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COMMISSIONER OF LABOR,

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STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS.

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LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR, BUREAU OF LABOR,
Washington, D. C., December 24, 1887.

SIR: I have the honor to submit herewith the third annual report of the Bureau of Labor, which relates entirely to strikes and lockouts for the period of six years beginning January 1, 1881, and ending December 31, 1886.

The field work on which this report is based was begun early in the summer of 1886, and closed late during the past summer. The report is divided into five chapters, as follows: Chapter I, analysis of the tables; Chapter II, the general tables of strikes and lockouts; Chapter III, the summary tables of strikes and lockouts; Chapter IV, strikes and lockouts occurring in the United States prior to 1881, or the beginning of the present investigation; and Chapter V, decisions of courts and legislation concerning strikes, combinations, conspiracies, boycotts, etc.

Besides completing the field work for this report and the compilation of the information, the Bureau has carried on almost to completion the investigation begun early last year, concerning the moral, physical, and economical condition of the workingwomen of great cities, and has continued, to some extent, its investigation into the cost of the distribution of great staple products; it has also undertaken the collection, under the provisions of the appropriation act for the present fiscal year, of the statistics of, and relating to, marriage and divorce in the United States. In this latter work I have employed experts authorized especially for the work, and also the regular special agents of the Bureau so far as their services were available without detriment to the other investigations being conducted by the Bureau. It is my hope to be able to make a full special report, before the close of the present session of Congress, on the statistics of marriage and divorce for the period of twenty years ending with December 31, 1886. The Bureau should, however, be given a further sum of money for this special work, in order that its regular agents may not be employed to the disadvantage of other investigations.

The Bureau is sadly in need of more room for its clerical force, and in the estimates for the fiscal year of 1889 I have called attention to this need.

Our work for the past year has been carried on under improved conditions. Both the field and the office force have shown the effects of experience. Not only has a larger amount of labor per capita been performed, resulting from that knowledge of the directest methods which comes from practice, but labor of a better quality has followed. The duties of a statistical office are such as make training and experience absolutely essential to the best results, and it is, therefore, a source of pleasure to observe the steady improvement and constant approach toward that ideal in which every one must rejoice who has good achievement in statistical work at heart.

I have been favored with the continued faithful and intelligent services of Mr. Oren W. Weaver, the chief clerk of the Bureau.

Thanking you for your own continued efforts to secure the success of the Bureau, I am, very respectfully, your obedient servant,

CARROLL D. WRIGHT,
Commissioner.

Hon. L. Q. C. LAMAR,
Secretary of the Interior.

CHAPTER I.

ANALYSIS OF TABLES.

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ANALYSIS OF TABLES.

The industrial disturbances which have been so frequent in this country since 1877 really establish the period as one of strikes and lockouts. A strike occurs when the employés of an establishment refuse to work unless the management complies with some demand. A lockout occurs when the management refuses to allow the employés to work unless they will work under some condition dictated by the management. In effect strikes and lockouts are practically the same thing, the disturbances simply originating with one side or the other in the case. The tables which follow, under the title of Chapter II, being tables numbered I and II and relating entirely to strikes and lockouts, record the details of each strike and lockout occurring in the United States for the six years beginning with January 1, 1881, and ending with December 31, 1886. These long tables of details are essential to the integrity of this report. To them the interested student can recur for specific strikes or lockouts when examining the summary tables given in a body in Chapter III, and numbered from III to XXIII.

The names of establishments have not been given for many apparent reasons; but the localities and the industries to which the establishments belong are all clearly specified.

This investigation was made to cover the period named because the strikes for 1880 had been reported by Mr. Joseph D. Weeks, special agent of the Tenth Census, and it was not considered advisable to extend the research back of that year. It was necessary to close the investigation December 31, 1886, in order to finish the report, but a cursory examination of newspapers has been made, simply regarding the number of strikes occurring in the present calendar year, 1887, in order that there might be a continued statement made, from 1880 to 1887, inclusive, so far as the number of strikes and the number of establishments involved in them were concerned. This enables one to determine whether the strike movement was progressive and cumulative, or whether repression has set in.

To understand the accuracy and completeness of this investigation, the methods under which it has been conducted should be stated.

Early in 1886 a portion of the force of the Bureau was employed in examining the files of the leading daily papers, trade magazines, and commercial periodicals published in the United States during the years

involved in the investigation, for the purpose of finding all references to strikes. Duplications were then eliminated, and from the preliminary data thus secured, locating strikes, the agents were supplied with indicative evidence of their existence, not only as to locality and industry, but as to the names of parties interested, and the establishments concerned. With these preliminary data the members of the force were assigned districts for active canvassing. Besides using the preliminary data, they were instructed to make diligent inquiry in all directions for strikes and lockouts other than those named in their preliminary lists. Labor organizations, manufacturers' associations of various kinds, local newspapers, trade societies, in fact all means were resorted to which gave any prospect whatever of furnishing information relative to the subject of the investigation. In this work the Bureau was materially aided by various labor organizations—knights of labor, trades-unions, and others—with the lists of strikes occurring during the years involved in their respective jurisdictions. By these means it is believed the Bureau has secured information relating to nearly every strike, if not every strike, which has occurred in the United States during the period covered. If any have escaped its agents and experts they have been of so little account as not to attract the attention of either the press or others. All such processes were utilized simply to learn the locality of each strike. The facts found in the tables, however, and which form the basis of this report, were collected in each locality where a strike or lockout occurred, by the agents of the Bureau, who sought information from each side concerned. The parties instigating a strike were consulted, and where it was ordered by an organization the officers thereof were asked to contribute their information. The management of the establishment in which a strike or lockout occurred was also called upon. If the information given by either side in the controversy agreed with that secured from the other, the agent considered the facts as accurate. If there were discrepancies, or either side refused information, a re-examination was made, and the agent, after considering all the evidence to be gained on either side, reported what the facts seemed to be. It may be, therefore, that participants, or others supposing themselves to be cognizant of the facts relating to a certain strike, will find the details as exhibited in the tables somewhat different from their own recollection. In explanation, it may be stated that the agent weighed the conflicting statements and determined each detail as judicially as possible, making his report not to agree with the testimony of a single individual, but in harmony with the concurrent evidence of the majority, or what seemed the most reliable. The Bureau made every effort to secure the truth, and did not leave a controversy until it was fully believed that the truth had been reached.

It was sometimes hard to determine whether a difficulty was a strike or a lockout. Such a case occurs when the employés have determined to order a strike and have so ordered it, but have not actively entered

upon it, and prior to the date on which the strike was to be carried out the management ordered a lockout. As a rule, however, popular opinion as to whether the difficulty was a strike or a lockout was observed, and the Bureau has, therefore, made a positive classification of strikes and lockouts, leaving no difficulties to be classed as mixed strikes and lockouts.

It has been found absolutely necessary to make the establishment the unit in the tabular presentation, and not the strike. In other words, each line in the tables represents a strike in a single establishment, or a general strike in several or many establishments, or it represents such number of establishments in a general strike as were capable of being grouped into a line, successive lines below being used for establishments not susceptible of being grouped in the first. The pages required for the tables would be perhaps quadrupled if a line were given to each establishment involved in a general strike. Such an extended presentation of details would not be justified; while on the other hand the mechanical difficulties of tabulation often prevent the grouping into a single line of all the establishments involved in a general strike. For instance, the dates of beginning and ending may vary, the localities may be many, and the causes somewhat different.

The question arises, then, how is one to determine from the tables the number of strikes occurring within a certain period? In reply, it may be positively stated that the exact number of strikes represented in the tables can not be stated, nor can the exact number that may occur in any year ever be stated, though a perfect record be had of every such disturbance. A statement sufficiently exact, perhaps, may be made, and will be shortly, if it is considered in connection with what is here said. The trouble comes as soon as an attempt to count them is made. With the isolated strikes occurring in single establishments there is no difficulty; oftentimes with general strikes where many establishments are involved there is none; but there are other cases where it may be called one strike or ten or fifty, by different individuals. Disagreement may arise in a certain industry in a certain city, and a strike in ten establishments be precipitated. Here a single cause is at work within a limited area, and it may be designated as one strike; but this is a simple general strike. In the case of one that is complex many localities may be involved, though not all, necessarily, for the same period of time; one general cause may have its influence, but special ones will have more here and there; beginning with those of a certain trade it may extend to cognate industries; and lastly, its area does not take account of political divisions, so that when it is determined how it shall be counted in the industrial section at one end of a state, and whether it should be again counted in a similarly affected section at the other end, there still remains the point to be decided whether it shall be counted again in adjoining or maybe quite distant states.

In addition to all this, even if the difficulties of enumerating them were not so great, there is considerable absurdity in adding things so dissimilar as the great telegraphers' strike of 1883, extending throughout the United States, and a strike in a small bake-shop, giving each equal weight in the total.

Considering these and many other difficulties, it was deemed advisable to present the disturbances by establishments with reference to the localities in which they were found. In other words, the facts belonging to each industrial trouble are exhibited for each locality where trouble was found, without attempting to establish or decide upon the connection between them.

Bearing in mind what has been said, a statement regarding the number of strikes in each year may now be made, which will exhibit with approximate correctness the relative disturbance in each year, and enable the reader to determine with some justness their spread or diminution. These figures, with the exception of the figures for the number of establishments, must not be accepted as absolute, for the reasons given.

RELATIVE NUMBER OF STRIKES BY YEARS.

