00	4.20
Lap carriers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	4.20	4.20	4.20
Machinists	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00	5	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Machinists' apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	(a)	6.00	4.50	5.00
Master machinists	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	30.00	30.00	30.00
Office boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40
Oilers	5	M.	....	(a)	7.50	5.40	6.18	9	M.	....	(a)	9.00	3.00	5.00
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00	2	M.	....	(a)	21.00	18.00	19.50
Overseers, dyeing room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, spinning department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	(a)	19.50	10.50	15.37½
Overseers, spinning department, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	9.60	9.60	9.60
Overseers, spinning and spooling dept.	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, spooling department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Packers	14	M.	....	(a)	6.00	4.00	4.68	22	M.	....	(a)	9.00	3.00	4.43
	1	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	5	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Picker tenders	9	M.	....	(a)	6.60	6.00	6.26⅓	14	M.	....	(a)	7.00	3.00	5.46½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00

(a) Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 416.—GEORGIA—YARNS, WARPS, AND TWINES—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Plumbers	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Plumbers' helpers	1	M.	....	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Railway hands	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	(a)	6.00	3.60	4.35
Roller coverers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	8.40	8.40	8.40
Roving-frame tenders	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.20	4.35
Scrubbers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	(a)	4.50	3.00	3.75
Second hands	2	M.	....	(a)	12.00	10.50	11.25	5	M.	....	(a)	10.20	7.50	8.82
Section hands	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	(a)	9.00	6.00	7.50
Slubbing-frame tenders.	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	(a)	5.30	5.25	5.28½
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	(a)	5.30	4.10	4.43½
Spare hands	5	M.	....	(a)	5.40	4.50	4.86	12	M.	....	(a)	4.50	2.40	4.00
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40
Speeders	11	F.	....	(a)	4.50	3.60	3.99	4	M.	....	(a)	5.40	5.40	5.40
	1	.....	F.	(a)	3.90	3.90	3.90	31	F.	....	(a)	5.40	3.60	4.42
Spinners	10	M.	....	(a)	6.00	4.00	4.98	4	M.	....	(a)	4.50	3.60	4.12½
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	M.	(a)	4.50	3.60	4.05
	10	F.	....	(a)	4.50	3.60	4.23	13	F.	....	(a)	4.50	3.00	4.06
	25	.....	F.	(a)	4.20	2.10	3.06	41	.....	F.	(a)	4.50	1.80	3.06⅓
Spinners, frame	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	F.	....	(a)	3.60	2.40	3.13⅓
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	F.	(a)	3.00	1.50	2.03⅓
Spinners, mule	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	M.	....	(a)	3.60	3.60	3.60
Spoolers	24	F.	....	(a)	4.50	3.60	4.12½	51	F.	....	(a)	4.00	2.70	3.58
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	F.	(a)	3.90	1.80	2.88⅛
Sweepers	4	M.	....	(a)	4.50	3.00	3.75	8	M.	....	(a)	3.90	2.10	2.72⅓
	5	.....	M.	(a)	2.70	2.10	2.34	12	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	1.50	2.46⅓
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Teamsters	2	M.	....	(a)	6.00	4.80	5.40	3	M.	....	(a)	6.00	5.10	5.40
Truckmen	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	3.90	3.90	3.90
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	(a)	3.90	3.90	3.90
Twisters	20	M.	....	(a)	4.50	3.60	4.24	37	M.	....	(a)	4.80	2.40	3.91
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	2.40	2.80
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	F.	....	(a)	6.00	3.90	4.90
Warehousemen	3	M.	....	(a)	9.00	4.50	6.00	3	M.	....	(a)	9.00	4.80	6.20
Warpers	3	F.	....	(a)	6.00	5.40	5.60	2	F.	....	(a)	5.40	5.40	5.40
Waste hands	1	M.	....	(a)	3.60	3.60	3.60	1	M.	....	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Waste pickers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Watchmen	2	M.	....	(a)	10.50	7.00	8.75	4	M.	....	(a)	10.50	5.40	7.78⅓
Yard hands	1	M.	....	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	M.	....	(a)	3.60	3.60	3.60
Yarn hands	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	(a)	3.90	3.90	3.90
Yarn inspectors	1	F.	....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	F.	....	(a)	7.50	6.00	6.75
Yarn packers	4	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	M.	....	(a)	5.40	4.50	4.95

ESTAB. NO. 417.—INDIANA—SHEETINGS.

Balers	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75
Blacksmiths	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Card grinders	7	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.50	8.34⅓	10	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.51
Card strippers	16	b M.	....	T.	7.20	2.10	5.64⅓	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carders	21	b M.	....	T.	5.40	2.10	2.98⅓	8	M.	....	T.	8.10	4.26	5.47⅓
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	M.	T.	3.60	2.70	3.00
Carpenters	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	10.50	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.75	8.75	8.75
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	5.70	2.70	4.05
Crcelers	28	.....	b M.	T.	10.50	1.80	3.08½	25	.....	M.	T.	4.80	2.10	2.51
	9	b F.	....	T.	4.50	1.80	3.30	1	.....	F.	T.	2.10	2.10	2.10
Drawers	7	F.	....	P.	5.76	2.94	4.48	12	F.	....	P.	6.00	2.38	4.17
Drawers-in	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	F.	....	T.	5.80	3.90	4.83⅓
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	14.40	14.40	14.40

a Not reported. *b* Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 417.—INDIANA—SHEETINGS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Engineers, stationary, assistant					$	$	$	1	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Firemen	4	M.		T.	12.00	5.40	8.85	3	M.		T.	9.60	9.60	9.60
Fixers	2	M.		T.	7.80	5.30	6.55	1	M.		T.	8.10	8.10	8.10
Fixers, frame								9	M.		T.	7.50	3.60	6.16½
Foremen, machinists	1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Laborers	4	M.		T.	7.50	6.00	7.12½	8	M.		T.	12.00	6.60	8.19½
Machinists	5	M.		T.	12.00	7.50	9.96	3	M.		T.	13.50	9.00	10.50
Overseers, carding department	1	M.		T.	24.00	24.00	24.00	1	M.		T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Overseers, carding department, asst.	2	M.		T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	2	M.		T.	9.60	9.60	9.60
Overseers, cloth room	1	M.		T.	19.50	19.50	19.50	1	M.		T.	19.50	19.50	19.50
Overseers, cloth room, assistant								1	M.		T.	6.75	6.75	6.75
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.		T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	2	M.		T.	24.00	22.50	23.25
Overseers, spinning department, asst.	1	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.		T.	10.20	9.00	9.60
Overseers, spooling department	1	M.		T.	9.60	9.60	9.60	1	M.		T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.		T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	M.		T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Overseers, weaving department, asst.	2	M.		T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.		T.	10.80	10.80	10.80
Painters	1	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.		T.	8.40	8.40	8.40
Reelers								4	F.		T.	3.90	3.60	3.75
Roller coverers	1	M.		T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	2	M.		T.	9.60	6.75	8.17½
Scrubbers								2	F.		T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Second hands	1	M.		T.	8.10	8.10	8.10							
Slasher tenders	2	M.		T.	10.50	7.80	9.15	4	M.		T.	10.50	7.50	8.62½
Slubbing-frame tenders.	17	*a*F.		T.	6.00	3.00	4.02½	2		M.	T.	3.00	2.70	2.85
	16	*a*F.		P.	5.40	5.00	5.17½	19		F.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.11
Sorters	1	M.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00							
	8	F.		T.	4.80	3.60	4.31½							
Spare hands								9	F.		T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
								3	M.		T.	6.90	6.00	6.40
Speeders								2	F.		T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
								30	F.		T.	6.00	4.20	5.21½
Spinners, frame	2	*a*M.		T.	3.90	2.10	3.00							
								11	F.		T.	4.80	3.00	4.01
	63		*a*F.	T.	4.20	1.80	2.89½	76		F.	T.	4.20	2.10	3.08
Spinners, mule	6	M.		P.	7.55	4.93	6.34	18	M.		P.	9.93	3.00	7.89
Spoolers	33	*a*F.		P.	4.50	1.75	2.59	14	F.		T.	5.70	5.70	5.70
								12		F.	T.	5.70	3.00	3.75
Stampers	4	M.		T.	7.50	3.00	5.70	2	M.		T.	6.30	6.00	6.15
Tackers								3	F.		T.	4.00	3.60	3.73½
Teamsters								1	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Watchmen	1	M.		T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	3	M.		T.	9.00	6.00	7.50
Weavers	9	M.		T.	9.60	4.50	7.26½	3	M.		T.	7.20	4.50	5.90
								7	M.		P.	9.43	9.20	9.27
	12	*a*F.		T.	6.60	1.80	3.80	15	F.		T.	6.90	2.10	4.43½
	119	*a*F.		P.	6.75	2.40	4.80	155	F.		P.	8.25	3.12	5.69

a Ages not reported.

TABLE 1.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 418.—LOUISIANA—SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, AND DRILLS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Balers	1	M.	....	T.	$9.00	$9.00	$9.00	1	M.	....	T.	$9.00	$9.00	$9.00
Balers' helpers								2	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.20	5.10
	1	.....	M.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	7	.....	M.	T.	3.60	2.40	2.70
Band boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.40	2.70
Boltmen	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Card grinders	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.50	9.62½
Carders	2	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	3	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	13.50	14.25
Carpenters' helpers								1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Doffers	11	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	18	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Doffers, head	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.25	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.25
Doffers, head, asst								1	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Drawers-in	4	F.	....	P.	6.35	5.25	5.90	6	F.	....	P.	6.80	5.20	5.91
Drawing-frame tenders	7	.....	M.	T.	3.60	3.00	3.17	13	.....	M.	T.	3.60	3.00	3.09
Dyers								1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Dyers' helpers								2	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	19.50	19.50	19.50
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Foremen, yard	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Laborers	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.37½
Lapper tenders	3	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	7	M.	....	T.	6.00	3.60	4.93
Loom fixers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	7	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50
Machine fixers	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	9.00	11.25
Machinists' helpers	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Oilers	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	4.50	6.22½	5	M.	....	T.	11.40	4.50	6.66
Overseers, carding, etc., department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, cloth room	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, drawing department								1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Reelers	1	F.	....	P.	5.25	5.25	5.25	1	F.	....	P.	5.20	5.20	5.20
Roving carriers	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Second hands	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.66⅔	7	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.50	10.93
Slasher tenders	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.50	4	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.50	9.00
Slubbing-frame tenders	2	M.	....	P.	9.00	7.20	8.10	2	M.	....	P.	9.25	7.95	8.60
	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	F.	....	P.	8.10	7.62	7.94
								1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Spare hands	2	.....	M.	T.	3.60	3.00	3.30	3	.....	M.	T.	3.60	2.40	2.80
	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	5	.....	F.	T.	3.60	3.00	3.36	9	.....	F.	T.	3.60	1.80	3.00
Speeders	7	F.	....	P.	5.20	4.20	4.75½	12	F.	....	P.	6.00	3.30	4.79½
Spinners	17	.....	F.	P.	4.80	2.40	3.43½	33	.....	F.	P.	5.15	2.40	3.68
Spinners' helpers	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.70	2.85	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.70	2.80
Spoolers	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
	2	F.	....	P.	6.00	5.10	5.55	17	F.	....	P.	4.60	2.05	3.57
	10	.....	F.	P.	4.60	3.40	3.91							
Stitchers								2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Sweepers	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	.....	F.	T.	2.70	2.40	2.55
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Twisters	1	.....	F.	P.	5.10	5.10	5.10	1	.....	F.	P.	6.05	6.05	6.05
Warpers	4	.....	F.	T.	4.50	3.60	4.15	7	F.	....	T.	5.40	2.70	4.11½
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.50
Weavers	38	F.	....	P.	6.45	3.85	4.96½	71	F.	....	P.	8.15	3.70	5.76
Weavers, spare	5	F.	....	T.	4.50	3.60	4.04	10	F.	....	T.	5.40	3.00	4.41
	2	.....	F.	T.	5.40	4.80	5.10							
Weavers' helpers								7	.....	M.	T.	4.20	2.70	3.17
								1	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Winders	2	.....	F.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	4	.....	F.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 419.—LOUISIANA—SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, AND DRILLS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Band boys								3	M.		T.	$4.50	$4.50	$4.50
	2		M.	T.	$5.00	$3.60	$4.30	2		M.	T.	3.80	3.80	3.80
Bolt men	2	M.		P.	6.10	5.50	5.80	5	M.		P.	9.00	2.52	4.98½
Card grinders	2	M.		T.	10.00	9.00	9.50	4	M.		T.	10.80	8.10	9.12½
Card strippers	1	M.		T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	14	M.		T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
	4		M.	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40							
Carpenters	1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Clerks	2	M.		T.	10.00	7.50	8.75	2	M.		T.	10.00	6.25	8.12½
								1		M.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Doffers	19		M.	T.	3.00	2.00	2.71½	64		M.	T.	4.00	1.50	2.45
Drawers-in	5	F.		P.	6.18	4.49	5.19	11	F.		P.	7.39	4.44	5.79
Drawing-frame tenders	4	F.		T.	3.00	2.50	2.75	13		F.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.57½
Elevator hands	1	M.		T.	5.00	5.00	5.00							
	1		M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3		M.	T.	5.00	3.00	3.66½
Engineers, stationary	1	M.		T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	M.		T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Filling carriers	6		M.	T.	3.50	2.50	3.00	13		M.	T.	4.00	2.40	2.79
Firemen	2	M.		T.	13.50	10.00	11.75	4	M.		T.	13.50	10.30	12.02½
Foremen, machinists								1	M.		T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Harness cleaners								2		F.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Laborers	2	M.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.		T.	8.10	7.50	7.80
Loom fixers	4	M.		T.	10.00	9.00	9.62½	10	M.		T.	11.00	9.50	10.15
Machine tenders	3	F.		T.	4.50	4.00	4.33½	7	F.		T.	4.50	4.00	4.35½
Machinists	2	M.		T.	18.00	12.00	15.00	3	M.		T.	15.00	10.80	12.60
Oilers	5	M.		T.	10.00	5.00	6.60	10	M.		T.	12.00	4.50	6.81½
Overseers, carding department	2	M.		T.	21.00	20.00	20.50	2	M.		T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Overseers, cloth room	1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, drawing department	1	M.		T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, spinning department	2	M.		T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	2	M.		T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Overseers, weaving department	3	M.		T.	21.00	15.00	17.33½	4	M.		T.	24.00	15.00	18.12½
Packers	2	M.		T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	3	M.		T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Picker tenders	5	M.		P.	7.20	4.15	5.60	12	M.		P.	7.06	3.81	5.08½
Railway hands								6		M.	T.	3.50	2.00	2.48¾
Roller coverers	1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.		T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Roller coverers' helpers								1		M.	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Roving carriers	1	M.		T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	6	M.		T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
	4		M.	T.	5.40	3.00	3.85	8		M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.51½
Second hands	2	M.		T.	10.00	9.00	9.50	10	M.		T.	12.50	8.00	10.11
Slasher tenders	2	M.		T.	10.00	9.00	9.50	6	M.		T.	12.50	8.50	9.33½
Slubbing-frame tenders	4	F.		P.	4.90	4.20	4.58½	9	F.		P.	4.81	2.23	4.03½
Spare hands	5	F.		T.	3.60	3.00	3.24	5	F.		T.	5.50	2.50	4.10
	10		F.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.65	34		F.	T.	5.50	2.40	3.65½
Speeders, fine	9	F.		P.	5.05	3.70	4.40⅔	29	F.		P.	5.49	3.31	4.01⅓
								4		F.	P.	4.05	1.94	2.96½
Speeders, intermediate	5	F.		P.	5.00	3.95	4.57	13	F.		P.	4.95	3.13	4.16
Spinners	9	F.		P.	5.10	3.65	4.26⅓							
	24		F.	P.	4.61	1.97	3.51⅔	102		F.	P.	5.10	1.32	3.13
Spoolers	4	F.		P.	4.25	3.05	3.75	7	F.		P.	5.18	2.73	3.64
	6		F.	P.	4.65	2.90	3.88⅓	30		F.	P.	5.10	2.41	4.01
Sweepers	5	F.		T.	3.00	2.40	2.58	1	F.		T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	7		F.	T.	4.00	2.70	3.14½	26		F.	T.	4.00	2.40	2.56
Warpers	5		F.	T.	4.50	4.00	4.20	14	F.		T.	4.50	3.50	4.00
Watchmen	2	M.		T.	9.00	8.00	8.50	2	M.		T.	9.00	8.00	8.50
Weavers	55	F.		P.	6.17	2.56	4.44½	166	F.		P.	7.80	2.51	4.87
Yard hands	2	M.		T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	3	M.		T.	8.00	7.50	7.66⅔

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 420.—MAINE—GINGHAMS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Carders	26	*a*M.	....	T.	10.50	2.50	5.32½	19	M.	....	T.	10.80	1.20	5.36
	....	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	P.	6.08	5.80	5.94
	....	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	M.	T.	6.00	1.80	3.30
	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.40	5.88	10	F.	....	T.	11.10	4.80	7.05½
	7	F.	....	P.	6.01	4.45	5.36	4	F.	....	P.	6.14	5.76	5.87½
Carpenters	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Dressers	22	M.	....	T.	15.00	2.70	8.56½	27	M.	....	T.	15.00	3.00	7.73½
	37	M.	....	P.	14.02	2.28	6.94	43	M.	....	P.	11.34	1.63	6.80
	....	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	P.	1.77	1.77	1.77
Dyers	7	F.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	6.96½	18	F.	....	T.	7.00	3.00	5.45½
	69	F.	....	P.	9.42	2.52	5.00	52	F.	....	P.	10.05	1.58	5.44½
	64	*a*M.	....	T.	12.00	3.60	7.38	27	M.	....	T.	13.50	4.20	7.15
	....	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	M.	T.	4.80	4.20	4.32
Finishers	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	....	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....
	16	M.	....	T.	9.90	6.00	7.63	15	M.	....	T.	8.10	5.40	6.86
	8	F.	....	T.	7.50	4.80	5.66½	15	F.	....	T.	7.20	5.40	5.56
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, dressing room	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	19.50	19.50	19.50	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, twisting department	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, weaving department	2	M.	....	T.	22.50	15.00	18.75	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Painters	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Quillers	3	M.	....	P.	5.04	3.96	4.36½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	F.	....	P.	3.20	3.20	3.20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Repairers	6	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	14.50	7	M.	....	T.	16.50	9.50	12.41½
Roller coverers	3	M.	....	T.	13.50	12.00	13.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.50	11.20
Spinners	10	M.	....	T.	10.50	1.80	5.91	23	M.	....	T.	9.90	1.80	3.94½
	54	F.	....	T.	4.80	1.80	3.54½	44	F.	....	T.	4.80	1.20	3.88½
Spoolers	3	F.	....	P.	8.96	4.86	7.58½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Twisters	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	9	F.	....	T.	5.40	3.60	4.26½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Watchmen	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.72½	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.47½
Weavers	21	M.	....	T.	15.00	3.00	8.77	20	M.	....	T.	12.00	4.50	9.29½
	27	M.	....	P.	10.96	4.41	8.73	70	M.	....	P.	10.50	4.50	7.03
	16	F.	....	T.	7.50	4.20	5.81½	2	F.	....	T.	8.10	7.50	7.80
	150	F.	....	P.	11.40	3.50	8.40	149	F.	....	P.	11.28	4.98	7.36
Yard hands	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.27½	3	M.	....	T.	8.50	7.50	7.83½

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 421.—MAINE—SHEETINGS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Em-ployees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Em-ployees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Back boys								3	M.	....	T.	$4.00	$3.00	$3.39½
	18	....	*a*M.	T.	$3.60	$2.10	$2.28½	9	....	M.	T.	3.20	2.10	2.77
Belt makers	1	M.	....	T.	6.30	6.30	6.30	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Blacksmiths	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Carders	13	*a*M.	....	T.	10.50	3.50	6.06	12	M.	....	T.	9.50	4.50	6.86
	1	*b*M.	....	P.	6.24	6.24	6.24	1	M.	....	P.	7.32	7.32	7.32
								2	....	M.	T.	3.60	3.30	3.45
								2	....	M.	P.	7.48	7.37	7.42½
	4	*a*F.	....	T.	6.00	3.50	5.22½							
	13	*a*F.	....	P.	7.34	5.10	6.59	15	F.	....	P.	7.86	5.58	6.78½
								2	....	F.	T.	3.80	3.30	3.55
Carpenters								1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Cloth inspectors	2	*a*M.	....	T.	4.90	2.70	3.80							
	3	*a*F.	....	T.	5.25	4.20	4.55							
Drawers-in	4	F.	....	P.	6.08	4.56	5.31½	5	F.	....	P.	7.67	5.07	6.27
Drawing-frame tenders	1	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	1	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Dressers	2	M.	....	T.	9.60	7.20	8.40	1	M.	....	T.	10.20	10.20	10.20
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	8.40	8.40	8.40	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Fillers	1	*b*M.	....	T.	3.80	3.80	3.80							
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	9.60	9.60	9.60	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Gas makers								1	M.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75
Harness cleaners	1	M.	....	T.	5.45	5.45	5.45	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Laborers	4	M.	....	T.	10.50	6.60	8.25	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	9.52½
Machinists	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	11.00	14.50	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Masons	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50							
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, dressing room	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00							
Overseers, spinning department	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Painters	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.50	11.25
Paymasters	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Pipers								1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Repairers	3	M.	....	T.	9.60	9.60	9.60	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.50	11.20
Roller coverers								2	M.	....	T.	7.50	5.40	6.45
Second hands	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	9.75	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.60	10.80
Slasher tenders								1	M.	....	T.	7.80	7.80	7.80
Spinners, frame	6	....	*a*M.	T.	3.30	2.10	2.50	1	....	M.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
	1	....	*b*M.	P.	2.34	2.34	2.34							
								11	F.	....	T.	5.40	3.60	4.76
	6	....	*a*F.	T.	2.40	2.10	2.20	17	....	F.	T.	5.10	2.10	3.06½
	15	....	*a*F.	P.	4.80	2.40	3.20							
Spinners, mule	1	M.	....	T.	9.60	9.60	9.60	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
	10	M.	....	P.	9.36	8.40	8.99½	10	M.	....	P.	11.64	10.20	11.07½
Spoolers	5	*a*F.	....	P.	6.36	3.78	4.77½	8	F.	....	P.	8.64	5.10	7.07
								2	....	F.	P.	4.14	3.96	4.05
Teamsters								1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Warpers	6	F.	....	P.	6.84	3.90	5.21							
Waste hands	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Watchmen	4	M.	....	T.	7.00	6.90	6.97½	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
	5	M.	....	T.	10.80	2.70	5.70	8	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.00	9.59½
Weavers	41	M.	....	P.	9.18	3.72	6.60	42	M.	....	P.	10.60	3.57	7.96
	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
	55	F.	....	P.	8.67	4.00	6.19	53	F.	....	P.	9.36	3.36	7.07½

a Ages not reported. *b* Age not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 422.—MAINE—SHEETINGS AND SHIRTINGS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Back tenders	12	.....	*a*M.	T.	$5.25	$2.00	$2.50½	13	.....	M.	T.	$2.75	$2.40	$2.59
	1	.....	*b*F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Card strippers	5	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.40	3	M.	....	T.	6.90	6.30	6.50
Carders	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.75	10.50	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.60	10.40
Carpenters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Cloth inspectors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	F.	...	T.	5.40	4.80	4.92
Cloth-room hands	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	8.50	11.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	M.	....	P.	4.75	4.31	4.53	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3	F.	....	P.	4.98	4.86	4.92	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Doffers	3	.....	*a*M.	T.	4.40	2.70	3.26½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	F.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	3	F.	....	T.	6.30	5.40	5.70
	8	.....	*a*F.	T.	4.50	2.10	2.92½	6	.....	F.	T.	6.30	4.50	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Drawers-in	2	*a*F.	....	T.	4.50	3.50	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	8	*a*F.	....	P.	6.72	4.08	5.21½	7	F.	....	P.	6.54	4.45	5.56½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	P.	5.80	4.03	4.91½
Drawing-frame tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	F.	....	P.	10.45	7.70	8.43
Dressers	3	M.	....	T.	7.00	5.25	6.18½	5	M.	....	T.	9.90	5.40	7.26
Elevator hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
Folders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Foremen, yard	1	M.	....	T.	18.90	18.90	18.90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Laborers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Machinists	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Oilers	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	5.00	6.25	3	M.	....	T.	8.40	4.20	6.10
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	M.	T.	4.20	3.60	3.72
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	18.90	18.90	18.90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, cloth room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Overseers, dressing room	1	M.	....	T.	17.25	17.25	17.25	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	18.90	18.90	18.90	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Painters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.50	9.00
Picker tenders	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50	3	M.	....	T.	9.60	6.90	8.30
Roving-frame tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	5.70	4.20	4.95
Slubbing-frame tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	P.	6.60	6.00	6.30
Speeders	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	8	F.	....	P.	7.92	6.90	7.59½	4	F.	....	P.	8.20	7.55	7.83½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	3.30	3.30	3.30
Spinners	10	M.	....	P.	10.61	6.60	9.18	11	M.	....	P.	12.43	8.70	11.45
	11	*a*F.	....	T.	4.50	2.10	3.76	12	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.66½
Spinners, frame	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.10	9.05	3	M.	....	T.	10.50	6.00	7.50
Spinners, mule	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	5.40	6.45
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Spoolers	8	F.	....	P.	5.42	4.26	4.86½	13	F.	....	P.	7.05	4.55	5.91
Stitchers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Sweepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Warpers	1	M.	....	P.	6.02	6.02	6.02	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	F.	....	P.	5.89	5.89	5.89	2	F.	....	P.	8.00	7.60	7.80
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	9.50	4	M.	....	T.	11.40	11.40	11.40
Weavers	14	M.	....	P.	6.94	3.75	5.68½	25	M.	....	P.	12.60	3.65	7.56½
	5	*a*F.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.95	2	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.00	7.25
	80	*a*F.	....	P.	7.80	2.48	5.66	70	F.	....	P.	11.35	4.40	7.25½
Yard hands	17	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	8.82½	4	M.	....	T.	13.50	7.50	10.12½

a Ages not reported. *b* Age not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 423.—MAINE—WARPS, TOWELS, AND BAGS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Batters								1	M.		T.	$6.00	$6.00	$6.00
Beamers								4	M.		T.	12.00	7.50	10.12½
Card grinders	1	*a* M.		T.	$4.50	$4.50	$4.50	4	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Card strippers	1	*a* M.		T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	3	M.		T.	7.50	5.40	6.50
Carders								8	M.		T.	10.50	5.40	7.27½
								3		M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
								1	F.		T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
Carpenters								2	M.		T.	10.00	9.00	9.50
Doffers								2	M.		T.	2.70	2.10	2.40
								8		M.	T.	6.00	2.40	4.31¼
								2	F.		T.	5.70	5.40	5.55
								1		F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Doublers								1	M.		T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Drawers-in	1	*a* F.		T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	M.		T.	5.40	3.60	4.50
								2		M.	T.	6.00	4.20	5.10
Dyers								4	M.		T.	8.10	7.50	7.65
Machinists	1	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00							
Oilers								1	M.		T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
Overseers, carding department								2	M.		T.	21.00	15.00	18.00
Overseers, dyeing room								1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, spinning department								1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, spinning department, asst.								1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, spooling department								1	M.		T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Overseers, warping department								1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, weaving department								1	M.		T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Picker tenders	1	*a* M.		T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	M.		T.	9.00	6.90	7.95
Rovers								1	M.		T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
Second hands								1	M.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Sewers-in	1	*a* F.		T.	3.00	3.00	3.00							
Slashers								5	M.		T.	12.00	3.90	7.56
								1		M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Spare hands								2	M.		T.	6.60	4.20	5.40
								2	F.		T.	6.60	5.40	6.00
Speeders								6	M.		T.	6.60	6.00	6.40
								6	F.		T.	6.60	6.00	6.50
Spinners	1	*a* M.		T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	5	M.		T.	9.00	5.10	6.18
								6		M.	T.	3.60	2.40	3.10
	5	*b* F.		T.	3.00	2.00	2.32	21	F.		T.	6.00	3.00	5.30
								9		F.	T.	5.40	3.00	3.96½
Spoolers								23	F.		P.	7.78	3.43	5.22
Twisters	1	*a* F.		T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	1		F.	P.	3.84	3.84	3.84
Warpers								1	M.		T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
								6	F.		T.	6.00	4.80	5.35
Watchmen								1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Weavers								1	M.		T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
								6	M.		P.	7.64	4.12	5.77½
	5	*b* F.		T.	3.25	2.25	2.78	3	F.		T.	6.90	5.40	5.90
								5	F.		P.	5.83	4.04	4.88
Yard hands								4	M.		T.	8.40	6.90	7.80

a Age not reported. *b* Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 424.—MAINE—YARNS, TWINES, AND SEAMLESS BAGS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Carders	7	M.	....	T.	$9.00	$4.20	$7.20	6	M.	....	T.	$7.50	$3.50	$5.70
								1	M.	....	P.	4.85	4.85	4.85
	9	F.	....	T.	5.10	4.20	4.73½	1	F.	....	P.	9.45	9.45	9.45
Drawers								1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Overseers, weaving department								1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Repairers								1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Spare hands	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.75	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	6	M.	....	T.	9.00	3.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Spinners								8	.....	M.	T.	4.80	2.50	3.26½
	14	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.60	5.33⅓	2	F.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Spoolers	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.80	5.20	2	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	2	F.	....	P.	4.68	4.68	4.68							
Twisters								2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.25
Warpers	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Watchmen								1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Weavers	6	M.	....	T.	8.00	4.50	6.41⅓	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
	2	M.	....	P.	6.00	5.40	5.70	2	M.	....	P.	6.22	3.86	5.04
								1	.....	M.	P.	4.75	4.75	4.75
								1	F.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
	5	F.	....	P.	6.00	5.40	5.76	7	F.	....	P.	7.62	3.50	5.86

ESTAB. NO. 425.—MASSACHUSETTS—DUCKS.

Beamers	3	F.	....	(a)	5.40	5.40	5.40	8	F.	....	(a)	5.80	5.22	5.31½
								2	.....	F.	(a)	5.22	5.22	5.22
Blacksmiths	1	M.	....	(a)	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	M.	....	(a)	13.20	13.20	13.20
Brushers	1	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	(a)	5.80	5.80	5.80
Burlers	3	F.	....	(a)	5.40	5.40	5.40	6	F.	....	(a)	5.40	5.40	5.40
Card grinders	2	M.	....	(a)	9.60	9.60	9.60	4	M.	....	(a)	8.70	8.40	8.55
Card strippers	4	M.	....	(a)	6.30	6.00	6.22½							
Carpenters	1	M.	....	(a)	13.50	13.50	13.50	2	M.	....	(a)	16.50	10.15	13.32½
Cloth inspectors								1	M.	....	(a)	6.38	6.38	6.38
Cloth-room hands	1	M.	....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	(a)	7.73	7.73	7.73
								3	M.	....	(a)	6.00	5.51	5.67½
Doffers								2	.....	M.	(a)	5.80	5.51	5.65½
	1	F.	....	(a)	5.40	5.40	5.40	2	F.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
	2	.....	F.	(a)	4.50	4.20	4.35							
Doffers and spinners	1	F.	....	(a)	5.40	5.40	5.40	1	F.	....	(a)	5.38	5.38	5.38
Drawers-in								4	F.	....	(a)	5.80	5.80	5.80
Drawing-frame tenders	2	M.	....	(a)	4.80	4.80	4.80	6	M.	....	(a)	5.80	4.06	4.35
	5	.....	M.	(a)	4.80	3.90	4.26							
	2	F.	....	(a)	4.80	4.80	4.80	2	F.	....	(a)	6.09	4.35	5.22
Driers								1	M.	....	(a)	7.73	7.73	7.73
Filling carriers								1	M.	....	(a)	5.22	5.22	5.22
Firemen	1	M.	....	(a)	9.25	9.25	9.25							
Folders	2	M.	....	(a)	9.00	8.00	8.50							
Machinists	6	M.	....	(a)	10.50	9.00	9.85	4	M.	....	(a)	11.60	9.00	10.22½
Markers								1	M.	....	(a)	7.25	7.25	7.25
Master machinists	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00							
Oilers	1	M.	....	(a)	6.90	6.90	6.90	3	M.	....	(a)	8.41	5.80	6.73½
Overseers, beaming and twisting dept.								1	M.	....	(a)	16.50	16.50	16.50
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00							
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	(a)	13.50	13.50	13.50							

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 425.—MASSACHUSETTS—DUCKS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Overseers, picking department	1	M.	....	(a)	$9.60	$9.60	$9.60	1	M.	....	(a)	$9.28	$9.28	$9.28
Overseers, spinning department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, spinning and twisting dept.	1	M.	....	(a)	19.50	19.50	19.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	(a)	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	(a	36.00	36.00	36.00
Overseers, winding department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	9.28	9.28	9.28
Picker tenders	3	M.	....	(a)	6.30	6.00	6.10	2	M.	....	(a)	5.80	5.80	5.80
Railway hands	3	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	(a)	5.80	4.35	5.07½
Room girls	5	F.	....	(a)	7.00	6.00	6.40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	F.	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roving carriers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	(a)	6.00	4.06	5.34½
Scrubbers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	(a)	4.83	4.35	4.59
Second hands	5	M.	....	(a)	12.00	7.80	9.92½	4	M.	....	(a)	12.00	8.70	9.88½
Section hands	7	M.	....	(a)	12.00	6.00	8.95½	11	M.	....	(a)	11.60	6.00	9.31
Spare hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	(a)	3.77	2.61	3.19
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(a)	5.51	5.51	5.51
Speeders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	(a)	5.76	4.80	5.28½
	9	F.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	6	F.	....	(a)	7.26	4.35	6.00½
Spinners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	(a)	6.69	6.00	6.21½
	21	F.	....	(a)	6.00	5.40	5.63	12	F.	....	(a)	6.67	3.00	5.48½
	3	.....	F.	(a)	6.00	5.40	5.60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spoolers	15	F.	....	(a)	6.90	4.38	5.85	15	F.	....	(a)	7.71	4.20	5.64½
	2	.....	F.	(a)	4.38	2.40	3.39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sweepers	1	.....	M.	(a)	3.60	3.60	3.60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Third hands	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Twisters	16	F.	....	(a)	6.00	5.10	5.42	16	F.	....	(a)	5.40	4.64	5.23
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	(a)	5.22	5.22	5.22
Waste hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	(a)	12.00	9.00	10.50
Weavers	12	M.	....	(a)	9.00	4.90	6.78½	39	M.	....	(a)	8.70	4.64	6.83½
	30	F.	....	(a)	9.00	3.35	5.75½	8	F.	....	(a)	7.73	5.80	6.60
Weighers	1	M.	....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Winders	10	.....	M.	(a)	5.10	3.90	4.02	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3	F.	....	(a)	5.40	5.40	5.40	11	F.	....	(a)	5.40	4.64	4.96½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	(a)	4.93	4.64	4.73½
Yard hands	1	M.	....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Yarn carriers	3	M.	....	(a)	7.50	3.60	5.30	1	M.	....	(a)	6.38	6.38	6.38

ESTAB. NO. 426.—MASSACHUSETTS—GINGHAMS AND FANCY GOODS.

Banders and ticketers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.00	5.10
Beamers	15	M.	....	T.	13.50	8.00	11.12	14	M.	....	P.	13.25	10.48	11.77
Beamers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	P.	7.29	6.68	6.98½
Bleachers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Bobbin boys	2	.....	M.	T.	4.25	4.00	4.12½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Calendrers	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Card grinders	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Card strippers	1	M.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Clerks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	10.75	10.75	10.75
Cloth inspectors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.25
Designers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	28.85	28.85	28.85
Designers, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Doffers	6	.....	M.	T.	3.60	2.50	2.91⅓	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Doublers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.10	8.10	8.10
Drawers-in	2	F.	....	T.	6.15	6.15	6.15	1	F.	....	P.	8.96	8.96	8.96

(a) Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 426.—MASSACHUSETTS—GINGHAMS AND FANCY GOODS—Continued.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Drawing-frame tenders	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dressers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Dressers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.75
Driers	2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Dyers	8	M.	....	T.	8.10	6.50	7.48½	6	M.	....	T.	8.10	7.50	7.80
Elevator hands	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Errand boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.66½
Filling carriers	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Firemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Folders	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	7.00	10.25
Laborers	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.00	7.25	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.25
Lapper tenders	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Loom fixers	6	M.	....	T.	10.80	10.50	10.70	7	M.	....	T.	11.40	10.80	10.88½
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	9.00	11.25
Master machinists	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Measurers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	F.	....	T.	3.75	3.75	3.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oilers	2	.....	M.	T.	5.50	3.15	4.32½	2	.....	M.	T.	5.50	3.00	4.25
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, dressing room	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	27.00	27.00	27.00	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	F.	....	T.	12.75	12.75	12.75
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, spooling department	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, weaving department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Picker tenders	1	.....	M.	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pickers-out	5	.....	M.	T.	2.75	2.50	2.70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Platers-down	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Platers-up	4	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.25	3.37½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Press hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	6.00	4.50	5.25
Quillers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	P.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	F.	....	P.	4.35	4.00	4.15
	23	.....	F.	P.	5.00	1.62	3.23½	8	.....	F.	P.	4.00	3.25	3.59½
Quillers, chain	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	9.75
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	6.00	4.50	5.30
Reelers	2	F.	....	T.	3.60	2.00	2.80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	5	.....	F.	T.	3.60	3.00	3.48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roving carriers	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sample-card makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Scrubbers	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Second hands	5	M.	....	T.	13.50	6.00	10.30	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	12.60
	1	.....	M.	T.	4.75	4.75	4.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Section hands	3	F.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sewing-machine operators	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Singers	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Slubbing-frame tenders	2	F.	....	T.	4.75	4.75	4.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Speeders	6	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3	.....	F.	T.	4.50	3.15	4.05	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spinners	24	.....	F.	T.	3.60	2.00	3.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spoolers	4	F.	....	T.	5.40	3.00	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	14	F.	....	P.	5.35	2.19	4.37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	5	.....	F.	P.	4.47	3.24	3.96	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 426.—MASSACHUSETTS—GINGHAMS AND FANCY GOODS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Starchers	1	M.	....	T.	$3.50	$3.50	$3.50	1	M.	....	T.	$7.00	$7.00	$7.00
Sweepers	1	.....	F.	T.	2.70	2.70	2.70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.80	10.80	10.80
Tenterers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	4.75	4.75	4.75
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	T.	4.25	4.00	4.06½
Twisters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	P.	8.44	7.88	8.16
Typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Warp menders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Warp splitters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	7.00	5.50	6.00
	3	.....	M.	T.	7.50	4.50	5.50	2	.....	M.	T.	6.00	4.50	5.25
Warpers	2	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50
Weavers	24	M.	....	P.	10.12	2.38	5.45	37	M.	....	P.	9.76	5.49	8.63½
	6	.....	M.	P.	7.67	4.60	5.84	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	71	F.	....	P.	8.40	2.12	5.05½	55	F.	....	P.	10.06	5.27	8.37
	8	.....	F.	P.	6.35	2.71	4.98½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Weavers, pattern	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	8.70	9.60
Weavers', pattern, helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	5.00	3.50	4.25
Weighers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Winders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	F.	....	P.	7.56	4.57	6.47
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	4.67	4.67	4.67
Yard hands	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ESTAB. NO. 427.—MASSACHUSETTS—THREAD.

Clerks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Dressers	5	M.	....	(a)	12.00	7.53	10.50½	7	M.	....	(a)	17.92	12.06	14.70
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	17.00	17.00	17.00
Errand boys	2	.....	M.	(a)	5.40	4.50	4.95	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Forewomen, packing department	1	F.	....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	F.	....	(a)	8.72	8.72	8.72
Helpers	1	.....	F.	(a)	2.50	2.50	2.50	1	F.	....	(a)	4.35	4.35	4.35
Inspectors	1	.....	F.	(a)	3.60	3.60	3.60	1	F.	....	(a)	7.25	7.25	7.25
Laborers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	(a)	12.00	5.00	8.00
Overseers, dressing room	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, packing department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, twisting department	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	(a)	15.23	15.23	15.23
Overseers, winding department	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	10.15	10.15	10.15
Spoolers	7	F.	....	(a)	7.36	5.56	6.39	19	F.	....	(a)	10.92	5.01	8.46½
	3	.....	F.	(a)	4.66	2.70	3.69⅓	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stampers	1	.....	F.	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tambour machine operators	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(a)	5.40	5.40	5.40
Ticketers	2	.....	F.	(a)	3.60	3.25	3.42½	2	F.	....	(a)	3.62	3.48	3.55
Tubers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	(a)	7.79	4.80	6.29½
Twisters	6	.....	F.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	7	F.	....	(a)	7.11	4.13	5.57½
Winders	11	F.	....	(a)	7.53	2.89	6.07	26	F.	....	(a)	9.05	3.57	5.95½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	(a)	2.57	2.35	2.46
Wrappers	2	F.	....	(a)	6.59	6.00	6.29½	8	F.	....	(a)	7.73	3.48	4.47½

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 428.—MASSACHUSETTS—WARPS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Beamers	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.80	11.80	14	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.98
Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Carders	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.50	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Doffers	9	.....	M.	T.	4.50	1.50	3.08⅓	10	.....	M.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.95
Dyeing-room hands	5	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.00	7.10	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	7.87½
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Helpers	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Laborers	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Machinists' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Oilers	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	22.50	22.50	22.50	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Second hands	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.50	11.50
Slubbing-frame tenders	6	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Speeders	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.70	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.70
Spinners	7	F.	....	P.	5.25	5.10	5.20	5	F.	....	P.	5.67	1.70	4.67
	11	.....	F.	P.	5.25	1.50	4.26	3	.....	F.	P.	4.77	2.83	3.76
Spoolers	10	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.10	5.61	9	F.	....	P.	7.00	2.17	5.54
Superintendents	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Sweepers	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	8.25	9.37½
Warpers	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	F.	....	P.	7.50	7.00	7.33½
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Yarn carriers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
	1	.....	M.	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 429.—MASSACHUSETTS—WARPS.

Beamers	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.20	5	M.	....	T.	10.80	7.50	9.60
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	19.23	19.23	19.23	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Card grinders	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Card strippers	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Doffers	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	4	.....	M.	T.	4.00	2.50	3.31½
	3	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.00	2.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Doublers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	5.50	6.50
Drawing-frame tenders	1	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Dressers	2	M.	....	T.	13.00	10.50	11.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Driers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Driers and sizers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Dyers	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lapper tenders	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20
Machinists	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, beaming room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Overseers, beaming and dressing room	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Picker tenders	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.25	2.50	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Roving carriers	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued

ESTAB. NO. 429.—MASSACHUSETTS—WARPS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Second hands	2	M.	....	T.	$8.25	$7.00	$7.62½	2	M.	....	T.	$9.00	$6.00	$7.50
Sizers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Slubbing-frame tenders	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Speeders	5	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Spinners	8	.....	F.	T.	5.00	4.20	4.83½	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
								7	.....	F.	T.	5.25	3.75	4.50
Spoolers	4	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.00	5.12½	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
	3	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	F.	....	P.	5.22	4.80	5.03½
Superintendents								2	.....	F.	P.	4.84	4.79	4.81½
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Twisters								1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
								1	M.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Warp splitters								1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Warpers	4	F.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	7.12½	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Waste boys and wipers	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	3	F.	....	T.	6.90	6.00	6.30
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Yard hands								1	M.	....	T.	8.70	8.70	8.70
								1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50

ESTAB. NO. 430.—MISSISSIPPI—BROWN SHEETING, SHIRTINGS, AND DRILLS.

Bobbin boys	1	.....	M.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50	1	.....	M.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50
Carders	2	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	1	M.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
	3	.....	M.	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	6	.....	M.	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Doffers	2	M.	....	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	1	M.	....	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
	6	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	10	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Drawers	3	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	2	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
								2	.....	M.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Drawers-in	3	F.	....	P.	5.05	4.70	4.85	5	F.	....	P.	5.90	4.08	4.99
Elevator hands	2	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.00	4.40	2	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.00	4.40
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	17.50	17.50	17.50	1	M.	....	T.	17.50	17.50	17.50
Filling carriers								1	M.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
	2	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	3	.....	M.	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Laborers	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	5	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Loom fixers	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.66⅔	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	8.50	9.50
Oilers	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.50	2	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.00	4.40
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Pickers								1	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
	3	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	3	.....	M.	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Roving-frame tenders	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Slasher tenders	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Slasher tenders' helpers								1	M.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Speeders	5	F.	....	T.	3.25	3.00	3.15	10	F.	....	T.	3.00	2.70	2.85
	7	F.	....	P.	6.10	4.30	5.38	9	F.	....	P.	6.25	2.35	4.38⅓
	2	.....	F.	T.	3.25	3.25	3.25	2	.....	F.	T.	2.70	2.70	2.70
Spinners	44	F.	....	P.	5.30	1.95	3.80½	51	F.	....	P.	5.82	1.70	3.05
Spoolers	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Sweepers	3	.....	M.	T.	4.00	1.80	2.53⅓	3	.....	M.	T.	3.60	1.80	2.40
Toilet-room keepers	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	F.	...	T.	4.80	3.00	3.90
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75
Weavers	42	F.	....	P.	7.00	3.60	5.26½	58	F.	....	P.	6.90	3.25	5.50½

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 431.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—DRESS GOODS AND PRINT CLOTHS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Aging-room hands	22	*a* M.	....	T.	$7.50	$3.00	$6.04½	27	M.	....	T.	$8.10	$6.00	$6.91
Back tenders	27	*a* M.	....	T.	7.50	2.70	5.02	9	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.20	4.40
								5	....	F.	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Band boys	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Band makers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Bleachers	26	*a* M.	....	T.	8.50	3.00	5.00	32	M.	....	T.	10.50	4.20	5.61½
Bluers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	M.	....	T.	8.40	6.60	6.96
Bookkeepers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Brush makers	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.70	5.85
Can-room hands	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	14	M.	....	T.	9.30	6.00	6.85⅓
Card grinders	10	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	11	M.	....	T.	8.40	8.40	8.40
Card strippers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	6	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Carders	29	*a* M.	....	T.	8.00	3.00	5.59	8	M.	....	T.	9.00	4.50	6.37½
	17	*a* F.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.42	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	51	*a* F.	....	P.	7.69	3.00	5.59⅓	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Carpenters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	14	M.	....	T	15.00	7.20	11.40
Clerks	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Cloth inspectors	8	F.	....	T.	6.30	6.30	6.30	16	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.38
Cloth-room hands	6	*a* M.	....	T.	9.00	4.50	6.15	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	53	*a* F.	....	T.	8.10	4.50	5.48	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Color makers	22	*a* M.	....	T.	8.50	4.00	7.32	27	M.	....	T.	12.50	7.50	7.84½
Combers	28	*a* M.	....	T.	15.00	3.00	7.04	10	M.	....	T.	11.40	5.40	7.83
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	12	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Counters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.90	7.12½
Crab-room hands	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	24	M.	....	T.	8.40	6.90	7.27½
Doffers	127	*a* F.	....	T.	4.80	2.70	3.14½	35	F.	....	T.	4.80	3.90	4.69½
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	9	F.	....	P.	5.28	4.80	4.85½
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	95	....	F.	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90
Doublers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	6.30	6.30	6.30
Drawers-in	2	M.	....	P.	9.33	9.30	9.31⅓	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	34	*a* F.	....	P.	8.61	3.57	6.06½	12	F.	....	P.	6.02	4.55	5.27½
Drawing-frame tenders.	74	*a* F.	....	T.	6.90	3.90	5.02½	102	F.	....	T.	6.60	3.00	5.18
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	39	F.	....	P.	9.08	4.20	5.96½
Driers	31	*a* M.	....	T.	9.50	3.00	5.69⅓	25	M.	....	T.	7.20	6.30	6.65
	12	*a* F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Dyers	146	*a* M.	....	T.	15.00	3.50	7.09	62	M.	....	T.	12.00	4.50	6.99⅓
Elevator hands	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	7.80	6.60	7.20
Engravers	9	M.	....	T.	27.00	20.00	24.22	15	M.	....	T.	26.00	24.00	25.06½
Engraving room hands	17	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	20	F.	....	T.	6.75	4.20	6.55½
Filling carriers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	M.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Finishers	59	*a* M.	....	T.	12.00	3.00	7.42½	36	M.	....	T.	12.00	4.80	6.64½
	72	*a* F.	....	T.	8.50	3.00	5.32½	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Firemen	15	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	8.70	21	M.	....	T.	13.50	8.40	9.10
Folders	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	16	M.	....	T.	7.80	5.40	6.75
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	25	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.40	5.45
Folders and packers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	64	M.	....	T.	9.60	6.00	7.59⅓
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	7	M.	....	P.	8.23	6.00	7.24
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	M.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	68	F.	....	T.	10.50	4.80	5.56½
Foremen, boilers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, color makers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	17.10	17.10	17.10
Foremen, engravers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00
Foremen, jiggers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, machinists	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, repairers	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	19.50	19.75	2	M.	....	T.	31.00	18.00	24.50
Foremen, repairers, assistant	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Foremen, yard	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Harness hands	5	M.	....	T.	10.50	6.90	8.88	8	M.	....	T.	10.80	7.20	9.45
	22	*a* F.	....	T.	7.50	3.60	5.55	15	F.	....	T.	6.90	4.80	5.56
Jigger tenders	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	23	M.	....	T.	8.40	6.90	7.58
Kettle-room hands	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	16	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.90	7.31½

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 431.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—DRESS GOODS AND PRINT CLOTHS—Continued.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Laboratory hands	13	a M.	....	T.	12.00	5.00	7.46	12	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.20	8.62½
Lap carriers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Machinists	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38	M.	....	T.	13.20	6.00	9.83½
Measurers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	8.25
Oilers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	7.20	6.00	6.67½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Overseers, aging room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Overseers, bleaching department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Overseers, can room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Overseers, can room, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, carding department	2	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, carding department, asst	3	M.	....	T.	12.75	12.75	12.75	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, cloth room	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	2	M.	....	T.	35.00	18.00	26.50
Overseers, cloth room, assistant	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Overseers, color room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	75.00	75.00	75.00
Overseers, combing department	1	M.	....	T.	27.00	27.00	27.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, crabbing room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Overseers, dressing room	2	M.	....	T.	24.00	21.00	22.50	2	M.	....	T.	24.00	21.00	22.50
Overseers, dressing room, assistant	2	M.	....	T.	12.75	12.00	12.37½	2	M.	....	T.	12.90	12.00	12.45
Overseers, drying room	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	30.00	15.00	22.50
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	36.00	36.00	36.00
Overseers, dyeing room, assistant	4	M.	....	T.	21.00	19.50	20.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	32.10	32.10	32.10
Overseers, finishing department, asst	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, folding and packing dept	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Overseers, harness room	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Overseers, harness room, assistant	1	M.	....	T.	12.75	12.75	12.75	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, laboratory	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	27.00	27.00	27.00
Overseers, scouring department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	36.00	36.00	36.00
Overseers, sorting room	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Overseers, sorting room, assistant	2	M.	....	T.	16.20	15.00	15.60	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, spinning department	4	M.	....	T.	27.00	24.00	24.75	4	M.	....	T.	30.00	18.00	25.50
Overseers, spinning department, asst	8	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	13.68½	6	M.	....	T.	16.50	12.00	13.50
Overseers, waste department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, waste department, asst	1	M.	....	T.	11.10	11.10	11.10	1	M.	....	T.	9.60	9.60	9.60
Overseers, weaving department	2	M.	....	T.	30.00	27.00	28.50	2	M.	....	T.	30.00	19.50	24.75

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 431.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—DRESS GOODS AND PRINT CLOTHS—Continued.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Overseers, weaving department, asst.	5	M.	....	T.	$ 18.00	$ 12.75	$ 13.95	5	M.	....	T.	$ 15.00	$ 12.00	$ 13.80
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	8.10	7.50	7.90
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	8.40	6.30	7.35
Padders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	M.	....	T.	7.80	7.80	7.80
Painters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.60	10.80
Pattern card room hands.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	9.60	6.00	7.80
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	F.	....	T.	6.30	5.10	5.18
Picker tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	6.32½
Polishers	13	M.	....	T.	11.00	6.00	7.92½	14	M.	....	T.	10.50	6.75	8.57
Preparers	2	M.	....	T.	7.20	6.30	6.75	5	M.	....	T.	10.50	6.00	7.26
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	F.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Press hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	M.	....	T.	10.50	5.10	7.17½
Printers	14	M.	....	T.	28.00	28.00	28.00	56	M.	....	T.	17.70	4.00	9.12½
Railway hands	8	*a*M.	....	T.	4.20	3.00	3.52½	11	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.20	4.39
Repairers	97	*a*M.	....	T.	17.00	3.00	10.86	30	M.	....	T.	16.50	7.50	11.32
Roller coverers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	M.	....	T.	15.00	6.00	10.76⅔
Room hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	M.	T.	3.60	3.00	3.06
	32	*a*F.	....	T.	7.20	3.90	6.58	20	F.	....	T.	9.00	6.60	7.57½
Roving carriers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.30	6.30	6.30
Roving-frame tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	M.	....	T.	6.30	4.20	5.46⅔
Sack menders	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Scavengers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	M.	T.	5.40	3.00	3.60
Scourers	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.60	7.80	20	M.	....	T.	9.90	6.00	6.66
Scrubbers	6	*a*F.	....	T.	3.90	3.60	3.80	34	F.	....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90
Seamers	3	F.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Second hands	9	M.	....	T.	18.00	6.60	11.36½	2	M.	....	T.	16.50	15.00	15.75
Section hands	34	*a*M.	....	T.	10.80	3.00	8.21½	88	M.	....	T.	12.00	4.80	10.07½
Shafting hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
Shearers	4	*a*M.	....	T.	7.50	3.50	5.25	9	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.30	7.76⅔
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	M.	....	P.	8.82	5.10	6.19½
	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Shifters	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Singe-room hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	M.	....	T.	10.50	6.90	7.46⅔
Sizers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Sketch makers	7	M.	....	T.	26.00	7.00	19.00	7	M.	....	T.	27.00	27.00	27.00
Slasher tenders	6	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.20	10.25	7	M.	....	T.	10.50	6.90	9.51½
Slubbing-frame tenders.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	F.	....	T.	6.75	4.35	5.55
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	F.	....	P.	6.06	5.67	5.89
Spare hands	76	*a*M.	....	T.	9.00	2.70	5.17	85	M.	....	T.	10.50	3.00	5.39
	3	*a*F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	12	F.	....	T.	5.10	3.90	4.92½
Speeders, intermediate	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	F.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
Spinners	59	*a*M.	....	T.	9.00	2.70	3.39⅓	17	M.	....	T.	9.00	4.20	6.16
	295	*a*F.	....	T.	5.10	1.50	3.83	236	F.	....	T.	6.60	3.00	4.87
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	F.	....	P.	5.82	3.42	5.21½
Spoolers	11	*a*F.	....	T.	4.80	2.70	4.58	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	72	*a*F.	....	P.	6.16	2.01	3.76⅔	34	F.	....	P.	5.45	2.94	4.30⅔
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	.....	F.	P.	3.85	2.23	2.99
Sweepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90
	11	F.	....	T.	4.80	3.60	3.98	1	F.	....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90
Tenterers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	M.	....	T.	10.50	5.70	6.99
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	F.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Timekeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	T.	7.20	6.00	6.30
Twisters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	M.	....	T.	10.50	6.30	8.40
Warehousemen	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.60	7.86⅓	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Warpers	6	*a*F.	....	T.	5.70	2.45	4.61⅔	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.40	5.76
	11	F.	....	P.	6.50	4.26	5.39	9	F.	....	P.	6.09	4.20	5.24
Waste pickers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
	14	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	15	F.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Weavers	69	M.	....	T.	13.50	5.00	9.82½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	4	M.	....	P.	7.92	7.34	7.66⅔	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	13	F.	....	T.	7.50	5.00	6.16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1048	*a*F.	....	P.	10.22	2.85	6.44	1041	F.	....	P.	10.80	3.30	7.10½

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 431.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—DRESS GOODS AND PRINT CLOTHS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Weavers, Jacquard	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	17	F.	----	P.	7.78	4.68	5.98½
White-room hands	20	*a*M.	----	T.	12.00	3.00	5.70	21	M.	----	T.	11.00	6.00	6.96
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	7	F.	----	T.	6.00	3.90	5.48½
Winders	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	5	M.	----	T.	7.20	6.60	6.72
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	----	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Wool sorters	47	M.	----	P.	15.15	7.00	11.71	50	M.	----	P.	13.50	8.82	11.83½
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	----	M.	P.	4.57	4.33	4.45
Yard hands	84	M.	----	T.	13.50	5.00	7.79½	85	M.	----	T.	13.50	6.00	7.91

ESTAB. NO. 432.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—KNITTING COTTONS.

Ballers	6	*a*F.	----	T.	5.40	3.90	4.30	10	F.	----	T.	6.00	4.80	5.52
Carders	3	M.	----	T.	6.90	6.00	6.50	3	M.	----	T.	7.20	5.40	6.20
Doffers	3	*a*M.	----	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
	3	*a*F.	----	T.	3.60	3.00	3.20	4	F.	----	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Drawers	1	*b*M.	----	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	F.	----	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Foremen, ballers	1	M.	----	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	----	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Labelers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	----	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	----	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	----	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	----	T.	9.90	9.90	9.90	1	M.	----	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Overseers, twisting department	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	----	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Picker tenders	1	M.	----	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60	1	M.	----	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
Reelers	2	*a*F.	----	T.	4.80	4.50	4.65	6	F.	----	T.	6.90	4.50	5.70
Speeders	3	*a*F.	----	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	F.	----	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Spinners	1	*b*M.	----	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
	5	*a*F.	----	T.	5.65	5.45	5.61	4	F.	----	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Spoolers	2	*a*F.	----	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	F.	----	T.	6.60	5.10	5.85
Twisters	5	*a*F.	----	T.	5.65	4.80	5.14	7	F.	----	T.	5.40	4.50	5.14½
Winders	6	*a*F.	----	T.	4.50	3.00	4.15	11	F.	----	T.	6.00	3.60	5.15½

ESTAB. NO. 433.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—SHEETINGS AND DOMESTICS.

Carders	1	M.	----	T.	8.40	8.40	8.40	1	M.	----	T.	8.40	8.40	8.40
	4	*a*M.	----	P.	6.51	5.01	5.69⅔	4	M.	----	P.	6.66	6.48	6.61½
	6	*a*F.	----	P.	6.37	3.30	5.09	4	F.	----	P.	6.66	6.00	6.36
Doffers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	6	F.	----	P.	6.48	4.56	5.23½
Drawers-in	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	3	F.	----	P.	6.13	4.40	5.28½
Dressers	4	*a*F.	----	P.	5.79	3.92	4.57½	1	M.	----	T.	8.40	8.40	8.40
Filers	1	*b*M.	----	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
	1	*b*F.	----	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
	3	*a*F.	----	P.	5.27	4.82	5.04	4	F.	----	P.	6.48	5.76	6.04½
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	----	F.	P.	6.90	6.90	6.90
Folders	2	*a*M.	----	T.	5.40	4.80	5.10	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
	6	*a*F.	----	T.	6.00	5.40	5.50	2	F.	----	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Inspectors	3	*a*F.	----	T.	7.20	5.40	6.20	2	F.	----	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	----	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	----	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, dressing room	1	M.	----	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	----	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	----	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	----	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	----	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Repairers	2	M.	----	T.	12.00	10.50	11.25	2	M.	----	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Spare hands	1	*b*M.	----	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
	1	*b*F.	----	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

a Ages not reported. *b* Age not reported

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 433.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—SHEETINGS AND DOMESTICS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Spinners	9	*a* F.	....	P.	$6.03	$2.94	$5.03	1	M.	....	T.	$6.50	$6.50	$6.50
Spoolers	3	*a* F.	....	P.	7.14	4.05	6.01	4	F.	....	P.	6.01	5.19	5.78
Sweepers	1	*b* F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Warpers	1	*b* F.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	*b* F.	....	P.	5.50	5.50	5.50	7	F.	....	P.	6.22	5.35	5.91½
Watchmen	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.75	2	M.	....	T.	9.45	7.87	8.66
Weavers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.25	4	M.	....	T.	8.60	5.00	7.23½
	16	*a* M.	....	P.	8.94	2.16	4.93½	11	M.	....	P.	7.36	4.56	6.35
	20	F.	....	P.	7.78	3.61	5.49	18	F.	....	P.	7.00	3.84	5.72
Yard hands	4	M.	....	T.	10.50	6.00	7.87½	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50

ESTAB. NO. 434.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—SHEETINGS AND QUILTS.

Balers	1	*b* M.	....	T.	6.30	6.30	6.30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Blacksmiths	1	M.	....	T.	9.75	9.75	9.75	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Bleachers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.60	8.46
Carders	21	*a* M.	....	T.	6.90	3.00	4.84	18	M.	....	T.	12.00	4.20	6.78½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	6.00	3.60	5.10
	18	*a* F.	....	T.	4.50	2.40	3.54½	15	F.	....	T.	7.50	3.00	5.24½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	5.70	5.70	5.70
Carpenters	4	M.	....	T.	16.00	9.00	12.12½	4	M.	....	T.	14.50	9.00	11.50
Designers	1	M.	....	T.	17.40	17.40	17.40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drawers-in	4	*a* F.	....	P.	6.95	4.85	5.55⅓	5	F.	....	P.	7.04	6.05	6.30
Dressers	2	M.	....	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20	2	M.	....	P.	7.98	7.98	7.98
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	9.75	9.75	9.75	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Finishers	11	M.	....	T.	9.75	6.00	6.55⅓	8	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
	1	*b* F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Folders	4	*a* M.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.27½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
	3	*a* F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	7	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.80	5.34½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Gas makers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Harness dressers	1	*b* F.	....	P.	3.54	3.54	3.54	1	F.	....	P.	3.84	3.84	3.84
Machine tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.80	5.52
Machinists	2	M.	....	T.	13.00	10.50	11.75	4	M.	....	T.	16.00	9.90	13.47½
Overseers, bleaching department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	25.50	25.50	25.50
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	14.40	14.40	14.40	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, dressing room	1	M.	....	T.	15.90	15.90	15.90	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	22.50	22.50	22.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, quilt-weaving dept	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.60	15.30	2	M.	....	T.	21.00	15.00	18.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	12.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Painters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Second hands	1	M.	....	T.	8.90	8.90	8.90	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Slasher tenders	1	M.	....	P.	9.24	9.24	9.24	1	M.	....	P.	10.02	10.02	10.02
Spinners	23	*a* M.	....	T.	8.00	1.50	3.73⅓	13	M.	....	T.	7.50	2.40	5.56
	11	*a* M.	....	P.	8.82	6.30	7.36⅓	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	M.	T.	4.20	2.40	3.10
	3	*a* F.	....	T.	3.30	1.50	2.30	29	F.	....	T.	6.40	3.00	4.64½
	12	*a* F.	....	P.	6.10	2.56	4.33½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Spoolers	9	*a* F.	....	P.	4.44	1.25	2.81	11	.....	F.	P.	4.64	2.33	3.48½
Teamsters	2	M.	....	T.	8.75	7.50	8.12½	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50

a Ages not reported. *b* Age not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 434.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—SHEETINGS AND QUILTS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Trimmers	17	*a* F.	....	T.	$4.50	$4.00	$4.06	11	F.	....	T.	$4.80	$4.38	$4.45½
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	....	F.	T.	4.38	4.38	4.38
Warpers	2	*a* F.	....	P.	7.34	6.32	6.83	3	F.	....	P.	6.50	5.72	6.11
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	F.	P.	5.98	5.98	5.98
Washers, quilt	3	*a* F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	4	F.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Watchmen	4	M.	....	T.	9.50	6.75	7.81½	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.25
Weavers	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	6.00	8.85	6	M.	....	T.	10.50	8.00	9.66½
	1	M.	....	P.	6.72	6.72	6.72	3	M.	....	P.	8.50	7.00	7.83½
	56	*a* F.	....	P.	8.80	2.28	5.83½	50	F.	....	P.	11.26	4.40	8.15½
Weavers, quilt	13	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	8.24½	18	M.	....	T.	13.50	6.90	9.71½
	4	M.	....	P.	7.10	4.68	6.32	11	M.	....	P.	10.43	5.70	7.92½
	2	F.	....	T.	5.70	3.60	4.65	15	F.	....	T.	9.00	5.10	6.84
	83	F.	....	P.	13.20	3.52	7.44½	42	F.	....	P.	11.76	3.07	8.17½
Yard hands	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50

ESTAB. NO. 435.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—SHEETINGS AND SHIRTINGS.

Back tenders	6	.....	*a* M.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.16½	6	.....	M.	T.	4.00	2.40	3.46½
Bleachers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	M.	....	T.	11.00	7.50	9.00
Brushers	1	*b* M.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20	1	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
Card grinders	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Card strippers	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Casers	1	*b* M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Cleaners	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Cloth inspectors	3	*a* F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Doffers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	6	M.	....	T.	7.50	5.00	5.83½
Drawers	2	*a* M.	....	T.	6.00	4.90	5.45	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Drawers-in	3	*a* M.	....	T.	5.40	4.50	4.96½	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	2	*a* F.	....	T.	5.40	3.00	4.20	7	F.	....	P.	7.55	3.00	5.88½
Drawing-frame tenders	1	*b* M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	4	*a* F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	11	*a* F.	....	P.	5.54	2.90	4.17	8	F.	....	P.	8.10	5.04	7.05½
Dressers	2	*a* M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Elevator hands	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Engineers, stationary	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Firemen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Folders	3	*a* M.	....	T.	9.30	4.80	6.30	2	M.	....	T.	11.00	6.00	8.50
Foremen, repairers	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Laborers	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Oilers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Overseers, bleaching department	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	28.00	28.00	28.00
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Overseers, carding and spinning department	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	23.00	23.00	23.00
Overseers, carding and spinning department, asst	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	22.00	18.00	20.00
Picker tenders	3	*a* M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.66⅔	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Repairers	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	10.45	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.26½
Room girls	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	F.	....	T.	6.60	6.00	6.30
Roving-frame tenders	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Singers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Slasher tenders	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50

a Ages not reported. *b* Age not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 435.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—SHEETINGS AND SHIRTINGS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Slubbing-frame tenders	2	a M.	....	T.	$5.00	$3.60	$4.30	2	M.	....	P.	$8.42	$8.38	$8.40
	2	a F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Spare hands								1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Speeders, intermediate	5	a F.	....	P.	6.37	3.87	4.85	4	F.	....	P.	7.68	6.18	7.10
Spinners, frame	11	a M.	....	T.	10.50	2.40	4.42½							
	13	a F.	....	T.	4.80	2.40	4.17½	11	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.80	5.83½
Spinners, mule	4	a M.	....	T.	10.00	5.40	7.60	12	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.80	11.30
	7	a M.	....	P.	9.32	5.14	8.11							
Spoolers	2	a M.	....	P.	3.10	3.00	3.05							
	12	a F.	....	P.	4.50	2.19	3.45½	9	F.	....	P.	3.50	3.42	3.47
Stitchers								1	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
Sweepers								1	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Warpers	3	a M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.33½							
	3	a F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Watchmen	2	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.60	7.05
Weavers	4	M.	....	T.	10.50	6.00	8.31	10	M.	....	T.	10.80	3.00	8.78
	26	a M.	....	P.	10.50	3.69	6.32	34	M.	....	P.	10.02	3.68	7.36½
								2	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
	62	a F.	....	P.	8.00	3.46	5.73	57	F.	....	P.	9.92	3.84	6.70½
Yard hands	7	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	8	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.50	8.75
Yarn carriers								1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 436.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—SHEETINGS, DUCKS, AND DRILLS.

Balers	8	M.	....	T.	8.00	6.90	7.30	13	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.51
Band boys								1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Beamers	2	a M.	....	T.	5.16	4.92	5.04	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.20	8.10
Bleachers	3	M.	....	T.	7.80	7.50	7.60	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.75	7.60
Bridgemen								1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Cable hands								2	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.60	7.05
Canners								2	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Card grinders	17	M.	....	T.	10.20	9.00	9.39	14	M.	....	T.	9.90	8.40	9.13
Card strippers	16	M.	....	T.	7.20	5.40	6.78½	19	M.	....	T.	7.20	6.00	6.31½
	1	F.	....	T.	6.90	6.90	6.90	1	F.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
Carders	12	M.	....	T.	15.00	6.60	8.85	11	M.	....	T.	9.30	6.00	6.49
Cleaners								5	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
								7	....	M.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.21½
Cloth-room hands	15	M.	....	T.	10.50	6.00	7.78	18	M.	....	T.	12.00	5.40	6.95
	9	F.	....	T.	8.00	4.20	5.60	17	F.	....	T.	9.90	3.60	5.57½
Doffers	66	a M.	....	T.	6.00	2.70	3.55	17	M.	....	T.	6.00	2.40	4.32½
								6	M.	....	P.	6.36	4.85	5.61
	69	a F.	....	T.	5.40	2.70	3.85	44	F.	....	T.	5.40	2.40	4.47½
								7	F.	....	P.	6.44	4.39	5.15½
Drawers								6	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.20	4.30
Drawers-in	31	a F.	....	P.	8.25	3.05	5.64	22	F.	....	P.	7.20	3.32	5.63½
								1	....	F.	P.	4.32	4.32	4.32
Drawing-frame tenders								5	F.	....	P.	8.33	7.01	7.38
Dressers	14	a M.	....	T.	10.32	6.90	8.03½	8	M.	....	T.	9.60	6.30	7.77½
	3	a F.	....	T.	6.90	6.60	6.70	2	F.	....	T.	9.00	6.60	7.80
								1	....	F.	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
Elevator hands								6	M.	....	T.	7.20	6.00	6.40
Engineers, stationary								3	M.	....	T.	15.00	13.50	14.00
Fillers								1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Filling carriers								11	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
								1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Firemen								4	M.	....	T.	11.40	10 20	10.72½
Foremen, balers								1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Foremen, harness menders	1	M.	....	T.	9.60	9.60	9.60	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen, hemmers	1	M.	....	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 436.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—SHEETINGS, DUCKS, AND DRILLS—Continued.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Foremen, repairers	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Foremen, yard	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Harness menders	3	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	5	F.	....	T.	4.05	4.05	4.05
Hemmers	7	*a*M.	....	T.	6.90	4.20	5.95	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.90	7.10
	7	F.	....	T.	9.00	4.50	5.14⅓	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3	F.	....	P.	8.31	7.10	7.64	5	F.	....	P.	7.53	4.80	6.29
Hostlers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Laborers	26	*a*M.	....	T.	6.60	3.00	5.05⅓	27	M.	....	T.	5.40	3.60	4.31
Lap carriers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.20	4.72½
Lappers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Lappers, bag	34	*a*M.	....	T.	7.50	3.00	5.29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lapper tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	6.30	6.30	6.30
Masons	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	8.10	11.70
Oilers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	M.	....	T.	8.40	3.00	5.14⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	3.30	3.00	3.20
Overseers, bleaching department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	31.25	31.25	31.25	2	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Overseers, carding department, asst.	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, cloth room	1	M.	....	T.	20.85	20.85	20.85	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Overseers, dressing room	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, dressing room, assistant	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.20	11.10	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.70	10.35
Overseers, picking department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.20	10.20	10.20
Overseers, picking department, asst.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.60	9.60	9.60
Overseers, spinning department	6	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.50	13.50	5	M.	....	T.	16.50	12.00	12.90
Overseers, spinning department, asst.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.50	11.25
Overseers, twisting department	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.50	11.25
Overseers, weaving department	7	M.	....	T.	18.00	10.50	15.13	6	M.	....	T.	30.00	12.00	21.50
Overseers, weaving department, asst.	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.00
Overseers, winding department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Picker tenders	20	M.	....	T.	7.80	6.00	7.11	6	M.	....	T.	7.20	6.00	6.20
Repairers	30	M.	....	T.	18.00	6.00	11.72	32	M.	....	T.	18.00	6.60	10.88½
Room girls	12	F.	....	T.	7.50	6.90	7.20	7	F.	....	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20
Roving-frame tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	M.	....	T.	6.60	4.50	5.89½
Second hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.50	12.75
Section hands	34	M.	....	T.	10.50	6.00	8.81½	59	M.	....	T.	10.50	5.70	8.99
Sizers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Slasher tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	9.30	6.30	8.40
Speeders	14	*a*M.	....	T.	5.40	3.00	4.51½	2	M.	....	T.	6.90	6.70	6.80
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	M.	....	P.	8.77	6.00	7.65½
	5	*a*F.	....	T.	5.10	4.80	5.04	1	F.	....	P.	6.59	6.59	6.59
Speeders, intermediate	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	P.	8.00	7.38	7.62½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	P.	7.65	6.35	6.93⅓
Spinners	47	*a*M.	....	T.	10.50	3.00	6.43½	24	M.	....	T.	7.20	3.00	5.25
	152	*a*F.	....	T.	6.00	1.50	4.89	126	F.	....	T.	6.60	2.70	5.14⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Spoolers	8	*a*M.	....	T.	6.90	2.70	4.68⅝	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
	125	*a*F.	....	T.	6.30	2.70	4.72½	15	F.	....	T.	7.20	3.60	4.94
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39	F.	....	P.	6.75	3.18	5.44½
Stretchers	5	*a*M.	....	T.	6.00	4.80	5.70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	23	*a*F.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.46	47	F.	....	P.	8.61	4.80	6.33⅓

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN. AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 436.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—SHEETINGS, DUCKS, AND DRILLS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex. 18 yrs. or over.	Sex. Under 18 yrs.	Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week. Highest.	Earnings per week. Lowest.	Earnings per week. Average.	Employees.	Sex. 18 yrs. or over.	Sex. Under 18 yrs.	Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week. Highest.	Earnings per week. Lowest.	Earnings per week. Average.
Sweepers	9	a M.	....	T.	$3.60	$3.00	$3.43½	18	M.	....	T.	$5.40	$3.00	$3.58½
	24	a F.	....	T.	4.80	3.00	3.65½	2	....	M.	T.	5.10	3.00	4.05
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.20
Tiers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	10	....	F.	T.	6.00	3.00	4.26
Truckmen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	F.	....	T.	4.35	4.35	4.35
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Twisters	13	a M.	....	T.	8.70	3.00	6.14	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	77	a F.	....	T.	5.40	3.00	4.52½	13	F.	....	T.	6.75	4.80	6.60
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	19	F.	....	P.	7.26	4.74	6.25
Warpers	2	a M.	....	T.	5.16	4.92	5.04	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	27	a F.	....	T.	5.16	3.60	4.95½	1	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
	1	F.	....	P.	6.30	6.30	6.30	16	F.	....	P.	10.12	5.09	6.59
Waste hands	4	M.	....	T.	6.90	6.90	6.90	3	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
Watchmen	7	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	8	M.	....	T.	10.50	6.60	9.26½
Weavers	7	M.	....	T.	10.20	5.40	7.84½	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	18	a M.	....	P.	8.82	2.58	5.75½	73	M.	....	P.	11.60	4.38	7.63
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	F.	....	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20
	217	a F.	....	P.	11.40	2.30	6.20½	228	F.	....	P.	12.48	2.23	6.43½
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	17	....	F.	P.	5.73	2.00	3.36½
Weavers, bag	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	M.	....	P.	12.36	5.13	8.59½
	49	a F.	....	P.	9.62	3.29	6.28	38	F.	....	P.	10.53	3.60	6.84
Weavers, duck	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	29	M.	....	P.	10.52	4.03	7.18½
	77	a F.	....	P.	8.64	2.70	6.27	53	F.	....	P.	11.64	3.50	6.35½
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	F.	P.	2.75	2.72	2.73½
Winders	11	a M.	....	T.	4.50	1.80	3.92½	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	8	F.	....	T.	4.92	3.75	4.34½	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	20	F.	....	P.	6.10	3.50	4.87	4	F.	....	P.	6.12	3.84	5.36½
Yard hands	31	M.	....	T.	12.60	6.60	7.87	19	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	6.36½
Yarn hands	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	M.	....	T.	6.75	6.00	6.36
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00

ESTAB. NO. 437.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—SHEETINGS, GINGHAMS, FLANNELETTES, AND DENIMS.

Back boys	43	....	M.	T.	3.30	2.40	2.81	50	....	M.	T.	5.25	2.70	3.52½
Banders	1	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	2	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.65	4.72½
Beamers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	30	M.	....	T.	10.80	5.40	6.91
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	24	M.	....	P.	13.40	6.18	9.28½
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	101	F.	....	P.	12.90	6.30	9.54½
Belters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	6	M.	....	T.	13.20	4.50	9.10
Blacksmiths	16	M.	....	T.	18.90	7.20	9.52½	15	M.	....	T.	15.00	7.20	9.42
Bobbin boys	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Boiler tenders	23	M.	....	T.	11.20	11.20	11.20	65	M.	....	T.	13.30	6.60	9.86½
Brushers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	12.60	10.20	11.40
Card clothiers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	10.80	10.80	10.80
Card grinders	44	M.	....	T.	9.60	4.20	8.46	48	M.	....	T.	9.60	4.35	8.33
Card strippers	49	M.	....	T.	6.60	4.80	6.54	63	M.	....	T.	6.30	4.35	5.82
Carders	24	a M.	....	T.	12.00	4.80	8.46½	15	M.	....	T.	13.50	6.00	8.37
	15	F.	....	T.	5.40	4.50	5.06	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Carpenters	83	a M.	....	T.	15.00	4.50	10.81	41	M.	....	T.	16.50	6.60	10.23½
Clerks	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	8.70	8.70	8.70
Cloth-room hands	90	a M.	....	T.	15.00	3.90	7.09	256	M.	....	T.	12.00	4.05	7.50½
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	19	M.	....	P.	11.64	4.05	8.13½
	38	F.	....	T.	9.00	4.50	5.02½	48	F.	....	T.	10.00	5.10	5.95
	4	F.	....	P.	5.74	5.08	5.45½	28	F.	....	P.	9.40	5.12	7.04
Coiler boys	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	15	M.	....	T.	4.05	4.05	4.05
Combers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Designers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	8	M.	....	T.	8.10	7.65	7.76½
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	F.	....	T.	7.20	5.40	6.72
Doffers	46	F.	....	T.	5.25	3.00	4.97	10	M.	....	T.	5.70	4.65	5.29½
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	125	F.	....	T.	8.70	3.60	5.94½
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	10	F.	....	P.	6.36	5.58	6.08

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 437.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—SHEETINGS, GINGHAMS, ETC.—Continued.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Drawers	14	M.	....	T.	$6.00	$4.20	$4.45⅓	70	M.	....	T.	$7.35	$4.05	$4.64
	15	M.	....	P.	9.83	4.75	6.34	1	M.	....	P.	6.96	6.96	6.96
	24	F.	....	T.	5.10	3.90	4.41⅓	57	F.	....	T.	6.75	4.05	4.52
	19	F.	....	P.	12.00	4.77	7.52⅔	53	F.	....	P.	9.24	3.96	6.61½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	M.	....	T.	8.70	5.40	7.18
Drawers-in	5	F.	....	T.	5.10	4.80	4.86	9	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.40	5.60
	29	F.	....	P.	8.23	4.20	6.10	53	F.	....	P.	9.48	2.71	5.74
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	P.	5.14	3.40	3.97½
Drawing-frame tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	6.30	4.35	5.66½
	5	F.	....	T.	6.60	6.00	6.12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	43	F.	....	P.	6.58	3.64	5.47½	92	F.	....	P.	8.70	4.90	7.09
	79	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.30	7.61	53	M.	....	T.	12.00	5.40	7.34⅓
Dressers	46	a M.	....	P.	12.96	4.80	9.63	23	M.	....	P.	18.00	11.70	15.98
	6	F.	....	T.	5.10	4.80	5.00	7	F.	....	T.	8.70	4.35	5.46½
	11	F.	....	P.	11.11	6.46	9.18½	8	F.	....	P.	9.60	8.58	8.96½
Dumpers	11	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.60	6.82	19	M.	....	T.	7.80	6.00	6.19
Dyers	149	M.	....	T.	13.50	4.80	8.43⅓	252	M.	....	T.	11.10	4.20	7.27
	8	M.	....	P.	10.30	7.80	8.94⅓	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Electricians	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	M.	....	T.	10.80	7.05	8.03½
Elevator hands	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	8	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.78
Engineers, chief	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	19.50	19.50	19.50
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.60	12.23½
Filling carriers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.30	6.30	6.30
Foremen, belters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Foremen, blacksmiths	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, blacksmiths, assistant	1	M.	....	T.	19.20	19.20	19.20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, boiler tenders	1	M.	....	T.	11.20	11.20	11.20	2	M.	....	T.	28.00	22.50	25.25
Foremen, boiler tenders, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Foremen, card grinders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.20	10.20	10.20
Foremen, carpenters	2	M.	....	T.	21.00	18.00	19.50	3	M.	....	T.	22.50	19.50	20.50
Foremen, electricians	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, foundry	1	M.	....	T.	19.50	19.50	19.50	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Foremen, harness menders	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Foremen, harness menders, assistant	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.60	6.60	8.10
Foremen, laborers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	M.	....	T.	24.00	13.50	20.36½
Foremen, machinists	7	M.	....	T.	19.50	15.00	17.90	3	M.	....	T.	19.50	19.50	19.50
Foremen, masons	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	19.50	19.50	19.50
Foremen, painters	1	M.	....	T.	17.40	17.40	17.40	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Foremen, pipers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	22.50	22.50	22.50
Foremen, roller coverers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, tinsmiths	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Foremen, waste hands	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.80	10.80	10.80
Foremen, wheelmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, yard	1	M.	....	T.	19.50	19.50	19.50	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Foremen, yard, asst.	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50
Foundry men	33	M.	....	T.	19.10	6.00	10.10½	30	M.	....	T.	15.00	5.10	9.96
Harness menders	7	F.	....	T.	4.80	4.20	4.71½	13	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.70	5.72½
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30
Hostlers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	12.50	6.75	9.62½
Laborers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	86	M.	....	T.	16.50	7.20	10.54⅓
Lap carriers	4	M.	....	T.	6.60	4.80	6.15	9	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.10	5.56½
Machinists and machinists' helpers	131	M.	....	T.	15.00	4.50	8.53	117	M.	....	T.	19.50	4.50	9.33⅓
Masons	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	M.	....	T.	19.50	8.40	10.67
Nappers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	M.	....	T.	9.60	4.80	6.63½

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 437.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—SHEETINGS, GINGHAMS, ETC.—Continued.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Oilers	11	M.	....	T.	$7.50	$4.80	$6.65½	31	M.	....	T.	$8.10	$3.30	$6.06½
Overseers, beaming room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	10.80	12.15
Overseers, carding department	9	M.	....	T.	22.50	13.50	18.33½	7	M.	....	T.	30.00	13.50	23.57
Overseers, carding department, asst.	11	M.	....	T.	13.50	9.30	11.72½	20	M.	....	T.	15.45	8.40	12.50½
Overseers, cloth room	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	16.50	20.75	5	M.	....	T.	19.50	15.00	16.50
Overseers, cloth room, assistant	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, dressing room.	6	M.	....	T.	31.50	11.10	20.35	5	M.	....	T.	30.00	15.00	21.90
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	12.00	8.70	10.35
Overseers, dressing room, assistant.	6	M.	....	T.	19.50	6.90	12.90	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	12.12
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.65	7.65	7.65
Overseers, dyeing room	2	M.	....	T.	37.50	27.00	32.25	3	M.	....	T.	20.00	19.95	19.98½
Overseers, dyeing room, assistant	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.30	15.30	15.30
Overseers, picking department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.90	9.90	9.90
Overseers, quilling department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Overseers, quilling department, asst.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.20	10.20	10.20
Overseers, reeling department	1	M.	....	T.	8.70	8.70	8.70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, spinning department	9	M.	....	T.	19.50	12.00	14.16½	8	M.	....	T.	27.00	12.90	21.86½
Overseers, spinning department, asst.	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.50	11.70	12	M.	....	T.	13.50	10.50	12.57½
Overseers, spooling department	2	M.	....	T.	7.80	7.80	7.80	1	M.	....	T.	8.40	8.40	8.40
Overseers, stock department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, warping department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.60	12.60	12.60
Overseers, weaving department	8	M.	....	T.	37.50	18.00	22.81½	14	M.	....	T.	30.00	16.50	24.00
Overseers, weaving department, asst.	10	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	14.10	21	M.	....	T.	15.00	11.10	14.10
Painters	6	M.	....	T.	13.50	8.10	9.80	19	M.	....	T.	11.40	6.00	9.39½
Picker tenders	57	M.	....	T.	8.10	6.00	6.74	88	M.	....	T.	9.00	4.35	6.22½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	T.	4.65	4.65	4.65
Piecers	16	.....	*a*M.	T.	3.90	3.30	3.63½	17	.....	M.	T.	3.90	3.30	3.44
Pipers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	M.	....	T.	12.60	7.50	9.90
Printers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	10.20	6.30	7.85
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	F.	....	T.	6.30	6.00	6.25½
Quillers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	M.	....	T.	10.80	6.30	7.02
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	P.	11.40	7.60	9.16½
	100	F.	....	T.	5.70	3.90	4.75	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	3	F.	....	P.	5.94	5.73	5.84	56	F.	....	P.	10.20	5.40	7.17½
Railway hands	33	M.	....	T.	6.60	4.20	4.92½	23	M.	....	T.	4.35	4.05	4.24½
Reelers	7	M.	....	T.	7.20	4.80	6.73	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	76	F.	....	P.	9.90	3.36	6.80½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Repairers	1	M.	....	T.	10.80	10.80	10.80	3	M.	....	T.	13.50	9.00	11.30
Roller coverers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	9.03½
Room girls	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	T.	6.30	6.30	6.30
Roving-frame tenders	11	M.	....	T.	6.90	4.80	5.81	30	M.	....	T.	7.05	4.20	6.04
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Scavengers	8	.....	*a*M.	T.	3.00	2.40	2.66⅔	11	.....	M.	T.	3.60	3.00	3.54½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	6.30	4.35	5.36½
Scrubbers	18	F.	....	T.	4.80	4.20	4.70	25	F.	....	T.	6.60	4.65	5.94½
Section hands	7	M.	....	T.	8.70	6.90	8.23	27	M.	....	T.	9.90	6.00	8.53½
Sewing-machine operators	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.05	7.05	7.05

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 437.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—SHEETINGS, GINGHAMS, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Shafting hands								6	M.		T.	8.10	6.00	6.85
Slasher tenders	10	M.		T.	10.20	7.20	9.00	30	M.		T.	11.10	6.30	8.53
Slubbing-frame tenders	2	F.		T.	6.30	6.30	6.30	7	M.		P.	6.97	6.24	6.74
	7	F.		P.	6.49	4.50	5.52							
Spare hands	4	M.		T.	10.50	4.50	6.75	57	F.		P.	10.05	4.56	6.29½
								15	M.		T.	6.30	4.50	5.36
								17	F.		T.	5.70	1.50	4.50
								13		F.	T.	3.60	1.50	2.56
Speeders	73	a F.		T.	7.50	3.00	5.28⅓	11	F.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	12	a F.		P.	6.50	4.50	5.84½	17	F.		P.	6.57	5.06	5.65½
Speeders, fine								17	F.		P.	6.10	5.50	5.91
Speeders, intermediate								5	M.		T.	10.20	4.35	6.51
	3	F.		T.	6.00	5.10	5.70							
	21	F.		P.	9.90	5.18	6.32½	70	F.		P.	9.00	5.60	7.06⅔
Spinners	25	M.		T.	12.00	5.10	7.76⅔	53	M.		T.	8.40	3.30	5.55½
	298	a F.		T.	6.00	2.70	4.84	369	F.		T.	6.00	2.40	4.75
	25	a F.		P.	7.82	4.95	6.43							
								4		F.	T.	5.10	2.10	2.90½
								22	M.		T.	10.80	2.40	6.15
								8		M.	T.	3.00	1.80	2.55
Spinners, frame								122	F.		T.	6.00	1.80	4.78⅓
								12	F.		P.	7.20	6.27	6.78⅔
								8		F.	T.	5.10	1.80	3.22½
Spinners, mule	29	a M.		T.	10.50	3.50	7.24⅛	55	M.		T.	12.00	2.70	7.25½
	7	M.		P.	10.42	6.25	8.79½							
								2		M.	T.	2.70	2.70	2.70
Splitters								2	M.		T.	6.75	6.00	6.37½
								2	F.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	4	M.		T.	7.20	6.60	6.75	10	M.		T.	8.40	6.00	6.66
								6	M.		P.	8.40	6.30	6.65
Spoolers								64	F.		T.	6.60	4.20	5.69⅓
	54	F.		P.	6.43	3.31	5.04½	54	F.		P.	7.20	3.36	5.90⅓
								37		F.	P.	6.32	2.34	3.68⅔
Stock keepers								3	M.		T.	10.80	6.60	9.40
Stretchers	16	F.		T.	5.10	5.10	5.10	14	F.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
								26	F.		P.	6.84	4.99	5.61½
Stringers								11	M.		T.	9.60	6.00	6.79
								14	F.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
								7	F.		P.	8.10	7.30	7.57
Sweepers	3	M.		T.	6.60	6.60	6.60	20	M.		T.	6.75	3.00	4.75½
	22	F.		T.	6.60	3.60	4.74⅓	13	F.		T.	6.00	3.90	5.42½
Teamsters	12	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	20	M.		T.	7.80	6.75	7.74⅓
Timekeepers								1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Tinsmiths								5	M.		T.	12.60	6.60	9.18
Twisters	9	F.		T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	20	F.		T.	6.00	4.80	4.93⅓
Warehousemen								2	M.		T.	8.10	6.75	7.42½
Warp carriers								1	M.		T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
	23	M.		T.	7.50	5.22	5.43	11	M.		T.	10.50	6.30	7.14½
	38	M.		P.	8.19	5.12	6.08½	3	M.		P.	6.60	6.30	6.48
Warpers	15	F.		T.	5.70	5.10	5.44	24	F.		T.	7.50	4.80	5.51½
	29	F.		P.	7.92	4.37	5.90½	36	F.		P.	9.45	4.80	7.44⅛
Warpers' helpers								12	F.		T.	4.65	4.65	4.65
Waste hands	5	M.		T.	6.60	6.60	6.60	12	M.		T.	7.50	6.00	6.12½
Watchmen	15	M.		T.	11.55	10.50	10.57	23	M.		T.	11.67	8.75	9.03
	141	M.		T.	13.50	4.50	9.43⅛	268	M.		T.	15.00	6.00	9.42
	691	M.		P.	12.11	2.00	6.85½	807	M.		P.	12.80	3.45	7.56
Weavers								1		M.	P.	2.10	2.10	2.10
	77	a F.		T.	7.80	3.90	5.73⅓	125	F.		T.	11.10	5.40	6.53
	952	F.		P.	12.69	1.62	6.22½	1748	F.		P.	12.90	2.72	7.49⅓
								11		F.	P.	5.90	2.40	3.73½
Wheelmen								4	M.		T.	9.30	7.20	8.47½
	18	M.		T.	6.60	3.60	4.68⅛	5	M.		T.	8.40	4.20	6.18
Winders	6	F.		T.	4.50	3.60	4.15	5	F.		T.	7.35	6.00	6.27
	349	F.		P.	12.31	3.14	6.23½							
Yard hands	45	M.		T.	9.00	6.60	6.73⅓	89	M.		T.	9.00	6.00	6.16½
Yarn hands								4	M.		T.	6.60	6.00	6.30

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 438.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, AND JEANS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Back tenders	44	.....	*a*M.	T.	$5.10	$2.70	$3.37	41	....	M.	T.	$4.32	$2.58	$2.75½
Balers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20
Band boys	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Belt hands	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Blacksmiths	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Blacksmiths' helpers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.80	7.80	7.80
Bobbin boys	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	M.	T.	2.70	2.70	2.70
Bookkeepers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Card grinders	9	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.30	9.46½	12	M.	....	T.	9.60	5.10	8.77½
Card strippers	11	M.	....	T.	8.40	6.90	7.44½	16	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.50½
Carders	2	*a*M.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20	5	M.	....	T.	5.10	4.50	4.74
Carpenters	6	M.	....	T.	12.60	10.50	11.86½	11	M.	....	T.	13.50	7.50	11.21
Cleaners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	.....	M.	T.	3.90	2.70	2.99½
Clerks	1	*b*M.	....	T.	6.30	6.30	6.30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	F.	....	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20	2	F.	....	T.	10.20	7.20	8.70
Clerks, entry	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.30	6.30	6.30
Cloth inspectors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	6.30	6.00	6.10
Cloth-room hands	9	M.	....	T.	7.80	6.60	7.03½	15	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.40	7.78
Cotton inspectors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Doffers	8	*a*M.	....	T.	9.60	4.80	5.73½	20	M.	....	T.	6.00	2.88	4.65½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	M.	....	P.	6.98	4.35	5.49
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	P.	5.52	5.52	5.52
Drawers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.80	5.40
Drawers-in	16	*a*F.	....	P.	9.33	3.54	6.16	31	F.	....	P.	10.24	4.55	6.43
Drawing-frame tenders	1	M.	....	P.	7.52	7.52	7.52	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	18	F.	....	P.	7.88	6.08	7.31½	12	F.	....	P.	8.28	5.03	7.44
Elevator hands	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.50
Engineers, stationary, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Firemen	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	7	M.	....	T.	10.50	8.10	9.21½
Foremen, carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, carpenters, assistant	1	M.	....	T.	14.10	14.10	14.10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, machinists	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Foremen, repairers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Foremen, yard	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, yard, asst.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Harness menders	3	*a*F.	....	T.	6.60	4.20	5.60	4	F.	....	T.	6.30	2.70	4.50
Loom fixers	8	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.90	7.46½	2	M.	....	T.	11.70	6.60	9.15
Machinists	4	M.	....	T.	13.50	12.00	13.12½	9	M.	....	T.	12.30	9.00	11.50
Machinists' apprentices	1	M.	....	T.	6.90	6.90	6.90	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	4.50	7.02
Markers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Oilers	1	M.	....	T.	8.40	8.40	8.40	10	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.30	6.73½
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00	2	M.	....	T.	30.00	24.00	27.00
Overseers, carding department, asst.	2	M.	....	T.	13.20	9.60	11.40	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	12.90	13.20
Overseers, cloth room	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, cloth room, assistant	1	M.	....	T.	8.40	8.40	8.40	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Overseers, spinning department	3	M.	....	T.	22.50	9.90	18.30	3	M.	....	T.	30.00	22.50	25.50
Overseers, spinning department, asst.	3	M.	....	T.	10.80	10.50	10.70	7	M.	....	T.	16.50	12.00	13.07
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Overseers, weaving department, asst.	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	13.20	14.10
Painters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	11.40	9.60	10.20
Picker tenders	7	M.	....	T.	7.80	6.90	7.03	15	M.	....	T.	6.90	6.00	6.14

a Ages not reported. *b* Age not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 438.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Pipers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	13.80	6.90	9.90
Railway hands	11	*a*M.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	4.72	2	M.	....	T.	9.90	5.10	7.50
Roller coverers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	6.00	11.20
Roving-frame tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	M.	....	T.	6.30	4.50	5.61½
Scrubbers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.90	4.50	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.20	4.80
Second hands	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.90	12.90	12.90
Section hands	16	M.	....	T.	10.80	10.80	10.80	22	M.	....	T.	10.80	6.60	10.10½
Selectors	10	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.10	5.37½	15	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.40	5.72
Slasher tenders	5	M.	....	T.	11.10	5.40	9.06	12	M.	....	T.	12.00	2.70	7.92½
Slubbing-frame tenders	3	M.	....	P.	7.90	6.87	7.42½	2	M.	....	P.	9.24	8.76	9.00
	2	F.	....	P.	7.92	6.40	7.16	1	F.	....	P.	8.04	8.04	8.04
Spare hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	M.	....	T.	9.90	2.70	6.10½
	5	*a*F.	....	T.	6.60	4.50	6.00	17	F.	....	P.	10.20	4.80	6.80½
Speeders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	M.	....	P.	8.72	4.84	6.17½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	P.	5.70	5.22	5.54
Speeders, fine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	F.	....	P.	10.62	6.42	8.17½
Speeders, intermediate	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	3	M.	....	P.	7.54	6.86	7.13½	1	M.	....	P.	9.00	9.00	9.00
	7	F.	....	P.	7.60	6.10	6.75½	22	F.	....	P.	8.34	4.59	6.45
Spinners, frame	39	*a*M.	....	T.	9.00	2.00	3.89½	5	M.	....	T.	7.80	4.65	6.48
	38	*a*F.	....	T.	6.00	2.00	4.38⅓	69	F.	....	T.	8.10	2.40	5.43½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	P.	6.67	5.80	6.30½
Spinners, mule	5	M.	....	T.	9.60	6.00	8.76	10	M.	....	T.	10.20	5.10	8.37
	19	M.	....	P.	10.50	9.21	9.92	40	M.	....	P.	13.87	10.32	12.00½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Spoolers	38	*a*F.	....	P.	9.06	3.15	5.57½	29	F.	....	P.	7.48	3.80	5.92
Sweepers	2	*a*M.	....	T.	4.80	3.60	4.20	3	.....	M.	T.	2.70	2.70	2.70
	6	*a*F.	....	T.	4.50	3.00	3.90	4	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Teamsters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.80	7.80	7.80
Tinsmiths	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	11.40	11.40	11.40
Warpers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	6	M.	....	P.	11.16	8.00	9.72
	7	F.	....	T.	7.50	4.80	5.74½	2	F.	....	P.	5.84	5.52	5.68
Waste hands	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.25	2	M.	....	T.	8.10	7.05	7.57½
Watchmen	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	9.75	5	M.	....	T.	9.90	7.50	8.88
	24	*a*M.	....	T.	9.30	3.00	5.90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Weavers	68	*a*M.	....	P.	10.56	3.00	7.73½	13	M.	....	P.	10.06	7.00	8.48
	88	*a*F.	....	T.	9.00	3.00	6.16	43	F.	....	T.	15.00	4.20	7.86
	253	*a*F.	....	P.	12.30	3.03	7.30	506	F.	....	P.	11.52	5.10	7.86½
Wheelmen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Yard hands	7	M.	....	T.	8.70	6.90	7.33	13	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.60	6.78½

ESTAB. NO. 439.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, AND JEANS.

Back boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.60	2.71
Balers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.30	7.65	10.75
Banders	1	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	2.70	2.70	2.70
Belt hands	4	*a*M.	....	T.	10.00	2.40	5.35	5	M.	....	T.	9.90	5.40	6.90
Blacksmiths	4	M.	....	T.	10.50	6.75	9.56⅓	2	M.	....	T.	11.40	8.70	10.05
Bleachers	11	M.	....	T.	12.00	5.40	7.20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bobbin boys	2	*a*M.	....	T.	4.50	3.60	4.05	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Calendrers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.89
Card grinders	21	M.	....	T.	8.10	7.80	8.08⅓	24	M.	....	T.	10.50	5.70	8.12½
Card strippers	40	M.	....	T.	5.50	4.80	5.17	31	M.	....	T.	6.30	4.20	5.29½
Carpenters	16	M.	....	T.	11.40	9.00	10.16	14	M.	....	T.	11.70	9.60	10.45½
Cleaners	1	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	2	.....	M.	T.	2.70	2.70	2.70
	21	.....	F.	T.	2.50	1.80	2.36	9	.....	F.	T.	2.70	2.70	2.70
Clerks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	7.50	6.50	6.83½
Cloth inspectors	1	M.	....	T.	5.70	5.70	5.70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	17	*a*F.	....	T.	6.30	3.00	5.12½	16	F.	....	T.	6.30	5.50	5.65

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 439.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, ETC.—Continued.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Doffers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	20	M.	....	T.	$4.80	$2.70	$3.66½
	59	.....	*a*M.	T.	$5.10	$2.50	$2.84½	23	.....	M.	T.	4.50	2.70	2.92
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	7	.....	M.	P.	3.06	2.82	2.86½
	20	.....	*a*F.	T.	3.60	2.50	2.60½	15	.....	F.	T.	3.30	2.70	2.84½
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	18	.....	F.	P.	3.30	2.40	2.81½
Doublers	4	M.	....	T.	5.25	4.80	4.98½	7	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.10	5.40
Draftsmen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	11.40	11.40	11.40
Drawers	10	*a*M.	....	T.	4.20	2.10	3.02	7	M.	....	T.	5.10	3.30	3.94½
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	.....	M.	T.	3.60	3.00	3.30
	6	*a*F.	....	T.	3.90	3.00	3.15	5	F.	....	T.	5.10	3.30	4.02
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	22	F.	....	P.	8.23	3.54	5.86½
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	.....	F.	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30
Drawers-in	45	*a*F.	....	P.	7.14	2.55	4.94½	51	F.	....	P.	8.20	3.19	5.28
Drawing-frame tenders	24	*a*F.	....	T.	4.50	3.60	4.23½	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	39	*a*F.	....	P.	7.76	3.08	5.38⅝	84	F.	....	P.	8.42	3.69	6.17
Dressers	7	M.	....	T.	10.30	6.30	7.94½	8	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	8.55
Dyers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	12	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	7.67½
Elevator hands	4	M.	....	T.	7.20	6.90	7.12½	4	M.	....	T.	7.20	4.50	5.85
Filling carriers	12	*a*M.	....	T.	5.50	3.00	4.83½	7	M.	....	T.	8.40	6.00	6.68½
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	.....	M.	T.	6.00	3.90	5.30
Finishers	11	M.	....	T.	9.30	5.40	7.44⅛	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Firemen	9	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.50	7.55⅓	8	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.00	7.75
Folders	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.30	7.47	19	M.	....	T.	11.10	6.90	8.71½
Foremen, belt hands	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, carpenters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, filling carriers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Foremen, filling carriers, assistant	1	M.	....	T.	11.40	11.40	11.40	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Foremen, grey room	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Foremen, harness room	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen, machinists	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.50
Foremen, painters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	11.40	11.40	11.40
Foremen, repairers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, yard	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Grey-room hands	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	6	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	7.75
Harness hands	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.50	6.66⅔	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50
Harness menders	3	*a*F.	....	T.	5.40	3.60	4.60	3	F.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Laborers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	7	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.20	8.23
Lapper tenders	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Machinists and machinists' helpers	19	*a*M.	....	T.	11.40	5.40	9.83	16	M.	....	T.	11.40	7.50	10.46½
Masons	3	M.	....	T.	13.50	6.75	9.75	9	M.	....	T.	18.00	13.50	17.50
Measurers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.20	7.32
Mixers	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Oilers	11	*a*M.	....	T.	7.50	2.70	4.96⅓	11	M.	....	T.	7.20	3.00	5.42½
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Overseers, bleaching department	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Overseers, calendering room	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, carding department	3	M.	....	T.	24.00	19.50	22.00	3	M.	....	T.	24.00	19.50	22.50
Overseers, carding department, asst	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	11.40	11.70	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.40	11.10
Overseers, cloth room	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	23.40	23.40	23.40
Overseers, cloth room, assistant	1	M.	....	T.	11.40	11.40	11.40	1	M.	....	T.	11.10	11.10	11.10
Overseers, dressing room	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	19.50	19.50	19.50
Overseers, dressing room, assistant	1	M.	....	T.	10.20	10.20	10.20	1	M.	....	T.	11.40	11.40	11.40
Overseers, dyeing room	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 439.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	$ 11.40	$ 11.40	$ 11.40	1	M.	....	T.	$ 13.50	$ 13.50	$ 13.50
Overseers, spinning department	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	24.00	18.00	21.00
Overseers, spinning department, asst.	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, starch room	1	M.	....	T.	11.40	11.40	11.40	1	M.	....	T.	14.10	14.10	14.10
Overseers, warping department	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	11.40	11.80	3	M.	....	T.	24.00	12.00	18.00
Overseers, warping department, asst.	2	M.	....	T.	11.40	9.00	10.20	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.60	8.95
Overseers, wash room	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Overseers, weaving department	3	M.	....	T.	22.50	22.50	22.50	3	M.	....	T.	22.50	21.00	22.00
Overseers, weaving department, asst.	4	M.	....	T.	11.40	11.40	11.40	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Painters	4	M.	....	T.	9.60	9.60	9.60	5	M.	....	T.	9.60	9.30	9.54
Pickers	20	M.	....	T.	9.00	4.80	5.84½	22	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.10	6.07½
Pipers	2	M.	....	T.	10.80	10.50	10.65	5	M.	....	T.	11.40	7.50	9.66
Railway hands	13	M.	....	T.	4.00	3.00	3.48	9	M.	....	T.	5.10	3.30	3.66½
Repairers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.20	9.36
Room girls	16	F.	....	T.	7.50	5.25	5.61	10	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Roving-frame tenders	18	M.	....	T.	5.50	2.70	4.79	16	M.	....	T.	5.70	2.70	5.04½
Scavengers	35	a M.	....	T.	2.70	2.00	2.38½	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Scrubbers	1	b M.	....	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	24	a F.	....	T.	3.60	1.80	2.69	16	F.	....	T.	6.00	2.40	3.97½
Second hands	2	M.	....	T.	11.40	8.40	9.90	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Section hands	49	M.	....	T.	11.40	5.10	9.30½	65	M.	....	T.	11.40	5.10	9.56
Sewers	2	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.75
Sewers-in	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	F.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Shafting hands	2	M.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.70	5.85
Shearers	5	M.	....	T.	8.50	5.70	6.38	3	M.	....	T.	9.75	6.50	8.66½
Slasher tenders	9	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.83½	5	M.	....	T.	9.90	9.90	9.90
Slubbing-frame tenders	14	a M.	....	T.	5.50	4.50	5.18	13	M.	....	T.	7.00	5.10	6.01
	19	a M.	....	P.	7.18	3.24	5.84½	12	M.	....	P.	9.79	6.30	7.94½
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.40	5.80
Spare hands	2	M.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Speeders, intermediate	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	M.	....	P.	6.36	5.70	6.06
	11	a F.	....	P.	7.96	4.14	6.41	21	F.	....	P.	8.29	5.07	6.93
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	P.	5.59	5.59	5.59
Spinners, frame	99	a F.	....	P.	8.43	2.13	4.55	91	F.	....	P.	6.45	2.75	4.77
Spinners, mule	17	M.	....	T.	8.10	8.10	8.10	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	26	M.	....	P.	9.92	8.04	8.71	36	M.	....	P.	13.68	9.00	11.46
Spoolers	83	a F.	....	P.	6.22	2.27	3.39	95	F.	....	P.	6.73	2.40	4.57½
Stampers	3	M.	....	T.	8.25	6.30	7.18½	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.25
Starch-room hands	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	5.40	6.80	14	M.	....	T.	10.50	3.60	7.28½
Sweepers	5	a M.	....	T.	2.10	2.00	2.08	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	....	M.	T.	2.70	2.70	2.70
	7	a F.	....	T.	3.00	2.50	2.85½	8	F.	....	T.	4.20	2.70	3.75
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	6	....	F.	T.	2.70	2.40	2.60
Tackers	2	F.	....	T.	5.25	5.25	5.25	20	F.	....	T.	11.10	3.90	5.86
Teamsters	6	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Tubers	4	a M.	....	T.	2.10	1.50	1.80	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Warpers	15	a F.	....	P.	6.10	3.84	5.27½	11	F.	....	P.	9.75	6.10	7.61½
Washers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	18	M.	....	T.	7.80	6.60	7.51½
Waste hands	6	a M.	....	T.	8.00	2.70	5.49	2	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.10	5.25
Watchmen	14	M.	....	T.	10.50	8.20	8.83½	5	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.00	7.80
Weavers	4	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.00	3.15	11	M.	....	T.	10.50	3.00	6.57½
	172	M.	....	P.	8.68	3.00	5.68½	200	M.	....	P.	11.64	3.00	6.54½
	4	F.	....	T.	6.75	3.60	5.73½	12	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.20	5.37½
	411	F.	....	P.	8.88	3.00	5.58½	372	F.	....	P.	11.00	3.00	6.47½
Wheel men	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.90	7.30	4	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.20	7.80
Yard hands	18	M.	....	T.	7.50	5.00	6.69½	62	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.90	7.13½
Yarn hands	1	M.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	1	M.	....	T.	5.70	5.70	5.70

a Ages not reported. *b* Age not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 440.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—YARNS, QUILTS, TOWELS, AND DOMESTICS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers								1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Carders	12	*a* M.	....	T.	8.52	3.00	5.63	6	M.	....	T.	9.90	6.00	7.45
	7	*a* F.	....	T.	5.70	2.10	4.97	3	F.	....	T.	6.60	6.30	6.50
Drawers-in								3	F.	....	T.	6.60	6.00	6.20
	4	*a* F.	....	P.	6.51	3.68	5.36½	1	F.	....	P.	8.48	8.48	8.48
Dressers	2	*a* M.	....	T.	8.40	6.00	7.20	1	M.	....	T.	8.40	8.40	8.40
								2	F.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
Finishers								2	M.	....	T.	8.40	7.50	7.95
								5	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Folders	3	*a* F.	....	T.	4.50	3.00	4.00	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Inspectors	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Nappers								3	M.	....	T.	6.90	6.00	6.30
								2	F.	....	T.	6.90	6.00	6.45
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	12.75	12.75	12.75	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, carding department, asst.	1	M.	....	T.	8.52	8.52	8.52	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Overseers, dressing room	1	M.	....	T.	11.50	11.50	11.50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Overseers, spinning department	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	12.75	12.75	12.75	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Picker tenders								2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	3	*a* F.	....	P.	5.82	3.24	4.10	2	F.	....	P.	6.39	6.07	6.23
Repairers	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	10.50	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50
Spinners	12	*a* M.	....	T.	7.50	2.10	3.57½	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	9	*a* M.	....	P.	10.18	3.50	7.81½	8	M.	....	P.	9.41	2.41	4.33
								1	....	M.	P.	3.61	3.61	3.61
								8	F.	....	P.	7.74	3.61	5.67
								4	....	F.	P.	6.42	3.80	5.28½
Spoolers	6	*a* F.	....	P.	6.96	5.22	6.31½	7	F.	....	P.	6.15	4.11	5.10
								1	....	F.	P.	6.11	6.11	6.11
Twisters								1	....	M.	P.	6.12	6.12	6.12
								6	F.	....	P.	8.28	4.09	6.77
Warpers	1	*b* M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
								1	F.	....	P.	5.21	5.21	5.21
Watchmen	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20
Weavers	7	M.	....	T.	8.40	5.25	7.00½	7	M.	....	T.	12.00	4.50	7.58½
	11	M.	....	P.	10.26	4.40	6.46	23	M.	....	P.	7.97	4.25	6.37
	4	F.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	7.12½	5	F.	....	T.	6.60	4.20	5.88
	23	F.	....	P.	8.52	4.06	5.93½	5	F.	....	P.	7.60	5.45	6.61
Yard hands	6	*a* M.	....	T.	8.50	7.50	7.66½	3	M.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	6.66½

ESTAB. NO. 441.—NEW JERSEY—TURKISH TOWELS.

Dyers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	11.00	11.50
Dyers' helpers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Engineers, stationary	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Finishers	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	5	F.	....	P.	6.75	4.50	5.75
Forewomen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Knotters	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	4	F.	....	P.	6.00	5.65	5.85
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	F.	P.	5.85	5.50	5.67½
Loom fixers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Weavers	8	M.	....	P.	12.50	11.30	11.88	42	M.	....	P.	13.50	10.78	12.08½
Weavers, hand	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	M.	....	P.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Winders	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00

a Ages not reported. *b* Age not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 442.—NEW YORK—COTTON GOODS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Card grinders	1	M.	....	T.	$8.50	$8.50	$8.50	1	M.	....	T.	$9.00	$9.00	$9.00
Carders	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	4.00	5.16½	1	M.	....	T.	7.25	7.25	7.25
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Clerks	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Doffers	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	....	T.	5.25	5.25	5.25
Drawers-in	3	F.	....	P.	4.78	4.17	4.47½	3	F.	....	P.	5.04	4.14	4.62
Drawing-frame tenders	3	....	F.	T.	3.62½	3.00	3.41½	3	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Dressers	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	3.50	6.75
	1	....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Elevator hands	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Inspectors	1	M.	....	T.	6.87½	6.87½	6.87½	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Laborers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	7.33½
Loom fixers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.00	10.25
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Managers	1	M.	....	T.	28.25	28.25	28.25	1	M.	....	T.	48.08	48.08	48.08
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, spinning department	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	13.50	15.75	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.50
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	14.25	14.25	14.25	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Pickers	2	*a* M.	....	T.	9.50	3.12½	6.31½	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	4.00	6.00
Piecers	5	....	M.	T.	2.75	2.75	2.75	7	M.	....	T.	5.00	3.50	4.07
Roller coverers	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	3.50	7.00
	1	....	M.	T.	3.12½	3.12½	3.12½	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Scrubbers	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Second hands	3	M.	....	T.	9.50	6.50	8.16½	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.50	8.83½
Slubbing-frame tenders	2	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.00	5.25	2	F.	....	P.	5.50	5.38	5.44
Spare hands	2	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.50	5	F.	....	T.	7.00	3.00	5.10
	2	....	F.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.25	1	....	F.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Speeders	6	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.66⅔	6	F.	....	P.	5.27	5.00	5.12
Spinners, frame	15	*b* F.	....	T.	5.37½	3.12	4.13½	14	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.08
	5	....	F.	T.	3.12	3.00	3.02½	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Spinners, mule	3	M.	....	P.	8.70	8.40	8.55	5	M.	....	P.	11.62	9.13	10.39½
Spoolers	8	F.	....	T.	5.37½	4.50	4.67	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.60
Warpers	3	F.	....	T.	5.50	4.00	5.00	2	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Weavers	50	*c* F.	....	P.	7.56	2.15	4.75½	45	F.	....	P.	9.12	3.26	6.11
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	F.	P.	3.78	3.78	3.78

ESTAB. NO. 443.—NEW YORK—SPECIAL COTTON FABRICS.

Finishers	7	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	7.28½	10	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Loom fixers	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	17.50	17.50	17.50	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Overseers, winding department	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Weavers	31	F.	....	P.	9.00	6.30	7.72½	46	F.	....	P.	11.20	5.00	8.14
Weavers' apprentices	3	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	2	....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Winders	20	*b* F.	....	T.	4.50	3.00	3.87½	16	F.	....	P.	7.80	5.00	6.54½

a Age of 1 not reported. *b* Ages of 2 not reported. *c* Ages not reported

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 444.—NORTH CAROLINA—BROWN SHEETINGS AND SHIRT LININGS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Carders	2	M.	....	T.	$4.00	$4.00	$4.00	2	M.	....	T.	$4.00	$4.00	$4.00
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Cloth inspectors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Coal heavers	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Doffers	14	.....	M	T.	2.40	2.10	2.29½	25	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.10	2.25½
Drawers-in	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.50	4.25
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Filling carriers	2	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	3	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Finishers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.50
Helpers	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Lapper tenders	2	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	M.	....	T.	4.00	3.60	3.86½
Loom fixers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	8.40	7.50	7.80
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Oilers	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Overseers, weaving department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Railway hands	1	M.	....	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30	1	M.	....	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30
Second hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.75
Section hands	2	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	4	M.	....	T.	4.50	3.00	3.37½
Slasher tenders	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Slasher tenders' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Slubbing-frame tenders	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.25
Speeders	5	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	6	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	4.58½
	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Spinners, frame	20	.....	F.	T.	3.60	1.80	2.58	32	.....	F.	T.	3.60	1.80	2.70
Spoolers	2	F.	....	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30	8	F.	....	T.	3.30	2.70	3.07½
	4	.....	F.	T.	3.30	2.70	2.85	2	.....	F.	T.	2.70	2.70	2.70
Sweepers	2	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	3	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Twisters	1	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.40	2.70
Warpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Weavers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	M.	....	P.	6.00	3.60	5.15
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	F.	....	P.	6.00	3.60	5.01

ESTAB. NO. 445.—NORTH CAROLINA—BROWN SHEETINGS AND TOBACCO BAGS.

Card grinders	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	2	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Card strippers	2	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	2	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Carders	12	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.12½	32	M.	....	T.	6.00	3.90	5.29
	12	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	15	.....	M.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.82
	4	F.	....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.00
	2	.....	F.	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90	6	.....	F.	T.	3.90	3.60	3.70
Cloth inspectors	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	4.50	6.00
Doffers	6	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	12	.....	M.	T.	2.10	2.10	2.10
Drawers-in	2	F.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20	8	....	F.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Lapper tenders	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	2	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Loom fixers	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50	6	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.25
Machinists	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Openers	1	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	2	M.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Slasher tenders	1	M.	....	T.	8.40	8.40	8.40	1	M.	....	T.	8.40	8.40	8.40

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 445.—NORTH CAROLINA—BROWN SHEETINGS, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Speeders	1	M.	....	T.	$3.60	$3.60	$3.60	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	5	....	M.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	11	....	M.	T.	$3.00	$3.00	$3.00
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	11	....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Spinners	4	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	14	....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	31	....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
	38	....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	43	....	F.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Spoolers	7	....	F.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	12	....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Teamsters	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Warpers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Weavers	17	M.	....	P.	7.00	5.50	6.26½	26	M.	....	P.	6.00	4.00	5.36
	20	F.	....	P.	7.00	4.50	5.92½	46	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.20	5.07½

ESTAB. NO. 446.—NORTH CAROLINA—COLORED GOODS AND SEAMLESS BAGS.

Beamers	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	3	M.	....	T.	8.10	4.50	5.90
Blacksmiths	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Brushers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90
Card grinders	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	1	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Card strippers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	M.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Carders	2	M.	....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90	10	M.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
	17	....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	7	....	M.	P.	2.10	1.80	1.87
	7	....	F.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	10	....	F.	P.	2.10	1.80	1.98
Carpenters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Doffers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Drawers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	M.	T.	1.20	1.20	1.20
Drawers-in	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	M.	T.	2.90	2.67	2.78½
Dyers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	M.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Engineers, stationary	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
Filling carriers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Firemen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Folders	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Inspectors	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	F.	....	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Lapper tenders	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Loom fixers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50	4	M.	....	T.	5.40	3.00	4.05
Oilers	1	M.	....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90	1	M.	....	T.	4.90	4.90	4.90
Overseers, carding department	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Overseers, carding and spinning departments	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Overseers, cloth room	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Overseers, dyeing room	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Overseers, quilling department	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Overseers, spinning department	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Overseers, weaving department	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.10	8.55
Overseers, weaving department, asst.	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.10	5.25
Quillers	13	....	M.	T.	2.16	2.16	2.16	16	....	M.	P.	2.00	1.50	1.85
	20	....	F.	T.	2.16	2.16	2.16	15	....	F.	P.	2.10	1.80	1.92½
Second hands	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	3.60	4.05
Slubbing-frame tenders	1	....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	4	F.	....	T.	2.70	2.70	2.70
Speeders	2	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	4	F.	....	T.	2.70	2.70	2.70

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 446.—NORTH CAROLINA—COLORED GOODS, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Spinners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	M.	P.	$2.50	$1.80	$2.15½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	.....	P.	2.40	2.40	2.40
	19	.....	F.	T.	$2.40	$2.40	$2.40	35	.....	F.	P.	3.00	2.00	2.36½
Sweepers	3	.....	M.	T.	1.20	1.20	1.20	3	.....	M.	T.	2.50	.90	1.43½
Tackers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Twisters	1	M.	.....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Warpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	.....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Warpers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	.....	T.	4.20	2.40	3.30
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	.....	T.	4.90	4.90	4.90
Water carriers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	.....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
	1	M.	.....	P.	3.90	3.90	3.90	6	M.	.....	P.	4.20	3.60	3.98½
	13	.....	M.	P.	3.90	3.00	3.57½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Weavers, bag	7	F.	.....	P.	4.00	3.00	3.48½	14	F.	.....	P.	4.20	3.60	3.94½
	7	.....	F.	P.	4.00	3.60	3.78½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	50	M.	.....	P.	4.80	3.60	4.22½	31	M.	.....	P.	5.40	3.90	4.62½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	P.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Weavers, plaid	50	F.	.....	P.	4.80	3.60	4.22	41	F.	.....	P.	5.40	3.60	4.59½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	P.	3.60	3.60	3.60

ESTAB. NO. 447.—NORTH CAROLINA—MACHINE-MADE WARPS.

Balers	1	M.	.....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	1	M.	.....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Band boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Carders	12	M.	.....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	23	M.	.....	T.	4.50	3.60	4.11
Carpenters	1	M.	.....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	.....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Doffers	9	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.10	2.23½	16	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.10	2.27
Drawing-frame tenders	3	.....	M.	T.	2.70	2.70	2.70	4	.....	M.	T.	2.70	2.70	2.70
Lapper tenders	1	M.	.....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	2	M.	.....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Machinists	1	M.	.....	T.	8.10	8.10	8.10	1	M.	.....	T.	8.10	8.10	8.10
Openers	1	M.	.....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	.....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Overseers	2	M.	.....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	.....	T.	10.50	10.00	0.25
Second hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	.....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Slubbing-frame tenders	2	F.	.....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	2	F.	.....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Spare hands	2	M.	.....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	2	M.	.....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
	1	F.	.....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	4	F.	.....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Speeders	3	.....	F.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	2	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
	3	F.	.....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	11	F.	.....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Spinners, frame	8	.....	F.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	14	.....	F.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
	4	F.	.....	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30	7	F.	.....	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30
Spoolers	7	.....	F.	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30	8	.....	F.	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30
Teamsters	1	M.	.....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	3	M.	.....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.00
Twisters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	.....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Warpers	2	M.	.....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	M.	.....	T.	6.90	6.90	6.90
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	.....	T.	4.50	3.60	4.20
Warpers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90
Waste packers	1	M.	.....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	.....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Watchmen	1	M.	.....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	1	M.	.....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 448.—NORTH CAROLINA—PLAIDS, COTTONADES, CHEVIOTS, ETC.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Balers	2	M.	....	(a)	$7.50	$4.50	$6.00	4	M.	....	(a)	$5.40	$3.60	$4.95
	2	.....	M.	(a)	3.60	3.60	3.60	1	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Beamers	5	M.	....	(a)	7.50	4.50	6.00	6	M.	....	(a)	8.40	6.00	7.00
Calendrers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Card grinders	2	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	M.	....	(a)	5.40	4.20	4.80
Card strippers	2	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	M.	....	(a)	4.20	4.20	4.20
Cloth inspectors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40
	1	.....	F.	(a)	2.00	2.00	2.00	1	.....	F.	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40
Doffers	4	.....	M.	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40	4	.....	M.	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40
Drawing-frame tenders	4	F.	....	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40	3	M.	....	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Drivers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	(a)	6.90	4.20	4.87½
Dyers	11	M.	....	(a)	4.50	3.60	3.92½	8	M.	....	(a)	4.20	4.20	4.20
Engineers, stationary	2	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50	3	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.20	4.40
Firemen	2	M.	....	(a)	3.60	3.60	3.60	2	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Folders	1	M.	....	(a)	3.60	3.60	3.60	2	M.	....	(a)	4.80	4.20	4.50
Laborers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Lapper tenders	2	M.	....	(a)	4.50	3.90	4.20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Loom fixers	3	M.	....	(a)	7.50	6.00	6.50	5	M.	....	(a)	7.50	5.40	6.48
Oilers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	(a)	4.50	3.00	3.66
Overseers, beaming room	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, boiler room	1	M.	....	(a)	8.50	8.50	8.50	1	M.	....	(a)	10.50	10.50	10.50
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, quilling department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	(a)	12.00	7.50	9.75
Overseers, spinning department	(a)	(a)	....	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	....	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Overseers, weaving department	(a)	(a)	....	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	....	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Quillers	4	.....	M.	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	30	.....	F.	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40	7	F.	....	(a)	4.20	3.30	3.90
Second hands	2	M.	....	(a)	6.60	4.92	5.76	33	.....	F.	(a)	3.90	2.40	2.91
Section hands	2	M.	....	(a)	4.92	4.50	4.71	5	M.	....	(a)	6.00	5.40	5.64
Slubbing-frame tenders	3	F.	....	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Speeders	3	F.	....	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40	2	F.	....	(a)	3.60	3.60	3.60
Spinners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	(a)	3.60	3.60	3.60
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	M.	....	(a)	6.00	3.00	4.25
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	M.	(a)	4.20	3.00	3.08
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	F.	....	(a)	5.40	3.30	4.25
	42	.....	F.	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40	19	.....	F.	(a)	4.80	2.10	2.87½
Spoolers	3	F.	....	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40	4	F.	....	(a)	3.30	3.00	3.07½
	3	.....	F.	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40	2	.....	F.	(a)	2.70	2.70	2.70
Sweepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	2.40	2.90
Tackers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40
	2	.....	F.	(a)	2.10	1.50	1.80	1	.....	F.	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40
Twisters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	(a)	4.20	4.20	4.20
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	(a)	3.60	3.60	3.60
Warp splitters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	(a)	5.40	5.40	5.40
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	2.40	2.70
Warpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Water carriers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40
Weavers	16	M.	....	(a)	5.00	4.00	4.45½	75	M.	....	(a)	6.90	3.00	5.13½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	(a)	3.90	3.90	3.90
	60	F.	....	(a)	5.00	3.00	4.02½	61	F.	....	(a)	8.60	2.90	4.97½
	7	.....	F.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	F.	(a)	2.90	2.90	2.90

(a) Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 449.—NORTH CAROLINA—SHEETINGS AND BAGS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Bag turners	1	.....	M.	(a)	$3.50	$3.50	$3.50	1	.....	M.	(a)	$3.60	$3.60	$3.60
Balers	1	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Beamers	1	M.	....	(a)	8.40	8.40	8.40	2	M.	....	(a)	8.40	8.40	8.40
Carders and lapper tenders	2	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50	4	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Doffers	4	.....	M.	(a)	1.80	1.80	1.80	5	.....	M.	(a)	2.70	2.70	2.70
Drawers-in	1	.....	F.	(a)	3.60	3.60	3.60	2	F.	....	(a)	3.60	3.60	3.60
Dyeing-room hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Folders	1	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Hemmers	1	F.	....	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	F.	(a)	3.60	3.60	3.60
Machinists	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Oilers	1	M.	....	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Overseers, carding and spinning dept.	1	M.	....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50
Overseers, dyeing room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Quillers	2	.....	F.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	3	.....	F.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Second hands	1	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	(a)	7.50	4.20	5.85
Slubbing-frame tenders	1	F.	....	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	3	F.	....	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
	1	.....	F.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Speeders	2	F.	....	(a)	3.50	3.50	3.50	3	F.	....	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Spinners	7	.....	M.	(a)	2.70	2.40	2.53	10	.....	M.	(a)	2.70	2.40	2.52
	15	.....	F.	(a)	3.00	2.40	2.70	25	.....	F.	(a)	3.60	2.40	3.13
Spoolers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(a)	4.20	4.20	4.20
	8	.....	F.	(a)	3.00	2.70	2.85	14	.....	F.	(a)	4.20	3.00	3.75½
Stampers	1	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Superintendents	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00
Sweepers	1	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	M.	....	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
	1	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Tackers	1	.....	F.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	F.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Weavers	7	M.	....	(a)	4.50	3.90	4.20	14	M.	....	(a)	5.40	4.20	4.78
	17	F.	....	(a)	5.00	3.60	4.30	30	F.	....	(a)	5.40	3.90	4.55
	1	.....	F.	(a)	3.60	3.60	3.60	2	.....	F.	(a)	3.90	3.90	3.90

ESTAB. NO. 450.—NORTH CAROLINA—SHEETINGS, WARPS, AND YARNS.

Balers	1	M.	....	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	M.	....	(a)	3.60	3.60	3.60
Card grinders	1	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Carders	2	M.	....	(a)	4.20	4.20	4.20	2	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Doffers	6	.....	M.	(a)	2.40	1.80	2.20	8	.....	M.	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40
	2	.....	F.	(a)	1.80	1.80	1.80	2	.....	F.	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40
Doffers, head	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	6.60	6.60	6.60
Doffers, head, asst.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	5.40	5.40	5.40
Drawing-frame tenders	1	.....	F.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	F.	....	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Lapper tenders	1	M.	....	(a)	4.20	4.20	4.20	1	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Loom fixers	2	M.	....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oilers	1	M.	....	(a)	4.20	4.20	4.20	1	M.	....	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Reelers	4	.....	F.	(a)	3.00	2.70	2.80	2	F.	....	(a)	3.60	3.00	3.30
Repairers	1	M.	....	(a)	5.10	5.10	5.10	1	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00

(a) Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 450.—NORTH CAROLINA—SHEETINGS, WARPS, AND YARNS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Second hands	1	M.	....	(a)	$6.00	$6.00	$6.00	1	M.	....	(a)	$4.50	$4.50	$4.50
Slubbing-frame tenders	4	M.	....	(a)	3.60	3.00	3.30	1	M.	....	(a)	3.60	3.60	3.60
Speeders	4	F.	....	(a)	3.00	2.90	2.92½	5	F.	....	(a)	3.00	2.90	2.96
	3	.....	F.	(a)	3.00	2.90	2.96½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spinners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	(a)	4.20	4.20	4.20
	10	.....	F.	(a)	2.70	2.40	2.55	17	.....	F.	(a)	4.20	3.00	3.66
Spoolers	6	F.	....	(a)	2.70	2.40	2.55	3	F.	....	(a)	3.60	3.00	3.20
	5	.....	F.	(a)	2.70	2.70	2.70	3	.....	F.	(a)	3.60	3.30	3.40
Sweepers	2	.....	M.	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40	3	....	M.	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40
Warpers	2	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Weavers	29	F.	....	(a)	3.50	2.75	2.96	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ESTAB. NO. 451.—NORTH CAROLINA—SHEETINGS, YARNS, AND BALL SEWING THREAD.

Back tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.10	2.55
Balers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	5.10	4.80	4.95
Blacksmiths	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Card grinders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Card strippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	3.90	4.20
Carders	2	M.	....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90	3	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.50	4.60
Doffers	1	.....	M.	T.	1.80	1.80	1.80	8	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.10	2.25
Drawers-in	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.25
Drawing-frame tenders	1	F.	....	T.	2.70	2.70	2.70	3	F.	....	T.	3.90	3.60	3.80
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Elevator hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Firemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Folders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Ginners	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Inspectors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Laborers	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	3	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	1	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lapper tenders	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Loom fixers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Machinists' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Markers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Oilers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	3.60	3.00	3.40
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, weaving department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Quillers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	2.10	2.10	2.10
Second hands	2	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.37½
Slasher tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Slubbing-frame tenders	1	F.	....	T.	2.70	2.70	2.70	4	F.	....	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30
Spare hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	4.50	3.90	4.10
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90
	1	F.	....	T.	2.70	2.70	2.70	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Speeders	1	F.	....	T.	2.70	2.70	2.70	6	F.	....	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30
Spinners	4	.....	M.	T.	2.70	2.70	2.70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	F.	....	T.	2.70	2.70	2.70	7	F.	....	P.	3.60	3.30	3.51½
	19	.....	F.	T.	2.70	2.70	2.70	43	.....	F.	P.	3.60	1.80	2.82
Spoolers	7	F.	....	T.	2.70	2.70	2.70	7	F.	....	P.	3.60	3.00	3.43
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	3.00	3.00	3.00

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 451.—NORTH CAROLINA—SHEETINGS, YARNS, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Sweepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	$4.50	$4.50	$4.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Tackers	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Twisters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	P.	3.00	2.40	2.70
Warpers	5	M.	....	T.	$3.60	$3.60	$3.60	3	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Weavers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	M.	....	P.	5.40	3.60	4.75½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	P.	3.30	3.30	3.30
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44	F.	....	P.	5.40	3.60	4.29½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	F.	P.	3.90	3.00	3.36

ESTAB. NO. 452.—NORTH CAROLINA—WARPS AND SEAMLESS BAGS.

Balers	1	M.	....	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Beamers	1	M.	....	(a)	3.60	3.60	3.60	1	M.	....	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40
Card strippers		M.	....	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	M.	....	(a)	5.40	5.40	5.40
Doffers	1	.....	F.	(a)	1.50	1.50	1.50	2	.....	F.	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40
Doffers, head	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Drawing-frame tenders	1	.....	M.	(a)	1.50	1.50	1.50	2	.....	M.	(a)	1.80	1.80	1.80
Folders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Folders and tackers	1	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oilers	1	M.	....	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	M.	....	(a)	3.60	3.60	3.60
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Picker tenders	1	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Picker tenders' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Quillers	1	.....	F.	(a)	2.10	2.10	2.10	1	F.	....	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40
Second hands	2	M.	....	(a)	6.00	4.50	5.25	2	M.	....	(a)	6.00	4.50	5.25
Sewing-machine operators	1	.....	M.	(a)	2.50	2.50	2.50	2	.....	M.	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40
Slasher tenders	1	M.	....	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40	1	M.	....	(a)	3.60	3.60	3.60
Slubbing-frame tenders	1	M.	....	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	.....	M.	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40
Spare hands	2	.....	F.	(a)	2.70	2.70	2.70	4	F.	....	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40
Speeders	1	F.	....	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	F.	....	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Spinners	6	.....	F.	(a)	2.70	2.40	2.50	12	.....	F.	(a)	2.70	2.10	2.45
Spoolers	5	.....	F.	(a)	2.70	2.10	2.34	8	.....	F.	(a)	2.70	2.10	2.55
Sweepers	1	.....	M.	(a)	2.50	2.50	2.50	2	.....	M.	(a)	1.80	1.80	1.80
Tackers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40
Twisters	5	.....	F.	(a)	2.70	2.40	2.46	6	.....	F.	(a)	2.70	2.40	2.55
Warpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	4.80	4.80	4.80
	1	F.	....	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40	2	F.	....	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40
Weavers, bag	12	F.	....	(a)	4.20	3.00	3.67½	20	F.	....	(a)	4.50	3.00	3.95½

ESTAB. NO. 453.—NORTH CAROLINA—WARPS, YARNS, AND PLAIDS.

Balers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Beamers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	P.	10.00	7.00	8.00
Calendrers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Carders	3	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	25	M.	....	T.	5.25	4.50	4.80
Cloth inspectors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Doffers	12	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	39	.....	M.	T.	1.92	1.50	1.72½
Drawers-in	2	M.	....	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30	3	M.	....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90
Dyers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	M.	....	T.	5.40	4.80	5.20

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 453.—NORTH CAROLINA—WARPS, YARNS, AND PLAIDS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	$5.40	$5.40	$5.40
Finishers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Folders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Helpers	3	M.	....	T.	$4.50	$4.50	$4.50	1	.....	M.	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90
Oilers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Overseers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.80	10.27½
Overseers, assistant	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Picker tenders	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	6	M.	....	T.	5.25	4.50	4.87½
Quillers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	P.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	M.	P.	4.50	3.00	3.94½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	P.	4.00	3.50	3.87½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	F.	P.	4.00	2.00	2.59½
Reelers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	F.	....	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30
Roller coverers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Second hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Section hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Slubbing-frame tenders.	3	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	4	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
	1	.....	F.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Speeders	8	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	19	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Spinners	6	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	8	F.	....	T.	4.80	2.40	3.45
	6	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	40	.....	F.	T.	4.80	1.20	2.79
Spoolers	9	F.	....	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30	25	F.	....	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30
	3	.....	F.	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30	5	.....	F.	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30
Sweepers	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90
Twisters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	M.	P.	4.00	2.00	3.14
	2	F.	....	T.	6.09	6.00	6.00	6	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.00	4.66½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	F.	P.	3.50	2.00	2.75
Warpers	5	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	13	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Weavers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	M.	....	P.	7.50	4.00	6.05
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	P.	4.50	4.00	4.25
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	F.	....	P.	7.00	5.00	5.70
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	5.00	5.00	5.00

ESTAB. NO. 454.—NORTH CAROLINA—YARNS AND WARPS.

Balers	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Carders	1	M.	....	T.	4.30	4.30	4.30	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.30	4.40
Doffers	5	.....	M.	T.	2.40	1.80	2.04	10	.....	M.	T.	2.40	1.80	2.04
Drawers-in	1	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.85	2.92½
Firemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.30	4.40
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Overseers	2	M.	....	T.	8.10	8.10	8.10	4	M.	....	T.	8.10	5.75	6.92½
Picker tenders	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.30	4.40
Slasher tenders	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Slubbing-frame tenders	1	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	2	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.35	3.42½
Speeders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	3.35	3.35	3.35
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.35	3.35	3.35
	2	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	3	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.10	3.10	3.10
Spinners, frame	15	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	29	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
	3	.....	F.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	15	.....	F.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Spoolers	1	F.	....	T.	3.10	3.10	3.10	3	F.	....	T.	3.10	3.10	3.10
	4	.....	F.	T.	3.10	3.10	3.10	11	.....	F.	T.	3.10	3.10	3.10
Twisters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	M.	T.	4.00	2.85	3.21½
Warpers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.60	4.50	5.55
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 455.—NORTH CAROLINA—YARNS, PLAIDS, AND SEINE TWINE.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Beamers	1	M.	....	T.	$7.50	$7.50	$7.50	1	M.	....	T.	$7.50	$7.50	$7.50
Carders	6	M.	....	T.	4.80	3.60	4.60	24	M.	....	T.	5.40	2.40	4.55
	30	.....	M.	T.	3.60	1.50	2.54	8	.....	M.	T.	3.60	2.40	2.55
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Doffers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37	.....	M.	T.	2.40	1.50	1.96
Doffers, head	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90
Drawers-in	1	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	1	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Dyers	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Laborers	5	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	4.80	9	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	4.83½
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Oilers	1	.....	M.	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90	1	M.	....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90
Openers	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Overseers	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	14.00	5	M.	....	T.	24.00	12.00	16.80
Packers	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	3	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Picker tenders	3	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	5	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Second hands	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	7.00
Speeders	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Spinners	13	F.	....	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30	27	F.	....	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30
	29	.....	F.	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30	14	.....	F.	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30
Spoolers	2	F.	....	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30	12	F.	....	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30
	8	.....	F.	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30	22	.....	F.	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30
Twisters	9	F.	....	T.	4.80	3.60	4.22	25	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.60	4.23
	2	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.60	3.80	3	.....	F.	T.	3.60	1.80	2.40
Watchmen	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.75
Weavers	10	M.	....	P.	6.00	4.20	5.00	13	M.	....	P.	6.00	4.20	5.07½
	12	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.20	5.20	22	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.20	4.78½

ESTAB. NO. 456.—NORTH CAROLINA—YARNS, QUILT LININGS, AND DRILLS.

Balers	1	M.	....	(a)	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Beamers	1	M.	....	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	M.	....	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Boiler tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Card grinders	1	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Card strippers	1	M.	....	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Doffers	3	.....	M.	(a)	1.80	1.80	1.80	2	.....	M.	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40
Drawers-in	1	F.	....	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40	1	F.	....	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40
Drawing-frame tenders	1	F.	....	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40	1	F.	....	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40
Folders	1	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	....	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Lap carriers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40
Lapper tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Loom fixers	1	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Oilers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	2.70	2.70	2.70
Oilers and sweepers	2	M.	....	(a)	3.00	2.40	2.70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Picker tenders	1	M.	....	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Reelers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40
Slasher tenders	1	M.	....	(a)	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	M.	....	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00
Slubbing-frame tenders	2	F.	....	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40	2	F.	....	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40
Speeders	4	F.	....	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40	6	F.	....	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 456.—NORTH CAROLINA—YARNS, QUILT LININGS, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Spinners								8	F.	....	(a)	$3.00	$2.20	$2.61
	14	.....	F.	(a)	$2.70	$2.10	$2.42	17	.....	F.	(a)	2.70	2.00	2.30⅘
Spool carriers	1	M.	....	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	M.	....	(a)	3.60	3.60	3.60
Spoolers								3	F.	....	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40
	4	.....	F.	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40	1	.....	F.	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40
Sweepers								1	.....	M.	(a)	2.40	2.40	2.40
Weavers	25	F.	....	(a)	4.10	3.00	3.79	13	F.	....	(a)	4.50	3.00	3.91½

ESTAB. NO. 457.—PENNSYLVANIA—COTTON CLOTHS.

Beamers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	4	M.	....	T.	9.50	6.00	6.87½
	4	M.	....	P.	7.51	6.50	6.93½							
Bobbin boys	5	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	5	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Burlers								1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Carders	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.50	15.50	15.50
Carders' helpers								1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Cloth-room hands	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.25	7.00	7.12½
Drawers	6	F.	....	P.	7.87	5.58	6.39	4	F.	....	P.	6.08	5.00	5.43⅘
Dyers	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	13.25	13.25	13.25
Dyers' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.25	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Folders	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.75	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Inspectors								2	F.	....	P.	5.84	5.15	5.49½
Loom fixers	4	M.	....	T.	13.50	12.00	12.37½	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	11.10	11.32½
Overseers, beaming room	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, cloth room	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Picker tenders	3	[b] M.	....	T.	7.50	5.00	6.66½	2	M.	....	T.	8.10	6.00	7.05
Reelers								4	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Second hands	3	M.	....	T.	13.50	10.00	11.83⅓	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Spinners	26	[c] F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	17	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	2	.....	F.	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	13	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Spoolers	8	[d] F.	....	P.	7.51	6.45	6.89	7	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
								3	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Sweepers	4	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	4	.....	F.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Third hands	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	9.75	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Warpers	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	13.50	14.25							
Weavers								5	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
	7	M.	....	P.	10.55	7.40	9.31	8	M.	....	P.	10.14	4.99	7.09⅓
								1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	32	F.	....	P.	12.01	4.40	9.12½	30	F.	....	P.	12.13	4.31	7.17½

ESTAB. NO. 458.—PENNSYLVANIA—COTTON GOODS.

Beamers	5	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	6	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Bobbin boys	1	M.	....	T.	7.25	7.25	7.25	2	M.	....	T.	6.25	4.00	5.12½
Bobbin winders	4	F.	....	P.	6.94	5.02	6.04½	6	F.	....	P.	6.27	4.93	5.59
Calendrers	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Card grinders	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50
Card grinders' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Card strippers	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	6.50	7.25	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Doffers	8	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.72	9	.....	M.	T.	3.75	3.25	3.50

a Not reported. *b* Ages of 2 not reported. *c* Ages of 7 not reported. *d* Ages of 6 not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 458.—PENNSYLVANIA—COTTON GOODS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Drawing-frame tenders	1	F.	....	T.	$5.75	$5.75	$5.75	2	F.	....	T.	$5.75	$5.75	$5.75
Dyers	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	5	M.	....	T.	8.75	8.75	8.75
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50
Folders	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Hookers	1	.....	M.	T.	4.25	4.25	4.25	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Loom fixers	4	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	5	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Machinists	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	14.00	14.50	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	13.50	13.75
Mixers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Oilers	1	M.	....	T.	4.75	4.75	4.75	1	M.	....	T.	4.75	4.75	4.75
Openers	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50	1	M.	....	T.	8.75	8.75	8.75
Openers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Overseers	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Overseers, beaming room	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.50	15.50	15.50
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Overseers, cloth room	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00
Packers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Piecers	2	F.	....	P.	5.10	4.85	4.97½	1	F.	....	P.	4.75	4.75	4.75
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	P.	3.80	2.85	3.32½
Railway hands	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	4.75	4.75	4.75
Reelers	1	F.	....	P.	5.86	5.86	5.86	1	F.	....	P.	5.73	5.73	5.73
Second hands	1	M.	....	T.	8.75	8.75	8.75	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Sizers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Sizers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Spare hands	1	.....	F.	T.	4.25	4.25	4.25	2	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Speeders	7	F.	....	P.	8.20	6.70	7.44	9	F.	....	P.	7.75	6.00	6.98
Spoolers	5	F.	....	T.	5.25	5.00	5.10	6	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Stitchers	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	5.25	5.25	5.25
Sweepers	2	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	3	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Twisters	3	M.	....	P.	8.50	4.21	6.27	3	F.	....	P.	8.25	3.01	5.65½
Warp splitters	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.50	8.75	2	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Warpers	3	M.	....	P.	13.02	9.63	11.86⅔	3	M.	....	P.	12.82	7.24	10.96
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Weavers	35	M.	....	P.	8.68	4.19	7.45	27	M.	....	P.	8.61	4.02	6.74½
	57	*a*F.	....	P.	8.64	4.66	6.54⅓	66	F.	....	P.	8.18	3.78	5.98
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	P.	5.35	4.49	4.90½

ESTAB. NO. 459.—PENNSYLVANIA—COTTON GOODS.

Ballers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
Band boys	1	.....	M.	T.	2.10	2.10	2.10	1	.....	M.	T.	2.37½	2.37½	2.37½
Beamers	5	M.	....	P.	14.93	13.70	14.37	5	M.	....	P.	13.37	12.36	12.73½
Bobbin boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.37½	2.79
Box makers	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50	1	M.	....	T.	8.10	8.10	8.10
Calendrers	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.75	3.75	3.75
Card cleaners	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Card strippers	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.75	7.12½
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.45	9.45	9.45
Clerks, shipping, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.75	3.75	3.75

a Ages of 48 not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 459.—PENNSYLVANIA—COTTON GOODS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Creelers	1	M.	....	T.	$3.25	$3.25	$3.25	1	M.	....	T.	$3.00	$3.00	$3.00
	7	.....	M.	T.	3.25	3.25	3.25	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Cylinder men	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Cylinder men's helpers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Doffers	4	M.	....	T.	4.75	3.80	4.45	2	M.	....	T.	4.25	4.25	4.25
	2	.....	M.	T.	4.50	3.80	4.15	4	.....	M.	T.	4.25	4.00	4.12½
Drawing-frame tenders	4	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	5	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Dyers	7	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	3	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Folders	2	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50	2	M.	....	T.	8.10	8.10	8.10
Janitresses	1	F.	....	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Laborers	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50	1	M.	....	T.	8.10	8.10	8.10
Loom fixers	7	M.	....	T.	13.00	9.50	12.50	7	M.	....	T.	18.00	11.70	12.74½
Machinists	3	M.	....	T.	16.00	12.50	14.16½	3	M.	....	T.	17.00	13.00	15.00
Measurers	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	M.	....	T.	3.75	3.75	3.75
Oilers	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	.....	M.	T.	4.25	4.25	4.25
Overseers, assistant	1	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, beaming room	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.30	14.40	14.85
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	19.00	19.00	19.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, cloth room	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.70	11.70	11.70
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, quilling department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Overseers, spinning department	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	14.00	14.50	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	12.60	13.05
Pressers	1	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50	1	M.	....	T.	8.55	8.55	8.55
Quillers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	10.57	10.57	10.57
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	F.	....	P.	10.32	8.64	9.49
Reelers	3	F.	....	P.	7.48	7.47	7.47½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Second hands	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	9.16½	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.32	8.29
Sizers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Slubbing-frame tenders	3	F.	....	P.	7.79	7.19	7.43½	4	F.	....	P.	7.50	6.25	6.68½
Speeders	9	F.	....	P.	7.45	6.51	7.09½	10	F.	....	P.	6.42	6.01	6.22½
Spinners	2	M.	....	P.	4.25	4.05	4.15	1	M.	....	P.	3.60	3.60	3.60
	1	.....	M.	P.	3.25	3.25	3.25	5	.....	M.	P.	3.70	2.75	3.29
	17	aF.	....	P.	4.25	2.70	3.53	6	F.	....	P.	4.75	4.00	4.38½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	F.	P.	3.90	2.25	3.00
Spinners, mule	4	M.	....	P.	9.87	6.31	7.98½	2	M.	....	P.	11.51	11.00	11.25½
Splitters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Spoolers	12	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	13	F.	....	T.	5.25	5.25	5.25
Spreaders	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20
Stitchers	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	.....	F.	T.	3.75	3.75	3.75
Sweepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	1.90	1.90	1.90
	2	.....	F.	T.	2.25	1.90	2.07½	1	.....	F.	T.	1.90	1.90	1.90
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Third hands	2	M.	....	T.	8.25	6.00	7.12½	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Twisters	5	M.	....	P.	13.92	8.40	11.19½	5	M.	....	P.	10.93	8.62	9.89½
Warpers	6	M.	....	P.	14.72	12.73	13.89	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Warpers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Weavers	85	M.	....	P.	11.16	5.94	8.89½	81	M.	....	P.	10.21	4.25	8.02½
	59	bF.	....	P.	8.33	3.78	7.68	71	F.	....	P.	9.68	4.38	7.05
Winders	25	cF.	....	P.	8.27	3.75	5.49½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Ages of 15 not reported. *b* Ages of 46 not reported. *c* Ages of 18 not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 460.—PENNSYLVANIA—COTTON GOODS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Beamers	2	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Beamers' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Burlers	2	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Carders	2	a M.	....	T.	5.25	4.50	4.87½	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Dyers	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Dyers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Finishers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Finishers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Picker tenders	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Picker tenders' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Piecers	5	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	5	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Spinners	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Teamsters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Twisters	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Weavers	6	M.	....	P.	10.62	6.80	8.41½	4	M.	....	P.	7.01	5.08	6.16½
	30	F.	....	P.	13.25	5.45	7.62½	28	F.	....	P.	8.45	4.55	6.20½
	1	.....	F.	P.	3.80	3.80	3.80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ESTAB. NO. 461.—PENNSYLVANIA—GINGHAMS.

Beamers	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	14.00	14.25	6	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Calendrers	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Cloth inspectors	1	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Cloth-room hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
Counters	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Finishers	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	4	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.25
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Folders	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Loom fixers	3	M.	....	T.	16.00	14.00	15.33½	6	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Overseers, winding department	1	F.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Receivers	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Twisters	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Warp splitters	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Weavers	20	M.	....	P.	12.10	6.30	9.42½	23	M.	....	P.	12.00	5.80	9.26
	68	F.	....	P.	11.46	4.73	7.94½	96	F.	....	P.	11.20	3.60	7.35
Winders	14	F.	....	P.	6.03	3.94	4.87½	18	F.	....	P.	5.39	3.26	4.27½

ESTAB. NO. 462.—PENNSYLVANIA—SHEETINGS AND SHIRTINGS.

Back boys	6	.....	M.	T.	1.30	1.25	1.26½	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Band boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Beam carriers	1	M.	....	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Belt makers and roller coverers	1	M.	....	P.	11.35	11.35	11.35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Age of 1 not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 462.—PENNSYLVANIA—SHEETINGS AND SHIRTINGS—Continued.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Blacksmiths	1	M.	....	T.	8.64	8.64	8.64	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Brush boys	2	.....	M.	T.	2.20	1.80	2.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Card boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Card grinders	1	M.	....	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Card grinders' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	6.30	6.30	6.30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Card strippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	8.64	8.64	8.64	2	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.00	12.25
Doffers	26	.....	M.	T.	4.00	1.25	1.85	25	.....	F.	T.	2.50	1.75	2.34
Doffers, head	1	M.	....	T.	4.32	4.32	4.32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	.....	M.	T.	4.25	4.25	4.25	2	.....	F.	T.	3.50	2.50	3.00
Drawers	5	F.	....	P.	4.73	2.50	3.30½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drawers-in	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	F.	....	P.	6.24	3.20	4.74
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Drawing-frame tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Elevator hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.46	12.46	12.46	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Foremen, machinists	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, yard	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Inspectors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
Lapper tenders	3	.....	M.	T.	2.38	2.00	2.25⅓	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Loom fixers	3	M.	....	T.	9.50	8.00	9.00	5	M.	....	T.	11.34	7.00	9.17
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	9.90	9.90	9.90	3	M.	....	T.	13.00	12.50	12.83½
Machinists' apprentices	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Measurers	1	F.	....	P.	3.38	3.38	3.38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oilers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	6	.....	M.	T.	5.00	2.75	3.37½
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, cloth room	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Overseers, dressing room	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	1.75	1.75	1.75
Picker tenders	1	M.	....	T.	6.30	6.30	6.30	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Picker tenders' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	.....	M.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Piecers	28	.....	M.	T.	4.00	1.80	2.49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Railway hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.16⅔
Roller coverers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Scrubbers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Second hands	2	M.	....	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.25
Slasher tenders	1	M.	....	T.	8.10	8.10	8.10	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Slasher tenders' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Slubbing-frame tenders	3	.....	F.	T.	2.75	2.75	2.75	4	F.	....	P.	6.50	4.44	5.19½
Spare hands	4	F.	....	T.	4.32	3.78	4.05	4	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Speeders, coarse	4	F.	....	P.	3.95	2.75	3.64	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Speeders, fine	7	F.	....	P.	3.73	3.24	3.47½	16	F.	....	P.	6.88	3.06	5.57
	1	.....	F.	P.	2.63	2.63	2.63	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Speeders, intermediate	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	F.	....	P.	6.27	4.99	5.71⅓
Spinners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	F.	....	T.	4.30	2.50	3.62
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	.....	F.	T.	4.21	1.75	3.19⅔
Spinners, frame	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Spinners, mule	2	M.	....	T.	5.40	4.75	5.07½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 462.—PENNSYLVANIA—SHEETINGS AND SHIRTINGS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Spoolers	5	F.	....	P.	$2.37	$1.43	$1.94½	13	F.	....	T.	$5.00	$3.50	$4.71
	12	.....	F.	P.	2.73	1.45	2.21½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sweepers	3	F.	....	T.	2.60	2.60	2.60	2	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	T.	1.75	1.75	1.75
Trimmers	3	F.	....	P.	2.70	2.60	2.66⅔	6	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
	2	.....	F.	P.	2.40	1.89	2.14½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Twisters	1	F.	....	P.	2.76	2.76	2.76	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Warpers	3	F.	....	P.	3.71	2.64	3.25⅓	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50
Watchmen	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.30	9.65
Weavers	69	F.	....	P.	5.42	1.78	3.60½	98	F.	....	P.	7.46	2.37	5.67½
	13	.....	F.	P.	4.18	1.32	2.24½	3	.....	F.	P.	2.97	2.24	2.57½
Weavers, six-loom	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	P.	9.73	9.57	9.65
Yard hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.50	7.75

ESTAB. NO. 463.—PENNSYLVANIA—TABLE COVERS AND GINGHAMS.

Beamers	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Card stampers	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.70	11.70	11.70
Finishers	2	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.00	6.25	1	M.	....	T.	6.25	6.25	6.25
	2	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Forewomen, winders	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	....	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20
Loom fixers	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	13.00	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.60	12.60	12.60
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Twisters	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.50	1	M.	....	T.	6.30	6.30	6.30
Warpers	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Weavers	15	M.	....	P.	9.60	6.32	7.62½	14	M.	....	P.	8.55	6.42	7.23
	31	F.	....	P.	9.83	6.56	8.05	20	F.	....	P.	8.76	6.50	7.59½
Winders	8	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.06½	3	F.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.83⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.00	4.25

ESTAB. NO. 464.—PENNSYLVANIA—TICKINGS.

Balers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Beamers	3	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	3	M.	....	T.	11.50	11.50	11.50
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Calendrers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.50	11.50	11.50
Carders	2	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	3	M.	....	T.	6.50	5.00	5.83½
Carpenters	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	2	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Creelers	2	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	2	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Doffers	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	7	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	5	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Drawing-frame tenders	3	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	F.	....	T.	5.75	5.00	5.25
Driers	1	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Dyers	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Folders	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Inspectors	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Laborers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Loom fixers	3	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	14.50	14.50	14.50	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 464.—PENNSYLVANIA—TICKINGS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Overseers, carding department	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Overseers, spinning department	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	11.00	11.50	2	M.	....	T.	11.00	10.00	10.50
Picker tenders	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	7.00	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	5.50	6.75
Piecers	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Roller coverers	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Scrubbers	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Sizers	1	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Slubbing-frame tenders	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.75	5.87½	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.75	5.87½
Speeders	4	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	4	F.	....	T.	5.75	5.00	5.37½
Spinners	9	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	8	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Spoolers	4	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	4	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Twisters	8	M.	....	P.	14.12	11.62	13.25	9	M.	....	P.	12.09	8.40	11.65½
Warpers	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Weavers	13	M.	....	P.	12.66	5.73	9.30½	14	M.	....	P.	11.52	4.98	8.52½
	48	F.	....	P.	11.86	5.44	8.36	68	F.	....	P.	10.53	4.38	7.83½

ESTAB. NO. 465.—PENNSYLVANIA—YARNS.

Band boys	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Card grinders	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Card strippers	4	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.00	7.33½
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Cleaners	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Coners	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Creelers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.25	4.25	4.25
Doffers	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	6	.....	M.	T.	4.00	2.00	3.33½	11	.....	M.	T.	4.25	3.00	3.82
Drawing-frame tenders	3	F.	....	T.	4.25	4.25	4.25	5	F.	....	T.	4.25	4.25	4.25
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Errand boys	1	M.	....	T.	6.25	6.25	6.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50
Laborers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Lapper tenders	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.25	4.25	4.25
Oilers	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Overseers, spinning department, asst.	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Packers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Picker tenders	2	M.	....	T.	8.50	4.50	6.50	2	M.	....	T.	8.25	4.50	6.37½
Slubbing-frame tenders	3	F.	....	P.	7.50	6.42	7.11½	2	F.	....	P.	7.25	7.10	7.17½
Speeders	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	9.25	9.25	9.25
	6	F.	....	P.	8.00	6.94	7.43½	8	F.	....	P.	7.18	5.32	6.32½
Speeders, intermediate	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	P.	9.64	9.62	9.63
Spinners	13	F.	....	P.	4.95	4.30	4.64	7	F.	....	P.	4.90	4.20	4.60
	4	.....	F.	P.	2.90	2.90	2.90	11	.....	F.	P.	4.90	2.80	3.94½
Spoolers	12	*a*F.	....	T.	4.75	4.75	4.75	9	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	1	.....	F.	T.	4.75	4.75	4.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sweepers	2	.....	F.	T.	2.75	2.75	2.75	1	.....	F.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Warpers	5	M.	....	P.	19.70	14.24	18.30	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	10.00
Watchmen	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50

a Ages of 7 not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 466.—PENNSYLVANIA—YARNS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Band boys	2	.....	M.	T.	$4.50	$3.30	$3.90	2	.....	M.	T.	$4.50	$2.75	$3.62½
Bobbin boys	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Card grinders	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75
Card strippers	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75
Doffers	4	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	4	.....	M.	T.	4.75	4.50	4.62½
Emptiers	2	.....	M.	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Head tenders	2	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.20	16.20	16.20
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Picker tenders	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Reelers	4	F.	....	P.	8.19	7.67	8.03½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Second hands	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.50	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.20	8.10
Slubbing-frame tenders	2	F.	....	P.	9.26	9.26	9.26	2	F.	....	P.	8.01	7.75	7.88
Spare hands	1	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Speeders	4	F.	....	P.	8.68	8.42	8.53	4	F.	....	P.	7.35	7.15	7.25
Spinners	8	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	9	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.89
	10	.....	F.	T.	5.50	3.30	4.29	7	.....	F.	T.	5.00	3.00	4.57
Spoolers	1	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	12	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	7	.....	F.	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spreaders	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Sweepers	1	.....	F.	T.	2.20	2.20	2.20	1	.....	F.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Warpers	5	M.	....	P.	16.16	13.00	15.18½	6	M.	....	P.	15.30	14.20	14.83
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75

ESTAB. NO. 467.—PENNSYLVANIA—YARNS.

Bobbin sorters	1	.....	F.	T.	2.70	2.70	2.70	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Card finishers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Card grinders	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Card strippers	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Carders	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Carders' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Cone menders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Creelers	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Doffers	4	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	5	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	11	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Drawing-frame tenders	12	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.00	7.21	10	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Front tenders	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Lapper tenders	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	.....	M.	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Picker tenders	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Picker tenders' helpers	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Second hands	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Slubbing-frame tenders	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	F.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
Speeders, intermediate	2	F.	....	T.	6.24	6.24	6.24	2	F.	....	T.	5.25	5.25	5.25
Spinners	3	F.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	6	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	7	.....	F.	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	4	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Spoolers	4	.....	M.	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	8	.....	F.	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	4	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Third hands	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
Twisters	4	.....	F.	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	4	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Warpers	3	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Winders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 468.—PENNSYLVANIA—YARNS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Card grinders	2	M.	....	T.	$9.50	$9.50	$9.50	3	M.	....	T.	$9.00	$9.00	$9.00
Card strippers	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	7.00	5	M.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.40
Creelers								3	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
	9	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	8	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Doffers	16	.....	F.	T.	3.25	3.25	3.25	22	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Drawing-frame tenders	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Machinists	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	16.00	17.00	4	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	13.50
Oilers	1	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Overseers, spinning department	2	M.	....	T.	19.00	16.00	17.50	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.50
Overseers, warping department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Packers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Picker tenders	1	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Picker tenders' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	6.25	6.25	6.25	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Piecers	6	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	4	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Reelers	3	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	5	.....	F.	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	10	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Second hands	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Slubbing-frame tenders	4	F.	....	P.	8.92	7.84	8.50½	5	F.	....	P.	8.32	6.54	7.37½
Speeders	5	F.	....	P.	8.46	6.94	8.08½	6	F.	....	P.	8.36	6.00	7.26½
Speeders, intermediate	5	F.	....	P.	9.46	6.93	7.80	6	F.	....	P.	7.86	6.00	6.54½
Spinners	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.20
	8	F.	....	T.	7.50	6.50	6.62½	12	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.33½
Spoolers	7	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	3	.....	F.	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	10	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Sweepers	2	.....	F.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	4	.....	F.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Twisters	4	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	6	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Warpers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Waste hands	1	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ESTAB. NO. 469.—RHODE ISLAND—NARROW WOVEN FABRICS.

Bookkeepers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	7.33⅓
Clerks, receiving	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	11.50	11.50	11.50
Clerks, shipping	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	8.50
Designers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	20.00	8.00	13.33⅓
Drawers-in	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	11	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.00	6.45½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	6.50	4.00	5.25
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Finishers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	.....	F.	T.	5.00	3.00	3.57½
Handers-in	1	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	5	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.91⅔
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	M.	T.	6.50	4.00	5.12½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.00	6.25
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	F.	T.	5.00	3.00	4.00
Laborers	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Loom fixers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	T.	14.00	8.00	10.60
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	6	M.	....	T.	15.00	6.00	9.91⅔
Oilers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 469.—RHODE ISLAND—NARROW WOVEN FABRICS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Overseers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, finishing department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Overseers, finishing department, asst.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Overseers, spooling and warping dept.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, spooling and warping department, asst.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Overseers, weaving department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Sample-room hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Spoolers	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	F.	....	P.	5.34	4.90	5.12	19	F.	....	P.	9.03	5.60	7.41½
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Sweepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	1	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	5	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Teamsters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Warpers	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.33⅓	2	F.	....	T.	5.50	4.00	4.75
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	F.	....	P.	7.73	5.36	6.56⅔
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	P.	6.78	3.87	5.32½
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Weavers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.00	8.28½
	1	M.	....	P.	8.37	8.37	8.37	12	M.	....	P.	10.61	7.16	8.74⅓
	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	4	.....	M.	T.	6.00	4.00	4.62½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	M.	P.	8.59	5.08	6.93½
	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	11	F.	....	T.	9.00	3.00	5.59
	4	F.	....	P.	9.04	7.38	8.49⅓	64	F.	....	P.	8.89	5.88	7.61
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	F.	T.	6.00	3.00	4.21½
	1	.....	F.	P.	7.54	7.54	7.54	10	.....	F.	P.	7.67	3.19	6.32½
Winders	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ESTAB. NO. 470.—RHODE ISLAND—WADDING AND BATS.

Balers	17	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	9.17⅓	9	M.	....	T.	13.50	9.00	10.16⅔
	2	M.	....	P.	11.70	11.70	11.70	4	M.	....	P.	14.16	13.98	14.07
	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Batting-machine tenders	5	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.50	4.60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bricklayers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Card grinders	17	M.	....	T.	11.50	7.00	9.79½	11	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Carders	14	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.50	6.85½	13	M.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.54
Carpenters	4	M.	....	T.	14.00	11.00	12.25	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Clerks	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	7.50	10.83⅓
Clerks, receiving	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Color mixers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Cylinder men	7	M.	....	T.	7.50	5.00	6.43	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Dyers	8	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.12½	8	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Dyers' helpers	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	5.00	6.50	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Extractors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Folders	5	F.	....	T.	6.50	5.00	5.90	11	F.	....	T.	6.50	5.00	5.77½
Foremen, lapper tenders	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, machine tenders	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, stables	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Foremen, yard	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Gatemen	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 470.—RHODE ISLAND—WADDING AND BATS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
		Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.				Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
	Employees.	18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.	Employees.	18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Hoop makers	1	M.	....	P.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	P.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Laborers	17	M.	....	T.	11.00	5.00	8.00	26	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	8.32½
	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lapper tenders	11	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.00	8.04½	7	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.50
Machine tenders	7	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	8.93	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Machinists	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.72½
Masons, stone	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Master machinists	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	M.	....	T.	28.85	28.85	28.85
Office boys	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50
	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Openers	10	M.	....	T.	7.50	5.00	5.60	11	M.	....	T.	8.50	6.00	6.50
Oven tenders	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	9.75	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	8.50
Oven tenders' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.25
Overseers, bleaching department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, cylinder department	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, picking department	1	M.	....	T.	11.50	11.50	11.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Overseers, preparing department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Overseers, sorting room	3	M.	....	T.	21.00	11.00	14.66⅔	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Painters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	4	M.	....	T.	11.00	8.00	9.25
Picker tenders	8	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	7.37½	14	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.00	8.14½
Pipers	2	M.	....	T.	11.00	8.00	9.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Preparers, stock	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.50
Second hands	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	11.00	13.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.33½
Sewing-machine operators	9	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.50	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	4	F.	....	P.	7.32	5.40	5.90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shippers	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	11.33½	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	11.33½
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Teamsters	11	M.	....	T.	11.00	7.50	9.95½	13	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	10.46
Waste sorters	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.00	8.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	18	F.	....	T.	6.00	2.50	4.58½	29	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.50	4.79½
	36	F.	....	P.	6.07	4.40	5.31	56	F.	....	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Watchmen	3	M.	....	T.	11.00	10.50	10.66⅔	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.50	11.00
Whitewashers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Yard hands	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	8.75	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.00

ESTAB. NO. 471.—RHODE ISLAND—YARNS AND KNITTING COTTON.

Back tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00
Card grinders	3	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	M.	....	T.	8.20	8.20	8.20
Card strippers	5	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.75	7.20	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.80	8.20
Carders	1	.....	M.	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90	2	.....	M.	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Clerks, shipping, assistant	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	.....	M.	T.	5.56	4.00	4.78	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Doffers	3	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	5	M.	....	T.	6.30	4.50	5.94
	3	.....	M.	T.	4.08	3.84	3.92	3	.....	M.	T.	6.30	4.20	4.90
	2	F.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Drawing-frame tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	3	F.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	5	F.	....	T.	5.20	5.20	5.20
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 471.—RHODE ISLAND—YARNS AND KNITTING COTTON—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Elevator hands	1	M.	....	T.	9.60	9.60	9.60	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	19.50	19.50	19.50	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Janitors	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Labelers	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Laborers	1	M.	....	T.	6.36	6.36	6.36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lapper tenders	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.25	3	M.	....	T.	9.30	7.20	8.10
Overseers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.20	13.20	13.20
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	19.50	19.50	19.50	1	M.	....	T.	19.50	19.50	19.50
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, twisting department	1	M.	....	T.	22.50	22.50	22.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, winding department	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Packers	1	.....	M.	T.	3.10	3.10	3.10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	6	.....	F.	T.	3.10	3.10	3.10	3	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Reelers	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	10	F.	....	P.	7.85	5.05	6.20	7	F.	....	P.	7.76	6.52	7.14½
	2	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roving carriers	9	.....	M.	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30	8	.....	M.	T.	5.40	3.60	4.05
Second hands	6	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.62½	5	M.	....	T.	11.40	8.00	9.32
Speeders	17	F.	....	T.	5.64	4.80	5.39½	2	F.	....	T.	5.40	5.00	5.20
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	F.	....	P.	8.39	6.19	6.90½
Spinners, frame	2	.....	M.	T.	3.84	3.60	3.72	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	10	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	8	F.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Spinners, mule	6	M.	....	T.	9.60	9.60	9.60	8	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Spool carriers	1	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Spoolers	15	F.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	3	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.00	5.16⅔
Spoolers, cop	22	F.	....	P.	9.95	5.10	6.61½	7	F.	....	P.	8.00	5.75	6.72
Superintendents	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	34.60	34.60	34.60
Teamsters	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	10.00	11.75	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Third hands	3	M.	....	T.	9.50	8.00	8.83⅓	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tubers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Twisters	13	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	6	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.40	5.80
Warpers	9	F.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	3	F.	....	T.	5.70	5.70	5.70
Waste hands	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Winders	4	F.	....	T.	5.25	5.25	5.25	4	F.	....	T.	5.25	5.25	5.25
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	P.	7.42	5.75	6.35½
	4	.....	F.	T.	5.25	5.25	5.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ESTAB. NO. 472.—SOUTH CAROLINA—BROWN GOODS.

Balers	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beamers	2	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beamers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brushers	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Card grinders	6	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	28	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Card strippers	10	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10	25	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Carders	25	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	18	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Cloth inspectors	1	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	2	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Doffers	9	.....	M.	T.	2.10	1.80	1.92	40	.....	M.	P.	2.70	1.80	2.32½
Drawing-frame tenders	4	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	17	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	4	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	13	F.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Examiners	1	F.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	8	F.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Firemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Folders	2	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	8	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Handlers	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	10	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 472.—SOUTH CAROLINA—BROWN GOODS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Laborers	5	M.	....	T.	$5.40	$4.50	$4.86	32	M.	....	T.	$6.00	$3.60	$4.33½
Loom fixers	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	30	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Machinists	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Machinists' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Markers	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oilers	4	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	20	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Overseers, carding department, asst.	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, cloth room	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Overseers, cloth room, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, spinning department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Overseers, spinning department, asst.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, spooling department	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Overseers, spooling department, asst.	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Overseers, weaving department, asst.	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Packers	2	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	4	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Picker tenders	12	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	37	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Roving-frame tenders	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	10	F.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Second hands	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Section hands	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Slasher tenders	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	13	M.	....	P.	7.50	6.00	6.77
Slubbing-frame tenders	6	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	14	F.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Spare hands	4	F.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20	10	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Speeders	6	F.	....	T.	5.40	5.00	5.20	17	F.	....	P.	5.40	4.50	5.02
Spinners, frame	5	M.	....	T.	3.90	3.60	3.72	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	36	.....	M.	T.	3.90	3.60	3.48	175	.....	M.	P.	2.70	1.80	2.40
	4	F.	....	T.	3.90	3.60	3.67½	83	F.	....	P.	2.70	2.40	2.66½
	49	.....	F.	T.	3.90	3.60	3.73½	42	.....	F.	P.	2.70	2.10	2.47
Spoolers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43	F.	....	P.	4.20	3.30	4.02
	34	.....	F.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	82	.....	F.	P.	4.20	3.30	3.72½
Sweepers	5	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	3	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	7	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Tackers	2	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	6	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Warpers	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	20	F.	....	P.	6.60	4.50	5.97
Watchmen	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.40	5.80	4	M.	....	T.	6.30	6.30	6.30
Weavers	36	M.	....	P.	5.90	4.00	5.17	264	M.	....	P.	7.50	4.80	5.80
	73	F.	....	P.	5.90	3.00	4.72	284	F.	....	P.	7.50	4.80	5.54
	2	.....	F.	P.	3.70	3.70	3.70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ESTAB. NO. 473.—SOUTH CAROLINA—BROWN SHEETINGS AND DRILLS.

Balers	1	M.	....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90	5	M.	....	T.	3.90	3.60	3.72
Boiler tenders	1	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10	4	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Brushers	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	6	.....	M.	T.	2.10	2.10	2.10
Buyers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Carders	42	M.	....	T.	4.20	3.00	3.71½	82	M.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	4	M.	....	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20
Clerks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50
Cloth inspectors	2	F.	....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90	10	F.	....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 473.—SOUTH CAROLINA—BROWN SHEETINGS, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Doffers	20	.....	M.	T.	$2.10	$2.10	$2.10	59	.....	M.	T.	$2.10	$2.10	$2.10
Drawers-in	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	F.	.....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Folders	2	M.	.....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	4	M.	.....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Headers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	.....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90
Laborers	3	M.	.....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90	6	M.	.....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Loom fixers	4	M.	.....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	21	M.	.....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Machinists	2	M.	.....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	7	M.	.....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Markers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	.....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Overseers, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	.....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Overseers, carding department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	.....	T.	21.50	21.50	21.50
Overseers, spinning department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	.....	T.	21.50	21.50	21.50
Overseers, spooling department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	.....	T.	21.50	21.50	21.50
Overseers, weaving department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	.....	T.	21.50	21.50	21.50
Roving-frame tenders.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	M.	.....	P.	5.00	3.90	4.26½
	10	F.	.....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10	15	F.	.....	P.	4.80	3.90	4.29½
Scrubbers	2	M.	.....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90	6	M.	.....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90
	1	.....	M.	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Slasher tenders	3	M.	.....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10	7	M.	.....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Spare hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	.....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Speeders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	M.	.....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Spinners	15	.....	M.	P.	2.40	1.80	2.06	97	.....	M.	P.	3.00	1.80	2.47
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	F.	.....	P.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	25	.....	F.	P.	3.00	1.80	2.48½	108	.....	F.	P.	3.00	1.80	2.34½
Spoolers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	.....	P.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	13	.....	F.	P.	3.00	2.10	2.33	46	.....	F.	P.	3.00	2.10	2.65
Stampers	1	M.	.....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90	1	M.	.....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	.....	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
	2	.....	F.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	2	.....	F.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	.....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Warpers	2	F.	.....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	7	F.	.....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Waste hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	.....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	.....	T.	5.40	4.80	5.16
Weavers	20	M.	.....	P.	6.00	3.90	4.68	275	M.	.....	P.	6.00	3.00	4.51½
	35	F.	.....	P.	6.00	3.90	4.61½	147	F.	.....	P.	6.00	3.00	4.42½
	6	.....	F.	P.	3.90	3.60	3.70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ESTAB. NO. 474.—SOUTH CAROLINA—GINGHAMS, PLAIDS, COTTONADES, AND TOWELS.

Balers	1	M.	.....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	1	M.	.....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Beamers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	.....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Boiler tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	.....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Brushers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	.....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Carders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	M.	.....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Cloth inspectors	1	M.	.....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	.....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	.....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90
Doffers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Drawers-in	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
	1	F.	.....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Dyeing-room hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	M.	.....	T.	6.00	3.00	5.50
Filling carriers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Folders	1	M.	.....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20	1	M.	.....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Loom fixers	1	M.	.....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	3	M.	.....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Loom fixers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	.....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Machinists	1	M.	.....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	.....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Overseers, carding department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	.....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Overseers, dyeing room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	.....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, spinning department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	.....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 474.—SOUTH CAROLINA—GINGHAMS, PLAIDS, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	$ 18.00	$ 18.00	$ 18.00	2	M.	....	T.	$ 18.00	$ 18.00	$ 18.00
Overseers, weaving department, asst.	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Quillers								1	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
								7	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
								7	.....	F.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Speeders								6	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Spinners								1	M.	....	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
								13	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
								23	.....	F.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Spoolers								6	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Tackers	1	M.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20	1	M.	....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90
								1	F.	....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90
Warp splitters								1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Warpers								2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	2	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Weavers								25	M.	....	T.	6.50	4.00	5.54⅓
	9	M.	....	P.	7.00	5.50	5.92⅞	30	M.	....	P.	6.75	5.00	5.74⅓
	16	F.	....	P.	6.00	5.00	5.66⅔	17	F.	....	P.	6.00	2.75	5.07½
								2	.....	F.	P.	4.00	3.50	3.75

ESTAB. NO. 475.—SOUTH CAROLINA—SHEETINGS, DRILLS, AND YARNS.

Balers	2	M.	....	T.	5.40	4.50	4.95	8	M.	....	T.	5.70	4.80	5.17½
Balers' helpers								3	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	2	.....	M.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Buyers								4	M.	....	T.	34.61⅓	19.61⅓	26.53⅓
Card grinders	4	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	10	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.00	6.30
Card strippers	5	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	8	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Carders	12	M.	....	P.	4.50	3.90	4.25	22	M.	....	P.	5.00	4.00	4.47⅓
Clerks								3	M.	....	T.	22.00	12.00	16.33⅓
Cloth inspectors	2	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	8	F.	....	P.	3.90	3.60	3.71⅓
Doffers	19	.....	M.	T.	2.10	2.10	2.10	45	.....	M.	P.	2.40	1.80	2.13⅓
Drawers-in	4	F.	....	P.	3.60	3.00	3.30	13	F.	....	P.	3.90	3.60	3.74
								2	.....	F.	P.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Drawing-frame tenders								18	F.	....	P.	4.50	3.90	4.20
	7	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	7	.....	F.	P.	4.20	3.90	4.01½
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	6	M.	....	T.	8.70	6.00	7.85
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	6	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Folders	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	8	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Foremen, laborers	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	19.50	19.50	19.50
Foremen, laborers, assistant								1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen, machinists	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	19.50	19.50	19.50
Laborers	18	M.	....	T.	5.00	3.00	3.94⅔	44	M.	....	T.	4.50	3.00	3.94
Loom fixers	6	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.00	15	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.30	7.76
Machinists	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.50	11.15
Oilers	6	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.40	5.60	14	M.	....	T.	5.70	3.90	4.41½
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	T.	25.50	25.50	25.50
Overseers, carding department, asst.	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Overseers, cloth room	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	T.	25.50	25.50	25.50
Overseers, spinning department, asst.	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, spooling department	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, spooling department, asst.	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	18.50	18.50	18.50	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 475.—SOUTH CAROLINA—SHEETINGS, DRILLS, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Overseers, weaving department, asst..	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	2	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Railway hands								3	M.	....	P.	3.00	2.40	2.60
	5	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	7	.....	M.	P.	3.30	2.40	3.08½
Second hands.....	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.20	8.55
Section hands.....	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Sewing-machine operators.....								2	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Slasher tenders.....	4	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.70	5.77½	10	M.	....	T.	6.60	3.90	5.43
Slubbing-frame tenders	7	M.	....	P.	5.40	4.00	4.61⅓	25	M.	....	P.	4.50	4.00	4.21½
Spare hands	5	F.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20	16	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.20	4.42½
Spinners.....	15	.....	M.	P.	3.00	2.40	2.82	95	.....	M.	P.	3.00	2.40	2.63
								2	F.	....	P.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	31	.....	F.	P.	3.00	2.40	2.72	178	.....	F.	P.	3.00	2.40	2.63
Spoolers	7	F.	....	P.	4.50	3.30	3.90	41	F.	....	P.	4.20	3.00	3.96
	9	.....	F.	P.	4.20	3.00	3.71⅓	14	.....	F.	P.	4.20	3.00	3.92
Sweepers	6	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	14	M.	....	T.	3.60	2.40	3.00
	11	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.40	2.72½	14	.....	M.	T.	3.60	2.40	3.00
Tackers	2	.....	F.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	11	.....	F.	T.	1.80	1.80	1.80
Teamsters.....	5	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.30	21	M.	....	T.	5.70	5.00	5.40
Typewriters.....								1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Warpers.....	3	F.	....	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00	10	F.	....	P.	6.00	5.40	5.64
Watchmen.....	2	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60	6	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Water carriers.....	2	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	12	M.	....	T.	4.50	3.90	4.20
Weavers.....	20	M.	....	P.	5.90	4.50	5.28	80	M.	....	P.	6.00	4.00	5.03⅓
	60	F.	....	P.	5.90	4.00	4.90	220	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.00	4.94

ESTAB. NO. 476.—SOUTH CAROLINA—SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, AND DRILLS.