Years.	Strikes.	Establishments.	Average establishments to a strike.	Employés striking and involved.
1881	471	2,928	6.2	129,521
1882	454	2,105	4.6	154,671
1883	478	2,759	5.8	149,763
1884	443	2,367	5.3	147,054
1885	645	2,284	3.5	242,705
1886	1,411	9,861	7.0	499,489
	3,902	22,304	5.7	1,323,203

By this table the average number of establishments to each strike for the six years was 5.7, the highest number being 7.0 establishments to each strike in 1886, and 6.2 in 1881, the lowest average being 3.5 establishments to each strike in 1885. In 1880, according to the report of Mr. Weeks, already referred to, there were 610 strikes, clearly defined as such, but Mr. Weeks did not state the number of establishments involved in the strikes reported by him; but applying the ratio for the six years under discussion, of establishments to strikes (that is, 5.7) to the number of strikes for 1880, would produce 3,477 establishments for the 610 strikes of that year. In 1887, according to the best information which can be obtained relating to the number of strikes only, there were 853 strikes; and, according to the rule just applied for 1880, this means 4,862 establishments in 1887. It is to be regretted that we have not the data for 1878 and 1879, but it is very clear, from the facts just stated, that the number of establishments in the United States affected by strikes was much larger in 1880 than in any year since, except 1886 and 1887. Commencing in 1880, with

3,477, the number dropped in 1881 to 2,928; to a still lower point in 1882, viz, 2,105; while in 1883 the number rose again quite near to that of 1881, or to 2,759. A rapid fall again occurred in 1884, the number being 2,367, while in 1885 the number of establishments subjected to strikes was smaller than in any previous year named, except 1882, it being, for 1885, 2,284. In 1886 the number of establishments rose to 9,861, while in 1887 it has dropped back to less than 5,000. In 1887 the number for the first six months was, in round numbers, 3,000, leaving 1,862 establishments subjected to strike during the latter half of the present year. It thus appears that the turning point was reached in the year 1886, and that it can be emphatically stated that strikes are now on the decline.

It must be understood that any other classification as to groups of strikes, or as to what might be called a single strike, without regard to the number of establishments involved, would produce different results; but the classification as herein stated is the result of the most careful study, and answers for every practical purpose of analysis.

With this statement for the number of strikes and establishments involved, for the years 1880 to 1887, inclusive, no further reference will be made, in this chapter, to the years 1880 and 1887, the analysis being confined entirely to the years from 1881 to 1886, inclusive, for which period the investigation was instituted, and the establishment will be used as the unit, instead of the number of strikes.

There were 22,304 establishments involved in strikes during the whole period, 13.13 per cent. of which had strikes in 1881, 9.44 per cent. in 1882, 12.37 per cent. in 1883, 10.61 per cent. in 1884, 10.24 per cent. in 1885, and 44.21 per cent. in 1886; while of the 2,214 having lockouts during the period, 0.41 per cent. were in 1881, 1.90 per cent. in 1882, 5.28 per cent. in 1883, 15.99 per cent. in 1884, 8.26 per cent. in 1885, and 68.16 per cent. in 1886. Both for strikes and lockouts the percentage is the highest for the latter year. New York had the largest number of establishments affected, both for strikes and lockouts, there being for the former 9,247, and for the latter 1,528. The building trades furnished 6,075 of the total number of establishments engaged in strikes.

The total number of employés involved in the whole number of strikes for the whole period was 1,323,203. The number of employés originating the strikes was 1,020,156. The number of employés in all establishments before the strikes occurred was 1,660,835, while the number employed in the establishments involved after the strikes occurred was 1,635,047, a loss of 25,788. There were 103,038 new employés engaged after the strikes, and 37,483 were brought from other places than those in which the strikes occurred, showing the per cent. of new employés after strike of the total number of employés before strike to be 6.20, and of employés brought from other places of the number of new employés after strike to be 36.38.

In the 2,214 establishments in which lockouts were ordered during the period named there were 175,270 employés before the lockouts occurred, and 170,747 after the lockouts, while the number actually locked out was 160,823. There were 13,976 new employés secured at the close of lockouts, and 5,682 were brought from other places than those in which the lockouts occurred, showing the per cent. of new employés after lockout of the total number of employés before lockout to be 7.97, and of employés brought from other places of the number of new employés after lockout to be 40.66.

In considering the summaries relating to the number of establishments and the number of employés as stated, it should be remembered that the figures do not represent the actual numbers of different individual establishments, or different individual employés who were on strike, or who were locked out, in a given industry in a given year, because in many cases there have been two or more strikes or lockouts affecting the same establishment in the same year, and in such cases the establishment and the number of employés are duplicated or triplicated, as the case may be, in the totals derived by an addition.

The classification as males and females of the employés involved in the strikes and lockouts is shown in the following table:

EMPLOYÉS INVOLVED IN STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS.

Years	STRIKES.			LOCKOUTS.		
	Employés striking and involved.	Males (per cent.).	Females (per cent.).	Employés locked out.	Males (per cent.).	Females (per cent.).
1881	129,521	94.08	5.92	655	83.21	16.79
1882	154,671	92.15	7.85	4,131	93.80	6.20
1883	149,763	87.66	12.34	20,512	73.58	26.42
1884	147,054	88.78	11.22	18,121	78.93	21.07
1885	242,705	87.77	12.23	15,424	83.77	16.23
1886	499,489	86.24	13.76	101,980	63.02	36.98
All years	1,323,203	88.42	11.58	160,823	69.02	30.98

In examining the number of establishments affected by strikes and lockouts by states it will be found that the number in the states of New York, Pennsylvania, Massachusetts, Ohio, and Illinois constituted 74.84 per cent. of all the establishments in the country, so far as strikes are concerned, and 89.48 per cent. of all the establishments affected in the country so far as lockouts are considered. The facts so far as the percentages for each year for the five states named are concerned are shown in the following table:

COMPARISON OF UNITED STATES WITH TOTAL OF NEW YORK, PENNSYLVANIA, MASSACHUSETTS, OHIO, AND ILLINOIS.

Years.	STRIKES.			LOCKOUTS.		
	Total establishments in the United States.	Establishments in the five selected states.	Per cent.	Total establishments in the United States.	Establishments in the five selected states.	Per cent.
1881	2,928	2,154	73.57	9	4	44.44
1882	2,105	1,499	71.21	42	23	54.76
1883	2,759	2,046	74.16	117	105	89.74
1884	2,367	1,896	80.10	354	306	86.44
1885	2,284	1,586	69.44	183	140	76.50
1886	9,861	7,511	76.17	1,509	1,403	92.98
All years	22,304	16,692	74.84	2,214	1,981	89.48

These five states contain 49 per cent. of all the manufacturing establishments, and employ 58 per cent. of the capital invested in mechanical industries of the United States, taking the census of 1880 as the basis of computation.

Of the 22,304 establishments in which strikes occurred, the strikes in 18,342, or 82.24 per cent. of the whole, were ordered by labor organizations, while of the 2,214 establishments in which lockouts occurred 1,753, or 79.18 per cent., were ordered by combinations of managers. The facts for each year in this respect are clearly brought out in percentages in the table which follows:

STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS ORDERED BY ORGANIZATIONS.

Years.	Strikes (per cent.).	Lockouts (per cent.).
1881	75.58	22.22
1882	76.01	26.19
1883	83.98	41.03
1884	82.85	79.10
1885	70.93	71.58
1886	87.53	84.89
All years	82.24	79.18

So far as the establishments involved being closed is concerned, the facts are brought out in percentages, as follows, for each year:

ESTABLISHMENTS CLOSED.

Years.	Strikes (per cent.).	Lockouts (per cent.).
1881	55.81	33.33
1882	54.01	59.52
1883	63.57	58.12
1884	64.72	37.85
1885	71.58	79.23
1886	58.00	67.93
All years	60.13	63.23

To refer to aggregates, of the whole number of establishments subjected to strike, 22,304, there were closed, that is, actually closed for business, but of course temporarily, 13,411, or 60.13 per cent. Of the 2,214 establishments in which lockouts occurred, 1,400, or 63.23 per

cent., were closed temporarily. The duration of stoppage, or the average days closed for the strikes, was 23 days, and for lockouts 28.4 days. In regard to the duration of strikes as reported in the tables, it must be understood that in some cases individual workmen begin to return to work before the strike has actually collapsed or been declared off. So that, while the days showing the duration generally means that all the strikers were out, it does not invariably mean so. Strikes are ended in various ways—by the return of the strikers, by the employment of new men, by the yielding of the firm, or by the strike being declared off.

So far as gaining the objects for which the strikes or lockouts were instituted is concerned, it is shown by the summaries that for the strikes, out of the whole number of establishments affected, viz, 22,304, success followed in 10,375 establishments, or 46.52 per cent. of the whole; partial success was gained in 3,004, or 13.47 per cent. of the whole, and failure followed in 8,910 establishments, or 39.95 per cent. of the whole number; for 15 establishments, or 0.06 per cent., the strikes were still pending December 31, 1886.

For lockouts, 564 establishments, or 25.47 per cent. of the whole, succeeded in gaining their point; 190, or 8.58 per cent., partially succeeded, and 1,339, or 60.48 per cent. of the whole, failed; for 121 establishments, or 5.47 per cent., the lockouts were still pending December 31, 1886. The percentages for each year are shown as follows:

RESULTS FOR ESTABLISHMENTS.

Years.	Establishments having strikes (per cent.).			Establishments having lockouts (per cent.).		
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1881	61.37	7.00	31.63	88.89	11.11	.....
1882	53.59	8.17	38.24	64.29	.....	35.71
1883	58.17	16.09	25.74	56.41	.....	43.59
1884	51.50	3.89	44.61	27.97	.28	71.75
1885	52.80	9.50	37.70	38.25	3.28	58.47
1886	*a* 34.68	*a* 19.01	*a* 46.16	*b* 19.48	*b* 12.06	*b* 60.44
All years	*a* 46.52	*a* 13.47	*a* 39.95	*b* 25.47	*b* 8.58	*b* 60.48

a In 15 establishments in 1886 the strike was not ended Dec. 31, 1886; hence the results for those establishments were not ascertained. The per cent. shown for 1886 amounts to 99.85, and for all years to 99.94.

b In 121 establishments in 1886 the lockout was not ended December 31, 1886; hence the results for those establishments were not ascertained. The per cent. shown for 1886 amounts to 91.98, and for all years to 94.53.