Balers								4	M.	....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90
Carders.....	5	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	33	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Carpenters	2	M.	....	T.	7.60	7.50	7.55	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Doffers								10	.....	M.	T.	2.40	1.50	1.92
Drawers-in	4	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	5	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Hankers.....								5	M.	....	P.	3.80	3.00	3.38
	4	F.	....	T.	3.00	2.90	2.95	8	F.	....	P.	3.50	2.90	3.16½
Helpers.....	1	.....	M.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Laborers.....								3	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.33⅓
Loom fixers.....								6	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Overseers, carding department.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.96	6.96	6.96	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Overseers, spinning department.....								2	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Overseers, spooling department.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.96	6.96	6.96	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Overseers, weaving department.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.96	6.96	6.96	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50
Spare hands	1	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	7	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Speeders.....	1	F.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20	11	F.	....	T.	5.40	4.20	4.85½
	2	M.	....	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	6	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Spinners.....	10	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	51	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.40	2.57½
								2	F.	....	T.	3.00	2.40	2.70
	15	.....	F.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	41	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.40	2.41½
Spoolers								12	F.	....	T.	3.00	2.40	2.75
	6	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	5	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.40	2.76
Teamsters	3	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.00	3.40	6	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Warpers.....	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	6	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Watchmen.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	2	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Weavers.....	10	M.	....	P.	6.00	3.00	4.86	53	M.	....	P.	5.50	4.00	4.65⅓
	20	F.	....	P.	5.40	3.00	3.93½	23	F.	....	P.	5.00	3.50	4.32½
Yard hands.....								4	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
								2	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 477.—SOUTH CAROLINA—SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, AND DRILLS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Sex.			Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Sex.			Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
	Employees.	18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.	Employees.	18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Brushers	1	M.	....	T.	$4.80	$4.80	$4.80	3	M.	....	T.	$4.80	$4.80	$4.80
Card grinders	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	5	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Card strippers	2	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	7	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Carders	4	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10	8	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Cloth inspectors	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Doffers	18	.....	M.	T.	2.40	1.80	2.11½	49	.....	M.	T.	2.70	2.70	2.70
Drawers	2	M.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20	8	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.50	4.65
	6	F.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20	8	F.	....	T.	4.80	4.50	4.65
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Engineers, stationary, assistant	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Filling carriers	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	3	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.25
Folders	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Foremen, laborers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, repair shop	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.50	25.50	25.50
Laborers	7	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	37	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Loom fixers	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.40	5	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Machinists	3	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	10.00	4	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	9.75
Machinists' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Oilers	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.30	6	M.	....	T.	4.50	3.60	4.15
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	M.	....	T.	26.00	26.00	26.00
Overseers, cloth room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	19.00	19.00	19.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	M.	....	T.	26.00	26.00	26.00
Overseers, spooling department	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00	1	M.	....	T.	26.00	26.00	26.00
Overseers, weaving department, asst.	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	2	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.40	8.40	8.40
Pattern makers	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Picker tenders	3	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	6	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.75
Roller coverers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Room hands	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roving-frame tenders	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Scourers	1	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Scrubbers	4	M.	....	T.	4.50	3.00	3.75	4	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.50	4.72½
	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Second hands	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Section hands	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.00	8.00	18	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.60	7.92
Shafting hands	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Slasher tenders	1	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Slasher tenders' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Slubbing-frame tenders	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	8	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.00	7.25
Speeders	5	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.00	6.20	11	M.	....	T.	6.90	6.00	6.41
	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	12	F.	....	T.	6.90	6.00	6.45
Spinners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	M.	P.	3.90	3.00	3.43½
	2	F.	....	P.	3.60	3.60	3.60	4	F.	....	P.	3.90	3.60	3.82½
	14	.....	F.	P.	3.90	3.00	3.53½	86	.....	F.	P.	3.90	3.00	3.58½
Spoolers	20	F.	....	P.	3.90	3.00	3.66	62	F.	....	P.	4.20	3.00	3.60½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Sweepers	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	3	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	4	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.40	2.70	6	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Tackers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Tackers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Warpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Watchmen	3	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	3	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Weavers	17	M.	....	P.	6.50	5.00	5.79	118	M.	....	P.	6.00	4.00	4.88½
	54	F.	....	P.	6.50	4.00	5.27	101	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.00	5.04
Wheelmen	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Yarn hands	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	M.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 478.—SOUTH CAROLINA—SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, AND DRILLS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Blacksmiths	1	M.	....	T.	$9.00	$9.00	$9.00	1	M.	....	T.	$9.90	$9.90	$9.90
Card grinders	2	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	2	M.	....	T.	6.30	6.30	6.30
Card strippers	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Carders	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	3	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Carpenters	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	2	M.	....	T.	8.70	4.50	6.60
Cloth inspectors	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Doffers	24	.....	M.	T.	2.70	2.40	2.61½	15	.....	M.	T.	2.70	2.70	2.70
Drawers-in	2	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.90	4.17½
Drawing-frame tenders	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	4	M.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Elevator hands	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Filling carriers	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	3.00	3.75
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Folders	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Foremen, repairers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Laborers	11	M.	....	T.	4.50	3.50	4.27½	7	M.	....	T.	4.50	3.00	3.21½
Loom fixers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	4	M.	....	T.	8.25	8.25	8.25
Machinists	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.00	8.16½	2	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
Oilers	3	M.	....	T.	5.40	4.50	4.80	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.10
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.40	21.40	21.40
Overseers, cloth room	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Picker tenders	3	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	M.	....	T.	5.10	3.00	3.70
Press hands	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Roving-frame tenders	1	M.	....	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30	1	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Scourers	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.20	4.35
Second hands	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.25	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.25
Section hands	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.30	4.87⅓
Sewing-machine operators	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Slasher tenders	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.90	6.90	6.90
Slasher tenders' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	1	M.	....	T.	5.70	5.70	5.70
Slubbing-frame tenders	2	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	4	M.	....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90
	5	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	F.	....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90
Speeders	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
	5	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	F.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Speeders' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Spinners	8	.....	M.	P.	3.90	3.00	3.60	4	.....	M.	P.	3.00	2.70	2.85
	2	F.	....	P.	3.00	3.00	3.00	5	F.	....	P.	3.90	3.30	3.42
	8	.....	F.	P.	3.90	3.00	3.45	16	.....	F.	P.	3.90	2.40	3.03⅓
Spoolers	4	F.	....	P.	3.90	3.00	3.60	8	F.	....	P.	3.90	3.00	3.48⅓
	2	.....	F.	P.	3.90	3.60	3.75	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Stampers	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Sweepers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.66⅔	3	.....	M.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50
Tackers	1	.....	F.	T.	1.25	1.25	1.25	1	.....	F.	T.	1.20	1.20	1.20
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	M.	....	T.	5.10	3.00	4.05
Warpers	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	T.	5.90	5.90	5.90
Warpers' helpers	1	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	1	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.60	3.00	3.60
Waste hands	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	3.00	3.75
Watchmen	2	M.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	2	M.	....	T.	5.25	5.25	5.25
Weavers	17	M.	....	T.	6.00	3.90	5.11	48	M.	....	P.	6.00	3.90	4.92½
	1	.....	M.	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90	1	.....	M.	P.	3.90	3.90	3.90
	48	F.	....	P.	6.00	3.90	4.89	50	F.	....	P.	6.00	3.90	4.86½
Wheelmen	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Yard hands	4	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Yarn hands	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 479.—SOUTH CAROLINA—SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, AND DRILLS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Back tenders	6	.....	M.	T.	$1.80	$1.80	$1.80	4	.....	M.	T.	$1.80	$1.80	$1.80
	6	.....	F.	T.	1.80	1.80	1.80	5	.....	F.	T.	1.80	1.80	1.80
Band boys	1	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Blacksmiths	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Bricklayers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Brushers	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	1	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	1	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Can breakers	2	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10	2	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Card grinders	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Card strippers	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Carders	10	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	5	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Carpenters	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.25	6	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.40	6.80
Clerks, invoice	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Cloth inspectors	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	F.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Creelers	10	.....	M.	T.	2.10	2.10	2.10	8	.....	M.	T.	2.10	2.10	2.10
Doffers	10	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	12	.....	M.	T.	2.40	1.25	2.21
Drawers-in	4	F.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	2	F.	....	P.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Drawing-frame tenders.	2	M.	....	P.	3.00	2.70	2.85	2	M.	....	P.	3.00	2.40	2.70
	3	.....	M.	P.	3.00	2.40	2.70	3	.....	M.	P.	4.20	2.40	3.20
	6	F.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20	10	F.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
	2	.....	F.	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3	.....	F.	P.	2.40	2.40	2.40	2	.....	F.	P.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Dressers	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.62½	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.40	6.45
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.40	7.20
Filling carriers	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Folders	1	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	2	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Foremen, repair shop	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00	1	M.	....	T.	27.00	27.00	27.00
Foremen, yard	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.10	8.55
Harness hands	1	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	1	M.	....	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20
Laborers	6	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	3	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Loom fixers	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.62½	8	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Machinists	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	10.70
Oilers	5	M.	....	T.	5.40	3.90	4.56	3	M.	....	T.	5.10	4.50	4.90
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	M.	....	T.	27.00	27.00	27.00
Overseers, cloth room	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.50	21.50	21.50
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	M.	....	T.	22.50	22.50	22.50
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	21.50	21.50	21.50	1	M.	....	T.	27.00	27.00	27.00
Painters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.30	6.30	6.30
Picker tenders	22	M.	....	P.	5.40	4.50	4.82	17	M.	....	P.	6.00	4.50	5.06½
Piecers	8	M.	....	P.	4.80	4.00	4.55	8	M.	....	P.	4.50	4.00	4.26½
Press hands	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Roller coverers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Roving-frame tenders.	7	M.	....	P.	4.00	3.60	3.88½	3	M.	....	P.	4.20	3.00	3.60
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	P.	2.70	2.70	2.70
Scourers	2	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	2	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Second hands	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Section hands	8	M.	....	T.	9.60	5.10	7.21½	9	M.	....	T.	10.20	5.70	7.60
Sewing-machine operators	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Slasher tenders	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Slasher tenders' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Slubbing-frame tenders.	4	M.	....	P.	6.00	5.40	5.70	4	M.	....	P.	6.50	5.40	5.95
	4	F.	....	P.	6.00	5.40	5.70	2	F.	....	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Speeders	4	M.	....	P.	6.00	4.50	5.25	3	M.	....	P.	6.00	5.70	5.80
	10	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.50	5.22	6	F.	....	P.	6.60	5.70	6.10
Speeders' helpers	3	M.	....	P.	3.70	3.00	3.23½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	F.	....	P.	3.70	3.00	3.35	3	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	1	.....	F.	P.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 479.—SOUTH CAROLINA—SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Spinners	13	F.	....	P.	$4.20	$3.60	$3.83	18	F.	....	P.	$4.20	$3.00	$3.76½
	25	.....	F.	P.	3.90	1.75	2.84	22	.....	F.	P.	3.90	2.70	3.13⅓
Spinners, frame	8	.....	M.	T.	1.80	1.80	1.80	4	.....	M.	T.	1.80	1.80	1.80
Spinners, mule	8	M.	....	P.	5.40	4.80	5.07½	8	M.	....	P.	5.40	4.20	4.90
Spool carriers	1	M.	....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90	1	.....	M.	T.	1.80	1.80	1.80
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	P.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Spoolers	33	.....	F.	P.	2.70	2.10	2.45½	26	.....	F.	P.	2.70	2.10	2.33
Stampers	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Sweepers	6	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.40	2.41½	4	.....	M.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50
Tackers	1	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	1	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Teamsters	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Warpers	1	M.	....	P.	5.40	5.40	5.40	2	M.	....	P.	5.40	5.40	5.40
	2	F.	....	P.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	F.	....	P.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Waste hands	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	3.60	4.05
Watchmen	4	M.	....	T.	6.50	5.00	5.75	4	M.	....	T.	7.00	5.95	6.47½
Weavers	33	M.	....	P.	5.40	3.90	4.59	81	M.	....	P.	6.00	4.00	4.99
	113	F.	....	P.	5.90	3.90	4.49½	86	F.	....	P.	6.60	4.00	4.99
Wheelmen	2	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	2	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Yard hands	12	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.00	3.45	12	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Yarn hands	1	M.	....	T.	4.90	4.90	4.90	1	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10

ESTAB. NO. 480.—SOUTH CAROLINA—SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, DRILLS, AND YARNS.

Balers	5	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10	5	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Card grinders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Carders	48	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10	56	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Carpenters	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	9.37½	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.20
Doffers	30	.....	M.	T.	1.80	1.80	1.80	54	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Drawers-in	12	F.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10	31	F.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
	1	.....	F.	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drivers	4	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	8	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Errand boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Finishers	4	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10	5	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Laborers	9	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	12	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.40	5.65
Machinists	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.00
Oilers	4	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	9	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Picker tenders	10	M.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20	19	M.	....	T.	4.35	4.35	4.35
Railway hands	12	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10	12	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Reelers	12	F.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20	14	F.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Speeders	10	F.	....	T.	5.40	5.10	5.25	2	F.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	F.	....	P.	5.40	5.00	5.21½
Spinners	20	.....	M.	P.	3.00	2.40	2.55	28	.....	M.	P.	3.60	3.30	3.44
	35	.....	F.	P.	3.00	2.40	2.60⅕	55	.....	F.	P.	3.60	3.30	3.41
Spoolers	40	F.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20	50	F.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
	3	.....	F.	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stampers	3	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10	4	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Warpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	F.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Watchmen	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.40	5.70
Weavers	50	M.	....	P.	6.00	4.50	5.22⅔	70	M.	....	P.	6.00	4.80	5.38⅓
	79	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.50	5.03⅔	97	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.80	5.13
	1	.....	F.	P.	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Yard hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 481.—SOUTH CAROLINA—YARNS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Balers	1	M.	....	T.	$3.60	$3.60	$3.60	1	M.	....	T.	$3.25	$3.25	$3.25
Boiler tenders	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Carders	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30
Doffers	2	.....	M.	T.	1.80	1.80	1.80	3	.....	M.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50
	2	.....	F.	T.	1.80	1.80	1.80	3	.....	F.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50
Drawers-in	1	F.	....	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Lapper tenders	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	....	T.	2.46	2.46	2.46
Machinists	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Overseers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	3	M.	....	T.	7.25	7.25	7.25
Reelers	3	F.	....	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	1	F.	....	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Speeders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	5	F.	....	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Spinners	6	F.	....	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	3	F.	....	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Spoolers	4	F.	....	T.	2.10	2.10	2.10	5	F.	....	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
	1	.....	F.	T.	2.10	2.10	2.10	2	.....	F.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Twisters	3	F.	....	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	5	F.	....	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Warpers	1	F.	....	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	1	F.	....	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00

ESTAB. NO. 482.—TENNESSEE—SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, DRILLS, AND PLAIDS.

Beamers	3	M.	....	P.	6.17	4.83	5.40	5	M.	....	P.	7.58	4.53	6.06¼
Blacksmiths	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Bookkeepers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.50	8.00	10.16½
Brushers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Bundlers	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.40	5.70	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	3.60	3.00	3.30
Card grinders	5	M.	....	T.	8.40	7.50	7.98	8	M.	....	T.	8.40	7.20	7.83¾
Card strippers	9	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.20	4.40	13	M.	....	T.	4.80	3.60	4.20
Carders	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.40	5.70	5	M.	....	T.	6.30	2.40	4.02
Carpenters	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	10.00	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	9.15
Cashiers	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00	1	M.	....	T.	37.50	37.50	37.50
Cloth tackers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Creelers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	1.80	1.50	1.65
	5	.....	M.	T.	1.80	1.50	1.62	7	.....	M.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50
Doffers	43	.....	M.	T.	3.30	1.80	2.50½	20	.....	M.	T.	3.30	1.50	1.90½
	7	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.40	2.74½	62	.....	F.	T.	3.30	1.50	1.79½
Drawers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	P.	5.27	3.33	4.53
	5	F.	....	T.	3.65	2.85	3.17	8	F.	....	P.	3.87	2.82	3.21
Drawers-in	2	F.	....	T.	3.30	3.00	3.15	6	F.	....	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
	10	.....	F.	T.	3.30	2.40	3.00	13	.....	F.	T.	3.60	2.40	3.00
Dyeing-room hands	8	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.80	5.28⅛	16	M.	....	T.	6.60	4.50	5.04½
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	17.50	18.75
Filling carriers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
	2	.....	M.	T.	1.80	1.80	1.80	2	.....	M.	T.	1.80	1.80	1.80
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.30	6.75
Folders	2	F.	....	T.	5.40	4.80	5.10	3	F.	....	T.	5.70	4.80	5.40
Folders' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	2.10	2.10	2.10
Laborers	4	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.80	5.55	8	M.	....	T.	7.80	4.80	5.77½
Machinists	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	11.25	8	M.	....	T.	9.60	6.00	7.83⅓
Machinists' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90
Master machinists	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Oilers	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	2.10	4.05	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	2.10	4.70
Openers	6	.....	M.	T.	1.80	1.50	1.60	10	.....	M.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50
Overseers, carding department	2	M.	....	T.	21.00	18.00	19.50	2	M.	....	T.	21.00	19.50	20.25
Overseers, cloth room	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 482.—TENNESSEE—SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, DRILLS, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	$ 18.00	$ 18.00	$ 18.00	1	M.	....	T.	$ 19.50	$ 19.50	$ 19.50
Overseers, spooling department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, weaving department	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Picker tenders	10	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.80	5.37	26	M.	....	T.	6.60	3.90	5.04
	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	.....	M.	T.	5.10	3.90	4.50
Piecers	4	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	8	M.	....	T.	3.00	1.50	2.28½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Porters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Press hands	2	M.	....	T.	5.70	5.40	5.55	3	M.	....	T.	5.70	3.90	4.60
Quillers	4	F.	....	P.	2.43	1.73	2.06	5	F.	....	P.	2.37	1.35	1.91
	6	.....	F.	P.	2.60	1.15	1.89	20	.....	F.	P.	3.78	1.15	2.04
Railway hands	4	.....	M.	T.	2.70	2.40	2.55	7	.....	M.	T.	3.00	1.80	2.35⅓
Reelers	4	F.	....	P.	3.61	2.28	2.98½	2	F.	....	P.	3.91	2.40	3.15½
	3	.....	F.	P.	2.89	2.63	2.76½	12	.....	F.	P.	3.61	1.89	2.69⅔
Roving-frame tenders	2	.....	M.	T.	2.10	2.10	2.10	3	.....	M.	T.	2.10	2.10	2.10
Second hands	10	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	9.75	11	M.	....	T.	15.00	6.00	9.73⅔
Section hands	8	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.68¾	14	M.	....	T.	9.90	4.80	7.95
Slasher tenders	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50	5	M.	....	T.	10.50	4.80	6.90
Slubbing-frame tenders	2	M.	....	P.	5.87	4.10	4.98½	2	M.	....	P.	6.34	4.23	5.28⅓
Spare hands	4	M.	....	T.	4.50	2.70	3.67½	32	M.	....	T.	4.80	1.80	3.51⅓
	22	.....	M.	T.	4.50	2.10	3.64	16	.....	M.	T.	4.80	1.80	3.07⅓
Speeders	3	M.	....	P.	6.40	5.23	5.79	5	M.	....	P.	6.93	5.75	6.49½
	11	F.	....	P.	5.15	2.98	4.21⅓	17	F.	....	P.	6.25	3.20	4.56
Spinners	11	M.	....	P.	5.07	2.94	4.06⅓	33	M.	....	P.	6.72	2.18	4.02⅓
	12	.....	M.	P.	5.15	2.75	3.68⅕	1	.....	M.	P.	3.88	3.88	3.88
	11	.....	F.	P.	4.40	2.95	3.60⅓	17	.....	F.	P.	4.35	2.78	3.55⅓
Spinners, mule	3	M.	....	P.	7.05	6.47	6.81½	5	M.	....	P.	7.28	5.03	5.99
Splitters	3	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.20	4.40	5	M.	....	T.	4.50	2.10	3.12
Spoolers	1	F.	....	P.	3.05	3.05	3.05	2	F.	....	P.	3.14	2.11	2.62½
	31	.....	F.	P.	4.16	1.28	2.54½	51	.....	F.	P.	6.48	1.02	2.79
Stampers	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.40	5.70	3	M.	....	T.	6.30	4.50	5.20
Stenographers	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Stitchers	2	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	3	F.	....	T.	3.90	3.60	3.70
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Sweepers	6	F.	....	T.	3.60	2.40	2.60	10	F.	....	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
	5	.....	F.	T.	3.60	2.40	2.64	6	.....	F.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Teamsters	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Tentering-machine tenders	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.90	6.90	6.90
Tentering-machine tenders' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Timekeepers	1	M.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20	3	M.	....	T.	6.60	4.20	5.70
Twisters	6	M.	....	P.	4.42	1.78	2.72	6	M.	....	P.	4.40	1.57	2.79
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	P.	2.17	1.44	1.76½
Warpers	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	3	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	6	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.60	5.15	9	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.20	4.83⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Waste hands	2	.....	F.	T.	4.20	3.60	3.90	2	.....	F.	T.	2.40	1.80	2.10
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20	3	M.	....	T.	7.20	6.90	7.10
Water tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Weavers	65	M.	....	P.	7.89	2.92	5.50½	79	M.	....	P.	7.68	2.33	4.83½
	63	F.	....	P.	6.50	2.91	4.56½	120	F.	....	P.	7.98	1.93	4.93
	1	.....	F.	P.	2.73	2.73	2.73	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE 1.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 483.—TENNESSEE—YARNS AND CLOTHS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Balers	1	M.	....	T.	$6.00	$6.00	$6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ballers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	$2.40	$2.40	$2.40
Ballers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50
Banders	2	M.	....	T.	2.40	2.10	2.25	1	M.	....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	2.40	1.80	2.10
Beamers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	M.	....	P.	10.10	8.55	9.51½
Breakers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Calendrers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Card grinders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	8.10	5.70	7.05
Card strippers	2	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.00	6.30	5	M.	....	T.	5.10	4.50	4.86
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Card washers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Creelers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	1.80	1.80	1.80
	3	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	1.80	1.80	1.80
	2	.....	F.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Doffers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	T.	3.90	3.60	3.80
	19	.....	F.	T.	4.20	2.10	2.27½	26	.....	M.	T.	3.00	1.80	2.10
Drawers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	F.	T.	1.80	1.80	1.80
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	P.	4.98	2.34	3.47
Drawers-in	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	P.	5.49	2.58	4.34
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Drawing-frame tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Dyeing-room hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	M.	....	T.	5.40	4.80	5.15
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	.....	M.	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Engineers, stationary, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Filling carriers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Finishers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Firemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Folders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	6.90	6.00	6.45
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	5.40	4.50	4.80
	2	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.10	2.25	4	M.	....	T.	4.50	3.00	3.52½
Inspectors	2	M.	....	T.	6.60	3.60	5.10	4	.....	M.	T.	3.60	3.00	3.15
Laborers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Loom fixers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	M.	....	T.	7.50	5.40	6.11½
Machine tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	M.	....	T.	9.60	9.60	9.60
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Oilers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50
Openers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	M.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.87½
Overseers, beaming room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Overseers, carding department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Overseers, dyeing room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, dyeing room, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, finishing department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
Overseers, finishing department, asst.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, picking department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Overseers, weaving department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, weaving department, asst.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	19.50	19.50	19.50
Picker tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Pressers	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.20	5.00
Reelers	3	F.	....	P.	3.54	2.14	2.92	1	M.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
	5	.....	F.	P.	4.02	3.54	3.78½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
								3	.....	F.	T.	4.80	3.60	4.10

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 483.—TENNESSEE—YARNS AND CLOTHS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Room hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	$6.00	$6.00	$6.00
Roving carriers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	1	.....	M.	T.	$2.40	$2.40	$2.40	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Sample makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Second hands	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.90	7.20	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Section hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.40	5.60
Sewers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Slasher tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	8.70	8.70	8.70
Spare hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.00	3.30
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	F.	T.	6.00	3.00	4.44
Speeders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	M.	....	P.	7.24	3.20	5.12½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	F.	....	P.	7.32	3.04	4.17
Spinners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	P.	4.53	4.53	4.53
	8	.....	F.	P.	4.98	2.00	3.34½	42	.....	F.	P.	5.98	1.86	3.05½
Spinners, frame	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Spinners, mule	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	P.	7.85	6.70	7.27½
Splitters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Spool carriers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Spoolers	13	F.	....	P.	4.71	2.16	3.25	5	F.	....	P.	4.00	3.10	3.48
	3	.....	F.	P.	3.64	3.05	3.26⅔	16	.....	F.	P.	5.46	1.95	3.85
Sweepers	3	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	9	F.	....	T.	3.60	1.50	2.43⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Tackers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.75
Tentering-machine tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Thread pullers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Twisters	1	M.	....	T.	2.10	2.10	2.10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3	F.	....	P.	6.50	3.37	4.87	1	F.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
	2	.....	F.	P.	4.90	4.87	4.88½	5	.....	F.	T.	3.60	2.40	3.00
Warpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Waste hands	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	6.90	6.90	6.90	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Weavers	14	M.	....	P.	5.15	2.84	3.99	32	M.	....	P.	7.83	2.82	5.15½
	13	F.	....	P.	3.90	2.49	3.19	62	F.	....	P.	7.53	2.58	4.49⅔
	1	.....	F.	P.	3.91	3.91	3.91	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ESTAB. NO. 484.—VIRGINIA—SHEETINGS AND DRILLS.

Card grinders	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Card strippers	1	M.	....	T.	3.36	3.36	3.36	1	M.	....	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30
Cloth pickers	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Doffers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	14	.....	F.	T.	1.75	1.75	1.75	20	.....	F.	T.	2.00	1.75	1.78⅓
Filling carriers	1	M.	....	T.	3.36	3.36	3.36	1	M.	....	T.	3.36	3.36	3.36
Foremen	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.50	11.00	3	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.56	4.56	4.56
Picker tenders	1	M.	....	T.	4.56	4.56	4.56	1	M.	....	T.	4.56	4.56	4.56
Section hands	2	M.	....	T.	4.56	4.56	4.56	2	M.	....	T.	4.56	4.56	4.56
Slasher tenders	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Slubbing-frame tenders	2	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Speeders	4	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	4	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Spinners	9	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	11	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spoolers	2	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	5	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Warpers	1	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	F.	....	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	1	M.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Weavers	25	F.	....	P.	6.50	4.50	4.94	24	F.	....	P.	6.00	3.60	4.01½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Yard hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.56	4.56	4.56

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 485.—VIRGINIA—SHEETINGS AND SHIRTINGS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Carders	6	M.	....	P.	$7.50	$6.00	$7.25	8	M.	....	P.	$7.26	$6.90	$7.09
Cloth inspectors	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	F.	....	T.	4.92	4.90	4.91
Doffers	10	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	14	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Drawers-in	4	.....	F.	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30	1	F.	....	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30
								3	.....	F.	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30
Elevator hands	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	2	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
Lapper tenders	1	M.	....	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	P.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Loom fixers	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	6	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Openers	1	M.	....	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	P.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Overseers	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	13.50	14.25	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Packers	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	7.90	7.90	7.90
Picker tenders	1	M.	....	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	P.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Slasher tenders	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Slubbing-frame tenders	3	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	7	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
	1	.....	F.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Speeders	2	F.	....	P.	4.50	4.50	4.50	7	F.	....	P.	5.00	4.20	4.48
	3	.....	F.	P.	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spinners	10	F.	....	P.	3.00	3.00	3.00	7	F.	....	P.	3.25	2.80	2.98½
	9	.....	F.	P.	3.00	3.00	3.00	17	.....	F.	P.	3.25	2.90	3.04
Spoolers	1	F.	....	P.	3.60	3.60	3.60	5	F.	....	P.	3.60	3.50	3.57
	7	.....	F.	P.	3.60	3.60	3.60	3	.....	F.	P.	3.75	3.60	3.66½
Warpers	2	F.	....	P.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	F.	....	T.	4.92	4.92	4.92
Watchmen	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75
Weavers	46	F.	....	P.	5.50	4.00	4.81½	46	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Yard hands	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

MANUFACTURES: DRESS AND MILLINERY TRIMMINGS.

ESTAB. NO. 486.—MASSACHUSETTS—BRAIDS.

Braiders	18	.....	M.	T.	4.50	3.60	4.16½	15	F.	....	T.	5.13	5.13	5.13
								2	.....	F.	T.	5.13	5.13	5.13
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	1	F.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Folders	6	F.	....	P.	8.05	5.40	6.14½	3	F.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Forewomen, packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Inspectors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	5.40	5.13	5.22
Labelers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.70	5.70	5.70
Machinists	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Oilers	1	.....	M.	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oilers and yarn carriers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Overseers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, braiding department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	16.50	11.39	13.94½
Overseers, winding department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	11.39	11.39	11.39
Packers	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Printers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Reelers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Rollers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	P.	6.12	5.40	5.71½
Sample-card makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.70	5.70	5.70
Singers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.88	9.19
Winders	3	F.	....	T.	6.16	6.00	6.07½	7	F.	....	T.	5.13	4.86	4.93½
Yarn carriers	1	.....	M.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: DRESS AND MILLINERY TRIMMINGS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 487.—NEW YORK—ARTIFICIAL FLOWERS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Cutters	7	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.21½	5	M.	....	T.	16.00	14.00	15.20
Flower makers	91	F.	....	T.	12.50	5.00	9.04	62	F.	....	T.	12.00	4.50	10.03
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Foremen and colorers	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00

ESTAB. NO. 488.—NEW YORK—ARTIFICIAL FLOWERS.

Colorers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Cutters	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00	7	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	10.57
Flower makers	25	F.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.52	42	F.	....	P.	11.50	4.50	8.11
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	F.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Helpers	4	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	10	.....	F.	T.	5.00	3.00	4.40

ESTAB. NO. 489.—NEW YORK—BRAIDS.

Braiders	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	3	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
	14	F.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	20	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00
Lapper tenders	9	F.	....	P.	5.20	4.28	4.90	12	F.	....	P.	6.15	4.50	5.37½
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00
Spoolers	15	F.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	19	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Winders	3	F.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 490.—NEW YORK—BRAIDS.

	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Braiders	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	4	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	41	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	38	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
	1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	.....	F.	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Lapper tenders	6	F.	....	T.	5.68	5.68	5.68	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Machinists	3	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Pickers	7	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	9	F.	....	T.	6.30	6.30	6.30
Spoolers	9	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	9	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Winders	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	5	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00

ESTAB. NO. 491.—NEW YORK—DRESS TRIMMINGS.

Beaders	11	F.	....	P.	6.50	4.25	5.52½	2	F.	....	P.	5.50	5.00	5.25
	6	.....	F.	P.	5.50	4.00	4.50	10	.....	F.	P.	6.00	3.00	3.95
Bookkeepers	4	M.	....	T.	35.00	25.00	27.50	5	M.	....	T.	30.00	15.00	23.00
Bookkeepers, asst	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.50	13.75	6	M.	....	T.	12.50	6.00	9.25
Braid-machine operators	10	M.	....	P.	20.00	12.00	16.25	10	M.	....	P.	18.00	10.00	13.50
Cooks	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	6.00	2	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Cutters	9	M.	....	P.	25.00	15.00	17.72	8	M.	....	P.	25.00	10.00	16.25
Elevator hands	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.50	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.50	8.75
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: DRESS AND MILLINERY TRIMMINGS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 491.—NEW YORK—DRESS TRIMMINGS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Engineers, stationary	2	M.	....	T.	$25.00	$20.00	$22.50	2	M.	....	T.	$20.00	$20.00	$20.00
Foremen	3	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	16.66⅔	3	M.	....	T.	16.00	12.50	14.50
Foremen, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Forewomen	3	F.	....	T.	12.50	10.00	10.83⅓	3	F.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.33⅓
Housekeepers	2	F.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.50	2	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Ironers	14	F.	....	P.	6.50	5.00	5.71½	11	F.	....	P.	6.00	3.50	4.77½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Managers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	50.00	50.00	50.00
Messengers	6	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.66⅔	5	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.20
Packers	15	F.	....	P.	5.50	4.50	5.04	12	F.	....	P.	4.50	3.50	4.08⅓
	15	.....	F.	P.	5.50	3.50	4.31⅓	14	.....	F.	P.	5.00	3.00	3.50
Salesmen	14	M.	....	T.	25.00	7.50	13.35⅔	13	M.	....	T.	15.00	6.00	9.88⅓
	3	.....	M.	T.	15.00	7.50	10.00	5	.....	M.	T.	7.50	6.00	6.30
Saleswomen	9	F.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	9.33⅓	11	F.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	8.82
Sewing-machine operators.	223	F.	....	P.	8.25	5.50	7.12	173	F.	....	P.	8.00	5.00	6.32½
	31	.....	F.	P.	7.50	5.50	6.15⅔	56	.....	F.	P.	7.00	5.00	5.76
Stenographers	2	F.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.00	4	F.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	8.50
Typewriters	2	F.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.75	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50
Winders	23	F.	....	P.	6.50	4.50	5.91⅔	19	F.	....	P.	6.00	3.75	5.18½
	6	.....	F.	P.	5.75	4.00	5.00	7	.....	F.	P.	5.50	3.00	4.00

ESTAB. NO. 492.—NEW YORK—MILITARY TRIMMINGS.

Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Hair workers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Trimming workers	10	F.	....	T.	10.00	7.00	8.40	8	F.	....	T.	10.00	7.50	8.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Trimming workers' apprentices.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	4	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	6	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00

ESTAB. NO. 493.—NEW YORK—MILLINERY, DRESS, AND CLOAK TRIMMINGS.

Chenille workers	9	M.	....	P.	16.85	16.04	16.51	3	M.	....	P.	15.25	14.85	15.06½
Spinners	9	M.	....	P.	18.12	17.25	17.74	3	M.	....	P.	16.00	15.25	15.65
Table hands	75	F.	....	P.	7.00	3.89	5.36	23	F.	....	P.	8.00	4.20	6.66
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	P.	4.30	4.15	4.22½
Weavers	30	M.	....	P.	20.10	17.25	18.66⅔	10	M.	....	P.	17.50	12.00	15.27
Wheel boys	10	a M.	....	T.	9.00	4.00	5.80	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.75

ESTAB. NO. 494.—NEW YORK—MILLINERY ORNAMENTS.

Foremen	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Forewomen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Piquet makers	56	F.	....	T.	12.00	4.50	8.14½	90	F.	....	P.	12.40	3.30	7.90½
	2	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	14	.....	F.	P.	5.40	3.00	4.05½
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.50
Porters' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	.....	M.	T.	6.00	4.00	5.00
Preparers	9	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	14	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	2	.....	F.	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	7	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Solderers	33	M.	....	T.	12.50	7.50	9.86⅓	74	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.00	9.54

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: DRESS AND MILLINERY TRIMMINGS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 495.—NEW YORK—OSTRICH FEATHERS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bunchers	9	F.	....	P.	10.00	5.80	7.94½	16	F.	....	P.	19.60	10.60	14.50½
Curlers	14	F.	....	P.	13.10	5.90	8.47	19	F.	....	P.	27.00	10.50	15.61
Dyers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, dyers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Preparers	8	F.	....	T.	17.00	12.00	14.37½	14	F.	....	T.	20.00	12.00	15.50
Sewers	16	F.	....	P.	6.30	4.25	5.58	43	F.	....	P.	21.10	7.60	11.01
Sizers	3	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.16⅔	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.25
	3	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.00	4.33⅓	8	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.00	4.18½
Stemmers	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	4	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.12½
	4	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.00	4.12½	6	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.00	4.25
Stringers	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	----	-----	----	------	------	------	------
	7	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.21⅓	15	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.26⅓
Washers and dryers	5	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.50	9.20	9	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.44½

ESTAB. NO. 496.—NEW YORK—OSTRICH FEATHERS.

Apprentices	9	.....	F.	T.	1.00	1.00	1.00	12	.....	F.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50
Branchers	3	F.	....	T.	7.50	3.00	4.83⅓	3	F.	....	T.	11.00	6.00	8.50
	----	-----	----	------	------	------	------	1	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Curlers	15	F.	....	P.	18.40	6.20	10.93⅓	17	F.	....	P.	25.00	8.75	13.93½
	5	.....	F.	P.	8.75	6.85	7.65	2	.....	F.	P.	7.60	6.30	6.95
Dyers	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	8.75	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.00	8.20
Foremen, dyers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00
Preparers	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	F.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.66½
	3	.....	F.	T.	8.00	5.00	6.50	2	.....	F.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.50
Sewers	27	F.	....	P.	18.00	6.30	11.31½	36	F.	....	P.	13.70	4.25	9.95½
	3	.....	F.	P.	7.80	6.30	6.90	5	.....	F.	P.	5.75	4.00	4.94
Stemmers	1	F.	....	P.	7.30	7.30	7.30	2	F.	....	P.	6.90	6.10	6.50

ESTAB. NO. 497.—NEW YORK—PASSEMENTERIE.

Operators, Bonnez machine	3	F.	....	P.	6.00	5.50	5.75	6	F.	....	P.	7.00	5.75	6.45
Passementerie workers	67	F.	....	P.	8.25	6.75	7.53½	148	F.	....	P.	9.15	7.00	7.93½
Sewing-machine operators	14	F.	....	P.	7.50	6.00	6.97	26	F.	....	P.	8.25	6.35	7.33⅓
Spinners	2	M.	....	P.	21.75	21.00	21.37½	3	M.	....	P.	24.50	19.00	22.16⅔
Tinters	3	M.	....	P.	6.30	6.00	6.18⅔	6	M.	....	P.	7.50	6.30	7.05
Trimmers	----	-----	----	------	------	------	------	5	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	17	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	36	.....	F.	T.	5.00	3.00	3.75
Weavers	6	M.	....	P.	16.00	15.00	15.56½	10	M.	....	P.	18.00	15.00	16.55

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: DRESS AND MILLINERY TRIMMINGS—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 498.—NEW YORK—TRIMMINGS, CORD, GIMP, ETC.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Braiders and spoolers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	$5.50	$5.50	$5.50
Chenille makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	.....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Clerks, stock	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Helpers	2	F.	.....	T.	$7.50	$7.00	$7.25	1	F.	.....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	4	.....	F.	T.	7.50	6.00	6.75	3	.....	F.	T.	5.00	4.50	4.83⅓
Office boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Passementerie workers.	7	F.	.....	P.	10.00	7.50	8.93	1	M.	.....	P.	18.00	18.00	18.00
	6	.....	F.	P.	10.00	7.50	8.25	4	F.	.....	P.	7.50	7.00	7.12½
Spinners	3	M.	.....	T.	10.00	8.00	8.66⅔	1	.....	F.	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Spinners' helpers	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	8	M.	.....	T.	13.00	8.00	9.37½
Winders	4	F.	.....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.75	5	.....	M.	T.	3.75	3.75	3.75
	1	.....	F.	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	3	F.	.....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.33⅓

ESTAB. NO. 499.—NEW YORK—WOMEN'S RUFFLINGS.

Binders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	.....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
	1	F.	.....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	.....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Cutters	1	M.	.....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	.....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Errand boys	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Pressers	1	F.	.....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	.....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Runners	2	F.	.....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	F.	.....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Sewing-machine operators	14	F.	.....	P.	9.16	8.00	8.57½	25	F.	.....	P.	9.48	9.00	9.19

MANUFACTURES: DRUGS, MEDICINES, PAINTS, ETC.

ESTAB. NO. 500.—GEORGIA—PROPRIETARY MEDICINES.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	.....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	.....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Bookkeepers, asst	1	M.	.....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bottle fillers	4	F.	.....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	4	F.	.....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Clerks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	.....	T.	28.00	26.00	27.00
Clerks, prescription	2	M.	.....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	2	M.	.....	T.	25.50	25.50	25.50
Clerks, shipping	3	M.	.....	T.	12.00	5.00	9.66⅔	2	M.	.....	T.	13.00	6.00	9.50
Packers, seed	3	F.	.....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	3	F.	.....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Porters	3	M.	.....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	M.	.....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.33⅓
Salesmen, traveling	3	M.	.....	T.	22.00	20.00	20.66⅔	3	M.	.....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: DRUGS, MEDICINES, PAINTS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 501.—GEORGIA—SODA-FOUNTAIN DRINKS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Agents, advertising	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Bookkeepers, asst	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Bottlers	2	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Chemists	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	17.50	21.25	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Clerks	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Clerks, shipping, assistant	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Draymen	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Druggists	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Forewomen, bottlers	1	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Office boys	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Packers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Porters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Salesmen, traveling	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	17.50	5	M.	....	T.	25.00	15.00	21.50
Stenographers	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	F.	....	T.	7.50	5.00	6.25

ESTAB. NO. 502.—MASSACHUSETTS—PROPRIETARY MEDICINES.

Binders	17	M.	....	T.	12.00	5.70	9.17½	11	M.	....	T.	11.40	8.12	10.09½
Bottlers	26	M.	....	T.	11.22	4.50	8.42	19	M.	....	T.	12.00	4.50	8.78
	4	....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	4	....	M.	T.	4.80	3.00	3.75
Clerks, mailing	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.75	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	8.40	9.45
	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	8	F.	....	T.	6.60	5.22	5.75½
Compositors	5	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	14.22	9	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	13.34½
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Coverers, bindery	9	F.	....	P.	7.95	5.70	6.24	7	F.	....	P.	8.13	5.86	7.32½
	1	....	F.	P.	5.85	5.85	5.85	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Engineers, stationary	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Firemen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Folders and stitchers	38	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.74½	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Labelers	1	M.	....	P.	6.12	6.12	6.12	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	8	F.	....	P.	6.12	6.12	6.12	8	F.	....	P.	7.00	7.00	7.00
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	F.	P.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Laborers, printing department	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	6.00	8.25	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.09	10.29½
Loopers, bindery	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	7	F.	....	T.	6.60	6.00	6.34½
	9	F.	....	P.	7.05	5.20	5.66½	7	F.	....	P.	8.08	5.75	6.86
Mixers	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Pasters, bindery	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	F.	....	P.	7.83	7.25	7.54
Pressmen	11	M.	....	T.	15.00	7.50	11.89	13	M.	....	T.	18.00	6.00	11.71
Rollers, bindery	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	F.	....	P.	8.25	6.67	7.66⅔
Shippers	8	M.	....	T.	12.60	8.40	10.50	6	M.	....	T.	12.60	9.00	10.60
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Wrappers, bindery	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.40	5.80
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	F.	....	P.	6.32	6.32	6.32

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: DRUGS, MEDICINES, PAINTS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 503.—MICHIGAN—COLORS, PAINTS, AND VARNISHES.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Can fillers	5	M.	....	T.	$4.00	$4.00	$4.00	10	M.	....	T.	$5.00	$5.00	$5.00
Color grinders	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	10	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Color grinders' helpers	7	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	11	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	24.03	24.03	24.03
Laborers	7	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	10	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Packers and shippers	6	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	8	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Sample-card fillers and labelers	17	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	25	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00

ESTAB. NO. 504.—MICHIGAN—PERFUMERY AND FLAVORING EXTRACTS.

Bottle stoppers, glass	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Bottlers	14	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	13	F.	....	P.	6.10	3.79	4.88
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	F.	P.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Box cutters, paper	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Box makers, paper	4	F.	....	P.	4.82	3.94	4.30½	12	F.	....	P.	6.35	4.00	5.23½
Chemists	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Chemists, assistant	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Errand boys	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	2	....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	2	....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Labelers and packers	19	F.	....	P.	5.15	3.00	4.05½	31	F.	....	P.	6.05	3.35	4.65
Perfumers	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00

ESTAB. NO. 505.—NEW JERSEY—PAINT.

Bookkeepers	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	10.00	15.00
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	F.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.00
Bookkeepers, asst	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Box makers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Can fillers and cleaners	3	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.33½	4	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.50
	2	....	F.	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Card labelers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Clerks	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	10.00	14.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Drivers	3	M.	....	T.	11.00	9.00	10.00	3	M.	....	T.	13.00	10.00	11.33½
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Grinders	5	M.	....	T.	13.00	10.00	11.20	6	M.	....	T.	13.00	9.00	10.83½
Mill dressers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Mixers	4	M.	....	T.	18.00	11.00	13.50	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	11.00	14.33½
Office boys	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Packers	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	3	M.	....	T.	11.00	8.00	9.66½
Salesmen, traveling	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	4	M.	....	T.	40.00	20.00	28.75
Sample-card makers	2	F.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.00	3	F.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	8.91½
Solderers	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Typewriters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Varnish makers	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: DRUGS, MEDICINES, PAINTS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 506.—NEW JERSEY—PERFUMERY AND TOILET SOAP.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Bottle fillers	3	F.	....	T.	$4.00	$4.00	$4.00	1	....	M.	T.	$3.00	$3.00	$3.00
	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	5	F.	....	P.	5.25	3.50	4.32
								2	.....	F.	T.	3.25	3.00	3.12½
								3	.....	F.	P.	3.80	2.50	3.18½
Bottle washers	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Box makers, paper	9	F.	....	T.	5.50	4.50	5.00	9	F.	....	P.	6.53	3.15	5.35
	1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	9	.....	F.	P.	5.00	3.00	3.58
Box makers, wood	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Cleaners and scrubbers								2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Clerks, shipping, assistant								1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Foremen, perfumery department	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00
Foremen, soap dept.	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	14.50	19.75	2	M.	....	T.	30.00	19.00	24.50
Forewomen, perfumery dept	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Forewomen, soap department	2	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.00	6.25	3	F.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.00
Labelers	5	.....	F.	T.	5.00	4.50	4.60	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Packers, soap	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	....	P.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	1	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	.....	F.	P.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Packers and trimmers, soap.	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	....	P.	4.14	4.14	4.14
	1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	.....	F.	P.	4.14	3.59	3.86½
Printers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	P.	16.70	16.70	16.70
Printers' helpers	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Scourers, paper-box department	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Soap makers	6	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.66½	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
								4	.....	M.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.87½
Stampers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Trimmers, soap	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	F.	....	P.	4.55	4.55	4.55
	4	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	.....	F.	P.	4.07	4.07	4.07
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Wrappers, bottles	8	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	2	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Wrappers, soap	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.75	5	F.	....	P.	4.77	3.50	4.22
	3	.....	F.	T.	5.00	4.50	4.66½	2	.....	F.	P.	3.25	3.00	3.12½

ESTAB. NO. 507.—NEW YORK—COD-LIVER OIL.

Bottlers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Box makers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Cappers	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	9.75	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Clerks, shipping	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.50	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	7.00	10.00
Corkers	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Foremen, assistant								1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Labelers	6	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	6	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Labelers, machine	2	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	2	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Packers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Porters	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Sealers	9	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.66½	6	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.75
								4	.....	F.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.25
Wrappers	6	F.	....	T.	8.50	6.50	7.91½	5	F.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.20
	3	.....	F.	T.	6.50	5.50	5.83½	5	.....	F.	T.	6.50	4.50	5.20

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: DRUGS, MEDICINES, PAINTS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 508.—NEW YORK—PERFUMERY AND FACE POWDER.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00
Box partition makers.	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Cappers, labelers, and tiers	18	F.	....	T.	7.00	4.00	5.83⅓	20	F.	....	T.	7.00	4.00	5.70
Chemists	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Chemists, assistant	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Fillers	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.50	4.37½	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.50	4.25
Foremen, box shop	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, perfumery department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Laborers	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	8.12½
Managers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Mixers, face powder	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Office boys	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Packers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50
Paper-box makers	5	F.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.60	5	F.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50
Salesmen, traveling	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	3	M.	....	T.	35.00	25.00	30.00
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Truckmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Washers	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00

ESTAB. NO. 509.—NEW YORK—PERFUMERY, COLD CREAM, AND SOAP.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	17	F.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	7.79½
Clerks	18	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.00	3.55½	28	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.30½
	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	21	.....	F.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.16½
Correspondents	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	20.00	12.00	15.66½
Elevator hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Errand boys	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	5	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Folders, circular	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, elevator hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Foremen, packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Foremen, shippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Forewomen, perfumery department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Labelers	3	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.50	3.83⅓	15	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.00	3.43½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Laborers	3	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	25	M.	....	T.	8.00	4.50	6.80
Packers	7	*a*M.	....	T.	7.00	3.50	4.21⅔	67	M.	....	T.	8.00	4.00	5.06
	9	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.50	4	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Shippers	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.50	5	M.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
	7	.....	M.	T.	4.50	3.50	3.93	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Typewriters	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	8	F.	....	T.	9.00	4.00	6.50
Wrappers	7	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.00	3.43	21	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.00	3.74
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50

a Age of 1 not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: DRUGS, MEDICINES, PAINTS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 510.—NEW YORK—PERFUMERY, TOILET SOAP, ETC.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	2	M.	....	T.	30.00	25.00	27.50	3	M.	....	T.	40.00	15.00	28.33⅓
Bookkeepers, asst	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.00
Bottlers	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	5.00	8.15	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	5.00	8.40
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	17.50	17.50	17.50
Labelers and tiers	11	F.	....	T.	8.50	4.00	5.86⅓	17	F.	....	T.	10.25	4.00	5.70⅓
	5	....	F.	T.	5.00	3.00	3.60	8	....	F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.12½
Laboratory workers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	11.00	9.00	10.00
Packers	3	aM.	....	T.	12.50	5.00	9.16½	4	M.	....	T.	15.50	6.25	9.50
	2	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	....	F.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.50
Printers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	19.00	19.00	19.00
Soap makers	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	20.00	22.50	3	M.	....	T.	38.00	20.00	26.00
Soap makers' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Typewriters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Wrappers	2	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.50	4.25

ESTAB. NO. 511.—NEW YORK—PROPRIETARY MEDICINES.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
	3	F.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.33⅓	2	F.	....	T.	10.00	7.00	8.50
Chemists	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Chemists, assistant	1	....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Copyists	18	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Errand boys	1	....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Forewomen, mailing department	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Forewomen, mailing department, asst	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Physicians	3	M.	....	T.	50.00	30.00	36.66⅔	2	M.	....	T.	60.00	25.00	42.50
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Stenographers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Typewriters	4	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Wrappers	5	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00

ESTAB. NO. 512.—NEW YORK—PROPRIETARY MEDICINES.

Clerks	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.33⅓	5	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.50	4.30
	3	....	F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.33⅓	4	....	F.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.12½
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Correspondents	15	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.23⅓	23	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	6.61
	1	....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	F.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Helpers	3	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	3	....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	9	....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Labelers and wrappers	4	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	6.00	7	F.	....	T.	6.50	3.50	5.28½
	3	....	F.	T.	5.00	3.00	3.66⅔	3	....	F.	T.	5.00	3.00	3.83⅓
Laborers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Managers	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00

a Ages of 2 not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: DRUGS, MEDICINES, PAINTS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 513.—NEW YORK—PROPRIETARY MEDICINES.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Binders' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	$4.00	$4.00	$4.00	4	M.	....	T.	$4.00	$4.00	$4.00
	4	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	11	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	10	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Chemists	2	M.	....	T.	22.00	15.00	18.50	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	18.75	21.87½
Chemists' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Clerks	34	F.	....	T.	9.00	3.50	7.04½	33	F.	....	T.	10.00	3.50	7.12
	20	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.62½	20	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.60
Compositors	6	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	5	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Compositors' apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.00
Coverers	11	F.	....	P.	7.50	4.75	6.01	13	F.	....	P.	7.90	5.00	6.34
Cutters	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	3	M.	....	T.	13.00	12.00	12.50
Druggists	3	M.	....	T.	16.00	10.00	12.00	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	11.00
Druggists' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Fillers and wrappers	18	F.	....	P.	10.00	6.30	8.13	20	F.	....	P.	11.40	7.00	8.43½
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Folders	17	F.	....	P.	9.60	4.10	6.77	17	F.	....	P.	9.75	4.50	7.16
Foremen, bindery and press room	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	19.00	19.00	19.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	F.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Laborers	11	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	10	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Plumbers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Porters	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Press feeders	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50	5	F.	....	P.	6.35	4.85	5.74
	4	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Pressmen	6	M.	....	T.	14.00	10.00	11.83½	5	M.	....	T.	17.00	10.00	12.60
Shippers	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	16.00	18.00	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	18.00	21.50
Shippers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Stampers	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Stitchers	11	F.	....	P.	9.60	7.60	8.42	12	F.	....	P.	10.85	7.40	9.05
Typewriters	4	F.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.25	9	F.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	8.66⅔
Wrappers	11	F.	....	P.	9.30	5.90	7.70½	9	F.	....	P.	9.60	6.00	7.56

ESTAB. NO. 514.—PENNSYLVANIA—PROPRIETARY MEDICINES.

Bookkeepers	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Clerks	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	F.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.00
Clerks, shipping	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Folders	8	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	10	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Medicine makers	10	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.40	15	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Packers	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.00	5	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Pasters	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.33⅓
Printers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	9.00
Wrapper makers	5	F.	....	T.	15.00	6.00	10.20	8	F.	....	T.	15.00	7.50	10.87½
Wrappers	5	F.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.00	7	F.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	7.71½

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: DRUGS, MEDICINES, PAINTS, ETC.—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 515.—RHODE ISLAND—SPECIAL CHEMICALS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bakers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Binders	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Bottle washers	2	M.	....	P.	13.48	10.88	12.18	2	M.	....	P.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Chemists	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Clerks	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Compositors	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Drivers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Elevator hands	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Errand boys	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.50	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Foremen	3	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	13.33⅓	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	14.00
Foremen, printing department	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00
Foremen, printing department, asst.	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Forewomen, bindery	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Laborers	38	M.	....	T.	11.00	8.00	9.58	38	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	9.63
Mechanics	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Packers	70	F.	....	P.	5.95	5.25	5.63	57	F.	....	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	10	.....	F.	P.	5.95	5.22	5.64⅓	1	.....	F.	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Paper cutters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Pressmen	7	M.	....	T.	16.00	6.00	10.43	9	M.	....	T.	18.00	6.00	12.00
Superintendents	1	F.	....	T.	23.00	23.00	23.00	1	M.	....	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00
Superintendents, assistant	1	M.	....	T.	23.00	23.00	23.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Timekeepers	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	17.50	17.50	17.50

MANUFACTURES: EARTHENWARE AND STONEWARE.

ESTAB. NO. 516.—NEW JERSEY—DECORATING CHINA, GLASS, AND EARTHEN WARE.

Bookkeepers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Decorators	6	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	29	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	1	.....	F.	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	1	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Designers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Gilders	12	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	13.16⅔	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.50	6.83⅓	4	F.	....	P.	10.00	6.50	7.93¾
	2	.....	F.	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kilnmen	7	M.	....	P.	14.00	12.35	13.17	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Laborers	6	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Packers	7	M.	....	T.	13.00	12.00	12.57	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Printers	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Scourers	3	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.83⅓	2	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	6	.....	M.	T.	5.00	4.50	4.91⅔	4	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Transferrers	4	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	3	F.	....	P.	8.00	7.50	7.83⅓
Wrappers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: EARTHENWARE AND STONEWARE—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 517.—NEW JERSEY—POTTERY.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Blockers, casers, and molders	2	M.	....	P.	20.00	20.00	20.00	2	M.	....	P.	25.00	20.00	22.50
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Bookkeepers, asst.	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
								1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Brushers	9	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	11	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
								1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Decorators	20	F.	....	P.	7.60	6.00	6.98	31	F.	....	P.	7.80	5.75	6.71
								2	.....	F.	P.	6.50	5.38	5.94
Decorators' helpers	4	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.25	5	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.75	2.95
Dressers	8	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	4	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	2	.....	F.	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Engravers	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Finishers and spongers	4	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	5	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.75	4.90
	2	.....	F.	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Firers	15	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.00	10.16⅔	30	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Formers	20	M.	....	P.	15.00	10.00	12.56⅔	35	M.	....	P.	15.22	9.00	12.08
Laborers	5	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.40	5	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Sagger men	6	M.	....	P.	11.00	7.50	9.25	8	M.	....	P.	10.00	7.50	8.75
Shippers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	9.60
Typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00

ESTAB. NO. 518.—NEW JERSEY—TILES.

Artists	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Brushers and dippers	10	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.00	5.20	23	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.76
	1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Clay mixers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Clerks	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	8.00	11.50
Clerks, shipping	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Colorers	1	M.	....	P.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Decorators	3	M.	....	P.	20.00	18.00	19.33⅓	4	M.	....	P.	18.50	16.00	17.62½
Drawers, gloss kiln	2	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	7	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Enamelers	5	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.50	6.80	21	F.	....	T.	7.50	5.00	6.08½
	1	.....	F.	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	3	.....	F.	T.	7.00	5.50	6.16½
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Errand boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Grinders	4	M.	....	P.	9.50	9.50	9.50	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	M.	T.	5.50	4.00	4.45
Kilnmen, biscuit	9	M.	....	P.	15.25	12.50	13.71½	10	M.	....	P.	15.00	12.60	13.68½
Laborers	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.50	7.75	8	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	9.75
Machine hands	2	M.	....	P.	14.00	14.00	14.00	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Model men	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Packers	4	M.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.75	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Packers, biscuit	2	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	4	M.	....	T.	12.50	9.00	10.75
Placers	2	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	5	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Placers, gloss kiln	2	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Preparers	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	12.50
Sagger men	4	M.	....	P.	20.00	16.00	17.87½	4	M.	....	T.	18.50	10.50	13.87½
Selectors	3	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	4	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Setters	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.00	7.50	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	8.00
Tile makers	9	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	12.55½	20	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	14.02½
Typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: EARTHENWARE AND STONEWARE—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 519.—NEW YORK—CHINA.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Biscuit makers	3	F.	....	T.	$4.00	$3.50	$3.83½	6	F.	....	T.	$4.00	$4.00	$4.00
	4	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.12½	3	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Clay mixers	2	M.	....	P.	10.42	9.76	10.09	3	M.	....	P.	10.88	7.50	9.75⅓
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00
Clerks, shipping, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Decorators	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	F.	....	T.	5.50	3.50	4.90
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	F.	....	P.	9.89	3.40	5.65½
Dippers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	17.50	17.50	17.50
Dippers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.00
Engravers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, clay mixers	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, decorators	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00
Foremen, decorators, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, kiln	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Forewomen, biscuit makers	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Forewomen, decorators	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Handlers	1	M.	....	P.	17.46	17.46	17.46	2	M.	....	P.	15.54	15.00	15.27
Jiggers	5	M.	....	P.	21.30	10.90	15.36	6	M.	....	P.	22.04	11.97	15.85
Jiggers' helpers	2	M.	....	P.	5.60	4.32	4.96	3	M.	....	P.	9.29	5.52	6.97
Kiln placers	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	8	M.	....	T.	13.75	12.25	12.78
Kiln placers' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	3	M.	....	T.	9.25	7.50	8.41½
Mold makers	1	M.	....	P.	16.73	16.73	16.73	1	M.	....	P.	16.82	16.82	16.82
Packers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Packers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Pressers	4	M.	....	P.	17.48	14.62	16.06	7	M.	....	P.	18.96	12.90	16.07
Pressers' helpers	5	M.	....	P.	7.25	3.62	5.30½	5	M.	....	P.	9.34	4.00	6.65
Printers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	16.50	12.00	14.25
Printers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.25	6.25	6.25
Sagger makers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	P.	16.64	16.64	16.64
Sorters	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Stilt makers	1	F.	....	P.	7.62	7.62	7.62	1	F.	....	P.	6.82	6.82	6.82
Trimmers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Trimmers' helpers	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Wad squeezers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50

ESTAB. NO. 520.—OHIO—C. C. AND ROCK POTTERY.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Brushers	4	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	8	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Decorators	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.50	5	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
	9	F.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	7.00	16	F.	....	T.	13.50	4.50	7.15
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Dippers	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	4	M.	....	T.	13.68	13.68	13.68
Dippers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	4	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	4	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Dressers	5	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	12	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Firemen	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	18.00	19.00	4	M.	....	T.	21.00	10.50	17.62½
Foremen, brushers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Foremen, decorators	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Foremen, dressers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Foremen, kilnmen	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	3	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Foremen, packers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, sagger makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: EARTHENWARE AND STONEWARE—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 520.—OHIO—C. C. AND ROCK POTTERY—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Foremen, top kilnmen					$	$	$	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Glaze mixers	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Handlers	2	M.	....	P.	18.10	17.40	17.75	4	M.	....	P.	18.20	17.50	17.87½
Helpers	5	M.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.20	8	M.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.37½
	5	.....	M.	T.	5.00	4.50	4.70	12	.....	M.	T.	6.00	4.00	5.25
								5	F.	....	T.	8.00	4.00	5.80
Jiggers	5	M.	....	P.	18.65	17.45	18.17	11	M.	....	P.	19.40	16.35	18.10½
Jiggers' helpers	5	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	11	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Kiln drawers	7	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kilnmen	12	M.	....	P.	12.60	10.25	11.51	25	M.	....	P.	13.40	9.40	11.34⅓
Kilnmen, top	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	8	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Laborers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	M.	....	T.	8.10	8.10	8.10
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Packers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Pressers	10	M.	....	P.	18.35	11.20	14.96½	25	M.	....	P.	19.75	10.85	15.17
Sagger makers	3	M.	....	P.	12.60	11.85	12.20	5	M.	....	P.	12.60	11.45	11.92
Slip makers	2	M.	....	P.	9.30	8.75	9.02½	6	M.	....	P.	9.35	8.50	8.90
Turners	3	M.	....	P.	16.70	15.45	15.98⅓	5	M.	....	P.	16.75	15.80	16.24
Turners' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	5	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Warehousemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

ESTAB. NO. 521.—PENNSYLVANIA—SEMIVITREOUS CHINA.

Brushers and sorters	14	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.64½	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.66⅔
	2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	5	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.60
Clay workers	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Decorators	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	F.	....	T.	6.50	5.00	5.45½
Dippers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Dippers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Helpers	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	4	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jiggers	2	M.	....	P.	22.00	20.00	21.00	4	M.	....	P.	22.00	20.00	21.00
Kilnmen	4	M.	....	P.	10.50	10.00	10.25	7	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00
Laborers	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.80	9	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.66½
Order girls	4	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	5	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Pressers, hollow ware	4	M.	....	P.	18.00	16.00	17.00	8	M.	....	P.	18.00	14.00	15.75
Sagger men	1	M.	....	P.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	P.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00

ESTAB. NO. 522.—WEST VIRGINIA—EARTHENWARE.

Biscuit makers	7	F.	....	P.	4.20	3.00	3.73	7	F.	....	P.	4.20	3.60	3.93
	8	.....	F.	P.	3.50	3.00	3.18½	23	.....	F.	P.	4.20	3.00	3.65
Clerks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	20.00	14.00	16.75
Decorators	40	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.00	4.79½	73	F.	....	P.	7.00	4.00	5.29
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	F.	P.	4.50	4.00	4.07
Dippers	24	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.37½	25	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Firemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.75	15.75	15.75
Foremen, biscuit makers	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Foremen, biscuit makers, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Foremen, decorators	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: EARTHENWARE AND STONEWARE—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 522.—WEST VIRGINIA—EARTHENWARE—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Foremen, gloss workers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Gloss workers	7	F.	....	P.	5.00	4.50	4.78½	15	F.	....	P.	7.50	4.50	5.33⅓
	2	.....	F.	P.	5.50	5.00	5.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gloss workers and room hands	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Laborers	11	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.47⅓	17	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.43
Mixers	19	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.52½	25	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	9.96
Pressers	55	M.	....	P.	14.00	6.00	10.01	121	M.	....	P.	18.00	8.00	12.11⅓
	4	F.	....	P.	5.40	4.50	4.97½	11	F.	....	P.	7.00	5.00	5.82
	2	.....	F.	P.	5.40	4.00	4.70	1	.....	F.	P.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Printers	5	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	7	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	15.85⅞
Printers' helpers	5	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	11	M.	....	P.	14.00	10.50	12.09
Sagger men	23	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.21½	39	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.07½
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00

MANUFACTURES: FEATHER DUSTERS.

ESTAB. NO. 523.—ILLINOIS—FEATHER DUSTERS.

Bookkeepers	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Bunchers	6	F.	....	P.	6.50	4.65	5.65	8	F.	....	P.	6.25	4.00	5.24⅓
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Clerks, shipping, assistant	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Finishers	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50	2	F.	....	T.	7.50	4.50	6.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Scrapers	3	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	3	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Sizers	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Sorters	4	F.	....	P.	6.20	4.65	5.33⅓	8	F.	....	P.	6.25	3.50	5.00
Splitters	9	F.	....	P.	6.85	5.00	5.84⅓	14	F.	....	P.	6.50	4.65	5.53
Winders	4	M.	....	P.	16.75	12.00	14.62½	7	M.	....	P.	16.25	10.25	13.55⅓

ESTAB. NO. 524.—ILLINOIS—FEATHER DUSTERS.

Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Bunchers	5	F.	....	P.	9.25	4.75	7.12	9	F.	....	P.	9.75	3.60	6.16⅔
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Clerks, shipping, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Finishers	1	F.	....	P.	5.25	5.25	5.25	2	F.	....	P.	5.50	4.00	4.75
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00
Forewomen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Laborers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	8.50	6.00	7.25
Machinists	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Scrapers	5	F.	....	P.	6.50	5.25	5.85	2	F.	....	P.	6.20	5.15	5.67½
Sizers	3	F.	....	P.	5.25	4.50	4.81½	5	F.	....	P.	5.35	3.90	4.66
Sorters	4	F.	....	P.	6.75	5.50	6.15	5	F.	....	P.	7.10	3.20	5.74
Splitters	12	F.	....	P.	6.25	4.50	5.41⅔	16	F.	....	P.	6.00	3.50	4.70½
Winders	4	M.	....	T.	16.75	14.00	15.06½	5	M.	....	P.	20.25	13.85	16.19
Winders' apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	P.	4.50	4.50	4.50

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: FEATHER DUSTERS—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 525.—NEW YORK—FEATHER DUSTERS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Brush makers	6	F.	....	P.	$7.00	$6.20	$6.49	12	F.	....	P.	$8.00	$5.75	$6.72½
Finishers	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.70
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00
Forewomen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Helpers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	4	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	5	.....	M.	T.	6.00	4.50	5.00
Pickers	5	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	8	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	3	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	4	.....	F.	T.	4.50	2.50	3.00
Sizers	6	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	10	F.	....	T.	6.50	4.50	5.70

MANUFACTURES: FUR AND FUR GOODS.

ESTAB. NO. 526.—ILLINOIS—FURS.

Cleaners	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Cutters	5	M.	....	T.	25.00	16.00	19.40	3	M.	....	T.	25.00	18.00	21.00
Designers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Finishers	7	F.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.28½	5	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Liners	4	F.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.00	3	F.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.00
Machine operators	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	12.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Nailers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Quilters	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Sewers	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.66⅔	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

ESTAB. NO. 527.—ILLINOIS—FURS.

Cleaners	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Cutters	5	M.	....	T.	18.00	14.00	16.40	6	M.	....	T.	18.00	14.00	16.00
Finishers and sewers	16	*a*F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.56½	13	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	6.77
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	.....	F.	T.	6.00	5.00	5.66⅔
Finishers' and sewers' helpers	2	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	3	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Foremen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Liners	4	F.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	8.75	4	F.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.00
Machine operators	5	F.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.40	4	F.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.50
Nailers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

ESTAB. NO. 528.—MICHIGAN—FURS.

Cutters	7	M.	....	T.	25.00	12.00	18.43	8	M.	....	T.	30.00	12.00	19.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00	1	M.	....	T.	45.00	45.00	45.00
Nailers	4	M.	....	T.	11.00	9.00	10.00	5	M.	....	T.	14.00	9.00	10.80
Sewers, hand	23	F.	....	P.	8.00	5.95	6.83⅓	30	F.	....	P.	9.32	4.55	6.81
Sewing-machine operators	7	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	10	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: FUR AND FUR GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 529.—MICHIGAN—FURS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Cutters	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	9	M.	....	T.	16.50	12.00	12.50
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, cutters	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, nailers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Nailers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Nailers' apprentices	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Sewing-machine operators	7	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	10	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	6.90

ESTAB. NO. 530.—NEW JERSEY—FUR CUTTING AND BLOWING.

Baggers	4	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	5.50	5	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.00
Blowers and cutters, hatters' fur	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.00	8.00	2	M.	....	T.	11.00	8.00	9.50
Cutters' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00

ESTAB. NO. 531.—NEW JERSEY—FUR GOODS, HATS, ETC.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Bookkeepers, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Cutters, fur	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00
Errand boys	2	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.25	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Fitters, fur garment	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Glazers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Liners, fur	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	F.	....	P.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Nailers	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	14.00	16.00
Rippers	1	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Salesmen	3	M.	....	T.	16.00	14.00	14.66⅔	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	14.00	16.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Sewers, fur	3	F.	....	T.	10.00	7.00	8.66⅔	3	F.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.33⅓
Sewing-machine operators	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Trimmers, hat	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.25

ESTAB. NO. 532.—NEW JERSEY—FURS.

Cutters and matchers	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	18.00	19.00	1	M.	....	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00
Fitters	1	F.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Glazers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00
Liners	6	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	6.91⅔	4	F.	....	T.	8.50	8.00	8.12½
Lining makers, machine	1	F.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Nailers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00	2	M.	....	T.	21.00	10.00	15.50
Pattern makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Rippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Sewers	3	F.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	7.66⅔	4	F.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.50
	8	.....	F.	T.	7.00	2.50	4.56⅔	1	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Sewing-machine operators	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.66⅔
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: FUR AND FUR GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 533.—NEW YORK—FUR CLOAKS AND CAPES.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Cutters	10	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	15	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Finishers	2	F.	....	P.	8.50	8.25	8.37½	4	F.	....	P.	9.00	8.75	8.92½
Nailers	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.00	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.80
Sewing-machine operators	10	F.	....	P.	8.25	6.55	7.73	14	F.	....	P.	9.25	7.70	8.63
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	8.85	8.85	8.85

ESTAB. NO. 534.—NEW YORK—FUR TRIMMINGS.

Cutters	8	M.	....	T.	20.00	18.00	18.75	5	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Sewers, hand	36	F.	....	T.	8.50	4.50	6.53	11	F.	....	T.	9.00	4.00	7.18
Sewing-machine operators	9	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	10	F.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	9.60

ESTAB. NO. 535.—NEW YORK—FURS.

Cutters	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	11.00	20	M.	....	T.	22.00	15.00	18.35
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Finishers	11	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	9	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Nailers	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.60
Sewing-machine operators	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.00	16	M.	....	T.	17.00	10.00	12.43½

ESTAB. NO. 536.—NEW YORK—FURS.

Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Finishers	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Forewomen, finishers	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Sewers, hand	9	F.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	7.22½	7	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Sewing-machine operators	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00

ESTAB. NO. 537.—NEW YORK—FURS.

Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	17.50
Finishers	3	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	3	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Sewers	15	F.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	5.33½	12	F.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	6.50

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: FUR AND FUR GOODS—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 538.—WISCONSIN—FUR GOODS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	12.00	16.00	2	M.	....	T.	23.08	15.00	19.04
Cutters	10	M.	....	T.	25.00	12.00	18.30	26	M.	....	T.	25.00	10.00	14.61½
Cutters' apprentices	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Elevator hands	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Finishers	15	F.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.06⅔	27	F.	....	T.	10.00	7.50	8.78
Janitors	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Office boys	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Salesmen	3	M.	....	T.	25.00	12.00	18.33⅓	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	15.00	20.00
Salesmen, traveling	5	M.	....	T.	40.00	23.08	31.23	8	M.	....	T.	50.00	19.23	27.58⅓
Saleswomen	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	12.00
Stenographers	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Stitchers	33	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	6.44	62	F.	....	T.	8.00	4.80	5.84
	1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	.....	F.	T.	5.50	4.80	5.26½
Superintendents	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

ESTAB. NO. 539.—WISCONSIN—FUR GOODS, CAPS, AND GLOVES.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	37.50	37.50	37.50	2	M.	....	T.	40.00	18.00	29.00
Cap makers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	P.	27.60	24.50	26.03½
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Cutters, fur	6	M.	....	T.	20.00	16.00	18.00	14	M.	....	T.	20.00	12.00	16.50
Cutters, glove	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.87½	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	10.33⅓
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Finishers, glove	2	M.	....	P.	18.90	17.45	18.17½	3	M.	....	P.	20.70	17.61	19.17½
Finishers and stitchers, fur	20	F.	....	P.	9.80	4.70	7.17½	31	F.	....	P.	9.80	4.35	7.30
Foremen, cap dept	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, fur dept	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, glove dept	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00	1	M.	....	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00
Forewomen, glove department	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Messengers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	3	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	4	.....	M.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.75
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	3.50	2.00	2.75
Office girls	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Salesmen	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	17.50	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.00
Salesmen, traveling	6	M.	....	T.	34.62	19.23	26.28½	17	M.	....	T.	34.62	19.23	25.79½
Stenographers	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Stitchers, cap	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	P.	7.76	3.55	5.67
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	P.	4.00	2.50	3.23½
Stitchers, glove	5	M.	....	P.	16.30	9.45	13.05	3	M.	....	P.	16.83	12.21	15.07
	8	F.	....	P.	9.70	4.70	7.19½	17	F.	....	P.	11.34	4.24	7.81½
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: FURNISHING GOODS, SHIRTS, ETC.

ESTAB. NO. 540.—CONNECTICUT—SHIRTS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Buttoners	1	F.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cutters	2	M.	....	(a)	12.00	9.00	10.50	2	M.	....	(a)	12.00	9.60	10.80
Cutters' apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Drivers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	(a)	7.00	7.00	7.00
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	(a)	10.50	10.50	10.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ironers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	16.57	16.57	16.57
	6	F.	....	(a)	12.50	4.85	6.85	3	F.	....	(a)	9.45	8.91	9.13⅓
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(a)	6.90	6.90	6.90
Starchers	1	F.	....	(a)	4.75	4.75	4.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stitchers	23	F.	....	(a)	8.00	3.50	6.25⅓	12	F.	....	(a)	9.03	3.72	6.52½
Washers	2	F.	....	(a)	7.00	6.00	6.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ESTAB. NO. 541.—GEORGIA—SHIRTS.

Errand boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Salesmen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	12.75
Shirt makers	2	F.	....	P.	4.00	4.00	4.00	12	F.	....	P.	6.00	5.00	5.48

ESTAB. NO. 542.—ILLINOIS—NECKWEAR.

Clerks	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00	2	M.	....	T.	11.00	8.00	9.50
Cutters	8	M.	....	T.	18.00	8.00	12.68½	11	M.	....	T.	16.50	8.00	12.18
Cutters' apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Errand boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	2	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Finishers	55	bF.	....	P.	14.20	5.20	8.44⅓	68	F.	....	P.	14.60	5.80	8.52
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	F.	P.	6.10	5.15	5.51½
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Forewomen, asst	2	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	3	F.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	11.00
Helpers	10	bF.	....	T.	4.00	3.50	3.72⅔	6	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.00	3.33⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.12½
Janitresses	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Machine operators	11	F.	....	P.	14.10	8.50	11.31⅓	16	F.	....	P.	13.05	7.55	9.93⅓
Packers	3	bF.	....	T.	6.50	5.00	6.00	3	F.	....	T.	6.50	5.00	5.83⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Printers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Printers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Pressers and turners	12	bF.	....	P.	7.90	3.40	5.51	8	F.	....	P.	9.00	4.45	5.90
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	F.	P.	4.40	2.85	3.41

ESTAB. NO. 543.—ILLINOIS—SHIRTS.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Janitors	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Salesmen	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	12.00
Shirt makers	9	F.	....	P.	6.35	4.75	5.49½	16	F.	....	P.	7.15	4.50	5.61½
Teamsters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

a Not reported. b Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: FURNISHING GOODS, SHIRTS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 544.—IOWA—SHIRTS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	----	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Cutters	1	M.	----	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	----	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Sewers	7	F.	----	T.	7.00	4.50	5.50	16	F.	----	T.	9.00	4.50	5.97

ESTAB. NO. 545.—MARYLAND—SHIRTS.

Cutters	3	M.	----	T.	12.00	9.00	11.00	5	M.	----	T.	15.00	7.00	11.60
Cutters' helpers	2	M.	----	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	3	M.	----	T.	4.00	3.00	3.66⅔
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	----	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Folders and trimmers	5	----	F.	T.	3.00	1.50	2.20	8	----	F.	T.	3.50	1.50	2.43⅓
Foremen, cutters	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	----	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Forewomen, sewing-machine operators	1	F.	----	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	F.	----	T.	8.00	7.00	7.50
Forewomen, sewing-machine operators, assistant	1	F.	----	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	F.	----	T.	4.00	3.50	3.75
Machinists	1	M.	----	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	----	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Packers and shippers	2	M.	----	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	5	M.	----	T.	9.00	5.00	7.00
Sewing-machine operators	43	aF.	----	P.	7.50	3.75	5.07	65	F.	----	P.	8.00	3.75	5.50
	6	----	F.	P.	3.50	2.50	3.08⅓	21	----	F.	P.	4.00	2.75	3.13

ESTAB. NO. 546.—MARYLAND—SHIRTS AND DRAWERS.

Clerks, shipping	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	----	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Cutters	3	M.	----	T.	12.00	9.00	10.33⅓	4	M.	----	T.	12.00	6.00	9.25
Cutters' helpers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	----	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Folders and trimmers	7	F.	----	T.	6.00	2.25	4.00	6	F.	----	T.	6.00	3.50	4.75
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	4	----	F.	T.	2.50	2.25	2.37½
Foremen	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	----	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Forewomen	1	F.	----	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	F.	----	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Forewomen, asst.	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	F.	----	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Packers	1	M.	----	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	----	T.	9.00	9.00	9.06
Sewing-machine operators	43	aF.	----	P.	6.50	2.75	4.61½	44	F.	----	P.	8.50	4.25	5.82½
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	17	----	F.	P.	4.00	3.00	3.32½

ESTAB. NO. 547.—MARYLAND—SHIRTS AND NIGHT ROBES.

Cutters	2	M.	----	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50	6	M.	----	T.	15.00	10.00	12.00
Cutters' helpers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	5	M.	----	T.	6.00	4.00	4.80
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	----	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Folders	2	F.	----	P.	3.50	3.25	3.37½	4	F.	----	P.	4.00	2.75	3.50
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	8	----	F.	P.	3.25	1.75	2.25
Foremen	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	----	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Forewomen	1	F.	----	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	F.	----	T.	10.00	6.00	7.75
Porters	1	M.	----	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	6	M.	----	T.	10.00	5.00	6.83⅓
Sewing-machine operators	32	F.	----	P.	7.00	2.75	4.75	241	F.	----	P.	7.00	3.75	5.13⅓
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	75	----	F.	P.	3.75	2.75	3.23⅓
Shippers	1	M.	----	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	3	M.	----	T.	12.00	8.00	9.66⅔
Trimmers	2	F.	----	P.	3.00	2.75	2.87½	4	F.	----	P.	3.75	3.25	3.43¾
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	8	----	F.	P.	2.75	1.50	2.18¾

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: FURNISHING GOODS, SHIRTS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 548.—MICHIGAN—SHIRTS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cutters' apprentices	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.00	7.50
Errand girls	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Finishers	4	F.	....	P.	6.15	5.25	5.86½	5	F.	....	P.	6.36	5.97	6.21
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Ironers	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Sewers	8	F.	....	P.	6.12	4.95	5.59½	9	F.	....	P.	7.12	4.75	5.76
Starchers	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Washers	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 549.—MICHIGAN—SHIRTS.

Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Cutters' apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Cutters' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Forewomen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Sewing-machine operators	6	F.	....	P.	7.60	4.25	5.67½	22	F.	....	P.	10.15	3.45	6.10
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	3.80	3.80	3.80

ESTAB. NO. 550.—MINNESOTA—SHIRTS.

Buttonhole makers	8	a F.	....	P.	7.40	2.80	4.22	5	F.	....	P.	6.50	3.10	4.79½
Cutters	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.33½	4	M.	....	T.	14.00	9.00	11.25
Shirt makers	8	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.40	11	F.	....	T.	8.00	4.25	6.39
	33	F.	....	P.	10.38	3.20	6.35	17	F.	....	P.	13.20	3.15	6.24½

ESTAB. NO. 551.—NEW JERSEY—SUSPENDERS.

Binders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	7.79	7.79	7.79
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	P.	5.58	5.58	5.58
Bucklers	2	F.	....	P.	4.68	4.50	4.59	2	.....	F.	P.	4.25	4.00	4.12½
Clerks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Cutters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.50	3.83½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	F.	T.	5.00	3.50	3.90
Enders	1	F.	....	P.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	F.	....	P.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	1	.....	F.	P.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Forewomen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	13.00	7.50	10.25
Laborers	1	.....	M.	T.	3.75	3.75	3.75	1	M.	....	T.	8.75	8.75	8.75
Office boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Packers	1	.....	F.	P.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	.....	M.	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Punchers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	P.	5.39	5.28	5.33½
Sewing-machine operators	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	M.	....	P.	12.00	8.75	10.15½
	2	F.	....	P.	8.60	8.58	8.59	8	F.	....	P.	10.00	7.75	8.80
	1	.....	F.	P.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	.....	F.	P.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Tippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Trimmers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: FURNISHING GOODS, SHIRTS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 552.—NEW JERSEY—WOOLEN AND OUTING SHIRTS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Basters	5	.....	F.	T.	$3.50	$3.50	$3.50	1	.....	F.	P.	$4.52	$4.52	$4.52
Button sewers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	.....	P.	2.37	2.37	2.37
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	P.	2.70	2.50	2.56⅔
Buttonhole makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	.....	P.	5.09	5.00	5.04½
Clippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Cutters	1	M.	.....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drivers	1	M.	.....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	.....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	.....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	.....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Foremen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	.....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Forewomen, sewing-machine operators	1	F.	.....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	.....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Joiners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	.....	P.	9.00	9.00	9.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	F.	.....	P.	7.00	5.00	6.15
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Laborers	1	M.	.....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pressers	2	M.	.....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sewing-machine operators	10	F.	.....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.70	19	F.	.....	P.	6.11	2.00	3.90½
	3	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	11	.....	F.	P.	5.00	2.35	3.22

ESTAB. NO. 553.—NEW YORK—COLLARS AND CUFFS.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	.....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	.....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Bookkeepers, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	.....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Buttonhole cutters	4	F.	.....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50	8	F.	.....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Clerks	1	M.	.....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	.....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Cutters	7	M.	.....	T.	18.00	12.00	16.85½	11	M.	.....	T.	18.00	12.00	15.27½
Cutters' apprentices	1	M.	.....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Elevator hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Foremen, cutters	1	M.	.....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, shippers	1	M.	.....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	.....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Forewomen, pasting and turning dept	1	F.	.....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	F.	.....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Forewomen, sewing-machine operators	1	F.	.....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	F.	.....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Forewomen, sewing-machine operators, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	.....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Helpers	3	F.	.....	T.	4.00	3.00	3.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.00	2.25	2	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Inspectors	3	F.	.....	T.	10.00	7.00	8.33⅓	2	F.	.....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.00
Office boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	.....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	.....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Pasters and turners	82	F.	.....	P.	15.00	2.00	5.57½	104	F.	.....	P.	12.00	3.00	6.46
Scrubbers	1	F.	.....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sewing-machine operators	87	F.	.....	P.	13.00	2.00	8.62	164	F.	.....	P.	16.00	2.00	9.34
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Shippers	2	M.	.....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.50	1	M.	.....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Stampers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	.....	P.	10.00	8.00	9.00
Superintendents, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	.....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Trimmers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.25
Turners, machine	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	6	M.	.....	P.	13.00	11.00	11.66⅔

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: FURNISHING GOODS, SHIRTS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 554.—NEW YORK—FLANNEL SHIRTS, SHIRT WAISTS, AND OUTING GOODS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Clerks	3	M.	....	T.	$8.00	$5.00	$7.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	4	F.	....	T.	9.00	4.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	$6.00	$6.00	$6.00
	1	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clerks, order	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clerks, stock	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.50	7.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cutters	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cutters' apprentices	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.33⅓	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Examiners	10	F.	....	T.	8.00	3.00	5.95	3	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.33⅓
Finishers	9	F.	....	P.	4.00	2.50	3.28	9	F.	....	P.	5.00	3.00	4.00
	1	.....	F.	P.	3.00	3.00	3.00	10	.....	F.	P.	4.00	3.00	3.90
Forewomen finishing department	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Forewomen, sewing-machine operators	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Porters	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.50	8.50	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Sewing-machine operators	74	F.	....	P.	9.00	2.50	5.50	164	F.	....	P.	12.00	3.00	6.18½
	14	.....	F.	P.	3.00	2.00	2.46½	3	.....	F.	P.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Superintendents	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00

ESTAB. NO. 555.—NEW YORK—NECKWEAR.

Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Clerks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Clerks, entry	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Clerks, shipping	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Cutters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	M.	....	P.	12.50	7.50	9.70
Cutters, lining	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50	2	M.	....	P.	6.00	5.55	5.77½
Errand boys	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Finishers	57	F.	....	P.	12.00	6.50	8.94½	50	F.	....	P.	9.00	5.75	7.35
Foremen, cutters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Forewomen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Forewomen, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
	12	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.50	7.35½	9	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.44½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Packers' helpers	8	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.31⅓	6	.....	F.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.25
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Salesmen, traveling	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	M.	....	T.	65.00	12.00	34.50
Sewers	90	F.	....	P.	9.25	6.40	7.76½	60	F.	....	P.	7.00	4.75	5.76½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	F.	P.	5.50	4.60	5.02½
Sewing-machine operators	30	F.	....	P.	10.50	7.00	8.42½	23	F.	....	P.	10.25	5.75	7.85
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	6.45	6.45	6.45
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: FURNISHING GOODS, SHIRTS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 556.—NEW YORK—NECKWEAR.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	10	M.	....	T.	35.00	10.00	21.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.50	6.89
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Clerks, entry	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	8.00	10.25
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	15	M.	....	T.	18.00	10.00	13.93½
Clerks, stock	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.50	13.75	15	M.	....	T.	20.00	10.00	14.00
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	30	M.	....	T.	25.00	12.00	14.50
Finishers	9	F.	....	P.	8.50	6.75	7.47	321	F.	....	P.	8.00	4.50	6.37
	1	.....	F.	P.	6.50	6.50	6.50	63	.....	F.	P.	6.50	4.50	5.31½
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Forewomen, finishers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	F.	....	T.	35.00	8.00	13.92½
Forewomen, packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Forewomen, sewing-machine operators	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	15.00	8.00	11.50
Helpers	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	9	M.	....	T.	7.50	5.00	6.66⅔
	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	13	.....	M.	T.	5.00	3.50	4.07½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	F.	T.	5.00	3.50	3.93¾
Packers	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	31	F.	....	T.	6.50	4.00	5.21
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	F.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.28
Salesmen, traveling	2	M.	....	T.	50.00	25.00	37.50	26	M.	....	T.	50.00	15.00	22.69
Sewing-machine operators	1	F.	....	P.	8.50	8.50	8.50	60	F.	....	P.	8.25	5.00	6.72½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	F.	P.	6.50	5.00	5.80½

ESTAB. NO. 557.—NEW YORK—NECKWEAR.

Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	7.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.00
Finishers	19	F.	....	P.	7.12	5.50	6.19½	24	F.	....	P.	7.21	5.04	6.37½
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Preparers	10	F.	....	P.	7.10	4.25	6.16⅔	14	F.	....	P.	8.09	6.00	6.88

ESTAB. NO. 558.—NEW YORK—SHIRTS.

Buttonhole makers	15	F.	....	P.	6.81	6.20	6.45½	6	F.	....	P.	7.00	5.85	6.31
Cutters	4	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	F.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Sewing-machine operators	60	F.	....	P.	8.75	7.00	8.20	15	F.	....	P.	7.50	6.25	6.59½

ESTAB. NO. 559.—NEW YORK—SHIRTS. (*a*)

Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Finishers	2	F.	....	P.	6.56	6.35	6.45½	6	F.	....	P.	6.60	6.20	6.41
Salesmen	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.50	8	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Sewers, hand	4	F.	....	P.	6.40	6.00	6.21½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	F.	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sewing-machine operators	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	F.	....	P.	6.60	6.00	6.28
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	6.25	6.25	6.25

a Also sells men's furnishing goods.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: FURNISHING GOODS, SHIRTS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 560.—NEW YORK—SHIRTS, COLLARS, AND CUFFS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	3	M.	....	T.	16.00	10.00	13.00	5	M.	....	T.	20.00	5.00	9.40
Cashiers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00
Clerks	3	M.	....	T.	4.00	3.00	3.66⅔	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clerks, stock	4	M.	....	T.	14.00	7.00	10.00	8	M.	....	T.	16.00	3.50	8.37½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	M.	T.	3.50	2.50	3.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Cutters, collar	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	6	M.	....	T.	16.00	4.50	8.41½
	3	M.	....	P.	21.89	17.93	19.76⅓	3	M.	....	P.	20.33	17.54	18.75⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.75
Cutters, shirt	6	M.	....	T.	13.00	3.50	8.08½	15	M.	....	T.	5.50	3.00	3.70
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Cutters', shirt, helpers	1	M.	....	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	1	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
	3	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.00	2.16½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Engineers, stationary, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Foremen, collar department	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Foremen, collar department, asst	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, cutters	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Foremen, shirt dept.	1	M.	....	T.	18.50	18.50	18.50	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Forewomen, collar department, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Forewomen, sewing-machine operators	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Forewomen, sewing-machine operators, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	4.00	5.66½
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Pasters	8	F.	....	P.	5.23	3.58	4.29½	4	F.	....	P.	4.30	2.66	3.72
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	5.00	9.33½
Sewing-machine operators	117	F.	....	T.	10.00	2.00	3.58⅓	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	119	F.	....	P.	12.80	3.02	6.17½	162	F.	....	P.	12.18	2.12	5.54
Stenographers and typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Turners	17	F.	....	P.	11.96	4.21	6.24½	12	F.	....	P.	7.60	4.47	5.35½
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

ESTAB. NO. 561.—NEW YORK—SHIRTS, COLLARS, AND CUFFS.

Boxers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Buttonhole cutters	4	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	6	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Buttonhole makers	30	F.	....	P.	9.90	4.10	6.03	34	F.	....	P.	9.31	3.00	4.92
Cutters	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.33⅓	7	M.	....	P.	24.48	13.68	18.40⅖
Cutters' apprentices	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Elevator hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Errand boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.16½
Examiners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
	6	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.16⅔	11	F.	....	T.	7.00	3.00	4.04½
Examiners, chief	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Foremen, cutters	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	18.00	19.00
Foremen, cutters, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Foremen, machine room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: FURNISHING GOODS, SHIRTS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 561.—NEW YORK—SHIRTS, COLLARS, AND CUFFS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Foremen, machine room, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	$9.50	$8.00	$8.75
Foremen, shippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Forewomen, buttonhole cutters	1	F.	....	T.	$8.00	$8.00	$8.00	2	F.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.00
Forewomen, pasters and turners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Forewomen, sewing-machine operators	3	F.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.66½	3	F.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Pasters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	F.	....	P.	9.32	5.84	8.07
Pasters and turners	11	F.	....	P.	6.76	4.18	5.36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sewing-machine operators	76	F.	....	P.	12.22	3.86	6.63	198	F.	....	P.	14.68	3.06	7.49
Shippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50
Stampers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	P.	8.10	6.61	7.35½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	P.	7.23	5.93	6.58
Turners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67	F.	....	P.	10.93	4.02	6.29
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00

ESTAB. NO. 562.—NEW YORK—SUSPENDERS.

Choppers	1	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50	4	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Finishers	3	F.	....	P.	5.25	5.00	5.15	14	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Pasters	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Sewers	14	F.	....	P.	6.00	5.00	5.32	5	F.	....	P.	7.20	6.00	6.62
	1	.....	F.	P.	5.17	5.17	5.17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sewing-machine operators	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	F.	....	P.	8.00	6.00	7.03½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	P.	7.00	6.50	4.50

ESTAB. NO. 563.—NEW YORK—WOMEN'S COLLARS, CUFFS, SHIRT WAISTS, AND NECKWEAR.

Cutters	5	M.	....	T.	20.00	12.50	15.00	6	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	16.75
Forewomen, ironers	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Forewomen, neckwear makers	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Forewomen, sewers	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Ironers	22	F.	....	P.	6.30	4.75	5.53	30	F.	....	P.	8.40	5.75	7.28
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	20.00	22.50
Neckwear makers	9	F.	....	P.	5.40	4.25	4.94	8	F.	....	P.	6.25	4.75	5.75½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	P.	5.85	4.00	4.86½
Sewers	91	F.	....	P.	7.35	4.85	6.22½	93	F.	....	P.	8.60	5.50	6.72½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	F.	P.	6.25	5.50	5.78½

ESTAB. NO. 564.—PENNSYLVANIA—SHIRTS.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	(a)	13.00	13.00	13.00
Buttonhole makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	(a)	6.00	5.00	5.33½
Cutters	1	M.	....	(a)	16.00	16.00	16.00	2	M.	....	(a)	20.00	18.00	19.00
Cutters' helpers	1	M.	....	(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	F.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00

(a) Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: FURNISHING GOODS, SHIRTS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 564.—PENNSYLVANIA—SHIRTS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Helpers								1	F.		(a)	$3.50	$3.50	$3.50
	2		F.	(a)	$3.00	$3.00	$3.00	1		F.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Order boys	1		M.	(a)	3.50	3.50	3.50	1		M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Packers	1	M.		(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.		(a)	9.00	6.00	7.50
Porters								1	M.		(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Salesmen	2	M.		(a)	10.00	8.00	9.00	4	M.		(a)	13.00	5.00	9.25
Sewing-machine operators	9	F.		(a)	6.50	4.50	5.33½	23	F.		(a)	8.00	4.00	5.98
	2		F.	(a)	5.50	3.50	4.50	1		F.	(a)	3.50	3.50	3.50

ESTAB. NO. 565.—PENNSYLVANIA—SHIRTS.

Bookkeepers	1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.		T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Bosom plaiters	4	F.		P.	7.29	4.38	5.33							
	3		F.	P.	4.31	2.88	3.35½	3		F.	P.	2.27	1.82	2.04½
Bosom slopers	1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.		T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Boxers	4	M.		T.	6.00	4.00	5.00	2	F.		T.	7.00	5.00	6.00
								2		F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Boxers and folders								2	F.		T.	5.00	3.00	4.00
Buttonhole cutters	2	F.		T.	4.50	3.50	4.00							
	2		F.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.75							
Buttonhole makers, machine	10	F.		T.	5.00	4.50	4.85	26	F.		P.	7.48	3.49	5.76⅓
Cashiers	1	F.		T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Cleaners								1	F.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Clerks	1	M.		T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.		T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
	1	F.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.		T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Clerks, entry	1	M.		T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.		T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.		T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.		T.	9.00	5.00	7.00
Clerks, stock	1	M.		T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	5	M.		T.	12.00	5.00	7.20
	4		M.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.50	2		M.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.75
Correspondents	1	M.		T.	13.50	13.50	13.50							
Creasers, hand	1	F.		P.	3.75	3.75	3.75							
	1		F.	P.	2.62	2.62	2.62	2		F.	T.	3.50	2.50	3.00
Creasers, machine								1	M.		P.	8.60	8.60	8.60
								2	F.		P.	6.91	6.08	6.49½
Cutters	9	M.		T.	16.00	9.00	13.66⅔	14	M.		T.	20.00	14.00	17.53½
Cutters' helpers	2	M.		T.	6.00	5.00	5.50	4	M.		T.	10.00	8.00	9.00
								5		M.	T.	4.50	4.00	4.10
Dry-room girls								1	F.		T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Elevator hands	1	M.		T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.		T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.		T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
								1	M.		T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Errand boys	4		M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	1		M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Errand girls	1		F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	3		F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
								1	M.		T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Examiners								2	F.		P.	4.00	3.50	3.75
	2		F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	5		F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.30
Examiners and markers								1	F.		T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Finishers	22	F.		P.	7.45	1.20	4.89	11	F.		P.	7.16	2.07	4.20½
	1		F.	P.	1.40	1.40	1.40							
Finishers and tie tackers.								1	F.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
								18		F.	T.	3.50	2.50	2.83½
Foremen	1	M.		T.	22.00	22.00	22.00							
Foremen, cutters	1	M.		T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.		T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, laundry	1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00							
Forewomen, laundry								1	F.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Forewomen, sewing-machine operators	2	F.		T.	7.50	7.00	7.25	1	F.		T.	8.00	8.00	8.00

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: FURNISHING GOODS, SHIRTS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 565.—PENNSYLVANIA—SHIRTS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Forewomen, shirt makers	1	F.	....	T.	$ 12.00	$ 12.00	$ 12.00	1	F.	....	T.	$ 10.00	$ 10.00	$ 10.00
Helpers	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	1	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Ironers, hand	51	F.	....	P.	8.31	4.41	6.90½	51	M.	....	P.	20.56	7.73	14.93
Ironers, machine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	P.	16.43	9.24	11.72½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	P.	7.48	3.42	5.45
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	P.	4.89	4.57	4.67½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.20
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	P.	4.00	3.65	3.82½
Labelers	1	F.	....	P.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.	....	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Machinists	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	12.00	16.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Office boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Packers	2	M.	....	T.	13.00	10.50	11.75	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50
Packers and shippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Pressers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	F.	....	P.	6.00	3.08	4.94
Repairers	1	F.	....	P.	7.21	7.21	7.21	1	F.	....	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Sewing-machine operators	173	F.	....	P.	14.58	1.40	6.34	90	F.	....	P.	8.79	2.01	5.09
	7	.....	F.	P.	3.50	1.20	2.89½	2	.....	F.	P.	3.86	3.75	3.80½
Sorters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Starch makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Starch makers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.50
Starchers	11	F.	....	P.	8.71	4.25	6.87½	14	F.	....	P.	9.30	5.75	7.92½
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Turners, shirt	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.75	7	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.57
Typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Washers, machine	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	12.00	12.75
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00

ESTAB. NO. 566.—PENNSYLVANIA—SHIRTS AND FURNISHINGS.

Buttonhole makers	4	F.	....	P.	6.50	6.00	6.25	12	F.	....	P.	8.00	6.00	6.66½
Cashiers	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Errand boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Salesmen	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.33½
Sewing-machine operators	8	F.	....	P.	7.00	6.00	6.50	10	F.	....	P.	7.50	6.00	6.70

ESTAB. NO. 567.—PENNSYLVANIA—SHIRTS AND WOMEN'S WAISTS.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Clerks, shipping, asst	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Cutters	3	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	3	M.	....	T.	20.00	18.00	18.66½
Embroiderers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	P.	2.75	2.75	2.75
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Examiners	4	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.75	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.30
Finishers	2	F.	....	P.	2.99	2.95	2.97	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Folders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	5.70	5.70	5.70
	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	5	F.	....	P.	7.40	4.25	6.18½	7	F.	....	P.	10.92	5.68	7.81
Foremen, laundry	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Forewomen, asst	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: FURNISHING GOODS, SHIRTS, ETC.—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 567.—PENNSYLVANIA—SHIRTS AND WOMEN'S WAISTS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Forewomen, sewing-machine operators	.....	.....	.....	.....	$	$	$	1	F.	....	T.	$ 12.00	$ 12.00	$ 12.00
Ironers	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	6.25
	18	F.	....	P.	7.40	4.62	6.73	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Sewing-machine operators.	45	F.	....	P.	8.87	1.75	4.91	66	F.	....	P.	13.35	1.90	4.78
	12	.....	F.	P.	8.42	2.17	4.11	2	.....	F.	P.	2.37	2.16	2.26½
Stampers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Starchers	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	3	F.	....	P.	5.22	5.22	5.22	2	F.	....	P.	4.99	4.22	4.60½
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Washers	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00

ESTAB. NO. 568.—SOUTH CAROLINA—SHIRTS.

Bosom makers	4	F.	....	P.	5.50	5.00	5.25	3	F.	....	P.	5.50	3.50	4.58½
Buttonhole makers	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Cutters and managers	1	M.	....	T.	50.00	50.00	50.00	1	M.	....	T.	50.00	50.00	50.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	P.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Helpers	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Office boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Saleswomen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Sewing-machine operators.	13	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.00	5.04	11	F.	....	P.	6.00	3.50	5.02½
	9	.....	F.	P.	5.00	3.50	4.55½	1	.....	F.	P.	4.50	4.50	4.50

ESTAB. NO. 569.—VIRGINIA—SHIRTS.

Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	16.00	18.00
	1	M.	....	P.	14.00	14.00	14.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Helpers	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Salesmen	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	13.00	4	M.	....	T.	16.00	12.50	14.62½
Sewing-machine operators	11	F.	....	P.	8.00	6.00	6.97½	20	F.	....	P.	7.50	5.00	6.22½

MANUFACTURES: FURNITURE, UPHOLSTERY, AND BEDDING.

ESTAB. NO. 570.—CONNECTICUT—COTTON COMFORTABLES.

Beaters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.08	7.08	7.08
Bobbin winders	3	.....	M.	T.	4.00	2.75	3.16⅔	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carders	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.75	7.12½	6	M.	....	T.	7.08	6.00	6.90
Carders' helpers	3	M.	....	T.	5.40	4.75	5.05	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	7	.....	M.	T.	4.50	3.00	4.07	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cloth-room hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Corders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	P.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Cover makers	3	F.	....	T.	5.70	5.25	5.40	2	F.	....	T.	5.20	5.20	5.20
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	P.	7.59	7.59	7.59

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: FURNITURE, UPHOLSTERY, AND BEDDING—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 570.—CONNECTICUT—COTTON COMFORTABLES—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	$6.75	$6.75	$6.75	2	M.	....	T.	$7.38	$7.38	$7.38
Doffers, bat	2	.....	M.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.75	12.75	12.75
Filling carriers	6	M.	....	T.	6.75	5.00	6.21	1	M.	....	T.	5.70	5.70	5.70
	6	.....	M.	T.	6.75	4.00	4.96	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Filling-machine tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	5.20	5.20	5.20
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	5.20	4.75	4.97½
Folders	1	M.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, down dept.	1	M.	....	T.	8.10	8.10	8.10	1	M.	....	T.	9.30	9.30	9.30
Foremen, filling department	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	9.90	9.90	9.90
Foremen, lapper tenders	1	M.	....	T.	9.60	9.60	9.60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, packers	1	M.	....	T.	9.60	9.60	9.60	1	M.	....	T.	12.75	12.75	12.75
Foremen, quilters	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.75	12.75	12.75
Inspectors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.08	7.08	7.08
Knotters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	5.20	5.20	5.20
Laborers	5	M.	....	T.	8.25	6.75	7.23	6	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.29
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Lapper tenders	7	M.	....	T.	6.90	6.75	6.77	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.08	7.18½
Lapper tenders' helpers	2	.....	M.	T.	4.75	4.00	4.37½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Machine fixers	2	M.	....	T.	8.40	7.65	8.02½	2	M.	....	T.	8.10	7.62	7.86
Machine fixers' apprentices	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	11.25	11.25	11.25	1	M.	....	T.	11.40	11.40	11.40
Menders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	5.20	3.80	4.50
Openers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.75	7.87½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, carding department	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.10	14.10	14.10
Overseers, cloth room	1	M.	....	T.	9.60	9.60	9.60	1	M.	....	T.	8.70	8.70	8.70
Packers	5	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.75	6.90	10	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.75	7.09
Quilt framers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	4	M.	....	T.	7.08	6.49	6.69½
Quilters	34	F.	....	T.	5.25	5.00	5.22½	3	F.	....	T.	5.20	5.20	5.20
	8	F.	....	P.	6.33	3.89	4.97	12	F.	....	P.	7.56	5.48	6.82½
	4	.....	F.	T.	5.25	2.75	4.33½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	F.	P.	3.78	3.78	3.78	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Second hands	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.52	8.52	8.52
Sewing-machine operators	1	M.	....	P.	5.10	5.10	5.10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.70	5.85	4	F.	....	T.	5.25	4.75	5.10
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	5.20	5.20	5.20
Teamsters	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.75	8.05	2	M.	....	T.	9.50	8.52	9.01
Turners	1	M.	....	T.	5.25	5.25	5.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	F.	....	T.	5.25	5.25	5.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	4	F.	....	P.	5.72	4.76	5.19½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	F.	T.	2.75	2.75	2.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Watchmen	2	M.	....	T.	9.10	7.20	8.15	2	M.	....	T.	9.94	6.90	8.42
Whippers-out	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.08	7.08	7.08

ESTAB. NO. 571.—FLORIDA—FURNITURE, MATTRESSES, ETC.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Cabinet makers	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Cabinet makers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Driers	2	M.	....	P.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	M.	....	P.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	1	.....	M.	P.	2.50	2.50	2.50	4	.....	M.	P.	3.00	2.50	2.62½
Driers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	M.	P.	2.50	1.50	2.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: FURNITURE, UPHOLSTERY, AND BEDDING—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 571.—FLORIDA—FURNITURE, MATTRESSES, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	$2.50	$2.50	$2.50	1	.....	M.	T.	$2.50	$2.50	$2.50
Feeders and sorters	1	F.	....	P.	3.00	3.00	3.00	15	F.	....	P.	4.00	3.00	3.16½
	7	.....	F.	P.	3.50	3.00	3.28½	3	.....	F.	P.	3.50	3.00	3.16½
Forewomen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Laborers	3	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Machine tenders	5	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	8	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	8.75
Mattress makers	2	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Salesmen	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	4	M.	....	T.	20.00	18.00	19.00
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Teamsters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50

ESTAB. NO. 572.—GEORGIA—MATTRESSES.

Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Excelsior machine operators	5	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.50	9.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Excelsior machine operators' apprentices	2	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.00	4.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Laborers	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Mattress makers	8	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	8	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Mattress makers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Tick makers	4	F.	....	P.	7.00	6.00	6.50	7	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.50	5.07
	1	.....	F.	P.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ESTAB. NO. 573.—ILLINOIS—MATTRESSES, PILLOWS, ETC.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Clerks, entry	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Drivers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.50	3	M.	....	T.	11.00	9.00	10.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Laborers	9	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.16½	11	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.22½
Machine feeders	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.75	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.75
Machine operators	7	F.	....	P.	14.15	9.65	11.88½	8	F.	....	P.	13.85	9.90	11.32
Mattress makers	15	M.	....	P.	18.20	14.15	15.64	17	M.	....	P.	18.30	14.20	16.17
Pillow makers	1	F.	....	T	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.40	5.70
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	4.75	4.60	4.67½
Porters	1	M	....	T	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Salesmen	2	M	....	T	20.00	10.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	10.00	14.00
Typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: FURNITURE, UPHOLSTERY, AND BEDDING ontinued.

ESTAB. NO. 574.—KENTUCKY—MATTRESSES AND BEDDING.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Cutters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	$7.20	$7.20	$7.20
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	$3.00	$3.00	$3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Mattress makers	3	M.	....	P.	10.20	7.85	8.83½	4	M.	....	P.	9.85	7.55	8.73½
Pickers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Sewers	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.66⅔	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.60	4.65

ESTAB. NO. 575.—MARYLAND—BEDS AND BEDDING.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Bookkeepers, asst	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Cutters	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Drivers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Mattress makers	15	M.	....	P.	13.50	10.00	11.61½	13	M.	....	P.	12.50	9.00	10.46
Mattress makers' helpers	3	F.	....	T.	5.25	5.00	5.08½	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Porters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Salesmen	3	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	16.66⅔	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	17.50
Sewers	7	F.	....	P.	7.25	4.75	5.78⅔	6	F.	....	P.	6.50	5.75	6.08⅓
Sewing-machine operators	10	F.	....	P.	7.25	4.50	5.42½	6	F.	....	P.	6.50	4.25	5.41⅔
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	P.	4.00	3.50	3.75

ESTAB. NO. 576.—MARYLAND—MATTRESSES AND BEDDING.

Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Clerks, shipping	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Collectors	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Drivers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.00	8.50
Feather cleaners	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Mattress makers	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00
Mattress makers' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.50
Salesmen	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Sewing-machine operators	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.62½	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.00

ESTAB. NO. 577.—MARYLAND—MOLDINGS AND PICTURE FRAMES.

Cutters	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.33⅓	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Gilders	11	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	8.36⅓	15	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	7.93⅓
	6	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.50	4.33⅓	7	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.50	4.93
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Gilders' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Joiners	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.20	7	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.43
Ornamenters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Ornamenters' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Polishers	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.66½	5	M.	....	P.	12.00	4.50	7.70
Typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Woodworkers	5	M.	....	T.	18.00	9.00	13.20	8	M.	....	T.	18.00	9.00	12.25

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: FURNITURE, UPHOLSTERY, AND BEDDING—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 578.—MICHIGAN—SHADE ROLLERS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Engineers and machinists	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Finishers	11	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	5	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
								2	....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Metal workers	11	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	8	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
	5	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Woodworkers	12	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	10	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Yard hands	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 579.—MISSOURI—MATTRESSES.

Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Mattress makers	7	M.	....	P.	18.30	12.65	15.36½	8	M.	....	P.	12.80	7.75	10.96½
Office boys	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Pickers, moss	1	M.	....	P.	10.20	10.20	10.20	1	M.	....	P.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Pickers, stock	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	1	....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Stuffing-machine operators	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Stuffing-machine operators' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Tick sewers	7	F.	....	P.	8.10	6.95	7.50	6	F.	....	P.	8.00	5.40	6.80

ESTAB. NO. 580.—NEW JERSEY—BEDSTEADS, UPHOLSTERY, ETC.

Bedstead makers	7	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	11	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	12.91
Brass finishers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Brass polishers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00	8	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.25
Clerks	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	12.00	14.00	5	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	13.80
Laborers	3	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.00	6.33⅓	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Lacquerers	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.33⅓	4	F.	....	T.	9.00	4.00	5.65
	4	....	F.	T.	6.00	3.50	4.62½	3	....	F.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.83⅓
Lathe hands	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Machinists	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	16.00	18.00	4	M.	....	T.	21.00	13.50	15.75
Molders	2	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	2	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Packers	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.00	7.16½	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.00	3.66⅔
	3	....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	....	F.	T.	4.50	4.00	4.25
Press hands	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	11.40	10	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.20
Solderers	7	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	12.57	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	13.75
Spinners	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	8	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.50	13.68¾

ESTAB. NO. 581.—NEW JERSEY—MATTRESSES AND BEDDING.

Helpers	1	....	M.	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00
Mattress makers	4	M.	....	(a)	14.00	12.00	13.00	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Sewing-machine operators	2	F.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	3	F.	....	(a)	6.50	6.00	6.16⅔
	1	....	F.	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: FURNITURE, UPHOLSTERY, AND BEDDING—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 582.—NEW JERSEY—MATTRESSES AND BEDDING.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	(a)	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00
Errand boys	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Mattress makers	10	M.	....	(a)	14.00	4.00	7.80	1	M.	....	(a)	14.00	14.00	14.00
Saleswomen	2	F.	....	(a)	11.00	8.00	9.50	1	F.	....	(a)	14.00	14.00	14.00
Sewers	6	F.	....	(a)	7.00	3.00	5.16⅔	3	F.	....	(a)	8.00	6.00	7.33⅓
	1	....	F.	(a)	8.00	8.00	8.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

ESTAB. NO. 583.—NEW YORK—BEDDING.

Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Forewomen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Mattress makers	8	M.	....	P.	20.25	16.20	17.41⅔	14	M.	....	P.	17.65	12.50	14.67⅓
Sewers	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	6.33⅓	2	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	10	F.	....	P.	10.75	8.95	9.83	12	F.	....	P.	9.85	7.55	8.41
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Spring-bed makers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	M.	....	P.	22.45	17.95	20.55
Upholsterers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	P.	22.90	22.65	22.77½
Wire weavers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	F.	....	T.	9.84	7.65	8.72½

ESTAB. NO. 584.—NEW YORK—BEDDING.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Bookkeepers, asst	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Clerks, billing	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	12.50	16.25	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	10.00	13.50
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Clerks, shipping	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Engineers, stationary, assistant	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Feather handlers	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.50	8.50	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.00
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Foremen, mattress makers	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen, spring-bed makers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Foremen, tick makers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Foremen, upholsterers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Helpers	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50
	2	....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	5	....	M.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.20
Managers	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Mattress makers	8	M.	....	P.	26.75	18.00	21.68⅛	12	M.	....	P.	26.50	16.00	19.95
Porters	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.33⅓	5	M.	....	T.	11.00	8.00	9.00
Salesmen	4	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.50	15.12½	6	M.	....	T.	15.00	8.00	11.41⅔
Salesmen, traveling	3	M.	....	T.	25.00	15.00	20.00	6	M.	....	T.	20.00	10.00	15.00
Sewers	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.33⅓	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.30
Spring-bed makers	7	M.	....	P.	22.50	15.00	17.64⅓	12	M.	....	P.	20.00	13.00	16.01
Teamsters	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.20	9	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.66⅔
Tick makers	7	F.	....	P.	14.00	10.00	11.78⅛	13	F.	....	P.	12.00	10.00	10.56
Upholsterers	4	M.	....	P.	16.00	12.50	14.00	8	M.	....	P.	15.50	11.00	12.68⅛

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: FURNITURE, UPHOLSTERY, AND BEDDING—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 585.—NEW YORK—BEDS, MATTRESSES, AND BEDDING.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Apprentices	5	M.	....	T.	$7.50	$7.50	$7.50	5	M.	....	T.	$7.50	$7.50	$7.50
Hair-mattress makers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Hair-mattress makers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mattress stuffers	4	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.75	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Sewing-machine operators	5	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.20	4	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.50
Spring-bed makers	6	M.	....	T.	16.00	9.00	12.33½	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	8.00	10.80

ESTAB. NO. 586.—NEW YORK—FURNITURE, UPHOLSTERY, AND DECORATIONS.

Cabinetmakers	26	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	17.27	35	M.	....	T.	19.00	17.00	17.85½
Carvers	8	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Curtain makers	12	F.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60	16	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Decorators	32	M.	....	T.	19.50	19.50	19.50	40	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Foremen, cabinetmakers	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Foremen, carvers	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, decorators	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Gilders	2	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Machine hands	5	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	6	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Sewers	4	F.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60	6	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Upholsterers	5	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	6	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Varnishers	8	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	10	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00

ESTAB. NO. 587.—NEW YORK—UPHOLSTERY TRIMMINGS.

Spinners, cord	6	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	12	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Table hands	71	F.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.66	128	F.	....	T.	11.40	6.00	9.22
	6	.....	F.	T.	7.00	6.00	6.16½	14	.....	F.	T.	6.84	6.00	6.24
Warpers	7	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	12	F.	....	T.	8.00	7.50	7.66½
Weavers	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	13	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.46
Weavers, hand	18	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	40	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	16.00
Wheel hands	6	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	12	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50

ESTAB. NO. 588.—OHIO—MATTRESSES.

Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Mattress makers	3	M.	....	P.	10.80	9.45	9.96½	7	M.	....	P.	11.30	8.90	10.03½
Pickers, hair	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Stitchers	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.00	7	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.14½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50

ESTAB. NO. 589.—PENNSYLVANIA—MATTRESSES AND PARLOR FURNITURE.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carpet sewers	8	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carpet sewers and tick makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Clerks	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Drivers	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: FURNITURE, UPHOLSTERY, AND BEDDING—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 589.—PENNSYLVANIA—MATTRESSES, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	$ 15.00	$ 15.00	$ 15.00	1	M.	....	T.	$ 14.00	$ 14.00	$ 14.00
Helpers	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.25							
	4	....	M.	T.	5.00	4.50	4.75	1	....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Laborers	8	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.25	5	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.00
Mattress makers	9	M.	....	T.	14.00	10.00	12.66½	5	M.	....	T.	14.00	10.00	12.40
Tick makers	8	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Upholsterers	6	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	13.00	4	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	13.00

ESTAB. NO. 590.—PENNSYLVANIA—UPHOLSTERY GOODS AND CHENILLE CURTAINS AND COVERS.

Balers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Beamers	3	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	14.00	14.20
Beamers and warpers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Bookkeepers, asst	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Burlers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	7	F.	....	T.	6.50	5.00	5.57
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	F.	P.	4.38	3.75	4.06½
Card stampers	3	M.	....	T.	16.00	6.00	9.66½	5	M.	....	T.	24.00	5.00	11.60
Carpenters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Clerks	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Clerks, billing	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Clerks, billing, asst.	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Clerks, entry	1	M.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Clerks, shipping	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	13.00
Clerks, shipping, asst	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Color men	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00
Couplers and lacers	5	....	M.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.10	6	....	M.	T.	4.00	2.00	2.66⅔
	2	....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	5	M.	....	P.	18.15	14.30	15.72
Designers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	8	M.	....	T.	17.00	8.00	12.62½
Dyers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	33	M.	....	T.	16.00	8.00	11.48
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	....	M.	T.	6.50	5.00	5.87½
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	2	M.	....	T.	17.00	16.00	16.50
Finishers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	8.00
Folders and shakers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	8	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.12½
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Foremen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Foremen, cloth room	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Forewomen, fringers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Forewomen, packers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Forewomen, sewing-machine operators	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Forewomen, sewing-machine operators, assistant	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Fringers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	10	F.	....	P.	5.90	1.39	4.82
	29	....	F.	T.	5.00	2.50	2.72½	131	....	F.	P.	5.87	1.26	3.01⅓
Laborers	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Loom fixers	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	9	M.	....	T.	19.00	12.00	15.89
Loopers and edgers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	8	F.	....	P.	8.82	6.18	7.87½
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	F.	P.	7.84	7.84	7.84
Machinists	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Menders	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Oilers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Overseers, dyeing room	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	55.00	55.00	55.00
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	15.00	15.50

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: FURNITURE, UPHOLSTERY, AND BEDDING—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 590.—PENNSYLVANIA—UPHOLSTERY GOODS, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Overseers, spooling department	1	M.	....	T.	$ 13.00	$ 13.00	$ 13.00	1	M.	....	T.	$ 12.00	$ 12.00	$ 12.00
Overseers, winding department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Rulers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	F.	....	P.	8.89	6.93	7.89½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	P.	5.73	5.72	5.72½
Salesmen and timekeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Sewing-machine operators	14	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	8	F.	....	P.	8.37	3.57	7.14½
Spoolers	19	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.05½	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Steamers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.33½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Sweepers	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	3	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Teamsters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Twisters	3	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	7	M.	....	T.	14.00	11.00	12.28½
Warpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	11.75	6.00	9.58½
Weavers	72	M.	....	P.	22.83	8.93	15.96	229	M.	....	P.	19.41	4.75	11.36½
	9	F.	....	P.	17.46	8.23	14.22½	29	F.	....	P.	14.74	6.17	8.43½
Winders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.41
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	F.	....	P.	8.38	4.50	5.79
	2	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.75	11	.....	F.	T.	4.00	2.50	3.36½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	F.	P.	6.30	3.50	4.66
Wrappers	2	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00

ESTAB. NO. 591.—WISCONSIN—MATTRESSES.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Hair pickers	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Mattress makers	3	M.	....	P.	14.70	11.85	13.08½	5	M.	....	P.	13.20	11.60	12.51
Tick sewers	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.25	7	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	5.71½

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: GLASSWARE.

ESTAB. NO. 592.—OHIO—PRESSED AND BLOWN TABLE GLASSWARE.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Blowers	6	M.	....	P.	26.40	20.50	23.63½	10	M.	....	P.	28.90	18.65	23.28
Boiler men	....	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	2	M.	....	T.	30.00	15.00	22.50
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Finishers	10	M.	....	P.	15.05	12.70	14.00	17	M.	....	P.	17.05	13.75	14.92
Foremen, packers	....	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	23.50	23.50	23.50
Gatherers	8	M.	....	P.	14.00	11.65	13.02	13	M.	....	P.	12.60	9.05	11.31½
Helpers	57	....	M.	T.	5.00	3.00	3.84	95	....	M.	T.	5.00	3.30	4.02
Laborers	7	M.	....	T.	11.00	7.00	8.57	12	M.	....	T.	14.00	5.50	9.31½
Mold makers	4	M.	....	T.	21.00	18.00	19.75	8	M.	....	T.	23.00	18.00	20.00
Mold makers' apprentices	....	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	3	....	M.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	3	....	M.	T.	3.60	3.00	3.40
Packers	4	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	9.75	7	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	10.15½
	3	F.	....	T.	10.50	4.50	7.50	5	F.	....	T.	9.60	4.50	7.32
	4	....	F.	T.	6.00	3.60	4.20	7	....	F.	T.	4.50	3.60	3.85½
Pressers	15	M.	....	P.	21.30	16.30	18.06	26	M.	....	P.	22.30	15.65	19.35
Selectors	....	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Stenographers	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Wrappers	....	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50
	8	....	F.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	9	....	F.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60

ESTAB. NO. 593.—PENNSYLVANIA—GLASSWARE, LAMP CHIMNEYS, ETC.

Blowers	45	M.	....	P.	24.00	18.00	21.64½	60	M.	....	P.	24.00	16.50	20.40
Box makers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Box makers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	....	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....
Carriers-in	6	....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	10	....	M.	T.	4.40	4.40	4.40
Cleaners-off	8	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	10	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Clerks, shipping	....	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Decorators	9	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.00	5.28	18	F.	....	P.	7.00	4.00	5.25
	....	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	2	....	F.	P.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Finishers	14	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.82	17	M.	....	T.	5.50	5.00	5.29½
	9	....	M.	T.	5.00	4.50	4.83½	23	....	M.	T.	5.50	5.00	5.26
Gatherers	54	M.	....	P.	14.00	11.00	12.29½	58	M.	....	P.	14.00	11.00	12.55
Grinders	2	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	5	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.40
	1	....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	....	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....
Helpers	3	....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	5	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.60
Leersmen	....	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Leersmen's helpers	....	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Mixers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Molders	13	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	15	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Packers	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	5	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Stenographers	....	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

ESTAB. NO. 594.—PENNSYLVANIA—TRIMMINGS FOR TABLE GLASSWARE.

Buffers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Caster workers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Laborers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.50	6	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.00
	2	....	M.	T.	5.00	3.50	4.25	....	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....
Press hands and blowers	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Pressers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Solderers	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Turners	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Wrappers	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: GLASSWARE—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 595.—WEST VIRGINIA—LANTERNS, LAMPS, FRUIT JARS, AND CAPS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Blacksmiths	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Buffers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	F.	....	P.	3.00	2.75	2.91½
	3	....	F.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	1	....	F.	P.	2.75	2.75	2.75
Cleaners	3	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	7	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	2	....	F.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.75	1	....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Decorators	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	M.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	6.87½
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	20	F.	....	P.	4.80	3.60	4.26½
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	F.	P.	4.20	3.90	4.00
Dusters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	6	....	F.	T.	2.75	2.75	2.75
Engineers, stationary	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Foremen, decorators	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00
Foremen, machine shop	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	14.50	14.50	14.50
Foremen, packers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Foremen, platers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, pressmen	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, solderers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Forewomen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Helpers	5	....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Machinists	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.33⅓
Machinists' helpers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Packers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	16	F.	....	P.	5.50	4.00	4.73⅓
	5	....	F.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.70	13	....	F.	P.	5.50	3.00	4.09⅓
Platers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	6	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.75
Pressmen	17	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.29½	53	M.	....	T.	9.00	4.50	7.12½
Printers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	26.00	22.00	24.00
Shippers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.50	7.70
Solderers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	6	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.20	7.35
	6	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.50	5.36	12	F.	....	P.	4.00	3.00	3.79
	4	....	F.	P.	5.70	4.25	5.03⅓	12	....	F.	P.	4.00	3.00	3.66⅔
Sorters	5	....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Watchmen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Wire-workers	5	M.	....	T.	8.40	8.40	8.40	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

MANUFACTURES: GLOVES AND MITTENS.

ESTAB. NO. 596.—ILLINOIS—GLOVES AND MITTENS.

Carpenters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Clerks, shipping, asst	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Cutters	8	M.	....	P.	15.00	8.00	10.84½	27	M.	....	P.	15.00	8.00	10.17½
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Examiners	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	1	....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Foremen, cutters	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	17.50	17.50	17.50
Foremen, knitters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Forewomen, knitters	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Forewomen, stitchers	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Knitters	8	F.	....	P.	7.25	3.00	5.03	23	F.	....	P.	7.50	3.00	4.67½
Layers-off	7	M.	....	P.	10.00	6.00	7.82	17	M.	....	P.	10.25	6.00	7.89½
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Packers	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.33⅓	5	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Stitchers	22	F.	....	P.	16.00	3.00	7.72½	65	F.	....	P.	16.00	3.00	7.37
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	....	F.	P.	4.00	3.00	3.50
Stitchers, hand	2	F.	....	P.	5.00	4.75	4.87½	2	F.	....	P.	5.25	4.50	4.87½
Tiers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	2	....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	3	....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Wax threaders	4	M.	....	P.	14.50	9.00	11.93⅓	12	M.	....	P.	20.00	9.00	12.23
	2	F.	....	P.	11.75	9.50	10.62½	5	F.	....	P.	12.00	9.00	10.30

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: GLOVES AND MITTENS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 597.—ILLINOIS—GLOVES AND MITTENS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Cutters	16	M.	....	T.	14.00	6.00	9.53	30	M.	....	T.	15.00	6.00	9.86⅓
Embroiderers	4	F.	....	P.	12.60	9.85	10.86½	7	F.	....	P.	14.05	10.55	11.81⅓
Embroiderers' apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	P.	5.15	5.15	5.15
Finishers	16	*a*M.	....	T.	10.00	3.00	5.56⅔	16	M.	....	T.	10.00	4.00	6.93⅓
	5	*a*M.	....	P.	8.25	4.85	6.52	7	M.	....	P.	8.80	5.10	6.68⅔
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	M.	T.	6.00	2.50	3.47
Foremen, cutters	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, finishers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, stitchers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Knitters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.00	9.33⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.75
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Stitchers	23	F.	....	P.	12.45	5.20	8.03	42	F.	....	P.	13.75	6.10	8.55
Stitchers' apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	P.	5.70	5.70	5.70
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	P.	4.05	3.60	3.78⅓
Tiers	4	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	7	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Wax threaders	6	M.	....	P.	17.15	8.45	12.35	10	M.	....	P.	19.20	9.35	14.43⅓
	6	F.	....	P.	15.25	7.50	10.71	13	F.	....	P.	16.50	7.15	12.01

ESTAB. NO. 598.—MISSOURI—GLOVES.

Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Stitchers	2	M.	....	P.	13.70	12.60	13.15	2	M.	....	P.	14.70	11.30	13.00
	4	F.	....	P.	14.10	6.80	10.51⅓	4	F.	....	P.	13.75	7.40	10.93⅓

ESTAB. NO. 599.—NEW YORK—GLOVES AND MITTS.

Cutters, gloves	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	28.00	28.00	28.00
	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cutters, mitts	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	F.	....	P.	8.00	4.60	6.33⅓
Dyers	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	10	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Forewomen, sewing-machine operators	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.68½
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00
Overseers, warping and winding dept.	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Overseers, weaving department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Sewers, hand	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Sewing-machine operators	45	F.	....	P.	8.60	4.50	6.63⅓	153	F.	....	P.	8.75	4.25	6.52
Warpers	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	14.40
Weavers	5	M.	....	P.	13.10	9.70	11.40	15	M.	....	P.	13.40	8.50	10.62½
Winders	6	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	16	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.40½

ESTAB. NO. 600.—NEW YORK—KID GLOVES.

Cutters	9	M.	....	P.	19.00	15.00	16.26⅔	16	M.	....	P.	21.00	14.10	16.62½
Dressers	1	M.	....	P.	15.30	15.30	15.30	4	M.	....	P.	16.10	15.00	15.37
Sewing-machine operators	16	F.	....	P.	8.20	6.34	7.32½	41	F.	....	P.	8.10	5.48	7.07½

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued

MANUFACTURES: GLOVES AND MITTENS—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 601.—OHIO—GLOVES.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Glove makers	5	M.	....	P.	8.25	6.45	7.59	3	M.	....	P.	9.10	7.65	8.35
	5	F.	....	P.	7.45	4.80	6.11	5	F.	....	P.	7.90	5.50	6.31
Pattern makers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50

MANUFACTURES: HARDWARE AND CUTLERY.

ESTAB. NO. 602.—ILLINOIS—TACKS, NAILS, AND STAPLES.

Bookkeepers	1	F.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	F.	....	(a)	14.00	14.00	14.00
Box gluers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	(a)	4.75	3.55	4.26½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	(a)	3.35	3.35	3.35
Cappers	3	b F.	....	(a)	6.85	3.85	5.20	4	F.	....	(a)	6.90	4.10	5.43½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	(a)	3.90	3.90	3.90
Carpenters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	14.40	14.40	14.40
Clerks	3	F.	....	(a)	7.50	6.00	6.66½	6	F.	....	(a)	7.50	6.00	6.66½
Clerks, check	1	F.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	F.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Feeders, box machine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Feeders, nail machine	3	M.	....	(a)	9.00	5.50	6.93½	8	M.	....	(a)	9.00	4.50	5.91½
	4	.....	M.	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50	3	.....	M.	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Feeders, staple machine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Feeders, tack machine	6	b M.	....	(a)	7.00	4.50	5.50	7	M.	....	(a)	6.00	4.65	5.30½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	M.	(a)	5.25	4.50	4.85
Firemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	(a)	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	(a)	24.00	24.00	24.00
Foremen, box room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen, stripping department	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	(a)	13.50	13.50	13.50
Helpers	1	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
	2	.....	M.	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50	3	.....	M.	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Keg makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	(a)	13.75	13.75	13.75
Labelers and packers	17	b F.	....	(a)	5.40	2.50	4.20	17	F.	....	(a)	5.40	3.30	4.62
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	F.	(a)	4.40	2.30	3.47
Laborers	13	M.	....	(a)	12.00	7.50	9.59½	21	M.	....	(a)	12.00	7.50	9.53½
Machinists	6	M.	....	(a)	18.00	15.00	16.25	9	M.	....	(a)	16.50	15.00	15.16½
Machinists' apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Staple makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Tack-machine operators	5	M.	....	(a)	30.00	20.00	24.00	8	M.	....	(a)	32.00	19.00	24.37½
Wire-nail machine operators	7	M.	....	(a)	27.00	10.00	17.00	9	M.	....	(a)	30.00	10.00	15.83½

a Not reported. b Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: HARDWARE AND CUTLERY—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 603.—MASSACHUSETTS—TACKS, SHOE NAILS, EYELETS, ETC.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Annealers	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Blacksmiths	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	16.20	15.12	15.66
Blacksmiths' helpers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	9.75
Bluers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Box makers, paper	4	F.	....	T.	7.50	4.50	6.00	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	3	F.	....	P.	7.35	5.35	6.61⅓	4	F.	....	P.	7.60	5.30	6.47½
	1	....	F.	P.	6.20	6.20	6.20	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Box makers, wood	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	M.	....	T.	8.48	6.00	7.32½
Carpenters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	13.50	14.25
Engineers, stationary	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Eyelet-machine operators	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	F.	....	P.	10.50	7.00	8.17
Firemen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	9.90	9.90	9.90
Foremen, box makers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	12.72	13.11
Foremen, bulk room	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen, eyelet-machine operators	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	16.20	16.20	16.20
Foremen, lining room	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Foremen, machine shop	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, packers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Foremen, packers and shippers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, slitters	1	M.	....	T.	19.50	19.50	19.50	1	M.	....	T.	16.20	16.20	16.20
Glazier-point machine operators	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Helpers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Japanners	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Laborers	12	M.	....	T.	12.60	6.00	9.34	9	M.	....	T.	11.40	9.00	9.68½
Leather feeders	2	F.	....	P.	6.50	5.60	6.05	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Lining-nail feeders	6	F.	....	P.	6.30	4.00	4.92½	14	F.	....	P.	7.20	4.25	5.53
	1	....	F.	P.	4.10	4.10	4.10	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Machinists	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	M.	....	T.	13.50	12.00	13.20
Master machinists	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	29.92	29.92	29.92
Nail feeders	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50
Nailers	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.20	16.20	16.20
	2	M.	....	P.	35.00	25.00	30.00	1	M.	....	P.	25.00	25.00	25.00
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Packers	34	F.	....	P.	9.80	5.00	6.84	25	F.	....	P.	6.50	2.50	5.22
	2	....	F.	P.	6.90	5.20	6.05	1	....	F.	P.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Pipers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Platers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Polishers	3	M.	....	T.	13.50	10.50	12.50	3	M.	....	T.	13.50	10.50	11.78
Scalers	4	M.	....	T.	13.50	9.00	11.25	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	12.00	12.75
Second hands	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Shippers	6	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	12.75	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Slitters	18	M.	....	T.	13.50	6.00	10.80½	9	M.	....	T.	10.80	7.50	9.96
Superintendents	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	28.84	28.84	28.84
Tack makers	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.50	9.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	37	M.	....	P.	36.00	10.00	20.70½	29	M.	....	P.	32.00	8.00	16.17
Teamsters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Tinners	3	M.	....	T.	13.50	10.50	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.18	10.50	11.34
Watchmen	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	6.60	10.05	3	M.	....	T.	12.18	6.00	9.56

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: HARDWARE AND CUTLERY—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 604.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—CUTLERY.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Apple-parer makers	1	*a*M.	....	T.	$5.70	$5.70	$5.70	6	M.	....	T.	$9.60	$7.30	$8.44
	5	*b*M.	....	P.	8.82	3.39	6.54	1	M.	....	P.	10.80	10.80	10.80
Blacksmiths								1	M.	....	T.	11.25	11.25	11.25
Blazers	1	M.	....	P.	14.70	14.70	14.70	10	M.	....	P.	12.36	4.19	8.67
Buffers								1	M.	....	T.	8.10	8.10	8.10
	2	*b*M.	....	P.	15.39	6.03	10.71	11	M.	....	P.	14.71	8.86	12.08
Carpenters	5	*b*M.	....	T.	17.00	6.30	10.33	3	M.	....	T.	10.80	9.50	10.10
Casters	1	M.	....	P.	11.74	11.74	11.74	5	M.	....	P.	11.91	7.73	9.96
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
								2	F.	....	T.	7.50	6.90	7.20
Electricians								2	M.	....	T.	15.00	8.90	11.95
Etchers	1	M.	....	P.	7.97	7.97	7.97	1	M.	....	P.	18.99	18.99	18.99
	1	F.	....	P.	8.43	8.43	8.43							
Finishers	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	5.90	11.63½	2	M.	....	T.	6.10	6.00	6.05
	3	M.	....	P.	14.14	7.86	11.71⅓	2	M.	....	P.	15.70	10.61	13.15½
Finishers, fork	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
	2	*b*M.	....	P.	7.97	6.34	7.15½	16	M.	....	P.	14.59	6.20	9.70¼
Finishers, handle	2	*b*M.	....	T.	9.00	3.00	6.00							
	31	*b*M.	....	P.	17.15	5.30	10.21	28	M.	....	P.	21.59	6.34	11.27
Firemen								1	M.	....	T.	6.80	6.80	6.80
Foremen, apple-parer makers								1	M.	....	T.	13.25	13.25	13.25
Foremen, finishers	1	M.	....	T.	14.75	14.75	14.75	1	M.	....	T.	16.20	16.20	16.20
Foremen, finishers, assistant								1	M.	....	T.	11.80	11.80	11.80
Foremen, handle shop								1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Foremen, packers								1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Foremen, saw mill	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	13.25	13.25	13.25
Foremen, scale shop	1	M.	....	T.	13.95	13.95	13.95	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Foremen, shop								1	M.	....	T.	14.25	14.25	14.25
Forgers	6	M.	....	P.	16.46	6.53	11.57½	3	M.	....	P.	7.96	4.42	5.74⅓
Glazers								1	M.	....	P.	10.44	10.44	10.44
								4	M.	....	T.	10.90	7.50	9.56⅓
Grinders	7	*b*M.	....	P.	10.50	4.96	8.33⅓	17	M.	....	P.	14.16	7.38	11.03⅓
Handle makers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00							
	11	*b*M.	....	P.	13.75	4.73	8.53	4	M.	....	P.	9.86	5.88	7.89⅓
Hardeners								2	M.	....	T.	9.10	7.50	8.30
								1	M.	....	P.	5.96	5.96	5.96
Inspectors								2	M.	....	T.	10.50	5.00	7.75
	1	M.	....	P.	7.97	7.97	7.97	1	M.	....	P.	10.33	10.33	10.33
Laborers	27	M.	....	T.	13.00	4.25	6.87½	52	M.	....	T.	14.00	4.00	7.98⅓
Machinists	3	M.	....	T.	14.75	12.00	12.91⅔	5	M.	....	T.	13.25	8.00	11.49
	3	*b*M.	....	P.	11.80	6.80	8.85⅓							
Metal pickers								1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
	2	*b*M.	....	P.	7.37	6.37	6.87	1	M.	....	P.	9.28	9.28	9.28
Packers								1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	16	*b*F.	....	P.	6.63	2.81	4.10½	15	F.	....	P.	8.43	4.05	5.27⅓
								2	.....	F.	P.	4.43	4.43	4.43
Pencil pointers								1	M.	....	T.	4.25	4.25	4.25
Pressers								6	M.	....	P.	13.21	5.79	10.05½
Riveters	1	M.	....	P.	15.20	15.20	15.20	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Sawyers	3	*b*M.	....	T.	9.30	5.90	7.36½	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.00
	1	M.	....	P.	9.80	9.80	9.80	2	M.	....	P.	7.97	7.97	7.97
Stenographers								1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Stock hands								1	M.	....	T.	9.40	9.40	9.40
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	36.00	36.00	36.00	1	M.	....	T.	36.00	36.00	36.00
Swagers	1	M.	....	P.	22.30	22.30	22.30	1	M.	....	P.	16.07	16.07	16.07
Teamsters								2	M.	....	T.	9.60	7.50	8.55
Temperers								4	M.	....	P.	17.73	10.10	13.52⅓
Turners	1	*a*M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	P.	10.09	10.09	10.09
Turners, handle	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00							
	1	*a*M.	....	P.	6.74	6.74	6.74							
Watchmen								1	M.	....	T.	11.50	11.50	11.50

a Age not reported. *b* Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: HARDWARE AND CUTLERY—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 605.—NEW JERSEY—SAWS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Blacksmiths	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	14.42	14.42	14.42
Blade cutters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	13.50	14.25
Clerks	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	14.12	13.50	13.81
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	2.25	2.25	2.25
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.12	14.12	14.12
Clerks, shipping, assistant	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drivers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Errand boys	6	.....	M.	T.	6.00	2.50	3.41½	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	P.	3.50	2.75	3.00
Etchers	6	F.	....	T.	7.50	3.00	4.75	3	F.	....	P.	6.00	3.00	4.16½
	1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Filers	19	M.	....	T.	18.00	5.00	10.18½	10	M.	....	T.	16.50	4.00	12.98
	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.00	2.50	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.50
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, hardeners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, smithing department	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Grinders	15	M.	....	T.	18.00	3.00	10.46⅔	3	M.	....	T.	11.00	5.50	9.02½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	M.	....	P.	16.66	5.18	11.41⅔
Handle varnishers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	P.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Handlers	7	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	8.35⅞	6	M.	....	T.	13.50	10.00	11.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	P.	16.50	10.50	14.00
Handlers' helpers	3	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	M.	P.	3.50	3.00	3.12½
Hardeners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Helpers	5	M.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	6.60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	4	.....	M.	T.	4.00	2.50	3.37½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Office boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.75	2.87½
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Polishers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	M.	....	P.	11.74	3.58	8.02⅛
Porters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Smithers	32	M.	....	T.	15.00	4.00	10.54⅓	16	M.	....	T.	22.00	8.50	14.85⅓
	4	.....	M.	T.	4.00	2.00	3.12½	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Toothers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	5.00	10.77⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.75	2.87½
Typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50

ESTAB. NO. 606.—PENNSYLVANIA—HINGES.

Clerks	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	(a)	15.00	12.00	13.50
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	(a)	12.00	8.00	10.00
Die cutters	10	M.	....	(a)	13.00	10.00	11.20	14	M.	....	(a)	15.00	10.00	13.43
Foremen, die cutters	1	M.	....	(a)	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, machinists	1	M.	....	(a)	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	(a)	24.00	24.00	24.00
Foremen, tool makers	1	M.	....	(a)	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00
Helpers	25	.....	M.	(a)	4.50	3.00	3.88	25	.....	M.	(a)	4.00	3.00	3.36
Inspectors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	F.	....	(a)	6.00	4.75	5.32
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	F.	(a)	4.75	3.50	4.06½
Inspectors and packers	25	F.	....	(a)	6.00	4.00	4.90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Laborers	7	M.	....	(a)	9.00	6.00	7.71½	22	M.	....	(a)	9.00	6.00	7.84
Machinists	7	M.	....	(a)	16.00	12.00	14.57	11	M.	....	(a)	21.00	12.00	16.09
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	F.	....	(a)	6.50	5.00	5.71
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	F.	(a)	6.00	4.50	4.80
Punchers	37	M.	....	(a)	6.00	5.00	5.21½	56	M.	....	(a)	7.50	6.00	6.25
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	M.	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Tool makers	9	M.	....	(a)	16.00	10.00	12.89	12	M.	....	(a)	18.00	12.00	15.33⅓

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: HARDWARE AND CUTLERY—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 607.—PENNSYLVANIA—HORSESHOE NAILS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	$ 15.00	$ 15.00	$ 15.00	(a)	(a)	(a)	.....	$ (a)	$ (a)	$ (a)
Finishers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.50	5.39½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	F.	P.	5.50	4.50	4.83½
Finishers and sorters	5	F.	....	P.	5.00	4.50	4.70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Forgers	4	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	13.50	29	M.	....	T.	16.00	12.00	13.45
Forgers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Laborers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	7	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Machine hands	6	M.	....	T.	18.00	14.00	16.00	34	M.	....	T.	22.00	10.50	17.00
Machine hands' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Sorters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.12
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	T.	5.00	4.50	4.62½

ESTAB. NO. 608.—PENNSYLVANIA—WOOD SCREWS.

Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	6.50	6.75
Clerks, chief	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, headers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, machinists	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, shavers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00
Foremen, threaders	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Forewomen, packers	1	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Headers	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	3	M.	....	T.	9.50	7.00	8.16⅔
	1	.....	M.	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Headers' helpers	1	.....	M.	T.	3.75	3.75	3.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Labelers and sorters	3	.....	F.	T.	2.75	2.75	2.75	5	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.60
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.50	12.16⅔
Machinists' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Office boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	F.	....	T.	5.50	4.00	4.60
	3	.....	F.	T.	3.75	3.00	3.33⅓	2	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.50
Rattlers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.00	8.50
Shavers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.75
Shavers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	4.50	3.50	4.00
	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.75	4	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.37½
Threaders	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.00	8.00
Threaders' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	14	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.35½

ESTAB. NO. 609.—WEST VIRGINIA—HINGES, ETC.

Blacksmiths	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.40
Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Foremen	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, blacksmiths	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Helpers	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Inspectors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
	3	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	F.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Laborers	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	5	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.60
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	M.	T.	5.00	3.60	3.89
Machine hands	12	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.00	8.33⅓	19	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.44⅔
Machinists	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	8	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	12.12½
Packers	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	.....	F.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: HATS, CAPS, ETC.

ESTAB. NO. 610.—ILLINOIS—HATS AND CAPS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Blockers	1	M.	....	(a)	16.00	16.00	16.00	2	M.	....	(a)	16.00	9.00	12.50
Bookkeepers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00
Cutters	2	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	(a)	16.00	14.00	15.00
Errand boys	2	.....	M.	(a)	4.00	3.00	3.50	2	.....	M.	(a)	4.00	3.00	3.50
Foremen	1	M.	....	(a)	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	(a)	25.00	25.00	25.00
Machine operators	2	M.	....	(a)	14.00	10.00	12.00	4	M.	....	(a)	12.00	10.00	10.50
	7	F.	....	(a)	10.00	6.00	7.43	10	F.	....	(a)	10.00	6.00	7.60
Salesmen	2	M.	....	(a)	20.00	18.00	19.00	3	M.	....	(a)	20.00	12.00	14.66⅔
Sewers	1	M.	....	(a)	8.50	8.50	8.50	2	M.	....	(a)	12.00	7.50	9.75
	3	F.	....	(a)	10.00	8.00	9.00	5	F.	....	(a)	10.00	4.00	8.00
Trimmers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 611.—IOWA—HATS.

Blockers	3	M.	....	T.	11.00	10.50	10.66⅔	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Clerks	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.50
	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Sewers	19	F.	....	P.	7.65	3.70	5.41⅔	2	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.50
	3	.....	F.	P.	3.60	3.10	3.41⅔	2	.....	F.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.75
Sewing-machine operators	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	5.66⅔

ESTAB. NO. 612.—MARYLAND—STRAW HATS.

Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Forewomen, asst.	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Hat makers	15	M.	....	T.	15.00	6.00	10.20	45	M.	....	T.	16.50	6.00	10.50
Hat makers' apprentices	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	4	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.50
	4	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.75	9	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.83⅓
Machine operators	42	b F.	....	P.	12.25	2.75	5.49½	98	F.	....	P.	13.50	3.50	6.38
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	28	.....	F.	P.	4.75	2.50	3.04⅓
Trimmers	23	b F.	....	P.	6.25	3.00	4.92⅓	62	F.	....	P.	6.25	3.50	4.98
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	13	.....	F.	P.	3.50	2.75	3.17½

ESTAB. NO. 613.—MARYLAND—STRAW HATS.

Bleachers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Bleachers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	6	M.	....	T.	8.00	4.50	5.58⅓
	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Blockers	4	M.	....	P.	12.00	7.50	9.18¾	10	M.	....	P.	15.00	7.00	10.77½
Box makers	2	F.	....	P.	6.50	5.25	5.87½	6	F.	....	P.	9.00	4.00	6.16⅔
Braid reelers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	16	.....	F.	P.	4.50	2.50	3.22
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Finishers	8	M.	....	P.	15.00	8.50	11.18¾	20	M.	....	P.	18.50	7.00	12.70
Foremen, sewing room	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, sewing room, assistant	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Forewomen, trimmers	1	F.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	F.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Forewomen, trimmers, assistant	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	F.	....	T.	9.00	7.00	8.00

a Not reported. *b* Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: HATS, CAPS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 613.—MARYLAND—STRAW HATS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	$4.00	$4.00	$4.00
	7	.....	M.	T.	$3.00	$2.00	$2.43	13	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.65⅓
Inspectors	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	4.00	6.50	10	M.	....	T.	13.50	5.00	6.60
Machine operators	46	F.	....	P.	7.25	3.00	5.00	96	F.	....	P.	10.00	3.75	6.08
	2	.....	F.	P.	3.25	3.00	3.12½	21	.....	F.	P.	4.50	3.00	3.74
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Machinists' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Packers	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	4.00	6.33⅓	7	M.	....	T.	15.00	5.00	7.71⅓
Pressers	5	M.	....	P.	12.50	7.50	9.90	11	M.	....	P.	13.50	7.00	9.72⅔
Trimmers	36	F.	....	P.	7.25	3.00	5.07	77	F.	....	P.	10.00	3.75	6.17
	4	.....	F.	P.	3.25	2.50	2.93½	20	.....	F.	P.	4.00	3.00	3.48⅓

ESTAB. NO. 614.—MICHIGAN—CAPS.

Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Sewing-machine operators	10	F.	....	P.	8.65	7.10	7.75½	20	F.	....	P.	7.20	5.75	6.49⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00

ESTAB. NO. 615.—MISSOURI—SILK AND DERBY HATS.

Body makers	2	M.	....	P.	23.60	21.10	22.35	2	M.	....	P.	18.00	16.25	17.12½
Curlers	1	M.	....	P.	13.65	13.65	13.65	1	M.	....	P.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Finishers	4	M.	....	P.	27.10	17.50	21.23½	5	M.	....	P.	21.00	12.30	16.76
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Trimmers	4	F.	....	P.	6.15	4.17	5.27	3	F.	....	P.	4.75	3.60	4.25⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	P.	5.40	4.93	5.16½

ESTAB. NO. 616.—MISSOURI—SILK HATS.

Body makers	2	M.	....	P.	26.10	23.80	24.95	1	M.	....	P.	23.00	23.00	23.00
Curlers	1	M.	....	P.	17.65	17.65	17.65	1	M.	....	P.	14.80	14.80	14.80
Finishers	5	M.	....	P.	21.10	17.35	19.35	3	M.	....	P.	18.10	16.50	17.25
Trimmers	6	F.	....	P.	7.10	5.80	6.49⅓	3	F.	....	P.	7.20	6.85	7.03⅓

ESTAB. NO. 617.—NEW JERSEY—FELT HATS.

Apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Blowing-machine operators	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Clerks, shipping	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Colorers	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Coners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Curlers	6	M.	....	P.	30.00	5.00	17.16½	3	M.	....	P.	25.00	20.00	21.66⅔
Drivers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Finishers	16	M.	....	P.	16.00	7.00	10.81½	30	M.	....	P.	22.00	5.00	15.50
Foremen	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50
Foremen, hardeners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, sizers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	23.00	18.00	19.75

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: HATS, CAPS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 617.—NEW JERSEY—FELT HATS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Forewomen, trimmers	1	F.	....	T.	$ 10.00	$ 10.00	$ 10.00	2	F.	....	T.	$ 15.00	$ 10.00	$ 12.50
Forming-machine feeders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	.....	M.	T.	5.00	3.00	4.00
Laborers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.66⅔
Office boys	1	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Printers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Salesmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Shippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Sizers	15	M.	....	T.	20.00	5.00	11.81½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	17	M.	....	P.	20.00	8.00	11.41	46	M.	....	P.	16.00	5.00	10.21⅓
Stiffeners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Superintendents	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Trimmers	26	F.	....	P.	13.00	2.00	6.69	33	F.	....	P.	11.00	4.00	6.85
	1	.....	F.	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	.....	F.	P.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00

ESTAB. NO. 618.—NEW JERSEY—FUR HATS.

Blockers	1	M.	....	P.	18.00	18.00	18.00	3	M.	....	P.	12.00	10.00	11.33⅓
Curlers	2	M.	....	P.	18.00	10.00	14.00	3	M.	....	P.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Finishers	6	M.	....	P.	12.00	10.00	11.66⅔	11	M.	....	P.	12.00	8.00	11.45⅝
Sizers	12	M.	....	P.	10.00	8.00	9.16⅔	12	M.	....	P.	12.00	8.00	9.66⅔
Trimmers	11	F.	....	P.	10.50	7.00	8.54⅓	22	F.	....	P.	10.00	6.00	7.88⅔
	7	.....	F.	P.	7.00	4.00	5.71⅓	3	.....	F.	P.	6.00	4.00	4.83⅓

ESTAB. NO. 619.—NEW JERSEY—HAT BODIES.

Blowers	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.25
Coners	4	M.	....	P.	10.25	9.20	9.86⅓	7	M.	....	P.	13.50	13.00	13.35⅔
Drivers	1	M.	....	T.	8.25	8.25	8.25	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen	2	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Forewomen, asst.	1	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Forewomen, weighers and machine feeders	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hardeners	4	M.	....	T.	13.00	11.00	12.50	7	M.	....	P.	15.00	14.00	14.71⅓
Helpers	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Laborers	2	M.	....	T.	7.43	7.43	7.43	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Machine feeders	5	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.59⅓	7	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	3	.....	F.	T.	5.00	4.62	4.74⅓	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Weighers	4	F.	....	T.	4.75	3.50	4.20⅓	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
	1	.....	F.	T.	4.75	4.75	4.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wetters	4	M.	....	P.	10.77	9.10	9.95½	8	M.	....	P.	11.00	7.00	9.50

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: HATS, CAPS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 620.—NEW JERSEY—HAT FORMING AND FUR CUTTING.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Coners	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	4	M.	....	T.	13.50	12.00	12.75
Hardeners	2	M.	....	P.	16.00	10.00	13.00	4	M.	....	P.	25.00	18.00	20.25
Machine feeders	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.66½	6	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Netters	4	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Weighers	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 621.—NEW JERSEY—SOFT, CRUSH, AND FELT HATS.

Apprentices	1	.....	M.	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Blockers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	(a)	30.00	30.00	30.00
Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Curlers	1	M.	....	(a)	30.00	30.00	30.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	13.50	13.50	13.50
Finishers	14	M.	....	(a)	20.00	8.00	13.28½	9	M.	....	(a)	28.60	9.00	17.11
Finishers' apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	8.00	8.00	8.00
Foremen	2	M.	....	(a)	20.00	20.00	20.00	3	M.	....	(a)	22.00	20.00	21.33⅓
Foremen, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Forewomen, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Formers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	(a)	15.00	10.00	13.00
Hat makers	16	M.	....	(a)	15.00	7.00	11.56½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00
Laborers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Office boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00
Packers	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Packers' helpers	1	.....	M.	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pouncers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	(a)	15.00	13.00	14.00
Sizers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	M.	....	(a)	18.00	10.00	14.64½
Trimmers	11	F.	....	(a)	10.00	6.00	8.00	15	F.	....	(a)	12.00	5.00	7.60
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00

ESTAB. NO. 622.—NEW JERSEY—STRAW HATS.

Blockers	1	M.	....	(a)	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	M.	....	(a)	8.00	8.00	8.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00
Machine operators	7	F.	....	(a)	7.00	5.50	6.35½	17	F.	....	(a)	7.00	5.00	5.76½
	1	.....	F.	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	.....	F.	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00
Machinists	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Polishers	1	M.	....	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	M.	....	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Pressers	1	M.	....	(a)	8.00	8.00	8.00	4	M.	....	(a)	8.00	8.00	8.00
Sizers	2	M.	....	(a)	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	(a)	8.00	8.00	8.00
Trimmers	8	F.	....	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00	16	F.	....	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00
	2	.....	F.	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	.....	F.	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00

ESTAB. NO. 623.—NEW YORK—BONNET AND HAT FRAMES.

Cutters	4	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	8	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	17.00
Errand boys	2	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	4	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Packers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00
Pressers	4	M.	....	T.	19.00	16.00	17.75	8	M.	....	T.	20.00	16.00	17.62½
	5	F.	....	T.	11.00	10.50	10.70	12	F.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.54
Sewers	57	F.	....	T.	7.50	5.00	6.35	89	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.27

(a) Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: HATS, CAPS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 624.—NEW YORK—CHILDREN'S CAPS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Cutters	2	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	3	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	3	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Salesmen	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Sewers, hand	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	4	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Sewing-machine operators	10	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	12	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Trimmers	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00

ESTAB. NO. 625.—NEW YORK—CHILDREN'S HATS AND CAPS.

Blockers	1	M.	....	P.	8.50	8.50	8.50	2	M.	....	P.	8.10	5.90	7.00
Boxers and errand boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Cutters	3	M.	....	T.	14.00	10.00	11.33⅓	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.00
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sewers	7	F.	....	P.	9.95	4.90	6.39½	7	F.	....	P.	7.20	5.10	6.45

ESTAB. NO. 626.—NEW YORK—CLOTH AND STRAW HATS AND CAPS.

Blockers	1	M.	....	T.	11.50	11.50	11.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	17.00	14.75	15.87½	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.50	16.75
Finishers	19	F.	....	P.	13.60	7.40	10.40	17	F.	....	P.	14.75	8.10	10.93
	5	.....	F.	P.	8.30	6.50	7.30	4	.....	F.	P.	8.00	7.30	7.62½
Machine operators	12	M.	....	P.	14.00	7.40	9.99⅓	10	M.	....	P.	15.00	8.00	11.64½
	7	F.	....	P.	13.40	7.85	10.80	6	F.	....	P.	15.10	8.50	11.95
Pressers	7	M.	....	T.	23.00	17.00	18.43	6	M.	....	T.	25.00	18.00	19.83⅓
Sizers	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.50	13.25	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	13.00	14.00

ESTAB. NO. 627.—NEW YORK—CLOTH HATS AND CAPS AND NOVELTIES.

Blockers	1	M.	....	P.	19.50	19.50	19.50	2	M.	....	P.	21.00	19.00	20.00
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	12.25	12.25	12.25	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	13.00	15.50
Sewing-machine operators	4	M.	....	P.	19.20	17.26	18.22	6	M.	....	P.	23.00	19.00	21.25
	3	F.	....	P.	15.65	12.29	14.21½	5	F.	....	P.	17.10	13.65	15.23⅓
Trimmers	1	F.	....	P.	12.56	12.56	12.56	2	F.	....	P.	15.00	12.20	13.60

ESTAB. NO. 628.—NEW YORK—FUR CAPS.

Blockers	5	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.50	9.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	11.00
Cutters	20	M.	....	T.	13.50	7.00	12.57½	10	M.	....	T.	20.00	8.60	13.50
Examiners	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	9.90	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	10.66⅔
Finishers	18	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.10	10.70	10	M.	....	T.	14.00	9.00	11.50
Liners	6	F.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	11.00	3	F.	....	T.	20.00	10.00	13.33⅓
Lining makers	2	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
	4	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Sewing-machine operators	26	F.	....	P.	12.00	9.75	10.45½	14	F.	....	P.	11.76	7.26	9.44½

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: HATS, CAPS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 629.—NEW YORK—SILK, CASSIMERE, OPERA, AND RIDING HATS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Blockers	4	M.	....	P.	14.00	12.50	13.15½	4	M.	....	P.	12.50	12.00	12.26⅓
Body makers	14	M.	....	P.	16.10	13.75	15.00	12	M.	....	P.	16.00	9.50	12.42⅔
Curlers	5	M.	....	P.	19.00	18.10	18.51	4	M.	....	P.	23.00	18.25	19.78⅓
Finishers	14	M.	....	P.	17.36	15.12	16.29⅓	12	M.	....	P.	17.00	13.75	15.44⅓
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Trimmers	11	F.	....	P.	8.84	7.15	7.73½	9	F.	....	P.	10.00	6.50	8.55

ESTAB. NO. 630.—NEW YORK—STRAW HATS.

Hat makers	5	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	9	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Packers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Sewing-machine operators	23	F.	....	P.	7.60	6.12	6.96½	35	F.	....	P.	6.75	6.00	6.12
Trimmers	12	F.	....	P.	7.22	6.75	7.01½	22	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.75	5.28½

ESTAB. NO. 631.—NEW YORK—STRAW HATS.

Bleachers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Blockers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	14	M.	....	T.	15.00	4.50	9.36
	8	M.	....	P.	10.90	7.68	9.33	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Box makers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Clerks	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Clerks, invoice	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Cutters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Cutters, trimming	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Dyers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Floor boys	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	8	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.75
	1	....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	3	....	M.	T.	6.00	4.50	5.00
Foremen, blockers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, packers	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Foremen, pressers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, shapers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Foremen, sizers	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, trimmers	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Forewomen, reelers	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Forewomen, sewers	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Forewomen, trimmers	3	F.	....	P.	12.00	10.27	10.92½	2	F.	....	P.	14.00	12.50	13.25
Graders	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Inspectors	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Inspectors, asst	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Laborers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	19.20	19.20	19.20	2	M.	....	T.	28.13	20.00	24.06⅓
Machinists' apprentices	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Menders	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.25	3	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Molders	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Packers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.50	9.00
Passers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Pressers	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	9.75	13	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
	1	M.	....	P.	15.90	15.90	15.90	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Pressers' helpers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Reelers	3	F.	....	P.	4.72	4.24	4.50	2	F.	....	P.	8.75	6.00	7.37½
	8	....	F.	P.	3.75	3.22	3.49⅓	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Sewers	28	F.	....	P.	12.68	4.50	8.17½	111	F.	....	P.	11.00	4.00	6.20
Shapers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	8	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.62½
Sizers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	10	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.80
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	33.33	33.33	33.33	1	M.	....	T.	62.50	62.50	62.50
Trimmers	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	29	F.	....	P.	5.75	2.35	3.16	67	F.	....	P.	11.00	3.00	4.89⅓
	13	....	F.	T.	3.00	2.00	2.42½	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Whittlers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: HATS, CAPS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 632.—NEW YORK—WOMEN'S HAT FRAMES.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bleachers and dyers	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Blockers	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Blockers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Forewomen	2	F.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00	2	F.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.50
Pressers, hand	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Pressers, machine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Rippers	9	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	13	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.31
	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	3	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Sewing-machine operators.	3	F.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	7.66⅔	6	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	5.66⅔
	1	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wirers	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00

ESTAB. NO. 633.—OHIO—CAPS.

Blockers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.50	11.25	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00
Cap makers	3	M.	....	P.	11.40	10.65	10.98½	3	M.	....	P.	12.60	10.90	11.65
Cap makers' helpers	5	F.	....	P.	5.80	4.35	4.93	7	F.	....	P.	6.35	4.95	5.73⅓
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50

ESTAB. NO. 634.—OHIO—CLOTH HATS AND CAPS.

Blockers	4	M.	....	P.	12.30	9.75	10.98½	8	M.	....	P.	13.40	9.70	11.61½
Bookkeepers	2	F.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.50	2	F.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	15.00
Cutters	4	M.	....	T.	18.00	14.50	16.37½	7	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	15.00
Embroiderers	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	6	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Finishers	10	F.	....	P.	7.20	5.20	5.85	16	F.	....	P.	11.10	5.60	8.22½
	2	.....	F.	P.	5.80	4.75	5.27½	4	.....	F.	P.	5.35	4.60	4.95
Packers	2	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Salesmen, traveling	3	M.	....	T.	25.00	12.50	19.16⅔	8	M.	....	T.	25.00	15.00	21.93¾
Sewers	17	M.	....	P.	9.40	5.85	7.08⅓	22	M.	....	P.	11.40	5.10	8.17½
	22	F.	....	P.	6.85	4.50	5.58	39	F.	....	P.	11.10	4.25	6.69
	5	.....	F.	P.	4.90	4.25	4.60	6	.....	F.	P.	8.30	4.20	5.46
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Stockkeepers	2	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.00	4.25	4	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Trimmers	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 635.—VIRGINIA—HATS, STRAW GOODS, ETC.

Bleachers	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Blockers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00
Dyehouse hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	13.50	12.00	12.50
Laborers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Packers	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Pressers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Sewers	3	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	14	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Sizers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Trimmers	1	F.	....	P.	5.00	5.00	5.00	18	F.	....	P.	6.75	5.00	5.93¾
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	5.50	5.50	5.50

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: HATS, CAPS, ETC.—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 636.—WISCONSIN—WOMEN'S STRAW AND FELT HATS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bleachers	9	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	20	M.	....	T.	11.75	11.75	11.75
Block makers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Blockers	12	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	10	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	M.	....	P.	21.50	15.80	18.47½
Bookkeepers	2	M.	....	T.	45.00	25.00	35.00	4	M.	....	T.	50.00	12.00	29.25
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Elevator hands	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Foremen	3	M.	....	T.	37.50	35.00	35.83⅓	6	M.	....	T.	40.00	25.00	32.50
Laborers	12	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	15	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Office boys	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Pressers	23	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	50	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Reelers	20	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	38	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Sewers	76	F.	....	P.	9.15	3.25	7.37	175	F.	....	P.	9.75	6.35	7.90
Sizers	7	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	16	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Stock keepers	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Teamsters	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Timekeepers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Trimmers	49	F.	....	P.	5.90	2.70	4.74⅓	110	F.	....	P.	6.30	3.95	5.05½

MANUFACTURES: HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS, AND UNDERWEAR.

ESTAB. NO. 637.—ALABAMA—HOSIERY.

Balers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	1	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
Folders	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	3	F.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Hemmers	2	F.	....	T.	5.60	5.00	5.30	1	F.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Inspectors	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	F.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Knitters	10	M.	....	P.	6.00	4.00	5.30	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	6	F.	....	P.	6.00	5.00	5.63⅓	38	F.	....	P.	5.40	3.60	4.47
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	F.	P.	3.60	3.00	3.30
Loopers	4	F.	....	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00	8	F.	....	P.	5.40	4.80	5.10
Machine fixers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Packers	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Pressers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Pressers, sock	2	.....	M.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50	4	.....	M.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50
Quillers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
	3	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	6	F.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Ravelers	2	.....	F.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50	8	.....	F.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50
Ribbers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	M.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50
	4	.....	F.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50	16	.....	F.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50
Ribbing-machine operators	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	5.40	4.20	4.80
Sweepers	1	.....	M.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50	1	.....	M.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS, AND UNDERWEAR—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 638.—CONNECTICUT—WOOLEN HOSIERY AND UNDERWEAR.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Boxers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	F.	----	(a)	$6.00	$5.00	$5.50
Button sewers and trimmers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	5	F.	----	(a)	5.40	3.50	4.60
Buttonhole makers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	F.	----	(a)	4.93	4.93	4.93
Card grinders	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	M.	----	(a)	6.75	6.75	6.75
Card strippers	2	M.	----	(a)	$8.00	$7.50	$7.75	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Carders	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	3	M.	----	(a)	5.50	5.00	5.16⅔
	2	----	M.	(a)	4.00	3.50	3.75	3	----	M.	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00
Creelers	1	----	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
	2	----	F.	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Crocheters	5	F.	----	(a)	6.00	3.00	4.49	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Cutters	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	----	(a)	13.46	13.46	13.46
Dyers	5	M.	----	(a)	8.00	8.00	8.00	6	M.	----	(a)	6.75	6.00	6.12½
Dyers' helpers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	----	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	----	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Finishers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	15	F.	----	(a)	8.09	3.50	5.45
Firemen	1	M.	----	(a)	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	----	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50
Foremen	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	M.	----	(a)	13.50	10.50	12.00
Knitters	4	----	M.	(a)	5.00	3.50	4.37½	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
	4	F.	----	(a)	5.40	3.00	4.80	24	F.	----	(a)	6.00	2.32	4.88⅓
	2	----	F.	(a)	5.00	2.50	3.75	2	----	F.	(a)	4.00	3.00	3.50
Laborers	1	M.	----	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Loopers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	11	F.	----	(a)	8.26	3.00	6.12½
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	----	F.	(a)	3.50	3.50	3.50
Machinists	1	M.	----	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	----	(a)	16.50	16.50	16.50
Menders	4	F.	----	(a)	6.00	3.50	4.97½	11	F.	----	(a)	7.13	3.01	5.07
Needle casters	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	----	F.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	----	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	----	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	----	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	----	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, finishing department	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	F.	----	(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00
Overseers, knitting department	1	M.	----	(a)	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	----	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, picking department	1	M.	----	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	----	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Picker tenders	3	M.	----	(a)	8.00	6.00	6.66½	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Piecers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	----	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	----	M.	(a)	4.00	3.60	3.80
Reelers	1	F.	----	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Second hands	3	M.	----	(a)	12.00	8.00	10.00	2	M.	----	(a)	8.10	7.50	7.80
Sewers	4	F.	----	(a)	6.80	6.00	6.45	6	F.	----	(a)	8.02	2.28	5.62
Shippers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	----	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Spinners, mule	3	M.	----	(a)	18.00	17.00	17.66⅔	3	M.	----	(a)	17.15	13.09	15.26⅔
Superintendents	1	M.	----	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Sweepers	3	----	M.	(a)	3.50	3.50	3.50	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Teamsters	1	M.	----	(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Timekeepers	1	M.	----	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	----	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Turners	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	----	F.	(a)	2.00	2.00	2.00
Waste sorters	1	F.	----	(a)	5.40	5.40	5.40	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Watchmen	1	M.	----	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	----	(a)	11.00	11.00	11.00
Winders	8	F.	----	(a)	8.75	5.25	6.65⅓	5	F.	----	(a)	8.24	5.10	6.87
Yarn carriers	1	M.	----	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS, AND UNDERWEAR—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 639.—GEORGIA—HOSIERY AND KNIT GOODS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Bobbin carriers	1	M.	....	T.	$3.00	$3.00	$3.00	1	M.	....	T.	$2.10	$2.10	$2.10
Box makers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Card grinders	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.10	8.36½
Card strippers	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Creelers	6	M.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20	10	M.	....	P.	4.00	3.30	3.79½
Doffers	5	....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	7	M.	....	P.	4.32	3.78	4.09
Drawing-frame tenders	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	F.	....	T.	2.10	2.10	2.10
	1	....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	....	F.	T.	2.10	2.10	2.10
Dyers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	8	M.	....	T.	5.40	4.80	5.10
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	8.10	8.10	8.10
Helpers	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	M.	....	T.	5.40	3.00	4.20
Laborers	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Nailers	1	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	1	M.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75
Oilers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	T.	16.42	16.42	16.42
Overseers, dyeing room	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, dyeing room, asst	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, spinning department, asst	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	10.80	10.80	10.80
Overseers, winding department	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Overseers, winding department, asst	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Pickers	2	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	5	M.	....	T.	6.75	3.50	5.45
Railway hands	2	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	5	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.30
Second hands	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Slubbing-frame tenders	3	M.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75	2	M.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Speeders	8	F.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20	13	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Spinners, mule	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Spinners, mule, asst	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Sweepers	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	1	....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	6	....	M.	T.	2.10	2.10	2.10
Tubers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	P.	2.10	2.10	2.10
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	M.	P.	2.10	2.10	2.10
Waste pickers	3	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	M.	....	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	M.	....	T.	8.05	6.86	7.45½
Weighers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Winders	12	F.	....	P.	5.40	4.00	4.68½	16	F.	....	P.	5.40	3.00	4.13½

ESTAB. NO. 640.—GEORGIA—SEAMLESS HOSIERY.

Bookkeepers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Boxers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	F.	....	P.	5.00	4.50	4.75
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	F.	P.	5.00	4.50	4.75
Clerks	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	17.66½
Crocheters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.50	5.25
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	F.	P.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	M	....	T.	11.00	8.00	9.50
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Folders	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	F.	....	P.	5.00	4.00	4.60
Forewomen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS, AND UNDERWEAR—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 640.—GEORGIA—SEAMLESS HOSIERY—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		High est.	Lowest.	Average.
Hemmers	2	F.	....	P.	$4.50	$4.50	$4.50	1	F.	....	P.	$5.00	$5.00	$5.00
								4	....	F.	P.	6.00	4.50	5.12½
Knitters	16	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	23	M.	....	T.	6.90	6.00	6.55
Knitters' helpers								10	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
								8	....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Laborers	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Loopers	10	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	35	F.	....	P.	5.00	3.00	3.90⅓
								9	....	F.	P.	5.00	3.90	4.36½
Machinists								4	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	15.75
Menders	4	F.	....	P.	4.00	3.50	3.87½	51	F.	....	P.	6.00	3.50	4.53
Overseers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Overseers, finishing department								1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, finishing department, asst.								1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, stamping department								1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Packers	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.00	8.00
Pairers								8	F.	....	P.	5.50	3.90	4.41⅔
								6	....	F.	P.	5.00	4.00	4.41⅔
Pressers								7	M.	....	P.	6.00	4.50	5.00
	2	....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	22	....	M.	P.	5.50	3.00	3.75
Ribbers	9	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.30
								2	....	F.	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50
Second hands								3	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.60	16.20
Stampers								3	F.	....	P.	3.50	2.75	3.08⅓
Superintendents								1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Sweepers	2	....	M.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Transfer hands								37	....	F.	P.	4.00	3.00	3.59
Turners								6	....	F.	T.	1.80	1.80	1.80
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Winders								15	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	4	....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50

ESTAB. NO. 641.—MASSACHUSETTS—KNIT UNDERWEAR.

Binding-machine operators	1	F.	....	(a)	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.	....	(a)	7.34	7.34	7.34
Boxers	1	M.	....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	(a)	10.21	7.35	8.78
								1	F.	....	(a)	7.02	7.02	7.02
Brushers								1	F.	....	(a)	3.55	3.55	3.55
								2	....	F.	(a)	6.13	3.38	4.75½
Button-machine operators								2	F.	....	(a)	11.30	8.21	9.75½
Button sewers	2	F.	....	(a)	4.15	3.70	3.92½	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Buttoners								2	F.	....	(a)	4.61	2.37	3.49
								2	....	F.	(a)	3.10	2.40	2.75
Buttonhole makers	1	F.	....	(a)	11.64	11.64	11.64	3	F.	....	(a)	9.10	6.77	8.02½
Catch stitchers and pointers	3	F.	....	(a)	5.35	2.19	3.96⅔	2	F.	....	(a)	6.13	3.21	4.67
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Corner stayers, box								1	M.	....	(a)	6.17	6.17	6.17
Corner turners, box								1	M.	....	(a)	2.25	2.25	2.25
								1	....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Cornerers, box								1	M.	....	(a)	6.38	6.38	6.38
Cutters	2	M.	....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50	4	M.	....	(a)	12.50	9.30	10.75½
Cutters, rib								2	F.	....	(a)	4.78	3.83	4.30½
								1	....	F.	(a)	3.19	3.19	3.19

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS, AND UNDERWEAR—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 641.—MASSACHUSETTS—KNIT UNDERWEAR—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Eyeleters, machine								2	F.		(a)	7.83	6.68	7.25½
Eyeleters and lacers								2	F.		(a)	5.93	5.50	5.71½
Feather edge machine operators								1	F.		(a)	4.49	4.49	4.49
Finishers	18	F.		(a)	11.82	3.06	6.36½	28	F.		(a)	11.97	2.21	7.70
	5		F.	(a)	3.10	2.34	2.73							
Folders	1	F.		(a)	7.64	7.64	7.64	2	F.		(a)	15.22	15.04	15.13
Foremen	1	M.		(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.		(a)	25.52	25.52	25.52
Foremen, box shop								1	M.		(a)	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, loopers								1	M.		(a)	12.76	12.76	12.76
Forewomen, finishers	1	F.		(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	F.		(a)	11.60	11.60	11.60
Goring-machine operators								1	F.		(a)	10.50	10.50	10.50
								1	M.		(a)	6.49	6.49	6.49
Helpers	1		M.	(a)	3.50	3.50	3.50	2		M.	(a)	4.35	2.28	3.31½
								1	F.		(a)	3.19	3.19	3.19
								2		F.	(a)	9.22	3.19	6.20½
Inspectors	2	F.		(a)	8.99	5.88	7.43⅝	6	F.		(a)	8.95	4.86	6.39
	1		F.	(a)	2.57	2.57	2.57							
Knitters	2	M.		(a)	6.75	6.00	6.37½	2	M.		(a)	7.25	5.15	6.20
	4	F.		(a)	7.50	3.00	5.06⅓	13	F.		(a)	7.43	4.57	6.12½
	2		F.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00							
Labelers								2		F.	(a)	3.97	3.90	3.93½
Loopers	12	F.		(a)	9.27	2.99	6.92⅓	34	F.		(a)	11.75	3.52	7.51
								1		F.	(a)	2.52	2.52	2.52
Machinists	1	M.		(a)	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.		(a)	16.50	16.50	16.50
Markers								3	F.		(a)	11.13	4.07	8.40½
	1		F.	(a)	4.60	4.60	4.60	1		F.	(a)	3.19	3.19	3.19
Measurers								2	F.		(a)	5.77	4.78	5.27½
								1		F.	(a)	4.35	4.35	4.35
Menders	8	F.		(a)	5.33	3.77	4.73⅓	8	F.		(a)	12.64	5.75	9.82
Necking-machine operators	1	F.		(a)	8.76	8.76	8.76	3	F.		(a)	10.07	5.62	7.69½
Packers	1	M.		(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50	3	M.		(a)	15.30	8.12	10.51½
Paperers, box								1	M.		(a)	5.01	5.01	5.01
								6	F.		(a)	8.05	4.45	5.90½
Seamers	7	F.		(a)	8.42	2.25	6.11⅓	9	F.		(a)	11.40	3.51	7.50½
Second hands	1	M.		(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	3	M.		(a)	10.15	5.06	7.86
Sewers	3	F.		(a)	6.28	5.84	6.04	4	F.		(a)	9.56	7.80	8.49½
Strappers	1	F.		(a)	3.60	3.60	3.60	2	F.		(a)	10.93	7.30	9.11½
	1		F.	(a)	3.94	3.94	3.94							
Trimmers	1	F.		(a)	8.66	8.66	8.66	3	F.		(a)	11.37	6.82	8.90½
Turners								1		M.	(a)	3.90	3.90	3.90
								2	F.		(a)	7.53	3.49	5.51
Waste sorters								4	F.		(a)	7.17	5.72	6.40½
								1		F.	(a)	6.49	6.49	6.49
Winders	6	F.		(a)	5.68	3.78	4.90	9	F.		(a)	6.86	2.86	5.61
	2		F.	(a)	4.30	3.89	4.09½	1		F.	(a)	4.57	4.57	4.57

ESTAB. NO. 642.—MICHIGAN—WOOLEN GLOVES, MITTENS, AND SOCKS.

Carders	6	M.		T.	9.00	4.50	6.75	11	M.		T.	9.00	4.50	5.96½
Clerks, shipping	1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.		T.	13.75	13.75	13.75
Closers	1	F.		P.	6.24	6.24	6.24	3	F.		P.	5.25	5.00	5.08⅓
Counters	1	F.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.		T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Dyers and fullers	4	M.		T.	9.00	7.50	8.62½	10	M.		T.	9.00	6.00	8.25
Engineers, stationary	1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.		T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Finishers	2	F.		P.	5.24	4.82	5.03	5	F.		P.	9.14	6.33	7.52
Foremen, carders	1	M.		T.	18.75	18.75	18.75	1	M.		T.	18.25	18.25	18.25

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS, AND UNDERWEAR—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 642.—MICHIGAN—WOOLEN GLOVES, MITTENS, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Foremen, dyers and fullers	1	M.	....	T.	$ 12.00	$ 12.00	$ 12.00	1	M.	....	T.	$ 15.00	$ 15.00	$ 15.00
Forewomen, knitters	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	F.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Formers	3	F.	....	P.	5.10	4.50	4.75½	6	F.	....	P.	6.00	5.00	5.46½
Knitters	81	F.	....	P.	6.35	4.00	5.21	168	F.	....	P.	7.23	3.00	5.23½
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.25	18.25	18.25
Packers	2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	3	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Porters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.75	8.75	8.75
Spinners	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	7.00	6	M.	....	T.	7.10	4.50	5.93½
Teaselers	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	6.25
Twisters and winders	7	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	4.93	15	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	4.46½

ESTAB. NO. 643.—MINNESOTA—HOSIERY.

Boarders	2	M.	....	T.	4.00	2.50	3.25	3	M.	....	T.	5.00	3.00	4.33½
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dyers	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	1	M.	....	T.	8.10	8.10	8.10
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Finishers	5	*a*F.	....	T.	5.00	2.50	3.30	2	F.	....	P.	4.85	3.53	4.19
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Foremen, dyers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Foremen, knitters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	19.20	19.20	19.20
Forewomen, finishers	1	F.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Knitters	19	*a*F.	....	T.	10.50	2.25	4.98	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	20	*a*F.	....	P.	6.30	1.95	3.78	29	F.	....	P.	7.20	3.31	4.84½
Loopers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	F.	....	P.	4.61	2.83	3.75½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	2.96	2.96	2.96
Matchers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	T.	4.50	2.00	3.16½
Menders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	P.	13.25	13.25	13.25
Packers	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Ravelers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Tufters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	2.96	2.96	2.96
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Winders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60

ESTAB. NO. 644.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—HOSIERY.