RESULTS FOR EMPLOYÉS.

Years.	Employés striking and involved in strikes that—			
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Total.
1881	55,600	17,482	56,439	129,521
1882	45,746	7,112	101,813	154,671
1883	55,140	17,024	77,599	149,763
1884	52,736	5,044	89,274	147,054
1885	115,375	23,855	103,475	242,705
1886	*a* 193,986	*a* 73,459	*a* 231,796	499,489
Total	*a* 518,583	*a* 143,976	*a* 660,396	1,323,203

a In 15 establishments in 1886, involving 248 employés, the strike was not ended Dec. 31, 1886, and hence the results for that number of employés were not ascertained.

As stated, success followed the strikes occurring in 10,375 establishments. The number of persons striking and involved in the successful strikes was 518,583. In 3,004 establishments the strikes were partially successful, and in these establishments there were 143,976 persons involved, while the whole number of persons involved in the 8,910 establishments where the strikes were failures was 660,396. While the strikes that succeeded related to 46.52 per cent. of the establishments in which strikes occurred, the number of strikers involved in the successful strikes was only 39.19 per cent. of the whole number of persons striking and involved; while the partially successful strikes affected 13.47 per cent. of the whole number of establishments in which strikes occurred, the number of persons involved in the partially successful strikes was only 10.88 per cent. of the whole number. The failures occurred in 39.95 per cent. of the whole number of establishments, and affected 49.91 per cent. of the whole number of persons involved.

Upon an examination of the causes for which strikes were undertaken, and which are given in detail in the summaries in the tables in Chapter IV, it is found that seventeen causes constitute 90.28 per cent. of all the establishments, leaving 297 causes operative in only 9.72 per cent. of establishments. Even four leading causes are seen to cover 77.16 per cent. of establishments. These facts are brought out clearly in the following exhibit of causes:

LEADING CAUSES OF STRIKES—NUMBER AND PER CENT. FOR THE UNITED STATES.

Cause or object.	Establishments.	Per cent.
For increase of wages	9,439	42.32
For reduction of hours	4,344	19.48
Against reduction of wages	1,734	7.77
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	1,692	7.59
For reduction of hours and against being compelled to board with employer	800	3.59
For change of hour of beginning work	360	1.61
For increase of wages and against the contract system	238	1.07
For increase of wages and against employment of non-union men	215	.96
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	173	.77
For 9 hours' work with 10 hours' pay	172	.77
Against employment of non-union men, foremen, etc	162	.73
For increase of wages and recognition of union	145	.65
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	142	.64
Against increase of hours	138	.62
For increase of wages and enforcement of union indenture rules	132	.59
For reduction of hours and wages	126	.56
For reinstatement of discharged employés, foremen, etc	124	.56
	20,136	90.28
All other causes (297)	2,168	9.72
Total for the United States	22,304	100.00

Strikes for an increase of wages occurred in 9,439 establishments; of these the strikes in 6,229, or 65.99 per cent., were successful, while in 796, or 8.43 per cent., the strikes were partly successful, and in 2,414 establishments, or 25.58 per cent., the strikes for this cause failed.

In 4,344 establishments strikes were resorted to to secure a reduction of the hours of labor; in 1,055, or 24.29 per cent., success was the result; in 966, or 22.24 per cent., the strikes were partly successful; and in 2,323, or 53.47 per cent., the strikers were defeated.

The losses of the employés and of the employers afford material for much reflection. These losses, in most cases, were, to a certain extent at least, only temporary, for in business in which the average working time is, say, only from 200 to 250 days a year, a season of general or partial idleness, as, for instance, by reason of a strike, may be, and usually is, followed by a season of unusual activity, and by working 300 or 310 days the following year both employer and employed may recover the losses occasioned by a strike of six or seven weeks' duration; and it should be remembered that in nearly all cases in which a strike lasts more than a few days any computation of wage loss, based on the number of employés, their average wages, and the number of working days the strike lasted, would probably be too high, if there are many elements tending to reduce the loss below the figures obtained by such a computation, as, for instance, the ordinary percentage of loss from sickness, voluntary lay-offs, running slack time, etc. An examination of the tables will show that the losses there given are quite generally less than what would be produced by such a mathematical calculation. So, also, in summarizing losses and assistance by years, the figures given cannot represent absolute accuracy for a given year, because a considerable number of strikes begin in one year and end in another; but the entire loss and assistance are placed in the year in which the strike began. These differences, however, may to a certain extent balance each other, and the reported results thus be nearly accurate.

Understanding, then, the difficulties in ascertaining the exact loss of employers and employés as resulting from strikes and lockouts, reference may be had to the summaries, where the information which has been collected is grouped. The loss to the strikers, as given in these tables for the period involved, was $51,814,723. The loss to employés through lockouts for the same period was $8,157,717; or a total wage loss to employés of $59,972,440. This loss occurred for both strikes and lockouts in 24,518 establishments, or an average loss of $2,446 to each establishment, and of over $40 to each person involved.

The following tables exhibit the amount of time necessary for the strikers to regain, through increased wages, what they had lost in wages during strikes. Taking the whole number of strikes for the whole six years, it is found that the successful strikers or employés striking for increase of wages numbered 168,761. Their total wage loss was $3,445,478, being an average wage loss to each employé during the strike of $20.42. But the average wages of the successful strikers was 27 cents higher after the strike than before it. The time required, then, for the successful strikers to meet the actual wage loss occurring during the strike is 76 days; that is, the successful strikers would have to work 76 days at the increase gained by the strike to recover their losses incurred during the strike. For the partly successful strikers, their number being 34,047, the total wage loss was $1,475,673, or an average wage loss per employé during the strikes of $43.34. To this

whole class the entire daily gain per employé, as the result of the strike, was 12 cents, and the time it would take to recover the loss would be 361 days, or a year and a fifth of working time. Taking the two classes together, the successful and partly successful strikers numbering in the whole 202,808, who incurred a total wage loss of $4,921,151, being an average wage loss per employé of $24.27, and an average daily gain after the strike of 24½ cents, the time required for recovery would be 99 working days.

DAYS REQUIRED FOR EMPLOYÉS TO RECOVER WAGE LOSSES IN WHOLLY SUCCESSFUL STRIKES FOR INCREASE OF WAGES.

[The strikes included in this table are those successful ones for increase of wages in which all employés in the several establishments joined in the strike. The strikes for increase of wages in which but a part of the help joined are excluded on account of the difficulty of determining upon a method of computation that would be just and exact, and at the same time susceptible of tabular presentation. Fractions of cents and of days are omitted. The "strike numbers" are inserted as a reference to Table I, in which each can be identified by their use.]

Strike number.	Average wages lost per employé during strike.	Average daily wage gain per employé by strike.	Average days required to meet loss.	Strike number.	Average wages lost per employé during strike.	Average daily wage gain per employé by strike.	Average days required to meet loss.
20	$23.91	$0.25	96	517	$58.33	$0.25	233
21	31.43	.25	126	521	2.00	.20	10
22	27.50	.05	550	523	22.01	.17	129
34	3.89	.25	16	530	2.50	.25	10
49	12.00	.50	24	539	1.76	.25	7
79	130.00	.25	520	541	6.53	.15	44
94	157.50	.50	315	542	5.00	.25	20
110	39.33	.52	76	543	2.50	.25	10
113	2.50	.25	10	544	6.00	.25	24
154	4.45	.04	111	548	37.50	.10	375
174	3.10	.19	16	553	4.00	.25	16
175	12.43	.12	104	554	6.00	.25	24
192	19.34	.01	1,934	555	2.00	.25	8
228	15.60	.25	62	556	5.00	.50	10
243	35.53	.13	273	557	2.00	.25	8
248	16.46	.03	549	558	6.00	.25	24
251	4.00	.33	12	570	1.27	.25	5
252	3.63	.01	363	579	1.25	.25	5
268	10.50	.15	70	581	12.00	.25	48
275	.78	.16	5	582	13.44	.25	54
292	1.38	.23	6	583	24.00	.25	96
309	4.92	.17	29	584	16.51	.25	66
360	21.00	.25	84	585	15.00	.25	60
374	18.32	.13	141	601	16.49	.50	33
375	30.71	.12	256	603	67.83	.50	136
397	10.50	.75	14	618	2.00	.25	8
400	3.60	.24	15	620	31.19	.25	125
402	12.00	.50	24	624	15.00	.40	38
408	15.00	.50	30	626	6.25	.25	25
409	7.50	.25	30	634	2.00	.25	8
412	31.50	.50	63	635	4.00	.25	16
413	5.55	.23	24	636	6.00	.25	24
423	9.00	.60	15	637	5.00	.50	10
430	18.00	.50	36	638	6.00	.25	24
446	10.50	.25	42	640	6.00	.25	24
448	15.67	.25	63	652	4.51	.75	6
472	32.40	.25	130	653	12.00	1.00	12
475	10.32	.25	41	654	12.00	.25	48
476	16.26	.50	33	689	40.00	.44	91
478	40.51	.25	162	693	65.00	.25	260
479	24.00	.25	96	695	1.58	.10	16
485	80.00	.20	400	698	3.00	.10	30
490	52.00	.25	208	699	4.50	.10	45
493	15.75	.04	394	700	6.00	.10	60
500	15.00	.25	60	701	7.50	.10	75
502	4.50	.25	18	702	9.00	.10	90
510	14.25	.15	95	703	22.50	.10	225

DAYS REQUIRED FOR EMPLOYÉS TO RECOVER WAGE LOSSES, ETC.—Continued.

Strike number.	Average wages lost per employé during strike.	Average daily wage gain per employé by strike.	Average days required to meet loss.	Strike number.	Average wages lost per employé during strike.	Average daily wage gain per employé by strike.	Average days required to meet loss.
704	$42.89	$0.05	858	1413	$21.72	$0.25	87
706	6.00	.25	24	1421	14.93	.25	60
707	4.00	.25	16	1427	60.00	.10	600
708	2.00	.25	8	1440	44.00	.25	176
710	2.00	.25	8	1442	77.53	.25	310
711	5.00	.50	10	1452	4.09	.09	45
712	6.00	.25	24	1465	15.83	.11	144
726	9.00	.25	36	1500	45.37	.25	181
728	10.50	.25	42	1506	87.38	.11	794
761	6.00	.25	24	1519	80.00	.11	727
762	4.00	.25	16	1521	27.59	.20	138
763	2.00	.25	8	1552	40.80	.08	510
764	6.00	.25	24	1562	2.96	.19	16
765	5.00	.50	10	1563	3.00	.15	20
766	6.00	.25	24	1586	15.00	.50	30
776	9.00	.25	36	1594	12.53	.25	50
777	36.00	.25	144	1603	9.00	.37	24
780	12.13	.25	49	1606	4.44	.56	8
802	2.00	.50	4	1615	10.00	.05	200
817	18.00	.25	72	1617	10.00	.02	500
818	45.50	.25	182	1622	4.70	.20	24
821	9.00	.25	36	1632	4.80	.30	16
825	125.00	.15	833	1633	7.50	.33	23
837	16.38	.25	67	1638	47.62	.25	190
839	6.00	.25	24	1645	23.52	.10	235
840	2.00	.25	8	1655	18.46	.23	80
841	4.00	.25	16	1657	6.00	.37	16
842	6.00	.25	24	1661	10.00	.38	26
843	6.00	.25	24	1666	148.80	.16	930
844	5.00	.50	10	1669	3.00	.25	12
847	6.00	.25	24	1672	100.00	.12	833
853	11.20	.23	49	1676	11.25	.50	23
866	24.00	.25	96	1677	2.05	.46	4
876	2.72	.04	68	1685	1.98	.01	198
897	18.00	.10	180	1688	8.10	.03	270
898	8.00	.10	80	1696	12.87	.19	68
903	25.00	.25	100	1711	7.52	.50	15
905	13.51	.25	54	1712	34.75	.50	70
906	12.00	.25	48	1713	58.00	.50	116
911	12.01	.35	34	1715	1.80	.20	9
1050	30.00	.50	60	1732	6.13	.12	51
1054	9.60	.40	24	1733	10.44	.11	95
1059	27.00	.05	540	1734	13.35	.08	167
1079	140.00	.25	560	1735	15.76	.15	105
1086	52.50	.25	210	1736	18.50	.15	123
1088	9.00	.25	36	1742	5.00	.17	29
1091	10.51	.15	70	1745	11.07	.17	65
1125	8.00	.05	160	1746	25.00	.18	139
1126	2.39	.05	48	1758	2.85	.15	19
1137	3.00	.25	12	1769	22.40	.10	224
1139	6.00	.25	24	1791	24.02	.06	400
1140	2.00	.25	8	1796	49.83	.04	1,246
1141	4.00	.25	16	1816	73.91	.11	672
1150	6.00	.30	20	1823	32.52	.15	217
1157	6.00	.30	20	1826	3.00	.02	150
1158	6.00	.25	24	1840	23.24	.02	1,162
1161	6.00	.25	24	1842	3.75	.06	63
1162	6.00	.25	24	1850	4.87	.04	122
1163	5.00	.50	10	1856	29.45	.02	1,473
1171	2.00	.25	8	1864	41.78	.04	1,045
1231	32.94	.45	73	1866	13.13	.03	438
1263	42.20	.13	325	1869	46.28	.03	1,543
1264	1.50	.20	8	1893	41.13	.05	823
1270	1.50	.50	3	1900	28.61	.38	75
1289	56.00	.17	329	1905	48.00	.18	267
1326	45.00	.18	250	1906	18.50	.17	109
1350	2.51	.25	10	1957	5.14	.11	47
1351	5.00	.25	20	1984	83.33	.20	417
1358	3.00	.50	6	1989	18.76	.50	38
1368	46.22	.25	185	1990	1.50	.10	15
1372	5.20	.25	21	1991	20.87	.22	95
1373	10.60	.25	42	1993	30.00	.13	231
1374	21.00	.25	84	1995	27.27	.16	170
1376	31.50	.25	126	1996	43.33	.07	619
1377	66.18	.25	265	1997	36.92	.22	168
1382	4.00	.50	8	2010	1.86	.20	9
1409	6.00	.50	12	2017	2.55	.07	36

DAYS REQUIRED FOR EMPLOYÉS TO RECOVER WAGE LOSSES, ETC.—Continued.

Strike number.	Average wages lost per employé during strike.	Average daily wage gain per employé by strike.	Average days required to meet loss.	Strike number.	Average wages lost per employé during strike.	Average daily wage gain per employé by strike.	Average days required to meet loss.
2022	$3.00	$0.50	6	2568	$169.39	$0.14	1,210
2036	5.37	.11	49	2572	50.00	.20	250
2051	6.80	.01	680	2582	24.00	.19	126
2055	7.50	.05	150	2586	2.46	.48	5
2077	7.51	.25	30	2595	2.68	.26	10
2101	40.80	.08	510	2600	1.50	.25	6
2108	6.00	.50	12	2606	1.00	.06	17
2110	4.50	.50	9	2610	36.00	.30	120
2113	174.42	.10	1,744	2616	102.50	.25	410
2117	5.25	.25	21	2624	29.61	.50	59
2120	10.80	.20	54	2625	5.26	.32	16
2129	6.00	.25	24	2626	2.50	.25	10
2144	.88	.25	4	2627	1.93	.50	4
2145	8.97	.20	45	2628	15.81	.43	37
2161	12.00	.30	40	2629	15.56	.20	78
2168	30.00	.50	60	2630	14.94	.32	47
2170	4.00	.25	16	2631	2.86	.28	10
2202	12.00	.25	48	2632	5.82	.40	15
2203	21.00	.25	84	2634	14.57	.60	24
2204	12.80	.15	85	2649	6.41	.15	43
2205	19.20	.15	128	2667	1.80	.50	4
2206	6.41	.15	43	2677	9.45	.10	95
2214	5.00	.53	9	2679	1.60	.25	6
2222	3.00	.25	12	2682	1.38	.20	7
2224	12.00	.25	48	2684	4.68	.20	23
2227	17.50	.50	35	2686	3.17	.10	32
2245	4.95	.53	9	2687	2.80	.10	28
2246	1.95	.25	8	2688	1.63	.10	16
2249	33.33	.25	133	2692	9.90	.15	66
2257	13.50	.25	54	2694	1.55	.15	10
2260	2.00	.25	8	2695	9.30	.15	62
2262	2.30	.10	23	2696	4.20	.10	42
2265	10.00	.25	40	2697	1.63	.15	11
2272	2.67	.25	11	2699	8.70	.10	87
2276	42.86	.34	126	2700	9.00	.10	90
2279	6.50	.02	325	2705	4.28	.10	43
2280	25.00	.50	50	2706	3.75	.25	15
2283	33.33	.50	67	2708	23.33	.40	58
2284	3.33	.50	7	2712	1.40	.20	7
2287	17.49	.25	70	2715	1.42	.57	2
2295	1.51	.17	9	2716	1.83	.25	7
2301	35.00	.25	140	2717	24.00	.25	96
2314	33.00	.25	132	2726	143.00	.25	572
2320	45.00	.25	180	2729	18.72	.01	1,872
2321	30.00	.25	120	2731	10.50	.50	21
2332	36.72	.07	525	2732	7.50	.50	15
2336	2.78	.17	16	2733	10.00	.50	20
2338	4.00	.12	33	2734	6.00	.50	12
2339	50.00	.50	100	2737	64.80	.30	216
2354	2.31	.25	9	2739	45.13	.24	188
2363	10.00	.50	20	2741	2.58	.44	6
2365	12.00	.33	36	2752	28.99	.75	39
2369	8.33	.05	167	2765	9.00	.23	39
2383	75.00	.33	227	2773	15.00	.12	125
2386	13.33	.50	27	2778	2.25	.25	9
2388	3.29	.15	22	2788	2.00	.50	4
2392	6.44	.28	23	2789	10.43	.63	17
2422	3.52	.17	21	2790	2.00	.50	4
2433	23.27	.07	332	2801	2.00	.25	8
2438	12.05	.13	93	2804	18.00	.25	72
2440	20.60	.17	118	2805	24.00	.25	96
2455	12.00	.40	30	2806	26.00	.10	260
2462	45.00	.50	90	2807	28.00	.12	233
2465	31.50	.75	42	2809	30.00	.10	300
2467	4.35	.08	54	2810	29.73	.13	229
2472	.83	.20	4	2812	30.79	.12	257
2474	7.00	.17	41	2814	34.69	.10	347
2487	6.75	.25	27	2816	2.81	.50	6
2489	1.75	.35	5	2817	39.00	.50	78
2493	.48	.08	6	2819	9.12	.05	182
2498	209.86	.13	1,614	2820	1.50	.17	9
2508	12.62	.07	180	2824	17.00	.10	170
2510	39.94	.06	666	2831	5.19	.25	21
2511	22.00	.32	69	2841	6.00	.25	24
2525	37.80	.30	126	2843	12.00	.10	120
2550	12.00	.60	20	2844	2.44	.23	11
2558	2.68	.50	5	2849	36.00	.50	72

DAYS REQUIRED FOR EMPLOYÉS TO RECOVER WAGE LOSSES, ETC.—Continued.