Boarders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	3.00	5.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	M.	....	P.	11.29	5.68	8.10
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	M.	P.	5.09	3.07	3.74
Box makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75
Carders	13	*a*M.	....	T.	9.75	3.90	5.22½	11	M.	....	T.	10.00	5.40	7.10
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Carpenters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Clerks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Dyers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	M.	....	T.	8.10	7.50	7.65
Electricians	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Electricians' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.25
Errand boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	M.	T.	3.35	2.40	2.81½

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS, AND UNDERWEAR—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 644.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—HOSIERY—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Finishers								1	M.		P.	$6.51	$6.51	$6.51
	7	*a* F.		P.	$8.91	$3.60	$6.66½	1	F.		P.	6.09	6.09	6.09
Folders								5	F.		P.	7.97	6.22	7.31
Footers								1	F.		P.	12.03	12.03	12.03
Foremen, machinists								1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Heelers								1	F.		P.	5.81	5.81	5.81
Inspectors								4	F.		T.	6.60	5.40	6.00
Knitters								8	M.		T.	8.10	4.50	6.30
								13	M.		P.	9.09	5.16	7.44
								1		M.	P.	5.21	5.21	5.21
	32	*a* F.		P.	8.88	4.58	6.08	38	F.		P.	13.87	3.15	6.61
								2		F.	P.	5.52	4.57	5.04½
Machinists								6	M.		T.	12.00	5.10	9.35
Matchers								16	F.		P.	8.78	3.76	6.04½
Menders								1	M.		P.	6.54	6.54	6.54
								22	F.		P.	9.88	4.72	7.30½
Overseers, carding department	1	M.		T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, dyeing room								1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, finishing department	1	F.		T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.		T.	14.25	14.25	14.25
Overseers, knitting department								1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.		T.	13.50	13.50	13.50							
Packers								2	M.		T.	8.40	6.00	7.20
Ravelers	1	*b* F.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00							
	10	*a* F.		P.	7.93	5.70	6.52½	10	F.		P.	8.64	5.92	7.45
Repairers								6	M.		T.	12.00	8.10	10.45
Samplers								1	F.		T.	6.75	6.75	6.75
Seamers								31	F.		P.	12.03	3.05	7.71
Spare hands	1	*b* M.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00							
Spinners	1	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	6	M.		T.	10.80	7.50	9.35
	2	M.		P.	7.42	7.34	7.38							
Stampers								1		M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Timekeepers								1	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Toppers								1		M.	P.	6.44	6.44	6.44
								37	F.		P.	9.92	3.14	5.80½
Turners								6	M.		P.	5.60	3.22	4.35
Washers	1	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00							
Watchmen	1	M.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.		T.	8.40	7.80	8.10
Winders	5	F.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	10	F.		T.	6.00	5.40	5.52
	4	*a* F.		P.	7.34	3.24	6.12	3	F.		P.	5.44	4.38	4.85½
Wool sorters	1	M.		T.	10.80	10.80	10.80	1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00

ESTAB. NO. 645.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—WOOLEN HOSIERY.

Blacksmiths	1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00							
Boarders	8	*a* M.		P.	9.36	4.95	6.98½	9	M.		P.	10.88	5.13	8.10
								1		M.	P.	8.65	8.65	8.65
Bookkeepers	1	M.		T.	13.25	13.25	13.25	1	M.		T.	27.77	27.77	27.77
Box makers	5	*a* F.		P.	8.44	5.20	7.21½	8	F.		P.	7.94	3.68	6.30
Carders	12	*a* M.		T.	9.00	3.60	5.35	7	M.		T.	10.50	4.80	7.07
								2		M.	T.	7.20	5.40	6.30
Carpenters	3	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.		T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Dyers	7	M.		T.	9.00	7.50	8.57	5	M.		T.	8.40	7.50	7.86
Finishers	2	*a* M.		P.	5.92	5.82	5.87							
	12	*a* F.		P.	9.96	4.92	7.13	3	F.		T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
								11	F.		P.	9.38	4.74	7.25
								2		F.	P.	8.01	6.36	7.18½

a Ages not reported. *b* Age not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS, AND UNDERWEAR—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 645.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—WOOLEN HOSIERY—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Firemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	$9.00	$9.00	$9.00
Foremen, boarders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Foremen, box makers	1	M.	....	T.	$9.00	$9.00	$9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Foremen, machinists	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Foremen, menders	1	M.	....	T.	8.70	8.70	8.70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Forewomen, menders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.10	8.10	8.10
Knitters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	7	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	8.35½
	2	M.	....	P.	11.70	5.76	8.73	14	M.	....	P.	9.19	4.39	6.70½
	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	11	F.	....	T.	7.50	5.40	6.38
	88	F.	....	P.	9.68	4.07	7.03½	102	F.	....	P.	9.54	3.21	6.23½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	F.	P.	6.30	3.99	5.13
Machinists	9	M.	....	T.	15.00	8.40	11.26½	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.50	12.70
Menders	1	M.	....	P.	6.38	6.38	6.38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	7	F.	....	P.	9.80	6.16	7.65½	9	F.	....	P.	7.17	4.48	5.91½
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	8.40	8.40	8.40	1	F.	....	T.	8.10	8.10	8.10
Overseers, knitting department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	13.50	15.75
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Overseers, spinning department, asst.	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Scourers	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spinners	4	M.	....	P.	10.38	8.66	9.89	4	M.	....	P.	13.05	8.67	10.20
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	33.33	33.33	33.33
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.80	7.80	7.80
Watchmen	2	M.	....	T.	10.34	9.00	9.67	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Winders	9	*a* F.	....	T.	6.00	2.70	4.83½	3	F.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	F.	....	P.	10.04	8.12	9.53
Wool sorters	1	M.	....	P.	18.32	18.32	18.32	1	M.	....	P.	10.06	10.06	10.06

ESTAB. NO. 646.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—WOOLEN HOSIERY AND UNDERWEAR.

Boarders	8	*a* M.	....	P.	8.10	4.35	5.90½	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	8.25	11.62½
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Card strippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75
Carders	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	10.16⅔	7	M.	....	T.	8.25	5.40	6.81⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	6.00	5.40	5.70
Carpenters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Cutters	5	M.	....	P.	8.56	5.25	7.12½	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	8.00
	2	F.	....	P.	7.47	6.68	7.07½	2	F.	....	P.	9.65	6.10	7.87½
Dyers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Errand boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Finishers	2	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	*a* M.	....	P.	5.88	5.50	5.69	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Forewomen, knitters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Inspectors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.40	5.60
Knitters	3	*a* M.	....	P.	4.88	4.59	4.72	18	M.	....	P.	10.05	4.20	7.23½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	F.	....	T.	8.20	4.75	6.57
	49	*a* F.	....	P.	7.80	3.41	5.76	12	F.	....	P.	9.20	5.76	7.36⅔
Loopers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	F.	....	P.	10.56	4.18	6.96
Machinists	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS, AND UNDERWEAR—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 646.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—WOOLEN HOSIERY, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Markers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	F.	....	T.	5.40	4.50	5.10
Menders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Overseers, carding department	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	13.50	14.75	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, dyeing room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, knitting department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, knitting department, asst.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.25	8.25	8.25
Overseers, spinning department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Packers	3	*a* M.	....	P.	4.80	3.00	4.04½	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
	4	*a* F.	....	P.	7.12	3.69	5.54	7	F.	....	T.	8.70	6.00	7.03½
Pickers	4	*a* M.	....	P.	8.34	6.00	6.94½	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.75	7.25
Repairers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Scourers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.80	7.32½
Sorters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Spare hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Spinners	4	*a* M.	....	P.	11.79	6.25	7.73	5	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.25	8.95
Spoolers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	F.	....	T.	6.90	5.40	5.53½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	F.	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Stitchers	24	*a* F.	....	P.	7.79	4.00	6.00½	9	F.	....	P.	9.75	4.50	6.95
Teamsters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Toppers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75
	5	*a* F.	....	P.	8.25	3.72	5.69½	9	F.	....	P.	8.78	3.45	6.86
Turners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	P.	5.03	5.03	5.03
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	P.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Waste sorters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Wool sorters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Yard hands	8	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.00	7.87½	2	M.	....	T.	9.75	7.50	8.62½

ESTAB. NO. 647.—NEW YORK—COTTON UNDERWEAR.

Cutters	9	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	16.66⅔	14	M.	....	T.	25.00	18.00	22.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	F.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Sewing-machine operators.	34	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	50	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
	374	*a* F.	....	P.	9.00	3.10	7.48½	530	F.	....	P.	9.33	3.75	8.30
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	F.	P.	8.50	3.38	6.95½

ESTAB. NO. 648.—NEW YORK—KNIT GOODS.

Boxers	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Cutters and menders.	5	F.	....	T.	4.50	3.00	4.00	3	F.	....	T.	6.20	3.00	5.061
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	T.	3.50	2.00	2.75
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Finishers, hand	21	F.	....	P.	5.28	2.00	4.51½	26	F.	....	P.	7.62	2.37	5.38
	2	.....	F.	P.	3.52	3.15	3.33⅓	5	.....	F.	P.	3.16	2.11	2.81
Finishers, hand, learners.	2	F.	....	P.	2.74	2.47	2.60½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	F.	P.	2.64	2.64	2.64	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS, AND UNDERWEAR—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 648.—NEW YORK—KNIT GOODS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Finishers, machine	3	F.	....	T.	$5.00	$3.00	$4.33⅓	17	F.	....	P.	$9.95	$4.73	$7.14⅓
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Forewomen, finishers	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Forewomen, knitters	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Helpers	2	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.50	3.75	1	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
	1	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	4	.....	F.	T.	4.00	2.00	2.75
Knitters	39	F.	....	P.	8.70	5.00	6.91⅓	34	F.	....	P.	7.89	1.97	5.69
	1	.....	F.	P.	6.30	6.30	6.30	8	.....	F.	P.	2.98	1.53	2.13
Knitters, learners	18	F.	....	P.	4.80	1.96	3.73⅓	21	F.	....	P.	5.45	3.01	4.15½
	3	.....	F.	P.	1.87	1.27	1.64½	5	.....	F.	P.	3.15	2.63	2.85
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Ravelers	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	.....	F.	T.	2.00	1.25	1.62½	4	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.00	2.12½
Spoolers	6	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.00	4.33⅓	9	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	4.54
	1	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	3	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Steamers	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Superintendents	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	31.25	31.25	31.25
Sweepers	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00

ESTAB. NO. 649.—NEW YORK—KNIT UNDERWEAR.

Boarders	1	M.	....	P.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	P.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Boiler tenders and watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Bookkeepers	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	27.00	9.00	18.00
Breakers	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.14	4.32	4	M.	....	T.	5.25	5.25	5.25
	3	.....	M.	T.	4.14	4.14	4.14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brushers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	4.50	6.75	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	6.00	8.25
Button sewers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	P.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Buttonhole makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	P.	10.75	10.75	10.75
Card cleaners	2	M.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Card grinders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Carders	1	M.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Cutters	1	M.	....	P.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	P.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Dusters	1	M.	....	T.	5.64	5.64	5.64	1	M.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75
Finishers	2	M.	....	P.	5.64	5.64	5.64	2	M.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75
	60	F.	....	P.	12.50	4.00	8.27½	20	F.	....	P.	15.00	10.14	11.35
Folders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	P.	10.41	10.41	10.41
Helpers	3	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	1	.....	F.	T.	3.75	3.75	3.75	4	.....	F.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.93¾
Inspectors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Knitters	5	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	4	F.	....	T.	8.25	8.25	8.25
Laborers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.50
Lapper tenders	1	M.	....	T.	8.25	8.25	8.25	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Markers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Menders	5	F.	....	P.	10.89	10.06	10.48½	4	F.	....	P.	12.85	12.85	12.85
Needle boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	19.50	19.50	19.50	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Overseers, finishing department	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	F.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Overseers, knitting department	1	M.	....	T.	19.50	19.50	19.50	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Picker tenders	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Pressmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	6.75	8.62½
Ribbers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	4	M.	....	T.	20.25	7.50	11.06½
	9	F.	....	P.	9.20	7.63	8.27½	20	F.	....	P.	12.94	11.38	12.19

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS, AND UNDERWEAR—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 649.—NEW YORK—KNIT UNDERWEAR—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Ribbers' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	$4.50	$4.50	$4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	F.	....	P.	5.90	5.90	5.90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	.....	F.	P.	3.40	3.00	3.20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roving carriers	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	$7.50	$7.50	$7.50
Seamers	13	F.	....	P.	11.07	7.16	8.19	6	F.	....	P.	11.28	11.28	11.28
Second hands	2	M.	....	T.	9.75	9.00	9.37½	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Sewers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	P.	11.85	11.85	11.85
Sewers, hand	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	P.	7.35	5.82	6.84
Shippers	4	M.	....	T.	13.50	6.00	8.62½	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50
Spinners	8	M.	....	P.	12.35	10.45	11.18½	8	M.	....	P.	14.63	11.61	12.93½
Spoolers	2	M.	....	T.	6.75	4.50	5.62½	2	M.	....	T.	6.75	6.00	6.37½
Superintendents	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Trimmers, hand	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	P.	7.80	7.80	7.80
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Trimmers, machine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	P.	13.50	11.55	12.52½
Washers	7	M.	....	T.	13.50	7.50	9.21⅓	3	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	9.50
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.75	8.75	8.75
Winders	10	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	13	F.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75

ESTAB. NO. 650.—NEW YORK—KNIT UNDERWEAR.

Boarders	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Breakers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.75	7.12½
Brushers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	M.	....	T.	8.52	4.26	6.14
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.98	4.98	4.98
Button sewers	2	F.	....	P.	4.25	4.18	4.21½	2	F.	....	P.	9.39	8.24	8.81½
Buttonhole makers	4	F.	....	P.	11.93	10.20	10.92½	2	F.	....	P.	13.16	10.01	11.58½
Card cleaners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.25	8.25	8.25
Carders	5	M.	....	T.	8.25	6.00	7.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cutters	1	M.	....	P.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	P.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Doffers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Finishers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
	7	F.	....	P.	10.85	10.15	10.44⅓	15	F.	....	P.	13.43	10.24	11.18½
Folders	1	M.	....	P.	4.05	4.05	4.05	1	M.	....	P.	7.50	7.50	7.50
	2	F.	....	P.	6.68	4.35	5.51½	2	F.	....	P.	16.17	12.00	14.08½
Helpers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	4.50	7.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.75	4.87½	6	F.	....	T.	6.30	4.26	4.60
	3	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	6	.....	F.	T.	4.26	3.00	3.21
Hemmers	1	F.	....	P.	7.10	7.10	7.10	1	M.	....	P.	7.75	7.75	7.75
Knitters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	5.64	5.64	5.64
	3	F.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	7.00	3	F.	....	P.	7.56	7.56	7.56
Lapper tenders	1	M.	....	T.	9.75	9.75	9.75	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Menders	4	F.	....	P.	9.12	9.12	9.12	4	F.	....	P.	9.12	9.12	9.12
Needle boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	5.64	5.64	5.64
Openers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Overseers, finishing department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, knitting department	1	M.	....	T.	18.75	18.75	18.75	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.30	6.30	6.30
Pressmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.52	8.52	8.52
Ribbers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
	11	F.	....	P.	10.85	10.05	10.31½	7	F.	....	P.	11.62	11.62	11.62
Roving carriers	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Seamers	8	F.	....	P.	9.25	9.02	9.13½	5	F.	....	P.	10.49	10.49	10.49

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS, AND UNDERWEAR—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 650.—NEW YORK—KNIT UNDERWEAR—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Second hands	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Sewers	1	F.	....	P.	9.80	9.80	9.80	1	F.	....	P.	8.36	8.36	8.36
Spinners	4	M.	....	P.	12.29	11.53	11.96½	5	M.	....	P.	16.07	15.38	15.72½
Spoolers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Stitchers	3	F.	....	P.	5.85	5.25	5.56½	3	F.	....	P.	11.80	8.05	9.32½
Trimmers	2	F.	....	P.	8.37	8.22	8.29½	2	F.	....	P.	8.82	8.35	8.58½
Washers	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.00	3	M.	....	T.	11.04	7.08	9.18
Waste hands	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Winders	6	F.	....	P.	8.50	7.25	7.59	13	F.	....	P.	7.15	6.89	7.05½

ESTAB. NO. 651.—NEW YORK—WOMEN'S AND CHILDREN'S UNDERWEAR.

Cutters	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	7	M.	....	T.	21.00	18.00	19.28½
Sewing-machine operators	93	F.	....	P.	7.25	4.10	5.78½	209	F.	....	P.	8.50	5.00	7.24½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	6.51	6.51	6.51

ESTAB. NO. 652.—NEW YORK—WOMEN'S AND CHILDREN'S UNDERWEAR.

Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Managers	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Pressers	1	F.	....	P.	7.10	7.10	7.10	3	F.	....	P.	7.00	5.00	5.83½
Sewing-machine operators	27	F.	....	P.	9.00	4.95	6.83½	61	F.	....	P.	9.95	4.60	6.87
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	P.	5.20	4.10	4.48½
Stenographers and typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00

ESTAB. NO. 653.—NEW YORK—WOMEN'S MUSLIN UNDERWEAR.

Bookkeepers	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	F.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50
Button sewers	2	F.	....	P.	4.45	4.15	4.30	3	F.	....	P.	4.00	3.10	3.45
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	3.15	3.15	3.15
Buttonhole makers	2	F.	....	P.	8.50	7.24	7.87	3	F.	....	P.	8.45	4.67	6.67
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Clerks, shipping, assistant	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.50	4.70
	2	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Counters	1	F.	....	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	1	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Cutters' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Examiners	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.33½
Folders and ironers	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	7	F.	....	P.	7.96	4.83	6.06
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Sewing-machine operators	87	F.	....	P.	8.95	3.00	5.70	150	F.	....	P.	9.70	3.91	5.97
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	5.60	5.60	5.60
Sewing-machine operators' apprentices	9	F.	....	P.	3.00	1.75	2.26	6	F.	....	P.	3.32	2.00	2.52
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	F.	P.	2.14	1.30	1.87½
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Ticketers	1	F.	....	P.	6.35	6.35	6.35	1	F.	....	P.	7.20	7.20	7.20
Trimmers	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	6.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS, AND UNDERWEAR—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 654.—NEW YORK—WOMEN'S UNDERWEAR.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Cutters	2	F.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	2	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Pressers	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Salesmen	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Sewing-machine operators	26	F.	....	P.	6.31	5.10	6.09	30	F.	....	P.	7.09	6.60	6.43½
Trimmers	2	F.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	2	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

ESTAB. NO. 655.—NEW YORK—WORSTED AND MERINO UNDERWEAR.

Boarders	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.50	11.25
Brushers	7	M.	....	T.	7.87	3.75	6.53½	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.00
Buttonhole-machine operators	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	P.	10.05	8.30	9.30
Carders	8	M.	....	T.	6.75	3.75	5.41	10	M.	....	T.	10.50	6.00	7.05
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
	1	M.	....	P.	16.38	16.38	16.38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Finishers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
	12	F.	....	T.	9.00	4.50	6.63½	8	F.	....	T.	9.00	3.00	6.09½
	42	F.	....	P.	13.60	4.38	9.19⅔	18	F.	....	P.	11.76	7.02	9.43½
Knitters	6	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.50	8.31	1	M.	....	T.	8.25	8.25	8.25
	4	F.	....	T.	7.50	6.75	7.12½	3	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Knitters' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	3.75	4.12½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Laborers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Menders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	P.	9.55	8.80	9.17½
Overseers, carding department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	27.00	27.00	27.00
Overseers, finishing department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, knitting department	1	M.	....	T.	27.00	27.00	27.00	1	M.	....	T.	27.00	27.00	27.00
Overseers, ribbing department	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Pickers	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	8.25	9.37½	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	9.00	11.50
Pressmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Ribbers	8	F.	....	P.	11.34	10.00	10.67⅓	11	F.	....	P.	12.07	12.02	12.04
Seamers	9	F.	....	P.	8.05	7.17	7.58⅓	5	F.	....	P.	7.01	7.01	7.01
Sewers	3	F.	....	P.	7.77	7.00	7.42⅓	2	F.	....	P.	7.32	7.32	7.32
Shippers	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	11.25	14.62½	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Spinners	12	M.	....	T.	9.37	4.20	8.00½	7	M.	....	T.	11.25	10.50	10.60½
Spinners' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Trimmers	8	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.60	4.86½	6	F.	....	P.	7.63	4.27	5.14½
Washers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	10.50	12.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Winders	7	F.	....	T.	6.37	6.37	6.37	6	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.00	7.08½

ESTAB. NO. 656.—OHIO—KNIT GOODS, SOCKS, AND UNDERWEAR.

Boarders	7	.....	M.	T.	2.70	2.00	2.21½	11	.....	M.	P.	3.30	2.25	2.88½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Carders	8	M.	....	P.	4.70	3.75	4.15½	16	M.	....	P.	7.15	5.30	6.07
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	F.	....	P.	4.65	3.95	4.35

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS, AND UNDERWEAR—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 656.—OHIO—KNIT GOODS, SOCKS, AND UNDERWEAR—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Carpenters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Dyers	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	6	M.	....	T.	11.40	7.00	8.65
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Finishers	24	F.	....	P.	5.80	3.75	4.47	44	F.	....	P.	5.80	3.70	4.71
	1	.....	F.	P.	3.80	3.80	3.80	11	.....	F.	P.	4.75	3.75	4.27½
Firemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Knitters	18	F.	....	P.	3.80	2.60	3.23⅓	47	F.	....	P.	4.75	2.15	3.52
	2	.....	F.	P.	2.70	2.55	2.62½	13	.....	F.	P.	3.90	2.15	2.94
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Menders	3	F.	....	P.	4.70	3.95	4.33½	4	F.	....	P.	4.50	3.50	4.00
Overseers, finishing department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, finishing department, asst.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Packers	2	F.	....	P.	4.20	3.80	4.00	3	F.	....	P.	5.30	4.85	5.08½
Second hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Spinners	10	F.	....	P.	4.00	2.45	3.23½	13	F.	....	P.	4.00	2.45	3.25½
	3	.....	F.	P.	3.50	2.80	3.15⅔	8	.....	F.	P.	3.25	2.30	2.67⅔
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Winders	4	F.	....	T.	4.50	3.60	4.07½	18	F.	....	T.	4.50	3.60	4.12
	4	.....	F.	T.	4.20	3.60	3.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ESTAB. NO. 657.—PENNSYLVANIA—COTTON AND MERINO UNDERWEAR.

Bench hands	4	F.	....	T.	7.50	6.50	6.75	4	F.	....	T.	7.50	6.50	6.75
Boarders	5	M.	....	T.	16.00	9.00	12.60	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.50
	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brushers	1	F.	....	P.	5.22	5.22	5.22	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	1	.....	F.	P.	3.99	3.99	3.99	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Cutters	1	M.	....	P.	13.76	13.76	13.76	1	M.	....	P.	16.44	16.44	16.44
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00
Forewomen, sewing-machine operators	2	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	F.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.50
Helpers	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.50	5	.....	F.	T.	5.50	4.00	4.70
Knitters	5	*a* M.	....	P.	12.53	2.98	7.79	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	6	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	8	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Menders	10	F.	....	P.	8.42	4.48	5.66½	10	F.	....	P.	8.66	4.94	7.05½
Overseers, knitting department	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Packers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	10.00	12.00
Packers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Ribbers	16	*b* F.	....	P.	11.23	3.82	7.39½	14	F.	....	P.	9.56	6.51	8.11⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	P.	3.94	2.63	3.28½
Sewers, button and buttonhole.	4	F.	....	P.	7.01	4.42	5.98½	3	F.	....	P.	7.49	5.78	6.65
	1	.....	F.	P.	3.82	3.82	3.82	6	.....	F.	P.	4.74	2.10	3.35
Sewing-machine operators.	31	*c* F.	....	P.	10.12	4.42	7.35½	39	F.	....	P.	8.98	3.48	6.77½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	F.	P.	4.94	2.66	3.92
Trimmers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	P.	11.70	9.89	10.79½
Washers	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	8.00	11.00	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	7.00	10.66⅔
Winders	11	*d* F.	....	P.	9.06	4.31	6.71	9	F.	....	P.	7.58	5.68	6.50
	1	.....	F.	P.	3.82	3.82	3.82	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Ages not reported.
b Ages of 10 not reported.
c Ages of 29 not reported.
d Ages of 5 not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS, AND UNDERWEAR—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 658.—PENNSYLVANIA—HOSIERY.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Carders	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Carders' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Drawing-frame tenders	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Dyers	7	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.00	10.14½	5	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Finishers	10	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	24	F.	....	P.	10.46	6.00	8.02	25	F.	....	P.	11.42	5.94	7.74
	11	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, dyers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Forewomen, loopers	1	F.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Forewomen, sewers, hand	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Forewomen, sewing-machine operators	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Forewomen, warehouse hands	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Knitters	11	*a* F.	....	P.	9.64	6.93	7.94	14	F.	....	P.	10.42	5.73	7.91
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	F.	P.	7.02	3.46	4.74⅓
Loopers	25	F.	....	P.	9.82	6.00	7.46	20	F.	....	P.	9.96	6.50	7.96
Overseers, finishing department	1	F.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Overseers, knitting department	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	F.	....	T.	12.00	11.00	11.50
Piecers	6	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Picker tenders	2	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Sewers, hand	21	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.64⅓	20	F.	....	P.	10.00	6.49	7.78
Sewing-machine operators	45	F.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	6.12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	15	F.	....	P.	7.86	6.32	7.26½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Slubbing-frame tenders	2	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Speeders	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
Speeders, intermediate	2	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Spinners, mule	3	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Warehouse hands	13	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.50	6.27⅓	14	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	5.96½
	15	.....	F.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.40	12	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.00	4.04
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Winders	8	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.50	6.06½	6	F.	....	P.	6.94	5.89	6.44½

ESTAB. NO. 659.—PENNSYLVANIA—HOSIERY.

Cutters	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Forewomen, cutters	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Knitters, Branson	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	M.	....	P.	6.94	5.36	6.25
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	F.	....	P.	7.22	5.93	6.47
Knitters, round frame	5	M.	....	P.	17.64	11.46	13.78	10	M.	....	P.	13.04	9.36	10.64⅓
Pairers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	T.	5.50	4.50	5.00
Pressers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	8	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.25
Pressers' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Ribbers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Sewing-machine operators	10	F.	....	P.	14.00	10.46	12.00	22	F.	....	P.	9.47	6.98	8.15½

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS, AND UNDERWEAR—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 660.—PENNSYLVANIA—HOSIERY AND SWEATERS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Button counters	2	.....	F.	T.	$3.00	$3.00	$3.00	3	.....	F.	T.	$3.00	$3.00	$3.00
Cutters	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.00	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.00
	4	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	3	.....	F.	T.	6.00	3.00	4.33½
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Finishers	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Foremen, pressers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Forewomen, cutters	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Forewomen, pairers and tiers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	T.	11.00	10.00	10.20
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	M.	....	P.	6.26	5.00	5.54
Knitters	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	P.	6.92	6.92	6.92
	20	F.	....	P.	13.62	10.64	11.70½	63	F.	....	P.	8.00	5.00	6.46½
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37	.....	F.	P.	7.62	5.00	5.98½
Loopers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	F.	....	P.	11.76	8.34	9.83
Menders	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.60	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.25
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Overseers, knitting department	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	3	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Packers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Pairers	5	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	6	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Pressers	5	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	5	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Sewers	4	F.	....	T.	8.00	7.00	7.50	5	F.	....	P.	8.32	7.24	7.78½
Sewing-machine operators	30	F.	....	P.	13.06	9.42	10.72	33	F.	....	P.	11.42	4.75	8.07½
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	5.36	5.36	5.36
Strippers	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.00	7.12½	5	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Tiers	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.20	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Turners	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Warpers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Winders	9	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	7	F.	....	P.	8.94	6.32	7.91
	28	.....	F.	T.	6.00	4.00	4.57	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ESTAB. NO. 661.—PENNSYLVANIA—HOSIERY AND UNDERWEAR.

Bleachers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50
Bleachers' helpers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	3.00	3.75
Braiders	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	F.	....	P.	9.76	2.72	6.03
Clerks, shipping	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Crocheters	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	P.	6.76	5.35	6.08½
Cutters	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.00	3.37½
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	4.50	2.50	3.33½
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Errand girls	1	.....	F.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Finishers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	F.	....	P.	6.40	2.70	3.85½
Foremen, hosiery department	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Forewomen, asst.	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Forewomen, underwear department	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Inspectors	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.50
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Knitters	2	.....	M.	P.	4.74	3.61	4.17½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	27	F.	....	P.	7.76	3.60	5.62	16	F.	....	P.	7.22	3.87	5.21
	51	.....	F.	P.	6.61	2.03	4.24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Loopers	17	F.	....	P.	8.52	3.32	6.27	4	F.	....	P.	9.02	4.62	7.09½
	2	.....	F.	P.	8.47	6.61	7.54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS, AND UNDERWEAR—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 661.—PENNSYLVANIA—HOSIERY AND UNDERWEAR—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Machine operators	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	P.	5.73	5.15	5.44
Machinists	3	M.	....	T.	20.00	11.00	15.33⅓	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	17.50
Menders	4	F.	....	P.	7.20	4.80	5.78½	4	F.	....	P.	7.73	2.10	4.37½
Packers	4	M.	....	T.	10.50	6.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.50	9.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	4.63
Packers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Pairers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Pressers	7	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	9.43	1	M.	....	P.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Pressers' helpers	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	T.	6.00	2.50	4.18
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.75
Ribbers	1	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	F.	....	P.	5.49	5.49	5.49	3	F.	....	P.	6.19	4.20	4.86½
	2	.....	F.	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	11	.....	F.	P.	4.07	2.21	3.22½	12	.....	F.	P.	4.36	1.68	3.38½
Seamstresses	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	P.	7.13	4.04	5.94½
Sweepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Tapers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	F.	....	P.	4.74	2.49	3.17½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	F.	P.	4.22	1.38	2.77½
Turners	10	.....	F.	T.	5.00	2.00	3.87½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Winders	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.33⅓	1	F.	....	T.	4.95	4.95	4.95
	3	.....	F.	T.	5.00	4.50	4.83½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ESTAB. NO. 662.—PENNSYLVANIA—WOOLEN KNIT GOODS.

Carders	6	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cutters	12	a F.	....	T.	7.00	4.50	6.37½	6	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.50	7.41½
	4	.....	F.	T.	4.50	3.00	4.12½	3	.....	F.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.66½
Doublers and winders	4	M.	....	P.	9.71	7.52	8.54½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dyers	9	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Firemen	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	11.00	11.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Folders and menders.	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	6	F.	....	P.	9.10	6.30	8.08	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, warpers	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Forewomen, cutters	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	F.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Forewomen, sewers, fancy	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Forewomen, sewing-machine operators	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Machinists	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Machinists' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, carding department, asst.	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, weaving department	2	M.	....	T.	40.00	35.00	37.50	2	M.	....	T.	35.00	25.00	30.00
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	9.00
Scourers, raw stock	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Scourers, skein	2	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Second hands	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Ages of 5 not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS, AND UNDERWEAR—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 662.—PENNSYLVANIA—WOOLEN KNIT GOODS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Sewers, fancy work	10	F.	....	P.	6.41	4.86	5.63	36	F.	....	P.	10.78	3.96	6.26½
	6	.....	F.	P.	4.32	3.69	4.03⅓	8	.....	F.	P.	5.36	3.89	4.56½
Sewers, hand	69	*a* F.	....	P.	12.95	4.62	7.13½	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	25	.....	F.	P.	6.72	2.88	4.59	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sewing machine operators	21	*b* F.	....	P.	9.56	5.43	7.77⅓	15	F.	....	P.	9.85	4.28	6.74
	18	.....	F.	P.	5.76	4.11	4.86½	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spinners	9	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spoolers	23	*c* F.	....	P.	8.38	4.64	6.46	7	F.	....	P.	8.65	4.97	7.50
	15	.....	F.	P.	6.07	3.86	4.72	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Teamsters	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.50	11.25	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Warpers	13	M.	....	T.	13.00	5.00	9.54	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Watchmen	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	11.00	11.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Weavers	27	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.00	9.33⅓	13	M.	....	T.	18.00	10.00	10.77
Weavers, scarf	2	*d* M.	....	P.	9.35	4.92	7.13½	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	4	F.	....	P.	10.53	8.05	8.89	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wool sorters	4	M.	....	P.	18.49	14.90	16.70½	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ESTAB. NO. 663.—VERMONT—KNIT UNDERWEAR.

Boarders	3	M.	....	T.	13.50	9.00	11.50	4	M.	....	T.	10.50	5.40	8.02½
Boxers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Brushers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.75
Button sewers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	P.	8.93	8.08	8.50½
Buttonhole makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	P.	11.64	7.80	9.11⅔
Carders	14	M.	....	T.	9.00	3.50	6.14½	15	M.	....	T.	9.00	4.00	6.33⅓
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Cutters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.25
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	P.	7.18	7.18	7.18
Finishers	37	*d* F.	....	P.	11.19	3.11	6.23	64	F.	....	P.	15.00	4.72	8.71½
Firemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Foremen, cutters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Inspectors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	P.	6.38	5.60	6.13⅓
Ironers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Knitters	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.80
	10	F.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	5.75	6	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Laborers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Machinists	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Markers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Menders	6	F.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.50	3	F.	....	P.	10.62	6.38	9.20½
Needle boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, knitting department	1	M.	....	T.	27.00	27.00	27.00	2	M.	....	T.	24.00	21.00	22.50
Overseers, knitting department, asst.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	9.75
Overseers, ribbing department	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Pressers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Ribbers	13	F.	....	P.	12.24	3.99	7.62⅔	17	F.	....	P.	10.69	5.66	8.29⅔
Seamers	9	F.	....	P.	9.59	5.37	7.87	6	F.	....	P.	8.27	7.50	7.74
Sewers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	P.	9.77	6.88	7.95
Shippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	9.00
Spare hands	7	*d* M.	....	T.	10.50	3.60	7.37	9	M.	....	T.	7.50	4.50	6.83½
	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	27	F.	....	T.	10.50	4.50	5.59

a Ages of 27 not reported.
b Ages of 13 not reported.
c Ages of 9 not reported.
d Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS, AND UNDERWEAR—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 663.—VERMONT—KNIT UNDERWEAR—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Spinners	2	a M.	....	T.	$7.50	$4.50	$6.00	1	M.	....	T.	$7.50	$7.50	$7.50
	5	M.	....	P.	10.09	8.81	9.36	9	M.	....	P.	11.00	7.38	8.51½
Timekeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Washers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	9.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Winders	3	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.16½	3	M.	....	P.	8.98	3.81	6.32
	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	8	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.65
	7	F.	....	P.	9.78	4.44	5.71	6	F.	....	P.	8.61	6.23	7.24
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00

ESTAB. NO. 664.—VERMONT—WOOLEN KNIT GOODS.

Banders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(b)	8.90	8.90	8.90
Boarders	2	M.	....	(b)	11.20	11.20	11.20	3	M.	....	(b)	14.15	7.75	10.86⅔
Box makers	3	a F.	....	(b)	12.55	3.20	8.41½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Boxers	1	M.	....	(b)	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	(b)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Button sewers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	(b)	7.15	6.20	6.67½
Buttonhole makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	(b)	7.95	6.40	7.17½
Card strippers	1	M.	....	(b)	6.65	6.65	6.65	2	M.	....	(b)	9.00	7.50	8.25
Carders	8	a M.	....	(b)	8.40	4.00	5.18½	11	M.	....	(b)	9.00	5.50	6.77½
Carpenters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(b)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Cutters	2	M.	....	(b)	12.88	9.00	10.94	2	M.	....	(b)	15.00	9.00	12.00
Dyers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(b)	7.50	7.50	7.50
Embroiderers	1	F.	....	(b)	11.76	11.76	11.76	2	F.	....	(b)	8.35	8.35	8.35
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(b)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Finishers	20	F.	....	(b)	10.50	5.04	7.46½	15	F.	....	(b)	10.05	5.30	8.65½
Folders	1	M.	....	(b)	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	(b)	6.00	4.00	5.00
Forewomen, loopers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(b)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Inspectors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	(b)	5.00	5.00	5.00
Jersey makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	M.	....	(b)	10.50	5.00	7.25½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	F.	....	(b)	9.00	3.00	5.68½
Knitters	2	a M.	....	(b)	7.50	4.50	6.00	5	M.	....	(b)	7.50	6.25	6.63
	11	a F.	....	(b)	6.00	3.75	4.87	8	F.	....	(b)	6.25	4.50	5.49½
Loopers	6	F.	....	(b)	11.36	5.00	9.12½	23	F.	....	(b)	10.65	4.95	7.81½
Machinists	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(b)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Menders	8	F.	....	(b)	9.72	5.80	7.18	12	F.	....	(b)	10.80	4.00	7.97½
Mixers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(b)	10.90	10.90	10.90
Nappers	1	c M.	....	(b)	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Neckers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(b)	11.55	11.55	11.55
Office boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	(b)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	(b)	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	(b)	21.00	21.00	21.00
Overseers, finishing department	1	F.	....	(b)	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	(b)	13.50	13.50	13.50
Overseers, knitting department	1	M.	....	(b)	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	(b)	17.00	13.00	15.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	(b)	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	(b)	15.00	12.00	13.50
Picker tenders	1	M.	....	(b)	7.50	7.50	7.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pressers	1	M.	....	(b)	8.18	8.18	8.18	1	M.	....	(b)	13.00	13.00	13.00
Ribbers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	(b)	7.50	6.00	6.50
Seamers	4	F.	....	(b)	13.50	11.50	12.59½	5	F.	....	(b)	11.80	9.20	10.23
Sewers	2	F.	....	(b)	5.86	5.00	5.43	2	F.	....	(b)	5.25	5.00	5.12½
Shippers	1	M.	....	(b)	9.00	9.00	9.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spare hands	2	M.	....	(b)	7.50	4.50	6.00	9	M.	....	(b)	9.00	4.50	6.53⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(b)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Spinners	6	M.	....	(b)	9.68	9.00	9.28	12	M.	....	(b)	11.20	9.00	9.77
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	(b)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Stampers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(b)	4.50	4.50	4.50

a Ages not reported. b Not reported. c Age not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS, AND UNDERWEAR—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 664.—VERMONT—WOOLEN KNIT GOODS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Tapers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Teamsters	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00
Tippers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	(a)	7.00	6.60	6.80
Trimmers	3	F.	....	(a)	11.52	4.50	8.28	3	F.	....	(a)	10.25	3.75	7.58½
Turners	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Washers	2	M.	....	(a)	10.50	8.25	9.37½	3	M.	....	(a)	10.50	8.25	9.36⅓
Watchmen	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00
Winders	1	F.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50	9	F.	....	(a)	6.00	5.00	5.32

MANUFACTURES: INK, MUCILAGE, STOVE AND SHOE POLISH, ETC.

ESTAB. NO. 665.—ILLINOIS—INK, MUCILAGE, AND SEALING WAX.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	2	M.	....	T.	30.00	15.00	22.50
Bottle washers	4	b M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	4	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Clerks, shipping, assistant	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	3	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Fillers	12	b M.	....	T.	10.00	4.00	5.50	20	M.	....	T.	10.00	3.50	4.92½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.61
	3	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	6	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Forewomen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Gluers	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	5	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Labelers	20	b F.	....	T.	7.00	3.00	4.15	27	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.07⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.45½
Messengers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Packers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.00	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.00	8.25
	4	b F.	....	T.	4.50	3.50	4.12½	4	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.00	3.75
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.33⅓
Porters	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.00	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	8.66⅔
Stenographers	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	F.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.50
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Wax makers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	8.00	11.50

ESTAB. NO. 666.—MASSACHUSETTS—STOVE POLISH.

Bookkeepers	1	F.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Coal heavers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	10.50	10.50	10.50
Engineers, stationary	2	M.	....	(a)	21.45	18.00	19.72½	2	M.	....	(a)	20.82	17.32	19.07
Firemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	(a)	17.32	14.11	15.71½
Foremen, wrappers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	17.32	17.32	17.32
Hostlers	2	M.	....	(a)	12.00	6.00	9.00	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Laborers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Mechanics	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	17.32	17.32	17.32
Millers	2	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Mixers	1	M.	....	(a)	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Molders	2	M.	....	(a)	16.50	16.50	16.50	2	M.	....	(a)	21.15	21.15	21.15
Oven men	2	M.	....	(a)	16.50	16.50	16.50	2	M.	....	(a)	14.11	14.11	14.11
Packers	1	M.	....	(a)	16.50	16.50	16.50	2	M.	....	(a)	17.32	17.32	17.32
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Wrappers	13	F.	....	(a)	10.65	5.21	8.11	49	F.	....	(a)	10.05	4.00	9.40
	10	.....	F.	(a)	10.95	6.94	8.24½	5	.....	F.	(a)	10.05	4.00	8.48

a Not reported. b Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: INK, MUCILAGE, STOVE AND SHOE POLISH, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 667.—NEW JERSEY—INK, MUCILAGE, AND SEALING WAX.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Chemists	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Drivers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Fillers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Fillers and packers, heavy work	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen and shippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Ink and wax makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	11.00	9.00	10.00
Labelers	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Laborers	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Mixers	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Packers, light work	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	4	F.	....	T.	4.00	2.75	3.62½
Salesmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Tube threaders and wax makers	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Wax makers	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ESTAB. NO. 668.—NEW YORK—INK AND MUCILAGE.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00	1	M.	....	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00
Bookkeepers, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Chemists	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	12.50	16.25	4	M.	....	T.	17.00	10.00	14.25
Clerks, entry	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.50
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	9.00	13.50
Fillers and labelers	14	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.18	24	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.41½
	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	5	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.60
Foremen, laboratory	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Foremen, packers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Forewomen, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Office boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Packers	6	M.	....	T.	12.50	8.00	10.08½	10	M.	....	T.	11.00	6.00	9.25
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	14.00	10.00	12.00

ESTAB. NO. 669.—NEW YORK—INK, MUCILAGE, AND SEALING WAX.

Bottlers and labelers	8	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	6.06½	9	F.	....	T.	6.50	4.00	5.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.33⅓
Bottlers and packers	13	M.	....	T.	13.00	7.00	10.00	20	M.	....	T.	12.50	7.50	10.00
Clerks, shipping	3	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	16.66⅔	4	M.	....	T.	20.00	5.00	12.50
Salesmen, traveling	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	2	M.	....	T.	30.00	25.00	27.50
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.50

ESTAB. NO. 670.—NEW YORK—LEATHER DRESSING AND BLACKING.

Boxers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Fillers, hand	12	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fillers, machine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Helpers	6	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.50	5.75	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Labelers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	F.	....	P.	8.95	6.30	7.54

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: INK, MUCILAGE, STOVE AND SHOE POLISH, ETC.—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 670.—NEW YORK—LEATHER DRESSING AND BLACKING—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Laborers	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Mixers	3	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Packers	8	F.	....	P.	8.00	5.70	6.92½	10	F.	....	P.	8.40	6.00	7.27½
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Tinsmiths	4	M.	....	T.	14.50	14.00	14.25	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00

ESTAB. NO. 671.—NEW YORK—STOVE AND SHOE BLACKING, ETC.

Fillers	19	*a* F.	....	P.	8.20	3.25	5.88½	22	F.	....	P.	9.80	4.10	6.80½
Foremen, tinshop	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Labelers	27	*b* F.	....	P.	7.25	2.35	5.46	31	F.	....	P.	9.80	4.00	7.01½
Laborers	7	M.	....	T.	13.00	8.00	10.00	15	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	9.93½
Packers	6	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	12.66⅔	5	M.	....	T.	18.00	10.00	14.20
Press workers, tin	6	*c* F.	....	P.	7.10	3.65	5.46⅔	8	F.	....	P.	9.80	6.30	8.03
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00

MANUFACTURES: JEWELRY AND PLATED WARE.

ESTAB. NO. 672.—MASSACHUSETTS—GOLD AND SILVER PLATED WARE.

Bookkeepers	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	34.62	34.62	34.62
Bookkeepers, asst	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	28.85	28.85	28.85
Box makers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.25	8.25	8.25
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	9.55	9.55	9.55
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	F.	....	T.	7.50	5.00	6.18½
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	P.	8.98	8.78	8.88
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.00	4.37½
Brass molders	4	M.	....	T.	21.00	15.00	17.62½	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brass molders' apprentices	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Buffers	5	M.	....	T.	18.00	6.00	12.00	35	M.	....	T.	20.20	5.00	10.84⅓
Buffers' apprentices	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	5	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.50
Burnishers	7	M.	....	T.	16.50	7.50	12.64⅓	18	M.	....	T.	18.00	4.00	12.31½
	13	M.	....	P.	22.65	10.50	15.23	18	M.	....	P.	14.31	7.77	12.75½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.00	4.16½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	T.	8.25	4.00	6.06⅔
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	F.	....	P.	9.41	5.41	6.98
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	P.	6.34	5.05	5.69½
Burnishers' apprentices	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	7	M.	....	T.	14.00	9.00	12.43
Carpenters' apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.75
Casters	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	11.62½	14	M.	....	T.	15.00	7.50	11.32
Chasers	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clerks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	M.	....	T.	25.00	9.00	15.11½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	10.50	6.00	8.00
Clerks, shipping	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75
Cutters, mold	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	24.00	18.00	21.00
Cutters, stock	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Designers	1	M.	....	T.	19.50	19.50	19.50	2	M.	....	T.	60.00	36.00	48.00
Die sinkers	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	5	M.	....	T.	30.00	16.50	21.60

a Ages of 3 not reported. *b* Ages of 7 not reported. *c* Age of 1 not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: JEWELRY AND PLATED WARE—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 672.—MASSACHUSETTS—GOLD AND SILVER PLATED WARE—Continued.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Die sinkers' apprentices.	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Electricians	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Elevator hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.75
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Engravers	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	12.00	4	M.	....	T.	18.00	7.20	9.90
	2	M.	....	P.	13.35	12.95	13.15	12	M.	....	P.	18.50	8.50	10.72
Engravers' apprentices	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Errand boys	6	M.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.50	5.75
	5	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.20	5	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.50
Firemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.50	11.00
Fitters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	M.	....	T.	15.00	7.50	11.85
Fitters' apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.25
Foremen, box makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Foremen, buffing department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Foremen, burnishing department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Foremen, casting and scraping dept.	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Foremen, coffin-trimming dept.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Foremen, cutlery department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, engravers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Foremen, fitters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Foremen, gilding department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Foremen, machine shop	2	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Foremen, plating department	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Foremen, press room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	22.50	22.50	22.50
Foremen, shippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	25.00	18.00	21.83½
Foremen, soldering room	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Foremen, spinning and turning dept.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Forewomen, burnishing dept	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Gatherers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	4.50	6.87½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	4.50	3.50	3.83½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	F.	....	T.	7.50	5.00	6.32
German silver workers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Gilders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	6.60	6.00	6.40
Inspectors and solderers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Laborers	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.50	6.80	3	M.	....	T.	11.25	9.00	9.75
Machinists	2	M.	....	T.	16.50	10.50	13.50	9	M.	....	T.	21.00	12.00	16.00
Machinists' apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	8.40	7.50	8.10
Matters	2	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Metal fitters	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Metal spinners	4	M.	....	T.	24.00	15.00	18.75	7	M.	....	T.	16.50	10.50	13.50
Metal spinners' apprentices	1	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Metal turners	13	M.	....	T.	21.00	9.00	15.11½	14	M.	....	T.	18.00	8.40	13.03
Metal turners' apprentices	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: JEWELRY AND PLATED WARE—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 672.—MASSACHUSETTS—GOLD AND SILVER PLATED WARE—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Modelers	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	19.50	12.00	15.75
Mold and die makers	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	36.00	36.00	36.00
Mold and die makers' apprentices	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.40	8.40	8.40
Platers	3	M.	....	T.	10.50	5.00	7.66½	27	M.	....	T.	18.00	4.00	9.66½
	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	T.	8.25	3.50	5.43½
Plush workers	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	T.	8.25	5.00	6.61½
Polishers, coffin trimmings	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	18.00	9.00	12.00
Polishers, flat ware	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	6.90	12.80
	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	....	M.	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Press hands	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	M.	....	T.	15.00	6.00	9.59
	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Saleswomen	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Scrapers	7	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	4.71½	14	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.00
	1	....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	8	....	M.	T.	5.00	3.00	4.12½
Shippers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50	15	M.	....	T.	15.00	5.00	10.15
	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	....	M.	T.	9.00	3.50	5.40
	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	F.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	6.92
	2	....	F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.50	3	....	F.	T.	5.00	3.00	4.33½
Show-room attendants	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Solderers	11	M.	....	T.	19.50	10.50	14.72½	33	M.	....	T.	19.50	8.40	13.66½
Solderers' apprentices	4	....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.75	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Solderers' helpers	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	7.53
	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Steam fitters	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50
Stenographers	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.25
Timekeepers	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Washers	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	4.00	7.40
Watchmen	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	9.75
Wire benders	2	M.	....	T.	16.50	9.00	12.75	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ESTAB. NO. 673.—MASSACHUSETTS—JEWELRY.

Bench hands	14	M.	....	T.	13.80	7.20	11.87	8	M.	....	T.	13.20	9.00	11.92½
	23	F.	....	T.	7.20	4.80	6.83½	23	F.	....	T.	7.20	4.80	6.26
	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Burnishers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	3	M.	....	T.	16.80	9.00	13.60
Carders	4	F.	....	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20	5	F.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50
Chasers	6	M.	....	T.	18.00	9.00	12.33½	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50
	1	....	M.	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	F.	....	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorers	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	12.00
Designers	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	36.00	36.00	36.00
Enamelers	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.80	11.60	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.60	11.40
	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.00
	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Engravers	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	6.00	11.00	11	M.	....	T.	18.00	7.20	13.63½
Foremen	2	M.	....	T.	23.08	19.24	21.16	2	M.	....	T.	23.08	21.15	22.11½
Hub cutters	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.20	13.20	13.20
Janitors	1	M.	....	T.	9.60	9.60	9.60	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Lathe hands	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.20	13.20	13.20
Picklers	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20
Platers	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Polishers	8	M.	....	T.	13.80	6.00	10.12½	7	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.71½
	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	8.10	8	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	9.22½
Press hands	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	....	M.	T.	6.00	3.60	4.40
	2	F.	....	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20	2	F.	....	T.	7.20	6.00	6.60

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: JEWELRY AND PLATED WARE—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 673.—MASSACHUSETTS—JEWELRY—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Satin finishers								1	M.		T.	7.20	7.20	7.20
Sawyers	1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00							
Setters-up	1	M.		T.	10.80	10.80	10.80	2	M.		T.	12.00	7.20	9.60
								4	F.		T.	10.80	6.00	7.50
Stampers	2	M.		T.	15.00	12.00	13.50	3	M.		T.	15.60	12.00	14.20
Tool makers	3	M.		T.	24.00	12.00	19.50	4	M.		T.	24.00	15.00	21.00
Washers								1	M.		T.	7.20	7.20	7.20

ESTAB. NO. 674.—MASSACHUSETTS—JEWELRY.

Bench hands	12	M.		T.	13.20	7.20	10.42½	21	M.		T.	15.00	6.00	10.09½
								1		M.	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
	10	F.		T.	8.40	4.80	6.84	15	F.		T.	10.80	4.80	7.06½
								1		F.	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Bookkeepers	1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.		T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Engravers								1	M.		T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen	1	M.		T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.		T.	20.84	20.84	20.84
Polishers	1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	3	M.		T.	15.00	12.00	13.80
Stampers								1	M.		T.	10.20	10.20	10.20
Tool makers								1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Wire drawers								1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00

ESTAB. NO. 675.—NEW JERSEY—GOLD CHAINS.

Chain makers	4	F.		P.	6.50	6.00	6.31⅓	5	F.		P.	6.25	5.00	5.60
Chain makers and jewelers	2	M.		T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	3	M.		T.	16.00	14.00	15.33⅓
Helpers	1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1		M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Office boys	1		M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	M.		T.	5.00	5.00	5.00

ESTAB. NO. 676.—NEW JERSEY—JEWELRY.

Apprentices	5	M.		T.	6.00	4.00	5.00	2	M.		T.	6.00	3.50	4.75
	2		M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	7		M.	T.	7.00	4.50	5.07
Bookkeepers	1	M.		T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Drop hands	1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.		T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Enamelers	1	M.		P.	18.00	18.00	18.00							
Engravers	3	M.		P.	30.00	16.00	20.66⅔	1	M.		T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Engravers and foremen								1	M.		T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Jewelers	7	M.		T.	30.00	16.00	20.14⅔	7	M.		T.	26.00	12.00	16.57
Linkers	1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00							
Machinists								1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Polishers	2	F.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	5	F.		T.	15.00	5.00	7.80
	3		F.	T.	8.00	3.00	5.16⅔	2		F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Smelters	1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Stone setters	1	M.		P.	30.00	30.00	30.00	4	M.		P.	40.00	19.75	30.01⅓
Watchmen								1	M.		T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

ESTAB. NO. 677.—NEW JERSEY—JEWELRY.

Diamond setters	1	M.		T.	28.00	28.00	28.00	1	M.		T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Jewelers	9	M.		T.	20.00	16.00	18.22	12	M.		T.	18.00	8.00	16.41⅔
Polishers	6	F.		T.	10.00	9.00	9.66⅔	2	F.		T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: JEWELRY AND PLATED WARE—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 678.—NEW YORK—JEWELRY.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Finishers	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	11.50	11.50	11.50	1	F.	....	T.	11.50	11.50	11.50
Jewelers	8	M.	....	T.	22.00	12.00	17.25	10	M.	....	T.	22.00	12.00	16.50
Polishers	4	F.	....	T.	10.00	7.00	8.50	5	F.	....	T.	11.00	6.00	8.80
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Setters	3	M.	....	P.	30.00	22.00	25.66½	3	M.	....	P.	30.00	25.00	28.33⅓

ESTAB. NO. 679.—NEW YORK—JEWELRY.

Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	45.00	45.00	45.00
Clerks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	20.00	18.00	18.66⅔
	2	F.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.00	4	F.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.12½
Clerks, entry	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Engravers	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.50	14.16⅔	4	M.	....	T.	22.00	11.00	17.25
Engravers' apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	3	.....	M.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.50
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00
Jewelers	7	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	10.28½	11	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.13⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	M.	....	P.	25.00	10.00	16.42½
Jewelers' apprentices	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lapidaries	1	M.	....	P.	15.00	15.00	15.00	4	M.	....	P.	20.00	9.00	13.25
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Lapidaries' apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Polishers	5	F.	....	T.	9.00	6.50	8.00	14	F.	....	T.	11.00	3.50	7.35⅔
	1	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	6	.....	F.	T.	6.50	2.00	3.66½
Pressers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	5	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	14.40
	2	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.00	4.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Setters	8	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.81⅓	20	M.	....	T.	20.00	10.00	14.75
Setters' apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.50
	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.75	4	.....	M.	T.	5.00	3.00	3.75
Thimble turners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	M.	....	T.	28.00	12.00	17.08½
Thimble turners' apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	5.00	4.50	4.66⅔
Tool makers	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Tool makers' apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

ESTAB. NO. 680.—NEW YORK—JEWELRY.

Apprentices	2	M.	....	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	5	M.	....	T.	3.00	2.00	2.60
Clerks	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Diamond cutters	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Engravers	2	M.	....	T.	19.00	10.00	14.50	3	M.	....	T.	25.00	9.00	14.66⅔
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Jewelers	11	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.27½	20	M.	....	T.	14.00	5.00	9.20
Polishers	4	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	5	F.	....	T.	4.50	3.50	4.10
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Repairers	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Stock girls	2	F.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.50	3	F.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	6.66⅔
Stonecutters	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	12.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: JEWELRY AND PLATED WARE—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 681.—NEW YORK—JEWELRY.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Apprentices	3	M.	....	T.	$2.50	$2.50	$2.50	4	M.	....	T.	$4.00	$2.50	$2.75
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Clerks	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.33⅓
Engravers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Errand boys	2	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	3	.....	M.	T.	2.00	1.50	1.83⅓
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, polishers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, repairers	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Jewelers	19	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.26½	33	M.	....	T.	16.60	7.50	12.83⅓
Polishers	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	7	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.57
Repairers	3	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	5	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	13.00
Stock girls	2	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	4	F.	....	T.	10.00	7.00	8.50

ESTAB. NO. 682.—NEW YORK—SILVER-PLATED WARE AND CHAINS.

Annealers	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Buffers	11	M.	....	P.	12.60	10.25	11.14½	10	M.	....	P.	13.40	10.00	11.87
Finishers	4	M.	....	P.	15.85	11.60	13.55	4	M.	....	P.	16.00	10.80	14.13⅓
	7	F.	....	P.	7.00	5.00	5.59½	5	F.	....	P.	7.30	5.75	6.56
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Foremen, drop room	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen, rolling room	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Platers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Polishers	9	M.	....	P.	12.70	9.25	10.79½	8	M.	....	P.	12.80	9.70	11.09⅓
Rollers	4	M.	....	P.	10.00	8.75	9.25	3	M.	....	P.	9.75	8.50	9.05
Trimmers	7	M.	....	P.	8.00	7.05	7.41⅓	7	M.	....	P.	7.75	6.30	7.00⅓
	7	F.	....	P.	7.15	6.10	6.67	5	F.	....	P.	6.00	5.25	5.55

MANUFACTURES: JUTE GOODS.

ESTAB. NO. 683.—NEW YORK—BAGS, CARPETS, YARNS, AND ROPE.

Bag cutters	1	M.	....	T.	11.50	11.50	11.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Batch men	7	*a*M.	....	P.	11.00	6.30	8.38	10	M.	....	P.	12.50	7.30	9.94
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	P.	7.60	7.60	7.60
Beltmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	13.35	7.80	10.57½
Bobbin boys	4	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.25	4.87½	5	M.	....	T.	6.25	4.25	5.08
	2	.....	M.	T.	5.25	4.00	4.62½	4	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.00	4.31½
Bundlers	6	M.	....	P.	13.20	11.25	12.09	8	M.	....	P.	13.40	11.20	12.23½
Calendrers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Calendrers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Can tenders	26	M.	....	T.	4.50	3.25	4.13½	43	M.	....	T.	5.70	4.50	4.94½
	13	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	15	.....	M.	T.	5.00	3.20	3.68
Cap boys	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.50	10.75
Carpet winders	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	5.50	9.50
Cloth inspectors	1	F.	....	T.	7.25	7.25	7.25	2	F.	....	T.	7.45	7.45	7.45
Creelers	1	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Croppers	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Darners	1	F.	....	P.	6.70	6.70	6.70	1	F.	....	P.	6.90	6.90	6.90
Doffers	1	.....	M.	T.	2.60	2.60	2.60	2	.....	M.	T.	2.70	2.70	2.70
	13	F.	....	T.	4.60	3.00	3.37	4	F.	....	T.	4.92	4.92	4.92
	24	.....	F.	T.	4.60	2.70	2.88	47	.....	F.	T.	2.85	2.52	2.59
Drawers-in	25	F.	....	T.	4.25	3.25	4.02	34	F.	....	T.	4.50	3.60	4.26
	13	.....	F.	T.	4.00	2.50	3.13⅓	22	.....	F.	T.	3.60	2.65	3.34

a Ages of 2 not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: JUTE GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 683.—NEW YORK—BAGS, CARPETS, YARNS, AND ROPE—Continued.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Dyers								6	M.	....	T.	10.90	7.20	10.28½
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Engineers, stationary, assistant	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	10.00	13.00
Feeders	5	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	12	F.	....	T.	4.75	4.75	4.75
	7	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	5	.....	F.	T.	4.75	4.75	4.75
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50	2	M.	....	T.	9.60	9.60	9.60
Foremen, bundlers and pressmen	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Foremen, machinists	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00
Foremen, machinists, assistant								1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Formers	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Hankers	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Inspectors	2	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	4	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Laborers	7	M.	....	T.	10.00	5.50	7.00	13	M.	....	T.	10.80	3.50	7.09
Lapper tenders	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Lapper tenders' helpers								1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Layers, rope	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Line balers								1	M.	....	T.	7.25	7.25	7.25
Loom fixers	7	M.	....	T.	11.75	11.75	11.75	11	M.	....	T.	12.15	12.15	12.15
Machine operators	2	F.	....	P.	6.10	5.70	5.90	3	F.	....	P.	6.90	5.85	6.35
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Machinists' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.50	7.25	4	M.	....	T.	9.50	4.50	6.87½
Manglers	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Manglers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	4.25	4.25	4.25	2	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Measurers								1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Oilers	7	M.	....	T.	9.50	8.00	8.71½	11	M.	....	T.	13.35	8.10	9.43
Overseers, dressing room	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	17.50	17.50	17.50
Overseers, dyeing room								1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Overseers, winding department	1	M.	....	T.	15.50	15.50	15.50	1	M.	....	T.	16.20	16.20	16.20
Overseers, winding department, asst.								1	M.	....	T.	10.80	10.80	10.80
Pressmen	2	M.	....	P.	13.00	9.00	11.00	3	M.	....	P.	13.40	9.00	11.86⅔
Reelers	22	F.	....	P.	7.80	5.50	6.74	34	F.	....	P.	8.00	5.20	6.84⅓
Roving-frame tenders	4	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	6	.....	M.	T.	3.80	3.80	3.80
	23	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.25	5.56⅓	23	F.	....	T.	6.30	5.40	5.87
Samplers								3	F.	....	P.	6.00	3.40	4.90
	2	.....	F.	P.	3.65	3.50	3.57½	1	.....	F.	P.	2.60	2.60	2.60
Second hands								1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Section hands	7	M.	....	T.	7.30	6.00	6.74½	11	M.	....	T.	8.50	6.20	7.46½
Shippers	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	4	M.	....	T.	10.70	10.70	10.70
Sizers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Slasher tenders	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	2	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Slasher tenders' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
								1	.....	F.	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Spare hands								35	F.	....	P.	8.10	4.90	6.52
Spinners	23	F.	....	P.	7.80	4.35	6.11½	1	F.	....	T.	4.75	4.75	4.75
Spoolers	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	6	.....	F.	P.	4.80	4.00	4.33⅓
	4	.....	F.	P.	4.30	3.95	4.12½	1	.....	M.	T.	4.90	4.90	4.90
Stencilers								17	.....	M.	T.	4.00	2.70	3.49
Sweepers	9	.....	M.	T.	4.00	2.75	3.36	1	M.	....	T.	6.30	6.30	6.30
Truckmen	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.50	6.00	7.75
Turners	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	3.80	3.80	3.80
Twisters								3	.....	F.	T.	3.80	3.80	3.80
	3	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50							

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: JUTE GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 683.—NEW YORK—BAGS, CARPETS, YARNS, AND ROPE—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Warpers	1	F.	....	P.	$5.50	$5.50	$5.50	2	F.	....	P.	$6.00	$5.50	$5.75
Warpers' helpers	1	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	.....	F.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Weavers	2	F.	....	T.	7.25	7.25	7.25	3	F.	....	T.	7.45	7.45	7.45
	40	F.	....	P.	9.60	5.30	6.86	59	F.	....	P.	9.80	4.20	6.41½
Weighers	1	M.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	1	.....	M.	T.	5.80	5.80	5.80
Winders	8	F.	....	P.	7.60	5.20	6.47	12	F.	....	P.	7.30	5.70	6.52½

ESTAB. NO. 684.—PENNSYLVANIA—JUTE YARNS, CARPET YARNS, AND TWINES.

Balers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	5.00	6.33½
Ballers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.70	2.90
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	2.10	2.10	2.10
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	P.	2.90	1.75	2.48
Band boys	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Batchers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	6.00
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	M.	....	P.	11.58	6.00	7.67
Belt repairers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.80	8.80	8.80
Blacksmiths	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Blacksmiths' helpers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Bobbin boys	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.10	2.55
Bundlers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	P.	8.08	6.00	6.81½
Carders	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	3	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	10	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.45
Carders' helpers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	3.30	2.40	2.85
	4	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.10	2.32½	22	.....	M.	T.	3.00	1.80	2.22½
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50
Carpenters' apprentices	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.00
Cleaners, office	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	1.75	1.75	1.75
Clerks	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	4.50	6.25
Doffers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39	.....	M.	T.	2.40	1.80	1.90
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.00	4.26⅔
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	P.	2.50	1.90	2.22
	8	.....	F.	T.	1.80	1.80	1.80	48	.....	F.	T.	5.00	1.58	2.21
Draftsmen	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Drawers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.25
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.00	3.31⅔
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Elevator hands	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.20	13.20	13.20
Firemen	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.50	9.33½
Foremen, batchers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, batchers, assistant	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Foremen, bundlers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Foremen, laborers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Foremen, machinists	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Hackle setters	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	11.00	5.00	8.66⅔
Iron turners	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	16.50	11.00	13.75
Laborers	16	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	12	M.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.08⅓
Machinists	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	6.00	12.00
Machinists' apprentices	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Machinists' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	4.20	5.85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oilers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.12½
Overseers, finishing department	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, finishing department, asst.	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.00	8.50
Overseers, preparing department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	13.00	15.50

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: JUTE GOODS—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 684.—PENNSYLVANIA—JUTE YARNS, CARPET YARNS, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Overseers, preparing dept., asst								2	M.	....	T.	$ 11.00	$ 6.50	$ 8.75
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00
Overseers, spinning department, asst								2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Packers								2	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.40	5.70
								1	....	M.	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30
Painters	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Piecers	5	F.	....	T.	3.00	2.40	2.64	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	7	....	F.	T.	3.00	2.40	2.74⅓	15	....	F.	T.	2.70	2.40	2.68
Pipe fitters	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Pipe fitters' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Preparers								4	M.	....	T.	6.00	2.40	3.82⅓
								1	....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
	8	F.	....	T.	4.00	1.80	3.15	10	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.00	4.35
	3	....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Reelers								20	F.	....	P.	4.83	2.73	3.76½
Rollers								1	M.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Roving carriers								2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Roving-frame tenders								2	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	1	F.	....	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	11	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.00	4.59
Spinners	7	F.	....	T.	6.00	2.40	3.91½	42	F.	....	T.	5.50	3.00	5.25½
								8	....	F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.25
Sweepers								5	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.00	3.48
Truck hands								10	M.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.24
								7	....	M.	T.	6.00	2.10	3.30
Twine polishers								8	M.	....	T.	8.00	3.00	4.60
								5	M.	....	P.	8.84	3.60	5.88
Twisters								9	F.	....	T.	4.80	2.70	3.88½
								13	F.	....	P.	4.73	2.35	3.60½
								1	....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Watchmen	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.00
Winders								1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
								29	F.	....	P.	5.65	1.35	3.05
								6	....	F.	P.	4.73	1.82	2.78½

MANUFACTURES: LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.

ESTAB. NO. 685.—ILLINOIS—LEATHER GOODS.

Carpenters	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.20
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Clerks, shipping, assistant								1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Cutters	6	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.33⅓	12	M.	....	T.	15.00	6.00	10.41⅔
Elevator hands	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Engineers, stationary								1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Errand boys	1	a M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	M.	....	T.	4.50	3.00	3.66⅔
Foremen, carpenters								1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, cutters								1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Framers	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.66½	10	M.	....	T.	13.00	9.00	10.00
Machine operators	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	4	M.	....	T.	16.00	15.00	15.50
	5	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	6.90	9	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	6.39
								1	....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Pasters	13	b F.	....	T.	7.00	4.00	5.27	17	F.	....	T.	7.00	4.00	5.32⅔
								8	....	F.	T.	4.50	4.00	4.12½
Stitchers	23	M.	....	T.	18.00	9.00	11.87	50	M.	....	T.	18.00	9.00	11.84

a Age not reported. b Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 686.—NEW YORK—FANCY LEATHER GOODS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Apprentices	2	M.	....	T.	$5.00	$5.00	$5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	9	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	20	.....	M.	T.	$4.50	$4.50	$4.50
Carvers, fan	6	M.	....	P.	8.70	3.75	6.38½	6	M.	....	P.	9.00	3.80	6.66
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	P.	3.25	3.25	3.25
	7	F.	....	P.	8.20	3.85	5.90½	8	F.	....	P.	8.35	5.30	7.17½
Cutters, fan	2	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Cutters, purse	7	M.	....	T.	18.50	8.00	11.07	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	9.50	13.50
Finishers, fan	4	F.	....	P.	6.00	3.10	4.50	4	F.	....	P.	6.40	5.80	6.02½
	4	.....	F.	P.	5.30	3.60	4.46½	6	.....	F.	P.	4.20	2.75	3.33½
Fluters, fan	2	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Riveters, belt	11	M.	....	P.	14.60	5.20	10.64⅓	12	M.	....	P.	13.00	4.60	8.79½
Setters-up, fan	10	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.10	12	F.	....	P.	9.00	4.70	6.91
Sewing-machine operators, belt.	5	M.	....	P.	8.60	6.90	7.78	2	M.	....	P.	9.65	7.80	8.72½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	P.	11.40	8.50	10.21⅔
Sewing-machine operators, purse.	5	M.	....	P.	8.20	5.80	6.88	3	M.	....	P.	8.10	6.30	7.26⅔
	15	F.	....	P.	8.40	6.00	7.18½	20	F.	....	P.	8.10	6.20	7.24½
Trimmers, purse	4	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.00	7.25	6	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.58⅓
	11	F.	....	P.	5.10	2.95	4.16	26	F.	....	P.	4.60	2.30	3.90½
	16	.....	F.	P.	5.30	2.80	4.03	25	.....	F.	P.	4.60	2.00	3.19
Turners, belt	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 687.—NEW YORK—POCKETBOOKS AND PURSES.

Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.26½
Cutters	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.00	8	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.56½
Finishers and packers.	2	F.	....	P.	5.00	4.50	4.75	4	F.	....	P.	6.00	3.50	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	P.	3.50	3.00	3.25
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	4.50	3.50	4.00
	3	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.33⅓	4	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.12½
Pocketbook makers	7	M.	....	T.	12.50	7.00	9.21½	15	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.00	9.20
	2	M.	....	P.	15.00	12.50	13.75	3	M.	....	P.	15.50	14.75	15.16½
Polishers	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.00	7.25	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Riveters	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.00	9.60	8	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	9.25
Salesmen, traveling	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	2	M.	....	T.	35.00	30.00	32.50
Sewers	4	F.	....	P.	9.25	6.00	7.87½	9	F.	....	P.	9.50	6.00	7.39

MANUFACTURES: MATCHES.

ESTAB. NO. 688.—DELAWARE—MATCHES.

Box makers	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.80	7	M.	....	T.	11.00	7.00	9.14⅓
Feeders	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.75	7	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Fillers	84	*a* F.	....	P.	6.50	2.25	4.39½	75	F.	....	P.	7.50	3.75	5.48⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	.....	F.	P.	5.00	2.50	3.20
Foremen, paper-box-machine hands	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Paper-box-machine hands.	2	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	3	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
	2	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	2	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
	2	*a* F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	4	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Unloaders	10	.....	M.	T.	3.50	2.50	3.00	18	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.22
Wrappers	9	*a* F.	....	P.	6.50	4.25	5.44½	13	F.	....	P.	7.50	5.00	6.04

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: MATCHES—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 689.—WISCONSIN—MATCHES.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Box makers	5	M.	....	T.	$9.00	$6.00	$7.32	10	M.	....	T.	$9.00	$4.20	$6.45
Box makers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Carpenters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Carpenters' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Composition melters	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Composition mixers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Composition mixers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.60	7.05
Electricians	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	18.50	15.00	16.75
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Foremen, box makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, machine hands	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	14.85	14.85	14.85
Foremen, machine hands, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Laborers	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.60	7.05	7	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.60	7.11⅓
Machine hands	16	F.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	21	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.80	4.91⅔
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	F.	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Packers	22	F.	....	P.	5.72	2.94	4.14⅓	77	F.	....	P.	5.93	3.15	4.22⅔
	6	.....	F.	P.	4.65	3.17	3.78	17	.....	F.	P.	5.61	2.70	3.98
Sawyers	3	M.	....	T.	10.50	6.60	8.20	6	M.	....	T.	10.20	4.20	6.40
Shuck makers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Strippers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.60	7.40
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.60	7.40
Warehousemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Watchmen	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Wrappers	4	F.	....	P.	3.72	2.91	3.32½	9	F.	....	P.	5.83	3.65	4.45
	1	.....	F.	P.	4.35	4.35	4.35	5	.....	F.	P.	5.32	3.04	4.15⅓

MANUFACTURES: METALLIC GOODS.

ESTAB. NO. 690.—CONNECTICUT—BARE AND INSULATED WIRE, BELLS, BATTERIES, AND ANNUNCIATORS.

Assemblers	4	M.	....	(a)	12.00	9.00	10.40½	1	M.	....	(a)	7.96	7.96	7.96
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	(a)	7.38	4.83	5.70½
Battery makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	10.81	10.81	10.81
Bell coil makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	(a)	5.88	5.85	5.86½
Bell makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	(a)	8.85	8.26	8.55½
Braiders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	(a)	8.85	7.37	8.11
	6	F.	....	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00	7	F.	....	(a)	5.31	5.31	5.31
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	(a)	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	(a)	11.80	11.80	11.80
Clerks, shipping, assistant	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	F.	....	(a)	5.31	5.31	5.31
Drill press hands	3	M.	....	(a)	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	(a)	9.14	9.14	9.14
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	(a)	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	(a)	14.62	14.62	14.62
Foremen, braiders	2	M.	....	(a)	13.50	10.50	12.00	1	M.	....	(a)	10.82	10.82	10.82
Foremen, electric department	1	M.	....	(a)	24.00	24.00	24.00	1	M.	....	(a)	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, winders	1	M.	....	(a)	23.08	23.08	23.08	1	M.	....	(a)	17.70	17.70	17.70
Helpers	2	M.	....	(a)	6.00	4.00	5.00	4	M.	....	(a)	7.37	5.31	6.12
Lathe hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	13.27	13.27	13.27
Machinists	1	M.	....	(a)	14.88	14.88	14.88	1	M.	....	(a)	11.80	11.80	11.80
Polishers	3	M.	....	(a)	10.50	9.00	9.50	2	M.	....	(a)	9.83	5.90	7.86½
Press hands	2	M.	....	(a)	7.50	4.00	5.75	4	M.	....	(a)	7.60	5.75	7.00½
Shippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	(a)	7.80	6.81	7.30½

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: METALLIC GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 690.—CONNECTICUT—BARE AND INSULATED WIRE, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Spoolers	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	(a)	5.31	4.42	4.64½
Tool makers	2	M.	....	(a)	18.00	17.75	17.87½	1	M.	....	(a)	13.27	13.27	13.27
Turners	3	M.	....	(a)	12.80	7.50	10.26½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Watchmen	1	M.	....	(a)	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	(a)	12.60	12.60	12.60
Winders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	7.37	7.37	7.37
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00
	13	F.	....	(a)	5.00	4.00	4.89½	16	F.	....	(a)	7.37	4.42	4.94

ESTAB. NO. 691.—ILLINOIS—ELECTRICAL GOODS.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	11	M.	....	T.	19.23	6.00	12.81⅓
	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	4	F.	....	T.	15.00	8.00	10.25
Clerks	9	b M.	....	T.	15.00	4.00	8.44⅓	29	M.	....	T.	28.84	5.00	12.91
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	T.	13.85	7.00	9.46½
Clerks, shipping	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	F.	....	T.	11.00	6.00	8.50
Errand boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	4.87½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	M.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.62½
Foremen, insulators	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	22.50	22.50	22.50
Foremen, winders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Insulators	13	b M.	....	T.	12.00	4.00	8.46	38	M.	....	T.	13.50	7.50	10.17
	48	b F.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	5.75	229	F.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	5.71⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	.....	F.	T.	7.00	5.00	5.29
Machinists	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	10.00	19	M.	....	T.	18.00	6.00	12.52½
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	19.62	16.50	18.06
Sweepers	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	8	F.	....	T.	18.46	8.00	14.34
Typewriters	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.25	5	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.00	9.40
Winders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
	7	b F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.28½	55	F.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	5.89
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	T.	5.50	5.00	5.16½

ESTAB. NO. 692.—NEW JERSEY—BAG MOUNTINGS, METAL BUTTONS, BRASS GOODS, ETC.

Helpers	8	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.37½	7	M.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.57
Polishers	8	M.	....	P.	12.00	12.00	12.00	7	M.	....	P.	12.00	10.00	11.14½
Press hands	3	M.	....	T.	16.00	12.00	13.33⅓	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	11.00	14.50
Riveters	6	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Solderers	6	.....	F.	P.	6.79	5.00	5.89½	3	.....	F.	P.	3.28	3.00	3.17½
Stampers	3	F.	....	P.	5.00	3.50	4.50	1	F.	....	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	5	.....	F.	P.	5.00	4.00	4.50	6	.....	F.	P.	5.29	2.75	3.49⅓
Tool makers	11	M.	....	T.	16.00	13.00	14.59	5	M.	....	T.	18.00	13.50	15.00

ESTAB. NO. 693.—NEW JERSEY—ELECTRO-BRONZE GOODS.

Buffers	4	M.	....	P.	20.00	16.50	17.81⅓	2	M.	....	P.	18.00	16.00	17.00
Casters	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	10.66⅔	4	M.	....	T.	18.00	6.00	12.50
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	3	M.	....	T.	25.00	12.00	17.33½
Drillers	6	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	2	M.	....	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Filers	4	F.	....	P.	7.00	6.00	6.37½	4	M.	....	P.	9.00	8.00	8.50
Laborers	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.00	5	M.	....	T.	7.50	4.50	6.40
Lacquerers	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	F.	....	P.	3.75	3.50	3.62½
	1	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	.....	F.	P.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Machinists	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.50	14.16⅔	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	14.00	14.33⅓
Office boys	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Not reported. b Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: METALLIC GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 693.—NEW JERSEY—ELECTRO-BRONZE GOODS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Packers	2	F.	....	T.	$4.00	$4.00	$4.00	3	F.	....	T.	$3.50	$3.50	$3.50
	2	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Platers	4	M.	....	P.	20.00	14.00	17.00	2	M.	....	P.	20.00	18.00	19.00
Platers' helpers	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50	4	M.	....	P.	6.50	6.00	6.12½
	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	5	.....	M.	P.	5.00	4.50	4.75
Polishers	4	M.	....	P.	14.75	12.50	13.18½	2	M.	....	P.	14.00	12.00	13.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

ESTAB. NO. 694.—NEW JERSEY—LAMP BURNERS, BRASS GOODS, ETC.

Burner makers	4	M.	....	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	6	.....	M.	(a)	5.00	4.00	4.83⅓	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	F.	....	(a)	7.00	5.00	5.87½
	2	.....	F.	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	.....	F.	(a)	5.00	4.00	4.33⅓
Molders	3	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	M.	....	(a)	7.00	7.00	7.00
Office boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00
Polishers	1	M.	....	(a)	8.00	8.00	8.00	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tool makers	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00

ESTAB. NO. 695.—NEW JERSEY—METAL NOVELTIES AND HARDWARE SPECIALTIES.

Acid dippers	6	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.00	7.50	3	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Bench hands	33	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.09	18	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50
	4	M.	....	P.	10.50	9.00	9.87½	13	M.	....	P.	9.50	8.00	8.70
Blacksmiths	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Bookkeepers, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Buffers	2	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	3	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
	3	.....	F.	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clerks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Die sinkers	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	2	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Electroplaters	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Engravers	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Foundrymen	12	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	9	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Lacquerers	6	M.	....	P.	6.00	4.50	5.41⅔	5	M.	....	P.	7.00	5.00	5.80
	2	.....	M.	P.	4.50	3.50	4.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Polishers	11	M.	....	P.	12.00	10.00	11.09⅛	12	M.	....	P.	12.30	10.00	11.10
Press hands	11	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	14	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Press hands, foot power.	12	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	23	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
	1	.....	F.	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	.....	F.	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Stampers	7	M.	....	P.	11.50	10.00	10.43	16	M.	....	P.	11.00	9.00	9.81⅛
Stringers	7	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	5	F.	....	P.	7.00	5.00	5.97
	5	.....	F.	T.	7.00	6.00	6.20	5	.....	F.	P.	4.87	2.50	3.52½
Tool makers	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	8	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Turners	12	M.	....	P.	12.00	10.50	11.47	14	M.	....	P.	12.00	10.00	11.02½
Typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50

ESTAB. NO. 696.—NEW JERSEY—TRUNK AND BAG TRIMMINGS.

Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Managers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Office boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	8.86	8.86	8.86
Press hands	9	F.	....	P.	9.27	2.97	4.77	5	F.	....	P.	6.50	4.58	5.52
	2	.....	F.	P.	4.22	3.01	3.61½	2	.....	F.	P.	6.65	3.62	5.13½

(a) Not reported.

TABLE 1.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: METALLIC GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 697.—NEW JERSEY—WATCH-CASE MATERIALS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Assemblers	3	F.	....	P.	$6.50	$6.00	$6.16½	3	F.	....	P.	$6.50	$6.50	$6.50
Clerks	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Lathe hands, heavy work	8	M.	....	T.	18.00	5.00	9.62½	8	M.	....	T.	21.00	5.00	13.25
	2	M.	....	P.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	P.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Lathe hands, light work	3	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.66⅔	3	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.66⅔
Melters and platers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Polishers	4	F.	....	P.	7.50	7.00	7.37½	4	F.	....	P.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Polishers, spring	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	3	M.	....	T.	13.00	10.00	12.00
Tool makers	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	10.00	14.66⅔	3	M.	....	T.	23.00	16.00	19.00

ESTAB. NO. 698.—NEW YORK—BOTTLE CAPS.

Coaters, metal	4	M.	....	T.	16.50	15.00	15.75	5	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.00
Colorers	8	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.18½	8	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.31½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Embossers	7	F.	....	T.	7.00	4.50	5.21½	8	F.	....	T.	7.50	4.50	5.81½
Grinders	2	M.	....	T.	18.50	18.00	18.25	3	M.	....	T.	20.00	18.00	18.66⅔
Helpers	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	5	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.40
Metal workers	3	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.50	7.83⅓	6	M.	....	T.	11.00	8.00	8.91⅔
Printers	4	F.	....	T.	9.00	7.00	7.75	6	F.	....	T.	10.00	7.00	8.16⅔
Rollers	15	M.	....	T.	18.00	13.00	14.80	20	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	17.10
Spinners	13	F.	....	T.	8.00	4.50	6.07⅓	17	F.	....	T.	8.50	5.00	6.59

ESTAB. NO. 699.—NEW YORK—GOLD LEAF.

Beaters	16	M.	....	T.	13.00	12.50	12.53	10	M.	....	T.	13.00	10.00	10.30
Cutters	8	F.	....	P.	7.25	5.00	6.25	6	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	5.83½

ESTAB. NO. 700.—NEW YORK—GOLD AND SILVER LEAF.

Gold beaters	71	M.	....	P.	19.50	14.25	16.36	61	M.	....	P.	12.00	6.75	10.28½
Gold cutters	41	F.	....	P.	9.00	6.25	7.55	32	F.	....	P.	8.30	6.00	6.98
Silver beaters	46	M.	....	P.	15.00	8.75	12.08½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Silver cutters	26	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ESTAB. NO. 701.—NEW YORK—HOUSE-FURNISHING GOODS.

Brass workers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	M.	....	P.	14.70	10.00	11.83½
Bronzers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Buffers, brass	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.50	9.03½
Cage makers	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.20	6	M.	....	T.	14.00	10.00	12.66⅔
	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	2	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Cage makers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	M.	T.	4.00	2.75	3.12½
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00
Finishers, brass	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	F.	T.	6.00	3.00	3.70
Firemen	2	M.	....	T.	11.00	10.00	10.50	3	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.00	10.33½
Foremen, brass workers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: METALLIC GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 701.—NEW YORK—HOUSE-FURNISHING GOODS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Foremen, buffers, brass					$	$	$	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, cage makers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, painters	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, platers								1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, spinners	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, tinsmiths	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Molders	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Molders' helpers								1	....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Packers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.50	11.00
Painters	8	M.	....	T.	11.50	8.00	9.68⅓	9	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	9.94⅓
Painters' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.50	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	4.66⅔
	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Platers								3	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.66⅓
Platers' helpers								4	.....	M.	T.	4.00	2.50	3.12½
Spinners	3	M.	....	T.	11.50	11.50	11.50	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Spinners' helpers	3	M.	....	T.	5.50	4.00	4.50	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
								1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Stampers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.50
Timekeepers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Tinsmiths	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	9.66⅔	7	M.	....	P.	14.00	10.50	11.71⅓
Tinsmiths' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	3.00	5.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Wrappers	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.50	5.16⅔
	4	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.75	1	.....	F.	T.	2.75	2.75	2.75

ESTAB. NO. 702.—NEW YORK—TIN FOIL AND BOTTLE CAPS.

Casters	5	M.	....	T.	23.00	18.00	19.00	3	M.	....	T.	25.00	18.00	22.66⅔
Colorers and spinners	44	F.	....	T.	6.75	3.50	5.20	21	F.	....	T.	7.00	3.60	5.22½
								6	F.	....	P.	7.20	3.75	5.56
	15	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.82	9	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.60	3.64½
								4	.....	F.	P.	4.20	3.65	3.90
Cutters	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.80	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Finishers	11	M.	....	T.	18.00	11.50	13.27⅔	8	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	13.87½
Laborers	13	M.	....	T.	11.50	6.00	8.38½	10	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	7.80
Machinists	5	M.	....	T.	24.00	15.00	18.60	4	M.	....	T.	25.00	22.00	24.25
Pressmen	13	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.19	10	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Printers	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	11.50	12.62½	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	14.00
Rollers	20	M.	....	T.	18.00	11.50	13.75	15	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	15.20
Wrappers	15	F.	....	T.	4.50	3.50	3.96⅔	11	F.	....	T.	4.50	3.00	4.09
	20	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.40	20	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.75

ESTAB. NO. 703.—NEW YORK—TYPE.

Casters	14	M.	....	P.	15.60	12.55	14.44½	6	M.	....	P.	15.25	13.45	14.64
Dressers	4	M.	....	P.	17.10	16.60	16.88½	3	M.	....	P.	16.45	16.29	16.37
Fitters	3	M.	....	T.	25.00	23.00	24.33½	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen and machinists	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Machinists' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rubbers	4	F.	....	P.	9.00	5.91	6.87½	1	F.	....	P.	8.00	8.00	8.00
								1	.....	F.	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Typesetters	12	F.	....	P.	8.00	5.61	6.49½	7	F.	....	P.	5.94	5.00	5.56

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: METALLIC GOODS—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 704.—OHIO—GOLD LEAF.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Beaters	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.87½
Bookers	4	F.	....	P.	5.70	4.25	4.98½	7	F.	....	P.	6.75	5.10	5.88½
Finishers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.25

MANUFACTURES: NEEDLES AND PINS.

ESTAB. NO. 705.—MASSACHUSETTS—SEWING-MACHINE NEEDLES.

Brass brushers	3	M.	....	(a)	16.73	7.50	12.15½	7	M.	....	(a)	14.94	9.43	11.65½
Brass brushers' helpers	5	.....	M.	(a)	3.50	2.50	3.10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clerks	1	F.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	(a)	7.25	7.25	7.25
Clippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	4.83	4.83	4.83
Compressers	1	M.	....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Die grinders	1	M.	....	(a)	13.50	13.50	13.50	2	M.	....	(a)	10.15	5.80	7.97½
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	(a)	17.45	17.45	17.45
Errand boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	(a)	3.87	3.87	3.87
Foremen, brass brushers	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	(a)	17.40	17.40	17.40
Foremen, compressers	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, finishing department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	17.40	17.40	17.40
Foremen, groovers	1	M.	....	(a)	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	(a)	16.67	16.67	16.67
Foremen, groovers, assistant	2	M.	....	(a)	12.00	8.00	10.00	2	M.	....	(a)	14.50	12.32	13.41
Foremen, inspectors	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	(a)	14.50	14.50	14.50
Foremen, markers	1	M.	....	(a)	17.25	17.25	17.25	1	M.	....	(a)	11.55	11.55	11.55
Foremen, pointers	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	(a)	14.50	14.50	14.50
Foremen, punchers	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	(a)	13.77	13.77	13.77
Foremen, slabbers	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	(a)	14.50	14.50	14.50
Foremen, straighteners	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00	2	M.	....	(a)	17.40	15.22	16.31
Forewomen, packers	1	F.	....	(a)	8.50	8.50	8.50	1	F.	....	(a)	8.70	8.70	8.70
Groovers	2	M.	....	(a)	6.00	5.00	5.50	1	M.	....	(a)	8.70	8.70	8.70
	14	F.	....	(a)	6.56	2.69	5.35½	9	F.	....	(a)	7.75	3.86	5.97½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	(a)	3.86	3.86	3.86
Inspectors	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	(a)	11.60	5.00	8.30
	4	F.	....	(a)	7.50	2.43	5.21½	6	F.	....	(a)	6.41	4.35	4.93½
Machinists	3	M.	....	(a)	18.00	16.50	17.00	9	M.	....	(a)	23.20	10.15	15.76½
Markers	1	M.	....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	(a)	4.35	4.35	4.35
	1	F.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	(a)	5.80	4.35	5.07½
Milling machine tenders	2	M.	....	(a)	12.00	6.63	9.31½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	.....	M.	(a)	5.85	2.34	4.09½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Packers	5	F.	....	(a)	7.05	4.00	5.21	6	F.	....	(a)	7.37	5.00	6.04
Pointers	12	M.	....	(a)	15.00	4.50	10.90½	4	M.	....	(a)	13.77	2.90	9.06½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	(a)	3.38	3.38	3.38
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	(a)	4.35	3.87	4.11
Polishers	2	M.	....	(a)	10.93	10.29	10.61	5	M.	....	(a)	13.77	7.25	9.38
	1	.....	M.	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Polishers, eye	4	M.	....	(a)	7.50	6.00	6.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	2.50	2.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Polishers, eye, machine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	(a)	7.88	5.82	7.16
Punchers	5	M.	....	(a)	11.14	3.25	6.63	2	M.	....	(a)	6.52	4.35	5.43½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	F.	....	(a)	6.63	2.79	5.17½
Saw makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	17.33	17.33	17.33
Shippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	.....	(a)	3.38	3.38	3.38

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: NEEDLES AND PINS—Concluded

ESTAB. NO. 705.—MASSACHUSETTS—SEWING-MACHINE NEEDLES—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Slabbers	4	M.	....	(a)	$9.12	$3.20	$5.97½	6	F.	....	(a)	$7.28	$4.39	$6.11
	1	.....	M.	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sorters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	(a)	3.87	3.87	3.87
Stickers	3	M.	....	(a)	6.00	4.53	5.17½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3	.....	M.	(a)	4.50	2.50	3.16½	9	.....	M.	(a)	3.50	2.41	2.77½
	1	F.	....	(a)	2.75	2.75	2.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	(a)	4.00	2.90	3.17½
Straighteners	8	M.	....	(a)	14.71	9.36	12.55	22	M.	....	(a)	17.54	6.69	12.51½
	3	F.	....	(a)	15.06	8.34	11.30	2	F.	....	(a)	7.25	7.03	7.14
Straighteners' apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	(a)	4.35	4.35	4.35
Swagers	2	M.	....	(a)	12.00	6.54	9.27	6	M.	....	(a)	11.60	5.80	7.99½
Swaging machine feeders	4	.....	M.	(a)	5.00	3.00	3.87½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Temperers	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	(a)	17.40	17.40	17.40
Temperers' helpers	1	M.	....	(a)	5.25	5.25	5.25	1	.....	M.	(a)	5.80	5.80	5.80
Threaders	12	F.	....	(a)	6.45	2.02	3.49½	5	F.	....	(a)	7.83	3.70	5.73½
Timekeepers	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	(a)	13.05	13.05	13.05
Timekeepers, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	7.25	7.25	7.25
Watchmen	1	M.	....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Wire cutters	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.06	12.00	2	M.	....	(a)	13.05	10.15	11.60
Wire cutters' helpers	2	.....	M.	(a)	4.00	3.92	3.96	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ESTAB. NO. 706.—MICHIGAN—PINS.

Clerks, shipping	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Folders	4	F.	....	P.	6.20	5.00	5.68½	5	F.	....	P.	6.00	5.35	5.74½
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Inspectors	12	.....	F.	T.	2.70	2.70	2.70	20	.....	F.	T.	2.70	2.70	2.70
Laborers	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.00
Machinists	3	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	3	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Pin-machine tenders	4	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	6	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Pin makers	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	6	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Printers	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.50	8.75
Stick-machine tenders	3	F.	....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90	4	F.	....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90
Stick-machine tenders' helpers	3	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	6	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Wire straighteners	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Wrappers	1	F.	....	P.	6.05	6.05	6.05	1	F.	....	P.	6.15	6.15	6.15

MANUFACTURES: OPTICAL GOODS.

ESTAB. NO. 707.—MICHIGAN—OPTICAL GOODS.

Case makers	.....	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	7.75
	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
	2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Clerks, shipping, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: OPTICAL GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 707.—MICHIGAN—OPTICAL GOODS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Clerks, shipping, assistant and lens measurers	1	M.	....	T.	$7.50	$7.50	$7.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Errand boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	$2.50	$2.00	$2.25
Foremen, case and instrument dept.	1	M.	....	T.	17.10	17.10	17.10	1	M.	....	T.	22.12	22.12	22.12
Foremen, prescription department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	23.18	23.18	23.18
Glass truers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Grinders, edge	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	2	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Grinders, surface	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Laborers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Leather trimmers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	P.	4.76	3.79	4.27½
Lens measurers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Mold boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Optical workers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	6	M.	....	T.	13.00	6.00	10.50
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Pasters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	P.	3.95	3.22	3.55
	2	.....	F.	P.	3.35	3.10	3.22½	1	.....	F.	P.	4.12	4.12	4.12
Prescription frame workers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00

ESTAB. NO. 708.—NEW YORK—OPTICAL GOODS. (a)

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	20.00	22.50
Cashiers	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Clerks, entry	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	4	.....	M.	T.	5.00	3.00	4.00
Foremen, repairers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Leather case makers.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	F.	....	P.	7.00	4.75	5.92½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	F.	P.	5.50	4.00	4.64½
Lens grinders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	F.	....	P.	7.50	5.25	6.62½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	F.	P.	6.00	5.00	5.46½
Packers	10	F.	....	T.	7.00	4.50	5.75	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.75
	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	6	.....	F.	T.	6.00	4.00	4.66½
Polishers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	F.	....	P.	7.25	5.00	6.13½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	P.	6.25	5.00	5.58½
Repairers	8	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.50	11	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	11.82
Repairers' apprentices.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Salesmen	8	M.	....	T.	30.00	10.00	18.50	16	M.	....	T.	25.00	10.00	14.37½

ESTAB. NO. 709.—NEW YORK—OPTICAL GOODS.

Benders, box	1	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	1	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Benders, catch	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Benders, guard	1	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	1	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Benders, spring	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	4	M.	....	T.	13.50	12.00	12.93½
Brass workers	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	12.66½	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	5.25	10.68½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.75
	14	M.	....	T.	12.00	4.00	8.52	9	M.	....	T.	12.00	3.00	7.21
Buffers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	P.	10.65	5.10	8.38
	5	.....	M.	T.	4.00	2.50	3.30	16	.....	M.	T.	4.00	2.00	2.78
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	P.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Cementers	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	T.	3.78	2.50	2.92½

a Also sells optical goods.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: OPTICAL GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 709.—NEW YORK—OPTICAL GOODS—Continued.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Centerers	3	M.	....	T.	14.00	9.75	12.41½	8	M.	....	T.	15.00	5.25	9.28
								1	....	M.	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30
Cleaners, eyeglass	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.00	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.00
								3	....	F.	T.	4.00	2.00	2.83½
Cork guard makers								1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
								3	....	F.	T.	4.00	2.50	3.16½
Cutters, cork	1	....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	1	....	F.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Cutters, frame	1	....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Cutters, photographic lens dept.								3	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.75	7.25
								8	....	M.	T.	4.00	2.00	3.50
Cutters, screw	1	....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	1	....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Cutters, teeth	1	....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Drillers, cutting department	1	....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	....	M.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.25
								3	....	M.	T.	2.50	2.00	2.16⅔
Drillers, eyeglass department.	2	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.50	3.66⅔
								2	....	F.	T.	3.50	2.00	2.75
Drillers, frame	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	F.	....	T.	6.75	6.00	6.37½
Drillers, press dept.	2	M.	....	T.	8.25	8.25	8.25	4	M.	....	T.	8.25	4.00	6.43¾
Engineers, chief	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Engravers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.25	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.25
Errand boys								2	....	M.	T.	3.50	2.50	3.00
Experimenters, brass department								1	M.	....	T.	12.75	12.75	12.75
Filers, hand	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Filers and loop finishers	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Filing turners								1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Finishers, cutting department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Finishers, tube								1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Firemen	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	9.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	9.50
Fitters, brass	6	M.	....	T.	18.00	6.00	13.55	10	M.	....	T.	18.00	6.00	12.85½
Fitters, pinion	1	....	M.	T.	5.25	5.25	5.25	1	M.	....	T.	5.25	5.25	5.25
Fitters, rack	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.25	14.25	14.25
Fitters, slide	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	9.00	11.50	2	M.	....	T.	12.75	9.00	10.87½
Foremen, brass dept.	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Foremen, buffing department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, centering department	1	M.	....	T.	16.65	16.65	16.65	1	M.	....	T.	16.65	16.65	16.65
Foremen, cutting department	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Foremen, edge grinding dept.	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, engraving and nickel plating department	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen, eyeglass department	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Foremen, fitting department	1	M.	....	T.	16.65	16.65	16.65	1	M.	....	T.	16.65	16.65	16.65
Foremen, lens grinding department	1	M.	....	T.	27.00	27.00	27.00	1	M.	....	T.	27.00	27.00	27.00
Foremen, machine department	1	M.	....	T.	34.50	34.50	34.50	1	M.	....	T.	34.50	34.50	34.50
Foremen, microscope accessories department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, objective grinding dept.	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Foremen, objective mounting dept.	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: OPTICAL GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 709.—NEW YORK—OPTICAL GOODS—Continued.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Foremen, photographic grinding and polishing dept.					$	$	$	1	M.	....	T.	$ 24.00	$ 24.00	$ 24.00
Foremen, photographic lens dept.								1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, photographic lens mounting and microscope accessories department.								1	M.	....	T.	33.00	33.00	33.00
Foremen, photographic shutter department.								1	M.	....	T.	19.98	19.98	19.98
Foremen, press dept.	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Foremen, screw machine department.	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.75	12.75	12.75
Forewomen, eyeglass department.	1	F.	....	T.	8.25	8.25	8.25	1	F.	....	T.	8.25	8.25	8.25
Forewomen, photographic shutter department.								1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Forewomen, sorting department.	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Gaugers	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.00	3.50
Goldsmiths	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Grinders, cork	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.00	2.25
Grinders, edge	30	M.	....	T.	14.50	3.00	8.40	26	M.	....	T.	12.00	2.50	7.83½
								2	M.	....	P.	15.00	15.00	15.00
	4	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.00	2.62½	17	.....	M.	T.	6.00	2.00	3.48½
Grinders, fitting department.	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.75	2	.....	M.	T.	4.25	2.51	3.38
Grinders, lens	62	M.	....	T.	16.00	3.00	9.46	98	M.	....	T.	16.50	5.50	9.47
	2	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.25	16	.....	M.	T.	5.50	2.00	3.06½
Grinders, tube.								1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Grinders and polishers.	6	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	14.50	40	M.	....	T.	18.00	5.25	9.32
								2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Helpers, cutting department.	2	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	3	.....	M.	T.	4.50	2.00	3.16½
Incasers								1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Inspectors, photo-mounted lens								1	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Janitresses								1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Japanners	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.65	10.65	10.65
Labelers	12	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.00	3.54	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.87½
	3	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.83½	6	.....	F.	T.	3.50	2.00	2.66½
Lens workers	26	M.	....	T.	10.50	4.50	9.98	46	M.	....	T.	10.50	8.25	9.70
	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	.....	M.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.75
Machine stage fitters	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Machinists	14	M.	....	T.	24.00	9.00	14.78½	31	M.	....	T.	25.02	6.75	13.40½
Machinists' apprentices.								1	M.	....	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Measurers	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.75
Mechanics	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Millers	2	M.	....	T.	12.75	10.50	11.62½	3	M.	....	T.	12.75	6.75	10.00
Mounters	11	M.	....	T.	16.50	3.00	11.36½	28	M.	....	T.	18.00	2.67	9.47½
								4	.....	M.	T.	4.50	2.50	3.04½
Mounters, condenser	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Mounters, eyepiece	1	M.	....	T.	8.25	8.25	8.25	2	M.	....	T.	8.25	4.50	6.37½
Nickel platers	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.30	6	F.	....	T.	6.75	4.00	5.37½
								2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.75
Opticians	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	4	M.	....	T.	18.00	10.65	13.53½
Opticians' apprentices								1	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: OPTICAL GOODS—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 709.—NEW YORK—OPTICAL GOODS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Packers	2	.....	M.	T.	$5.00	$3.50	$4.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	5	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.70	8	F.	....	T.	$6.00	$3.50	$4.75
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	F.	T.	3.50	2.50	3.10
Pattern makers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Plumbers	1	M.	....	T.	15.75	15.75	15.75	2	M.	....	T.	15.75	6.00	10.87½
Polishers, brass	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50
Polishers, eyeglass	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	2	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	3	.....	M.	T.	3.50	2.50	3.16½
Profilers, machine	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	6.75	10.12½	4	M.	....	T.	13.50	5.04	7.58½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.02	4.02	4.02
Punchers	3	M.	....	T.	16.00	9.75	11.83½	5	M.	....	T.	16.50	7.25	10.45
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Putters together, eyeglass frame	1	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	1	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Repairers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.75	15.75	15.75
Screw machinists	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.33½	6	M.	....	T.	10.50	5.25	7.62½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	5.25	3.50	4.37½
Screw makers	1	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	1	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Screwers, eyeglass department	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.50	4.80	4	F.	....	T.	8.25	5.00	6.06½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Screwers, frame	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Setters together, brass department	2	M.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75	2	M.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75
Setters-up, photographic shutter department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	T.	3.50	2.50	2.83½
Shutter makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	M.	....	T.	14.25	4.00	7.61½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	M.	T.	4.00	2.50	3.22
Silverers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Slotters	1	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	1	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Solderers, brass	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.25	8.25	8.25
Solderers, eyeglass department	1	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Sorters	13	F.	....	T.	6.75	4.00	5.83½	31	F.	....	T.	6.75	3.00	4.13
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	P.	3.12	3.12	3.12
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	4.00	2.50	3.25
Spring pinchers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	.....	F.	T.	4.00	2.50	3.25
Stock keepers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.75	10.00	11.37½
Sweepers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Tappers, frame	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Timekeepers	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Tool makers	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Turners, brass	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	11.25	9.00	10.12½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Turners, cutting department	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Turners, pinion	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.25	8.25	8.25
Vulcanizers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.49	5.49	5.49
Washers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.75	9.75	9.75
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: OVERGAITERS, LEGGINGS, ETC.

ESTAB. NO. 710.—CONNECTICUT—OVERGAITERS, LEGGINGS, AND WOOL SOLES.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	....	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Button sewers	4	F.	....	P.	5.00	4.00	4.75	1	F.	....	P.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Buttonhole makers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	F.	....	P.	9.00	8.00	8.50
Clerks	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Clerks, shipping	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.50
Die cutters	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Forewomen, legging makers	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Forewomen, legging makers, assistant	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Forewomen, wool-sole makers	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50
Forewomen, wool-sole makers, asst	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Helpers	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Inspectors	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Matchers	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	P.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Office boys	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pasters	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	P.	7.50	7.00	7.25
Pressers	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Punchers, machine	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Riveters	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Sewing-machine operators	11	F.	....	P.	7.00	5.00	5.86⅓	20	F.	....	P.	7.50	5.00	7.00½
Stenographers	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Table hands	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 711.—ILLINOIS—OVERGAITERS AND LEGGINGS.

Bookkeepers	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Buttonhole makers	2	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.00	7.25	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Cutters	3	M.	....	T.	16.00	10.00	13.66⅔	2	M.	....	T.	17.00	10.00	13.50
Errand boys	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Finishers	8	F.	....	T.	6.50	5.00	5.62½	5	F.	....	T.	6.50	5.00	6.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Helpers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Machine operators	10	F.	....	T.	6.50	5.00	5.70	7	F.	....	T.	6.50	5.00	5.93

MANUFACTURES: PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.

ESTAB. NO. 712.—CONNECTICUT—BOOK PAPER.

Back tenders	10	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	7	M.	....	T.	9.75	8.25	9.00
Blacksmiths	1	M.	....	T.	19.50	19.50	19.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	28.84½	28.84½	28.84½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bookkeepers, asst	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Box makers	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50
Calendrers	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	7	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Calendrers' helpers	7	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	8	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Carpenters	4	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.87½	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50
Clerks, receiving	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.63	9.63	9.63
Color mixers	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Counters	8	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PAPER AND PAPER GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 712.—CONNECTICUT—BOOK PAPER—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Cutters	25	F.	....	T.	$6.00	$6.00	$6.00	18	F.	....	T.	$6.00	$6.00	$6.00
Cutters, machine	5	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.00	10.40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cutting-room hands	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Engineers, stationary	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	17.50	3	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Finishers	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	14.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.50	11.50
Finishers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Firemen	3	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	4	M.	....	T.	11.57	9.00	10.92½
Foremen, calendrers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, coating room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Foremen, cutting room	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen, finishing department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Foremen, machine tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, rag room	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Laborers	9	M.	....	T.	10.50	6.00	9.00	12	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.50	9.62½
Machine tenders	10	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	6	M.	....	T.	19.50	15.00	16.49
Machine tenders' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	6	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	10.00
Machinists	5	M.	....	T.	19.50	15.00	16.80	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Machinists' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Master machinists	1	M.	....	T.	34.61½	34.61½	34.61½	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Millwrights	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oilers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Painters	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paper engine tenders	12	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	6	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Paper engine tenders' helpers	22	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	10	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Pattern makers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pipers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Rag room hands	10	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	8.70	10	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.50	9.15
Rag sorters	46	F.	....	T.	5.40	4.50	4.60	14	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Size makers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Teamsters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Watchmen	5	M.	....	T.	12.25	12.25	12.25	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Yard hands	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00

ESTAB. NO. 713.—CONNECTICUT—BRISTOL BOARD AND CARDBOARD.

Clerks, shipping	1	.....	M.	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Hangers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.50	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Laborers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pasters	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.58⅓	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.33⅓
Platers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Plating machine feeders	3	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	3	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00

ESTAB. NO. 714.—CONNECTICUT—PAPER BAGS AND ENVELOPES.

Bag and envelope makers	10	F.	....	(a)	6.50	2.00	4.46	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bag-machine feeders	4	F.	....	(a)	3.85	2.85	3.36⅓	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	8	.....	F.	(a)	2.95	2.00	2.40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bag makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PAPER AND PAPER GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 714.—CONNECTICUT—PAPER BAGS AND ENVELOPES—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookbinders	1	M.	....	(a)	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Bookkeepers	1	F.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	F.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Box makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(a)	9.66	9.66	9.66
Clerks	1	M.	....	(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00
	1	F.	....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	F.	(a)	2.50	2.50	2.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cutters	2	M.	....	(a)	9.92	9.00	9.46	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Envelope-machine feeders	4	F.	....	(a)	4.70	2.80	3.62½	13	F.	....	(a)	6.00	3.00	4.23
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	(a)	3.50	3.50	3.50
Envelope makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	F.	....	(a)	6.24	3.00	4.67
Foremen	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, printing	1	M.	....	(a)	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00
Gatherers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	(a)	2.50	2.50	2.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	F.	(a)	3.00	2.00	2.68½
Gummers	2	F.	....	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	F.	....	(a)	6.00	3.00	4.33½
Laborers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Machinists	1	M.	....	(a)	21.00	21.00	21.00	2	M.	....	(a)	20.50	15.00	17.75
Managers, store	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Numberers and stitchers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00
Packers and sorters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00
Printers	2	M.	....	(a)	8.25	7.00	7.62½	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Printing press feeders	4	.....	M.	(a)	4.50	2.00	3.34½	1	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
	1	F.	....	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Salesmen	4	M.	....	(a)	12.00	7.50	10.12½	7	F.	....	(a)	6.00	3.00	4.57
Saleswomen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00
Sorters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	(a)	2.50	2.50	2.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	(a)	2.50	2.00	2.33½

ESTAB. NO. 715.—DELAWARE—PAPER.

Calendrers	6	M.	....	T.	10.75	10.75	10.75	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Calendrers' helpers	6	M.	....	T.	7.25	5.50	6.66½	6	M.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.00
Cutters	17	b F.	....	T.	5.50	2.75	4.16	16	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.87½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Engineers, beating machine	6	M.	....	T.	10.75	10.75	10.75	6	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Engineers', beating machine, helpers	6	M.	....	T.	7.25	7.25	7.25	6	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Engineers, stationary	2	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Engineers, washing machine	2	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50	2	M.	....	T.	10.75	10.75	10.75
Finishers	7	M.	....	P.	15.50	14.00	14.78½	7	M.	....	P.	15.50	14.50	14.93
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.75	10.75	10.75
Firemen's helpers	1	M.	....	T.	7.25	7.25	7.25	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Foremen, machine tenders	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, rag room	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Laborers	14	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	14	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Machine tenders	6	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	6	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Machine tenders' helpers	5	M.	....	T.	7.25	7.25	7.25	6	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Millwrights	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	12.00	12.75	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	13.50	14.25
Oilers	1	M.	....	T.	10.75	10.75	10.75	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Reelers	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Sorters	16	b F.	....	T.	3.75	3.75	3.75	14	F.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

a Not reported. b Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PAPER AND PAPER GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 716.—GEORGIA—PAPER AND PAPER BAGS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Bag-machine operators	8	M.	....	T.	$7.00	$7.00	$7.00	8	M.	....	T.	$7.00	$7.00	$7.00
	7	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	12	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
	1	.....	F.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bag makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Bag pasters	3	.....	F.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bag pressers	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	3	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Bag straighteners	2	.....	F.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50	2	.....	F.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00
Clerks	4	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	12.50	7	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.43
Counters	2	.....	F.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50	6	.....	F.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Press feeders	5	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	5	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
	5	F.	....	T.	4.00	1.50	3.50	5	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.30
Printers	3	M.	....	P.	15.00	14.00	14.66½	4	M.	....	P.	15.00	12.00	13.87½
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00

ESTAB. NO. 717.—MAINE—BOOK PAPER.

Basket boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Bin men	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.80	8.40
Black-ash burners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	M.	....	T.	15.00	8.00	11.34
Black-ash burners' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Bleach-liquor makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	9.90	9.90	9.90
Bleachers	15	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	9.84	19	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	9.94½
Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	19.25	19.25	19.25
Box makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	9.91
Calendrers	24	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.50	8.89½	42	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.34½
Carpenters	31	M.	....	T.	18.00	7.50	12.03	56	M.	....	T.	16.50	9.00	13.18½
Cashiers	1	M.	....	T.	17.25	17.25	17.25	1	M.	....	T.	23.08	23.08	23.08
Caustic makers	6	M.	....	T.	11.50	8.40	9.61½	8	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.12½
Checkers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Chemists	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	19.25	19.25	19.25
Chemists, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.50	9.00
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	12.00	12.75
Clerks, shipping	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Clerks, stock	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Color mixers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	10.16½
Colorers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Cutters	17	M.	....	T.	13.50	7.50	9.86½	12	M.	....	T.	13.50	9.00	10.26
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	97	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Cutters and finishers	36	M.	....	T.	13.50	7.50	9.32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	76	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Draftsmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Draftsmen, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	13.00
Dusters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.00
Electricians	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Electricians, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Enamelers	39	M.	....	T.	12.60	5.10	7.84½	51	M.	....	T.	13.75	5.10	7.84½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Engineers	15	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	11.20	15	M.	....	T.	18.00	9.00	12.20
Engineers, locomotive	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Errand boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Felt men	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Filterers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Finishers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	M.	....	T.	13.50	7.50	10.18½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PAPER AND PAPER GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 717.—MAINE—BOOK PAPER—Continued.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Firemen	16	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	12.48½	48	M.	....	T.	15.00	7.50	11.96⅓
Foremen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Foremen, bleachers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, boiler room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	19.25	19.25	19.25
Foremen, box shop	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Foremen, calendrers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, carpenters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	17.75
Foremen, construction	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	23.08	23.08	23.08
Foremen, cutters and finishers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	19.25	19.25	19.25
Foremen, cutters and finishers, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Foremen, enamelers	1	M.	....	T.	19.15	19.15	19.15	1	M.	....	T.	23.08	23.08	23.08
Foremen, engine room	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	M.	....	T.	23.08	23.08	23.08
Foremen, engine room, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, laborers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	3	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	13.16⅔
Foremen, lumber yard	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen, machine tenders	1	M.	....	T.	23.08	23.08	23.08	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.50
Foremen, machinists	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, masons	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, masons, stone	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, painters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, pipers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, pulp hoisters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Foremen, rag sorters	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	19.25	19.25	19.25
Foremen, rag sorters, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Foremen, repairers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, tinsmiths	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Foremen, track men	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen, tramway	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, wood yard	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Hostlers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Laborers	93	M.	....	T.	13.00	6.90	7.53	56	M.	....	T.	16.60	7.50	9.03
Laborers, engine room	43	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	9.56	62	M.	....	T.	13.50	6.00	10.72
Leachers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	9.60	9.60	9.60
Machine tenders	46	M.	....	T.	15.00	6.00	11.45	24	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	14.62½
Machine tenders' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	M.	....	T.	9.90	7.50	8.82
Machinists	28	M.	....	T.	16.50	7.50	12.37½	29	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	13.59½
Masons	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	M.	....	T.	18.00	9.00	13.32½
Masons, stone	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	11.00
Masons' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	10.00
Masons', stone, helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Master mechanics	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	23.08	23.08	23.08
Office boys	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Oilers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Painters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	M.	....	T.	13.50	12.00	12 25
Pipers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	M.	....	T.	15.00	6.00	11.62½
Pressers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.50	8.75
Pulp hoisters	20	M.	....	T.	9.90	9.90	9.90	13	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Pulp makers	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.00	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Pulp washers	28	M.	....	T.	9.90	6.90	8.41	7	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	8.57
Pump tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.14⅔
Rag sorters	36	M.	....	T.	10.50	6.00	7.76⅓	8	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	8.62½
	63	a F.	....	P.	6.30	2.00	4.74	76	F.	....	T.	7.60	3.40	5.48
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	5.40	4.05	4.72½

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PAPER AND PAPER GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 717.—MAINE—BOOK PAPER—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Runners								21	M.	....	T.	10.50	6.00	8.06
Shippers								2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Sizers								2	M.	....	T.	9.90	9.00	9.45
Soda-ash reclaimers	17	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.50	8.86½							
Stenographers								1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Storekeepers								1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Superintendents, pulp mill	1	M.	....	T.	23.08	23.08	23.08	1	M.	....	T.	23.08	23.08	23.08
Surveyors								1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Switchmen								1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Teamsters	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	28	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.25	9.24
Timekeepers								1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Tinsmiths								2	M.	....	T.	15.00	13.50	14.25
Tinsmiths' helpers								2	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50
Trackmen								5	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Trimmers								7	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	9.43
Watchmen	5	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	4	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Weighers								1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Wood buyers								1	M.	....	T.	15.40	15.40	15.40
Wood cookers	10	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.10	8.46	14	M.	....	T.	9.75	8.70	9.14
Wood cutters	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.25	6.90	5	M.	....	T.	9.90	9.90	9.90

ESTAB. NO. 718.—MASSACHUSETTS—ENVELOPES, PAPER BOXES, AND PAPETERIE.

Bookkeepers	2	M.	....	(a)	24.00	10.00	17.00	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Box makers, hand	19	F.	....	(a)	8.00	5.00	6.15½	7	F.	....	(a)	7.15	3.00	6.12½
								2	.....	F.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Box makers, machine								1	M.	....	(a)	5.50	5.50	5.50
Box paperers, machine								12	F.	....	(a)	8.62	5.63	6.70
Compositors								3	M.	....	(a)	14.68	9.63	12.68½
Cover stayers, machine								2	F.	....	(a)	6.41	5.78	6.09½
Cover trimmers, machine								1	F.	....	(a)	4.72	4.72	4.72
Cutters	3	M.	....	(a)	19.00	8.50	12.16½	14	M.	....	(a)	16.50	6.88	10.72
Cutters, band								2	F.	....	(a)	5.78	5.50	5.64
End turners								2	F.	....	(a)	6.41	2.75	4.58
Enders, machine								1	M.	....	(a)	7.86	7.86	7.86
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	(a)	18.50	18.50	18.50	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Firemen								1	M.	....	(a)	11.20	11.20	11.20
Folders, envelope, hand	11	F.	....	(a)	8.50	4.00	5.72½	29	F.	....	(a)	9.00	3.33	4.84
	1	.....	F.	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50							
Folders, envelope, machine	33	F.	....	(a)	8.50	4.00	6.25	29	F.	....	(a)	8.46	3.47	6.05½
	1	.....	F.	(a)	3.50	3.50	3.50							
Foremen, box makers	1	M.	....	(a)	25.00	25.00	25.00							
Foremen, packers	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	(a)	14.25	14.25	14.25
Forewomen, folders, hand								1	F.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Forewomen, labelers								1	F.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Helpers	1	M.	....	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	M.	....	(a)	9.00	6.88	7.94
	1	.....	M.	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50							
Labelers, hand	1	F.	....	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00	4	F.	....	(a)	8.28	4.40	5.92
	1	.....	F.	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50							
Labelers, machine								4	F.	....	(a)	5.58	3.85	4.75
Machinists	4	M.	....	(a)	19.50	10.00	14.37½	10	M.	....	(a)	22.00	9.63	14.25
Packers	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	5	M.	....	(a)	13.05	8.00	10.09
Packers and sorters								2	F.	....	(a)	8.61	7.67	8.14
Pattern makers								3	M.	....	(a)	22.50	12.79	16.34½

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PAPER AND PAPER GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 718.—MASSACHUSETTS—ENVELOPES, PAPER BOXES, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Press feeders, printing								1	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
								15	F.	....	(a)	7.00	2.75	4.87½
								1	.....	F.	(a)	3.30	3.30	3.30
Sealers	11	F.	....	(a)	10.00	5.00	7.93	3	F.	....	(a)	6.88	5.00	6.16
								1	.....	F.	(a)	3.47	3.47	3.47
Tappers, machine								2	F.	....	(a)	6.55	5.20	5.87½
Watchmen	1	M.	....	(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	(a)	12.75	12.75	12.75
ESTAB. NO. 719.—MASSACHUSETTS—ENVELOPES, PAPETERIE, AND TOILET PAPER.														
Balers, waste								2	M.	....	(a)	14.50	10.15	12.32½
Bookkeepers	2	M.	....	(a)	20.83	12.50	16.66⅔	2	M.	....	(a)	21.15	21.15	21.15
Box makers	1	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	5	M.	....	(a)	11.60	6.24	8.99½
								2	.....	M.	(a)	8.70	4.35	6.52½
	43	F.	....	(a)	9.68	2.16	5.92½	51	F.	....	(a)	9.00	2.90	5.73½
Carpenters	2	M.	....	(a)	18.00	10.50	14.25	2	M.	....	(a)	15.95	11.60	13.77½
Carpenters' apprentices	3	M.	....	(a)	7.50	6.00	7.00	1	M.	....	(a)	7.20	7.20	7.20
Clerks	1	M.	....	(a)	6.77	6.77	6.77	4	M.	....	(a)	38.46	6.00	18.11½
	1	F.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	F.	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	(a)	25.00	25.00	25.00	3	M.	....	(a)	15.00	9.00	11.86⅔
Clerks, shipping, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	(a)	8.70	8.70	8.70
Compositors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	11.60	11.60	11.60
Compositors' apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	(a)	8.70	5.80	7.25
Envelope cutters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	(a)	20.30	16.24	18.27
Envelope machine tenders	22	F.	....	(a)	7.59	3.69	6.21	31	F.	....	(a)	8.12	2.50	6.63⅓
Envelope machine tenders' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	7.25	7.25	7.25
Errand boys	2	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	3	.....	M.	(a)	3.89	2.90	3.38
Folders, envelope, hand	6	F.	....	(a)	9.81	3.68	8.16	5	F.	....	(a)	8.51	5.81	7.75½
Foremen, box shop	1	M.	....	(a)	24.00	24.00	24.00	1	M.	....	(a)	23.08	23.08	23.08
Foremen, envelope machine room	1	M.	....	(a)	22.50	22.50	22.50	2	M.	....	(a)	24.04	20.19	22.11½
Foremen, printing room	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	(a)	21.00	21.00	21.00
Foremen, tissue department	2	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	(a)	23.08	23.08	23.08
Forewomen, paper machine room	1	F.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Janitors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Labelers	1	F.	....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	F.	....	(a)	7.25	4.35	5.80
Machinists	2	M.	....	(a)	18.00	13.50	15.75	3	M.	....	(a)	17.40	14.50	15.95
Packers	4	M.	....	(a)	15.00	10.50	11.98½	3	M.	....	(a)	11.60	8.70	9.66⅔
Paper cutters	6	M.	....	(a)	10.50	6.60	8.61	7	M.	....	(a)	15.37	7.44	10.13½
Porters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	13.50	13.50	13.50
Press feeders	4	F.	....	(a)	7.50	4.00	6.25	8	F.	....	(a)	7.25	5.80	6.27
Press feeders' apprentices	3	.....	M.	(a)	6.00	3.00	4.33½	1	M.	....	(a)	4.35	4.35	4.35
Pressmen	2	M.	....	(a)	13.50	9.00	11.25	2	M.	....	(a)	14.50	11.60	13.05
Salesmen	2	M.	....	(a)	41.66	17.55	29.60⅓	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Scorers	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	(a)	15.95	10.15	13.05
Scorers' helpers	1	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shippers	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	(a)	7.25	7.25	7.25
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	(a)	15.00	10.00	12.33⅓
Superintendents, envelope machine room	1	M.	....	(a)	33.33	33.33	33.33	1	M.	....	(a)	57.69	57.69	57.69
Sweepers	1	.....	M.	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	.....	M.	(a)	2.90	2.90	2.90
Teamsters	1	M.	....	(a)	10.50	10.50	10.50	2	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Tissue workers, hand	9	F.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	6	F.	....	(a)	8.32	6.68	7.33½
Watchmen	2	M.	....	(a)	10.50	9.00	9.75	1	M.	....	(a)	16.00	16.00	16.00

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PAPER AND PAPER GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 720.—MASSACHUSETTS—SURFACE-COATED PAPER AND CARDBOARD.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Balers, waste	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Calendrers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Calendrers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	8.50	6.00	7.58½
Card cutters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Card finishers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	F.	....	T.	5.25	4.00	4.53
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Case makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.25	8.25	8.25
Clerks, billing	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	14.50	14.50	14.50
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	15.00
Color machine tenders	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	9.60	7	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	11.00
Color machine tenders' helpers	4	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.50	7.62½	4	M.	....	T.	9.75	6.60	7.83½
Color mixers	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	2	M.	....	T.	21.00	18.00	19.50
Color mixers' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	4.00	5.75	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	4	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	9.37½
Drying machine tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Driers, loft	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Driers, web pasting machine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Embossers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Firemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Foremen, calendrers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Foremen, color machine tenders	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, cutters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Foremen, driers, loft	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Foremen, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Forewomen, card finishers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Grinders, cutter knives	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Helpers, paste room	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	8.00
Laborers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	9.37½
Machinists	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	35.00	16.50	25.75
Pasters, hand	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	7.50	11.25	2	M.	....	T.	16.50	12.00	14.25
Pasting machine feeders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50
Pasting machine tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	16.50	12.00	14.25
Pattern makers, embossing	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Platers	6	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	22	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Plating machine tenders	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	9.00	5	M.	....	T.	12.75	7.50	9.85
Reelers	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.10	8.77½
Sealers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	9.75	9.75	9.75
Sorters	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	6	F.	....	T.	5.80	5.00	5.13½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Stick boys, color machine	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Stock keepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Trimmers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	4	M.	....	T.	18.00	9.75	13.31½
Trimmers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PAPER AND PAPER GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 721.—MASSACHUSETTS—WRITING PAPER.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Back tenders								2	M.		T.	13.50	10.50	12.00
Calendrers	12	F.		T.	7.50	6.00	6.12½	6	F.		P.	10.00	8.50	9.33½
	2		F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00							
Calendrers' helpers	1	M.		T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	1		M.	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00							
Carpenters								1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Case makers	1	M.		T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.		T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Counters and finishers	3	F.		P.	8.93	7.50	7.97½	2	F.		P.	10.86	6.33	8.59½
Cutters, rag								3	F.		T.	6.75	6.75	6.75
Driers, loft	5	M.		T.	13.50	7.50	9.74½	3	M.		T.	9.72	9.72	9.72
Engineers, paper machine	5	M.		T.	13.50	12.00	13.20	4	M.		T.	18.00	13.50	16.12½
Engineers', paper machine, helpers								4	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Engineers, stationary								2	M.		T.	12.00	10.50	11.25
Firemen	1	M.		T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	2	M.		T.	15.75	15.75	15.75
Foremen, calendrers	1	M.		T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, flat sorters								1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen, rag room	1	M.		T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.		T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Forewomen, paper sorters								1	F.		T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Helpers	1	M.		T.	7.50	7.50	7.50							
Joggers	3	M.		T.	10.50	9.00	10.00	1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Laborers	10	M.		T.	10.50	9.00	9.45	5	M.		T.	10.50	9.00	9.30
Millwrights	3	M.		T.	18.00	15.00	16.00	1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Packers	1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.		T.	11.22	11.22	11.22
Platers	3	F.		T.	7.50	6.00	6.50	6	F.		P.	6.00	5.00	5.83½
Plating machine operators								1	M.		T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Rulers	1	F.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.		T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Ruling-machine feeders	5	F.		T.	7.50	6.00	6.30	1	F.		T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Sealers	1	M.		T.	5.25	5.25	5.25	1	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
	1	F.		P.	10.00	10.00	10.00							
Size makers	1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.		T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Size makers' helpers	1	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00							
Sorters, paper	15	F.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	22	F.		T.	6.90	6.00	6.04
	1		F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00							
Sorters, rag	8	F.		T.	6.00	5.00	5.87½	13	F.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	1		F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00							
Superintendents	1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00							
Teamsters								1	M.		T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Trimmers	3	M.		T.	18.00	12.00	14.66½	3	M.		T.	14.25	11.22	12.99

ESTAB. NO. 722.—MISSOURI—PAPER BAGS.

Compositors	1	M.		T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	2	M.		T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Compositors' apprentices	1	M.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.		T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Cutters	1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen	1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Office boys	1		M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	1		M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Pasters	6	F.		P.	8.25	5.75	6.66	7	F.		P.	8.00	5.50	6.52
Press feeders	1		F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	2		F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PAPER AND PAPER GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 723.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—BOOK AND CARD PAPER.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Bleachers	1	M.	....	T.	$8.10	$8.10	$8.10	2	M.	....	T.	$7.50	$7.50	$7.50
Bookkeepers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	16.88	16.88	16.88
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.10	8.10	8.10
	1	F.	....	P.	15.66	15.66	15.66	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Dusters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Engineers	3	M.	....	T.	9.50	8.10	9.03⅓	4	M.	....	T.	8.50	7.50	8.00
Finishers	1	M.	....	T.	8.10	8.10	8.10	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Firemen	2	M.	....	T.	8.10	8.10	8.10	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Foremen, rag sorters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.10	8.10	8.10
Foremen, shop	1	M.	....	T.	16.20	16.20	16.20	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Grainers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Laborers	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.10	8.32½	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Machine tenders	4	*a* M.	....	T.	13.50	5.40	10.10	4	M.	....	T.	13.50	7.50	10.12½
Millwrights	1	M.	....	T.	16.20	16.20	16.20	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Rag sorters	3	*a* M.	....	P.	5.65	3.49	4.60	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	9	*a* F.	....	P.	6.77	2.95	4.18½	7	F.	....	P.	6.92	5.01	6.45
Teamsters	2	M.	....	T.	8.10	7.50	7.80	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50

ESTAB. NO. 724.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—BOOK PAPER.

Bleachers	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Calendrers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.25
Carpenters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Cutters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Dusters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	8.10	6.00	7.05
Engineers	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	11.25	10	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.50	9.30
Finishers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	3	M.	....	T.	11.90	8.40	10.73½
Foremen, finishers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, rag room	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.25
Laborers	4	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	9.37½	3	M.	....	T.	8.10	7.50	7.90
Machine tenders	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	11.70	12	M.	....	T.	15.00	7.50	10.50
Machinists	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Millwrights	2	M.	....	T.	16.50	15.00	15.75	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Pipe cutters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Pulp diggers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	8.10	7.50	7.80
Rag sorters	14	*a* F.	....	P.	11.38	4.83	7.37	14	F.	....	P.	6.30	4.18	5.24½
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	F.	P.	4.24	3.14	3.85
Superintendents	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	3	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	10.00

ESTAB. NO. 725.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—NEWS, MANILLA, AND POSTER PAPER.

Carpenters	10	M.	....	T.	13.50	8.10	11.52	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	11.40
Construction hands	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	20	M.	....	T.	15.00	7.50	10.21
Electricians	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Engineers	7	M.	....	T.	10.50	8.10	8.78½	10	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.50	9.15
Finishers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.50	11.25	16	M.	....	T.	13.50	8.40	9.88
	3	*a* F.	....	T.	6.00	5.40	5.60	8	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Firemen	6	M.	....	T.	10.80	8.10	9.80	5	M.	....	T.	12.60	10.80	11.88
Foremen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	M.	....	T.	31.00	25.00	28.28½
Foremen, carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, construction hands	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	19.50	19.50	19.50
Foremen, finishers	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Foremen, grinders	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PAPER AND PAPER GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 725.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—NEWS, MANILLA, ETC., PAPER—Conc'd.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Foremen, machine tenders	2	M.	....	T.	$ 16.50	$ 16.50	$ 16.50	4	M.	....	T.	$ 21.00	$ 21.00	$ 21.00
Foremen, machine tenders, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	11.40	11.40	11.40
Foremen, pulp makers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Foremen, rag sorters	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Grinders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	M.	....	T.	9.90	8.40	8.77½
Lamp men	1	M.	....	T.	8.10	8.10	8.10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Machine tenders	26	*a* M.	....	T.	16.00	6.00	10.15½	56	M.	....	T.	19.50	7.50	11.03½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Pulp beaters	13	M.	....	T.	10.50	8.10	8.78½	9	M.	....	T.	10.50	8.10	9.16½
Pulp makers	35	*a* M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	8.51½	27	M.	....	T.	15.00	7.50	9.10
Rag sorters	19	*a* M.	....	T.	10.50	4.05	7.65	3	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.10	8.36½
	28	*a* F.	....	T.	6.40	5.40	5.88½	2	F.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Spare hands	3	M.	....	T.	8.52	8.10	8.24	10	M.	....	T.	9.90	7.80	8.46
Stock hands	2	M.	....	T.	8.10	8.10	8.10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Teamsters	18	M.	....	T.	8.70	7.50	8.53½	27	M.	....	T.	11.10	8.40	8.83½
Washers	10	M.	....	T.	9.72	8.10	8.83	4	M.	....	T.	9.70	8.10	8.97½
Wood preparers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.80	8.05½
Yard hands	7	*a* M.	....	T.	10.50	6.00	8.14½	10	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.80	8.07

ESTAB. NO. 726.—NEW JERSEY—PAPER BOXES, BLANK JACQUARDS, AND DOBBY CARDS.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Box cutters	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00	1	M.	....	P.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Box makers	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	P.	9.00	6.00	7.12½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	5.25	5.25	5.25
Box makers, hand	8	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	F.	....	P.	8.00	8.00	8.00
	4	.....	F.	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Card cutters	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50	1	M.	....	P.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Cover turners	6	F.	....	P.	6.40	5.35	5.71½	2	F.	....	P.	5.50	5.50	5.50
	1	.....	F.	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	.....	F.	P.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Drivers	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Finishers	8	F.	....	P.	5.50	4.80	5.11	1	F.	....	P.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	6	.....	F.	P.	5.00	4.06	4.83½	1	.....	F.	P.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Foremen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Helpers	7	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Laborers	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Office boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00

ESTAB. NO. 727.—NEW JERSEY—WALL PAPER.

Back tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	4.93
	10	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.75	12	.....	M.	T.	4.50	3.50	3.87½
Block cutters	8	M.	....	T.	18.00	14.00	16.50	20	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	17.10
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	4	M.	....	T.	20.00	14.00	17.00
Carpenters	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.60	7	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PAPER AND PAPER GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 727.—NEW JERSEY—WALL PAPER—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Clerks	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	8.66½	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.33½
								5	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.00	6.10
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Color mixers	7	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.50	15.93	10	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.50
Color-room hands	10	M.	....	P.	15.50	12.00	13.51½	18	M.	....	P.	15.00	12.00	13.26⅔
Color-room hands' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	1	....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
End folders								17	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	13	....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	3	....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Firemen	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.50	8.75	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.00	8.75
Laborers	9	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.72	25	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.21
Lathe carriers								6	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.66⅔
	7	....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	8	....	M.	T.	5.00	3.50	4.31⅓
Office boys	1	....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Paper hangers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Printers, machine	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	18	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00
Rack tenders	4	....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	8	....	M.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.75
Reelers	12	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.37½	14	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.00	8.14
Reelers, light work	9	F.	....	P.	6.30	5.00	5.61½	20	F.	....	P.	6.70	5.00	5.88½
	3	....	F.	P.	6.50	5.50	6.00	5	....	F.	P.	6.50	5.00	5.70
Shippers	11	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.54½	17	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.73½
								1	....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Steam fitters	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Steam fitters' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Typewriters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Varnishers	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00	7	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.57
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

ESTAB. NO. 728.—NEW YORK—ENVELOPES.

Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Cutters and foremen	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Deliverers	2	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	1	....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	1	....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Machine hands	42	*a* F.	....	T.	5.00	3.50	4.22½	12	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Packers	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Pasters	8	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	20	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.00	4.42½

ESTAB. NO. 729.—NEW YORK—ENVELOPES, CARDS, AND STATIONERY.

Card bevelers	2	M.	....	P.	10.75	9.86	10.30½	2	M.	....	P.	10.85	10.00	10.41
Card cutters	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
								1	....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Compositors and press feeders	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Envelope cutters	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00
Envelope makers, hand	2	F.	....	P.	9.25	9.00	9.12½	3	F.	....	P.	12.00	7.00	8.77⅓
Machine tenders	9	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.33½	6	F.	....	T.	7.00	4.00	6.50
								4	....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Packers	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Paper cutters	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Sorters	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
								1	....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Wrappers	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

a Ages of 23 not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PAPER AND PAPER GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 730.—NEW YORK—LABELS, ETC.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Cutters, press								2	F.	....	T.	9.00	7.00	8.00
Cutters, straight	5	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	13.60	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	15.00
Gummers	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Laborers	9	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	6	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50

ESTAB. NO. 731.—NEW YORK—PAPER BAGS.

Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Folders and pasters	12	F.	....	P.	7.30	4.50	6.00	14	F.	....	P.	7.43	3.90	5.65
Laborers	2	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Shippers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

ESTAB. NO. 732.—NEW YORK—PAPER BAGS.

Bag makers	5	F.	....	P.	12.00	7.50	8.90	6	F.	....	P.	10.00	6.00	8.08½
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen, printers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Printers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	8.00

ESTAB. NO. 733.—NEW YORK—SURFACE-COATED PAPER AND LEATHERETTE.

Colorers	4	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
								1	.....	F.	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Cutters	10	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
								4	.....	F.	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Finishers, heavy work	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Finishers, light work	6	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
								2	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Hangers								1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	5	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Helpers	6	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	4	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Pasters	12	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
								4	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 734.—OHIO—ENVELOPES, PAPER BAGS, AND FLOUR SACKS.

Bag makers	8	F.	....	P.	6.70	4.80	5.61½	9	F.	....	P.	7.00	5.45	6.14½
Bookkeepers	2	M.	....	T.	35.00	20.00	27.50	3	M.	....	T.	40.00	12.00	24.33½
Cashiers	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00
Compositors	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	10.00
								1	.....	M.	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Envelope makers	7	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	8	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
								1	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Laborers	9	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	9.44½	18	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.00	9.86
Machine tenders								1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Office boys								2	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	3	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	4	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Packers	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.75	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50
								3	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Press feeders	4	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
								5	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
								4	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Pressmen	4	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	17.00	6	M.	....	T.	25.00	15.00	20.33½
Stenographers	2	F.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00	5	F.	....	T.	15.00	7.00	10.60
Stereotypers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Stereotypers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	2	M.	....	T.	11.00	9.00	10.00
Timekeepers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PAPER AND PAPER GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 735.—PENNSYLVANIA—CARDBOARD.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Calendrers								4	M.		T.	$9.00	$5.00	$7.25
Card carriers	3	M.		T.	$6.00	$4.50	$5.50	3	M.		T.	7.00	6.50	6.83½
								1	M.		P.	8.58	8.58	8.58
Card polishers								1	M.		T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Carpenters	1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.		T.	16.00	13.50	14.75
Clerks, shipping	2	M.		T.	11.00	10.50	10.75	1	M.		T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
								1		M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Color mixers	3	M.		T.	11.00	8.00	9.33⅓							
Color mixers' helpers	2	M.		T.	7.00	6.00	6.50	6	M.		T.	7.50	5.00	6.62½
	4		M.	T.	3.75	2.00	2.50							
Colorers, hand	11	M.		P.	8.45	2.87	6.19⅓							
Coloring machine tenders	4	M.		T.	9.00	7.50	8.62½	6	M.		T.	15.00	9.00	10.66⅔
Coloring machine tenders' helpers	1	M.		T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	2	M.		T.	6.00	4.00	5.00
	15		M.	T.	6.00	1.50	2.71⅓	15		M.	T.	5.00	2.00	2.95
Cornerers	7	F.		P.	9.75	5.00	6.44⅔	1	F.		P.	8.26	8.26	8.26
Cutters	12	M.		T.	12.00	6.00	8.04	13	M.		T.	12.00	3.50	7.84⅓
								6	M.		P.	11.00	5.87	8.86⅔
	5		M.	T.	6.50	2.00	3.30	3		M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.66⅔
								5		M.	P.	4.19	2.20	3.00
	9	F.		T.	6.00	3.50	4.83⅓	12	F.		T.	5.00	3.50	4.25
	1		F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3		F.	T.	4.75	3.50	4.08½
Cutters' helpers	6		M.	T.	4.50	2.50	3.58⅓							
	1		F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00							
Dampeners								1	M.		T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Elevator hands								2	M.		T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.		T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	2	M.		T.	22.00	16.25	19.12½
Firemen								1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen, book-paper department								1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, calendrers	1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, coloring department	1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.		T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Foremen, cutters	2	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, drying department	1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.		T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Foremen, embossing department								1	M.		T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Foremen, finishing department	1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.		T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Foremen, pasters, hand								1	M.		T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Forewomen, pasters, hand	1	F.		T.	10.00	10.00	10.00							
Forewomen, pasters, hand, assistant	1	F.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00							
Glazing machine tenders	1	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00							
Grinders								1	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Grinders' helpers								1		M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Hangers	4	F.		T.	5.90	5.00	5.22½	4	F.		T.	5.00	4.00	4.75
	2	F.		P.	5.10	4.76	4.93							
	7		F.	T.	4.50	1.75	3.82	6		F.	T.	5.00	3.00	3.83½
	3		F.	P.	5.81	3.89	4.88							
Laborers								3	M.		T.	11.00	9.00	9.66⅔
Machinists								3	M.		T.	20.00	12.00	15.66⅔
Packers	1	M.		T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	4	M.		T.	10.00	9.00	9.25
	1	F.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	F.		T.	6.00	3.50	4.91
Paste mixers	1	M.		T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	3	M.		T.	13.50	7.00	9.50
								1	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Pasters, embossing								2		M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
								5		M.	P.	4.91	2.64	4.31
Pasters, hand	34	F.		T.	6.00	4.00	5.04½	6	F.		T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	1		F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	6	F.		P.	6.13	3.54	5.08½
Pasters, machine	6	M.		T.	12.00	9.00	10.16½	8	M.		T.	13.00	9.00	11.37½

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PAPER AND PAPER GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 735.—PENNSYLVANIA—CARDBOARD—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Platers	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	8.40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	6	M.	....	P.	11.92	9.00	9.96⅔	9	M.	....	P.	13.04	9.53	11.49½
Platers' helpers	22	.....	M.	T.	4.50	1.50	2.12½	22	.....	M.	T.	5.00	2.00	2.54
Pressmen	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.00	8.00	6	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Pressmen's helpers	2	M.	....	T.	5.50	4.50	5.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50
	7	.....	M.	T.	4.50	2.25	3.28½	1	.....	M.	T.	3.25	3.25	3.25
Reelers	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.50	7.00
	4	.....	M.	T.	8.00	4.00	5.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sorters	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	9.66⅔	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.66⅔
	5	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.80	16	F.	....	T.	8.00	3.50	4.65⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	P.	6.39	5.00	5.49½
	13	.....	F.	T.	4.00	2.00	2.82½	5	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.20
Stock keepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	13.50	11.00	12.16⅔
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	11.00	12.50

ESTAB. NO. 736.—RHODE ISLAND—CARDBOARD AND LITHOGRAPHIC STOCK.

Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	14.00	13.00	13.50
Cutters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	11.50	11.50	11.50
Foremen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Machine tenders	12	M.	....	T.	9.50	3.50	6.71	13	M.	....	T.	12.00	4.50	7.73
	16	.....	M.	T.	6.00	2.00	3.06½	2	.....	M.	T.	12.00	5.00	8.50
	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.50	4.83⅓
	1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Machinists	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Sorters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.50
Superintendents	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Trimmers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.50	9.75

ESTAB. NO. 737.—RHODE ISLAND—JEWELERS' CARDS.

Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	.....	M.	T.	5.00	3.50	4.25
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Pressmen	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Presswomen	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50	6	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50
	3	.....	F.	T.	5.00	3.50	4.50	2	.....	F.	T.	6.00	4.00	5.00
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00

ESTAB. NO. 738.—RHODE ISLAND—PAPER CAP TUBES.

Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Machine operators	8	F.	....	P.	8.20	6.50	7.50	6	F.	....	P.	6.42	5.64	6.00
Machine operators and packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Sorters	2	F.	....	P.	5.50	5.00	5.25	1	F.	....	P.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PAPER AND PAPER GOODS—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 739.—VIRGINIA—BLOTTING PAPER.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Engine tenders	4	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	5	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Handlers and finishers	5	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	7	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Helpers	2	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Laborers	6	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	9	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Machine tenders	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	9	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Paper layers	4	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	9	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Rag pickers	11	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	16	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.34½

ESTAB. NO. 740.—VIRGINIA—WRAPPING PAPER AND PAPER TWINE.

Counters and machine tenders	4	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	8	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	6.90	6.90	6.90
Finishers and handlers	6	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	10	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
Firemen	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Machine tenders	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	4	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Spinners	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Spinners and winders	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Winders	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00

ESTAB. NO. 741.—WISCONSIN—WRITING PAPER.

Bleachers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Calendrers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	6	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Calendrers' helpers	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	8	M.	....	T.	6.90	6.90	6.90
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50
Electricians	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Engineers, rag machine	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	6	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Engineers, rag machine, assistant	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	11.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Finishers	9	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	26	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	4	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Foremen, finishers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Foremen, rag sorters	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, rulers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, yard	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Millwrights	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Packers	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	4	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Paper makers	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	6	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Paper makers' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	6	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Rag cutters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Rag sorters	22	F.	....	T.	5.10	3.60	4.13	79	F.	....	T.	5.40	4.50	4.88½
	3	.....	F.	T.	5.10	4.50	4.70	17	.....	F.	T.	5.40	4.50	4.60½
Reelers	2	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60	6	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Rulers	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Threshers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Trimmers	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	3	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Washers	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	12	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Yard hands	6	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	27	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PHOTOGRAPHS AND PHOTOGRAPHIC MATERIALS.

ESTAB. NO. 742.—GEORGIA—PHOTOGRAPHS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Bookkeepers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	F.	....	T.	$6.00	$6.00	$6.00
Finishers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Helpers	1	F.	....	T.	$6.00	$6.00	$6.00	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Operators	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	20.00	22.50
Operators, outside	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Printers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00
Reception clerks	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Retouchers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	3	M.	....	T.	12.50	10.00	11.50
	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	3	F.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	10.00

ESTAB. NO. 743.—PENNSYLVANIA—DRY PLATES AND FILMS.

Cleaners	3	M.	....	T.	10.50	4.00	6.83½	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Coaters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Coaters' helpers	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Emulsion makers	1	M.	....	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Emulsion makers' helpers	1	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Foremen, packers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Glass cutters	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Machine feeders	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Packers	7	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	5	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00

ESTAB. NO. 744.—PENNSYLVANIA—PORTRAIT COPYING.

Artists	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.50	8.75	1	M.	....	P.	28.30	28.30	28.30
	7	F.	....	T.	12.00	3.75	6.83½	3	F.	....	T.	10.50	5.20	8.23½
Clerks	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	F.	....	T.	5.77	5.77	5.77
Clerks and finishers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Frame makers and shippers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Operators	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Printers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

MANUFACTURES: PRINTWORKS, DYEWORKS, AND BLEACHERIES.

ESTAB. NO. 745.—CONNECTICUT—FINISHING COTTON GOODS.

Back tenders	7	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.40	8.40	12	M.	....	T.	9.00	4.20	8.47½
Balers	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.40
	1	.....	M.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Batch carriers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.00	8.00
Beetlers	4	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	6	M.	....	T.	13.13	9.00	10.52
Blacksmiths	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Blacksmiths' helpers	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Bleachers	7	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.40	7.63	9	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.20	8.40
Calendrers	31	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.20	9.03	33	M.	....	T.	12.16	7.50	9.72
	1	.....	M.	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTWORKS, DYEWORKS, AND BLEACHERIES—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 745.—CONNECTICUT—FINISHING COTTON GOODS—Continued.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Sex.			Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Sex.			Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
	Employees.	18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.	Employees.	18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Carpenters	13	M.	....	T.	16.80	9.00	11.88½	15	M.	....	T.	17.63	9.00	12.34½
Clerks	5	M.	....	T.	21.00	8.00	15.10	8	M.	....	T.	20.00	6.00	13.25
Clerks, shipping	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Cloth carriers	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	4.88	7.12½
Cloth guiders	1	....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	....	M.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
	6	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	13	F.	....	T.	8.69	4.20	5.88
	4	....	F.	T.	5.40	4.20	4.85	2	....	F.	T.	4.20	3.60	3.90
Cloth pasters	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.50	5	M.	....	T.	10.05	9.00	9.57
Cloth-room hands	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	4.20	6.60	6	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.00
	3	....	M.	T.	6.00	4.20	5.40	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Cloth winders	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.80	8.55	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.22
Color boys	2	....	M.	T.	4.80	4.50	4.65	5	....	M.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Color mixers	1	M.	....	T.	7.80	7.80	7.80	7	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	9.21½
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Doublers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T	7.50	7.50	7.50
Drying-can tenders	10	M.	....	T.	9.60	5.00	8.26	23	M.	....	T.	11.70	4.50	7.86
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	M.	T.	5.00	4.50	4.75
Drying-can tenders' helpers	3	....	M.	T.	3.60	3.00	3.40	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Dyers	24	M.	....	T.	10.80	8.40	9.06½	43	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	8.73
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	M.	T.	7.00	6.00	6.33½
Elevator hands	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.25
Embossers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	11.68	11.68	11.68
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	M.	T.	8.38	8.38	8.38
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.40	16.40	16.40
Errand boys	1	....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	....	M.	T.	4.80	3.60	4.20
Firemen	6	M.	....	T.	12.60	9.00	11.60	10	M.	....	T.	14.70	10.80	12.65½
Folders	7	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	12.80	7	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.71½
	1	....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	6	F.	....	T.	8.66	4.80	6.44
	1	....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Foremen, packers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, paperers and tiers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Foremen, yard	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Gas makers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Gatemen	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.50	1	M.	....	T.	11.70	11.70	11.70
Jack tenders	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Kier tenders	2	M.	....	T.	9.60	9.00	9.30	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
	3	....	M.	T.	7.20	6.00	6.40	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Laborers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	M.	....	T.	9.60	7.50	8.22
Layers-out	3	M.	....	T.	9.60	8.40	9.00	4	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.50	9.00
Machinists	6	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	15.00	8	M.	....	T.	18.70	13.37	15.07
Manglers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	11.00	10.00	10.50
Masons	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	21.70	18.00	19.85
Masons' helpers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Oilers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	11.50	11.50	11.50
Overseers, beetle room	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Overseers, bleaching department	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	18.00	19.00
Overseers, boiler room	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Overseers, calendering room	2	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Overseers, can room	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	15.60
Overseers, cloth room	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Overseers, color room	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	36.00	36.00	36.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Overseers, printing department	1	M.	....	T.	34.61½	34.61½	34.61½	1	M.	....	T.	36.00	36.00	36.00
Overseers, singeing room	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTWORKS, DYEWORKS, AND BLEACHERIES—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 745.—CONNECTICUT—FINISHING COTTON GOODS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Overseers, starch room	1	M.	....	T.	$ 13.20	$ 13.20	$ 13.20	1	M.	....	T.	$ 15.00	$ 15.00	$ 15.00
Overseers, tenter room	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, wash room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Packers	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.70	10.23½	6	M.	....	T.	13.50	7.00	9.26½
Painters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	3	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.50	9.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Paperers and tiers	7	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.40	5.74½	32	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.20	5.04½
	3	.....	F.	T.	5.40	4.20	4.80	2	.....	F.	T.	5.40	4.20	4.80
Pipers	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.50	11.37½
Platers-down	1	M.	....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90	1	M.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
	5	.....	M.	T.	5.40	3.60	4.20	21	.....	M.	T.	5.40	3.60	3.93
Printers	2	M.	....	T.	24.00	14.40	19.20	5	M.	....	T.	28.00	18.00	26.00
Roller carriers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.80
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Rolling machine feeders.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	T.	4.80	4.20	4.40
Rolling machine tenders.	4	M.	....	T.	9.60	8.10	8.92½	10	M.	....	T.	10.00	5.40	7.94
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	7.50	5.00	6.16½
Second hands	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	6	M.	....	T.	18.00	10.00	13.83½
Sewing-machine operators.	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	6	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.80	5.50	7	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.80	5.31½
	6	.....	F.	T.	5.40	3.60	4.80	1	.....	F.	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Singers	3	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.60	9.90	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	10.00
Sorters, remnant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Spare hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Sprinklers	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.80	8.56	8	M.	....	T.	9.75	9.00	9.23
Stampers	1	.....	M.	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Starch mixers	6	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.40	8.90	11	M.	....	T.	12.83	9.00	9.62
Starchers	12	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.80	9.15	11	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.40	9.03½
Steamers	1	M.	....	T.	9.60	9.60	9.60	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
	2	.....	M.	T.	7.80	4.80	6.30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Teamsters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.66½
Tenterers	1	M.	....	T.	7.80	7.80	7.80	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.62½
Ticketers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Timekeepers	1	F.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Warehousemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50
Washers, machine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	M.	....	T.	9.00	4.50	6.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Watchmen	3	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	14.00	14.33½
Water carriers	1	M.	....	T.	9.60	9.60	9.60	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Yard hands	13	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.79	13	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	8.36½
	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ESTAB. NO. 746.—MASSACHUSETTS—BLEACHING, DYEING, AND PRINTING TEXTILES.

Aniline box tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Back tenders	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	15	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Belt-stretching machine tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Blacksmiths	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Blacksmiths' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Boiler cleaners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Boiler tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	9.60	8.25	8.58½
Bunch handlers	6	.....	M.	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90	14	M.	....	T.	8.75	7.50	7.59
Calendrers	3	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60	9	M.	....	T.	8.88	7.50	8.19½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	6.90	5.00	5.95
Carpenters	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.50	12.37½	13	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	13.44
Carpenters' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00

TABLE 4.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTWORKS, DYEWORKS, AND BLEACHERIES—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 746.—MASSACHUSETTS—BLEACHING, DYEING, ETC., TEXTILES—Cont'd.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Chemical machine tenders	1	M.	....	T.	$6.60	$6.60	$6.60	3	M.	....	T.	$7.50	$7.50	$7.50
Clampers	1	M.	....	T.	22.50	22.50	22.50	3	M.	....	T.	26.00	22.00	23.33⅓
Cloth carriers	1	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60	24	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	7.75½
Cloth guiders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	M.	....	T.	8.50	6.00	7.03
Cloth pasters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Cloth winders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Color mixers	8	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60	21	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	7.62
Cotton samplers	1	M.	....	T.	11.50	11.50	11.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Counters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	7.25	7.25	7.25
Die cutters	5	M.	....	T.	29.00	20.00	25.60	8	M.	....	T.	29.00	27.00	27.75
Dippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.50	7.73
Drying-can tenders	2	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60	18	M.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.47
	12	.....	M.	T.	2.75	2.75	2.75	5	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Dyeing-room hands	5	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dyers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	M.	....	T.	8.50	7.50	7.57½
Electricians	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Elevator hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T	7.50	7.50	7.50
Embossers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	M.	....	T.	8.63	6.00	7.46
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	11.25
Engravers	2	M.	....	T.	27.00	26.00	26.50	8	M.	....	T.	30.00	26.00	27.62½
Engravers' apprentices	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Engravers' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60	10	M.	....	T.	8.50	7.50	7.60
Engravers' painters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Eyeleters, sample	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	5.50	4.00	4.75
Firemen	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.60	7.86	13	M.	....	T.	11.20	7.50	8.73
Folders	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	34	M.	....	T.	13.00	5.00	8.09½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.25	4.25	4.25
	5	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	5	F.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	6.56
Foremen, blacksmiths	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Foremen, carpenters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, color mixers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	36.00	36.00	36.00
Foremen, color mixers, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen, engravers	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00	1	M.	....	T.	67.31	67.31	67.31
Foremen, firemen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.00	13.25
Foremen, packers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, packers, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Foremen, pantograph operators	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	15.00	20.00
Foremen, pipers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, sample-card makers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, tinsmiths	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Foremen, yard	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Gas makers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Gatemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	1	.....	M.	T	3.90	3.90	3.90	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Hookers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
	3	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	3	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Indigo grinders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	F.	....	T.	7.80	6.00	7.60
Inspectors	3	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.50	7.75
Jack tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	M.	....	T.	11.38	7.50	9.30
Kier tenders	6	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60	4	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Knotters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	8.50	7.50	7.75
Laborers	10	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.60	8.63½	6	F.	....	T.	6.90	6.00	6.63⅓
Layers-out	2	.....	M.	T.	4.50	3.50	4.00	8	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.25	7.81½
								3	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTWORKS, DYEWORKS, AND BLEACHERIES—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 746.—MASSACHUSETTS—BLEACHING, DYEING, ETC., TEXTILES—Cont'd.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Liming machine tenders	1	M.	....	T.	$4.95	$4.95	$4.95	1	M.	....	T.	$7.50	$7.50	$7.50
Machinists	3	M.	....	T.	19.25	13.50	15.41⅔	12	M.	....	T.	16.50	10.50	14.12½
Machinists' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.86⅔
Manglers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Napping machine tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	M.	....	T.	8.50	7.50	7.64⅓
Office boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Oilers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.25
Overseers, bleaching department	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00
Overseers, calendering room	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00
Overseers, calendering room, asst.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Overseers, can room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00
Overseers, color room	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	42.00	42.00	42.00
Overseers, drying room	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	2	M.	....	T.	18.50	10.00	14.25
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	2	M.	....	T.	48.08	35.00	41.54
Overseers, indigo room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Overseers, machine room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00
Overseers, padding room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Overseers, printing department	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00
Overseers, singeing room	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Overseers, steaming room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.25	7.60
Padding machine tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	8.50	7.50	7.75
Padding machine tenders' helpers.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Painters	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Pantograph operators	9	F.	....	T.	6.60	5.50	6.48	12	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Paperers	3	F.	....	T.	5.50	3.50	4.83⅓	19	F.	....	T.	7.80	5.00	6.07½
Pipers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.50	10.68¾
Pipers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.40	8.85
Plate cutters	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	5	M.	....	T.	26.00	26.00	26.00
Platers-down	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	M.	....	T.	7.50	5.00	5.80
	21	.....	M.	T.	5.00	2.75	3.04	34	.....	M.	T.	5.00	3.50	3.56½
Platers-up	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
	3	.....	M.	T.	4.50	3.90	4.10	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Polishers	3	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.75	7.83⅓	3	M.	....	T.	9.50	8.50	9.00
Pressers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	7.25	7.25	7.25
Printers	6	M.	....	T.	30.00	28.00	28.33⅓	13	M.	....	T.	30.00	28.00	29.38½
Printers' apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Printers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Record keepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.25	8.62½
Roller carriers	1	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60	16	M.	....	T.	10.25	6.00	7.91½
Roller painters	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Roller varnishers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50
Sample-card makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
	3	.....	F.	T.	5.50	5.00	5.16⅔	23	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Second hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	9.68¾
Sewing-machine operators	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	7.36½
	4	F.	....	T.	5.50	4.00	4.75	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTWORKS, DYEWORKS, AND BLEACHERIES—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 746.—MASSACHUSETTS—BLEACHING, DYEING, ETC., TEXTILES—Conc'd.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Shearers	2	....	M.	T.	$5.50	$5.50	$5.50	12	M.	....	T.	$7.50	$7.50	$7.50
Singers	1	M.	....	T.	8.25	8.25	8.25	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
								1	....	M.	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Sketch makers	3	M.	....	T.	28.00	25.00	26.00	12	M.	....	T.	35.00	28.00	28.75
Sketch makers' apprentices	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Soap boilers								3	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Soap dissolvers	2	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60							
Soap makers								2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Soapers								1	....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Soaping-machine tenders	2	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60	8	M.	....	T.	8.50	7.50	7.75
Sorters								4	M.	....	T.	7.25	7.25	7.25
Souring-machine tenders								2	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.50	7.75
Sprinklers	1	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60	4	M.	....	T.	9.75	7.50	8.50
Starch boilers								1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Starch makers								1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Starchers	1	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Steam-room hands	4	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60	5	M.	....	T.	7.50	5.00	6.40
								1	....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Teamsters	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.50	8.83⅓	6	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.37½
Tenter-engine tenders								2	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.50	8.75
Tenterers								10	M.	....	T.	10.25	7.50	8.55
Tentering frame feeders								10	F.	....	T.	6.20	5.00	5.72
Ticketers	2	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	11	F.	....	T.	7.80	6.00	6.91
Tinsmiths								3	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.60	11.20
Turners	1	M.	....	T.	7.75	7.75	7.75	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.50	11.16⅔
Warehousemen								3	M.	....	T.	8.25	7.50	7.75
Washers, machine	6	M.	....	T.	5.50	4.95	5.05	17	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.50	7.53
Watchmen	2	M.	....	T.	7.70	6.60	7.15	7	M.	....	T.	11.20	7.50	9.60
Water carriers								1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Weighers	1	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.50
Yard hands	2	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60	16	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	7.59½

ESTAB. NO. 747.—PENNSYLVANIA—BLEACHING, DYEING, AND PRINTING TEXTILES.

Agers	7	M.	....	T.	9.50	8.00	8.50	8	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.12½
Agers' and steamers' helpers	8	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.12½	10	M.	....	T.	6.50	5.00	5.30
	15	....	M.	T.	4.50	2.75	3.95	4	....	M.	T.	5.00	2.75	3.87½
Back tenders	6	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50	10	M.	....	T.	9.50	8.50	8.80
Banders								1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
								4	....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Blacksmiths	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	13.00	12.00	12.50
Blacksmiths' helpers								2	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Bleachers	18	M.	....	T.	13.00	6.50	7.91⅔	14	M.	....	T.	14.00	6.50	7.75
Bleachers' helpers	6	M.	....	T.	4.50	3.50	4.33⅓	9	M.	....	T.	3.25	3.25	3.25
	19	....	M.	T.	3.50	3.25	3.27½	20	....	M.	T.	3.25	3.00	3.20
Box makers								2	M.	....	P.	20.86	19.70	20.28
Bricklayers								2	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Calendrers	10	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50	6	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Card makers	6	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.00	5.08⅓	24	F.	....	T.	7.00	4.50	4.75
	10	....	F.	T.	4.50	4.00	4.45							
Carpenters	5	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	11	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Carpenters' helpers	4	M.	....	T.	8.40	8.00	8.20	4	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Chemists	2	M.	....	T.	38.00	30.00	34.00	2	M.	....	T.	35.00	30.00	32.50
Chemists' helpers	5	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.00	8.10	5	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.50	7.90
Clerks								3	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Color makers	22	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.68	40	M.	....	T.	11.00	9.00	9.90
Color makers' helpers	4	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	....	M.	T.	3.25	3.25	3.25

TABLE 1.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTWORKS, DYEWORKS, AND BLEACHERIES—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 747.—PENNSYLVANIA—BLEACHING, DYEING, ETC., TEXTILES—Cont'd.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Colorers	27	M.	....	T.	12.50	7.50	8.39	27	M.	....	T.	13.00	5.50	8.35
Coppersmiths	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Driers	16	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.00	8.06⅓	27	M.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.89
Driers' helpers	19	.....	M.	T.	3.50	2.75	2.79	13	.....	M.	T.	4.50	2.75	2.92½
Dyers	19	M.	....	T.	9.50	8.00	8.21	10	M.	....	T.	9.50	6.00	7.65
Dyers' and washers' helpers	17	M.	....	T.	5.50	4.50	5.35½	2	M.	....	T.	5.50	4.00	4.75
	13	.....	M.	T.	4.50	2.75	3.29	46	.....	M.	T.	4.00	2.75	3.07
Engineers, chief	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Engineers, stationary	7	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.57	10	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.30
Engineers, stationary, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Engravers	28	M.	....	T.	28.00	7.50	15.43	30	M.	....	T.	27.00	7.00	15.55½
	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Engravers' apprentices	3	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	6	.....	M.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.50
Finishers	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.50	9.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.33⅓
Firemen	15	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.00	9.10	17	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.00	9.09
Floor helpers	29	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.00	7.96⅓	26	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.00	7.90½
Folders	18	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	11.83⅓	28	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Folders, machine	12	F.	....	P.	8.82	6.68	7.56⅓	12	F.	....	P.	7.64	5.64	6.93
Folders' helpers	14	M.	....	T.	8.50	7.50	7.89⅓	15	M.	....	T.	8.00	6.50	7.80
Foremen, carpenters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Foremen, firemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	17.50	17.50	17.50
Foremen, laborers	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Foremen, machinists	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	27.00	27.00	27.00
Foremen, teamsters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Foremen, washers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Foremen, watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	8	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	8	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Laborers	21	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.00	7.50	63	M.	....	T.	10.20	5.00	7.25½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Machinists	14	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	14.03½	14	M.	....	T.	17.00	14.00	15.03½
Machinists' helpers	10	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	10	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.50
Masons	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.50	15.50	15.50
Overseers, bleaching department	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Overseers, carding department	1	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Overseers, color room	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	27.00	27.00	27.00
Overseers, drying room	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	2	M.	....	T.	30.00	20.00	25.00
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Overseers, folding department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Overseers, padding department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Overseers, printing department	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	37.50	37.50	37.50
Overseers, raising room	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Overseers, shearing room	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Overseers, singeing room	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Overseers, steaming room	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Packers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	16.50	14.00	15.25
Padders	13	M.	....	T.	8.50	7.00	7.96	13	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.00	7.69
Painters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	11.00
Pasters	7	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	12	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTWORKS, DYEWORKS, AND BLEACHERIES—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 747.—PENNSYLVANIA—BLEACHING, DYEING, ETC., TEXTILES—Conc'd.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Piecers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	M.	....	T.	$6.00	$3.50	$5.10
	54	.....	M.	T.	$5.50	$2.75	$3.50½	50	.....	M.	T.	3.50	2.75	2.98½
Pipe fitters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	12.00	12.75
Printers	13	M.	....	T.	28.00	19.50	26.69	16	M.	....	T.	31.00	13.00	26.81½
Raisers	8	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.50	7.81½	13	M.	....	T.	8.50	6.50	7.69
Scrubbers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Sewers	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shearers	21	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.00	7.50	18	M.	....	T.	8.50	7.50	7.58½
Singers	7	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.50	7.85½	9	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.22
Singers' helpers	6	.....	M.	T.	2.75	2.75	2.75	6	.....	M.	T.	2.75	2.75	2.75
	7	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	8	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Soapers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	8.22
Sprinklers	5	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	6	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
Stampers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Starchers	3	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	4	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Starchers' and driers' helpers	13	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	7.15½	24	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.75
Steamers	8	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	10	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.00	7.30
Stitchers	10	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	15	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	12	F.	....	P.	9.68	7.23	8.02⅔	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stock hands	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Teamsters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Tenterers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Ticketers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	4.96
	5	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	5	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Washers	10	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.80	19	M.	....	T.	8.50	5.50	7.02½
Watchmen	6	M.	....	T.	9.25	9.00	9.04	5	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.20	10.26
Wheelwrights	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Winders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Wrappers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50

ESTAB. NO. 748.—RHODE ISLAND—BLEACHING COTTON GOODS.

Apron makers	1	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	2	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Apron washers	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Blacksmiths	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Blacksmiths' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	23.01	23.01	23.01	1	M.	....	T.	23.01	23.01	23.01
Bookkeepers, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	19.17	15.00	17.08½
Box makers	6	M.	....	T.	8.50	7.00	7.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bundlers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.33⅓
Calendrers	16	M.	....	T.	8.50	7.00	7.65½	17	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.03
Carpenters	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	13.50	14.25	8	M.	....	T.	13.50	12.00	13.31½
Clerks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Clerks, invoice	1	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	10.00	11.75
	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	15.34	15.34	15.34	1	M.	....	T.	15.34	15.34	15.34
Cloth haulers	9	M.	....	T.	8.00	4.50	5.83⅓	10	M.	....	T.	8.00	4.00	5.35
	20	.....	M.	T.	5.00	3.00	3.80	27	.....	M.	T.	5.00	3.00	3.89
Drying-can tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	6.00	3.50	5.37½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.50
Elevator hands	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	21.50	21.50	21.50	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Engineers, stationary, assistant	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTWORKS, DYEWORKS, AND BLEACHERIES—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 748.—RHODE ISLAND—BLEACHING COTTON GOODS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	$3.50	$3.50	$3.50	1	M.	....	T.	$7.00	$7.00	$7.00
Firemen	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	8.50	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	9.66½
Folders	13	M.	....	T.	9.50	8.00	9.07½	28	M.	....	T.	11.00	7.50	9.68
	1	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	14	F.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	7.39½
Foremen, box makers	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, repairers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, warehousemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Helpers	7	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	4.50	5	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50
	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	7	.....	M.	T.	5.00	3.50	4.00
Hookers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	9	F.	....	P.	7.50	6.00	6.75	9	F.	....	P.	8.50	8.00	8.36
Janitors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Kier tenders	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	13.00	7.00	10.00
Knotters	8	F.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20	16	F.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
	3	.....	F.	T.	4.20	2.50	3.63½	6	.....	F.	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Laborers	34	M.	....	T.	9.50	5.50	8.01½	39	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.95
Machine tenders	4	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.00	7.75	11	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.00	7.50
Machinists	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.50	12.87½	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	11.00	13.10
Manglers	9	M.	....	T.	8.50	7.50	7.89	15	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.00	7.83½
Overseers, bleaching department	1	M.	....	T.	27.00	27.00	27.00	1	M.	....	T.	27.00	27.00	27.00
Overseers, calendering room	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, cloth room	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Overseers, drying room	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00	2	M.	....	T.	24.00	13.50	18.75
Overseers, kier room	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, starch room	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00	2	M.	....	T.	27.00	16.50	21.75
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Pipers	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pipers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Press hands	3	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.20
Second hands	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.50	12.25
Sewing-machine operators	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	4	F.	....	P.	9.40	9.40	9.40
Stampers	5	M.	....	T.	9.50	7.50	8.90	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.50
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Tentering-machine tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Warehousemen	7	M.	....	T.	8.50	7.50	7.64½	9	M.	....	T.	8.50	7.50	7.66½
Watchmen	2	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	2	M.	....	T.	11.00	9.00	10.00

MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.

ESTAB. NO. 749.—CONNECTICUT—PRINTING AND BOOKBINDING.

Bookbinders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	(a)	15.00	12.00	14.00
Bookbinders' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	(a)	4.00	3.00	3.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00
Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	20.00	20.00	20.00
Bookkeepers, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Compositors, book	10	M.	....	(a)	19.00	11.00	14.30	23	M.	....	(a)	17.76	8.80	13.82
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	(a)	14.50	14.28	14.40½
Compositors, job	3	M.	....	(a)	18.00	15.00	17.00	9	M.	....	(a)	19.21	11.69	15.15½

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 749.—CONNECTICUT—PRINTING AND BOOKBINDING—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Compositors' apprentices.	5	M.	....	(a)	$7.50	$5.50	$6.20	2	M.	....	(a)	$6.00	$5.97	$5.98½
	5	.....	M.	(a)	5.00	3.50	4.30	1	.....	M.	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00
Elevator tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	(a)	3.50	3.50	3.50	2	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Finishers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	19.50	19.50	19.50
Folders	2	F.	....	(a)	6.74	5.00	5.87	8	F.	....	(a)	11.00	5.51	6.69½
Foremen, bindery	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	(a)	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, composing room	1	M.	....	(a)	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	(a)	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, composing room, assistant	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, cylinder presses	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	19.00	19.00	19.00
Foremen, job presses	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, job room	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	(a)	20.00	20.00	20.00
Forewomen, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Janitors and porters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Paper cutters	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Press feeders	6	F.	....	(a)	8.00	5.00	6.16⅔	2	F.	....	(a)	6.00	5.00	5.50
Pressmen	3	M.	....	(a)	20.00	18.00	18.66⅔	4	M.	....	(a)	18.00	9.00	13.84
Pressmen's helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Proof readers	2	M.	....	(a)	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	(a)	16.00	16.00	16.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	(a)	15.00	10.00	12.50
Rulers	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sewers, machine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00

ESTAB. NO. 750.—FLORIDA—BLANK BOOKS AND PRINTING.

Apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Binders	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Compositors	1	M.	....	P.	18.00	18.00	18.00	8	M.	....	P.	20.00	12.00	14.75
Folders and sewers	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.00
Pressmen	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	14.00
Rulers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00

ESTAB. NO. 751.—FLORIDA—BLANK BOOKS AND PRINTING.

Binders	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Compositors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	P.	16.00	14.00	15.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Folders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
	2	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	1	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Press feeders	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Pressmen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	3	M.	....	T.	14.00	10.00	12.00
Saleswomen	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Sewers	2	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50

a Not reported.

TABLE 1.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 752.—FLORIDA—PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Compositors	4	M.	....	P.	16.00	12.00	14.25	6	M.	....	P.	18.00	12.00	15.33⅓
								1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Compositors, job	6	M.	....	P.	16.00	12.00	14.66⅔	14	M.	....	P.	16.00	12.00	14.21⅓
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Folders	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	3	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Gatherers	2	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Helpers	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Numberers	2	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Pressmen	4	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	13.50	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.60
Sewers	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00

ESTAB. NO. 753.—GEORGIA—BLANK BOOKS AND PAPER BOXES.

Bookbinders	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	3	M.	....	T.	19.00	15.00	16.33⅓
Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Box makers	7	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	6	F.	....	P.	5.00	3.00	3.91⅓
	3	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	.....	F.	P.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Cashiers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Compositors	9	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	12	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	1	.....	M.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50
Firemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Foremen, box dept	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, pressmen	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	19.00	19.00	19.00
Laborers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Press feeders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Pressmen	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	4	M.	....	T.	16.50	9.00	12.87½
Saleswomen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.75
Solicitors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50

ESTAB. NO. 754.—GEORGIA—PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.

Bookbinders	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Compositors, book	3	M.	....	P.	18.00	18.00	18.00	3	M.	....	P.	17.00	15.00	15.66⅔
Compositors, job	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Folders and sewers	3	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	6.66½	2	F.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.00
Foremen, bindery	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, compositors	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, job dept	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, press room	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Press feeders	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	10.00
Rulers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

ESTAB. NO. 755.—GEORGIA—PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.

Clerks, stock	1	F.	....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	F.	....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50
Compositors	8	M.	....	(a)	18.00	14.00	16.12½	12	M.	....	(a)	16.00	14.00	15.16⅔
Copyholders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	(a)	2.50	2.50	2.50	3	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	2.50	2.83⅓
Folders	1	F.	....	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	F.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Foremen, bindery	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, composing room	1	M.	....	(a)	22.00	22.00	22.00	1	M.	....	(a)	20.00	20.00	20.00

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 755.—GEORGIA—PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Foremen, press room	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, press room and bindery	1	M.	....	(a)	22.00	22.00	22.00	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, stock room	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00
Numberers	1	F.	....	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	F.	....	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00
Press feeders	5	M.	....	(a)	7.50	7.00	7.20	6	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
	2	F.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Pressmen	2	M.	....	(a)	16.00	16.00	16.00	5	M.	....	(a)	16.00	14.00	15.00
Sewers	1	F.	....	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	F.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
Stock cutters	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00

ESTAB. NO. 756.—ILLINOIS—BLANK BOOKS.

Finishers	3	M.	....	T.	16.00	12.50	13.66⅔	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.50
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Forwarders	9	b M.	....	T.	18.00	9.00	11.89	4	M.	....	T.	18.00	10.00	13.75
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Machine operators	3	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	F.	....	T.	9.50	9.00	9.25
Rulers	5	b M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	15.20	3	M.	....	T.	21.00	16.00	18.33⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Ruling machine feeders	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.50	5.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	F.	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	2	.....	F.	T.	7.00	6.00	6.50
Ruling machine feeders and pagers	3	F.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.50	2	F.	....	T.	8.00	7.50	7.75
Sewers	2	F.	....	T.	8.00	7.50	7.75	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00

ESTAB. NO. 757.—ILLINOIS—BLANK BOOKS.

Cutters	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.50	11.25	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Finishers	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.50	3	M.	....	T.	19.00	18.00	18.33⅓
Folders	10	b F.	....	P.	6.25	4.50	5.40	9	F.	....	P.	7.00	5.00	6.16⅔
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	P.	5.25	4.75	5.08⅓
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Forwarders	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.00
Forwarders' apprentices	2	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.75
Machine operators	4	b F.	....	P.	6.25	4.50	5.62½	6	F.	....	P.	7.00	5.50	6.08⅓
Messengers	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Rulers	4	M.	....	T.	16.00	12.50	14.00	5	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.40
Ruling machine feeders	4	b F.	....	P.	5.50	3.75	4.62½	4	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.00	5.31⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Sewers	8	b F.	....	P.	7.25	4.25	6.03	10	F.	....	P.	8.00	5.00	6.32½

ESTAB. NO. 758.—ILLINOIS—PRINTING AND PUBLISHING MAPS AND ATLASES.

Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Compilers	2	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	F.	....	T.	8.00	7.00	7.50
Compositors	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Editors	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Engravers	4	M.	....	T.	16.00	12.00	14.50	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Engravers' apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Foremen, engravers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Map colorers	5	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	5	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Printers	4	M.	....	T.	18.00	14.00	15.75	4	M.	....	T.	18.00	14.00	15.25
Proof readers	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.00

a Not reported. *b* Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 759.—ILLINOIS—RAILROAD PRINTING.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Binders and folders	16	F.	....	T.	$7.00	$5.00	$6.00	34	F.	....	T.	$7.00	$4.00	$5.29½
	13	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.00	4.19	10	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Bookkeepers	2	M.	....	T.	27.00	15.00	21.00	3	M.	....	T.	30.00	15.00	22.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Compositors	34	M.	....	T.	18.00	14.00	15.82½	31	M.	....	P.	22.80	11.30	16.99½
Compositors, ticket printing	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Cutters	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Electrotypers	4	M.	....	T.	30.00	21.00	26.25	8	M.	....	T.	30.00	12.00	18.50
Electrotypers' helpers	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.25	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	8.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Elevator hands	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Engravers, map	4	M.	....	T.	45.00	24.00	33.50	4	M.	....	T.	45.00	21.00	31.25
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	13.50	13.00	13.25
Engravers', map, apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Foremen, compositors	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, ticket printing	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00
Forewomen, bindery	1	F.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	F.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Laborers	10	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	7.70	15	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.40
Office boys	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Packers	6	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.75	9	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.94½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Press feeders	20	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	32	M.	....	T.	10.50	6.00	8.12½
Pressmen	5	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	8	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Pressmen, ticket	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	7	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50
Pressmen's helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Stenographers	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Ticket examiners	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.12½	7	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	5.85½
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00

ESTAB. NO. 760.—IOWA—PRINTING.

Compositors	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	9	M.	....	T.	18.00	7.00	14.22
	2	M.	....	P.	7.17	5.85	6.51	1	M.	....	P.	15.90	15.90	15.90
Compositors, machine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	P.	17.10	17.10	17.10
Compositors' apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Folders and stitchers	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50
	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	3	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Foremen, bindery	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, composing room	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, press room	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Forwarders	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.50	5.75
Forwarders' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Helpers	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	....	M.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pressmen	2	M.	....	T.	12.50	10.00	11.25	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Pressmen's helpers	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.25	3	M.	....	T.	6.50	4.50	5.66⅔
	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Proof readers	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Rulers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 761.—IOWA—PRINTING AND BOOKBINDING.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Charwomen	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Compositors	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	8	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	14.37½
	4	M.	....	P.	16.80	14.30	15.52½	3	M.	....	P.	14.35	12.05	13.38½
Compositors' apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Folders and stitchers	2	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	6.00	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.25
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Foremen, bindery	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, composing room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, job room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, press room	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Forewomen, folders and stitchers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Porters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Pressmen	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.75	10.75	10.75
Pressmen's helpers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	M.	....	T.	8.00	3.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 762.—IOWA—PRINTING AND BOOKBINDING.

Binders' apprentices	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	3.00	4.00	1	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Compositors	6	M.	....	T.	17.00	11.00	13.50	4	M.	....	T.	13.50	12.00	13.12½
Compositors' apprentices	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Finishers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	2	M.	...	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Folders and stitchers	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.37½	7	F.	....	T.	6.50	3.50	4.93
	3	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.33⅓	1	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Foremen, bindery	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, composing room	1	M.	....	T.	19.25	19.25	19.25	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Forwarders	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	7.50	10.87½	4	M.	....	T.	14.00	10.50	12.50
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Press feeders	5	M.	....	T.	7.00	3.00	4.40	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.66⅔
Pressmen	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Rulers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	10.00	14.00

ESTAB. NO. 763.—KENTUCKY—BLANK BOOKS AND PRINTING.