Strike number.	Average wages lost per employé during strike.	Average daily wage gain per employé by strike.	Average days required to meet loss.	Strike number.	Average wages lost per employé during strike.	Average daily wage gain per employé by strike.	Average days required to meet loss.
2851	$6.50	$0.25	26	3144	$10.00	$0.50	20
2853	12.00	.50	24	3145	12.00	.50	24
2855	39.00	.28	139	3147	6.53	.25	26
2859	6.30	.35	18	3157	5.00	.25	20
2877	6.00	.50	12	3158	7.67	.25	31
2888	2.00	.50	4	3159	15.00	.25	60
2891	8.00	.50	16	3168	5.00	.33	15
2909	9.91	.10	99	3177	1.92	.55	3
2913	33.32	.15	222	3178	1.94	.56	3
2914	1.50	.15	10	3179	2.00	.50	4
2915	9.03	.16	56	3180	4.00	.50	8
2917	19.89	.16	124	3181	3.67	.63	6
2921	9.00	.16	56	3182	12.00	.50	24
2922	11.50	.22	52	3183	12.00	.50	24
2923	10.30	.21	49	3184	21.50	.70	31
2924	17.33	.50	35	3185	100.00	.50	200
2926	4.54	.15	30	3186	78.00	.50	156
2932	18.27	.15	122	3187	112.00	.50	224
2949	2.60	.25	10	3188	154.00	.50	308
2950	7.51	.25	30	3189	156.00	.50	312
2959	.67	.13	5	3208	10.00	.09	111
2960	13.91	.45	31	3224	29.60	.15	197
2961	30.00	.13	231	3228	5.26	.15	35
2962	.82	.48	2	3231	8.77	.15	58
2968	54.00	.50	108	3232	3.50	.25	14
2973	9.05	.10	91	3234	9.53	.10	95
3018	12.56	.50	25	3237	19.60	.17	115
3025	5.00	.20	25	3241	9.15	.15	61
3029	14.42	.36	40	3242	30.00	.10	300
3031	6.88	.28	25	3244	9.56	.10	96
3032	9.00	.18	50	3245	9.90	.15	66
3034	27.00	.30	90	3251	10.20	.15	68
3044	2.57	.50	5	3252	1.78	.14	13
3045	2.50	.50	5	3253	9.76	.10	98
3046	2.50	.50	5	3255	21.28	.12	177
3047	5.00	.50	10	3258	18.85	.20	94
3048	5.00	.50	10	3270	18.00	.05	360
3049	5.00	.50	10	3273	1.75	.25	7
3050	5.00	.50	10	3277	144.79	.37	391
3051	2.60	.50	5	3278	8.04	.14	57
3052	2.50	.50	5	3287	16.33	.09	181
3053	2.50	.50	5	3288	2.20	.11	20
3054	2.67	.50	5	3289	.50	.09	6
3061	10.00	.50	20	3293	5.47	.08	68
3062	10.00	.50	20	3294	4.06	.18	23
3063	12.50	.50	25	3305	11.00	.75	15
3064	2.67	.50	5	3319	12.60	.50	25
3065	52.50	.50	105	3327	5.20	.34	15
3066	65.00	.50	130	3328	5.17	.34	15
3067	30.00	.50	60	3471	1.59	.08	20
3068	15.00	.50	30	3489	10.62	.60	18
3069	10.00	.50	20	3490	1.00	.34	3
3070	10.00	.50	20	3491	6.33	.53	12
3071	2.50	.50	5	3495	2.00	.33	6
3072	2.50	.50	5	3503	84.00	.10	840
3073	5.00	.50	10	3574	82.50	.25	330
3074	5.00	.50	10	3575	6.00	.25	24
3075	5.00	.50	10	3581	1.20	.20	6
3076	5.00	.50	10	3605	3.99	.08	50
3077	5.00	.50	10	3607	2.50	.25	10
3091	9.60	.15	64	3608	2.14	.21	10
3097	8.90	.40	22	3612	6.68	.23	29
3103	10.52	.10	105	3615	6.75	.25	27
3107	7.00	.25	28	3616	10.00	.25	40
3116	30.60	.30	102	3619	5.20	.25	21
3118	2.44	.12	20	3620	62.50	.25	250
3124	22.53	.45	50	3622	46.94	.16	293
3129	12.00	.19	63	3647	15.00	.03	500
3132	11.00	.25	44	3661	16.60	.10	166
3135	6.00	.50	12	3663	8.26	.25	33
3138	8.00	.13	62	3665	9.16	.15	61
3139	6.52	.25	26	3667	9.00	.15	60
3140	.61	.50	1	3668	4.58	.15	31
3141	4.00	.50	8	3669	9.40	.10	94
3142	6.00	.50	12	3674	4.20	.15	28
3143	8.00	.50	16	3678	1.07	.22	5

DAYS REQUIRED FOR EMPLOYÉS TO RECOVER WAGE LOSSES, ETC.—Continued.

Strike number.	Average wages lost per employé during strike.	Average daily wage gain per employé by strike.	Average days required to meet loss.	Strike, number.	Average wages lost per employé during strike.	Average daily wage gain per employé by strike.	Average days required to meet loss.
3688	$1.02	$0.13	8	4220	$36.12	$0.44	82
3693	52.45	.20	262	4224	1.38	.23	6
3696	3.23	.15	22	4227	17.05	.21	81
3697	12.30	.10	123	4228	15.21	.25	61
3701	9.60	.10	96	4229	12.69	.22	58
3702	18.30	.15	122	4230	1.40	.23	6
3705	7.20	.23	31	4232	15.33	.16	96
3707	1.50	.10	15	4240	6.72	.21	32
3733	29.90	.68	44	4242	13.86	.38	36
3746	5.00	.10	50	4248	4.17	.12	35
3751	17.54	.25	70	4257	1.94	.10	19
3758	.80	.30	3	4258	2.13	.06	36
3759	2.99	.28	11	4259	2.02	.31	7
3764	21.60	.30	72	4260	5.70	.20	29
3782	1.34	.01	134	4261	11.40	.20	57
3790	11.67	.12	97	4281	6.00	.25	24
3805	8.32	.50	17	4283	14.37	1.00	14
3806	24.00	.25	96	4286	48.00	.95	51
3811	26.88	.50	54	4290	13.50	.25	54
3821	48.07	.13	370	4291	10.85	.25	43
3823	9.70	.12	81	4292	1.75	.25	7
3824	5.73	.25	23	4315	37.57	.20	188
3844	5.10	.43	12	4339	12.90	.20	65
3845	10.05	.20	50	4342	14.00	.17	82
3846	3.16	.25	13	4387	3.60	.25	14
3847	23.40	.09	260	4405	16.50	.25	66
3852	11.60	.10	116	4418	22.00	.10	220
3854	3.73	.20	19	4465	18.00	.25	72
3857	1.10	.20	6	4466	37.50	.25	150
3858	2.09	.20	10	4494	4.35	.05	87
3859	36.79	.20	184	4515	3.00	.50	6
3861	13.91	.02	696	4521	83.33	.19	439
3863	150.80	.30	503	4626	5.22	.17	31
3864	121.00	.38	318	4630	8.44	.17	50
3865	159.50	.43	371	4642	9.20	.06	153
3866	85.86	.36	239	4666	19.55	.02	978
3871	13.00	.26	50	4728	12.50	.28	45
3884	8.25	.28	29	4745	64.73	.13	498
3896	10.74	.21	51	4748	14.57	.16	91
3899	15.84	.21	75	4753	5.05	.08	63
3900	8.10	.19	43	4782	19.05	.33	58
3902	12.53	.41	31	4789	1.47	.01	147
3904	1.00	.33	3	4843	4.92	.15	33
3908	11.63	.09	129	4859	5.71	.27	21
3909	20.00	.25	80	4871	1.65	.25	7
3910	6.64	.10	66	4877	22.66	.17	133
3916	9.73	.02	487	4880	45.47	.19	239
3917	2.82	.09	31	4883	21.00	.14	150
3933	33.00	.25	132	4895	28.85	.07	412
3935	2.00	.75	3	4928	41.24	.17	243
3952	10.25	.23	45	4964	37.90	.14	271
3953	13.05	.18	73	4965	43.29	.17	255
3954	17.84	.22	81	4968	28.00	.14	200
3967	8.56	.19	45	4969	21.00	.14	150
3968	4.51	.25	18	4970	1.40	.14	10
3969	9.00	.21	43	4985	1.65	.10	17
3970	2.63	.25	11	4994	45.45	.10	455
3973	33.33	.20	167	4995	12.80	.17	75
3975	1.13	.22	5	5001	7.49	.08	94
3976	14.52	.22	66	5013	53.33	.33	162
3977	52.00	.27	193	5020	51.85	.03	1,728
3978	100.26	.03	3,342	5022	13.00	.11	118
3982	1.34	.12	11	5025	25.33	.10	253
3983	2.95	.11	27	5026	17.44	.05	349
3984	6.38	.13	49	5052	8.08	.15	54
4078	200.20	.02	10,010	5053	44.44	.10	444
4084	2.98	.29	10	5064	72.73	.34	214
4089	2.94	.29	10	5065	8.51	.34	25
4097	20.20	.31	65	5075	57.00	.17	335
4098	23.16	.29	80	5096	35.47	.07	507
4125	4.56	.23	20	5107	1.66	.02	83
4140	6.00	.13	46	5110	1.25	.10	13
4189	9.83	.15	66	5111	1.31	.24	5
4191	55.52	.50	111	5117	18.64	.07	266
4193	21.28	.15	142	5118	59.26	.14	423
4202	13.86	.09	154	5188	2.00	.01	200
4210	100.00	.09	1,111	5190	2.23	.07	32

DAYS REQUIRED FOR EMPLOYÉS TO RECOVER WAGE LOSSES, ETC.—Concluded.

Strike number.	Average wages lost per employé during strike.	Average daily wage gain per employé by strike.	Average days required to meet loss.	Strike number.	Average wages lost per employé during strike.	Average daily wage gain per employé by strike.	Average days required to meet loss.
5204	$1.25	$0.25	5	5376	$1.42	$0.15	9
5209	38.36	.06	639	5394	12.00	.25	48
5211	3.58	.16	22	5396	13.50	.25	54
5212	6.00	.15	40	5399	1.50	.30	5
5278	2.25	.25	9	5401	1.66	.25	7
5279	19.05	.17	112	5404	9.75	.07	139
5282	11.76	.08	147	5405	14.82	.10	148
5285	52.00	.32	163	5406	17.67	.10	177
5291	30.99	.13	238	5407	19.90	.07	284
5299	15.27	.35	44	5408	6.30	.09	70
5300	24.79	.25	99	5409	14.33	.08	179
5314	24.00	.25	96	5417	10.17	.01	1,017
5320	18.00	1.00	18	5433	10.50	.25	42
5321	6.52	.15	43	5443	6.31	.25	25
5325	10.91	.15	73				
5337	12.00	.10	120				
5343	17.50	.30	58	Average	20.42	.27	76

DAYS REQUIRED FOR EMPLOYÉS TO RECOVER WAGE LOSSES IN PARTLY SUCCESSFUL STRIKES FOR INCREASE OF WAGES.

[The strikes included in this table are those partly successful ones for increase of wages in which all employés in the several establishments joined in the strike, but where the strikers did not obtain the full advance in wages demanded, that is to say, where only a part of the increase in wages for which the strike was inaugurated was granted. The general remarks preceding the foregoing table apply also to this table.]

Strike number.	Average wages lost per employé during strike.	Average daily wage gain per employé by strike.	Average days required to meet loss.	Strike number.	Average wages lost per employé during strike.	Average daily wage gain per employé by strike.	Average days required to meet loss.
396	$6.00	$0.22	27	1359	$4.00	$0.25	16
401	14.64	.28	52	1360	7.33	.25	29
454	7.50	.25	30	1361	18.00	.25	72
470	9.00	.15	60	1379	12.00	.10	120
474	1.13	.12	9	1380	6.00	.10	60
486	73.86	.15	492	1381	3.00	.10	30
487	28.20	.15	188	1585	17.50	.22	80
488	75.56	.15	504	1588	10.53	.05	211
501	6.76	.15	45	1590	2.73	.09	30
503	6.00	.10	60	1609	20.00	.03	667
505	103.33	.16	646	1641	40.00	.19	211
534	25.33	.25	101	1693	22.94	.03	765
536	3.25	.25	13	1831	2.88	.10	29
540	28.80	.05	576	1852	10.50	.12	88
546	38.52	.05	770	1855	16.33	.07	233
547	33.80	.05	676	1861	25.39	.05	508
551	33.80	.05	676	1862	15.35	.07	219
552	13.10	.25	52	1863	30.78	.06	513
576	15.00	.13	115	1870	26.37	.04	659
619	11.10	.15	74	1936	18.02	.22	82
629	39.00	.25	156	2037	5.00	.25	20
650	79.73	.13	613	2247	8.00	.10	80
696	12.00	.25	48	2259	6.89	.10	69
896	1.75	.45	4	2275	53.85	.15	359
907	25.00	.40	63	2285	5.45	.13	42
965	6.00	.50	12	2302	12.50	.15	83
999	22.50	.15	150	2303	3.50	.09	39
1252	5.25	.13	40	2309	1.67	.05	33
1256	12.73	.03	424	2329	33.03	.02	1,652
1257	34.69	.30	116	2330	87.50	.02	4,375
1260	2.50	.10	25	2331	71.43	.02	3,572
1275	10.00	.10	100	2398	1.25	.15	8
1299	6.00	.10	60	2399	1.08	.10	11
1334	28.80	.10	288	2412	2.50	.25	10

DAYS REQUIRED FOR EMPLOYÉS TO RECOVER WAGE LOSSES, ETC.—Concluded.

Strike number.	Average wages lost per employé during strike.	Average daily wage gain per employé by strike.	Average days required to meet loss.	Strike number.	Average wages lost per employé during strike.	Average daily wage gain per employé by strike.	Average days required to meet loss.
2429	$17.14	$0.04	429	3875	$58.80	$0.21	280
2432	33.33	.04	833	3876	60.00	.19	316
2468	109.00	.75	145	3956	2.91	.03	97
2484	41.55	.13	320	4088	117.69	.09	1,308
2711	10.46	.25	42	4150	4.28	.13	33
2713	20.00	.28	71	4201	36.67	.20	183
2714	20.00	.28	71	4204	3.18	.07	45
2723	25.83	.10	258	4231	4.74	.13	37
2799	3.60	.15	24	4243	27.00	.13	208
2836	162.50	.25	650	4344	90.91	.13	699
2839	1.67	.05	33	4413	9.60	.13	74
2854	4.51	.25	18	4419	24.00	.25	96
2876	5.50	.16	34	4523	29.20	.25	117
2919	26.51	.22	121	4625	20.45	.44	47
2956	2.00	.40	5	4627	6.00	.15	40
2977	110.84	.11	1,008	4752	25.71	.08	321
3030	10.00	.25	40	4757	11.25	.04	281
3042	33.00	.25	132	4758	29.13	.03	971
3105	1.26	.05	25	4761	5.51	.06	92
3190	156.00	.25	624	4837	110.60	.17	651
3191	113.13	.80	141	4838	101.12	.17	595
3209	80.33	.08	1,004	4910	26.42	.01	2,642
3257	15.77	.05	315	4919	30.30	.12	253
3295	10.34	.07	148	4991	126.00	.01	12,600
3401	88.00	.06	1,467	5031	62.50	.02	3,125
3454	5.00	.25	20	5035	68.38	.20	342
3494	2.00	.17	12	5076	67.21	.15	448
3594	22.00	.03	733	5208	2.50	.25	10
3629	14.58	.05	292	5236	17.51	.25	70
3659	4.00	.10	40	5241	28.00	1.25	22
3699	9.00	.25	36	5246	14.30	.01	1,430
3778	82.50	.10	825	5252	9.00	.50	18
3783	17.35	.15	116	5270	24.00	.20	120
3807	39.60	.25	158	5283	24.00	.28	86
3808	13.52	.25	54	5303	9.00	.25	36
3809	85.11	.25	340	5305	42.06	.10	421
3810	48.30	.25	193	5313	18.86	.15	126
3827	66.23	.09	736	5421	5.55	.23	24
3829	3.43	.08	43				
3835	254.26	.05	5,085				
3839	70.06	.07	1,001	Average	43.34	.12	361

The question is often asked as to the time required at increased wages to recover the loss occurring during strikes. To answer this question, a mathematical table has been carefully prepared, on the plan of interest tables, by which one can ascertain how many days it would take, at certain given per cents. of increase, to recover a loss. For instance, let it be supposed that the strike lasts twenty days, and that the increase of wages resulting from the strike is equal to 12½ per cent. The time required to recover the loss, as ascertained from the table, would be one hundred and sixty days. To use the table, find the number of days of duration in the left-hand column, and the percentage of increase at the top of the column; then follow to the angle the two would make in crossing the whole table. The computations in this table have been made for consecutive days from 1 to 60; then for 60, 70, 80, 90, 100, 200, and 300 days. With these amounts any combination can be made that may be required. The table follows:

DAYS REQUIRED AT INCREASED WAGES TO

Duration of strike (days).	Days required at per cent. of increase shown.						
	1 per cent.	2 per cent.	3 per cent.	4 per cent.	5 per cent.	6 per cent.	7 per cent.
1	100.0	50.0	33.3	25.0	20.0	16.7	14.3
2	200.0	100.0	66.7	50.0	40.0	33.3	28.6
3	300.0	150.0	100.0	75.0	60.0	50.0	42.9
4	400.0	200.0	133.3	100.0	80.0	66.7	57.1
5	500.0	250.0	166.7	125.0	100.0	83.3	71.4
6	600.0	300.0	200.0	150.0	120.0	100.0	85.7
7	700.0	350.0	233.3	175.0	140.0	116.7	100.0
8	800.0	400.0	266.7	200.0	160.0	133.3	114.3
9	900.0	450.0	300.0	225.0	180.0	150.0	128.6
10	1,000.0	500.0	333.3	250.0	200.0	166.7	142.9
11	1,100.0	550.0	366.7	275.0	220.0	183.3	157.1
12	1,200.0	600.0	400.0	300.0	240.0	200.0	171.4
13	1,300.0	650.0	433.3	325.0	260.0	216.7	185.7
14	1,400.0	700.0	466.7	350.0	280.0	233.3	200.0
15	1,500.0	750.0	500.0	375.0	300.0	250.0	214.3
16	1,600.0	800.0	533.3	400.0	320.0	266.7	228.6
17	1,700.0	850.0	566.7	425.0	340.0	283.3	242.9
18	1,800.0	900.0	600.0	450.0	360.0	300.0	257.1
19	1,900.0	950.0	633.3	475.0	380.0	316.7	271.4
20	2,000.0	1,000.0	666.7	500.0	400.0	333.3	285.7
21	2,100.0	1,050.0	700.0	525.0	420.0	350.0	300.0
22	2,200.0	1,100.0	733.3	550.0	440.0	366.7	314.3
23	2,300.0	1,150.0	766.7	575.0	460.0	383.3	328.6
24	2,400.0	1,200.0	800.0	600.0	480.0	400.0	342.9
25	2,500.0	1,250.0	833.3	625.0	500.0	416.7	357.1
26	2,600.0	1,300.0	866.7	650.0	520.0	433.3	371.4
27	2,700.0	1,350.0	900.0	675.0	540.0	450.0	385.7
28	2,800.0	1,400.0	933.3	700.0	560.0	466.7	400.0
29	2,900.0	1,450.0	966.7	725.0	580.0	483.3	414.3
30	3,000.0	1,500.0	1,000.0	750.0	600.0	500.0	428.6
31	3,100.0	1,550.0	1,033.3	775.0	620.0	516.7	442.9
32	3,200.0	1,600.0	1,066.7	800.0	640.0	533.3	457.1
33	3,300.0	1,650.0	1,100.0	825.0	660.0	550.0	471.4
34	3,400.0	1,700.0	1,133.3	850.0	680.0	566.7	485.7
35	3,500.0	1,750.0	1,166.7	875.0	700.0	583.3	500.0
36	3,600.0	1,800.0	1,200.0	900.0	720.0	600.0	514.3
37	3,700.0	1,850.0	1,233.3	925.0	740.0	616.7	528.6
38	3,800.0	1,900.0	1,266.7	950.0	760.0	633.3	542.9
39	3,900.0	1,950.0	1,300.0	975.0	780.0	650.0	557.1
40	4,000.0	2,000.0	1,333.3	1,000.0	800.0	666.7	571.4
41	4,100.0	2,050.0	1,366.7	1,025.0	820.0	683.3	585.7
42	4,200.0	2,100.0	1,400.0	1,050.0	840.0	700.0	600.0
43	4,300.0	2,150.0	1,433.3	1,075.0	860.0	716.7	614.3
44	4,400.0	2,200.0	1,466.7	1,100.0	880.0	733.3	628.6
45	4,500.0	2,250.0	1,500.0	1,125.0	900.0	750.0	642.9
46	4,600.0	2,300.0	1,533.3	1,150.0	920.0	766.7	657.1
47	4,700.0	2,350.0	1,566.7	1,175.0	940.0	783.3	671.4
48	4,800.0	2,400.0	1,600.0	1,200.0	960.0	800.0	685.7
49	4,900.0	2,450.0	1,633.3	1,225.0	980.0	816.7	700.0
50	5,000.0	2,500.0	1,666.7	1,250.0	1,000.0	833.3	714.3
51	5,100.0	2,550.0	1,700.0	1,275.0	1,020.0	850.0	728.6
52	5,200.0	2,600.0	1,733.3	1,300.0	1,040.0	866.7	742.9
53	5,300.0	2,650.0	1,766.7	1,325.0	1,060.0	883.3	757.1
54	5,400.0	2,700.0	1,800.0	1,350.0	1,080.0	900.0	771.4
55	5,500.0	2,750.0	1,833.3	1,375.0	1,100.0	916.7	785.7
56	5,600.0	2,800.0	1,866.7	1,400.0	1,120.0	933.3	800.0
57	5,700.0	2,850.0	1,900.0	1,425.0	1,140.0	950.0	814.3
58	5,800.0	2,900.0	1,933.3	1,450.0	1,160.0	966.7	828.6
59	5,900.0	2,950.0	1,966.7	1,475.0	1,180.0	983.3	842.9
60	6,000.0	3,000.0	2,000.0	1,500.0	1,200.0	1,000.0	857.1
70	7,000.0	3,500.0	2,333.3	1,750.0	1,400.0	1,166.7	1,000.0
80	8,000.0	4,000.0	2,666.7	2,000.0	1,600.0	1,333.3	1,142.9
90	9,000.0	4,500.0	3,000.0	2,250.0	1,800.0	1,500.0	1,285.7
100	10,000.0	5,000.0	3,333.3	2,500.0	2,000.0	1,666.7	1,428.6
200	20,000.0	10,000.0	6,666.7	5,000.0	4,000.0	3,333.3	2,857.1
300	30,000.0	15,000.0	10,000.0	7,500.0	6,000.0	5,000.0	4,285.7

RECOVER LOSS IN WAGES DURING STRIKES.

Days required at per cent. of increase shown.							Duration of strike (days).
8 per cent.	9 per cent.	10 per cent.	12½ per cent.	15 per cent.	20 per cent.	25 per cent.	
12.5	11.1	10.0	8.0	6.7	5.0	4.0	1
25.0	22.2	20.0	16.0	13.3	10.0	8.0	2
37.5	33.3	30.0	24.0	20.0	15.0	12.0	3
50.0	44.4	40.0	32.0	26.7	20.0	16.0	4
62.5	55.6	50.0	40.0	33.3	25.0	20.0	5
75.0	66.7	60.0	48.0	40.0	30.0	24.0	6
87.5	77.8	70.0	56.0	46.7	35.0	28.0	7
100.0	88.9	80.0	64.0	53.3	40.0	32.0	8
112.5	100.0	90.0	72.0	60.0	45.0	36.0	9
125.0	111.1	100.0	80.0	66.7	50.0	40.0	10
137.5	122.2	110.0	88.0	73.3	55.0	44.0	11
150.0	133.3	120.0	96.0	80.0	60.0	48.0	12
162.5	144.4	130.0	104.0	86.7	65.0	52.0	13
175.0	155.6	140.0	112.0	93.3	70.0	56.0	14
187.5	166.7	150.0	120.0	100.0	75.0	60.0	15
200.0	177.8	160.0	128.0	106.7	80.0	64.0	16
212.5	188.9	170.0	136.0	113.3	85.0	68.0	17
225.0	200.0	180.0	144.0	120.0	90.0	72.0	18
237.5	211.1	190.0	152.0	126.7	95.0	76.0	19
250.0	222.2	200.0	160.0	133.3	100.0	80.0	20
262.5	233.3	210.0	168.0	140.0	105.0	84.0	21
275.0	244.4	220.0	176.0	146.7	110.0	88.0	22
287.5	255.6	230.0	184.0	153.3	115.0	92.0	23
300.0	266.7	240.0	192.0	160.0	120.0	96.0	24
312.5	277.8	250.0	200.0	166.7	125.0	100.0	25
325.0	288.9	260.0	208.0	173.3	130.0	104.0	26
337.5	300.0	270.0	216.0	180.0	135.0	108.0	27
350.0	311.1	280.0	224.0	186.7	140.0	112.0	28
362.5	322.2	290.0	232.0	193.3	145.0	116.0	29
375.0	333.3	300.0	240.0	200.0	150.0	120.0	30
387.5	344.4	310.0	248.0	206.7	155.0	124.0	31
400.0	355.6	320.0	256.0	213.3	160.0	128.0	32
412.5	366.7	330.0	264.0	220.0	165.0	132.0	33
425.0	377.8	340.0	272.0	226.7	170.0	136.0	34
437.5	388.9	350.0	280.0	233.3	175.0	140.0	35
450.0	400.0	360.0	288.0	240.0	180.0	144.0	36
462.5	411.1	370.0	296.0	246.7	185.0	148.0	37
475.0	422.2	380.0	304.0	253.3	190.0	152.0	38
487.5	433.3	390.0	312.0	260.0	195.0	156.0	39
500.0	444.4	400.0	320.0	266.7	200.0	160.0	40
512.5	455.6	410.0	328.0	273.3	205.0	164.0	41
525.0	466.7	420.0	336.0	280.0	210.0	168.0	42
537.5	477.8	430.0	344.0	286.7	215.0	172.0	43
550.0	488.9	440.0	352.0	293.3	220.0	176.0	44
562.5	500.0	450.0	360.0	300.0	225.0	180.0	45
575.0	511.1	460.0	368.0	306.7	230.0	184.0	46
587.5	522.2	470.0	370.0	313.3	235.0	188.0	47
600.0	533.3	480.0	384.0	320.0	240.0	192.0	48
612.5	544.4	490.0	392.0	326.7	245.0	196.0	49
625.0	555.6	500.0	400.0	333.3	250.0	200.0	50
637.5	566.7	510.0	408.0	340.0	255.0	204.0	51
650.0	577.8	520.0	416.0	346.7	260.0	208.0	52
662.5	588.9	530.0	424.0	353.3	265.0	212.0	53
675.0	600.0	540.0	432.0	360.0	270.0	216.0	54
687.5	611.1	550.0	440.0	366.7	275.0	220.0	55
700.0	622.2	560.0	448.0	373.3	280.0	224.0	56
712.5	633.3	570.0	456.0	380.0	285.0	228.0	57
725.0	644.4	580.0	464.0	386.7	290.0	232.0	58
737.5	655.6	590.0	472.0	393.3	295.0	236.0	59
750.0	666.7	600.0	480.0	400.0	300.0	240.0	60
875.0	777.8	700.0	560.0	466.7	350.0	280.0	70
1,000.0	888.9	800.0	640.0	533.3	400.0	320.0	80
1,125.0	1,000.0	900.0	720.0	600.0	450.0	360.0	90
1,250.0	1,111.1	1,000.0	800.0	666.7	500.0	400.0	100
2,500.0	2,222.2	2,000.0	1,600.0	1,333.3	1,000.0	800.0	200
3,750.0	3,333.3	3,000.0	2,400.0	2,000.0	1,500.0	1,200.0	300

The assistance given to strikers during the period covered by this investigation, so far as ascertainable, amounted to $3,324,557; to those suffering from lockouts, $1,106,038, or a total sum of $4,430,595. This figure is undoubtedly too low, representing only 8.38 per cent. of the wage loss incurred by the employés. Naturally, societies formed for the assistance of strikers and those suffering from lockouts hesitated to report the sums expended by them in aid of strikes, and the sum stated is indicative of the truth, but probably not the whole truth.

The employers' losses through strikes, for the six years, amounted to $30,701,553; the employers' losses through lockouts, to $3,462,261, or a total loss to the establishments involved in both strikes and lockouts of $34,163,814. To some extent this loss as given for employers was an actual, immediate loss; but as to its permanency it was, to some extent, of a more fictitious nature than the loss to employés, for reasons that will readily suggest themselves. No facts could be ascertained, and no intelligent estimate formed, concerning the losses to individuals indirectly related to establishments in which strikes or lockouts have occurred; in other words, concerning the indirect effect of strikes and lockouts on the commercial interests of the country.