Binders	5	M.	....	P.	15.10	12.50	13.84	8	M.	....	P.	18.25	10.90	14.84½
Binders' apprentices	2	M.	....	P.	8.30	6.25	7.27½	3	M.	....	P.	5.70	3.30	4.61⅓
Carpenters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Compositors	5	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	8	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Compositors' apprentices	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.00	4	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Folders, stitchers, and labelers	14	F.	....	P.	6.20	3.30	4.98½	22	F.	...	P.	6.20	3.25	4.85½
Foremen, bindery	1	M.	....	T.	17.50	17.50	17.50	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, paper-box makers	1	M.	....	T.	17.50	17.50	17.50	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, composing room	1	M.	....	T.	23.00	23.00	23.00	1	M.	....	T.	23.00	23.00	23.00
Foremen, press room	1	M.	....	T.	22.50	22.50	22.50	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Laborers	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	6	M.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	6.50
Markers	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Paper-box makers	14	F.	....	P.	6.70	3.20	5.08½	16	F.	....	P.	8.10	3.60	5.41
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	P.	7.55	3.35	5.15
Press feeders	4	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	7	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Pressmen	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	4	M.	....	T.	17.50	17.50	17.50
Type distributors	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Type washers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 764.—KENTUCKY—BLANK BOOKS AND PRINTING.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Binders	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	11.00	6.00	8.50
Cashiers	1	M.	....	T.	17.50	17.50	17.50	1	M.	....	T.	18.50	18.50	18.50
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
								1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Compositors	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Compositors' apprentices								1	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Folders and stitchers	2	F.	....	T.	7.50	4.50	6.00	3	F.	....	T.	9.00	3.50	5.66⅔
	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Foremen, bindery								1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00
Foremen, composing room	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00
Managers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	22.50	22.50	22.50
Office boys	1	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Press feeders	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	....	M.	T.	4.00	3.60	3.80
Pressmen	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Pressmen's helpers								1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50

ESTAB. NO. 765.—LOUISIANA—PRINTING AND BOOKBINDING.

Binders	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	6	M.	....	T.	13.50	9.00	11.25
								4	M.	....	P.	17.60	8.55	12.88½
Binders' apprentices								3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Clerks	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.50	4	M.	....	T.	21.00	15.00	18.75
Compositors	8	M.	....	P.	14.05	10.90	12.95	11	M.	....	P.	15.75	11.45	13.31
Compositors, job	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Compositors', job, apprentices	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50
								1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Folders and stitchers	7	F.	....	P.	7.50	5.10	6.16⅔	10	F.	....	P.	8.95	5.70	7.68
								1	.....	F.	P.	5.70	5.70	5.70
Foremen, bindery	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00
Foremen, composing room	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, press room	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Porters	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	6	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.00	6.00
Press feeders	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.00	6.16⅔
								1	.....	M.	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
Pressmen	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Pressmen's helpers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Stenographers								1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00

ESTAB. NO. 766.—MAINE—PRINTING AND PUBLISHING MONTHLY AND SEMI-MONTHLY PAPERS.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Bookkeepers, assistant	3	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.50	9.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	11.00
								1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Cashiers	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clerks	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.25
								8	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Clerks, mailing	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	11	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.09
Compositors	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	8.10	7	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	10.07
	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	4	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Copyists	10	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	60	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Editors, assistant								2	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 766.—MAINE—PRINTING AND PUBLISHING, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Folders	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, composing room	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, copyists	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, press room	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Helpers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Managers, mailing department	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Pressmen	3	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	8	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	9.00
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Typewriters	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00

ESTAB. NO. 767.—MASSACHUSETTS—BLANK AND MEMORANDUM BOOKS.

Binders	1	M.	....	(a)	11.00	11.00	11.00	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Binders' helpers	2	.....	M.	(a)	3.50	3.50	3.50	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Boarders	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	(a)	8.57	7.77	8.17
Book cleaners	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	(a)	3.50	3.50	3.50
Box makers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	8.30	8.30	8.30
Carpenters	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	(a)	13.50	13.50	13.50
Case makers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	8.27	8.27	8.27
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	F.	....	(a)	10.12	5.50	8.03
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	F.	(a)	8.80	4.06	6.59½
Clerks	2	M.	....	(a)	8.00	6.00	7.00	1	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00
Compositors	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	(a)	12.00	10.00	11.00
Coverers	1	M.	....	(a)	5.50	5.50	5.50	1	F.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00
Cutters	1	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	(a)	6.54	6.54	6.54
Cutters, board	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	13.00	13.00	13.00
Cutters, corner	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	8.00	8.00	8.00
	2	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	2.50	2.75	5	.....	M.	(a)	6.66	4.00	4.98
Cutters, leather	6	M.	....	(a)	17.00	8.00	12.16⅔	4	M.	....	(a)	12.00	10.50	11.37½
Cutters, paper	5	M.	....	(a)	14.00	6.50	9.60	5	M.	....	(a)	16.50	8.00	11.30
Cutters, pattern	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	7.00	7.00	7.00
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00
Cutters', paper, helpers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	(a)	5.00	4.00	4.50
Edgers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	7.00	7.00	7.00
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00
Elevator hands	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Embossers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00
Errand boys	2	.....	M.	(a)	3.50	3.50	3.50	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Finishers	5	M.	....	(a)	21.56	11.00	15.62½	10	M.	....	(a)	23.36	12.92	17.67½
Finishers' helpers	5	M.	....	(a)	8.00	6.00	6.70	2	M.	....	(a)	8.08	5.50	6.79
Folders	8	F.	....	(a)	10.00	4.50	6.60	2	F.	....	(a)	11.76	6.00	8.88
Folding machine feeders	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(a)	15.37	15.37	15.37
Foremen, bindery	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, composing room	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	16.50	16.50	16.50
Foremen, finishers	1	M.	....	(a)	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	(a)	22.00	22.00	22.00
Foremen, folders	1	M.	....	(a)	11.00	11.00	11.00	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, indexers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen, memorandum department	1	M.	....	(a)	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, memorandum dept., asst	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	16.00	16.00	16.00
Foremen, rulers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	30.00	30.00	30.00

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 767.—MASSACHUSETTS—BLANK AND MEMORANDUM BOOKS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Foremen, wrappers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	13.50	13.50	13.50
Forewomen, sewers, machine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00
Forewomen, tippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00
Forwarders	10	M.	....	(a)	18.00	9.00	13.90	5	M.	....	(a)	17.72	9.09	13.04
Forwarders' apprentices	9	M.	....	(a)	9.00	6.00	8.00	1	M.	....	(a)	8.00	8.00	8.00
	1	.....	M.	(a)	7.00	7.00	7.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gatherers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	(a)	9.00	8.00	8.50
Helpers	1	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00
	4	.....	M.	(a)	6.00	5.00	5.25	1	.....	M.	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	(a)	4.00	3.50	3.83½
Indexers	1	M.	....	(a)	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	M.	....	(a)	6.00	3.64	4.82
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	(a)	4.00	3.50	3.75
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	(a)	4.00	3.50	3.66½
Indexers, machine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	(a)	7.00	5.00	6.00
Knife grinders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Marblers	1	M.	....	(a)	32.50	32.50	32.50	1	M.	....	(a)	20.00	20.00	20.00
Packers	1	M.	....	(a)	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	(a)	13.50	13.50	13.50
Pagers	4	M.	....	(a)	13.55	7.36	10.63½	4	M.	....	(a)	18.19	14.91	16.48
	3	F.	....	(a)	11.06	3.40	6.83	2	F.	....	(a)	10.63	10.30	10.46½
Perforators	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	5.53	5.53	5.53
Perforators and tippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	(a)	7.84	7.84	7.84
Pocketbook makers	20	M.	....	(a)	15.00	6.00	9.16	5	M.	....	(a)	13.89	9.27	12.42½
	2	.....	M.	(a)	4.50	4.00	4.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Porters	3	M.	....	(a)	11.00	7.50	9.16½	3	M.	....	(a)	13.00	7.50	10.50
Press feeders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	(a)	6.00	4.00	5.00
Rounders	2	M.	....	(a)	6.50	6.00	6.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00
Rulers	10	M.	....	(a)	18.00	13.00	15.75	7	M.	....	(a)	21.00	10.00	15.11½
Rulers' apprentices	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	3	M.	....	(a)	8.00	6.00	6.66½
Ruling machine feeders	3	M.	....	(a)	7.00	4.50	5.83½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	.....	M.	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	7	F.	....	(a)	7.00	6.00	6.31½	2	F.	....	(a)	7.50	6.50	7.00
	1	.....	F.	(a)	5.50	5.50	5.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Salesmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Sewers, hand	25	F.	....	(a)	9.05	3.73	6.66½	9	F.	....	(a)	14.08	5.42	7.66
	1	.....	F.	(a)	4.30	4.30	4.30	3	.....	F.	(a)	5.00	4.00	4.33½
Sewers, machine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	(a)	16.53	15.98	16.31½
Shippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	(a)	13.00	7.00	9.00
Siders	1	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	(a)	6.05	6.05	6.05
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	(a)	7.48	4.03	5.41½
Sorters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	(a)	7.50	5.00	6.33½
Stampers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	(a)	7.18	7.18	7.18
Superintendents	1	M.	....	(a)	24.00	24.00	24.00	1	M.	....	(a)	40.00	40.00	40.00
Superintendents, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	25.00	25.00	25.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	(a)	4.92	4.92	4.92
Tippers	6	F.	....	(a)	7.50	4.00	5.41½	1	F.	....	(a)	6.50	6.50	6.50
	2	.....	F.	(a)	6.00	4.50	5.25	6	.....	F.	(a)	5.00	3.50	4.55½
Varnishers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	8.00	8.00	8.00
Wrappers	6	M.	....	(a)	12.00	6.00	7.83½	2	M.	....	(a)	9.00	7.00	8.00

ESTAB. NO. 768.—MASSACHUSETTS—BOOKBINDING.

Binders' apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.00	7.66½
	5	.....	M.	T.	7.00	4.00	5.00	3	.....	M.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.66½
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00
Case makers	7	M.	....	P.	23.00	7.00	13.85½	12	M.	....	P.	22.00	8.00	14.83½
	1	.....	M.	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

(a) Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 768.—MASSACHUSETTS—BOOKBINDING—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Clerks, stock	2	M.	....	T.	13.00	12.00	12.50	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Cover printers	1	M.	....	P.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	5	M.	....	T.	18.00	14.00	15.00
Errand boys	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.00	2.66½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Finishers	4	M.	....	T.	16.00	9.00	13.75	4	M.	....	T.	20.00	12.00	15.50
Folders	48	F.	....	P.	9.00	3.00	4.73	50	F.	....	P.	9.00	4.00	6.04
Foremen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Forwarders	11	M.	....	P.	19.00	9.00	14.63½	11	M.	....	P.	34.00	12.00	19.72½
Gilders	1	M.	....	P.	17.00	17.00	17.00	2	M.	....	P.	22.00	21.00	21.50
Gold-leaf layers	6	F.	....	T.	9.00	3.00	6.83½	7	F.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	7.57
Inspectors	2	F.	....	T.	9.00	7.00	8.00	4	F.	....	T.	8.00	7.00	7.25
Paper siders	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Porters	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	10.00	11.75	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Sewers, machine	6	F.	....	P.	9.00	7.00	8.50	6	F.	....	P.	9.00	7.00	7.83½
Teamsters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00

ESTAB. NO. 769.—MASSACHUSETTS—PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.

Bookbinders	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	F.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	2	F.	....	T.	25.00	15.00	20.00
Clerks, order	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	F.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Compositors, book	13	F.	....	T.	14.00	7.50	10.97½	14	F.	....	T.	15.90	7.95	10.71½
	12	F.	....	P.	8.90	4.90	7.17½	7	F.	....	P.	10.07	5.22	8.47½
Compositors, job	5	M.	....	T.	17.00	15.00	15.60	7	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.00
	1	F.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Compositors, machine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	11.66	11.66	11.66
Compositors', book, apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	2	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.00	4.25	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.50
Compositors', job, apprentices	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	M.	....	T.	11.00	10.00	10.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Errand boys	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	5	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.10
Folders and stitchers	13	F.	....	P.	7.95	4.08	5.90½	11	F.	....	P.	8.32	5.66	6.59
Foremen, composing room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Foremen, job room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Foremen, press room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	27.00	27.00	27.00
Forewomen, bindery	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Forewomen, composing room	1	F.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Imposers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	17.00	11.00	14.00
Managers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00
Managers, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Press feeders	13	M.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	8.46	13	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.92½
	2	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Press feeders' apprentices	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pressmen	6	M.	....	T.	17.00	12.00	15.16½	8	M.	....	T.	20.00	12.00	15.50
Pressmen's helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Proof readers	2	F.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	10.00	5	F.	....	T.	22.00	10.00	13.54½
Stitchers, wire	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	F.	....	P.	6.19	4.13	5.05
Stock cutters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00	1	M.	....	T.	60.00	60.00	60.00
Teamsters	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.50	2	M.	....	T.	11.00	10.00	10.50
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 770.—MASSACHUSETTS—PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Artists, lithographing department	8	M.	....	T.	$ 50.00	$ 9.00	$ 28.31½	10	M.	....	T.	$ 60.00	$ 18.00	$ 26.40
Binders' apprentices.	7	M.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	6.57	7	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	7.07
	6	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	26.00	26.00	26.00	1	M.	....	T.	32.00	32.00	32.00
Bookkeepers, asst.	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Case makers	5	M.	....	T.	22.00	8.50	14.20	4	M.	....	T.	20.00	7.00	14.25
	3	M.	....	P.	20.00	14.00	18.00	8	M.	....	P.	20.20	10.20	15.02½
Clerks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	14.00	10.00	11.75
	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	5	F.	....	T.	11.00	7.00	9.60
Clerks, entry	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Clerks, mailing	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
	14	F.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	6.93	13	F.	....	T.	11.00	6.00	7.31
Clerks, shipping	1	.....	M.	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	4	M.	....	T.	16.00	5.00	10.00
Clerks and salesmen	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00
Cloth hands	25	M.	....	T.	18.00	6.00	14.68	27	M.	....	T.	21.00	12.00	16.18½
	1	.....	M.	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	5	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	7.20	8	F.	....	T.	9.00	7.00	7.75
Compositors	11	M.	....	T.	20.00	9.00	16.00	15	M.	....	T.	20.00	10.00	15.53½
	61	M.	....	P.	18.50	7.00	9.72	29	M.	....	P.	17.51	7.82	12.58
	16	F.	....	P.	9.62	4.24	7.06½	33	F.	....	P.	11.00	5.05	8.51½
Compositors' apprentices.	3	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.66½	8	M.	....	T.	8.00	5.50	6.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.33½
Counters	3	M.	....	T.	11.00	9.00	9.66⅔	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	8.00	11.33⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Coverers	3	F.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.83⅓	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	P.	8.77	6.50	7.61½
Cutters, stock, bindery	2	F.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	9.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Electrotypers	13	M.	....	T.	22.00	15.00	18.23	19	M.	....	T.	22.00	10.00	17.58
Electrotypers' apprentices.	5	M.	....	T.	6.50	4.50	5.30	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	3.50	5.75
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.83½
Elevator tenders	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Errand boys	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Fillers-in, drying-press room.	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	9.50	7	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	8.85½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Finishers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	10.00	12.00
	9	M.	....	P.	22.54	15.50	19.45½	11	M.	....	P.	18.90	10.60	16.12
Finishers' apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Folders, hand	19	F.	....	P.	7.41	5.10	6.04½	24	F.	....	P.	9.00	3.00	5.80
	4	.....	F.	P.	7.57	6.53	6.95½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Folders, machine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	12.00	12.00	12.00
	14	F.	....	P.	9.68	6.06	7.69½	20	F.	....	P.	10.20	7.14	8.40½
Foremen, bindery	1	M.	....	T.	50.00	50.00	50.00	1	M.	....	T.	50.00	50.00	50.00
Foremen, bindery, assistant	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Foremen, composing room	1	M.	....	T.	33.00	33.00	33.00	1	M.	....	T.	33.00	33.00	33.00
Foremen, drying-press room	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, electrotypers	1	M.	....	T.	25.20	25.20	25.20	1	M.	....	T.	25.20	25.20	25.20
Foremen, finishers	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00	1	M.	....	T.	24.50	24.50	24.50
Foremen, mailing room	1	M.	....	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, press room	1	M.	....	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00	1	M.	....	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00
Foremen, press room, assistant	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Foremen, press room, lithographing department	1	M.	....	T.	27.00	27.00	27.00	1	M.	....	T.	27.00	27.00	27.00
Foremen, proof readers	1	M.	....	T.	32.00	32.00	32.00	1	M.	....	T.	32.00	32.00	32.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 770.—MASSACHUSETTS—PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Forewomen, mailing room								1	F.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Forewomen, pasters	1	F.		T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	F.		T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Forewomen, sewers	1	F.		T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	F.		T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Forwarders	5	M.		T.	24.00	18.00	20.00	4	M.		T.	24.00	18.00	20.50
	13	M.		P.	23.67	12.18	16.04	15	M.		P.	22.65	10.00	17.72
Gatherers	9	F.		P.	10.51	5.66	7.85	13	F.		P.	11.25	6.42	8.86
Gilders	1	M.		T.	23.00	23.00	23.00	2	M.		T.	24.50	24.50	24.50
	5	M.		P.	31.69	29.33	30.33⅓	5	M.		P.	15.62	15.18	15.41
Helpers	1	M.		T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	2	M.		T.	14.00	12.00	13.00
Imposers	1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Janitors								1	M.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Laborers	5	M.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	5	M.		T.	9.00	4.00	6.90
	3		M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2		M.	T.	5.00	4.50	4.75
Machinists	1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	2	M.		T.	20.00	16.50	18.25
Machinists' apprentices								1	M.		T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Marblers	1	M.		P.	24.10	24.10	24.10	1	M.		P.	23.15	23.15	23.15
Office boys	1		M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3		M.	T.	6.00	3.50	4.50
Packers	5	M.		T.	16.00	10.00	11.80	4	M.		T.	15.00	13.00	14.00
Pasters	9	F.		P.	9.22	6.43	7.11	17	F.		P.	9.15	6.00	7.38
Porters	7	M.		T.	18.00	6.00	12.35½	10	M.		T.	16.00	6.50	12.75
Press feeders	1	M.		T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	7	M.		T.	9.00	5.00	7.43
	33	F.		T.	8.00	6.00	7.09	29	F.		T.	8.00	7.00	7.31
Press feeders, lithographing dept.	21	M.		T.	10.00	5.00	6.19							
	1		M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00							
	2	F.		T.	9.00	7.00	8.00	6	F.		T.	10.00	5.00	6.83⅓
Pressmen	16	M.		T.	22.00	11.00	17.62½	28	M.		T.	25.00	12.00	17.93
Pressmen, lithographing dept	17	M.		T.	31.50	15.00	21.56	12	M		T.	30.00	12.50	21.87½
Pressmen's apprentices	4	M.		T.	5.00	4.00	4.62½	8	M.		T.	5.00	3.50	4.12½
	2		M.	T.	4.50	4.00	4.25	6		M.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.83⅓
Pressmen's helpers, lithographing department.	1	M.		T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	13	M.		T.	9.00	4.00	5.23
								2		M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Proof readers	5	M.		T.	18.00	10.00	15.40	5	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
	14	F.		T.	12.00	6.00	7.50	14	F.		T.	16.00	6.00	9.57
Roller makers	1	M.		T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Salesmen	1	M.		T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.		T.	32.00	32.00	32.00
Sewers, hand	8	F.		T.	7.00	7.00	7.00							
	16	F.		P.	11.04	5.30	8.11							
	1		F.	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00							
	2		F.	P.	7.12	4.50	5.81							
Sewers, machine	4	F.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	32	F.		P.	10.71	4.40	6.83⅓
Sheet hangers	1	M.		T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.		T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Stampers	7	M.		T.	22.04	5.50	15.72	9	M.		T.	22.00	14.00	18.22
	1	M.		P.	15.00	15.00	15.00							
	1	F.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	12	F.		T.	11.00	6.50	8.29
	5	F.		P.	9.00	6.24	7.28½							
Stock handlers								2	M.		T.	12.00	10.00	11.00
Stone grinders, lithographing dept	4	M.		T.	20.00	16.00	17.50	3	M.		T.	18.00	14.00	16.00
Stone grinders' helpers, lithographing department								1	M.		T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Takers-out	4	F.		T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	F.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Teamsters	1	M.		T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.		T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Telegraph operators								1	M.		T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Tissuers, lithographing dept.	9	F.		T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	14	F.		T.	5.00	4.00	4.14⅓
	1		F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2		F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Typewriters	1	M.		T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.		T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
								1	F.		T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Warehousemen	2	M.		T.	15.00	12.00	13.50	4	M.		T.	16.00	12.00	13.37½
Watchmen	2	M.		T.	14.00	10.00	12.00	2	M.		T.	14.00	14.00	14.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 771.—MASSACHUSETTS—PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Advertising solicitors	1	M.	....	T.	20.84	20.84	20.84	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	12.00	16.00
Bookkeepers	1	F.	....	T.	17.34	17.34	17.34	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Bookkeepers, asst	1	F.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	4	M.	....	T.	18.00	5.00	8.75
Compositors	7	M.	....	P.	19.75	12.00	15.10½	7	M.	....	T.	20.50	15.00	18.93
	10	F.	....	P.	18.75	11.50	13.57½	1	F.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Compositors, machine	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	6	M.	....	T.	27.00	15.00	22.00
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	F.	....	T.	20.50	15.00	18.25
Compositors' apprentices	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50
	2	....	M.	T.	9.00	3.75	6.37½	1	....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Editors	5	M.	....	T.	25.00	15.00	19.66⅔	5	M.	....	T.	30.00	10.00	18.40
Editors, chief	1	M.	....	T.	52.17	52.17	52.17	1	M.	....	T.	57.69	57.69	57.69
Elevator hands	3	....	M.	T.	3.75	3.25	3.58⅓	5	....	M.	T.	5.25	3.00	3.85
Engineers, stationary	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen, composing room	1	M.	....	T.	17.50	17.50	17.50	2	M.	....	T.	26.00	22.00	24.00
Foremen, composing room, assistant	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.50	13.75	2	M.	....	T.	22.00	20.00	21.00
Foremen, pressroom	1	M.	....	T.	19.50	19.50	19.50	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	18.00	21.50
Galley boys	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	....	M.	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50
Managers, business department	1	M.	....	T.	31.25	31.25	31.25	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Managers, circulation department	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Pressmen	4	M.	....	T.	11.37	9.75	10.15⅗	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	9.75
Proof readers	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	14.00	17.00
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	F.	....	T.	13.00	6.00	9.50
Reporters	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	7.50	11.25	19	M.	....	T.	14.00	8.00	10.39½
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Stereotypers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	18.75	14.25	16.50
Typewriters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

ESTAB. NO. 772.—MASSACHUSETTS—PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.

Artists	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	(a)	22.50	22.50	22.50
Bookkeepers and cashiers	1	F.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	F.	....	(a)	30.00	30.00	30.00
Bookkeepers and cashiers, asst.	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	(a)	6.50	6.50	6.50
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	F.	....	(a)	12.00	10.00	11.00
Clerks	4	M.	....	(a)	15.00	7.50	11.12½	12	M.	....	(a)	15.00	6.00	10.20½
	2	....	M.	(a)	3.50	3.50	3.50	3	....	M.	(a)	6.00	5.25	5.75
	6	F.	....	(a)	9.00	6.00	7.33⅓	5	F.	....	(a)	13.00	5.00	10.00
	1	....	F.	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Compositors	5	M.	....	(a)	12.27	8.21	10.69⅓	13	M.	....	(a)	20.00	10.00	13.23
	5	F.	....	(a)	11.64	9.86	10.57⅛	19	F.	....	(a)	15.33	9.33	12.56½
Compositors' apprentices	1	M.	....	(a)	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50
	3	....	M.	(a)	4.00	3.00	3.51	4	....	M.	(a)	6.00	3.00	4.37½
	1	F.	....	(a)	3.20	3.20	3.20	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Editors	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	M.	....	(a)	60.00	20.00	37.75
Editors, assistant	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	(a)	23.00	13.50	18.25
Electrotypers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	M.	....	(a)	22.00	16.00	20.50
Electrotypers' helpers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	(a)	9.00	7.00	8.00
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	M.	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00
Engineers, stationary	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	(a)	20.00	20.00	20.00
Errand boys	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00
	2	....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	....	M.	(a)	4.50	3.00	3.75
Folders	1	M.	....	(a)	4.40	4.40	4.40	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Foremen, composing room	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	(a)	30.00	30.00	30.00

(a) Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 772.—MASSACHUSETTS—PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Foremen, composing room, asst.	1	M.	....	(a)	$ 15.00	$ 15.00	$ 15.00	2	M.	....	(a)	$ 18.00	$ 14.00	$ 16.00
Foremen, electrotypers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	40.00	40.00	40.00
Foremen, mailing room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	22.00	22.00	22.00
Foremen, mailing room, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, photo-engravers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	30.00	30.00	30.00
Foremen, press room	1	M.	....	(a)	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	(a)	30.00	30.00	30.00
Foremen, press room, assistant	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00
Managers, advertising department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	37.50	37.50	37.50
Managers, premium department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	14.00	14.00	14.00
Managers, subscription department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	37.50	37.50	37.50
Managers, subscription dept., asst.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	20.00	20.00	20.00
Photo-engravers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	(a)	20.00	12.00	16.00
Pressmen	4	M.	....	(a)	11.00	6.00	9.25	8	M.	....	(a)	25.00	10.00	14.87½
	1	.....	M.	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Proof readers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	13.00	13.00	13.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	(a)	16.00	8.00	11.75
Reporters	4	M.	....	(a)	12.00	8.00	11.00	3	M.	....	(a)	15.00	6.00	11.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	(a)	21.00	16.00	18.50
Stenographers and typewriters	1	F.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	3	F.	....	(a)	12.00	10.00	10.66⅔
	1	.....	F.	(a)	7.00	7.00	7.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	14.00	14.00	14.00

ESTAB. NO. 773.—MICHIGAN—BLANK BOOKS.

Apprentices	2	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Cutters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Finishers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Folders and stitchers	6	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Forewomen, folders and stitchers	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Forwarders	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Rulers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00

ESTAB. NO. 774.—MICHIGAN—BLANK BOOKS.

Finishers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	13.00	12.00	12.50
Folders and stitchers	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.66½	6	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Forwarders	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	4	M.	....	T.	13.00	10.00	11.75
Machine feeders	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50
Rulers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 775.—MICHIGAN—BLANK BOOKS AND PRINTING.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Compositors, job	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	11.25	9	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.00	10.55½
Compositors', job, apprentices	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	3.00	3.75	3	M.	....	T.	6.50	3.50	4.83⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Finishers	5	M.	....	T.	14.00	9.00	10.20	11	M.	....	T.	14.00	7.50	9.22½
Finishers' apprentices	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Folders and stitchers	9	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.00	3.28	17	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.00	3.29½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Foremen, bindery	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Foremen, compositors, job	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, press room	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Forewomen, folders and stitchers	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Forwarders	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	11.00	11.33½	5	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Forwarders' apprentices	2	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	4	M.	....	T.	4.50	3.50	4.00
Press feeders	3	M.	....	T.	4.50	3.50	4.00	4	M.	....	T.	4.50	3.50	3.87½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Pressmen	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	12.00	14.00
Pressmen's apprentices	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.00	6.25
Rulers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

ESTAB. NO. 776.—MICHIGAN—BOOKBINDING.

Finishers	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	13.00	14.00	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.50	12.87½
Finishers' apprentices	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Folders and stitchers	17	F.	....	P.	5.50	3.85	4.61	22	F.	....	P.	6.20	2.95	4.74
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	P.	4.75	3.76	4.25½
Foremen, binders	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00
Foremen, rulers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, stock room	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Forwarders	9	M.	....	T.	16.00	12.00	13.11	13	M.	....	T.	16.00	12.00	13.65½
Rulers	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	12.75	5	M.	....	T.	16.00	10.50	13.10
Rulers' apprentices	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	8.50	6.00	7.25

ESTAB. NO. 777.—MICHIGAN—BOOKBINDING.

Finishers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Finishers' apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Folders and stitchers	4	F.	....	P.	5.00	3.42	4.38½	10	F.	....	P.	6.25	3.00	4.42½
Forewomen, folders and stitchers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Forwarders	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50
Forwarders' apprentices	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.00
Rulers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 778.—MICHIGAN—ENGRAVING, PRINTING, AND PUBLISHING.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Clerks, mailing								4	F.		T.	$6.00	$6.00	$6.00
	1		F.	T.	$3.00	$3.00	$3.00	2		F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Compositors	5	F.		P.	13.40	9.85	11.25½							
Compositors, job	1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	6	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Compositors, machine.								2	M.		T.	15.00	9.00	12.00
								1	F.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Designers								1	F.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Engravers	1	M.		T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.		T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen	1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.		T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Press feeders	1	M.		T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	6	M.		T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Pressmen	1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00

ESTAB. NO. 779.—MICHIGAN—JOB PRINTING.

Apprentices	1	M.		T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1		M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Bookkeepers								1	F.		T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Compositors	1	M.		P.	14.26	14.26	14.26	1	M.		T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
	4	F.		P.	10.25	7.75	8.97½							
Compositors, job	1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.		T.	20.00	15.00	17.50
Compositors, machine.								2	M.		T.	15.00	9.00	12.00
								1	F.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
								1	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Press feeders	1	F.		T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	F.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	1		F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00							
Pressmen								1	M.		T.	14.00	14.00	14.00

ESTAB. NO. 780.—MISSOURI—BLANK BOOKS.

Binders	4	M.		T.	18.00	15.00	16.75	5	M.		T.	22.00	14.00	17.20
Binders' apprentices								1	M.		T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Bookkeepers	1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Finishers	1	M.		T.	17.50	17.50	17.50	1	M.		T.	19.00	19.00	19.00
Forewomen	1	F.		T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Porters	1	M.		T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.		T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Rulers	1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	2	M.		T.	22.00	15.00	18.50
Ruling machine feeders	1	F.		T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	F.		T.	5.50	5.00	5.25
Sewers	3	F.		T.	8.00	7.00	7.33⅓	3	F.		T.	9.00	6.00	7.00
Solicitors	1	M.		T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.		T.	24.00	24.00	24.00

ESTAB. NO. 781.—MISSOURI—PRINTING.

Compositors	7	M.		P.	17.20	14.80	16.30⅓	3	M.		P.	17.25	15.80	16.60
	12	F.		P.	8.00	5.30	6.68⅔	17	F.		P.	10.00	5.50	7.49
	3		F.	P.	8.00	6.30	7.10							
Foremen	1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, assistant	1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Press feeders	1		M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1		M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 782.—MISSOURI—PRINTING AND BOOKBINDING.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Binders	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Clerks, shipping	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Compositors	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	6	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00
	1	.....	M.	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Compositors' apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Folders and stitchers	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	7	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Foremen, bindery	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, composing room	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, press room	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.50
Press feeders	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Rulers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Solicitors	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	18.00	21.50	4	M.	....	T.	28.85	10.00	19.71½
Stenographers	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

ESTAB. NO. 783.—MISSOURI—PRINTING AND BOOKBINDING.

Bookbinders	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.50	3	M.	....	T.	17.00	12.00	14.33½
Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Compositors	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50	2	M.	....	T.	17.00	10.00	13.50
Sewers	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	F.	....	T.	6.50	3.50	4.83½

ESTAB. NO. 784.—MISSOURI—PRINTING, STEREOTYPING, AND BOOKBINDING.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Errand boys	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	3.00	3.75
Folders	8	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	9	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.72
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.75
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Press feeders	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	6	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Press feeders' apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	6.50	5.50	6.00
Pressmen	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Pressmen's helpers	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Stereotypers	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Stereotypers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Stitchers	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	1	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	.....	F.	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Teamsters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

ESTAB. NO. 785.—NEW JERSEY—BLANK BOOKS, PRINTING, AND BOOKBINDING.

Binders	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	15.00
Compositors	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	16.00	17.33½	5	M.	....	T.	20.00	5.00	12.20
Folders and sewers	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	2	.....	F.	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Press feeders	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	6.00
Pressmen	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	3	M.	....	T.	20.00	10.00	16.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 786.—NEW JERSEY—BOOKBINDING.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Binders	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Errand boys	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.75	3.75	3.75
Folders	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Folders and stitchers	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.66⅔	1	F.	....	T.	4.25	4.25	4.25
	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stitchers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	5.50	4.00	4.75

ESTAB. NO. 787.—NEW JERSEY—NEWSPAPER AND JOB PRINTING.

Bookkeepers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Clerks	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.50	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	5.00	11.66⅔
Compositors	4	M.	....	P.	14.00	12.75	13.31½	5	M.	....	P.	15.00	10.00	12.44
	3	F.	....	P.	12.00	10.00	10.83½	5	F.	....	P.	15.00	12.40	13.42
Office boys	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pressmen	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

ESTAB. NO. 788.—NEW YORK—BLANK BOOKS AND BOOKBINDING.

Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Finishers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Folders and sewers	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50
Forwarders	3	M.	....	T.	13.00	10.00	11.66⅔	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00
Rulers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

ESTAB. NO. 789.—NEW YORK—BLANK BOOKS AND BOOKBINDING.

Folders, machine	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Folders and sewers	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.50	4.00
Foremen and finishers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Forewomen, folders and sewers	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Forwarders	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00
Forwarders' apprentices	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Helpers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Rulers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00

ESTAB. NO. 790.—NEW YORK—BLANK BOOKS AND PAPER RULING.

Bookkeepers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Clerks, shipping	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Cutters	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Elevator hands	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Errand boys	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.16⅔
	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.75	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Finishers	3	M.	....	T.	21.00	18.00	19.00	3	M.	....	T.	21.00	18.00	20.00
Finishers' apprentices	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Folders	4	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.25	6	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	6.66⅔
Foremen	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00
Forewomen	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 790.—NEW YORK—BLANK BOOKS AND PAPER RULING—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Forwarders	6	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.00	8	M.	....	T.	21.00	14.00	17.12½
Forwarders' apprentices	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Laborers	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Numberers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.50	6.87½
Perforators	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Rulers	3	M.	....	T.	22.00	18.00	19.33⅓	3	M.	....	T.	21.00	18.00	19.00
Rulers' apprentices	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Ruling machine feeders.	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	2	....	F.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.75	2	....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Sewers	6	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.33⅓	9	F.	....	T.	9.00	7.00	7.55½

ESTAB. NO. 791.—NEW YORK—BLANK BOOKS AND PAPER RULING.

Apprentices	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Errand boys	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Folders and sewers	3	F.	....	T.	7.25	3.50	5.91⅔	4	F.	....	T.	8.00	4.00	6.50
	1	....	F.	T.	5.75	5.75	5.75	1	....	F.	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Forwarders	3	M.	....	T.	14.00	8.00	10.66⅔	3	M.	....	T.	13.00	9.00	10.33⅓
Rulers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00

ESTAB. NO. 792.—NEW YORK—BLANK BOOKS AND PRINTING.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	10.00	14.00
Clerks, entry	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Compositors	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	6	M.	....	T.	18.00	16.00	17.16⅔
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	7	F.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.71½
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	F.	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Errand boys	1	....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Finishers	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	16.00	17.00	5	M.	....	T.	19.00	15.00	17.40
	1	....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Folders	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	6.00
Folders and sewers	6	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	6.50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Foremen, bindery	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, composing room	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	30.00	20.00	25.00
Foremen, press room	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, rulers	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Forwarders	4	M.	....	T.	16.00	15.00	15.50	14	M.	....	T.	19.00	12.00	15.14½
Forwarders' apprentices	1	....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Helpers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	6	....	M.	T.	6.00	4.00	4.66½
Managers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00
Numberers	2	F.	....	T.	8.00	7.00	7.50	4	F.	....	T.	12.00	7.00	8.50
	1	....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Pressmen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	16.00	17.00
Pressmen's helpers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	....	M.	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Proof readers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Rulers	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.00	8	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	15.50
Rulers' helpers	1	....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Ruling machine feeders.	2	....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	1	....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Sewers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	7	F.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	6.57
Spare hands	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 793.—NEW YORK—BLANK BOOKS, STATIONERY, ETC.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookbinders	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Cutters, card	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Cutters, paper	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Folders	7	F.	....	P.	8.00	6.75	7.38	9	F.	....	P.	9.00	8.00	8.43½
Folders, sewers, and stitchers	18	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	25	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Machine tenders	4	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	6	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Press hands	10	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	9	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Sorters	7	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	4	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50

ESTAB. NO. 794.—NEW YORK—COUNTER CHECK BOOKS.

Binders	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Clerks, receiving	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Compositors	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	12.00	14.00	3	M.	....	P.	15.40	11.75	13.25
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen, composing room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, pressroom	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Forewomen, selectors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Forewomen, stitchers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	4	M.	....	T.	18.00	11.00	14.37½
Paper cutters	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.50	8.75
Paper slitters	1	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	2	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Press feeders	2	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	10	.....	M.	T.	5.00	3.00	4.30
Pressmen	10	M.	....	T.	11.50	8.50	10.10	17	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.85½
Selectors	2	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Shippers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.50	8.62½
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	5.00	6.16⅔
Stitchers	11	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	17	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.11½
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.50	8.75
Washers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00

ESTAB. NO. 795.—NEW YORK—PLAYING CARDS.

Helpers	8	F.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	13	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	1	.....	F.	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	5	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Machine feeders	5	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	17	F.	....	T.	5.40	4.50	5.19	17	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.50	5.91
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	F.	T.	6.00	5.50	5.69½
Printers	20	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	35	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Sorters	12	F.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	26	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	3	.....	F.	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	9	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Wrappers	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 796.—NEW YORK—PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Compositors	4	M.	....	P.	9.31	7.65	8.29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	6	F.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	6.83⅓
	1	F.	....	P.	6.53	6.53	6.53	8	F.	....	P.	9.35	6.21	7.73½
Editors	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Editors, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Electrotypers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	10.00	12.00
Foremen, composing room	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, electrotyping	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00
Foremen, press room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Forewomen, composing room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Press feeders	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	3	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Pressmen	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Wrappers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00

ESTAB. NO. 797.—NEW YORK—PRINTING AND PUBLISHING BIBLES.

Backers	2	M.	....	(a)	19.86	7.79	13.82⅔	1	M.	....	(a)	20.00	20.00	20.00
Bookkeepers	2	M.	....	(a)	50.00	31.25	40.62½	1	M.	....	(a)	50.00	50.00	50.00
Bookkeepers, asst	2	M.	....	(a)	32.00	12.00	22.00	2	M.	....	(a)	32.00	12.00	22.00
Burnishers	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Cashiers	1	M.	....	(a)	24.00	24.00	24.00	1	M.	....	(a)	28.00	28.00	28.00
Charwomen	1	F.	....	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	....	(a)	7.00	7.00	7.00
Clerks	3	M.	....	(a)	18.00	8.00	14.00	3	M.	....	(a)	18.00	8.00	14.00
	1	F.	....	(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.	....	(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00
Clerks, chief	1	M.	....	(a)	24.00	24.00	24.00	1	M.	....	(a)	26.00	26.00	26.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Compositors	8	M.	....	(a)	18.00	7.92	13.22½	9	M.	....	(a)	22.00	18.00	18.66⅔
Coverers, cloth	17	M.	....	(a)	21.98	5.36	12.58⅓	12	M.	....	(a)	24.62	8.40	18.23
Coverers, leather	3	M.	....	(a)	21.00	10.73	17.07½	8	M.	....	(a)	25.60	15.20	20.20
Custodians	1	M.	....	(a)	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	(a)	20.00	20.00	20.00
Cutters	5	M.	....	(a)	18.00	12.00	15.16	7	M.	....	(a)	18.00	11.00	14.43
Depositors	1	M.	....	(a)	24.00	24.00	24.00	1	M.	....	(a)	26.00	26.00	26.00
Depositors, asst	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Electrotypers	2	M.	....	(a)	27.00	14.00	20.50	2	M.	....	(a)	27.00	14.00	20.50
Electrotypers' helpers	1	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Examiners	1	F.	....	(a)	6.74	6.74	6.74	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Examiners and wrappers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	(a)	8.10	8.10	8.10
Finishers	3	M.	....	(a)	22.55	19.18	21.42	2	M.	....	(a)	21.50	18.50	20.00
Folders, hand	31	F.	....	(a)	7.50	3.04	5.66	43	F.	....	(a)	8.25	5.20	6.90
Folders, machine	11	F.	....	(a)	6.04	4.00	5.37	9	F.	....	(a)	9.68	5.25	7.15⅓
Foremen	1	M.	....	(a)	22.00	22.00	22.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, press room	1	M.	....	(a)	37.50	37.50	37.50	1	M.	....	(a)	26.00	26.00	26.00
Foremen, press room, assistant	1	M.	....	(a)	24.00	24.00	24.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, sheet room	1	M.	....	(a)	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	(a)	27.00	27.00	27.00
Foremen, stock room	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, stock room, assistant	1	M.	....	(a)	16.00	16.00	16.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Forwarders	6	M.	....	(a)	13.24	10.25	12.13	3	M.	....	(a)	22.46	10.8	14.70⅓
Gatherers	11	F.	....	(a)	6.00	3.08	4.80⅓	9	F.	....	(a)	8.75	5.75	7.67½
Gilders	8	M.	....	(a)	25.50	7.85	14.79	10	M.	....	(a)	23.61	18.15	20.56
Gold-leaf layers	3	F.	....	(a)	8.05	7.00	7.51	4	F.	....	(a)	8.10	8.10	8.10
Head banders	2	M.	....	(a)	13.75	12.75	13.25	2	M.	....	(a)	23.80	21.70	22.75
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00
Laborers	3	M.	....	(a)	10.00	9.00	9.66½	3	M.	....	(a)	12.00	9.00	10.33⅓

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 797.—NEW YORK—PRINTING AND PUBLISHING BIBLES—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Machinists	3	M.	....	(a)	12.00	9.00	10.66½	2	M.	....	(a)	18.00	12.00	15.00
Marblers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	22.10	22.10	22.10
Office boys	1	M.	....	(a)	2.35	2.35	2.35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	M.	(a)	3.90	3.90	3.90	2	.....	M.	(a)	5.00	4.00	4.50
Paperstraighteners	2	F.	....	(a)	7.00	5.00	6.00	3	F.	....	(a)	7.00	7.00	7.00
	1	....	F.	(a)	7.00	7.00	7.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pasters	1	M.	....	(a)	15.69	15.69	15.69	1	M.	....	(a)	19.96	19.96	19.96
	2	F.	....	(a)	7.83	7.56	7.69½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pointers	2	F.	....	(a)	7.06	7.03	7.04½	3	F.	....	(a)	7.47	7.43	7.45
Porters	3	M.	....	(a)	12.00	10.00	10.66½	5	M.	....	(a)	10.00	7.00	9.40
Preparers	7	M.	....	(a)	9.00	6.65	8.03	5	M.	....	(a)	20.30	10.68	14.56
Press feeders	6	M.	....	(a)	9.00	6.50	8.00	6	M.	....	(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00
	5	F.	....	(a)	7.00	5.00	6.20	9	F.	....	(a)	7.00	7.00	7.00
Pressers	3	M.	....	(a)	12.50	10.00	11.16⅔	3	M.	....	(a)	13.00	10.00	11.33⅓
Pressmen	3	M.	....	(a)	19.00	11.00	16.00	8	M.	....	(a)	20.00	16.00	19.50
Repairers	1	M.	....	(a)	17.00	17.00	17.00	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Rounders	2	M.	....	(a)	14.30	12.00	13.15	2	M.	....	(a)	20.68	14.10	17.39
Sewers, hand	38	F.	....	(a)	7.15	1.50	4.04⅓	9	F.	....	(a)	9.63	2.55	6.81
Sewers, machine	8	F.	....	(a)	8.01	3.63	6.61	14	F.	....	(a)	9.77	7.19	8.38½
Sheet-room hands	5	M.	....	(a)	9.00	7.00	7.73½	6	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Stampers	4	M.	....	(a)	24.83	8.00	18.10½	3	M.	....	(a)	25.11	23.20	24.27
Stock-room hands	4	M.	....	(a)	17.00	8.00	12.00	4	M.	....	(a)	18.00	10.00	13.50
Superintendents	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	37.50	37.50	37.50
Varnishers	1	M.	....	(a)	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00
Wrappers	1	F.	....	(a)	7.06	7.06	7.06	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ESTAB. NO. 798.—NEW YORK—PRINTING, ELECTROTYPING, AND BOOKBINDING.

Bookbinders	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Bookbinders' apprentices	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	4.25	5.41½	1	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Card cutters	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.00	7.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Card cutters' helpers	1	F.	....	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	F.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carpenters	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Compositors, book	19	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	11.37	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Compositors, job	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	9.50	8.00	8.75	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Electrotypers	4	M.	....	T.	18.00	16.00	17.50	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Electrotypers' apprentices	2	M.	....	T.	5.50	4.00	4.75	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	3.50	6.16½
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Errand boys	4	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Examiners, card	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Folders and sewers	15	F.	....	T.	5.00	2.00	3.66⅔	8	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	4.68¾
Foremen, bindery	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Foremen, book room	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, folding room	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00
Foremen, foundry	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, job room	1	M.	....	T.	19.00	19.00	19.00	1	M.	....	T.	19.00	19.00	19.00
Foremen, press room	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Machinists	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	13.33⅓
Machinists' apprentices	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Packers, card	8	F.	....	T.	3.00	2.00	2.37½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Porters	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	6.75	7.37½	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.25	8.08⅓
Press feeders	19	F.	....	T.	6.00	2.00	3.84	8	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.50	4.81¼
Pressmen	5	M.	....	T.	18.00	10.00	13.60	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.50
Pressmen's helpers	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.50	7.16½

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 798.—NEW YORK—PRINTING, ELECTROTYPING, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Printers' apprentices.	4	M.	....	T.	$6.00	$3.50	$4.75	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	5	.....	M.	T.	3.00	1.50	2.70	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rubbers	1	.....	F.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rulers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	$5.00	$5.00	$5.00
Sorters, card	4	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stampers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50

ESTAB. NO. 799.—NEW YORK—PRINTING, ENGRAVING, AND BOOKBINDING. (a)

Binders	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	13.50	14.50
Binders' apprentices	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	4.00	5.50
Cashiers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Compositors	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	8	M.	....	T.	15.00	8.00	12.12½
Compositors' apprentices.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	3.00	4.00
	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	7	.....	M.	T.	4.00	2.00	3.00
Engravers	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00	1	M.	....	T.	32.00	32.00	32.00
Engravers' apprentices	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.25
Errand boys	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	4	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.75
Folders	2	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	4	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.50	3.87½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Foremen, bindery	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	23.00	23.00	23.00
Foremen, composing room	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Porters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Printers, copperplate	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Salesmen	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	8.00
	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saleswomen	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50
Sewers	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Stampers	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	4.66½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 800.—NEW YORK—PRINTING, ENGRAVING, BOOKBINDING, AND PUBLISHING.

Artists	4	M.	....	T.	20.00	4.00	10.87½	5	M.	....	T.	25.00	8.00	14.80
Binders	10	M.	....	T.	14.00	9.50	11.15	22	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	10.86½
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	3	M.	....	T.	25.00	7.00	15.66½
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	9	M.	....	T.	23.00	9.00	15.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Compositors	18	M.	....	T.	16.00	12.00	13.05½	23	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.21½
Compositors' apprentices.	7	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	8.21½	7	M.	....	T.	9.00	3.00	7.28½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	14.50	8.75	11.62½	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.50	13.12½
Electrotypers	5	M.	....	T.	20.00	12.00	16.00	7	M.	....	T.	18.00	13.00	15.43
Electrotypers' apprentices.	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	4.50	5.75	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Engravers, map	22	*b* M.	....	T.	22.00	3.00	12.54½	13	M.	....	T.	27.00	8.00	14.84½
Engravers, wood	4	M.	....	T.	18.00	6.00	12.25	5	M.	....	T.	16.00	9.00	13.00
	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Finishers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00

a Also sells books. *b* Ages of 13 not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 800.—NEW YORK—PRINTING, ENGRAVING, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Folders	16	F.	....	T.	$6.00	$3.00	$4.31½	22	F.	....	P.	$6.98	$5.00	$6.10½
	13	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.00	2.77	9	.....	F.	T.	5.00	2.50	3.44½
Foremen, bindery	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00	2	M.	....	T.	21.00	17.00	19.00
Foremen, composing room	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, electrotyping	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Foremen, engraving, map	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00
Foremen, engraving, wood	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, photo-engraving	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00
Foremen, press room	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	2	M.	....	T.	24.81	16.00	20.40½
Inserters	6	F.	....	P.	8.40	5.30	6.92½	4	F.	....	P.	5.40	4.68	5.13½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	P.	5.30	4.49	4.79½
Laborers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Office boys	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Photo-engravers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	M.	....	T.	25.00	7.00	14.66½
Porters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Press feeders	6	M.	....	T.	4.50	3.50	4.00	2	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	6	.....	M.	T.	3.50	2.50	3.08½	25	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.00	4.06
	5	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	5	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.10
	12	.....	F.	T.	4.50	3.50	3.87½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pressmen	11	M.	....	T.	14.00	8.00	10.91	25	M.	....	T.	18.00	7.00	11.98
Proof readers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	2	M.	....	T.	24.30	20.00	22.15
	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	7.50
Rulers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Stenographers and typewriters	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	F.	....	T.	15.00	8.00	10.57
Wire stretchers	2	.....	F.	T.	4.50	3.50	4.00	3	F.	....	P.	5.35	4.63	5.02½

ESTAB. NO. 801.—NEW YORK—PRINTING, ETC.

Agents, advertising	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	18.00	21.50	2	M.	....	T.	30.00	25.00	27.50
Agents, circulating	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	2	M.	....	T.	40.00	16.00	28.00
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	3	M.	....	T.	20.00	8.00	14.33½
	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Cashiers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	9.00
	2	.....	M.	T.	4.50	3.50	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Clerks, mailing	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	17.00	8.00	12.50
Clerks, shipping	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Collectors	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	14.00	14.50	5	M.	....	T.	25.00	8.00	14.20
Compositors, job	6	M.	....	T.	16.00	15.00	15.50	19	M.	....	T.	15.00	8.00	12.42
	15	M.	....	P.	18.33	9.15	13.94	3	M.	....	P.	12.46	8.33	10.18
Compositors, job, machine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	M.	....	T.	16.00	12.00	14.16½
Compositors, newspaper	29	M.	....	P.	19.37	6.08	13.45	5	M.	....	P.	21.58	13.16	16.09½
	1	F.	....	P.	8.71	8.71	8.71	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Compositors, newspaper, machine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	19.41½
Compositors' apprentices	4	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.25	7	M.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.28½
Copy holders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	12.00	4.00	8.00
Counters	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	4	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	5	.....	F.	T.	3.00	1.85	2.34	6	.....	F.	T.	4.50	3.50	4.08½
Die cutters	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.00	6	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.16½

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 801.—NEW YORK—PRINTING, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Elevator hands	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Elevator hands' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	M.	....	T.	4.00	3.00	3.50
Errand boys								1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Folders	9	*a*F.	....	P.	8.74	2.73	5.37½	12	F.	....	P.	7.40	2.32	4.85½
	4	.....	F.	P.	4.98	2.37	3.56½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, composing room	2	M.	....	T.	24.50	18.00	21.25	1	M.	....	T.	27.00	27.00	27.00
Foremen, composing room, asst	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Foremen, job room	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, press room	1	M.	....	T.	19.00	19.00	19.00	1	M.	....	T.	19.00	19.00	19.00
Forewomen, binders	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Form makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Laborers	17	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	7.06	13	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.07½
Machinists	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Packers	1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Paper cutters	1	M.	....	P.	11.45	11.45	11.45	3	M.	....	T.	14.00	10.00	12.33⅓
Press feeders	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.25	5.58⅓
Pressmen	2	M.	....	T.	19.00	15.00	17.00	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	11.75	13.91⅔
Pressmen's helpers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.00	5	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	9.20
Proof readers	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	17.50	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	14.00	16.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Reporters	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	13.40	11	M.	....	T.	20.00	10.00	14.27⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Scrubbers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Solicitors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Stereotypers	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Stereotypers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	11.75	13.37½
Stitchers	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Superintendents	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Superintendents' carriers	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Wrappers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	5.00	3.35	4.23⅓
	5	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.00	2.50	5	.....	M.	T.	3.25	2.25	2.74

ESTAB. NO. 802.—NEW YORK—PRINTING, ETC.

Artists	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	20.00	12.00	17.33⅓
Compositors, job	11	*b* M.	....	T.	14.00	9.00	13.54½	8	M.	....	T.	15.00	7.50	13.06⅔
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	M.	....	P.	15.89	6.52	10.18
Compositors, newspaper	2	*c* M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	16	M.	....	T.	20.00	12.00	16.19
	18	*d* M.	....	P.	17.80	8.75	13.46	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	F.	....	P.	12.20	11.40	11.80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Compositors' apprentices	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50	3	M.	....	T.	5.00	3.00	4.16⅔
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Elevator hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Engravers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.50
Engravers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Folders	3	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.33½	3	F.	....	P.	3.75	2.20	2.93½
Foremen, composing room	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00

a Ages of 6 not reported.
b Ages of 10 not reported.
c Ages not reported.
d Ages of 16 not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 802.—NEW YORK—PRINTING, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Foremen, engraving room					$	$	$	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, job room	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, pressroom	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00
Foremen, proofroom	1	*a*M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Negative makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Negative makers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Paper cutters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Press feeders	4	M.	....	T.	6.00	3.50	4.75	9	M.	....	T.	7.00	4.50	5.83⅓
	2	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.25	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Pressmen	6	*b*M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	9.91⅔	5	M.	....	T.	25.00	9.00	14.00
Proof readers	1	*a*M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Scrubbers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Stereotypers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Stereotypers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	3.50	6.25
Stitchers	1	*a*F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
Superintendents	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00
Teamsters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00

ESTAB. NO. 803.—NEW YORK—PRINTING, ETC.

Clerks	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Compositors	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
	5	M.	....	P.	12.47	6.96	9.37	7	M.	....	P.	12.83	6.00	8.02½
	3	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.00	6.33½	4	F.	....	P.	10.70	8.12	9.28
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Engineers, stationary, and pressmen	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, composing room	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Forewomen, compositors	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Press feeders	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.50
Pressmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Pressmen's helpers	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00

ESTAB. NO. 804.—NEW YORK—PUBLISHING.

Book casers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	P.	11.40	8.55	9.97½
Case makers	5	M.	....	T.	20.00	10.00	16.80	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Casters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Cataloguers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Clerks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Compositors	15	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	30	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
	21	M.	....	P.	21.06	5.00	13.73⅓	16	M.	....	P.	16.43	8.56	12.48
	1	F.	....	P.	11.77	11.77	11.77	3	F.	....	P.	19.01	12.34	15.31½
Compositors' apprentices	3	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	2	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Copy holders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
	4	.....	M.	T.	7.00	3.50	4.62½	5	.....	M.	T.	5.50	4.00	4.60
Cutters	5	M.	....	T.	20.00	12.00	16.60	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	16.00	17.33⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Cutters' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Editors	1	M.	....	T.	87.00	87.00	87.00	1	M.	....	T.	100.00	100.00	100.00
Finishers	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00	6	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Finishers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	3	M.	....	T.	16.00	12.00	14.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	7.00	5.00	6.00

a Age not reported. *b* Ages of 5 not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 804.—NEW YORK—PUBLISHING—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Folders	45	*a* F.	....	P.	8.00	3.50	5.76½	37	F.	....	P.	10.77	3.77	7.31
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	5.50	5.25	5.37½
Foremen, bindery	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, case makers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.60	20.60	20.60
Foremen, composing room	3	M.	....	T.	25.00	24.00	24.33½	3	M.	....	T.	25.50	25.50	25.50
Foremen, electrotyping	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Foremen, folding room	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, press room	2	M.	....	T.	30.00	24.00	27.00	2	M.	....	T.	30.00	25.00	27.50
Foremen, proof readers	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Forwarders	15	M.	....	T.	13.00	7.00	10.13½	17	M.	....	T.	20.00	10.00	15.62
Gold-leaf layers	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	F.	....	T.	6.83	6.83	6.83
Imposers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	19.00	19.00	19.00
Laborers	9	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	10.78	5	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Marblers	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Molders	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	22.00	18.00	20.00
Porters	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Press feeders	11	M.	....	T.	13.00	10.00	10.36½	19	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
	2	.....	M.	T.	6.50	3.00	4.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	8	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	4	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Pressmen	6	M.	....	T.	22.00	20.00	21.00	11	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00
Pressmen, rotary	5	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.50	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Pressmen's helpers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	8.00	5.50	6.75
Proof readers	4	M.	....	T.	22.00	21.00	21.50	6	M.	....	T.	22.00	21.00	21.50
Renewers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Scrubbers	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Sewers	8	F.	....	T.	7.00	4.00	5.31½	7	F.	....	T.	8.70	3.96	5.63½
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	2.88	2.61	2.74½
Stampers	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	2	M.	....	T.	24.00	18.00	21.00

ESTAB. NO. 805.—NORTH CAROLINA—PRINTING AND BOOKBINDING.

Apprentices	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bookbinders	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	4	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	12.50
Compositors	9	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	13.33⅓	18	M.	....	T.	18.00	14.00	15.44½
Folders	2	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	5	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.80
	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Helpers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Pagers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Pressmen	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	4	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Pressmen's helpers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Sewers	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	4	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00

ESTAB. NO. 806.—OHIO—PRINTING AND BOOKBINDING.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Compositors	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	6	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Folders	3	F.	....	P.	4.10	3.70	3.86½	8	F.	....	P.	6.00	3.80	4.72½
	1	.....	F.	P.	4.70	4.70	4.70	2	.....	F.	P.	5.05	4.70	4.87½
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Ages of 17 not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 806.—OHIO—PRINTING AND BOOKBINDING—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Foremen, composing room					$	$	$	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, press room								1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Paper cutters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Press feeders	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	9	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	7.33½
	2	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	8	.....	M.	T.	7.50	6.00	6.75
Pressmen	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Stitchers	4	F.	....	P.	5.05	4.20	4.56½	14	F.	....	P.	7.05	4.25	5.29
								1	.....	F.	P.	5.80	5.80	5.80
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

ESTAB. NO. 807.—OHIO—PRINTING AND BOOKBINDING.

Binders	4	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	15.00	6	M.	....	T.	19.50	13.00	16.25
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	F.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50
Compositors	4	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	15.75	6	M.	....	T.	19.50	13.25	14.29
Folders	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
								1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00							
Foremen, bindery								1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Foremen, composing room								1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Office boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Press feeders	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	3	M.	....	T.	8.50	5.00	7.33½
								1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Salesmen	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	15.00	5	M.	....	T.	21.00	6.00	12.00
Sewers	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 808.—PENNSYLVANIA—BLANK BOOKS.

Compositors	2	M.	....	(a)	19.00	16.00	17.50	7	M.	....	(a)	18.00	13.50	15.64½
Finishers	1	M.	....	(a)	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	M.	....	(a)	19.50	19.50	19.50
Folders	2	F.	....	(a)	7.00	6.50	6.75	2	F.	....	(a)	5.50	5.50	5.50
Forwarders	2	M.	....	(a)	16.50	15.00	15.75	5	M.	....	(a)	16.00	11.00	14.00
Forwarders' apprentices								2	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Pressmen	4	M.	....	(a)	18.00	16.00	16.75	5	M.	....	(a)	17.50	9.50	11.70
Pressmen's apprentices	1	M.	....	(a)	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	M.	....	(a)	8.00	6.00	7.00
Sewers	3	F.	....	(a)	6.50	6.00	6.16½	2	F.	....	(a)	5.50	4.50	5.00

ESTAB. NO. 809.—PENNSYLVANIA—BOOKBINDING.

Apprentices								1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	3	.....	M.	T.	4.60	2.25	3.53½	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Clerks								1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Cutters								1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Errand boys								1	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Finishers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00							
Folders, pasters, and sewers	3	F.	....	P.	3.75	1.50	2.47½	5	F.	....	P.	5.83	4.00	4.99½
								2	.....	F.	P.	3.00	2.47	2.73½
Foremen and finishers								1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Forewomen								1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Forwarders	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Rulers								1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 810.—PENNSYLVANIA—PRINTING.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Clerks	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	----	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	----	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Compositors	7	M.	----	T.	16.00	12.00	15.14⅓	12	M.	----	T.	18.00	7.00	15.41⅓
	1	----	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	----	M.	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Folders	1	F.	----	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	F.	----	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Foremen	1	M.	----	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	----	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Laborers	2	M.	----	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	----	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
Press feeders	3	M.	----	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	----	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
	3	----	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	----	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	2	F.	----	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	3	F.	----	T.	6.00	5.00	5.66½
Press feeders' helpers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	----	M.	T.	3.50	2.50	3.00
Pressmen	2	M.	----	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	2	M.	----	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Rulers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	M.	----	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50

ESTAB. NO. 811.—PENNSYLVANIA—PRINTING AND BOOKBINDING. (a)

Bookkeepers	1	M.	----	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	----	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00
Bookkeepers, asst	1	M.	----	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	----	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Clerks	3	M.	----	T.	15.00	8.00	11.00	5	M.	----	T.	20.00	10.00	17.20
Compositors	17	M.	----	T.	18.00	12.00	14.35⅓	20	M.	----	T.	20.00	10.00	15.40
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	F.	----	T.	16.00	12.00	14.00
Electrotypers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	M.	----	T.	25.00	16.00	20.50
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	M.	----	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Errand boys	3	----	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	2	----	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Finishers	9	M.	----	T.	16.00	10.00	14.22	8	M.	----	T.	18.00	12.00	15.25
Folders	5	F.	----	T.	5.00	4.50	4.80	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
	3	----	F.	T.	5.00	4.50	4.83⅓	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Folders and sewers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	25	F.	----	T.	7.00	3.00	5.06
Foremen, bindery	1	M.	----	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	----	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, composing room	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	----	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Forewomen, bindery	1	F.	----	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Forwarders	9	M.	----	T.	16.00	12.00	14.00	7	M.	----	T.	18.00	12.00	15.43
Forwarders' apprentices	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	----	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Press feeders	8	F.	----	T.	7.00	5.00	6.12½	13	F.	----	T.	9.00	4.00	5.77
Pressmen	8	M.	----	T.	16.00	12.00	13.75	9	M.	----	T.	18.00	12.00	15.33⅓
Rulers	2	M.	----	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	3	M.	----	T.	16.00	14.00	14.66⅔
Salesmen	8	M.	----	T.	20.00	10.00	15.50	11	M.	----	T.	30.00	10.00	17.36⅓
Saleswomen	1	F.	----	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	3	F.	----	T.	10.00	4.00	7.33⅓
Sewers	7	F.	----	T.	6.00	5.00	5.57	6	F.	----	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Typewriters	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	F.	----	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Watchmen	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	----	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

ESTAB. NO. 812.—PENNSYLVANIA—PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.

Compositors	8	M.	----	(b)	14.00	12.00	13.00	8	M.	----	(b)	14.00	12.00	13.25
Editors	1	M.	----	(b)	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	----	(b)	30.00	30.00	30.00
Editors, assistant	5	F.	...	(b)	15.00	15.00	15.00	7	F.	----	(b)	19.50	19.50	19.50
Press feeders	10	F.	----	(b)	6.00	6.00	6.00	10	F.	----	(b)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Pressmen	4	M.	----	(b)	18.00	15.00	16.50	4	M.	----	(b)	20.00	15.00	17.00
Proof readers	2	F.	----	(b)	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	F.	----	(b)	8.00	8.00	8.00

a Also dealers in stationery. b Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 813.—PENNSYLVANIA—PRINTING, ENGRAVING, STATIONERY, AND BLANK BOOKS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Apprentices	2	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Bookkeepers, asst	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Cashiers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Clerks	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.50	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	5.00	12.66⅔
	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Compositors	4	M.	....	T.	16.00	14.00	15.25	9	M.	....	T.	17.00	9.00	14.66⅔
Compositors' apprentices	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	.....	M.	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Cutters, paper	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	19.00	19.00	19.00
Designers, engraving department	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00	1	M.	....	T.	38.00	38.00	38.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Engravers	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	20.00	22.50	3	M.	....	T.	26.00	13.00	21.33⅓
Engravers' apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	.....	T.	5.80	5.80	5.80
Errand boys	4	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	5	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.10
Finishers	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Folders	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.20	7	F.	....	T.	6.50	5.00	5.85⅛
Foremen, bindery	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, composing room	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, press room	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, rulers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, stampers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Forewomen, bindery	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Forwarders	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.50	13.83⅓	4	M.	....	T.	16.00	13.50	15.12½
Forwarders' apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.00	9.25
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	7.00	3.50	4.66⅔
Helpers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Managers	1	M.	....	T.	36.00	36.00	36.00	1	M.	....	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00
Managers, asst	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Pagers	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Plate printers	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	3	M.	....	T.	22.00	10.50	14.33⅓
Porters	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.33⅓	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.33⅓
Press feeders	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.60	7	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.50	6.21⅛
Pressmen	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.33⅓
Pressmen's apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50
	2	.....	M.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.50	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Rulers	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	13.00	3	M.	....	T.	16.00	15.00	15.33⅓
Rulers' apprentices	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Salesmen	6	M.	....	T.	30.00	16.00	20.50	10	M.	....	T.	38.00	10.00	22.00
Salesmen, traveling	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Sewers	1	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	2	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Stampers	2	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	3	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.75
	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.25	5	F.	....	T.	6.50	3.50	4.55
	2	.....	F.	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Telephone boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

ESTAB. NO. 814.—RHODE ISLAND—BLANK BOOKS AND BOOKBINDING.

Apprentices	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	4	.....	M.	T.	4.00	2.50	3.37½
Finishers	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	18.00	19.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Folders and sewers	8	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	16	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	P.	7.85	7.27	7.56
Foremen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Forwarders	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	7.00	9.00	7	M.	....	T.	14.00	10.00	12.28⅔
Rulers	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.50

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 815.—RHODE ISLAND—BLANK BOOKS AND BOOKBINDING.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Apprentices	1	M.	....	T.	$4.00	$4.00	$4.00	4	M.	....	T.	$9.00	$3.50	$5.25
	4	.....	M.	T.	3.50	2.00	2.75	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Finishers	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	17.00
Folders and sewers	3	F.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	8	F.	....	T.	7.20	3.60	5.55
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Forwarders	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	12.48	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	13.50	14.30
Janitors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Messengers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Rulers	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	15.00
Rulers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20

ESTAB. NO. 816.—RHODE ISLAND—BOOK AND JOB PRINTING.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clerks, stock	2	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.00	2	F.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.00
Compositors	11	M.	....	T.	20.00	7.50	12.72½	17	M.	....	T.	16.00	10.00	13.12
	4	M.	....	P.	17.63	13.02	14.99½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	11.00	10.00	10.33⅓
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	2	.....	M.	T.	5.50	4.00	4.75
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	18.00	19.00
Lithographers	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	14.00	17.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Lithographers' helpers	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Press feeders	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	6	M.	....	T.	8.50	6.00	7.25
	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pressmen	3	M.	....	T.	17.50	10.00	12.50	6	M.	....	T.	18.00	11.00	14.33⅓

ESTAB. NO. 817.—SOUTH CAROLINA—PRINTING, BOOKBINDING, AND PUBLISHING.

Bookbinders	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Clerks	1	.....	M.	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Clerks, mailing	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Clerks, mailing, asst	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Collectors	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Compositors	12	M.	....	P.	22.00	12.00	17.50	28	M.	....	P.	22.00	13.00	17.53½
Compositors, job	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Compositors, machine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Dump boys	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Editors	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	17.50	3	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	16.66½
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Folders	1	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Foremen, newspaper department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, newspaper dept., asst	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Laborers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Newspaper carriers	4	.....	M.	T.	1.75	1.75	1.75	5	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Pagers	1	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Porters	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Press feeders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Pressmen	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	10.00	12.66½	4	M.	....	T.	18.00	10.00	13.00
Proof readers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	2	M.	....	T.	22.00	20.00	21.00
Sewers	1	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 818.—SOUTH CAROLINA—PRINTING, BOOKBINDING, AND STATIONERY.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Clerks	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Clerks, shipping, asst	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Collectors	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Compositors, book	2	M.	....	P.	9.00	9.00	9.00	6	M.	....	P.	9.00	9.00	9.00
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Compositors, job	5	M.	....	T.	17.00	15.00	16.60	3	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00
Compositors' apprentices	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.00
	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.50	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Copyholders	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Cutters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Deliverers	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Engravers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Finishers	2	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00	2	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00
Folders	2	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	3	F.	....	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Foremen, bindery	1	M.	....	T.	26.00	26.00	26.00	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00
Foremen, composing room	1	M.	....	T.	26.00	26.00	26.00	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00
Foremen, composing room, asst	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	2	M.	....	T.	17.00	15.00	16.00
Foremen, press room	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00
Forewomen, bindery	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Forwarders	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	8.00	11.50
Forwarders' apprentices	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Pagers	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.50	3.75
Perforators	2	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	2	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Porters	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	7.00	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.50
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Press feeders	4	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.12½	5	F.	....	T.	4.00	2.50	3.50
	3	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Pressmen	3	M.	....	T.	16.00	10.00	13.66½	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Pressmen's apprentices	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Proof readers	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Rulers	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Rulers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Ruling machine feeders	4	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.50	3.87½	3	F.	....	T.	4.00	2.50	3.50
Salesmen	3	M.	....	T.	25.00	10.00	17.33⅓	5	M.	....	T.	25.00	10.00	17.40
Salesmen, traveling	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	3	M.	....	T.	24.00	20.00	22.66⅔
Sewers	3	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	3	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Stenographers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 819.—TENNESSEE—JOB PRINTING AND BOOKBINDING.

Bookbinders	3	M.	....	T.	14.00	9.00	11.66⅔	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	10.50
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	22.50	22.50	22.50	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Cashiers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
	2	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Compositors	2	M.	....	T.	17.50	15.00	16.25	5	M.	....	T.	21.00	12.00	15.60
	1	.....	M.	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Compositors' apprentices	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	2	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Firemen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Foremen, bindery	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	22.50	22.50	22.50

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 819.—TENNESSEE—JOB PRINTING AND BOOKBINDING—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Foremen, composing room	1	M.	....	T.	$ 20.00	$ 20.00	$ 20.00	1	M.	....	T.	$ 22.50	$ 22.50	$ 22.50
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Press hands	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Rulers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Saleswomen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.00
Stitchers	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.62½	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.50	5.50

ESTAB. NO. 820.—VIRGINIA—BLANK BOOKS.

Binders	8	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Finishers	11	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	16.72½	6	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Folders	5	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.40	2	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Numberers	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Perforators	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Rulers	6	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	3	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.00	13.33⅓
Sewers	5	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 821.—VIRGINIA—BLANK BOOKS AND BOOKBINDING.

Binders	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Finishers	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Folders	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	6	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.66⅔
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Helpers	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	2	.....	M.	T.	3.75	3.75	3.75
Rulers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Sewers	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	6	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.50	6.75
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	.....	F.	T.	5.50	3.00	4.25

ESTAB. NO. 822.—VIRGINIA—BLANK BOOKS, TOBACCO TAGS, LABELS, AND PAPER BOXES.

Apprentices	1	M.	....	T.	3.75	3.75	3.75	3	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.16⅔
	1	.....	M.	T.	3.75	3.75	3.75	3	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Bookbinders	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Box makers	5	F.	....	P.	5.00	4.50	4.85	12	F.	....	P.	5.00	4.00	4.60⅓
	1	.....	F.	P	4.50	4.50	4.50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Compositors	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Cutters, tag	2	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Foremen	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.00
Helpers	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	3	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	3	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Press feeders	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	3	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Pressmen	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	5	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.10
Rulers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 823.—VIRGINIA—LITHOGRAPHING.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Clerks	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.33⅓	5	M.	....	T.	18.00	10.00	14.00
Counters	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.0	6.00
Cutters	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Designers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	45.00	45.00	45.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Helpers	4	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	5	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.90
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Laborers	5	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	7	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Lithographers	8	M.	....	T.	18.00	16.00	17.00	12	M.	....	T.	20.00	16.00	18.00
Numberers	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.00	5.25
	1	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Packers	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.25
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Perforators	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Press feeders	4	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	7	.....	M.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.71½
Pressmen	5	M.	....	T.	18.00	16.00	17.20	9	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	16.78
Rulers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Salesmen	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	10.00	15.00
Transferers	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	7	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	13.14½
Typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00

ESTAB. NO. 824.—VIRGINIA—PRINTING, BOOKBINDING, AND PUBLISHING.

Feeders and sewers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Finishers	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Folders	4	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	6	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	1	.....	F.	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Forwarders	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	7	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Rulers	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Sewers	3	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

ESTAB. NO. 825.—WEST VIRGINIA—PRINTING AND BOOKBINDING.

Binders	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	12.00
Carriers	2	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	5	.....	M.	P.	3.90	1.50	2.53
Compositors	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	7	F.	....	T.	9.00	3.00	5.28½
Compositors, job	2	M.	....	P.	10.00	9.00	9.50	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	7.00	10.70
Foremen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50
Foremen, bindery	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pressmen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50
Pressmen's helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Reporters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	3.00	2.50	2.75
Sewers	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 826.—WEST VIRGINIA—PRINTING AND BOOKBINDING.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Compositors	5	M.	....	(a)	18.00	14.00	15.60	7	M.	....	(a)	18.00	12.00	15.14½
								1	F.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Compositors, job	3	M.	....	(a)	14.00	12.00	12.66½							
Folders and sewers	2	F.	....	(a)	5.50	5.50	5.50	2	F.	....	(a)	5.00	4.50	4.75
Foremen, bindery and press room								1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00
Helpers								1	M.	....	(a)	3.50	3.50	3.50
	2	.....	M.	(a)	3.50	3.00	3.25	2	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
	1	F.	....	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	F.	....	(a)	3.50	3.50	3.50
								1	.....	F.	(a)	3.50	3.50	3.50
Machine hands								8	M.	....	(a)	20.00	18.00	18.50
Machine hands' helpers								3	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Press feeders	2	F.	....	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	.....	F.	(a)	4.50	2.50	3.50
Pressmen	2	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Pressmen's helpers								1	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Rulers								1	F.	....	(a)	7.00	7.00	7.00

MANUFACTURES: REEDS, HARNESS, ETC.

ESTAB. NO. 827.—RHODE ISLAND—REEDS AND LOOM HARNESS.

Bookkeepers								1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Knitters	4	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	3	F.	....	P.	7.00	6.00	6.33⅓
Laborers								1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Pickers								2	F.	....	P.	4.75	4.50	4.62½
Reed finishers								1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Trimmers	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	F.	....	P.	4.50	4.25	4.43⅓

ESTAB. NO. 828.—RHODE ISLAND—REEDS, HARNESS, BELTING, AND MILL SUPPLIES.

Belting makers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	3	M.	....	T.	13.50	12.00	13.00
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Curriers	1	M.	....	P.	16.25	16.25	16.25	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	11.00	13.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Foremen, belting makers	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, reed makers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, varnishers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, varnishers, assistant								1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Inspectors	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	F.	....	P.	7.05	6.05	6.53½
								1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Knitters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00							
	3	F.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.50	1	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
								9	F.	....	P.	8.00	4.85	6.51
								1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
								1	.....	F.	P.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Laborers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.00	8.00
								1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Machinists								1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: REEDS, HARNESS, ETC.—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 828.—RHODE ISLAND—REEDS, HARNESS, BELTING, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Menders	2	F.	....	P.	$6.25	$6.00	$6.12½	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	F.	P.	5.50	5.50	5.50	3	.....	F.	P.	$6.00	$4.00	$5.33½
Overseers, knitting department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.50
Overseers, knitting department, asst.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Pickers	1	F.	....	P.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	....	P.	8.00	8.00	8.00
	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	1	.....	F.	P.	2.00	2.00	2.00	5	.....	F.	P.	3.25	1.75	2.60
Planers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Reed makers	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	11.00	11.66⅔
Reed makers' apprentices	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	3.00	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Spoolers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.75
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Varnishers	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.50	9.00	8	M.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.50
Varnishers' apprentices	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

MANUFACTURES: RUBBER AND ELASTIC GOODS.

ESTAB. NO. 829.—NEW JERSEY—ELASTIC STOCKINGS, SUPPORTERS, AND SHOULDER BRACES.

Sewing-machine operators	5	F.	....	P.	15.00	12.00	13.80	3	F.	....	P.	15.00	12.00	14.00
Weavers	3	M.	....	P.	20.00	18.00	18.66½	1	M.	....	P.	18.00	18.00	18.00

ESTAB. NO. 830.—NEW JERSEY—RUBBER BOOTS AND SHOES.

Bookkeepers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	10.00	12.00
Boot makers	25	M.	....	P.	14.00	10.90	12.42½	49	M.	....	P.	14.50	9.75	12.17½
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	12.00	12.75
Cementers	5	F.	....	P.	9.50	8.75	9.05	6	F.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.83½
Clerks, stock	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50
Cutters	14	M.	....	P.	14.50	11.00	12.45	25	M.	....	P.	15.60	12.50	14.20½
Cutters, cloth	2	M.	....	P.	12.00	10.50	11.25	3	M.	....	P.	10.50	10.25	10.33⅓
Cutters' helpers	5	M.	....	P.	5.60	4.50	5.00	10	M.	....	P.	6.50	5.00	5.67½
	1	.....	M.	P.	5.00	5.00	5.00	5	.....	M.	P.	5.50	5.00	5.10
Engineers, stationary	2	M.	....	T.	13.00	12.00	12.50	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.66⅔
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Fitters	8	F.	....	P.	9.50	8.50	8.89⅓	12	F.	....	P.	11.22	9.50	10.45
	2	.....	F.	P.	9.25	9.00	9.12½	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen	7	M.	....	T.	16.00	14.00	15.14⅔	10	M.	....	T.	18.00	13.00	15.30
Grinders	9	M.	....	T.	12.50	7.00	7.61	12	M.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	6.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	5.00	4.50	4.75
Heatermen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Helpers	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Inspectors	6	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	12	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.00	7.41⅔
Laborers	12	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.00	7.08⅓	11	M.	....	T.	7.00	4.50	5.82
Mixers	4	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	4	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Packers	8	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	12	M.	....	T.	9.50	8.00	8.16⅔
	2	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.00	6.25	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: RUBBER AND ELASTIC GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 830.—NEW JERSEY—RUBBER BOOTS AND SHOES—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Pattern makers	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	2	M.	....	T.	14.50	14.50	14.50
Shippers	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.75	5	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50
Shoemakers	13	M.	....	P.	7.00	5.00	6.46	13	M.	....	P.	8.00	6.00	6.96
	2	.....	M.	P.	5.75	5.00	5.37½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	106	F.	....	P.	7.20	5.00	6.07	143	F.	....	P.	8.00	4.75	6.44
	29	.....	F.	P.	6.50	4.00	4.92	6	.....	F.	P.	6.00	4.00	5.33½
Ticket makers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Varnish makers	8	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	10	M.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	6.40
Varnishers	9	M.	....	P.	14.00	12.60	13.29½	14	M.	....	P.	16.20	13.25	15.21½
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50

ESTAB. NO. 831.—NEW JERSEY—SHOE GORES.

Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Weavers	33	M.	....	P.	16.00	10.70	12.76	31	M.	....	P.	14.00	10.00	12.00
Winders	8	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	6	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	2	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 832.—RHODE ISLAND—RUBBER GOODS.

Bench hands	16	M.	....	T.	13.50	5.00	7.81½	25	M.	....	T.	15.00	5.50	8.62
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	P.	13.30	12.35	12.82½
	4	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.12½	5	.....	M.	T.	6.00	3.50	4.80
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	P.	9.48	9.48	9.48
	26	F.	....	T.	9.00	2.50	5.15½	66	F.	....	T.	12.00	3.00	5.68
	12	F.	....	P.	9.25	7.62	8.82	72	F.	....	P.	9.00	5.27	7.80½
	8	.....	F.	T.	6.00	2.50	4.37½	37	.....	F.	T.	7.00	2.50	4.69
	4	.....	F.	P.	9.10	7.10	8.35	9	.....	F.	P.	8.64	6.08	7.46½
Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Calendrers	4	M.	....	T.	18.00	9.00	11.25	5	M.	....	T.	24.00	10.00	13.80
Calendrers' helpers	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	.....	M.	T.	6.00	4.00	5.33½
Carpenters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Casters, metal	6	M.	....	P.	12.23	7.81	10.08½	5	M.	....	P.	13.15	9.00	11.41½
Clerks, shipping	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Cutters	4	M.	....	T.	16.50	10.00	12.12½	20	M.	....	T.	18.00	9.00	11.52½
Cutters' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Errand boys	3	.....	M.	T.	3.50	2.50	3.16½	2	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.25
Finishers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen	2	M.	....	T.	28.80	20.00	24.40	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	21.00	23.00
Gas pipers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Laborers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.50
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	6	M.	....	T.	24.00	13.50	16.25
Millers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Mixers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Office boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Oilers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Packers	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	2	M.	....	T.	16.50	9.00	12.75
Polishers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	M.	....	P.	16.00	7.00	11.24½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	F.	....	P.	8.56	5.95	7.94½
Pressmen	3	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Teamsters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Tubing makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00
Tubing makers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	7.00	3.50	5.25

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: RUBBER AND ELASTIC GOODS—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 832.—RHODE ISLAND—RUBBER GOODS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Turners, metal	4	M.	....	P.	17.40	16.10	16.71½	12	M.	....	P.	15.20	11.56	13.30½
Turners, rubber	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	M.	....	P.	16.27	10.12	12.21½
Typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Vulcanizers	8	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	9.87½	49	M.	....	T.	15.00	8.00	10.29½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	M.	....	P.	15.06	14.98	15.04
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.50
Washers	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

MANUFACTURES: SILK AND SILK GOODS.

ESTAB. NO. 833.—CONNECTICUT—RIBBONS.

Blockers	1	F.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	7	F.	....	P.	9.60	5.22	7.45	4	F.	....	P.	6.24	3.78	4.93½
Handers-in	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Loom fixers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.25
Oilers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.60	9.60	9.60
Overseers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Pickers	8	F.	....	P.	7.38	4.08	5.76	7	F.	....	P.	7.68	4.56	6.02½
	1	.....	F.	P.	3.72	3.72	3.72	4	.....	F.	P.	4.80	3.00	3.87
Quillers	3	F.	....	T.	4.20	3.60	3.80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	11	.....	F.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.76½	6	.....	F.	T.	4.50	2.70	3.50
Sweepers	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Twisters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3	M.	....	P.	12.24	11.58	11.84	3	M.	....	P.	12.60	11.10	11.64
Warpers	3	F.	....	T.	4.50	3.90	4.10	9	F.	....	T.	6.30	4.80	5.50
	6	.....	F.	T.	3.90	3.00	3.55	6	.....	F.	T.	5.40	2.70	3.70
Weavers	99	F.	....	P.	10.14	2.64	6.09½	60	F.	....	P.	16.50	4.26	7.98
	2	.....	F.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	7	.....	F.	P.	4.26	1.33	2.69½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ESTAB. NO. 834.—CONNECTICUT—RIBBONS.

Bobbin boys	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bundlers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Doublers	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Doublers and spinners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	6.09	6.09	6.09
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Errand boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.25
Inspectors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, spinning department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, warping department	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Overseers, warping department, asst.	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.95	12.95	12.95
Overseers, weaving department, asst.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Quillers	4	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.00	2.37½	5	.....	F.	T.	3.31	2.50	2.76

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: SILK AND SILK GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 834.—CONNECTICUT—RIBBONS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Reelers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	$2.00	$2.00	$2.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.50
Spinners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.25
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.60	3.86½
Tiers-in	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	T.	3.50	2.50	3.00
Timekeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Warpers	6	F.	....	P.	$4.50	$2.50	$3.69	3	F.	....	P.	8.35	5.00	6.70
Weavers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	4.08	4.08	4.08
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	3.30	3.00	3.15
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	3.50	2.50	2.83½
	16	F.	....	P.	9.60	1.55	4.65⅛	13	F.	....	P.	9.14	3.20	6.22
	5	.....	F.	P.	7.20	1.90	4.23½	3	.....	F.	P.	2.46	1.82	2.18⅓
Winders	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	2.75	4.03⅓	1	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	P.	4.32	2.64	3.67
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.33⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	P.	4.59	3.65	4.12

ESTAB. NO. 835.—NEW JERSEY—BROAD SILKS AND RIBBONS.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	3	M.	....	T.	50.00	18.00	29.33⅓
Clerks	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.66½	6	M.	....	T.	30.00	15.00	20.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	6	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.75	2.91⅔
Loom fixers	3	M.	....	T.	16.00	14.60	15.20	12	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	16.33⅓
Pickers	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	F.	....	P.	4.25	4.25	4.25	8	F.	....	P.	7.00	6.50	6.79⅛
	3	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.00	4.33⅓	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	F.	P.	4.00	4.00	4.00	12	.....	F.	P.	6.60	3.50	5.11½
Quillers	5	F.	....	P.	5.75	3.75	4.60	4	F.	....	P.	6.00	5.00	5.68⅓
	4	.....	F.	P.	4.00	3.50	3.68⅓	11	.....	F.	P.	5.50	3.50	4.21⅓
Typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Warpers	4	M.	....	P.	14.50	14.00	14.18⅛	10	M.	....	P.	18.00	16.00	16.57
Weavers	17	M.	....	P.	15.00	11.30	13.34	65	M.	....	P.	15.00	10.00	13.61
	8	F.	....	P.	10.25	7.50	9.03	30	F.	....	P.	15.00	10.00	11.75
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	F.	P.	10.00	9.00	9.30
Weavers, ribbon	6	M.	....	P.	16.00	13.25	14.74	15	M.	....	P.	16.00	14.00	15.32½
Winders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	M.	T.	6.00	5.00	5.43
	8	F.	....	T.	6.50	4.50	6.06⅔	34	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.00
	9	.....	F.	T.	6.50	4.50	5.33½	20	.....	F.	T.	7.00	5.00	5.67½

ESTAB. NO. 836.—NEW JERSEY—MUFFLERS, HANDKERCHIEFS, AND TIE SILKS.

Errand boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	M.	T.	3.50	2.50	2.75
Foremen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Inspectors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Inspectors, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Laborers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Loom fixers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Quillers	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.75	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Twisters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Warpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	16.80	16.80	16.80
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Weavers	10	M.	....	P.	15.00	11.35	13.19	27	M.	....	P.	20.00	8.00	14.15⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	F.	....	P.	14.00	8.50	11.92½
Winders	3	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.00	6.33½	9	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
	1	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: SILK AND SILK GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 837.—NEW JERSEY—PLUSH AND CORDUROY GOODS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Batters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	M.	....	P.	15.20	14.25	14.87½
Dyers	12	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	15	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Dyers' helpers	3	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Finishers	29	M.	....	P.	13.00	10.50	11.71½	14	M.	....	P.	10.25	8.75	9.59
Finishers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	4	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	.....	M.	T.	5.00	4.50	4.66⅔
Helpers	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.33⅓	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Loom fixers	4	M.	....	P.	15.50	14.00	14.81½	5	M.	....	P.	12.25	11.00	11.80
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Quillers	7	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	5	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	6	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Sweepers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Warpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	M.	....	T.	14.50	11.75	13.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Weavers	39	M.	....	P.	16.80	10.80	14.02½	16	M.	....	P.	15.50	11.45	13.78½
Winders, silk	6	F.	....	P.	7.00	6.25	6.50	5	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	7	.....	F.	P.	7.00	5.00	5.96½	4	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00

ESTAB. NO. 838.—NEW JERSEY—RIBBONS.

Doublers	3	F.	....	P.	5.75	5.00	5.41⅔	1	F.	....	P.	6.50	6.50	6.50
	9	.....	F.	P.	6.25	4.50	5.28½	6	.....	F.	P.	5.50	4.50	4.87½
Pickers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	P.	6.50	5.75	6.08⅓
	13	.....	F.	P.	5.75	4.75	5.19	4	.....	F.	P.	5.75	4.50	5.12
Reelers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Spinners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.72½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	7.50	6.00	6.75
Spoolers	5	F.	....	P.	6.50	5.00	5.90	1	F.	....	P.	5.70	5.70	5.70
	6	.....	F.	P.	6.00	4.50	5.25	5	.....	F.	P.	6.50	5.00	6.14
Warpers	22	F.	....	P.	12.36	8.00	10.15½	25	F.	....	P.	12.30	7.50	10.14½
Weavers	50	M.	....	P.	30.00	18.20	22.97	59	M.	....	P.	20.00	12.00	16.51½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	F.	....	P.	12.50	8.90	10.68
Winders	13	F.	....	P.	6.75	4.75	5.74	29	F.	....	P.	8.00	5.00	6.50
	4	.....	F.	P.	5.50	4.50	5.18½	1	.....	F.	P.	5.50	5.50	5.50

ESTAB. NO. 839.—NEW JERSEY—SILK GOODS AND NOVELTIES.

Spoolers	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	F.	....	P.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Warpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	P.	14.20	10.00	13.15
Weavers	7	M.	....	P.	12.50	10.00	11.17	15	M.	....	P.	12.25	9.00	10.48
Winders	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	4	F.	....	P.	10.00	6.00	7.65
	1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ESTAB. NO. 840.—NEW JERSEY—SILK GOODS, RIBBONS, AND HANDKERCHIEFS.

Blockers	2	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	4	.....	F.	T.	7.00	4.50	5.62½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Hemmers	1	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Quillers	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Warpers	2	M.	....	P.	13.50	12.00	12.75	4	M.	....	P.	15.75	11.75	13.81⅓
Weavers	7	M.	....	P.	14.50	11.75	12.85½	12	M.	....	P.	15.75	11.00	12.88
Winders	2	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: SILK AND SILK GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 841.—NEW YORK—NOVELTIES IN SILK EMBROIDERIES.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Cutters and examiners	3	F.	....	T.	$8.00	$8.00	$8.00	5	F.	....	T.	$8.00	$8.00	$8.00
Designers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00
Stitchers	11	M.	....	P.	15.30	14.00	14.72	15	M.	....	P.	17.00	14.90	15.70
Threaders	22	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	27	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00

ESTAB. NO. 842.—NEW YORK—PLUSH ROBES, LININGS, AND MOQUETTES.

Battenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.83½
Batters-up	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Batters-up helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Block printers	4	M.	....	P.	19.20	19.20	19.20	10	M.	....	P.	19.20	19.20	19.20
Block printers' helpers	4	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	9	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Burlers	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Burlers' helpers	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carders	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	10.00	4	M.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.25
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50
Cleaners	4	M.	....	T.	8.50	4.50	6.75	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Color mixers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Cutters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.33½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Cutters, block	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00
Cutters', block, apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Drawers-in	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Dyers	2	M.	....	T.	8.50	7.00	7.75	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.00	8.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Finishers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Finishers' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	3	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Fullers	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	4	M.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	6.50
Fullers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Giggers	8	M.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.75	10	M.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.20
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.25
Loom fixers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.75	12.75	12.75
Machine operators	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Machinists' apprentices	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, dyeing room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, fulling department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, gigging department	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, picking department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Overseers, spinning department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, winding department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Pickers	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.50	7.83½	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Printers	1	M.	....	P.	7.50	7.50	7.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Printers' helpers	4	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shearers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Shearers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: SILK AND SILK GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 842.—NEW YORK—PLUSH ROBES, LININGS, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Slasher tenders	1	M.	....	T.	$8.00	$8.00	$8.00	1	M.	....	T.	$9.00	$9.00	$9.00
Spinners	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	4	M.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.25
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.75
Spinners' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Teasel setters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Teasel setters' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Timekeepers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Warehousemen	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	7.68	7.68	7.68	1	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50
Weavers	5	M.	....	P.	9.20	5.10	7.63	4	M.	....	P.	6.50	5.00	5.68½
	26	F.	....	P.	8.25	4.50	6.19	29	F.	....	P.	8.00	5.00	5.79½
	2	.....	F.	P.	4.00	4.00	4.00	4	.....	F.	P.	6.50	5.00	5.87½
Winders	5	M.	....	T.	5.00	3.00	3.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	10	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.10	2	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	10	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.10	12	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50

ESTAB. NO. 843.—NEW YORK—RIBBONS.

Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Doublers	6	F.	....	P.	5.75	5.25	5.59	9	F.	....	P.	7.25	6.50	6.89½
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Pickers	5	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	6	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	9	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	9	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Spoolers	6	F.	....	P.	6.00	5.85	5.95	8	F.	....	P.	7.00	6.38	6.78½
Warpers	21	F.	....	P.	8.75	5.00	6.99	32	F.	....	P.	9.50	8.00	8.66½
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Weavers	75	M.	....	P.	16.07	14.00	14.98½	100	M.	....	P.	18.20	12.75	16.64
Winders	15	F.	....	P.	6.80	6.00	6.31½	17	F.	....	P.	8.00	6.76	7.08½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	P.	7.00	6.70	6.85

ESTAB. NO. 844.—NEW YORK—SILK GOODS.

Carpenters	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Dyers	15	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50	25	M.	....	T.	11.75	9.00	10.32
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	23.00	23.00	23.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Finishers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Folders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Foremen, machine shop	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00
Foremen, winders and quillers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Inspectors	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Loom fixers	7	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	8	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Machinists	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Machinists' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, finishing department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	25.00	18.00	21.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: SILK AND SILK GOODS—Continue

ESTAB. NO. 844.—NEW YORK—SILK GOODS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Overseers, warping department	1	M.	....	T.	$ 18.00	$ 18.00	$ 18.00	1	M.	....	T.	$ 18.00	$ 18.00	$ 18.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Quillers	19	*a*F.	....	P.	4.00	3.00	3.58	24	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.50	3.77
	5	.....	F.	P.	3.30	3.20	3.24	11	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.27½
Spinners	155	*b*F.	....	T.	5.00	3.00	4.03	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)
	40	.....	F.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Warpers	97	F.	....	P.	7.95	5.00	6.31	97	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.46
	1	.....	F.	P.	5.10	5.10	5.10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Weavers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	203	M.	....	P.	10.00	7.65	8.82
	414	*d*F.	....	P.	8.00	3.00	5.59	440	F.	....	P.	9.00	3.00	5.97½
	33	.....	F.	P.	5.60	3.20	4.11½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Winders	57	*e*F.	....	P.	4.00	3.00	3.60	55	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.00	3.63
	19	.....	F.	P.	3.60	3.00	3.24	23	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.38

ESTAB. NO. 845.—PENNSYLVANIA—DRESS SILKS.

Beamers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	8.30	7.00	7.65
Bookkeepers	1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Cleaners and errand girls.	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	F.	T.	2.85	1.25	1.93½
Cloth inspectors	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Doublers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	22.25	22.25	22.25	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Errand boys	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	2.50	3.25	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Lacers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	2.05	2.05	2.05
Loom fixers	6	M.	....	T.	16.00	13.00	14.66⅔	4	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	15.00
Loom fixers' helpers.	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.00	8.75
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Machinists	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, picking department	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, quilling department	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Overseers, twisting department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, warping department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, winding department	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Pickers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	1	F.	....	P.	2.40	2.40	2.40	9	F.	....	P.	4.75	3.00	4.08⅓
	17	.....	F.	P.	3.28	1.32	2.17⅓	3	.....	F.	P.	3.50	2.00	2.66⅔
Quillers	2	F.	....	T.	3.00	2.75	2.87½	5	F.	....	T.	4.15	3.00	3.33
	1	F.	....	P.	1.99	1.99	1.99	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	18	.....	F.	T.	4.00	1.75	2.55½	11	.....	F.	T.	3.25	1.75	3.00
	1	.....	F.	P.	3.55	3.55	3.55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Redrawers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	F.	T.	1.75	1.50	1.60
Reelers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	2.05	2.05	2.05
Shuttle fixers	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Twisters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3	F.	....	T.	8.00	3.50	5.50	5	F.	....	P.	6.50	4.50	5.60
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	P.	3.75	2.50	3.12½
Warpers	6	F.	....	P.	4.01	1.88	2.85½	9	F.	....	P.	9.00	5.00	7.50
	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	6	.....	F.	P.	5.73	3.59	4.44½	1	.....	F.	P.	5.00	5.00	5.00

a Ages of 4 not reported.
b Ages of 26 not reported.
c Spinning done elsewhere.
d Ages of 284 not reported.
e Ages of 21 not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: SILK AND SILK GOODS—Continued

ESTAB. NO. 845.—PENNSYLVANIA—DRESS SILKS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.40	10.40	10.40	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Weavers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	8	F.	....	T.	5.00	1.75	2.93⅓	3	F.	....	T.	7.75	6.60	7.18½
	13	F.	....	P.	11.71	2.45	4.89½	100	F.	....	P.	9.00	2.50	6.09½
	18	.....	F.	T.	3.50	1.75	2.22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	29	.....	F.	P.	8.66	1.84	4.43	9	.....	F.	P.	6.25	2.00	4.80⅓
Weavers, harness	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	1.75	1.75	1.75
Weavers' apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	1.50	1.25	1.33½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	F.	T.	2.00	1.25	1.35
Winders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	F.	....	T.	5.50	4.50	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	P.	5.50	5.50	5.50
	32	.....	F.	T.	3.00	1.50	2.26	6	.....	F.	T.	4.50	2.05	3.57⅓

ESTAB. NO. 846.—PENNSYLVANIA—PLUSH GOODS.

Beamers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Bobbin carriers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Drawers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Dyers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.50	8.12½
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.50	14.50	14.50
Finishers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.25	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.50
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Handers-in	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Laborers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Loom fixers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Machinists' apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Machinists' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50
Measurers	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	19.00	19.00	19.00
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Overseers, shearing department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Printers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	P.	21.26	16.49	19.46
Sewers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.60	3.80
Shearers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	10	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	6.95
Spoolers	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.66⅔	5	F.	....	P.	7.09	5.87	6.49
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	6.74	6.74	6.74
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Tiers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Twisters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.25
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Weavers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	M.	....	P.	11.04	4.53	7.23⅓
	16	F.	....	P.	10.80	7.43	8.92½	28	F.	....	P.	11.47	4.13	6.94⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	3.85	3.85	3.85
Weavers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Winders	2	F.	....	T.	5.50	4.50	5.00	3	.....	F.	P.	4.75	4.09	4.47

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: SILK AND SILK GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 847.—PENNSYLVANIA—RIBBONS, VELVETS, AND PLUSHES.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Beamers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	M.	....	T.	$8.50	$4.00	$5.58½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Binders	7	.....	M.	T.	$2.25	$1.25	$2.03½	2	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
	2	.....	F.	T.	2.75	1.25	2.00	7	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Bobbin boys	3	.....	M.	T.	4.50	2.25	3.16⅔	3	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.25
Bobbin carriers	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Bundlers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	3	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Doublers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	33	.....	F.	T.	3.50	2.75	3.04⅓	42	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.19⅓
Electric-light tenders and stock hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Errand boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	3.25	3.00	3.08½
Finishers, velvet	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Finishers', velvet, helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Firemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.80	7.80	7.80
Flyer makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Folders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Foremen, machinists	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Laborers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.80	7.80	7.80
Loom fixers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	16.00	15.00	15.33⅓
Machinists	3	M.	....	T.	20.00	10.00	14.50	6	M.	....	T.	13.50	12.00	12.75
Oilers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Overseers, doubling department	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, doubling department, asst.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Overseers, doubling and quilling department, asst.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, spinning department, asst.	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Overseers, winding department	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	F.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	12.00
Overseers, winding department, asst.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Pickers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	5.30	5.00	5.15
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	P.	4.45	4.30	4.38⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	P.	5.90	3.25	4.57½
Porters and stock hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Quillers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	F.	T.	4.00	1.25	2.61½
Reel carriers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Reelers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.75	3.98
	3	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	14	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.85⅔	5	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Spinners	8	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.31⅓	14	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.25	4.48
	26	.....	M.	T.	4.00	2.00	3.33⅓	46	.....	M.	T.	4.50	1.25	3.09
Steamers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Steamers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	P.	15.00	9.95	11.96½
Twisters	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	.....	M.	P.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Warpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	F.	....	P.	5.60	3.55	4.50
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Weavers, silk	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	M.	....	P.	11.40	2.05	8.10½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	F.	....	P.	10.00	3.50	5.88⅓
Weavers, velvet	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	M.	....	P.	22.40	9.90	16.56½

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: SILK AND SILK GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 847.—PENNSYLVANIA—RIBBONS, VELVETS, AND PLUSHES—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Winders	30	F.	....	T.	$5.00	$2.25	$4.04	36	F.	....	T.	$5.50	$2.75	$4.42½
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	F.	....	P.	7.55	3.20	4.90½
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	P.	4.80	4.50	4.65
Yard hands	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00

ESTAB. NO. 848.—PENNSYLVANIA—SILK BADGES, BANNERS, FLAGS, ETC.

Badge makers	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.33½
Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Helpers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stampers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Stencil makers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	14.00	15.00

ESTAB. NO. 849.—PENNSYLVANIA—SILK THROWING.

Bobbin boys	2	.....	M.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50	28	.....	M.	T.	2.70	1.50	2.05½
Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Bundlers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Doublers	6	F.	....	T.	2.40	1.50	1.75	13	F.	....	T.	3.00	2.10	2.54
	13	.....	F.	T.	2.40	1.50	1.84½	26	.....	F.	T.	3.00	1.50	1.91½
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Firemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.80	9.15
Foremen, bobbin boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Foremen, bobbin boys, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Laborers	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.75	6	M.	....	T.	9.00	3.30	5.90
Lacers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	P.	3.62	1.97	3.02
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	F.	P.	3.85	1.50	2.73⅓
Machinists	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Makers-up	2	F.	....	T.	6.50	2.40	4.45	6	F.	....	T.	4.50	3.60	3.75
	1	.....	F.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Openers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.00	3.30
Overseers, doubling department	1	F.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Overseers, doubling department, asst.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Overseers, reeling department	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	F.	....	T.	5.80	5.80	5.80
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	9.00	13.50
Overseers, spinning department, asst.	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Overseers, winding department	1	F.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50	1	F.	....	T.	18.50	18.50	18.50
Overseers, winding department, asst.	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Packers	1	M.	....	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
	1	.....	M.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Reel carriers	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	2	M.	....	T.	4.20	3.00	3.60
	1	F.	....	T.	1.80	1.80	1.80	13	F.	....	T.	3.65	1.40	2.91½
Reelers	4	F.	....	P.	4.70	3.15	4.05	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	.....	F.	T.	1.80	1.80	1.80	2	.....	F.	T.	2.40	1.50	1.95
	3	.....	F.	P.	4.65	1.85	3.63½	9	.....	F.	P.	3.27	1.95	2.60
Soakers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: SILK AND SILK GOODS—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 849.—PENNSYLVANIA—SILK THROWING—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Spinners	12	M.	....	T.	$2.10	$1.50	$1.77½	9	M.	....	T.	$3.30	$2.10	$2.76¼
	18	.....	M.	T.	2.10	1.50	1.65	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	F.	....	T.	3.50	1.80	2.88
	29	.....	F.	T.	2.10	1.50	1.58½	75	.....	F.	T.	2.70	1.50	1.73½
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Winders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	F.	....	T.	3.30	1.80	2.80½
	21	.....	F.	T.	2.40	1.50	2.15½	53	.....	F.	T.	3.00	1.50	1.92½
Wire workers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	T.	4.50	2.70	3.54
Yard hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50

ESTAB. NO. 850.—PENNSYLVANIA—SILK YARNS.

Bobbin boys	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	4	.....	M.	T.	5.50	3.00	3.93¾
Cap pullers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	9	M.	....	P.	9.30	6.30	7.28	2	M.	....	P.	11.40	11.40	11.40
Combers	5	M.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.80	7	.....	M.	T.	5.75	4.75	5.21⅔
Doffers	3	F.	....	T.	4.25	3.75	4.00	3	F.	....	T.	3.25	2.75	3.00
	5	.....	F.	T.	4.25	3.75	3.95	12	.....	F.	T.	3.50	2.50	3.04⅓
Doublers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	F.	....	P.	7.19	5.40	6.53⅓
Drawers	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	5	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Drum tenders	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.00	7.12½	6	M.	....	T.	8.50	6.00	7.19
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Finishers	5	F.	....	T.	5.75	5.25	5.60	6	F.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Foremen, gassers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Foremen, gill-box tenders	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Gassers	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	3	M.	....	P.	5.63	4.97	5.27½
	2	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	4	.....	M.	P.	5.48	3.84	4.53
Gill-box tenders	6	.....	M.	T.	4.50	3.25	3.75	8	.....	M.	T.	3.60	2.75	3.17
Laborers	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.66⅔	7	M.	....	T.	8.00	4.00	6.60⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	3.60	3.00	3.20
Overseers, combing department	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Overseers, combing department, asst.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers drawing department	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	15.00	15.50
Pickers and spoolers	5	F.	....	T.	6.25	5.00	5.55	8	F.	....	T.	5.50	4.00	4.75
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	4.75	4.75	4.75
Reelers	2	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	F.	....	P.	8.24	7.90	8.07
Spinners	5	F.	....	T.	5.25	5.00	5.20	16	F.	....	T.	4.25	3.00	3.76⅓
	8	.....	F.	T.	5.00	4.50	4.78	9	.....	F.	T.	4.25	3.50	3.80½
Teasers	2	a M.	....	T.	6.25	4.25	5.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	.....	M.	T.	4.25	3.50	3.87½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.25	5.62½	4	F.	....	P.	8.25	6.94	7.42⅓
Twisters	2	F.	....	T.	5.25	5.25	5.25	8	F.	....	T.	4.60	3.60	4.35⅓
	4	.....	F.	T.	4.75	4.50	4.62½	2	.....	F.	T.	4.60	4.60	4.60
Washers	4	M.	....	T.	14.00	10.00	12.25	4	M.	....	P.	11.75	10.75	11.31½

a Age of 1 not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: SOAP, CANDLES, GREASE, ETC.

ESTAB. NO. 851.—MICHIGAN—BAR SOAP.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	24.62	24.62	24.62	1	M.	....	T.	24.62	24.62	24.62
Foremen, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Laborers	12	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	10	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Machinists	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Rack girls	10	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Soap makers	11	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	9	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Wrappers	11	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	10	F.	....	P.	6.15	5.40	5.81½

ESTAB. NO. 852.—MISSOURI—SOAP.

Bookkeepers	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Packers	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Soap cutters	7	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	12	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Soap molders	12	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	16	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	12.56½
Stenographers	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Teamsters	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	3	M.	....	T.	11.00	10.00	10.66⅔
Wrappers	9	F.	....	P.	5.70	3.65	4.71	11	F.	....	P.	5.15	3.10	4.41
	1	.....	F.	P.	4.80	4.80	4.80	1	.....	F.	P.	4.65	4.65	4.65

ESTAB. NO. 853.—NEW YORK—CANDLES, TAPERS, ETC.

Beeswax bleachers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Candle dippers	5	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.20	10	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.10
Candle molders	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.33⅓	7	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.14⅓
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Decorators	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
	3	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	4	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.75	3.87½
	5	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	8	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.75
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen, candle molders	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Foremen, decorators	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, toy candle makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Laborers	6	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.33⅓	10	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.20
Packers	8	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.00	2.45⅔	17	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.00	2.29⅓
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	13.00	10.00	11.50
Toy candle makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Wax mixers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00

ESTAB. NO. 854.—NEW YORK—SOAP.

Grinders	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	6	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	8.66⅔
Laborers	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Packers	30	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	35	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Porters	5	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	9.50
Soap makers	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	11.00
Teamsters	4	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	5	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: SOAP, CANDLES, GREASE, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 855.—NEW YORK—SOAP.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Clerks	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	13.00	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	15.00
Condensers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Cutters and pressers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Cutters' and pressers' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	9	M.	....	T.	4.00	3.00	3.55½
	8	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.87½	6	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.91½
Drivers	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Folders, circular	2	.....	F.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	3	.....	F.	T.	2.00	1.50	1.83½
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Labelers	3	F.	....	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	3	F.	....	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Laborers	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Packers	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	3	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.00	7.66⅔
Packers and wrappers	10	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	14	F.	....	T.	3.25	2.50	2.98
Soap makers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Soap makers' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.25
Typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50

ESTAB. NO. 856.—NEW YORK—WAX CANDLES.

Beeswax bleachers	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	8.50	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	11.00
Candle makers	19	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.50	8.16	12	M.	....	T.	13.00	9.00	10.00
	5	F.	....	T.	5.60	5.60	5.60	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Candle makers' helpers	6	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.00	2.33⅓
Clerks, shipping	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	9.00
Decorators	4	M.	....	T.	16.00	10.00	13.00	3	M.	....	T.	20.00	12.00	15.66⅔
	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.00	4.00	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.50	4.62½
	3	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Packers	15	.....	F.	T.	3.00	1.50	2.33½	10	.....	F.	T.	4.00	1.50	2.75
Porters	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

ESTAB. NO. 857.—PENNSYLVANIA—SOAP AND CANDLES.

Boilers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00
Clerks	4	M.	....	T.	18.00	8.00	13.50	10	M.	....	T.	30.00	10.00	17.80
Cutters and polishers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	4	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Laborers	26	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	7.84½	51	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.50	8.84½
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.75
Packers, sorters, and wrappers	7	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sorters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.75
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.75
Warehousemen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Wrappers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	F.	....	P.	8.00	6.00	6.60
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.00	4.30

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: SOAP, CANDLES, GREASE, ETC.—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 858.—WEST VIRGINIA—SOAP AND AXLE GREASE.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Boilers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Laborers	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.25
Soap makers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Soap makers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Wrappers	3	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50

MANUFACTURES: TINWARE AND SHEET-METAL GOODS.

ESTAB. NO. 859.—MARYLAND—TINWARE.

Artists	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	10.00	13.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Cutters	13	M.	....	T.	7.50	4.00	5.31	52	M.	....	T.	7.50	3.00	5.06½
	12	.....	M.	T.	4.00	2.50	3.04	43	.....	M.	T.	4.00	2.50	2.97½
Designers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, assistant	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, cutters and stampers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, japanners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00
Foremen, jobbing department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, piece ware department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00
Foremen, solderers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Japanners	9	M.	....	T.	9.00	3.00	5.89	30	M.	....	T.	9.00	3.00	5.80
	3	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.66⅔	10	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.40
	4	F.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.12½	14	F.	....	T.	9.00	4.00	6.85⅞
	2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	6	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.66⅔
Machinists	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	12.00	6	M.	....	T.	18.00	9.00	12.50
Machinists' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Packers	8	M.	....	T.	8.00	4.00	6.00	25	M.	....	T.	8.00	4.00	5.76
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Solderers	18	M.	....	T.	9.00	4.00	6.72	103	M.	....	T.	9.00	3.00	6.04
	12	.....	M.	T.	5.00	3.00	3.58⅓	52	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.29
	6	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	5.50	30	F.	....	T.	7.00	3.00	5.23⅓
	3	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.33⅓	10	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Stampers	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.12½	20	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	6.15
	3	.....	M.	T.	6.00	4.00	5.00	5	.....	M.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.60
Wrappers	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.66⅔	9	F.	....	T.	6.50	4.00	5.28
	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	6	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.58⅓

ESTAB. NO. 860.—NEW YORK—SHEET-METAL GOODS.

Buffers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Clerks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	14.85	14.85	14.85
Clerks, order	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Elevator hands	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.75
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Foremen, laborers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.75	15.75	15.75
Foremen, machine tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.35	10.35	10.35

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: TINWARE AND SHEET-METAL GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 860.—NEW YORK—SHEET-METAL GOODS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Foremen, ornamenters	1	M.	....	T.	$ 13.00	$ 13.00	$ 13.00	1	M.	....	T.	$ 13.50	$ 13.50	$ 13.50
Foremen, tinsmiths	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Laborers	5	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	5	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Machine tenders	12	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	3	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Office boys	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	13	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Ornamenters	4	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.15	3.15	3.15
Packers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	5	M.	....	P.	10.00	7.60	8.65
	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.50	9.00
Painters	9	M.	....	T.	15.00	14.50	14.55½	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	13	M.	....	T.	15.00	5.00	14.23
	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.20	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
								4	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.62½
								3	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Porters	6	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.00	8.16⅔	7	M.	....	T.	9.90	4.50	8.31⅓
	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	2	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Sandpaperers	2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	22.50	22.50	22.50
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Tinsmiths	15	M.	....	T.	14.00	9.00	11.43⅓	20	M.	....	T.	15.00	7.50	12.32½
Tinsmiths' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	3.50	6.16⅔
	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.80	10.80	10.80
Wrappers								3	F.	....	T.	5.40	3.00	4.60
	7	.....	F.	T.	5.00	3.00	3.85⅞	3	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00

ESTAB. NO. 861.—NEW YORK—TINWARE AND SHEET-METAL GOODS.

Blacksmiths	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.20	16.20	16.20
Blacksmiths' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.45	9.45	9.45
Buffers	1	M.	....	P.	10.80	10.80	10.80	1	M.	....	P.	10.20	10.20	10.20
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.83	10.80	11.81½
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.85	14.85	14.85
Crimpers	5	.....	F.	P.	3.80	2.60	3.15	6	.....	F.	P.	2.48	1.75	2.12
Cutters	13	M.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	5.07½	6	M.	....	T.	4.00	2.50	3.41⅔
	3	M.	....	P.	9.60	7.30	8.16⅔	19	M.	....	P.	10.00	5.25	7.54½
	6	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.58⅓	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Die setters	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.75	11.00	13.37½
Elevator hands	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	.....	M.	T.	2.75	2.50	2.62½
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	8.75	11.12½
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	23.00	23.00	23.00	2	M.	....	T.	24.00	19.80	21.90
Foremen, machinists	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.20	16.20	16.20
Laborers	7	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.50	7.28⅓	10	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	7.22½
Machinists	4	M.	....	T.	13.00	12.00	12.50	6	M.	....	T.	13.50	7.50	11.41⅔
Nailers	1	.....	M.	P.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	P.	6.20	6.20	6.20
Office boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Oilers	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.10	8.10	8.10
Packers	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.62½	6	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.70
Paperers	2	M.	....	P.	12.60	11.40	12.00	1	M.	....	P.	12.20	12.20	12.20
	2	.....	M.	P.	3.65	3.20	3.42½	3	.....	M.	P.	4.20	2.75	3.45
Pressers	3	M.	....	P.	13.00	11.60	12.35	4	M.	....	P.	14.30	10.30	11.67½
Punchers	5	M.	....	P.	8.60	5.40	7.24	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	5	.....	M.	P.	4.30	2.80	3.62	15	.....	M.	P.	3.60	2.45	2.87½
Solderers	2	F.	....	P.	4.20	2.95	3.57½	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	4	.....	F.	P.	4.30	3.20	3.78⅓	7	.....	F.	P.	5.00	2.60	3.88
Sorters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Spinners	2	M.	....	P.	14.20	13.60	13.90	3	M.	....	P.	13.40	10.40	11.80
Stampers	4	M.	....	P.	14.25	12.60	13.25	5	M.	....	P.	15.00	11.50	13.68
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	28.50	28.50	28.50
Tinsmiths	5	M.	....	P.	14.10	11.40	13.19	5	M.	....	P.	15.00	10.90	12.99
Trimmers	1	M.	....	P.	12.70	12.70	12.70	2	M.	....	P.	12.00	10.30	11.15
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.80	10.80	10.80

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: TINWARE AND SHEET-METAL GOODS—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 862.—PENNSYLVANIA—STAMPED AND JAPANNED WARE AND TINNERS' SUPPLIES.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00
Clerks	2	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	3	M.	....	(a)	12.00	10.00	10.66⅔
Cutters	4	M.	....	(a)	12.00	10.00	10.50	7	M.	....	(a)	12.00	10.50	11.14⅓
	7	.....	F.	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00	8	F.	....	(a)	5.00	4.00	4.56½
Die cutters	3	M.	....	(a)	16.00	14.00	14.66⅔	4	M.	....	(a)	20.00	15.00	16.25
Forewomen, solderers	1	F.	....	(a)	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Laborers	8	M.	....	(a)	5.00	4.00	4.50	6	M.	....	(a)	5.00	4.50	4.83⅓
	8	.....	M.	(a)	3.50	3.00	3.37½	9	.....	M.	(a)	4.50	3.50	3.83⅓
Machinists	6	M.	....	(a)	15.00	12.00	13.50	8	M.	....	(a)	15.00	12.00	13.37½
Packers	6	M.	....	(a)	10.50	9.00	9.75	8	M.	....	(a)	12.00	10.50	11.43⅜
Shippers	7	M.	....	(a)	12.00	9.00	10.28⅝	10	M.	....	(a)	12.00	10.50	11.25
Solderers	8	F.	....	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00	13	F.	....	(a)	7.50	4.00	5.88½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00
Stampers	7	M.	....	(a)	12.00	10.00	11.14⅜	8	M.	....	(a)	12.00	10.50	11.25
	5	F.	....	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00	10	F.	....	(a)	6.00	5.00	5.55
	4	.....	F.	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00
Tiers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00
	2	.....	F.	(a)	3.50	3.50	3.50	4	.....	F.	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00
Warehousemen	8	M.	....	(a)	12.00	9.00	10.25	10	M.	....	(a)	12.00	9.00	10.50
Wrappers	3	.....	F.	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00	7	F.	....	(a)	5.50	5.50	5.50

ESTAB. NO. 863.—WISCONSIN—TINWARE.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	23.08	23.08	23.08	2	M.	....	T.	30.00	15.00	22.50
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, tinners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.50	10.50
Laborers	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	6.90	8	M.	....	T.	8.00	4.50	5.81¼
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	3	M.	....	T.	20.00	12.00	15.33⅓
Machinists' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Office boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Salesmen, city	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Salesmen, traveling	2	M.	....	T.	23.08	23.08	23.08	3	M.	....	T.	28.85	23.08	25.00½
Solderers	8	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	14	.....	F.	T.	3.25	3.25	3.25
Stenographers	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Tinners	16	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50	40	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50

MANUFACTURES: UMBRELLAS AND PARASOLS.

ESTAB. NO. 864.—MICHIGAN—UMBRELLAS.

Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.50	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	F.	....	T	14.00	14.00	14.00
Frame makers	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.50	5	M.	....	T.	21.00	15.00	16.20
Sewers, hand	29	F.	....	P.	7.00	4.60	5.69½	66	F.	....	P.	7.50	3.90	5.53½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Sewing-machine operators	5	F.	....	P.	8.10	7.00	7.63	12	F.	....	P.	8.00	5.95	6.80

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: UMBRELLAS AND PARASOLS—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 865.—NEW YORK—UMBRELLAS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Frame makers	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.20	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.80
Sewers								4	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
	15	F.	....	P.	7.80	6.00	7.23½	5	F.	....	P.	8.90	7.50	8.23
								1	.....	F.	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
								1	.....	F.	P.	7.75	7.75	7.75

ESTAB. NO. 866.—NEW YORK—UMBRELLAS AND PARASOLS.

Frame makers	46	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00	25	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Sewers, hand	94	F.	....	P.	7.00	3.00	4.79½	42	F.	....	P.	7.22	3.28	5.33½
	1	.....	F.	P.	5.21	5.21	5.21	8	.....	F.	P.	5.45	3.00	4.12½

MANUFACTURES: WIRE AND WIRE GOODS.

ESTAB. NO. 867.—CONNECTICUT—CORSET WIRES, DRESS STAYS, ETC.

Braiders	1	M.	....	(a)	5.50	5.50	5.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clerks, shipping	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	11.80	11.80	11.80
Coverers	5	M.	....	(a)	11.40	9.00	10.24½	3	M.	....	(a)	14.75	9.67	11.58½
Cutters, stock	2	M.	....	(a)	10.50	8.25	9.37½	6	M.	....	(a)	10.33	7.38	9.34½
	1	.....	M.	(a)	12.70	12.70	12.70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cutters and reelers	1	F.	....	(a)	4.20	4.20	4.20	2	F.	....	(a)	5.90	5.25	5.57½
Foremen, shipping department	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Forewomen, press hands	1	F.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	(a)	8.85	8.85	8.85
Helpers	1	.....	M.	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Inspectors and packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	(a)	7.38	5.90	6.64
Laborers	1	M.	....	(a)	6.88	6.88	6.88	1	M.	....	(a)	8.13	8.13	8.13
Machine operators	1	F.	....	(a)	8.87	8.87	8.87	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Machinists	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	(a)	17.70	17.70	17.70
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	(a)	5.38	4.72	4.94
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	F.	(a)	2.95	2.95	2.95
Press hands	2	F.	....	(a)	4.71	4.61	4.66	43	F.	....	(a)	7.98	2.05	5.13
	7	.....	F.	(a)	4.81	2.57	3.63½	5	.....	F.	(a)	3.64	1.50	2.41½
Reelers	1	M.	....	(a)	9.68	9.68	9.68	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Steel tiers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	(a)	4.72	4.72	4.72
Superintendents	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Teamsters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00

ESTAB. NO. 868.—CONNECTICUT—COVERED WIRE AND CABLES.

Braid repairers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.85	8.85	8.85
Braiders	4	.....	M.	T.	5.40	4.50	4.72½	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	5.90	6.92½
	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.40	5.64	7	F.	....	T.	5.31	4.72	4.91½
	1	.....	F.	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	1	.....	F.	T.	4.72	4.72	4.72
Braziers	3	M.	....	T.	20.10	9.60	13.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cablers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.96	7.96	7.96
Cablers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	4.42	4.42	4.42
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.40	13.40	13.40

(a) Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: WIRE AND WIRE GOODS—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 868.—CONNECTICUT—COVERED WIRE AND CABLES—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Errand boys	1	M.	....	T.	$4.50	$4.50	$4.50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	1	....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	....	M.	T.	$3.93	$3.93	$3.93
Finishers	5	M.	....	T.	10.80	6.90	7.80	7	M.	....	T.	8.85	7.08	8.26
	1	....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Foremen, braiders	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Foremen, finishers	1	M.	....	T.	10.80	10.80	10.80	1	M.	....	T.	14.40	14.40	14.40
Foremen, winders	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Forewomen, winders	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Gatemen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	7.26	7.26	7.26
Helpers	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Magnet-wire workers	1	....	M.	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Mechanics	1	M.	....	T.	8.10	8.10	8.10	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Packers	2	M.	....	T.	10.90	8.10	9.50	1	M.	....	T.	8.85	8.85	8.85
	1	F.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Paint mixers	1	M.	....	T.	10.80	10.80	10.80	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Spoolers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	F.	....	T.	5.31	4.72	4.84
	1	....	F.	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40	1	....	F.	T.	4.13	4.13	4.13
Taping-machine tenders	1	M.	....	T.	8.10	8.10	8.10	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	10.80	10.80	10.80	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Winders	2	M.	....	T.	8.10	6.90	7.50	4	M.	....	T.	10.32	7.96	8.84⅓
	13	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.42⅔	11	F.	....	T.	5.31	4.72	5.07½
	7	....	F.	T.	5.40	4.00	5.14½	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

ESTAB. NO. 869.—MASSACHUSETTS—BRASS, COPPER, AND IRON WIRE CLOTH.

Bobbin winders	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	....	M.	T.	5.50	5.00	5.25
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Dandy roll makers	1	M.	....	P.	37.00	37.00	37.00	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Dandy roll makers, assistant	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	M.	....	T.	16.50	12.00	14.25
Dandy roll makers and letter makers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Letter makers and wire sewers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Managers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Pullers-up	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.90
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Teamsters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Wire cloth sewers	3	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	7	F.	....	T.	7.50	5.50	6.57
Wire cloth sewers' apprentices	1	....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Wire drawers	6	M.	....	P.	41.50	20.00	27.91⅔	5	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.20
Wire drawers' apprentices	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	5.50	7.37½	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Wire weavers	9	M.	....	P.	25.00	10.00	17.14	30	M.	....	P.	38.00	14.00	22.10
Wire weavers' apprentices	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	M.	....	T.	7.00	4.00	5.16½
	2	M.	....	P.	5.16	4.59	4.87½	3	M.	....	P.	10.73	4.50	8.41

MANUFACTURES: WOODEN GOODS.

ESTAB. NO. 870.—MICHIGAN—RATTAN NOVELTIES AND BABY CARRIAGES.

Fillers	8	F.	....	P.	7.10	6.50	6.77	5	F.	....	P.	5.60	4.74	5.18
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	F.	P.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Finishers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00

TABLE 1.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: WOODEN GOODS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 870.—MICHIGAN—RATTAN NOVELTIES, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Framers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Packers	2	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.75
Reed workers	10	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	11.30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roll makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	P.	13.50	10.75	12.12½
Scroll makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Setters-up	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Trimmers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Upholsterers	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Winders	10	F.	....	P.	6.80	5.70	6.38½	8	F.	....	P.	5.00	3.80	4.41½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	P.	4.35	4.10	4.22½
Yard and machine hands	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	14.00	7	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.93
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00

ESTAB. NO. 871.—MICHIGAN—WOODEN DISHES.

Box makers	10	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	10	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Firemen	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Machine feeders	43	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	40	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Stock boys	26	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	26	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Turners	10	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	10	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Woodworkers	14	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	12	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Yard hands	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00

ESTAB. NO. 872.—OHIO—BASKETS.

Handle makers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Weavers	4	M.	....	P.	6.35	5.50	5.93⅓	3	.....	M.	P.	4.20	2.90	3.58⅓
	2	F.	....	P.	5.15	4.30	4.72½	4	.....	F.	P.	4.70	3.45	4.07½

ESTAB. NO. 873.—RHODE ISLAND—SCREWS, GAMES, AND NOVELTIES.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	15.34	15.34	15.34	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Book-rack makers	1	M.	....	P.	15.23	15.23	15.23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Box cutters, paper	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	12.38	9.62	11.00
Box makers, paper	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	5.15	5.15	5.15
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	F.	....	T.	5.50	4.40	4.99½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	F.	....	P.	9.40	4.12	6.65
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	P.	6.30	3.92	4.87½
Box makers, wood	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	11.00	8.25	9.62½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Brace makers	1	M.	....	P.	17.67	17.67	17.67	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cabinetmakers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.25	8.25	8.25
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	9.90	9.90	9.90
Clamp makers	1	M.	....	P.	13.59	13.59	13.59	1	M.	....	P.	12.37	12.37	12.37
Clerks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.70	20.70	20.70
Clerks, shipping	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Designers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	19.50	19.50	19.50	1	M.	....	T.	19.00	19.00	19.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: WOODEN GOODS—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 873.—RHODE ISLAND—SCREWS, GAMES, AND NOVELTIES—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Errand boys								4	M.		T.	$5.50	$4.13	$4.65½
	2		M.	T.	$3.00	$3.00	$3.00	9		M.	T.	4.68	2.75	3.42½
Firemen								1	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Foremen	2	M.		T.	21.00	18.00	19.50	8	M.		T.	20.00	11.00	14.97½
Hand-screw makers								1	M.		T.	9.62	9.62	9.62
Laborers	8	M.		T.	12.00	7.50	9.18½	16	M.		T.	11.00	5.50	7.73½
Machinists	1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.		T.	18.70	13.75	16.22½
Packers	2	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	4	M.		T.	10.50	8.25	9.15½
	2	F.		T.	6.00	4.50	5.25	5	F.		T.	4.67	3.82	4.39
Painters	2	M.		P.	10.50	7.84	9.17	1	M.		P.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Plane makers								1	M.		P.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Planers	3	M.		T.	13.50	10.00	11.33½	3	M.		T.	9.62	8.25	9.16½
Planers' helpers								1	M.		T.	4.40	4.40	4.40
								2		M.	T.	2.75	2.75	2.75
Polishers	1	M.		P.	10.36	10.36	10.36	1	M.		P.	6.10	6.10	6.10
Racket finishers	1	M.		P.	15.18	15.18	15.18							
Racket makers	1	M.		P.	18.31	18.31	18.31	1	M.		P.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Salesmen								1	M.		T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Sawyers	7	M.		T.	13.50	9.00	11.50	15	M.		T.	13.75	5.50	9.18½
Stenographers								1	M.		T.	10.80	10.80	10.80
Superintendents	1	M.		T.	31.25	31.25	31.25							
Teamsters	3	M.		T.	13.50	10.00	11.33½	3	M.		T.	12.50	9.62	10.70½
Tool-chest makers								1	M.		P.	12.00	12.00	12.00
								21	M.		T.	8.25	4.40	6.76
								10		M.	T.	5.50	2.75	4.23½
Toy makers								6	F.		T.	5.50	4.67	4.94½
								6	F.		P.	4.88	3.64	4.23
								1		F.	T.	4.67	4.67	4.67
								1		F.	P.	4.48	4.48	4.48
Turners	2	M.		T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	9	M.		T.	12.00	6.88	8.51½
	12	M.		P.	20.00	9.96	12.38	8	M.		P.	18.00	9.90	13.66⅔
Watchmen	1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

ESTAB. NO. 874.—VIRGINIA—FRUIT CARRIERS, TRUCK BARRELS, AND BUTTER DISHES.

Basket weavers	25	F.		P.	5.00	3.50	4.22	42	F.		P.	4.50	3.50	4.46½
	5		F.	P.	4.00	3.50	3.70	8		F.	P.	3.50	3.00	3.31½
Helpers	10		M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	35		M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Laborers	10	M.		T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	18	M.		T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Sawyers and veneer-machine operators	25	M.		T.	9.00	7.50	8.28	75	M.		T.	9.00	7.50	7.94

MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.

ESTAB. NO. 875.—INDIANA—FLANNELS AND DRESS GOODS.

Carders	5	M.		T.	10.50	4.50	6.60	4	M.		T.	7.50	4.50	6.12½
	10	a F.		T.	4.00	3.00	3.70	5	F.		T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
								5		F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Drawers-in								2	M.		T.	7.50	6.00	6.75
Dyers	8	M.		T.	10.00	6.00	7.50	6	M.		T.	10.50	4.50	7.25
Engineers, stationary	1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Finishers								1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Loom fixers	2	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	2	M.		T.	13.50	12.00	12.75
Overseers, carding department	1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.		T.	13.50	13.50	13.50

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Cont'd.

ESTAB. NO. 875.—INDIANA—FLANNELS AND DRESS GOODS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	$ 12.00	$ 12.00	$ 12.00	1	M.	....	T.	$ 12.00	$ 12.00	$ 12.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Pressers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Second hands	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.50	8.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spinners, jack	25	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.00	3.64	21	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.00	3.81
Spoolers	10	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.10	10	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.00	3.50
Twisters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	4	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	3.00	3.75
Warpers	2	*a* F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Weavers	47	F.	....	P.	7.50	3.00	5.31	46	F.	....	P.	7.80	2.75	5.07½

ESTAB. NO. 876.—IOWA—CASSIMERES AND FLANNELS.

Burlers	1	F.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80	3	F.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Card strippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Carders	3	.....	M.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	4	.....	M.	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Drawers-in	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	F.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Dressers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Dyers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Dyers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.25
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Finishers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	M.	T.	5.25	5.25	5.25	1	.....	M.	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Finishers' helpers	2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Giggers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Loom fixers	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.90	10.20	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Overseers, spinning and weaving departments	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Picker tenders	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Scourers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Shearers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Sorters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	9.75
Speckers	1	F.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20	3	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Spinners	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.66½	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	4.20	6.75
	2	.....	M.	T.	4.20	3.60	3.90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
	1	.....	F.	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20	1	.....	F.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Spoolers	3	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	3	.....	F.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Washers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Weavers	2	M.	....	P.	9.66	8.75	9.20½	3	M.	....	P.	8.53	5.44	6.81
	13	F.	....	P.	9.24	5.74	7.77	14	F.	....	P.	9.29	3.14	5.89½

ESTAB. NO. 877.—IOWA—WOOLEN GOODS.

Carders	6	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.00	3.16⅔	4	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.60	3.90
Dyers	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Dyers' helpers	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Finishers	2	M.	....	T.	8.40	7.50	7.95	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Cont'd.

ESTAB. NO. 877.—IOWA—WOOLEN GOODS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Loom fixers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Mixers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Office girls	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Second hands	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Speckers	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	4.50	5	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.00	3.12
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Spinners	7	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	7	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.00	3.74½
Spoolers	4	F.	....	T.	3.60	3.00	3.30	4	.....	F.	T.	5.00	3.00	3.75
Third hands	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Warpers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Washers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	8.40	7.50	7.95
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Weavers	16	*a*F.	....	P.	6.70	2.45	4.47½	17	F.	....	P.	9.45	2.99	6.28
Wool sorters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00

ESTAB. NO. 878.—KENTUCKY—YARNS.

Carders	4	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	9.75	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	9.75
Carders' helpers	7	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.00	2.51½	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Dyeing-room hands	5	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.60	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Finishers	11	F.	....	P.	4.10	2.75	3.28½	6	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.00	2.50
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Reelers	5	.....	F.	P.	4.60	3.20	3.91	2	F.	....	P.	3.65	3.40	3.52½
Spinners	4	.....	M.	P.	4.60	3.45	3.97½	1	.....	M.	P.	2.95	2.95	2.95
	4	.....	F.	P.	5.10	3.20	3.87½	3	.....	F.	P.	4.40	3.65	4.10
Spoolers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	P.	6.05	2.45	4.55
	11	.....	F.	P.	5.05	2.60	3.77½	2	.....	F.	P.	5.30	4.85	5.07½
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wool sorters	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50

ESTAB. NO. 879.—KENTUCKY—YARNS AND HEAVY HOSE.

Card grinders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Carders	3	M.	....	T.	5.00	3.60	4.20	3	M.	....	T.	4.00	3.00	3.66½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Dyers	3	M.	....	T.	6.60	4.80	5.80	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Finishers	2	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Cont'd.

ESTAB. NO. 879.—KENTUCKY—YARNS AND HEAVY HOSE—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Knitters	12	F.	....	P.	$5.30	$3.25	$4.34½	21	F.	....	P.	$5.30	$2.95	$3.99
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	3.65	3.65	3.65
Loopers	2	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	2	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Packers	1	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	2	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	1	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Picker tenders	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Pressers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Reelers	1	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	2	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Rippers	2	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Spinners	4	M.	....	T.	6.30	4.80	5.62½	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Twisters	3	F.	....	T.	4.80	4.20	4.60	4	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Weavers	8	F.	....	P.	6.30	4.20	5.23⅓	2	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Winders	2	.....	F.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40	2	.....	F.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00

ESTAB. NO. 880.—MAINE—CASSIMERES AND CHEVIOTS.

Carders	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	3.00	6.12½	3	M.	....	T.	8.00	4.50	6.16⅔
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	2	F.	....	T.	4.75	4.50	4.62½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drawers-in	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75
Dressers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Dyers	3	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.50	8.50	2	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
Finishers	5	M.	....	T.	8.00	4.00	4.90	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	4.00	7.18½
	10	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.15	8	F.	....	T.	7.00	4.00	5.75
Firemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Handers-in	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Loom fixers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.75	10.75	10.75
Machinists	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	9.75	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Overseers, weaving department	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Picker tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	7.00	6.50	6.83⅓
Spinners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
	6	M.	....	P.	10.24	7.10	8.32	5	M.	....	P.	8.34	4.38	6.25
Spoolers	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	1	F.	....	P.	3.15	3.15	3.15	5	F.	....	P.	4.50	4.10	4.33⅓
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.75	7.75	7.75
Weavers	3	M.	....	T.	10.50	6.50	8.50	18	M.	....	T.	10.50	5.00	7.30½
	8	M.	....	P.	9.78	3.15	8.67½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	4	F.	....	T.	10.75	7.50	8.93⅓
	18	F.	....	P.	12.63	3.01	7.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Cont'd.

ESTAB. NO. 881.—MAINE—CASSIMERES AND CHEVIOTS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Carders	3	M.	....	T.	$7.50	$5.50	$6.66½	10	M.	....	T.	$9.00	$4.25	$6.47½
	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	7	....	M.	T.	9.00	4.25	5.07
Designers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Dressers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	M.	....	T.	9.60	9.60	9.60
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	M.	T.	6.00	3.90	4.70
Dyers	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	5	M.	....	T.	6.90	6.00	6.72
Finishers	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	9.75	16	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	7.48
	6	aF.	....	T.	4.75	3.50	4.29	23	F.	....	T.	7.50	4.20	5.05
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	10	....	F.	T.	6.90	4.20	4.68
Firemen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.00	9.25
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, dressing room	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, spinning department	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Picker tenders	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	9	M.	....	T.	7.80	5.40	6.73½
Spinners	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	6.00	8.25
	5	M.	....	P.	12.48	10.32	11.62½	17	M.	....	P.	12.00	7.20	9.03½
Spoolers	1	bM.	....	T.	3.15	3.15	3.15	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	1	bM.	....	P.	4.32	4.32	4.32	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	3	aF.	....	P.	5.40	3.48	4.73	6	F.	....	P.	6.30	3.60	4.91
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	....	F.	P.	6.78	4.38	5.35½
Truckmen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	8.40	8.40	8.40
Watchmen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	M.	....	T.	6.90	6.90	6.90
Weavers	4	aM.	....	T.	12.00	2.50	7.18½	13	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	9.65½
	4	M.	....	P.	10.62	8.40	9.93	50	M.	....	P.	12.36	4.26	8.50
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	M.	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	M.	P.	7.80	7.80	7.80
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	F.	....	T.	6.90	4.50	5.70
	10	F.	....	P.	12.96	7.92	9.37½	26	F.	....	P.	10.81	6.42	8.31
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	F.	T.	2.70	2.70	2.70
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	F.	P.	5.34	4.50	4.92
Wool sorters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.90	7.80

ESTAB. NO. 882.—MAINE—CASSIMERES AND FLANNELS.

Bookkeepers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Carders	12	M.	....	T.	10.50	5.25	7.64½	7	M.	....	T.	10.50	6.90	7.74½
	6	F.	....	T.	7.50	5.25	5.62½	7	F.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Dressers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	9	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	5.19
Dyers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.00
Finishers	24	M.	....	T.	12.00	5.25	7.74	10	M.	....	T.	10.05	7.50	8.35½
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	17	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.10	5.64
Firemen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Foremen, machinists	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Machinists	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	8.70	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.87½
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, dressing room	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, dyeing room	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00

a Ages not reported. b Age not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Cont'd.

ESTAB. NO. 882.—MAINE—CASSIMERES AND FLANNELS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	$ 15.00	$ 15.00	$ 15.00	1	M.	....	T.	$ 21.00	$ 21.00	$ 21.00
Overseers, scouring department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Overseers, sorting room	1	M.	....	T.	10.26	10.26	10.26	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Scourers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	...	T.	8.00	6.00	7.37½
Spinners	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	13	M.	....	P.	10.92	7.62	9.53½	13	M.	....	P.	10.79	8.40	9.48
Superintendents	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	38.46	38.46	38.46
Teamsters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	11.25	11.25	11.25
Weavers	4	M.	....	T.	9.50	7.50	8.50	8	M.	....	T.	12.00	4.50	9.18½
	6	M.	....	P.	14.46	5.10	8.56	31	M.	....	P.	12.04	4.77	8.85
	46	F.	....	P.	9.12	4.60	6.43⅓	25	F.	....	P.	9.99	5.60	8.18½
Wool sorters	6	M.	....	P	11.22	7.02	9.60⅓	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00

ESTAB. NO. 883.—MAINE—SHAWLS, CASSIMERES, AND DRESS GOODS.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Carders	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	4.20	5.90	11	M.	....	T.	8.10	4.20	5.67½
	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.20	5.40	2	F.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Designers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Drawers in	2	F.	....	T.	3.90	3.00	3.45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	F.	....	P.	7.92	7.92	7.92	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dressers	2	M.	....	T.	9.90	8.10	9.00	2	M.	....	P.	8.94	8.73	8.83½
Dyers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.75	7.12½
Finishers	12	M.	....	T.	7.50	3.90	6.22½	9	M.	....	T.	8.10	6.00	6.90
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
	9	F.	....	T.	4.50	3.90	4.23⅓	14	F.	....	T.	7.50	4.20	4.80
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Firemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75
Foremen, fringe twisters	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Fringe makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	F.	....	P.	8.19	3.08	5.89
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	5.31	5.31	5.31
Fringe twisters	5	.....	M.	T.	4.20	3.00	3.72	2	.....	M.	T.	5.10	4.20	4.65
	2	F.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20	4	F.	....	T.	5.10	4.80	5.02½
Handers-in	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.20	4.27½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Laborers	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Loom fixers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.90	9.90	9.90
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, dressing room	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Overseers, dyeing room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Overseers, finishing department	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Spinners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
	11	M.	....	P.	12.24	4.80	9.65½	8	M.	....	P.	9.13	5.52	7.74½

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Cont'd.

ESTAB. NO. 883.—MAINE—SHAWLS, CASSIMERES, AND DRESS GOODS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Spoolers								1		M.	T.	$4.20	$4.20	$4.20
	5	F.		P.	$5.70	$3.94	$4.83	4	F.		P.	6.79	4.91	5.84
Superintendents	1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.		T.	28.75	28.75	28.75
Superintendents, assistant	1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.		T.	28.75	28.75	28.75
Teamsters	1	M.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.		T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Timekeepers								1	M.		T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Watchmen								1	M.		T.	8.40	8.40	8.40
Weavers	1	M.		T.	4.20	4.20	4.20							
	16	M.		P.	10.92	3.66	7.03	28	M.		P.	10.42	4.19	7.43½
								1		M.	P.	5.64	5.64	5.64
	16	F.		P.	12.18	3.78	7.01⅓	20	F.		P.	10.26	4.80	6.56½
Wool sorters	1	M.		T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	2	M.		T.	11.10	8.10	9.60

ESTAB. NO. 884.—MAINE—WOOLEN DRESS GOODS AND FLANNELS.

Burlers	5	F.		T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	3	F.		T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Carders	2	M.		T.	7.50	6.00	6.75	2	M.		T.	10.00	6.00	8.00
Drawers-in	1	F.		T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	F.		T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Dressers	1	M.		T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.		T.	10.50	9.00	9.75
Finishers	4	M.		T.	9.00	7.50	7.87½	3	M.		T.	7.50	6.00	7.00
Overseers, carding department	1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, dyeing room								1	M.		T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Picker tenders	1	M.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Scourers								1	M.		T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Spinners	3	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	3	M.		T.	9.00	7.50	8.50
Spoolers	2	F.		P.	12.72	5.40	9.06	1	F.		P.	7.32	7.32	7.32
Watchmen	2	M.		T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.		T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Weavers	7	M.		P.	8.94	6.84	8.18½	14	M.		P.	9.01	6.78	8.16½
	8	F.		P.	8.64	6.18	8.10½	7	F.		P.	8.76	6.80	7.89

ESTAB. NO. 885.—MAINE—WOOLEN GOODS.

Burlers	5	F.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00							
Carders	2	M.		T.	9.00	7.50	8.25	4	M.		T.	10.50	6.75	8.37½
	4	F.		T.	5.75	5.75	5.75	6	F.		T.	5.75	5.75	5.75
Drawers-in								1	F.		T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Dressers								1	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Dyers	3	M.		T.	10.50	9.00	9.50	1	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Finishers	6	M.		T.	12.00	8.00	9.16⅔	2	M.		T.	9.00	5.50	7.25
								6	F.		T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Firemen								1	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Loom fixers								2	M.		T.	10.50	9.00	9.75
Machinists								1	M.		T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Overseers, carding department	1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, finishing department								1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, spinning department								1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Cont'd.

ESTAB. NO. 885.—MAINE—WOOLEN GOODS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Picker tenders	2	M.	....	T.	$6.00	$5.75	$5.87½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	F.	....	T.	5.75	5.75	5.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Scourers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	$9.00	$9.00	$9.00
Second hands	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Spinners	7	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.64½	5	M.	....	P.	12.20	8.98	11.11½
Spoolers	2	F.	....	P.	5.40	5.28	5.34	4	F.	....	P.	6.08	5.67	5.88½
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	36.00	36.00	36.00
Teamsters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Weavers	2	M.	....	P.	7.08	6.84	6.96	8	M.	....	P.	9.00	7.08	7.96
	23	F.	....	P.	8.67	6.21	7.26	20	F.	....	P.	9.74	7.29	8.69
Wool sorters	2	M.	....	P.	8.25	7.60	7.92½	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00

ESTAB. NO. 886.—MAINE—WOOLEN GOODS.

Carders	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.25	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	7.50	10.12½
	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	F.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	7.00
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drawers-in	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	P.	7.61	4.65	6.13
Dyers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	8.25	11.62½
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Finishers	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.50	4	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	9.37½
	8	F.	....	T.	7.50	4.50	4.87½	8	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Machinists	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Scourers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Spinners	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	10	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.85
Spoolers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	P.	7.84	7.84	7.84
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	P.	8.25	4.30	5.61½
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Weavers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	5	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	9.80
	4	M.	....	P.	9.78	6.96	8.79	22	M.	....	P.	11.58	3.79	7.59
	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	5	F.	....	P.	9.96	5.76	8.43	20	F.	....	P.	10.62	4.40	7.21½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	5.62	5.62	5.62

ESTAB. NO. 887.—MAINE—WOOLEN GOODS.

Burlers	1	M.	....	P.	2.88	2.88	2.88	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	F.	....	P.	3.24	3.24	3.24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carders	3	M.	....	P.	5.87	2.76	3.79½	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.50	7.83½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50
Dressers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	9.10
Dyers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	8.00	6.75	7.06½
Finishers	2	M.	....	P.	6.80	4.78	5.79	12	M.	....	T.	9.25	4.50	6.64½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	F.	....	T.	12.00	4.50	5.68½
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	P.	7.44	7.44	7.44	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Cont'd.

ESTAB. NO. 887.—MAINE—WOOLEN GOODS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Overseers, dressing room								1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	P.	5.86	5.86	5.86	1	M.	....	T.	17.50	17.50	17.50
Overseers, finishing department								1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, spinning department								1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	P.	7.31	7.31	7.31	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00
Repairers								1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Spinners	5	M.	....	P.	6.33	3.90	5.54⅓	8	M.	....	P.	12.70	7.35	9.66
Spoolers	1	M.	....	P.	2.76	2.76	2.76							
	2	F.	....	P.	3.00	2.70	2.85							
Watchmen								2	M.	....	T.	8.75	6.00	7.37½
Weavers								3	M.	....	T.	11.00	6.50	9.16⅔
	3	M.	....	P.	6.12	3.03	5.03	36	M.	....	P.	13.62	4.20	8.47½
	5	F.	....	P.	3.94	3.00	3.35	3	F.	....	P.	8.87	5.37	6.71
Wool sorters								2	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50

ESTAB. NO. 888.—MAINE—WOOLENS AND WORSTEDS.

Bookkeepers								1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Carders	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	9.75	9	M.	....	T.	9.00	4.50	7.13⅓
								3	M.	....	P.	6.54	6.32	6.44⅓
								7	....	M.	T.	5.10	3.00	4.11½
								3	....	M.	P.	4.50	3.90	4.30
Carpenters								2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Designers								1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Drawers-in								1	M.	....	P.	11.78	11.78	11.78
Dressers	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	10.12½
								1	M.	....	P.	11.49	11.49	11.49
								2	....	M.	T.	3.60	3.00	3.30
Dyers								9	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.90	7.16⅔
Engineers, electric								1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Finishers	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.20	4.35	9	M.	....	T.	10.50	4.80	6.70
								24	F.	....	T.	7.50	4.50	5.13⅓
								1	....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Firemen								1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen, wool sorters								1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Helpers								7	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.60	7.03
Machinists								1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Machinists' helpers								1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Overseers, dressing room								1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Overseers, dyeing room								1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Roving carriers								1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
								1	....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Shippers								1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Spinners	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.33⅓	13	M.	....	P.	11.15	8.05	9.79
Spoolers	3	M.	....	T.	5.50	3.00	4.66⅔							
	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	4.93½	4	F.	....	P.	4.14	3.78	4.00½
								5	....	F.	P.	3.90	3.42	3.80½
Teamsters								2	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.50

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Cont'd.

ESTAB. NO. 888.—MAINE—WOOLENS AND WORSTEDS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	$8.00	$8.00	$8.00	1	M.	....	T.	$9.80	$9.80	$9.80
Weavers	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	9	M.	....	T.	11.40	6.00	9.86½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	M.	....	P.	14.58	6.59	9.71
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	9	F.	....	T.	7.50	4.80	6.06½	4	F.	....	P.	13.39	7.44	9.35
Weavers, pattern	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.60	9.60	9.60
Wool sorters	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ESTAB. NO. 889.—MASSACHUSETTS—BEAVERS AND KERSEYS.

Bobbin carriers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.25	3.25	3.25
Bobbin winders	1	.....	M.	T.	3.66	3.66	3.66	1	M.	....	T.	4.25	4.25	4.25
Burlers	12	F.	....	T.	4.80	3.66	4.30	13	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.30	4.01
	3	.....	F.	T.	3.66	3.66	3.66	7	.....	F.	T.	3.84	3.30	3.76½
Card strippers	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.78	7.16	2	M.	....	T.	8.10	8.10	8.10
Carders	3	M.	....	T.	4.62	4.62	4.62	3	M.	....	T.	5.40	4.16	4.57½
	10	.....	M.	T.	4.62	3.78	4.28	7	.....	M.	T.	5.58	4.16	4.89
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Drawers-in	2	F.	....	T.	6.35	5.94	6.14½	2	F.	....	P.	10.15	9.58	9.86½
Dressers	2	M.	....	T.	8.76	8.28	8.52	3	M.	....	T.	9.45	8.25	8.81½
Driers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	7.45	6.75	7.10
Driers' helpers	2	.....	M.	T.	4.20	3.66	3.93	1	.....	M.	T.	3.84	3.84	3.84
Dyeing-room hands	8	M.	....	T.	8.28	7.50	7.69½	11	M.	....	T.	8.88	6.75	7.07½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Filling carriers	2	.....	M.	T.	4.62	4.62	4.62	1	M.	....	T.	8.10	8.10	8.10
Finishing-room hands	13	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.38½	42	M.	....	T.	9.63	4.06	6.92½
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.92	9.92	9.92
Flock cutters	2	.....	M.	T.	3.06	3.06	3.06	2	.....	M.	T.	4.06	3.84	3.95
Foremen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Fullers	1	M.	....	T.	9.06	9.06	9.06	1	M.	....	T.	10.22	10.22	10.22
Giggers	1	M.	....	T.	11.22	11.22	11.22	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Handers-in	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30
	3	.....	F.	T.	3.66	3.00	3.22	2	.....	F.	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30
Laborers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	4	M.	....	T.	8.40	5.40	6.63½
	1	.....	M.	T.	3.66	3.66	3.66	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Loom fixers	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.60	11.46½	3	M.	....	T.	10.80	10.80	10.80
Machine tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	17.12	17.12	17.12
Overseers, burling department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	21.12	21.12	21.12	1	M.	....	T.	21.60	21.60	21.60
Overseers, dressing room	1	M.	....	T.	11.22	11.22	11.22	1	M.	....	T.	10.80	10.80	10.80
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	T.	21.60	21.60	21.60
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.92	18.92	18.92
Overseers, picking department	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.10	8.10	8.10
Overseers, sorting room	1	M.	....	T.	11.88	11.88	11.88	1	M.	....	T.	10.90	10.90	10.90
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.20	16.20	16.20
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	17.82	17.82	17.82	1	M.	....	T.	16.20	16.20	16.20
Packers	1	M.	....	T.	10.26	10.26	10.26	1	M.	....	T.	7.55	7.55	7.55
Perchers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.78	8.78	8.78
Picker tenders	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.75	4	M.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75
Roving carriers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.10	8.10	8.10
Second hands	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.80	10.00	10.40
Sewers-in	3	F.	....	T.	7.50	5.94	6.46	3	F.	....	T.	6.75	5.50	6.33½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Cont'd.

ESTAB. NO. 889.—MASSACHUSETTS—BEAVERS AND KERSEYS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Shearers	1	M.	....	T.	$9.90	$9.90	$9.90	2	M.	....	T.	$8.00	$7.36	$7.68
Spare hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.60	4.60	4.60
Spinners	14	M.	....	P.	7.50	3.33	5.63	12	M.	....	P.	12.70	8.65	10.52
	2	.....	M.	P.	6.38	6.16	6.27	4	.....	M.	P.	12.54	8.67	9.83
Spoolers	1	.....	M.	P.	3.40	3.40	3.40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	F.	....	P.	4.44	4.44	4.44	2	F.	....	P.	5.47	5.40	5.43½
	5	.....	F.	P.	5.00	2.85	3.92	8	.....	F.	P.	6.28	3.65	5.08⅝
Tackers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Third hands	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	8.10	8.10	8.10
Washers	1	M.	....	T.	8.28	8.28	8.28	1	M.	....	T.	8.26	8.26	8.26
Waste sorters	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	4.32	5.91	1	M.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	11.03	11.03	11.03
Weavers	31	M.	....	P.	11.89	2.32	7.69	26	M.	....	P.	12.23	4.82	9.53⅕
	36	F.	....	P.	9.84	2.19	6.90⅓	29	F.	....	P.	12.35	5.90	9.49
	1	.....	F.	P.	2.77	2.77	2.77	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Weavers, pattern	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	P.	9.45	9.45	9.45
Wool sorters	1	M.	....	T.	9.60	9.60	9.60	1	M.	....	T.	8.65	8.65	8.65
Yarn carriers	1	.....	M.	T.	5.64	5.64	5.64	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Yarn sorters	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ESTAB. NO. 890.—MASSACHUSETTS—MEN'S WOOLENS.

Burlers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	F.	....	(a)	8.10	6.03	6.93⅓
Card strippers	1	M.	....	(a)	6.90	6.90	6.90	4	M.	....	(a)	7.25	6.57	6.91
Carders	1	M.	....	(a)	7.18	7.18	7.18	2	M.	....	(a)	4.81	4.81	4.81
	2	.....	M.	(a)	4.20	4.20	4.20	5	.....	M.	(a)	4.81	4.70	4.76⅔
	7	F.	....	(a)	4.80	4.20	4.54⅓	1	F.	....	(a)	4.70	4.70	4.70
Carpenters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	(a)	13.86	13.50	13.68
Carriers	3	M.	....	(a)	7.80	7.80	7.80	6	M.	....	(a)	9.00	6.67	7.83
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	(a)	5.22	5.22	5.22
Clerks	1	M.	....	(a)	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	(a)	4.61⅓	4.61⅓	4.61⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(a)	6.09	6.09	6.09
Coppers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	(a)	5.80	3.48	5.15
Drawers-in	3	F.	....	(a)	7.50	5.70	6.90	4	F.	....	(a)	7.54	5.22	6.96
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	(a)	5.80	5.80	5.80
Dressers	1	.....	M.	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	4	M.	....	(a)	10.44	10.44	10.44
Dressers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	(a)	6.38	5.80	6.18⅓
Driers	1	M.	....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50	4	M.	....	(a)	8.12	6.67	7.46⅔
Dyeing-room hands	3	M.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	7	M.	....	(a)	6.67	6.09	6.25⅛
Firemen	1	M.	....	(a)	12.09	12.09	12.09	1	M.	....	(a)	10.01	10.01	10.01
Foremen, yard	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	23.00	23.00	23.00
Fullers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	(a)	7.54	6.67	7.32½
Handers-in	2	.....	F	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	.....	F.	(a)	4.00	4.00	4.00
Harness hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	7.54	7.54	7.54
Laborers	1	M.	....	(a)	9.60	9.60	9.60	1	M.	....	(a)	6.38	6.38	6.38
Loom fixers	1	M.	....	(a)	10.80	10.80	10.80	2	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Machinists	1	M.	....	(a)	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	(a)	10.78	10.78	10.78
Office boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Oilers, wool	1	M.	....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	(a)	7.25	6.57	6.91
Overseers, carding department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	30.00	30.00	30.00
Overseers, carding and spinning dept.	1	M.	....	(a)	27.00	27.00	27.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, dressing room	1	M.	....	(a)	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	(a)	19.50	19.50	19.50
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	(a)	35.00	35.00	35.00
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	(a)	19.50	19.50	19.50	1	M.	....	(a)	42.00	42.00	42.00

(a) Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Cont'd.

ESTAB. NO. 890.—MASSACHUSETTS—MEN'S WOOLENS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Overseers, sorting room	1	M.	....	(a)	$ 15.00	$ 15.00	$ 15.00	1	M.	....	(a)	$ 18.00	$ 18.00	$ 18.00
Overseers, spinning department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	27.00	27.00	27.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	(a)	27.00	27.00	27.00
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	(a)	7.54	7.02	7.27
Perchers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	7.54	7.54	7.54
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	(a)	6.67	6.67	6.67
Picker tenders	2	M.	....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50	6	M.	....	(a)	6.57	6.09	6.17
Piecers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	(a)	5.80	5.22	5.23½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	(a)	5.22	5.22	5.22
Press hands	1	M.	....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50	3	M.	....	(a)	8.12	7.54	7.73⅓
Scrubbers	1	F.	....	(a)	4.80	4.80	4.80	1	F.	....	(a)	5.80	5.80	5.80
Second hands	6	M.	....	(a)	12.00	7.50	9.80	6	M.	....	(a)	15.00	9.00	12.24⅓
Sewers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	F.	....	(a)	10.69	6.67	8.51½
Shearers	1	M.	....	(a)	7.50	7.50	7.50	3	M.	....	(a)	8.70	6.50	7.23½
Shippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Soap makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	7.13	7.13	7.13
Speckers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	(a)	6.03	6.03	6.03
Spinners, mule	4	M.	....	(a)	8.10	7.50	7.80	7	M.	....	(a)	15.67	8.70	13.08
Spoolers	1	F.	....	(a)	4.20	4.20	4.20	5	F.	....	(a)	5.76	5.60	5.69½
	1	.....	F.	(a)	4.50	4.50	4.50	8	.....	F.	(a)	5.68	4.93	5.28
Stenographers and typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Twisters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	(a)	5.22	5.22	5.22
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	(a)	6.09	5.80	5.99½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	(a)	5.80	5.80	5.80
Washers	2	M.	....	(a)	9.00	6.60	7.80	5	M.	....	(a)	8.12	6.50	7.10
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	(a)	6.09	6.09	6.09
Watchmen	2	M.	....	(a)	8.40	8.40	8.40	4	M.	....	(a)	10.50	7.93	9.47⅓
Weavers	9	M.	....	(a)	9.88	6.74	8.39½	57	M.	....	(a)	14.54	6.44	10.94⅓
	3	F.	....	(a)	7.86	6.97	7.32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Weavers, sample	3	M.	....	(a)	12.00	7.80	9.20	5	M.	....	(a)	9.28	9.28	9.28
Weighers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	7.54	7.54	7.54
Wool sorters	1	M.	....	(a)	11.07	11.07	11.07	1	M.	....	(a)	10.54	10.54	10.54
Wool sorters' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	(a)	6.38	6.09	6.23½
Yard hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(a)	7.87	7.87	7.87

ESTAB. NO. 891.—MINNESOTA—BLANKETS AND FLANNELS.

Brushers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	9.60	9.00	9.20
Burlers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	P.	6.88	6.48	6.78
Card cutters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.40	8.40	8.40
Card grinders	4	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	9.37½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.60	7.50
	13	.....	b M.	T.	6.00	3.60	4.80	12	.....	M.	T.	4.80	3.90	3.97½
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Drawers-in	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
Driers	8	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.60	7.80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dyers	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.10	8.40	2	M.	....	T.	8.40	6.90	7.65
Finishers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	P.	11.52	10.85	11.21⅓
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, nappers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Fullers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	3	M.	....	T.	10.80	7.20	8.80
Giggers	2	M.	....	T.	8.40	6.60	7.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	8	F.	....	T.	5.40	4.50	4.83½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Loom fixers	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50
Machine operators	7	b F.	....	T.	9.00	3.60	5.35½	3	F.	....	P.	10.80	7.55	9.67½
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00

a Not reported. b Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Cont'd.

ESTAB. NO. 891.—MINNESOTA—BLANKETS AND FLANNELS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Nappers	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	9.75	8	M.	....	T.	7.20	3.90	4.83⅓
	6	M.	....	P.	17.58	8.10	14.06	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, blanket room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	14.40	14.40	14.40
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	19.50	19.50	19.50
Overseers, carding department, asst.	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.80	10.80	10.80
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	M.	....	T.	19.50	19.50	19.50
Overseers, sorting room	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Overseers, spinning department, asst.	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.60	8.10	8.85
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.60	21.60	21.60
Picker tenders	6	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.75	9	M.	....	T.	8.10	3.90	6.33⅓
Pipers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	T.	10.80	7.20	9.12
Reed boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Spare hands	8	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	9.75	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.40	10.00
Speckers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90
Spinners	11	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.70	6.57½	2	M.	....	T.	6.60	5.40	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	M.	....	P.	7.63	5.55	6.53
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	M.	T.	3.90	3.90	3.90
	7	*a* F.	....	T.	5.40	5.10	5.35⅓	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spoolers	5	F.	....	P.	4.93	4.13	4.46½	8	F.	....	P.	6.96	3.84	5.47½
Teasel setters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Warpers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	7	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.00	6.08⅓
Washers	9	M.	....	T.	10.50	8.10	8.93⅓	6	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.60	7.70
Waste hands	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Weavers	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	M.	....	P.	9.32	9.18	9.25	3	M.	....	P.	5.34	4.20	4.95⅓
	11	F.	....	T.	8.10	3.90	6.30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	41	F.	....	P.	9.68	5.12	6.93	72	F.	....	P.	8.63	3.60	5.63
Weighers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50
Winders	4	M.	....	T.	8.10	4.50	5.40	4	F.	....	P.	7.10	5.72	6.64
Wool sorters	7	M.	....	T.	13.50	9.60	12.08½	9	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	9.88
Wringers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	7.80	6.60	7.20
Yard hands	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ESTAB. NO. 892.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—CASSIMERES AND FLANNELS.

Bobbin boys	1	*b* M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Carders	11	*a* M.	....	T.	7.20	4.50	5.53½	19	M.	....	T.	9.00	4.50	6.04½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	2	*a* F.	....	T.	5.10	4.50	4.80	1	F.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dressers	2	M.	....	T.	11.10	11.10	11.10	3	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Driers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	8.40	8.40	8.40
Dyers	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Filling carriers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20
Finishers	5	*a* M.	....	T.	8.25	3.00	6.60	6	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.60	7.78⅓
Firemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Fullers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Laborers	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Loom fixers	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	3	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.80	10.80	10.80
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00

a Ages not reported. *b* Age not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Cont'd.

ESTAB. NO. 892.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—CASSIMERES AND FLANNELS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	$ 18.00	$ 18.00	$ 18.00	1	M.	....	T.	$ 15.00	$ 15.00	$ 15.00
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	9.60	9.60	9.60	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, sorting room	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Roving-frame tenders	2	*a* M.	....	T.	6.90	6.90	6.90	1	M.	....	T.	6.90	6.90	6.90
Scourers	1	*b* M.	....	T.	9.90	9.90	9.90	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.60	7.05
Sewers-in	1	*b* M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.40	5.60
Shearers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	8.40	8.40	8.40
Speckers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	17	F.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Spinners	11	M.	....	P.	13.21	7.10	10.28	12	M.	....	P.	12.30	7.92	10.39
Spoolers	6	*a* F.	....	P.	5.81	4.57	5.19	5	F.	....	P.	4.47	3.11	3.65
Twisters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Washers	1	M.	....	T.	9.90	9.90	9.90	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Watchmen	2	M.	....	T.	8.25	8.25	8.25	2	M.	....	T.	8.25	8.25	8.25
Weavers	9	M.	....	P.	10.94	7.06	8.27	20	M.	....	P.	8.18	4.05	5.91
	22	F.	....	P.	11.25	3.36	7.85½	17	F.	....	P.	7.38	4.74	6.00½
Wool driers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Wool sorters	5	*a* M.	....	T.	10.50	3.00	8.10	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.50	11.00
Yard hands	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.75

ESTAB. NO. 893.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—CASSIMERES, BLANKETS, AND CARPET YARNS.

Carders	19	M.	....	T.	9.00	4.20	6.44	29	M.	....	T.	8.65	4.20	6.43½
Carpenters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Drawers	1	*b* M.	....	T.	6.95	6.95	6.95	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.20	7.35
	13	*a* F.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.19	11	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.80	5.45½
	5	*a* F.	....	P.	7.77	6.08	6.84	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Driers	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.25	8.58½	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
								4	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.82½
Dyers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Fillers	5	*a* M.	....	T.	8.10	3.00	6.01	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Firemen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Machinists	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	8.25	12.75	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	2	M.	....	T.	17.83	8.52	13.17½
Overseers, drawing department	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.35	12.35	12.35
Overseers, dyeing room	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, spinning department	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	10.50	14.25	1	M.	....	T.	17.83	17.83	17.83
Overseers, weaving department	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Picker tenders	5	*a* M.	....	T.	8.10	3.60	6.54	4	M.	....	T.	8.10	4.20	6.67½
Reelers	11	*a* F.	....	P.	7.55	3.41	5.48½	6	F.	....	P.	5.71	4.80	5.36½
Scourers	2	*a* M.	....	T.	8.25	6.90	7.57½	1	M.	....	T.	8.25	8.25	8.25
Spinners	2	*a* M.	....	T.	8.10	6.60	7.35	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.50	9.00
	4	*a* M.	....	P.	6.41	5.04	5.84½	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
								3	.....	M.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.50
	16	*a* F.	....	T.	6.60	3.00	4.98½	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
	35	*a* F.	....	P.	6.63	3.60	5.08½	28	F.	....	P.	6.54	3.44	5.30½
								6	.....	F.	T.	3.30	3.00	3.05
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	7	M.	....	T.	10.50	8.10	8.44½
Spinners, mule	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	9.90	9.00	9.45
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50							

a Ages not reported. *b* Age not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Cont'd.

ESTAB. NO. 893.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—CASSIMERES, BLANKETS, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Weavers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	M.	....	P.	11.94	4.84	8.11
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	F.	....	P.	10.65	4.28	6.33½
Wool sorters	2	*a* M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.25
	3	*a* M.	....	P.	8.76	7.19	8.06½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	5	*a* F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.90	6.90	6.90
Yard hands	6	M.	....	T.	8.50	6.90	7.16½	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	7.87½

ESTAB. NO. 894.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—CASSIMERES, FLANNELS, AND CHEVIOTS.

Bobbin carriers	1	*b* M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Burlers	2	*a* F.	....	T.	4.25	4.25	4.25	9	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Carders	1	*b* M.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
	1	*b* F.	....	T.	2.75	2.75	2.75	1	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Drawers-in	1	*b* F.	....	P.	4.75	4.75	4.75	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Dyers	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	3	M.	....	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20
Finishers	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Firemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Fullers	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Laborers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20
Nappers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, spinning department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	14 00
Pickers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Scourers	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20
Shearers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Spinners	4	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	10	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.20	8.82
Spool carriers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20
Spoolers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.75
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Superintendents	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Warpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Washers	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.75	7.12½	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.80	10.80	10.80
Weavers	17	F.	....	P.	8.42	5.09	7.03	42	F.	....	P.	10.99	6.20	8.52½
Wool sorters	2	*a* M.	....	P.	7.10	4.75	5.92½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Yard hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

ESTAB. NO. 895.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—FLANNELS.

Card strippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.90	7.95
Carders	3	*a* M.	....	P.	4.62	4.04	4.26½	3	M.	....	T.	6.90	6.00	6.30
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	M.	T.	4.50	3.20	3.91
	4	*a* F.	....	P.	4.49	4.07	4.25½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dressers	3	*a* F.	....	P.	6.00	3.99	5.14	4	F.	....	P.	7.08	4.77	6.10
Driers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Finishers	7	*a* M.	....	P.	10.12	4.28	7.17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Firemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Fullers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Laborers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.90	7.05

a Ages not reported. *b* Age not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Cont'd.

ESTAB. NO. 895.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—FLANNELS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Packers								1	M.	....	T.	6.90	6.90	6.90
Pickers	1	*a*M.	....	P.	4.41	4.41	4.41	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Spinners	9	M.	....	P.	11.20	8.43	9.85½	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
								10	M.	....	P.	9.51	6.90	8.35½
Spoolers								5	F.	....	P.	5.58	3.48	4.26
Watchmen								1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Weavers								3	M.	....	T.	7.50	4.50	6.00
								9	M.	....	P.	5.16	3.45	4.28
								1	F.	....	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
	14	*b*F.	....	P.	8.34	3.20	4.85½	22	F.	....	P.	6.45	3.41	4.91

ESTAB. NO. 896.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—FLANNELS.

Carders	5	*b*M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.10	6.84
								2	.....	M.	T.	5.40	5.10	5.25
								2	F.	....	T.	6.60	6.00	6.30
								2	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Clerks								1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Dressers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Dyers	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50							
Finishers	9	*b*M.	....	T.	7.50	3.30	6.28	12	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	8.32½
	1	*a*F.	....	T.	4.30	4.30	4.30	6	F.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Overseers, carding department								1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, finishing department								1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Pickers	1	M.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75							
Scourers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Speckers	5	F.	....	T.	4.35	3.75	4.23	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Spinners	6	M.	....	T.	8.10	6.00	7.75	14	M.	....	T.	10.50	6.60	8.42
Spoolers	1	*a*F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Weavers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	10.50
	1	M.	....	P.	6.30	6.30	6.30							
								1	F.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
	12	F.	....	P.	9.66	4.50	6.12	32	F.	....	P.	9.16	4.64	6.80½
Wool sorters	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.35	7.42½							
Yard hands								1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

ESTAB. NO. 897.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—FLANNELS.

Burlers								2	F.	....	T.	5.40	4.50	4.95
Carders	4	*b*M.	....	T.	9.00	4.00	5.25	3	M.	....	T.	9.60	4.00	6.20
	5	*b*F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.20	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.25
Dressers								2	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.50	9.00

a Age not reported. *b* Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Cont'd.

ESTAB. NO. 897.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—FLANNELS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Driers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	$6.75	$6.75	$6.75
Dyers	1	M.	....	T.	$9.00	$9.00	$9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	8.40	8.40	8.40	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Finishers	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.40	9.13½
Loom fixers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, carding department, asst	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, dressing room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, dyeing room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, finishing department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, weaving department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Pickers	1	*a*M.	....	T.	6.90	6.90	6.90	1	M.	....	T.	8.70	8.70	8.70
Scourers	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Spare hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Spinners	6	M.	....	P.	11.02	7.72	9.74	6	M.	....	P.	11.13	7.77	9.72½
Spoolers	3	*b*F.	....	P.	5.10	4.28	4.59⅓	2	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Washers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.70	8.70	8.70
Weavers	6	M.	....	P.	8.21	5.42	7.01	4	M.	....	P.	10.90	5.32	7.18⅓
	15	F.	....	P.	8.19	5.35	6.65⅓	21	F.	....	P.	9.25	4.19	6.83
Wool driers	1	*a*M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75
Wool sorters	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.00
Yard hands	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.50	4	M.	....	T.	9.75	7.80	9.18½

ESTAB. NO. 898.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—WOOLEN GOODS.

Brushers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Carders	8	*b*M.	....	T.	6.00	3.30	4.36½	6	M.	....	T.	10.80	4.80	6.30
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	4.80	4.20	4.50
	1	*a*F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drawers-in	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Dressers	1	M.	....	T.	11.40	11.40	11.40	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Driers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Dyers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Dyers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.00	6.40
Filling carriers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Finishers	12	*b*M.	....	T.	8.00	4.20	6.68⅓	2	M.	....	T.	8.70	7.20	7.95
	2	*b*F.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Firemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Handers-in	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.60	18.60	18.60
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.10	14.10	14.10
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	9.60	9.60	9.60	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Pressers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	8.10	7.50	7.80
Scourers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50

a Age not reported. *b* Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Cont'd.

ESTAB. NO. 898.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—WOOLEN GOODS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Shearers								1	M.		T.	$7.50	$7.50	$7.50
Spinners	1	M.		T.	$4.50	$4.50	$4.50							
	10	M.		P.	10.30	8.04	8.87½	9	M.		P.	8.82	7.50	8.32½
Spoolers								3	F.		T.	4.80	3.60	4.20
								1		F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Superintendents								1	M.		T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Teamsters								1	M.		T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
Washers								1	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Watchmen	1	M.		T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.		T.	8.10	8.10	8.10
Weavers	1	M.		T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
	1	M.		P.	7.62	7.62	7.62							
	6	F.		T.	8.10	4.50	5.43½	1	F.		T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
	12	F.		P.	7.86	4.05	6.31	15	F.		P.	6.90	5.36	6.21
Wool sorters	3	M.		T.	10.50	8.40	9.80	2	M.		T.	8.50	6.00	7.25

ESTAB. NO. 899.—NEW HAMPSHIRE—WOOLEN GOODS.

Carders	13	*a* M.		T.	7.80	2.40	4.08⅓	11	M.		T.	8.50	6.00	6.82½
								13		M.	T.	6.00	4.50	4.61½
	7	*a* F.		T.	3.60	3.00	3.17	2	F.		T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
								2		F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Drawers-in	1	*b* F.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00							
Dressers	2	M.		T.	8.40	8.40	8.40							
Dyers	4	M.		T.	9.00	6.00	7.50	9	M.		T.	9.45	7.00	7.27
Finishers	4	*a* M.		T.	6.00	4.50	5.62½	28	M.		T.	9.00	6.00	7.05
								3		M.	T.	4.80	4.20	4.50
	1	*b* F.		T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	9	F.		T.	6.60	5.40	5.53½
								1		F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Firemen	1	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.		T.	10.80	8.55	9.67½
Overseers, carding department	1	M.		T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.		T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Overseers, carding department, asst								1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.		T.	21.75	21.75	21.75	1	M.		T.	27.00	27.00	27.00
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.		T.	9.60	9.60	9.60	1	M.		T.	28.85	28.85	28.85
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.		T.	9.60	9.60	9.60	1	M.		T.	15.60	15.60	15.60
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.		T.	9.60	9.60	9.60	2	M.		T.	17.25	15.00	16.12½
Pickers	1	M.		T.	8.40	8.40	8.40							
Repairers	1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.		T.	15.00	12.00	13.50
Scourers	3	*a* M.		T.	6.60	6.00	6.2[illegible]	5	M.		T.	7.00	6.30	6.50
Spinners	1	*b* M.		T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	4	M.		T.	10.50	6.00	8.33½
	7	M.		P.	10.02	8.05	9.26½	20	M.		P.	11.37	5.49	9.40
								2	F.		P.	8.91	3.40	6.15½
Spoolers	4	*a* M.		T.	3.00	2.40	2.85							
	2	*a* F.		T.	3.00	3.00	3.00							
Teamsters	1	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.		T.	10.50	9.00	9.75
Twisters	1	M.		T.	7.20	7.20	7.20							
Watchmen	1	M.		T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	3	M.		T.	10.00	9.45	9.63¾
Weavers								11	M.		T.	12.00	4.20	8.25
								23	M.		P.	11.47	4.12	9.08⅓
								2		M.	T.	5.40	5.10	5.25
								4	F.		T.	5.70	4.20	4.67¾
	21	*a* F.		P.	7.20	4.20	5.48½	32	F.		P.	10.35	2.50	7.36
								2		F.	P.	4.94	3.61	4.27¾
Wool sorters	1	*b* M.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.		T.	10.80	10.80	10.80

a Ages not reported. *b* Age not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Cont'd.

ESTAB. NO. 900.—NEW JERSEY—WOOLEN AND MERINO YARNS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Card strippers	1	M.	....	T.	$6.00	$6.00	$6.00	1	M.	....	T.	$5.50	$5.50	$5.50
Carders	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Helpers	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pickers	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Piecers	4	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Reelers	2	.....	F.	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Spinners	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Twisters	3	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 901.—NEW JERSEY—WOOLEN AND WORSTED YARNS.

Doffers	4	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	4	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Laborers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
	1	.....	M.	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Rail setters	4	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Reelers	6	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	7	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Spinners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.00	4.37½
Spoolers	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	11	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.91
	2	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Twisters	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	5	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.90
	3	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	7	.....	F.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.50
Wool sorters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50

ESTAB. NO. 902.—NEW JERSEY—WOOLEN GOODS, BROADCLOTHS, AND SHODDIES.

Carders	10	M.	....	P.	5.00	4.75	4.91½	7	M.	....	P.	5.30	3.50	4.76½
	10	.....	M.	P.	3.50	2.75	3.02½	10	.....	M.	P.	5.25	3.00	4.20½
Dyers	5	M.	....	P.	8.00	7.60	7.90	6	M.	....	P.	8.75	7.56	8.20
Finishers	5	M.	....	P.	4.75	4.00	4.52.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3	.....	M.	P.	4.00	3.00	3.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	9	F.	....	P.	5.00	3.80	4.45	10	F.	....	P.	5.00	3.27	4.43½
	7	.....	F.	P.	4.00	3.00	3.31½	8	.....	F.	P.	4.26	3.00	3.64½
Finishers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	M.	P.	5.00	3.75	4.38
Laborers	6	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.00	7.83½	7	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.00	7.64½
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Pickers	10	M.	....	P.	8.40	7.00	7.57	9	M.	....	P.	7.72	6.87	7.31½
Spinners	7	M.	....	P.	5.00	4.00	4.71½	6	M.	....	P.	4.75	4.37	4.61½
	5	.....	M.	P.	4.00	3.50	3.77	11	.....	M.	P.	4.50	3.00	3.75
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	P.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Weavers	29	M.	....	P.	10.00	8.67	9.43	24	M.	....	P.	10.80	7.95	9.44½
	9	F.	....	P.	9.00	7.25	8.32½	12	F.	....	P.	7.65	5.00	6.53½
Wool sorters	9	M.	....	P.	11.00	9.65	10.22½	6	M.	....	P.	12.00	10.00	10.94½

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Cont'd.

ESTAB. NO. 903.—NEW JERSEY—WORSTED YARNS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Bobbin boys	4	.....	M.	T.	$4.00	$4.00	$4.00	8	.....	M.	T.	$3.00	$2.50	$2.87½
Carders	4	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.81½	8	.....	M.	T.	3.75	2.75	3.00
Doffers	4	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	7	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.75	2.82
Drawers	3	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	9	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.53
	3	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	5	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.00	4.20
Drivers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.50	13.25	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	14.00	16.00
Laborers	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Rail setters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.25
Reelers and winders	4	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	5	.....	M.	T.	4.25	3.50	4.05
	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	12	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.39½
	3	.....	F.	T.	5.00	4.50	4.66½	4	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.00	4.12½
Spinners	7	F.	....	T.	5.75	5.00	5.35½	10	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.37½
	1	.....	F.	T.	4.75	4.75	4.75	6	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Superintendents	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00
Twisters	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.75	4.93¾	15	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.68½
	2	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Wool sorters	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	14.00	14.50

ESTAB. NO. 904.—OHIO—WOOLEN SHODDY.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carders	10	M.	....	P.	8.10	5.75	6.96	5	M.	....	P.	8.65	5.20	6.75
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Combers	7	M.	....	P.	7.05	5.50	6.14⅜	4	M.	....	P.	9.00	5.30	7.02½
Dyers	6	M.	....	P.	7.20	5.90	6.59	3	M.	....	P.	7.80	6.40	6.95
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Feeders	7	M.	....	P.	6.00	4.35	5.09⅓	4	M.	....	P.	5.30	3.60	4.41½
Forewomen, rag sorters	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.50	11.50	11.50
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Rag sorters	24	F.	....	P.	5.65	2.95	4.21⅓	16	F.	....	P.	5.75	3.65	4.63
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	P.	3.95	2.85	3.40
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.25	10.25	10.25
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

ESTAB. NO. 905.—PENNSYLVANIA—BLANKETS AND CLOTHS.

Beamers	3	M.	....	T.	13.00	12.50	12.66⅔	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Binders	4	F.	....	T.	8.00	7.50	7.62½	6	F.	....	T.	7.50	6.50	7.33⅓
Box makers	4	M.	....	T.	15.50	12.00	13.37½	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	12.80
Burlers	10	*a* F.	....	T.	7.50	5.00	6.15	6	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	6.00
	13	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.25	3.38½	20	.....	F.	T.	5.00	3.00	3.27½
Carbonizers	6	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	8.79	8	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.43¾
Card strippers	18	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	9.58⅓	20	M.	....	P.	12.00	7.82	9.82½
Carders	3	M.	....	T.	18.50	18.00	18.16⅔	5	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Carders' helpers	4	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.00	4.25	8	.....	M.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.18¾
Carpenters	4	M.	....	T.	16.00	15.00	15.37½	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	13.00	14.00
Carpenters' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.00	8.25	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Dyers	26	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.50	9.09⅓	28	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.14½
Engineers, stationary	3	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	3	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00

a Ages of 6 not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Cont'd.

ESTAB. NO. 905.—PENNSYLVANIA—BLANKETS AND CLOTHS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Feeders	29	M.	....	T.	$8.00	$8.00	$8.00	32	M.	....	T.	$7.00	$7.00	$7.00
Finishers	40	M.	....	T.	10.50	6.00	8.35	48	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	7.88⅓
Firemen	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.50	9.75	4	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.00	9.25
Foremen, carbonizers	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Fullers	16	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.50	8.75	18	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Gas makers	1	M.	....	T.	15.50	15.50	15.50	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.50
Giggers	13	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	8.81	15	M.	....	T.	9.50	8.00	8.36⅓
Giggers' helpers	18	M.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	6.64	20	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.22⅔
Loom fixers	6	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50	7	M.	....	T.	14.00	11.00	12.71⅓
Machinists	6	M.	....	T.	16.00	14.00	14.91⅔	9	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.33⅓
Machinists' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.50	8.75	2	M.	....	T.	8.50	7.00	7.75
Overseers, burling department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	10.50	12.25
Overseers, burling department, asst.	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Overseers, dyeing room, assistant	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, finishing department	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	14.50	14.75	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	10.00	11.75
Overseers, finishing department, asst.	1	F.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Overseers, fulling department	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00
Overseers, gigging department	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Overseers, picking department	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Overseers, printing department	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Overseers, scouring department	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Overseers, spooling department	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, weaving department	4	M.	....	T.	20.00	16.50	17.50	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	16.00	16.66⅔
Overseers, weaving department, asst.	3	M.	....	T.	13.00	10.00	11.00	4	M.	....	T.	13.50	9.00	11.25
Picker tenders	13	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	8.81	14	M.	....	T.	9.50	7.50	8.10⅞
Piecers	32	.....	M.	T.	4.25	3.25	3.72	36	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.34⅛
Plumbers and tinsmiths	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.33⅓	4	M.	....	T.	18.00	13.00	14.75
Printers	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Scourers	6	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.41⅔	7	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.00	8.07
Soap makers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Spinners, mule	9	M.	....	P.	15.94	12.65	14.17	9	M.	....	P.	15.00	12.30	13.50
Spool carriers	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Spoolers	34	F.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.47	36	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.21⅓
Teamsters	9	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.44⅓	12	M.	....	T.	11.00	8.00	8.58⅓
Ticketers	9	.....	F.	T.	3.25	3.00	3.19⅓	9	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Tiers-in	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	11.00	11.75	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	11.00	11.50
Tiers-in helpers	2	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
	9	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.66⅔	11	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Warpers	2	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Waste sorters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.50	7.75
Waste sorters' helpers	6	F.	....	T.	6.50	5.00	5.75	6	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.66⅔
Watchmen	3	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.00	10.33⅓	3	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.50	10.16⅔
Weavers	78	M.	....	P.	12.34	7.10	9.93	116	M.	....	P.	12.04	5.00	7.83⅓
	140	F.	....	P.	12.82	6.35	8.92⅓	151	F.	....	P.	10.76	5.07	7.70
Wool sorters	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.50	9.83⅓	3	M.	....	T.	11.00	8.00	9.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Cont'd.

ESTAB. NO. 906.—PENNSYLVANIA—CASSIMERES AND WOOLEN GOODS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Burlers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	3	.....	M.	T.	2.64	2.64	2.64
	1	.....	F.	T.	2.22	2.22	2.22	1	.....	F.	T.	2.64	2.64	2.64
Card strippers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Carders	2	.....	M.	T.	3.30	2.70	3.00	4	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.64	2.82
Clerks, shipping	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Condenser tenders	1	.....	M.	T.	3.30	3.30	3.30	1	M.	....	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Driers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Dyers	1	M.	....	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Dyers and engineers, stationary	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	....	T.	13.20	13.20	13.20
Fullers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	....	T.	10.20	10.20	10.20
Inspectors and sewers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	3	F.	....	T.	4.92	4.92	4.92
Overseers, carding department	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	....	T.	14.10	14.10	14.10
Overseers, carding and dyeing dept.	1	M.	....	T.	12.75	12.75	12.75	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	14.10	14.10	14.10
Picker tenders	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	M.	....	T.	5.58	3.30	4.44
Piecers	3	.....	M.	T.	2.46	2.46	2.46	4	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.64	2.82
Scourers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	....	T.	8.88	8.88	8.88
Second hands	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	....	T.	11.10	11.10	11.10
Shearers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	....	T.	5.28	5.28	5.28
Spinners, mule	2	M.	....	T.	11.10	10.50	10.80	2	M.	....	T.	12.54	11.10	11.82
Spoolers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	1	.....	F.	T.	2.46	2.46	2.46	2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Superintendents	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Teaselers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Twisters	1	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	.....	M.	T.	4.80	3.00	3.90
Warpers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	9.90	9.90	9.90
Weavers	3	M.	....	P.	6.48	4.13	5.12	12	M.	....	P.	13.00	10.75	12.14½
	5	F.	....	P.	5.75	4.20	4.69	6	F.	....	P.	12.75	8.25	11.25
	2	.....	F.	P.	4.40	2.06	3.23	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

ESTAB. NO. 907.—PENNSYLVANIA—CASSIMERES, BLANKETS, YARNS, ETC.

Bobbin carriers	1	F.	....	P.	2.50	2.50	2.50	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Burlers	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	.....	F.	T.	3.25	3.00	3.12½
	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	4.50	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Carders	1	.....	M.	T.	3.60	3.60	3.60	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	4.66½	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Carpenters	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	9.61½	9.61½	9.61½	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Dyers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Dyers' helpers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Finishers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Foremen, carpenters	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Fullers and scourers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Labelers and packers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Laborers	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.50	7.75	1	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
Openers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Overseers, spinning and weaving dept.	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Second hands	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Shippers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Spinners	3	M.	....	T.	10.50	6.00	8.30	3	M.	....	T.	9.60	7.50	8.70
Spoolers	1	.....	F.	P.	2.50	2.50	2.50	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Cont'd.

ESTAB. NO. 907.—PENNSYLVANIA—CASSIMERES, BLANKETS, YARNS, ETC.—Conc'd.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Twisters	1	F.	....	P.	$4.00	$4.00	$4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	F.	P.	$4.00	$4.00	$4.00
Warpers	1	M.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Warpers' apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Weavers	6	F.	....	P.	5.50	5.00	5.16⅔	10	F.	....	P.	7.50	5.00	6.95
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Wool sorters	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50

ESTAB. NO. 908.—PENNSYLVANIA—WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.

Burlers	4	F.	....	T.	6.50	5.25	5.56⅔	6	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.10	5.25
Carders	5	M.	....	T.	8.50	5.25	5.90	11	M.	....	T.	8.00	5.10	5.51⅓
	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	12.00	12.75
Carpenters' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Cloth inspectors	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Combers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
	3	F.	....	T.	5.25	5.25	5.25	4	F.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Crabbers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.50
Doffers and rail setters	11	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	20	.....	F.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Drawing-frame tenders	9	F.	....	T.	5.25	5.25	5.25	16	F.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Driers	1	.....	M.	T.	4.25	4.25	4.25	2	.....	M.	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Dyers	1	M.	....	T.	26.00	26.00	26.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Dyers' helpers	3	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50	5	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Extractors	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Filling carriers	1	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Finishers	2	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50	3	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Foremen, wool sorters	1	M.	....	T.	38.00	38.00	38.00	1	M.	....	T.	36.00	36.00	36.00
Fullers	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Gill-box tenders	4	F.	....	T.	5.25	5.25	5.25	7	F.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Handers-in	2	.....	M.	T.	2.75	2.75	2.75	4	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Inspectors	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.50
	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	F.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Loom fixers	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	14.00	16.00	3	M.	....	T.	17.00	13.50	14.66⅔
Machinists	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	3	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.00	13.16⅔
Machinists' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Makers-up	1	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Menders	16	*a* F.	....	P.	9.37	4.56	6.81½	29	F.	....	P.	8.29	3.50	5.89
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	F.	P.	5.00	3.40	4.09
Numberers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.60	5.60	5.60
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	18.75	18.75	18.75
Overseers, combing department	1	M.	....	T.	19.00	19.00	19.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.75	18.75	18.75
Overseers, drawing department	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, drawing, spinning, and twisting depts	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	19.00	19.00	19.00
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00	1	M.	....	T.	36.00	36.00	36.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50

a Ages of 6 not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Cont'd.

ESTAB. NO. 908.—PENNSYLVANIA—WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Overseers, twisting department	1	M.	....	T.	$ 13.00	$ 13.00	$ 13.00	1	M.	....	T.	$ 12.50	$ 12.50	$ 12.50
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	15.50	15.50	15.50	3	F.	....	T.	15.30	12.00	14.10
Preparers	4	F.	....	T.	5.25	5.25	5.25	8	F.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Pressers	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Roller coverers	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Scourers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Second hands	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	M.	....	T.	10.20	6.00	8.10
Shearers	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Spinners	8	F.	....	T.	5.25	4.25	5.12½	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
	5	----	F.	T.	5.25	4.25	4.65	25	----	F.	T.	5.10	4.20	4.85
Sweepers	2	----	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	4	----	F.	T.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50
Twisters	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
	14	F.	....	T.	5.25	4.25	5.03⅓	25	F.	....	T.	5.10	4.20	4.92
	1	----	F.	T.	4.25	4.25	4.25	3	----	F.	T.	4.20	3.60	4.00
Warpers	3	M.	....	T.	12.50	10.00	11.66⅔	2	M.	....	T.	11.50	10.00	10.75
	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	M.	....	P.	13.75	12.30	13.02½
Waste sorters	1	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Weavers	19	M.	....	P.	16.32	9.48	12.12½	14	M.	....	P.	12.02	8.43	9.98½
	11	F.	....	P.	14.62	9.87	11.42	34	F.	....	P.	13.65	8.05	10.99
Wool sorters	4	M.	....	P.	28.31	25.27	26.48⅓	7	M.	....	P.	26.03	24.08	25.41

ESTAB. NO. 909.—PENNSYLVANIA—WOOLEN CLOTHS.

Beamers	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Beamers' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	4	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.00	8.50
	1	----	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	----	M.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.75
Burlers	4	F.	....	T.	4.25	4.00	4.06⅓	4	----	F.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.75
Carders	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	17.50	17.50	17.50
Carders' helpers	3	M.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	6.66⅔	3	M.	....	T.	8.00	5.50	6.33⅓
Cloth finishers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Cloth finishers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Driers	1	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	1	M.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Dyers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Dyers' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	8.50	7.50	8.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.00	7.25
Fullers	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Fullers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Loom fixers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.00	8.50
Measurers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	----	M.	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Picker tenders	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.00	7.25	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.00	7.25
Piecers	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
	7	----	M.	T.	5.00	3.50	4.03½	9	----	M.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.75
Pressers	1	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	1	M.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Shearers	1	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	1	M.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Spinners	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Watchmen	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Weavers	6	M.	....	P.	10.57	6.21	8.65	3	M.	....	P.	9.12	4.64	6.67½
	39	*a*F.	....	P.	10.80	4.24	6.58	47	F.	....	P.	7.83	4.09	5.61
Winders	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	----	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50

a Ages of 25 not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Cont'd.

ESTAB. NO. 910.—PENNSYLVANIA—WOOLEN GOODS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Beamers	6	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	7	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.00	10.07
Beamers' helpers	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	2	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Blacksmiths	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Blacksmiths' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.50	7.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.75
Blanket inspectors	7	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.25	6.64⅓							
Bobbin carriers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.25	7.62½	2	M.	....	T.	6.50	4.00	5.25
	2	.....	M.	T.	3.25	3.25	3.25							
Box makers	3	M.	....	T.	11.00	7.00	8.66⅔	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.50	7.37½
Burlers								13	F.	....	T.	5.50	4.25	5.21
	15	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.25	4.35	27	.....	F.	T.	4.25	4.25	4.25
Card feeders	22	M.	....	T.	6.25	5.25	5.38⅓	27	M.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	6.31½
	5	.....	M.	T.	5.25	3.75	4.45	6	.....	M.	T.	5.00	3.50	4.12½
Card strippers	36	M.	....	T.	9.50	5.25	6.97	31	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.00	7.56½
Carders	10	M.	....	T.	20.60	12.00	15.30	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	8.00	11.00
Carpenters	3	M.	....	T.	12.50	10.50	11.83⅓	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.66⅔
Carpenters' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	9.50	8.00	8.83⅓
Chemists	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Clippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Cloth inspectors	4	M.	....	T.	14.00	9.00	10.87½	3	M.	....	T.	11.25	8.00	9.41⅔
Cloth inspectors' helpers	6	M.	....	T.	6.25	5.50	5.91⅔	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	2	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.25	2	.....	M.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.50
Coal wheelers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Crabbers	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Doublers	3	.....	F.	T.	4.25	3.75	4.08⅓	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Driers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.50	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	10.00	13.00
Driers' helpers	6	M.	....	T.	8.00	6.25	7.21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dusters	1	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	4	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Dyers	28	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.25	7.10⅞	51	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.77
Elevator hands	3	M.	....	T.	6.25	6.25	6.25	4	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Engineers, stationary	4	M.	....	T.	14.00	11.50	13.00	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	11.00	12.66⅔
Extractors	5	M.	....	T.	7.00	6.50	6.70	5	M.	....	T.	7.25	6.25	6.45
Finishers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Finishers' helpers	9	M.	....	T.	8.50	6.00	7.50	14	M.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.50
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Firemen's helpers	1	M.	....	T.	5.25	5.25	5.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Floor hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Folders and burlers	7	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.57	2	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
	5	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	18	.....	F.	T.	4.25	4.00	4.04
Foremen, carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Foremen, cloth inspectors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, extractors	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Foremen, machinists	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Foremen, menders	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, mixers	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Foremen, nappers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.75	9.75	9.75
Foremen, shearers	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, tenterers	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, yard	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Foremen, yard, asst.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Fullers	26	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.50	7.07½	29	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.50	6.93
Gas fitters	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gas fitters' apprentices	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Giggers	30	M.	....	T.	8.00	5.25	6.31⅓	16	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.50	7.50
Giggers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	M.	....	T.	5.25	5.25	5.25
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	5.25	5.25	5.25
Head tenders	6	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hostlers	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50	1	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50
Laborers	16	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.45⅓	6	M.	....	T.	6.25	6.25	6.25
Loom fixers	9	M.	....	T.	20.00	12.00	15.11	13	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.38½
Machine tenders	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	4	M.	....	T.	6.75	6.00	6.18¾
Machinists	4	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	11.00	11.66⅔
Machinists' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.50
Markers	2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	.....	F.	T.	2.75	2.75	2.75

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Cont'd.

ESTAB. NO. 910.—PENNSYLVANIA—WOOLEN GOODS—Continued.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Menders	18	F.	....	T.	$5.25	$4.75	$4.98½	5	F.	....	T.	$4.25	$3.75	$4.15
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	F.	....	P.	6.10	4.95	5.48½
Mixers	7	.....	F.	T.	4.75	4.50	4.64½	8	.....	F.	T.	4.25	3.75	4.12½
	18	M.	....	T.	8.00	5.25	6.30½	11	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.75	5.77½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	5.75	3.00	4.83½
Nappers	2	M.	....	T.	6.25	4.25	5.25	4	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
	2	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.25	3.37½	5	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.70
Overseers, burling department	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00	1	M.	....	T.	26.00	26.00	26.00
Overseers, drying department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	28.00	28.00	28.00
Overseers, fulling department	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, gigging department	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.50	11.50	11.50
Overseers, picking department	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	12.00	14.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.50	10.75
Overseers, rag dept.	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.50	15.50	15.50
Overseers, rag department, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.00	7.50
Overseers, sorting room	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Overseers, spinning department	3	M.	....	T.	16.00	12.00	14.16½	3	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.50	13.50
Overseers, twisting department	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Overseers, warping department	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00
Overseers yarn dept	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, yarn department, asst	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Packers	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.75	7	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	6.82
Picker tenders	24	M.	....	T.	10.50	5.25	6.09½	31	M.	....	T.	6.75	5.75	5.84
	4	.....	M.	T.	5.25	3.00	3.56½	4	.....	M.	T.	5.75	5.75	5.75
Piecers	7	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.93	3	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.83½
	37	.....	M.	T.	5.00	3.00	3.75	57	.....	M.	T.	5.00	2.50	3.81½
Plumbers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Plumbers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.37½
Rag sorters	20	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.70	30	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	20	.....	F.	T.	4.50	3.60	4.03½	25	.....	F.	T.	3.75	3.75	3.75
Reelers	10	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	2	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Scourers	1	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Scourers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75	9	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Second hands	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	7.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.75	9.00	9.37½
Sewing-machine operators	7	F.	....	T.	6.50	4.75	5.00	6	F.	....	P.	6.52	5.00	5.72
Shearers	2	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.00	6.25	2	M.	....	T.	11.50	10.00	10.75
Shearers' helpers	5	.....	M.	T.	4.25	3.00	3.55	11	.....	M.	T.	4.25	3.25	3.50
Silk makers	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Spinners	20	M.	....	P.	12.93	8.36	10.30	37	M.	....	P.	11.46	8.70	9.92
Spool carriers	3	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.25	6.41½	1	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Spoolers	6	F.	....	P.	6.35	4.00	5.09½	13	F.	....	P.	6.94	5.00	5.81
	9	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	2	.....	F.	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
	1	.....	F.	P.	5.43	5.43	5.43	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Teamsters	4	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50	7	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.00	8.28½
Teasel setters	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.25	8.25	8.25

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Cont'd.

ESTAB. NO. 910.—PENNSYLVANIA—WOOLEN GOODS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Teasel setters' helpers	1	.....	M.	T.	$3.25	$3.25	$3.25	1	.....	M.	T.	$4.00	$4.00	$4.00
Tenterers	6	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	12	M.	....	T.	9.25	6.00	6.50
Tinsmiths	2	M.	....	T.	15.50	11.00	13.25	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	10.00	12.00
Twisters	3	M.	....	T.	8.50	7.50	8.00	5	M.	....	T.	9.25	7.00	8.35
Twisters' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	5.50	4.50	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	7	.....	M.	T.	3.50	2.75	3.14⅓	9	.....	M.	T.	4.00	2.50	2.89
Warpers	10	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	8.90	11	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.75	8.32
Waste sorters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.25	6.25	6.25
Waste sorters' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.25	4.25	4.25
Watchmen	6	M.	....	T.	11.00	7.50	9.58⅓	6	M.	....	T.	11.00	8.00	9.50
Weavers	65	M.	....	P.	11.86	5.86	8.20⅘	75	M.	....	P.	10.73	6.00	8.41
	179	F.	....	P.	11.05	5.94	8.19	223	F.	....	P.	10.06	5.85	7.49
Weighers	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Winders	3	.....	F.	T.	3.75	2.75	3.25	3	.....	F.	T.	4.25	4.25	4.25
Winders, cop	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	F.	....	P.	6.76	5.00	5.99
Wool sorters	11	M.	....	P.	9.00	7.24	8.31	14	M.	....	P.	9.00	7.00	7.99½
Wool sorters' helpers	6	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ESTAB. NO. 911.—PENNSYLVANIA—WOOLEN GOODS.

Bobbin carriers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	5.80	5.80	5.80
	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	.....	M.	T.	5.20	5.20	5.20
Burlers	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	F.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
	2	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Card grinders	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.50	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.50
Carders	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	8	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drawers-in	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Dressers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00
Dyers	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.00	6	M.	....	T.	8.00	4.50	6.55
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Finishers	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.70	11.70	11.70
Forewomen, speckers	1	.....	F.	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Fullers	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Giggers	2	M.	....	T.	8.50	7.00	7.75	4	M.	....	T.	7.20	6.60	6.85
Handers-in	1	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	2	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Loom fixers	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.60	12.60	12.60
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	27.00	27.00	27.00
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, weaving department	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	27.00	27.00	27.00
Perchers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Piecers, mule	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	7	M.	....	T.	4.00	3.30	3.65½
	9	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.39	10	.....	M.	T.	3.60	3.00	3.15
Pressers	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.50	7.75	1	M.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75
Rag sorters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	3.50	4.75
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Second hands	2	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.00	9.25	2	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.00	9.25
Sewers-in	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	4	F.	....	T.	7.00	4.80	5.35
	1	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Cont'd.

ESTAB. NO. 911.—PENNSYLVANIA—WOOLEN GOODS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Shearers	2	M.	....	T.	$7.00	$6.50	$6.75	3	M.	....	T.	$8.50	$6.75	$7.41½
	1	....	M.	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Speckers	10	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.30	18	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	18	....	F.	T.	4.50	4.00	4.25	2	....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
								3	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.66½
Spoolers	2	....	F.	T.	5.50	4.50	5.00	2	....	F.	T.	4.50	4.00	4.25
Teasel setters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75
Washers	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.10	8.10	8.10
Weavers	26	F.	....	P.	11.99	4.89	8.79½	42	F.	....	P.	8.75	2.65	6.06
Wool sorters	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.60	12.60	12.60
								4	M.	....	P.	13.50	9.87	11.30½
	1	F.	....	P.	11.27	11.27	11.27	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Yard hands	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	6.75	6.75	6.75

ESTAB. NO. 912.—PENNSYLVANIA—WOOLEN SHODDY.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Carbonizers	1	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Carders	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.25	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.50	7.33⅓
Clippers	10	F.	....	P.	7.84	4.38	5.68½	9	F.	....	P.	6.30	4.20	5.13½
Dyers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Dyers' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.00	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Foremen, assistant	1	M.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Managers	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Picker tenders	4	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.00	6.37½	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00

ESTAB. NO. 913.—PENNSYLVANIA—WOOLEN YARNS.

Bookkeepers	1	....	M.	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Card boys	4	....	M.	T.	4.75	4.75	4.75	3	....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Card strippers	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Carders	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.50	14.50	14.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Laborers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Picker tenders	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	3	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
Piecers	6	....	M.	T.	4.50	3.50	4.00	7	....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Reelers	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	1	....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Spinners	1	M.	....	T.	14.50	14.50	14.50	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Spoolers	3	....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	3	....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00

ESTAB. NO. 914.—PENNSYLVANIA—WOOLEN YARNS AND SWEATERS.

Card cleaners	6	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	8	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Carders	6	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	10	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Carpenters	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	13.00	14.00
Dyers	8	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.50	12	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Engineers, stationary, assistant	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Cont'd.

ESTAB. NO. 914.—PENNSYLVANIA—WOOLEN YARNS AND SWEATERS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Knitters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Machinists	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Machinists' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Overseers, carding department, asst.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Packers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Picker tenders	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Second hands	2	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50	7	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Sewing-machine operators	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Spinners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	24	.....	M.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.54	39	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Teamsters	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Twisters	10	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	9	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Winders	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.50	6.66⅔	8	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 915.—PENNSYLVANIA—WORSTED YARNS.

Back washers	3	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	.....	F.	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Belt makers	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Bobbin boys	9	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	14	.....	M.	T.	3.40	2.50	2.72
Carders	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	7.20	3	M.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.33⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.75	4.75	4.75
Carpenters	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.25	13.25	13.25
Combers	8	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	8	.....	M.	T.	4.75	4.75	4.75
Doffers	25	.....	F.	T.	3.75	3.00	3.28	31	.....	F.	T.	3.60	2.50	3.07
Drawers	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	8	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	8	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Finishers	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	6	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	8	.....	F.	T.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.25	10.25	10.25
Gill-box tenders	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	10	.....	F.	T.	5.25	5.00	5.12½	10	.....	F.	T.	5.00	4.25	4.75
Laborers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.25	8.62½
Machinists	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	17.50	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	13.25	15.41⅔
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, combing department	1	M.	....	T.	32.00	32.00	32.00	1	M.	....	T.	29.00	29.00	29.00
Overseers, combing department, asst.	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Overseers, drawing department	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, sorting room	2	M.	....	T.	22.00	17.00	19.50	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.25	17.62½
Overseers, spinning department	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	18.00	19.00	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Overseers, twisting department	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50
Reelers	2	F.	....	T.	5.25	5.25	5.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	5	.....	F.	T.	5.25	5.25	5.25	8	.....	F.	T.	5.40	4.00	4.46⅔
Roving-frame tenders	1	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	8	.....	F.	T.	5.50	4.75	5.40½	14	.....	F.	T.	4.70	4.70	4.70

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Cont'd.

ESTAB. NO. 915.—PENNSYLVANIA—WORSTED YARNS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Spinners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	F.	....	T.	$5.00	$3.50	$4.07
	45	.....	F.	T.	$6.00	$3.75	$4.41	23	.....	F.	T.	5.30	3.25	4.13½
Spoolers	2	F.	....	T.	5.25	5.25	5.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3	.....	F.	T.	5.25	5.25	5.25	6	.....	F.	T.	4.60	4.60	4.60
Teamsters	2	M.	....	T.	15.50	9.00	12.25	2	M.	....	T.	13.25	10.00	11.62½
Twisters	47	.....	F.	T.	5.25	4.00	4.88	40	.....	F.	T.	6.75	3.75	4.42½
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	15.50	15.50	15.50	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Wool sorters	12	M.	....	P.	16.90	14.25	15.61	12	M.	....	P.	12.60	8.25	11.78½
Wool washers	3	M.	....	T.	14.00	9.00	10.66½	3	M.	....	T.	12.25	8.25	9.75
Yarn inspectors	8	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	8	M.	....	T.	8.75	7.25	8.12½

ESTAB. NO. 916.—PENNSYLVANIA—WORSTED YARNS.

Carders	1	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Doffers	9	.....	M.	T.	5.00	3.75	4.05½	9	.....	M.	T.	4.50	3.50	3.72
Drawers	3	M.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	1	.....	M.	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	2	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	14	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	10	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Gill-box tenders	15	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	15	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Overseers, combing department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, drawing department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, drawing department, asst.	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Overseers, sorting room	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, sorting room assistant	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	T.	17.50	17.50	17.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, twisting department	1	M.	....	T.	17.50	17.50	17.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Reelers	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	5	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Second hands	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Spinners	18	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	19	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Spoolers	8	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	9	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
	1	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Twisters	19	F.	....	T.	6.25	6.25	6.25	18	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Warehousemen	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	8.75	8.75	8.75
Wool sorters	7	M.	....	P.	17.35	15.10	16.12	5	M.	....	P.	12.50	11.40	12.09

ESTAB. NO. 917.—PENNSYLVANIA—WORSTED YARNS.

Back washers	2	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.00	4.25	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ballers	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	.....	M.	T.	2.75	2.75	2.75
Bobbin carriers	3	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	9	.....	F.	T.	3.25	2.50	2.83½
Bobbin setters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	T.	3.25	2.50	2.68½
Card strippers	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Carders	4	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.25	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.50	5.75
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Combers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
	7	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	7	F.	....	T.	7.00	4.75	5.39½

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Cont'd.

ESTAB. NO. 917.—PENNSYLVANIA—WORSTED YARNS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Doffers	2	F.	....	T.	$4.50	$4.00	$4.25	6	.....	M.	T.	$3.50	$2.50	$2.79
	18	.....	F.	T.	4.00	2.25	2.97	21	.....	F.	T.	3.50	2.50	2.62
Drawers	8	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.25	11	.....	F.	T.	4.75	4.00	4.59
Driers	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	7.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.50	14.50	14.50
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Gill-box tenders	7	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.21½	3	F.	....	T.	4.75	4.75	4.75
	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	10	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.55
Lap boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Noil boys	2	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Oilers	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.75	2	.....	M.	T.	3.25	3.25	3.25
Overseers, carding and combing dept.	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, carding and combing department, asst.	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Overseers, drawing department	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Overseers, drawing department, asst.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Overseers, sorting room	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, spinning department	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	13.00	11.00	12.00
Overseers, spinning department, asst.	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pickers	4	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	6	M.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.41½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Preparers	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rail setters	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.75	2	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
	2	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	.....	F.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Reelers	10	F.	....	T.	5.25	5.00	5.22½	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.75	4.93¾
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	F.	T.	4.75	4.25	4.43
Repairers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Roller coverers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Rovers	6	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	4	.....	F.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.87½	18	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.25	3.89
Scourers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spinners	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.16⅔	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	3	F.	....	T.	5.50	4.50	4.83⅓	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.50
	12	.....	F.	T.	4.50	2.50	4.12½	32	.....	F.	T.	4.00	2.50	3.73¾
Spoolers	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Sweepers	1	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	2	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.00	2.25
Twisters	30	F.	....	T.	5.50	4.50	5.41⅓	14	F.	....	T.	5.75	4.75	5.39½
	15	.....	F.	T.	4.50	2.50	3.93½	15	.....	F.	T.	4.75	4.50	4.73½
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Wool carriers	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wool sorters	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Wool sorters' helpers	3	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Yarn carriers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.25	3.25	3.25
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50

ESTAB. NO. 918.—PENNSYLVANIA—WORSTED YARNS.

Back tenders	1	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	1	M.	....	T.	7.80	7.80	7.80
Blacksmiths	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.75	12.75	12.75
Blacksmiths' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Bobbin boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.80	5.40
	11	.....	M.	T.	3.50	2.50	2.95½	14	.....	M.	T.	4.80	3.40	3.91½

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Cont'd.

ESTAB. NO. 918.—PENNSYLVANIA—WORSTED YARNS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Card strippers	2	M.	....	T.	$8.00	$8.00	$8.00	1	M.	....	T.	$7.80	$7.80	$7.80
Carders	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	10.00	15.00
Carders' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
	3	.....	M.	T.	3.75	3.75	3.75	2	.....	M.	T.	5.50	4.50	5.00
Combers	14	*a* F.	....	T.	7.00	4.50	5.64⅔	15	F.	....	T.	7.00	3.80	5.12½
	22	.....	F.	T.	4.50	2.50	3.77½	11	.....	F.	T.	3.80	3.80	3.80
Drawers	1	*b* M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	2	M.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.80	3.80	3.80
	10	*c* F.	....	T.	6.00	4.75	5.27½	13	F.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
	26	.....	F.	T.	4.75	3.00	4.50	38	.....	F.	T.	4.80	4.00	4.21½
Dressers	7	*c* F.	....	T.	5.50	5.00	5.35⅓	16	F.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Finishers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	9.00	11.50
Laborers	5	*c* M.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	7.30	11	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Machinists	3	M.	....	T.	13.50	13.00	13.33⅓	4	M.	....	T.	13.50	11.00	12.75
Machinists' helpers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Noil packers	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, combing department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00
Overseers, combing department, asst.	1	*b* M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Overseers, drawing department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Overseers, finishing department	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.75	12.75	12.75
Overseers, sorting room	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, sorting room, assistant	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.75	12.75	12.75
Overseers, spinning department	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	3	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Overseers, spinning department, asst.	2	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Pickers	18	*d* F.	....	T.	5.75	5.00	5.33½	14	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Pin setters	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00
Reelers	10	*c* F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	15	F.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Spinners	20	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	53	F.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
	52	.....	F.	T.	4.50	2.50	2.94	73	.....	F.	T.	4.80	2.50	3.25½
Spoolers	16	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	18	F.	....	T.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Twisters	17	*e* F.	....	T.	5.50	4.50	5.32½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washers	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.00	6	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.80	8.20
	2	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Waste pickers	2	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	F.	....	T.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	17.00	17.50
Wool sorters	11	M.	....	P.	14.81	9.97	12.10	19	M.	....	P.	13.12	11.98	12.71½
Wool sorters' apprentices	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.66⅔	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Yarn carriers	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00

ESTAB. NO. 919.—VERMONT—KERSEYS, BEAVERS, BROADCLOTHS, AND BLUE UNIFORM CLOTHS.

Burlers	1	M.	....	(*f*)	8.10	8.10	8.10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	18	*g* F.	....	(*f*)	8.55	3.50	4.86½	4	F.	....	(*f*)	7.27	6.00	6.60⅔
Burrers	4	*g* M.	....	(*f*)	6.75	3.00	5.13½	1	M.	....	(*f*)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Carbonizers	3	M.	....	(*f*)	5.40	4.80	5.20	3	M.	....	(*f*)	6.60	5.40	6.20
Carders	15	M.	....	(*f*)	10.80	3.53	6.09	15	M.	....	(*f*)	11.40	3.16	5.19
	30	F.	....	(*f*)	5.40	3.00	3.72½	6	F.	....	(*f*)	5.40	3.29	4.43

a Ages of 7 not reported.
b Age not reported.
c Ages of 4 not reported.
d Ages of 5 not reported.
e Ages of 6 not reported.
f Not reported.
g Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Cont'd.

ESTAB. NO. 919.—VERMONT—KERSEYS, BEAVERS, BROADCLOTHS, AND BLUE UNIFORM CLOTHS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Designers	5	*a* M.	....	(*b*)	$9.75	$2.70	$6.27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Doublers	1	M.	....	(*b*)	5.40	5.40	5.40	1	M.	....	(*b*)	$5.10	$5.10	$5.10
	8	*a* F.	....	(*b*)	4.05	2.40	3.41⅔	2	F.	....	(*b*)	4.05	3.75	3.90
Dressers	5	M.	....	(*b*)	8.10	6.00	7.68	10	M.	....	(*b*)	8.10	3.28	4.70
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	F.	....	(*b*)	6.00	3.36	5.28
Driers	12	*a* M.	....	(*b*)	6.75	2.70	4.28½	8	M.	....	(*b*)	6.00	3.75	4.44⅓
Dyers	12	M.	....	(*b*)	7.50	5.40	5.70	17	M.	....	(*b*)	7.20	5.40	5.57⅓
Electricians	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	(*b*)	9.00	9.00	9.00
Flock grinders	1	M.	....	(*b*)	5.40	5.40	5.40	1	M.	....	(*b*)	5.40	5.40	5.40
Foremen, designers	1	M.	....	(*b*)	21.00	21.00	21.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, fullers and giggers	1	M.	....	(*b*)	13.50	13.50	13.50	1	M.	....	(*b*)	13.50	13.50	13.50
Foremen, loom fixers	1	M.	....	(*b*)	24.00	24.00	24.00	1	M.	....	(*b*)	22.50	22.50	22.50
Foremen, repairers	1	M.	....	(*b*)	24.00	24.00	24.00	1	M.	....	(*b*)	30.00	30.00	30.00
Foremen, steamers	1	M.	....	(*b*)	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, yard	5	M.	....	(*b*)	15.00	12.00	14.10	4	M.	....	(*b*)	15.00	15.00	15.00
Fullers	10	M.	....	(*b*)	6.75	5.40	5.53⅓	11	M.	....	(*b*)	8.10	5.40	5.64½
Giggers	22	M.	....	(*b*)	8.25	5.40	5.62⅔	18	M.	....	(*b*)	8.10	5.40	5.80
Loom fixers	17	M.	....	(*b*)	10.80	4.80	7.52⅓	15	M.	....	(*b*)	13.50	3.90	8.93
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	(*b*)	2.50	2.50	2.50
	13	F.	....	(*b*)	9.18	2.68	4.71⅓	14	F.	....	(*b*)	7.50	2.50	5.79
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	(*b*)	2.50	2.50	2.50
Menders	26	F.	....	(*b*)	6.00	3.25	3.85⅛	16	F.	....	(*b*)	6.60	4.20	4.85½
Overseers, burring department	1	M.	....	(*b*)	10.80	10.80	10.80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Overseers, carding department	1	M.	....	(*b*)	36.00	36.00	36.00	1	M.	....	(*b*)	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, dressing room	1	M.	....	(*b*)	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	(*b*)	18.00	18.00	18.00
Overseers, dyeing room	1	M.	....	(*b*)	36.00	36.00	36.00	1	M.	....	(*b*)	33.00	33.00	33.00
Overseers, picking department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	(*b*)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Overseers, shearing room	1	M.	....	(*b*)	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	(*b*)	21.00	21.00	21.00
Overseers, sorting room	1	M.	....	(*b*)	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	(*b*)	24.00	24.00	24.00
Overseers, spinning department	1	M.	....	(*b*)	27.00	27.00	27.00	1	M.	....	(*b*)	21.00	21.00	21.00
Overseers, spinning department, asst.	1	M.	....	(*b*)	10.80	10.80	10.80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	(*b*)	12.00	7.50	9.75
	2	F.	....	(*b*)	3.75	3.75	3.75	2	F.	....	(*b*)	6.00	4.05	5.02½
Picker tenders	8	M.	....	(*b*)	5.40	4.00	5.22½	10	M.	....	(*b*)	6.75	5.40	5.53⅓
Pressers	5	M.	....	(*b*)	12.00	6.00	7.65	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Repairers	27	M.	....	(*b*)	13.50	6.75	9.83⅓	33	M.	....	(*b*)	15.00	7.50	10.45
Scourers, cloth	4	M.	....	(*b*)	15.00	5.40	8.13⅓	3	M.	....	(*b*)	7.20	5.40	6.20
Scourers, wool	5	M.	....	(*b*)	6.20	6.00	6.04	5	M.	....	(*b*)	6.50	6.50	6.50
Shearers	12	M.	....	(*b*)	9.60	4.05	5.98	13	M.	....	(*b*)	8.10	5.40	6.07
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	(*b*)	2.70	2.70	2.70
Soap makers	2	M.	....	(*b*)	15.00	6.75	10.87½	1	M.	....	(*b*)	6.00	6.00	6.00
Speckers	41	.....	*a* F.	(*b*)	5.40	3.25	3.53⅓	54	.....	F.	(*b*)	3.75	3.75	3.75
Spinners	51	*a* M.	....	(*b*)	9.60	2.70	6.94	29	M.	....	(*b*)	10.07	5.26	7.19
Spoolers	15	.....	*a* F.	(*b*)	5.40	2.45	3.78½	11	.....	F.	(*b*)	4.25	2.27	3.10½
Steamers	5	M.	....	(*b*)	6.00	5.40	5.52⅔	12	M.	....	(*b*)	9.60	5.40	5.80
Twisters	12	*a* F.	....	(*b*)	4.05	2.70	2.81⅔	2	F.	....	(*b*)	3.00	3.00	3.00
Weavers	27	M.	....	(*b*)	7.86	3.47	5.53⅓	60	M.	....	(*b*)	11.20	4.08	6.95⅓
	138	F.	....	(*b*)	8.01	3.26	5.45⅔	70	F.	....	(*b*)	9.67	4.56	7.00⅓
Wool sorters	15	*a* M.	....	(*b*)	11.89	3.25	9.38⅔	12	M.	....	(*b*)	11.98	6.06	8.90½
	6	*a* F.	....	(*b*)	3.25	2.70	3.06⅔	3	F.	....	(*b*)	3.60	3.30	3.40
Yard hands	43	M.	....	(*b*)	9.00	5.40	6.29	40	M.	....	(*b*)	10.50	5.40	7.16½

a Ages not reported. *b* Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Conc'd.

ESTAB. NO. 920.—WEST VIRGINIA—WOOLEN GOODS, FLANNELS, SKIRTS, YARNS, ETC.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Dyers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Dyers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.25	6.25	6.25
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Laborers	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Office boys	1	.....	M.	T.	1.25	1.25	1.25	1	.....	M.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50
Overseers, weaving department, and loom fixers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Porters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Spinners, mule	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Spoolers	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Weavers	7	F.	....	P.	6.50	5.00	5.71½	10	F.	....	P.	10.00	5.50	7.25

MANUFACTURES: MISCELLANEOUS.

ESTAB. NO. 921.—CONNECTICUT—HARNESSES, SADDLES, AND HORSE GOODS.

Blind makers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	4	M.	....	T.	11.00	7.00	8.75
Blind makers' apprentices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.33⅓
Bootmakers	1	M.	....	P.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	P.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Bridle makers	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	M.	....	P.	12.00	12.00	12.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Collar makers	10	M.	....	P.	15.00	7.00	9.40	12	M.	....	P.	20.00	6.00	12.33⅓
Collar strippers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.66⅔
Curriers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Cutters	7	M.	....	T.	17.00	7.00	12.00	8	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	14.62½
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, blind makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, collar makers	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Foremen, gig saddle makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00
Foremen, harness department	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Foremen, harness department, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, rein makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Foremen, saddle makers	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Gig saddle makers	13	M.	....	T.	15.00	7.00	10.00	8	M.	....	T.	17.00	10.00	13.62½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	P.	13.00	10.00	11.66⅔
Gig saddle makers' apprentices	5	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.80	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Gummers	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.00	7.50	4	M.	....	T.	11.00	6.00	9.00
Harness makers	10	M.	....	T.	14.00	7.00	11.10	12	M.	....	T.	18.00	8.00	12.25
	11	M.	....	P.	15.00	7.00	10.82	15	M.	....	P.	15.00	7.00	10.13⅓
Harness makers' apprentices	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	4.66⅔	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Helpers	3	.....	M.	T.	6.00	4.00	4.66⅔	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Machine operators	4	M.	....	T.	17.00	6.00	12.25	7	M.	....	T.	20.00	9.00	14.71½
	5	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3	F.	....	P.	7.00	7.00	7.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Machine operators, blinds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	P.	9.00	4.00	6.33⅓
Machine operators, collars	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	11.66⅔	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	6.00	11.80

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 921.—CONNECTICUT—HARNESSES, SADDLES, AND HORSE GOODS—Conc'd.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Machine operators, gig saddles	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	$9.00	$7.00	$8.00
Pad makers	1	M.	....	P.	$8.00	$8.00	$8.00	1	M.	....	P.	10.00	10.00	10.00
	5	F.	....	P.	6.00	3.00	4.40	2	F.	....	P.	9.00	7.00	8.00
Rein makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	12.33⅓
Saddle makers	3	M.	....	P.	15.00	10.00	12.33⅓	1	M.	....	P.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Saddle makers' apprentices.	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	M.	....	P.	7.00	7.00	7.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Scratchers, blind	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	P.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Slipper makers	1	F.	....	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	P.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Stitchers	17	M.	....	P.	12.00	6.00	8.59	17	M.	....	P.	12.00	7.00	10.59
	4	F.	....	P.	8.00	4.00	5.50	4	F.	....	P.	7.00	4.00	6.00
	2	.....	F.	P.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Surcingle makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	P.	8.00	8.00	8.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Sweepers	1	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.50
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00

ESTAB. NO. 922.—ILLINOIS—PLUMBERS' AND GAS FITTERS' SUPPLIES.

Core carriers	22	.....	F.	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20	42	.....	F.	T.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Core makers	12	M.	....	T.	11.40	10.50	10.80	19	M.	....	T.	11.40	10.50	10.83
	57	[a]F.	....	P.	8.65	4.60	6.86½	76	F.	....	P.	8.85	4.85	7.12
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	F.	P.	5.00	4.65	4.80
Molders, brass	26	M.	....	T.	13.50	9.00	11.19½	40	M.	....	T.	13.00	9.00	10.00
Molders, iron	71	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	10.49½	107	M.	....	T.	15.00	9.00	9.86

ESTAB. NO. 923.—MARYLAND—ADVERTISING SIGNS.

Box makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Bronzers and varnishers	1	F.	....	T.	3.75	3.75	3.75	3	F.	....	T.	3.75	3.75	3.75
Cutters	2	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	4	M.	....	T.	4.00	3.50	3.75
Designers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Engravers	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	8.50	13.83⅓
Firemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	16.00	17.00
Helpers	6	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.00	3.91½	10	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.00	3.55
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Kiln tenders	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
Kiln tenders' helpers	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	2	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Lacquerers	3	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.50	3.66½	3	F.	....	T.	3.75	3.75	3.75
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	3.75	3.75	3.75
Machine tenders	1	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	2	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
Machine tenders' helpers.	1	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	5	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Pressmen	2	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.00	6.25	4	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
Salesmen, traveling	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Wrappers	2	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	2	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50

[a] Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 924.—MASSACHUSETTS—WATCH AND CLOCK MACHINERY.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Bookkeepers, asst	1	F.	....	T.	7.20	7.20	7.20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Draftsmen	1	M.	....	T.	22.20	22.20	22.20	2	M.	....	T.	30.00	19.20	24.60
Draftsmen's apprentices	1	.....	M.	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.60	15.60	15.60
Foremen, lathe hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	34.20	34.20	34.20
Laborers	1	M.	....	T.	11.40	11.40	11.40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lathe hands	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	11.40	6.00	8.80
	4	F.	....	T.	7.80	6.00	6.90	6	F.	....	T.	8.40	6.00	7.40
Machinists	43	M.	....	T.	21.60	10.80	16.32½	31	M.	....	T.	22.80	10.20	16.30½
Machinists' apprentices	3	M.	....	T.	8.40	4.20	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Office boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Pattern makers	1	M.	....	T.	15.60	15.60	15.60	1	M.	....	T.	18.60	18.60	18.60
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	39.00	39.00	39.00	1	M.	....	T.	48.00	48.00	48.00
Timekeepers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	F.	....	T.	7.80	7.80	7.80	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

ESTAB. NO. 925.—NEW JERSEY—BADGES.

Apprentices	1	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Compositors	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	14.00	14.50
Embroiderers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Press feeders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50

ESTAB. NO. 926.—NEW JERSEY—BINDERS' BOARDS AND OAKUM.

Beating engine tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	10.50	12.00
Board machine hands	1	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50	6	M.	....	T.	9.50	7.50	8.33½
Bundlers	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Calendrers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.60	9.60	9.60
Dry-house hands	11	M.	....	T.	14.00	9.00	10.09	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.20	12.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Engineers, stationary, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Feeders	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.40	11.40	11.40
Finishers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.20	9.90	10.05
Foremen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Hydraulic press hands	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Machine hands	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.50	10.50	13.00
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.20	10.20	10.20
Markers and weighers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Rag cutters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	3	M.	....	T.	10.20	9.60	9.90
Rotary boiler tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Scrapers	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.75	5.87½
	1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sorters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.90	9.90	9.90
	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	F.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Steamers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	3	M.	....	T.	10.20	9.60	9.90
Weighers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.60	9.60	9.60

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 927.—NEW JERSEY—EMBROIDERY WORK, CURTAINS, ETC.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers								4	M.		T.	15.00	8.00	11.25
Bookkeepers, asst								1	M.		T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Embroiderers, large machine.	12	F.		P.	11.00	6.50	8.66⅔	35	F.		P.	9.50	6.00	7.32
	3		F.	P.	8.50	6.00	7.16⅔	6		F.	P.	6.50	6.00	6.08⅓
Embroiderers, small machine.	9	F.		T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	21	F.		T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	1		F.	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	18		F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Embroiderers' helpers, large machine								15	F.		T.	5.00	4.50	4.73⅓
								34		F.	T.	5.00	4.50	4.59
Finishers	10	F.		T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	8	F.		T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	1		F.	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	7		F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Firemen								2	M.		T.	17.00	14.00	15.50
Folders	8	F.		T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	14	F.		T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	2		F.	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	2		F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Laborers	3		M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	5	M.		T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Loom fixers	1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	3	M.		T.	18.00	16.00	17.33⅓
Machinists	1	M.		T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	5	M.		T.	18.00	15.00	16.80
Packers	1	M.		T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	3	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Repairers	8	F.		T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	9	F.		T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
								6		F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Spoolers	3	F.		T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	7	F.		T.	5.00	4.50	4.78⅓
	3		F.	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	3		F.	T.	5.00	4.50	4.66⅔
Watchmen	1	M.		T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.		T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

ESTAB. NO. 928.—NEW JERSEY—FIRE CRACKERS.

Chargers	3	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	6	M.		T.	10.00	8.00	9.00
Clayers								3	F.		T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
								17		F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Cracker and fuse makers.								7	F.		T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
								13		F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Drivers	1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Finishers	1	F.		T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	F.		T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
								7	F.		P.	5.00	4.00	4.78⅓
	2		F.	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	2		F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
								8		F.	P.	5.00	3.50	4.34½
Foremen	2	M.		T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	4	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Helpers								1	M.		T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	8		M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	9		M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
								10		F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Packers	1	F.		T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	F.		T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
	2		F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	13		F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Packers and sorters								5	F.		T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Superintendents								1	M.		T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Tube rollers								4	F.		T.	6.00	5.00	5.50
	3		F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	6		F.	T.	6.00	5.00	5.41½

ESTAB. NO. 929.—NEW JERSEY—SPORTSMEN'S GOODS.

Cutters	1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen	1	M.		T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.		T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Helpers	1	M.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Leather workers	4	M.		T.	14.00	12.00	13.50	6	M.		T.	14.00	12.00	12.66⅔
Sewing-machine operators.	12	F.		P.	8.00	5.55	6.87½	20	F.		P.	8.55	4.15	6.50½
	6		F.	P.	8.50	5.50	6.84	2		F.	P.	3.20	3.00	3.10

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 930.—NEW YORK—BLACKBOARDS, SLATES, ETC.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Board and sheet slaters	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	13.50	14.50	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	10.00	12.00
Book slaters	4	M.	....	T.	17.50	17.00	17.25	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Folders and pasters	3	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Folders and sewers	7	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Pasters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00

ESTAB. NO. 931.—NEW YORK—CORDS AND TASSELS.

Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Spinners, hand	9	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spinners, machine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
Table hands	23	F.	....	P.	6.45	4.75	5.58½	3	F.	....	P.	5.20	4.35	4.85
	6	.....	F.	P.	5.35	4.56	5.10	4	.....	F.	P.	4.75	3.20	4.06½

ESTAB. NO. 932.—NEW YORK—EMBROIDERED LAWN SCARFS AND SHAMS.

Cutters	12	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.00	4.96½	14	F.	....	P.	6.20	4.20	5.21
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	5.75	5.75	5.75
Designers	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Embroiderers	17	F.	....	P.	8.00	4.25	5.88	13	F.	....	P.	7.85	5.00	6.53½
	1	.....	F.	P.	5.12	5.12	5.12	8	.....	F.	P.	7.25	4.60	5.52½
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Pressers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
	2	F.	....	P.	6.10	5.75	5.92½	2	F.	....	P.	9.36	8.50	8.93
Spanners	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	2	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Stampers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Stitchers	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Threaders	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 933.—NEW YORK—LAMP SHADES.

Cutters	4	F.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Designers	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Errand girls	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.50	5.75	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	3	.....	F.	T.	5.50	4.50	5.06	3	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.83½
Foremen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Frame coverers	36	F.	....	P.	9.00	6.25	7.39½	29	F.	....	P.	8.50	5.50	6.69
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	P.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Frame makers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	M.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	7.25
Messengers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50

ESTAB. NO. 934.—NEW YORK—MILLINERY.

Bookkeepers	1	F.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	F.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Cash girls	6	.....	F.	T.	2.50	1.50	1.87½	8	.....	F.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Cashiers	2	F.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	4	F.	....	T.	18.00	9.00	13.00
Clerks, shipping	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Deliverers	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	2	.....	M.	T.	5.00	3.50	4.25	3	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.33½
Drivers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 934.—NEW YORK—MILLINERY—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		High est.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Feather curlers	10	F.	....	P.	12.50	5.00	8.70	12	F.	....	P.	15.00	6.00	8.52
Feather pasters	5	F.	....	P.	6.25	4.50	5.40	3	F.	....	P.	6.75	5.00	6.08½
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	F.	P.	5.75	4.50	5.25
Feather pasters' apprentices	3	.....	F.	P.	2.75	2.00	2.41½	4	.....	F.	P.	3.00	2.00	2.43½
Feather sewers	9	F.	....	P.	7.50	4.25	5.78	10	F.	....	P.	7.75	4.75	6.32½
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	.....	F.	P.	4.50	4.00	4.25
Floorwalkers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Flower blanchers	10	F.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	6.55	8	F.	....	T.	12.00	7.00	9.00
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	.....	F.	T.	6.00	5.50	5.75
Foremen, feather department	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, millinery department	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Forewomen, feather department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Forewomen, millinery department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Hat makers	7	F.	....	T.	8.50	6.00	7.43	10	F.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.05
Hat makers' apprentices	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.00	3.66⅔	7	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.00	3.85⅞
	7	.....	F.	T.	4.00	1.50	2.35⅓	8	.....	F.	T.	4.00	1.00	2.75
Hat trimmers	12	F.	....	T.	20.00	7.50	11.96	13	F.	....	T.	25.00	10.00	14.61½
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	.....	F.	T.	15.00	10.00	12.50
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Saleswomen	38	F.	....	T.	15.00	4.50	7.96	36	F.	....	T.	18.00	5.00	9.16⅔
	2	.....	F.	T.	5.50	4.50	5.00	10	.....	F.	T.	6.00	5.00	5.20
Stock keepers	9	F.	....	T.	8.50	5.00	6.94½	10	F.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	7.50
Stock keepers' helpers	2	F.	....	T.	3.00	2.50	2.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	5	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.60

ESTAB. NO. 935.—NEW YORK—PATTERNS.

Cutters	32	F.	....	P.	12.60	4.00	8.02	100	F.	....	P.	12.00	3.25	7.38
Folder	114	F.	....	T.	7.00	3.75	5.29½	471	F.	....	T.	6.75	3.25	5.12½
	35	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.32	44	.....	F.	T.	3.25	3.00	3.05½
Graders	16	M.	....	T.	30.00	15.00	20.93½	27	M.	....	T.	30.00	18.00	26.63
Graders' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	11.60½
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	50.00	50.00	50.00	1	M.	....	T.	60.00	60.00	60.00

ESTAB. NO. 936.—NEW YORK—POCKETBOOKS, HORN, RUBBER, AND CELLULOID GOODS.

Belt workers	5	M.	....	T.	14.00	7.50	10.20	9	M.	....	T.	14.00	7.50	9.33⅓
Belt workers' helpers	3	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.16½	6	M.	....	T.	4.50	3.50	3.91⅔
Benders	10	F.	....	T.	4.50	3.50	3.85	4	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.25
	2	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.25	4	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.25
Carvers	9	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.00	7	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Clerks, shipping	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.50	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	9.75
Cutters, horn	12	M.	....	T.	16.00	10.00	13.41⅔	9	M.	....	T.	21.00	12.50	14.78
Cutters, leather	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	5	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	13.20
Drillers	3	M.	....	T.	13.50	7.50	10.33½	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	9.75
Drillers' helpers	5	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	4	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Engineers, stationary, assistant	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Foremen, carvers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, leather department	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 936.—NEW YORK—POCKETBOOKS, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Forewomen, machine operators	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Frame makers	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.33⅓	4	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	12.50
Grinders	5	F.	....	T.	4.50	3.50	4.00	3	F.	....	T.	4.50	3.50	4.00
Machine operators	9	F.	....	T.	9.00	4.50	6.03	20	F.	....	T.	8.00	4.50	5.96½
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Machinists' helpers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Packers	11	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.50	4.86⅓	15	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.80
	5	....	F.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.10	1	....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Pasters	9	F.	....	T.	4.50	3.50	4.00	7	F.	....	T.	4.50	3.50	4.14½
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	9	....	F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.22
Pocketbook makers	23	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.43½	40	M.	....	T.	16.00	12.00	12.95
Polishers, horn	11	M.	....	T.	12.50	7.50	9.54½	8	M.	....	T.	13.50	7.50	9.43½
Polishers, leather	5	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	7	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.07
Rubbers	25	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.44	15	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	13.60
Turners	7	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.50	3.64½	3	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	9	....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

ESTAB. NO. 937.—NEW YORK—TRUNKS AND BAGS.

Bag makers	6	M.	....	P.	16.25	15.00	15.72	12	M.	....	P.	17.25	12.75	15.79½
Sewing-machine operators	2	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	3	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Trunk makers	4	M.	....	P.	16.10	15.25	15.72½	6	M.	....	P.	17.35	12.25	15.57½

ESTAB. NO. 938.—NEW YORK—WHIPS.

Button fixers	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	F.	....	P.	8.80	6.49	7.83½
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	F.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Clerks, shipping, asst	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	....	M.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.83½
Errand boys	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Fillers	6	M.	....	P.	12.34	7.64	10.85½	8	M.	....	P.	11.83	3.21	7.63⅓
Finishers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Finishers, button	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Finishers, handle	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Finishers, snap	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	P.	7.77	7.77	7.77
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Foremen, rollers	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	19.00	19.00	19.00
Foremen, stock room	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Foremen, women's department	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Forewomen	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	F.	....	T.	23.00	23.00	23.00
Helpers	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.25	7	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	2	....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Inspectors	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Laborers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	7.50	9.00
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Molders	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	P.	7.05	7.05	7.05
Nickel platers	4	M.	....	P.	10.06	8.63	9.39½	5	M.	....	P.	9.73	5.30	7.98½
Paperers and toppers	1	M.	....	P.	18.31	18.31	18.31	1	M.	....	P.	19.51	19.51	19.51
Plaiters	12	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.33½	15	F.	....	P.	8.83	3.88	6.36½
Rollers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	P.	13.06	12.31	12.68½
Rounders, hand	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Rounders, machine	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Serters-in	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Sizers	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Snap makers	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	F.	....	P.	10.28	9.02	9.69

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 938.—NEW YORK—WHIPS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Splitters	1	M.	....	T.	$6.00	$6.00	$6.00	1	M.	....	T.	$6.00	$6.00	$6.00
Stalkers	1	M.	....	P.	9.64	9.64	9.64	1	M.	....	P.	8.87	8.87	8.87
Stickers	1	M.	....	P.	10.43	10.43	10.43	1	M.	....	P.	12.32	12.32	12.32
Stockers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Stockers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Straighteners	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	11.00	11.50	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
	1	M.	....	P.	11.32	11.32	11.32	1	M.	....	P.	12.96	12.96	12.96
Turners	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Turners' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00

ESTAB. NO. 939.—NEW YORK—WOVEN LABELS.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cutters	1	M.	....	P.	16.00	16.00	16.00	2	M.	....	P.	17.00	16.50	16.75
Designers	1	M.	....	P.	22.00	22.00	22.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Foremen, assistant	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Forewomen, spoolers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Forewomen, winders and warpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Helpers	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	3	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	9	.....	M.	T.	6.00	3.50	4.55½
Office boys	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spoolers	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.66½	4	F.	....	T.	4.50	3.50	4.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	....	F.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.16½
Teamsters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Warpers	4	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.00	7.25	7	F.	....	P.	6.15	5.25	5.81
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Weavers	27	M.	....	P.	25.30	12.00	17.40	56	M.	....	P.	25.45	10.00	17.36
Winders	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.50	4.75
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	P.	8.29	8.25	8.27
Winders' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	3.50	2.50	3.00

ESTAB. NO. 940.—PENNSYLVANIA—ADVERTISING NOVELTIES.

Bookbinders	10	M.	....	(a)	15.50	7.00	10.85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bookbinders' apprentices	2	M.	....	(a)	8.00	6.50	7.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Compositors	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
Cutters	1	M.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	(a)	11.00	11.00	11.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	(a)	2.50	2.50	2.50	1	.....	M.	(a)	2.50	2.50	2.50
Folders, gatherers, and stitchers	10	F.	....	(a)	7.52	3.33	4.89	6	F.	....	(a)	5.62	4.00	5.15
	6	.....	F.	(a)	5.62	3.25	4.45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, bindery	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	(a)	14.00	14.00	14.00
Foremen, composing room	1	M.	....	(a)	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	M.	....	(a)	13.50	13.50	13.50
Foremen, leather work	1	M.	....	(a)	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	(a)	13.50	13.50	13.50
Forewomen, sheet room	1	F.	....	(a)	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	F.	....	(a)	8.10	8.10	8.10
Numberers	2	M.	....	(a)	7.50	5.00	6.25	1	M.	....	(a)	5.00	5.00	5.00
Paring-machine tenders	1	M.	....	(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pasters	1	.....	M.	(a)	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	5	F.	....	(a)	5.50	3.75	4.80	3	F.	....	(a)	5.00	4.00	4.59
	4	.....	F.	(a)	4.00	2.50	3.43¾	2	.....	F.	(a)	2.75	2.00	2.37½

a Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 940.—PENNSYLVANIA—ADVERTISING NOVELTIES—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Pocketbook makers	3	M.	....	(a)	13.00	8.50	11.50	1	M.	....	(a)	10.00	10.00	10.00
								2	F.	....	(a)	9.00	6.00	7.50
Pressmen	2	M.	....	(a)	6.50	6.00	6.25	2	M.	....	(a)	7.50	6.00	6.75
Rulers	1	.....	M.	(a)	3.50	3.50	3.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stampers	1	M.	....	(a)	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	M.	....	(a)	12.00	12.00	12.00
	2	F.	....	(a)	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	(a)	6.30	6.30	6.30

ESTAB. NO. 941.—PENNSYLVANIA—CORKS.

Blockers	11	F.	....	P.	4.50	4.00	4.18	35	F.	....	P.	5.50	3.50	4.37
								10	.....	F.	P.	4.50	3.50	3.85
Branders	5	F.	....	P.	5.00	4.00	4.60	8	F.	....	P.	4.50	4.50	4.50
								7	.....	F.	P.	5.00	4.00	4.57
Carpenters	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.50	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.50	12.90
Clerks								1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Counters	11	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.50	5.22½	30	F.	....	P.	5.00	4.00	4.35
Cutters	50	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.00	4.76	110	F.	....	P.	6.00	3.50	4.57½
								15	.....	F.	P.	3.75	3.50	3.63½
Dockers	13	F.	....	P.	5.00	4.00	4.38⅓	24	F.	....	P.	5.00	3.50	4.18½
	7	.....	F.	P.	4.00	3.50	3.57	1	.....	F.	P.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Foremen	5	M.	....	T.	18.00	14.00	15.60	6	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	17.33½
Foremen, assistant	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.80	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50
								21	.....	M.	P.	5.00	3.50	4.05
Gluers								59	F.	....	P.	5.00	4.00	4.56
								16	.....	F.	P.	4.50	4.00	4.03
Insole makers	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3	F.	....	P.	5.00	5.00	5.00	12	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.50	5.12½
Laborers	8	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.43¾	15	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Machine feeders								15	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	50	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	85	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Machinists	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.80	8	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Machinists' helpers								10	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	10.80
Packers								19	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.29
	16	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	32	.....	F.	T.	4.50	3.50	3.83
Pasters	10	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.50	5.25	15	F.	....	P.	6.00	5.00	5.30
Plumbers	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Press feeders	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	4	F.	....	P.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Punchers	45	M.	....	P.	12.00	9.00	10.88	125	M.	....	P.	12.00	9.00	10.97
Sewers, bag	11	F.	....	P.	4.00	4.00	4.00	12	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
								28	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.62½
Sewers, sole	12	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.50	5.21	20	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.50	5.20
Sewing-machine operators	14	F.	....	P.	4.50	4.00	4.32	31	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.50	5.22½
Shaping-machine operators.	54	F.	....	P.	5.00	3.50	4.30⅓	116	F.	....	P.	6.00	4.00	4.80
	11	.....	F.	P.	3.50	3.00	3.18	9	.....	F.	P.	4.00	3.50	3.61
Slicers	50	M.	....	P.	10.50	5.00	8.27	75	M.	....	P.	10.00	6.00	7.93½
Sorters	40	F.	....	P.	6.00	3.50	4.83½	73	F.	....	P.	6.00	3.50	4.62½
	3	.....	F.	P.	3.50	3.50	3.50	27	.....	F.	P.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Stenographers								1	F.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Teamsters	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.33⅓	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.00
Tinners	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Warehousemen	8	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.50	10	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.70
Watchmen	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Wrappers								26	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.36½
								11	.....	F.	T.	4.50	4.00	4.09

(a) Not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: MISCELLANEOUS—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 942.—PENNSYLVANIA—KINDLING WOOD.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Boatmen	2	M.	...	T.	12.00	10.50	11.25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bolters	3	M.	....	T.	8.10	8.10	8.10	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Bundlers	20	M.	....	P.	8.46	1.76	5.65	15	M.	....	P.	5.52	1.52	3.73½
	10	.....	M.	P.	5.22	1.39	2.59½	11	.....	M.	P.	4.80	1.20	3.24½
	26	F.	....	P.	7.56	1.10	4.55⅝	12	F.	....	P.	4.50	1.28	3.20
	7	.....	F.	P.	5.76	3.51	4.69½	6	.....	F.	P.	2.00	1.20	1.68
Carriers	7	M.	....	T.	8.10	8.10	8.10	7	M.	....	T.	8.10	6.00	7.20
Counters	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Filers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Firemen	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50
Floor cleaners	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Foremen	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Gang feeders	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Kiln tenders	1	M.	....	T.	9.60	9.60	9.60	1	M.	....	T.	8.10	8.10	8.10
Loaders	4	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	4.87½	1	M.	....	T.	6.60	6.60	6.60
	3	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Oilers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.10	8.55	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.10	8.55
Pilers	6	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Teamsters	7	M.	....	T.	10.50	9.00	9.21½	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	11.35	11.35	11.35	1	M.	....	T.	12.25	12.25	12.25
Wheelers	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

ESTAB. NO. 943.—PENNSYLVANIA—KINDLING WOOD.

Blacksmiths	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Bolters	6	M.	....	T.	8.40	8.40	8.40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bolters' helpers	4	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bundlers	6	M.	....	P.	5.76	2.79	3.87½	19	M.	....	P.	9.62	3.60	6.11
	9	.....	M.	P.	5.13	1.85	3.35⅗	12	.....	M.	P.	8.48	3.36	4.98½
	24	F.	....	P.	5.77	2.34	4.19	23	F.	....	P.	8.24	2.88	5.13½
	23	.....	F.	P.	5.11	1.53	3.00	9	.....	F.	P.	6.24	2.32	4.38
Carriers	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cellar hands	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Counters	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Engineers, stationary	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	11.90	12.70	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Filers	2	M.	....	T.	13.50	12.00	12.75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Firemen	3	M.	....	T.	11.20	11.20	11.20	2	M.	....	T.	11.20	11.20	11.20
Floor cleaners	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	2	.....	M.	T.	4.20	3.60	3.90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Foremen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Foremen, stable	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Gang feeders	2	M.	....	T.	9.60	9.60	9.60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kiln tenders	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Laborers	4	M.	....	T.	8.40	8.40	8.40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Loaders	2	M.	....	T.	10.50	8.40	9.45	1	M.	....	T.	10.75	10.75	10.75
Teamsters	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

PROFESSIONAL: LIBRARY.

ESTAB. NO. 944.—MASSACHUSETTS—PUBLIC LIBRARY.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Auditors	1	M.	....	T.	17.25	17.25	17.25	1	F.	....	T.	23.01	23.01	23.01
Book informants	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	25.20	15.00	20.10
Carpenters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	19.17	19.17	19.17
Cataloguers	6	M.	....	T.	38.35	11.50	23.83½	5	M.	....	T.	30.68	11.75	20.85½
	6	F.	....	T.	13.43	9.58	11.66⅔	7	F.	....	T.	19.17	10.75	15.01⅔
Cataloguers, chief	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	57.53	57.53	57.53
Chiefs, delivery dept	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	19.17	19.17	19.17
Chiefs, newspaper department	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Chiefs, ordering dept	1	M.	....	T.	17.25	17.25	17.25	1	F.	....	T.	21.09	21.09	21.09
Chiefs, patent room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	23.01	23.01	23.01
Chiefs, periodical room	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	13.50	13.50	13.50
Chiefs, reading room	1	F.	....	T.	11.50	11.50	11.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chiefs, shelf room	2	M.	....	T.	30.68	17.25	23.96½	1	M.	....	T.	47.95	47.95	47.95
Clerks	8	M.	....	T.	19.17	2.99	9.27½	34	M.	....	T.	30.00	3.50	8.76
	13	.....	M.	T.	9.58	3.49	4.96½	4	.....	M.	T.	4.50	3.50	3.87½
	9	F.	....	T.	13.43	3.99	8.58	41	F.	....	T.	19.17	3.50	7.40½
	7	.....	F.	T.	6.71	2.99	4.23½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Custodians of hall	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	57.53	57.53	57.53
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	28.76	28.76	28.76
Engineers, stationary, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	21.09	17.50	19.89½
Errand boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	4.00	2.50	3.50
Finishers, bookbindery	1	M.	....	T.	19.95	19.95	19.95	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Firemen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	17.50	15.75	16.91½
Foremen, bookbindery	1	M.	....	T.	23.01	23.01	23. 1	1	M.	....	T.	28.76	28.76	28.76
Forwarders, bookbindery	3	M.	....	T.	19.17	14.95	17.76½	5	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Janitors	1	M.	....	T.	11.50	11.50	11.50	3	M.	....	T.	16.00	12.00	14.33⅓
	1	F.	....	T.	9.58	9.58	9.58	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Janitors, chief	1	M.	....	T.	28.76	28.76	28.76	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Laborers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Librarians	2	M.	....	T.	76.71	38.35	57.53	1	M.	....	T.	95.89	95.89	95.89
Librarians, asst	2	M.	....	T.	47.95	23.01	35.48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Painters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	11.25	11.25	11.25
Pressmen, bookbindery	1	M.	....	T.	14.95	14.95	14.95	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Proof readers	1	M.	....	T.	34.52	34.52	34.52	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Scrubbers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Sewers, bookbindery	1	M.	....	T.	9.47	9.47	9.47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	5	F.	....	T.	9.47	4.99	7.78	6	F.	....	T.	9.50	7.00	8.50
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	17.25	17.25	17.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ESTAB. NO. 945.—NEW YORK—FREE LIBRARY AND READING ROOM.

Cataloguers	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	F.	....	T.	18.75	18.75	18.75
Engineers, stationary, and janitors	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Librarians	1	M.	....	T.	36.25	36.25	36.25	1	M.	....	T.	36.25	36.25	36.25
Librarians, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
	3	a F.	....	T.	6.25	6.25	6.25	3	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Scrubbers	2	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Special officers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.75	18.75	18.75
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	52.00	52.00	52.00	1	M.	....	T.	52.00	52.00	52.00

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

PROFESSIONAL: LIBRARY—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 946.—NEW YORK—LIBRARY.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Book cleaners								1	M.		T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Book stampers								1		M.	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50
Cataloguers	2	M.		T.	25.00	20.00	22.50							
	8	F.		T.	18.00	8.00	10.72	8	F.		T.	22.50	8.00	16.03
Clerks	2	M.		T.	12.00	9.00	10.50	3	M.		T.	24.30	10.00	16.43½
	3	F.		T.	15.00	12.50	13.33½	3	F.		T.	20.00	12.50	17.50
Copyists	3	F.		T.	7.50	6.50	7.00	9	F.		T.	9.00	5.00	6.72
Librarians, asst.	2	M.		T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	4	M.			40.00	12.50	23.12½
Librarians, first asst.								1	M.		T.	60.00	60.00	60.00
Pagers	3		M.	T.	5.75	4.00	4.58½	3		M.	T.	5.50	3.00	4.33½
Proof readers								1	F.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Stenographers and typewriters								1	F.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00

PROFESSIONAL: MISCELLANEOUS.

ESTAB. NO. 947.—DELAWARE—TEACHING.

Teachers	59	M.		T.	20.00	4.85	7.81½	40	M.		T.	20.62	7.30	10.17
	61	F.		T.	11.25	4.18	6.84½	97	F.		T.	10.92	6.25	7.87½

ESTAB. NO. 948.—RHODE ISLAND—MEDICAL INSTITUTION.

Attendants	1	F.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Errand boys	1		M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1		M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Massagists	2	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	5	M.		T.	15.00	12.00	12.60

TRADE: BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

ESTAB. NO. 949.—MASSACHUSETTS—BOOKS AND SUPPLIES.

Bookkeepers								1	F.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Bookkeepers, asst.	1	F.		T.	8.00	8.00	8.00							
Cashiers	2	F.		T.	10.00	7.00	8.50	1	F.		T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Clerks	1	F.		T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Managers	1	M.		T.	47.95	47.95	47.95	1	M.		T.	47.95	47.95	47.95
Managers, asst., and bookkeepers	1	M.		T.	26.00	26.00	26.00							
Office boys								1	M.		T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
	1		M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1		M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Salesmen	1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.		T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Shippers	1	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Typewriters								1	F.		T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

ESTAB. NO. 950.—OHIO—STATIONERS' SPECIALTIES.

Bookkeepers	1	M.		T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.		T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Clerks, entry	1	F.		T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Errand boys	1		M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	3		M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Fancy workers								3	F.		T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Porters	1	M.		T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.		T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Salesmen	3	M.		T.	30.00	12.00	20.00	4	M.		T.	35.00	15.00	25.00
Stenographers								1	F.		T.	7.00	7.00	7.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

TRADE: BOOKS AND STATIONERY—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 951.—PENNSYLVANIA—BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Cashiers	1	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Errand boys	2	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.75	2.83½
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
Salesmen	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.33½	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.50
Saleswomen	2	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	4	F.	....	T.	8.00	7.00	7.50

ESTAB. NO. 952.—RHODE ISLAND—STATIONERY AND BLANK BOOKS.

Bookkeepers	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Salesmen	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.50	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	5.00	9.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Saleswomen	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00

TRADE: DRUGS.

ESTAB. NO. 953.—GEORGIA—DRUGS, WHOLESALE.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Bookkeepers and salesmen	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50
Bottlers	4	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Clerks	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.00	8	M.	....	T.	12.00	5.00	8.12½
Forewomen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Labelers	1	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	4	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	1	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Office boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Packers and porters	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	6	M.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	5.66½
Salesmen, traveling	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	4	M.	....	T.	25.00	20.00	23.00

ESTAB. NO. 954.—GEORGIA—DRUGS, WHOLESALE.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	28.00	28.00	28.00	2	M.	....	T.	40.00	30.00	35.00
Bottlers	4	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	4	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.00	3.25
	2	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	4	.....	F.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.50
Clerks	4	M.	....	T.	18.00	16.00	17.00	5	M.	....	T.	18.00	16.00	16.80
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Packers	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Porters	3	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.33½	6	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	4.83½
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	9.50

ESTAB. NO. 955.—NEW YORK—DRUGS. (a)

Cashiers	2	F.	....	T.	15.00	14.00	14.50	4	F.	....	T.	18.00	6.00	12.00
Chemists	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	14.16½	6	M.	....	T.	20.00	9.00	12.16½
Clerks, prescription	4	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	17.00	7	M.	....	T.	22.00	15.00	16.57
Labelers and wrappers	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	5	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.70
Laborers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	M.	....	T.	15.00	8.00	11.16½
Salesmen	9	M.	....	T	25.00	10.00	17.27½	20	M.	....	T.	45.00	10.00	18.70

a Also manufactures patent medicines.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

TRADE: DRUGS—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 956.—NEW YORK—DRUGS, WHOLESALE.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Bottlers and labelers	15	F.	....	T.	$7.00	$6.50	$6.73½	23	F.	....	P.	$9.60	$7.20	$8.30
Errand boys and porters	2	.....	M.	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	4	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen and compositors	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Printers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00

ESTAB. NO. 957.—WEST VIRGINIA—DRUGS, ESSENCES, AND EXTRACTS, WHOLESALE.

Bottlers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	F.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Drivers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Labelers	1	.....	F.	T.	2.75	2.75	2.75	1	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Managers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00
Salesmen	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	4	M.	....	T.	25.00	14.00	16.75
Salesmen, city	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Stock hands	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00

TRADE: DRY GOODS, ETC.

ESTAB. NO. 958.—CONNECTICUT—DRY GOODS.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	23.00	23.00	23.00
Bookkeepers, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Cash boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Cashiers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Clerks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Elevator tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	2.75	2.75	2.75	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Floorwalkers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Salesmen	4	M.	....	T.	20.00	12.00	16.75	11	M.	....	T.	22.00	5.00	13.27½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Saleswomen	5	F.	....	T.	18.00	8.00	12.20	29	F.	....	T.	18.00	4.00	8.14
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Shippers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Stock boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	1	.....	M.	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	2	.....	M.	T.	5.00	3.00	4.00
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Window dressers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00

ESTAB. NO. 959.—FLORIDA—DRY GOODS.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Cash boys	6	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	10	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Cashiers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Floorwalkers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Porters	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Salesmen	16	M.	....	T.	16.00	10.00	13.00	16	M.	....	T.	16.00	12.00	13.75
Saleswomen	3	F.	....	T.	8.00	7.00	7.66½	5	F.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	8.40
Wrappers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

TRADE: DRY GOODS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 960.—FLORIDA—DRY GOODS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Cashiers	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Salesmen	4	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	16.00	6	M.	....	T.	20.00	7.50	14.58½
Saleswomen	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.33½	5	F.	....	T.	10.00	4.50	7.50

ESTAB. NO. 961.—FLORIDA—DRY GOODS AND GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Salesmen	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	10.00	13.00	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	13.00
Saleswomen	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

ESTAB. NO. 962.—FLORIDA—DRY GOODS AND SHOES.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Milliners	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Salesmen	2	M.	....	T.	16.00	8.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00
Saleswomen	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

ESTAB. NO. 963.—FLORIDA—DRY GOODS, NOTIONS, ETC.

Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	1	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Salesmen	3	M.	....	T.	14.00	9.00	11.66½	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	11.00
Saleswomen	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.00

ESTAB. NO. 964.—FLORIDA—DRY GOODS, NOTIONS, MILLINERY, ETC.

Bookkeepers	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	20.00	22.50	3	M.	....	T.	30.00	20.00	23.33½
Cashiers	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Errand boys	2	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	2	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Floorwalkers	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Managers	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Milliners	3	F.	....	T.	18.00	10.00	12.66½	3	F.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	11.66½
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Salesmen	15	M.	....	T.	20.00	10.00	15.06½	15	M.	....	T.	20.00	10.00	14.40
Salesmen, traveling	3	M.	....	T.	30.00	20.00	25.00	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Saleswomen	6	F.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.33½	9	F.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.44½
Typewriters	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Wrappers	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

ESTAB. NO. 965.—GEORGIA—DRY GOODS.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Bundle boys	2	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	2	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Salesmen	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	8.00	13.33½	3	M.	....	T.	20.00	16.50	18.33½
Saleswomen	2	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.00	7.25	2	F.	....	T.	10.50	7.50	9.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

TRADE: DRY GOODS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 966.—GEORGIA—DRY GOODS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	18.00	19.00	2	M.	....	T.	22.00	20.00	21.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Bundle boys	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	2	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Cashiers	1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Laborers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Salesmen	5	M.	....	T.	18.00	16.00	16.40	10	M.	....	T.	18.00	10.00	13.20
Saleswomen	5	F.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.00	10	F.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	9.00
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00

ESTAB. NO. 967.—GEORGIA—DRY GOODS.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Bundle boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Cashiers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Collectors	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Deliverers	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Salesmen	10	M.	....	T.	20.00	12.00	16.00	5	M.	....	T.	18.00	8.00	13.20
Saleswomen	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00

ESTAB. NO. 968.—GEORGIA—DRY GOODS.

Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Bundle boys	1	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	1	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Salesmen	9	M.	....	T.	20.00	16.00	18.66½	5	M.	....	T.	25.00	12.00	17.80
Saleswomen	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	5	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.40

ESTAB. NO. 969.—GEORGIA—DRY GOODS.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Bundle boys	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Cashiers	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Office boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Salesmen	13	M.	....	T.	18.00	10.00	14.69	9	M.	....	T.	18.00	8.00	14.89
Saleswomen	3	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.33½	6	F.	....	T.	12.00	4.00	7.50

ESTAB. NO. 970.—GEORGIA—DRY GOODS, ETC.

Bundle boys	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	2	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Forewomen, milliners	1	F.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	F.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Milliners	3	F.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	8.66½	3	F.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.33½
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Salesmen	5	M.	....	T.	14.00	10.00	11.60	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.66½
Saleswomen	3	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	6.66½	6	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	6.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

TRADE: DRY GOODS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 971.—GEORGIA—DRY GOODS AND DRESSMAKING.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Bundle boys	2	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.00	2.25	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Clerks, entry	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Collectors	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Cutters and fitters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Decorators	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Deliverers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Dressmakers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	F.	....	T.	7.50	5.00	6.14½
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Forewomen, dressmakers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Forewomen, milliners	1	F.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Managers, dept	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Milliners	4	F.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	14.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Salesmen	17	M.	....	T.	20.00	10.00	15.47	13	M.	....	T.	20.00	10.00	15.69
Saleswomen	3	F.	....	T.	12.50	8.00	10.16½	3	F.	....	T.	15.00	6.00	10.16½
Stenographers and typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00

ESTAB. NO. 972.—GEORGIA—DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Bundle boys	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.00	2.50
Cashiers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Porters	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.00	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.00
Salesmen	11	M.	....	T.	16.00	10.00	13.45½	10	M.	....	T.	16.00	8.00	13.10
Saleswomen	2	F.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.50	3	F.	....	T.	9.00	7.00	7.66½

ESTAB. NO. 973.—GEORGIA—DRY GOODS, CARPETS, ETC.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.84	21.84	21.84
Bookkeepers, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Bundle boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Cashiers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Collectors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	1	.....	M.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50
Managers, millinery department	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Milliners	2	F.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.00	2	F.	....	T.	7.50	7.00	7.25
Porters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Salesmen	5	M.	....	T.	16.00	6.00	10.80	7	M.	....	T.	20.70	4.75	11.26
Saleswomen	2	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.50	10	F.	....	T.	22.50	3.00	8.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.75
Stock boys	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Stock girls	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	T.	2.50	1.50	2.00

ESTAB. NO. 974.—GEORGIA—DRY GOODS, DRESSMAKING, AND MILLINERY.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Bundle boys	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Cashiers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Deliverers	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Dressmakers	10	F.	....	T.	7.50	6.00	6.60	16	F.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	7.25
Forewomen, dressmakers	1	F.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	F.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Forewomen, milliners	1	F.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	F.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Milliners	3	F.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.33½	2	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Salesmen	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	13.00	6	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.16⅔
Saleswomen	4	F.	....	T.	12.00	6.50	9.62½	4	F.	....	T.	12.50	8.00	10.62½

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

TRADE: DRY GOODS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 975.—ILLINOIS—DRY GOODS, CARPETS, ETC.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Attendants, ladies' room	2	F.	....	T.	$9.00	$6.00	$7.50	2	F.	....	T.	$9.00	$6.00	$7.50
Bookkeepers	15	M.	....	T.	30.00	12.00	17.53½	22	M.	....	T.	25.00	12.00	15.22½
Bundle wrappers	13	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.61½	20	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.45
	15	.....	M.	T.	6.00	3.50	4.80	25	.....	M.	T.	6.00	3.00	4.60
Buyers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Carpenters	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.50	2	M.	....	T.	17.00	14.00	15.50
Carpet layers	9	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.00	16	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	14.50
Cash boys	14	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.43	23	.....	M.	T.	4.00	2.50	2.95½
Cashiers	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	15.00	20.00	3	M.	....	T.	25.00	14.00	18.00
	12	F.	....	T.	15.00	8.00	9.66½	19	F.	....	T.	13.00	8.00	8.58
Cleaners and repairers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	7.00
Clerks	8	M.	....	T.	25.00	12.00	16.87½	12	M.	....	T.	25.00	12.00	16.00
Clerks, mail order	10	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	6.60	17	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.17½
	3	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	6	.....	F.	T.	6.00	5.00	5.16½
Clerks, receiving	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.50	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	14.00	14.50
Clerks, shipping	5	M.	....	T.	20.00	12.00	15.40	8	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	14.25
Collectors	5	M.	....	T.	18.00	10.00	13.40	6	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	11.50
Cooks	2	F.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00	3	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Delivery wagon boys.	7	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.43	6	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.83½
	14	.....	M.	T.	5.00	3.50	3.96½	28	.....	M.	T.	5.00	3.00	3.82
Dish washers	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50	6	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Door boys	5	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.80	8	.....	M.	T.	3.50	2.50	2.93½
Drapers and shade hangers	6	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.00	8	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	15.75
Dressmakers and seamstresses	85	F.	....	T.	25.00	6.00	9.14	134	F.	....	T.	25.00	5.00	8.10½
Drivers	22	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.45½	35	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.03
Electricians	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Elevator tenders	6	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	10	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Engineers, stationary	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.50	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.00
Engineers, stationary, chief	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Errand boys	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.50	3	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	5	.....	M.	T.	5.00	3.00	3.90	7	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.78½
Errand girls	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	5	.....	F.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.60	4	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Firemen	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	4	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Fitters	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	F.	....	T.	18.00	10.00	13.20
Floorwalkers	9	M.	....	T.	35.00	12.00	20.22	15	M.	....	T.	35.00	10.00	18.00
Foremen, carpet layers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Fur workers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	10.00	6.50	8.16½
Head waitresses	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	F.	....	T.	12.00	7.00	9.50
Hostlers	8	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.75	12	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Inspectors	6	M.	....	T.	25.00	12.00	15.66⅔	10	M.	....	T.	22.00	12.00	14.00
Inspectors and wrappers.	8	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	9	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	2	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Laborers	5	M.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	6.40	9	M.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	6.00
	7	.....	M.	T.	6.00	4.00	5.00	11	.....	M.	T.	5.00	3.50	3.95½
Models	3	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	5	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Office boys	3	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.66⅔	4	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.75
	10	.....	M.	T.	5.00	3.00	3.90	16	.....	M.	T.	5.00	3.00	3.72
Pantry girls	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Polishers	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.80	8	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	12.75
Porters	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.66⅔	10	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.30
Salesmen	158	M.	....	T.	40.00	9.00	14.87½	248	M.	....	T.	30.00	9.00	13.31
Saleswomen	213	*a* F.	....	T.	25.00	5.00	9.31	284	F.	....	T.	20.00	5.00	8.41
	3	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	12	.....	F.	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50
Scrubbers	4	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	6	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Shippers	9	M.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	6.00	16	M.	....	T.	7.00	4.00	5.75
	12	.....	M.	T.	6.00	4.00	4.83½	14	.....	M.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.21½

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

TRADE: DRY GOODS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 975.—ILLINOIS—DRY GOODS, CARPETS, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Sign makers	1	F.	....	T.	$6.00	$6.00	$6.00	2	F.	....	T.	$5.00	$5.00	$5.00
Stenographers	5	F.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.80	8	F.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	10.25
Stock hands	15	M.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.26⅓	20	M.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	6.10
	11	.....	M.	T.	6.00	5.00	5.54⅓	20	.....	M.	T.	6.00	4.50	5.00
	4	*a* F.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	7.50	4	F.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	6.75
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50
Tailors	6	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	17.00	10	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.10
Telephone operators	1	*b* F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Timekeepers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.66⅔
Upholsterers	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	16.00	17.33⅓	4	M.	....	T.	18.00	15.00	16.25
Waitresses	12	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	20	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Watchmen	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.66⅔	5	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	12.40

ESTAB. NO. 976.—IOWA—DEPARTMENT STORE.

Cash boys	11	....	M.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.59	19	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.00	2.23⅓
Elevator tenders	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.25
Salesmen	21	M.	....	T.	26.00	6.00	12.45	37	M.	....	T.	25.00	6.00	14.34
	4	.....	M.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.62½	8	.....	M.	T.	6.00	4.00	4.75
Saleswomen	20	F.	....	T.	23.00	5.00	8.47½	35	F.	....	T.	18.00	4.00	7.87
	17	.....	F.	T.	5.00	3.00	3.85⅔	30	.....	F.	T.	5.00	3.00	3.90

ESTAB. NO. 977.—IOWA—DRY GOODS.

Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Bookkeepers and cashiers	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cashiers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Errand boys	2	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	3	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Salesmen	3	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	5	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Saleswomen	6	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	4.50	14	F.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	7.07

ESTAB. NO. 978.—IOWA—DRY GOODS.

Cash boys	5	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	15	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Elevator tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Inspectors	2	M.	....	T.	12.50	3.50	8.00	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	7.81⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.75	3.75	3.75
Managers, dept	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	4	M.	....	T.	31.25	25.00	28.12½
Porters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	11.25	5.00	8.12½
Salesmen	10	M.	....	T.	18.75	7.00	14.20	28	M.	....	T.	22.50	5.00	13.92
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	M.	T.	7.50	3.00	5.75
Saleswomen	9	F.	....	T.	12.50	3.75	9.46½	22	F.	....	T.	18.75	6.25	10.20⅓
	1	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	2	.....	F.	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50

ESTAB. NO. 979.—IOWA—DRY GOODS.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Bookkeepers, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Bundle wrappers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.83⅓
Buyers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	23.00	23.00	23.00

a Ages not reported. *b* Age not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

TRADE: DRY GOODS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 979.—IOWA—DRY GOODS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Cashiers	1	.....	M.	T.	$3.00	$3.00	$3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	$3.50	$3.50	$3.50
Elevator tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Errand boys	3	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	5	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Janitors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.50	9.50	9.50
Salesmen	9	M.	....	T.	15.00	7.00	10.11	13	M.	....	T.	18.00	4.00	10.77
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Saleswomen	6	F.	....	T.	10.00	7.00	8.00	13	F.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	6.88½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.37½
Window dressers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00

ESTAB. NO. 980.—KENTUCKY—DEPARTMENT STORE.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Bundle wrappers	3	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Cash girls	4	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cashiers	1	M.	....	T.	17.50	17.50	17.50	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Drivers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Errand boys	2	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	3	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Floorwalkers	1	M.	....	T.	27.50	27.50	27.50	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Janitors	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Salesmen	11	M.	....	T.	20.00	10.50	14.77½	9	M.	....	T.	25.00	10.00	15.94½
Saleswomen	13	F.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	9.07½	16	F.	....	T.	15.00	6.00	9.59½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 981.—KENTUCKY—DEPARTMENT STORE.

Bookkeepers	2	M.	....	T.	35.00	25.00	30.00	3	M.	....	T.	40.00	15.00	26.66⅔
Bundle wrappers	4	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	4	.....	M.	T.	4.50	3.50	4.25
Cash girls	6	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cashiers	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00
Drivers	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Elevator tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Errand boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.70
Floorwalkers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	30.00	25.00	26.66⅔
Janitors	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Managers, department	3	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	4	M.	....	T	35.00	35.00	35.00
Salesmen	33	M.	....	T.	25.00	6.00	11.33⅓	21	M.	....	T.	25.00	6.00	14.95
Saleswomen	14	F.	....	T.	15.00	5.00	9.14⅓	29	F.	....	T.	15.00	4.50	8.86
	27	.....	F.	T.	9.00	4.50	5.94½	46	.....	F.	T.	12.00	4.00	5.56½

ESTAB. NO. 982.—KENTUCKY—DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Cashiers	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Salesmen	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	7.50	10.50	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	9.00	11.50
Saleswomen	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.25	4	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.62½

ESTAB. NO. 983.—KENTUCKY—DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Bundle wrappers	1	.....	M.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50	1	.....	M.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50
Salesmen	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	7.00	13.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Saleswomen	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	5	F.	....	T.	13.00	5.00	7.60

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

TRADE: DRY GOODS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 984.—LOUISIANA—DEPARTMENT STORE.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	2	M.	....	T.	30.00	20.00	25.00	3	M.	....	T.	40.00	20.00	30.00
Bundle wrappers	6	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.66½	11	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.00	2.72½
Buyers	2	M.	....	T.	35.00	30.00	32.50	3	M.	....	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00
Cash girls	9	.....	F.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	18	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.83½
Cashiers	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00
Managers	1	M.	....	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00	3	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Salesmen	44	M.	....	T.	20.00	5.00	10.76	115	M.	....	T.	20.00	5.00	11.24
Saleswomen	25	F.	....	T.	12.00	5.00	7.64	75	F.	....	T.	15.00	6.00	9.86
	16	.....	F.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.62½	25	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Stock girls	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	F.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.43

ESTAB. NO. 985.—LOUISIANA—DEPARTMENT STORE.

Bookkeepers	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	17.50	21.25	4	M.	....	T.	35.00	17.50	25.62½
Buyers	3	M.	....	T.	100.00	60.00	86.66½	7	M.	....	T.	100.00	30.00	66.43
Cash boys	31	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.00	2.27½	38	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.00	2.47½
Cashiers	1	M.	....	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00	1	M.	....	T.	45.00	45.00	45.00
Dress designers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	80.00	80.00	80.00
Dressmakers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	35.00	35.00	35.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	F.	....	T.	25.00	2.00	9.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	F.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.56
Forewomen, dressmakers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00
Managers, department	4	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	7	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Salesmen	65	M.	....	T.	25.00	4.00	11.51	85	M.	....	T.	35.00	5.00	16.39½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	6.00	4.00	5.33½
Saleswomen	73	F.	....	T.	14.00	6.00	8.05½	79	F.	....	T.	15.00	6.00	8.29
	36	.....	F.	T.	5.00	3.00	4.08½	69	.....	F.	T.	6.00	3.00	4.58

ESTAB. NO. 986.—MAINE—DRY GOODS.

Bookkeepers	1	F.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Elevator tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	2	.....	*a*M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	1	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Salesmen	8	*a*M.	....	T.	15.00	2.50	9.18½	8	M.	....	T.	17.00	8.00	10.87½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	8.00	4.00	6.00
Saleswomen	12	F.	....	T.	10.00	3.00	6.41½	16	F.	....	T.	12.00	3.00	6.50

ESTAB. NO. 987.—MAINE—DRY GOODS.

Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Bookkeepers, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Bundle boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	4.00	3.00	3.50
	4	.....	*a*M.	T.	2.50	1.50	2.00	8	.....	M.	T.	2.00	1.67	1.91½
Cashiers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Clerks, mailing	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Cloakmakers	9	*a*F.	....	T.	7.00	1.80	4.40½	13	F.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	6.15½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	F.	....	P.	9.50	3.95	6.74½
Dressmakers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	F.	....	T.	7.50	4.00	5.78½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	F.	....	P.	9.00	2.25	6.31
Errand girls	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Forewomen, cloakmakers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

TRADE: DRY GOODS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 987.—MAINE—DRY GOODS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Forewomen, dressmakers	.....	.....	....	.....	$	$	$	1	F.	....	T.	$ 18.00	$ 18.00	$ 18.00
Managers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	50.00	50.00	50.00
Salesmen	22	M.	....	T.	22.00	4.00	10.78	18	M.	....	T.	30.00	4.00	14.40½
Saleswomen	20	a F.	....	T.	10.00	2.50	5.61½	31	F.	....	T.	12.00	4.00	7.03
Stenographers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 988.—MARYLAND—DRESS GOODS.

Bookkeepers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Bundle wrappers	6	.....	F.	T.	3.00	2.00	2.41½	4	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.00	2.25
Cash girls	1	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3	.....	F.	T.	5.00	2.00	3.00	5	.....	F.	T.	5.00	2.00	3.40
Errand boys	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Salesmen	3	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	16.66½	6	M.	....	T.	20.00	10.00	14.25
Saleswomen	10	F.	....	T.	12.00	4.00	6.65	16	F.	....	T.	15.00	4.00	8.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	T.	4.00	2.50	3.25
Stock boys	1	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50

ESTAB. NO. 989.—MARYLAND—DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS.

Bundle wrappers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	3.00	2.50	2.75
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.00	2.25
Cashiers	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.33⅓
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	3	M.	....	T.	11.00	9.00	10.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Drivers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Messengers	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	M.	....	T.	4.00	3.00	3.66⅔
	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.75	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.66⅔
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Salesmen	3	M.	....	T.	25.00	12.50	19.16⅔	14	M.	....	T.	25.00	6.00	14.89½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Saleswomen	7	F.	....	T.	20.00	6.00	12.21½	27	F.	....	T.	20.00	6.00	11.03⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Seamstresses	3	F.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50	11	F.	....	T.	11.00	4.00	7.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00

ESTAB. NO. 990.—MASSACHUSETTS—DRY GOODS, DEPARTMENT STORE.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Bookkeepers, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Cashiers	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	4.66⅔
Drivers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Errand boys	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	2.00	3.00	4	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.62½
Milliners	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	F.	....	T.	10.00	7.00	8.50
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Salesmen	13	M.	....	T.	16.00	3.00	10.31	21	M.	....	T.	18.00	5.00	11.52½
	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	.....	M.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.33⅓
Saleswomen	7	F.	....	T.	12.00	4.00	7.28⅔	22	F.	....	T.	22.00	4.00	7.13½
	7	.....	F.	T.	5.00	3.00	4.00	2	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Window dressers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

TRADE: DRY GOODS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 991.—MICHIGAN—DRY GOODS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	19.00	19.00	19.00	1	F.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Cashiers	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Clerks	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Drivers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Errand boys	2	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	4	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Floorwalkers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Salesmen	20	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	12.60	31	M.	....	T.	20.00	9.00	11.93½
Saleswomen	5	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	30	F.	....	T.	12.00	4.00	6.70

ESTAB. NO. 992.—MISSOURI—DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS.

Bundle wrappers	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Cash boys	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cashiers	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Floorwalkers	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Salesmen	7	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.50	9.78⅓	3	M.	....	T.	11.00	8.00	9.66⅔
Saleswomen	8	F.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	7.00	8	F.	....	T.	9.50	3.00	5.37½
	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	4	.....	F.	T.	5.00	3.00	4.00

ESTAB. NO. 993.—NEW YORK—DRY GOODS.

Cashiers	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Errand boys	5	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.80	4	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Salesmen	18	M.	....	T.	20.00	10.00	11.94½	15	M.	....	T.	18.00	10.00	11.86⅔
Saleswomen	17	F.	....	T.	12.00	4.00	6.59	17	F.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	6.62
	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.75

ESTAB. NO. 994.—NEW YORK—DRY GOODS.

Cash and errand boys	9	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	8	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Cashiers	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Cashiers, asst	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Cloak forms and saleswomen	1	F.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Deliverers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.00
Deliverers' helpers	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	2	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Salesmen	32	M.	....	T.	15.00	4.00	8.12½	46	M.	....	T.	15.00	3.00	7.35
	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Salesmen, head	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Saleswomen	9	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.00	13	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.00
Saleswomen, head	1	F.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	F.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00

ESTAB. NO. 995.—NEW YORK—DRY GOODS.

Bundle wrappers	....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	M.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.00
	2	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Cash boys	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Cash girls	3	.....	F.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50	11	.....	F.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50
Cashiers	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	3.50	5.50
Drivers	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.00
Engineers, stationary	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Salesmen	6	M.	....	T.	18.00	10.00	12.83⅓	32	M.	....	T.	20.00	5.00	11.76½
Saleswomen	13	F.	....	T.	10.00	4.00	6.54	48	F.	....	T.	15.00	3.00	6.82½
	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	.....	F.	T.	4.00	2.00	2.65
Watchmen	....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

TRADE: DRY GOODS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 996.—NEW YORK—DRY GOODS AND MILLINERY.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Cash boys	20	.....	M.	T.	$1.50	$1.50	$1.50	15	.....	M.	T.	$1.50	$1.50	$1.50
Cash girls	15	.....	F.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50	14	.....	F.	T.	1.50	1.50	1.50
Cashiers	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	6	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Floorwalkers	4	M.	....	T.	20.00	18.00	18.50	7	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Forewomen	1	F.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Milliners	21	F.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	8.33½	30	F.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	6.80
								1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Porters	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	9.50
Salesmen	41	M.	....	T.	30.00	7.00	12.85	71	M.	....	T.	25.00	5.00	9.07
Saleswomen	36	F.	....	T.	18.00	4.00	9.65½	70	F.	....	T.	15.00	3.00	7.55½
								2	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.25
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

ESTAB. NO. 997.—NEW YORK—DRY GOODS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

Bookkeepers	26	M.	....	T.	45.00	10.00	19.50	39	M.	....	T.	50.00	10.00	18.59
Cash boys								2	M.	....	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
	37	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	59	.....	M.	T.	3.50	2.50	2.82
Clerks	6	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.00	8.50	24	M.	....	T.	18.00	7.00	10.12½
Clerks, stock	12	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.00	3.46	55	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.16⅔
	29	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.29½	11	.....	M.	T.	6.00	4.00	5.09
Delivery wagon boys.	3	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	7	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.35½
	4	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	5	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.00	4.10
Drivers	7	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	12	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Managers, delivery	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Managers, delivery, assistant	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Managers, dept	4	M.	....	T.	70.00	60.00	62.50	10	M.	....	T.	70.00	50.00	58.00
Messengers								5	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.00	3.40
	5	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	5	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Packers	10	M.	....	T.	12.00	7.00	9.50	20	M.	....	T.	15.00	8.00	10.75
Porters	10	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	10	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Salesmen	124	M.	....	T.	35.00	10.00	19.17	150	M.	....	T.	40.00	10.00	21.32
Salesmen, wholesale	6	M.	....	T.	70.00	60.00	66.66⅔	10	M.	....	T.	70.00	60.00	67.00
Saleswomen	30	F.	....	T.	18.00	6.00	13.20	46	F.	....	T.	25.00	7.00	13.74
	3	.....	F.	T.	12.00	6.00	8.00	1	.....	F.	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Timekeepers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	10.00
Typewriters								1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Watchmen	4	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	14.00	5	M.	....	T.	19.00	12.00	14.40

ESTAB. NO. 998.—NORTH CAROLINA—DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, AND CARPETS.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Bundle wrappers	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Cash boys	1	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Managers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	50.00	50.00	50.00
Milliners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Milliners and saleswomen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	7.00
Salesmen	8	M.	....	T.	16.00	5.00	11.75	9	M.	....	T.	16.50	5.00	12.26
Saleswomen	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	7	F.	....	T.	7.00	2.50	4.64½
Typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

TRADE: DRY GOODS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 999.—PENNSYLVANIA—DRY GOODS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Cashiers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	.....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Salesmen	3	M.	.....	T.	15.00	8.00	11.00	6	M.	.....	T.	18.00	6.00	11.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Saleswomen	3	a F.	.....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.33½	10	F.	.....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00

ESTAB. NO. 1000.—PENNSYLVANIA—DRY GOODS.

Cashiers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	.....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Salesmen	2	M.	.....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00	5	M.	.....	T.	15.00	5.00	10.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Saleswomen	4	F.	.....	T.	10.00	5.00	7.25	5	F.	.....	T.	10.50	5.00	7.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50

ESTAB. NO. 1001.—PENNSYLVANIA—DRY GOODS.

Cashiers	1	M.	.....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	.....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Salesmen	3	M.	.....	T.	15.00	8.00	11.66⅔	4	M.	.....	T.	18.00	10.00	13.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Saleswomen	4	F.	.....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.75	4	F.	.....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.75

ESTAB. NO. 1002.—PENNSYLVANIA—DRY GOODS.

Cashiers	1	F.	.....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	F.	.....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Salesmen	6	a M.	.....	T.	18.00	3.00	9.66⅔	5	M.	.....	T.	18.00	6.00	10.80
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Saleswomen	4	F.	.....	T.	12.00	5.00	8.25	4	F.	.....	T.	12.00	5.00	8.75
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00

ESTAB. NO. 1003.—PENNSYLVANIA—DRY GOODS.

Cashiers	1	F.	.....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	F.	.....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Salesmen	7	a M.	.....	T.	15.00	5.00	10.00	6	M.	.....	T.	15.00	8.00	10.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.50
Saleswomen	3	F.	.....	T.	12.00	8.00	10.00	3	F.	.....	T.	10.00	8.00	8.66⅔
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00

ESTAB. NO. 1004.—PENNSYLVANIA—DRY GOODS.

Cashiers	1	F.	.....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	F.	.....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Salesmen	11	a M.	.....	T.	20.00	3.00	12.45½	6	M.	.....	T.	25.00	10.00	15.83⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Saleswomen	12	a F.	.....	T.	15.00	3.00	9.66⅔	9	F.	.....	T.	18.00	5.00	10.22
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

TRADE: DRY GOODS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 1005.—PENNSYLVANIA—DRY GOODS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Cashiers	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Salesmen	6	M.	....	T.	18.00	5.00	9.83⅓	8	M.	....	T.	18.00	5.00	9.25
Saleswomen	5	F.	....	T.	12.00	5.00	7.90	5	F.	....	T.	15.00	5.00	9.90

ESTAB. NO. 1006.—PENNSYLVANIA—DRY GOODS.

Cashiers	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Salesmen	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	6.00	9.00	5	M.	....	T.	18.00	6.00	9.60
Saleswomen	3	F.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	8.66⅔	3	F.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	8.00

ESTAB. NO. 1007.—PENNSYLVANIA—DRY GOODS.

Cashiers	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Salesmen	6	*a* M.	....	T.	18.00	3.00	9.50	5	M.	....	T.	18.00	9.00	13.20
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	M.	T.	5.00	3.00	4.33⅓
Saleswomen	5	*a* F.	....	T.	14.00	2.00	8.80	18	F.	....	T.	14.00	5.00	8.75
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00

ESTAB. NO. 1008.—PENNSYLVANIA—DRY GOODS.

Bundle wrappers	3	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.66⅔	5	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.60
Clerks	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.66⅔
Dressmakers	8	F.	....	T.	7.50	5.00	6.12½	7	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	5.85½
Elevator tenders	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Errand boys	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	4	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Floorwalkers	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Forewomen, dressmakers	1	F.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Salesmen	8	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	15.50	11	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	14.91
Saleswomen	8	F.	....	T.	9.00	5.50	6.93⅓	13	F.	....	T.	12.00	6.50	8.54
	1	.....	F.	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

ESTAB. NO. 1009.—PENNSYLVANIA—DRY GOODS.

Salesmen	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Saleswomen	7	F.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	7.43	5	F.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	7.40

ESTAB. NO. 1010.—PENNSYLVANIA—DRY GOODS.

Salesmen	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	8.40	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	9.33⅓
Saleswomen	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	3	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.33⅓
	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00

ESTAB. NO. 1011.—PENNSYLVANIA—DRY GOODS.

Salesmen	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.33⅓	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	8.00	11.00
Saleswomen	3	F.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	8.66⅔	3	F.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.00

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

TRADE: DRY GOODS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 1012.—PENNSYLVANIA—DRY GOODS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Cashiers	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Salesmen	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	8.00	11.00	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	8.00	11.25
Saleswomen	3	F.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.00	3	F.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.00

ESTAB. NO. 1013.—PENNSYLVANIA—DRY GOODS.

Bookkeepers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Cash boys	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Cashiers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Drivers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Salesmen	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00	16	M.	....	T.	18.00	6.00	12.25
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Saleswomen	5	F.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	6.80	51	F.	....	T.	15.00	5.00	8.02
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00

ESTAB. NO. 1014.—PENNSYLVANIA—DRY GOODS.

Cashiers	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Drivers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Salesmen	6	M.	....	T.	18.00	6.00	11.50	9	M.	....	T.	18.00	6.00	11.78
Saleswomen	11	F.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	7.63½	11	F.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	9.09
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	T.	6.00	5.00	5.66⅔

ESTAB. NO. 1015.—PENNSYLVANIA—DRY GOODS.

Cashiers	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Drivers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Salesmen	8	M.	....	T.	18.00	5.00	10.25	7	M.	....	T.	18.00	6.00	11.28⅔
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Saleswomen	4	F.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.00	8	F.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	9.00
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00

ESTAB. NO. 1016.—PENNSYLVANIA—DRY GOODS.

Cashiers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Salesmen	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.00	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	8.00	11.25
Saleswomen	2	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.00	4	F.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	7.25

ESTAB. NO. 1017.—PENNSYLVANIA—DRY GOODS.

Cashiers	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Salesmen	6	M.	....	T.	18.00	5.00	11.33⅓	6	M.	....	T.	18.00	6.00	11.50
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Saleswomen	9	F.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	8.33½	10	F.	....	T.	12.00	5.00	8.70

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

TRADE: DRY GOODS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 1018.—PENNSYLVANIA—DRY GOODS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Cashiers	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Cashiers, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Drivers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Salesmen	7	M.	....	T.	18.00	5.00	11.85½	29	M.	....	T.	18.00	6.00	11.31
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	6.00	4.00	4.66⅔
Saleswomen	13	F.	....	T.	12.00	5.00	8.77	55	F.	....	T.	12.00	5.00	8.03½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00

ESTAB. NO. 1019.—PENNSYLVANIA—DRY GOODS.

Bookkeepers	4	M.	....	T.	25.00	18.00	22.00	6	M.	....	T.	25.00	20.00	23.33⅓
Bookkeepers, asst	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	9.50	6	M.	....	T.	18.00	10.00	13.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	F.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.80
Bundle wrappers	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	13	M.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.77
	14	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.43	38	.....	M.	T.	5.00	3.00	3.71
Cash boys	15	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	56	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.00	2.05½
Cashiers	7	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.43	12	F.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	7.58⅓
	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	2	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Dressmakers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	F.	....	T.	9.00	4.00	6.08⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Drivers	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.50	9	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	11.22
Engineers, stationary	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	14.00	16.00	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	15.00
Floorwalkers	4	M.	....	T.	14.00	8.00	10.50	6	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50
Floorwalkers, asst	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	5	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Forewomen, dressmakers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Forewomen, dressmakers, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.66⅔
Forewomen, milliners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Forewomen, milliners, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.00
Forewomen, refitters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Forewomen, refitters, assistant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Managers, dept., and salesmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	30.00	20.00	23.75
Managers, dept., and saleswomen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00
Managers, department, assistant, and saleswomen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	16.00	15.00	15.33⅓
Milliners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	F.	....	T.	10.00	4.00	7.44½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Milliners' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Refitters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	F.	....	T.	10.00	4.50	6.92
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Salesmen	115	M.	....	T.	25.00	4.00	10.71	142	M.	....	T.	25.00	6.00	12.17
Saleswomen	89	F.	....	T.	10.00	4.00	5.88	226	F.	....	T.	12.00	4.00	7.01½
	3	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	25	.....	F.	T.	5.00	3.50	4.00
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	10.00
Tailors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	30.00	20.00	26.25

ESTAB. NO. 1020.—PENNSYLVANIA—DRY GOODS AND CARPETS.

Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Bundle wrappers	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.66⅔
Cashiers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Clerks, check	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.40

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

TRADE: DRY GOODS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 1020.—PENNSYLVANIA—DRY GOODS AND CARPETS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Elevator tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	$2.50	$2.50	$2.50
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	$2.50	$2.50	$2.50	6	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Salesmen	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	10	M.	....	T.	15.00	8.00	11.50
Saleswomen	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.40	41	F.	....	T.	10.00	4.00	6.39
	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	4	.....	F.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.62½

ESTAB. NO. 1021.—PENNSYLVANIA—DRY GOODS, DEPARTMENT STORE.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Bookkeepers, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Bundle wrappers	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carpet layers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Carpet sewers	12	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.50	10	F.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	7.30
Cashiers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Checkers	1	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Clerks, billing	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Clerks, stock	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Drivers	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	7.50	8.33⅓	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	5.00	9.25
Elevator tenders	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.33⅓
Errand boys	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.00	2.66⅔	8	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.00	2.56⅓
Floorwalkers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	8.00	12.66⅔
Forewomen, carpet sewers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Forewomen, milliners	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Forewomen and saleswomen, millinery department	1	F.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Managers, dept., and salesmen	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	7	M.	....	T.	25.00	18.00	20.85⅞
Milliners	3	F.	....	T.	8.00	7.00	7.66⅔	6	F.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.00
Packers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Porters	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.50	8.25	3	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Salesmen	12	M.	....	T.	20.00	8.00	12.58⅓	27	M.	....	T.	20.00	10.00	14.48
Saleswomen	28	F.	....	T.	8.00	4.00	5.77	58	F.	....	T.	10.00	4.00	6.34⅓
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	F.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.81⅓
Seamstresses	5	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.40	11	F.	....	T.	6.50	6.00	6.27½
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Ticket writers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Window dressers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00

ESTAB. NO. 1022.—PENNSYLVANIA—DRY GOODS, DEPARTMENT STORE.

Advertisers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Advertisers, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50
Bookkeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Bookkeepers, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Cashiers	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50
Clerks, stock	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	8.50
Decorators	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Elevator tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Errand boys	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.75	4	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.62½
Forewomen, milliners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Forewomen, seamstresses	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

TRADE: DRY GOODS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 1022.—PENNSYLVANIA—DRY GOODS, DEPARTMENT STORE—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Managers, dept., and salesmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Milliners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	F.	....	T.	12.00	3.00	6.46
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Salesmen	4	M.	....	T.	14.00	10.00	11.50	11	M.	....	T.	16.00	8.00	12.54½
Saleswomen	11	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	6.18	29	F.	....	T.	10.00	4.00	6.17
	3	.....	F.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.33½	8	.....	F.	T.	4.50	3.50	4.06½
Seamstresses	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	4.87½
Window dressers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

ESTAB. NO. 1023.—PENNSYLVANIA—DRY GOODS, DEPARTMENT STORE.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Cashiers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Clerks	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Errand boys	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.83½	5	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.70
Salesmen	3	M.	....	T.	14.00	8.00	10.66⅔	6	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	15.16⅔
Saleswomen	6	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50	26	F.	....	T.	9.00	4.00	5.46
	3	.....	F.	T.	5.00	3.50	4.16½	4	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.75

ESTAB. NO. 1024.—PENNSYLVANIA—DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, AND NOTIONS.

Bundle wrappers	3	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	5	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Clerks	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Elevator tenders	2	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Errand boys	3	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	5	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Floorwalkers	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Forewomen, milliners	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Managers, dept., and salesmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Milliners	4	F.	....	T.	10.00	4.00	6.50	5	F.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	7.20
	2	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.50	3	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Porters	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.50	7.75	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Salesmen	10	M.	....	T.	18.00	8.00	13.80	10	M.	....	T.	18.00	14.00	15.40
Saleswomen	9	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.89	16	F.	....	T.	12.00	5.00	7.93½
	3	.....	F.	T.	5.00	3.50	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shirt makers	6	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.08⅓	4	F.	....	T.	7.00	4.50	6.12½
Typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00

ESTAB. NO. 1025.—PENNSYLVANIA—HATS, FURS, AND FURNISHING GOODS. (a)

Cashiers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, hat dept	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Fur workers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	F.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	8.00
Furriers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Managers, dept., and saleswomen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Salesmen	3	M.	....	T.	20.00	15.00	17.66⅔	7	M.	....	T.	20.00	10.00	16.28½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Saleswomen	2	F.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.00	3	F.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.00

a Also manufactures hats and fur goods.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

TRADE: DRY GOODS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 1026.—PENNSYLVANIA—MILLINERY, CLOAKS, NOTIONS, ETC.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
								2	F.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.00
Bookkeepers, asst	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00							
Bundle wrappers	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	5	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.50
Cash boys	4	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	10	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.00	2.20
Cashiers								2	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Clerks, stock	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Floorwalkers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.66⅔
Forewomen, milliners	1	F.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	F.	....	T.	26.00	26.00	26.00
Forewomen, milliners, assistant	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	F.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00
Managers, millinery department, and salesmen								1	M.	....	T.	26.00	26.00	26.00
Milliners	10	F.	....	T.	9.00	4.00	6.20	30	F.	....	T.	8.00	4.00	5.50
	4	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.25	8	.....	F.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.37½
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Salesmen	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	13.00
Saleswomen	26	F.	....	T.	10.00	3.50	5.38½	51	F.	....	T.	10.00	3.50	6.00
	8	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.50	17	.....	F.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.73½
Shippers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00
Timekeepers								1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 1027.—PENNSYLVANIA—OUTFITTING ESTABLISHMENT.

Advertisers								4	M.	....	T.	4.00	3.00	3.50
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00
Cash boys	2	.....	M.	T.	1.75	1.75	1.75	17	.....	M.	T.	2.00	1.75	1.89½
Cash girls	4	.....	F.	T.	1.75	1.75	1.75	42	.....	F.	T.	2.00	1.75	1.85
Cashiers	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	5	F.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	7.60
Clerks								9	F.	....	T.	9.00	2.50	5.16⅔
Collectors								1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Elevator tenders								3	M.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	7.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Engineers, stationary, assistant								1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	4	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.75
Floorwalkers								1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
Forewomen, milliners								1	F.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Laborers								3	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.66⅔
Managers, dept.								2	M.	....	T.	25.00	20.00	22.50
Managers, dept., and salesmen								2	M.	....	T.	25.00	20.00	22.50
Milliners								16	F.	....	T.	14.00	6.00	8.18¾
Milliners' helpers								2	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
								5	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.40
Porters	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	7.00	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	8.66⅔
Salesmen	9	M.	....	T.	16.00	10.00	13.11	60	M.	....	T.	18.00	6.00	12.48⅓
Saleswomen	4	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.50	89	F.	....	T.	10.00	3.00	5.61
								31	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.30⅓
Tailors								7	M.	....	T.	15.00	5.00	9.28⅔
Window dressers								3	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.33⅓

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

TRADE: DRY GOODS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 1028.—RHODE ISLAND—DRY GOODS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	7	M.	....	T.	38.46	7.00	15.21	8	M.	....	T.	35.00	6.00	17.01
	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Buyers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.25
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	M.	....	T.	38.00	17.00	27.57½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Buyers and salesmen	1	M.	....	T.	36.00	36.00	36.00	3	M.	....	T.	28.85	14.00	22.61½
Carpenters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Carpet layers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Carpet sewers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	F.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	7.00
Cash boys	3	.....	M.	T.	4.00	2.50	3.16½	33	.....	M.	T.	3.50	2.00	2.08½
Cashiers	1	M.	....	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	14	F.	....	T.	6.50	4.00	5.68
	1	.....	M.	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	2	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Cleaners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	8.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Clerks	3	M.	....	T.	11.62	8.00	9.20½	10	M.	....	T.	16.00	6.00	10.80
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Clerks, delivery	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	4.00	7.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	4.50	2.50	3.16½
Collectors	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	9.00	17.00
Drivers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	10	M.	....	T.	11.00	9.00	9.70
Elevator tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	15.00	8.00	10.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	25.00	10.00	14.75
Engravers, glassware	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Errand boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	M.	T.	4.00	2.00	2.55½
Floorwalkers	1	M.	....	T.	28.00	28.00	28.00	7	M.	....	T.	33.00	15.00	21.00
Garment fitters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	F.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	7.16½
Hostlers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	11.00
Managers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	53.50	51.75	52.62½
Milliners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	F.	....	T.	25.00	3.00	8.77
Packers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Packers, sample	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	20.00	22.50
Packers', sample, helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.00
Porters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Receivers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	14.00	10.00	11.33½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Salesmen	111	M.	....	T.	24.00	3.00	11.86½	133	M.	....	T.	35.00	3.00	11.76½
	9	.....	M.	T.	7.00	3.00	3.66½	10	.....	M.	T.	6.00	3.00	3.72½
Salesmen, traveling	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	M.	....	T.	38.34	17.00	23.98½
Saleswomen	15	F.	....	T.	14.00	3.50	6.86½	116	F.	....	T.	23.00	3.00	6.55½
	8	.....	F.	T.	5.00	3.00	3.62½	17	.....	F.	T.	5.00	3.60	3.97
Shippers	1	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50	13	M.	....	T.	13.00	7.00	9.73
	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.50	2.75
Statisticians	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	16.00	4.50	8.83½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.07
Stock boys	10	.....	M.	T.	3.50	2.00	2.85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Timekeepers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	17.00	4.50	10.75
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Upholsterers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	M.	....	T.	20.00	6.00	13.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.66½
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	14.00	14.20
Window dressers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00

ESTAB. NO. 1029.—RHODE ISLAND—DRY GOODS.

Cashiers	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Salesmen	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.50	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	10.00	12.50
	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Saleswomen	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	6.00	2	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.50

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

TRADE: DRY GOODS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 1030.—RHODE ISLAND—DRY GOODS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Salesmen	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	2	M.	....	T.	13.00	7.00	10.00
	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saleswomen	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	6.75

ESTAB. NO. 1031.—RHODE ISLAND—DRY GOODS, DEPARTMENT STORE.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Buyers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	38.46	17.00	27.73
Cashiers	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Elevator tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Managers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Milliners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	F.	....	T.	15.00	6.00	8.28½
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.50
Salesmen	18	M.	....	T.	25.00	9.00	12.47	18	M.	....	T.	25.00	6.00	13.16½
	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	.....	M.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Saleswomen	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.75	24	F.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.54
Typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Upholsterers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Window dressers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00

ESTAB. NO. 1032.—SOUTH CAROLINA—DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Cash boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Cashiers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Milliners	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Salesmen	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	8.00	10.00	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.25
Saleswomen	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	6	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50

ESTAB. NO. 1033.—SOUTH CAROLINA—DRY GOODS, EMBROIDERY, AND CLOAKS.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	20.00	22.50
Cashiers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	3	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.33½
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Salesmen	5	M.	....	T.	16.00	10.00	13.40	16	M.	....	T.	20.00	12.00	15.31½
Saleswomen	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	4	F.	....	T.	7.00	4.00	5.50

ESTAB. NO. 1034.—SOUTH CAROLINA—DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, AND CARPETS.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Carpet layers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Cashiers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Clerks	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Curtain hangers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.75
Milliners	3	F.	....	T.	20.00	14.00	16.00	6	F.	....	T.	25.00	10.00	14.50
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Salesmen	9	M.	....	T.	20.00	14.00	16.89	13	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	15.00
Salesmen, traveling	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	M.	....	T.	28.00	28.00	28.00
Saleswomen	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	5	F.	....	T.	10.00	4.50	7.10

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

TRADE: DRY GOODS, ETC.—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 1035.—TENNESSEE—DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Buyers	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Salesmen	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	8.00	11.20	3	M.	....	T.	18.00	12.00	15.00
Saleswomen	4	F.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.00	11	F.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	9.27½

ESTAB. NO. 1036.—WEST VIRGINIA—DRY GOODS.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Bundle wrappers	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Salesmen	8	M.	....	T.	14.00	7.00	10.50	8	M.	....	T.	18.00	9.00	14.25
Saleswomen	7	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	5.71½	12	F.	....	T.	12.00	6.00	8.33½

ESTAB. NO. 1037.—WEST VIRGINIA—DRY GOODS.

Bookkeepers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	20.00	22.50
Bundle wrappers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Cash boys	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Errand boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Porters	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1	M.	....	T.	6.50	6.50	6.50
Salesmen	10	M.	....	T.	18.00	10.00	13.40	18	M.	....	T.	20.00	8.00	13.89
Saleswomen	4	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.25	27	F.	....	T.	12.00	5.00	7.33½

ESTAB. NO. 1038.—WEST VIRGINIA—DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS.

Bookkeepers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Bundle wrappers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	7.12½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Cash boys	2	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	2	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Salesmen	3	M.	....	T.	8.00	7.50	7.66½	6	M.	....	T.	18.00	8.00	12.66½
Saleswomen	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.66½	14	F.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	7.00

ESTAB. NO. 1039.—WEST VIRGINIA—DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Bundle wrappers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	2	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Salesmen	4	M.	....	T.	16.00	12.00	13.50	6	M.	....	T.	16.00	8.00	12.33½
Saleswomen	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	4	F.	....	T.	10.00	7.00	8.12½

ESTAB. NO. 1040.—WEST VIRGINIA—DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Bookkeepers, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Cashiers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Salesmen	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.00	5	M.	....	T.	16.00	5.00	9.40
Saleswomen	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	5.00	5.75	12	F.	....	T.	7.00	4.00	5.96
	1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	.....	F.	T.	8.00	4.00	6.00
Window dressers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

TRADE: DRY GOODS, ETC.—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 1041.—WEST VIRGINIA—DRY GOODS, BOOTS, SHOES, AND NOTIONS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Errand boys								1		M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Salesmen	7	M.		T.	15.00	10.00	12.00	6	M.		T.	15.00	9.00	11.00
Saleswomen	3	F.		T.	6.00	5.00	5.66½	5	F.		T.	8.00	5.00	6.20

ESTAB. NO. 1042.—WEST VIRGINIA—DRY GOODS, CARPETS, AND WALL PAPER.

Bookkeepers								1	F.		T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Bundle wrappers	1		M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	1		M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Cashiers	1	F.		T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Salesmen	5	M.		T.	12.00	8.00	9.60	5	M.		T.	14.00	10.00	12.40
Saleswomen	3	F.		T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	4	F.		T.	7.00	6.00	6.62½

ESTAB. NO. 1043.—WEST VIRGINIA—DRY GOODS, CARPETS, ETC.

Bookkeepers	1	M.		T.	16.00	16.00	16.00	1	M.		T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Bundle wrappers	2	M.		T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	M.		T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Cash boys	4		M.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00	5		M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Porters	1	M.		T.	5.00	5.00	5.00							
Salesmen	11	M.		T.	15.00	9.00	12.18	17	M.		T.	18.00	8.00	13.32½
Saleswomen	6	F.		T.	6.00	5.00	5.50	26	F.		T.	12.00	4.50	6.98
								4		F.	T.	5.00	3.00	4.00

TRADE: GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

ESTAB. NO. 1044.—FLORIDA—GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

Bookkeepers	1	M.		T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.		T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Bookkeepers, asst	1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00							
Cashiers	1	M.		T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.		T.	11.00	11.00	11.00
Clerks	1	M.		T.	16.00	16.00	16.00							
Collectors	1	M.		T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	1	M.		T.	12.50	12.50	12.50
Deliverers	4	M.		T.	9.00	7.00	8.50	3	M.		T.	10.00	7.50	9.16½
Managers, grocery department	1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.		T.	18.50	18.50	18.50
Salesmen	17	M.		T.	18.00	6.00	12.59	9	M.		T.	18.50	7.50	13.00
Saleswomen	2	F.		T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	F.		T.	12.50	12.00	12.25
Stenographers	1	M.		T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Typewriters								1	M.		T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Warehousemen	7	M.		T.	12.50	7.00	9.14½	3	M.		T.	12.50	10.00	10.83½

ESTAB. NO. 1045.—FLORIDA—GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND MILLINERY.

Errand boys								1		M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Milliners	1	F.		T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	F.		T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Milliners and saleswomen								1	F.		T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Salesmen	2	M.		T.	16.00	14.00	15.00	2	M.		T.	14.00	12.00	13.00
Saleswomen	1	F.		T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.		T.	8.00	8.00	8.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

TRADE: GENERAL MERCHANDISE—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 1046.—ILLINOIS—GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Accountants	4	F.	....	T.	10.00	8.00	9.00	6	F.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	7.33½
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Advertisers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	25.00	14.00	19.50
Attendants, cloak room	2	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00	2	M.	....	T.	35.00	20.00	27.50
Bookkeepers, asst	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Cash boys	10	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.25	2.50	18	.....	M.	T.	2.75	2.25	2.36
Cash girls	26	.....	F.	T.	2.75	2.25	2.44	56	.....	F.	T.	2.75	2.25	2.35½
Cashiers	5	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	6.80	12	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Cleaners	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Clerks	6	aM.	....	T.	10.00	4.00	6.33½	6	M.	....	T.	10.00	5.00	6.66½
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Clerks, receiving	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Detectives	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Elevator tenders	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	7	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.43
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Engineers, stationary, assistant	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Firemen	2	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	13.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Floorwalkers	5	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.80	9	M.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.33½
Inspectors	9	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	5.00	16	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.50	5.43½
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	F.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.30
Milliners	21	aF.	....	T.	15.00	4.00	6.47½	43	F.	....	T.	15.00	3.00	5.37
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.16½
Porters	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	9.00	10.00	9	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Porters, head	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00
Salesmen	35	M.	....	T.	35.00	6.00	13.85½	80	M.	....	T.	35.00	6.00	13.33½
Saleswomen	77	aF.	....	T.	20.00	4.00	7.91	141	F.	....	T.	20.00	4.00	7.87½
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	.....	F.	T.	10.00	4.00	4.46½
Stenographers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

TRADE: INSURANCE.

ESTAB. NO. 1047.—CONNECTICUT—LIFE AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE.

Actuaries	2	M.	....	T.	86.54	21.15	53.84⅓	1	M.	....	T.	105.77	105.77	105.77
Adjusters	2	M.	....	T.	134.61	76.92	105.76½	3	M.	....	T.	139.42	28.85	75.32
Agents	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	38.46	38.46	38.46
Attorneys	2	M.	....	T.	38.46	24.04	31.25	2	M.	....	T.	96.15	76.92	86.53½
Bookkeepers	2	M.	....	T.	21.15	19.23	20.19	5	M.	....	T.	38.46	11.54	25.35
Cashiers	2	M.	....	T.	50.00	44.23	47.11½	2	M.	....	T.	51.92	50.00	50.96
Chief clerks, claim department	1	M.	....	T.	38.46	38.46	38.46	1	M.	....	T.	38.46	38.46	38.46
Chief clerks, liability dept	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	30.77	30.77	30.77
Chief clerks, policy department	1	M.	....	T.	34.61	34.61	34.61	1	M.	....	T.	46.15	46.15	46.15
Chief clerks, ticket department	1	M.	....	T.	42.31	42.31	42.31	1	M.	....	T.	48.08	48.08	48.08
Clerks	31	M.	....	T.	28.85	2.88	11.54½	32	M.	....	T.	23.08	4.85	13.14
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	M.	T.	4.85	4.85	4.85
	3	F.	....	T.	11.54	8.18	10.42	6	F.	....	T.	15.38	6.73	11.70
Editors	1	M.	....	T.	23.08	23.08	23.08	1	M.	....	T.	43.27	43.27	43.27
Inspectors of loans	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	86.54	86.54	86.54
Policy writers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	M.	....	T.	23.08	11.54	16.82½

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

TRADE: INSURANCE—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 1047.—CONNECTICUT—LIFE AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Presidents	1	M.	....	T.	192.31	192.31	192.31	1	M.	....	T.	230.77	230.77	230.77
Secretaries	1	M.	....	T.	192.31	192.31	192.31	1	M.	....	T.	192.31	192.31	192.31
Secretaries, asst.	1	M.	....	T.	91.35	91.35	91.35	1	M.	....	T.	96.15	96.15	96.15
Secretaries to president	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	23.08	23.08	23.08
Spanish experts	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	48.08	48.08	48.08
Statisticians	1	M.	....	T.	21.15	21.15	21.15	2	M.	....	T.	28.85	19.23	24.04
	1	F.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	1	F.	....	T.	21.15	21.15	21.15
Stenographers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	M.	....	T.	21.15	12.50	17.65
	1	F.	....	T.	8.18	8.18	8.18	3	F.	....	T.	15.38	12.50	13.46
Superintendents of agencies	1	M.	....	T.	115.38	115.38	115.38	1	M.	....	T.	144.23	144.23	144.23
Surgeons	1	M.	....	T.	19.23	19.23	19.23	1	M.	....	T.	28.85	28.85	28.85
Vice presidents	1	M.	....	T.	19.23	19.23	19.23	1	M.	....	T.	19.23	19.23	19.23

ESTAB. NO. 1048.—MASSACHUSETTS—LIFE INSURANCE.

Clerks	9	M.	....	T.	15.00	4.00	8.61	47	M.	....	T.	30.00	3.00	11.95½
	1	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	12	F.	....	T.	17.00	7.00	8.25	120	F.	....	T.	20.00	6.00	9.46½

ESTAB. NO. 1049.—MASSACHUSETTS—TITLE INSURANCE.

Cashiers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	28.76	28.76	28.76
Clerks	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	6.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	22.20	22.20	22.20
	14	F.	....	T.	11.00	3.00	8.00	16	F.	....	T.	17.00	5.00	11.56½
	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clerks, chief	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	26.85	26.85	26.85
Law clerks	1	M.	....	T.	19.17	19.17	19.17	4	M.	....	T.	28.76	10.00	19.07½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Managers	1	M.	....	T.	76.71	76.71	76.71	1	M.	....	T.	57.53	57.53	57.53
Office boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	M.	T.	6.00	3.00	4.33½
Superintendents	1	M.	....	T.	57.53	57.53	57.53	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

TRADE: RAGS.

ESTAB. NO. 1050.—MICHIGAN—RAGS.

Balers	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	3	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Sorters	22	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	13	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	F.	....	P.	5.15	3.84	4.46

ESTAB. NO. 1051.—MICHIGAN—RAGS.

Balers	4	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	4	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Sorters	31	F.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	35	F.	....	T.	3.75	3.25	3.49½
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	3.25	3.25	3.25
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

TRADE: RAGS—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 1052.—NEW YORK—RAGS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Balers	14	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	20	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Sorters	40	F.	....	T.	5.70	5.70	5.70	63	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 1053.—NEW YORK—RAGS.

Balers	8	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.00	7.56½	10	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.70
Sorters	42	F.	....	P.	6.00	3.00	4.60	44	F.	....	P.	6.75	2.75	4.81½
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	P.	3.75	2.50	3.08½

ESTAB. NO. 1054.—NEW YORK—RAGS.

Balers	2	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50	2	M.	....	T.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Sorters	14	F.	....	P.	6.20	3.25	4.63	17	F.	....	P.	6.00	3.00	4.29
	2	.....	F.	P.	3.25	3.00	3.12½	1	.....	F.	P.	3.75	3.75	3.75

ESTAB. NO. 1055.—NEW YORK—RAGS.

Balers	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Sorters	22	F.	....	T.	6.00	3.00	4.04½	16	F.	....	T.	7.00	3.00	4.50
	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Teamsters	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00

TRADE: SEWING MACHINES.

ESTAB. NO. 1056.—GEORGIA—SEWING MACHINES.

Bookkeepers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Instructresses	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Salesmen	5	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	12.80	6	M.	....	T.	14.00	10.00	11.00
Saleswomen	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

ESTAB. NO. 1057.—PENNSYLVANIA—SEWING MACHINES (AGENCY).

Bookkeepers	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Cashiers	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Collectors	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Drivers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Instructresses	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Machinists	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Salesmen	2	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	5	M.	....	T.	40.00	28.00	33.80
Salesmen, traveling	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	M.	....	T.	30.00	25.00	27.50
Saleswomen	2	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Typewriters	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

TRADE: MISCELLANEOUS.

ESTAB. NO. 1058.—MARYLAND—TELEPHONE SERVICE.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Sex.			Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Sex.			Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
	Employees.	18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.	Employees.	18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bricklayers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Cashiers	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00
Clerks	1	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	F.	....	T.	7.00	6.00	6.33⅓
Climbers	12	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	21	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Collectors	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Electricians	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Elevator tenders	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	8.00	11.50
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	3	M.	....	T.	15.00	13.50	14.50
Inspectors	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	7	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Instrument men	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.50	4	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00
Janitresses	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	F.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Janitresses' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Laborers	14	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50	25	M.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.44
Managers, exchange	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00
Messengers	2	M.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	2	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Office boys	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Operators	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.50	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
	23	F.	....	T.	7.50	3.00	5.35	42	F.	....	T.	9.00	4.00	6.09½
Operators' apprentices	4	*a*M.	....	T.	4.00	2.50	3.00	7	M.	....	T.	5.00	3.00	4.43
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Stenographers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Storekeepers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.50	10.50	10.50
Storekeepers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Superintendents, construction	1	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00
Troublemen	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00

ESTAB. NO. 1059.—NEW JERSEY—HONEY, BEESWAX, JELLIES, PRESERVES, ETC.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Cashiers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Drivers	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Engineers, stationary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Fruit cleaners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	F.	....	P.	7.00	6.00	6.60
Hostlers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Laborers	2	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
	1	.....	M.	T.	5.50	5.50	5.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Office boys	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Packers	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	5	F.	....	P.	6.00	5.00	5.70
	1	.....	F.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	.....	F.	P.	5.00	4.50	4.66⅔
Packers, heavy work	5	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Watchmen	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ESTAB. NO. 1060.—NEW YORK—MUSIC DEALERS.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	2	M.	....	T.	20.00	20.00	20.00
Bookkeepers, asst	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Cashiers	2	F.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	3	F.	....	T.	14.00	7.00	11.00
Clerks	6	M.	....	T.	15.00	6.00	10.50	12	M.	....	T.	23.00	6.00	10.58⅓
	2	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	.....	M.	T.	6.00	5.00	5.50
	3	F.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.33⅓	5	F.	....	T.	10.00	7.00	8.20
Clerks, entry	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Clerks, entry, asst	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	2	M.	....	T.	8.00	5.00	6.50

a Ages not reported.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

TRADE: MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 1060.—NEW YORK—MUSIC DEALERS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	M.	....	T.	17.00	17.00	17.00
Correspondents	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	F.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Elevator tenders	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Errand boys	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	3	M.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.33⅓
	5	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.60	5	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.20
Instrument repairers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.50
Managers	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00
Porters	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	2	M.	....	T.	11.00	10.00	10.50
Salesmen	7	M.	....	T.	30.00	5.00	15.57	10	M.	....	T.	35.00	7.00	18.00
	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	.....	M.	T.	12.00	5.00	9.33⅓
Typewriters	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00

ESTAB. NO. 1061.—NEW YORK—NEWSPAPER AND MAGAZINE ADVERTISING.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	24.00	24.00	24.00	1	M.	....	T.	32.00	32.00	32.00
Bookkeepers, asst	1	.....	M.	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Checkers	9	F.	....	T.	8.00	6.00	6.66⅔	3	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	F.	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Clerks	5	M.	....	T.	25.00	12.00	17.40	3	M.	....	T.	13.00	9.00	11.33⅓
Clerks, chief	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00	1	M.	....	T.	25.00	25.00	25.00
Forewomen, checkers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Paper filers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	4	.....	M.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00	6	.....	M.	T.	5.00	4.00	4.33⅓
Porters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Stenographers and typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	15.00	12.00	13.50
Superintendents	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	50.00	50.00	50.00

ESTAB. NO. 1062.—NEW YORK—SEEDS.

Bag pasters	7	F.	....	T.	4.50	3.00	3.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fillers, hand	10	F.	....	T.	5.50	3.50	4.55	6	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.50
	1	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	5	.....	F.	T.	4.00	3.50	3.70
Fillers, machine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.25
Foremen	1	M.	....	T.	11.00	11.00	11.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Labelers	6	F.	....	T.	3.50	3.00	3.25	7	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.50
Laborers	5	M.	....	T.	8.50	7.00	7.70	7	M.	....	T.	9.00	7.00	8.07
Package makers	5	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.40	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	4.00	4.50
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.00	3.33⅓
Packers	2	F.	....	T.	4.00	3.50	3.75	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	1	.....	F.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	2	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Sorters	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	4	F.	....	T.	5.00	3.50	4.25
	2	.....	F.	T.	4.50	3.00	3.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ESTAB. NO. 1063.—PENNSYLVANIA—COMPRESSED YEAST (AGENCY).

Canvassers	2	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.50	4.50	4	F.	....	T.	7.00	5.00	6.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Helpers	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	3	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.33⅓
	1	.....	M.	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Salesmen	5	M.	....	T.	14.00	12.00	12.40	9	M.	....	T.	15.00	5.00	10.89
Wrappers	4	F.	....	T.	4.50	4.00	4.25	4	F.	....	T.	6.00	4.00	4.75
	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	F.	T.	8.00	6.00	7.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Continued.

TRADE: MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.

ESTAB. NO. 1064.—PENNSYLVANIA—GROCERIES, WHOLESALE.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
					$	$	$					$	$	$
Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	2	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Clerks	2	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.66⅔
Clerks, shipping	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00
Clerks, shipping, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
Errand boys	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen, stables	1	M.	....	T.	12.50	12.50	12.50	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00
Managers	1	M.	....	T.	30.00	30.00	30.00	1	M.	....	T.	40.00	40.00	40.00
Packers	2	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.66⅔
Packers, coffee	2	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3	F.	....	P.	6.50	6.00	6.16⅔
Roasters, coffee	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Teamsters	3	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.66⅔	6	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	11.00
Warehousemen	4	M.	....	T.	10.00	9.00	9.50	5	M.	....	T.	12.00	10.00	10.80

ESTAB. NO. 1065.—PENNSYLVANIA—UNDERTAKERS' SUPPLIES.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00	1	M.	....	T.	21.00	21.00	21.00
Bookkeepers, asst	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Clerks	1	.....	M.	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	2	F.	....	T.	8.00	7.00	7.50
	1	.....	F.	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Clerks, entry	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Elevator tenders	1	M.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	8.00	8.67
Engineers, stationary	1	M.	....	T.	16.50	16.50	16.50	1	M.	....	T.	18.00	18.00	18.00
Errand boys	4	.....	M.	T.	2.75	2.00	2.50	3	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Errand girls	1	.....	F.	T.	2.50	2.50	2.50	1	.....	F.	T.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Janitors	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Packers	2	.....	M.	T.	5.00	2.50	3.75	3	M.	....	T.	9.00	3.00	5.83⅓
Salesmen	12	M.	....	T.	30.00	4.50	12.21	7	M.	....	T.	20.00	7.50	11.93
Saleswomen	3	F.	....	T.	5.00	5.00	5.00	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Seamstresses	1	F.	....	T.	8.00	8.00	8.00	9	F.	....	T.	14.96	4.00	10.59
	9	F.	....	P.	9.80	6.00	8.08½	3	F.	....	P.	11.25	9.17	10.07½
Shippers	1	M.	....	T.	15.00	15.00	15.00	1	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Stock keepers	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00	1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00
Stock keepers' helpers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	12.00	12.00	12.00
	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	4	M.	....	T.	7.00	2.50	4.37½
Typewriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Watchmen	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	F.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00
								1	M.	....	T.	13.00	13.00	13.00

ESTAB. NO. 1066.—RHODE ISLAND—NEWS COMPANY.

Bookkeepers	1	M.	....	T.	14.00	14.00	14.00	1	M.	....	T.	22.00	22.00	22.00
	2	F.	....	T.	9.00	8.50	8.75	4	F.	....	T.	12.00	5.00	7.50
Carriers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	F.	T.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Cashiers	1	.....	M.	T.	1.00	1.00	1.00	5	.....	M.	T.	3.00	2.00	2.60
Errand boys	2	F.	....	T.	8.50	5.00	6.75	2	F.	....	T.	9.00	5.00	7.00
Packers	3	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.33⅓	4	.....	M.	T.	2.50	2.00	2.37½
Packers' helpers	1	M.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00	1	M.	....	T.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Porters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	M.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Salesmen	1	M.	....	T.	7.00	7.00	7.00	1	M.	....	T.	9.00	9.00	9.00
	14	M.	....	T.	25.00	3.00	11.50	14	M.	....	T.	25.00	4.00	10.28½
Saleswomen	1	.....	M.	T.	3.50	3.50	3.50	2	.....	M.	T.	4.00	3.00	3.50
	2	F.	....	T.	9.00	6.00	7.50	1	F.	....	T.	6.00	6.00	6.00

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS AND EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND OF MEN, BY INDUSTRIES AND STATES—Concluded.

TRADE: MISCELLANEOUS—Concluded.

ESTAB. NO. 1067.—VIRGINIA—SORTING AND PACKING PEANUTS.

Occupations.	Former period.							Present period.						
	Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.			Employees.	Sex.		Work by time or piece.	Earnings per week.		
		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		18 yrs. or over.	Under 18 yrs.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
Bag sewers	4	M.	....	T.	$6.00	$6.00	$6.00	5	M.	....	T.	$6.00	$6.00	$6.00
Laborers	6	M.	....	T.	7.50	4.00	5.16⅔	9	M.	....	T.	7.50	4.00	4.94½
Pickers and sorters	36	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	42	F.	....	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	4	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00	18	.....	F.	T.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Teamsters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	M.	....	T.	7.50	7.50	7.50

TABLE II.—RELATIVE EFFICIENCY OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN ENGAGED IN THE SAME OCCUPATIONS, BY ESTABLISHMENTS.

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
		18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.						
ESTAB. NO. 10.—IOWA—LAUNDRY.						
Ironers, machine:						
A	1	M.	.....	$10.00	$10.00	$10.00
B	3	F.	.....	6.00	5.00	5.66½
ESTAB. NO. 12.—IOWA—LAUNDRY.						
Ironers:						
A	1	M.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
B	5	F.	.....	8.80	5.00	6.58
B	1	.....	F.	4.00	4.00	4.00
ESTAB. NO. 14.—MD.—LAUNDRY.						
Ironers:						
A	25	M.	.....	15.00	5.75	8.22
B	24	F.	.....	9.25	4.75	6.35½
Ironers, machine:						
A	7	M.	.....	10.00	4.50	6.75
A	3	.....	M.	3.75	3.25	3.50
B	17	F.	.....	7.00	2.75	4.38
B	8	.....	F.	3.00	2.50	2.68½
Washers:						
A	2	M.	.....	8.00	5.00	6.50
A	2	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
ESTAB. NO. 18.—MICH.—LAUNDRY.						
Checkers and markers:						
A	2	M.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
B	4	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Washers:						
A	1	M.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
B	3	F.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
ESTAB. NO. 19.—MICH.—LAUNDRY.						
Washers:						
A	1	M.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
B	3	F.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
ESTAB. NO. 20.—MICH.—LAUNDRY.						
Markers and sorters:						
A	2	M.	.....	12.00	8.00	10.00
B	1	F.	.....	6.50	6.50	6.50
Washers:						
A	1	M.	.....	12.00	12.00	12.00
B	1	F.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
ESTAB. NO. 21.—N. J.—LAUNDRY.						
Ironers:						
A	1	M.	.....	15.00	15.00	15.00
B	3	M.	.....	13.00	13.00	13.00
B	2	F.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
C	2	F.	.....	8.00	7.00	7.50
D	1	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
E	1	F.	.....	5.50	5.50	5.50
ESTAB. NO. 22.—N. J.—LAUNDRY.						
Clerks:						
A	1	M.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
A	1	F.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
ESTAB. NO. 23.—N. Y.—DYEING.						
Pressers:						
A	10	M.	.....	11.00	8.00	9.50
B	20	F.	.....	8.00	5.00	6.17½
ESTAB. NO. 24.—N. Y.—DYEING AND CLEANING.						
Pressers:						
A	2	M.	.....	13.00	12.00	12.50
B	6	F.	.....	8.00	5.00	6.25

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
		18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE—Conc'd.						
ESTAB. NO. 25.—N. Y.—DYEING AND CLEANING.						
Pressers:						
A	3	M.	.....	$14.70	$12.33	$13.76
B	3	F.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
ESTAB. NO. 26.—N. Y.—DYEING AND CLEANING.						
Pressers:						
A	4	M.	.....	13.50	9.00	11.25
B	4	F.	.....	6.50	6.50	6.50
ESTAB. NO. 27.—N. Y.—DYEING AND CLEANING.						
Pressers:						
A	8	F.	.....	8.00	5.00	7.00
B	3	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
ESTAB. NO. 31.—N. Y.—LAUNDRY.						
Manglers:						
A	1	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
B	13	F.	.....	7.00	5.00	6.00
Washers:						
A	2	M.	.....	10.00	9.00	9.50
B	6	F.	.....	9.00	6.00	6.50
ESTAB. NO. 32.—N. Y.—LAUNDRY.						
Sorters:						
A	1	M.	.....	12.00	12.00	12.00
B	1	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Washers:						
A	1	M.	.....	12.00	12.00	12.00
B	1	F.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
ESTAB. NO. 34.—OHIO—LAUNDRY.						
Ironers:						
A	8	M.	.....	19.20	11.65	14.47
A	7	F.	.....	13.40	9.40	10.37
B	10	F.	.....	9.00	3.50	5.40
ESTAB. NO. 40.—R. I.—RESTAURANT.						
Cooks:						
A	1	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
B	1	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	1	F.	.....	5.50	5.50	5.50
ESTAB. NO. 41.—R. I.—RESTAURANT AND CATERING.						
Candy makers' helpers:						
A	1	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
B	1	.....	M.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Cooks, pastry:						
A	1	M.	.....	22.00	22.00	22.00
B	1	M.	.....	14.00	14.00	14.00
B	1	F.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
C	1	M.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
D	1	M.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
MANUFACTURES: BAGS AND BAGGING.						
ESTAB. NO. 62.—GA.—COTTON BAGS AND BAGGING.						
Slubbing-frame tenders:						
A	1	M.	.....	8.97	8.97	8.97
B	2	F.	.....	6.50	5.60	6.05
Speeders:						
A	10	M.	.....	6.20	6.20	6.20
B	3	F.	.....	4.40	4.40	4.40
Sweepers:						
A	1	.....	M.	4.80	4.80	4.80
A	4	F.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00

TABLE II.—RELATIVE EFFICIENCY OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN ENGAGED IN THE SAME OCCUPATIONS, ETC.—Continued.

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex. 18 years or over.	Sex. Under 18 years.	Earnings per week. Highest.	Earnings per week. Lowest.	Earnings per week. Average.
MANUFACTURES: BAGS AND BAGGING—Conc'd.						
ESTAB. NO. 62.—GA.—COTTON BAGS, ETC.—Conc'd.						
Turners, bag:						
A	2	.....	M.	$2.00	$2.00	$2.00
A	17	.....	F.	2.10	1.80	1.99½
B	7	.....	M.	1.75	1.50	1.57
B	9	.....	F.	1.75	1.50	1.61
Weavers:						
A	8	M.	.....	8.00	6.00	7.12½
A	2	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	10	M.	.....	5.75	5.00	5.22½
B	23	F.	.....	5.50	4.90	5.12
C	7	M.	.....	4.50	4.00	4.14½
C	43	F.	.....	4.75	3.75	4.11
D	5	F.	.....	3.50	3.00	3.10
E	6	F.	.....	3.00	2.90	2.91½
ESTAB. NO. 65.—S. C.—BAGGING FOR COVERING COTTON BALES.						
Spinners:						
A	10	M.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
B	6	M.	.....	8.50	7.50	7.83½
B	13	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
C	1	M.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
C	1	.....	M.	5.00	5.00	5.00
C	19	F.	.....	5.40	5.00	5.21
D	2	.....	M.	4.00	4.00	4.00
D	14	F.	.....	4.80	4.00	4.40
D	2	.....	F.	4.80	4.00	4.40
E	1	M.	.....	3.60	3.60	3.60
E	7	.....	M.	3.60	3.60	3.60
E	17	F.	.....	3.60	3.50	3.59
E	8	.....	F.	3.60	2.50	2.82½
ACTURES: BAKERY AND CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS.						
ESTAB. NO. 69.—ILL.—CANDY.						
workers:						
A	1	M.	.....	25.00	25.00	25.00
B	1	F.	.....	13.00	13.00	13.00
ESTAB. NO. 73.—IOWA—CANDY.						
Clerks, shipping:						
A	1	F.	.....	11.25	11.25	11.25
B	1	M.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
ESTAB. NO. 74.—IOWA—CANDY.						
Caramel cutters:						
A	1	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	3	F.	.....	3.94	2.59	3.38⅓
B	1	.....	F.	2.82	2.82	2.82
ESTAB. NO. 75.—IOWA—CRACKERS.						
Packers:						
A	2	M.	.....	6.00	5.50	5.75
B	3	F.	.....	4.00	3.00	3.33½
ESTAB. NO. 77.—IOWA—CRACKERS AND CANDY.						
Packers:						
A	1	F.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
A	25	.....	F.	3.50	3.00	3.12
B	1	M.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
B	2	.....	M.	3.00	3.00	3.00
ESTAB. NO. 81.—MD.—CRACKERS.						
Packers:						
A	1	M.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
A	1	.....	M.	3.00	3.00	3.00
A	12	F.	.....	3.00	2.50	2.87½
A	3	.....	F.	2.50	2.50	2.50
B	2	.....	M.	2.50	2.50	2.50
B	1	F.	.....	2.50	2.50	2.50
B	7	.....	F.	2.00	2.00	2.00
MANUFACTURES: BAKERY AND CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS—Concluded.						
ESTAB. NO. 91.—N. Y.—CANDY.						
Packers:						
A	2	M.	.....	$7.00	$7.00	$7.00
A	3	F.	.....	8.00	5.00	6.16½
B	3	F.	.....	4.50	3.50	4.16½
B	2	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
ESTAB. NO. 97.—N. Y.—CONFECTIONERY.						
Candy makers:						
A	23	M.	.....	5.00	3.00	3.38
A	2	.....	M.	3.00	2.50	2.75
A	11	F.	.....	4.50	2.25	3.18
A	3	.....	F.	3.00	2.50	2.75
B	1	F.	.....	2.00	2.00	2.00
Chocolate dippers:						
A	1	M.	.....	4.25	4.25	4.25
A	12	F.	.....	4.50	3.00	3.66½
Packers:						
A	1	.....	M.	2.50	2.50	2.50
A	2	F.	.....	2.75	2.25	2.50
A	5	.....	F.	2.50	2.00	2.30
B	3	F.	.....	2.00	2.00	2.00
B	11	.....	F.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Pop-corn workers:						
A	2	M.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
B	3	.....	F.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Shippers:						
A	3	M.	.....	11.00	9.00	10.00
B	2	M.	.....	5.50	5.00	5.25
C	1	M.	.....	2.50	2.50	2.50
C	4	F.	.....	3.50	2.00	2.50
ESTAB. NO. 103.—PA.—CANDY.						
Salesmen and saleswomen, retail department:						
A	4	M.	.....	12.00	10.00	11.00
A	2	F.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
B	1	M.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
B	1	.....	F.	6.00	6.00	6.00
MANUFACTURES: BOOTS AND SHOES.						
ESTAB. NO. 115.—ME.—MOCCASINS.						
Stitchers:						
A	2	M.	.....	10.50	10.00	10.25
B	6	M.	.....	9.00	7.50	8.75
C	3	M.	.....	7.50	7.00	7.33½
C	2	F.	.....	7.00	3.00	5.00
D	1	F.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
D	5	.....	F.	4.00	2.00	3.00
ESTAB. NO. 116.—ME.—SHOES.						
Finishers:						
A	9	M.	.....	13.50	9.00	10.39
B	10	M.	.....	8.00	6.00	6.80
B	5	F.	.....	5.00	4.50	4.80
C	3	M.	.....	5.00	4.00	4.66½
Heel makers:						
A	2	M.	.....	10.00	9.00	9.50
B	4	M.	.....	8.00	7.00	7.50
C	9	M.	.....	6.00	4.50	5.72
C	1	F.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
D	10	M.	.....	4.50	4.00	4.45
Stitchers:						
A	3	M.	.....	20.00	15.00	17.66½
A	2	F.	.....	14.50	13.00	13.75
B	4	M.	.....	14.00	11.00	12.25
B	9	F.	.....	11.00	8.50	9.94½
C	1	M.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50
C	9	F.	.....	8.00	7.00	7.44½
D	1	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
D	5	F.	.....	5.50	4.50	5.00

TABLE II.—RELATIVE EFFICIENCY OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN ENGAGED IN THE SAME OCCUPATIONS, ETC.—Continued.

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
		18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
MANUFACTURES: BOOTS AND SHOES—Conc'd.						
ESTAB. NO. 118.—MASS.—MEN'S AND BOYS' SHOES.						
Skivers:						
A	1	M.	.....	$17.40	$17.40	$17.40
B	1	M.	.....	11.60	11.60	11.60
B	1	F.	.....	9.67	9.67	9.67
ESTAB. NO. 120.—MASS.—SHOES.						
Stitchers, upper:						
A	2	M.	.....	10.00	8.66	9.33
A	11	F.	.....	13.70	6.68	9.47½
ESTAB. NO. 121.—MASS.—SHOES.						
Cutters, sole:						
A	13	M.	.....	16.23	5.90	11.67
A	1	F.	.....	11.60	11.60	11.60
Stitchers, upper:						
A	4	M.	.....	18.17	7.38	14.13⅛
A	21	F.	.....	16.68	6.20	10.69½
ESTAB. NO. 122.—MASS.—SHOES.						
Buttonhole makers:						
A	1	M.	.....	7.85	7.85	7.85
A	1	F.	.....	8.16	8.16	8.16
A	2	.....	F.	7.82	7.72	7.77
B	1	F.	.....	6.70	6.70	6.70
C	2	F.	.....	5.01	4.49	4.75
C	1	.....	F.	5.03	5.03	5.03
D	1	F.	.....	4.36	4.36	4.36
E	1	F.	.....	2.35	2.35	2.35
Riveters:						
A	1	M.	.....	8.33	8.33	8.33
B	1	M.	.....	7.80	7.80	7.80
C	1	F.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
Vampers:						
A	1	M.	.....	14.83	14.83	14.83
B	4	M.	.....	12.06	10.25	11.02⅔
B	2	F.	.....	12.87	12.00	12.43½
C	2	M.	.....	8.80	8.43	8.61½
C	2	F.	.....	9.36	9.14	9.25
D	1	M.	.....	6.87	6.87	6.87
D	3	F.	.....	7.50	5.94	6.51½
E	1	F.	.....	5.11	5.11	5.11
ESTAB. NO. 133.—N. Y.—WOMEN'S AND CHILDREN'S SHOES.						
Cutters, trimming:						
A	1	F.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
B	2	M.	.....	3.50	3.50	3.50
MANUFACTURES: BOXES, PAPER.						
ESTAB. NO. 157.—MINN.—PAPER BOXES.						
Box makers:						
A	4	M.	.....	9.00	5.50	7.75
A	15	F.	.....	8.46	4.05	5.30½
A	4	.....	F.	4.36	3.27	3.78½
B	3	.....	M.	3.50	2.50	3.00
B	3	F.	.....	3.65	3.58	3.61½
B	5	.....	F.	3.12	2.04	2.58
ESTAB. NO. 166.—N. Y.—PAPER BOXES.						
Box makers:						
A	13	M.	.....	10.87	3.50	6.68½
A	6	.....	M.	4.00	3.00	3.33⅓
A	23	F.	.....	13.03	5.00	8.49⅓
A	1	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
ESTAB. NO. 169.—N. Y.—PAPER BOXES.						
Stayers:						
A	1	M.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
A	2	.....	M.	4.00	3.00	3.50
B	2	F.	.....	4.50	4.00	4.25
MANUFACTURES: BOXES, WOODEN.						
ESTAB. NO. 190.—MICH.—WOODEN BOXES.						
Wire-machine operators:						
A	3	M.	.....	$8.24	$7.35	$7.86½
A	2	F.	.....	7.10	6.60	6.85
MANUFACTURES: BROOMS AND BRUSHES.						
ESTAB. NO. 200.—MD.—BRUSHES.						
Box makers, paper:						
A	1	M.	.....	10.50	10.50	10.50
B	5	F.	.....	6.00	4.00	5.10
Bristle workers:						
A	13	M.	.....	15.00	9.00	11.84½
A	5	F.	.....	6.00	3.00	4.70
A	1	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Brush makers:						
A	17	M.	.....	15.00	10.00	12.32½
B	10	F.	.....	10.00	7.00	8.30
Brush makers' helpers:						
A	6	M.	.....	7.50	5.00	6.04
B	2	F.	.....	6.00	5.00	5.50
B	2	.....	F.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Finishers:						
A	14	M.	.....	10.00	6.25	7.53½
A	12	F.	.....	5.50	4.00	4.73
Finishers' helpers:						
A	4	M.	.....	5.00	4.00	4.50
A	7	.....	M.	4.00	3.00	3.14½
A	7	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Tinners' helpers:						
A	1	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	2	F.	.....	6.00	4.00	5.00
ESTAB. NO. 203.—MO.—BRUSHES.						
Brush makers:						
A	12	M.	.....	12.00	7.35	
B	5	F.	.....	5.00	3.50	4
ESTAB. NO. 205.—N. Y.—BRUSHES.						
Brush makers:						
A	21	M.	.....	7.00	3.50	5.52
A	10	.....	M.	4.00	3.00	3.40
A	27	F.	.....	7.00	4.00	5.37
A	12	.....	F.	4.50	3.00	3.62½
Finishers:						
A	21	M.	.....	7.00	3.00	5.33⅓
A	9	.....	M.	3.50	2.50	3.00
A	26	F.	.....	7.00	3.00	4.9
A	10	.....	F.	4.00	2.50	2.9
MANUFACTURES: BURIAL CASES AND UNDERTAKERS' SUPPLIES.						
ESTAB. NO. 209.—MINN.—COFFINS AND CASKETS.						
Cloth gluers:						
A	6	M.	.....	13.50	9.28	11.91
A	3	F.	.....	6.81	6.09	6.51
B	3	M.	.....	8.63	8.13	8.41½
MANUFACTURES: BUTTONS AND BUCKLES.						
ESTAB. NO. 217.—N. J.—PEARL BUTTONS.						
Drillers:						
A	1	F.	.....	5.50	5.50	5.50
B	1	.....	M.	3.50	3.50	3.50
B	1	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
ESTAB. NO. 221.—N. Y.—BUTTONS.						
Colorers:						
A	4	M.	.....	6.00	3.50	4.75
A	4	F.	.....	2.75	2.75	2.75

TABLE II.—RELATIVE EFFICIENCY OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN ENGAGED IN THE SAME OCCUPATIONS, ETC.—Continued.

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
		18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
MANUFACTURES: BUTTONS AND BUCKLES—Concluded.						
ESTAB. NO. 221.—N. Y.—BUTTONS—Concluded.						
Stock keepers:						
A	1	M.	.....	$5.00	$5.00	$5.00
A	1	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
B	1	M.	.....	3.50	3.50	3.50
B	1	F.	.....	3.50	3.50	3.50
ESTAB. NO. 223.—PA.—BUTTONS.						
Drillers:						
A	1	F.	.....	7.18	7.18	7.18
B	2	F.	.....	5.66	5.27	5.46½
C	1	.....	M.	4.28	4.28	4.28
C	1	F.	.....	4.33	4.33	4.33
C	1	.....	F.	4.34	4.34	4.34
D	1	.....	M.	3.22	3.22	3.22
D	1	.....	F.	3.62	3.62	3.62
MANUFACTURES: CANNED AND PRESERVED FRUITS, VEGETABLES, AND MEATS.						
ESTAB. NO. 225.—ME.—SARDINES.						
Flakers:						
A	2	.....	M.	3.00	3.00	3.00
A	2	F.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
A	1	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
B	1	M.	.....	2.50	2.50	2.50
B	1	.....	F.	2.50	2.50	2.50
ESTAB. NO. 227.—ME.—SARDINES, CANNED LOBSTERS, AND SMOKED FISH.						
Cutters:						
A	3	M.	.....	7.00	6.00	6.33½
A	1	.....	M.	6.00	6.00	6.00
A	2	F.	.....	8.00	6.00	7.00
A	1	.....	F.	7.50	7.50	7.50
B	5	M.	.....	6.00	5.00	5.20
B	3	.....	M.	6.00	4.50	5.50
B	2	.....	F.	5.00	4.00	4.50
C	1	M.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
C	8	.....	M.	4.50	3.00	3.56⅓
C	4	.....	F.	3.50	3.00	3.12½
ESTAB. NO. 234.—N. Y.—MUSTARD, CATSUPS, OLIVES, ETC.						
Fillers:						
A	1	M.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
A	2	.....	M.	4.00	4.00	4.00
A	15	F.	.....	6.00	5.00	5.43⅓
A	3	.....	F.	4.50	4.00	4.33⅓
MANUFACTURES: CARPETS, ETC.						
ESTAB. NO. 242.—PA.—CARPETS.						
Weavers:						
A	59	M.	.....	16.74	9.09	11.34
A	15	F.	.....	14.92	10.90	12.07½
B	30	M.	.....	8.96	5.87	8.28
B	8	F.	.....	8.82	6.62	8.16½
ESTAB. NO. 244.—PA.—INGRAIN CARPETS.						
Weavers:						
A	14	M.	.....	14.04	9.31	11.93⅓
A	9	F.	.....	13.89	10.64	11.57
B	3	M.	.....	7.86	5.54	6.45⅓
B	1	F.	.....	8.88	8.88	8.88
MANUFACTURES: CIGARS, TOBACCO, AND SNUFF.						
ESTAB. NO. 249.—GA.—CIGARS.						
Cigar makers:						
A	2	M.	.....	10.00	9.00	9.50
B	4	.....	F.	7.00	6.50	6.75
MANUFACTURES: CIGARS, TOBACCO, AND SNUFF—Continued.						
ESTAB. NO. 250.—ILL.—CIGARS.						
Cigar makers:						
A	154	M.	.....	$22.50	$8.00	$12.47
B	20	F.	.....	12.00	6.00	8.33½
ESTAB. NO. 251.—ILL.—CIGARS.						
Cigar makers:						
A	15	M.	.....	15.25	8.25	10.96½
A	4	F.	.....	12.25	8.25	9.75
ESTAB. NO. 254.—IOWA—CIGARS.						
Cigar makers:						
A	9	F.	.....	9.00	6.00	6.93½
B	39	M.	.....	12.80	4.80	8.79
ESTAB. NO. 255.—IOWA—CIGARS.						
Cigar makers:						
A	32	M.	.....	11.90	3.77	5.97
B	6	F.	.....	11.55	6.60	9.26½
ESTAB. NO. 257.—LA.—CIGARS AND TOBACCO.						
Cigar makers, hand:						
A	194	M.	.....	11.70	2.45	6.10½
B	190	F.	.....	9.25	1.90	4.61
Packers:						
A	53	M.	.....	16.20	3.95	7.96
B	32	F.	.....	9.15	3.75	6.28½
ESTAB. NO. 259.—MD.—CIGARS.						
Cigar makers:						
A	34	M.	.....	20.00	7.00	11.32½
A	24	F.	.....	13.50	6.00	8.86½
Packers:						
A	3	M.	.....	18.75	10.25	13.83⅓
B	4	F.	.....	10.00	6.00	7.87½
ESTAB. NO. 260.—MD.—CIGARS AND CIGARETTES.						
Cigar makers:						
A	20	M.	.....	12.50	9.50	11.25
B	28	F.	.....	9.50	4.00	6.87½
B	12	.....	F.	5.00	4.00	4.31½
Cigarette makers:						
A	37	F.	.....	10.00	4.75	6.49½
A	13	.....	F.	5.50	4.00	4.65½
B	28	M.	.....	10.00	6.50	7.77½
B	12	.....	M.	6.50	5.50	6.00
ESTAB. NO. 261.—MD.—SMOKING TOBACCO, CHEROOTS, AND CIGARETTES.						
Cheroot makers:						
A	14	M.	.....	11.00	4.50	7.05½
A	5	.....	M.	4.25	2.00	3.15
B	19	F.	.....	6.25	2.75	4.98½
B	5	.....	F.	3.00	2.25	2.50
ESTAB. NO. 266.—MICH.—TOBACCO.						
Dressers:						
A	3	M.	.....	12.00	8.50	10.16⅔
B	3	F.	.....	7.00	6.00	6.33½
Dressers' helpers:						
A	1	M.	.....	5.28	5.28	5.28
A	1	.....	M.	3.00	3.00	3.00
B	1	F.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
B	1	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Sorters:						
A	5	M.	.....	13.00	8.00	10.10
B	1	F.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50

TABLE II.—RELATIVE EFFICIENCY OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN ENGAGED IN THE SAME OCCUPATIONS, ETC.—Continued.

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
		18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
MANUFACTURES: CIGARS, TOBACCO, AND SNUFF—Continued.						
ESTAB. No. 267.—MINN.—CIGARS.						
Cigar makers:						
A	1	M.	.....	$11.20	$11.20	$11.20
A	3	F.	.....	11.40	11.40	11.40
Strippers:						
A	1	M.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
A	2	F.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
B	1	.....	M.	2.50	2.50	2.50
ESTAB. No. 269.—N. Y.—CIGARS.						
Bunch breakers and rollers:						
A	26	M.	.....	14.10	9.30	11.47
B	9	F.	.....	12.40	8.50	10.21
Cigar makers:						
A	10	F.	.....	14.10	9.45	11.62
B	35	M.	.....	16.30	9.25	11.99
ESTAB. No. 270.—N. Y.—CIGARS.						
Strippers:						
A	2	M.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
A	6	F.	.....	5.00	3.00	4.08½
A	2	.....	F.	2.50	1.50	2.00
ESTAB. No. 271.—N. Y.—CIGARS.						
Cigar makers:						
A	12	M.	.....	18.60	10.20	14.24½
A	1	F.	.....	11.40	11.40	11.40
B	6	F.	.....	14.10	9.30	11.86½
ESTAB. No. 273.—N. Y.—CIGARS.						
Stemmers:						
A	9	F.	.....	4.00	3.50	3.89
A	1	.....	F.	4.00	4.00	4.00
B	3	M.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
B	7	.....	M.	3.00	3.00	3.00
ESTAB. No. 274.—N. Y.—CIGARS.						
Packers:						
A	3	M.	.....	15.00	12.30	13.46⅔
B	2	F.	.....	9.27	8.45	8.86
Stemmers:						
A	2	M.	.....	11.00	10.00	10.50
A	3	.....	M.	3.50	3.50	3.50
B	7	F.	.....	5.00	3.50	4.78⅔
B	3	.....	F.	3.50	3.50	3.50
ESTAB. No. 275.—N. Y.—CIGARS.						
Cigar makers:						
A	98	M.	.....	17.20	7.00	9.85⅓
B	31	F.	.....	7.00	3.20	5.23⅔
ESTAB. No. 276.—N. Y.—CIGARS.						
Stemmers:						
A	7	F.	.....	4.00	3.00	3.64⅓
A	8	.....	F.	3.50	1.75	2.65⅔
B	5	.....	M.	2.50	1.75	1.95
ESTAB. No. 277.—N. Y.—SMOKING, CHEWING, FINE-CUT, AND PLUG TOBACCO.						
Casers and shakers:						
A	11	M.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50
B	5	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
ESTAB. No. 278.—N. C.—SMOKING TOBACCO AND CIGARETTES.						
Carton makers:						
A	4	M.	.....	8.40	6.00	7.27⅓
A	7	F.	.....	6.90	6.00	6.45⅔
B	3	M.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
B	4	F.	.....	5.70	5.40	5.50
C	6	.....	M.	4.50	4.50	4.50
C	3	F.	.....	4.80	4.50	4.60
MANUFACTURES: CIGARS, TOBACCO, AND SNUFF—Continued.						
ESTAB. No. 280.—OHIO—CIGARS.						
Cigar makers:						
A	135	M.	.....	$12.40	$6.30	$8.52⅓
A	10	.....	M.	7.80	7.50	7.66
A	95	F.	.....	12.10	5.90	7.95
A	10	.....	F.	6.45	5.15	5.71½
ESTAB. No. 281.—OHIO—CIGARS.						
Bunch breakers:						
A	25	M.	.....	10.35	7.25	9.11
A	35	F.	.....	8.00	4.65	5.83
Cigar makers:						
A	40	M.	.....	10.40	7.10	8.61
A	80	F.	.....	8.75	4.75	6.62½
ESTAB. No. 284.—PA.—CIGARS.						
Cigar makers:						
A	5	M.	.....	14.70	13.12	13.56
B	14	M.	.....	12.50	11.02	11.76½
C	10	M.	.....	10.92	9.22	10.20½
C	12	F.	.....	10.80	9.11	9.81½
D	14	M.	.....	8.92	6.07	7.92½
D	29	F.	.....	8.63	6.18	7.52
E	1	M.	.....	5.90	5.90	5.90
E	19	F.	.....	5.96	4.12	5.11½
F	5	F.	.....	3.50	2.60	3.10⅓
ESTAB. No. 287.—PA.—CIGARS.						
Cigar makers, machine:						
A	4	M.	.....	9.75	8.37	8.
A	17	F.	.....	9.45	7.02	8.
A	1	.....	F.	8.50	8.50	8.
B	5	M.	.....	7.75	6.12	6.8
B	39	F.	.....	7.95	5.04	6.79
B	5	.....	F.	7.12	5.40	6.37
C	6	M.	.....	5.75	4.50	5.16⅔
C	46	F.	.....	5.87	4.00	4.91½
C	8	.....	F.	5.62	4.12	4.85
D	1	M.	.....	3.50	3.50	3.50
D	16	F.	.....	3.90	2.55	3.42½
Packers:						
A	1	M.	.....	12.50	12.50	12.50
B	3	F.	.....	11.70	10.65	11.23⅓
C	4	F.	.....	9.97	8.24	8.82½
D	5	F.	.....	7.50	6.02	6.63½
E	1	F.	.....	5.40	5.40	5.40
E	1	.....	F.	4.08	4.08	4.08
Strippers:						
A	1	M.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
A	3	.....	M.	6.76	3.20	4.68½
A	5	.....	F.	5.00	3.70	4.54
B	3	M.	.....	5.35	3.00	4.49
B	9	.....	M.	5.80	2.70	3.42
B	2	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
B	14	.....	F.	4.00	2.20	3.33
C	2	M.	.....	4.38	2.48	3.43
C	7	.....	M.	2.76	1.60	2.16½
C	2	F.	.....	4.25	4.25	4.25
C	5	.....	F.	2.00	1.60	1.80
D	2	M.	.....	3.56	3.43	3.49½
D	3	.....	M.	3.84	3.12	3.45⅓
ESTAB. No. 292.—VA.—TOBACCO.						
Packers:						
A	2	M.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
A	27	.....	M.	4.00	4.00	4.00
A	25	F.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
A	14	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00

TABLE 11.—RELATIVE EFFICIENCY OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN ENGAGED IN THE SAME OCCUPATIONS, ETC.—Continued.

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex. 18 years or over.	Sex. Under 18 years.	Earnings per week. Highest.	Earnings per week. Lowest.	Earnings per week. Average.
MANUFACTURES: CIGARS, TOBACCO, AND SNUFF—Concluded.						
ESTAB. NO. 292.—VA.—TOBACCO—Concluded.						
Strippers:						
A	24	M.	.....	$3.50	$3.00	$3.06½
A	25	F.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
A	1	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
B	12	M.	.....	2.75	2.50	2.60½
B	18	F.	.....	2.75	2.50	2.66½
B	2	.....	F.	2.50	2.50	2.50
C	4	F.	.....	2.00	2.00	2.00
C	12	.....	F.	2.25	2.00	2.04
D	13	.....	F.	1.50	1.25	1.46
ESTAB. NO. 294.—W. VA.—CIGARS.						
Rollers:						
A	5	M.	.....	8.00	7.00	7.70
A	5	F.	.....	6.00	5.00	5.40
B	2	F.	.....	4.50	4.00	4.25
Strippers:						
A	1	M.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
A	2	.....	M.	4.00	3.50	3.75
A	4	F.	.....	4.00	3.50	3.75
ESTAB. NO. 300.—WIS.—CIGARS.						
Cigar makers:						
A	31	M.	.....	25.20	8.00	14.21
A	12	F.	.....	12.05	6.00	7.44½
MANUFACTURES: CLOTHING.						
ESTAB. NO. 304.—ILL.—CLOAKS.						
Sewing-machine operators:						
A	62	M.	.....	24.50	8.00	14.66
B	32	F.	.....	7.50	4.75	6.16½
B	5	.....	F.	5.25	4.50	4.90
ESTAB. NO. 306.—IOWA—CLOTHING.						
Pressers:						
A	2	M.	.....	9.00	8.00	8.50
B	1	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
ESTAB. NO. 312.—MD.—WOMEN'S AND CHILDREN'S CLOAKS.						
Sewing-machine operators:						
A	40	M.	.....	18.50	7.00	12.56½
B	45	F.	.....	12.00	4.25	6.86
ESTAB. NO. 313.—MD.—WOMEN'S CLOAKS AND SUITS.						
Sewing-machine operators:						
A	*a* 40	M.	.....	20.00	7.00	12.19⅓
B	35	F.	.....	12.75	2.75	6.68½
ESTAB. NO. 317.—MICH.—PANTS AND OVERALLS.						
Buttonhole makers:						
A	1	M.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
B	2	F.	.....	5.55	4.85	5.20
ESTAB. NO. 318.—MO.—CLOAKS.						
Tailors and tailoresses:						
A	5	M.	.....	23.10	19.00	20.60
A	8	F.	.....	21.60	18.75	19.55
B	7	M.	.....	18.65	17.10	17.82
B	3	F.	.....	17.10	16.10	16.65
C	8	M.	.....	16.45	14.25	15.37
C	5	F.	.....	15.50	14.10	14.56
D	3	M.	.....	13.60	12.30	12.75
D	7	F.	.....	13.65	12.40	12.97
E	5	F.	.....	11.75	10.50	11.19

a Ages of 12 not reported.

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex. 18 years or over.	Sex. Under 18 years.	Earnings per week. Highest.	Earnings per week. Lowest.	Earnings per week. Average.
MANUFACTURES: CLOTHING—Concluded.						
ESTAB. NO. 322.—N. Y.—CLOAKS.						
Clerks:						
A	24	F.	.....	$8.00	$5.50	$6.91⅔
A	4	.....	F.	5.00	4.50	4.75
B	8	M.	.....	8.00	7.00	7.56⅔
B	8	.....	M.	7.50	5.00	5.87½
Sewers, hand:						
A	101	M.	.....	15.00	9.00	12.22½
B	119	F.	.....	9.90	6.35	8.22
Sewing-machine operators:						
A	261	M.	.....	20.00	10.35	15.56½
B	41	F.	.....	10.00	7.50	8.67
ESTAB. NO. 323.—N. Y.—COATS.						
Buttonhole makers:						
A	2	M.	.....	14.00	10.00	12.00
B	1	F.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
Sewing-machine operators:						
A	18	M.	.....	16.00	5.00	10.83⅓
B	8	F.	.....	8.00	5.00	5.87½
ESTAB. NO. 325.—N. Y.—DRESSES AND CLOAKS.						
Foremen and designers, forewomen and designers:						
A	1	M.	.....	30.00	30.00	30.00
A	3	F.	.....	50.00	35.00	41.66⅔
ESTAB. NO. 330.—N. Y.—MERCHANT TAILORING.						
Coat makers:						
A	1	M.	.....	9.75	9.75	9.75
B	2	F.	.....	6.20	5.92	6.06
Pants makers:						
A	1	M.	.....	10.25	10.25	10.25
B	2	F.	.....	6.75	6.55	6.65
ESTAB. NO. 333.—N. Y.—OVERALLS.						
Sewing-machine operators:						
A	15	M.	.....	9.25	7.50	8.53
B	14	F.	.....	8.25	6.00	7.05
B	1	.....	F.	6.00	6.00	6.00
ESTAB. NO. 339.—N. Y.—WOMEN'S CLOAKS.						
Finishers:						
A	123	M.	.....	15.25	13.27	14.61½
B	28	F.	.....	10.00	8.50	9.19½
Sewing-machine operators:						
A	79	M.	.....	18.40	15.75	17.37
B	15	F.	.....	9.20	8.50	8.91
ESTAB. NO. 341.—N. C.—COATS AND PANTS. (*b*)						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	4	M.	.....	12.00	10.00	11.00
A	4	F.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
B	2	M.	.....	7.50	7.00	7.25
C	4	F.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
ESTAB. NO. 343.—OHIO—CLOAKS.						
Cloak makers:						
A	30	M.	.....	21.50	5.95	13.29½
A	55	F.	.....	21.00	5.00	9.83⅓
A	7	.....	F.	7.10	3.50	5.88
MANUFACTURES: COACH TRIMMINGS, ETC.						
ESTAB. NO. 355.—N. Y.—COACH TRIMMINGS AND LACE.						
Weavers:						
A	15	M.	.....	12.00	9.50	10.76½
B	12	F.	.....	7.00	4.00	5.83½

b Also sells dry goods.

TABLE II.—RELATIVE EFFICIENCY OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN ENGAGED IN THE SAME OCCUPATIONS, ETC.—Continued.

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
		18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
MANUFACTURES: COACH TRIMMINGS, ETC.—Concluded.						
ESTAB. NO. 356.—PA.—CARRIAGE UPHOLSTERY, TRIMMINGS, ETC.						
Weavers, coach lace, hand:						
A	1	F.	.....	$8.53	$8.53	$8.53
B	1	M.	.....	9.72	9.72	9.72
C	1	F.	.....	6.58	6.58	6.58
D	2	F.	.....	4.87	4.12	4.49½
MANUFACTURES: CORSETS.						
ESTAB. NO. 378.—MASS.—CORSETS.						
Binders:						
A	2	F.	.....	9.40	9.00	9.20
B	1	M.	.....	8.05	8.05	8.05
C	4	F.	.....	7.65	7.20	7.52½
D	3	F.	.....	6.95	6.70	6.80
MANUFACTURES: COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.						
ESTAB. NO. 380.—GA.—COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.						
Beamers:						
A	10	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
A	3	F.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50
B	11	M.	.....	7.20	7.20	7.20
C	8	M.	.....	7.20	6.60	6.82½
Spinners:						
A	3	.....	M.	3.90	3.90	3.90
A	3	.....	F.	3.90	3.90	3.90
Weavers:						
A	34	M.	.....	6.00	5.00	5.83
A	59	F.	.....	6.00	5.00	5.63
B	86	M.	.....	5.90	4.50	5.15
B	223	F.	.....	5.40	4.00	5.03
C	13	M.	.....	4.50	4.00	4.27
C	3	.....	M.	4.50	4.00	4.16½
C	98	F.	.....	4.80	3.90	4.51
C	9	.....	F.	4.50	3.90	4.04½
D	5	M.	.....	3.90	3.90	3.90
D	2	.....	M.	3.90	3.00	3.45
D	2	F.	.....	3.90	3.90	3.90
D	1	.....	F.	3.90	3.90	3.90
ESTAB. NO. 382.—KY.—JEANS.						
Spinners:						
A	17	.....	F.	4.50	4.20	4.36
B	10	.....	M.	3.00	3.00	3.00
B	20	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
ESTAB. NO. 383.—KY.—JEANS.						
Spinners:						
A	28	.....	M.	3.90	2.70	3.24
A	46	.....	F.	3.90	2.70	3.31
ESTAB. NO. 384.—KY.—JEANS AND CASSIMERES.						
Finishers:						
A	7	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	21	F.	.....	4.50	3.60	4.07
Spinners, mule:						
A	43	.....	M.	4.50	2.40	3.34½
A	6	.....	F.	4.50	3.00	3.68½
ESTAB. NO. 386.—ME.—COTTON WARPS AND WOOLEN BLANKETS.						
Finishers:						
A	1	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
A	3	F.	.....	8.50	6.00	6.83½
B	7	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	2	F.	.....	6.00	4.00	5.00
B	1	.....	F.	4.00	4.00	4.00
C	2	F.	.....	3.90	3.90	3.90
C	1	.....	F.	3.90	3.90	3.90
MANUFACTURES: COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS—Concluded.						
ESTAB. NO. 386.—ME.—COTTON WARPS AND WOOLEN BLANKETS—Concluded.						
Weavers:						
A	2	M.	.....	$10.00	$6.03	$8.01½
A	14	F.	.....	7.93	6.00	6.68
B	1	M.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
B	17	F.	.....	5.92	4.67	5.55½
B	1	.....	F.	4.74	4.74	4.74
C	5	M.	.....	7.00	4.91	5.84
C	1	.....	M	4.33	4.33	4.33
C	5	F.	.....	4.20	3.60	3.78
C	2	.....	F.	4.64	3.60	4.12
ESTAB. NO. 387.—N. H.—BLANKETS AND SATINETS.						
Weavers:						
A	3	M.	.....	10.20	7.50	8.64½
A	17	F.	.....	7.94	5.33	6.57
A	7	.....	F.	7.16	5.13	6.36½
B	1	M.	.....	6.75	6.75	6.75
B	16	F.	.....	5.69	4.33	5.10
B	5	.....	F.	5.72	4.38	5.24
C	1	F.	.....	4.75	4.75	4.75
ESTAB. NO. 388.—N. H.—UNION CASSIMERES.						
Weavers:						
A	14	F.	.....	13.68	6.96	8.55
B	1	M.	.....	8.07	8.07	8.07
B	12	F.	.....	6.39	5.81	6.11
C	1	M.	.....	7.29	7.29	7.29
C	1	F.	.....	5.49	5.49	5.49
ESTAB. NO. 391.—PA.—COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.						
Weavers:						
A	4	M.	.....	10.60	9.98	10.34
B	3	M.	.....	10.65	9.57	9.95½
B	3	F.	.....	9.99	9.30	9.54½
C	7	M.	.....	8.82	6.26	7.61
C	3	F.	.....	8.53	6.70	7.52½
ESTAB. NO. 393.—PA.—COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.						
Weavers:						
A	6	M.	.....	11.94	7.63	9.91½
A	31	F.	.....	11.46	8.00	8.83
B	14	M.	.....	7.86	4.96	6.45
B	21	F.	.....	7.63	5.00	6.64
ESTAB. NO. 395.—TENN.—JEANS.						
Weavers:						
A	8	M.	.....	6.93	3.45	4.80½
A	37	F.	.....	7.30	2.75	4.70½
A	1	.....	F.	4.31	4.31	4.31
ESTAB. NO. 396.—TENN.—JEANS AND CASSIMERES.						
Picker tenders:						
A	8	M.	.....	7.50	6.00	6.22½
B	1	.....	M.	3.00	3.00	3.00
B	7	F.	.....	3.00	1.50	2.27
B	1	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
ESTAB. NO. 397.—TENN.—JEANS AND JEANS PANTS.						
Spinners:						
A	5	F.	.....	4.05	3.41	3.73½
A	22	.....	F.	3.73	1.39	2.49
B	18	.....	M.	3.32	1.45	2.16½
Weavers:						
A	23	M.	.....	4.65	2.40	3.01½
A	42	F.	.....	4.72	2.43	3.52
B	17	F.	.....	3.07	1.98	2.53
B	11	.....	F.	3.00	2.10	2.38

TABLE II.—RELATIVE EFFICIENCY OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN ENGAGED IN THE SAME OCCUPATIONS, ETC.—Continued.

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
		18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS.						
ESTAB. NO. 400.—ALA.—SHEETINGS AND SHIRTINGS.						
Weavers:						
A	47	F.	.....	$6.46	$1.80	$3.84
B	54	M.	.....	6.79	2.20	4.41
ESTAB. NO. 402.—ALA.—SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, AND DRILLS.						
Spinners:						
A	25	.....	F.	3.15	1.74	2.45
B	25	.....	M.	3.15	1.15	2.14
ESTAB. NO. 405.—GA.—BEDSPREADS AND TOWELS.						
Weavers:						
A	2	F.	.....	8.50	8.50	8.50
B	2	M.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
B	3	F.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
C	5	M.	.....	6.50	6.00	6.40
C	8	F.	.....	6.50	6.00	6.12½
D	7	M.	.....	5.50	4.00	4.93
D	12	F.	.....	5.50	4.80	5.06
ESTAB. NO. 407.—GA.—BROWN SHEETINGS AND DRILLS.						
Weavers:						
A	17	M.	.....	7.50	5.60	6.34½
A	6	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	11	M.	.....	5.75	4.80	5.23
B	33	F.	.....	5.50	4.80	5.07
B	1	.....	F.	4.90	4.90	4.90
C	2	M.	.....	4.50	4.00	4.25
C	29	F.	.....	4.90	3.70	4.18½
D	1	F.	.....	3.80	3.80	3.80
ESTAB. NO. 408.—GA.—COTTON GOODS.						
Weavers:						
A	15	M.	.....	6.50	6.00	6.23⅓
A	32	F.	.....	6.00	5.40	5.49⅓
B	20	M.	.....	5.40	4.80	5.21
B	65	F.	.....	5.00	4.20	4.73
C	7	M.	.....	4.50	4.00	4.15½
C	80	F.	.....	4.50	3.60	4.02½
Weavers' apprentices:						
A	8	M.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
A	13	F.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
ESTAB. NO. 409.—GA.—COTTON GOODS.						
Clerks:						
A	1	M.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50
A	1	F.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50
Drawing-frame tenders:						
A	8	M.	.....	6.60	6.60	6.60
A	5	F.	.....	6.60	6.60	6.60
B	6	M.	.....	4.80	4.80	4.80
Weavers:						
A	6	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
A	42	F.	.....	7.00	6.00	6.27⅓
B	30	M.	.....	5.70	5.00	5.37½
B	58	F.	.....	5.70	5.00	5.43½
C	4	M.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
ESTAB. NO. 410.—GA.—DUCKS, COARSE YARNS, ETC.						
Spinners:						
A	4	M.	.....	4.80	4.50	4.57⅓
A	9	F.	.....	4.80	4.50	4.76½
A	1	.....	F.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Weavers:						
A	8	M.	.....	6.60	6.00	6.15
A	6	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.10
B	8	M.	.....	5.40	5.40	5.40
B	13	F.	.....	5.40	5.00	5.34
C	2	F.	.....	4.80	4.80	4.80
MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.						
ESTAB. NO. 411.—GA.—PLAIDS, CHEVIOTS, HICKORY STRIPES, AND TICKINGS.						
Weavers:						
A	6	M.	.....	$8.00	$7.00	$7.50
A	33	F.	.....	10.00	6.00	7.26
B	8	M.	.....	6.50	6.00	6.12½
B	65	F.	.....	5.90	4.90	5.28½
C	2	F.	.....	4.90	4.90	4.90
ESTAB. NO. 412.—GA.—SHEETINGS AND SHIRTINGS.						
Weavers:						
A	32	M.	.....	7.50	6.00	6.18½
A	17	F.	.....	7.50	6.00	6.38
B	90	M.	.....	5.70	5.00	5.27½
B	55	F.	.....	5.70	5.00	5.18
C	78	M.	.....	4.80	3.90	4.31
C	50	F.	.....	4.80	3.90	4.25
ESTAB. NO. 413.—GA.—SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, AND DRILLS.						
Warpers:						
A	3	M.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
A	1	F.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
Weavers:						
A	14	M.	.....	7.50	6.00	6.53⅓
A	40	F.	.....	7.50	6.00	6.40
B	13	M.	.....	5.70	5.00	5.38⅓
B	46	F.	.....	5.70	5.00	5.33⅓
C	13	M.	.....	5.00	4.00	4.55⅓
C	25	F.	.....	4.80	4.00	4.45
ESTAB. NO. 414.—GA.—SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, AND DRILLS.						
Speeders:						
A	10	M.	.....	6.60	6.60	6.60
A	11	F.	.....	7.80	6.00	6.25⅓
B	11	F.	.....	5.40	5.40	5.40
Weavers:						
A	11	M.	.....	6.50	5.70	6.01
A	19	F.	.....	7.80	5.90	6.54
B	23	M.	.....	5.40	4.80	5.28⅓
B	67	F.	.....	5.60	4.50	5.17⅓
C	12	M.	.....	4.80	4.20	4.52⅓
C	123	F.	.....	5.90	3.90	4.20⅓
C	5	.....	F.	4.50	3.90	4.02
D	17	F.	.....	3.90	3.30	3.58
D	4	.....	F.	3.60	3.60	3.60
ESTAB. NO. 415.—GA.—SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, YARNS, ROPES, ETC.						
Quillers:						
A	6	F.	.....	4.80	3.70	4.31⅓
A	1	.....	F.	4.20	4.20	4.20
B	5	.....	F.	3.60	3.00	3.28
C	4	.....	M.	2.10	2.10	2.10
C	2	.....	F.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Sewing-machine operators:						
A	2	M.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
A	2	F.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
Twisters:						
A	1	M.	.....	4.20	4.20	4.20
A	1	F.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
Weavers:						
A	3	M.	.....	7.50	7.00	7.16⅔
A	11	F.	.....	7.50	7.00	7.04⅔
B	16	M.	.....	6.50	6.00	6.06⅔
B	25	F.	.....	6.50	6.00	6.22
C	8	M.	.....	5.40	4.50	5.02⅓
C	3	.....	M.	4.80	4.00	4.43⅓
C	32	F.	.....	5.40	4.50	4.96
C	7	.....	F.	4.80	4.00	4.33

TABLE II.—RELATIVE EFFICIENCY OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN ENGAGED IN THE SAME OCCUPATIONS, ETC.—Continued.

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex. 18 years or over.	Sex. Under 18 years.	Earnings per week. Highest.	Earnings per week. Lowest.	Earnings per week. Average.
MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.						
ESTAB. NO. 416.—GA.—YARNS, WARPS, AND TWINES.						
Creelers:						
A	2	M.	.....	$3.60	$3.60	$3.60
A	1	F.	.....	3.60	3.60	3.60
Slubbing-frame tenders:						
A	3	M.	.....	5.30	5.25	5.28½
A	1	F.	.....	5.30	5.30	5.30
B	3	F.	.....	4.25	4.10	4.15
Twisters:						
A	26	M.	.....	4.80	3.90	4.22½
A	6	F.	.....	6.00	4.80	5.40
B	10	M.	.....	3.60	3.00	3.24
B	6	.....	M.	3.00	3.00	3.00
B	3	F.	.....	3.90	3.90	3.90
C	1	M.	.....	2.40	2.40	2.40
C	3	.....	M.	2.40	2.40	2.40
ESTAB. NO. 417.—IND.—SHEETINGS.						
Clerks:						
A	1	M.	.....	8.75	8.75	8.75
A	1	F.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50
Creelers:						
A	3	M.	.....	5.70	3.60	4.50
A	6	.....	M.	4.80	3.00	3.41½
B	1	M.	.....	2.70	2.70	2.70
B	19	.....	M.	2.70	2.10	2.22½
B	1	.....	F.	2.10	2.10	2.10
Spare hands:						
A	3	M.	.....	6.90	6.00	6.40
A	2	F.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
Weavers:						
A	9	M.	.....	9.43	6.00	8.67½
A	132	F.	.....	8.25	4.50	5.99½
B	1	M.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
B	24	F.	.....	5.73	3.00	4.56½
C	14	F.	.....	3.90	2.10	3.43
ESTAB. NO. 420.—ME.—GINGHAMS.						
Carders:						
A	1	M.	.....	10.80	10.80	10.80
A	3	F.	.....	11.10	8.40	10.20
B	4	M.	.....	8.10	6.00	7.42½
B	1	.....	M.	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	8	F.	.....	7.20	5.75	6.05½
C	7	M.	.....	6.08	5.40	5.55½
C	3	F.	.....	5.40	4.80	5.00
D	7	M.	.....	4.80	3.00	4.30½
E	2	M.	.....	3.00	1.20	2.10
E	5	.....	M.	3.60	1.80	2.76
Dressers:						
A	17	M.	.....	15.00	8.45	11.09
A	16	F.	.....	10.05	6.00	6.98
B	16	M.	.....	9.81	5.10	8.25
B	30	F.	.....	7.54	4.21	5.94
C	19	M.	.....	7.52	4.50	6.19
C	10	F.	.....	5.62	3.38	4.63
D	6	M.	.....	6.90	3.00	5.19
D	12	F.	.....	4.28	2.04	3.34
E	12	M.	.....	4.08	1.63	2.66
E	1	.....	M.	1.77	1.77	1.77
E	2	F.	.....	3.47	1.58	2.52½
Finishers:						
A	2	F.	.....	7.20	6.00	6.60
B	11	M.	.....	8.10	6.90	7.22½
B	13	F.	.....	5.40	5.40	5.40
C	4	M.	.....	6.60	5.40	5.85
Spinners:						
A	2	M.	.....	9.90	9.00	9.45
A	18	F.	.....	4.80	4.40	4.55½
B	7	M.	.....	5.70	4.20	4.58½
B	11	F.	.....	3.90	3.60	3.84½
C	4	M.	.....	4.65	3.00	3.78½
C	10	F.	.....	3.90	3.00	3.54

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex. 18 years or over.	Sex. Under 18 years.	Earnings per week. Highest.	Earnings per week. Lowest.	Earnings per week. Average.
MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.						
ESTAB. NO. 420.—ME.—GINGHAMS—Concluded.						
Spinners—Concluded.						
D	4	M.	.....	$3.90	$1.80	$2.77½
D	4	F.	.....	3.00	2.10	2.55
E	6	M.	.....	3.00	1.80	2.25
E	1	F.	.....	1.20	1.20	1.20
Weavers:						
A	13	M.	.....	12.00	10.20	11.09½
A	40	F.	.....	11.28	7.00	8.45½
B	15	M.	.....	10.50	6.90	8.22½
B	98	F.	.....	8.78	6.02	7.13⅓
C	44	M.	.....	8.68	6.00	7.12
C	12	F.	.....	6.53	4.98	5.79½
D	16	M.	.....	7.90	4.50	5.49
E	2	M.	.....	4.76	4.50	4.63
E	1	F.	.....	5.04	5.04	5.04
ESTAB. NO. 421.—ME.—SHEETINGS.						
Carders:						
A	2	M.	.....	9.50	8.50	9.00
A	7	F.	.....	7.86	6.86	7.29½
B	5	M.	.....	8.00	7.32	7.66½
B	2	.....	M.	7.48	7.37	7.42½
B	8	F.	.....	6.66	5.58	6.34
B	2	.....	F.	3.80	3.30	3.55
C	5	M.	.....	6.00	4.50	5.58
C	1	.....	M.	3.30	3.30	3.30
D	1	M.	.....	5.40	5.40	5.40
D	1	.....	M.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Spinners, frame:						
A	9	F.	.....	5.40	4.30	4.90
A	3	.....	F.	5.10	4.37	4.75½
B	1	.....	M.	3.60	3.60	3.60
B	2	F.	.....	4.75	3.60	4.17½
B	5	.....	F.	3.85	2.87	3.48½
C	9	.....	F.	3.00	2.10	2.26½
Weavers:						
A	8	M.	.....	12.00	7.30	9.89⅓
A	39	F.	.....	9.36	6.47	7.40½
B	26	M.	.....	9.78	6.78	8.75½
B	11	F.	.....	7.20	6.20	6.75½
C	16	M.	.....	7.80	3.57	6.52½
C	4	F.	.....	5.94	3.36	4.74½
ESTAB. NO. 422.—ME.—SHEETINGS AND SHIRTINGS.						
Cloth inspectors:						
A	1	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
A	3	F.	.....	5.40	4.80	5.00
B	2	F.	.....	4.80	4.80	4.80
Weavers:						
A	11	M.	.....	12.60	9.60	11.10
A	44	F.	.....	11.35	7.00	7.89
B	6	M.	.....	9.83	8.43	9.29
B	20	F.	.....	7.87	4.75	6.57⅓
C	10	M.	.....	8.43	6.00	7.18½
C	8	F.	.....	7.13	4.40	5.48½
D	2	M.	.....	4.63	3.65	4.14
ESTAB. NO. 423.—ME.—WARPS, TOWELS, AND BAGS.						
Carders:						
A	1	M.	.....	10.50	10.50	10.50
A	1	F.	.....	6.60	6.60	6.60
B	6	M.	.....	7.50	6.60	7.05
C	1	M.	.....	5.40	5.40	5.40
C	3	.....	M.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Doffers:						
A	5	.....	M.	6.00	4.50	5.22
A	2	F.	.....	5.70	5.40	5.55
B	2	M.	.....	2.70	2.10	2.40
B	2	.....	M.	3.00	3.00	3.00
B	1	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
C	1	.....	M.	2.40	2.40	2.40

TABLE 11.—RELATIVE EFFICIENCY OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN ENGAGED IN THE SAME OCCUPATIONS, ETC.—Continued.

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
		18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.						
ESTAB. NO. 423.—ME.—WARPS, TOWELS, AND BAGS—Concluded.						
Spare hands:						
A	1	M.	.....	$6.60	$6.60	$6.60
A	2	F.	.....	6.60	5.40	6.00
B	1	M.	.....	4.20	4.20	4.20
Speeders:						
A	6	M.	.....	6.60	6.00	6.40
A	6	F.	.....	6.60	6.00	6.50
Spinners:						
A	1	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
A	19	F.	.....	6.00	4.20	5.41⅓
A	4	.....	F.	5.40	4.20	4.87½
B	1	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	4	.....	F.	3.60	3.00	3.30
C	3	M.	.....	5.40	5.10	5.30
C	2	F.	.....	5.40	3.00	4.20
C	1	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
D	6	.....	M.	3.60	2.40	3.10
Warpers:						
A	6	F.	.....	6.00	4.80	5.35
B	1	M.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
Weavers:						
A	1	M.	.....	7.47	7.47	7.47
A	5	F.	.....	6.90	5.40	5.83
B	2	M.	.....	7.64	5.99	6.81⅓
B	3	F.	.....	4.75	4.04	4.31⅓
C	4	M.	.....	6.60	4.12	5.03½
ESTAB. NO. 424.—ME.—YARNS, TWINES, AND SEAMLESS BAGS.						
Carders:						
A	1	F.	.....	9.45	9.45	9.45
B	2	M.	.....	7.50	7.00	7.25
C	4	M.	.....	5.40	4.85	5.26½
D	1	M.	.....	3.50	3.50	3.50
Spinners:						
A	2	F.	.....	4.80	4.80	4.80
B	2	.....	M.	4.80	4.80	4.80
C	2	M.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
C	3	.....	M.	3.00	3.00	3.00
D	3	.....	M.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Weavers:						
A	1	M.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50
A	7	F.	.....	7.62	5.10	6.09
B	1	M.	.....	6.22	6.22	6.22
C	1	M.	.....	3.86	3.86	3.86
C	1	.....	M.	4.75	4.75	4.75
C	1	F.	.....	3.50	3.50	3.50
ESTAB. NO. 425.—MASS.—DUCKS.						
Doffers:						
A	1	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
A	2	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	2	M.	.....	5.51	5.51	5.51
B	2	.....	M.	5.80	5.51	5.65½
Speeders:						
A	2	F.	.....	7.26	7.14	7.20
B	2	M.	.....	5.76	5.74	5.75
B	4	F.	.....	5.95	4.35	5.40½
C	2	M.	.....	4.85	4.80	4.82½
Spinners:						
A	5	M.	.....	6.69	6.00	6.21⅓
A	8	F.	.....	6.67	6.00	6.21⅓
B	1	F.	.....	5.80	5.80	5.80
C	3	F.	.....	3.77	3.00	3.41½
ESTAB. NO. 426.—MASS.—GINGHAMS AND FANCY GOODS.						
Quillers:						
A	5	F.	.....	4.35	4.00	4.15
A	1	.....	F.	4.00	4.00	4.00
B	5	.....	F.	3.75	3.50	3.65

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
		18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.						
ESTAB. NO. 426.—MASS.—GINGHAMS AND FANCY GOODS—Concluded.						
Quillers—Concluded.						
C	1	.....	M.	$3.00	$3.00	$3.00
C	2	.....	F.	3.25	3.25	3.25
Weavers:						
A	2	F.	.....	9.76	9.30	9.53
B	29	M.	.....	9.76	8.10	9.04½
B	38	F.	.....	10.06	8.49	9.01½
C	5	M.	.....	7.93	7.02	7.71
C	7	F.	.....	7.93	7.15	7.68½
D	3	M.	.....	6.70	5.49	6.17½
D	8	F.	.....	5.79	5.27	5.61
ESTAB. NO. 429.—MASS.—WARPS.						
Spoolers:						
A	4	M.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50
B	3	F.	.....	5.22	4.80	5.03½
B	2	.....	F.	4.84	4.79	4.81½
ESTAB. NO. 431.—N. H.—DRESS GOODS AND PRINT CLOTHS.						
Combers:						
A	8	M.	.....	11.40	6.90	8.28½
A	7	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	1	M.	.....	6.60	6.60	6.60
B	5	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
C	1	M.	.....	5.40	5.40	5.40
Finishers:						
A	27	M.	.....	12.00	6.30	6.96
A	1	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	8	M.	.....	6.30	5.40	5.81⅓
C	1	M.	.....	4.80	4.80	4.80
Folders:						
A	16	M.	.....	7.80	5.40	6.75
A	20	F.	.....	6.00	5.40	5.46
B	5	F.	.....	5.40	5.40	5.40
Folders and packers:						
A	66	M.	.....	9.60	6.60	7.67½
A	34	F.	.....	10.50	4.80	5.77
B	5	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	34	F.	.....	6.00	4.80	5.35½
C	1	.....	M.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Packers:						
A	3	M.	.....	8.10	7.50	7.90
A	2	F.	.....	8.40	6.30	7.35
Pattern card room hands:						
A	2	M.	.....	9.60	6.00	7.80
A	15	F.	.....	6.30	5.10	5.18
Preparers:						
A	5	M.	.....	10.50	6.00	7.26
A	22	F.	.....	4.80	4.80	4.80
Spare hands:						
A	48	M.	.....	10.50	5.10	6.85½
A	11	F.	.....	5.10	4.50	5.02
B	25	M.	.....	5.10	3.30	3.62½
B	1	F.	.....	3.90	3.90	3.90
C	12	M.	.....	3.90	3.00	3.20
Sweepers:						
A	1	M.	.....	3.90	3.90	3.90
A	1	F.	.....	3.90	3.90	3.90
Tenterers:						
A	11	M.	.....	10.50	6.90	7.22½
B	2	M.	.....	5.70	5.70	5.70
B	6	F.	.....	4.80	4.80	4.80
White-room hands:						
A	13	M.	.....	11.00	6.90	7.46
A	6	F.	.....	6.00	5.70	5.75
B	8	M.	.....	6.30	6.00	6.15
B	1	F.	.....	3.90	3.90	3.90

TABLE II.—RELATIVE EFFICIENCY OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN ENGAGED IN THE SAME OCCUPATIONS, ETC.—Continued.

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
		18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.						
ESTAB. NO. 433.—N. H.—SHEETINGS AND DOMESTICS.						
Carders:						
A	1	M.	.....	$8.40	$8.40	$8.40
A	2	F.	.....	6.66	6.66	6.66
B	4	M.	.....	6.66	6.48	6.61½
B	2	F.	.....	6.12	6.00	6.06
Weavers:						
A	2	M.	.....	8.60	8.60	8.60
A	9	F.	.....	7.00	5.60	6.39½
B	11	M.	.....	7.04	5.65	6.55
B	6	F.	.....	5.94	4.48	5.26½
C	2	M.	.....	5.00	4.56	4.78
C	3	F.	.....	5.83	3.84	4.62½
ESTAB. NO. 434.—N. H.—SHEETINGS AND QUILTS.						
Carders:						
A	6	M.	.....	12.00	6.00	8.50
A	9	F.	.....	7.50	4.80	6.24½
A	1	.....	F.	5.70	5.70	5.70
B	11	M.	.....	6.60	4.50	6.08
B	2	.....	M.	6.00	5.70	5.85
B	4	F.	.....	4.80	3.60	4.12½
C	1	M.	.....	4.20	4.20	4.20
C	1	.....	M.	3.60	3.60	3.60
C	2	F.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
Spinners:						
A	9	M.	.....	7.50	4.50	6.43½
A	25	F.	.....	6.40	3.60	4.83½
B	2	M.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
B	2	.....	M.	4.20	4.20	4.20
B	4	F.	.....	3.60	3.00	3.45
B	2	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
C	2	M.	.....	3.00	2.40	2.70
C	4	.....	M.	3.00	2.40	2.55
C	2	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Weavers:						
A	8	M.	.....	10.50	7.00	9.18½
A	38	F.	.....	11.26	7.00	8.71
B	1	M.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
B	11	F.	.....	7.36	6.00	6.58⅓
C	1	F.	.....	4.40	4.40	4.40
Weavers, quilt:						
A	18	M.	.....	13.50	9.00	10.09
A	27	F.	.....	11.76	7.97	9.32½
B	9	M.	.....	8.85	6.90	7.58½
B	26	F.	.....	8.33	5.10	6.76
C	2	M.	.....	6.50	5.70	6.10
C	4	F.	.....	5.72	3.07	4.59½
ESTAB. NO. 435.—N. H.—SHEETINGS AND SHIRTINGS.						
Slubbing-frame tenders:						
A	2	M.	.....	8.42	8.38	8.40
A	1	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Weavers:						
A	36	M.	.....	10.80	6.08	8.18
A	50	F.	.....	9.92	4.48	6.98½
B	7	M.	.....	7.52	3.00	5.71½
B	9	F.	.....	6.06	3.84	5.10
C	1	M.	.....	3.68	3.68	3.68
ESTAB. NO. 436.—N. H.—SHEETINGS, DUCKS, AND DRILLS.						
Card strippers:						
A	17	M.	.....	7.20	6.00	6.32
A	1	F.	.....	6.60	6.60	6.60
B	2	M.	.....	6.30	6.30	6.30
Cloth-room hands:						
A	11	M.	.....	12.00	6.30	7.52½
A	4	F.	.....	9.90	6.00	7.57½
B	7	M.	.....	6.60	5.40	6.04½
B	12	F.	.....	5.70	4.80	5.07½
C	1	F.	.....	3.60	3.60	3.60
MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.						
ESTAB. NO. 436.—N. H.—SHEETINGS, DUCKS, AND DRILLS—Concluded.						
Doffers:						
A	16	M.	.....	$6.36	$4.50	$5.23½
A	43	F.	.....	6.44	4.20	4.86
B	2	M.	.....	4.85	4.20	4.52½
B	4	F.	.....	3.60	3.60	3.60
C	5	M.	.....	3.00	2.40	2.88
C	4	F.	.....	2.40	2.40	2.40
Dressers:						
A	7	M.	.....	9.60	6.30	7.98½
A	2	F.	.....	9.00	6.60	7.80
A	1	.....	F.	6.60	6.60	6.60
B	1	M.	.....	6.30	6.30	6.30
Filling carriers:						
A	11	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
A	1	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Hemmers:						
A	3	M.	.....	7.50	6.90	7.10
A	3	F.	.....	7.53	7.08	7.27
B	2	F.	.....	4.85	4.80	4.82½
Speeders:						
A	15	M.	.....	8.77	6.40	7.65
A	1	F.	.....	6.59	6.59	6.59
B	1	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Speeders, intermediate:						
A	3	M.	.....	8.00	7.38	7.62½
A	3	F.	.....	7.65	6.75	7.13½
B	1	F.	.....	6.35	6.35	6.35
Spinners:						
A	13	M.	.....	7.20	4.80	5.74½
A	103	F.	.....	6.60	4.80	5.36
B	5	M.	.....	6.00	4.20	5.40
B	14	F.	.....	6.00	4.20	4.73
C	6	M.	.....	5.10	3.00	4.05
C	9	F.	.....	3.90	2.70	3.23½
C	1	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Sweepers:						
A	10	M.	.....	5.40	3.30	3.99
A	1	.....	M.	5.10	5.10	5.10
A	4	F.	.....	6.00	3.60	4.50
A	4	.....	F.	6.00	3.60	5.40
B	8	M.	.....	3.30	3.00	3.07½
B	1	.....	M.	3.00	3.00	3.00
B	1	F.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
B	6	.....	F.	3.60	3.00	3.50
Weavers:						
A	51	M.	.....	11.60	5.18	8.30⅓
A	113	F.	.....	12.48	5.41	7.86½
B	16	M.	.....	7.95	4.38	6.45
B	90	F.	.....	7.17	3.96	5.44½
B	1	.....	F.	5.73	5.73	5.73
C	6	M.	.....	5.77	4.53	5.06
C	20	F.	.....	5.67	3.01	4.19
C	10	.....	F.	4.49	3.00	3.54
D	7	F.	.....	3.38	2.23	2.77
D	6	.....	F.	3.46	2.00	2.68
Weavers, bag:						
A	3	M.	.....	12.36	9.23	10.40½
A	17	F.	.....	10.53	6.53	8.05⅓
B	1	M.	.....	6.62	6.62	6.62
B	12	F.	.....	7.52	6.00	6.57⅓
C	1	M.	.....	5.13	5.13	5.13
C	9	F.	.....	5.76	3.60	4.88½
Weavers, duck:						
A	15	M.	.....	10.52	7.27	8.29½
A	26	F.	.....	11.64	5.96	7.62½
B	9	M.	.....	7.58	5.68	6.61
B	19	F.	.....	6.89	4.38	5.68⅓
C	5	M.	.....	5.60	4.03	4.89½
C	7	F.	.....	4.79	3.60	3.87½
D	1	F.	.....	3.50	3.50	3.50
D	2	.....	F.	2.75	2.72	2.73½

TABLE 11.—RELATIVE EFFICIENCY OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN ENGAGED IN THE SAME OCCUPATIONS, ETC.—Continued.

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
		18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.						
ESTAB. NO. 437.—N. H.—SHEETINGS, GINGHAMS, FLANNELETTES, AND DENIMS.						
Beamers:						
A	29	M.	.....	$13.40	$6.30	$9.28½
A	99	F.	.....	12.90	7.56	9.60
B	25	M.	.....	7.20	5.40	6.43½
B	2	F.	.....	7.20	6.30	6.75
Cloth-room hands:						
A	105	M.	.....	12.00	7.20	8.81½
A	12	F.	.....	10.00	7.00	8.65
B	130	M.	.....	8.10	6.00	7.04
B	47	F.	.....	7.70	5.10	6.08½
C	40	M.	.....	6.90	4.05	5.86½
C	17	F.	.....	5.80	5.10	5.46½
Combers:						
A	1	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
A	3	F.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
Designers:						
A	8	M.	.....	8.10	7.65	7.76½
A	3	F.	.....	7.20	7.20	7.20
B	2	F.	.....	6.60	5.40	6.00
Drawers:						
A	71	M.	.....	7.35	4.05	4.67
A	96	F.	.....	9.24	4.05	5.62
B	14	F.	.....	5.88	3.96	4.92
Drawers-in:						
A	7	M.	.....	8.70	6.60	7.43½
A	38	F.	.....	9.48	3.83	6.29½
A	1	.....	F.	5.14	5.14	5.14
B	1	M.	.....	5.40	5.40	5.40
B	22	F.	.....	6.60	2.71	4.87
B	3	.....	F.	3.71	3.40	3.59
C	2	F.	.....	4.80	3.58	4.19
Printers:						
A	3	M.	.....	10.20	6.30	7.85
A	6	F.	.....	6.30	6.30	6.30
B	1	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Quillers:						
A	13	M.	.....	11.40	6.30	7.66
A	50	F.	.....	10.20	5.64	7.17½
B	5	M.	.....	7.60	6.30	6.65
B	11	F.	.....	7.75	5.40	6.64
Scavengers:						
A	1	M.	.....	3.60	3.60	3.60
A	10	.....	M.	3.60	3.60	3.60
A	3	F.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
B	1	.....	M.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Scrubbers:						
A	3	M.	.....	6.30	5.40	5.70
A	24	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	1	M.	.....	4.35	4.35	4.35
B	1	F.	.....	4.65	4.65	4.65
Slubbing-frame tenders:						
A	7	M.	.....	6.97	6.24	6.74
A	50	F.	.....	10.05	5.58	6.41
B	7	F.	.....	5.94	4.56	5.48
Speeders, intermediate:						
A	1	M.	.....	10.20	10.20	10.20
A	67	F.	.....	9.00	5.60	7.10
B	4	M.	.....	6.00	4.35	5.58½
B	3	F.	.....	6.28	6.20	6.24
Spinners:						
A	33	M.	.....	8.40	3.90	6.40
A	311	F.	.....	6.60	3.30	4.95
A	7	.....	F.	5.10	3.30	4.28⅓
B	20	M.	.....	6.00	3.30	4.15½
B	57	F.	.....	6.00	3.00	3.69
B	9	.....	F.	3.60	3.00	3.13⅓
C	1	F.	.....	2.40	2.40	2.40
C	28	.....	F.	2.70	2.10	2.45

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
		18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.						
ESTAB. NO. 437.—N. H.—SHEETINGS, GINGHAMS, FLANNELETTES, AND DENIMS—Concluded.						
Spinners, frame:						
A	14	M.	.....	$10.80	$4.50	$6.83½
A	111	F.	.....	7.20	4.20	5.23
A	2	.....	F.	5.10	4.80	4.95
B	7	M.	.....	6.60	3.60	5.31½
B	4	.....	M.	3.00	1.80	2.55
B	21	F.	.....	6.60	2.40	3.84½
B	3	.....	F.	3.60	2.40	3.10
C	1	M.	.....	2.40	2.40	2.40
C	4	.....	M.	2.70	2.40	2.55
C	2	F.	.....	2.40	1.80	2.10
C	3	.....	F.	2.40	1.80	2.20
Splitters:						
A	2	M.	.....	6.75	6.00	6.37½
A	2	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Spoolers:						
A	16	M.	.....	8.40	6.00	6.65½
A	90	F.	.....	7.20	4.20	6.11½
A	4	.....	F.	6.32	5.08	5.91
B	28	F.	.....	5.53	3.36	4.75½
B	24	.....	F.	4.83	3.00	3.72½
C	9	.....	F.	3.00	2.34	2.57½
Stringers:						
A	5	M.	.....	9.60	6.30	7.50
A	17	F.	.....	8.10	6.00	6.64½
B	6	M.	.....	6.30	6.00	6.20
B	4	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Sweepers:						
A	11	M.	.....	6.75	5.40	5.77
A	11	F.	.....	6.00	4.35	5.70
B	9	M.	.....	4.35	3.00	3.51½
B	2	F.	.....	3.90	3.90	3.90
Warpers:						
A	13	M.	.....	10.50	6.30	7.03½
A	38	F.	.....	9.45	4.80	7.36½
B	1	M.	.....	6.60	6.60	6.60
B	22	F.	.....	6.20	4.80	5.47½
Weavers:						
A	634	M.	.....	15.00	6.06	9.09½
A	973	F.	.....	12.90	5.00	8.33½
B	382	M.	.....	8.80	4.20	6.72
B	789	F.	.....	9.35	4.32	6.66½
B	1	.....	F.	5.90	5.90	5.90
C	59	M.	.....	6.60	3.45	4.96
C	1	.....	M.	2.10	2.10	2.10
C	111	F.	.....	6.80	2.72	5.00
C	10	.....	F.	4.00	2.40	3.51½
Winders:						
A	4	M.	.....	8.40	5.70	6.67½
A	5	F.	.....	7.35	6.00	6.27
B	1	M.	.....	4.20	4.20	4.20
ESTAB. NO. 438.—N. H.—SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, AND JEANS.						
Doffers:						
A	20	M.	.....	6.98	4.35	5.58½
A	1	F.	.....	5.52	5.52	5.52
B	14	M.	.....	5.22	2.88	4.16
Scrubbers:						
A	2	M.	.....	6.60	6.60	6.60
A	4	F.	.....	6.00	4.20	4.80
Slubbing-frame tenders:						
A	2	M.	.....	9.24	8.76	9.00
A	1	F.	.....	8.04	8.04	8.04
Spare hands:						
A	12	M.	.....	9.90	4.50	6.90
A	5	F.	.....	10.20	7.20	8.88
B	4	M.	.....	6.60	3.60	4.57½
B	11	F.	.....	6.30	4.96	6.04
C	1	M.	.....	2.70	2.70	2.70
C	1	F.	.....	4.80	4.80	4.80

TABLE II.—RELATIVE EFFICIENCY OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN ENGAGED IN THE SAME OCCUPATIONS, ETC.—Continued.

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex. 18 years or over.	Sex. Under 18 years.	Earnings per week. Highest.	Earnings per week. Lowest.	Earnings per week. Average.
MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.						
ESTAB. NO. 438.—N. H.—SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, AND JEANS—Concluded.						
Speeders:						
A	8	M.	.....	$8.72	$4.84	$6.17½
A	4	F.	.....	5.70	5.22	5.54
Speeders, intermediate:						
A	2	M.	.....	9.00	6.00	7.50
A	20	F.	.....	8.34	4.98	6.62½
B	2	F.	.....	4.80	4.59	4.69½
Spinners, frame:						
A	5	M.	.....	7.80	4.65	6.48
A	55	F.	.....	8.10	4.50	6.06½
B	14	F.	.....	5.40	3.10	4.06
C	4	F.	.....	2.40	2.40	2.40
Spinners, mule:						
A	46	M.	.....	13.87	9.60	11.75½
B	3	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
C	1	M.	.....	5.10	5.10	5.10
C	1	F.	.....	4.80	4.80	4.80
Sweepers:						
A	4	F.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
B	3	.....	M.	2.70	2.70	2.70
Warpers:						
A	6	M.	.....	11.16	8.00	9.72
A	2	F.	.....	5.84	5.52	5.68
Weavers:						
A	13	M.	.....	10.06	7.00	8.48
A	429	F.	.....	15.00	5.40	8.28
B	119	F.	.....	7.84	4.63	6.39½
C	1	F.	.....	4.20	4.20	4.20
ESTAB. NO. 439.—N. H.—SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, AND JEANS.						
Cleaners:						
A	2	.....	M.	2.70	2.70	2.70
A	9	.....	F.	2.70	2.70	2.70
Doffers:						
A	19	M.	.....	4.80	2.75	3.71½
A	21	.....	M.	4.50	2.70	2.97½
A	24	.....	F.	3.30	2.70	2.88½
B	1	M.	.....	2.70	2.70	2.70
B	9	.....	M.	2.82	2.70	2.75½
B	9	.....	F.	2.82	2.40	2.73½
Slubbing-frame tenders:						
A	23	M.	.....	9.79	5.10	6.96½
A	3	F.	.....	6.00	5.40	5.80
B	2	M.	.....	6.74	6.52	6.63
Speeders, intermediate:						
A	2	M.	.....	6.36	6.12	6.24
A	20	F.	.....	8.29	6.00	7.02
B	1	M.	.....	5.70	5.70	5.70
B	1	F.	.....	5.07	5.07	5.07
Sweepers:						
A	4	.....	M.	2.70	2.70	2.70
A	6	F.	.....	4.20	3.90	4.10
A	6	.....	F.	2.70	2.40	2.60
B	2	F.	.....	2.70	2.70	2.70
Weavers:						
A	142	M.	.....	11.64	4.98	7.36
A	323	F.	.....	11.00	4.03	6.82
B	47	M.	.....	6.78	4.03	5.40½
B	58	F.	.....	5.93	3.00	4.44½
C	22	M.	.....	5.77	3.00	3.76
C	3	F.	.....	4.22	3.31	3.91
ESTAB. NO. 440.—N. H.—YARNS, QUILTS, TOWELS, AND DOMESTICS.						
Carders:						
A	4	M.	.....	9.90	7.50	8.17½
A	3	F.	.....	6.60	6.30	6.50
B	2	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Dressers:						
A	1	M.	.....	8.40	8.40	8.40
A	2	F.	.....	6.60	6.60	6.60
MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.						
ESTAB. NO. 440.—N. H.—YARNS, QUILTS, TOWELS, AND DOMESTICS—Concluded.						
Finishers:						
A	2	M.	.....	$8.40	$7.50	$7.95
A	5	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Spinners:						
A	1	M.	.....	9.41	9.41	9.41
A	5	F.	.....	7.74	6.24	6.56½
A	1	.....	F.	6.42	6.42	6.42
B	1	F.	.....	5.17	5.17	5.17
B	2	.....	F.	5.54	5.38	5.46
C	7	M.	.....	5.70	2.41	3.60½
C	1	.....	M.	3.61	3.61	3.61
C	2	F.	.....	3.76	3.61	3.68½
C	1	.....	F.	3.80	3.80	3.80
Weavers:						
A	6	M.	.....	12.00	6.02	7.89½
A	8	F.	.....	7.60	6.00	6.60
B	23	M.	.....	7.97	4.25	6.42½
B	2	F.	.....	5.45	4.20	4.82½
C	1	M.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
ESTAB. NO. 444.—N. C.—BROWN SHEETINGS AND SHIRT LININGS.						
Cloth inspectors:						
A	2	M.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
A	3	F.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
Drawers-in:						
A	4	F.	.....	5.00	3.50	4.25
B	2	.....	M.	3.30	3.30	3.30
Speeders:						
A	1	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	3	M.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
B	2	F.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
C	2	M.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
Warpers:						
A	1	M.	.....	4.20	4.20	4.20
A	2	F.	.....	3.60	3.60	3.60
Weavers:						
A	8	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
A	4	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	15	M.	.....	5.40	5.40	5.40
B	8	F.	.....	5.40	5.40	5.40
C	8	M.	.....	4.80	4.80	4.80
C	7	F.	.....	4.80	4.80	4.80
D	5	M.	.....	3.60	3.60	3.60
D	4	F.	.....	3.60	3.60	3.60
ESTAB. NO. 445.—N. C.—BROWN SHEETINGS AND TOBACCO BAGS.						
Carders:						
A	10	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
A	1	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	12	M.	.....	5.40	5.40	5.40
C	9	M.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
C	4	.....	M.	4.50	4.50	4.50
C	2	F.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
D	1	M.	.....	3.90	3.90	3.90
D	7	.....	M.	3.90	3.90	3.90
D	6	.....	F.	3.90	3.60	3.70
E	4	.....	M.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Speeders:						
A	11	.....	M.	3.00	3.00	3.00
A	3	F.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
A	11	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Spinners:						
A	1	F.	.....	3.60	3.60	3.60
A	43	.....	F.	3.60	3.60	3.60
B	31	.....	M.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Warpers:						
A	1	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
A	1	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00

TABLE II.—RELATIVE EFFICIENCY OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN ENGAGED IN THE SAME OCCUPATIONS, ETC.—Continued.

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
		18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.						
ESTAB. NO. 445.—N. C.—BROWN SHEETINGS AND TOBACCO BAGS—Concluded.						
Weavers:						
A	10	M.	.....	$6.00	$6.00	$6.00
A	6	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	10	M.	.....	5.40	5.40	5.40
B	20	F.	.....	5.40	4.50	5.35⅓
C	2	M.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
C	6	F.	.....	4.80	4.80	4.80
D	2	M.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
D	6	F.	.....	5.40	4.50	4.65
E	2	M.	.....	4.20	4.20	4.20
E	8	F.	.....	4.20	4.20	4.20
ESTAB. NO. 446.—N. C.—COLORED GOODS AND SEAMLESS BAGS.						
Weavers, plaid:						
A	21	M.	.....	5.40	4.50	4.93½
A	1	.....	M.	5.00	5.00	5.00
A	28	F.	.....	5.40	4.50	4.88½
B	10	M.	.....	4.00	3.90	3.98
B	13	F.	.....	4.50	3.60	3.97½
B	2	.....	F.	3.60	3.60	3.60
ESTAB. NO. 448.—N. C.—PLAIDS, COTTONADES, CHEVIOTS, ETC.						
Weavers:						
A	24	M.	.....	6.90	6.00	6.38½
A	14	F.	.....	8.60	6.00	6.49
B	20	M.	.....	5.40	5.00	5.28½
B	16	F.	.....	5.40	5.00	5.30
C	23	M.	.....	4.80	3.90	4.24½
C	1	.....	M.	3.90	3.90	3.90
C	21	F.	.....	4.80	4.00	4.48½
D	8	M.	.....	3.90	3.00	3.56½
D	10	F.	.....	3.90	2.90	3.35
D	1	.....	F.	2.90	2.90	2.90
ESTAB. NO. 449.—N. C.—SHEETINGS AND BAGS.						
Weavers:						
A	6	M.	.....	5.40	5.00	5.20
A	11	F.	.....	5.40	5.00	5.14½
B	8	M.	.....	4.80	4.20	4.46⅔
B	11	F.	.....	4.50	4.20	4.39
C	8	F.	.....	4.00	3.90	3.95
C	2	.....	F.	3.90	3.90	3.90
ESTAB. NO. 451.—N. C.—SHEETINGS, YARNS, AND BALL SEWING THREAD.						
Weavers:						
A	5	M.	.....	5.40	5.40	5.40
A	8	F.	.....	5.40	5.40	5.40
B	5	M.	.....	4.80	4.80	4.80
B	16	F.	.....	4.80	4.00	4.41½
C	3	M.	.....	3.60	3.60	3.60
C	2	.....	M.	3.30	3.30	3.30
C	20	F.	.....	3.90	3.60	3.76
C	20	.....	F.	3.90	3.00	3.36
ESTAB. NO. 452.—N. C.—WARPS AND SEAMLESS BAGS.						
Warpers:						
A	1	M.	.....	4.80	4.80	4.80
B	2	F.	.....	2.40	2.40	2.40
ESTAB. NO. 453.—N. C.—WARPS, YARNS, AND PLAIDS.						
Quillers:						
A	3	M.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
A	4	.....	M.	4.50	4.50	4.50
B	3	.....	M.	4.00	3.00	3.66⅔
B	4	F.	.....	4.00	3.50	3.87½

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
		18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.						
ESTAB. NO. 453.—N. C.—WARPS, YARNS, AND PLAIDS—Concluded.						
Quillers—Concluded.						
B	2	.....	F.	$4.00	$3.75	$3.87½
C	2	.....	M.	3.50	3.00	3.25
C	3	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
D	8	.....	F.	2.50	2.00	2.12½
Twisters:						
A	1	M.	.....	3.90	3.90	3.90
A	11	.....	M.	4.00	3.50	3.80
A	6	F.	.....	6.00	4.00	4.66½
A	1	.....	F.	3.50	3.50	3.50
B	3	.....	M.	3.00	3.00	3.00
B	4	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
C	4	.....	F.	2.50	2.50	2.50
D	6	.....	M.	2.00	2.00	2.00
D	1	.....	F.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Weavers:						
A	40	M.	.....	7.50	6.00	6.61⅔
A	16	F.	.....	7.00	6.00	6.26⅔
B	10	M.	.....	5.50	5.00	5.10
B	17	F.	.....	5.50	5.00	5.16
B	1	.....	F.	5.00	5.00	5.00
C	8	M.	.....	4.50	4.00	4.43⅓
C	2	.....	M.	4.50	4.00	4.25
ESTAB. NO. 455.—N. C.—YARNS, PLAIDS, AND SEINE TWINE.						
Weavers:						
A	4	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
A	4	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	7	M.	.....	4.80	4.80	4.80
B	8	F.	.....	4.80	4.80	4.80
C	5	F.	.....	4.50	4.20	4.38
D	2	M.	.....	4.20	4.20	4.20
D	5	F.	.....	4.20	4.20	4.20
ESTAB. NO. 457.—PA.—COTTON CLOTHS.						
Weavers:						
A	9	M.	.....	10.14	6.98	8.10½
A	17	F.	.....	12.13	6.72	8.32½
B	4	M.	.....	6.18	4.99	5.33
B	14	F.	.....	6.58	4.31	5.70
ESTAB. NO. 458.—PA.—COTTON GOODS.						
Weavers:						
A	16	M.	.....	8.61	5.57	7.31½
A	47	F.	.....	8.18	4.77	6.34
B	11	M.	.....	7.28	4.02	5.91½
B	19	F.	.....	5.88	3.78	5.09½
B	4	.....	F.	5.35	4.49	4.90½
ESTAB. NO. 459.—PA.—COTTON GOODS.						
Quillers:						
A	1	M.	.....	10.57	10.57	10.57
B	5	F.	.....	10.32	8.64	9.49
Spinners:						
A	1	M.	.....	3.60	3.60	3.60
A	5	.....	M.	3.70	2.75	3.20
A	6	F.	.....	4.75	4.00	4.38½
A	9	.....	F.	3.90	2.25	3.00
Sweepers:						
A	1	.....	M.	1.90	1.90	1.90
A	1	.....	F.	1.90	1.90	1.90
Weavers:						
A	51	M.	.....	10.21	6.83	8.66
A	44	F.	.....	8.28	6.18	7.11
B	30	M.	.....	9.10	4.25	6.93½
B	27	F.	.....	9.68	4.38	6.95

TABLE II.—RELATIVE EFFICIENCY OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN ENGAGED IN THE SAME OCCUPATIONS, ETC.—Continued.

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex. 18 years or over.	Sex. Under 18 years.	Earnings per week. Highest.	Earnings per week. Lowest.	Earnings per week. Average.
MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.						
ESTAB. NO. 460.—PA.—COTTON GOODS.						
Weavers:						
A	2	M.	.....	$7.01	$6.45	$6.73
A	18	F.	.....	8.45	6.10	6.56½
B	2	M.	.....	6.13	5.08	5.60½
B	10	F.	.....	6.00	4.55	5.55½
ESTAB. NO. 461.—PA.—GINGHAMS.						
Weavers:						
A	18	M.	.....	12.00	8.06	9.84½
A	45	F.	.....	11.20	8.00	8.75
B	5	M.	.....	7.98	5.80	7.15
B	51	F.	.....	8.00	3.60	6.11½
ESTAB. NO. 463.—PA.—TABLE COVERS AND GINGHAMS.						
Finishers:						
A	1	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	1	M.	.....	6.25	6.25	6.25
B	1	.....	M.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Weavers:						
A	6	M.	.....	8.55	7.20	8.01
A	12	F.	.....	8.76	7.73	8.20
B	8	M.	.....	7.02	6.42	6.64½
B	8	F.	.....	7.09	6.50	6.69½
ESTAB. NO. 464.—PA.—TICKINGS.						
Doffers:						
A	2	F.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
A	5	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
B	1	.....	M.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Weavers:						
A	7	M.	.....	11.52	9.00	10.47
A	12	F.	.....	10.53	8.88	9.45½
B	7	M.	.....	7.98	4.98	6.58½
B	56	F.	.....	8.82	4.38	7.49
ESTAB. NO. 467.—PA.—YARNS.						
Doffers:						
A	11	.....	F.	4.50	4.50	4.50
B	1	.....	M.	4.50	4.50	4.50
ESTAB. NO. 468.—PA.—YARNS.						
Creelers:						
A	8	.....	F.	3.50	3.50	3.50
B	3	.....	M.	3.50	3.50	3.50
ESTAB. NO. 469.—R. I.—NARROW-WOVEN FABRICS.						
Overseers, spooling and warping department, assistant:						
A	1	M.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
B	1	F.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
Weavers:						
A	7	M.	.....	10.61	8.50	9.57½
A	2	F.	.....	9.00	8.45	8.72½
B	8	M.	.....	8.63	8.00	8.28½
B	2	.....	M.	8.59	8.02	8.30½
B	28	F.	.....	8.89	7.26	8.13½
B	1	.....	F.	7.67	7.67	7.67
C	4	M.	.....	7.98	7.00	7.41½
C	1	.....	M.	7.76	7.76	7.76
C	27	F.	.....	7.94	6.00	7.43½
C	5	.....	F.	7.51	6.53	6.86½
D	1	.....	M.	6.00	6.00	6.00
D	12	F.	.....	6.86	5.88	6.34½
D	5	.....	F.	6.56	6.00	6.15½
E	2	.....	M.	5.23	5.08	5.15½
E	2	F.	.....	5.90	5.00	5.45
E	3	.....	F.	5.28	5.00	5.09½
F	3	.....	M.	4.50	4.00	4.16½
F	3	F.	.....	4.50	4.00	4.16½
F	3	.....	F.	4.00	4.00	4.00
G	1	F.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
G	7	.....	F.	3.50	3.00	3.17
MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.						
ESTAB. NO. 472.—S. C.—BROWN GOODS.						
Weavers:						
A	102	M.	.....	$7.50	$6.00	$6.42½
A	68	F.	.....	7.50	6.00	6.31
B	129	M.	.....	5.70	5.10	5.52
B	143	F.	.....	5.90	5.10	5.47½
C	33	M.	.....	5.00	4.80	4.96½
C	73	F.	.....	5.00	4.80	4.94½
ESTAB. NO. 473.—S. C.—BROWN SHEETINGS AND DRILLS.						
Weavers:						
A	66	M.	.....	6.00	5.00	5.55½
A	33	F.	.....	6.00	5.20	5.51
B	120	M.	.....	5.00	4.00	4.53
B	71	F.	.....	4.80	4.00	4.37
C	83	M.	.....	4.00	3.50	3.77½
C	35	F.	.....	3.90	3.60	3.85
D	6	M.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
D	8	F.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
ESTAB. NO. 474.—S. C.—GINGHAMS, PLAIDS, COTTONADES, AND TOWELS.						
Drawers-in:						
A	1	.....	F.	4.50	4.50	4.50
B	1	.....	M.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Weavers:						
A	36	M.	.....	6.75	5.40	5.95½
A	11	F.	.....	6.00	5.00	5.58
B	18	M.	.....	5.50	4.50	5.15
B	4	F.	.....	4.90	4.50	4.77½
C	1	M.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
D	2	F.	.....	3.00	2.75	2.87½
D	2	.....	F.	4.00	3.50	3.75
ESTAB. NO. 475.—S. C.—SHEETINGS, DRILLS, AND YARNS.						
Weavers:						
A	11	M.	.....	6.00	5.90	5.94½
A	31	F.	.....	6.00	5.70	5.92½
B	39	M.	.....	5.50	5.00	5.22½
B	88	F.	.....	5.70	4.80	5.17½
C	30	M.	.....	4.80	4.00	4.45½
C	101	F.	.....	4.80	4.00	4.43½
ESTAB. NO. 476.—S. C.—SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, AND DRILLS.						
Weavers:						
A	28	M.	.....	5.50	4.50	5.02½
A	9	F.	.....	5.00	4.00	4.61
B	14	M.	.....	4.90	4.00	4.42
B	11	F.	.....	4.75	4.00	4.29½
C	11	M.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
C	3	F.	.....	3.75	3.50	3.58½
ESTAB. NO. 477.—S. C.—SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, AND DRILLS.						
Weavers:						
A	14	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
A	14	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	52	M.	.....	5.40	5.00	5.19
B	49	F.	.....	5.80	5.00	5.23
C	52	M.	.....	4.80	4.00	4.28½
C	38	F.	.....	4.80	4.00	4.44
ESTAB. NO. 478.—S. C.—SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, AND DRILLS.						
Slubbing-frame tenders:						
A	4	M.	.....	3.90	3.90	3.90
A	1	F.	.....	3.90	3.90	3.90
Speeders:						
A	3	M.	.....	5.10	5.10	5.10
A	3	F.	.....	5.10	5.10	5.10

TABLE III.—RELATIVE EFFICIENCY OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN ENGAGED IN THE SAME OCCUPATIONS, ETC.—Continued.

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
		18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Concluded.						
ESTAB. No. 478.—S. C.—SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, AND DRILLS—Concluded.						
Weavers:						
A	7	M.	.....	$6.00	$5.90	$5.95½
A	6	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	24	M.	.....	5.40	4.90	5.08⅓
B	23	F.	.....	5.90	4.90	5.14
C	14	M.	.....	4.50	4.00	4.35½
C	17	F.	.....	4.50	4.00	4.32½
D	3	M.	.....	3.90	3.90	3.90
D	1	.....	M.	3.90	3.90	3.90
D	4	F.	.....	3.90	3.90	3.90
ESTAB. No. 479.—S. C.—SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, AND DRILLS.						
Weavers:						
A	7	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
A	12	F.	.....	6.60	6.00	6.15
B	38	M.	.....	5.40	5.00	5.23½
B	40	F.	.....	5.40	5.00	5.20½
C	36	M.	.....	5.40	4.00	4.53⅓
C	34	F.	.....	4.80	4.00	4.33
ESTAB. No. 480.—S. C.—SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, DRILLS, AND YARNS.						
Spinners:						
A	15	.....	M.	3.60	3.50	3.56
A	25	.....	F.	3.60	3.50	3.54½
B	13	.....	M.	3.30	3.30	3.30
B	30	.....	F.	3.30	3.30	3.30
Weavers:						
A	13	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
A	7	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	42	M.	.....	5.40	5.40	5.40
B	39	F.	.....	5.40	5.40	5.40
C	15	M.	.....	4.80	4.80	4.80
C	51	F.	.....	4.80	4.80	4.80
ESTAB. No. 481.—S. C.—YARNS.						
Doffers:						
A	3	.....	M.	1.50	1.50	1.50
A	3	.....	F.	1.50	1.50	1.50
Speeders:						
A	2	M.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
A	1	F.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
ESTAB. No. 482.—TENN.—SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, DRILLS, AND PLAIDS.						
Doffers:						
A	4	.....	M.	3.30	2.70	3.00
A	17	.....	F.	3.30	2.10	2.27½
B	16	.....	M.	1.80	1.50	1.63
B	45	.....	F.	1.80	1.50	1.61½
ESTAB. No. 483.—TENN.—YARNS AND CLOTHS.						
Doffers:						
A	7	.....	M.	3.00	2.40	2.91½
B	19	.....	M.	1.80	1.80	1.80
B	15	.....	F.	1.80	1.80	1.80
Weavers:						
A	25	M.	.....	7.83	4.26	5.64
A	36	F.	.....	7.53	4.02	5.27
B	7	M.	.....	4.02	2.82	3.43½
B	26	F.	.....	3.81	2.58	3.42
ESTAB. No. 484.—VA.—SHEETINGS AND DRILLS.						
Doffers:						
A	1	M.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
B	20	.....	F.	2.00	1.75	1.78½
MANUFACTURES: DRESS AND MILLINERY TRIMMINGS.						
ESTAB. No. 490.—N. Y.—BRAIDS.						
Braiders:						
A	38	F.	.....	$5.50	$5.50	$5.50
A	2	.....	F.	5.50	5.50	5.50
B	1	M.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
B	4	.....	M.	4.50	4.50	4.50
ESTAB. No. 491.—N. Y.—DRESS TRIMMINGS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	7	M.	.....	15.00	10.00	12.14½
A	1	F.	.....	12.00	12.00	12.00
B	6	M.	.....	7.50	6.00	7.25
B	5	.....	M.	7.50	6.00	6.30
B	10	F.	.....	10.00	7.50	8.55
ESTAB. No. 492.—N. Y.—MILITARY TRIMMINGS.						
Trimming workers:						
A	1	M.	.....	12.00	12.00	12.00
B	8	F.	.....	10.00	7.50	8.50
B	1	.....	F.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Trimming workers' apprentices:						
A	1	.....	M.	4.00	4.00	4.00
A	6	.....	F.	4.00	4.00	4.00
ESTAB. No. 499.—N. Y.—WOMEN'S RUFFLINGS.						
Binders:						
A	2	M.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
B	2	F.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
MANUFACTURES: DRUGS, MEDICINES, PAINTS, ETC.						
ESTAB. No. 502.—MASS.—PROPRIETARY MEDICINES.						
Clerks, mailing:						
A	2	M.	.....	10.50	8.40	9.45
A	8	F.	.....	6.60	5.22	5.75½
ESTAB. No. 505.—N. J.—PAINT.						
Bookkeepers:						
A	1	M.	.....	20.00	20.00	20.00
A	1	F.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
B	1	M.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
B	1	F.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
ESTAB. No. 510.—N. Y.—PERFUMERY, TOILET SOAP, ETC.						
Packers:						
A	2	M.	.....	15.50	10.00	12.75
B	2	M.	.....	6.25	6.25	6.25
B	1	.....	F.	5.00	5.00	5.00
C	1	.....	F.	4.00	4.00	4.00
ESTAB. No. 511.—N. Y.—PROPRIETARY MEDICINES.						
Bookkeepers:						
A	1	M.	.....	20.00	20.00	20.00
B	1	F.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
C	1	F.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
ESTAB. No. 515.—R. I.—SPECIAL CHEMICALS.						
Foremen and forewomen:						
A	3	M.	.....	15.00	14.00	14.66⅔
B	1	M.	.....	12.00	12.00	12.00
C	1	F.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50

TABLE II.—RELATIVE EFFICIENCY OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN ENGAGED IN THE SAME OCCUPATIONS, ETC.—Continued.

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex. 18 years or over.	Sex. Under 18 years.	Earnings per week. Highest.	Earnings per week. Lowest.	Earnings per week. Average.
MANUFACTURES: EARTHENWARE AND STONEWARE.						
ESTAB. NO. 516.—N. J.—DECORATING CHINA, GLASS, AND EARTHEN WARE.						
Gilders:						
A	2	M.	.....	$12.00	$12.00	$12.00
A	1	F.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
B	2	F.	.....	7.75	7.50	7.62½
C	1	F.	.....	6.50	6.50	6.50
ESTAB. NO. 517.—N. J.—POTTERY.						
Bookkeepers, assistant:						
A	2	M.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
A	1	F.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
ESTAB. NO. 520.—OHIO—C. C. AND ROCK POTTERY.						
Decorators:						
A	5	M.	.....	13.50	13.50	13.50
A	2	F.	.....	13.50	13.50	13.50
B	14	F.	.....	7.50	4.50	6.24½
B	1	.....	F.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Helpers:						
A	8	M.	.....	8.00	5.00	6.37½
A	12	.....	M.	6.00	4.00	5.25
A	5	F.	.....	8.00	4.00	5.80
MANUFACTURES: FUR AND FUR GOODS.						
ESTAB. NO. 535.—N. Y.—FURS.						
Finishers:						
A	3	M.	.....	12.00	12.00	12.00
B	9	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	3	.....	F.	6.00	6.00	6.00
ESTAB. NO. 538.—WIS.—FUR GOODS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	2	M.	.....	25.00	15.00	20.00
A	2	F.	.....	15.00	9.00	12.00
ESTAB. NO. 539.—WIS.—FUR GOODS, CAPS, AND GLOVES.						
Stitchers, glove:						
A	3	M.	.....	16.83	12.21	15.07
A	17	F.	.....	11.34	4.24	7.81½
MANUFACTURES: FURNISHING GOODS, SHIRTS, ETC.						
ESTAB. NO. 540.—CONN.—SHIRTS.						
Ironers:						
A	1	M.	.....	16.57	16.57	16.57
B	1	F.	.....	8.91	8.91	8.91
C	1	F.	.....	9.45	9.45	9.45
D	1	F.	.....	9.04	9.04	9.04
ESTAB. NO. 551.—N. J.—SUSPENDERS.						
Sewing-machine operators:						
A	13	M.	.....	12.00	9.15	10.36½
A	4	F.	.....	10.00	9.00	9.33½
A	1	.....	F.	9.00	9.00	9.00
B	2	M.	.....	8.79	8.75	8.77
B	4	F.	.....	8.75	7.75	8.26½
ESTAB. NO. 555.—N. Y.—NECKWEAR.						
Bookkeepers:						
A	1	M.	.....	15.00	15.00	15.00
B	1	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
ESTAB. NO. 556.—N. Y.—NECKWEAR.						
Bookkeepers:						
A	5	M.	.....	35.00	20.00	29.00
B	5	M.	.....	15.00	10.00	13.00
MANUFACTURES: FURNISHING GOODS, SHIRTS, ETC.—Concluded.						
ESTAB. NO. 556.—N. Y.—NECKWEAR—Concluded.						
Bookkeepers—Concluded.						
C	7	F.	.....	$8.00	$6.00	$7.28½
D	2	F.	.....	5.50	5.50	5.50
D	1	.....	F.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Clerks, entry:						
A	2	M.	.....	15.00	10.00	12.50
B	2	M.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
ESTAB. NO. 560.—N. Y.—SHIRTS, COLLARS, AND CUFFS.						
Cutters, shirt:						
A	15	M.	.....	5.50	3.00	3.70
A	1	F.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
ESTAB. NO. 561.—N. Y.—SHIRTS, COLLARS, AND CUFFS.						
Examiners:						
A	1	M.	.....	3.50	3.50	3.50
A	11	F.	.....	7.00	3.00	4.04½
Stampers:						
A	3	M.	.....	8.10	6.61	7.57
A	2	F.	.....	7.23	5.93	6.58
ESTAB. NO. 567.—PA.—SHIRTS AND WOMEN'S WAISTS.						
Folders:						
A	3	F.	.....	10.92	10.25	10.58½
B	1	M.	.....	5.70	5.70	5.70
B	4	F.	.....	5.80	5.68	5.72½
MANUFACTURES: FURNITURE, UPHOLSTERY, AND BEDDING.						
ESTAB. NO. 577.—MD.—MOLDINGS AND PICTURE FRAMES.						
Gilders:						
A	15	M.	.....	12.00	6.00	7.93½
A	7	F.	.....	6.00	3.50	4.93
A	4	.....	F.	3.50	3.50	3.50
ESTAB. NO. 578.—MICH.—SHADE ROLLERS.						
Metal workers:						
A	8	M.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50
B	3	F.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
MANUFACTURES: GLASSWARE.						
ESTAB. NO. 592.—OHIO—PRESSED AND BLOWN TABLE GLASSWARE.						
Packers:						
A	7	M.	.....	10.50	9.00	10.15½
A	4	F.	.....	9.60	6.00	8.02½
A	1	.....	F.	4.50	4.50	4.50
B	1	F.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
B	6	.....	F.	4.50	3.60	3.75
MANUFACTURES: GLOVES AND MITTENS.						
ESTAB. NO. 596.—ILL.—GLOVES AND MITTENS.						
Wax threaders:						
A	12	M.	.....	20.00	9.00	12.23
A	5	F.	.....	12.00	9.00	10.30
ESTAB. NO. 597.—ILL.—GLOVES AND MITTENS.						
Knitters:						
A	3	M.	.....	12.00	7.00	9.33½
B	2	F.	.....	6.00	4.00	5.00
B	2	.....	F.	3.00	2.50	2.75
Wax threaders:						
A	10	M.	.....	19.20	9.35	14.43½
B	13	F.	.....	16.50	7.15	12.01

TABLE II.—RELATIVE EFFICIENCY OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN ENGAGED IN THE SAME OCCUPATIONS, ETC.—Continued.

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex. 18 years or over.	Sex. Under 18 years.	Earnings per week. Highest.	Earnings per week. Lowest.	Earnings per week. Average.
MANUFACTURES: GLOVES AND MITTENS—Concluded.						
ESTAB. No. 598.—MO.—GLOVES.						
Stitchers:						
A	1	M.	.....	$14.70	$14.70	$14.70
A	1	F.	.....	13.75	13.75	13.75
B	1	M.	.....	11.30	11.30	11.30
B	1	F.	.....	12.80	12.80	12.80
C	1	F.	.....	9.80	9.80	9.80
D	1	F.	.....	7.40	7.40	7.40
ESTAB. No. 601.—OHIO—GLOVES.						
Glove makers:						
A	3	M.	.....	9.10	7.65	8.35
A	5	F.	.....	7.90	5.50	6.31
MANUFACTURES: HARDWARE AND CUTLERY.						
ESTAB. No. 603.—MASS.—TACKS, SHOE NAILS, EYELETS, ETC.						
Eyelet-machine operators:						
A	2	M.	.....	18.00	18.00	18.00
A	5	F.	.....	10.50	7.00	8.17
ESTAB. No. 604.—N. H.—CUTLERY.						
Clerks:						
A	1	M.	.....	18.00	18.00	18.00
A	2	F.	.....	7.50	6.90	7.20
Packers:						
A	1	M.	.....	9.28	9.28	9.28
A	16	F.	.....	8.43	4.05	5.22½
A	2	.....	F.	4.43	4.43	4.43
MANUFACTURES: HATS, CAPS, ETC.						
ESTAB. No. 610.—ILL.—HATS AND CAPS.						
Machine operators:						
A	4	M.	.....	12.60	10.00	10.50
A	10	F.	.....	10.00	6.00	7.60
Sewers:						
A	2	M.	.....	12.00	7.50	9.75
A	5	F.	.....	10.00	4.00	8.00
ESTAB. No. 623.—N. Y.—BONNET AND HAT FRAMES.						
Pressers:						
A	8	M.	.....	20.00	16.00	17.62½
B	12	F.	.....	12.00	10.00	10.54
ESTAB. No. 626.—N. Y.—CLOTH AND STRAW HATS AND CAPS.						
Machine operators:						
A	6	F.	.....	15.10	8.50	11.95
B	10	M.	.....	15.00	8.00	11.64½
ESTAB. No. 627.—N. Y.—CLOTH HATS AND CAPS AND NOVELTIES.						
Sewing-machine operators:						
A	6	M.	.....	23.00	19.00	21.25
B	5	F.	.....	17.10	13.65	15.23½
ESTAB. No. 628.—N. Y.—FUR CAPS.						
Lining makers:						
A	1	M.	.....	15.00	15.00	15.00
B	2	F.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
ESTAB. No. 631.—N. Y.—STRAW HATS.						
Passers:						
A	4	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
A	3	F.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
MANUFACTURES: HATS, CAPS, ETC.—Conc'd.						
ESTAB. No. 634.—OHIO—CLOTH HATS AND CAPS.						
Sewers:						
A	22	M.	.....	$11.40	$5.10	$8.17½
A	39	F.	.....	11.10	4.25	6.69
A	6	.....	F.	8.30	4.20	5.46
MANUFACTURES: HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS, AND UNDERWEAR.						
ESTAB. No. 639.—GA.—HOSIERY AND KNIT GOODS.						
Slubbing-frame tenders:						
A	2	M.	.....	6.75	6.75	6.75
A	1	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
ESTAB. No. 641.—MASS.—KNIT UNDERWEAR.						
Boxers:						
A	1	M.	.....	10.21	10.21	10.21
B	1	M.	.....	7.35	7.35	7.35
B	1	F.	.....	7.02	7.02	7.02
Knitters:						
A	1	M.	.....	7.25	7.25	7.25
A	1	F.	.....	7.43	7.43	7.43
B	9	F.	.....	6.38	6.06	6.31
C	1	M.	.....	5.15	5.15	5.15
C	2	F.	.....	5.72	5.15	5.43½
D	1	F.	.....	4.57	4.57	4.57
ESTAB. No. 644.—N. H.—HOSIERY.						
Box makers:						
A	1	F.	.....	6.75	6.75	6.75
B	1	.....	M.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Finishers:						
A	1	M.	.....	6.51	6.51	6.51
A	1	F.	.....	6.09	6.09	6.09
Knitters:						
A	7	M.	.....	9.09	7.50	8.47
A	18	F.	.....	13.87	6.09	8.64
B	9	M.	.....	8.82	6.00	7.00½
B	12	F.	.....	7.34	4.02	5.29½
B	2	.....	F.	5.52	4.57	5.04½
C	5	M.	.....	5.43	4.50	4.95
C	1	.....	M.	5.21	5.21	5.21
C	8	F.	.....	4.66	3.15	4.00½
Menders:						
A	10	F.	.....	9.88	5.94	8.17½
B	1	M.	.....	6.54	6.54	6.54
B	12	F.	.....	7.94	4.72	6.58½
Toppers:						
A	12	F.	.....	9.92	4.80	7.54½
B	1	.....	M.	6.44	6.44	6.44
B	25	F.	.....	7.55	3.14	4.97
ESTAB. No. 645.—N. H.—WOOLEN HOSIERY.						
Knitters:						
A	8	M.	.....	12.00	6.60	8.81
A	49	F.	.....	9.54	6.06	7.46½
A	1	.....	F.	6.30	6.30	6.30
B	7	M.	.....	7.23	6.00	6.88
B	46	F.	.....	6.76	4.11	5.67½
B	6	.....	F.	5.90	3.99	5.11½
C	6	M.	.....	6.70	4.39	5.63
C	18	F.	.....	5.40	3.21	4.39
C	1	.....	F.	4.05	4.05	4.05
ESTAB. No. 646.—N. H.—WOOLEN HOSIERY AND UNDERWEAR.						
Cutters:						
A	2	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
A	1	F.	.....	9.65	9.65	9.65
B	1	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	1	F.	.....	6.10	6.10	6.10

TABLE II.—RELATIVE EFFICIENCY OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN ENGAGED IN THE SAME OCCUPATIONS, ETC.—Continued.

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
		18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
MANUFACTURES: HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS, AND UNDERWEAR—Concluded.						
ESTAB. NO. 646.—N. H.—WOOLEN HOSIERY AND UNDERWEAR—Concluded.						
Knitters:						
A	8	M.	.....	$10.05	$7.76	$8.93
A	16	F.	.....	9.20	6.00	7.36½
B	6	M.	.....	7.00	5.12	6.46½
B	4	F.	.....	6.60	4.75	5.77½
C	4	M.	.....	5.55	4.20	5.00½
Packers:						
A	1	M.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50
A	7	F.	.....	8.70	6.00	7.03½
Turners:						
A	1	.....	M.	5.03	5.03	5.03
A	2	F.	.....	5.40	5.40	5.40
ESTAB. NO. 650.—N. Y.—KNIT UNDERWEAR.						
Helpers:						
A	4	M.	.....	10.00	4.50	7.00
A	2	.....	M.	3.00	3.00	3.00
A	6	F.	.....	6.30	4.26	4.60
A	6	.....	F.	4.26	3.00	3.21
Knitters:						
A	1	M.	.....	5.64	5.64	5.64
A	3	F.	.....	7.56	7.56	7.56
ESTAB. NO. 653.—N. Y.—WOMEN'S MUSLIN UNDERWEAR.						
Clerks, shipping, assistant:						
A	1	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	4	F.	.....	5.00	3.50	4.37½
B	1	.....	F.	3.50	3.50	3.50
ESTAB. NO. 656.—OHIO—KNIT GOODS, SOCKS, AND UNDERWEAR.						
Carders:						
A	16	M.	.....	7.15	5.30	6.07
B	6	F.	.....	4.65	3.95	4.35
ESTAB. NO. 663.—VT.—KNIT UNDERWEAR.						
Knitters:						
A	3	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
A	6	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	2	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Spare hands:						
A	8	M.	.....	7.50	6.00	7.12½
A	27	F.	.....	10.50	4.50	5.59
B	1	M.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
Winders:						
A	2	M.	.....	8.98	6.17	7.57½
A	14	F.	.....	8.61	5.00	6.33
B	1	M.	.....	3.81	3.81	3.81
B	1	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
ESTAB. NO. 664.—VT.—WOOLEN KNIT GOODS.						
Jersey makers:						
A	7	M.	.....	10.50	6.25	7.58
A	6	F.	.....	9.00	5.50	6.41½
B	1	M.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
B	2	F.	.....	4.00	3.00	3.50
Knitters:						
A	5	M.	.....	7.50	6.25	6.63
A	7	F.	.....	6.25	4.50	5.63½
B	1	F.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
MANUFACTURES: JEWELRY AND PLATED WARE.						
ESTAB. NO. 672.—MASS.—GOLD AND SILVER PLATED WARE.						
Box makers:						
A	2	M.	.....	9.55	8.25	8.90
A	2	.....	M.	4.00	4.00	4.00
A	14	F.	.....	8.98	5.00	6.57
A	4	.....	F.	4.50	4.00	4.37½
MANUFACTURES: JEWELRY AND PLATED WARE—Concluded.						
ESTAB. NO. 672.—MASS.—GOLD AND SILVER PLATED WARE—Concluded.						
Gilders:						
A	1	M.	.....	$16.50	$16.50	$16.50
B	1	.....	M.	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	3	F.	.....	6.60	6.00	6.40
Stenographers:						
A	1	M.	.....	15.00	15.00	15.00
B	4	F.	.....	10.00	8.00	9.25
ESTAB. NO. 673.—MASS.—JEWELRY.						
Bench hands:						
A	8	M.	.....	13.20	9.00	11.92½
B	23	F.	.....	7.20	4.80	6.26
B	2	.....	F.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Enamelers:						
A	4	M.	.....	15.00	9.60	11.40
B	3	F.	.....	9.00	6.00	7.00
B	1	.....	F.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Press hands:						
A	8	M.	.....	12.00	6.00	9.22½
A	3	.....	M.	6.00	3.60	4.40
B	2	F.	.....	7.20	6.00	6.60
Setters-up:						
A	2	M.	.....	12.00	7.20	9.60
B	4	F.	.....	10.80	6.00	7.50
ESTAB. NO. 674.—MASS.—JEWELRY.						
Bench hands:						
A	21	M.	.....	15.00	6.00	10.09½
A	1	.....	M.	5.40	5.40	5.40
B	15	F.	.....	10.80	4.80	7.06½
B	1	.....	F.	4.80	4.80	4.80
ESTAB. NO. 679.—N. Y.—JEWELRY.						
Lapidaries:						
A	4	M.	.....	20.00	9.00	13.25
B	1	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Polishers:						
A	1	M.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
A	3	F.	.....	11.00	9.00	10.33⅓
B	6	F.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
C	5	F.	.....	6.00	3.50	4.80
C	2	.....	F.	6.50	6.50	6.50
D	4	.....	F.	3.00	2.00	2.25
Pressers:						
A	5	M.	.....	18.00	12.00	14.40
B	4	F.	.....	5.00	3.00	4.50
B	1	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
ESTAB. NO. 682.—N. Y.—SILVER-PLATED WARE AND CHAINS.						
Finishers:						
A	4	M.	.....	16.00	10.80	14.13½
B	5	F.	.....	7.30	5.75	6.56
B	1	.....	F.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Trimmers:						
A	7	M.	.....	7.75	6.30	7.00½
B	5	F.	.....	6.00	5.25	5.55
MANUFACTURES: JUTE GOODS.						
ESTAB. NO. 684.—PA.—JUTE YARNS, CARPET YARNS, AND TWINES.						
Carders:						
A	3	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
B	4	F.	.....	4.50	4.00	4.37½
C	3	.....	M.	4.00	4.00	4.00
C	3	F.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
Drawers:						
A	1	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
B	1	M.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
C	1	M.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00

TABLE II.—RELATIVE EFFICIENCY OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN ENGAGED IN THE SAME OCCUPATIONS, ETC.—Continued.

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex. 18 years or over.	Sex. Under 18 years.	Earnings per week. Highest.	Earnings per week. Lowest.	Earnings per week. Average.
MANUFACTURES: JUTE GOODS—Concluded.						
ESTAB. NO. 684.—PA.—JUTE YARNS, CARPET YARNS, AND TWINES—Concluded.						
Drawers—Concluded.						
C	4	F.	.....	$4.00	$4.00	$4.00
D	14	F.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
D	2	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Preparers:						
A	1	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
A	2	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
B	1	M.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
B	7	F.	.....	4.50	4.00	4.35⅓
C	1	F.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
C	2	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
D	2	M.	.....	2.40	2.40	2.40
D	1	.....	M.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Roving-frame tenders:						
A	2	M.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
A	7	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
B	1	F.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
C	2	F.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
D	1	F.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
MANUFACTURES: LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.						
ESTAB. NO. 686.—N. Y.—FANCY LEATHER GOODS.						
Carvers, fan:						
A	8	F.	.....	8.35	5.30	7.17⅓
B	6	M.	.....	9.00	3.80	6.66
B	1	.....	M.	3.25	3.25	3.25
Sewing-machine operators, belt:						
A	3	F.	.....	11.40	8.50	10.21⅓
B	2	M.	.....	9.65	7.80	8.72½
Sewing-machine operators, purse:						
A	20	F.	.....	8.10	6.20	7.24⅓
B	3	M.	.....	8.10	6.30	7.26½
MANUFACTURES: MATCHES.						
ESTAB. NO. 688.—DEL.—MATCHES.						
Paper-box-machine hands:						
A	3	M.	.....	3.50	3.50	3.50
A	2	.....	M.	3.50	3.50	3.50
A	4	F.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
MANUFACTURES: METALLIC GOODS.						
ESTAB. NO. 691.—ILL.—ELECTRICAL GOODS.						
Bookkeepers:						
A	3	M.	.....	19.23	17.50	18.65½
B	8	M.	.....	15.00	6.00	10.62½
B	4	F.	.....	15.00	8.00	10.25
Clerks:						
A	15	M.	.....	28.84	12.00	17.56
A	1	F.	.....	13.85	13.85	13.85
B	8	M.	.....	10.00	8.00	9.00
B	3	F.	.....	9.00	7.00	8.00
C	6	M.	.....	7.00	5.00	6.50
C	1	.....	M.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Stenographers:						
A	2	M.	.....	19.62	16.50	18.06
A	6	F.	.....	18.46	12.00	16.12
B	2	F.	.....	10.00	8.00	9.00
ESTAB. NO. 696.—N. J.—TRUNK AND BAG TRIMMINGS.						
Press hands:						
A	1	M.	.....	8.86	8.86	8.86
B	3	F.	.....	6.50	5.50	6.04
B	1	.....	F.	6.65	6.65	6.65
C	2	F.	.....	4.90	4.58	4.74
C	1	.....	F.	3.62	3.62	3.62
MANUFACTURES: METALLIC GOODS—Conc'd.						
ESTAB. NO. 701.—N. Y.—HOUSE-FURNISHING GOODS.						
Cage makers:						
A	6	M.	.....	$14.00	$10.00	$12.66½
B	1	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	1	.....	F.	4.50	4.50	4.50
MANUFACTURES: NEEDLES AND PINS.						
ESTAB. NO. 705.—MASS.—SEWING-MACHINE NEEDLES.						
Punchers:						
A	1	M.	.....	6.52	6.52	6.52
A	2	F.	.....	6.63	6.14	6.38½
B	4	F.	.....	5.80	5.02	5.37½
C	1	M.	.....	4.35	4.35	4.35
C	1	F.	.....	4.35	4.35	4.35
D	1	F.	.....	2.79	2.79	2.79
Stickers:						
A	4	.....	M.	2.90	2.90	2.90
A	4	.....	F.	4.00	2.90	3.17½
B	4	.....	M.	3.50	2.41	2.70½
C	1	.....	M.	2.56	2.56	2.56
Straighteners:						
A	5	M.	.....	17.54	16.39	16.99½
B	8	M.	.....	15.98	12.28	14.36½
C	3	M.	.....	10.53	9.85	10.12
D	5	M.	.....	8.43	7.18	7.68½
D	2	F.	.....	7.25	7.03	7.14
E	1	M.	.....	6.69	6.69	6.69
MANUFACTURES: PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.						
ESTAB. NO. 716.—GA.—PAPER AND PAPER BAGS.						
Bag makers:						
A	4	.....	M.	3.00	3.00	3.00
A	4	F.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
A	2	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
ESTAB. NO. 717.—ME.—BOOK PAPER.						
Cutters:						
A	3	M.	.....	13.50	13.50	13.50
A	25	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
A	1	.....	F.	5.00	5.00	5.00
B	9	M.	.....	9.90	9.00	9.10
B	72	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
B	8	.....	F.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Finishers:						
A	9	M.	.....	13.50	10.50	12.16⅔
A	5	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
B	25	M.	.....	9.90	9.00	9.57⅓
C	1	M.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50
ESTAB. NO. 725.—N. H.—NEWS, MANILLA, AND POSTER PAPER.						
Finishers:						
A	9	M.	.....	13.50	9.00	10.70
A	8	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
A	2	.....	F.	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	7	M.	.....	9.00	8.40	8.83
Machine tenders:						
A	35	M.	.....	19.50	8.40	12.70½
A	3	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
A	2	.....	F.	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	21	M.	.....	9.00	7.50	8.25
Rag sorters:						
A	3	M.	.....	8.50	8.10	8.36½
B	2	F.	.....	5.40	5.40	5.40
ESTAB. NO. 727.—N. J.—WALL PAPER.						
Clerks:						
A	3	M.	.....	12.00	10.00	11.33½
B	5	F.	.....	6.50	6.00	6.10

TABLE II.—RELATIVE EFFICIENCY OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN ENGAGED IN THE SAME OCCUPATIONS, ETC.—Continued.

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex. 18 years or over.	Sex. Under 18 years.	Earnings per week. Highest.	Earnings per week. Lowest.	Earnings per week. Average.
MANUFACTURES: PAPER AND PAPER GOODS—Concluded.						
ESTAB. NO. 737.—R. I.—JEWELERS' CARDS.						
Pressmen and presswomen:						
A	1	M.	.....	$6.00	$6.00	$6.00
A	3	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
A	1	.....	F.	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	3	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
C	1	.....	M.	4.00	4.00	4.00
C	1	.....	F.	4.00	4.00	4.00
MANUFACTURES: PHOTOGRAPHS AND PHOTOGRAPHIC MATERIALS.						
ESTAB. NO. 742.—GA.—PHOTOGRAPHS.						
Retouchers:						
A	2	M.	.....	12.50	12.00	12.25
A	2	F.	.....	12.00	10.00	11.00
B	1	M.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
B	1	F.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
MANUFACTURES: PRINTWORKS, DYEWORKS, AND BLEACHERIES.						
ESTAB. NO. 747.—PA.—BLEACHING, DYEING, AND PRINTING TEXTILES.						
Engravers:						
A	19	M.	.....	27.00	10.50	19.74½
B	11	M.	.....	10.00	7.00	8.32
B	4	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Singers' helpers:						
A	8	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
B	6	.....	M.	2.75	2.75	2.75
ESTAB. NO. 748.—R. I.—BLEACHING COTTON GOODS.						
Clerks, invoice:						
A	2	M.	.....	13.50	10.00	11.75
A	1	F.	.....	8.50	8.50	8.50
MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.						
ESTAB. NO. 749.—CONN.—PRINTING AND BOOKBINDING.						
Compositors, book:						
A	4	M.	.....	17.76	16.00	17.10½
B	8	M.	.....	15.53	15.00	15.06½
B	3	F.	.....	14.50	14.28	14.40½
C	8	M.	.....	13.32	12.00	12.61½
D	2	M.	.....	9.89	9.08	9.48½
E	1	M.	.....	8.80	8.80	8.80
Proof readers:						
A	1	M.	.....	16.00	16.00	16.00
B	1	F.	.....	15.00	15.00	15.00
C	1	F.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
ESTAB. NO. 751.—FLA.—BLANK BOOKS AND PRINTING.						
Press feeders:						
A	1	F.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
B	1	M.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
C	1	.....	F.	2.50	2.50	2.50
ESTAB. NO. 759.—ILL.—RAILROAD PRINTING.						
Engravers, map:						
A	4	M.	.....	45.00	21.00	31.25
B	2	F.	.....	13.50	13.00	13.25
MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.—Continued.						
ESTAB. NO. 766.—ME.—PRINTING AND PUBLISHING MONTHLY AND SEMIMONTHLY PAPERS.						
Bookkeepers, assistant:						
A	1	M.	.....	$12.00	$12.00	$12.00
B	1	M.	.....	12.00	12.00	12.00
B	1	F.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50
C	1	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
Clerks:						
A	1	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
A	4	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	1	M.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50
B	3	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
C	1	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Compositors:						
A	2	M.	.....	15.00	9.00	12.00
A	4	F.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50
B	5	M.	.....	10.50	9.00	9.30
ESTAB. NO. 767.—MASS.—BLANK AND MEMORANDUM BOOKS.						
Pagers:						
A	1	M.	.....	18.19	18.19	18.19
B	2	M.	.....	16.82	16.00	16.41
C	1	M.	.....	14.91	14.91	14.91
D	2	F.	.....	10.63	10.30	10.46½
Tippers:						
A	1	F.	.....	6.50	6.50	6.50
B	1	.....	M.	4.92	4.92	4.92
B	5	.....	F.	5.00	4.26	4.77
C	1	.....	F.	3.50	3.50	3.50
ESTAB. NO. 770.—MASS.—PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
Clerks:						
A	4	M.	.....	14.00	10.00	11.75
A	5	F.	.....	11.00	7.00	9.00
Clerks, entry:						
A	1	M.	.....	20.00	20.00	20.00
B	1	F.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
Cloth hands:						
A	27	M.	.....	21.00	12.00	16.18½
B	8	F.	.....	9.00	7.00	7.75
Compositors:						
A	44	M.	.....	20.00	7.82	13.59
B	33	F.	.....	11.00	5.05	8.51½
Coverers:						
A	1	M.	.....	14.00	14.00	14.00
B	4	F.	.....	8.77	6.50	7.71
Press feeders:						
A	7	M.	.....	9.00	5.00	7.43
A	29	F.	.....	8.00	7.00	7.31
Proof readers:						
A	5	M.	.....	18.00	18.00	18.00
B	2	F.	.....	16.00	15.00	15.50
C	2	F.	.....	12.00	12.00	12.00
D	2	F.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
E	8	F.	.....	9.00	6.00	7.37½
Stampers:						
A	9	M.	.....	22.00	14.00	18.22
B	12	F.	.....	11.00	6.50	8.29
Typewriters:						
A	1	M.	.....	20.00	20.00	20.00
B	1	F.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
ESTAB. NO. 771.—MASS.—PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
Compositors, machine:						
A	1	M.	.....	27.00	27.00	27.00
B	1	M.	.....	25.00	25.00	25.00
C	3	M.	.....	22.00	21.00	21.66½
C	2	F.	.....	20.50	20.00	20.25
D	1	M.	.....	15.00	15.00	15.00
D	2	F.	.....	17.50	15.00	16.25

TABLE II.—RELATIVE EFFICIENCY OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN ENGAGED IN THE SAME OCCUPATIONS, ETC.—Continued.

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
		18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.—Continued.						
ESTAB. No. 772.—MASS.—PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.						
Bookkeepers and cashiers, assistant:						
A	1	F.	.....	$12.00	$12.00	$12.00
B	1	F.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
C	1	M.	.....	6.50	6.50	6.50
Proof readers:						
A	2	F.	.....	16.00	15.00	15.50
B	1	M.	.....	13.00	13.00	13.00
C	2	F.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
Reporters:						
A	1	F.	.....	21.00	21.00	21.00
B	1	F.	.....	16.00	16.00	16.00
C	1	M.	.....	15.00	15.00	15.00
D	1	M.	.....	12.00	12.00	12.00
E	1	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
ESTAB. No. 778.—MICH.—ENGRAVING, PRINTING, AND PUBLISHING.						
Compositors, machine:						
A	2	M.	.....	15.00	9.00	12.00
A	1	F.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
ESTAB. No. 779.—MICH.—JOB PRINTING.						
Compositors, machine:						
A	1	M.	.....	15.00	15.00	15.00
B	1	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
B	1	F.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
Press feeders:						
A	1	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
B	2	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
ESTAB. No. 781.—MO.—PRINTING.						
Compositors:						
A	3	M.	.....	17.25	15.80	16.60
B	17	F.	.....	10.00	5.50	7.49
ESTAB. No. 787.—N. J.—NEWSPAPER AND JOB PRINTING.						
Compositors:						
A	3	M.	.....	15.00	13.00	14.06½
A	5	F.	.....	15.00	12.40	13.42
B	2	M.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
ESTAB. No. 792.—N. Y.—BLANK BOOKS AND PRINTING.						
Compositors:						
A	3	M.	.....	18.00	18.00	18.00
A	2	F.	.....	15.00	15.00	15.00
B	3	M.	.....	17.00	16.00	16.33⅓
B	5	F.	.....	14.00	12.00	13.20
C	1	.....	M.	6.00	6.00	6.00
C	2	.....	F.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Ruling-machine feeders:						
A	2	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
A	1	.....	F.	4.00	4.00	4.00
B	3	.....	M.	4.00	4.00	4.00
B	2	.....	F.	4.00	4.00	4.00
ESTAB. No. 793.—N. Y.—BLANK BOOKS, STATIONERY, ETC.						
Cutters, card:						
A	3	M.	.....	15.00	15.00	15.00
B	3	F.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
ESTAB. No. 797.—N. Y.—PRINTING AND PUBLISHING BIBLES.						
Press feeders:						
A	6	M.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
B	9	F.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
		18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.—Continued.						
ESTAB. No. 799.—N. Y.—PRINTING, ENGRAVING, AND BOOKBINDING. (a)						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	3	M.	.....	$10.00	$5.00	$8.00
B	2	F.	.....	6.00	5.00	5.50
ESTAB. No. 800.—N. Y.—PRINTING, ENGRAVING, BOOKBINDING, AND PUBLISHING.						
Clerks:						
A	9	M.	.....	23.00	9.00	15.00
B	2	F.	.....	9.00	6.00	7.50
B	1	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Press feeders:						
A	5	F.	.....	4.50	4.00	4.10
B	2	M.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
B	25	.....	M.	4.50	4.00	4.06
Proof readers:						
A	2	M.	.....	24.30	20.00	22.15
B	2	F.	.....	10.00	5.00	7.50
Stenographers and typewriters:						
A	1	M.	.....	15.00	15.00	15.00
A	1	F.	.....	15.00	15.00	15.00
B	6	F.	.....	12.00	8.00	9.83⅓
ESTAB. No. 801.—N. Y.—PRINTING, ETC.						
Bookkeepers:						
A	2	M.	.....	20.00	15.00	17.50
B	1	M.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
B	1	F.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
Press feeders:						
A	7	F.	.....	6.00	5.50	5.93
B	1	M.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
B	2	F.	.....	4.50	4.25	4.37½
Proof readers:						
A	2	M.	.....	18.00	14.00	16.00
B	1	F.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
Reporters:						
A	6	M.	.....	20.00	15.00	17.16⅔
B	5	M.	.....	12.00	10.00	10.80
B	1	F.	.....	12.00	12.00	12.00
ESTAB. No. 802.—N. Y.—PRINTING, ETC.						
Press feeders:						
A	8	M.	.....	7.00	5.00	6.00
B	1	M.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
B	1	.....	M.	5.00	5.00	5.00
B	1	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
Proof readers:						
A	3	M.	.....	15.00	15.00	15.00
B	1	F.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
ESTAB. No. 803.—N. Y.—PRINTING, ETC.						
Compositors:						
A	8	M.	.....	13.00	6.00	8.64½
B	4	F.	.....	10.70	8.12	9.28
ESTAB. No. 804.—N. Y.—PUBLISHING.						
Compositors:						
A	41	M.	.....	18.00	10.12	16.86
A	1	F.	.....	19.01	19.01	19.01
B	5	M.	.....	11.06	8.56	9.70½
B	2	F.	.....	14.60	12.34	13.47
Press feeders:						
A	19	M.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
B	4	F.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
ESTAB. No. 810.—PA.—PRINTING.						
Press feeders:						
A	2	M.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
A	2	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	1	.....	M.	5.00	5.00	5.00
B	1	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00

a Also sells books.

TABLE II.—RELATIVE EFFICIENCY OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN ENGAGED IN THE SAME OCCUPATIONS, ETC.—Continued.

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
		18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.—Concluded.						
ESTAB. NO. 811.—PA.—PRINTING AND BOOKBINDING. (*a*)						
Compositors:						
A	11	M.	.....	$20.00	$16.00	$17.82
A	1	F.	.....	16.00	16.00	16.00
B	9	M.	.....	14.00	10.00	12.44½
B	1	F.	.....	12.00	12.00	12.00
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	8	M.	.....	30.00	16.00	20.12½
A	1	F.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
B	3	M.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
B	1	F.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
C	1	F.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
ESTAB. NO. 813.—PA.—PRINTING, ENGRAVING, STATIONERY, AND BLANK BOOKS.						
Stampers:						
A	2	F.	.....	6.50	5.50	6.00
B	3	.....	M.	4.00	3.50	3.75
B	3	F.	.....	3.75	3.50	3.58½
ESTAB. NO. 815.—R. I.—BLANK BOOKS AND BOOKBINDING.						
Bookkeepers:						
A	1	M.	.....	15.00	15.00	15.00
B	1	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
ESTAB. NO. 816.—R. I.—BOOK AND JOB PRINTING.						
Compositors:						
A	17	M.	.....	16.00	10.00	13.12
B	3	F.	.....	11.00	10.00	10.33½
ESTAB. NO. 818.—S. C.—PRINTING, BOOKBINDING, AND STATIONERY.						
Compositors, book:						
A	6	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
A	1	F.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
ESTAB. NO. 825.—W. VA.—PRINTING AND BOOKBINDING.						
Compositors:						
A	1	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
A	3	F.	.....	9.00	6.00	7.00
B	2	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
C	2	F.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
ESTAB. NO. 826.—W. VA.—PRINTING AND BOOKBINDING.						
Compositors:						
A	7	M.	.....	18.00	12.00	15.14½
A	1	F.	.....	15.00	15.00	15.00
MANUFACTURES: RUBBER AND ELASTIC GOODS.						
ESTAB. NO. 830.—N. J.—RUBBER BOOTS AND SHOES.						
Shoemakers:						
A	2	M.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
A	63	F.	.....	8.00	6.80	7.39
B	6	M.	.....	7.50	7.00	7.16½
B	62	F.	.....	6.90	6.00	6.25½
B	2	.....	F.	6.00	6.00	6.00
C	5	M.	.....	6.50	6.00	6.30
C	14	F.	.....	5.90	5.00	5.54⅓
C	3	.....	F.	5.60	5.00	5.33⅓
D	4	F.	.....	5.20	4.75	4.95½
D	1	.....	F.	4.00	4.00	4.00
MANUFACTURES: RUBBER AND ELASTIC GOODS—Concluded.						
ESTAB. NO. 832.—R. I.—RUBBER GOODS.						
Bench hands:						
A	5	M.	.....	$15.00	$12.00	$13.53
B	5	M.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
B	1	.....	M.	9.48	9.48	9.48
B	2	F.	.....	12.00	10.00	11.00
C	3	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
C	3	F.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
D	4	M.	.....	8.50	8.00	8.25
D	44	F.	.....	8.96	7.85	8.43
D	4	.....	F.	8.64	8.00	8.33½
E	4	M.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
E	23	F.	.....	7.88	6.71	7.17½
E	4	.....	F.	7.77	6.08	7.07
F	5	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
F	1	.....	M.	6.00	6.00	6.00
F	26	F.	.....	6.86	6.00	6.15
F	9	.....	F.	6.49	6.00	6.06½
G	1	M.	.....	5.50	5.50	5.50
G	2	.....	M.	5.50	5.00	5.25
G	32	F.	.....	5.60	5.00	5.06
G	12	.....	F.	5.00	5.00	5.00
H	1	.....	M.	4.00	4.00	4.00
H	5	F.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
H	11	.....	F.	4.50	4.00	4.09
I	1	.....	M.	3.50	3.50	3.50
I	3	F.	.....	3.50	3.00	3.33½
I	5	.....	F.	3.50	3.00	3.40
J	1	.....	F.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Polishers:						
A	7	M.	.....	16.00	10.00	12.23½
B	2	M.	.....	8.59	7.00	7.79½
B	6	F.	.....	8.56	5.95	7.94⅓
Washers:						
A	1	M.	.....	12.00	12.00	12.00
B	3	M.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
C	1	.....	F.	4.00	4.00	4.00
MANUFACTURES: SILK AND SILK GOODS.						
ESTAB. NO. 834.—CONN.—RIBBONS.						
Reelers:						
A	1	.....	F.	4.00	4.00	4.00
B	1	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
C	1	.....	M.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Spinners:						
A	1	M.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
A	1	.....	M.	4.00	4.00	4.00
A	2	F.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
B	1	F.	.....	3.60	3.60	3.60
C	3	.....	M.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Weavers:						
A	5	F.	.....	9.14	7.20	7.83
B	1	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	2	F.	.....	7.20	6.80	7.00
C	3	F.	.....	5.76	5.32	5.48
D	1	M.	.....	4.08	4.08	4.08
D	1	.....	M.	3.30	3.30	3.30
D	4	F.	.....	4.16	3.20	3.70
E	1	.....	M.	3.00	3.00	3.00
E	2	F.	.....	2.50	2.50	2.50
E	3	.....	F.	2.46	1.82	2.18½
ESTAB. NO. 835.—N. J.—BROAD SILKS AND RIBBONS.						
Weavers:						
A	58	M.	.....	15.00	12.00	13.95½
A	30	F.	.....	15.00	10.00	11.75
A	1	.....	F.	10.00	10.00	10.00
B	5	M.	.....	11.75	10.00	11.01
B	4	.....	F.	9.50	9.00	9.12½
C	2	M.	.....	10.25	10.00	10.12½

a Also dealers in stationery.

TABLE II.—RELATIVE EFFICIENCY OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN ENGAGED IN THE SAME OCCUPATIONS, ETC.—Continued.

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex. 18 years or over.	Sex. Under 18 years.	Earnings per week. Highest.	Earnings per week. Lowest.	Earnings per week. Average.
MANUFACTURES: SILK AND SILK GOODS—Concluded.						
ESTAB. NO. 835.—N. J.—BROAD SILKS AND RIBBONS—Concluded.						
Winders:						
A	4	M.	.....	$6.00	$6.00	$6.00
A	3	.....	M.	6.00	6.00	6.00
A	34	F.	.....	8.00	6.00	7.00
A	12	.....	F.	7.00	5.50	6.12½
B	4	.....	M.	5.00	5.00	5.00
B	8	.....	F.	5.00	5.00	5.00
ESTAB. NO. 836.—N. J.—MUFFLERS, HANDKERCHIEFS, AND TIE SILKS.						
Weavers:						
A	20	M.	.....	20.00	13.25	15.26½
A	9	F.	.....	14.00	11.25	12.68
B	3	M.	.....	12.50	12.25	12.41½
B	1	F.	.....	10.75	10.75	10.75
C	4	M.	.....	10.75	8.00	9.93½
C	2	F.	.....	9.76	8.50	9.13
ESTAB. NO. 838.—N. J.—RIBBONS.						
Weavers:						
A	25	M.	.....	20.00	17.00	18.40
A	16	F.	.....	12.50	11.00	11.63½
B	24	M.	.....	16.85	15.00	15.90
B	12	F.	.....	10.80	10.25	10.57
C	4	M.	.....	14.75	14.00	14.43½
D	6	M.	.....	13.00	12.00	12.51
D	12	F.	.....	10.00	8.90	9.52
ESTAB. NO. 842.—N. Y.—PLUSH ROBES, LININGS, AND MOQUETTES.						
Weavers:						
A	4	M.	.....	6.50	5.00	5.68½
A	29	F.	.....	8.00	5.00	5.79½
A	4	.....	F.	6.50	5.00	5.87½
Winders:						
A	2	.....	M.	2.50	2.50	2.50
A	12	.....	F.	2.50	2.50	2.50
ESTAB. NO. 844.—N. Y.—SILK GOODS.						
Weavers:						
A	203	M.	.....	10.00	7.65	8.82
B	440	F.	.....	9.00	3.00	5.97½
ESTAB. NO. 846.—PA.—PLUSH GOODS.						
Drawers:						
A	1	F.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
B	2	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Weavers:						
A	3	M.	.....	11.04	7.82	9.51½
A	12	F.	.....	11.47	7.03	9.12
B	4	M.	.....	7.16	4.53	5.52½
B	16	F.	.....	6.88	4.13	5.31½
B	1	.....	F.	3.85	3.85	3.85
ESTAB. NO. 847.—PA.—RIBBONS, VELVETS, AND PLUSHES.						
Binders:						
A	2	.....	M.	2.50	2.50	2.50
A	7	.....	F.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Reelers:						
A	5	.....	F.	4.00	4.00	4.00
B	12	.....	M.	4.00	3.75	3.98
Weavers, silk:						
A	13	M.	.....	11.40	10.00	10.68
A	1	F.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
B	21	M.	.....	9.90	8.50	9.31
C	10	M.	.....	7.80	6.00	6.93½
C	4	F.	.....	7.50	6.90	7.15
D	3	M.	.....	5.55	5.10	5.25
E	8	M.	.....	4.40	2.05	3.30
E	4	F.	.....	3.65	3.50	3.58½
MANUFACTURES: SOAP, CANDLES, GREASE, ETC.						
ESTAB. NO. 853.—N. Y.—CANDLES, TAPERS, ETC.						
Decorators:						
A	3	M.	.....	$12.00	$12.00	$12.00
B	4	F.	.....	4.00	3.75	3.87½
B	8	.....	F.	3.00	2.50	2.75
ESTAB. NO. 856.—N. Y.—WAX CANDLES.						
Candle makers:						
A	12	M.	.....	13.00	9.00	10.00
B	3	F.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
Decorators:						
A	3	M.	.....	20.00	12.00	15.66½
B	4	F.	.....	6.00	3.50	4.62½
B	1	.....	F.	3.50	3.50	3.50
MANUFACTURES: TINWARE AND SHEET-METAL GOODS.						
ESTAB. NO. 859.—MD.—TINWARE.						
Japanners:						
A	14	F.	.....	9.00	4.00	6.85½
A	6	.....	F.	4.00	3.00	3.66½
B	30	M.	.....	9.00	3.00	5.80
B	10	.....	M.	4.00	3.00	3.40
Solderers:						
A	25	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
B	78	M.	.....	7.00	3.00	5.69
B	52	.....	M.	4.00	3.00	3.29
B	30	F.	.....	7.00	3.00	5.23½
B	10	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
ESTAB. NO. 860.—N. Y.—SHEET-METAL GOODS.						
Painters:						
A	12	M.	.....	15.00	15.00	15.00
B	1	M.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
B	2	.....	M.	3.00	3.00	3.00
B	4	F.	.....	6.00	4.50	5.62½
B	3	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
MANUFACTURES: WOODEN GOODS.						
ESTAB. NO. 870.—MICH.—RATTAN NOVELTIES AND BABY CARRIAGES.						
Upholsterers:						
A	1	M.	.....	11.00	11.00	11.00
B	1	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
ESTAB. NO. 872.—OHIO—BASKETS.						
Weavers:						
A	3	.....	M.	4.20	2.90	3.58½
A	4	.....	F.	4.70	3.45	4.07½
ESTAB. NO. 873.—R. I.—SCREWS, GAMES, AND NOVELTIES.						
Toy makers:						
A	16	M.	.....	8.25	6.88	7.22½
B	5	M.	.....	5.50	4.40	5.28
B	10	.....	M.	5.50	2.75	4.23½
B	12	F.	.....	5.50	3.64	4.59
B	2	.....	F.	4.67	4.48	4.57½
MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
ESTAB. NO. 875.—IND.—FLANNELS AND DRESS GOODS.						
Carders:						
A	2	M.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50
A	5	F.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
A	5	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
B	2	M.	.....	5.00	4.50	4.75

TABLE II.—RELATIVE EFFICIENCY OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN ENGAGED IN THE SAME OCCUPATIONS, ETC.—Continued.

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
		18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Continued.						
ESTAB. NO. 876.—IOWA—CASSIMERES AND FLANNELS.						
Spinners:						
A	3	M.	.....	$9.00	$6.30	$7.60
B	1	M.	.....	4.20	4.20	4.20
B	1	F.	.....	3.60	3.60	3.60
B	1	.....	F.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Weavers:						
A	2	M.	.....	8.53	6.46	7.49½
A	10	F.	.....	9.29	5.57	6.73⅓
B	1	M.	.....	5.44	5.44	5.44
B	4	F.	.....	4.97	3.14	3.79½
ESTAB. NO. 878.—KY.—YARNS.						
Spinners:						
A	3	.....	F.	4.40	3.65	4.10
B	1	.....	M.	2.95	2.95	2.95
ESTAB. NO. 880.—ME.—CASSIMERES AND CHEVIOTS.						
Finishers:						
A	2	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
A	5	F.	.....	7.00	6.00	6.80
B	2	M.	.....	6.75	4.00	5.37½
B	3	F.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
Weavers:						
A	4	M.	.....	10.50	9.00	9.75
A	2	F.	.....	10.75	9.50	10.12½
B	7	M.	.....	8.75	6.50	7.57
B	2	F.	.....	8.00	7.50	7.75
C	7	M.	.....	6.50	5.00	5.64½
ESTAB. NO. 881.—ME.—CASSIMERES AND CHEVIOTS.						
Dressers:						
A	3	M.	.....	9.60	9.60	9.60
B	1	.....	M.	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	1	F.	.....	5.40	5.40	5.40
C	1	.....	M.	4.20	4.20	4.20
C	1	F.	.....	4.80	4.80	4.80
D	1	.....	M.	3.90	3.90	3.90
Finishers:						
A	3	M.	.....	12.00	9.00	10.00
A	8	F.	.....	7.50	6.00	6.60
A	1	.....	F.	6.90	6.90	6.90
B	6	M.	.....	7.80	6.90	7.35
B	11	F.	.....	4.50	4.20	4.22½
B	7	.....	F.	6.00	4.20	4.50
C	7	M.	.....	6.60	6.00	6.51½
C	4	F.	.....	4.20	4.20	4.20
C	2	.....	F.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Weavers:						
A	11	M.	.....	12.36	10.29	10.98½
A	13	F.	.....	10.81	6.90	9.02
B	22	M.	.....	9.96	7.98	9.00
B	14	F.	.....	8.58	4.50	7.26
C	20	M.	.....	8.96	7.38	8.15½
C	3	F.	.....	6.78	6.42	6.64
C	1	.....	F.	5.34	5.34	5.34
D	10	M.	.....	7.92	4.26	6.84½
D	2	.....	M.	7.80	4.20	6.00
D	4	.....	F.	4.50	2.70	3.15
ESTAB. NO. 882.—ME.—CASSIMERES AND FLANNELS.						
Carders:						
A	1	M.	.....	10.50	10.50	10.50
B	3	M.	.....	8.00	7.50	7.66½
B	3	F.	.....	5.10	5.10	5.10
C	3	M.	.....	6.90	6.90	6.90
C	4	F.	.....	5.10	5.10	5.10
Dressers:						
A	1	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
A	4	F.	.....	6.00	5.70	5.92½
B	1	M.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
		18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Continued.						
ESTAB. NO. 882.—ME.—CASSIMERES AND FLANNELS—Concluded.						
Dressers—Concluded.						
B	2	F.	.....	$5.40	$5.10	$5.25
C	1	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
C	2	F.	.....	4.75	4.75	4.75
D	1	F.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
Finishers:						
A	1	M.	.....	10.05	10.05	10.05
A	2	F.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
B	4	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
B	6	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
C	5	M.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50
C	9	F.	.....	5.10	5.10	5.10
Weavers:						
A	6	M.	.....	12.04	10.17	11.12½
A	15	F.	.....	9.99	8.24	8.89⅓
B	7	M.	.....	10.50	8.89	10.07½
B	6	F.	.....	8.24	7.13	7.65
C	21	M.	.....	9.86	7.50	8.53
C	4	F.	.....	6.84	5.60	6.31½
D	5	M.	.....	7.62	4.50	6.28
ESTAB. NO. 883.—ME.—SHAWLS, CASSIMERES, AND DRESS GOODS.						
Carders:						
A	1	M.	.....	8.10	8.10	8.10
A	2	F.	.....	5.40	5.40	5.40
B	5	M.	.....	6.75	6.00	6.60
C	5	M.	.....	4.50	4.20	4.26
Finishers:						
A	1	M.	.....	8.10	8.10	8.10
A	3	F.	.....	7.50	5.10	6.70
B	8	M.	.....	7.50	6.00	6.75
B	6	F.	.....	4.50	4.20	4.30
B	1	.....	F.	4.50	4.50	4.50
C	1	.....	M.	4.20	4.20	4.20
C	5	F.	.....	4.50	4.20	4.26
Fringe twisters:						
A	3	F.	.....	5.10	5.10	5.10
B	2	.....	M.	5.10	4.20	4.65
B	1	F.	.....	4.80	4.80	4.80
Handers-in:						
A	1	M.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50
B	4	F.	.....	4.50	4.20	4.27½
B	1	.....	F.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Spoolers:						
A	2	F.	.....	6.79	6.21	6.50
B	1	F.	.....	5.45	5.45	5.45
C	1	.....	M.	4.20	4.20	4.20
C	1	F.	.....	4.91	4.91	4.91
Weavers:						
A	11	M.	.....	10.42	8.32	9.55⅓
A	6	F.	.....	10.26	7.08	8.38
B	8	M.	.....	8.80	6.32	7.15½
B	11	F.	.....	6.74	5.40	6.07
C	9	M.	.....	5.94	4.19	5.10
C	1	.....	M.	5.64	5.64	5.64
C	3	F.	.....	4.93	4.80	4.85½
ESTAB. NO. 884.—ME.—WOOLEN DRESS GOODS AND FLANNELS.						
Weavers:						
A	1	M.	.....	9.01	9.01	9.01
A	5	F.	.....	8.76	7.44	7.94
B	9	M.	.....	8.94	8.16	8.50½
B	1	F.	.....	8.74	8.74	8.74
C	4	M.	.....	7.74	6.78	7.18⅓
C	1	F.	.....	6.80	6.80	6.80

TABLE II.—RELATIVE EFFICIENCY OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN ENGAGED IN THE SAME OCCUPATIONS, ETC.—Continued.

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex. 18 years or over.	Sex. Under 18 years.	Earnings per week. Highest.	Earnings per week. Lowest.	Earnings per week. Average.
MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Continued.						
ESTAB. NO. 885.—ME.—WOOLEN GOODS.						
Carders:						
A	1	M.	.....	$10.50	$10.50	$10.50
B	2	M.	.....	8.75	7.50	8.12½
B	3	F.	.....	5.75	5.75	5.75
C	1	M.	.....	6.75	6.75	6.75
C	3	F.	.....	5.75	5.75	5.75
Finishers:						
A	3	F.	.....	5.50	5.50	5.50
B	1	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
B	3	F.	.....	5.50	5.50	5.50
C	1	M.	.....	5.50	5.50	5.50
Weavers:						
A	1	M.	.....	8.30	8.30	8.30
A	13	F.	.....	9.74	8.28	8.99½
B	2	M.	.....	9.00	8.71	8.85½
B	7	F.	.....	8.79	7.29	8.12
C	5	M.	.....	7.96	7.08	7.53½
ESTAB. NO. 886.—ME.—WOOLEN GOODS.						
Carders:						
A	2	M.	.....	15.00	9.00	12.00
A	2	F.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50
B	1	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
B	1	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
C	1	M.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50
Finishers:						
A	3	M.	.....	10.50	9.00	9.50
B	1	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
B	8	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
Spoolers:						
A	1	M.	.....	7.84	7.84	7.84
A	1	F.	.....	8.25	8.25	8.25
B	2	F.	.....	4.30	4.30	4.30
Weavers:						
A	7	M.	.....	11.58	9.27	10.15½
A	8	F.	.....	10.62	7.62	8.70
B	8	M.	.....	9.00	5.67	8.15
B	6	F.	.....	7.62	4.72	6.51½
B	1	.....	F.	5.62	5.62	5.62
C	11	M.	.....	7.98	3.79	6.74½
C	6	F.	.....	7.32	4.40	5.94
D	1	M.	.....	5.59	5.59	5.59
ESTAB. NO. 887.—ME.—WOOLEN GOODS.						
Carders:						
A	2	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
A	2	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	2	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
C	1	M.	.....	5.50	5.50	5.00
Finishers:						
A	2	M.	.....	9.25	9.00	9.12½
A	2	F.	.....	12.00	8.00	10.00
B	3	M.	.....	8.00	7.50	7.66½
B	3	F.	.....	6.00	5.75	5.91½
C	7	M.	.....	6.00	4.50	5.50
C	10	F.	.....	5.50	4.50	4.75
Weavers:						
A	15	M.	.....	13.62	9.23	10.51
A	1	F.	.....	8.87	8.87	8.87
B	9	M.	.....	9.85	6.29	8.73½
C	15	M.	.....	7.86	4.20	6.42½
C	2	F.	.....	5.89	5.37	5.63
ESTAB. NO. 888.—ME.—WOOLENS AND WORSTEDS.						
Finishers:						
A	4	M.	.....	10.50	6.00	7.57½
A	4	F.	.....	7.50	6.00	6.60
B	1	M.	.....	8.10	8.10	8.10
B	9	F.	.....	6.00	4.80	5.26½
C	4	M.	.....	6.00	4.80	5.47½
C	11	F.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
C	1	.....	F.	4.50	4.50	4.50
MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Continued.						
ESTAB. NO. 888.—ME.—WOOLENS AND WORSTEDS—Concluded.						
Weavers:						
A	19	M.	.....	$14.58	$10.20	$11.80
A	3	F.	.....	13.39	8.10	9.98½
B	31	M.	.....	9.85	8.13	9.10½
B	1	F.	.....	7.44	7.44	7.44
C	7	M.	.....	7.68	6.00	6.91½
D	1	.....	M.	3.00	3.00	3.00
ESTAB. NO. 889.—MASS.—BEAVERS AND KERSEYS.						
Weavers:						
A	2	M.	.....	12.23	12.18	12.20½
A	6	F.	.....	12.35	11.19	12.08½
B	7	M.	.....	10.86	10.21	10.40½
C	16	M.	.....	9.84	8.06	9.12
C	20	F.	.....	9.82	8.45	9.20
D	3	F.	.....	6.50	5.90	6.20½
E	1	M.	.....	4.82	4.82	4.82
ESTAB. NO. 890.—MASS.—MEN'S WOOLENS.						
Carders:						
A	2	M.	.....	4.81	4.81	4.81
A	3	.....	M.	4.81	4.81	4.81
B	2	.....	M.	4.70	4.70	4.70
B	1	F.	.....	4.70	4.70	4.70
ESTAB. NO. 891.—MINN.—BLANKETS AND FLANNELS.						
Weavers:						
A	3	M.	.....	5.34	4.20	4.95½
A	66	F.	.....	8.63	3.73	5.75½
B	6	F.	.....	4.83	3.60	4.23
ESTAB. NO. 892.—N. H.—CASSIMERES AND FLANNELS.						
Carders:						
A	8	M.	.....	9.00	6.00	7.31½
A	1	F.	.....	5.40	5.40	5.40
B	11	M.	.....	6.00	4.50	5.12½
B	1	.....	M.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Weavers:						
A	7	M.	.....	8.18	6.25	7.27½
A	10	F.	.....	7.38	5.43	6.60
B	9	M.	.....	6.22	4.05	5.40
B	7	F.	.....	5.76	4.74	5.21½
C	4	M.	.....	5.18	4.29	4.67½
ESTAB. NO. 893.—N. H.—CASSIMERES, BLANKETS, AND CARPET YARNS.						
Drawers:						
A	2	M.	.....	7.50	7.20	7.35
A	9	F.	.....	6.00	5.40	5.60
B	2	F.	.....	4.80	4.80	4.80
Spinners:						
A	2	M.	.....	10.50	7.50	9.00
A	21	F.	.....	6.54	4.74	5.58½
B	1	.....	M.	4.50	4.50	4.50
B	6	F.	.....	5.28	4.24	4.71½
C	2	.....	M.	3.00	3.00	3.00
C	1	F.	.....	3.44	3.44	4.44
C	6	.....	F.	3.30	3.00	3.05
Weavers:						
A	19	M.	.....	11.94	8.23	9.38
A	14	F.	.....	10.65	5.35	6.95
B	8	M.	.....	7.45	6.21	6.81
B	5	F.	.....	4.88	4.28	4.60½
C	5	M.	.....	5.70	4.84	5.36½
Wool sorters:						
A	2	M.	.....	9.00	7.50	8.25
A	1	F.	.....	6.90	6.90	6.90

TABLE II.—RELATIVE EFFICIENCY OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN ENGAGED IN THE SAME OCCUPATIONS, ETC.—Continued.

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
		18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Continued.						
ESTAB. NO. 894.—N. H.—CASSIMERES, FLANNELS, AND CHEVIOTS.						
Carders:						
A	3	M.	.....	$9.00	$9.00	$9.00
B	1	.....	F.	4.50	4.50	4.50
ESTAB. NO. 895.—N. H.—FLANNELS.						
Weavers:						
A	12	F.	.....	6.45	4.95	5.35
B	4	M.	.....	7.50	3.84	5.57½
B	9	F.	.....	5.40	4.20	4.66⅔
C	8	M.	.....	5.16	3.45	4.28
C	2	F.	.....	3.82	3.41	3.61½
ESTAB. NO. 896.—N. H.—FLANNELS.						
Carders:						
A	2	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
A	2	F.	.....	6.60	6.00	6.30
B	3	M.	.....	6.00	5.10	5.40
B	2	.....	M.	5.40	5.10	5.25
B	2	.....	F.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Finishers:						
A	4	M.	.....	12.00	9.00	10.35
A	6	F.	.....	5.10	5.10	5.10
B	7	M.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50
C	1	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Weavers:						
A	2	M.	.....	12.00	12.00	12.00
A	18	F.	.....	9.16	6.24	7.56½
B	1	M.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50
B	13	F.	.....	6.44	4.64	5.89
C	2	F.	.....	5.04	4.80	4.92
ESTAB. NO. 897.—N. H.—FLANNELS.						
Carders:						
A	1	M.	.....	9.60	9.60	9.60
A	1	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
B	2	M.	.....	5.00	4.00	4.50
B	3	F.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
Weavers:						
A	1	M.	.....	10.90	10.90	10.90
A	15	F.	.....	9.25	6.24	7.50
B	3	M.	.....	6.45	5.32	5.94½
B	6	F.	.....	5.87	4.19	5.15
ESTAB. NO. 898.—N. H.—WOOLEN GOODS.						
Weavers:						
A	1	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
A	12	F.	.....	7.50	5.82	6.43½
B	4	F.	.....	6.54	5.36	5.84½
ESTAB. NO. 899.—N. H.—WOOLEN GOODS.						
Carders:						
A	5	M.	.....	8.50	6.90	7.76
A	2	F.	.....	5.40	5.40	5.40
B	6	M.	.....	6.30	6.00	6.05
B	1	.....	M.	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	2	.....	F.	4.50	4.50	4.50
C	12	.....	M.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Finishers:						
A	5	M.	.....	9.00	7.20	8.18
A	1	F.	.....	6.60	6.60	6.60
B	20	M.	.....	7.80	6.00	6.92⅓
B	8	F.	.....	5.40	5.40	5.40
C	3	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
C	3	.....	M.	4.80	4.20	4.50
C	1	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Weavers:						
A	21	M.	.....	12.00	8.55	10.24½
A	18	F.	.....	10.35	6.60	8.60
B	5	M.	.....	9.62	6.58	8.03½

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
		18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Continued.						
ESTAB. NO. 899.—N. H.—WOOLEN GOODS—Conc'd.						
Weavers—Concluded.						
B	12	F.	.....	$7.20	$4.20	$5.96
C	6	M.	.....	6.55	4.20	5.84
C	1	.....	M.	5.40	5.40	5.40
C	5	F.	.....	6.45	4.08	4.89
C	1	.....	F.	4.94	4.94	4.94
D	2	M.	.....	4.20	4.12	4.16
D	1	.....	M.	5.10	5.10	5.10
D	1	F.	.....	2.50	2.50	2.50
D	1	.....	F.	3.61	3.61	3.61
ESTAB. NO. 902.—N. J.—WOOLEN GOODS, BROADCLOTHS, AND SHODDIES.						
Spinners:						
A	6	M.	.....	4.75	4.37	4.61½
A	5	.....	M.	4.50	4.00	4.24
A	1	F.	.....	3.50	3.50	3.50
B	6	.....	M.	3.75	3.00	3.34½
Weavers:						
A	25	M.	.....	10.80	9.00	9.74
A	2	F.	.....	7.65	7.35	7.50
B	9	M.	.....	8.99	7.95	8.62½
B	9	F.	.....	7.00	6.00	6.49
C	1	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
ESTAB. NO. 905.—PA.—BLANKETS AND CLOTHS.						
Weavers:						
A	41	M.	.....	12.04	8.50	9.57
A	61	F.	.....	10.76	8.23	9.13⅓
B	75	M.	.....	8.76	5.00	6.88⅔
B	90	F.	.....	8.03	5.07	6.72½
ESTAB. NO. 906.—PA.—CASSIMERES AND WOOLEN GOODS.						
Burlers:						
A	3	.....	M.	2.64	2.64	2.64
A	1	.....	F.	2.64	2.64	2.64
Spoolers:						
A	2	.....	M.	3.00	3.00	3.00
A	2	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Weavers:						
A	4	M.	.....	13.00	12.75	12.93⅓
A	2	F.	.....	12.75	12.00	12.37½
B	4	M.	.....	12.50	12.00	12.25
B	2	F.	.....	12.00	12.00	12.00
C	4	M.	.....	11.75	10.75	11.25
C	1	F.	.....	10.50	10.50	10.50
D	1	F.	.....	8.25	8.25	8.25
ESTAB. NO. 908.—PA.—WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.						
Combers:						
A	4	F.	.....	5.10	5.10	5.10
B	1	.....	M.	5.10	5.10	5.10
Twisters:						
A	1	M.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
A	20	F.	.....	5.10	5.10	5.10
B	5	F.	.....	4.20	4.20	4.20
B	3	.....	F.	4.20	3.60	4.00
Weavers:						
A	4	M.	.....	12.02	10.43	11.26
A	30	F.	.....	13.65	10.02	11.29
B	10	M.	.....	9.94	8.43	9.47⅓
B	4	F.	.....	9.43	8.05	8.73⅓
ESTAB. NO. 909.—PA.—WOOLEN CLOTHS.						
Weavers:						
A	2	M.	.....	9.12	6.26	7.69
A	16	F.	.....	7.83	6.23	7.00¼
B	1	M.	.....	4.64	4.64	4.64
B	31	F.	.....	5.86	4.09	4.89

TABLE II.—RELATIVE EFFICIENCY OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN ENGAGED IN THE SAME OCCUPATIONS, ETC.—Continued.

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex. 18 years or over.	Sex. Under 18 years.	Earnings per week. Highest.	Earnings per week. Lowest.	Earnings per week. Average.
MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Concluded.						
ESTAB. NO. 910.—PA.—WOOLEN GOODS.						
Weavers:						
A	50	M.	.....	$10.73	$7.65	$9.23
A	101	F.	.....	10.06	7.52	8.43
B	25	M.	.....	7.82	6.00	6.76
B	122	F.	.....	7.51	5.85	6.71½
ESTAB. NO. 916.—PA.—WORSTED YARNS.						
Drawers:						
A	10	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
A	6	.....	F.	5.00	5.00	5.00
B	1	M.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
B	2	.....	M.	5.00	5.00	5.00
ESTAB. NO. 917.—PA.—WORSTED YARNS.						
Doffers:						
A	21	.....	F.	3.50	2.50	2.62
B	6	.....	M.	3.50	2.50	2.79
Rail setters:						
A	2	.....	M.	2.50	2.50	2.50
B	1	.....	F.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Yarn carriers:						
A	1	.....	M.	3.25	3.25	3.25
B	1	.....	F.	2.50	2.50	2.50
ESTAB. NO. 919.—VT.—KERSEYS, BEAVERS, BROADCLOTHS, AND BLUE UNIFORM CLOTHS.						
Carders:						
A	2	M.	.....	11.40	10.80	11.10
A	4	F.	.....	5.40	4.80	4.95
B	13	M.	.....	5.40	3.16	4.28
B	2	F.	.....	3.49	3.29	3.39
Dressers:						
A	4	M.	.....	8.10	5.55	6.56⅓
A	6	F.	.....	6.00	3.36	5.28
B	6	M.	.....	3.63	3.28	3.45½
Loom fixers:						
A	11	M.	.....	13.50	6.75	10.10½
A	10	F.	.....	7.50	6.75	6.82½
B	4	M.	.....	6.75	3.90	5.70
B	2	.....	M.	2.50	2.50	2.50
B	4	F.	.....	3.90	2.50	3.20
B	3	.....	F.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Packers:						
A	2	M.	.....	12.00	7.50	9.75
A	2	F.	.....	6.00	4.05	5.02½
Weavers:						
A	44	M.	.....	11.20	5.91	7.52
A	62	F.	.....	9.67	5.32	7.25
B	16	M.	.....	6.13	4.08	5.40½
B	8	F.	.....	5.72	4.56	5.10½
MANUFACTURES: MISCELLANEOUS.						
ESTAB. NO. 924.—MASS.—WATCH AND CLOCK MACHINERY.						
Lathe hands:						
A	1	M.	.....	11.40	11.40	11.40
A	1	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	2	M.	.....	9.00	6.00	7.50
B	5	F.	.....	8.40	7.20	7.68
ESTAB. NO. 940.—PA.—ADVERTISING NOVELTIES.						
Pocketbook makers:						
A	1	M.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
B	1	F.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
C	1	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
ESTAB. NO. 941.—PA.—CORKS.						
Gluers:						
A	21	.....	M.	5.00	3.50	4.05
A	59	F.	.....	5.00	4.00	4.56
A	16	.....	F.	4.50	4.00	4.03
MANUFACTURES: MISCELLANEOUS—Conc'd.						
ESTAB. NO. 942.—PA.—KINDLING WOOD.						
Bundlers:						
A	11	M.	.....	$5.52	$3.76	$4.44½
A	2	.....	M.	4.80	4.64	4.72
A	7	F.	.....	4.50	3.04	3.93½
B	6	.....	M.	3.84	3.04	3.39
C	1	M.	.....	2.08	2.08	2.08
C	1	.....	M.	2.40	2.40	2.40
C	3	F.	.....	2.80	2.64	2.72
C	1	.....	F.	2.00	2.00	2.00
D	3	M.	.....	1.84	1.52	1.68
D	2	.....	M.	2.32	1.20	1.76
D	2	F.	.....	1.44	1.28	1.36
D	5	.....	F.	1.92	1.20	1.61½
ESTAB. NO. 943.—PA.—KINDLING WOOD.						
Bundlers:						
A	4	M.	.....	9.62	8.00	8.50½
A	1	.....	M.	8.48	8.48	8.48
A	1	F.	.....	8.24	8.24	8.24
B	5	M.	.....	7.44	5.92	6.54½
B	2	.....	M.	7.12	6.08	6.60
B	7	F.	.....	6.56	6.08	6.21½
B	2	.....	F.	6.24	5.92	6.08
C	8	M.	.....	5.76	4.24	5.22½
C	5	.....	M.	5.04	4.32	4.72
C	9	F.	.....	5.60	4.40	5.08½
C	3	.....	F.	4.96	4.40	4.61½
D	2	M.	.....	3.92	3.60	3.76
D	4	.....	M.	3.96	3.36	3.63
D	6	F.	.....	3.92	2.88	3.42½
D	4	.....	F.	3.76	2.32	3.36
PROFESSIONAL: LIBRARY.						
ESTAB. NO. 944.—MASS.—PUBLIC LIBRARY.						
Cataloguers:						
A	4	M.	.....	30.68	17.50	23.13
A	3	F.	.....	19.17	17.50	18.61⅓
B	1	M.	.....	11.75	11.75	11.75
B	4	F.	.....	13.50	10.75	12.31½
Clerks:						
A	12	M.	.....	30.00	9.00	14.27
A	13	F.	.....	19.17	9.75	12.32
B	14	M.	.....	10.00	4.40	6.73⅓
B	1	.....	M.	4.00	4.00	4.00
B	13	F.	.....	10.00	4.50	7.00
C	8	M.	.....	7.85	3.50	4.04½
C	3	.....	M.	4.50	3.50	3.83⅓
C	15	F.	.....	3.50	3.50	3.50
ESTAB. NO. 945.—N. Y.—FREE LIBRARY AND READING ROOM.						
Librarians, assistant:						
A	3	F.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
B	1	M.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
TRADE: BOOKS AND STATIONERY.						
ESTAB. NO. 951.—PA.—BOOKS AND STATIONERY.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	4	M.	.....	12.00	10.00	11.50
A	2	F.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
B	2	F.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
ESTAB. NO. 952.—R. I.—STATIONERY AND BLANK BOOKS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	2	M.	.....	12.00	10.00	11.00
B	1	M.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
B	1	.....	M.	5.00	5.00	5.00
B	3	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00

TABLE **III.**—RELATIVE EFFICIENCY OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN ENGAGED IN THE SAME OCCUPATIONS, ETC.—Continued.

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
		18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
TRADE: DRY GOODS, ETC.						
ESTAB. No. 959.—FLA.—DRY GOODS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	3	M.	.....	$16.00	$16.00	$16.00
A	5	F.	.....	10.00	8.00	8.40
B	13	M.	.....	14.00	12.00	13.23
ESTAB. No. 960.—FLA.—DRY GOODS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	5	M.	.....	20.00	12.00	16.00
A	3	F.	.....	10.00	8.00	8.66⅔
B	1	M.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50
B	1	F.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
C	1	F.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
ESTAB. No. 961.—FLA.—DRY GOODS AND GENERAL MERCHANDISE.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	2	M.	.....	14.00	12.00	13.00
A	2	F.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
ESTAB. No. 962.—FLA.—DRY GOODS AND SHOES.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	2	M.	.....	12.00	10.00	11.00
A	2	F.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
ESTAB. No. 963.—FLA.—DRY GOODS, NOTIONS, ETC.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	3	M.	.....	12.00	9.00	11.00
A	1	F.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
B	1	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
ESTAB. No. 964.—FLA.—DRY GOODS, NOTIONS, MILLINERY, ETC.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	7	M.	.....	20.00	16.00	18.28⅓
A	9	F.	.....	12.00	10.00	10.44⅔
B	8	M.	.....	12.00	10.00	11.00
ESTAB. No. 965.—GA.—DRY GOODS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	2	M.	.....	20.00	16.50	18.25
A	1	F.	.....	10.50	10.50	10.50
B	1	M.	.....	18.50	18.50	18.50
B	1	F.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50
ESTAB. No. 966.—GA.—DRY GOODS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	3	M.	.....	18.00	16.00	16.66⅔
A	6	F.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
B	3	M.	.....	14.00	14.00	14.00
B	3	F.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
C	4	M.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
C	1	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
ESTAB. No. 967.—GA.—DRY GOODS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	2	M.	.....	18.00	18.00	18.00
A	2	F.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
B	2	M.	.....	12.00	10.00	11.00
B	1	.....	F.	5.00	5.00	5.00
C	1	M.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
ESTAB. No. 968.—GA.—DRY GOODS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	5	M.	.....	25.00	12.00	17.80
A	5	F.	.....	7.00	6.00	6.40
TRADE: DRY GOODS, ETC.—Continued.						
ESTAB. No. 969.—GA.—DRY GOODS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	4	M.	.....	$18.00	$16.00	$17.50
A	1	F.	.....	12.00	12.00	12.00
B	4	M.	.....	16.00	12.00	14.00
B	3	F.	.....	10.00	6.00	8.00
C	1	M.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
C	2	F.	.....	5.00	4.00	4.50
ESTAB. No. 970.—GA.—DRY GOODS, ETC.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	3	M.	.....	12.00	10.00	10.66⅔
A	1	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	5	F.	.....	7.00	5.00	6.00
ESTAB. No. 971.—GA.—DRY GOODS AND DRESSMAKING.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	8	M.	.....	20.00	18.00	18.75
A	2	F.	.....	15.00	9.50	12.25
B	5	M.	.....	14.00	10.00	10.80
C	1	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
ESTAB. No. 972.—GA.—DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	8	M.	.....	16.00	12.00	14.37½
A	1	F.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
B	2	M.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
B	2	F.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
ESTAB. No. 973.—GA.—DRY GOODS, CARPETS, ETC.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	1	F.	.....	22.50	22.50	22.50
B	3	M.	.....	20.70	15.36	17.76
B	1	F.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
C	2	M.	.....	7.80	7.00	7.40
C	5	F.	.....	8.50	7.50	8.20
D	2	M.	.....	6.00	4.75	5.37½
D	2	F.	.....	4.50	4.00	4.25
D	1	.....	F.	4.00	4.00	4.00
E	1	F.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
E	1	.....	F.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Stock boys and stock girls:						
A	1	.....	M.	2.50	2.50	2.50
A	2	.....	F.	2.50	2.00	2.25
B	1	.....	F.	1.50	1.50	1.50
ESTAB. No. 974.—GA.—DRY GOODS, DRESSMAKING, AND MILLINERY.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	2	M.	.....	15.00	14.00	14.50
A	3	F.	.....	12.50	10.00	11.50
B	4	M.	.....	12.00	10.00	11.00
B	1	F.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
ESTAB. No. 975.—ILL.—DRY GOODS, CARPETS, ETC.						
Cashiers:						
A	3	M.	.....	25.00	14.00	18.00
B	19	F.	.....	13.00	8.00	8.58
Errand boys and errand girls:						
A	3	M.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
A	7	.....	M.	4.00	3.50	3.78⅓
A	2	F.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
A	4	.....	F.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	248	M.	.....	30.00	9.00	13.31
A	284	F.	.....	20.00	5.00	8.41
A	12	.....	F.	6.00	5.00	5.50

TABLE II.—RELATIVE EFFICIENCY OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN ENGAGED IN THE SAME OCCUPATIONS, ETC.—Continued.

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex. 18 years or over.	Sex. Under 18 years.	Earnings per week. Highest.	Earnings per week. Lowest.	Earnings per week. Average.
TRADE: DRY GOODS, ETC.—Continued.						
ESTAB. NO. 976.—IOWA—DEPARTMENT STORE.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	35	M.	.....	$25.00	$7.00	$14.81⅛
B	35	F.	.....	18.00	4.00	7.87
B	18	.....	F.	5.00	4.00	4.44½
C	2	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
C	8	.....	M.	6.00	4.00	4.75
C	12	.....	F.	3.50	3.00	3.08½
ESTAB. NO. 977.—IOWA—DRY GOODS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	5	M.	.....	16.00	16.00	16.00
B	14	F.	.....	10.00	6.00	7.07
ESTAB. NO. 978.—IOWA—DRY GOODS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	28	M.	.....	22.50	5.00	13.92
A	4	.....	M.	7.50	3.00	5.75
B	22	F.	.....	18.75	6.25	10.20½
B	2	.....	F.	7.50	7.50	7.50
ESTAB. NO. 979.—IOWA—DRY GOODS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	10	M.	.....	18.00	8.00	12.50
B	3	M.	.....	6.00	4.00	5.00
B	1	.....	M.	3.00	3.00	3.00
B	13	F.	.....	10.00	5.00	6.88½
B	4	.....	F.	5.00	4.00	4.37½
ESTAB. NO. 980.—KY.—DEPARTMENT STORE.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	9	M.	.....	25.00	10.00	15.94⅓
B	16	F.	.....	15.00	6.00	9.59½
B	1	.....	F.	6.00	6.00	6.00
ESTAB. NO. 981.—KY.—DEPARTMENT STORE.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	21	M.	.....	25.00	6.00	14.95
A	29	F.	.....	15.00	4.50	8.86
A	46	.....	F.	12.00	4.00	5.56⅓
ESTAB. NO. 982.—KY.—DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	2	M.	.....	14.00	9.00	11.50
A	4	F.	.....	8.00	5.00	6.62½
ESTAB. NO. 983.—KY.—DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	2	F.	.....	13.00	10.00	11.50
B	1	M.	.....	14.00	14.00	14.00
B	1	.....	M.	4.00	4.00	4.00
B	3	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
ESTAB. NO. 984.—LA.—DEPARTMENT STORE.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	45	M.	.....	20.00	12.50	16.48
A	16	F.	.....	15.00	14.00	14.62½
B	45	M.	.....	11.00	7.00	8.91
B	34	F.	.....	12.50	8.00	10.34
C	25	M.	.....	7.00	5.00	6.00
C	25	F.	.....	7.00	6.00	6.16
C	25	.....	F.	5.00	5.00	5.00
ESTAB. NO. 986.—ME.—DRY GOODS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	3	M.	.....	17.00	12.00	13.66⅔
A	3	F.	.....	12.00	10.00	10.66⅔
B	3	M.	.....	11.00	9.00	10.00
B	3	F.	.....	9.00	6.00	7.66⅔
C	2	M.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
TRADE: DRY GOODS, ETC.—Continued.						
ESTAB. NO. 986.—ME.—DRY GOODS—Concluded.						
Salesmen and saleswomen—Concluded.						
C	1	.....	M.	$8.00	$8.00	$8.00
C	5	F.	.....	6.00	5.00	5.80
D	1	.....	M.	4.00	4.00	4.00
D	5	F.	.....	5.00	3.00	4.00
ESTAB. NO. 987.—ME.—DRY GOODS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	13	M.	.....	30.00	10.00	17.31
A	9	F.	.....	12.00	8.00	9.78
B	2	M.	.....	9.00	8.00	8.50
B	12	F.	.....	9.00	6.00	6.75
C	2	M.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
C	10	F.	.....	6.00	4.00	4.90
D	1	M.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
ESTAB. NO. 988.—MD.—DRESS GOODS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	6	M.	.....	20.00	10.00	14.25
A	16	F.	.....	15.00	4.00	8.50
A	4	.....	F.	4.00	2.50	3.25
ESTAB. NO. 989.—MD.—DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	14	M.	.....	25.00	6.00	14.89½
A	2	.....	M.	5.00	5.00	5.00
A	27	F.	.....	20.00	6.00	11.03¾
A	13	.....	F.	4.00	4.00	4.00
ESTAB. NO. 990.—MASS.—DRY GOODS, DEPARTMENT STORE.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	8	M.	.....	18.00	13.00	15.25
A	4	F.	.....	22.00	9.00	12.75
B	4	M.	.....	15.00	12.00	13.25
B	1	F.	.....	11.00	11.00	11.00
C	7	M.	.....	10.00	6.00	8.14⅓
C	10	F.	.....	8.00	5.00	6.50
D	2	M.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
D	1	.....	M.	5.00	5.00	5.00
D	2	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
E	2	.....	M.	4.00	4.00	4.00
E	5	F.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
E	2	.....	F.	4.00	4.00	4.00
ESTAB. NO. 992.—MO.—DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	2	M.	.....	11.00	10.00	10.50
A	3	F.	.....	9.50	7.00	8.00
B	1	M.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
B	2	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
B	1	.....	F.	5.00	5.00	5.00
C	2	.....	F.	4.00	4.00	4.00
D	3	F.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
D	1	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
ESTAB. NO. 993.—N. Y.—DRY GOODS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	15	M.	.....	18.00	10.00	11.86⅔
B	17	F.	.....	10.00	5.00	6.62
B	2	.....	F.	4.00	3.50	3.75
ESTAB. NO. 994.—N. Y.—DRY GOODS.						
Head salesmen and head saleswomen:						
A	1	M.	.....	30.00	30.00	30.00
B	1	F.	.....	18.00	18.00	18.00
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	46	M.	.....	15.00	3.00	7.35
A	1	.....	M.	2.50	2.50	2.50
B	13	F.	.....	6.00	4.00	5.00

TABLE II.—RELATIVE EFFICIENCY OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN ENGAGED IN THE SAME OCCUPATIONS, ETC.—Continued.

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
		18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
TRADE: DRY GOODS, ETC.—Continued.						
ESTAB. NO. 995.—N. Y.—DRY GOODS.						
Cash boys and cash girls:						
A	6	.....	M.	$2.00	$2.00	$2.00
B	11	.....	F.	1.50	1.50	1.50
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	32	M.	.....	20.00	5.00	11.76⅔
B	48	F.	.....	15.00	3.00	6.82⅓
B	23	.....	F.	4.00	2.00	2.65
ESTAB. NO. 996.—N. Y.—DRY GOODS AND MILLINERY.						
Cash boys and cash girls:						
A	15	.....	M.	1.50	1.50	1.50
B	14	.....	F.	1.50	1.50	1.50
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	71	M.	.....	25.00	5.00	9.07
B	70	F.	.....	15.00	3.00	7.55⅓
B	2	.....	F.	3.50	3.00	3.25
ESTAB. NO. 997.—N. Y.—DRY GOODS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	150	M.	.....	40.00	10.00	21.32
B	46	F.	.....	25.00	7.00	13.74
B	1	.....	F.	7.00	7.00	7.00
ESTAB. NO. 998.—N. C.—DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, AND CARPETS.						
Milliners and saleswomen:						
A	2	F.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
B	1	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	7	M.	.....	16.50	12.00	14.33⅓
A	1	F.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
B	2	M.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
B	5	F.	.....	5.00	4.00	4.60
C	1	F.	.....	2.50	2.50	2.50
ESTAB. NO. 999.—PA.—DRY GOODS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	5	M.	.....	18.00	8.00	12.60
A	10	F.	.....	10.00	6.00	8.00
A	3	.....	F.	5.00	5.00	5.00
B	1	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	1	.....	M.	5.00	5.00	5.00
ESTAB. NO. 1000.—PA.—DRY GOODS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	4	M.	.....	15.00	8.00	11.25
A	5	F.	.....	10.50	5.00	7.50
A	1	.....	F.	3.50	3.50	3.50
B	1	M.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
B	1	.....	M.	2.50	2.50	2.50
ESTAB. NO. 1001.—PA.—DRY GOODS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	4	M.	.....	18.00	10.00	13.00
A	4	F.	.....	8.00	5.00	6.75
B	1	.....	M.	5.00	5.00	5.00
ESTAB. NO. 1002.—PA.—DRY GOODS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	4	M.	.....	18.00	8.00	12.00
A	4	F.	.....	12.00	5.00	8.75
B	1	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	1	.....	M.	4.00	4.00	4.00
B	1	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
TRADE: DRY GOODS, ETC.—Continued.						
ESTAB. NO. 1003.—PA.—DRY GOODS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	6	M.	.....	$15.00	$8.00	$10.50
A	3	F.	.....	10.00	8.00	8.66⅔
A	1	.....	F.	5.00	5.00	5.00
B	2	.....	M.	5.00	4.00	4.50
ESTAB. NO. 1004.—PA.—DRY GOODS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	5	M.	.....	25.00	12.00	17.00
A	7	F.	.....	18.00	7.50	11.71⅓
B	1	M.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
B	2	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
B	1	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
C	1	.....	M.	3.00	3.00	3.00
ESTAB. NO. 1005.—PA.—DRY GOODS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	6	M.	.....	18.00	6.00	10.66⅔
A	4	F.	.....	15.00	7.50	11.12½
B	2	M.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
B	1	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
ESTAB. NO. 1006.—PA.—DRY GOODS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	3	M.	.....	18.00	8.00	12.00
A	3	F.	.....	12.00	6.00	8.00
B	2	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
ESTAB. NO. 1007.—PA.—DRY GOODS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	5	M.	.....	18.00	9.00	13.20
A	15	F.	.....	14.00	7.50	9.50
B	3	.....	M.	5.00	3.00	4.33⅓
B	3	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
B	3	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
ESTAB. NO. 1008.—PA.—DRY GOODS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	9	M.	.....	18.00	14.00	15.55½
A	9	F.	.....	12.00	8.00	9.11
B	2	M.	.....	12.00	12.00	12.00
B	4	F.	.....	7.50	6.50	7.25
ESTAB. NO. 1009.—PA.—DRY GOODS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	1	M.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
A	5	F.	.....	10.00	5.00	7.40
ESTAB. NO. 1010.—PA.—DRY GOODS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	2	M.	.....	12.00	10.00	11.00
A	3	F.	.....	8.00	6.00	7.33⅓
A	1	.....	F.	5.00	5.00	5.00
B	1	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
ESTAB. NO. 1011.—PA.—DRY GOODS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	3	M.	.....	15.00	8.00	11.00
A	3	F.	.....	10.00	6.00	8.00
ESTAB. NO. 1012.—PA.—DRY GOODS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	4	M.	.....	15.00	8.00	11.25
A	3	F.	.....	10.00	6.00	8.00

TABLE II.—RELATIVE EFFICIENCY OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN ENGAGED IN THE SAME OCCUPATIONS, ETC.—Continued.

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex. 18 years or over.	Sex. Under 18 years.	Earnings per week. Highest.	Earnings per week. Lowest.	Earnings per week. Average.
TRADE: DRY GOODS, ETC.—Continued.						
ESTAB. NO. 1013.—PA.—DRY GOODS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	13	M.	.....	$18.00	$10.00	$13.38½
A	46	F.	.....	15.00	6.00	8.35
B	3	M.	.....	8.00	6.00	7.33½
B	1	.....	M.	5.00	5.00	5.00
B	5	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
B	6	.....	F.	4.00	4.00	4.00
ESTAB. NO. 1014.—PA.—DRY GOODS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	7	M.	.....	18.00	10.00	13.14½
A	11	F.	.....	12.00	6.00	9.09
A	2	.....	F.	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	2	M.	.....	8.00	6.00	7.00
B	1	.....	F.	5.00	5.00	5.00
ESTAB. NO. 1015.—PA.—DRY GOODS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	6	M.	.....	18.00	8.00	12.16½
A	8	F.	.....	12.00	6.00	9.00
A	2	.....	F.	5.00	5.00	5.00
B	1	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	1	.....	M.	5.00	5.00	5.00
ESTAB. NO. 1016.—PA.—DRY GOODS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	4	M.	.....	15.00	8.00	11.25
A	4	F.	.....	10.00	5.00	7.25
ESTAB. NO. 1017.—PA.—DRY GOODS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	4	M.	.....	18.00	10.00	13.75
A	10	F.	.....	12.00	5.00	8.70
B	2	M.	.....	8.00	6.00	7.00
B	1	.....	M.	5.00	5.00	5.00
ESTAB. NO. 1018.—PA.—DRY GOODS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	20	M.	.....	18.00	10.00	13.00
A	51	F.	.....	12.00	6.00	8.27½
B	9	M.	.....	8.00	6.00	7.55½
B	1	.....	M.	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	4	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
B	5	.....	F.	4.00	4.00	4.00
C	2	.....	M.	4.00	4.00	4.00
ESTAB. NO. 1019.—PA.—DRY GOODS.						
Bookkeepers, assistant:						
A	2	M.	.....	18.00	18.00	18.00
A	5	F.	.....	12.00	10.00	10.80
B	4	M.	.....	15.00	10.00	11.25
ESTAB. NO. 1020.—PA.—DRY GOODS AND CARPETS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	6	M.	.....	15.00	12.00	13.16⅔
A	19	F.	.....	10.00	7.00	7.68½
B	4	M.	.....	10.00	8.00	9.00
B	11	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
C	5	F.	.....	5.50	5.00	5.10
D	6	F.	.....	4.50	4.00	4.08⅓
D	4	.....	F.	4.50	3.00	3.62½
ESTAB. NO. 1021.—PA.—DRY GOODS, DEPARTMENT STORE.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	22	M.	.....	20.00	12.00	15.50
A	23	F.	.....	10.00	7.00	7.69½
B	5	M.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
B	18	F.	.....	6.50	6.00	6.05½
C	17	F.	.....	5.00	4.00	4.82⅓
C	5	.....	F.	4.50	4.00	4.30
D	3	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
TRADE: DRY GOODS, ETC.—Continued.						
ESTAB. NO. 1022.—PA.—DRY GOODS, DEPARTMENT STORE.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	10	M.	.....	$16.00	$10.00	$13.00
A	10	F.	.....	10.00	7.00	8.20
B	1	M.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
B	11	F.	.....	6.00	5.00	5.63⅓
C	8	F.	.....	5.00	4.00	4.37½
C	8	.....	F.	4.50	3.50	4.06⅓
ESTAB. NO. 1023.—PA.—DRY GOODS, DEPARTMENT STORE.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	5	M.	.....	18.00	14.00	15.80
A	11	F.	.....	9.00	6.00	6.45½
B	1	M.	.....	12.00	12.00	12.00
B	9	F.	.....	5.50	5.00	5.11
B	1	.....	F.	4.00	4.00	4.00
C	6	F.	.....	4.50	4.00	4.16⅔
C	3	.....	F.	4.00	3.50	3.66½
ESTAB. NO. 1024.—PA.—DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, AND NOTIONS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	10	M.	.....	18.00	14.00	15.40
A	9	F.	.....	12.00	8.00	9.55½
B	7	F.	.....	7.00	5.00	5.85½
ESTAB. NO. 1026.—PA.—MILLINERY, CLOAKS, NOTIONS, ETC.						
Bookkeepers:						
A	1	M.	.....	18.00	18.00	18.00
A	1	F.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
B	1	F.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
ESTAB. NO. 1027.—PA.—OUTFITTING ESTABLISHMENT.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	33	M.	.....	18.00	12.00	14.88
A	10	F.	.....	10.00	7.00	8.00
B	19	M.	.....	12.00	6.00	9.58
B	33	F.	.....	8.00	5.50	6.12
C	8	M.	.....	10.00	8.00	9.50
C	32	F.	.....	6.00	4.00	5.08
D	14	F.	.....	4.00	3.00	3.93
D	18	.....	F.	4.00	3.00	3.44½
E	13	.....	F.	3.50	3.00	3.11⅓
ESTAB. NO. 1028.—R. I.—DRY GOODS.						
Bookkeepers:						
A	4	M.	.....	35.00	20.00	25.02
B	3	M.	.....	14.00	6.00	10.00
B	4	F.	.....	10.00	8.00	9.25
C	1	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Cleaners:						
A	4	M.	.....	9.00	8.00	8.50
A	1	F.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
B	1	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Packers', sample, helpers:						
A	2	F.	.....	6.00	4.00	5.00
B	1	.....	M.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Statisticians:						
A	1	M.	.....	16.00	16.00	16.00
B	1	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	5	F.	.....	6.00	5.00	5.50
C	1	M.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
C	2	F.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
Upholsterers:						
A	5	M.	.....	20.00	13.50	15.70
B	2	M.	.....	10.00	6.00	8.00
B	3	F.	.....	7.00	6.00	6.66½

TABLE III.—RELATIVE EFFICIENCY OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN ENGAGED IN THE SAME OCCUPATIONS, ETC.—Continued.

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
		18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
TRADE: DRY GOODS, ETC.—Continued.						
ESTAB. NO. 1029.—R. I.—DRY GOODS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	2	M.	.....	$15.00	$10.00	$12.50
B	2	F.	.....	7.00	6.00	6.50
C	1	.....	M.	4.00	4.00	4.00
ESTAB. NO. 1030.—R. I.—DRY GOODS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	1	M.	.....	13.00	13.00	13.00
B	1	M.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
B	2	F.	.....	8.00	7.00	7.50
C	2	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
ESTAB. NO. 1031.—R. I.—DRY GOODS, DEPARTMENT STORE.						
Bookkeepers:						
A	1	M.	.....	16.00	16.00	16.00
B	1	F.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	18	M.	.....	25.00	6.00	13.16⅔
A	1	.....	M.	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	24	F.	.....	8.00	5.00	6.54
ESTAB. NO. 1032.—S. C.—DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	3	M.	.....	12.00	10.00	10.66⅔
A	3	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
B	1	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
B	3	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
ESTAB. NO. 1033.—S. C.—DRY GOODS, EMBROIDERY, AND CLOAKS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	4	M.	.....	20.00	18.00	18.50
B	5	M.	.....	16.00	15.00	15.40
B	2	F.	.....	7.00	6.00	6.50
C	5	M.	.....	14.00	14.00	14.00
C	1	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
D	2	M.	.....	12.00	12.00	12.00
D	1	F.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
ESTAB. NO. 1034.—S. C.—DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, AND CARPETS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	8	M.	.....	18.00	15.00	16.87½
A	1	F.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
B	5	M.	.....	12.00	12.00	12.00
B	3	F.	.....	8.00	6.00	7.00
C	1	F.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
ESTAB. NO. 1035.—TENN.—DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	3	M.	.....	18.00	12.00	15.00
B	11	F.	.....	12.00	6.00	9.27½
ESTAB. NO. 1036.—W. VA.—DRY GOODS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	6	M.	.....	18.00	14.00	16.00
A	5	F.	.....	12.00	9.00	10.20
B	2	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
B	4	F.	.....	8.00	7.00	7.75
C	3	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
ESTAB. NO. 1037.—W. VA.—DRY GOODS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	8	M.	.....	20.00	16.00	17.75
A	11	F.	.....	12.00	8.00	9.09
B	7	M.	.....	14.00	10.00	12.00
B	5	F.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
C	3	M.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
C	11	F.	.....	6.50	5.00	5.72½
TRADE: DRY GOODS, ETC.—Concluded.						
ESTAB. NO. 1038.—W. VA.—DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	6	M.	.....	$18.00	$8.00	$12.66½
A	6	F.	.....	10.00	8.00	9.00
B	3	F.	.....	7.00	6.00	6.33½
C	5	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
ESTAB. NO. 1039.—W. VA.—DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	4	M.	.....	16.00	12.00	14.00
A	2	F.	.....	10.00	8.00	9.00
B	2	M.	.....	10.00	8.00	9.00
B	2	F.	.....	7.50	7.00	7.25
ESTAB. NO. 1040.—W. VA.—DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	2	M.	.....	16.00	16.00	16.00
A	3	F.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
A	1	.....	F.	8.00	8.00	8.00
B	5	F.	.....	6.50	6.00	6.20
C	3	M.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
C	3	F.	.....	5.50	5.00	5.16⅔
D	1	F.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
D	1	.....	F.	4.00	4.00	4.00
ESTAB. NO. 1041.—W. VA.—DRY GOODS, BOOTS, SHOES, AND NOTIONS.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	2	M.	.....	15.00	12.00	13.50
A	1	F.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
B	3	M.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
B	3	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
C	1	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
C	1	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
ESTAB. NO. 1042.—W. VA.—DRY GOODS, CARPETS, AND WALL PAPER.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	4	M.	.....	14.00	12.00	13.00
A	2	F.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
B	1	M.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
B	2	F.	.....	6.50	6.00	6.25
ESTAB. NO. 1043.—W. VA.—DRY GOODS, CARPETS, ETC.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	16	M.	.....	18.00	10.00	13.65½
A	5	F.	.....	12.00	10.00	10.40
B	1	M.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
B	6	F.	.....	8.00	7.50	7.83½
C	7	F.	.....	6.50	6.00	6.14⅓
D	8	F.	.....	5.00	4.50	4.93½
D	2	.....	F.	5.00	4.50	4.75
E	2	.....	F.	3.50	3.00	3.25
TRADE: GENERAL MERCHANDISE.						
ESTAB. NO. 1044.—FLA.—GENERAL MERCHANDISE.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	7	M.	.....	18.50	10.00	14.57
A	2	F.	.....	12.50	12.00	12.25
B	2	M.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50

TABLE II.—RELATIVE EFFICIENCY OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN ENGAGED IN THE SAME OCCUPATIONS, ETC.—Concluded.

Relative efficiency.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
		18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
TRADE: GENERAL MERCHANDISE—Concluded.						
ESTAB. NO. 1045.—FLA.—GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND MILLINERY.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	2	M.	.....	$14.00	$12.00	$13.00
A	1	F.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
ESTAB. NO. 1046.—ILL.—GENERAL MERCHANDISE.						
Cash boys and cash girls:						
A	18	.....	M.	2.75	2.25	2.36
A	56	.....	F.	2.75	2.25	2.35½
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	80	M.	.....	35.00	6.00	13.33½
A	141	F.	.....	20.00	4.00	7.87½
A	30	.....	F.	10.00	4.00	4.46½
TRADE: INSURANCE.						
ESTAB. NO. 1047.—CONN.—LIFE AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE.						
Stenographers:						
A	5	M.	.....	21.15	12.50	17.65
A	3	F.	.....	15.38	12.50	13.46
ESTAB. NO. 1049.—MASS.—TITLE INSURANCE.						
Law clerks:						
A	4	M.	.....	28.76	10.00	19.07⅓
A	1	F.	.....	15.00	15.00	15.00
TRADE: SEWING MACHINES.						
ESTAB. NO. 1056.—GA.—SEWING MACHINES.						
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	3	M.	.....	$14.00	$10.00	$12.00
B	3	M.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
B	1	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
TRADE: MISCELLANEOUS.						
ESTAB. NO. 1058.—MD.—TELEPHONE SERVICE.						
Operators:						
A	2	M.	.....	12.00	12.00	12.00
A	42	F.	.....	9.00	4.00	6.09½
ESTAB. NO. 1066.—R. I.—NEWS COMPANY.						
Bookkeepers:						
A	1	M.	.....	22.00	22.00	22.00
B	1	F.	.....	12.00	12.00	12.00
C	3	F.	.....	7.00	5.00	6.00
D	1	.....	F.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Salesmen and saleswomen:						
A	3	M.	.....	25.00	20.00	21.66⅔
B	2	M.	.....	16.00	15.00	15.50
C	4	M.	.....	7.00	6.00	6.37½
C	1	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
D	3	M.	.....	5.00	4.50	4.83⅓
E	2	M.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
E	1	.....	M.	4.00	4.00	4.00
F	1	.....	M.	3.00	3.00	3.00

TABLE III.—COMPARISON OF EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN OF THE SAME GRADE OF EFFICIENCY, BY INDUSTRIES.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

Occupations.	Establishment number.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
			18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
LAUNDRY.							
Ironers, machine	14	7	M.	.....	$10.00	$4.50	$6.75
	14	3	.....	M.	3.75	3.25	3.50
Washers	14	2	M.	.....	8.00	5.00	6.50
	14	2	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Ironers	21	3	M.	.....	13.00	13.00	13.00
	21	2	F.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
Clerks	22	1	M.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
	22	1	F.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
Ironers	34	8	M.	.....	19.20	11.65	14.47
	34	7	F.	.....	13.40	9.40	10.37
RESTAURANT.							
Cooks	40	1	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
	40	1	F.	.....	5.50	5.50	5.50
RESTAURANT AND CATERING.							
Cooks, pastry	41	1	M.	.....	14.00	14.00	14.00
	41	1	F.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00

MANUFACTURES: BAGS AND BAGGING.

COTTON BAGS AND BAGGING.							
Weavers	62	8	M.	.....	8.00	6.00	7.12½
	62	2	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Weavers	62	10	M.	.....	5.75	5.00	5.22½
	62	23	F.	.....	5.50	4.90	5.12
Weavers	62	7	M.	.....	4.50	4.00	4.14½
	62	43	F.	.....	4.75	3.75	4.11
BAGGING FOR COVERING COTTON BALES.							
Spinners	65	6	M.	.....	8.50	7.50	7.83½
	65	13	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Spinners	65	1	M.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
	65	1	.....	M.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	65	19	F.	.....	5.40	5.00	5.21
Spinners	65	1	M.	.....	3.60	3.60	3.60
	65	7	.....	M.	3.60	3.60	3.60
	65	17	F.	.....	3.60	3.50	3.59
	65	8	.....	F.	3.60	2.50	2.82½

MANUFACTURES: BAKERY AND CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS.

CRACKERS AND CANDY.							
Packers	77	1	M.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
	77	2	.....	M.	3.00	3.00	3.00
CRACKERS.							
Packers	81	1	M.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
	81	1	.....	M.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	81	12	F.	.....	3.00	2.50	2.87½
	81	3	.....	F.	2.50	2.50	2.50
CANDY.							
Packers	91	2	M.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
	91	3	F.	.....	8.00	5.00	6.16½
CONFECTIONERY.							
Candy makers	97	23	M.	.....	5.00	3.00	3.38
	97	2	.....	M.	3.00	2.50	2.75
	97	11	F.	.....	4.50	2.25	3.18
	97	3	.....	F.	3.00	2.50	2.75
Chocolate dippers	97	1	M.	.....	4.25	4.25	4.25
	97	12	F.	.....	4.50	3.00	3.66½
Shippers	97	1	M.	.....	2.50	2.50	2.50
	97	4	F.	.....	3.50	2.00	2.50
CANDY.							
Salesmen and saleswomen, retail department.	103	4	M.	.....	12.00	10.00	11.00
	103	2	F.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
Salesmen and saleswomen, retail department.	103	1	M.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
	103	1	.....	F.	6.00	6.00	6.00

TABLE III.—COMPARISON OF EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN OF THE SAME GRADE OF EFFICIENCY, ETC.—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BOOTS AND SHOES.

Occupations.	Establishment number.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
			18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
MOCCASINS.							
Stitchers	115	3	M.	.....	$7.50	$7.00	$7.33⅓
	115	2	F.	.....	7.00	3.00	5.00
SHOES.							
Finishers	116	10	M.	.....	8.00	6.00	6.80
	116	5	F.	.....	5.00	4.50	4.80
Heel makers	116	9	M.	.....	6.00	4.50	5.72
	116	1	F.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
Stitchers	116	3	M.	.....	20.00	15.00	17.66⅔
	116	2	F.	.....	14.50	13.00	13.75
Stitchers	116	4	M.	.....	14.00	11.00	12.25
	116	9	F.	.....	11.00	8.50	9.94⅓
Stitchers	116	1	M.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50
	116	9	F.	.....	8.00	7.00	7.44⅔
Stitchers	116	1	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
	116	5	F.	.....	5.50	4.50	5.00
MEN'S AND BOYS' SHOES.							
Skivers	118	1	M.	.....	11.60	11.60	11.60
	118	1	F.	.....	9.67	9.67	9.67
SHOES.							
Stitchers, upper	120	2	M.	.....	10.00	8.66	9.33
	120	11	F.	.....	13.70	6.68	9.47½
Cutters, sole	121	13	M.	.....	16.23	5.90	11.67
	121	1	F.	.....	11.60	11.60	11.60
Stitchers, upper	121	4	M.	.....	18.17	7.38	14.13½
	121	21	F.	.....	16.68	6.20	10.69½
Buttonhole makers	122	1	M.	.....	7.85	7.85	7.85
	122	1	F.	.....	8.16	8.16	8.16
	122	2	.....	F.	7.82	7.72	7.77
Vampers	122	4	M.	.....	12.06	10.25	11.02½
	122	2	F.	.....	12.87	12.00	12.43½
Vampers	122	2	M.	.....	8.80	8.43	8.61½
	122	2	F.	.....	9.36	9.14	9.25
Vampers	122	1	M.	.....	6.87	6.87	6.87
	122	3	F.	.....	7.50	5.94	6.51½

MANUFACTURES: BOXES, PAPER.

PAPER BOXES.							
Box makers	157	4	M.	.....	9.00	5.50	7.75
	157	15	F.	.....	8.46	4.05	5.30⅔
	157	4	.....	F.	4.36	3.27	3.78⅔
Box makers	166	13	M.	.....	10.87	3.50	6.68½
	166	6	.....	M.	4.00	3.00	3.33⅓
	166	23	F.	.....	13.03	5.00	8.49⅓
	166	1	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Stayers	169	1	M.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
	169	2	.....	M.	4.00	3.00	3.50

MANUFACTURES: BOXES, WOODEN.

WOODEN BOXES.							
Wire-machine operators	190	3	M.	.....	8.24	7.35	7.86⅔
	190	2	F.	.....	7.10	6.60	6.85

TABLE III.—COMPARISON OF EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN OF THE SAME GRADE OF EFFICIENCY, ETC.—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: BROOMS AND BRUSHES.

Occupations.	Establishment number.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
			18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
BRUSHES.							
Bristle workers	200	13	M.	.....	$15.00	$9.00	$11.84½
	200	5	F.	.....	6.00	3.00	4.70
	200	1	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Finishers	200	14	M.	.....	10.00	6.25	7.53½
	200	12	F.	.....	5.50	4.00	4.73
Finishers' helpers	200	4	M.	.....	5.00	4.00	4.50
	200	7	.....	M.	4.00	3.00	3.14½
	200	7	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Brush makers	205	21	M.	.....	7.00	3.50	5.52½
	205	10	.....	M.	4.00	3.00	3.40
	205	27	F.	.....	7.00	4.00	5.37
	205	12	.....	F.	4.50	3.00	3.62½
Finishers	205	21	M.	.....	7.00	3.00	5.33½
	205	9	.....	M.	3.50	2.50	3.00
	205	26	F.	.....	7.00	3.00	4.94
	205	10	.....	F.	4.00	2.50	2.90

MANUFACTURES: BURIAL CASES AND UNDERTAKERS' SUPPLIES.

COFFINS AND CASKETS.							
Cloth gluers	209	6	M.	.....	13.50	9.28	11.91
	209	3	F.	.....	6.81	6.09	6.51

MANUFACTURES: BUTTONS AND BUCKLES.

BUTTONS.							
Colorers	221	4	M.	.....	6.00	3.50	4.75
	221	4	F.	.....	2.75	2.75	2.75
Stock keepers	221	1	M.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
	221	1	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
Stock keepers	221	1	M.	.....	3.50	3.50	3.50
	221	1	F.	.....	3.50	3.50	3.50

MANUFACTURES: CANNED AND PRESERVED FRUITS, VEGETABLES, AND MEATS.

SARDINES.							
Flakers	225	1	M.	.....	2.50	2.50	2.50
	225	1	.....	F.	2.50	2.50	2.50
SARDINES, CANNED LOBSTERS, AND SMOKED FISH.							
Cutters	227	3	M.	.....	7.00	6.00	6.33½
	227	1	.....	M.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	227	2	F.	.....	8.00	6.00	7.00
	227	1	.....	F.	7.50	7.50	7.50
Cutters	227	5	M.	.....	6.00	5.00	5.20
	227	3	.....	M.	6.00	4.50	5.50
	227	2	.....	F.	5.00	4.00	4.50
Cutters	227	1	M.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
	227	8	.....	M.	4.50	3.00	3.56½
	227	4	.....	F.	3.50	3.00	3.12½
MUSTARD, CATSUPS, OLIVES, ETC.							
Fillers	234	1	M.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
	234	2	.....	M.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	234	15	F.	.....	6.00	5.00	5.43⅓
	234	3	.....	F.	4.50	4.00	4.33½

TABLE III.—COMPARISON OF EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN OF THE SAME GRADE OF EFFICIENCY, ETC.—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CARPETS, ETC.

Occupations.	Establishment number.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
			18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
CARPETS.							
Weavers	242	59	M.		$16.74	$9.09	$11.34
	242	15	F.		14.92	10.90	12.07½
Weavers	242	30	M.		8.96	5.87	8.28
	242	8	F.		8.82	6.62	8.16½
INGRAIN CARPETS.							
Weavers	244	14	M.		14.04	9.31	11.93½
	244	9	F.		13.89	10.64	11.57
Weavers	244	3	M.		7.86	5.54	6.45½
	244	1	F.		8.88	8.88	8.88

MANUFACTURES: CIGARS, TOBACCO, AND SNUFF.

CIGARS.							
Cigar makers	251	15	M.		15.25	8.25	10.96½
	251	4	F.		12.25	8.25	9.75
Cigar makers	259	34	M.		20.00	7.00	11.32½
	259	24	F.		13.50	6.00	8.86½
CIGARS AND CIGARETTES.							
Cigarette makers	260	28	M.		10.00	6.50	7.77½
	260	12		M.	6.50	5.50	6.00
SMOKING TOBACCO, CHEROOTS, AND CIGARETTES.							
Cheroot makers	261	14	M.		11.00	4.50	7.05½
	261	5		M.	4.25	2.00	3.15
TOBACCO.							
Dressers' helpers	266	1	M.		5.28	5.28	5.28
	266	1		M.	3.00	3.00	3.00
CIGARS.							
Cigar makers	267	1	M.		11.20	11.20	11.20
	267	3	F.		11.40	11.40	11.40
Strippers	267	1	M.		5.00	5.00	5.00
	267	2	F.		4.00	4.00	4.00
Strippers	270	2	M.		3.00	3.00	3.00
	270	6	F.		5.00	3.00	4.08½
	270	2		F.	2.50	1.50	2.00
Cigar makers	271	12	M.		18.60	10.20	14.24½
	271	1	F.		11.40	11.40	11.40
Stemmers	273	3	M.		3.00	3.00	3.00
	273	7		M.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Stemmers	274	2	M.		11.00	10.00	10.50
	274	3		M.	3.50	3.50	3.50
SMOKING TOBACCO AND CIGARETTES.							
Carton makers	278	4	M.		8.40	6.00	7.27½
	278	7	F.		6.90	6.00	6.45½
Carton makers	278	3	M.		5.00	5.00	5.00
	278	4	F.		5.70	5.40	5.50
CIGARS.							
Cigar makers	280	135	M.		12.40	6.30	8.52½
	280	10		M.	7.80	7.50	7.66
	280	95	F.		12.10	5.90	7.95
	280	10		F.	6.45	5.15	5.71½
Bunch breakers	281	25	M.		10.35	7.25	9.11
	281	35	F.		8.00	4.65	5.83
Cigar makers	281	40	M.		10.40	7.10	8.61
	281	80	F.		8.75	4.75	6.62½
Cigar makers	284	10	M.		10.92	9.22	10.20½
	284	12	F.		10.80	9.11	9.81½
Cigar makers	284	14	M.		8.92	6.07	7.92½
	284	29	F.		8.63	6.18	7.52
Cigar makers	284	1	M.		5.90	5.90	5.90
	284	19	F.		5.96	4.12	5.11½
Cigar makers, machine	287	4	M.		9.75	8.37	8.78
	287	17	F.		9.45	7.92	8.52½
	287	1		F.	8.50	8.50	8.50
Cigar makers, machine	287	5	M.		7.75	6.12	6.80
	287	39	F.		7.95	5.04	6.79
	287	5		F.	7.12	5.40	6.37

TABLE III.—COMPARISON OF EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN OF THE SAME GRADE OF EFFICIENCY, ETC.—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: CIGARS, TOBACCO, AND SNUFF—Concluded.

Occupations.	Establishment number.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
			18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
CIGARS—concluded.							
Cigar makers, machine	287	6	M.	.....	$5.75	$4.50	$5.16⅔
	287	46	F.	.....	5.87	4.00	4.91⅓
	287	8	.....	F.	5.62	4.12	4.85
Cigar makers, machine	287	1	M.	.....	3.50	3.50	3.50
	287	16	F.	.....	3.90	2.55	3.42½
Strippers	287	1	M.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
	287	3	.....	M.	6.76	3.20	4.68⅓
	287	5	.....	F.	5.00	3.70	4.54
Strippers	287	3	M.	.....	5.35	3.00	4.49
	287	9	.....	M.	5.80	2.70	3.42
	287	2	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
	287	14	.....	F.	4.00	2.20	3.33
Strippers	287	2	M.	.....	4.38	2.48	3.43
	287	7	.....	M.	2.76	1.60	2.16⅔
	287	2	F.	.....	4.25	4.25	4.25
	287	5	.....	F.	2.00	1.60	1.80
Strippers	287	2	M.	.....	3.56	3.43	3.49⅓
	287	3	.....	M.	3.84	3.12	3.45⅓
TOBACCO.							
Packers	292	2	M.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
	292	27	.....	M.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	292	25	F.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
	292	14	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Strippers	292	24	M.	.....	3.50	3.00	3.06⅓
	292	25	F.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
	292	1	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Strippers	292	12	M.	.....	2.75	2.50	2.60⅔
	292	18	F.	.....	2.75	2.50	2.66⅔
	292	2	.....	F.	2.50	2.50	2.50
CIGARS.							
Rollers	294	5	M.	.....	8.00	7.00	7.70
	294	5	F.	.....	6.00	5.00	5.40
Strippers	294	1	M.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
	294	2	.....	M.	4.00	3.50	3.75
	294	4	F.	.....	4.00	3.50	3.75
Cigar makers	300	31	M.	.....	25.20	8.00	14.21
	300	12	F.	.....	12.05	6.00	7.44⅓

MANUFACTURES: CLOTHING.

CLOAKS.							
Tailors and tailoresses	318	5	M.	.....	23.10	19.00	20.60
	318	8	F.	.....	21.60	18.75	19.55
Tailors and tailoresses	318	7	M.	.....	18.65	17.10	17.82
	318	3	F.	.....	17.10	16.10	16.65
Tailors and tailoresses	318	8	M.	.....	16.45	14.25	15.37
	318	5	F.	.....	15.50	14.10	14.56
Tailors and tailoresses	318	3	M.	.....	13.60	12.30	12.75
	318	7	F.	.....	13.65	12.40	12.97
Clerks	322	8	M.	.....	8.00	7.00	7.56⅓
	322	8	.....	M.	7.50	5.00	5.87½
DRESSES AND CLOAKS.							
Foremen and designers, forewomen and designers.	325	1	M.	.....	30.00	30.00	30.00
	325	3	F.	.....	50.00	35.00	41.66⅔
COATS AND PANTS.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	341	4	M.	.....	12.00	10.00	11.00
	341	4	F.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
CLOAKS.							
Cloak makers	343	30	M.	.....	21.50	5.95	13.29½
	343	55	F.	.....	21.00	5.00	9.83⅓
	343	7	.....	F.	7.10	3.50	5.88

TABLE III.—COMPARISON OF EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN OF THE SAME GRADE OF EFFICIENCY, ETC.—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.

Occupations.	Establishment number.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
			18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.							
Beamers	380	10	M.	.....	$9.00	$9.00	$9.00
	380	3	F.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50
Weavers	380	34	M.	.....	6.00	5.00	5.83
	380	59	F.	.....	6.00	5.00	5.63
Weavers	380	86	M.	.....	5.90	4.50	5.15
	380	223	F.	.....	5.40	4.00	5.03
Weavers	380	13	M.	.....	4.50	4.00	4.27
	380	3	.....	M.	4.50	4.00	4.16⅔
	380	98	F.	.....	4.80	3.90	4.51
	380	9	.....	F.	4.50	3.90	4.04⅓
Weavers	380	5	M.	.....	3.90	3.90	3.90
	380	2	.....	M.	3.90	3.00	3.45
	380	2	F.	.....	3.90	3.90	3.90
	380	1	.....	F.	3.90	3.90	3.90
COTTON WARPS AND WOOLEN BLANKETS.							
Finishers	386	1	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
	386	3	F.	.....	8.50	6.00	6.83⅓
Finishers	386	7	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
	386	2	F.	.....	6.00	4.00	5.00
	386	1	.....	F.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Weavers	386	2	M.	.....	10.00	6.03	8.01⅔
	386	14	F.	.....	7.93	6.00	6.68
Weavers	386	1	M.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
	386	17	F.	.....	5.92	4.67	5.55⅓
	386	1	.....	F.	4.74	4.74	4.74
Weavers	386	5	M.	.....	7.00	4.91	5.84
	386	1	.....	M.	4.33	4.33	4.33
	386	5	F.	.....	4.20	3.60	3.78
	386	2	.....	F.	4.64	3.60	4.12
BLANKETS AND SATINETS.							
Weavers	387	3	M.	.....	10.20	7.50	8.64⅔
	387	17	F.	.....	7.94	5.33	6.57
	387	7	.....	F.	7.16	5.13	6.36⅓
Weavers	387	1	M.	.....	6.75	6.75	6.75
	387	16	F.	.....	5.69	4.33	5.10
	387	5	.....	F.	5.72	4.38	5.24
UNION CASSIMERES.							
Weavers	388	1	M.	.....	8.07	8.07	8.07
	388	12	F.	.....	6.39	5.81	6.11
Weavers	388	1	M.	.....	7.29	7.29	7.29
	388	1	F.	.....	5.49	5.49	5.49
COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.							
Weavers	391	3	M.	.....	10.65	9.57	9.95⅓
	391	3	F.	.....	9.99	9.30	9.54⅓
Weavers	391	7	M.	.....	8.82	6.26	7.61
	391	3	F.	.....	8.53	6.70	7.52⅓
Weavers	393	6	M.	.....	11.94	7.63	9.91⅓
	393	31	F.	.....	11.46	8.00	8.83
Weavers	393	14	M.	.....	7.86	4.96	6.45
	393	21	F.	.....	7.63	5.00	6.64
JEANS.							
Weavers	395	8	M.	.....	6.93	3.45	4.80⅓
	395	37	F.	.....	7.30	2.75	4.70⅓
	395	1	.....	F.	4.31	4.31	4.31
JEANS AND JEANS PANTS.							
Weavers	397	23	M.	.....	4.65	2.40	3.01⅓
	397	42	F.	.....	4.72	2.43	3.52

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS.

BED SPREADS AND TOWELS.							
Weavers	405	2	M.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
	405	3	F.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
Weavers	405	5	M.	.....	6.50	6.00	6.40
	405	8	F.	.....	6.50	6.00	6.12½
Weavers	405	7	M.	.....	5.50	4.00	4.93
	405	12	F.	.....	5.50	4.80	5.06

TABLE III.—COMPARISON OF EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN OF THE SAME GRADE OF EFFICIENCY, ETC.—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

Occupations.	Establishment number.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
			18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
BROWN SHEETINGS AND DRILLS.							
Weavers	407	17	M.	.....	$7.50	$5.60	$6.34½
	407	6	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Weavers	407	11	M.	.....	5.75	4.80	5.23
	407	33	F.	.....	5.50	4.80	5.07
	407	1	.....	F.	4.90	4.90	4.90
Weavers	407	2	M.	.....	4.50	4.00	4.25
	407	29	F.	.....	4.90	3.70	4.18½
COTTON GOODS.							
Weavers	408	15	M.	.....	6.50	6.00	6.23⅓
	408	32	F.	.....	6.00	5.40	5.49½
Weavers	408	20	M.	.....	5.40	4.80	5.21
	408	65	F.	.....	5.00	4.20	4.73
Weavers	408	7	M.	.....	4.50	4.00	4.15⅓
	408	80	F.	.....	4.50	3.60	4.02½
Weavers' apprentices	408	8	M.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
	408	13	F.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
Clerks	409	1	M.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50
	409	1	F.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50
Drawing-frame tenders	409	8	M.	.....	6.60	6.60	6.60
	409	5	F.	.....	6.60	6.60	6.60
Weavers	409	6	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
	409	42	F.	.....	7.00	6.00	6.27½
Weavers	409	30	M.	.....	5.70	5.00	5.37½
	409	58	F.	.....	5.70	5.00	5.43½
DUCKS, COARSE YARNS, ETC.							
Spinners	410	4	M.	.....	4.80	4.50	4.57½
	410	9	F.	.....	4.80	4.50	4.76½
	410	1	.....	F.	4.80	4.80	4.80
Weavers	410	8	M.	.....	6.60	6.00	6.15
	410	6	F.	.....	6.60	6.00	6.10
Weavers	410	8	M.	.....	5.40	5.40	5.40
	410	13	F.	.....	5.40	5.00	5.34
PLAIDS, CHEVIOTS, HICKORY STRIPES, AND TICKINGS.							
Weavers	411	6	M.	.....	8.00	7.00	7.50
	411	33	F.	.....	10.00	6.00	7.26
Weavers	411	8	M.	.....	6.50	6.00	6.12½
	411	65	F.	.....	5.90	4.90	5.28½
SHEETINGS AND SHIRTINGS.							
Weavers	412	32	M.	.....	7.50	6.00	6.18½
	412	17	F.	.....	7.50	6.00	6.38
Weavers	412	90	M.	.....	5.70	5.00	5.27½
	412	55	F.	.....	5.70	5.00	5.18
Weavers	412	78	M.	.....	4.80	3.90	4.31
	412	50	F.	.....	4.80	3.90	4.25
SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, AND DRILLS.							
Warpers	413	3	M.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
	413	1	F.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
Weavers	413	14	M.	.....	7.50	6.00	6.53½
	413	40	F.	.....	7.50	6.00	6.40
Weavers	413	13	M.	.....	5.70	5.00	5.38½
	413	46	F.	.....	5.70	5.00	5.33½
Weavers	413	13	M.	.....	5.00	4.00	4.55⅓
	413	25	F.	.....	4.80	4.00	4.45
Speeders	414	10	M.	.....	6.60	6.60	6.60
	414	11	F.	.....	7.80	6.00	6.25½
Weavers	414	11	M.	.....	6.50	5.70	6.01
	414	19	F.	.....	7.80	5.90	6.54
Weavers	414	23	M.	.....	5.40	4.80	5.28⅓
	414	67	F.	.....	5.60	4.50	5.17½
Weavers	414	12	M.	.....	4.80	4.20	4.52½
	414	123	F.	.....	5.90	3.90	4.20½
	414	5	.....	F.	4.50	3.90	4.02
SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, YARNS, ROPES, ETC.							
Sewing-machine operators	415	2	M.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
	415	2	F.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
Twisters	415	1	M.	.....	4.20	4.20	4.20
	415	1	F.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
Weavers	415	3	M.	.....	7.50	7.00	7.16⅔
	415	11	F.	.....	7.50	7.00	7.04½

TABLE III.—COMPARISON OF EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN OF THE SAME GRADE OF EFFICIENCY, ETC.—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

Occupations.	Establishment number.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
			18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, ETC.—conc'd.							
Weavers	415	16	M.	.....	$6.50	$6.00	$6.06½
	415	25	F.	.....	6.50	6.00	6.22
Weavers	415	8	M.	.....	5.40	4.50	5.02½
	415	3	.....	M.	4.80	4.00	4.43½
	415	32	F.	.....	5.40	4.50	4.96
	415	7	.....	F.	4.80	4.00	4.33
YARNS, WARPS, AND TWINES.							
Creelers	416	2	M.	.....	3.60	3.60	3.60
	416	1	F.	.....	3.60	3.60	3.60
Slubbing-frame tenders	416	3	M.	.....	5.30	5.25	5.28½
	416	1	F.	.....	5.30	5.30	5.30
Twisters	416	26	M.	.....	4.80	3.90	4.22½
	416	6	F.	.....	6.00	4.80	5.40
Twisters	416	10	M.	.....	3.60	3.00	3.24
	416	6	.....	M.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	416	3	F.	.....	3.90	3.90	3.90
Twisters	416	1	M.	.....	2.40	2.40	2.40
	416	3	.....	M.	2.40	2.40	2.40
SHEETINGS.							
Clerks	417	1	M.	.....	8.75	8.75	8.75
	417	1	F.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50
Creelers	417	3	M.	.....	5.70	3.60	4.50
	417	6	.....	M.	4.80	3.00	3.41½
Creelers	417	1	M.	.....	2.70	2.70	2.70
	417	19	.....	M.	2.70	2.10	2.22½
	417	1	.....	F.	2.10	2.10	2.10
Spare hands	417	3	M.	.....	6.90	6.00	6.40
	417	2	F.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
Weavers	417	9	M.	.....	9.43	6.00	8.67½
	417	132	F.	.....	8.25	4.50	5.99½
Weavers	417	1	M.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
	417	24	F.	.....	5.73	3.00	4.56½
GINGHAMS.							
Carders	420	1	M.	.....	10.80	10.80	10.80
	420	3	F.	.....	11.10	8.40	10.20
Carders	420	4	M.	.....	8.10	6.00	7.42½
	420	1	.....	M.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	420	8	F.	.....	7.20	5.75	6.05½
Carders	420	7	M.	.....	6.08	5.40	5.55½
	420	3	F.	.....	5.40	4.80	5.00
Carders	420	2	M.	.....	3.00	1.20	2.10
	420	5	.....	M.	3.60	1.80	2.76
Dressers	420	17	M.	.....	15.00	8.45	11.09
	420	16	F.	.....	10.05	6.00	6.98
Dressers	420	16	M.	.....	9.81	5.10	8.25
	420	30	F.	.....	7.54	4.21	5.94
Dressers	420	19	M.	.....	7.52	4.50	6.19
	420	10	F.	.....	5.62	3.38	4.63
Dressers	420	6	M.	.....	6.90	3.00	5.19
	420	12	F.	.....	4.28	2.04	3.34
Dressers	420	12	M.	.....	4.08	1.63	2.66
	420	1	.....	M.	1.77	1.77	1.77
	420	2	F.	.....	3.47	1.58	2.52½
Finishers	420	11	M.	.....	8.10	6.90	7.22½
	420	13	F.	.....	5.40	5.40	5.40
Spinners	420	2	M.	.....	9.90	9.00	9.45
	420	18	F.	.....	4.80	4.40	4.55½
Spinners	420	7	M.	.....	5.70	4.20	4.58½
	420	11	F.	.....	3.90	3.60	3.84½
Spinners	420	4	M.	.....	4.65	3.00	3.78½
	420	10	F.	.....	3.90	3.00	3.54
Spinners	420	4	M.	.....	3.90	1.80	2.77½
	420	4	F.	.....	3.00	2.10	2.55
Spinners	420	6	M.	.....	3.00	1.80	2.25
	420	1	F.	.....	1.20	1.20	1.20
Weavers	420	13	M.	.....	12.00	10.20	11.09½
	420	40	F.	.....	11.28	7.00	8.45½
Weavers	420	15	M.	.....	10.50	6.90	8.22½
	420	98	F.	.....	8.78	6.02	7.13½
Weavers	420	44	M.	.....	8.68	6.00	7.12
	420	12	F.	.....	6.53	4.98	5.79½
Weavers	420	2	M.	.....	4.76	4.50	4.63
	420	1	F.	.....	5.04	5.04	5.04

TABLE III.—COMPARISON OF EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN OF THE SAME GRADE OF EFFICIENCY, ETC.—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

Occupations.	Establishment number.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
			18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
SHEETINGS.							
Carders	421	2	M.	.....	$9.50	$8.50	$9.00
	421	7	F.	.....	7.86	6.86	7.29⅓
Carders	421	5	M.	.....	8.00	7.32	7.66⅔
	421	2	.....	M.	7.48	7.37	7.42½
	421	8	F.	.....	6.66	5.58	6.34
	421	2	.....	F.	3.80	3.30	3.55
Carders	421	5	M.	.....	6.00	4.50	5.58
	421	1	.....	M.	3.30	3.30	3.30
Carders	421	1	M.	.....	5.40	5.40	5.40
	421	1	.....	M.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Weavers	421	8	M.	.....	12.00	7.30	9.89½
	421	39	F.	.....	9.36	6.47	7.40½
Weavers	421	26	M.	.....	9.78	6.78	8.75½
	421	11	F.	.....	7.20	6.20	6.75⅙
Weavers	421	16	M.	.....	7.80	3.57	6.52½
	421	4	F.	.....	5.94	3.36	4.74½
SHEETINGS AND SHIRTINGS.							
Cloth inspectors	422	1	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
	422	3	F.	.....	5.40	4.80	5.00
Weavers	422	11	M.	.....	12.60	9.60	11.10
	422	44	F.	.....	11.35	7.00	7.89
Weavers	422	6	M.	.....	9.83	8.43	9.29
	422	20	F.	.....	7.87	4.75	6.57½
Weavers	422	10	M.	.....	8.43	6.00	7.18½
	422	8	F.	.....	7.13	4.40	5.48½
WARPS, TOWELS, AND BAGS.							
Carders	423	1	M.	.....	10.50	10.50	10.50
	423	1	F.	.....	6.60	6.60	6.60
Carders	423	1	M.	.....	5.40	5.40	5.40
	423	3	.....	M.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Doffers	423	2	M.	.....	2.70	2.10	2.40
	423	2	.....	M.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	423	1	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Spare hands	423	1	M.	.....	6.60	6.60	6.60
	423	2	F.	.....	6.60	5.40	6.00
Speeders	423	6	M.	.....	6.60	6.00	6.40
	423	6	F.	.....	6.60	6.00	6.50
Spinners	423	1	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
	423	19	F.	.....	6.00	4.20	5.41⅞
	423	4	.....	F.	5.40	4.20	4.87½
Spinners	423	1	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
	423	4	.....	F.	3.60	3.00	3.30
Spinners	423	3	M.	.....	5.40	5.10	5.30
	423	2	F.	.....	5.40	3.00	4.20
	423	1	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Weavers	423	1	M.	.....	7.47	7.47	7.47
	423	5	F.	.....	6.90	5.40	5.83
Weavers	423	2	M.	.....	7.64	5.99	6.81½
	423	3	F.	.....	4.75	4.04	4.31½
YARNS, TWINES, AND SEAMLESS BAGS.							
Spinners	424	2	M.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
	424	3	.....	M.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Weavers	424	1	M.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50
	424	7	F.	.....	7.62	5.10	6.09
Weavers	424	1	M.	.....	3.86	3.86	3.86
	424	1	.....	M.	4.75	4.75	4.75
	424	1	F.	.....	3.50	3.50	3.50
DUCKS.							
Doffers	425	1	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
	425	2	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Doffers	425	2	M.	.....	5.51	5.51	5.51
	425	2	.....	M.	5.80	5.51	5.65½
Speeders	425	2	M.	.....	5.76	5.74	5.75
	425	4	F.	.....	5.95	4.35	5.40½
Spinners	425	5	M.	.....	6.69	6.00	6.21½
	425	8	F.	.....	6.67	6.00	6.21½
GINGHAMS AND FANCY GOODS.							
Weavers	426	29	M.	.....	9.76	8.10	9.04½
	426	38	F.	.....	10.06	8.49	9.01½
Weavers	426	5	M.	.....	7.93	7.02	7.71
	426	7	F.	.....	7.93	7.15	7.68½
Weavers	426	3	M.	.....	6.70	5.49	6.17½
	426	8	F.	.....	5.79	5.27	5.61

TABLE III.—COMPARISON OF EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN OF THE SAME GRADE OF EFFICIENCY, ETC.—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

Occupations.	Establishment number.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
			18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
DRESS GOODS AND PRINT CLOTHS.							
Combers	431	8	M.	.....	$11.40	$6.90	$8.28½
	431	7	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Combers	431	1	M.	.....	6.60	6.60	6.60
	431	5	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Finishers	431	27	M.	.....	12.00	6.30	6.96
	431	1	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Folders	431	16	M.	.....	7.80	5.40	6.75
	431	20	F.	.....	6.00	5.40	5.46
Folders and packers	431	66	M.	.....	9.60	6.60	7.67½
	431	34	F.	.....	10.50	4.80	5.77
Folders and packers	431	5	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
	431	34	F.	.....	6.00	4.80	5.35½
Packers	431	3	M.	.....	8.10	7.50	7.90
	431	2	F.	.....	8.40	6.30	7.35
Pattern card room hands	431	2	M.	.....	9.60	6.00	7.80
	431	15	F.	.....	6.30	5.10	5.18
Preparers	431	5	M.	.....	10.50	6.00	7.26
	431	22	F.	.....	4.80	4.80	4.80
Spare hands	431	48	M.	.....	10.50	5.10	6.85½
	431	11	F.	.....	5.10	4.50	5.02
Spare hands	431	25	M.	.....	5.10	3.30	3.62½
	431	1	F.	.....	3.90	3.90	3.90
Sweepers	431	1	M.	.....	3.90	3.90	3.90
	431	1	F.	.....	3.90	3.90	3.90
Tenterers	431	2	M.	.....	5.70	5.70	5.70
	431	6	F.	.....	4.80	4.80	4.80
White-room hands	431	13	M.	.....	11.00	6.90	7.46
	431	6	F.	.....	6.00	5.70	5.75
White-room hands	431	8	M.	.....	6.30	6.00	6.15
	431	1	F.	.....	3.90	3.90	3.90
SHEETINGS AND DOMESTICS.							
Carders	433	1	M.	.....	8.40	8.40	8.40
	433	2	F.	.....	6.66	6.66	6.66
Carders	433	4	M.	.....	6.66	6.48	6.61½
	433	2	F.	.....	6.12	6.00	6.06
Weavers	433	2	M.	.....	8.60	8.60	8.60
	433	9	F.	.....	7.00	5.60	6.39½
Weavers	433	11	M.	.....	7.04	5.65	6.55
	433	6	F.	.....	5.94	4.48	5.26½
Weavers	433	2	M.	.....	5.00	4.56	4.78
	433	3	F.	.....	5.83	3.84	4.62½
SHEETINGS AND QUILTS.							
Carders	434	6	M.	.....	12.00	6.00	8.50
	434	9	F.	.....	7.50	4.80	6.24½
	434	1	.....	F.	5.70	5.70	5.70
Carders	434	11	M.	.....	6.60	4.50	6.08
	434	2	.....	M.	6.00	5.70	5.85
	434	4	F.	.....	4.80	3.60	4.12½
Carders	434	1	M.	.....	4.20	4.20	4.20
	434	1	.....	M.	3.60	3.60	3.60
	434	2	F.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
Spinners	434	9	M.	.....	7.50	4.50	6.43½
	434	25	F.	.....	6.40	3.60	4.83½
Spinners	434	2	M.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
	434	2	.....	M.	4.20	4.20	4.20
	434	4	F.	.....	3.60	3.00	3.45
	434	2	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Spinners	434	2	M.	.....	3.00	2.40	2.70
	434	4	.....	M.	3.00	2.40	2.55
	434	2	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Weavers	434	8	M.	.....	10.50	7.00	9.18½
	434	38	F.	.....	11.26	7.00	8.71
Weavers	434	1	M.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
	434	11	F.	.....	7.36	6.00	6.58½
Weavers, quilt	434	18	M.	.....	13.50	9.00	10.09
	434	27	F.	.....	11.76	7.97	9.32½
Weavers, quilt	434	9	M.	.....	8.85	6.90	7.58½
	434	26	F.	.....	8.33	5.10	6.76
Weavers, quilt	434	2	M.	.....	6.50	5.70	6.10
	434	4	F.	.....	5.72	3.07	4.59½

TABLE III.—COMPARISON OF EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN OF THE SAME GRADE OF EFFICIENCY, ETC.—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

Occupations.	Establishment number.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
			18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
SHEETINGS AND SHIRTINGS.							
Slubbing-frame tenders	435	2	M.	.....	$8.42	$8.38	$8.40
	435	1	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Weavers	435	36	M.	.....	10.80	6.08	8.18
	435	50	F.	.....	9.92	4.48	6.98⅓
Weavers	435	7	M.	.....	7.52	3.00	5.71½
	435	9	F.	.....	6.06	3.84	5.10
SHEETINGS, DUCKS, AND DRILLS.							
Card strippers	436	17	M.	.....	7.20	6.00	6.32
	436	1	F.	.....	6.60	6.60	6.60
Cloth-room hands	436	11	M.	.....	12.00	6.30	7.52½
	436	4	F.	.....	9.90	6.00	7.57½
Cloth-room hands	436	7	M.	.....	6.60	5.40	6.04½
	436	12	F.	.....	5.70	4.80	5.07½
Doffers	436	16	M.	.....	6.36	4.50	5.23½
	436	43	F.	.....	6.44	4.20	4.86
Doffers	436	2	M.	.....	4.85	4.20	4.52½
	436	4	F.	.....	3.60	3.60	3.60
Doffers	436	5	M.	.....	3.00	2.40	2.88
	436	4	F.	.....	2.40	2.40	2.40
Dressers	436	7	M.	.....	9.60	6.30	7.98½
	436	2	F.	.....	9.00	6.60	7.80
	436	1	.....	F.	6.60	6.60	6.60
Filling carriers	436	11	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
	436	1	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Hemmers	436	3	M.	.....	7.50	6.90	7.10
	436	3	F.	.....	7.53	7.08	7.27
Speeders	436	15	M.	.....	8.77	6.40	7.65
	436	1	F.	.....	6.59	6.59	6.59
Speeders, intermediate	436	3	M.	.....	8.00	7.38	7.62½
	436	3	F.	.....	7.65	6.75	7.13½
Spinners	436	13	M.	.....	7.20	4.80	5.74½
	436	103	F.	.....	6.60	4.80	5.36
Spinners	436	5	M.	.....	6.00	4.20	5.40
	436	14	F.	.....	6.00	4.20	4.78
Spinners	436	6	M.	.....	5.10	3.00	4.05
	436	9	F.	.....	3.90	2.70	3.23½
	436	1	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Sweepers	436	10	M.	.....	5.40	3.30	3.99
	436	1	.....	M.	5.10	5.10	5.10
	436	4	F.	.....	6.00	3.60	4.50
	436	4	.....	F.	6.00	3.60	5.40
Sweepers	436	8	M.	.....	3.30	3.00	3.07½
	436	1	.....	M.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	436	1	F.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
	436	6	.....	F.	3.60	3.00	3.50
Weavers	436	51	M.	.....	11.60	5.18	8.30½
	436	113	F.	.....	12.48	5.41	7.86½
Weavers	436	16	M.	.....	7.95	4.38	6.45
	436	90	F.	.....	7.17	3.96	5.44½
	436	1	.....	F.	5.73	5.73	5.73
Weavers	436	6	M.	.....	5.77	4.53	5.06
	436	20	F.	.....	5.67	3.01	4.19
	436	10	.....	F.	4.49	3.00	3.54
Weavers, bag	436	3	M.	.....	12.36	9.23	10.40½
	436	17	F.	.....	10.53	6.53	8.05½
Weavers, bag	436	1	M.	.....	6.62	6.62	6.62
	436	12	F.	.....	7.52	6.00	6.57½
Weavers, bag	436	1	M.	.....	5.13	5.13	5.13
	436	9	F.	.....	5.76	3.60	4.88½
Weavers, duck	436	15	M.	.....	10.52	7.27	8.29½
	436	26	F.	.....	11.64	5.96	7.62½
Weavers, duck	436	9	M.	.....	7.58	5.68	6.61
	436	19	F.	.....	6.89	4.38	5.68½
Weavers, duck	436	5	M.	.....	5.60	4.03	4.89½
	436	7	F.	.....	4.79	3.60	3.87½
SHEETINGS, GINGHAMS, FLANNELETTES, AND DENIMS.							
Beamers	437	29	M.	.....	13.40	6.30	9.28½
	437	99	F.	.....	12.90	7.56	9.60
Beamers	437	25	M.	.....	7.20	5.40	6.43½
	437	2	F.	.....	7.20	6.30	6.75

TABLE III.—COMPARISON OF EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN OF THE SAME GRADE OF EFFICIENCY, ETC.—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

Occupations.	Establishment number.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
			18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
SHEETINGS, GINGHAMS, FLANNELETTES, AND DENIMS—continued.							
Cloth-room hands	437	105	M.	.....	$12.00	$7.20	$8.81⅓
	437	12	F.	.....	10.00	7.00	8.65
Cloth-room hands	437	130	M.	.....	8.10	6.00	7.04
	437	47	F.	.....	7.70	5.10	6.08⅓
Cloth-room hands	437	40	M.	.....	6.90	4.05	5.86⅓
	437	17	F.	.....	5.80	5.10	5.46⅔
Combers	437	1	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
	437	3	F.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
Designers	437	8	M.	.....	8.10	7.65	7.76⅔
	437	3	F.	.....	7.20	7.20	7.20
Drawers	437	71	M.	.....	7.35	4.05	4.67
	437	96	F.	.....	9.24	4.05	5.62
Drawers-in	437	7	M.	.....	8.70	6.60	7.43⅓
	437	38	F.	.....	9.48	3.83	6.29⅓
	437	1	.....	F.	5.14	5.14	5.14
Drawers-in	437	1	M.	.....	5.40	5.40	5.40
	437	22	F.	.....	6.60	2.71	4.87
	437	3	.....	F.	3.71	3.40	3.59
Printers	437	3	M.	.....	10.20	6.30	7.85
	437	6	F.	.....	6.30	6.30	6.30
Quillers	437	13	M.	.....	11.40	6.30	7.66
	437	50	F.	.....	10.20	5.64	7.17⅓
Quillers	437	5	M.	.....	7.60	6.30	6.65
	437	11	F.	.....	7.75	5.40	6.64
Scavengers	437	1	M.	.....	3.60	3.60	3.60
	437	10	.....	M.	3.60	3.60	3.60
	437	3	F.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
Scrubbers	437	3	M.	.....	6.30	5.40	5.70
	437	24	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Scrubbers	437	1	M.	.....	4.35	4.35	4.35
	437	1	F.	.....	4.65	4.65	4.65
Slubbing-frame tenders	437	7	M.	.....	6.97	6.24	6.74
	437	50	F.	.....	10.05	5.58	6.41
Speeders, intermediate	437	1	M.	.....	10.20	10.20	10.20
	437	67	F.	.....	9.00	5.60	7.10
Speeders, intermediate	437	4	M.	.....	6.00	4.35	5.58⅓
	437	3	F.	.....	6.28	6.20	6.24
Spinners	437	33	M.	.....	8.40	3.90	6.40
	437	311	F.	.....	6.00	3.30	4.95
	437	7	.....	F.	5.10	3.30	4.28⅓
Spinners	437	20	M.	.....	6.00	3.30	4.15⅓
	437	57	F.	.....	6.00	3.00	3.69
	437	9	.....	F.	3.60	3.00	3.13⅓
Spinners, frame	437	14	M.	.....	10.80	4.50	6.83⅓
	437	111	F.	.....	7.20	4.20	5.23
	437	2	.....	F.	5.10	4.80	4.95
Spinners, frame	437	7	M.	.....	6.60	3.60	5.31⅓
	437	4	.....	M.	3.00	1.80	2.55
	437	21	F.	.....	6.60	2.40	3.84⅓
	437	3	.....	F.	3.60	2.40	3.10
Spinners, frame	437	1	M.	.....	2.40	2.40	2.40
	437	4	.....	M.	2.70	2.40	2.55
	437	2	F.	.....	2.40	1.80	2.10
	437	3	.....	F.	2.40	1.80	2.20
Splitters	437	2	M.	.....	6.75	6.00	6.37⅓
	437	2	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Spoolers	437	16	M.	.....	8.40	6.00	6.65⅓
	437	90	F.	.....	7.20	4.20	6.11⅓
	437	4	.....	F.	6.32	5.08	5.91
Stringers	437	5	M.	.....	9.60	6.30	7.50
	437	17	F.	.....	8.10	6.00	6.64⅓
Stringers	437	6	M.	.....	6.30	6.00	6.20
	437	4	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Sweepers	437	11	M.	.....	6.75	5.40	5.77
	437	11	F.	.....	6.00	4.35	5.70
Sweepers	437	9	M.	.....	4.35	3.00	3.51⅓
	437	2	F.	.....	3.90	3.90	3.90
Warpers	437	13	M.	.....	10.50	6.30	7.03⅓
	437	38	F.	.....	9.45	4.80	7.36⅔
Warpers	437	1	M.	.....	6.60	6.60	6.60
	437	22	F.	.....	6.20	4.80	5.47⅓

TABLE III.—COMPARISON OF EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN OF THE SAME GRADE OF EFFICIENCY, ETC.—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

Occupations.	Establishment number.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
			18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
SHEETINGS, GINGHAMS, FLANNELETTES, AND DENIMS—concluded.							
Weavers	437	634	M.	.....	$15.00	$6.06	$9.09½
	437	973	F.	.....	12.90	5.00	8.33⅓
Weavers	437	382	M.	.....	8.80	4.20	6.72
	437	789	F.	.....	9.35	4.32	6.66½
	437	1	.....	F.	5.90	5.90	5.90
Weavers	437	59	M.	.....	6.60	3.45	4.96
	437	1	.....	M.	2.10	2.10	2.10
	437	111	F.	.....	6.80	2.72	5.00
	437	10	.....	F.	4.00	2.40	3.51⅓
Winders	437	4	M.	.....	8.40	5.70	6.67⅓
	437	5	F.	.....	7.35	6.00	6.27
SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, AND JEANS.							
Doffers	438	20	M.	.....	6.98	4.35	5.58⅓
	438	1	F.	.....	5.52	5.52	5.52
Scrubbers	438	2	M.	.....	6.60	6.60	6.60
	438	4	F.	.....	6.00	4.20	4.80
Slubbing-frame tenders	438	2	M.	.....	9.24	8.76	9.00
	438	1	F.	.....	8.04	8.04	8.04
Spare hands	438	12	M.	.....	9.90	4.50	6.90
	438	5	F.	.....	10.20	7.20	8.88
Spare hands	438	4	M.	.....	6.60	3.60	4.57½
	438	11	F.	.....	6.30	4.96	6.04
Spare hands	438	1	M.	.....	2.70	2.70	2.70
	438	1	F.	.....	4.80	4.80	4.80
Speeders	438	8	M.	.....	8.72	4.84	6.17⅓
	438	4	F.	.....	5.70	5.22	5.54
Speeders, intermediate	438	2	M.	.....	9.00	6.00	7.50
	438	20	F.	.....	8.34	4.98	6.62½
Spinners, frame	438	5	M.	.....	7.80	4.65	6.48
	438	55	F.	.....	8.10	4.50	6.06½
Spinners, mule	438	1	M.	.....	5.10	5.10	5.10
	438	1	F.	.....	4.80	4.80	4.80
Warpers	438	6	M.	.....	11.16	8.00	9.72
	438	2	F.	.....	5.84	5.52	5.68
Weavers	438	13	M.	.....	10.06	7.00	8.48
	438	429	F.	.....	15.00	5.40	8.28
Doffers	439	19	M.	.....	4.80	2.75	3.71⅓
	439	21	.....	M.	4.50	2.70	2.97⅓
	439	24	.....	F.	3.30	2.70	2.88½
Doffers	439	1	M.	.....	2.70	2.70	2.70
	439	9	.....	M.	2.82	2.70	2.75½
	439	9	.....	F.	2.82	2.40	2.73⅓
Slubbing-frame tenders	439	23	M.	.....	9.79	5.10	6.96½
	439	3	F.	.....	6.00	5.40	5.80
Speeders, intermediate	439	2	M.	.....	6.36	6.12	6.24
	439	20	F.	.....	8.29	6.00	7.02
Speeders, intermediate	439	1	M.	.....	5.70	5.70	5.70
	439	1	F.	.....	5.07	5.07	5.07
Weavers	439	142	M.	.....	11.64	4.98	7.36
	439	323	F.	.....	11.00	4.03	6.82
Weavers	439	47	M.	.....	6.78	4.03	5.40½
	439	58	F.	.....	5.93	3.00	4.44½
Weavers	439	22	M.	.....	5.77	3.00	3.76
	439	3	F.	.....	4.22	3.31	3.91
YARNS, QUILTS, TOWELS, AND DOMESTICS.							
Carders	440	4	M.	.....	9.90	7.50	8.17½
	440	3	F.	.....	6.60	6.30	6.50
Dressers	440	1	M.	.....	8.40	8.40	8.40
	440	2	F.	.....	6.60	6.60	6.60
Finishers	440	2	M.	.....	8.40	7.50	7.95
	440	5	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Spinners	440	1	M.	.....	9.41	9.41	9.41
	440	5	F.	.....	7.74	6.24	6.56½
	440	1	.....	F.	6.42	6.42	6.42
Spinners	440	7	M.	.....	5.70	2.41	3.60½
	440	1	.....	M.	3.61	3.61	3.61
	440	2	F.	.....	3.76	3.61	3.68½
	440	1	.....	F.	3.80	3.80	3.80
Weavers	440	6	M.	.....	12.00	6.02	7.89½
	440	8	F.	.....	7.60	6.00	6.60
Weavers	440	23	M.	.....	7.97	4.25	6.42½
	440	2	F.	.....	5.45	4.20	4.82½

TABLE III.—COMPARISON OF EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN OF THE SAME GRADE OF EFFICIENCY, ETC.—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

Occupations.	Establishment number.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
			18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
BROWN SHEETINGS AND SHIRT LININGS.							
Cloth inspectors	444	2	M.	.....	$3.00	$3.00	$3.00
	444	3	F.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
Speeders	444	3	M.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
	444	2	F.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
Warpers	444	1	M.	.....	4.20	4.20	4.20
	444	2	F.	.....	3.60	3.60	3.60
Weavers	444	8	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
	444	4	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Weavers	444	15	M.	.....	5.40	5.40	5.40
	444	8	F.	.....	5.40	5.40	5.40
Weavers	444	8	M.	.....	4.80	4.80	4.80
	444	7	F.	.....	4.80	4.80	4.80
Weavers	444	5	M.	.....	3.60	3.60	3.60
	444	4	F.	.....	3.60	3.60	3.60
BROWN SHEETINGS AND TOBACCO BAGS.							
Carders	445	10	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
	445	1	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Carders	445	9	M.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
	445	4	.....	M.	4.50	4.50	4.50
	445	2	F.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
Carders	445	1	M.	.....	3.90	3.90	3.90
	445	7	.....	M.	3.90	3.90	3.90
	445	6	.....	F.	3.90	3.60	3.70
Warpers	445	1	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
	445	1	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Weavers	445	10	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
	445	6	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Weavers	445	10	M.	.....	5.40	5.40	5.40
	445	20	F.	.....	5.40	4.50	5.35½
Weavers	445	2	M.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
	445	6	F.	.....	4.80	4.80	4.80
Weavers	445	2	M.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
	445	6	F.	.....	5.40	4.50	4.65
Weavers	445	2	M.	.....	4.20	4.20	4.20
	445	8	F.	.....	4.20	4.20	4.20
COLORED GOODS AND SEAMLESS BAGS.							
Weavers, plaid	446	21	M.	.....	5.40	4.50	4.93½
	446	1	.....	M.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	446	28	F.	.....	5.40	4.50	4.88½
Weavers, plaid	446	10	M.	.....	4.00	3.90	3.98
	446	13	F.	.....	4.50	3.60	3.97½
	446	2	.....	F.	3.60	3.60	3.60
PLAIDS, COTTONADES, CHEVIOTS, ETC.							
Weavers	448	24	M.	.....	6.90	6.00	6.38½
	448	14	F.	.....	8.60	6.00	6.49
Weavers	448	20	M.	.....	5.40	5.00	5.28½
	448	16	F.	.....	5.40	5.00	5.30
Weavers	448	23	M.	.....	4.80	3.90	4.24½
	448	1	.....	M.	3.90	3.90	3.90
	448	21	F.	.....	4.80	4.00	4.48½
Weavers	448	8	M.	.....	3.90	3.00	3.56½
	448	10	F.	.....	3.90	2.90	3.35
	448	1	.....	F.	2.90	2.90	2.90
SHEETINGS AND BAGS.							
Weavers	449	6	M.	.....	5.40	5.00	5.20
	449	11	F.	.....	5.40	5.00	5.14½
Weavers	449	8	M.	.....	4.80	4.20	4.46⅔
	449	11	F.	.....	4.50	4.20	4.39
SHEETINGS, YARNS, AND BALL SEWING THREAD.							
Weavers	451	5	M.	.....	5.40	5.40	5.40
	451	8	F.	.....	5.40	5.40	5.40
Weavers	451	5	M.	.....	4.80	4.80	4.80
	451	16	F.	.....	4.80	4.00	4.41½
Weavers	451	3	M.	.....	3.60	3.60	3.60
	451	2	.....	M.	3.30	3.30	3.30
	451	20	F.	.....	3.90	3.60	3.76
	451	20	.....	F.	3.90	3.00	3.36

TABLE III.—COMPARISON OF EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN OF THE SAME GRADE OF EFFICIENCY, ETC.—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

Occupations.	Establishment number.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
			18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
WARPS, YARNS, AND PLAIDS.							
Quillers	453	3	M.		$5.00	$5.00	$5.00
	453	4		M.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Twisters	453	1	M.		3.90	3.90	3.90
	453	11		M.	4.00	3.50	3.80
	453	6	F.		6.00	4.00	4.66½
	453	1		F.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Weavers	453	40	M.		7.50	6.00	6.61½
	453	16	F.		7.00	6.00	6.26½
Weavers	453	10	M.		5.50	5.00	5.10
	453	17	F.		5.50	5.00	5.16
	453	1		F.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Weavers	453	8	M.		4.50	4.00	4.43½
	453	2		M.	4.50	4.00	4.25
YARNS, PLAIDS, AND SEINE TWINE.							
Weavers	455	4	M.		6.00	6.00	6.00
	455	4	F.		6.00	6.00	6.00
Weavers	455	7	M.		4.80	4.80	4.80
	455	8	F.		4.80	4.80	4.80
Weavers	455	2	M.		4.20	4.20	4.20
	455	5	F.		4.20	4.20	4.20
COTTON CLOTHS.							
Weavers	457	9	M.		10.14	6.98	8.10½
	457	17	F.		12.13	6.72	8.32½
Weavers	457	4	M.		6.18	4.99	5.33
	457	14	F.		6.58	4.31	5.70
COTTON GOODS.							
Weavers	458	16	M.		8.61	5.57	7.31½
	458	47	F.		8.18	4.77	6.34
Weavers	458	11	M.		7.28	4.02	5.91⅓
	458	19	F.		5.88	3.78	5.09½
	458	4		F.	5.35	4.49	4.90½
Spinners	459	1	M.		3.60	3.60	3.60
	459	5		M.	3.70	2.75	3.29
	459	6	F.		4.75	4.00	4.38½
	459	9		F.	3.90	2.25	3.00
Weavers	459	51	M.		10.21	6.83	8.66
	459	44	F.		8.28	6.18	7.11
Weavers	459	30	M.		9.10	4.25	6.93⅓
	459	27	F.		9.68	4.38	6.95
Weavers	460	2	M.		7.01	6.45	6.73
	460	18	F.		8.45	6.10	6.56½
Weavers	460	2	M.		6.13	5.08	5.60½
	460	10	F.		6.00	4.55	5.55½
GINGHAMS.							
Weavers	461	18	M.		12.00	8.06	9.84½
	461	45	F.		11.20	8.00	8.75
Weavers	461	5	M.		7.98	5.80	7.15
	461	51	F.		8.00	3.60	6.11½
TABLE COVERS AND GINGHAMS.							
Finishers	463	1	M.		6.25	6.25	6.25
	463	1		M.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Weavers	463	6	M.		8.55	7.20	8.01
	463	12	F.		8.76	7.73	8.20
Weavers	463	8	M.		7.02	6.42	6.64½
	463	8	F.		7.09	6.50	6.69½
TICKINGS.							
Weavers	464	7	M.		11.52	9.00	10 47
	464	12	F.		10.53	8.88	9.45½
Weavers	464	7	M.		7.98	4.98	6.58½
	464	56	F.		8.82	4.38	7.49
NARROW WOVEN FABRICS.							
Weavers	469	7	M.		10.61	8.50	9.57½
	469	2	F.		9.00	8.45	8.72½
Weavers	469	8	M.		8.63	8.00	8.28½
	469	2		M.	8.59	8.02	8.30½
	469	28	F.		8.89	7.26	8.13½
	469	1		F.	7.67	7.67	7.67
Weavers	469	4	M.		7.98	7.00	7.41½
	469	1		M.	7.76	7.76	7.76
	469	27	F.		7.94	6.00	7.43⅓
	469	5		F.	7.51	6.53	6.86½

TABLE III.—COMPARISON OF EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN OF THE SAME GRADE OF EFFICIENCY, ETC.—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Continued.

Occupations.	Establishment number.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
			18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
BROWN GOODS.							
Weavers	472	102	M.	.....	$7.50	$6.00	$6.42½
	472	68	F.	.....	7.50	6.00	6.31
Weavers	472	129	M.	.....	5.70	5.10	5.52
	472	143	F.	.....	5.90	5.10	5.47½
Weavers	472	33	M.	.....	5.00	4.80	4.96½
	472	73	F.	.....	5.00	4.80	4.94½
BROWN SHEETINGS AND DRILLS.							
Weavers	473	66	M.	.....	6.00	5.00	5.55½
	473	33	F.	.....	6.00	5.20	5.51
Weavers	473	120	M.	.....	5.00	4.00	4.53
	473	71	F.	.....	4.80	4.00	4.37
Weavers	473	83	M.	.....	4.00	3.50	3.77½
	473	35	F.	.....	3.90	3.60	3.85
Weavers	473	6	M.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
	473	8	F.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
GINGHAMS, PLAIDS, COTTONADES, AND TOWELS.							
Weavers	474	36	M.	.....	6.75	5.40	5.95½
	474	11	F.	.....	6.00	5.00	5.58
Weavers	474	18	M.	.....	5.50	4.50	5.15
	474	4	F.	.....	4.90	4.50	4.77½
SHEETINGS, DRILLS, AND YARNS.							
Weavers	475	11	M.	.....	6.00	5.90	5.94½
	475	31	F.	.....	6.00	5.70	5.92½
Weavers	475	39	M.	.....	5.50	5.00	5.22½
	475	88	F.	.....	5.70	4.80	5.17½
Weavers	475	30	M.	.....	4.80	4.00	4.45½
	475	101	F.	.....	4.80	4.00	4.43⅓
SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, AND DRILLS.							
Weavers	476	28	M.	.....	5.50	4.50	5.02½
	476	9	F.	.....	5.00	4.00	4.61
Weavers	476	14	M.	.....	4.90	4.00	4.42
	476	11	F.	.....	4.75	4.00	4.29⅙
Weavers	476	11	M.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
	476	3	F.	.....	3.75	3.50	3.58⅓
Weavers	477	14	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
	477	14	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Weavers	477	52	M.	.....	5.40	5.00	5.19
	477	49	F.	.....	5.80	5.00	5.23
Weavers	477	52	M.	.....	4.80	4.00	4.28⅚
	477	38	F.	.....	4.80	4.00	4.44
Slubbing-frame tenders	478	4	M.	.....	3.90	3.90	3.90
	478	1	F.	.....	3.90	3.90	3.90
Speeders	478	3	M.	.....	5.10	5.10	5.10
	478	3	F.	.....	5.10	5.10	5.10
Weavers	478	7	M.	.....	6.00	5.90	5.95⅓
	478	6	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Weavers	478	24	M.	.....	5.40	4.90	5.08⅓
	478	23	F.	.....	5.90	4.90	5.14
Weavers	478	14	M.	.....	4.50	4.00	4.35⅓
	478	17	F.	.....	4.50	4.00	4.32⅔
Weavers	478	3	M.	.....	3.90	3.90	3.90
	478	1	.....	M.	3.90	3.90	3.90
	478	4	F.	.....	3.90	3.90	3.90
Weavers	479	7	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
	479	12	F.	.....	6.60	6.00	6.15
Weavers	479	38	M.	.....	5.40	5.00	5.23½
	479	40	F.	.....	5.40	5.00	5.20½
Weavers	479	36	M.	.....	5.40	4.00	4.53⅛
	479	34	F.	.....	4.80	4.00	4.33
SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, DRILLS, AND YARNS.							
Weavers	480	13	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
	480	7	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Weavers	480	42	M.	.....	5.40	5.40	5.40
	480	39	F.	.....	5.40	5.40	5.40
Weavers	480	15	M.	.....	4.80	4.80	4.80
	480	51	F.	.....	4.80	4.80	4.80
YARNS.							
Speeders	481	2	M.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
	481	1	F.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00

TABLE III.—COMPARISON OF EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN OF THE SAME GRADE OF EFFICIENCY, ETC.—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: COTTON GOODS—Concluded.

Occupations.	Establishment number.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
			18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
YARNS AND CLOTHS.							
Weavers	483	25	M.	.....	$7.83	$4.26	$5.64
	483	36	F.	.....	7.53	4.02	5.27
Weavers	483	7	M.	.....	4.02	2.82	3.43½
	483	26	F.	.....	3.81	2.58	3.42

MANUFACTURES: DRESS AND MILLINERY TRIMMINGS.

BRAIDS.							
Braiders	490	1	M.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
	490	4	.....	M.	4.50	4.50	4.50
DRESS TRIMMINGS.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	491	7	M.	.....	15.00	10.00	12.14½
	491	1	F.	.....	12.00	12.00	12.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	491	6	M.	.....	7.50	6.00	7.25
	491	5	.....	M.	7.50	6.00	6.30
	491	10	F.	.....	10.00	7.50	8.55

MANUFACTURES: DRUGS, MEDICINES, PAINTS, ETC.

PROPRIETARY MEDICINES.							
Clerks, mailing	502	2	M.	.....	10.50	8.40	9.45
	502	8	F.	.....	6.60	5.22	5.75½
PAINT.							
Bookkeepers	505	1	M.	.....	20.00	20.00	20.00
	505	1	F.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
Bookkeepers	505	1	M.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
	505	1	F.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
PERFUMERY, TOILET SOAP, ETC.							
Packers	510	2	M.	.....	6.25	6.25	6.25
	510	1	.....	F.	5.00	5.00	5.00

MANUFACTURES: EARTHENWARE AND STONEWARE.

DECORATING CHINA, GLASS, AND EARTHEN WARE.							
Gilders	516	2	M.	.....	12.00	12.00	12.00
	516	1	F.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
POTTERY.							
Bookkeepers, assistant	517	2	M.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
	517	1	F.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
C. C. AND ROCK POTTERY.							
Decorators	520	5	M.	.....	13.50	13.50	13.50
	520	2	F.	.....	13.50	13.50	13.50
Helpers	520	8	M.	.....	8.00	5.00	6.37½
	520	12	.....	M.	6.00	4.00	5.25
	520	5	F.	.....	8.00	4.00	5.80

MANUFACTURES: FUR AND FUR GOODS.

FUR GOODS.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	538	2	M.	.....	25.00	15.00	20.00
	538	2	F.	.....	15.00	9.00	12.00
FUR GOODS, CAPS, AND GLOVES.							
Stitchers, glove	539	3	M.	.....	16.83	12.21	15.07
	539	17	F.	.....	11.34	4.24	7.81½

TABLE III.—COMPARISON OF EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN OF THE SAME GRADE OF EFFICIENCY, ETC.—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: FURNISHING GOODS, SHIRTS, ETC.

Occupations.	Establishment number.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
			18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
SUSPENDERS.							
Sewing-machine operators	551	13	M.	.....	$12.00	$9.15	$10.36½
	551	4	F.	.....	10.00	9.00	9.33⅓
	551	1	.....	F.	9.00	9.00	9.00
Sewing-machine operators	551	2	M.	.....	8.79	8.75	8.77
	551	4	F.	.....	8.75	7.75	8.26½
SHIRTS, COLLARS, AND CUFFS.							
Cutters, shirt	560	15	M.	.....	5.50	3.00	3.70
	560	1	F.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
Examiners	561	1	M.	.....	3.50	3.50	3.50
	561	11	F.	.....	7.00	3.00	4.04½
Stampers	561	3	M.	.....	8.10	6.61	7.57⅓
	561	2	F.	.....	7.23	5.93	6.58
SHIRTS AND WOMEN'S WAISTS.							
Folders	567	1	M.	.....	5.70	5.70	5.70
	567	4	F.	.....	5.80	5.68	5.72½

MANUFACTURES: FURNITURE, UPHOLSTERY, AND BEDDING.

MOLDINGS AND PICTURE FRAMES.							
Gilders	577	15	M.	.....	12.00	6.00	7.93½
	577	7	F.	.....	6.00	3.50	4.93
	577	4	.....	F.	3.50	3.50	3.50

MANUFACTURES: GLASSWARE.

PRESSED AND BLOWN TABLE GLASSWARE.							
Packers	592	7	M.	.....	10.50	9.00	10.15½
	592	4	F.	.....	9.60	6.00	8.02½
	592	1	.....	F.	4.50	4.50	4.50

MANUFACTURES: GLOVES AND MITTENS.

GLOVES AND MITTENS.							
Wax threaders	596	12	M.	.....	20.00	9.00	12.23
	596	5	F.	.....	12.00	9.00	10.30
GLOVES.							
Stitchers	598	1	M.	.....	14.70	14.70	14.70
	598	1	F.	.....	13.75	13.75	13.75
Stitchers	598	1	M.	.....	11.30	11.30	11.30
	598	1	F.	.....	12.80	12.80	12.80
Glove makers	601	3	M.	.....	9.10	7.65	8.35
	601	5	F.	.....	7.90	5.50	6.31

MANUFACTURES: HARDWARE AND CUTLERY.

TACKS, SHOE NAILS, EYELETS, ETC.							
Eyelet-machine operators	603	2	M.	.....	18.00	18.00	18.00
	603	5	F.	.....	10.50	7.00	8.17
CUTLERY.							
Clerks	604	1	M.	.....	18.00	18.00	18.00
	604	2	F.	.....	7.50	6.90	7.20
Packers	604	1	M.	.....	9.28	9.28	9.28
	604	16	F.	.....	8.43	4.05	5.22¼
	604	2	.....	F.	4.43	4.43	4.43

TABLE III.—COMPARISON OF EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN OF THE SAME GRADE OF EFFICIENCY, ETC.—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: HATS, CAPS, ETC.

Occupations.	Establishment number.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
			18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
HATS AND CAPS.							
Machine operators	610	4	M.	.....	$12.00	$10.00	$10.50
	610	10	F.	.....	10.00	6.00	7.60
Sewers	610	2	M.	.....	12.00	7.50	9.75
	610	5	F.	.....	10.00	4.00	8.00
STRAW HATS.							
Passers	631	4	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
	631	3	F.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
CLOTH HATS AND CAPS.							
Sewers	634	22	M.	.....	11.40	5.10	8.17½
	634	39	F.	.....	11.10	4.25	6.69
	634	6	.....	F.	8.30	4.20	5.46

MANUFACTURES: HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS, AND UNDERWEAR.

HOSIERY AND KNIT GOODS.							
Slubbing-frame tenders	639	2	M.	.....	6.75	6.75	6.75
	639	1	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
KNIT UNDERWEAR.							
Boxers	641	1	M.	.....	7.35	7.35	7.35
	641	1	F.	.....	7.02	7.02	7.02
Knitters	641	1	M.	.....	7.25	7.25	7.25
	641	1	F.	.....	7.43	7.43	7.43
Knitters	641	1	M.	.....	5.15	5.15	5.15
	641	2	F.	.....	5.72	5.15	5.43½
HOSIERY.							
Finishers	644	1	M.	.....	6.51	6.51	6.51
	644	1	F.	.....	6.09	6.09	6.09
Knitters	644	7	M.	.....	9.09	7.50	8.47
	644	18	F.	.....	13.87	6.09	8.64
Knitters	644	9	M.	.....	8.82	6.00	7.00½
	644	12	F.	.....	7.34	4.02	5.29½
	644	2	.....	F.	5.52	4.57	5.04½
Knitters	644	5	M.	.....	5.43	4.50	4.95
	644	1	.....	M.	5.21	5.21	5.21
	644	8	F.	.....	4.66	3.15	4.00½
Menders	644	1	M.	.....	6.54	6.54	6.54
	644	12	F.	.....	7.94	4.72	6.58½
WOOLEN HOSIERY.							
Knitters	645	8	M.	.....	12.00	6.60	8.81
	645	49	F.	.....	9.54	6.06	7.46½
	645	1	.....	F.	6.30	6.30	6.30
Knitters	645	7	M.	.....	7.23	6.00	6.88
	645	46	F.	.....	6.76	4.11	5.67½
	645	6	.....	F.	5.90	3.99	5.11½
Knitters	645	6	M.	.....	6.70	4.39	5.63
	645	18	F.	.....	5.40	3.21	4.39
	645	1	.....	F.	4.05	4.05	4.05
WOOLEN HOSIERY AND UNDERWEAR.							
Cutters	646	2	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
	646	1	F.	.....	9.65	9.65	9.65
Cutters	646	1	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
	646	1	F.	.....	6.10	6.10	6.10
Knitters	646	8	M.	.....	10.05	7.76	8.93
	646	16	F.	.....	9.20	6.00	7.36⅓
Knitters	646	6	M.	.....	7.00	5.12	6.46⅔
	646	4	F.	.....	6.60	4.75	5.77½
Packers	646	1	M.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50
	646	7	F.	.....	8.70	6.00	7.03½
KNIT UNDERWEAR.							
Helpers	650	4	M.	.....	10.00	4.50	7.00
	650	2	.....	M.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	650	6	F.	.....	6.30	4.26	4.60
	650	6	.....	F.	4.26	3.00	3.21
Knitters	650	1	M.	.....	5.64	5.64	5.64
	650	3	F.	.....	7.56	7.56	7.56

TABLE III.—COMPARISON OF EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN OF THE SAME GRADE OF EFFICIENCY, ETC.—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations.	Establishment number.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
			18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
KNIT UNDERWEAR—concluded.							
Knitters	663	3	M.	.....	$9.00	$9.00	$9.00
	663	6	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Spare hands	663	8	M.	.....	7.50	6.00	7.12½
	663	27	F.	.....	10.50	4.50	5.59
Winders	663	2	M.	.....	8.98	6.17	7.57½
	663	14	F.	.....	8.61	5.00	6.33
Winders	663	1	M.	.....	3.81	3.81	3.81
	663	1	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
WOOLEN KNIT GOODS.							
Jersey makers	664	7	M.	.....	10.50	6.25	7.58
	664	6	F.	.....	9.00	5.50	6.41½
Jersey makers	664	1	M.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
	664	2	F.	.....	4.00	3.00	3.50
Knitters	664	5	M.	.....	7.50	6.25	6.63
	664	7	F.	.....	6.25	4.50	5.63½

MANUFACTURES: JEWELRY AND PLATED WARE.

GOLD AND SILVER PLATED WARE.							
Box makers	672	2	M.	.....	9.55	8.25	8.90
	672	2	.....	M.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	672	14	F.	.....	8.98	5.00	6.57
	672	4	.....	F.	4.50	4.00	4.37½
JEWELRY.							
Press hands	673	8	M.	.....	12.00	6.00	9.22½
	673	3	.....	M.	6.00	3.60	4.40
Bench hands	674	21	M.	.....	15.00	6.00	10.09½
	674	1	.....	M.	5.40	5.40	5.40
Polishers	679	1	M.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
	679	3	F.	.....	11.00	9.00	10.33½

MANUFACTURES: JUTE GOODS.

JUTE YARNS, CARPET YARNS, AND TWINES.							
Drawers	684	1	M.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
	684	4	F.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
Preparers	684	1	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
	684	2	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
Preparers	684	1	M.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
	684	7	F.	.....	4.50	4.00	4.35½
Preparers	684	2	M.	.....	2.40	2.40	2.40
	684	1	.....	M.	2.40	2.40	2.40
Roving-frame tenders	684	2	M.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
	684	7	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00

MANUFACTURES: LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.

FANCY LEATHER GOODS.							
Carvers, fan	686	6	M.	.....	9.00	3.80	6.66
	686	1	.....	M.	3.25	3.25	3.25

MANUFACTURES: MATCHES.

MATCHES.							
Paper-box machine hands	688	3	M.	.....	3.50	3.50	3.50
	688	2	.....	M.	3.50	3.50	3.50
	688	4	F.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50

TABLE III.—COMPARISON OF EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN OF THE SAME GRADE OF EFFICIENCY, ETC.—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: METALLIC GOODS.

Occupations.	Establishment number.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
			18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
ELECTRICAL GOODS.							
Bookkeepers	691	8	M.	.....	$15.00	$6.00	$10.62½
	691	4	F.	.....	15.00	8.00	10.25
Clerks	691	15	M.	.....	28.84	12.00	17.56
	691	1	F.	.....	13.85	13.85	13.85
Clerks	691	8	M.	.....	10.00	8.00	9.00
	691	3	F.	.....	9.00	7.00	8.00
Clerks	691	6	M.	.....	7.00	5.00	6.50
	691	1	.....	M.	7.00	7.00	7.00
Stenographers	691	2	M.	.....	19.62	16.50	18.06
	691	6	F.	.....	18.46	12.00	16.12

MANUFACTURES: NEEDLES AND PINS.

SEWING-MACHINE NEEDLES.							
Punchers	705	1	M.	.....	6.52	6.52	6.52
	705	2	F.	.....	6.63	6.14	6.38½
Punchers	705	1	M.	.....	4.35	4.35	4.35
	705	1	F.	.....	4.35	4.35	4.35
Straighteners	705	5	M.	.....	8.43	7.18	7.68½
	705	2	F.	.....	7.25	7.03	7.14

MANUFACTURES: PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.

BOOK PAPER.							
Cutters	717	3	M.	.....	13.50	13.50	13.50
	717	25	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
	717	1	.....	F.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Cutters	717	9	M.	.....	9.90	9.00	9.10
	717	72	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
	717	8	.....	F.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Finishers	717	9	M.	.....	13.50	10.50	12.16½
	717	5	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
NEWS, MANILLA, AND POSTER PAPER.							
Finishers	725	9	M.	.....	13.50	9.00	10.70
	725	8	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
	725	2	.....	F.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Machine tenders	725	35	M.	.....	19.50	8.40	12.70½
	725	3	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
	725	2	.....	F.	6.00	6.00	6.00
JEWELERS' CARDS.							
Pressmen and presswomen	737	1	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
	737	3	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
	737	1	.....	F.	6.00	6.00	6.00

MANUFACTURES: PHOTOGRAPHS AND PHOTOGRAPHIC MATERIALS.

PHOTOGRAPHS.							
Retouchers	742	2	M.	.....	12.50	12.00	12.25
	742	2	F.	.....	12.00	10.00	11.00
Retouchers	742	1	M.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
	742	1	F.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00

TABLE III.—COMPARISON OF EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN OF THE SAME GRADE OF EFFICIENCY, ETC.—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTWORKS, DYEWORKS, AND BLEACHERIES.

Occupations.	Establishment number.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
			18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
BLEACHING, DYEING, AND PRINTING TEXTILES.							
Engravers	747	11	M.	.....	$10.00	$7.00	$8.32
	747	4	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
BLEACHING COTTON GOODS.							
Clerks, invoice	748	2	M.	.....	13.50	10.00	11.75
	748	1	F.	.....	8.50	8.50	8.50

MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.

PRINTING AND BOOKBINDING.							
Compositors, book	749	8	M.	.....	15.53	15.00	15.06⅓
	749	3	F.	.....	14.50	14.28	14.40⅓
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING MONTHLY AND SEMIMONTHLY PAPERS.							
Bookkeepers, assistant	766	1	M.	.....	12.00	12.00	12.00
	766	1	F.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50
Clerks	766	1	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
	766	4	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Clerks	766	1	M.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50
	766	3	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Compositors	766	2	M.	.....	15.00	9.00	12.00
	766	4	F.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.							
Clerks	770	4	M.	.....	14.00	10.00	11.75
	770	5	F.	.....	11.00	7.00	9.60
Press feeders	770	7	M.	.....	9.00	5.00	7.43
	770	29	F.	.....	8.00	7.00	7.31
Compositors, machine	771	3	M.	.....	22.00	21.00	21.66⅔
	771	2	F.	.....	20.50	20.00	20.25
Compositors, machine	771	1	M.	.....	15.00	15.00	15.00
	771	2	F.	.....	17.50	15.00	16.25
ENGRAVING, PRINTING, AND PUBLISHING.							
Compositors, machine	778	2	M.	.....	15.00	9.00	12.00
	778	1	F.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
JOB PRINTING.							
Compositors, machine	779	1	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
	779	1	F.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
NEWSPAPER AND JOB PRINTING.							
Compositors	787	3	M.	.....	15.00	13.00	14.06⅓
	787	5	F.	.....	15.00	12.40	13.42
BLANK BOOKS AND PRINTING.							
Compositors	792	3	M.	.....	18.00	18.00	18.00
	792	2	F.	.....	15.00	15.00	15.00
Compositors	792	3	M.	.....	17.00	16.00	16.33⅓
	792	5	F.	.....	14.00	12.00	13.20
PRINTING, ENGRAVING, BOOKBINDING, AND PUBLISHING.							
Press feeders	800	2	M.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
	800	25	.....	M.	4.50	4.00	4.06
Stenographers and typewriters	800	1	M.	.....	15.00	15.00	15.00
	800	1	F.	.....	15.00	15.00	15.00
PRINTING, ETC.							
Bookkeepers	801	1	M.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
	801	1	F.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
Press feeders	801	1	M.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
	801	2	F.	.....	4.50	4.25	4.37½
Reporters	801	5	M.	.....	12.00	10.00	10.80
	801	1	F.	.....	12.00	12.00	12.00
Press feeders	802	1	M.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
	802	1	.....	M.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	802	1	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00

TABLE III.—COMPARISON OF EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN OF THE SAME GRADE OF EFFICIENCY, ETC.—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: PRINTING, PUBLISHING, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations.	Establishment number.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
			18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
PUBLISHING.							
Compositors	804	41	M.	.....	$18.00	$10.12	$16.86
	804	1	F.	.....	19.01	19.01	19.01
Compositors	804	5	M.	.....	11.06	8.56	9.70⅓
	804	2	F.	.....	14.60	12.34	13.47
PRINTING.							
Press feeders	810	2	M.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
	810	2	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
PRINTING AND BOOKBINDING.							
Compositors	811	11	M.	.....	20.00	16.00	17.82
	811	1	F.	.....	16.00	16.00	16.00
Compositors	811	9	M.	.....	14.00	10.00	12.44⅓
	811	1	F.	.....	12.00	12.00	12.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	811	8	M.	.....	30.00	16.00	20.12½
	811	1	F.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	811	3	M.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
	811	1	F.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
PRINTING, BOOKBINDING, AND STATIONERY.							
Compositors, book	818	6	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
	818	1	F.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
PRINTING AND BOOKBINDING.							
Compositors	825	1	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
	825	3	F.	.....	9.00	6.00	7.00
Compositors	826	7	M.	.....	18.00	12.00	15.14⅓
	826	1	F.	.....	15.00	15.00	15.00

MANUFACTURES: RUBBER AND ELASTIC GOODS.

RUBBER BOOTS AND SHOES.							
Shoemakers	830	2	M.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
	830	63	F.	.....	8.00	6.80	7.39
Shoemakers	830	6	M.	.....	7.50	7.00	7.16⅔
	830	62	F.	.....	6.90	6.00	6.25⅓
	830	2	.....	F.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Shoemakers	830	5	M.	.....	6.50	6.00	6.30
	830	14	F.	.....	5.90	5.00	5.54⅓
	830	3	.....	F.	5.60	5.00	5.33⅓
RUBBER GOODS.							
Bench hands	832	5	M.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
	832	1	.....	M.	9.48	9.48	9.48
	832	2	F.	.....	12.00	10.00	11.00
Bench hands	832	3	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
	832	3	F.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
Bench hands	832	4	M.	.....	8.50	8.00	8.25
	832	44	F.	.....	8.96	7.85	8.43
	832	4	.....	F.	8.64	8.00	8.33⅓
Bench hands	832	4	M.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
	832	23	F.	.....	7.88	6.71	7.17½
	832	4	.....	F.	7.77	6.08	7.07
Bench hands	832	5	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
	832	1	.....	M.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	832	26	F.	.....	6.86	6.00	6.15
	832	9	.....	F.	6.49	6.00	6.06½
Bench hands	832	1	M.	.....	5.50	5.50	5.50
	832	2	.....	M.	5.50	5.00	5.25
	832	32	F.	.....	5.60	5.00	5.06
	832	12	.....	F.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Polishers	832	2	M.	.....	8.59	7.00	7.79½
	832	6	F.	.....	8.56	5.95	7.94½

TABLE III.—COMPARISON OF EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN OF THE SAME GRADE OF EFFICIENCY, ETC.—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: SILK AND SILK GOODS.

Occupations.	Establishment number.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
			18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
RIBBONS.							
Spinners	834	1	M.	.....	$4.00	$4.00	$4.00
	834	1	.....	M.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	834	2	F.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
Weavers	834	1	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
	834	2	F.	.....	7.20	6.80	7.00
Weavers	834	1	M.	.....	4.08	4.08	4.08
	834	1	.....	M.	3.30	3.30	3.30
	834	4	F.	.....	4.16	3.20	3.70
BROAD SILKS AND RIBBONS.							
Weavers	835	58	M.	.....	15.00	12.00	13.95½
	835	30	F.	.....	15.00	10.00	11.75
	835	1	.....	F.	10.00	10.00	10.00
Weavers	835	5	M.	.....	11.75	10.00	11.01
	835	4	.....	F.	9.50	9.00	9.12½
Winders	835	4	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
	835	3	.....	M.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	835	34	F.	.....	8.00	6.00	7.00
	835	12	.....	F.	7.00	5.50	6.12½
MUFFLERS, HANDKERCHIEFS, AND TIE SILKS.							
Weavers	836	20	M.	.....	20.00	13.25	15.26½
	836	9	F.	.....	14.00	11.25	12.68
Weavers	836	3	M.	.....	12.50	12.25	12.41⅔
	836	1	F.	.....	10.75	10.75	10.75
Weavers	836	4	M.	.....	10.75	8.00	9.93¾
	836	2	F.	.....	9.76	8.50	9.13
RIBBONS.							
Weavers	838	25	M.	.....	20.00	17.00	18.40
	838	16	F.	.....	12.50	11.00	11.63⅓
Weavers	838	24	M.	.....	16.85	15.00	15.90
	838	12	F.	.....	10.80	10.25	10.57
Weavers	838	6	M.	.....	13.00	12.00	12.51
	838	12	F.	.....	10.00	8.90	9.52
PLUSH ROBES, LININGS, AND MOQUETTES.							
Weavers	842	4	M.	.....	6.50	5.00	5.68⅔
	842	29	F.	.....	8.00	5.00	5.79½
	842	4	.....	F.	6.50	5.00	5.87½
PLUSH GOODS.							
Weavers	846	3	M.	.....	11.04	7.82	9.51⅓
	846	12	F.	.....	11.47	7.03	9.12
Weavers	846	4	M.	.....	7.16	4.53	5.52⅔
	846	16	F.	.....	6.88	4.13	5.31½
	846	1	.....	F.	3.85	3.85	3.85
RIBBONS, VELVETS, AND PLUSHES.							
Weavers, silk	847	13	M.	.....	11.40	10.00	10.68
	847	1	F.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
Weavers, silk	847	10	M.	.....	7.80	6.00	6.93⅓
	847	4	F.	.....	7.50	6.90	7.15
Weavers, silk	847	8	M.	.....	4.40	2.05	3.30
	847	4	F.	.....	3.65	3.50	3.58⅓

MANUFACTURES: TINWARE AND SHEET-METAL GOODS.

TINWARE.							
Japanners	859	30	M.	.....	9.00	3.00	5.80
	859	10	.....	M.	4.00	3.00	3.40
Solderers	859	78	M.	.....	7.00	3.00	5.09
	859	52	.....	M.	4.00	3.00	3.29
	859	30	F.	.....	7.00	3.00	5.23⅓
	859	10	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
SHEET-METAL GOODS.							
Painters	860	1	M.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
	860	2	.....	M.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	860	4	F.	.....	6.00	4.50	5.62½
	860	3	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00

TABLE III.—COMPARISON OF EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN OF THE SAME GRADE OF EFFICIENCY, ETC.—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: WOODEN GOODS.

Occupations.	Establishment number.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
			18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
SCREWS, GAMES, AND NOVELTIES.							
Toy makers	873	5	M.	.....	$5.50	$4.40	$5.28
	873	10	.....	M.	5.50	2.75	4.23½
	873	12	F.	.....	5.50	3.64	4.59
	873	2	.....	F.	4.67	4.48	4.57½

MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.

FLANNELS AND DRESS GOODS.							
Carders	875	2	M.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50
	875	5	F.	.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
	875	5	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
CASSIMERES AND FLANNELS.							
Spinners	876	1	M	.....	4.20	4.20	4.20
	876	1	F.	.....	3.60	3.60	3.60
	876	1	.....	F.	3.60	3.60	3.60
Weavers	876	2	M.	.....	8.53	6.46	7.49½
	876	10	F.	.....	9.29	5.57	6.73½
Weavers	876	1	M.	.....	5.44	5.44	5.44
	876	4	F.	.....	4.97	3.14	3.79½
CASSIMERES AND CHEVIOTS.							
Finishers	880	2	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
	880	5	F.	.....	7.00	6.00	6.80
Finishers	880	2	M.	.....	6.75	4.00	5.37½
	880	3	F.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
Weavers	880	4	M.	.....	10.50	9.00	9.75
	880	2	F.	.....	10.75	9.50	10.12½
Weavers	880	7	M.	.....	8.75	6.50	7.57
	880	2	F.	.....	8.00	7.50	7.75
Finishers	881	3	M.	.....	12.00	9.00	10.00
	881	8	F.	.....	7.50	6.00	6.60
	881	1	.....	F.	6.90	6.90	6.90
Finishers	881	6	M.	.....	7.80	6.90	7.35
	881	11	F.	.....	4.50	4.20	4.22½
	881	7	.....	F.	6.00	4.20	4.50
Finishers	881	7	M.	.....	6.60	6.00	6.51½
	881	4	F.	.....	4.20	4.20	4.20
	881	2	.....	F.	4.20	4.20	4.20
Weavers	881	11	M.	.....	12.36	10.29	10.98½
	881	13	F.	.....	10.81	6.90	9.02
Weavers	881	22	M.	.....	9.96	7.98	9.00
	881	14	F.	.....	8.58	4.50	7.26
Weavers	881	20	M.	.....	8.96	7.38	8.15½
	881	3	F.	.....	6.78	6.42	6.64
	881	1	.....	F.	5.34	5.34	5.34
Weavers	881	10	M.	.....	7.92	4.26	6.84½
	881	2	.....	M.	7.80	4.20	6.00
	881	4	.....	F.	4.50	2.70	3.15
CASSIMERES AND FLANNELS.							
Carders	882	3	M.	.....	8.00	7.50	7.66½
	882	3	F.	.....	5.10	5.10	5.10
Carders	882	3	M.	.....	6.90	6.90	6.90
	882	4	F.	.....	5.10	5.10	5.10
Dressers	882	1	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
	882	4	F.	.....	6.00	5.70	5.92½
Dressers	882	1	M.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50
	882	2	F.	.....	5.40	5.10	5.25
Dressers	882	1	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
	882	2	F.	.....	4.75	4.75	4.75
Finishers	882	1	M.	.....	10.05	10.05	10.05
	882	2	F.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
Finishers	882	4	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
	882	6	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Finishers	882	5	M.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50
	882	9	F.	.....	5.10	5.10	5.10
Weavers	882	6	M.	.....	12.04	10.17	11.12½
	882	15	F	.....	9.99	8.24	8.89½

TABLE III.—COMPARISON OF EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN OF THE SAME GRADE OF EFFICIENCY, ETC.—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Cont'd.

Occupations.	Establishment number.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
			18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
CASSIMERES AND FLANNELS—conc'd.							
Weavers	882	7	M.	.....	$10.50	$8.89	$10.07½
	882	6	F.	.....	8.24	7.13	7.65
Weavers	882	21	M.	.....	9.86	7.50	8.53
	882	4	F.	.....	6.84	5.60	6.31½
SHAWLS, CASSIMERES, AND DRESS GOODS.							
Carders	883	1	M.	.....	8.10	8.10	8.10
	883	2	F.	.....	5.40	5.40	5.40
Finishers	883	1	M.	.....	8.10	8.10	8.10
	883	3	F.	.....	7.50	5.10	6.70
Finishers	883	8	M.	.....	7.50	6.00	6.75
	883	6	F.	.....	4.50	4.20	4.30
	883	1	.....	F.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Weavers	883	11	M.	.....	10.42	8.32	9.55½
	883	6	F.	.....	10.26	7.08	8.38
Weavers	883	8	M.	.....	8.80	6.32	7.15½
	883	11	F.	.....	6.74	5.40	6.07
Weavers	883	9	M.	.....	5.94	4.19	5.10
	883	1	.....	M.	5.64	5.64	5.64
	883	3	F.	.....	4.93	4.80	4.85½
WOOLEN DRESS GOODS AND FLANNELS.							
Weavers	884	1	M.	.....	9.01	9.01	9.01
	884	5	F.	.....	8.76	7.44	7.94
Weavers	884	9	M.	.....	8.94	8.16	8.50½
	884	1	F.	.....	8.74	8.74	8.74
Weavers	884	4	M.	.....	7.74	6.78	7.18½
	884	1	F.	.....	6.80	6.80	6.80
WOOLEN GOODS.							
Carders	885	2	M.	.....	8.75	7.50	8.12½
	885	3	F.	.....	5.75	5.75	5.75
Carders	885	1	M.	.....	6.75	6.75	6.75
	885	3	F.	.....	5.75	5.75	5.75
Finishers	885	1	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
	885	3	F.	.....	5.50	5.50	5.50
Weavers	885	1	M.	.....	8.30	8.30	8.30
	885	13	F.	.....	9.74	8.28	8.99⅓
Weavers	885	2	M.	.....	9.00	8.71	8.85½
	885	7	F.	.....	8.79	7.29	8.12
Carders	886	2	M.	.....	15.00	9.00	12.00
	886	2	F.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50
Carders	886	1	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
	886	1	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Finishers	886	1	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
	886	8	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
Spoolers	886	1	M.	.....	7.84	7.84	7.84
	886	1	F.	.....	8.25	8.25	8.25
Weavers	886	7	M.	.....	11.58	9.27	10.15⅓
	886	8	F.	.....	10.62	7.62	8.70
Weavers	886	8	M.	.....	9.00	5.67	8.15
	886	6	F.	.....	7.62	4.72	6.51½
	886	1	.....	F.	5.62	5.62	5.62
Weavers	886	11	M.	.....	7.98	3.79	6.74½
	886	6	F.	.....	7.32	4.40	5.94
Carders	887	2	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
	887	2	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Finishers	887	2	M.	.....	9.25	9.00	9.12½
	887	2	F.	.....	12.00	8.00	10.00
Finishers	887	3	M.	.....	8.00	7.50	7.66⅔
	887	3	F.	.....	6.00	5.75	5.91½
Finishers	887	7	M.	.....	6.00	4.50	5.50
	887	10	F.	.....	5.50	4.50	4.75
Weavers	887	15	M.	.....	13.62	9.23	10.51
	887	1	F.	.....	8.87	8.87	8.87
Weavers	887	15	M.	.....	7.86	4.20	6.42½
	887	2	F.	.....	5.89	5.37	5.63
WOOLENS AND WORSTEDS.							
Finishers	888	4	M.	.....	10.50	6.00	7.57⅛
	888	4	F.	.....	7.50	6.00	6.60
Finishers	888	1	M.	.....	8.10	8.10	8.10
	888	9	F.	.....	6.00	4.80	5.26⅔
Finishers	888	4	M.	.....	6.00	4.80	5.47½
	888	11	F.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
	888	1	.....	F.	4.50	4.50	4.50

TABLE III.—COMPARISON OF EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN OF THE SAME GRADE OF EFFICIENCY, ETC.—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Cont'd.

Occupations.	Establishment number.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
			18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
WOOLENS AND WORSTEDS—concluded.							
Weavers	888	19	M.	.....	$14.58	$10.20	$11.80
	888	3	F.	.....	13.39	8.10	9.98⅓
Weavers	888	31	M.	.....	9.85	8.13	9.10⅓
	888	1	F.	.....	7.44	7.44	7.44
BEAVERS AND KERSEYS.							
Weavers	889	2	M.	.....	12.23	12.18	12.20½
	889	6	F.	.....	12.35	11.19	12.08⅓
Weavers	889	16	M.	.....	9.84	8.06	9.12
	889	20	F.	.....	9.82	8.45	9.20
MEN'S WOOLENS.							
Carders	890	2	M.	.....	4.81	4.81	4.81
	890	3	.....	M.	4.81	4.81	4.81
BLANKETS AND FLANNELS.							
Weavers	891	3	M.	.....	5.34	4.20	4.95⅓
	891	66	F.	.....	8.63	3.73	5.75⅓
CASSIMERES AND FLANNELS.							
Carders	892	8	M.	.....	9.00	6.00	7.31⅓
	892	1	F.	.....	5.40	5.40	5.40
Carders	892	11	M.	.....	6.00	4.50	5.12½
	892	1	.....	M.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Weavers	892	7	M.	.....	8.18	6.25	7.27½
	892	10	F.	.....	7.38	5.43	6.60
Weavers	892	9	M.	.....	6.22	4.05	5.40
	892	7	F.	.....	5.76	4.74	5.21½
CASSIMERES, BLANKETS, AND CARPET YARNS.							
Drawers	893	2	M.	.....	7.50	7.20	7.35
	893	9	F.	.....	6.00	5.40	5.60
Spinners	893	2	M.	.....	10.50	7.50	9.00
	893	21	F.	.....	6.54	4.74	5.58⅓
Weavers	893	19	M.	.....	11.94	8.23	9.38
	893	14	F.	.....	10.65	5.35	6.95
Weavers	893	8	M.	.....	7.45	6.21	6.81
	893	5	F.	.....	4.88	4.28	4.60⅓
Wool sorters	893	2	M.	.....	9.00	7.50	8.25
	893	1	F.	.....	6.90	6.90	6.90
FLANNELS.							
Weavers	895	4	M.	.....	7.50	3.84	5.57⅓
	895	9	F.	.....	5.40	4.20	4.66⅔
Weavers	895	8	M.	.....	5.16	3.45	4.28
	895	2	F.	.....	3.82	3.41	3.61⅓
Carders	896	2	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
	896	2	F.	.....	6.60	6.00	6.30
Carders	896	3	M.	.....	6.00	5.10	5.40
	896	2	.....	M.	5.40	5.10	5.25
	896	2	.....	F.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Finishers	896	4	M.	.....	12.00	9.00	10.35
	896	6	F.	.....	5.10	5.10	5.10
Weavers	896	2	M.	.....	12.00	12.00	12.00
	896	18	F.	.....	9.16	6.24	7.56
Weavers	896	1	M.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50
	896	13	F.	.....	6.44	4.64	5.89
Carders	897	1	M.	.....	9.60	9.60	9.60
	897	1	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
Carders	897	2	M.	.....	5.00	4.00	4.50
	897	3	F.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
Weavers	897	1	M.	.....	10.90	10.90	10.90
	897	15	F.	.....	9.25	6.24	7.50
Weavers	897	3	M.	.....	6.45	5.32	5.94⅓
	897	6	F.	.....	5.87	4.19	5.15
WOOLEN GOODS.							
Weavers	898	1	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
	898	12	F.	.....	7.50	5.82	6.43⅓
Carders	899	5	M.	.....	8.50	6.90	7.76
	899	2	F.	.....	5.40	5.40	5.40
Carders	899	6	M.	.....	6.30	6.00	6.05
	899	1	.....	M.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	899	2	.....	F.	4.50	4.50	4.50
Finishers	899	5	M.	.....	9.00	7.20	8.18
	899	1	F.	.....	6.60	6.60	6.60

TABLE III.—COMPARISON OF EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN OF THE SAME GRADE OF EFFICIENCY, ETC.—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Cont'd.

Occupations.	Establishment number.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
			18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
WOOLEN GOODS—concluded.							
Finishers	899	20	M.	.....	$7.80	$6.00	$6.92½
	899	8	F.	.....	5.40	5.40	5.40
Finishers	899	3	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
	899	3	.....	M.	4.80	4.20	4.50
	899	1	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Weavers	899	21	M.	.....	12.00	8.55	10.24½
	899	18	F.	.....	10.35	6.60	8.60
Weavers	899	5	M.	.....	9.62	6.58	8.03½
	899	12	F.	.....	7.20	4.20	5.96
Weavers	899	6	M.	.....	6.55	4.20	5.84
	899	1	.....	M.	5.40	5.40	5.40
	899	5	F.	.....	6.45	4.08	4.89
	899	1	.....	F.	4.94	4.94	4.94
Weavers	899	2	M.	.....	4.20	4.12	4.16
	899	1	.....	M.	5.10	5.10	5.10
	899	1	F.	.....	2.50	2.50	2.50
	899	1	.....	F.	3.61	3.61	3.61
WOOLEN GOODS, BROADCLOTHS, AND SHODDIES.							
Spinners	902	6	M.	.....	4.75	4.37	4.61½
	902	5	.....	M.	4.50	4.00	4.24
	902	1	F.	.....	3.50	3.50	3.50
Weavers	902	25	M.	.....	10.80	9.00	9.74
	902	2	F.	.....	7.65	7.35	7.50
Weavers	902	9	M.	.....	8.99	7.95	8.62½
	902	9	F.	.....	7.00	6.00	6.49
BLANKETS AND CLOTHS.							
Weavers	905	41	M.	.....	12.04	8.50	9.57
	905	61	F.	.....	10.76	8.23	9.13½
Weavers	905	75	M.	.....	8.76	5.00	6.88½
	905	90	F.	.....	8.03	5.07	6.72½
CASSIMERES AND WOOLEN GOODS.							
Weavers	906	4	M.	.....	13.00	12.75	12.93½
	906	2	F.	.....	12.75	12.00	12.37½
Weavers	906	4	M.	.....	12.50	12.00	12.25
	906	2	F.	.....	12.00	12.00	12.00
Weavers	906	4	M.	.....	11.75	10.75	11.25
	906	1	F.	.....	10.50	10.50	10.50
WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS.							
Twisters	908	1	M.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
	908	20	F.	.....	5.10	5.10	5.10
Weavers	908	4	M.	.....	12.02	10.43	11.26
	908	30	F.	.....	13.65	10.02	11.29
Weavers	908	10	M.	.....	9.94	8.43	9.47½
	908	4	F.	.....	9.43	8.05	8.73½
WOOLEN CLOTHS.							
Weavers	909	2	M.	.....	9.12	6.26	7.69
	909	16	F.	.....	7.83	6.23	7.00½
Weavers	909	1	M.	.....	4.64	4.64	4.64
	909	31	F.	.....	5.86	4.09	4.89
WOOLEN GOODS.							
Weavers	910	50	M.	.....	10.73	7.65	9.23
	910	101	F.	.....	10.06	7.52	8.43
Weavers	910	25	M.	.....	7.82	6.00	6.76
	910	122	F.	.....	7.51	5.85	6.71½
WORSTED YARNS.							
Drawers	916	1	M.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
	916	2	.....	M.	5.00	5.00	5.00
KERSEYS, BEAVERS, BROADCLOTHS, AND BLUE UNIFORM CLOTHS.							
Carders	919	2	M.	.....	11.40	10.80	11.10
	919	4	F.	.....	5.40	4.80	4.95
Carders	919	13	M.	.....	5.40	3.16	4.28
	919	2	F.	.....	3.49	3.29	3.39
Dressers	919	4	M.	.....	8.10	5.55	6.56½
	919	6	F.	.....	6.00	3.36	5.28
Loom fixers	919	11	M.	.....	13.50	6.75	10.10½
	919	10	F.	.....	7.50	6.75	6.82½
Loom fixers	919	4	M.	.....	6.75	3.90	5.70
	919	2	.....	M.	2.50	2.50	2.50
	919	4	F.	.....	3.90	2.50	3.20
	919	3	.....	F.	2.50	2.50	2.50

TABLE III.—COMPARISON OF EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN OF THE SAME GRADE OF EFFICIENCY, ETC.—Continued.

MANUFACTURES: WOOLEN AND WORSTED GOODS—Conc'd.

Occupations.	Establishment number.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
			18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
KERSEYS, BEAVERS, ETC.—concluded.							
Packers	919	2	M.	.....	$12.00	$7.50	$9.75
	919	2	F.	.....	6.00	4.05	5.02½
Weavers	919	44	M.	.....	11.20	5.91	7.52
	919	62	F.	.....	9.67	5.32	7.25
Weavers	919	16	M.	.....	6.13	4.08	5.40⅓
	919	8	F.	.....	5.72	4.56	5.10⅓

MANUFACTURES: MISCELLANEOUS.

WATCH AND CLOCK MACHINERY.							
Lathe hands	924	1	M.	.....	11.40	11.40	11.40
	924	1	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Lathe hands	924	2	M.	.....	9.00	6.00	7.50
	924	5	F.	.....	8.40	7.20	7.68
KINDLING WOOD.							
Bundlers	942	11	M.	.....	5.52	3.76	4.44⅓
	942	2	.....	M.	4.80	4.64	4.72
	942	7	F.	.....	4.50	3.04	3.93⅓
Bundlers	942	1	M.	.....	2.08	2.08	2.08
	942	1	.....	M.	2.40	2.40	2.40
	942	3	F.	.....	2.80	2.64	2.72
	942	1	.....	F.	2.00	2.00	2.00
Bundlers	942	3	M.	.....	1.84	1.52	1.68
	942	2	.....	M.	2.32	1.20	1.76
	942	2	F.	.....	1.44	1.28	1.36
	942	5	.....	F.	1.92	1.20	1.61⅓
Bundlers	943	4	M.	.....	9.62	8.00	8.50½
	943	1	.....	M.	8.48	8.48	8.48
	943	1	F.	.....	8.24	8.24	8.24
Bundlers	943	5	M.	.....	7.44	5.92	6.54½
	943	2	.....	M.	7.12	6.08	6.60
	943	7	F.	.....	6.56	6.08	6.21⅓
	943	2	.....	F.	6.24	5.92	6.08
Bundlers	943	8	M.	.....	5.76	4.24	5.22½
	943	5	.....	M.	5.04	4.32	4.72
	943	9	F.	.....	5.60	4.40	5.08½
	943	3	.....	F.	4.96	4.40	4.61⅓
Bundlers	943	2	M.	.....	3.92	3.60	3.76
	943	4	.....	M.	3.96	3.36	3.63
	943	6	F.	.....	3.92	2.88	3.42½
	943	4	.....	F.	3.76	2.32	3.36

PROFESSIONAL: LIBRARY.

PUBLIC LIBRARY.							
Cataloguers	944	4	M.	.....	30.68	17.50	23.13
	944	3	F.	.....	19.17	17.50	18.61⅓
Cataloguers	944	1	M.	.....	11.75	11.75	11.75
	944	4	F.	.....	13.50	10.75	12.31⅓
Clerks	944	12	M.	.....	30.00	9.00	14.27
	944	13	F.	.....	19.17	9.75	12.32
Clerks	944	14	M.	.....	10.00	4.40	6.73⅓
	944	1	.....	M.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	944	13	F.	.....	10.00	4.50	7.00
Clerks	944	8	M.	.....	7.85	3.50	4.04⅓
	944	3	.....	M.	4.50	3.50	3.83⅓
	944	15	F.	.....	3.50	3.50	3.50

TABLE III.—COMPARISON OF EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN OF THE SAME GRADE OF EFFICIENCY, ETC.—Continued.

TRADE: BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

Occupations.	Establishment number.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
			18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
BOOKS AND STATIONERY.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	951	4	M.	.....	$12.00	$10.00	$11.50
	951	2	F.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
STATIONERY AND BLANK BOOKS.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	952	1	M.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
	952	1	.....	M.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	952	3	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00

TRADE: DRY GOODS, ETC.

DRY GOODS.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	959	3	M.	.....	16.00	16.00	16.00
	959	5	F.	.....	10.00	8.00	8.40
Salesmen and saleswomen	960	5	M.	.....	20.00	12.00	16.00
	960	3	F.	.....	10.00	8.00	8.66⅔
Salesmen and saleswomen	960	1	M.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50
	960	1	F.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
DRY GOODS AND GENERAL MERCHANDISE.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	961	2	M.	.....	14.00	12.00	13.00
	961	2	F.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
DRY GOODS AND SHOES.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	962	2	M.	.....	12.00	10.00	11.00
	962	2	F.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
DRY GOODS, NOTIONS, ETC.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	963	3	M.	.....	12.00	9.00	11.00
	963	1	F.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
DRY GOODS, NOTIONS, MILLINERY, ETC.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	964	7	M.	.....	20.00	16.00	18.28⅔
	964	9	F.	.....	12.00	10.00	10.44⅔
DRY GOODS.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	965	2	M.	.....	20.00	16.50	18.25
	965	1	F.	.....	10.50	10.50	10.50
Salesmen and saleswomen	965	1	M.	.....	18.50	18.50	18.50
	965	1	F.	.....	7.50	7.50	7.50
Salesmen and saleswomen	966	3	M.	.....	18.00	16.00	16.66⅔
	966	6	F.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	966	3	M.	.....	14.00	14.00	14.00
	966	3	F.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	966	4	M.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
	966	1	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	967	2	M.	.....	18.00	18.00	18.00
	967	2	F.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	967	2	M.	.....	12.00	10.00	11.00
	967	1	.....	F.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	968	5	M.	.....	25.00	12.00	17.80
	968	5	F.	.....	7.00	6.00	6.40
Salesmen and saleswomen	969	4	M.	.....	18.00	16.00	17.50
	969	1	F.	.....	12.00	12.00	12.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	969	4	M.	.....	16.00	12.00	14.00
	969	3	F.	.....	10.00	6.00	8.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	969	1	M.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
	969	2	F.	.....	5.00	4.00	4.50
DRY GOODS, ETC.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	970	3	M.	.....	12.00	10.00	10.66⅔
	970	1	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
DRY GOODS AND DRESSMAKING.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	971	8	M.	.....	20.00	18.00	18.75
	971	2	F.	.....	15.00	9.50	12.25
DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	972	8	M.	.....	16.00	12.00	14.37½
	972	1	F.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	972	2	M.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
	972	2	F.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00

TABLE III.—COMPARISON OF EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN OF THE SAME GRADE OF EFFICIENCY, ETC.—Continued.

TRADE: DRY GOODS, ETC.—Continued.

Occupations.	Establishment number.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
			18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
DRY GOODS, CARPETS, ETC.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	973	3	M.	.....	$20.70	$15.36	$17.76
	973	1	F.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	973	2	M.	.....	7.80	7.00	7.40
	973	5	F.	.....	8.50	7.50	8.20
Salesmen and saleswomen	973	2	M.	.....	6.00	4.75	5.37½
	973	2	F.	.....	4.50	4.00	4.25
	973	1	.....	F.	4.00	4.00	4.00
DRY GOODS, DRESSMAKING, AND MILLINERY.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	974	2	M.	.....	15.00	14.00	14.50
	974	3	F.	.....	12.50	10.00	11.50
Salesmen and saleswomen	974	4	M.	.....	12.00	10.00	11.00
	974	1	F.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
DRY GOODS, CARPETS, ETC.							
Errand boys and errand girls	975	3	M.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
	975	7	.....	M.	4.00	3.50	3.78½
	975	2	F.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
	975	4	.....	F.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	975	248	M.	.....	30.00	9.00	13.31
	975	284	F.	.....	20.00	5.00	8.41
	975	12	.....	F.	6.00	5.00	5.50
DEPARTMENT STORE.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	976	2	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
	976	8	.....	M.	6.00	4.00	4.75
	976	12	.....	F.	3.50	3.00	3.08½
DRY GOODS.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	978	28	M.	.....	22.50	5.00	13.92
	978	4	.....	M.	7.50	3.00	5.75
Salesmen and saleswomen	979	3	M.	.....	6.00	4.00	5.00
	979	1	.....	M.	3.00	3.00	3.00
	979	13	F.	.....	10.00	5.00	6.88½
	979	4	.....	F.	5.00	4.00	4.37½
DEPARTMENT STORE.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	981	21	M.	.....	25.00	6.00	14.95
	981	29	F.	.....	15.00	4.50	8.86
	981	46	.....	F.	12.00	4.00	5.56½
DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	982	2	M.	.....	14.00	9.00	11.50
	982	4	F.	.....	8.00	5.00	6.62½
Salesmen and saleswomen	983	1	M.	.....	14.00	14.00	14.00
	983	1	.....	M.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	983	3	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
DEPARTMENT STORE.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	984	45	M.	.....	20.00	12.50	16.48
	984	16	F.	.....	15.00	14.00	14.62½
Salesmen and saleswomen	984	45	M.	.....	11.00	7.00	8.91
	984	34	F.	.....	12.50	8.00	10.34
Salesmen and saleswomen	984	25	M.	.....	7.00	5.00	6.00
	984	25	F.	.....	7.00	6.00	6.16
	984	25	.....	F.	5.00	5.00	5.00
DRY GOODS.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	986	3	M.	.....	17.00	12.00	13.66½
	986	3	F.	.....	12.00	10.00	10.66½
Salesmen and saleswomen	986	3	M.	.....	11.00	9.00	10.00
	986	3	F.	.....	9.00	6.00	7.66½
Salesmen and saleswomen	986	2	M.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
	986	1	.....	M.	8.00	8.00	8.00
	986	5	F.	.....	6.00	5.00	5.80
Salesmen and saleswomen	987	13	M.	.....	30.00	10.00	17.31
	987	9	F.	.....	12.00	8.00	9.78
Salesmen and saleswomen	987	2	M.	.....	9.00	8.00	8.50
	987	12	F.	.....	9.00	6.00	6.75
Salesmen and saleswomen	987	2	M.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
	987	10	F.	.....	6.00	4.00	4.90
DRESS GOODS.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	988	6	M.	.....	20.00	10.00	14.25
	988	16	F.	.....	15.00	4.00	8.50
	988	4	.....	F.	4.00	2.50	3.25

TABLE III.—COMPARISON OF EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN OF THE SAME GRADE OF EFFICIENCY, ETC.—Continued.

TRADE: DRY GOODS, ETC.—Continued.

Occupations.	Establishment number.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
			18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	989	14	M.	.....	$25.00	$6.00	$14.89½
	989	2	.....	M.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	989	27	F.	.....	20.00	6.00	11.03½
	989	13	.....	F.	4.00	4.00	4.00
DRY GOODS, DEPARTMENT STORE.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	990	8	M.	.....	18.00	13.00	15.25
	990	4	F.	.....	22.00	9.00	12.75
Salesmen and saleswomen	990	4	M.	.....	15.00	12.00	13.25
	990	1	F.	.....	11.00	11.00	11.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	990	7	M.	.....	10.00	6.00	8.14½
	990	10	F.	.....	8.00	5.00	6.50
Salesmen and saleswomen	990	2	M.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
	990	1	.....	M.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	990	2	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	992	2	M.	.....	11.00	10.00	10.50
	992	3	F.	.....	9.50	7.00	8.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	992	1	M.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
	992	2	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
	992	1	.....	F.	5.00	5.00	5.00
DRY GOODS.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	994	46	M.	.....	15.00	3.00	7.35
	994	1	.....	M.	2.50	2.50	2.50
DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, AND CARPETS.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	998	7	M.	.....	16.50	12.00	14.33⅓
	998	1	F.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	998	2	M.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
	998	5	F.	.....	5.00	4.00	4.60
DRY GOODS.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	999	5	M.	.....	18.00	8.00	12.60
	999	10	F.	.....	10.00	6.00	8.00
	999	3	.....	F.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	999	1	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
	999	1	.....	M.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	1000	4	M.	.....	15.00	8.00	11.25
	1000	5	F.	.....	10.50	5.00	7.50
	1000	1	.....	F.	3.50	3.50	3.50
Salesmen and saleswomen	1000	1	M.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
	1000	1	.....	M.	2.50	2.50	2.50
Salesmen and saleswomen	1001	4	M.	.....	18.00	10.00	13.00
	1001	4	F.	.....	8.00	5.00	6.75
Salesmen and saleswomen	1002	4	M.	.....	18.00	8.00	12.00
	1002	4	F.	.....	12.00	5.00	8.75
Salesmen and saleswomen	1002	1	M.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
	1002	1	.....	M.	4.00	4.00	4.00
	1002	1	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	1003	6	M.	.....	15.00	8.00	10.50
	1003	3	F.	.....	10.00	8.00	8.66⅔
	1003	1	.....	F.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	1004	5	M.	.....	25.00	12.00	17.00
	1004	7	F.	.....	18.00	7.50	11.71⅓
Salesmen and saleswomen	1004	1	M.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
	1004	2	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
	1004	1	.....	F.	3.00	3.00	3.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	1005	6	M.	.....	18.00	6.00	10.66⅔
	1005	4	F.	.....	15.00	7.50	11.12½
Salesmen and saleswomen	1005	2	M.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
	1005	1	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	1006	3	M.	.....	18.00	8.00	12.00
	1006	3	F.	.....	12.00	6.00	8.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	1007	5	M.	.....	18.00	9.00	13.20
	1007	15	F.	.....	14.00	7.50	9.50
Salesmen and saleswomen	1008	9	M.	.....	18.00	14.00	15.55½
	1008	9	F.	.....	12.00	8.00	9.11
Salesmen and saleswomen	1008	2	M.	.....	12.00	12.00	12.00
	1008	4	F.	.....	7.50	6.50	7.25
Salesmen and saleswomen	1009	1	M.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
	1009	5	F.	.....	10.00	5.00	7.40
Salesmen and saleswomen	1010	2	M.	.....	12.00	10.00	11.00
	1010	3	F.	.....	8.00	6.00	7.33⅓
	1010	1	.....	F.	5.00	5.00	5.00

TABLE III.—COMPARISON OF EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN OF THE SAME GRADE OF EFFICIENCY, ETC.—Continued.

TRADE: DRY GOODS, ETC.—Continued.

Occupations.	Establishment number.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
			18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
DRY GOODS—concluded.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	1011	3	M.		$15.00	$8.00	$11.00
	1011	3	F.		10.00	6.00	8.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	1012	4	M.		15.00	8.00	11.25
	1012	3	F.		10.00	6.00	8.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	1013	13	M.		18.00	10.00	13.38½
	1013	46	F.		15.00	6.00	8.35
Salesmen and saleswomen	1013	3	M.		8.00	6.00	7.33½
	1013	1		M.	5.00	5.00	5.00
	1013	5	F.		5.00	5.00	5.00
	1013	6		F.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	1014	7	M.		18.00	10.00	13.14½
	1014	11	F.		12.00	6.00	9.09
	1014	2		F.	6.00	6.00	6.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	1014	2	M.		8.00	6.00	7.00
	1014	1		F.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	1015	6	M.		18.00	8.00	12.16½
	1015	8	F.		12.00	6.00	9.00
	1015	2		F.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	1015	1	M.		6.00	6.00	6.00
	1015	1		M.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	1016	4	M.		15.00	8.00	11.25
	1016	4	F.		10.00	5.00	7.25
Salesmen and saleswomen	1017	4	M.		18.00	10.00	13.75
	1017	10	F.		12.00	5.00	8.70
Salesmen and saleswomen	1017	2	M.		8.00	6.00	7.00
	1017	1		M.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	1018	20	M.		18.00	10.00	13.00
	1018	51	F.		12.00	6.00	8.27½
Salesmen and saleswomen	1018	9	M.		8.00	6.00	7.55½
	1018	1		M.	6.00	6.00	6.00
	1018	4	F.		5.00	5.00	5.00
	1018	5		F.	4.00	4.00	4.00
Bookkeepers, assistant	1019	2	M.		18.00	18.00	18.00
	1019	5	F.		12.00	10.00	10.80
DRY GOODS AND CARPETS.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	1020	6	M.		15.00	12.00	13.16½
	1020	19	F.		10.00	7.00	7.68⅓
Salesmen and saleswomen	1020	4	M.		10.00	8.00	9.00
	1020	11	F.		6.00	6.00	6.00
DRY GOODS, DEPARTMENT STORE.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	1021	22	M.		20.00	12.00	15.50
	1021	23	F.		10.00	7.00	7.69½
Salesmen and saleswomen	1021	5	M.		10.00	10.00	10.00
	1021	18	F.		6.50	6.00	6.05⅓
Salesmen and saleswomen	1022	10	M.		16.00	10.00	13.00
	1022	10	F.		10.00	7.00	8.20
Salesmen and saleswomen	1022	1	M.		8.00	8.00	8.00
	1022	11	F.		6.00	5.00	5.63½
Salesmen and saleswomen	1023	5	M.		18.00	14.00	15.80
	1023	11	F.		9.00	6.00	6.45½
Salesmen and saleswomen	1023	1	M.		12.00	12.00	12.00
	1023	9	F.		5.50	5.00	5.11
	1023	1		F.	4.00	4.00	4.00
DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, AND NOTIONS.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	1024	10	M.		18.00	14.00	15.40
	1024	9	F.		12.00	8.00	9.55½
MILLINERY, CLOAKS, NOTIONS, ETC.							
Bookkeepers	1026	1	M.		18.00	18.00	18.00
	1026	1	F.		10.00	10.00	10.00
OUTFITTING ESTABLISHMENT.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	1027	33	M.		18.00	12.00	14.88
	1027	10	F.		10.00	7.00	8.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	1027	19	M.		12.00	6.00	9.58
	1027	33	F.		8.00	5.50	6.12
Salesmen and saleswomen	1027	8	M.		10.00	8.00	9.50
	1027	32	F.		6.00	4.00	5.08
DRY GOODS.							
Bookkeepers	1028	3	M.		14.00	6.00	10.00
	1028	4	F.		10.00	8.00	9.25
Cleaners	1028	4	M.		9.00	8.00	8.50
	1028	1	F.		7.00	7.00	7.00

TABLE III.—COMPARISON OF EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN OF THE SAME GRADE OF EFFICIENCY, ETC.—Continued.

TRADE: DRY GOODS, ETC.—Concluded.

Occupations.	Establishment number.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
			18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
DRY GOODS—concluded.							
Statisticians	1028	1	M.	.....	$6.00	$6.00	$6.00
	1028	5	F.	.....	6.00	5.00	5.50
Statisticians	1028	1	M.	.....	4.50	4.50	4.50
	1028	2	F.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
Upholsterers	1028	2	M.	.....	10.00	6.00	8.00
	1028	3	F.	.....	7.00	6.00	6.66½
Salesmen and saleswomen	1030	1	M.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
	1030	2	F.	.....	8.00	7.00	7.50
DRY GOODS, DEPARTMENT STORE.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	1031	18	M.	.....	25.00	6.00	13.16⅔
	1031	1	.....	M.	6.00	6.00	6.00
DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	1032	3	M.	.....	12.00	10.00	10.66⅔
	1032	3	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	1032	1	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
	1032	3	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
DRY GOODS, EMBROIDERY, AND CLOAKS.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	1033	5	M.	.....	16.00	15.00	15.40
	1033	2	F.	.....	7.00	6.00	6.50
Salesmen and saleswomen	1033	5	M.	.....	14.00	14.00	14.00
	1033	1	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	1033	2	M.	.....	12.00	12.00	12.00
	1033	1	F.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, AND CARPETS.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	1034	8	M.	.....	18.00	15.00	16.87½
	1034	1	F.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	1034	5	M.	.....	12.00	12.00	12.00
	1034	3	F.	.....	8.00	6.00	7.00
DRY GOODS.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	1036	6	M.	.....	18.00	14.00	16.00
	1036	5	F.	.....	12.00	9.00	10.20
Salesmen and saleswomen	1036	2	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
	1036	4	F.	.....	8.00	7.00	7.75
Salesmen and saleswomen	1037	8	M.	.....	20.00	16.00	17.75
	1037	11	F.	.....	12.00	8.00	9.09
Salesmen and saleswomen	1037	7	M.	.....	14.00	10.00	12.00
	1037	5	F.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	1037	3	M.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
	1037	11	F.	.....	6.50	5.00	5.72½
DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	1038	6	M.	.....	18.00	8.00	12.66⅔
	1038	6	F.	.....	10.00	8.00	9.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	1039	4	M.	.....	16.00	12.00	14.00
	1039	2	F.	.....	10.00	8.00	9.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	1039	2	M.	.....	10.00	8.00	9.00
	1039	2	F.	.....	7.50	7.00	7.25
Salesmen and saleswomen	1040	2	M.	.....	16.00	16.00	16.00
	1040	3	F.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
	1040	1	.....	F.	8.00	8.00	8.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	1040	3	M.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
	1040	3	F.	.....	5.50	5.00	5.16⅔
DRY GOODS, BOOTS, SHOES, AND NOTIONS.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	1041	2	M.	.....	15.00	12.00	13.50
	1041	1	F.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	1041	3	M.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
	1041	3	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	1041	1	M.	.....	9.00	9.00	9.00
	1041	1	F.	.....	5.00	5.00	5.00
DRY GOODS, CARPETS, AND WALL PAPER.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	1042	4	M.	.....	14.00	12.00	13.00
	1042	2	F.	.....	7.00	7.00	7.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	1042	1	M.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
	1042	2	F.	.....	6.50	6.00	6.25
DRY GOODS, CARPETS, ETC.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	1043	16	M.	.....	18.00	10.00	13.65½
	1043	5	F.	.....	12.00	10.00	10.40
Salesmen and saleswomen	1043	1	M.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
	1043	6	F.	.....	8.00	7.50	7.83½

TABLE III.—COMPARISON OF EARNINGS OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND OF MEN OF THE SAME GRADE OF EFFICIENCY, ETC.—Concluded.

TRADE: GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

Occupations.	Establishment number.	Employees.	Sex.		Earnings per week.		
			18 years or over.	Under 18 years.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.
GENERAL MERCHANDISE.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	1044	7	M.	.....	$18.50	$10.00	$14.57
	1044	2	F.	.....	12.50	12.00	12.25
GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND MILLINERY.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	1045	2	M.	.....	14.00	12.00	13.00
	1045	1	F.	.....	8.00	8.00	8.00
GENERAL MERCHANDISE.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	1046	80	M.	.....	35.00	6.00	13.33⅓
	1046	141	F.	.....	20.00	4.00	7.87½
	1046	30	.....	F.	10.00	4.00	4.46½

TRADE: INSURANCE.

LIFE AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE.							
Stenographers	1047	5	M.	.....	21.15	12.50	17.65
	1047	3	F.	.....	15.38	12.50	13.46
TITLE INSURANCE.							
Law clerks	1049	4	M.	.....	28.76	10.00	19.07½
	1049	1	F.	.....	15.00	15.00	15.00

TRADE: SEWING MACHINES.

SEWING MACHINES.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	1056	3	M.	.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
	1056	1	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00

TRADE: MISCELLANEOUS.

TELEPHONE SERVICE.							
Operators	1058	2	M.	.....	12.00	12.00	12.00
	1058	42	F.	.....	9.00	4.00	6.09½
NEWS COMPANY.							
Salesmen and saleswomen	1066	4	M.	.....	7.00	6.00	6.37½
	1066	1	F.	.....	6.00	6.00	6.00
Salesmen and saleswomen	1066	2	M.	.....	4.00	4.00	4.00
	1066	1	.....	M.	4.00	4.00	4.00

TABLE IV.—REASONS FOR THE EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES.

ALABAMA.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Employment increasing in this industry.	Reasons for the employment of women and girls.
	MANUFACTURES.		
	Cotton goods:		
400	Sheetings and shirtings	Yes	Better adapted, more reliable, and more easily controlled.
401	Sheetings, plaids, and baggings	Yes	Better adapted and more reliable.
402	Sheetings, shirtings, and drills	Yes	Better adapted.
403	Yarns	Yes	Better adapted.
	Hosiery, knit goods, and underwear:		
637	Hosiery	Yes	Better adapted.

CONNECTICUT.

	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		
1	Laundry	Yes	Better adapted.
	MANUFACTURES.		
	Boots and shoes:		
114	Boots and shoes	No	Better adapted.
	Boxes, paper:		
147	Paper boxes	No	Cheaper, neater, and more rapid.
	Buttons and buckles:		
214	Vest and pants buckles	Yes	More rapid, neater, and more easily controlled.
	Corsets:		
375	Corsets	Yes	Cheaper.
	Furnishing goods, shirts, etc.:		
540	Shirts	Yes	Better adapted, cheaper, and don't drink.
	Furniture, upholstery, and bedding:		
570	Cotton comfortables	No	Better adapted, cheaper, neater, and more industrious.
	Hosiery, knit goods, and underwear:		
638	Woolen hosiery and underwear	No	Better adapted.
	Metallic goods:		
690	Bare and insulated wire, bells, batteries, and annunciators.	No	Cheaper and more reliable.
	Overgaiters, leggings, etc.:		
710	Overgaiters, leggings, and wool soles.	No	Better adapted, cheaper, and more reliable.
	Paper and paper goods:		
712	Book paper	No	Cheaper, neater, and learn more rapidly.
713	Bristol board and cardboard	No	Cheaper.
714	Paper bags and envelopes	Yes	Better adapted, more industrious, and more easily procured and controlled.
	Printworks, dyeworks, and bleacheries:		
745	Finishing cotton goods	Yes	Cheaper, more easily controlled, and learn more rapidly.
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
749	Printing and bookbinding	Yes	More reliable, neater, more industrious, and don't drink.
	Silk and silk goods:		
833	Ribbons	No	Better adapted.
834	Ribbons	Yes	Learn more rapidly.
	Wire and wire goods:		
867	Corset wires, dress stays, etc	Yes	More easily procured, neater, and more rapid.
868	Covered wire and cables	Yes	More rapid and more easily controlled.
	Miscellaneous:		
921	Harnesses, saddles, and horse goods	No	Cheaper, more reliable, and don't drink.
	TRADE.		
	Dry goods, etc.:		
958	Dry goods	(a)	Cheaper, more reliable, and more easily procured.
	Insurance:		
1047	Life and accident insurance	(a)	More easily procured.

a Not reported.

TABLE IV.—REASONS FOR THE EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

DELAWARE.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Employment increasing in this industry.	Reasons for the employment of women and girls.
	MANUFACTURES.		
	Matches:		
688	Matches	No	Better adapted.
	Paper and paper goods:		
715	Paper	Yes	Better adapted.
	PROFESSIONAL.		
	Miscellaneous:		
947	Teaching	Yes	Cheaper and more easily procured.

FLORIDA.

	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		
2	Laundry	Yes	Better adapted.
	MANUFACTURES.		
	Cigars, tobacco, and snuff:		
248	Cigars	No	Better adapted.
	Furniture, upholstery, and bedding:		
571	Furniture, mattresses, etc	Yes	More reliable.
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
750	Blank books and printing	Yes	Cheaper, more easily controlled, and more reliable.
751	Blank books and printing	Yes	Better adapted.
752	Printing and publishing	Yes	Cheaper, neater, and more reliable.
	TRADE.		
	Dry goods, etc.:		
959	Dry goods	Yes	Better adapted.
960	Dry goods	Yes	Better adapted.
961	Dry goods and general merchandise.	Yes	Better adapted.
962	Dry goods and shoes	Yes	Better adapted.
963	Dry goods, notions, etc	Yes	Better adapted.
964	Dry goods, notions, millinery, etc.	Yes	Better adapted.
	General merchandise:		
1044	General merchandise	Yes	Better adapted.
1045	General merchandise and millinery	Yes	Better adapted.

GEORGIA.

	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		
3	Dyeing and cleaning	Yes	More reliable and careful.
4	Laundry	Yes	Better adapted.
5	Laundry	Yes	Better adapted.
6	Laundry	Yes	Better adapted.
	MANUFACTURES.		
	Bags and bagging:		
62	Cotton bags and bagging	Yes	Cheaper, more industrious, and more easily controlled.
	Bakery and confectionery products:		
66	Crackers and candy	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
67	Crackers and candy	Yes	Neater, more rapid, and more easily controlled.
68	Crackers, candy, etc	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Boxes, paper:		
148	Paper boxes	Yes	Cheaper and more reliable.
	Cigars, tobacco, and snuff:		
249	Cigars	No	Cheaper and more easily controlled.

TABLE IV.—REASONS FOR THE EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

GEORGIA—Concluded.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Employment increasing in this industry.	Reasons for the employment of women and girls.
	MANUFACTURES—Concluded.		
	Clothing:		
302	Clothing	Yes	Better adapted.
303	Pants, shirts, drawers, and overalls.	Yes	Better adapted.
	Cotton and woolen goods:		
380	Cotton and woolen goods	Yes	Better adapted and more reliable.
	Cotton goods:		
404	Batting and waste	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
405	Bed spreads and towels	Yes	Better adapted and more easily controlled.
406	Brown goods	Yes	Better adapted, more industrious, and more easily controlled.
407	Brown sheetings and drills	No	Better adapted and more reliable.
408	Cotton goods	Yes	Better adapted.
409	Cotton goods	Yes	More reliable.
410	Ducks, coarse yarns, etc	No	More industrious.
411	Plaids, cheviots, hickory stripes, and tickings.	Yes	More reliable.
412	Sheetings and shirtings	Yes	Better adapted and more easily controlled.
413	Sheetings, shirtings, and drills	Yes	Better adapted.
414	Sheetings, shirtings, and drills	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
415	Sheetings, shirtings, yarns, ropes, etc.	Yes	Better adapted.
416	Yarns, warps, and twines	No	Better adapted and more reliable.
	Drugs, medicines, paints, etc.:		
500	Proprietary medicines	Yes	Cheaper, neater, and more rapid.
501	Soda fountain drinks	Yes	Cheaper, neater, and more rapid.
	Furnishing goods, shirts, etc.:		
541	Shirts	No	Better adapted.
	Furniture, upholstery, and bedding:		
572	Mattresses	Yes	Better adapted, more reliable, and more easily controlled.
	Hosiery, knit goods, and underwear:		
639	Hosiery and knit goods	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
640	Seamless hosiery	Yes	Better adapted.
	Paper and paper goods:		
716	Paper and paper bags	Yes	Cheaper and more reliable.
	Photographs and photographic materials:		
742	Photographs	Yes	Better adapted and more easily controlled.
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
753	Blank books and paper boxes	Yes	Better adapted.
754	Printing and publishing	Yes	Better adapted.
755	Printing and publishing	Yes	Better adapted.
	TRADE.		
	Drugs:		
953	Drugs, wholesale	No	Neater.
954	Drugs, wholesale	Yes	Better adapted.
	Dry goods, etc.:		
965	Dry goods	Yes	Better adapted, neater, and more careful.
966	Dry goods	Yes	Better adapted and more reliable.
967	Dry goods	Yes	Cheaper.
968	Dry goods	Yes	Better adapted.
969	Dry goods	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
970	Dry goods, etc	Yes	Cheaper and more reliable.
971	Dry goods and dressmaking	Yes	Better adapted, cheaper, and more reliable.
972	Dry goods and notions	Yes	Better adapted.
973	Dry goods, carpets, etc	Yes	Cheaper and more reliable.
974	Dry goods, dressmaking, and millinery.	Yes	Better adapted.
	Sewing machines:		
1056	Sewing machines	Yes	Better adapted, more reliable, and more industrious.

TABLE IV.—REASONS FOR THE EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Employment increasing in this industry.	Reasons for the employment of women and girls.
	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		
7	Dyeing and cleaning	Yes	Better adapted.
8	Dyeing and cleaning	Yes	Better adapted.
9	Laundry	Yes	Better adapted.
	MANUFACTURES.		
	Awnings, tents, flags, and sails:		
45	Awnings, tents, nets, sails, etc	Yes	Better adapted.
46	Awnings, tents, signs, etc	No	Better adapted.
	Bags and bagging:		
63	Bags	No	Better adapted.
	Bakery and confectionery products:		
69	Candy	No	Better adapted.
70	Candy	Yes	Better adapted.
71	Crackers and biscuits	Yes	Neater and more skillful.
72	Pies	Yes	Better adapted.
	Boxes, paper:		
149	Paper boxes	(a)	Neater.
	Boxes, wooden:		
184	Cigar boxes	Yes	Better adapted.
185	Cigar boxes	Yes	Better adapted.
	Cigars, tobacco, and snuff:		
250	Cigars	Yes	Better adapted and more industrious.
251	Cigars	Yes	More easily controlled and more careful.
252	Tobacco and snuff	No	Better adapted.
	Clothing:		
304	Cloaks	No	Better adapted and cheaper.
305	Cloaks, suits, etc	No	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Coffee, spice, etc.:		
357	Coffee, spice, baking powder, etc	Yes	Better adapted.
	Corsets:		
376	Corsets	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Feather dusters:		
523	Feather dusters	No	Better adapted.
524	Feather dusters	No	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Fur and fur goods:		
526	Furs	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
527	Furs	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Furnishing goods, shirts, etc.:		
542	Neckwear	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
543	Shirts	No	Better adapted.
	Furniture, upholstery, and bedding:		
573	Mattresses, pillows, etc	No	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Gloves and mittens:		
596	Gloves and mittens	Yes	Better adapted.
597	Gloves and mittens	No	Better adapted.
	Hardware and cutlery:		
602	Tacks, nails, and staples	No	Better adapted.
	Hats, caps, etc.:		
610	Hats and caps	No	Better adapted.
	Ink, mucilage, stove and shoe polish, etc.:		
665	Ink, mucilage, and sealing wax	No	Better adapted.
	Leather and leather goods:		
685	Leather goods	No	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Metallic goods:		
691	Electrical goods	Yes	Better adapted.
	Overgaiters, leggings, etc.:		
711	Overgaiters and leggings	No	Better adapted.
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
756	Blank books	No	Better adapted.
757	Blank books	No	Better adapted.
758	Printing and publishing maps and atlases.	Yes	Better adapted, cheaper, and don't drink.
759	Railroad printing	(a)	Better adapted.
	Miscellaneous:		
922	Plumbers' and gas fitters' supplies	Yes	Better adapted.
	TRADE.		
	Dry goods, etc.:		
975	Dry goods, carpets, etc	Yes	Better adapted.
	General merchandise:		
1046	General merchandise	Yes	Better adapted.

a Not reported.

TABLE IV.—REASONS FOR THE EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Employment increasing in this industry.	Reasons for the employment of women and girls.
	MANUFACTURES.		
	Cotton and woolen goods:		
381	Jeans, cheviots, and union cassimeres.	Yes	Better adapted and more industrious.
	Cotton goods:		
417	Sheetings	Yes	Better adapted and more industrious.
	Woolen and worsted goods:		
875	Flannels and dress goods	Yes	Better adapted, more industrious, and more easily controlled.

IOWA.

	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		
10	Laundry	Yes	Better adapted.
11	Laundry	Yes	Better adapted.
12	Laundry	Yes	Better adapted, cheaper, and neater.
13	Laundry	Yes	Better adapted.
	MANUFACTURES.		
	Bakery and confectionery products:		
73	Candy	Yes	Better adapted.
74	Candy	No	Better adapted.
75	Crackers	Yes	Better adapted.
76	Crackers and candy	Yes	Better adapted and neater.
77	Crackers and candy	Yes	Better adapted and neater.
	Boxes, paper:		
150	Paper boxes	Yes	Better adapted and neater.
	Cigars, tobacco, and snuff:		
253	Cigars	Yes	Better adapted and more reliable.
254	Cigars	Yes	Cheaper and more reliable.
255	Cigars	Yes	Cheaper and more reliable.
256	Tobacco	Yes	Cheaper and more reliable.
	Clothing:		
306	Clothing	Yes	More rapid.
307	Overalls	Yes	Better adapted.
308	Pants, overalls, and shirts	No	Better adapted, neater, and more reliable.
	Furnishing goods, shirts, etc.:		
544	Shirts	Yes	Better adapted.
	Hats, caps, etc.:		
611	Hats	Yes	Better adapted.
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
760	Printing	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
761	Printing and bookbinding	Yes	Better adapted and more reliable.
762	Printing and bookbinding	Yes	Better adapted.
	Woolen and worsted goods:		
876	Cassimeres and flannels	Yes	Better adapted and more easily controlled.
877	Woolen goods	Yes	More reliable and more industrious.
	TRADE.		
	Dry goods, etc.:		
976	Department store	Yes	Better adapted.
977	Dry goods	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
978	Dry goods	Yes	Better adapted and more reliable.
979	Dry goods	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.

KENTUCKY.

	MANUFACTURES.		
	Bakery and confectionery products:		
78	Chewing gum	Yes	Better adapted.
	Boxes, wooden:		
186	Cigar boxes	Yes	Better adapted.
	Cordage, twine, etc.:		
364	Twine	Yes	Better adapted.

TABLE IV.—REASONS FOR THE EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KENTUCKY—Concluded.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Employment increasing in this industry.	Reasons for the employment of women and girls.
	MANUFACTURES—Concluded.		
	Cotton and woolen goods:		
382	Jeans	Yes	Better adapted and more reliable.
383	Jeans	Yes	Better adapted and more reliable.
384	Jeans and cassimeres	Yes	Better adapted.
385	Jeans and jeans pants	Yes	Better adapted.
	Furniture, upholstery, and bedding:		
574	Mattresses and bedding	Yes	Better adapted.
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
763	Blank books and printing	Yes	Cheaper and more rapid.
764	Blank books and printing	Yes	Better adapted and more reliable.
	Woolen and worsted goods:		
878	Yarns	Yes	Better adapted.
879	Yarns and heavy hose	Yes	Better adapted.
	TRADE.		
	Dry goods, etc.:		
980	Department store	Yes	Better adapted and more polite.
981	Department store	Yes	Better adapted and more polite.
982	Dry goods and notions	Yes	More reliable and polite.
983	Dry goods and notions	Yes	Better adapted.

LOUISIANA.

	MANUFACTURES.		
	Awnings, tents, flags, and sails:		
47	Awnings, tents, and flags	Yes	Better adapted.
	Boxes, paper:		
151	Paper boxes	Yes	Better adapted.
	Cigars, tobacco, and snuff:		
257	Cigars and tobacco	Yes	Learn more rapidly.
258	Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco, and snuff.	Yes	More easily controlled and less liable to strike.
	Clothing:		
309	Jeans pants	Yes	Cheaper.
	Cotton goods:		
418	Sheetings, shirtings, and drills	Yes	Better adapted.
419	Sheetings, shirtings, and drills	Yes	Better adapted, cheaper, and more rapid.
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
765	Printing and bookbinding	Yes	Better adapted and more easily procured.
	TRADE.		
	Dry goods, etc.:		
984	Department store	Yes	Better adapted and more careful.
985	Department store	Yes	Cheaper and more polite and pleasing.

MAINE.

	MANUFACTURES.		
	Boots and shoes:		
115	Moccasins	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
116	Shoes	Yes	Cheaper.
117	Shoes	Yes	Cheaper.
	Canned and preserved fruits, vegetables, and meats:		
224	Sardines	No	Better adapted and cheaper.
225	Sardines	No	Better adapted and cheaper.
226	Sardines	No	Better adapted and cheaper.
227	Sardines, canned lobsters, and smoked fish.	No	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Cotton and woolen goods:		
386	Cotton warps and woolen blankets	Yes	Better adapted.

TABLE IV.—REASONS FOR THE EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MAINE—Concluded.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Employment increasing in this industry.	Reasons for the employment of women and girls.
	MANUFACTURES—Concluded.		
	Cotton goods:		
420	Ginghams	Yes	Better adapted and less liable to strike.
421	Sheetings	Yes	Better adapted.
422	Sheetings and shirtings	Yes	Better adapted.
423	Warps, towels, and bags	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
424	Yarns, twines, and seamless bags	Yes	Better adapted.
	Paper and paper goods:		
717	Book paper	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
766	Printing and publishing monthly and semimonthly papers.	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Woolen and worsted goods:		
880	Cassimeres and cheviots	Yes	Better adapted and less liable to strike.
881	Cassimeres and cheviots	Yes	Better adapted and less liable to strike.
882	Cassimeres and flannels	Yes	Better adapted.
883	Shawls, cassimeres, and dress goods	Yes	More easily controlled.
884	Woolen dress goods and flannels	Yes	Better adapted.
885	Woolen goods	Yes	Better adapted.
886	Woolen goods	Yes	Better adapted.
887	Woolen goods	Yes	Better adapted.
888	Woolens and worsteds	Yes	Better adapted.
	TRADE.		
	Dry goods, etc.:		
986	Dry goods	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
987	Dry goods	Yes	Better adapted.

MARYLAND.

	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		
14	Laundry	No	Better adapted and cheaper.
15	Laundry	Yes	Better adapted.
	MANUFACTURES.		
	Awnings, tents, flags, and sails:		
48	Awnings, tents, and flags	Yes	Better adapted.
49	Awnings, tents, and flags	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Bakery and confectionery products:		
79	Candy	No	Better adapted.
80	Candy	No	Better adapted and cheaper.
81	Crackers	Yes	Better adapted, cheaper, and work more steadily.
82	Crackers and cakes	No	Cheaper and neater.
	Baking powder, starch, etc.:		
111	Baking powder, starch, etc	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Boxes, paper:		
152	Paper boxes	Yes	Better adapted.
153	Paper boxes	Yes	Better adapted and neater.
	Brooms and brushes:		
200	Brushes	Yes	Cheaper.
	Canned and preserved fruits, vegetables, and meats:		
228	Canned goods	Yes	Better adapted.
229	Canned oysters	No	(a)
	Cigars, tobacco, and snuff:		
259	Cigars	Yes	Neater and more easily controlled.
260	Cigars and cigarettes	Yes	Better adapted and more easily controlled.
261	Smoking tobacco, cheroots, and cigarettes.	Yes	Better adapted.
	Clothing:		
310	Overalls and drawers	Yes	Better adapted.
311	Overalls and shirts	Yes	Better adapted.
312	Women's and children's cloaks	No	Cheaper and more easily controlled.
313	Women's cloaks and suits	Yes	Better adapted.
	Cordage, twine, etc.:		
365	Fish netting	Yes	Better adapted.
366	Twine and netting	No	Better adapted.

a Not reported.

TABLE IV.—REASONS FOR THE EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MARYLAND—Concluded.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Employment increasing in this industry.	Reasons for the employment of women and girls.
	MANUFACTURES—Concluded.		
	Corsets:		
377	Corsets	Yes	Better adapted.
	Furnishing goods, shirts, etc.:		
545	Shirts	No	Better adapted.
546	Shirts and drawers	Yes	Better adapted.
547	Shirts and night robes	Yes	Better adapted.
	Furniture, upholstery, and bedding:		
575	Beds and bedding	No	Better adapted.
576	Mattresses and bedding	Yes	Better adapted.
577	Moldings and picture frames	No	Cheaper and more reliable.
	Hats, caps, etc.:		
612	Straw hats	Yes	Better adapted.
613	Straw hats	No	Better adapted.
	Tinware and sheet-metal goods:		
859	Tinware	Yes	More reliable.
	Miscellaneous:		
923	Advertising signs	Yes	Neater and more careful.
	TRADE.		
	Dry goods, etc.:		
988	Dress goods	Yes	Better adapted.
989	Dry goods and notions	Yes	Better adapted.
	Miscellaneous:		
1058	Telephone service	Yes	Better adapted.

MASSACHUSETTS.

	MANUFACTURES.		
	Bakery and confectionery products:		
83	Candy	Yes	Better adapted.
	Boots and shoes:		
118	Men's and boys' shoes	Yes	Neater and more rapid.
119	Shoe heels	Yes	Cheaper.
120	Shoes	Yes	Better adapted.
121	Shoes	Yes	Cheaper.
122	Shoes	No	Better adapted.
	Boxes, paper:		
154	Paper boxes	Yes	Better adapted.
	Brooms and brushes:		
201	Brushes	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Buttons and buckles:		
215	Shoe buttons	Yes	Better adapted.
	Cigars, tobacco, and snuff:		
262	Cigars	Yes	Cheaper.
	Cordage, twine, etc.:		
367	Braid, fishing lines, shoe lacings, etc.	Yes	Better adapted.
368	Fish and chalk lines, banding, and cord.	Yes	More reliable.
369	Tape and webbing	Yes	More rapid, more industrious, and more easily controlled.
	Corsets:		
378	Corsets	Yes	Better adapted and more easily controlled.
	Cotton goods:		
425	Ducks	Yes	More reliable and more rapid.
426	Ginghams and fancy goods	Yes	More easily procured.
427	Thread	Yes	More rapid and more industrious.
428	Warps	No	Better adapted and more easily controlled.
429	Warps	Yes	Better adapted and neater.
	Dress and millinery trimmings:		
486	Braids	Yes	Better adapted.
	Drugs, medicines, paints, etc.:		
502	Proprietary medicines	Yes	Better adapted.
	Hardware and cutlery:		
603	Tacks, shoe nails, eyelets, etc.	Yes	Better adapted.
	Hosiery, knit goods, and underwear:		
641	Knit underwear	No	More competent and more easily procured.

TABLE IV.—REASONS FOR THE EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Concluded.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Employment increasing in this industry.	Reasons for the employment of women and girls.
	MANUFACTURES—Concluded.		
	Ink, mucilage, stove and shoe polish, etc.:		
666	Stove polish	Yes	Better adapted.
	Jewelry and plated ware:		
672	Gold and silver plated ware	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
673	Jewelry	Yes	Better adapted.
674	Jewelry	Yes	Cheaper.
	Needles and pins:		
705	Sewing-machine needles	Yes	More easily controlled and more industrious.
	Paper and paper goods:		
718	Envelopes, paper boxes, and papeterie.	No	More rapid, neater, and more easily controlled.
719	Envelopes, papeterie, and toilet paper.	No	Better adapted and more easily procured.
720	Surface-coated paper and cardboard.	No	Neater and more careful.
721	Writing paper	No	Cheaper and more reliable.
	Printworks, dyeworks, and bleacheries:		
746	Bleaching, dyeing, and printing textiles.	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
767	Blank and memorandum books	Yes	Cheaper, neater, more easily controlled; don't wish to learn trade; content to work at one branch of trade.
768	Bookbinding	Yes	Better adapted.
769	Printing and publishing	Yes	Better adapted.
770	Printing and publishing	Yes	Better adapted.
771	Printing and publishing	No	More reliable and don't drink.
772	Printing and publishing	Yes	Better adapted, more careful, and don't drink.
	Wire and wire goods:		
869	Brass, copper, and iron wire cloth	No	Cheaper and more easily procured and controlled.
	Woolen and worsted goods:		
889	Beavers and kerseys	No	Better adapted.
890	Men's woolens	No	(a)
	Miscellaneous:		
924	Watch and clock machinery	Yes	Cheaper and more industrious.
	PROFESSIONAL.		
	Library:		
944	Public library	Yes	Better adapted.
	TRADE.		
	Books and stationery:		
949	Books and supplies	Yes	Cheaper.
	Dry goods, etc.:		
990	Dry goods, department store	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Insurance:		
1048	Life insurance	No	Cheaper.
1049	Title insurance	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.

MICHIGAN.

	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		
16	Laundry	Yes	Better adapted.
17	Laundry	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
18	Laundry	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
19	Laundry	Yes	Better adapted.
20	Laundry	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	MANUFACTURES.		
	Awnings, tents, flags, and sails:		
50	Awnings and sails	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
51	Awnings, tents, and sails	Yes	Better adapted.

a Not reported.

TABLE IV.—REASONS FOR THE EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Concluded.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Employment increasing in this industry.	Reasons for the employment of women and girls.
	MANUFACTURES—Concluded.		
	Bakery and confectionery products:		
84	Candy	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
85	Candy	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
86	Confectionery and ice cream	Yes	Better adapted.
	Boots and shoes:		
123	Felt boots	Yes	Better adapted.
	Bottling:		
145	Bottling	Yes	Cheaper and more reliable.
	Boxes, paper:		
155	Paper boxes	Yes	Better adapted.
156	Paper boxes	Yes	Better adapted.
	Boxes, wooden:		
187	Cigar boxes	Yes	Better adapted.
188	Cigar boxes	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
189	Cigar boxes	Yes	Better adapted.
190	Wooden boxes	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Brooms and brushes:		
202	Brushes	No	More content and remain at work longer at one occupation.
	Canned and preserved fruits, vegetables, and meats:		
230	Canned fruits and jellies	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
231	Vinegar, pickles, and jellies	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Cigars, tobacco, and snuff:		
263	Cigars	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
264	Cigars	Yes	Better adapted.
265	Cigars	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
266	Tobacco	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Clothing:		
314	Pants and overalls	Yes	Better adapted.
315	Pants and overalls	Yes	Better adapted.
316	Pants and overalls	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
317	Pants and overalls	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Drugs, medicines, paints, etc.:		
503	Colors, paints, and varnishes	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
504	Perfumery and flavoring extracts	Yes	Better adapted.
	Fur and fur goods:		
528	Furs	Yes	Better adapted.
529	Furs	Yes	Better adapted.
	Furnishing goods, shirts, etc.:		
548	Shirts	Yes	Better adapted.
549	Shirts	Yes	Better adapted.
	Furniture, upholstery, and bedding:		
578	Shade rollers	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Hats, caps, etc.:		
614	Caps	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Hosiery, knit goods, and underwear:		
642	Woolen gloves, mittens, and socks	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Needles and pins:		
706	Pins	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Optical goods:		
707	Optical goods	Yes	Better adapted.
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
773	Blank books	Yes	Better adapted.
774	Blank books	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
775	Blank books and printing	Yes	Better adapted.
776	Bookbinding	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
777	Bookbinding	Yes	Better adapted.
778	Engraving, printing, and publishing.	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
779	Job printing	No	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Soap, candles, grease, etc.:		
851	Bar soap	No	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Umbrellas and parasols:		
864	Umbrellas	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Wooden goods:		
870	Rattan novelties and baby carriages.	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
871	Wooden dishes	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	TRADE.		
	Dry goods, etc.:		
991	Dry goods	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Rags:		
1050	Rags	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
1051	Rags	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.

TABLE IV.—REASONS FOR THE EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Employment increasing in this industry.	Reasons for the employment of women and girls.
	MANUFACTURES.		
	Boxes, paper:		
157	Paper boxes	Yes	Better adapted and more industrious.
	Burial cases and undertakers' supplies:		
209	Coffins and caskets	Yes	Better adapted and more industrious.
	Cigars, tobacco, and snuff:		
267	Cigars	Yes	Better adapted, more industrious, and less liable to strike.
	Furnishing goods, shirts, etc.:		
550	Shirts	Yes	Better adapted and more industrious.
	Hosiery, knit goods, and underwear:		
643	Hosiery	Yes	Better adapted and more industrious.
	Woolen and worsted goods:		
891	Blankets and flannels	Yes	Better adapted and more industrious.

MISSISSIPPI.

	MANUFACTURES.		
	Cotton goods:		
430	Brown sheeting, shirtings, and drills.	Yes	Better adapted and more industrious.

MISSOURI.

	MANUFACTURES.		
	Awnings, tents, flags, and sails:		
52	Awnings, tents, and flags	Yes	Better adapted.
53	Awnings, tents, and flags	Yes	Better adapted.
54	Awnings, tents, flags, and nets	Yes	Better adapted.
	Bags and bagging:		
64	Cotton and burlap bags	No	Better adapted, cheaper, and more careful.
	Boots and shoes:		
124	Men's and boys' shoes	Yes	More easily controlled.
	Boxes, paper:		
158	Paper boxes	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Boxes, wooden:		
191	Cigar boxes	Yes	Better adapted and more easily controlled.
	Brooms and brushes:		
203	Brushes	Yes	Cheaper.
	Clothing:		
318	Cloaks	Yes	Better adapted and more easily controlled.
	Coffee, spice, etc.:		
358	Coffee, tea, spice, etc	Yes	Better adapted.
	Furniture, upholstery, and bedding:		
579	Mattresses	Yes	Better adapted.
	Gloves and mittens:		
598	Gloves	Yes	More rapid.
	Hats, caps, etc.:		
615	Silk and derby hats	Yes	Better adapted.
616	Silk hats	Yes	Better adapted and more easily procured.
	Paper and paper goods:		
722	Paper bags	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
780	Blank books	Yes	Better adapted and more easily controlled.
781	Printing	No	Cheaper.
782	Printing and bookbinding	Yes	Cheaper.
783	Printing and bookbinding	Yes	Better adapted.
784	Printing, stereotyping, and bookbinding.	No	Better adapted.
	Soap, candles, grease, etc.:		
852	Soap	Yes	Better adapted.
	TRADE.		
	Dry goods, etc.:		
992	Dry goods and notions	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.

TABLE IV.—REASONS FOR THE EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Employment increasing in this industry.	Reasons for the employment of women and girls.
	MANUFACTURES.		
	Cotton and woolen goods:		
387	Blankets and satinets	Yes	Better adapted.
388	Union cassimeres	Yes	Better adapted and more easily controlled.
	Cotton goods:		
431	Dress goods and print cloths	Yes	Better adapted.
432	Knitting cottons	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
433	Sheetings and domestics	Yes	Better adapted.
434	Sheetings and quilts	Yes	Better adapted.
435	Sheetings and shirtings	Yes	Better adapted and more industrious.
436	Sheetings, ducks, and drills	Yes	Better adapted.
437	Sheetings, ginghams, flannelettes, and denims.	Yes	Better adapted and more industrious.
438	Sheetings, shirtings, and jeans	Yes	Better adapted and more industrious.
439	Sheetings, shirtings, and jeans	Yes	Better adapted, more industrious, and more easily controlled.
440	Yarns, quilts, towels, and domestics	Yes	Better adapted and more industrious.
	Hardware and cutlery:		
604	Cutlery	Yes	Better adapted, more industrious, and more easily controlled.
	Hosiery, knit goods, and underwear:		
644	Hosiery	Yes	Better adapted.
645	Woolen hosiery	Yes	Better adapted.
646	Woolen hosiery and underwear	Yes	Better adapted.
	Paper and paper goods:		
723	Book and card paper	Yes	Better adapted.
724	Book paper	Yes	Cheaper.
725	News, manilla, and poster paper	No	Better adapted and more industrious.
	Woolen and worsted goods:		
892	Cassimeres and flannels	Yes	Better adapted.
893	Cassimeres, blankets, and carpet yarns.	Yes	Better adapted.
894	Cassimeres, flannels, and cheviots	Yes	Better adapted and more industrious.
895	Flannels	Yes	Better adapted.
896	Flannels	Yes	Better adapted and more industrious.
897	Flannels	Yes	Better adapted.
898	Woolen goods	Yes	Better adapted.
899	Woolen goods	Yes	Better adapted.

NEW JERSEY.

	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		
21	Laundry	Yes	Better adapted.
22	Laundry	(a)	Better adapted.
	MANUFACTURES.		
	Awnings, tents, flags, and sails:		
55	Awnings, tents, and flags	Yes	Neater, more reliable, and more industrious.
56	Awnings, tents, flags, and sails	No	Cheaper, more rapid, and more easily controlled.
	Boots and shoes:		
125	Misses' and children's shoes	Yes	Better adapted.
126	Misses' and children's shoes	Yes	Better adapted.
127	Pasted shoe stock	No	Better adapted.
128	Women's, misses', and children's shoes.	No	Can't get men.
129	Women's, misses', and children's shoes.	Yes	Cheaper and more easily controlled.
	Boxes, paper:		
159	Paper boxes	No	(a)
160	Paper boxes	Yes	Better adapted.
161	Paper boxes	Yes	Better adapted and neater.
	Boxes, paper, wooden, and plush:		
177	Paper and wooden boxes	No	Better adapted, neater, and more rapid.
178	Paper and wooden boxes	Yes	Better adapted.
179	Plain and fancy boxes	Yes	More easily controlled and more patient.

a Not reported.

TABLE IV.—REASONS FOR THE EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Employment increasing in this industry.	Reasons for the employment of women and girls.
	MANUFACTURES—Continued.		
	Boxes, wooden:		
192	Cigar boxes	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
193	Cigar boxes	No	Cheaper, neater, and more quiet.
	Brooms and brushes:		
204	Jewelers' polishing brushes	Yes	Better adapted.
	Buttons and buckles:		
216	Pearl buttons	No	Better adapted and more easily controlled.
217	Pearl buttons	Yes	Better adapted and more easily controlled.
218	Pearl buttons	No	Better adapted, more rapid, and more careful.
219	Vegetable ivory buttons	Yes	Better adapted.
	Canned and preserved fruits, vegetables, and meats:		
232	Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Celluloid goods:		
246	Collars and cuffs	Yes	Better adapted, more rapid, neater, and more easily controlled.
247	Novelties	Yes	Better adapted.
	Cigars, tobacco, and snuff:		
268	Cigars	Yes	Cheaper, more industrious, and less liable to strike.
	Clothing:		
319	Clothing	No	Cheaper and more easily controlled.
320	Pants	No	Cheaper and more reliable.
321	Pants	No	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Cordage, twine, etc.:		
370	Linen thread	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Cotton and woolen goods:		
389	Cotton and woolen goods	Yes	Better adapted.
390	Shoddies	Yes	Better adapted and more easily controlled.
	Cotton goods:		
441	Turkish towels	Yes	Better adapted, cleaner, and more careful.
	Drugs, medicines, paints, etc.:		
505	Paint	Yes	Better adapted, cheaper, and more rapid.
506	Perfumery and toilet soap	No	Better adapted.
	Earthenware and stoneware:		
516	Decorating china, glass, and earthen ware.	Yes	Better adapted.
517	Pottery	No	Better adapted.
518	Tiles	Yes	Better adapted.
	Fur and fur goods:		
530	Fur cutting and blowing	Yes	Cheaper, more rapid, and more industrious.
531	Fur goods, hats, etc	No	Better adapted.
532	Furs	No	Better adapted.
	Furnishing goods, shirts, etc.:		
551	Suspenders	Yes	Better adapted and more easily controlled.
552	Woolen and outing shirts	Yes	Better adapted.
	Furniture, upholstery, and bedding:		
580	Bedsteads, upholstery, etc	No	Better adapted.
581	Mattresses and bedding	Yes	Better adapted, more rapid, and more reliable.
582	Mattresses and bedding	No	Cheaper, more industrious, and don't drink.
	Hardware and cutlery:		
605	Saws	No	Better adapted and more patient.
	Hats, caps, etc.:		
617	Felt hats	No	Better adapted.
618	Fur hats	No	Better adapted and more reliable.
619	Hat bodies	Yes	Better adapted and more easily controlled.
620	Hat forming and fur cutting	No	Better adapted, more industrious, and more reliable.
621	Soft, crush, and felt hats	No	Better adapted.
622	Straw hats	No	Better adapted.
	Ink, mucilage, stove and shoe polish, etc.:		
667	Ink, mucilage, and sealing wax	No	Better adapted and more patient.
	Jewelry and plated ware:		
675	Gold chains	No	Better adapted and more patient.
676	Jewelry	No	Better adapted and more reliable.
677	Jewelry	No	Better adapted.
	Metallic goods:		
692	Bag mountings, metal buttons, brass goods, etc.	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.

TABLE IV.—REASONS FOR THE EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Concluded.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Employment increasing in this industry.	Reasons for the employment of women and girls.
	MANUFACTURES—Concluded.		
	Metallic goods—Concluded.		
693	Electro-bronze goods	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
694	Lamp burners, brass goods, etc	Yes	Neater, more rapid, and more industrious.
695	Metal novelties and hardware specialties.	No	Better adapted and cheaper.
696	Trunk and bag trimmings	Yes	More easily controlled and more industrious.
697	Watch-case materials	Yes	Better adapted, more industrious, and more easily controlled.
	Paper and paper goods:		
726	Paper boxes, blank Jacquards, and dobby cards.	Yes	Better adapted.
727	Wall paper	Yes	More easily controlled, neater, and quieter.
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
785	Blank books, printing, and bookbinding.	No	Cheaper, more rapid, and more industrious.
786	Bookbinding	No	Better adapted.
787	Newspaper and job printing	Yes	More reliable.
	Rubber and elastic goods:		
829	Elastic stockings, supporters, and shoulder braces.	No	Better adapted.
830	Rubber boots and shoes	Yes	Cheaper.
831	Shoe gores	No	Better adapted.
	Silk and silk goods:		
835	Broad silks and ribbons	Yes	Better adapted.
836	Mufflers, handkerchiefs, and tie silks.	Yes	More easily controlled.
837	Plush and corduroy goods	No	Better adapted.
838	Ribbons	Yes	Better adapted.
839	Silk goods and novelties	Yes	Better adapted.
840	Silk goods, ribbons, and handkerchiefs.	Yes	Better adapted.
	Woolen and worsted goods:		
900	Woolen and merino yarns	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
901	Woolen and worsted yarns	Yes	Cheaper and more rapid.
902	Woolen goods, broadcloths, and shoddies.	Yes	Better adapted.
903	Worsted yarns	Yes	Better adapted.
	Miscellaneous:		
925	Badges	Yes	Better adapted.
926	Binders' boards and oakum	No	Better adapted.
927	Embroidery work, curtains, etc	Yes	Better adapted, more rapid, and neater.
928	Fire crackers	Yes	Cleaner, neater, and more reliable.
929	Sportsmen's goods	Yes	Better adapted.
	TRADE.		
	Miscellaneous:		
1059	Honey, beeswax, jellies, preserves, etc.	Yes	Better adapted.

NEW YORK.

	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		
23	Dyeing	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
24	Dyeing and cleaning	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
25	Dyeing and cleaning	Yes	Better adapted.
26	Dyeing and cleaning	Yes	Cheaper.
27	Dyeing and cleaning	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
28	Laundry	Yes	Better adapted.
29	Laundry	Yes	Better adapted.
30	Laundry	Yes	Better adapted.
31	Laundry	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
32	Laundry	Yes	Cheaper and more reliable.
33	Laundry	Yes	Better adapted.
	MANUFACTURES.		
	Awnings, tents, flags, and sails:		
57	Awnings, tents, and flags	Yes	Better adapted.
58	Awnings, tents, etc	Yes	Better adapted.

TABLE **IV.**—REASONS FOR THE EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Employment increasing in this industry.	Reasons for the employment of women and girls.
	MANUFACTURES—Continued.		
	Bakery and confectionery products:		
87	Biscuits and crackers	Yes	Cheaper, more rapid, and more industrious.
88	Biscuits, crackers, etc	No	Better adapted and cheaper.
89	Bread, cakes, and crackers	Yes	Better adapted.
90	Bread, cakes, and crackers	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
91	Candy	No	(a)
92	Candy	Yes	Better adapted.
93	Candy	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
94	Candy	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
95	Candy	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
96	Confectioners' supplies	No	Better adapted.
97	Confectionery	Yes	Cheaper.
98	Licorice	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Baking powder, starch, etc.:		
112	Compressed yeast	(a)	Better adapted.
113	Starch	Yes	Cheaper.
	Boots and shoes:		
130	Boys', youths', misses', and children's shoes.	Yes	Better adapted, more rapid, and neater.
131	Shoes	No	Better adapted and more reliable.
132	Shoes	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
133	Women's and children's shoes	Yes	Better adapted, cheaper, and neater.
134	Women's shoes	Yes	Better adapted.
135	Women's shoes	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
136	Women's shoes	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
137	Women's shoes and slippers	No	Better adapted.
	Boxes, paper:		
162	Paper boxes	Yes	Cheaper and neater.
163	Paper boxes	Yes	Better adapted.
164	Paper boxes	No	Better adapted and cheaper.
165	Paper boxes	Yes	Better adapted.
166	Paper boxes	Yes	Better adapted.
167	Paper boxes	Yes	Cheaper and more rapid.
168	Paper boxes	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
169	Paper boxes	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
170	Paper boxes	Yes	Cleaner and neater.
171	Paper boxes	Yes	Neater and more rapid.
	Boxes, paper, wooden, and plush:		
180	Plush boxes	Yes	Better adapted, cheaper, and more easily controlled.
	Boxes, wooden:		
194	Cigar boxes	Yes	Better adapted.
195	Cigar boxes	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Brooms and brushes:		
205	Brushes	No	More reliable.
	Burial cases and undertakers' supplies:		
210	Undertakers' linings and robes	Yes	Better adapted.
	Buttons and buckles:		
220	Buttons	Yes	Better adapted.
221	Buttons	Yes	Better adapted, cheaper, and more rapid.
222	Cloth and metal buttons	Yes	Better adapted.
	Canned and preserved fruits, vegetables, and meats:		
233	Canned fruits, vegetables, and meats.	Yes	Better adapted.
234	Mustard, catsups, olives, etc	Yes	Better adapted.
235	Pickles, vinegar, etc	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Cigars, tobacco, and snuff:		
269	Cigars	Yes	Better adapted and more industrious.
270	Cigars	Yes	Cheaper.
271	Cigars	Yes	More reliable.
272	Cigars	No	Better adapted and cheaper.
273	Cigars	No	Better adapted and cheaper.
274	Cigars	Yes	Cheaper.
275	Cigars	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
276	Cigars	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
277	Smoking, chewing, fine-cut, and plug tobacco.	Yes	Better adapted.

a Not reported.

TABLE IV.—REASONS FOR THE EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Employment increasing in this industry.	Reasons for the employment of women and girls.
	MANUFACTURES—Continued.		
	Clothing:		
322	Cloaks	Yes	Cheaper and more reliable.
323	Coats	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
324	Coats	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
325	Dresses and cloaks	Yes	Better adapted.
326	Dresses and cloaks	Yes	Better adapted and more industrious.
327	Men's, boys', and children's pants.	Yes	Better adapted.
328	Merchant tailoring	No	Better adapted and cheaper.
329	Merchant tailoring	Yes	Better adapted.
330	Merchant tailoring	Yes	Cheaper.
331	Merchant tailoring	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
332	Overalls	Yes	Better adapted.
333	Overalls	Yes	Cheaper.
334	Overcoats	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
335	Pants	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
336	Pants, overalls, and shirts	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
337	Skirts	No	Better adapted.
338	Vests	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
339	Women's cloaks	No	More reliable.
340	Wrappers and tea gowns	Yes	Better adapted.
	Coach trimmings, etc.:		
354	Coach lace, hearse trimmings, and fringes.	Yes	Better adapted, more easily controlled, and neater.
355	Coach trimmings and lace	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Coffee, spice, etc:		
359	Mustard, licorice, and spice	Yes	Neater and more reliable.
360	Spice	No	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Cordage, twine, etc.:		
371	Flax thread, twine, and yarn	Yes	Better adapted.
	Corsets:		
379	Corsets	Yes	Better adapted, cheaper, and neater.
	Cotton goods:		
442	Cotton goods	Yes	Cheaper and more reliable.
443	Special cotton fabrics	Yes	Cheaper and more reliable.
	Dress and millinery trimmings:		
487	Artificial flowers	Yes	More rapid and quieter.
488	Artificial flowers	Yes	Better adapted.
489	Braids	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
490	Braids	Yes	Better adapted.
491	Dress trimmings	Yes	Better adapted, cheaper, and neater.
492	Military trimmings	Yes	Better adapted.
493	Millinery, dress, and cloak trimmings.	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
494	Millinery ornaments	Yes	Better adapted.
495	Ostrich feathers	Yes	Better adapted.
496	Ostrich feathers	Yes	Better adapted and neater.
497	Passementerie	Yes	Better adapted.
498	Trimmings, cord, gimp, etc	Yes	Better adapted.
499	Women's rufflings	Yes	Better adapted.
	Drugs, medicines, paints, etc.:		
507	Cod-liver oil	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
508	Perfumery and face powder	Yes	Better adapted.
509	Perfumery, cold cream, and soap	Yes	Cheaper, more easily controlled, and more reliable.
510	Perfumery, toilet soap, etc	Yes	Better adapted.
511	Proprietary medicines	Yes	Cheaper and neater.
512	Proprietary medicines	Yes	Better adapted.
513	Proprietary medicines	Yes	Cheaper and more easily procured.
	Earthenware and stoneware:		
519	China	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Feather dusters:		
525	Feather dusters	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Fur and-fur goods:		
533	Fur cloaks and capes	No	Cheaper.
534	Fur trimmings	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
535	Furs	No	(a)
536	Furs	Yes	Better adapted.
537	Furs	Yes	Better adapted.
	Furnishing goods, shirts, etc.:		
553	Collars and cuffs	Yes	Better adapted.
554	Flannel shirts, shirt waists, and outing goods.	Yes	Better adapted.

a Not reported.

TABLE IV.—REASONS FOR THE EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Employment increasing in this industry.	Reasons for the employment of women and girls
	MANUFACTURES—Continued.		
	Furnishing goods, shirts, etc.—Conc'd.		
555	Neckwear	Yes	Better adapted.
556	Neckwear	No	Better adapted and more industrious.
557	Neckwear	Yes	Better adapted.
558	Shirts	Yes	Better adapted.
559	Shirts	Yes	Better adapted.
560	Shirts, collars, and cuffs	Yes	Better adapted.
561	Shirts, collars, and cuffs	Yes	Better adapted.
562	Suspenders	Yes	Cheaper.
563	Women's collars, cuffs, shirt waists, and neckwear.	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Furniture, upholstery, and bedding:		
583	Bedding	Yes	Better adapted and more industrious.
584	Bedding	Yes	Better adapted.
585	Beds, mattresses, and bedding	Yes	Cheaper.
586	Furniture, upholstery, and decorations.	Yes	Better adapted.
587	Upholstery trimmings	Yes	Better adapted.
	Gloves and mittens:		
599	Gloves and mitts	Yes	Better adapted.
600	Kid gloves	Yes	Better adapted.
	Hats, caps, etc.:		
623	Bonnet and hat frames	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
624	Children's caps	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
625	Children's hats and caps	Yes	Better adapted and more reliable.
626	Cloth and straw hats and caps	Yes	More easily controlled and less liable to strike.
627	Cloth hats and caps and novelties	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
628	Fur caps	Yes	Better adapted.
629	Silk, cassimere, opera, and riding hats.	Yes	Better adapted.
630	Straw hats	Yes	Better adapted.
631	Straw hats	Yes	Better adapted.
632	Women's hat frames	Yes	Better adapted.
	Hosiery, knit goods, and underwear:		
647	Cotton underwear	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
648	Knit goods	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
649	Knit underwear	Yes	Better adapted.
650	Knit underwear	Yes	Better adapted.
651	Women's and children's underwear.	Yes	Better adapted.
652	Women's and children's underwear.	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
653	Women's muslin underwear	Yes	Better adapted.
654	Women's underwear	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
655	Worsted and merino underwear	Yes	Better adapted, more easily controlled, and less liable to strike.
	Ink, mucilage, stove and shoe polish, etc.:		
668	Ink and mucilage	Yes	Cheaper and neater.
669	Ink, mucilage, and sealing wax	Yes	Cheaper.
670	Leather dressing and blacking	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
671	Stove and shoe blacking, etc	Yes	Better adapted, cheaper, and more easily controlled.
	Jewelry and plated ware:		
678	Jewelry	Yes	Cheaper and more industrious.
679	Jewelry	Yes	More reliable and industrious.
680	Jewelry	No	Cheaper.
681	Jewelry	No	Cheaper.
682	Silver-plated ware and chains	Yes	Cheaper.
	Jute goods:		
683	Bags, carpets, yarns, and rope	No	Cheaper.
	Leather and leather goods:		
686	Fancy leather goods	Yes	More easily controlled and cleaner.
687	Pocketbooks and purses	Yes	Better adapted.
	Metallic goods:		
698	Bottle caps	Yes	Better adapted, cheaper, and more reliable.
699	Gold leaf	Yes	Better adapted.
700	Gold and silver leaf	Yes	Better adapted.
701	House-furnishing goods	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
702	Tin foil and bottle caps	Yes	Better adapted.
703	Type	Yes	Better adapted and more reliable.

TABLE IV.—REASONS FOR THE EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Employment increasing in this industry.	Reasons for the employment of women and girls.
	MANUFACTURES—Concluded.		
	Optical goods:		
708	Optical goods	Yes	Cheaper and more reliable.
709	Optical goods	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Paper and paper goods:		
728	Envelopes	Yes	Cheaper and neater.
729	Envelopes, cards, and stationery	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
730	Labels, etc	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
731	Paper bags	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
732	Paper bags	No	Cheaper.
733	Surface-coated paper and leatherette.	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
788	Blank books and bookbinding	Yes	Better adapted.
789	Blank books and bookbinding	Yes	Better adapted.
790	Blank books and paper ruling	Yes	Cheaper and more reliable.
791	Blank books and paper ruling	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
792	Blank books and printing	Yes	Better adapted and good effect upon male employees.
793	Blank books, stationery, etc	Yes	Better adapted.
794	Counter check books	Yes	Cheaper, cleaner, and neater.
795	Playing cards	Yes	Cheaper and more easily controlled.
796	Printing and publishing	Yes	More reliable.
797	Printing and publishing Bibles	No	Better adapted and cheaper.
798	Printing, electrotyping, and bookbinding.	Yes	Better adapted.
799	Printing, engraving, and bookbinding.	Yes	Cheaper.
800	Printing, engraving, bookbinding, and publishing.	(a)	Better adapted, cheaper, and neater.
801	Printing, etc	No	Cheaper and more reliable.
802	Printing, etc	No	More reliable.
803	Printing, etc	Yes	More reliable.
804	Publishing	No	Better adapted.
	Silk and silk goods:		
841	Novelties in silk embroideries	Yes	Better adapted.
842	Plush robes, linings, and moquettes.	Yes	Better adapted.
843	Ribbons	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
844	Silk goods	Yes	Cheaper and neater.
	Soap, candles, grease, etc.:		
853	Candles, tapers, etc	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
854	Soap	Yes	Cheaper.
855	Soap	Yes	Better adapted and more reliable.
856	Wax candles	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Tinware and sheet-metal goods:		
860	Sheet-metal goods	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
861	Tinware and sheet-metal goods	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Umbrellas and parasols:		
865	Umbrellas	No	Better adapted and cheaper.
866	Umbrellas and parasols	Yes	Better adapted.
	Miscellaneous:		
930	Blackboards, slates, etc	Yes	Better adapted.
931	Cords and tassels	Yes	Better adapted.
932	Embroidered lawn scarfs and shams.	Yes	Better adapted.
933	Lamp shades	Yes	Better adapted.
934	Millinery	Yes	Better adapted.
935	Patterns	Yes	Better adapted.
936	Pocketbooks, horn, rubber, and celluloid goods.	Yes	Better adapted.
937	Trunks and bags	No	Better adapted.
938	Whips	Yes	More rapid and industrious.
939	Woven labels	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	PROFESSIONAL.		
	Library:		
945	Free library and reading room	Yes	Better adapted and more reliable.
946	Library	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.

a Not reported.

TABLE IV.—REASONS FOR THE EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Concluded.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Employment increasing in this industry.	Reasons for the employment of women and girls.
	TRADE.		
	Drugs:		
955	Drugs	Yes	More reliable, cleaner, and neater.
956	Drugs, wholesale	(a)	Better adapted.
	Dry goods, etc.:		
993	Dry goods	No	Cheaper.
994	Dry goods	Yes	Cheaper.
995	Dry goods	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
996	Dry goods and millinery	Yes	Cheaper and neater.
997	Dry goods, wholesale and retail	Yes	Better adapted.
	Rags:		
1052	Rags	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
1053	Rags	Yes	Cheaper.
1054	Rags	Yes	Cheaper.
1055	Rags	Yes	Better adapted.
	Miscellaneous:		
1060	Music dealers	Yes	Better adapted.
1061	Newspaper and magazine advertising.	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
1062	Seeds	Yes	Cheaper.

NORTH CAROLINA.

	MANUFACTURES.		
	Bakery and confectionery products:		
99	Candy	No	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Cigars, tobacco, and snuff:		
278	Smoking tobacco and cigarettes	No	Better adapted and more easily procured and controlled.
279	Smoking tobacco and snuff	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Clothing:		
341	Coats and pants	No	Better adapted.
342	Pants	Yes	Better adapted.
	Cotton goods:		
444	Brown sheetings and shirt linings	Yes	Better adapted and more reliable.
445	Brown sheetings and tobacco bags	Yes	Better adapted.
446	Colored goods and seamless bags	Yes	Better adapted and more rapid.
447	Machine-made warps	Yes	Better adapted, neater, and more easily controlled.
448	Plaids, cottonades, cheviots, etc	Yes	Better adapted.
449	Sheetings and bags	Yes	Better adapted.
450	Sheetings, warps, and yarns	Yes	Better adapted.
451	Sheetings, yarns, and ball sewing thread.	Yes	Better adapted and more easily controlled.
452	Warps and seamless bags	Yes	Better adapted and more easily controlled.
453	Warps, yarns, and plaids	Yes	More easily controlled.
454	Yarns and warps	Yes	Better adapted.
455	Yarns, plaids, and seine twine	Yes	Better adapted and more rapid.
456	Yarns, quilt linings, and drills	Yes	Better adapted and more easily controlled.
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
805	Printing and bookbinding	Yes	Better adapted.
	TRADE.		
	Dry goods, etc.:		
998	Dry goods, millinery, and carpets	Yes	Better adapted.

a Not reported.

TABLE IV.—REASONS FOR THE EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Employment increasing in this industry.	Reasons for the employment of women and girls.
	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		
34	Laundry	Yes	Better adapted.
	MANUFACTURES.		
	Awnings, tents, flags, and sails:		
59	Awnings, tents, and canvas goods.	No	Cheaper, neater, and more rapid.
	Bakery and confectionery products:		
100	Candy	Yes	Neater.
101	Candy	Yes	Better adapted.
	Boots and shoes:		
128	Men's shoes	Yes	Neater.
139	Shoes	Yes	Better adapted.
140	Shoes	Yes	Better adapted.
141	Women's shoes	Yes	Better adapted.
	Boxes, paper:		
172	Paper boxes	Yes	Neater and more rapid.
173	Paper boxes	Yes	Neater.
	Boxes, wooden:		
196	Cigar boxes	Yes	Better adapted and more reliable.
197	Cigar boxes	Yes	Cheaper and neater.
	Burial cases and undertakers' supplies:		
211	Undertakers' supplies	No	Better adapted.
	Cigars, tobacco, and snuff:		
280	Cigars	Yes	More reliable.
281	Cigars	Yes	More easily controlled.
282	Smoking and fine-cut tobacco	Yes	Better adapted.
283	Smoking tobacco	(a)	More industrious, more easily controlled, and don't drink.
	Clothing:		
343	Cloaks	Yes	More easily controlled.
	Coffee, spice, etc.:		
361	Coffee and spice	Yes	Better adapted.
	Cordage, twine, etc.:		
372	Cotton webbing and cordage	Yes	Better adapted.
373	Twine, yarn, and carpet warp	Yes	Better adapted.
	Earthenware and stoneware:		
520	C. C. and rock pottery	Yes	Better adapted.
	Furniture, upholstery, and bedding:		
588	Mattresses	Yes	Better adapted.
	Glassware:		
592	Pressed and blown table glassware.	Yes	Better adapted.
	Gloves and mittens:		
601	Gloves	Yes	Better adapted.
	Hats, caps, etc.:		
633	Caps	Yes	Better adapted.
634	Cloth hats and caps	Yes	Better adapted.
	Hosiery, knit goods, and underwear:		
656	Knit goods, socks, and underwear.	Yes	Better adapted and more reliable.
	Metallic goods:		
704	Gold leaf	Yes	Better adapted.
	Paper and paper goods:		
734	Envelopes, paper bags, and flour sacks.	Yes	Better adapted.
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
806	Printing and bookbinding	Yes	Better adapted and more reliable.
807	Printing and bookbinding	No	Better adapted.
	Wooden goods:		
872	Baskets	Yes	Cheaper.
	Woolen and worsted goods:		
904	Woolen shoddy	Yes	Better adapted.
	TRADE.		
	Books and stationery:		
950	Stationers' specialties	Yes	Better adapted.

a Not reported.

TABLE IV.—REASONS FOR THE EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Employment increasing in this industry.	Reasons for the employment of women and girls.
	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		
35	Dyeing and laundry	Yes	Better adapted.
36	Laundry	Yes	Better adapted and more reliable.
37	Laundry	Yes	Better adapted and more reliable.
38	Laundry	(a)	Better adapted.
39	Laundry	Yes	Better adapted.
	MANUFACTURES.		
	Awnings, tents, flags, and sails:		
60	Awnings, tents, flags, and banners.	Yes	Better adapted and more reliable.
	Bakery and confectionery products:		
102	Bread and crackers	No	Better adapted.
103	Candy	Yes	Better adapted.
104	Candy	Yes	Better adapted.
105	Crackers and candy	Yes	Cleaner and neater.
106	Crackers and confectionery	Yes	Cleaner and neater.
107	Crackers and confectionery	Yes	Better adapted.
	Boots and shoes:		
142	Children's shoes	Yes	Better adapted and more easily controlled.
143	Shoes	No	Better adapted.
144	Women's, misses', and children's shoes.	No	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Boxes, paper:		
174	Paper boxes	Yes	Better adapted and more easily controlled.
175	Paper boxes	Yes	Better adapted.
176	Paper boxes	No	Better adapted.
	Boxes, paper, wooden, and plush:		
181	Paper and cigar boxes	Yes	Better adapted and more reliable.
	Boxes, wooden:		
198	Cigar, lock-corner, and slide-lid boxes.	Yes	Better adapted.
	Brooms and brushes:		
206	Brooms	No	Better adapted.
	Burial cases and undertakers' supplies:		
212	Burial cases, shrouds, and hardware.	No	Better adapted and neater.
213	Undertakers' supplies	Yes	Better adapted and more reliable.
	Buttons and buckles:		
223	Buttons	Yes	Cheaper and more reliable.
	Canned and preserved fruits, vegetables, and meats:		
236	Fruit cleaners and packers	Yes	Better adapted.
237	Pickles, preserves, vinegar, etc	No	Better adapted.
	Carpets, etc.:		
242	Carpets	Yes	Better adapted and more rapid.
243	Ingrain carpets	Yes	Better adapted, cleaner, and neater.
244	Ingrain carpets	Yes	Better adapted.
245	Ingrain carpets and art squares	Yes	Better adapted and more easily controlled.
	Cigars, tobacco, and snuff:		
284	Cigars	Yes	More easily controlled and less liable to strike.
285	Cigars	Yes	Better adapted, neater, and more reliable.
286	Cigars	Yes	Better adapted, more rapid, and neater.
287	Cigars	Yes	More rapid, learn more rapidly, and less liable to strike.
288	Snuff	Yes	Better adapted and more easily controlled.
289	Tobacco and snuff	Yes	More easily controlled, more rapid, and neater.
	Clothing:		
344	Cloaks	No	Better adapted and more easily controlled.
345	Clothing	No	Better adapted.
346	Merchant tailoring	Yes	More reliable and industrious.
347	Pants	Yes	Better adapted and more reliable.
348	Pants and overalls	Yes	Better adapted and more reliable.
	Coach trimmings, etc.:		
356	Carriage upholstery, trimmings, etc.	Yes	Don't wish to learn trade; content to work at certain branch.
	Coffee, spice, etc.:		
362	Coffee and spice	(a)	Better adapted, cheaper, and neater.
	Cordage, twine, etc.:		
374	Jute rope, twine, etc	Yes	More rapid and more industrious.

a Not reported.

TABLE IV.—REASONS FOR THE EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Employment increasing in this industry.	Reasons for the employment of women and girls.
	MANUFACTURES—Continued		
	Cotton and woolen goods:		
391	Cotton and woolen goods	No	More easily procured.
392	Cotton and woolen goods	Yes	Better adapted.
393	Cotton and woolen goods	Yes	Better adapted.
394	Hosiery yarns	Yes	Better adapted and more reliable.
	Cotton goods:		
457	Cotton cloths	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
458	Cotton goods	Yes	Better adapted and more rapid.
459	Cotton goods	Yes	Better adapted and neater.
460	Cotton goods	Yes	Better adapted and more easily controlled.
461	Ginghams	Yes	Better adapted and more easily controlled.
462	Sheetings and shirtings	Yes	Cheaper, neater, and more easily controlled.
463	Table covers and ginghams	Yes	Better adapted.
464	Tickings	Yes	Better adapted.
465	Yarns	Yes	Better adapted, more rapid, and neater.
466	Yarns	Yes	More reliable and more rapid.
467	Yarns	Yes	Better adapted and more rapid.
468	Yarns	Yes	Better adapted, cheaper, and more reliable.
	Drugs, medicines, paints, etc.:		
514	Proprietary medicines	Yes	More reliable.
	Earthenware and stoneware:		
521	Semivitreous china	Yes	Better adapted.
	Furnishing goods, shirts, etc.:		
564	Shirts	Yes	Better adapted.
565	Shirts	No	Better adapted and more easily controlled.
566	Shirts and furnishings	Yes	Better adapted.
567	Shirts and women's waists	Yes	Better adapted, cheaper, and neater.
	Furniture, upholstery, and bedding:		
589	Mattresses and parlor furniture	No	Better adapted.
590	Upholstery goods and chenille curtains and covers.	Yes	Cheaper.
	Glassware:		
593	Glassware, lamp chimneys, etc	No	More reliable.
594	Trimmings for table glassware	Yes	Neater and more rapid.
	Hardware and cutlery:		
606	Hinges	No	Better adapted and more reliable.
607	Horseshoe nails	(a)	More easily controlled and more industrious.
608	Wood screws	Yes	Cheaper and good effect upon male employees.
	Hosiery, knit goods, and underwear:		
657	Cotton and merino underwear	No	Better adapted.
658	Hosiery	Yes	Better adapted and more reliable.
659	Hosiery	Yes	Better adapted and more easily controlled.
660	Hosiery and sweaters	Yes	Better adapted.
661	Hosiery and underwear	Yes	Better adapted and more easily controlled.
662	Woolen knit goods	Yes	Better adapted and more rapid and reliable.
	Jute goods:		
684	Jute yarns, carpet yarns, and twines.	Yes	Better adapted; don't wish to learn trade; content to work at certain branch.
	Paper and paper goods:		
735	Cardboard	No	Cheaper.
	Photographs and photographic materials:		
743	Dry plates and films	Yes	Better adapted and neater.
744	Portrait copying	No	Better adapted.
	Printworks, dyeworks, and bleacheries:		
747	Bleaching, dyeing, and printing textiles.	Yes	Better adapted.
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
808	Blank books	Yes	Cheaper.
809	Bookbinding	Yes	Don't wish to learn trade; content to work at certain branch.
810	Printing	Yes	Better adapted and good effect upon male employees.
811	Printing and bookbinding	No	Better adapted.
812	Printing and publishing	Yes	Better adapted.

a Not reported.

TABLE IV.—REASONS FOR THE EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Employment increasing in this industry.	Reasons for the employment of women and girls.
	MANUFACTURES—Concluded.		
	Printing, publishing, etc.—Continued.		
813	Printing, engraving, stationery, and blank books.	Yes	Neater.
	Silk and silk goods:		
845	Dress silks	Yes	Better adapted and learn more rapidly.
846	Plush goods	Yes	Better adapted, more rapid, and neater.
847	Ribbons, velvets, and plushes	Yes	Better adapted, more rapid, and neater.
848	Silk badges, banners, flags, etc.	Yes	Better adapted.
849	Silk throwing	Yes	Cheaper, neater, and more easily controlled.
850	Silk yarns	Yes	Neater and more careful.
	Soap, candles, grease, etc.:		
857	Soap and candles	No	Neater and more rapid.
	Tinware and sheet-metal goods:		
862	Stamped and japanned ware and tinners' supplies.	Yes	Better adapted.
	Woolen and worsted goods:		
905	Blankets and cloths	Yes	Better adapted.
906	Cassimeres and woolen goods	Yes	More reliable and industrious.
907	Cassimeres, blankets, yarns, etc.	No	(a)
908	Woolen and worsted goods	Yes	Better adapted, more industrious, and more easily controlled.
909	Woolen cloths	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
910	Woolen goods	Yes	Better adapted and more rapid.
911	Woolen goods	Yes	More easily controlled, learn more rapidly, and don't drink.
912	Woolen shoddy	Yes	Better adapted.
913	Woolen yarns	Yes	Better adapted and more rapid.
914	Woolen yarns and sweaters	Yes	Better adapted.
915	Worsted yarns	Yes	Neater and more careful.
916	Worsted yarns	Yes	Better adapted.
917	Worsted yarns	Yes	Better adapted and more reliable.
918	Worsted yarns	Yes	Better adapted.
	Miscellaneous:		
940	Advertising novelties	Yes	Cheaper.
941	Corks	Yes	Better adapted and more rapid.
942	Kindling wood	No	More easily procured.
943	Kindling wood	Yes	More easily procured.
	TRADE.		
	Books and stationery:		
951	Books and stationery	No	Better adapted.
	Dry goods, etc.:		
999	Dry goods	Yes	Better adapted, cheaper, and more reliable.
1000	Dry goods	Yes	Better adapted, cheaper, and more reliable.
1001	Dry goods	Yes	Better adapted, cheaper, and more reliable.
1002	Dry goods	Yes	Better adapted, cheaper, and more reliable.
1003	Dry goods	Yes	Better adapted and more reliable.
1004	Dry goods	Yes	Better adapted and more reliable.
1005	Dry goods	Yes	Better adapted and more reliable.
1006	Dry goods	Yes	Better adapted and more reliable.
1007	Dry goods	Yes	Better adapted and more reliable.
1008	Dry goods	Yes	Better adapted and more reliable.
1009	Dry goods	Yes	Cheaper.
1010	Dry goods	Yes	Cheaper.
1011	Dry goods	Yes	Cheaper and more reliable.
1012	Dry goods	Yes	Cheaper and more reliable.
1013	Dry goods	Yes	Cheaper.
1014	Dry goods	Yes	Cheaper and more reliable.
1015	Dry goods	Yes	More reliable.
1016	Dry goods	Yes	Cheaper and more reliable.
1017	Dry goods	Yes	Cheaper and more reliable.
1018	Dry goods	Yes	Cheaper and more reliable.
1019	Dry goods	Yes	Better adapted.
1020	Dry goods and carpets	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
1021	Dry goods, department store	Yes	Better adapted.

(a) Not reported.

TABLE IV.—REASONS FOR THE EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Concluded.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Employment increasing in this industry.	Reasons for the employment of women and girls.
	TRADE—Concluded.		
	Dry goods, etc.—Concluded.		
1022	Dry goods, department store	Yes	Better adapted.
1023	Dry goods, department store	Yes	Cheaper.
1024	Dry goods, millinery, and notions	Yes	Better adapted.
1025	Hats, furs, and furnishing goods	Yes	Better adapted.
1026	Millinery, cloaks, notions, etc	Yes	Better adapted.
1027	Outfitting establishment	Yes	Better adapted.
	Sewing machines:		
1057	Sewing machines (agency)	Yes	Better adapted.
	Miscellaneous:		
1063	Compressed yeast (agency)	Yes	Better adapted and neater.
1064	Groceries, wholesale	No	Better adapted and more reliable.
1065	Undertakers' supplies	Yes	Better adapted.

RHODE ISLAND.

	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		
40	Restaurant	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
41	Restaurant and catering	Yes	Cheaper.
	MANUFACTURES.		
	Awnings, tents, flags, and sails:		
61	Sails	Yes	Better adapted.
	Brooms and brushes:		
207	Brushes	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Cotton goods:		
469	Narrow woven fabrics	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
470	Wadding and bats	Yes	Cheaper.
471	Yarns and knitting cotton	Yes	Cheaper.
	Drugs, medicines, paints, etc.:		
515	Special chemicals	Yes	Better adapted.
	Paper and paper goods:		
736	Cardboard and lithographic stock	Yes	Better adapted.
737	Jewelers' cards	Yes	Better adapted.
738	Paper cap tubes	Yes	Better adapted and more reliable.
	Printworks, dyeworks, and bleacheries:		
748	Bleaching cotton goods	Yes	Better adapted.
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
814	Blank books and bookbinding	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
815	Blank books and bookbinding	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
816	Book and job printing	Yes	Cheaper.
	Reeds, harness, etc.:		
827	Reeds and loom harness	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
828	Reeds, harness, belting, and mill supplies.	Yes	Cheaper.
	Rubber and elastic goods:		
832	Rubber goods	Yes	Better adapted, cheaper, and more careful.
	Wooden goods:		
873	Screws, games, and novelties	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	PROFESSIONAL.		
	Miscellaneous:		
948	Medical institution	Yes	Better adapted.
	TRADE.		
	Books and stationery:		
952	Stationery and blank books	Yes	Cheaper.
	Dry goods, etc.:		
1028	Dry goods	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
1029	Dry goods	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
1030	Dry goods	Yes	Better adapted.
1031	Dry goods, department store	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Miscellaneous:		
1066	News company	Yes	Cheaper.

TABLE IV.—REASONS FOR THE EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Employment increasing in this industry.	Reasons for the employment of women and girls.
	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		
42	Laundry	Yes	Better adapted.
43	Laundry	Yes	Better adapted.
	MANUFACTURES.		
	Bags and bagging:		
65	Bagging for covering cotton bales.	Yes	Better adapted.
	Clothing:		
349	Pants	Yes	Cheaper.
	Cotton goods:		
472	Brown goods	Yes	More easily controlled and more industrious.
473	Brown sheetings and drills	Yes	Better adapted, more rapid, and more reliable.
474	Ginghams, plaids, cottonades, and towels.	Yes	Better adapted and more easily controlled.
475	Sheetings, drills, and yarns	Yes	Better adapted and more careful.
476	Sheetings, shirtings, and drills	Yes	Better adapted, more reliable, and more easily controlled.
477	Sheetings, shirtings, and drills	No	Better adapted.
478	Sheetings, shirtings, and drills	No	Better adapted.
479	Sheetings, shirtings, and drills	No	Better adapted.
480	Sheetings, shirtings, drills, and yarns.	Yes	More reliable.
481	Yarns	No	Better adapted and more easily controlled.
	Furnishing goods, shirts, etc.:		
568	Shirts	Yes	Better adapted, neater, and quieter.
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
817	Printing, bookbinding, and publishing.	Yes	Better adapted.
818	Printing, bookbinding, and stationery.	Yes	Better adapted, cheaper, and more reliable.
	TRADE.		
	Dry goods, etc.:		
1032	Dry goods and notions	Yes	Better adapted.
1033	Dry goods, embroidery, and cloaks.	Yes	Better adapted.
1034	Dry goods, millinery, and carpets.	Yes	Better adapted.

TENNESSEE.

	MANUFACTURES.		
	Cotton and woolen goods:		
395	Jeans	Yes	Better adapted and more reliable.
396	Jeans and cassimeres	Yes	Better adapted, more easily controlled, and less liable to strike.
397	Jeans and jeans pants	Yes	Better adapted and more easily controlled.
398	Jeans and jeans pants	Yes	Better adapted.
399	Jeans and yarns	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	Cotton goods:		
482	Sheetings, shirtings, drills, and plaids.	Yes	Better adapted and more reliable.
483	Yarns and cloths	Yes	More reliable and more easily controlled.
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
819	Job printing and bookbinding	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
	TRADE.		
	Dry goods, etc.:		
1035	Dry goods and notions	Yes	Cheaper.

TABLE IV.—REASONS FOR THE EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

VERMONT.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Employment increasing in this industry.	Reasons for the employment of women and girls.
	MANUFACTURES.		
	Hosiery, knit goods, and underwear:		
663	Knit underwear	Yes	Better adapted and more industrious.
664	Woolen knit goods	Yes	Better adapted and more industrious.
	Woolen and worsted goods:		
919	Kerseys, beavers, broadcloths, and blue uniform cloths.	Yes	Better adapted and more industrious.

VIRGINIA.

	MANUFACTURES.		
	Canned and preserved fruits, vegetables, and meats:		
238	Meat juice	Yes	Better adapted.
	Cigars, tobacco, and snuff:		
290	Havana cigars, cigarettes, and smoking tobacco.	Yes	Cleaner, neater, and more easily controlled.
291	Plug tobacco	No	Better adapted and more easily controlled.
292	Tobacco	No	Better adapted, neater, more rapid, and more easily controlled.
293	Tobacco	No	Better adapted and more easily controlled.
	Clothing:		
350	Overalls, drawers, shirts, etc	No	Better adapted.
	Cotton goods:		
484	Sheetings and drills	No	Better adapted and more easily controlled.
485	Sheetings and shirtings	No	Better adapted.
	Furnishing goods, shirts, etc.:		
569	Shirts	Yes	Better adapted.
	Hats, caps, etc.:		
635	Hats, straw goods, etc	Yes	Better adapted, cleaner, and neater.
	Paper and paper goods:		
739	Blotting paper	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
740	Wrapping paper and paper twine.	Yes	More easily controlled and do better work.
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
820	Blank books	Yes	Cheaper.
821	Blank books and bookbinding	Yes	Neater, more careful, and more easily controlled.
822	Blank books, tobacco tags, labels, and paper boxes.	Yes	Better adapted.
823	Lithographing	(a)	Neater, more careful, and more reliable.
824	Printing, bookbinding, and publishing.	Yes	More rapid.
	Wooden goods:		
874	Fruit carriers, truck barrels, and butter dishes.	Yes	Neater and more rapid.
	TRADE.		
	Miscellaneous:		
1067	Sorting and packing peanuts	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.

a Not reported.

TABLE IV.—REASONS FOR THE EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WEST VIRGINIA.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Employment increasing in this industry.	Reasons for the employment of women and girls.
	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		
44	Laundry	Yes	Better adapted.
	MANUFACTURES.		
	Bakery and confectionery products:		
108	Bread, cakes, and crackers	Yes	Better adapted.
109	Candy	Yes	Better adapted.
	Boxes, paper, wooden, and plush:		
182	Paper and cigar boxes	Yes	Better adapted, cheaper, and more easily controlled.
183	Paper and wooden cigar boxes	Yes	Better adapted.
	Brooms and brushes:		
208	Brushes	Yes	Cheaper.
	Canned and preserved fruits, vegetables, and meats:		
239	Fruit preserves	No	Better adapted.
240	Prepared mustard and tomato catsup.	Yes	Better adapted, neater, and more industrious.
241	Preserves, pickles, mince meat, etc.	Yes	Better adapted, neater, and more easily controlled.
	Cigars, tobacco, and snuff:		
294	Cigars	Yes	Cheaper.
295	Cigars	No	Cheaper and more careful.
296	Cigars and stogies	Yes	Better adapted and cleaner.
297	Smoking and chewing tobacco	No	More reliable and cleaner.
298	Stogies	Yes	Better adapted, more rapid, and more reliable.
299	Stogies	Yes	Better adapted.
	Clothing:		
351	Merchant tailoring	Yes	Better adapted.
352	Merchant tailoring	Yes	Better adapted, more easily controlled, and more reliable.
	Earthenware and stoneware:		
522	Earthenware	Yes	Better adapted.
	Glassware:		
595	Lanterns, lamps, fruit jars, and caps.	Yes	Neater, more rapid, more easily controlled, and more industrious.
	Hardware and cutlery:		
609	Hinges, etc	Yes	Cheaper and more reliable.
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
825	Printing and bookbinding	No	More industrious, neater, and don't drink.
826	Printing and bookbinding	No	Better adapted.
	Soap, candles, grease, etc.:		
858	Soap and axle grease	Yes	Better adapted and more reliable.
	Woolen and worsted goods:		
920	Woolen goods, flannels, skirts, yarns, etc.	Yes	Better adapted, neater, and more reliable.
	TRADE.		
	Drugs:		
957	Drugs, essences, and extracts, wholesale.	No	More rapid, cleaner, and more careful.
	Dry goods, etc.:		
1036	Dry goods	Yes	Better adapted.
1037	Dry goods	Yes	Better adapted.
1038	Dry goods and notions	Yes	Better adapted.
1039	Dry goods and notions	Yes	Better adapted.
1040	Dry goods and notions	Yes	Better adapted and cheaper.
1041	Dry goods, boots, shoes, and notions.	Yes	Better adapted.
1042	Dry goods, carpets, and wall paper.	Yes	Better adapted.
1043	Dry goods, carpets, etc	Yes	Better adapted.

TABLE IV.—REASONS FOR THE EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Concluded.

WISCONSIN.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Employment increasing in this industry.	Reasons for the employment of women and girls.
	MANUFACTURES.		
	Bakery and confectionery products:		
110	Candy	No	Better adapted.
	Bottling:		
146	Bottling beer	(a)	Better adapted and more rapid.
	Boxes, wooden:		
199	Cigar boxes	Yes	More rapid.
	Cigars, tobacco, and snuff:		
300	Cigars	Yes	More easily controlled.
301	Smoking tobacco	Yes	Neater and more rapid.
	Clothing:		
353	Coats, pants, overalls, and shirts	Yes	Better adapted.
	Coffee, spice, etc.:		
363	Coffee and spice	Yes	Neater.
	Fur and fur goods:		
538	Fur goods	Yes	Better adapted.
539	Fur goods, caps, and gloves	Yes	Better adapted.
	Furniture, upholstery, and bedding:		
591	Mattresses	No	Better adapted.
	Hats, caps, etc.:		
636	Women's straw and felt hats	No	Better adapted.
	Matches:		
689	Matches	Yes	Better adapted.
	Paper and paper goods:		
741	Writing paper	Yes	Neater.
	Tinware and sheet-metal goods:		
863	Tinware	Yes	More rapid.

a Not reported.

TABLE V.—FIRST EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND OCCUPATIONS IN WHICH EMPLOYED, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES.

ALABAMA.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Women first employed.	Occupations in which employed.
	MANUFACTURES.		
	Cotton goods:		
400	Sheetings and shirtings	1878	Spoolers, weavers.
401	Sheetings, plaids, and baggings	1878	Spinners, weavers.
402	Sheetings, shirtings, and drills	1881	Spinners, weavers.
403	Yarns	1883	Spinners, spoolers.
	Hosiery, knit goods, and underwear:		
637	Hosiery	1885	Folders, hemmers, inspectors, knitters, loopers, quillers, ravelers, ribbers.

CONNECTICUT.

	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		
1	Laundry	1885	Clerks, ironers, markers, starchers, washers.
	MANUFACTURES.		
	Boots and shoes:		
114	Boots and shoes	1852	Folders, pasters, table hands, upper stitchers, vampers.
	Boxes, paper:		
147	Paper boxes	1878	Box makers.
	Buttons and buckles:		
214	Vest and pants buckles	1860	Packers, press clippers, press hands.
	Corsets:		
375	Corsets	1874	Binders, boners, embroiderers, eyeleters, finishers, folders, sewers, shapers.
	Furnishing goods, shirts, etc.:		
540	Shirts	1870	Stitchers.
	Furniture, upholstery, and bedding:		
570	Cotton comfortables	1875	Cover makers, quilters, sewing-machine operators.
	Hosiery, knit goods, and underwear:		
638	Woolen hosiery and underwear	1849	Weavers.
	Metallic goods:		
690	Bare and insulated wire, bells, batteries, and annunciators.	1880	Braiders, winders.
	Overgaiters, leggings, etc.:		
710	Overgaiters, leggings, and wool soles.	1876	Sewing-machine operators.
	Paper and paper goods:		
712	Book paper	1835	Counters, cutters, sorters.
713	Bristol board and cardboard	1884	Machine feeders.
714	Paper bags and envelopes	1872	Bag and envelope makers.
	Printworks, dyeworks, and bleacheries:		
745	Finishing cotton goods	1840	Cloth guiders, folders, paperers and tiers, sewing-machine operators.
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
749	Printing and bookbinding	1859	Folders.
	Silk and silk goods:		
833	Ribbons	1854	Blockers, pickers, quillers, sweepers, warpers, weavers.
834	Ribbons	1872	Doublers, quillers, warpers, weavers, winders.
	Wire and wire goods:		
867	Corset wires, dress stays, etc	1859	Hoop-skirt makers.
868	Covered wire and cables	1878	Braiders, winders.
	Miscellaneous:		
921	Harnesses, saddles, and horse goods	1820	Pad makers, stitchers.
	TRADE.		
	Dry goods, etc:		
958	Dry goods	1873	Saleswomen.
	Insurance:		
1047	Life and accident insurance	1872	Clerks.

TABLE V.—FIRST EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND OCCUPATIONS IN WHICH EMPLOYED, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

DELAWARE.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Women first employed.	Occupations in which employed.
	MANUFACTURES.		
	Matches:		
688	Matches	1881	Box makers, fillers, wrappers.
	Paper and paper goods:		
715	Paper	1878	Cutters, sorters.
	PROFESSIONAL.		
	Miscellaneous:		
947	Teaching	1840	Teachers.

FLORIDA.

	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		
2	Laundry	1883	Ironers, sorters, starchers, washers.
	MANUFACTURES.		
	Cigars, tobacco, and snuff:		
248	Cigars	1882	Strippers.
	Furniture, upholstery, and bedding:		
571	Furniture, mattresses, etc	1881	Feeders, sorters.
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
750	Blank books and printing	1885	Folders, sewers.
751	Blank books and printing	1885	Folders, saleswomen, sewers.
752	Printing and publishing	1885	Folders, gatherers, numberers, sewers.
	TRADE.		
	Dry goods, etc.:		
959	Dry goods	1885	Saleswomen.
960	Dry goods	1884	Saleswomen.
961	Dry goods and general merchandise.	1885	Saleswomen.
962	Dry goods and shoes	1886	Milliners, saleswomen.
963	Dry goods, notions, etc	1882	Saleswomen.
964	Dry goods, notions, millinery, etc.	1863	Saleswomen.
	General merchandise:		
1044	General merchandise	1886	Saleswomen.
1045	General merchandise and millinery.	1885	Milliners, saleswomen.

GEORGIA.

	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		
3	Dyeing and cleaning	1880	Finishers.
4	Laundry	1880	Ironers, manglers, starchers.
5	Laundry	1885	Ironers, starchers.
6	Laundry	1886	Cashiers, ironers, manglers, sorters.
	MANUFACTURES.		
	Bags and bagging:		
62	Cotton bags and bagging	1880	Spinners, spoolers, weavers.
	Bakery and confectionery products:		
66	Crackers and candy	1871	Candy makers' helpers, caramel wrappers, saleswomen, sorters.
67	Crackers and candy	1880	Packers, saleswomen.
68	Crackers, candy, etc	1878	Packers.
	Boxes, paper:		
148	Paper boxes	1885	Box makers.
	Cigars, tobacco, and snuff:		
249	Cigars	1880	Strippers.
	Clothing:		
302	Clothing	1877	Coat makers, pants makers, vest makers.
303	Pants, shirts, drawers, and overalls	1877	Buttonhole-machine operators, finishers, seamstresses, trimmers.
	Cotton and woolen goods:		
380	Cotton and woolen goods	1866	Spinners, spoolers, warpers, weavers.

TABLE V.—FIRST EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND OCCUPATIONS IN WHICH EMPLOYED, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

GEORGIA—Concluded.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Women first employed.	Occupations in which employed.
	MANUFACTURES—Concluded.		
	Cotton goods:		
404	Batting and waste	1870	Packers, waste sorters.
405	Bed spreads and towels	1882	Quillers, weavers.
406	Brown goods	1846	Drawers-in, spinners, spoolers, weavers.
407	Brown sheetings and drills	1879	Spinners, spoolers, weavers.
408	Cotton goods	1882	Drawers, drawers-in, slubbing-frame tenders, spare hands, speeders, spinners, spoolers, warpers, weavers.
409	Cotton goods	1883	Cloth inspectors, drawers-in, spoolers, tackers, warpers, weavers.
410	Ducks, coarse yarns, etc	1876	Spinners, spoolers.
411	Plaids, cheviots, hickory stripes, and tickings.	1884	Drawers-in, spare hands, speeders, spinners, spoolers, warpers, weavers.
412	Sheetings and shirtings	1880	Reelers, spinners, spoolers, weavers.
413	Sheetings, shirtings, and drills	1879	Spinners, spoolers, weavers.
414	Sheetings, shirtings, and drills	1883	Spinners, spoolers, weavers.
415	Sheetings, shirtings, yarns, ropes, etc.	1867	Reelers, spinners, spoolers, weavers.
416	Yarns, warps, and twines	1876	Ballers, reelers, speeders, spinners, spoolers, twisters.
	Drugs, medicines, paints, etc.:		
500	Proprietary medicines	1878	Bottlers, packers.
501	Soda fountain drinks	1885	Bottlers.
	Furnishing goods, shirts, etc.:		
541	Shirts	1885	Shirt makers.
	Furniture, upholstery, and bedding:		
572	Mattresses	1882	Tick makers.
	Hosiery, knit goods, and underwear:		
639	Hosiery and knit goods	1868	Speeders, winders.
640	Seamless hosiery	1882	Hemmers, knitters, loopers, menders, ribbers, winders.
	Paper and paper goods:		
716	Paper and paper bags	1885	Bag-machine operators, bag pasters, bag straighteners, counters, press feeders.
	Photographs and photographic materials:		
742	Photographs	1883	Helpers, retouchers.
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
753	Blank books and paper boxes	1878	Box makers.
754	Printing and publishing	1874	Folders, sewers.
755	Printing and publishing	1868	Press feeders, sewers.
	TRADE.		
	Drugs:		
953	Drugs, wholesale	1882	Bottlers, labelers.
954	Drugs, wholesale	1868	Bottlers.
	Dry goods, etc.:		
965	Dry goods	1885	Saleswomen.
966	Dry goods	1883	Cashiers, saleswomen.
967	Dry goods	1884	Saleswomen.
968	Dry goods	1876	Saleswomen.
969	Dry goods	1885	Cashiers, saleswomen.
970	Dry goods, etc	1875	Milliners, saleswomen.
971	Dry goods and dressmaking	1884	Milliners, saleswomen.
972	Dry goods and notions	1885	Saleswomen.
973	Dry goods, carpets, etc	1876	Milliners, saleswomen.
974	Dry goods, dressmaking, and millinery.	1885	Dressmakers, milliners, saleswomen.
	Sewing machines:		
1056	Sewing machines	1886	Instructresses, saleswomen.

ILLINOIS.

	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		
7	Dyeing and cleaning	1865	Tackers.
8	Dyeing and cleaning	1856	Pressers.
9	Laundry	1885	Bundlers, finishers, ironers, manglers, starchers.
	MANUFACTURES.		
	Awnings, tents, flags, and sails:		
45	Awnings, tents, nets, sails, etc	1860	Cutters, machine operators.
46	Awnings, tents, signs, etc	1868	Awning and tent makers.

TABLE V.—FIRST EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND OCCUPATIONS IN WHICH EMPLOYED, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Concluded.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Women first employed.	Occupations in which employed.
	MANUFACTURES—Concluded.		
	Bags and bagging:		
63	Bags	1875	Helpers, printing press feeders, sewers.
	Bakery and confectionery products:		
69	Candy	1878	Dippers, packers, wrappers.
70	Candy	1877	Wrappers.
71	Crackers and biscuits	1880	Icers, labelers, packers.
72	Pies	1886	Pie makers.
	Boxes, paper:		
149	Paper boxes	1856	Coverers (hand), labelers.
	Boxes, wooden:		
184	Cigar boxes	1867	Pasters.
185	Cigar boxes	1881	Pasters.
	Cigars, tobacco, and snuff:		
250	Cigars	1881	Cigar makers, strippers.
251	Cigars	1870	Strippers.
252	Tobacco and snuff	1855	Packers, strippers.
	Clothing:		
304	Cloaks	1876	Finishers, models, sewing-machine operators.
305	Cloaks, suits, etc	1879	Finishers and sewing-machine operators.
	Coffee, spice, etc.:		
357	Coffee, spice, baking powder, etc	1878	Bottle washers, fillers, labelers.
	Corsets:		
376	Corsets	1882	Boners, machine operators, sewers.
	Feather dusters:		
523	Feather dusters	1874	Bookkeepers, bunchers, finishers, sizers, sorters, splitters.
524	Feather dusters	1879	Bunchers, finishers, scrapers, sizers, sorters, splitters.
	Fur and fur goods:		
526	Furs	1875	Finishers, liners, quilters, sewers.
527	Furs	1862	Liners, sewers.
	Furnishing goods, shirts, etc.:		
542	Neckwear	1875	Finishers, machine operators, pressers, turners.
543	Shirts	1879	Shirt makers.
	Furniture, upholstery, and bedding:		
573	Mattresses, pillows, etc	1880	Machine operators.
	Gloves and mittens:		
596	Gloves and mittens	1881	Examiners, knitters, packers, stitchers, tiers, wax threaders.
597	Gloves and mittens	1877	Embroiderers, stitchers.
	Hardware and cutlery:		
602	Tacks, nails, and staples	1883	Bookkeepers, cappers, clerks, labelers, packers.
	Hats, caps, etc.:		
610	Hats and caps	1861	Sewers.
	Ink, mucilage, stove and shoe polish, etc.:		
665	Ink, mucilage, and sealing wax	1866	Fillers, labelers.
	Leather and leather goods:		
685	Leather goods	1880	Machine operators, pasters.
	Metallic goods:		
691	Electrical goods	1881	Insulators, stenographers.
	Overgaiters, leggings, etc.:		
711	Overgaiters and leggings	1882	Buttonhole makers, finishers, machine operators.
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
756	Blank books	1878	Ruling-machine feeders, sewers.
757	Blank books	1870	Folders, ruling-machine feeders, sewers.
758	Printing and publishing maps and atlases.	1867	Map colorers.
759	Railroad printing	1880	Binders, folders, ticket examiners.
	Miscellaneous:		
922	Plumbers' and gas fitters' supplies	1870	Core carriers, core makers.
	TRADE.		
	Dry goods, etc.:		
975	Dry goods, carpets, etc	1854	Saleswomen.
	General merchandise:		
1046	General merchandise	1883	Accountants, cash girls, cashiers, milliners, saleswomen.

TABLE V.—FIRST EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND OCCUPATIONS IN WHICH EMPLOYED, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Women first employed.	Occupations in which employed.
	MANUFACTURES.		
	Cotton and woolen goods:		
381	Jeans, cheviots, and union cassimeres.	1885	Drawers-in, finishers, spinners, weavers.
	Cotton goods:		
417	Sheetings	1880	Creelers, drawers, slubbing-frame tenders, sorters, spinners, spoolers, weavers.
	Woolen and worsted goods:		
875	Flannels and dress goods	1886	Carders, spinners, spoolers, twisters, warpers, weavers.

IOWA.

	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		
10	Laundry	1882	Ironers, starchers, washers.
11	Laundry	1886	Ironers, washers.
12	Laundry	1881	Ironers, starchers, washers.
13	Laundry	1865	Ironers, washers.
	MANUFACTURES.		
	Bakery and confectionery products:		
73	Candy	1885	Chocolate dippers, cream dippers.
74	Candy	1877	(a)
75	Crackers	1881	Clerks.
76	Crackers and candy	1871	Candy makers' helpers, chocolate dippers.
77	Crackers and candy	1886	Packers.
	Boxes, paper:		
150	Paper boxes	1876	Table girls.
	Cigars, tobacco, and snuff:		
253	Cigars	1884	Strippers.
254	Cigars	1870	Strippers.
255	Cigars	1870	Strippers.
256	Tobacco	1868	Packers, stemmers.
	Clothing:		
306	Clothing	1874	Finishers, sewing-machine operators.
307	Overalls	1880	Seamstresses, sewing-machine operators.
308	Pants, overalls, and shirts	1877	Finishers, pressers, sewing-machine operators.
	Furnishing goods, shirts, etc.:		
544	Shirts	1882	Sewers.
	Hats, caps, etc.:		
611	Hats	1876	Sewers.
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
760	Printing	1880	Folders, stitchers.
761	Printing and bookbinding	1886	Folders, stitchers.
762	Printing and bookbinding	1854	Folders, stitchers.
	Woolen and worsted goods:		
876	Cassimeres and flannels	1873	Burlers, speckers, spoolers.
877	Woolen goods	1878	Spinners, spoolers, weavers.
	TRADE.		
	Dry goods, etc.:		
976	Department store	1872	Saleswomen.
977	Dry goods	1883	Saleswomen.
978	Dry goods	1881	Saleswomen.
979	Dry goods	1883	Saleswomen.

a Not reported.

TABLE V.—FIRST EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND OCCUPATIONS IN WHICH EMPLOYED, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KENTUCKY.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Women first employed.	Occupations in which employed.
	MANUFACTURES.		
	Bakery and confectionery products:		
78	Chewing gum	1879	Labelers, packers, wrappers.
	Boxes, wooden:		
186	Cigar boxes	1885	Label pasters.
	Cordage, twine, etc.:		
364	Twine	1878	Preparers, spinners.
	Cotton and woolen goods:		
382	Jeans	1873	Spinners, weavers.
383	Jeans	1882	Finishers, spinners, weavers.
384	Jeans and cassimeres	1876	Burlers, weavers.
385	Jeans and jeans pants	1882	Weavers.
	Furniture, upholstery, and bedding:		
574	Mattresses and bedding	1872	Sewers.
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
763	Blank books and printing	1865	Folders, labelers, stitchers.
764	Blank books and printing	1871	Folders, stitchers.
	Woolen and worsted goods:		
878	Yarns	1862	Spinners, spoolers.
879	Yarns and heavy hose	1844	Knitters, weavers.
	TRADE.		
	Dry goods, etc.:		
980	Department store	1876	Cash girls, saleswomen.
981	Department store	1880	Saleswomen.
982	Dry goods and notions	1880	Cashiers, saleswomen.
983	Dry goods and notions	1881	Saleswomen.

LOUISIANA.

	MANUFACTURES.		
	Awnings, tents, flags, and sails:		
47	Awnings, tents, and flags	1836	Flag makers.
	Boxes, paper:		
151	Paper boxes	1885	Pasters.
	Cigars, tobacco, and snuff:		
257	Cigars and tobacco	1870	Cigar makers, strippers.
258	Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco, and snuff.	1880	Cigar makers.
	Clothing:		
309	Jeans pants	1883	Sewing-machine operators.
	Cotton goods:		
418	Sheetings, shirtings, and drills	1867	Spinners, spoolers, weavers.
419	Sheetings, shirtings, and drills	1882	Spinners, spoolers, weavers.
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
765	Printing and bookbinding	1885	Folders, stitchers.
	TRADE.		
	Dry goods, etc.:		
984	Department store	1876	Saleswomen.
985	Department store	1878	Saleswomen.

MAINE.

	MANUFACTURES.		
	Boots and shoes:		
115	Moccasins	1869	Stitchers.
116	Shoes	1871	Stitchers.
117	Shoes	1873	Upper stitchers.
	Canned and preserved fruits, vegetables, and meats:		
224	Sardines	1882	Flakers, packers.
225	Sardines	1884	Flakers, packers.
226	Sardines	1881	Packers.
227	Sardines, canned lobsters, and smoked fish.	1880	Flakers, packers.

TABLE V.—FIRST EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND OCCUPATIONS IN WHICH EMPLOYED, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MAINE—Concluded.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Women first employed.	Occupations in which employed.
	MANUFACTURES—Concluded.		
	Cotton and woolen goods:		
386	Cotton warps and woolen blankets.	1866	Weavers.
	Cotton goods:		
420	Ginghams	1876	Carders, finishers, spoolers, weavers.
421	Sheetings	1883	Carders, weavers.
422	Sheetings and shirtings	1877	Cloth-room hands, doffers, drawers-in, piecers, speeders, spinners, spoolers, warpers, weavers.
423	Warps, towels, and bags	1859	Drawers-in, sewers-in, spinners, twisters, weavers.
424	Yarns, twines, and seamless bags	1874	Carders, spinners, spoolers, warpers, weavers.
	Paper and paper goods:		
717	Book paper	1884	Cutters, finishers, rag sorters.
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
766	Printing and publishing monthly and semimonthly papers.	1873	Copyists, folders.
	Woolen and worsted goods:		
880	Cassimeres and cheviots	1885	Carders, finishers, spoolers, weavers.
881	Cassimeres and cheviots	1869	Weavers.
882	Cassimeres and flannels	1870	Weavers.
883	Shawls, cassimeres, and dress goods	1862	Weavers.
884	Woolen dress goods and flannels	1881	Weavers.
885	Woolen goods	1869	Weavers.
886	Woolen goods	1882	Carders, finishers, weavers.
887	Woolen goods	1830	Weavers.
888	Woolens and worsteds	1875	Spoolers, weavers.
	TRADE.		
	Dry goods, etc.:		
986	Dry goods	1870	Saleswomen.
987	Dry goods	1873	Saleswomen.

MARYLAND.

	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		
14	Laundry	1885	Folders, ironers, starchers.
15	Laundry	1886	Ironers, starchers.
	MANUFACTURES.		
	Awnings, tents, flags, and sails:		
48	Awnings, tents, and flags	1842	Flag makers.
49	Awnings, tents, and flags	1876	Sewing-machine operators.
	Bakery and confectionery products:		
79	Candy	1878	Dippers, labelers, packers, wrappers.
80	Candy	1880	Dippers, packers, wrappers.
81	Crackers	1878	Packers and saleswomen.
82	Crackers and cakes	1876	Icers and packers.
	Baking powder, starch, etc.:		
111	Baking powder, starch, etc	1880	Fillers, labelers.
	Boxes, paper:		
152	Paper boxes	1869	Box makers.
153	Paper boxes	1871	Box makers.
	Brooms and brushes:		
200	Brushes	1876	Brush makers.
	Canned and preserved fruits, vegetables, and meats:		
228	Canned goods	1847	Packers.
229	Canned oysters	1860	Packers, shuckers.
	Cigars, tobacco, and snuff:		
259	Cigars	1866	Cigar makers, packers.
260	Cigars and cigarettes	1880	Cigar makers, cigarette makers.
261	Smoking tobacco, cheroots, and cigarettes.	1865	Labelers, package makers.
	Clothing:		
310	Overalls and drawers	1867	Machine operators.
311	Overalls and shirts	1885	Folders, machine operators, trimmers.
312	Women's and children's cloaks	1882	Button sewers, buttonhole finishers, finishers, machine operators.
313	Women's cloaks and suits	1884	Finishers, machine operators, sewers.

TABLE V.—FIRST EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND OCCUPATIONS IN WHICH EMPLOYED, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MARYLAND—Concluded.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Women first employed.	Occupations in which employed.
	MANUFACTURES—Concluded.		
	Cordage, twine, etc.:		
365	Fish netting	1886	Net makers.
366	Twine and netting	1883	Helpers, menders, weavers.
	Corsets:		
377	Corsets	1861	Hoop-skirt makers.
	Furnishing goods, shirts, etc.:		
545	Shirts	1881	Folders, sewing-machine operators, trimmers.
546	Shirts and drawers	1875	Folders, sewing-machine operators, trimmers.
547	Shirts and night robes	1884	Folders, sewing-machine operators, trimmers.
	Furniture, upholstery, and bedding:		
575	Beds and bedding	1874	Cutters, sewers.
576	Mattresses and bedding	1881	Sewing-machine operators.
577	Moldings and picture frames	1886	Gilders.
	Hats, caps, etc.:		
612	Straw hats	1885	Machine operators, trimmers.
613	Straw hats	1874	Machine operators, trimmers.
	Tinware and sheet-metal goods:		
859	Tinware	1876	Solderers.
	Miscellaneous:		
923	Advertising signs	1874	Bronzers, helpers, lacquerers, varnishers, wrappers.
	TRADE.		
	Dry goods, etc.:		
988	Dress goods	1876	Saleswomen.
989	Dry goods and notions	1881	Cashiers, saleswomen, seamstresses.
	Miscellaneous:		
1058	Telephone service	1879	Clerks, operators.

MASSACHUSETTS.

	MANUFACTURES.		
	Bakery and confectionery products:		
83	Candy	1848	Packers.
	Boots and shoes:		
118	Men's and boys' shoes	1870	Pasters, table girls, upper blackers, upper stitchers.
119	Shoe heels	1866	Cutters, pasters.
120	Shoes	1880	Upper stitchers.
121	Shoes	1867	Upper stitchers.
122	Shoes	1878	Button sewers, closers, markers, pasters, upper stitchers, vampers.
	Boxes, paper:		
154	Paper boxes	1855	Box makers.
	Brooms and brushes:		
201	Brushes	1869	Brush makers.
	Buttons and buckles:		
215	Shoe buttons	1873	Button makers, packers, separators, sorters.
	Cigars, tobacco, and snuff:		
262	Cigars	1860	Strippers.
	Cordage, twine, etc.:		
367	Braid, fishing lines, shoe lacings, etc.	1861	Braider tenders.
368	Fish and chalk lines, banding, and cord.	1881	Block winders, braiders, coilers, hankers, twisters.
369	Tape and webbing	1878	Spare hands, warpers, weavers, winders.
	Corsets:		
378	Corsets	1884	Binders, boners, box makers, examiners, eyeleters, finishers, flossers, ironers, machine stitchers, stampers, steel cutters, steel stitchers, trimmers.
	Cotton goods:		
425	Ducks	1870	Beamers, burlers, doffers, drawing-frame tenders, speeders, spinners, spoolers, twisters, weavers, winders.
426	Ginghams and fancy goods	1872	Drawers-in, quillers, reelers, scrubbers, slubbing-frame tenders, speeders, spinners, spoolers, warpers, weavers.

TABLE V.—FIRST EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND OCCUPATIONS IN WHICH EMPLOYED, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Concluded.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Women first employed.	Occupations in which employed.
	MANUFACTURES—Concluded.		
	Cotton goods—Concluded.		
427	Thread	1883	Helpers, inspectors, spoolers, ticketers, twisters, winders, wrappers.
428	Warps	1844	Slubbing-frame tenders, speeders, spinners, spoolers, warpers.
429	Warps	1856	Doffers, drawing-frame tenders, slubbing-frame tenders, speeders, spinners, spoolers, warpers.
	Dress and millinery trimmings:		
486	Braids	1865	Packers.
	Drugs, medicines, paints, etc.:		
502	Proprietary medicines	1841	Labelers.
	Hardware and cutlery:		
603	Tacks, shoe nails, eyelets, etc	(a)	Packers.
	Hosiery, knit goods, and underwear:		
641	Knit underwear	1882	Binding-machine tenders, button sewers, buttonhole makers, catch stitchers, finishers, folders, inspectors, knitters, loopers, markers, menders, necking-machine tenders, pointers, seamers, sewers, strappers, trimmers, winders.
	Ink, mucilage, stove and shoe polish, etc.:		
666	Stove polish	1861	Wrappers.
	Jewelry and plated ware:		
672	Gold and silver plated ware	1880	Matters, paperers.
673	Jewelry	1870	Carders.
674	Jewelry	1876	Bench hands.
	Needles and pins:		
705	Sewing-machine needles	1873	Groovers, inspectors, packers, straighteners, threaders.
	Paper and paper goods:		
718	Envelopes, paper boxes, and papeterie.	1864	(a)
719	Envelopes, papeterie, and toilet paper.	1872	Box makers, folders, labelers.
720	Surface-coated paper and cardboard	1884	Finishers, platers, sorters.
721	Writing paper	1839	Calendrers, counters, finishers, paper sorters, platers, rag sorters, ruling-machine feeders, sealers.
	Printworks, dyeworks, and bleacheries:		
746	Bleaching, dyeing, and printing textiles.	1876	Folders, hookers, knotters, pantograph operators, paperers, sample-card makers, sewing-machine operators, ticketers.
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
767	Blank and memorandum books	1880	Folders, pagers, ruling-machine feeders, sewers, tippers.
768	Bookbinding	1852	Folders, sewers.
769	Printing and publishing	1872	Compositors.
770	Printing and publishing	1849	Press feeders.
771	Printing and publishing	1864	Compositors.
772	Printing and publishing	1880	Clerks.
	Wire and wire goods:		
869	Brass, copper, and iron wire cloth	1878	Wire cloth sewers.
	Woolen and worsted goods:		
889	Beavers and kerseys	1855	Burlers, drawers-in, handers-in, sewers-in, spoolers, weavers.
890	Men's woolens	1885	Burlers, carders, drawers-in, handers-in, scrubbers, sewers-in, spoolers, weavers.
	Miscellaneous:		
924	Watch and clock machinery	1885	Lathe hands.
	PROFESSIONAL.		
	Library:		
944	Public library	1852	Clerks.
	TRADE.		
	Books and stationery:		
949	Books and supplies	1870	Cashiers.
	Dry goods, etc.:		
990	Department store	1882	Saleswomen.
	Insurance:		
1048	Life insurance	1866	Clerks.
1049	Title insurance	1885	Clerks.

a Not reported.

TABLE V.—FIRST EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND OCCUPATIONS IN WHICH EMPLOYED, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Women first employed.	Occupations in which employed.
	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		
16	Laundry	1886	Ironers, manglers, markers, sorters, starchers, washers.
17	Laundry	1881	Checkers, ironers, manglers, markers, starchers.
18	Laundry	1884	Checkers, ironers, manglers, markers, starchers.
19	Laundry	1881	Ironers, manglers, markers, starchers.
20	Laundry	1886	Ironers, manglers, starchers.
	MANUFACTURES.		
	Awnings, tents, flags, and sails:		
50	Awnings and sails	1876	Sewing-machine operators.
51	Awnings, tents, and sails	1880	Sewing-machine operators.
	Bakery and confectionery products:		
84	Candy	1872	Bonbon makers, candy makers, chocolate makers.
85	Candy	1861	Candy makers, caramel makers, chocolate makers, lozenge makers.
86	Confectionery and ice cream	1880	Bonbon makers, chocolate dippers, packers.
	Boots and shoes:		
123	Felt boots	1881	Bat makers, sewing-machine operators.
	Bottling:		
145	Bottling	1877	Bottle washers.
	Boxes, paper:		
155	Paper boxes	1878	Pasters.
156	Paper boxes	1866	Pasters.
	Boxes, wooden:		
187	Cigar boxes	1871	Pasters.
188	Cigar boxes	1868	Pasters.
189	Cigar boxes	1876	Pasters, sandpaperers.
190	Wooden boxes	1876	Wire-machine operators.
	Brooms and brushes:		
202	Brushes	1871	Bristle drawers.
	Canned and preserved fruits, vegetables, and meats:		
230	Canned fruits and jellies	1878	Canners, labelers.
231	Vinegar, pickles, and jellies	1883	Bottlers, cutters, labelers, sorters.
	Cigars, tobacco, and snuff:		
263	Cigars	1861	Strippers.
264	Cigars	1863	Strippers.
265	Cigars	1880	Strippers.
266	Tobacco	1870	(a)
	Clothing:		
314	Pants and overalls	1885	Buttonhole makers, sewing-machine operators.
315	Pants and overalls	1886	Buttonhole makers, sewing-machine operators.
316	Pants and overalls	1883	Sewing-machine operators.
317	Pants and overalls	1879	Buttonhole makers, sewers (hand).
	Drugs, medicines, paints, etc:		
503	Colors, paints, and varnishes	1884	Labelers, sample-card fillers.
504	Perfumery and flavoring extracts	1862	Bottlers, labelers, packers, paper box makers.
	Fur and fur goods:		
528	Furs	1882	Sewers (hand), sewing-machine operators.
529	Furs	1861	Sewing-machine operators.
	Furnishing goods, shirts, etc:		
548	Shirts	1875	Errand girls, finishers.
549	Shirts	1885	Sewing-machine operators.
	Furniture, upholstery, and bedding:		
578	Shade rollers	1886	Finishers, metal workers.
	Hats, caps, etc:		
614	Caps	1885	Sewing-machine operators.
	Hosiery, knit goods, and underwear:		
642	Woolen gloves, mittens, and socks	1876	Closers, counters, finishers, formers, knitters, packers, twisters, winders.
	Needles and pins:		
706	Pins	1875	Folders, inspectors, pin-machine tenders, stick-machine tenders, stick-machine tenders' helpers, wire straighteners, wrappers.
	Optical goods:		
707	Optical goods	1876	Case makers, pasters.

a Not reported.

TABLE V.—FIRST EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND OCCUPATIONS IN WHICH EMPLOYED, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Concluded.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Women first employed.	Occupations in which employed.
	MANUFACTURES—Concluded.		
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
773	Blank books	1873	Folders, stitchers.
774	Blank books	1877	Folders, ruling-machine feeders, stitchers.
775	Blank books and printing	1869	Folders, stitchers.
776	Bookbinding	1842	Folders, stitchers.
777	Bookbinding	1886	Folders, stitchers.
778	Engraving, printing, and publishing.	1882	Compositors, mailing clerks.
779	Job printing	1876	Compositors, press feeders.
	Soap, candles, grease, etc.:		
851	Bar soap	1881	Rack girls, wrappers.
	Umbrellas and parasols:		
864	Umbrellas	1885	Sewers (hand), sewing-machine operators.
	Wooden goods:		
870	Rattan novelties and baby carriages.	1884	Fillers, packers, winders.
871	Wooden dishes	1856	Machine feeders.
	TRADE.		
	Dry goods, etc.:		
991	Dry goods	1860	Cashiers, saleswomen.
	Rags:		
1050	Rags	1878	Sorters.
1051	Rags	1882	Sorters.

MINNESOTA.

	MANUFACTURES.		
	Boxes, paper:		
157	Paper boxes	1885	Box makers.
	Burial cases and undertakers' supplies:		
209	Coffins and caskets	1882	Lining makers, robe makers.
	Cigars, tobacco, and snuff:		
267	Cigars	1881	Cigar makers, strippers.
	Furnishing goods, shirts, etc.:		
550	Shirts	1872	Buttonhole makers, shirt makers.
	Hosiery, knit goods, and underwear:		
643	Hosiery	1883	Finishers, knitters, packers.
	Woolen and worsted goods:		
891	Blankets and flannels	1879	Spinners, spoolers, weavers.

MISSISSIPPI.

	MANUFACTURES.		
	Cotton goods:		
430	Brown sheeting, shirtings, and drills.	1875	Speeders, spinners, weavers.

MISSOURI.

	MANUFACTURES.		
	Awnings, tents, flags, and sails:		
52	Awnings, tents, and flags	1881	Sewing-machine operators.
53	Awnings, tents, and flags	1877	Sewers.
54	Awnings, tents, flags, and nets	1871	Sewing-machine operators.
	Bags and bagging:		
64	Cotton and burlap bags	1858	Cutters, sewers, turners.
	Boots and shoes:		
124	Men's and boys' shoes	1881	Upper stitchers.
	Boxes, paper:		
158	Paper boxes	1882	Pasters.
	Boxes, wooden:		
191	Cigar boxes	1869	Pasters

TABLE V.—FIRST EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND OCCUPATIONS IN WHICH EMPLOYED, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Concluded.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Women first employed.	Occupations in which employed.
	MANUFACTURES—Concluded.		
	Brooms and brushes:		
203	Brushes	1881	Brush makers.
	Clothing:		
318	Cloaks	1875	Finishers, sewing-machine operators, tailoresses, trimmers.
	Coffee, spice, etc.:		
358	Coffee, tea, spice, etc	1879	Labelers, packers.
	Furniture, upholstery, and bedding:		
579	Mattresses	1883	Tick sewers.
	Gloves and mittens:		
598	Gloves	1879	Stitchers.
	Hats, caps, etc.:		
615	Silk and derby hats	1857	Trimmers.
616	Silk hats	1876	Trimmers.
	Paper and paper goods:		
722	Paper bags	1875	Pasters.
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
780	Blank books	1882	Sewers.
781	Printing	1880	Compositors.
782	Printing and bookbinding	1879	Folders, stitchers.
783	Printing and bookbinding	1879	Sewers.
784	Printing, stereotyping, and bookbinding.	1884	Folders, stitchers.
	Soap, candles, grease, etc.:		
852	Soap	1876	Wrappers.
	TRADE.		
	Dry goods, etc.:		
992	Dry goods and notions	1875	Saleswomen.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

	MANUFACTURES.		
	Cotton and woolen goods:		
387	Blankets and satinets	1873	Blanket makers, finishers, weavers.
388	Union cassimeres	1857	Weavers.
	Cotton goods:		
431	Dress goods and print cloths	1880	Carders, doffers, drawers-in, drawing-frame tenders, driers, finishers, harness hands, room hands, spinners, spoolers, sweepers, warpers, weavers.
432	Knitting cottons	1882	Ballers, doffers, twisters.
433	Sheetings and domestics	1879	Spinners, weavers.
434	Sheetings and quilts	1877	Carders, drawers-in, harness dressers, quilt washers, spinners, spoolers, trimmers, weavers.
435	Sheetings and shirtings	1854	Drawers-in, spoolers, weavers.
436	Sheetings, ducks, and drills	1881	Doffers, drawers-in, dressers, hemmers, speeders, spinners, spoolers, warpers, weavers, winders.
437	Sheetings, ginghams, flannelettes, and denims.	1881	Carders, doffers, drawers-in, drawing-frame tenders, dressers, harness menders, quillers, rulers, slubbing-frame tenders, speeders, spinners, spoolers, warpers, weavers, winders.
438	Sheetings, shirtings, and jeans	1880	Clerks, drawers-in, drawing-frame tenders, harness menders, selectors, spare hands, spinners, spoolers, sweepers, warpers, weavers.
439	Sheetings, shirtings, and jeans	1885	Cleaners, doffers, drawers-in, drawing-frame tenders, harness menders, inspectors, speeders, spoolers, sweepers, tackers, warpers, weavers.
440	Yarns, quilts, towels, and domestics.	1879	Weavers.
	Hardware and cutlery:		
604	Cutlery	1875	Packers.

TABLE V.—FIRST EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND OCCUPATIONS IN WHICH EMPLOYED, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Concluded.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Women first employed.	Occupations in which employed.
	MANUFACTURES—Concluded.		
	Hosiery, knit goods, and underwear:		
644	Hosiery	1864	Knitters.
645	Woolen hosiery	1863	Knitters.
646	Woolen hosiery and underwear	1881	Knitters.
	Paper and paper goods:		
723	Book and card paper	1871	Rag sorters.
724	Book paper	1867	Rag sorters.
725	News, manilla, and poster paper	1850	Rag sorters.
	Woolen and worsted goods:		
892	Cassimeres and flannels	1880	Weavers.
893	Cassimeres, blankets, and carpet yarns.	1873	Drawers, reelers, spinners.
894	Cassimeres, flannels, and cheviots.	1862	Weavers.
895	Flannels	1856	Weavers.
896	Flannels	1865	Weavers.
897	Flannels	1880	Carders, spoolers, weavers.
898	Woolen goods	1882	Carders, finishers, weavers.
899	Woolen goods	1843	Weavers.

NEW JERSEY.

	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		
21	Laundry	1880	Clerks, ironers, starchers.
22	Laundry	1879	Ironers, starchers, washers.
	MANUFACTURES.		
	Awnings, tents, flags, and sails:		
55	Awnings, tents, and flags	1878	Sewing-machine operators.
56	Awnings, tents, flags, and sails	1875	Sewing-machine operators.
	Boots and shoes:		
125	Misses' and children's shoes	1875	Upper stitchers.
126	Misses' and children's shoes	1883	Upper stitchers.
127	Pasted shoe stock	1883	Pasters.
128	Women's, misses', and children's shoes.	1879	Upper stitchers.
129	Women's, misses', and children's shoes.	1880	Upper stitchers.
	Boxes, paper:		
159	Paper boxes	1881	Box makers.
160	Paper boxes	1881	Box makers.
161	Paper boxes	1882	Box makers, coverers, gluers, packers.
	Boxes, paper, wooden, and plush:		
177	Paper and wooden boxes	1870	Coverers.
178	Paper and wooden boxes	1854	Box makers.
179	Plain and fancy boxes	1870	Paper-box makers.
	Boxes, wooden:		
192	Cigar boxes	1884	Liners.
193	Cigar boxes	1878	Pasters.
	Brooms and brushes:		
204	Jewelers' polishing brushes	1876	Drawers.
	Buttons and buckles:		
216	Pearl buttons	1882	Carders.
217	Pearl buttons	1856	Carders, drillers.
218	Pearl buttons	1876	Carders, drillers.
219	Vegetable ivory buttons	1876	Carders, polishers, sorters.
	Canned and preserved fruits, vegetables, and meats:		
232	Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.	1876	Labelers, preparers.
	Celluloid goods:		
246	Collars and cuffs	1878	Counters, folders, molders, stayers, trimmers.
247	Novelties	1872	Cleaners, counters, drillers, sorters, wrappers.
	Cigars, tobacco, and snuff:		
268	Cigars	1886	Packers, rollers, strippers.
	Clothing:		
319	Clothing	1855	Basters, finishers.
320	Pants	1869	Basters, sewing-machine operators.
321	Pants	1880	Basters, sewing-machine operators.

TABLE V.—FIRST EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND OCCUPATIONS IN WHICH EMPLOYED, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Women first employed.	Occupations in which employed.
	MANUFACTURES—Continued.		
	Cordage, twine, etc.:		
370	Linen thread	1790	Carders, spinners, spoolers, winders.
	Cotton and woolen goods:		
389	Cotton and woolen goods	1876	Burlers, weavers.
390	Shoddies	1878	Rag sorters.
	Cotton goods:		
441	Turkish towels	1880	Finishers, knotters.
	Drugs, medicines, paints, etc.:		
505	Paint	1875	Can fillers, cleaners, sample-card makers.
506	Perfumery and toilet soap	1870	Bottle fillers, labelers, packers, paper-box makers, wrappers.
	Earthenware and stoneware:		
516	Decorating china, glass, and earthen ware.	1875	Decorators, gilders, transferrers.
517	Pottery	1869	Brushers, decorators, dressers, finishers.
518	Tiles	1883	Brushers, dippers, selectors.
	Fur and fur goods:		
530	Fur cutting and blowing	1885	Baggers.
531	Fur goods, hats, etc	1858	Fur sewers, hat trimmers.
532	Furs	1866	Sewers.
	Furnishing goods, shirts, etc.:		
551	Suspenders	1883	Bucklers, machine operators.
552	Woolen and outing shirts	1883	Basters, sewing-machine operators.
	Furniture, upholstery, and bedding:		
580	Bedsteads, upholstery, etc	1875	Lacquerers, packers.
581	Mattresses and bedding	1881	Sewing-machine operators.
582	Mattresses and bedding	1881	Saleswomen, sewers.
	Hardware and cutlery:		
605	Saws	1860	Etchers.
	Hats, caps, etc.:		
617	Felt hats	1882	Trimmers.
618	Fur hats	1884	Trimmers.
619	Hat bodies	1860	Machine feeders, weighers.
620	Hat forming and fur cutting	1877	Machine feeders, weighers.
621	Soft, crush, and felt hats	1860	Trimmers.
622	Straw hats	1883	Machine operators, trimmers.
	Ink, mucilage, stove and shoe polish, etc.:		
667	Ink, mucilage, and sealing wax	1878	Labelers, packers.
	Jewelry and plated ware:		
675	Gold chains	1880	Chain makers.
676	Jewelry	1865	Polishers.
677	Jewelry	1865	Polishers.
	Metallic goods:		
692	Bag mountings, metal buttons, brass goods, etc.	1871	Solderers, stampers.
693	Electro-bronze goods	1880	Filers, lacquerers, packers.
694	Lamp burners, brass goods, etc	1887	Burner makers.
695	Metal novelties and hardware specialties.	1881	Buffers, press hands, stringers.
696	Trunk and bag trimmings	1883	Press hands.
697	Watch-case materials	1874	Lathe hands, polishers.
	Paper and paper goods:		
726	Paper boxes, blank Jacquards, and dobby cards.	1867	Box makers.
727	Wall paper	1874	End folders, reelers.
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
785	Blank books, printing, and bookbinding.	1859	Folders, sewers.
786	Bookbinding	1883	Folders, stitchers.
787	Newspaper and job printing	1872	Compositors.
	Rubber and elastic goods:		
829	Elastic stockings, supporters, and shoulder braces.	1875	Sewing-machine operators.
830	Rubber boots and shoes	1849	Cementers, packers, shoemakers.
831	Shoe gores	1884	Winders.
	Silk and silk goods:		
835	Broad silks and ribbons	1884	Pickers, quillers, weavers, winders.
836	Mufflers, handkerchiefs, and tie silks.	1880	Quillers, winders.
837	Plush and corduroy goods	1885	Quillers, winders.
838	Ribbons	1882	Doublers, pickers, spoolers, warpers, winders.

TABLE V.—FIRST EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND OCCUPATIONS IN WHICH EMPLOYED, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Concluded.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Women first employed.	Occupations in which employed.
	MANUFACTURES—Concluded.		
	Silk and silk goods—Concluded.		
839	Silk goods and novelties	1885	Spoolers, winders.
840	Silk goods, ribbons, and handkerchiefs.	1881	Blockers, hemmers, quillers, winders.
	Woolen and worsted goods:		
900	Woolen and merino yarns	1883	Reelers, twisters.
901	Woolen and worsted yarns	1870	Reelers, spoolers, twisters.
902	Woolen goods, broadcloths, and shoddies.	1876	Finishers, weavers.
903	Worsted yarns	1884	Drawers, reelers and winders, spinners, twisters.
	Miscellaneous:		
925	Badges	1878	Press feeders.
926	Binders' boards and oakum	1875	Scrapers, sorters.
927	Embroidery work, curtains, etc.	1884	Embroiderers.
928	Fire crackers	1884	Tube rollers.
929	Sportsmen's goods	1861	Sewing-machine operators.
	TRADE.		
	Miscellaneous:		
1059	Honey, beeswax, jellies, preserves, etc.	1878	Packers.

NEW YORK.

	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		
23	Dyeing	1883	Pressers.
24	Dyeing and cleaning	1855	Clerks, pressers.
25	Dyeing and cleaning	1832	Clerks, pressers, sewers.
26	Dyeing and cleaning	1868	Pressers, sewers.
27	Dyeing and cleaning	1862	Finishers, pressers, sewers.
28	Laundry	1858	Folders, ironers, sorters.
29	Laundry	1863	Pressers, pullers, starchers.
30	Laundry	1880	Folders, ironers.
31	Laundry	1882	Bookkeepers, ironers, manglers, markers, packers, scrubbers, starchers, washers.
32	Laundry	1884	Clerks, ironers, starchers.
33	Laundry	1886	Ironers, manglers, markers, starchers, washers.
	MANUFACTURES.		
	Awnings, tents, flags, and sails:		
57	Awnings, tents, and flags	1876	Sewing-machine operators.
58	Awnings, tents, etc	1881	Sewing-machine operators.
	Bakery and confectionery products:		
87	Biscuits and crackers	1873	Packers.
88	Biscuits, crackers, etc	1848	Packers.
89	Bread, cakes, and crackers	1865	Packers.
90	Bread, cakes, and crackers	1883	Clerks, packers.
91	Candy	1877	Dippers, wrappers.
92	Candy	1875	Dippers, packers, wrappers.
93	Candy	1876	Dippers, saleswomen.
94	Candy	1873	Bonbon makers, chocolate dippers, lozenge cutters, packers.
95	Candy	1885	Dippers, packers, wrappers.
96	Confectioners' supplies	1879	Labelers, packers.
97	Confectionery	1865	Packers.
98	Licorice	1881	Packers, pellet rollers, stampers, stick rollers.
	Baking powder, starch, etc.:		
112	Compressed yeast	1888	Foilers, wrappers.
113	Starch	1876	Package makers.
	Boots and shoes:		
130	Boys', youths', misses', and children's shoes.	1881	Upper stitchers.
131	Shoes	1883	Upper stitchers.
132	Shoes	1886	Upper stitchers.
133	Women's and children's shoes	1882	Upper stitchers.
134	Women's shoes	1868	Upper stitchers.
135	Women's shoes	1883	Cleaners, clerks, upper stitchers.
136	Women's shoes	1880	Cleaners, upper stitchers.
137	Women's shoes and slippers	1860	Cleaners, upper stitchers.

TABLE V.—FIRST EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND OCCUPATIONS IN WHICH EMPLOYED, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Women first employed.	Occupations in which employed.
	MANUFACTURES—Continued.		
	Boxes, paper:		
162	Paper boxes	1852	Box makers.
163	Paper boxes	1878	Box makers.
164	Paper boxes	1853	Box makers.
165	Paper boxes	1879	Coverers.
166	Paper boxes	1870	Box makers.
167	Paper boxes	1867	Pasters.
168	Paper boxes	1870	Folders, pasters.
169	Paper boxes	1880	Machine and table hands.
170	Paper boxes	1884	Machine and table hands, setters up.
171	Paper boxes	1886	Coverers, machine and table hands.
	Boxes, paper, wooden, and plush:		
180	Plush boxes	1860	Box makers.
	Boxes, wooden:		
194	Cigar boxes	1885	Helpers, liners, pasters.
195	Cigar boxes	1874	Pasters, trimmers.
	Brooms and brushes:		
205	Brushes	1865	Brush makers, finishers.
	Burial cases and undertakers' supplies:		
210	Undertakers' linings and robes	1870	Lining makers, robe makers.
	Buttons and buckles:		
220	Buttons	1885	Back makers, coverers, packers.
221	Buttons	1887	Carders and shaders, clerks, drillers, helpers, polishers.
222	Cloth and metal buttons	1881	Carders, carriers, coverers, packers, pickers, piecers, shell cutters, tuft makers.
	Canned and preserved fruits, vegetables, and meats:		
233	Canned fruits, vegetables, and meats.	1876	Fillers, helpers, labelers.
234	Mustard, catsups, olives, etc	1870	Fillers, labelers.
235	Pickles, vinegar, etc	1881	Fillers, packers.
	Cigars, tobacco, and snuff:		
269	Cigars	1870	Bunch breakers, cigar makers, rollers.
270	Cigars	1863	Strippers.
271	Cigars	1874	Cigar makers, strippers.
272	Cigars	1879	Sorters, stemmers.
273	Cigars	1862	Sorters, stemmers.
274	Cigars	1870	Packers, stemmers.
275	Cigars	1867	Cigar makers, stemmers.
276	Cigars	1860	Sorters, stemmers.
277	Smoking, chewing, fine-cut, and plug tobacco.	1857	Casers, packers, sealers, shakers, strippers, wrappers.
	Clothing:		
322	Cloaks	1874	Helpers, sewers (hand), sewing-machine operators.
323	Coats	1871	Basting pullers, sewing-machine operators, sleeve makers.
324	Coats	1880	Basters, basting pullers, buttonhole makers, filling hands, pocket makers, sewing-machine operators.
325	Dresses and cloaks	1869	Dressmakers.
326	Dresses and cloaks	1870	Cutters, sewing-machine operators.
327	Men's, boys', and children's pants	1881	Sewing-machine operators.
328	Merchant tailoring	1876	Sewers (hand).
329	Merchant tailoring	1879	Buttonhole makers and finishers.
330	Merchant tailoring	1863	Coat makers, pants makers, vest makers.
331	Merchant tailoring	1875	Bushelers, coat makers' helpers, vest makers.
332	Overalls	1871	Buttonhole makers (hand), riveters, sewing-machine operators, trimmers, winders.
333	Overalls	1872	Sewing-machine operators.
334	Overcoats	1863	Basters, basting pullers, button sewers, finishers, pocket makers, sewing-machine operators.
335	Pants	1876	Basters, sewing-machine operators.
336	Pants, overalls, and shirts	1872	Sewing-machine operators.
337	Skirts	1884	Sewing-machine operators.
338	Vests	1870	Basters, finishers, sewing-machine operators.
339	Women's cloaks	1880	Finishers and sewing-machine operators.
340	Wrappers and tea gowns	1875	Designers, finishers and sewing-machine operators.

TABLE V.—FIRST EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND OCCUPATIONS IN WHICH EMPLOYED, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Women first employed.	Occupations in which employed.
	MANUFACTURES—Continued.		
	Coach trimmings, etc.:		
354	Coach lace, hearse trimmings, and fringes.	1883	Finishers.
355	Coach trimmings and lace	1874	Finishers, winders.
	Coffee, spice, etc.:		
359	Mustard, licorice, and spice	1862	Labelers, packers.
360	Spice	1883	Bottlers, packers.
	Cordage, twine, etc.:		
371	Flax thread, twine, and yarn	1879	Carders, drawing-frame tenders, roving-frame tenders, spinners, twisters.
	Corsets:		
379	Corsets	1881	Embroiderers, examiners, finishers, stitchers, trimmers.
	Cotton goods:		
442	Cotton goods	1870	Drawers-in, spinners, spoolers, weavers.
443	Special cotton fabrics	1872	Weavers, winders.
	Dress and millinery trimmings:		
487	Artificial flowers	1852	Flower makers.
488	Artificial flowers	1881	Flower makers.
489	Braids	1875	Braiders, lappers, spoolers, winders.
490	Braids	1885	Braiders, lappers, pickers, spoolers, winders.
491	Dress trimmings	1862	Beaders, clerks, ironers, packers, sewing-machine operators.
492	Military trimmings	1855	Trimming workers.
493	Millinery, dress, and cloak trimmings.	1856	Table hands.
494	Millinery ornaments	1870	Piquet makers, preparers.
495	Ostrich feathers	1870	Curlers, preparers, sizers.
496	Ostrich feathers	1869	Branchers, curlers, preparers, sewers, stemmers.
497	Passementerie	1885	Bonnez machine operators, passementerie workers, sewing-machine operators, trimmers.
498	Trimmings, cord, gimp, etc	1883	Helpers, passementerie workers, winders.
499	Women's ruffings	1875	Binders, pressers, runners, sewing-machine operators.
	Drugs, medicines, paints, etc.:		
507	Cod-liver oil	1873	Labelers, sealers, wrappers.
508	Perfumery and face powder	1874	Box partition makers, cappers, fillers, labelers, tiers, washers.
509	Perfumery, cold cream, and soap	1878	Labelers, wrappers.
510	Perfumery, toilet soap, etc	1847	Labelers, packers, tiers, wrappers.
511	Proprietary medicines	1879	Assistant chemists, bookkeepers, copyists, typewriters, wrappers.
512	Proprietary medicines	1866	Correspondents, helpers, mailers, wrappers.
513	Proprietary medicines	1879	Coverers, folders, stampers, wrappers.
	Earthenware and stoneware:		
519	China	1874	Biscuit makers.
	Feather dusters:		
525	Feather dusters	1871	Brush makers, finishers, pickers, sizers.
	Fur and fur goods:		
533	Fur cloaks and capes	1875	Finishers, sewing-machine operators.
534	Fur trimmings	1870	Sewers.
535	Furs	1885	Finishers.
536	Furs	1875	Finishers, sewers.
537	Furs	1854	Finishers, sewers.
	Furnishing goods, shirts, etc.:		
553	Collars and cuffs	1867	Pasters, sewing-machine operators, turners.
554	Flannel shirts, shirt waists, and outing goods.	1880	Finishers, sewing-machine operators.
555	Neckwear	1863	Finishers, packers, sewers, sewing-machine operators.
556	Neckwear	1875	Finishers, packers, sewing-machine operators.
557	Neckwear	1884	Finishers, preparers.
558	Shirts	1876	Buttonhole makers, sewing-machine operators.
559	Shirts	1884	Finishers, sewers (hand).
560	Shirts, collars, and cuffs	1867	Sewing-machine operators.
561	Shirts, collars, and cuffs	1885	Buttonhole cutters, buttonhole makers, examiners, pasters, sewing-machine operators, turners.

TABLE V.—FIRST EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND OCCUPATIONS IN WHICH EMPLOYED, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Women first employed.	Occupations in which employed.
	MANUFACTURES—Continued.		
	Furnishing goods, shirts, etc.—Conc'd.		
562	Suspenders	1873	Finishers, sewers.
563	Women's collars, cuffs, shirt waists, and neckwear.	1861	Ironers, neckwear makers, sewers.
	Furniture, upholstery, and bedding:		
583	Bedding	1828	Sewers.
584	Bedding	1860	Sewers, tick makers.
585	Beds, mattresses, and bedding	1868	Mattress stuffers, sewing-machine operators.
586	Furniture, upholstery, and decorations.	1875	Curtain makers, sewers.
587	Upholstery trimmings	1861	Table hands, warpers.
	Gloves and mittens:		
599	Gloves and mitts	1884	Glove cutters, sewers (hand), sewing-machine operators, winders.
600	Kid gloves	1880	Sewing-machine operators.
	Hats, caps, etc.:		
623	Bonnet and hat frames	1875	Pressers, sewers.
624	Children's caps	1881	Cutters, sewing-machine operators.
625	Children's hats and caps	1885	Sewers,
626	Cloth and straw hats and caps	1885	Finishers, machine operators.
627	Cloth hats and caps and novelties	1880	Sewing-machine operators, trimmers.
628	Fur caps	1877	Liners, lining makers, sewing-machine operators.
629	Silk, cassimere, opera, and riding hats.	1870	Trimmers.
630	Straw hats	1882	Sewing-machine operators, trimmers.
631	Straw hats	1885	Menders, reelers, sewers, trimmers.
632	Women's hat frames	1868	Rippers, sewing-machine operators, wirers.
	Hosiery, knit goods, and underwear:		
647	Cotton underwear	1865	Cutters, sewing-machine operators.
648	Knit goods	1883	Boxers, cutters, finishers, knitters, menders, ravelers, spoolers.
649	Knit underwear	1867	Finishers, menders, ribbers, seamers.
650	Knit underwear	1881	Menders, ribbers, seamers, sewers.
651	Women's and children's underwear	1865	Sewing-machine operators.
652	Women's and children's underwear	1871	Sewing-machine operators.
653	Women's muslin underwear	1884	Bookkeepers, button sewers, buttonhole makers, clerks, counters, examiners, folders, ironers, sewing-machine operators, ticketers, trimmers.
654	Women's underwear	1877	Cutters, pressers, trimmers.
655	Worsted and merino underwear	1866	Finishers, knitters, seamers.
	Ink, mucilage, stove and shoe polish, etc.:		
668	Ink and mucilage	1858	Fillers, labelers.
669	Ink, mucilage, and sealing wax	1860	Bottlers, labelers.
670	Leather dressing and blacking	1870	Fillers, helpers.
671	Stove and shoe blacking, etc	1860	Fillers, labelers, press workers.
	Jewelry and plated ware:		
678	Jewelry	1876	Polishers.
679	Jewelry	1874	Clerks, polishers, pressers.
680	Jewelry	1870	Clerks, polishers, stock girls.
681	Jewelry	1876	Polishers, stock girls.
682	Silver-plated ware and chains	1885	Finishers, trimmers.
	Jute goods:		
683	Bags, carpets, yarns, and rope	1883	Feeders, spinners, weavers.
	Leather and leather goods:		
686	Fancy leather goods	1853	Setters-up, sewing-machine operators, trimmers.
687	Pocketbooks and purses	1862	Finishers, packers, sewers.
	Metallic goods:		
698	Bottle caps	1881	Colorers, embossers, spinners.
699	Gold leaf	1875	Cutters.
700	Gold and silver leaf	1860	Gold cutters, silver cutters.
701	House furnishing goods	1861	Cage makers, wrappers.
702	Tin foil and bottle caps	1881	Colorers, strippers, wrappers.
703	Type	1852	Rubbers, typesetters.
	Optical goods:		
708	Optical goods	1885	Cashiers, packers.
709	Optical goods	1864	Benders, cementers, cleaners, drillers, eyeglass cutters, gaugers, labelers, measurers, nickel platers, packers, screwers, sorters, spring pinchers.

TABLE V.—FIRST EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND OCCUPATIONS IN WHICH EMPLOYED, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Women first employed.	Occupations in which employed.
	MANUFACTURES—Concluded.		
	Paper and paper goods:		
728	Envelopes	1866	Pasters.
729	Envelopes, cards, and stationery	1874	Card cutters, envelope makers (hand), machine tenders, packers, sorters, wrappers.
730	Labels, etc	1881	Gummers.
731	Paper bags	1870	Folders, pasters.
732	Paper bags	1870	Bag makers.
733	Surface-coated paper and leatherette.	1877	Colorers, cutters, finishers, pasters.
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
788	Blank books and bookbinding	1852	Folders, sewers.
789	Blank books and bookbinding	1870	Folders, sewers.
790	Blank books and paper ruling	1874	Folders, ruling-machine feeders, sewers.
791	Blank books and paper ruling	1871	Folders, sewers.
792	Blank books and printing	1872	(a)
793	Blank books, stationery, etc	1850	Card cutters, folders, machine tenders, press hands, sewers, sorters, stitchers.
794	Counter check books	1884	Paper slitters, selectors, stitchers.
795	Playing cards	1870	Helpers, machine feeders, sorters, wrappers.
796	Printing and publishing	1868	Compositors.
797	Printing and publishing Bibles	1846	Clerks, folders, press feeders, sewers.
798	Printing, electrotyping, and bookbinding.	1840	Folders, sewers.
799	Printing, engraving, and bookbinding.	1873	Folders, saleswomen, sewers, stampers.
800	Printing, engraving, bookbinding, and publishing.	1879	Folders, inserters, press feeders.
801	Printing, etc	1870	Compositors, folders.
802	Printing, etc	1874	Compositors, folders, proof readers.
803	Printing, etc	1841	Mailers.
804	Publishing	1836	Compositors, folders, sewers.
	Silk and silk goods:		
841	Novelties in silk embroideries	1885	Examiners, threaders.
842	Plush robes, linings, and moquettes	1875	Weavers, winders.
843	Ribbons	1885	Doublers, pickers, spoolers, warpers, winders.
844	Silk goods	1867	Quillers, warpers, weavers.
	Soap, candles, grease, etc.:		
853	Candles, tapers, etc	1886	Decorators, packers.
854	Soap	1860	Packers.
855	Soap	1882	Folders, labelers, wrappers.
856	Wax candles	1871	Candle makers, decorators, packers.
	Tinware and sheet-metal goods:		
860	Sheet-metal goods	1870	Painters, sandpaperers, wrappers.
861	Tinware and sheet-metal goods	1865	Crimpers, solderers.
	Umbrellas and parasols:		
865	Umbrellas	1887	Sewers.
866	Umbrellas and parasols	1875	Sewers (hand).
	Miscellaneous:		
930	Blackboards, slates, etc	1881	Folders, pasters, sewers.
931	Cords and tassels	1880	Table hands.
932	Embroidered lawn scarfs and shams.	1875	Cutters, embroiderers, pressers.
933	Lamp shades	1885	Cutters, designers, errand girls, frame coverers.
934	Millinery	1870	Bookkeepers, cash girls, cashiers, feather curlers, feather pasters, feather sewers, flower blanchers, hat makers, hat trimmers, saleswomen, shipping clerks, stock keepers.
935	Patterns	1861	Cutters, folders.
936	Pocketbooks, horn, rubber, and celluloid goods.	1875	Benders, grinders, machine operators, packers, polishers, turners.
937	Trunks and bags	1884	Sewing-machine operators.
938	Whips	1845	Button fixers, finishers, molders, plaiters, snap makers.
939	Woven labels	1875	Spoolers, warpers, winders.

a Not reported.

TABLE V.—FIRST EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND OCCUPATIONS IN WHICH EMPLOYED, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Concluded.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Women first employed.	Occupations in which employed.
	PROFESSIONAL.		
	Library:		
945	Free library and reading room	1880	Assistant librarians, scrubbers.
946	Library	1883	Clerks.
	TRADE.		
	Drugs:		
955	Drugs	1876	Cashiers.
956	Drugs, wholesale	1880	Bottlers, labelers.
	Dry goods, etc.:		
993	Dry goods	1884	Cashiers, saleswomen.
994	Dry goods	1837	Cashiers, saleswomen.
995	Dry goods	1885	Cash girls, cashiers, saleswomen.
996	Dry goods and millinery	1870	Cash girls, cashiers, saleswomen.
997	Dry goods, wholesale and retail	1869	Saleswomen.
	Rags:		
1052	Rags	1870	Sorters.
1053	Rags	1881	Sorters.
1054	Rags	1879	Sorters.
1055	Rags	1874	Sorters.
	Miscellaneous:		
1060	Music dealers	1865	Cashiers, clerks, correspondents.
1061	Newspaper and magazine advertising.	1875	Checkers.
1062	Seeds	1845	Bag pasters.

NORTH CAROLINA.

	MANUFACTURES.		
	Bakery and confectionery products:		
99	Candy	1873	Bonbon packers, caramel wrappers.
	Cigars, tobacco, and snuff:		
278	Smoking tobacco and cigarettes	1882	Cigarette cutters, packers.
279	Smoking tobacco and snuff	1878	Labelers, pasters.
	Clothing:		
341	Coats and pants	1880	Coat makers, pants makers, saleswomen.
342	Pants	1878	Button sewers, buttonhole makers, sewing-machine operators.
	Cotton goods:		
444	Brown sheetings and shirt linings	1881	Frame spinners, spoolers.
445	Brown sheetings and tobacco bags	1885	Corders, drawers-in, spinners, spoolers, weavers.
446	Colored goods and seamless bags	1880	Quillers, spinners, weavers.
447	Machine-made warps	1883	Frame spinners, slubbing-frame tenders, speeders, spoolers.
448	Plaids, cottonades, cheviots, etc	1868	Quillers, spinners, spoolers, weavers.
449	Sheetings and bags	1881	Quillers, spinners, spoolers, weavers.
450	Sheetings, warps, and yarns	1877	Reelers, spinners, weavers.
451	Sheetings, yarns, and ball sewing thread.	1850	Spinners.
452	Warps and seamless bags	1876	Spinners, spoolers, weavers.
453	Warps, yarns, and plaids	1881	Spinners, spoolers, twisters.
454	Yarns and warps	1875	Frame spinners, speeders, spoolers.
455	Yarns, plaids, and seine twine	1885	Spinners, spoolers, twisters, weavers.
456	Yarns, quilt linings, and drills	1845	Weavers.
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
805	Printing and bookbinding	1874	Folders, sewers.
	TRADE.		
	Dry goods, etc.:		
998	Dry goods, millinery, and carpets	1880	Saleswomen.

TABLE V.—FIRST EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND OCCUPATIONS IN WHICH EMPLOYED, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued

OHIO.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Women first employed.	Occupations in which employed.
	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		
34	Laundry	1880	Ironers, sorters, washers, wrappers.
	MANUFACTURES.		
	Awnings, tents, flags, and sails:		
59	Awnings, tents, and canvas goods	1877	Sewers.
	Bakery and confectionery products:		
100	Candy	1860	Packers, wrappers.
101	Candy	1880	Packers, wrappers.
	Boots and shoes:		
138	Men's shoes	1857	Upper stitchers.
139	Shoes	1871	Upper stitchers.
140	Shoes	1885	Buttoners, pasters, stitchers, vampers.
141	Women's shoes	1885	Buttoners, stitchers, vampers.
	Boxes, paper:		
172	Paper boxes	1884	Pasters.
173	Paper boxes	1880	Pasters.
	Boxes, wooden:		
196	Cigar boxes	1877	Pasters.
197	Cigar boxes	1875	Labelers.
	Burial cases and undertakers' supplies:		
211	Undertakers' supplies	1866	Burnishers, robe makers.
	Cigars, tobacco, and snuff:		
280	Cigars	1874	Cigar makers, strippers.
281	Cigars	1876	Cigar makers, strippers.
282	Smoking and fine-cut tobacco	1863	Packers, stampers, stemmers.
283	Smoking tobacco	1882	Packers.
	Clothing:		
343	Cloaks	1883	Cloak makers.
	Coffee, spice, etc.:		
361	Coffee and spice	1882	Labelers, packers.
	Cordage, twine, etc.:		
372	Cotton webbing and cordage	1876	Braiders, weavers.
373	Twine, yarn, and carpet warp	1880	Braiders, carders, spinners.
	Earthenware and stoneware:		
520	C. C. and rock pottery	1868	Brushers, decorators.
	Furniture, upholstery, and bedding:		
588	Mattresses	1872	Stitchers.
	Glassware:		
592	Pressed and blown tableglassware	1878	Packers, wrappers.
	Gloves and mittens:		
601	Gloves	1871	Glove makers.
	Hats, caps, etc.:		
633	Caps	1876	Cap makers' helpers.
634	Cloth hats and caps	1871	Embroiderers, finishers, sewers.
	Hosiery, knit goods, and underwear:		
656	Knit goods, socks, and underwear	1866	Knitters, spinners.
	Metallic goods:		
704	Gold leaf	1879	Bookers.
	Paper and paper goods:		
734	Envelopes, paper bags, and flour sacks.	1880	Bag makers, envelope makers.
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
806	Printing and bookbinding	1882	Folders, stitchers.
807	Printing and bookbinding	1879	Folders, sewers.
	Wooden goods:		
872	Baskets	1870	Weavers.
	Woolen and worsted goods:		
904	Woolen shoddy	1871	Rag sorters.
	TRADE.		
	Books and stationery:		
950	Stationers' specialties	1883	Clerks.

TABLE V.—FIRST EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND OCCUPATIONS IN WHICH EMPLOYED, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Women first employed.	Occupations in which employed.
	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		
35	Dyeing and laundry	1870	Ironers, pressers, sorters, starchers.
36	Laundry	1875	Ironers, starchers.
37	Laundry	1885	Bundlers, clerks, ironers, markers, starchers, washers.
38	Laundry	1883	Checkers, clerks, folders, ironers, manglers, scrubbers, sorters, sprinklers, starchers.
39	Laundry	1886	Cashiers, dampeners, finishers, ironers, manglers, markers, starchers.
	MANUFACTURES.		
	Awnings, tents, flags, and sails:		
60	Awnings, tents, flags, and banners	1865	Sewers.
	Bakery and confectionery products:		
102	Bread and crackers	1863	Helpers, packers, saleswomen.
103	Candy	1861	Dippers, packers, wrappers.
104	Candy	1865	Packers, wrappers.
105	Crackers and candy	1857	Packers, wrappers.
106	Crackers and confectionery	1870	Packers.
107	Crackers and confectionery	1870	Caramel wrappers, packers.
	Boots and shoes:		
142	Children's shoes	1875	Beaders, button sewers, buttonhole operators, closers, eyeleters, lining makers, markers, packers, stayers, table hands, tiers upper stitchers, vampers.
143	Shoes	1884	Beaders, buttonhole operators, closers-on, lining makers, pasters, stayers, table hands, tiers.
144	Women's, misses', and children's shoes.	1878	Table hands, upper stitchers.
	Boxes, paper:		
174	Paper boxes	1879	Box makers, trimmers.
175	Paper boxes	1870	Box makers.
176	Paper boxes	1866	Paper box makers.
	Boxes, paper, wooden, and plush:		
181	Paper and cigar boxes	1875	Paper box makers, trimmers.
	Boxes, wooden:		
198	Cigar, lock-corner, and slide-lid boxes.	1880	Labelers, pasters.
	Brooms and brushes:		
206	Brooms	1856	Rag sorters.
	Burial cases and undertakers' supplies:		
212	Burial cases, shrouds, and hardware.	1876	Shroud makers.
213	Undertakers' supplies	1875	Sewing-machine operators.
	Buttons and buckles:		
223	Buttons	1886	Back makers, bookkeepers, button makers, button pressers, cutters.
	Canned and preserved fruits, vegetables, and meats:		
236	Fruit cleaners and packers	1870	Packers.
237	Pickles, preserves, vinegar, etc.	1869	Bottlers, corkers, labelers.
	Carpets, etc.:		
242	Carpets	1886	Spoolers, weavers, winders.
243	Ingrain carpets	1876	Burlers, weavers, winders.
244	Ingrain carpets	1849	Spoolers, winders.
245	Ingrain carpets and art squares	1883	Burlers, spoolers, twisters, weavers, winders.
	Cigars, tobacco, and snuff:		
284	Cigars	1885	Cigar makers, strippers.
285	Cigars	1884	Bunch breakers, helpers, packers, strippers.
286	Cigars	1885	Bunch breakers, rollers, strippers.
287	Cigars	1882	Cigar makers, packers, strippers.
288	Snuff	1866	Labelers, packers.
289	Tobacco and snuff	1872	Packers.
	Clothing:		
344	Cloaks	1886	Basters, button sewers, cleaners, finishers, inspectors, repairers, sewing-machine operators.
345	Clothing	1867	Finishers, sewing-machine operators.
346	Merchant tailoring	1874	Pants makers, vest makers.
347	Pants	1880	Sewers (hand), sewing-machine operators.
348	Pants and overalls	1883	Overall makers.

TABLE V.—FIRST EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND OCCUPATIONS IN WHICH EMPLOYED, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Women first employed.	Occupations in which employed.
	MANUFACTURES—Continued.		
	Coach trimmings, etc.:		
356	Carriage upholstery, trimmings, etc.	1876	Braiders, flag makers, packers, reelers, spoolers, tassel makers, warpers, weavers, winders.
	Coffee, spice, etc.:		
362	Coffee and spice	1865	Packers.
	Cordage, twine, etc.:		
374	Jute rope, twine, etc	1856	Card finishers, doffers, spinners.
	Cotton and woolen goods:		
391	Cotton and woolen goods	1864	(a)
392	Cotton and woolen goods	1869	Burlers, weavers.
393	Cotton and woolen goods	1883	Weavers, winders.
394	Hosiery yarns	1886	Drawing-frame tenders, slubbing-frame tenders, speeders.
	Cotton goods:		
457	Cotton cloths	1886	Drawers, spinners, spoolers, weavers.
458	Cotton goods	1864	Spinners, spoolers, weavers.
459	Cotton goods	1845	Spinners, spoolers, weavers, winders.
460	Cotton goods	1886	Burlers, weavers.
461	Ginghams	1876	Weavers, winders.
462	Sheetings and shirtings	1860	Drawers, speeders, trimmers, warpers, weavers.
463	Table covers and ginghams	1872	Weavers, winders.
464	Tickings	1860	Slubbing-frame tenders, spinners, weavers.
465	Yarns	1881	Spinners, spoolers.
466	Yarns	1881	Reelers, spinners, spoolers.
467	Yarns	1886	Bobbin sorters, doffers, drawing-frame tenders, slubbing-frame tenders, speeders, spinners, spoolers, twisters.
468	Yarns	1870	Creelers, doffers, spinners.
	Drugs, medicines, paints, etc.:		
514	Proprietary medicines	1864	Folders, pasters, wrapper makers.
	Earthenware and stoneware:		
521	Semivitreous china	1881	Brushers, sorters.
	Furnishing goods, hirts, etc.:		
564	Shirts	1886	Helpers, shirt makers.
565	Shirts	1865	Examiners, finishers, sewing-machine operators.
566	Shirts and furnishings	1882	Cashiers, sewing-machine operators.
567	Shirts and women's waists	1877	Examiners, folders, ironers, sewing-machine operators, starchers, washers.
	Furniture, upholstery, and bedding:		
589	Mattresses and parlor furniture	1866	Carpet sewers, tick makers.
590	Upholstery goods and chenille curtains and covers.	1880	Fringers, sewing-machine operators, spoolers, winders.
	Glassware:		
593	Glassware, lamp chimneys, etc	1885	Decorators.
594	Trimmings for table glassware	1858	Blowers, press hands, solderers, wrappers.
	Hardware and cutlery:		
606	Hinges	1880	Inspectors, packers.
607	Horseshoe nails	1886	Finishers, sorters.
608	Wood screws	1886	Labelers, packers, sorters.
	Hosiery, knit goods, and underwear:		
657	Cotton and merino underwear	1876	Knitters, machine operators, winders.
658	Hosiery	1868	(a)
659	Hosiery	1882	Cullers, sewing-machine operators.
660	Hosiery and sweaters	1866	Knitters, sewers.
661	Hosiery and underwear	1880	Knitters, loopers, turners, winders.
662	Woolen knit goods	1830	Knitters, sewers.
	Jute goods:		
684	Jute yarns, carpet yarns, and twines.	1885	Carders, doffers, piecers, preparers, roving-frame tenders, spinners.
	Paper and paper goods:		
735	Cardboard	1862	Colorers (hand), cutters, pasters, sorters.
	Photographs and photographic materials:		
743	Dry plates and films	1878	Coaters' helpers, machine feeders, packers.
744	Portrait copying	1882	Artists.
	Printworks, dyeworks, and bleacheries:		
747	Bleaching, dyeing, and printing textiles.	1876	Folders, sewers, stitchers, tenterers.

a Not reported.

TABLE V.—FIRST EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND OCCUPATIONS IN WHICH EMPLOYED, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Women first employed.	Occupations in which employed.
	MANUFACTURES—Concluded.		
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
808	Blank books	1882	Folders, sewers.
809	Bookbinding	1881	Folders, pasters, sewers.
810	Printing	1852	Folders, press feeders.
811	Printing and bookbinding	1860	Folders, sewers.
812	Printing and publishing	1882	Press feeders, proof readers.
813	Printing, engraving, stationery, and blank books.	1881	Press feeders, stampers.
	Silk and silk goods:		
845	Dress silks	1886	Bookkeepers, pickers, quillers, twisters, warpers, weavers, winders.
846	Plush goods	1884	Spoolers, weavers.
847	Ribbons, velvets, and plushes	1883	Doublers, reelers, winders.
848	Silk badges, banners, flags, etc	1883	Badge makers.
849	Silk throwing	1885	Doublers, makers-up, reelers, spinners, winders.
850	Silk yarns	1882	Doffers, doublers, spinners, twisters.
	Soap, candles, grease, etc.:		
857	Soap and candles	1876	Packers, sorters, wrappers.
	Tinware and sheet-metal goods:		
862	Stamped and japanned ware, and tinners' supplies.	1840	Cutters, solderers, stampers, tiers, wrappers.
	Woolen and worsted goods:		
905	Blankets and cloths	1852	Burlers, spoolers, weavers, wool sorters.
906	Cassimeres and woolen goods	1864	Rag sorters, twisters.
907	Cassimeres, blankets, yarns, etc	1847	Burlers, spoolers, weavers.
908	Woolen and worsted goods	1876	Spinners, weavers.
909	Woolen cloths	1882	Burlers, weavers.
910	Woolen goods	1857	Spoolers, weavers, winders.
911	Woolen goods	1879	Burlers, drawers-in, handers-in, sewers-in, speckers, spoolers, weavers, wool sorters.
912	Woolen shoddy	1869	Clippers.
913	Woolen yarns	1885	Reelers, spoolers.
914	Woolen yarns and sweaters	1885	Twisters, winders.
915	Worsted yarns	1882	Doffers, spinners, spoolers.
916	Worsted yarns	1878	Reelers, spinners, spoolers, twisters.
917	Worsted yarns	1880	Drawers, reelers, spinners, twisters.
918	Worsted yarns	1881	Combers, spinners, spoolers, twisters.
	Miscellaneous:		
940	Advertising novelties	1878	Folders, gatherers, pasters, stitchers.
941	Corks	1860	Cutters, sewing-machine operators, shaping-machine operators, sorters.
942	Kindling wood	1882	Bundlers.
943	Kindling wood	1883	Bundlers.
	TRADE.		
	Books and stationery:		
951	Books and stationery	1881	Bookkeepers, saleswomen.
	Dry goods, etc.:		
999	Dry goods	1881	Saleswomen.
1000	Dry goods	1885	Saleswomen.
1001	Dry goods	1880	Saleswomen.
1002	Dry goods	1875	Cashiers, saleswomen.
1003	Dry goods	1876	Cashiers, saleswomen.
1004	Dry goods	1871	Cashiers, saleswomen.
1005	Dry goods	1870	Cashiers, saleswomen.
1006	Dry goods	1883	Cashiers, saleswomen.
1007	Dry goods	1885	Cashiers, saleswomen.
1008	Dry goods	1877	Dressmakers, saleswomen.
1009	Dry goods	1880	Saleswomen.
1010	Dry goods	1880	Saleswomen.
1011	Dry goods	1875	Saleswomen.
1012	Dry goods	1882	Cashiers, saleswomen.
1013	Dry goods	1885	Saleswomen.
1014	Dry goods	1876	Cashiers, saleswomen.
1015	Dry goods	1866	Cashiers, saleswomen.
1016	Dry goods	1881	Saleswomen.
1017	Dry goods	1882	Cashiers, saleswomen.
1018	Dry goods	1885	Cashiers, saleswomen.
1019	Dry goods	1869	Cashiers, saleswomen.
1020	Dry goods and carpets	1886	Saleswomen.
1021	Dry goods, department store	1872	Carpet sewers, saleswomen.
1022	Dry goods, department store	1881	Saleswomen.

TABLE V.—FIRST EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND OCCUPATIONS IN WHICH EMPLOYED, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Concluded.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Women first employed.	Occupations in which employed.
	TRADE—Concluded.		
	Dry goods, etc.—Concluded.		
1023	Dry goods, department store	1881	Saleswomen.
1024	Dry goods, millinery, and notions	1882	Milliners, saleswomen, shirt makers.
1025	Hats, furs, and furnishing goods	1886	Saleswomen.
1026	Millinery, cloaks, notions, etc	1868	Milliners, saleswomen.
1027	Outfitting establishment	1884	Bookkeepers, cash girls, cashiers, saleswomen.
	Sewing machines:		
1057	Sewing machines (agency)	1874	Cashiers, instructresses, saleswomen.
	Miscellaneous:		
1063	Compressed yeast (agency)	1872	Canvassers, wrappers.
1064	Groceries, wholesale	1884	Coffee packers.
1065	Undertakers' supplies	1874	Clerks, errand girls, saleswomen, seamstresses.

RHODE ISLAND.

	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		
40	Restaurant	1885	Cooks, waitresses.
41	Restaurant and catering	(a)	Bookkeepers, cashiers, cooks, saleswomen, waitresses.
	MANUFACTURES.		
	Awnings, tents, flags, and sails:		
61	Sails	1882	Sewing-machine operators.
	Brooms and brushes:		
207	Brushes	1870	Brush drawers, brush setters.
	Cotton goods:		
469	Narrow woven fabrics	1883	Drawers-in, handers-in, spoolers, sweepers, warpers, weavers.
470	Wadding and bats	1847	Waste sorters.
471	Yarns and knitting cotton	1828	Reelers, spoolers, winders.
	Drugs, medicines, paints, etc.:		
515	Special chemicals	1865	Packers.
	Paper and paper goods:		
736	Cardboard and lithographic stock	1871	Card cutters, wrappers.
737	Jewelers' cards	1880	Presswomen.
738	Paper cap tubes	1870	Machine operators, sorters.
	Printworks, dyeworks, and bleacheries:		
748	Bleaching cotton goods	1847	Folders, hookers, knotters.
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
814	Blank books and bookbinding	1860	Folders, sewers.
815	Blank books and bookbinding	1880	Folders, rulers, sewers.
816	Book and job printing	1861	Clerks.
	Reeds, harness, etc.:		
827	Reeds and loom harness	1885	Knitters, trimmers.
828	Reeds, harness, belting, and mill supplies.	1882	Inspectors, knitters, menders.
	Rubber and elastic goods:		
832	Rubber goods	1882	(a)
	Wooden goods:		
873	Screws, games, and novelties	1874	Packers.
	PROFESSIONAL.		
	Miscellaneous:		
948	Medical institution	1864	Attendants.
	TRADE.		
	Books and stationery:		
952	Stationery and blank books	1880	Bookkeepers, saleswomen.
	Dry goods, etc.:		
1028	Dry goods	1884	Saleswomen.
1029	Dry goods	1881	Cashiers, saleswomen.
1030	Dry goods	1882	Saleswomen.
1031	Dry goods, department store	1876	Cashiers, saleswomen.
	Miscellaneous:		
1066	News company	1871	Bookkeepers, cashiers, saleswomen.

a Not reported.

TABLE V.—FIRST EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND OCCUPATIONS IN WHICH EMPLOYED, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Women first employed.	Occupations in which employed.
	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		
42	Laundry	1880	Ironers, manglers, starchers.
43	Laundry	1885	Ironers, manglers, sorters.
	MANUFACTURES.		
	Bags and bagging:		
65	Bagging for covering cotton bales.	1878	Spinners, weavers, winders.
	Clothing:		
349	Pants	1885	Pants makers.
	Cotton goods:		
472	Brown goods	1883	Drawing-frame tenders, examiners, roving-frame tenders, slubbing-frame tenders, spare hands, speeders, spinners, spoolers, warpers, weavers.
473	Brown sheetings and drills	1883	Cloth inspectors, roving-frame tenders, spinners, spoolers, tackers, warpers, weavers.
474	Ginghams, plaids, cottonades, and towels.	1882	Drawers-in, weavers.
475	Sheetings, drills, and yarns	1876	Cloth inspectors, drawers-in, drawing-frame tenders, spinners, spoolers, tackers, warpers, weavers.
476	Sheetings, shirtings, and drills	1875	Spinners, spoolers, weavers.
477	Sheetings, shirtings, and drills	1870	Speeders, spinners, spoolers, weavers.
478	Sheetings, shirtings, and drills	1882	Spinners, spoolers, weavers.
479	Sheetings, shirtings, and drills	1847	Drawers-in, spinners, spoolers, warpers, weavers.
480	Sheetings, shirtings, drills, and yarns.	1883	Reelers, spinners, spoolers, weavers.
481	Yarns	1879	Speeders, spinners, spoolers, twisters, warpers.
	Furnishing goods, shirts, etc.:		
568	Shirts	1872	Bosom makers, buttonhole makers, sewing-machine operators.
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
817	Printing, bookbinding, and publishing.	1876	Folders, sewers.
818	Printing, bookbinding, and stationery.	1845	Folders, sewers.
	TRADE.		
	Dry goods, etc.:		
1032	Dry goods and notions	1884	Milliners, saleswomen.
1033	Dry goods, embroidery, and cloaks.	1882	Saleswomen.
1034	Dry goods, millinery, and carpets	1885	Milliners, saleswomen.

TENNESSEE.

	MANUFACTURES.		
	Cotton and woolen goods:		
395	Jeans	1882	Spinners, weavers.
396	Jeans and cassimeres	1884	Spinners, spoolers, weavers.
397	Jeans and jeans pants	1880	Spinners, weavers.
398	Jeans and jeans pants	1873	Weavers.
399	Jeans and yarns	1877	Weavers.
	Cotton goods:		
482	Sheetings, shirtings, drills, and plaids.	1869	Spinners, weavers.
483	Yarns and cloths	1881	Spinners, weavers.
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
819	Job printing and bookbinding	1875	Stitchers.
	TRADE.		
	Dry goods, etc.:		
1035	Dry goods and notions	1882	Saleswomen.

TABLE V.—FIRST EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND OCCUPATIONS IN WHICH EMPLOYED, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

VERMONT.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Women first employed.	Occupations in which employed.
	MANUFACTURES.		
	Hosiery, knit goods, and underwear:		
663	Knit underwear	1880	Finishers, knitters, seamers, winders.
664	Woolen knit goods	1865	Embroiderers, finishers, knitters, sewers.
	Woolen and worsted goods:		
919	Kerseys, beavers, broadcloths, and blue uniform cloths.	1880	Loom fixers, menders, packers, speckers, spoolers, twisters, weavers.

VIRGINIA.

	MANUFACTURES.		
	Canned and preserved fruits, vegetables, and meats:		
238	Meat juice	1871	Bottle kidders, labelers.
	Cigars, tobacco, and snuff:		
290	Havana cigars, cigarettes, and smoking tobacco.	1885	Bookers, bunch breakers, cap makers, packers, rollers.
291	Plug tobacco	1857	Sorters, stemmers.
292	Tobacco	1833	Strippers.
293	Tobacco	1868	Shakers-out, stemmers.
	Clothing:		
350	Overalls, drawers, shirts, etc	1867	Sewing-machine operators.
	Cotton goods:		
484	Sheetings and drills	1866	Spinners, spoolers, warpers, weavers.
485	Sheetings and shirtings	1873	Drawers-in, slubbing-frame tenders, speeders, spinners, spoolers, warpers, weavers.
	Furnishing goods, shirts, etc.:		
569	Shirts	1880	Sewing-machine operators.
	Hats, caps, etc.:		
635	Hats, straw goods, etc	1885	Sewers, trimmers.
	Paper and paper goods:		
739	Blotting paper	1854	Paper layers, rag sorters.
740	Wrapping paper and paper twine	1868	Spinners, winders.
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
820	Blank books	1870	Folders, numberers, sewers.
821	Blank books and bookbinding	1875	Folders, sewers.
822	Blank books, tobacco tags, labels, and paper boxes	1884	Box makers, cutters.
823	Lithographing	1876	Counters, numberers, packers, perforators.
824	Printing, bookbinding, and publishing.	1882	Folders, sewers.
	Wooden goods:		
874	Fruit carriers, truck barrels, and butter dishes.	1885	Basket weavers.
	TRADE.		
	Miscellaneous:		
1067	Sorting and packing peanuts	1877	Pickers, sorters.

WEST VIRGINIA.

	DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		
44	Laundry	1884	Folders, ironers, manglers, starchers, washers.
	MANUFACTURES.		
	Bakery and confectionery products:		
108	Bread, cakes, and crackers	1882	Saleswomen.
109	Candy	1876	Packers, wrappers.
	Boxes, paper, wooden, and plush:		
182	Paper and cigar boxes	1882	Finishers, paperers, pasters, trimmers.
183	Paper and wooden cigar boxes	1868	Finishers, paper-box makers.
	Brooms and brushes.		
208	Brushes	1868	Drawers.
	Canned and preserved fruits, vegetables, and meats:		
239	Fruit preserves	1878	Bottlers, packers.
240	Prepared mustard and tomato catsup.	1879	Bottlers, labelers, packers.
241	Preserves, pickles, mince meat, etc.	1875	Glass fillers, glass washers, labelers, packers.

TABLE V.—FIRST EMPLOYMENT OF WOMEN AND OCCUPATIONS IN WHICH EMPLOYED, BY STATES AND INDUSTRIES—Concluded.

WEST VIRGINIA—Concluded.

Establishment number.	Industries.	Women first employed.	Occupations in which employed.
	MANUFACTURES—Concluded.		
	Cigars, tobacco, and snuff:		
294	Cigars	1886	Bunch breakers, strippers.
295	Cigars	1884	Bunch breakers, strippers.
296	Cigars and stogies	1870	Packers, strippers.
297	Smoking and chewing tobacco	1881	Cleaners, packers, stampers, stemmers.
298	Stogies	1884	Stemmers.
299	Stogies	1871	Stemmers.
	Clothing:		
351	Merchant tailoring	1870	Pants makers.
352	Merchant tailoring	1840	Pants makers, vest makers.
	Earthenware and stoneware:		
522	Earthenware	1879	Biscuit workers, decorators, gloss workers, pressers.
	Glassware:		
595	Lanterns, lamps, fruit jars, and caps.	1879	Cleaners, packers.
	Hardware and cutlery:		
609	Hinges, etc	1884	Inspectors, packers.
	Printing, publishing, etc.:		
825	Printing and bookbinding	1884	Compositors, sewers.
826	Printing and bookbinding	1870	Folders, press feeders, sewers.
	Soap, candles, grease, etc.:		
858	Soap and axle grease	1884	Wrappers.
	Woolen and worsted goods:		
920	Woolen goods, flannels, skirts, yarns, etc.	1882	Spoolers, weavers.
	TRADE.		
	Drugs:		
957	Drugs, essences, and extracts, wholesale.	1886	Bottlers, labelers.
	Dry goods, etc.:		
1036	Dry goods	1872	Saleswomen.
1037	Dry goods	1880	Saleswomen.
1038	Dry goods and notions	1884	Saleswomen.
1039	Dry goods and notions	1861	Saleswomen.
1040	Dry goods and notions	1884	Saleswomen.
1041	Dry goods, boots, shoes, and notions.	1878	Saleswomen.
1042	Dry goods, carpets, and wall paper	1884	Cashiers, saleswomen.
1043	Dry goods, carpets, etc	1884	Saleswomen.

WISCONSIN.

	MANUFACTURES.		
	Bakery and confectionery products:		
110	Candy	1865	Packers, wrappers.
	Bottling:		
146	Bottling beer	1876	Bottle washers, labelers.
	Boxes, wooden:		
199	Cigar boxes	1881	Labelers, liners.
	Cigars, tobacco, and snuff:		
300	Cigars	1870	Cigar makers, strippers.
301	Smoking tobacco	1883	Labelers, packers.
	Clothing:		
353	Coats, pants, overalls, and shirts	1876	Sewing-machine operators.
	Coffee, spice, etc.:		
363	Coffee and spice	1876	Packers, wrappers.
	Fur and fur goods:		
538	Fur goods	1870	(a)
539	Fur goods, caps, and gloves	1872	Stitchers.
	Furniture, upholstery, and bedding:		
591	Mattresses	1881	Tick sewers.
	Hats, caps, etc.:		
636	Women's straw and felt hats	1877	Reelers, sewers, trimmers.
	Matches:		
689	Matches	1882	Packers, wrappers.
	Paper and paper goods:		
741	Writing paper	1883	Finishers, rag sorters.
	Tinware and sheet-metal goods:		
863	Tinware	1881	Solderers.

a Not reported.

TABLE VI.—HOURS PER WEEK WORKED IN ESTABLISHMENTS REPORTING, BY INDUSTRIES.

Establishment number.	Hours of work per week.	
	Former period.	Present period.
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.		
1	65	59
3	60	60
4	65	58
5	60	60
6	60	60
7	60	60
10	60	60
12	53	60
13	60	60
14	60	60
17	54	54
18	60	60
19	60	54
21	55	55
27	60	60
28	60	60
29	60	60
30	63	54
33	60	54
34	54	54
35	60	60
36	(a)	(a)
41	66	(b)
MANUFACTURES.		
Awnings, tents, flags, and sails:		
45	60	(c)
48	60	60
50	60	60
51	60	60
53	58½	58½
54	60	60
55	59	59
56	59	59
57	54	54
58	60	60
59	59	59
60	60	60
61	60	60
Bags and bagging:		
62	66	66
63	60	54
64	59	59
65	61	61
Bakery and confectionery products:		
66	59	59
67	66	66
68	60	60
69	60	60
70	60	60
71	60	60
72	72	60
73	60	60
74	59	59
75	60	60
76	60	60
77	60	60
78	60	60
80	60	60
81	60	60
82	54	54
83	(d)	(d)
84	60	60

Establishment number.	Hours of work per week.	
	Former period.	Present period.
MANUFACTURES—Continued.		
Bakery and confectionery products—Concluded.		
85	60	60
88	60	60
89	60	60
90	60	60
91	(d)	(d)
92	59	59
93	60	60
94	60	60
95	60	60
96	60	60
97	60	60
100	60	60
101	78	60
102	60	55
103	58	58
105	60	55
106	59	54
107	60	57
108	60	60
109	60	59
110	60	60
Baking powder, starch, etc.:		
112	48	48
113	60	(e)
Boots and shoes:		
114	60	60
115	60	60
116	60	60
118	60	58
120	60	55
121	59	56
122	59	59
123	60	54
124	59	59
127	55	55
130	59	59
131	58½	58½
132	60	60
133	60	60
134	59	59
135	60	60
136	56	56
137	52½	50
138	58½	58½
140	60	60
141	60	60
142	56⅔	58½
143	60	60
Bottling:		
145	72	60
146	60	60
Boxes, paper:		
150	60	60
152	60	60
154	50	60
155	60	60
156	60	48
157	60	54
159	59	59
162	59	59
163	59	59
165	60	60
166	59	59
167	57	57
171	59	59
172	59	59
176	(f)	(f)

a Males, 60 hours; females, 50 hours.
b Males, 66 hours; females, 60 hours.
c Store, 60 hours; loft, 48 hours.
d Males, 59 hours; females, 56 hours.
e Principal departments, 60 hours; packers, 54 hours.
f Regular laborers, 60 hours; pieceworkers, 48 hours.

TABLE VI.—HOURS PER WEEK WORKED IN ESTABLISHMENTS REPORTING, BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

Establishment number.	Hours of work per week.	
	Former period.	Present period.
MANUFACTURES—Continued.		
Boxes, paper, wooden, and plush:		
177	60	50
179	60	60
180	56	56
181	60	60
182	(a)	(a)
183	59	59
Boxes, wooden:		
184	60	48
185	60	54
187	60	54
188	60	48
189	60	60
190	60	60
192	60	50
193	60	54
194	58	58
195	60	60
196	60	48
199	60	48
Brooms and brushes:		
200	60	60
201	58	58
202	48	59
203	60	60
204	48	48
205	58½	58½
207	60	60
208	90	60
Burial cases and undertakers' supplies:		
209	60	60
210	54	54
211	60	60
212	60	54
213	57	57
Buttons and buckles:		
214	60	60
215	60	58
217	50	55
218	59	59
219	59	59
220	59	59
222	59	59
223	59	(b)
Canned and preserved fruits, vegetables, and meats:		
227	60	60
229	60	60
230	60	60
231	60	60
232	56	56
233	60	60
234	59½	59½
236	53	52
239	59	59
240	60	60
241	60	60
Carpets, etc.:		
242	60	60
243	60	51
244	72	60
245	60	60
Celluloid goods:		
246	59	55
Celluloid goods—Concluded.		
247	59	55
Cigars, tobacco, and snuff:		
248	48	48
249	48	48
250	44	44
251	60	48
253	48	48
254	58	58
255	60	48
257	63	63
258	55	55
259	60	(c)
260	55	55
261	48	48
263	45	40
264	60	48
265	48	48
266	60	55
268	58	56
269	48	48
270	(d)	(d)
271	46	46
272	56	46
273	48	48
274	(e)	(e)
275	(f)	(f)
276	(g)	(g)
277	55	55
278	60	60
281	45	45
282	60	58
285	60	54
286	58	52
288	60	60
289	(h)	(i)
291	60	60
293	60⅓	55
294	58	58
295	60	54
296	72	60
297	60	60
298	60	60
299	57	57
300	48	48
301	60	48
Clothing:		
302	52½	52½
304	54	54
305	54	54
306	60	48
307	53	53
308	63	54
310	60	60
311	60	60
312	60	(j)
313	54	54
314	60	60
315	60	60
316	55	55
318	54	54
319	40	48
324	60	60
325	54	54
328	60	60
331	42	42

a Males, 60 hours; females, 54 hours.
b 57½ hours in summer and 58½ hours in winter.
c Irregular.
d Cigar makers, 46 hours; strippers, 58 hours; foremen, stampers, and porters, 59 hours.
e Cigar makers and packers, 48 hours; strippers, 60 hours.
f Cigar makers, 48 hours; shipping department, 58 hours; porters, bookkeepers, shipping clerks, and others, 60 hours.
g Cigar makers, 47 hours; strippers, 58 hours.
h Males, 50 hours; females, 42 hours.
i Males, 47 hours; females, 39 hours.
j Cutters, 54 hours; tailors, 57 hours.

TABLE VI.—HOURS PER WEEK WORKED IN ESTABLISHMENTS REPORTING, BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

Establishment number.	Hours of work per week.	
	Former period.	Present period.
MANUFACTURES—Continued.		
Clothing—Concluded.		
333	58	58
335	55	55
336	57	57
337	51	51
338	60	60
339	54	54
342	60	60
343	58	58
344	56	56
345	60	54
347	52	52
348	60	52½
350	55	55
352	60	60
353	60	54
Coach trimmings, etc.:		
355	59	50
356	60	60
Coffee, spice, etc.:		
358	60	60
360	59	59
361	51	51
363	57	57
Cordage, twine, etc.:		
365	60	60
366	72	69
367	60	58
368	60	58
369	60	58
370	55	52⅔
372	60	60
373	60	60
374	60	60
Corsets:		
375	60	60
376	60	60
378	60	58
379	59	59
Cotton and woolen goods:		
380	66	66
381	60	60
382	66	60
383	66	60
384	66	60
385	66	60
386	66	60
387	66	60
388	60	60
390	60	60
391	64	60
392	55	50
394	60	60
395	66	66
396	67	67
397	65	65
398	57	60
399	66	69
Cotton goods:		
402	63	63
403	66	66
404	66	66
405	66	66
406	66	66
407	66	66
408	72	66
409	69	66
410	70	66
411	66	66
413	69	66
414	69½	66

Establishment number.	Hours of work per week.	
	Former period.	Present period.
MANUFACTURES—Continued.		
Cotton goods—Concluded.		
418	66	60
419	63	63
420	63½	60
421	66	60
422	66	60
424	66	60
425	60	58
426	60	58
427	60	58
428	60	58
429	66	58
431	64¾	60
432	60	60
433	60	60
434	66	60
435	60	60
436	66	60
437	64¾	60
438	66	60
439	60	60
440	60	60
442	60	60
443	60	60
446	69	69
449	72	68
450	72	69
453	72	72
454	64¾	64¾
455	66	70
456	69	69
458	60	60
460	60	60
461	60	60
462	60	60
465	63½	60
466	59⅔	40
467	60	60
468	60	60
469	60	60
470	60	60
471	66	60
472	70	66
473	72	66
475	66	66
476	72	66
477	72	66
478	69	66
479	69	66
481	76	66
482	66	66
483	66	66
484	69	60
485	67½	60
Dress and millinery trimmings:		
486	60	58
487	33¾	54
488	54	54
489	59	54
490	60	60
491	56	56
493	59	59
495	49	49
499	54	54
Drugs, medicines, paints, etc.:		
500	51	51
501	72	66
502	60	58
503	60	60
504	60	54

TABLE VII.—HOURS PER WEEK WORKED IN ESTABLISHMENTS REPORTING, BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

Establishment number.	Hours of work per week.	
	Former period.	Present period.
MANUFACTURES—Continued.		
Drugs, etc.—Concluded.		
506	60	55
507	56	56
508	56	51½
509	60	60
510	57	57
512	57	54
513	54	54
514	60	60
515	60	60
Earthenware and stoneware:		
518	54¾	54¾
519	(a)	(a)
520	54	54
521	58¾	58¾
522	59	59
Feather dusters:		
524	55½	55½
525	47½	47½
Fur and fur goods:		
526	54	54
527	60	(b)
528	60	54
529	60	54
530	59	59
532	59	53
536	57	57
538	(c)	(c)
539	59	59
Furnishing goods, shirts, etc.:		
540	60	60
542	54	(d)
543	(e)	(f)
545	57	57
546	60	60
547	57	57
548	54	54
549	56	57
550	57	57
551	50	55
552	58	58
553	54	54
554	60	60
555	51	51
556	54	49
557	59	59
558	54	54
560	56	56
561	(g)	(g)
563	51½	51½
564	48	48
565	59	58
566	48	48
568	60	60
569	54	54
Furniture, upholstery, and bedding:		
570	60	60
571	60	60
573	60	60
574	59	59
575	60	60
577	60	60
582	60	60
583	60	60
584	60	60
587	(g)	(g)

Establishment number.	Hours of work per week.	
	Former period.	Present period.
MANUFACTURES—Continued.		
Furniture, upholstery, and bedding—Concluded.		
589	60	48
590	60	60
Glassware:		
593	48	48
594	60	48
595	60	60
Gloves and mittens:		
597	60	54
599	55	55
600	53	53
Hardware and cutlery:		
602	60	60
603	50	58
604	59	59
606	60	60
607	60	60
608	60	60
609	60	55
Hats, caps, etc.:		
610	57	57
612	(h)	(h)
613	(h)	(h)
614	60	60
617	48	48
623	(i)	(i)
625	53	48
627	60	60
630	60	60
631	60	60
632	(i)	(i)
633	54	54
634	48	48
635	60	60
636	60	60
Hosiery, knit goods, and underwear:		
638	66	60
639	66	66
641	60	58
643	60	54
644	66	60
646	66	60
647	54	50
648	58	58
650	64½	60
653	60	59
655	60	60
658	60	60
659	60	60
662	60	60
663	66	66
664	64	64
Ink, mucilage, stove and shoe polish, etc.:		
665	55	55
666	60	56
667	59	53
669	(j)	(j)
Jewelry and plated ware:		
672	60	(k)
673	58	58
674	59	59
677	54	48
679	59	59
680	60	60

a 59 hours, except kiln placing and biscuit wareroom, 53 hours.
b Males, 54 hours; females, 51 hours.
c Males, 60 hours; females, 54 hours.
d Males, 54 hours; females, 48 hours.
e Factory, 54 hours; store, 60 hours.
f Factory, 51 hours; store, 60 hours.
g Males, 59 hours; females, 56 hours.
h Males, 60 hours; females, 57 hours.
i Males, 60 hours; females, 54 hours.
j Males, 57 hours; females, 51 hours.
k Average, 45 hours; broken time.

TABLE VI.—HOURS PER WEEK WORKED IN ESTABLISHMENTS REPORTING, BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

Establishment number.	Hours of work per week.	
	Former period.	Present period.
MANUFACTURES—Continued.		
Jewelry and plated ware—Concluded.		
681	60	60
682	60	60
Jute goods:		
683	60	60
684	57	57
Leather and leather goods:		
685	60	60
686	60	60
687	60	60
Matches:		
689	66	60
Metallic goods:		
691	(a)	(a)
693	75	60
694	60	40
696	59	55
697	60	40
700	52	52
701	60	60
702	58	58
703	54	54
704	59	59
Needles and pins:		
705	60	58
706	60	57½
Optical goods:		
707	57	54
708	59½	48
Paper and paper goods:		
712	72	72
714	59	59
715	72	72
716	59	59
718	60	55
719	60	58
720	60	(b)
721	60	(b)
723	66	66
727	60	60
728	60	60
729	60	60
730	54	54
731	59	59
733	56	56
734	59	59
735	60	60
736	60	60
738	58	58
740	72	72
741	72	72
Photographs and photographic materials:		
744	54	54
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries:		
745	60	60
747	60	60
748	60	60
Printing, publishing, etc.:		
749	59	59
750	60	60

Establishment number.	Hours of work per week.	
	Former period.	Present period.
MANUFACTURES—Continued.		
Printing, publishing, etc.—Continued.		
751	60	60
752	60	60
753	60	54
754	59½	59½
755	54	54
756	60	51
757	59	59
758	51	51
759	59	57
760	60	60
761	59	59
762	60	60
763	60	60
764	59	59
765	60	59
766	60	60
767	59	(c)
768	55	55
770	59	58
771	54	48
773	59	59
774	60	48
775	59	59
776	60	56
777	59	56
779	59	59
780	53	53
782	59	59
784	59	59
785	59	59
787	(d)	(d)
788	59	59
789	60	59
790	(e)	(e)
791	59	59
792	(f)	(f)
793	(g)	(g)
794	60	60
795	59	49
796	(h)	(h)
797	59	58
798	(e)	(e)
799	60	57
801	59	59
803	60	60
804	59	59
805	60	54
806	59	59
807	51	59
808	60	60
809	59	59
810	60	60
811	60	60
813	59	59
814	60	59
815	59	59
816	58	56
818	59	59
819	59	59
820	58	58
822	59	59

a Males, 56 hours; females, 53 hours.
b Men, 60 hours; females and minors, 58 hours.
c Men, 59 hours; females and minors, 58 hours.
d Compositors, 54 hours; other employees, 59 hours.
e Males, 59 hours; females, 56 hours.
f Males, 59 hours; females, 53 hours.
g Males, 60 hours; females, 57 hours.
h Compositors, 47 hours; other employees, 59 hours.

TABLE VI.—HOURS PER WEEK WORKED IN ESTABLISHMENTS REPORTING, BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

Establishment number.	Hours of work per week.	
	Former period.	Present period.
MANUFACTURES—Continued.		
Printing, publishing, etc.—Concluded.		
824	58½	58½
825	59	59
Reeds, harness, etc.:		
828	60	60
Rubber and elastic goods:		
830	60	60
831	55	55
832	60	59
Silk and silk goods:		
833	60	60
835	60	55
837	60	55
838	60	55
839	58	55
842	60	60
844	60	60
845	58	59½
846	60	60
847	60	60
850	60	60
Soap, candles, grease, etc.:		
851	60	58
852	60	60
853	60	60
854	52	52
856	60	60
857	60	59
858	60	48
Tinware and sheet-metal goods:		
860	59	59
861	59	59
862	59	55
863	60	60
Umbrellas and parasols:		
865	56	56
866	59	59
Wire and wire goods:		
868	60	60
869	57	57
Wooden goods:		
870	72	60
871	60	60
873	48	55
874	60	60
Woolen and worsted goods:		
875	60	60
876	60	60
877	60	60
879	60	60
880	66	60
881	66	60
882	66	60
883	66	60
884	66	60
885	60	60
886	66	60
888	64	60
889	60	58
890	60	58
892	66	60
894	66	60
895	73½	60
896	66	60
897	69	60
898	66	60
899	66	60
900	60	60
901	65	58

Establishment number.	Hours of work per week.	
	Former period.	Present period.
MANUFACTURES—Concluded.		
Woolen and worsted goods—Concluded.		
903	60	60
904	60	60
905	60	60
906	62	60
907	62	60
908	60	60
909	60	60
910	60	60
913	60	60
914	60	60
915	60	60
916	57½	60
917	60	60
918	60	60
919	60	60
920	60	60
Miscellaneous:		
921	60	60
922	60	56
923	60	60
924	59	59
925	55	55
926	65	59
927	60	55
928	52	52
930	52½	52½
933	50	50
935	54	54
936	59	59
937	59	59
938	60	60
940	59	59
941	59	55
942	60	60
PROFESSIONAL.		
Library:		
944	43⅓	40½
945	52	52
946	48	48
Miscellaneous:		
948	51	51
TRADE.		
Books and stationery:		
949	54	53
950	51	51
951	54	54
952	60	60
Drugs:		
954	60	60
955	60	60
956	48¼	48¼
Dry goods, etc.:		
958	59	59
959	60	60
960	70	70
961	60	60
962	(a)	(b)
964	63	63
965	60	60
969	60	60
970	75	64

a Males, 90 hours; females, 60 hours.
b Males, 78 hours; females, 60 hours.

TABLE VI.—HOURS PER WEEK WORKED IN ESTABLISHMENTS REPORTING, BY INDUSTRIES—Concluded.

Establishment number.	Hours of work per week.	
	Former period.	Present period.
TRADE—Continued.		
Dry goods, etc.—Continued.		
971	60	57
972	62	62
973	54	54
975	54	54
976	(*a*)	(*b*)
978	54	54
979	58	58
981	54	54
982	(*c*)	(*d*)
983	57	57
985	60	60
986	59	59
987	57	57
989	51	51
990	(*e*)	(*f*)
991	57	57
992	73½	(*g*)
994	54	54
995	57	57
996	57	57
997	54	54
998	57	54
999	60	60
1000	72	68
1001	57	57
1002	75	57
1004	85	70
1005	(*c*)	(*c*)
1006	55	55
1007	57	57
1008	56	56
1010	84	64
1011	69	59⅓
1012	72	64
1013	57	57
1014	57	57
1015	56	56
1016	57	57
1017	59⅓	59⅓
1018	57	57
1019	(*h*)	(*i*)
1020	58¾	58¾

Establishment number.	Hours of work per week.	
	Former period.	Present period.
TRADE—Concluded.		
Dry goods, etc.—Concluded.		
1021	57	59½
1022	75	60
1024	57	55½
1025	53	53
1026	57	57
1028	57	57
1029	57	57
1030	61	61
1033	51	51
1035	57	57
1036	(*j*)	(*j*)
1037	57	57
1038	72	57½
1039	57	57
1040	(*k*)	(*l*)
1041	72	60
1042	(*m*)	(*m*)
1043	72	54
General merchandise:		
1046	56	56
Insurance:		
1047	42	42
1048	35⅔	35¾
1049	42	40
Rags:		
1050	(*n*)	(*n*)
1051	58	58
1053	48	48
1054	60	60
1055	52	52
Sewing machines:		
1056	48	48
1057	54	54
Miscellaneous:		
1059	60	60
1060	51	51
1061	(*o*)	(*p*)
1062	60	60
1064	54	54
1065	54	51⅕
1066	54	54

a Males, 68½ hours; females, 63½ hours.
b Males, 62½ hours; females, 59½ hours.
c Males, 60 hours; females, 54 hours.
d Males, 57 hours; females, 51 hours.
e Males, 64 hours; females, 60 hours.
f Males, 61½ hours; females, 60 hours.
g Males, 70½ hours; females, 67½ hours.
h Males, 63 hours; females, 61½ hours.
i Males, 60 hours; females, 58½ hours.
j Males, 59 hours; females, 56 hours.
k Males, 75 hours; females, 69 hours.
l Males, 60 hours; females, 54 hours.
m Males, 65 hours; females, 62 hours.
n Males, 50 hours; females 40 hours.
o Males, 47 hours; females, 45 hours.
p Males, 44 hours; females, 41 hours.

TABLE VII.—OCCUPATIONS FOLLOWED BY WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY INDUSTRIES.

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.

Agents, branch office, laundry.
Apprentices, dyeing and cleaning.
Bookkeepers, laundry.
Bookkeepers, restaurant and catering.
Bookkeepers, assistant, laundry.
Bookkeepers, assistant, restaurant and catering.
Bundlers, laundry.
Candy makers' helpers, restaurant and catering.
Cashiers, laundry.
Cashiers, restaurant and catering.
Catchers, laundry.
Check makers, laundry.
Checkers and markers, laundry.
Checkers and sorters, laundry.
Cleaners, laundry.
Clerks, dyeing and cleaning.
Clerks, dyeing and laundry.
Clerks, laundry.
Clerks, restaurant and catering.
Clerks, entry, laundry.
Collar wipers, laundry.
Cooks, restaurant.
Cooks, restaurant and catering.
Cooks, pastry, restaurant and catering.
Cylinder hands, dyeing and cleaning.
Dampeners, laundry.
Dampeners, markers, and sorters, dyeing and laundry.
Darners, laundry.
Dishwashers, restaurant and catering.
Examiners, laundry.
Feeders, laundry.
Finishers, dyeing and cleaning.
Finishers, laundry.
Folders, laundry.
Forewomen, laundry.
Forewomen, dampeners, laundry.
Forewomen, dampeners, assistant, laundry.
Forewomen, delivery and packing room, laundry.
Forewomen, delivery and packing room, assistant, laundry.
Forewomen, ironers, laundry.
Forewomen, starch room, laundry.
Forewomen, starch room, assistant, laundry.
Forewomen, starchers, laundry.
Forewomen and sorters, laundry.
Hangers-up, laundry.
Helpers, dyeing.
Helpers, dyeing and cleaning.
Helpers, laundry.
Ironers, dyeing and laundry.
Ironers, laundry.
Ironers, hand, laundry.
Ironers, machine, laundry.
Ironers and starchers, laundry.
Linen and silver keepers, restaurant and catering.
Manglers, dyeing and laundry.
Manglers, laundry.
Markers, laundry.
Markers and packers, laundry.
Markers and sorters, laundry.
Packers, laundry.
Packers' helpers, laundry.
Pressers, dyeing.
Pressers, dyeing and cleaning.
Pressers, dyeing and laundry.
Pressers, laundry.
Pullers, laundry.
Saleswomen, dyeing and cleaning.
Saleswomen, restaurant and catering.
Scrubbers, laundry.
Seam raisers, laundry.
Sewers, dyeing and cleaning.
Sewers, hand, dyeing and cleaning.
Sewing-machine operators, laundry.
Shakers-out, laundry.
Shapers, collar and cuff, laundry.
Sorters, laundry.
Sprinklers, laundry.
Starchers, dyeing and laundry.
Starchers, laundry.
Starchers, machine, laundry.
Stenographers, laundry.
Stock girls, laundry.
Stringers, laundry.
Tackers, dyeing and cleaning.
Waitresses, restaurant.
Washers, laundry.
Washers, hand, laundry.
Washers, machine, laundry.
Washers', machine, helpers, laundry.
Wrappers, laundry.

MANUFACTURES.

Awnings, tents, flags, and sails:
- Awning and tent makers.
- Binders.
- Bookkeepers.
- Cutters.
- Finishers.
- Flag makers.
- Floor girls.
- Forewomen.
- Machine operators.
- Messengers.
- Netting-machine operators.
- Office girls.
- Sewers.
- Sewers, hand.
- Sewing-machine operators.
- Stenographers.
- Telephone operators.

Bags and bagging:
- Beamers.
- Counters.
- Cutters, cloth.
- Distributors.
- Drawers.
- Drawers-in.
- Dressing-room keepers.
- Fillers-in.
- Folders.

Bags and bagging—Concluded.
- Forewomen, turners.
- Helpers.
- Inspectors.
- Printing-press feeders.
- Sewers.
- Sewers, bag.
- Sewing-machine operators.
- Slubbing-frame tenders.
- Sorters.
- Spare hands.
- Speeders.
- Spinners.
- Spoolers.
- Sweepers.
- Turners.
- Turners, bag.
- Twisters.
- Warpers.
- Weavers.
- Winders.

Bakery and confectionery products
- Bonbon dippers.
- Bonbon makers.
- Bonbon workers.
- Bookkeepers.
- Bookkeepers, assistant.
- Box nailers.

TABLE VII.—OCCUPATIONS FOLLOWED BY WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES—Continued.

Bakery and confectionery products—Concluded.
- Candy makers.
- Candy-makers' helpers.
- Caramel cutters.
- Caramel makers.
- Caramel wrappers.
- Cashiers.
- Chocolate dippers.
- Chocolate makers.
- Chocolate workers.
- Clerks.
- Clerks, shipping.
- Cooks.
- Cream dippers.
- Dippers.
- Dippers, machine.
- Dippers and packers.
- Dippers, labelers, and packers.
- Dippers, packers, and wrappers
- Dippers' helpers.
- Errand girls.
- Forewomen.
- Forewomen, assistant.
- Forewomen, candy department.
- Forewomen, chocolate dippers.
- Forewomen, chocolate makers.
- Forewomen, cracker department.
- Forewomen, dippers.
- Forewomen, packers.
- Forewomen, wrappers.
- Helpers.
- Icers.
- Icers and packers.
- Labelers.
- Labelers, packers, and wrappers.
- Lozenge cutters.
- Lozenge makers.
- Lozenge-makers' helpers.
- Machine tenders.
- Packers.
- Packers, baking powder.
- Packers, bonbon.
- Packers, boxes.
- Packers, candy.
- Packers, cracker.
- Packers, light work.
- Packers, paper boxes.
- Packers and wrappers.
- Packers and wrappers, candy.
- Pan cleaners.
- Pan feeders.
- Pan workers.
- Pellet rollers.
- Pie makers.
- Pop-corn workers.
- Preparers, material.
- Saleswomen.
- Saleswomen, retail department.
- Scrubbers.
- Shippers.
- Sorters.
- Stampers.
- Stenographers.
- Stenographers and typewriters.
- Stick rollers.
- Stock girls.
- Typewriters.
- Wrappers.
- Wrappers' helpers.

Baking powder, starch, etc.:
- Clerks.
- Fillers and labelers.
- Foilers and wrappers.
- Forewomen, foilers and wrappers.
- Package makers.
- Typewriters.

Boots and shoes:
- Bat makers, hand.
- Bat makers, machine.
- Beaders.
- Blackers.

Boots and shoes—Concluded.
- Blackers, shank.
- Blackers, upper.
- Bookkeepers.
- Bow sewers.
- Box makers.
- Buffers.
- Burnishers, heel.
- Button sewers.
- Button sewers, machine.
- Buttoners.
- Buttonhole-machine operators.
- Buttonhole makers.
- Card makers.
- Card makers, leather.
- Cleaners.
- Clerks.
- Clerks, tag.
- Closers.
- Closers, lining.
- Closers-on.
- Compressers.
- Cutters.
- Cutters, sole.
- Cutters, sole-leather.
- Cutters, trimming.
- Cutters, upper.
- Dressers.
- Dressers and treers.
- Errand girls.
- Eyeleters.
- Finishers.
- Finishers, buttonhole.
- Folders.
- Folders, top.
- Folders and pasters.
- Forewomen.
- Forewomen, assistant.
- Forewomen, bat makers, machine.
- Forewomen, packers.
- Forewomen, stitchers, upper.
- Forewomen, stitchers, upper, assistant.
- Heel builders.
- Heel makers.
- Heel scourers.
- Helpers.
- Lining makers.
- Markers.
- Packers.
- Pairers.
- Pasters.
- Pasters, sole.
- Pasters, tip.
- Pasters, vamp.
- Pasters and sorters.
- Riveters.
- Scrubbers.
- Seam rubbers.
- Seam rubbers and stayers.
- Sewing-machine operators.
- Skivers.
- Sorters.
- Stampers.
- Stayers.
- Stenographers.
- Stitchers.
- Stitchers, facing.
- Stitchers, fancy.
- Stitchers, tip.
- Stitchers, top.
- Stitchers, upper.
- Stock-room hands.
- Table girls.
- Table hands.
- Tiers.
- Tiers, shoe.
- Timekeepers.
- Trimmers.
- Trimmers, top.
- Turners.
- Typewriters.
- Vampers.

TABLE VII.—OCCUPATIONS FOLLOWED BY WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES—Continued.

Bottling:
- Bottle washers.
- Labelers.
- Stenographers.

Boxes, paper:
- Benders.
- Bookkeepers.
- Bookkeepers and stenographers.
- Box makers.
- Box makers' helpers.
- Box makers and trimmers.
- Corner putters.
- Coverers.
- Coverers, hand.
- Coverers, machine.
- Cutters, paper.
- Folders and pasters.
- Forewomen.
- Forewomen, assistant.
- Forewomen, box makers.
- Forewomen, box makers, assistant.
- Forewomen, pasters.
- Gluers.
- Gumming-machine feeders.
- Helpers.
- Labelers.
- Lacers.
- Liners.
- Machine operators.
- Machine and table hands.
- Packers.
- Packers' helpers.
- Paper-box makers.
- Pasters.
- Setters-up.
- Setters-up, hand.
- Setters-up, machine.
- Shippers.
- Stayers.
- Stenographers.
- Stock cutters, hand.
- Strippers, hand.
- Strippers, machine.
- Stripping-machine hands.
- Table girls, hand.
- Table girls, machine.
- Tappers.
- Typewriters.
- Wire stayers.

Boxes, paper, wooden, and plush:
- Blockers.
- Box makers.
- Clerks.
- Coverers.
- Finishers.
- Finishers and paper-box makers.
- Forewomen.
- Forewomen, paper-box makers.
- Forewomen and blockers.
- Gluers.
- Helpers.
- Paper-box makers.
- Paperers.
- Pasters.
- Stay trimmers.
- Stenographers.
- Trimmers.

Boxes, wooden:
- Bookkeepers.
- Forewomen.
- Forewomen, pasters.
- Helpers.
- Joiners.
- Label pasters.
- Labelers.
- Labelers and liners.
- Labelers and pasters.
- Liners.
- Nailers.
- Pasters.
- Pasters and trimmers.
- Peggers.

Boxes, wooden—Concluded.
- Sandpaperers.
- Stenographers.
- Wire-machine operators.

Brooms and brushes:
- Box makers, paper.
- Bristle drawers, hand.
- Bristle pickers.
- Bristle workers.
- Brush drawers.
- Brush makers.
- Brush makers, hand.
- Brush makers' helpers.
- Brush setters.
- Drawers.
- Finishers.
- Finishers' helpers.
- Setters.
- Sorters, rags.
- Tinners' helpers.

Burial cases and undertakers' supplies:
- Burnishers.
- Cloth gluers.
- Forewomen, robe and lining department.
- Forewomen, sewing-machine operators.
- Forewomen, sewing-machine operators, asst.
- Forewomen, shroud makers.
- Gluers and tackers.
- Helpers.
- Janitresses.
- Lining makers.
- Robe makers.
- Sewing-machine operators.
- Shroud makers.
- Stenographers.

Buttons and buckles:
- Back makers.
- Bookkeepers.
- Button makers.
- Button pressers.
- Carders.
- Carders and shaders.
- Carders and sorters.
- Carriers.
- Clerks.
- Clippers, press.
- Collet stickers.
- Colorers.
- Counters and sorters.
- Counters and sorters' helpers.
- Coverers.
- Cutters, collet and shell.
- Cutters, shell.
- Drillers.
- Drillers' helpers.
- Errand girls.
- Forewomen.
- Helpers.
- Mottlers' helpers.
- Packers.
- Pickers.
- Piercers.
- Polishers.
- Press hands.
- Separators.
- Sorters.
- Sorters' helpers.
- Stampers.
- Stenographers.
- Stock keepers.
- Turners, machine.
- Tuft makers.

Canned and preserved fruits, vegetables, and meats:
- Bottle kidders.
- Bottlers.
- Bottlers and packers.
- Can makers.
- Canners and labelers.
- Cappers.
- Clerks.
- Corkers.

TABLE VII.—OCCUPATIONS FOLLOWED BY WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES—Continued.

Canned and preserved fruits, vegetables, and meats—Concluded.
- Cutters.
- Cutters and sorters.
- Fillers.
- Fillers and labelers.
- Fillers and packers.
- Flakers.
- Forewomen.
- Forewomen, bottlers.
- Forewomen, corkers.
- Forewomen, cutters.
- Forewomen, jam department.
- Forewomen, labelers.
- Forewomen, packers.
- Glass fillers.
- Glass washers.
- Helpers.
- Labelers.
- Packers.
- Peelers.
- Preparers, fruit and vegetables.
- Shuckers.
- Stenographers.
- Typewriters.
- Unpackers.
- Washers.

Carpets, etc.:
- Burlers.
- Forewomen, winders.
- Spoolers.
- Twisters.
- Weavers.
- Winders.

Celluloid goods:
- Bookkeepers.
- Boxers.
- Cleaners.
- Counters.
- Drillers.
- Folders.
- Formers.
- Helpers.
- Inspectors.
- Molders.
- Punchers.
- Sorters.
- Stampers.
- Stayers.
- Trimmers.
- Wrappers.

Cigars, tobacco, and snuff:
- Bookers.
- Bookkeepers.
- Bottle cleaners.
- Box coverers.
- Box dressers.
- Bunch breakers.
- Bunch breakers and rollers.
- Bunch makers.
- Bunchers, machine.
- Bundle wrappers.
- Cap makers.
- Carton makers.
- Casers and shakers.
- Cheroot makers.
- Cigar banders.
- Cigar makers.
- Cigar makers, hand.
- Cigar makers, machine.
- Cigar makers' apprentices.
- Cigar makers', machine, apprentices.
- Cigarette-book makers.
- Cigarette-machine catchers.
- Cigarette-machine feeders.
- Cigarette-machine operators.
- Cigarette makers.
- Cleaners.
- Clerks.
- Clerks, entry.
- Cutters, cigarette.
- Cutters' helpers.

Cigars, tobacco, and snuff—Concluded.
- Dressers.
- Dressers, fine cut.
- Dressers' helpers.
- Fillers.
- Forewomen.
- Forewomen, bunch breakers.
- Forewomen, cigar makers.
- Forewomen, packers.
- Forewomen, packers, snuff.
- Forewomen, rollers.
- Forewomen, stampers.
- Forewomen, strippers.
- Forewomen, strippers, assistant.
- Forewomen's helpers.
- Helpers.
- Inspectors.
- Labelers.
- Labelers and pasters.
- Labelers and stampers.
- Messengers.
- Package makers.
- Packers.
- Packers, light work.
- Packers, smoking tobacco.
- Packers, snuff.
- Packers and stampers.
- Pasters.
- Pasters, box.
- Press feeders, printing.
- Rollers.
- Rollers, machine.
- Rollers' apprentices.
- Sealers and wrappers.
- Shakers-out and stemmers.
- Shell makers.
- Sorters.
- Spreaders.
- Stampers.
- Stemmers.
- Stenographers.
- Stock girls.
- Strip wrappers.
- Strippers.
- Toilet-room keepers.
- Trimmers.
- Trimmers' helpers.
- Typewriters.

Clothing:
- Alterators.
- Apprentices.
- Basters.
- Basting pickers.
- Basting pullers.
- Binders.
- Binders and buttonhole makers.
- Bookkeepers.
- Bookkeepers, assistant.
- Brushers.
- Bundlers and sorters.
- Bushelers.
- Button sewers.
- Buttoners.
- Buttonhole cutters.
- Buttonhole finishers.
- Buttonhole-machine operators.
- Buttonhole makers.
- Buttonhole makers, hand.
- Cashiers.
- Charwomen.
- Cleaners.
- Clerks.
- Cloak makers.
- Coat makers.
- Coat makers' helpers.
- Cutters.
- Cutters, light goods.
- Designers.
- Dressmakers.
- Errand girls.
- Examiners.
- Filling hands.

TABLE VII.—OCCUPATIONS FOLLOWED BY WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES—Continued.

Clothing—Concluded.
- Finishers.
- Finishers and inspectors.
- Finishers and sewing-machine operators.
- Finishers and trimmers.
- Fitters.
- Fitters' helpers.
- Fitters and designers.
- Fly makers.
- Folders.
- Forewomen.
- Forewomen, assistant.
- Forewomen, buttonhole makers.
- Forewomen, finishers.
- Forewomen, finishers and sewing-machine operators.
- Forewomen, pants makers.
- Forewomen, sewing-machine operators.
- Forewomen, sewing-machine operators, asst.
- Forewomen, shirt makers.
- Forewomen and designers.
- Helpers.
- Hemmers.
- Inspectors.
- Ironers, hand.
- Ironers, machine.
- Liners.
- Lining sewers.
- Models.
- Overall makers.
- Packers.
- Pants makers.
- Pocket makers.
- Pressers.
- Pressers' helpers.
- Rectifiers.
- Repairers.
- Riveters.
- Saleswomen.
- Seamstresses.
- Sergers.
- Sewers.
- Sewers, hand.
- Sewing-machine operators.
- Sewing-machine operators, light goods.
- Shirt makers.
- Sleeve liners.
- Sleeve makers.
- Stampers.
- Stenographers.
- Tailoresses.
- Thread trimmers.
- Timekeepers.
- Trimmers.
- Typewriters.
- Vest makers.
- Winders.

Coach trimmings, etc.:
- Braiders.
- Chenille makers.
- Embroiderers.
- Errand girls.
- Finishers.
- Flag makers.
- Forewomen, flag makers.
- Forewomen, tassel makers.
- Forewomen and inspectors, assistant.
- Fringe makers.
- Helpers.
- Overseers, finishing department.
- Overseers, weaving department, assistant.
- Overseers, winding department.
- Packers.
- Quillers.
- Reelers.
- Spoolers.
- Tassel makers.
- Tassel makers' helpers.
- Twisters, cord.
- Warpers.
- Weavers.
- Weavers, coach lace.

Coach trimmings, etc.—Concluded.
- Weavers, coach lace, hand.
- Weavers, hand.
- Weavers', hand, helpers.
- Winders.

Coffee, spice, etc.:
- Bottle washers.
- Bottlers.
- Fillers and labelers.
- Forewomen, extract department.
- Forewomen, packers and stampers.
- Labelers.
- Labelers and packers.
- Packers.
- Packers and wrappers.
- Rollers.
- Stampers.
- Stenographers and typewriters.

Cordage, twine, etc.:
- Ballers.
- Block winders.
- Braiders.
- Braider tenders.
- Calendrers.
- Card finishers.
- Carders.
- Cleaners.
- Coilers.
- Coilers and hankers.
- Cutters, shoe lacings.
- Doffers.
- Drawers.
- Drawing-frame tenders.
- Forewomen.
- Forewomen, assistant.
- Hankers.
- Helpers.
- Inspectors and packers.
- Menders.
- Net makers.
- Packers.
- Preparers.
- Quillers.
- Reelers.
- Roll winders.
- Roving-frame tenders.
- Spare hands.
- Spinners.
- Spinners, mule.
- Spoolers.
- Sweepers.
- Tippers, shoe lacings.
- Twisters.
- Warpers.
- Weavers.
- Winders.

Corsets:
- Binders.
- Bone inserters.
- Boners.
- Bookkeepers.
- Box makers.
- Bustle makers.
- Clerks.
- Embroiderers.
- Examiners.
- Eyeleters.
- Finishers.
- Flossers.
- Folders.
- Forewomen.
- Forewomen, boning room.
- Forewomen, machine operators.
- Forewomen, sewers.
- Forewomen, stitchers.
- Forewomen, stitchers, assistant.
- Inspectors.
- Ironers.
- Machine operators.
- Pressers.
- Saleswomen.
- Sewing-machine operators.

TABLE VII.—OCCUPATIONS FOLLOWED BY WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES—Continued.

Corsets—Concluded.
- Sewers.
- Shapers.
- Stampers.
- Steel cutters.
- Steel stitchers.
- Steelers.
- Stitchers.
- Stitchers, machine.
- Timekeepers.
- Trimmers.
- Trimmers, hand.
- Trimmers, machine.

Cotton and woolen goods:
- Beamers.
- Beamers' helpers.
- Binders.
- Blanket makers.
- Bobbin girls.
- Bookkeepers.
- Burlers.
- Carders.
- Clerks.
- Cloth inspectors.
- Drawers-in.
- Drawing-frame tenders.
- Dressers.
- Dressers' helpers.
- Filling carriers.
- Finishers.
- Forewomen, drawers-in.
- Handers-in.
- Helpers.
- Inspectors.
- Menders.
- Pants makers.
- Picker tenders.
- Quillers.
- Rag sorters.
- Reelers.
- Sample makers.
- Sewers.
- Sewers-in.
- Shearers.
- Slubbing-frame tenders.
- Smash menders.
- Spare hands.
- Speckers.
- Speeders.
- Speeders, intermediate.
- Spinners.
- Spinners, frame.
- Spinners, mule.
- Spoolers.
- Stenographers.
- Taggers.
- Thread hands.
- Tiers.
- Trimmers.
- Twisters.
- Warpers.
- Weavers.
- Weavers, cassimeres.
- Weavers, jeans.
- Weavers, sample.
- Winders.
- Winders, cone.
- Winders, cop.

Cotton goods:
- Back tenders.
- Bag makers.
- Bale sewers.
- Balers.
- Ballers.
- Ballers and reelers.
- Banders.
- Banders and ticketers.
- Batting-machine tenders.
- Beamers.
- Bobbin sorters.
- Bobbin winders.
- Bookkeepers.

Cotton goods—Continued.
- Brush makers.
- Brushers.
- Burlers.
- Card strippers.
- Carders.
- Cleaners.
- Clerks.
- Clerks, entry.
- Cloth inspectors.
- Cloth-room hands.
- Cloth tackers.
- Combers.
- Cone menders.
- Coners.
- Creelers.
- Designers.
- Doffers.
- Doffers, head.
- Doffers and spinners.
- Drawers.
- Drawers-in.
- Drawers-in helpers.
- Drawing-frame tenders.
- Dressers.
- Driers.
- Dyers.
- Engraving-room hands.
- Examiners.
- Fillers.
- Filling carriers.
- Finishers.
- Folders.
- Folders' helpers.
- Folders and packers.
- Forewomen.
- Forewomen, packing department.
- Forewomen, winders.
- Handers-in.
- Handlers.
- Hankers.
- Harness cleaners.
- Harness dressers.
- Harness hands.
- Harness menders.
- Head tenders.
- Helpers.
- Hemmers.
- Inspectors.
- Janitresses.
- Knotters.
- Machine tenders.
- Measurers.
- Nappers.
- Overseers, cloth room.
- Overseers, dressing room.
- Overseers, dressing room, assistant.
- Overseers, finishing department.
- Overseers, spooling and warping department.
- Overseers, spooling and warping department, assistant.
- Overseers, winding department.
- Packers.
- Pattern card-room hands.
- Picker tenders.
- Piecers.
- Preparers.
- Printers.
- Quillers.
- Quillers' helpers.
- Railway hands.
- Receivers.
- Reelers.
- Room girls.
- Room hands.
- Roving-frame tenders.
- Sack menders.
- Sample card makers.
- Sample makers.
- Sample-room hands.
- Scavengers.
- Scrubbers.

TABLE VII.—OCCUPATIONS FOLLOWED BY WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES—Continued.

Cotton goods—Concluded.
- Seamers.
- Section hands.
- Selectors.
- Sewers.
- Sewers-in.
- Sewing-machine operators.
- Shearers.
- Slubbing-frame tenders.
- Sorters.
- Sorters, towel.
- Spare hands.
- Speeder fixers.
- Speeders.
- Speeders, coarse.
- Speeders, fine.
- Speeders, intermediate.
- Speeders' helpers.
- Spinners.
- Spinners, frame.
- Spinners, mule.
- Splitters.
- Spoolers.
- Spoolers, cop.
- Spoolers' helpers.
- Stampers.
- Stenographers.
- Stitchers.
- Stretchers.
- Stringers.
- Sweepers.
- Tackers.
- Tambour-machine operators.
- Tenterers.
- Thread hands.
- Ticketers.
- Tiers.
- Timekeepers.
- Toilet-room keepers.
- Trimmers.
- Tubers.
- Twisters.
- Typewriters.
- Warpers.
- Warpers' helpers.
- Washers, quilt.
- Waste hands.
- Waste pickers.
- Waste sorters.
- Weavers.
- Weavers, bag.
- Weavers, duck.
- Weavers, Jacquard.
- Weavers, plaid.
- Weavers, quilt.
- Weavers, six-loom.
- Weavers, spare.
- Weavers' apprentices.
- Weavers' helpers.
- Weighers.
- White-room hands.
- Winders.
- Wrappers.
- Yarn inspectors.

Dress and millinery trimmings:
- Apprentices.
- Beaders.
- Binders.
- Braiders.
- Branchers.
- Bunchers.
- Clerks.
- Cooks.
- Curlers.
- Flower makers.
- Folders.
- Forewomen.
- Forewomen, packers.
- Helpers.
- Housekeepers.
- Inspectors.
- Ironers.

Dress and millinery trimmings—Concluded.
- Labelers.
- Lapper tenders.
- Operators, Bonnez machine.
- Packers.
- Passementerie workers.
- Pickers.
- Piquet makers.
- Preparers.
- Pressers.
- Reelers.
- Rollers.
- Runners.
- Saleswomen.
- Sample-card makers.
- Sewers.
- Sewing-machine operators.
- Singers.
- Sizers.
- Spoolers.
- Stemmers.
- Stenographers.
- Stringers.
- Table hands.
- Trimmers.
- Trimming workers.
- Trimming workers' apprentices.
- Typewriters.
- Winders.

Drugs, medicines, paints, etc.:
- Bakers.
- Binders.
- Binders' helpers.
- Bookkeepers.
- Bottle fillers.
- Bottle washers.
- Bottlers.
- Box makers, paper.
- Box-partition makers.
- Can fillers and cleaners.
- Cappers, labelers, and tiers.
- Card labelers.
- Chemists, assistant.
- Cleaners and scrubbers.
- Clerks.
- Clerks, mailing.
- Clerks, shipping.
- Copyists.
- Correspondents.
- Coverers.
- Coverers, bindery.
- Fillers.
- Fillers and wrappers.
- Folders.
- Folders, circular.
- Folders and stitchers.
- Forewomen.
- Forewomen, bindery.
- Forewomen, bottlers.
- Forewomen, mailing department.
- Forewomen, mailing department, assistant.
- Forewomen, perfumery department.
- Forewomen, soap department.
- Helpers.
- Labelers.
- Labelers and packers.
- Labelers and tiers.
- Labelers and wrappers.
- Loopers, bindery.
- Packers.
- Packers, seed.
- Packers, soap.
- Packers and trimmers, soap.
- Paper-box makers.
- Pasters.
- Pasters, bindery.
- Press feeders.
- Rollers, bindery.
- Sample-card fillers and labelers.
- Sample-card makers.
- Sealers.
- Stampers.

TABLE VII.—OCCUPATIONS FOLLOWED BY WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES—Continued.

Drugs, medicines, paints, etc.—Concluded.
- Stenographers.
- Stitchers.
- Superintendents.
- Timekeepers.
- Trimmers, soap.
- Typewriters.
- Washers.
- Wrapper makers.
- Wrappers.
- Wrappers, bindery.
- Wrappers, bottles.
- Wrappers, soap.

Earthenware and stoneware:
- Biscuit makers.
- Bookkeepers.
- Bookkeepers, assistant.
- Brushers.
- Brushers and dippers.
- Brushers and sorters.
- Decorators.
- Dippers' helpers.
- Dressers.
- Enamelers.
- Finishers and spongers.
- Forewomen, biscuit makers.
- Forewomen, decorators.
- Gilders.
- Gloss workers.
- Helpers.
- Order girls.
- Pressers.
- Selectors.
- Stenographers.
- Stilt makers.
- Transferrers.
- Trimmers' helpers.
- Typewriters.
- Wrappers.

Feather dusters:
- Bookkeepers.
- Brush makers.
- Bunchers.
- Finishers.
- Forewomen.
- Pickers.
- Scrapers.
- Sizers.
- Sorters.
- Splitters.

Fur and fur goods:
- Baggers.
- Finishers.
- Finishers and sewers.
- Finishers and stitchers, fur.
- Finishers' and sewers' helpers.
- Fitters.
- Fitters, fur garments.
- Forewomen.
- Forewomen, finishers.
- Forewomen, glove department.
- Liners.
- Liners, fur.
- Lining makers, machine.
- Machine operators.
- Messengers.
- Office girls.
- Pattern makers.
- Quilters.
- Rippers.
- Saleswomen.
- Sewers.
- Sewers, fur.
- Sewers, hand.
- Sewing-machine operators.
- Stenographers.
- Stitchers.
- Stitchers, cap.
- Stitchers, glove.
- Trimmers, hat.

Furnishing goods, shirts, etc.:
- Basters.
- Bookkeepers.
- Bookkeepers, assistant.
- Bosom makers.
- Bosom plaiters.
- Boxers.
- Boxers and folders.
- Bucklers.
- Button sewers.
- Buttoners.
- Buttonhole cutters.
- Buttonhole makers.
- Buttonhole makers, machine.
- Cashiers.
- Cleaners.
- Clerks.
- Clerks, stock.
- Clippers.
- Creasers, hand.
- Creasers, machine.
- Cutters.
- Cutters, shirt.
- Dry-room girls.
- Embroiderers.
- Enders.
- Errand girls.
- Examiners.
- Examiners, chief.
- Examiners and markers.
- Finishers.
- Finishers and tie tackers.
- Folders.
- Folders and trimmers.
- Forewomen.
- Forewomen, assistant.
- Forewomen, buttonhole cutters.
- Forewomen, collar department, assistant.
- Forewomen, finishers.
- Forewomen, finishing department.
- Forewomen, ironers.
- Forewomen, laundry.
- Forewomen, neckwear makers.
- Forewomen, packers.
- Forewomen, pasters and turners.
- Forewomen, pasting and turning department.
- Forewomen, sewers.
- Forewomen, sewing-machine operators.
- Forewomen, sewing-machine operators, asst.
- Forewomen, shirt makers.
- Helpers.
- Inspectors.
- Ironers.
- Ironers, hand.
- Ironers, machine.
- Janitresses.
- Joiners.
- Labelers.
- Machine operators.
- Neckwear makers.
- Packers.
- Packers' helpers.
- Pasters.
- Pasters and turners.
- Preparers.
- Pressers.
- Pressers and turners.
- Repairers.
- Saleswomen.
- Scrubbers.
- Sewers.
- Sewers, hand.
- Sewing-machine operators.
- Shirt makers.
- Sorters.
- Stampers.
- Starchers.
- Stenographers.
- Stenographers and typewriters.
- Stitchers.
- Trimmers.
- Turners.
- Turners, shirt.

TABLE VII.—OCCUPATIONS FOLLOWED BY WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES—Continued.

Furnishing goods, shirts, etc.—Concluded.
- Typewriters.
- Washers.

Furniture, upholstery, and bedding:
- Balers.
- Bookkeepers.
- Burlers.
- Carpet sewers.
- Carpet sewers and tick makers.
- Corders.
- Couplers and lacers.
- Cover makers.
- Curtain makers.
- Cutters.
- Feeders and sorters.
- Filling-machine tenders.
- Finishers.
- Folders and shakers.
- Forewomen.
- Forewomen, fringers.
- Forewomen, packers.
- Forewomen, sewing-machine operators.
- Forewomen, sewing-machine operators, asst.
- Fringers.
- Gilders.
- Knotters.
- Lacquerers.
- Loopers and edgers.
- Machine operators.
- Mattress makers' helpers.
- Mattress stuffers.
- Menders.
- Metal workers.
- Overseers, carding department.
- Packers.
- Pillow makers.
- Quilters.
- Rulers.
- Saleswomen.
- Sewers.
- Sewing-machine operators.
- Spoolers.
- Stenographers.
- Stitchers.
- Table hands.
- Tick makers.
- Tick sewers.
- Turners.
- Typewriters.
- Warpers.
- Weavers.
- Winders.
- Wire weavers.
- Wrappers.

Glassware:
- Buffers.
- Cleaners.
- Decorators.
- Dusters.
- Forewomen.
- Grinders.
- Helpers.
- Packers.
- Press hands and blowers.
- Solderers.
- Sorters.
- Stenographers.
- Wrappers.

Gloves and mittens:
- Cutters, gloves.
- Cutters, mitts.
- Embroiderers.
- Embroiderers' apprentices.
- Examiners.
- Forewomen, knitters.
- Forewomen, sewing-machine operators.
- Forewomen, stitchers.
- Glove makers.
- Helpers.
- Knitters.
- Packers.
- Sewers, hand.

Gloves and mittens—Concluded.
- Sewing-machine operators.
- Stitchers.
- Stitchers, hand.
- Stitchers' apprentices
- Tiers.
- Wax threaders.
- Winders.

Hardware and cutlery:
- Bookkeepers.
- Box gluers.
- Box makers, paper.
- Cappers.
- Clerks.
- Clerks, check.
- Etchers.
- Eyelet-machine operators
- Finishers.
- Finishers and sorters.
- Forewomen, packers.
- Handle varnishers.
- Inspectors.
- Inspectors and packers.
- Labelers and packers.
- Labelers and sorters.
- Leather feeders.
- Lining-nail feeders.
- Packers.
- Sorters.
- Stenographers.
- Typewriters.

Hats, caps, etc.:
- Blockers.
- Bookkeepers.
- Box makers.
- Braid reelers.
- Cap-makers' helpers.)
- Clerks.
- Cutters.
- Cutters, trimming.
- Embroiderers.
- Finishers.
- Forewomen.
- Forewomen, assistant.
- Forewomen, reelers.
- Forewomen, sewers.
- Forewomen, trimmers.
- Forewomen, trimmers, assistant.
- Forewomen, weighers and machine feeders.
- Forming-machine feeders.
- Helpers.
- Liners.
- Lining makers.
- Machine feeders.
- Machine operators.
- Menders.
- Passers.
- Pressers.
- Reelers.
- Rippers.
- Sewers.
- Sewers, hand.
- Sewing-machine operators.
- Stenographers.
- Trimmers.
- Weighers.
- Wirers.

Hosiery, knit goods, and underwear:
- Banders.
- Bench hands.
- Binding-machine operators.
- Boarders.
- Bookkeepers.
- Box makers.
- Boxers.
- Braiders.
- Brushers.
- Button counters.
- Button-machine operators.
- Button sewers.
- Button sewers and trimmers.
- Buttoners.

TABLE VII.—OCCUPATIONS FOLLOWED BY WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES—Continued.

Hosiery, knit goods, and underwear—Continued.
- Buttonhole-machine operators.
- Buttonhole makers.
- Carders.
- Catch stitchers and pointers.
- Clerks, shipping, assistant.
- Closers.
- Counters.
- Creelers.
- Crocheters.
- Cutters.
- Cutters, rib.
- Cutters and menders.
- Drawing-frame tenders.
- Embroiderers.
- Errand girls.
- Eyeleters, machine.
- Eyeleters and lacers.
- Examiners.
- Feather-edge machine operators.
- Finishers.
- Finishers, hand.
- Finishers, hand, learners.
- Finishers, machine.
- Folders.
- Folders and ironers.
- Folders and menders.
- Footers.
- Forewomen.
- Forewomen, assistant.
- Forewomen, cutters.
- Forewomen, finishers.
- Forewomen, knitters.
- Forewomen, loopers.
- Forewomen, menders.
- Forewomen, parers and tiers.
- Forewomen, sewers, fancy.
- Forewomen, sewers, hand.
- Forewomen, sewing-machine operators.
- Forewomen, underwear department.
- Forewomen, warehouse hands.
- Formers.
- Goring-machine operators.
- Heelers.
- Helpers.
- Hemmers.
- Inspectors.
- Jersey makers.
- Knitters.
- Knitters, Branson.
- Knitters, learners.
- Labelers.
- Loopers.
- Machine operators.
- Markers.
- Matchers.
- Measurers.
- Menders.
- Neckers.
- Necking-machine operators.
- Needle casters.
- Overseers, finishing department.
- Overseers, knitting department.
- Packers.
- Packers' helpers.
- Pairers.
- Paperers, box.
- Pressers.
- Quillers.
- Ravelers.
- Reelers.
- Ribbers.
- Ribbers' helpers.
- Samplers.
- Seamers.
- Seamstresses.
- Sewers.
- Sewers, button and buttonhole.
- Sewers, fancy work.
- Sewers, hand.
- Sewing-machine operators.
- Sewing-machine operators' apprentices.

Hosiery, knit goods, and underwear—Concluded.
- Slubbing-frame tenders.
- Sorters.
- Spare hands.
- Speeders.
- Speeders, intermediate.
- Spinners.
- Spoolers.
- Stampers.
- Steamers.
- Stenographers.
- Stenographers and typewriters.
- Stitchers.
- Strappers.
- Sweepers.
- Tapers.
- Ticketers.
- Tiers.
- Timekeepers.
- Tippers.
- Toppers.
- Transfer hands.
- Trimmers.
- Trimmers, hand.
- Trimmers, machine.
- Tufters.
- Turners.
- Twisters and winders.
- Warehouse hands.
- Waste sorters.
- Weavers, scarf.
- Winders.

Ink, mucilage, stove and shoe polish, etc.:
- Bookkeepers.
- Bottlers and labelers.
- Fillers.
- Fillers, hand.
- Fillers and labelers.
- Forewomen.
- Forewomen, assistant.
- Gluers.
- Helpers.
- Labelers.
- Packers.
- Packers, light work.
- Press workers, tin.
- Stenographers.
- Typewriters.
- Wrappers.

Jewelry and plated ware:
- Bench hands.
- Box makers.
- Burnishers.
- Carders.
- Chain makers.
- Chasers.
- Clerks.
- Clerks, entry.
- Clerks, shipping.
- Enamelers.
- Finishers.
- Forewomen.
- Forewomen, burnishing department.
- Gatherers.
- Gilders.
- Lapidaries.
- Matters.
- Platers.
- Plush workers.
- Polishers.
- Press hands.
- Pressers.
- Saleswomen.
- Setters-up.
- Shippers.
- Stenographers.
- Stock girls.
- Trimmers.
- Typewriters.

Jute goods:
- Ballers.
- Carders.

TABLE VII.—OCCUPATIONS FOLLOWED BY WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES—Continued.

Jute goods—Concluded.
- Cleaners, office.
- Cloth inspectors.
- Creelers.
- Darners.
- Doffers.
- Drawers.
- Drawers-in.
- Feeders.
- Formers.
- Inspectors.
- Machine operators.
- Measurers.
- Piecers.
- Preparers.
- Reelers.
- Roving-frame tenders.
- Samplers.
- Spare hands.
- Spinners.
- Spoolers.
- Sweepers.
- Twisters.
- Warpers.
- Warpers' helpers.
- Weavers.
- Winders.

Leather and leather goods:
- Carvers, fan.
- Finishers, fan.
- Finishers and packers.
- Forewomen.
- Machine operators.
- Pasters.
- Setters up, fan.
- Sewers.
- Sewing-machine operators, belt.
- Sewing-machine operators, purse.
- Trimmers, purse.
- Turners, belt.

Matches:
- Fillers.
- Machine hands.
- Packers.
- Paper-box machine hands.
- Wrappers.

Metallic goods:
- Assemblers.
- Bell-coil makers.
- Bookers.
- Bookkeepers.
- Braiders.
- Bronzers.
- Buffers.
- Burner makers.
- Cage makers.
- Clerks.
- Clerks, shipping.
- Clerks, shipping, assistant.
- Colorers.
- Colorers and spinners.
- Cutters.
- Embossers.
- Filers.
- Finishers, brass.
- Gold cutters.
- Helpers.
- Insulators.
- Lacquerers.
- Lathe hands, light work.
- Packers.
- Polishers.
- Press hands.
- Press hands, foot power.
- Printers.
- Rubbers.
- Silver cutters.
- Solderers.
- Spinners.
- Spoolers.
- Stampers.
- Stenographers.
- Stringers.
- Typesetters.
- Typewriters.
- Winders.
- Wrappers.

Needles and pins:
- Clerks.
- Folders.
- Forewomen, packers.
- Groovers.
- Inspectors.
- Markers.
- Packers.
- Pin-machine tenders.
- Pointers.
- Polishers, eye, machine.
- Punchers.
- Slabbers.
- Sorters.
- Stickers.
- Stick-machine tenders.
- Stick-machine tenders' helpers.
- Straighteners.
- Threaders.
- Wire straighteners.
- Wrappers.

Optical goods:
- Benders, box.
- Benders, catch.
- Benders, guard.
- Case makers.
- Cashiers.
- Clerks, entry.
- Clerks, shipping, assistant.
- Cementers.
- Cleaners, eyeglass.
- Cork-guard makers.
- Cutters, cork.
- Cutters, frame.
- Cutters, screw.
- Drillers, eyeglass department.
- Drillers, frame.
- Forewomen, eyeglass department.
- Forewomen, photographic-shutter dept.
- Forewomen, sorting department.
- Gaugers.
- Grinders, cork.
- Incasers.
- Inspectors, photo-mounted lens.
- Janitresses.
- Labelers.
- Leather-case makers.
- Leather trimmers.
- Lens grinders.
- Lens measurers.
- Measurers.
- Nickel platers.
- Packers.
- Pasters.
- Polishers.
- Prescription-frame workers.
- Putters-together, eyeglass frame.
- Screw makers.
- Screwers, eyeglass department.
- Screwers, frame.
- Setters-up, photographic-shutter department.
- Silverers.
- Solderers, eyeglass department.
- Sorters.
- Spring pinchers.
- Tappers, frame.
- Timekeepers.

Overgaiters, leggings, etc.:
- Bookkeepers.
- Button sewers.
- Buttonhole makers.
- Clerks.
- Finishers.
- Forewomen.
- Forewomen, legging makers.
- Forewomen, legging makers, assistant.

TABLE VII.—OCCUPATIONS FOLLOWED BY WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES—Continued.

Overgaiters, leggings, etc.—Concluded.
- Forewomen, wool-sole makers.
- Forewomen, wool-sole makers, assistant.
- Inspectors.
- Machine operators.
- Matchers.
- Pasters.
- Sewing-machine operators.
- Stenographers.
- Table hands.

Paper and paper goods:
- Bag and envelope makers.
- Bag-machine feeders.
- Bag-machine operators.
- Bag makers.
- Bag pasters.
- Bag straighteners.
- Bookkeepers.
- Box makers.
- Box makers, hand.
- Box paperers, machine.
- Calendrers.
- Card cutters.
- Card finishers.
- Clerks.
- Colorers.
- Colorers, hand.
- Cornerers.
- Counters.
- Counters and finishers.
- Cover stayers, machine.
- Cover trimmers, machine.
- Cover turners.
- Cutters.
- Cutters, band.
- Cutters, press.
- Cutters, rag.
- Cutters and finishers.
- Cutters' helpers.
- End folders.
- End turners.
- Envelope-machine feeders.
- Envelope-machine tenders.
- Envelope makers.
- Envelope makers, hand.
- Finishers.
- Finishers, light work.
- Folders and pasters.
- Folders, envelope, hand.
- Folders, envelope, machine.
- Forewomen.
- Forewomen, card finishers.
- Forewomen, folders, hand.
- Forewomen, labelers.
- Forewomen, paper-machine room.
- Forewomen, paper sorters.
- Forewomen, pasters, hand.
- Forewomen, pasters, hand, assistant.
- Gatherers.
- Gummers.
- Hangers.
- Helpers.
- Labelers.
- Labelers, hand.
- Labelers, machine.
- Laborers.
- Machine hands.
- Machine operators.
- Machine tenders.
- Numberers and stitchers.
- Packers.
- Packers and sorters.
- Paper layers.
- Pasters.
- Pasters, hand.
- Pasting-machine feeders.
- Platers.
- Plating-machine feeders.
- Press feeders.
- Press feeders, printing.
- Presswomen.
- Printing-press feeders.

Paper and paper goods—Concluded.
- Rag pickers.
- Rag sorters.
- Reelers, light work.
- Rulers.
- Ruling-machine feeders.
- Saleswomen.
- Sealers.
- Sorters.
- Sorters, paper.
- Sorters, rag.
- Spinners.
- Spinners and winders.
- Stenographers.
- Tappers, machine.
- Tissue workers, hand.
- Trimmers' helpers.
- Typewriters.
- Winders.
- Wrappers.

Photographs and photographic materials:
- Artists.
- Bookkeepers.
- Clerks.
- Clerks and finishers.
- Coaters' helpers.
- Emulsion makers' helpers.
- Helpers.
- Machine feeders.
- Packers.
- Reception clerks.
- Retouchers.

Printworks, dyeworks, and bleacheries:
- Apron makers.
- Apron washers.
- Bundlers.
- Calendrers.
- Card makers.
- Clerks.
- Clerks, invoice.
- Cloth guiders.
- Engravers.
- Engravers' painters.
- Folders.
- Folders, machine.
- Helpers.
- Hookers.
- Knotters.
- Overseers, carding department.
- Pantograph operators.
- Paperers.
- Paperers and tiers.
- Roller painters.
- Rolling-machine feeders.
- Sample-card makers.
- Scrubbers.
- Sewers.
- Sewing-machine operators.
- Singers' helpers.
- Sorters, remnant.
- Stampers.
- Stenographers.
- Stitchers.
- Tenterers.
- Tentering-frame feeders.
- Tentering machine tenders.
- Ticketers.
- Timekeepers.
- Winders.
- Wrappers.

Printing, publishing, etc.:
- Binders and folders.
- Bookbinders' helpers.
- Bookkeepers.
- Bookkeepers, assistant.
- Bookkeepers and cashiers.
- Bookkeepers and cashiers, assistant.
- Box makers.
- Card cutters' helpers.
- Case makers.
- Cashiers.
- Charwomen.

TABLE VII.—OCCUPATIONS FOLLOWED BY WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES—Continued.

Printing, publishing, etc.—Continued.
- Clerks.
- Clerks, entry.
- Clerks, mailing.
- Clerks, order.
- Clerks, shipping
- Clerks, stock.
- Cloth hands.
- Compilers.
- Compositors.
- Compositors, book.
- Compositors, job.
- Compositors, machine.
- Compositors, newspaper.
- Compositors' apprentices.
- Copyholders.
- Copyists.
- Counters.
- Coverers.
- Cutters, card.
- Cutters, pattern.
- Cutters, stock, bindery.
- Cutters, tag.
- Designers.
- Editors, assistant.
- Engravers, map.
- Examiners.
- Examiners, card.
- Examiners and wrappers
- Feeders and sewers.
- Folders.
- Folders, hand.
- Folders, machine.
- Folders and sewers.
- Folders and stitchers.
- Folders, pasters, and sewers.
- Folders, sewers, and stitchers.
- Folders, stitchers, and labelers.
- Folding-machine feeders.
- Forewomen.
- Forewomen, assistant.
- Forewomen, binders.
- Forewomen, bindery.
- Forewomen, composing room.
- Forewomen, compositors.
- Forewomen, folders and sewers.
- Forewomen, folders and stitchers
- Forewomen, mailing room.
- Forewomen, pasters.
- Forewomen, selectors.
- Forewomen, sewers.
- Forewomen, sewers, machine.
- Forewomen, stitchers.
- Forewomen, tippers.
- Gatherers.
- Gold-leaf layers.
- Helpers.
- Indexers.
- Indexers, machine.
- Inserters.
- Inspectors.
- Machine feeders.
- Machine operators.
- Machine tenders
- Map colorers.
- Numberers.
- Packers.
- Packers, card.
- Pagers.
- Paper-box makers.
- Paper siders.
- Paper slitters.
- Paper straighteners.
- Pasters.
- Perforators.
- Pointers.
- Press feeders.
- Press feeders, lithographing department.
- Press hands.
- Proof readers.
- Reporters.
- Rubbers.

Printing, publishing, etc.—Concluded.
- Rulers.
- Rulers' helpers.
- Ruling-machine feeders.
- Ruling-machine feeders and pagers.
- Saleswomen.
- Scrubbers.
- Selectors.
- Sewers.
- Sewers, hand.
- Sewers, machine.
- Sorters.
- Sorters, card.
- Spare hands.
- Stampers.
- Stenographers.
- Stenographers and typewriters.
- Stitchers.
- Stitchers, wire.
- Takers out.
- Ticket examiners.
- Tippers.
- Tissuers, lithographing department.
- Typewriters.
- Washers.
- Wire stretchers.
- Wrappers.

Reeds, harness, etc.
- Bookkeepers.
- Inspectors.
- Knitters.
- Menders.
- Pickers.
- Spoolers.
- Trimmers.

Rubber and elastic goods:
- Bench hands.
- Cementers.
- Fitters.
- Packers.
- Polishers.
- Sewing-machine operators.
- Shoemakers.
- Typewriters.
- Washers.
- Winders.

Silk and silk goods:
- Badge makers.
- Beamers.
- Binders.
- Blockers.
- Bobbin carriers.
- Bookkeepers.
- Bundlers.
- Cleaners and errand girls.
- Cutters and examiners.
- Doffers.
- Doublers.
- Drawers.
- Finishers.
- Folders.
- Handers-in.
- Helpers.
- Hemmers.
- Inspectors.
- Inspectors, assistant.
- Lacers.
- Machine operators.
- Makers-up.
- Openers.
- Overseers, doubling department.
- Overseers, doubling department, assistant.
- Overseers, doubling and quilling dept., asst.
- Overseers, quilling department.
- Overseers, reeling department.
- Overseers, warping department.
- Overseers, warping department, assistant.
- Overseers, weaving department, assistant.
- Overseers, winding department.
- Overseers, winding department, assistant.
- Pickers.
- Pickers and spoolers.

TABLE VII.—OCCUPATIONS FOLLOWED BY WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES—Continued.

Silk and silk goods—Concluded.
- Quillers.
- Redrawers.
- Reelers.
- Sewers.
- Spinners.
- Spoolers.
- Sweepers.
- Teasers.
- Threaders.
- Tiers-in.
- Timekeepers.
- Twisters.
- Typewriters.
- Warpers.
- Weavers.
- Weavers, harness.
- Weavers, silk.
- Weavers' apprentices.
- Winders.
- Winders, silk.

Soap, candles, grease, etc.:
- Bookkeepers.
- Candle makers.
- Cutters and polishers
- Decorators.
- Folders, circular.
- Labelers.
- Packers.
- Packers and wrappers.
- Packers, sorters, and wrappers.
- Rack girls.
- Sorters.
- Stenographers.
- Typewriters.
- Wrappers.

Tinware and sheet-metal goods:
- Crimpers.
- Cutters.
- Forewomen, solderers.
- Japanners.
- Painters.
- Sandpaperers.
- Solderers.
- Stampers.
- Stenographers.
- Tiers.
- Wrappers.

Umbrellas and parasols:
- Forewomen.
- Sewers.
- Sewers, hand.
- Sewing-machine operators.

Wire and wire goods:
- Bobbin winders.
- Braiders.
- Cutters and reelers.
- Dandy-roll makers, assistant.
- Forewomen, press hands.
- Forewomen, winders.
- Inspectors and packers.
- Letter makers and wire sewers.
- Machine operators.
- Packers.
- Press hands.
- Spoolers.
- Steel tiers.
- Winders.
- Wire-cloth sewers.
- Wire-cloth sewers' apprentices.

Wooden goods:
- Basket weavers.
- Box makers, paper.
- Fillers.
- Machine feeders.
- Packers.
- Toy makers.
- Trimmers.
- Upholsterers
- Weavers.
- Winders.

Woolen and worsted goods:
- Back washers.
- Binders.
- Bobbin carriers.
- Bobbin setters.
- Burlers.
- Carders.
- Clerks.
- Clippers.
- Combers.
- Coppers.
- Doffers.
- Doffers and rail setters.
- Doublers.
- Drawers.
- Drawers-in.
- Drawing-frame tenders.
- Dressers.
- Finishers.
- Finishers' helpers.
- Folders and burlers.
- Forewomen, rag sorters.
- Forewomen, speckers.
- Fringe makers.
- Fringe twisters.
- Giggers.
- Gill-box tenders.
- Handers-in.
- Inspectors.
- Inspectors and sewers.
- Knitters.
- Labelers and packers.
- Loom fixers.
- Loopers.
- Machine operators.
- Makers-up.
- Markers.
- Menders.
- Numberers.
- Office girls.
- Overseers, burling department.
- Overseers, finishing department.
- Overseers, finishing department, assistant.
- Overseers, weaving department.
- Packers.
- Perchers.
- Pickers.
- Picker tenders.
- Preparers.
- Pressers.
- Rag sorters.
- Rail setters.
- Reelers.
- Reelers and winders.
- Rippers.
- Rovers.
- Roving-frame tenders.
- Scrubbers.
- Sewers.
- Sewers-in.
- Sewing-machine operators.
- Speckers.
- Spinners.
- Spinners, jack.
- Spoolers.
- Stenographers and typewriters.
- Sweepers.
- Tackers.
- Ticketers.
- Twisters.
- Warpers.
- Waste pickers.
- Waste sorters' helpers
- Weavers.
- Winders.
- Winders, cop.
- Wool sorters.
- Yarn carriers.

Miscellaneous:
- Benders, pocketbooks, horn, rubber, and celluloid goods.

TABLE VII.—OCCUPATIONS FOLLOWED BY WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MANUFACTURES—Concluded.

Miscellaneous—Continued.
- Blockers, corks.
- Bookkeepers, badges.
- Bookkeepers, millinery.
- Bookkeepers, assistant, watch and clock machinery.
- Branders, corks.
- Bronzers and varnishers, advertising signs.
- Bundlers, kindling wood.
- Button fixers, whips.
- Cash girls, millinery.
- Cashiers, millinery.
- Clayers, fire crackers.
- Clerks, corks.
- Clerks, shipping, millinery.
- Core carriers, plumbers' and gas fitters' supplies.
- Core makers, plumbers' and gas fitters' supplies.
- Counters, corks.
- Cracker and fuse makers, fire crackers.
- Cutters, corks.
- Cutters, embroidered lawn scarfs and shams.
- Cutters, lamp shades.
- Cutters, patterns.
- Designers, lamp shades.
- Dockers, corks.
- Embroiderers, badges.
- Embroiderers, embroidered lawn scarfs and shams.
- Embroiderers, large machine, embroidery work, curtains, etc.
- Embroiderers, small machine, embroidery work, curtains, etc.
- Embroiderers' helpers, large machine, embroidery work, curtains, etc.
- Errand girls, lamp shades.
- Feather curlers, millinery.
- Feather pasters, millinery.
- Feather sewers, millinery.
- Feather pasters' apprentices, millinery.
- Finishers, embroidery work, curtains, etc.
- Finishers, fire crackers.
- Finishers, button, whips.
- Finishers, handle, whips.
- Finishers, snap, whips.
- Flower blanchers, millinery.
- Folders, embroidery work, curtains, etc.
- Folders, patterns.
- Folders and pasters, blackboards, slates, etc.
- Folders and sewers, blackboards, slates, etc.
- Folders, gatherers, and stitchers, advertising novelties.
- Forewomen, whips.
- Forewomen, feather department, millinery.
- Forewomen, machine operators, pocketbooks, horn, rubber, and celluloid goods.
- Forewomen, millinery department, millinery.
- Forewomen, sheet room, advertising novelties.
- Forewomen, spoolers, woven labels.
- Forewomen, winders and warpers, woven labels.
- Frame coverers, lamp shades.
- Gluers, corks.
- Grinders, pocketbooks, horn, rubber, and celluloid goods.
- Hat makers, millinery.
- Hat makers' apprentices, millinery.
- Hat trimmers, millinery.
- Helpers, advertising signs.

Miscellaneous—Concluded.
- Helpers, fire crackers.
- Helpers, whips.
- Insole makers, corks.
- Lacquerers, advertising signs.
- Lathe hands, watch and clock machinery.
- Machine operators, harnesses, saddles, and horse goods.
- Machine operators, pocketbooks, horn, rubber, and celluloid goods.
- Machine operators (blinds), harnesses, saddles, and horse goods.
- Machine operators (gig saddles), harnesses, saddles, and horse goods.
- Molders, whips.
- Packers, corks.
- Packers, fire crackers.
- Packers, pocketbooks, horn, rubber, and celluloid goods.
- Packers and sorters, fire crackers.
- Pad makers, harnesses, saddles, and horse goods.
- Pasters, advertising novelties.
- Pasters, blackboards, slates, etc.
- Pasters, corks.
- Pasters, pocketbooks, horn, rubber, and celluloid goods.
- Plaiters, whips.
- Pocketbook makers, advertising novelties.
- Polishers, leather, pocketbooks, horn, rubber, and celluloid goods.
- Press feeders, badges.
- Press feeders, corks.
- Pressers, embroidered lawn scarfs and shams.
- Repairers, embroidery work, curtains, etc.
- Saleswomen, millinery.
- Scrapers, binders' boards and oakum.
- Scratchers (blinds), harnesses, saddles, and horse goods.
- Sewers, bag, corks.
- Sewers, sole, corks.
- Sewing-machine operators, corks.
- Sewing-machine operators, sportsmen's goods.
- Sewing-machine operators, trunks and bags.
- Shaping-machine operators, corks.
- Slipper makers, harnesses, saddles, and horse goods.
- Snap makers, whips.
- Sorters, binders' boards and oakum.
- Sorters, corks.
- Spinners, machine, cords and tassels.
- Spoolers, embroidery work, curtains, etc.
- Spoolers, woven labels.
- Stampers, advertising novelties.
- Stenographers, corks.
- Stitchers, harnesses, saddles, and horse goods.
- Stock keepers, millinery.
- Stock keepers' helpers, millinery.
- Surcingle makers, harnesses, saddles, and horse goods.
- Table hands, cords and tassels.
- Timekeepers, watch and clock machinery.
- Tube rollers, fire crackers.
- Turners, pocketbooks, horn, rubber, and celluloid goods.
- Warpers, woven labels.
- Winders, woven labels.
- Winders' helpers, woven labels.
- Wrappers, advertising signs.
- Wrappers, corks.

TABLE VII.—OCCUPATIONS FOLLOWED BY WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PROFESSIONAL.

Library:
- Auditors.
- Cataloguers.
- Chiefs, delivery department.
- Chiefs, ordering department.
- Chiefs, periodical room.
- Chiefs, reading room.
- Clerks.
- Copyists.
- Janitors.

Library—Concluded.
- Librarians, assistant.
- Proof readers.
- Scrubbers.
- Sewers, bookbindery.
- Stenographers and typewriters.

Miscellaneous:
- Attendants, medical institution.
- Teachers, school.

TRADE.

Books and stationery:
- Bookkeepers.
- Bookkeepers, assistant.
- Cashiers.
- Clerks.
- Clerks, entry.
- Fancy workers, stationers' specialties.
- Saleswomen.
- Stenographers.
- Typewriters.

Drugs:
- Bottlers.
- Bottlers and labelers
- Cashiers.
- Forewomen.
- Labelers.
- Labelers and wrappers.
- Stenographers.

Dry goods, etc:
- Attendants, ladies' room.
- Bookkeepers.
- Bookkeepers, assistant.
- Bookkeepers and cashiers.
- Bundle wrappers.
- Buyers.
- Carpet sewers.
- Cash girls.
- Cashiers.
- Cashiers, assistant.
- Cleaners.
- Cleaners and repairers.
- Clerks.
- Clerks, billing.
- Clerks, check.
- Clerks, mail order.
- Clerks, mailing.
- Cloak forms and saleswomen.
- Cloak makers.
- Cooks.
- Cutters and fitters.
- Dish washers.
- Dress designers.
- Dressmakers.
- Dressmakers and seamstresses.
- Errand girls.
- Fitters.
- Forewomen.
- Forewomen, carpet sewers.
- Forewomen, cloak makers.
- Forewomen, dressmakers.
- Forewomen, dressmakers, assistant.
- Forewomen, milliners.
- Forewomen, milliners, assistant.
- Forewomen, refitters.
- Forewomen, refitters, assistant.
- Forewomen, seamstresses.
- Forewomen and saleswomen, millinery dept.
- Fur workers.
- Garment fitters.
- Head waitresses.
- Inspectors and wrappers.
- Managers, department, and saleswomen.

Dry goods, etc.—Concluded.
- Managers, department, assistant, and saleswomen.
- Managers, millinery department.
- Milliners.
- Milliners' helpers.
- Milliners and saleswomen.
- Models.
- Packers', sample, helpers.
- Pantry girls.
- Refitters.
- Saleswomen.
- Saleswomen, head
- Scrubbers.
- Seamstresses.
- Shirt makers.
- Sign makers.
- Statisticians.
- Stenographers.
- Stenographers and typewriters.
- Stock girls.
- Stock hands.
- Telephone operators.
- Timekeepers.
- Typewriters.
- Upholsterers.
- Waitresses.

General merchandise:
- Accountants.
- Attendants, cloak room.
- Cash girls.
- Cashiers.
- Detectives.
- Inspectors.
- Milliners.
- Milliners and saleswomen.
- Saleswomen.
- Stenographers.

Insurance:
- Clerks.
- Clerks, chief.
- Law clerks.
- Statisticians.
- Stenographers.
- Typewriters.

Rags:
- Sorters.

Sewing machines:
- Bookkeepers.
- Cashiers.
- Instructresses.
- Saleswomen.
- Typewriters.

Miscellaneous:
- Bag pasters, seeds.
- Bookkeepers, news company.
- Canvassers, compressed yeast (agency).
- Cashiers, music dealers.
- Cashiers, news company.
- Checkers, newspaper and magazine advertising.
- Clerks, music dealers.

TABLE VII.—OCCUPATIONS FOLLOWED BY WOMEN AND GIRLS, BY INDUSTRIES—Concluded.

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Miscellaneous—Continued.
- Clerks, telephone service.
- Clerks, undertakers' supplies.
- Correspondents, music dealers.
- Errand girls, undertakers' supplies.
- Fillers, hand, seeds.
- Fillers, machine, seeds.
- Forewomen, checkers, newspaper and magazine advertising.
- Fruit cleaners, honey, beeswax, jellies, preserves, etc.
- Janitresses, telephone service.
- Janitresses' helpers, telephone service.
- Labelers, seeds.
- Operators, telephone service.
- Package makers, seeds.

Miscellaneous—Concluded.
- Packers, coffee, groceries, wholesale.
- Packers, honey, beeswax, jellies, preserves, etc.
- Packers, seeds.
- Pickers and sorters, sorting and packing peanuts.
- Saleswomen, news company.
- Saleswomen, undertakers' supplies.
- Seamstresses, undertakers' supplies.
- Sorters, seeds.
- Stenographers and typewriters, newspaper and magazine advertising.
- Typewriters, music dealers.
- Typewriters, undertakers' supplies.
- Wrappers, compressed yeast (agency).

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