An examination of the tables of the summary by industries for both strikes and lockouts discloses the fact that the chief burden in strikes was borne by 13 industries, viz: Boots and shoes, 352 establishments; brickmaking, 478; building trades, 6,075; clothing, 1,728; cooperage, 484; food preparations, 1,419; furniture, 491; lumber, 395; metals and metallic goods, 1,570; mining, 2,060; stone, 468; tobacco, 2,959; transportation, 1,478; or a total number of establishments in these industries of 19,957, being 89.48 per cent. of the whole number of establishments subjected to strikes.

In lockouts five industries bore 79.54 per cent. of the whole burden. They were as follows: Boots and shoes, 155 establishments; building trades, 531; clothing, 773; metals and metallic goods, 76; and tobacco, 226; or a total of 1,761.

For the two classes of disturbances, strikes and lockouts, these industries that have been named affected 21,718 establishments, or 88.58 per cent. of the whole number involved.

There are, among the long list of strikes reported for the Bureau, several which have presented unusual difficulties in the way of tabular statement, and it is thought proper, inasmuch as these examples are few in number and also very important disturbances, to refer to them specially and separately in order to give some explanation of the difficulties referred to and the methods by which approximate results have been reached.

First, the telegraphers' strike of 1883.—This strike, involving as it did the majority of the commercial telegraph operators of the entire country, is especially difficult to report in a tabular statement owing to the great number of scattered localities in which telegraph offices were situated, and also to the refusal of the companies to afford all the in-

formation in their possession. In view of the great number of places at which striking operators were stationed, and the difficulty of ascertaining *separately* the number of employés and of strikers, at this distant date, it has been deemed best to consolidate the entire strike into a single presentation, and to give its location as New York city—the headquarters of the several companies involved.

The information presented in the tables has been derived from the best sources available, such as the Report of the Senate Committee on Education and Labor (which committee took a vast amount of testimony relating to this strike), and statements of officers of the lines, operatives, and others intimately associated with the strike, and while the Bureau does not feel warranted in asserting that the report of this strike is absolutely correct, yet it is believed that most of the information obtained from these sources is very accurate and authentic.

Although this strike extended to the linemen of the commercial companies, and subsequently to a few railroad operators, the presentation in the tables includes only the operators of the three commercial telegraph companies in which the great fight was made, viz, the Western Union, Baltimore and Ohio, and American Rapid. The number of linemen and railroad operators who joined in the strike is known to have been inconsiderable, but it was not found possible to secure any authentic statement respecting such number. The number and wages of all employés, and of such as were actively engaged in the strike, were obtained from two separate sources, and the reports obtained agreed so well, that there seems no reason to doubt the approximate accuracy of the figures. The duration of the strike is absolutely correct as given, although of course during the latter part of the strike men were rapidly returning to work. The wage loss was estimated on the basis of the number and wages of men out on strike, making reasonable allowances for such as may have returned to work or obtained work elsewhere. The firm losses were obtained partly from reports and partly by estimate. The president of one company reported to the Senate Committee on Education and Labor that the corporation of which he was the head lost $709,300 on account of the strike. Assuming a proportionate loss (based on number of striking employés) for the only other company which *did* lose, we have the amount stated in the tables.

The third company (the American Rapid) having, on July 7, 1883, made a provisional agreement with the Brotherhood of Telegraphers, resumed business thereunder, and by reason of the increased volume of its business, consequent upon the inability of the other companies to properly dispose of current work, it was enabled to make a profit of about $5,000 during the strike.

Second, the strikes on the southwestern or Gould system of railways in 1885 *and* 1886.—These strikes, like the telegraphers' strike of 1883, have been presented in a condensed form, and for similar reasons; for although the great majority of railroad employés are concentrated at a

comparatively few central points, yet many of them are scattered all along the lines of the roads, and some of these would almost necessarily be omitted in an attempt to group the portions of the strike by distinct localities.

To obtain a clear understanding of the great strike of 1886 on the Missouri Pacific Railway and its leased and operated lines (popularly known as the Gould or Southwest system), it is necessary to refer to the strike on the same system one year previous.

The strike of March, 1885.—In the spring of 1885 the shopmen on the Missouri Pacific Railway in Missouri, Kansas, and Texas became greatly dissatisfied with the wages they were receiving, and on or about March 9, 1885, nearly 4,000 men struck for restoration of the wages paid September 1, 1884, since which date reductions, amounting in the aggregate to about 10 to 15 per cent., had been made.

The strike was inaugurated at Sedalia, Mo., March 7, 1885, and by March 9 became general all over the system, and during its continuance freight traffic was virtually suspended.

The strike was terminated at 10 o'clock p. m., March 16, 1885, and on the 17th work was generally resumed. This result was brought about largely through the efforts of the governors of Missouri and Kansas, and other state officials, upon the following basis: The company agreed "to restore to its striking employés * * * the same wages paid them in September, 1884, including one and one-half price for extra time worked; and to restore all said striking employés to their several employments without prejudice to them on account of said strike." The company also voluntarily agreed that "hereafter said rates will not be changed except after thirty days' notice thereof, given in the usual way."

It is generally conceded that in this strike the employés had justice and right on their side, for it seems that the reductions of wages complained of were made at times when there was no corresponding decrease in the business or earnings of the company, and as a consequence of this state of facts, the strikers generally had the sympathy and moral support of the public.

As an incident of the strike of 1885, and a precursor of that of 1886, may be mentioned the lockout, strike, and boycott on the Wabash, St. Louis, and Pacific Railroad. During and subsequent to the strike of 1885, there was a gradual reduction of the force of shopmen on this road, which was then in the hands of a receiver appointed by the United States district court, and was under the general supervision of Mr. A. A. Talmage. The force of employés in the shops was reduced to the lowest possible limit, resulting, in the shops at Moberly, Mo., Springfield and Decatur, Ill., and Fort Wayne, Peru, and Andrews, Ind., in what is known as a lockout. This state of affairs continued, in some degree, from about the middle of June, until the 18th of August, 1885, on which date all knights of labor in the employ of the Wabash system were ordered by the secretary-general of the executive board of that

organization to quit work and remain out until further orders. This action was taken by the knights of labor, under the belief, whether well founded or otherwise, that the prior reductions in force had been directly aimed at their organization. On the day on which the order to quit work went into effect (August 18), the following was promulgated by the national executive board of the knights, introducing the boycott feature:

"OFFICE OF THE G. S. T.,
"*Saint Louis, August* 18, 1885.

"*To all whom it may concern, greeting:*

"Owing to the persistent fight of the Wabash Company against the K. of L., the general executive board deem it advisable to issue the following order to all assemblies:

"All knights of labor in the employ of the Union Pacific and its branches, Gould's southwestern system, or any other railroad, must refuse to repair or handle in any manner Wabash rolling stock until further orders from the general executive board, and if this order is antagonized by the companies, through any of their officials, your executive committee is hereby ordered to call out all knights of labor in the above systems, without any further action.

"By order of the general executive board,

"FREDERICK TURNER, *G. S. T.*"

This order was only partially observed at the various prominent points on the system of roads involved.

After several conferences between Mr. Talmage and the executive committee of the knights of labor, the boycott was raised on the 29th of August by order of Secretary Turner, and the difficulty was adjusted on a basis which was practically the same as had earlier been proposed by Mr. Talmage, namely, that the employés should be reinstated, so far as possible, on the following terms:

First, men who had families and homes of their own at points where they had been working; second, men with families residing at points where they are employed, but who do not own homes; third, young men who have no family, and married men whose families do not live where they have been at work, and who are known as floating machinists and mechanics.

The strike of March, 1886.—The railroad troubles of 1886, in the southwest, began at Marshall, Tex., a point on the Texas and Pacific Railway. On February 18, 1886, one C. A. Hall, a foreman in the car department of the Texas and Pacific shops at Marshall, was discharged by his immediate superior for alleged incompetency. Hall was locally prominent as a knight of labor, and when the knights subsequently inaugurated the railroad strike, the discharge of Hall was held out to the public as the cause, the claim being made that such discharge, without notice and investigation, was in violation of the agreement of March, 1885, made at the settlement of the previous strike. This claim does not seem to be well founded, for, so far as known, that agreement is substantially as heretofore set forth, and only provides for notice of in-

tended changes in the rates of wages. The knights also claimed other violations of the agreement of 1885 by the Texas and Pacific Railway, and on March 1, 1886, the shopmen, trackmen, etc., on that road were called out.

In considering these troubles it must be remembered that in 1885 the Texas and Pacific Railway was under the control of the Missouri Pacific or Gould system, while in 1886 it formed no part of that system, having been placed in the hands of receivers appointed by the United States district court to take charge of it for the benefit of its creditors.

Remembering these facts it can be readily seen that the Missouri Pacific road, as constituted in 1886, could not be held responsible for the policy of a road no longer under its control, and, on the other hand, the receivers were free to run the road according to their best judgment, unfettered by the promises of a former administration to its employés. Nevertheless, on March 6, 1886, the shopmen, etc., on the Missouri Pacific Railway and leased and operated lines were ordered out, and very generally obeyed the call. During the entire month of March all freight traffic was virtually suspended on the roads, and about 10,000 men were out of work, nearly all being strikers. On March 28, the strike was ordered off by General Master Workman Powderly, of the knights of labor, and it was hoped that negotiations would be perfected between the officers of the roads and the representatives of the employés. But the officials declined to treat with the men except individually, and on April 5 the order declaring the strike at an end was revoked. The "backbone" of the strike was broken by this time, however, and as early as March 28 traffic was being resumed under police protection, and many men had returned to work, while new men in measurably sufficient numbers assumed the places of those who were still out. Still a considerable number of men whose places had not been filled remained out until the strike was finally declared off unconditionally, May 4, 1886.

That this strike was ill-judged and without proper cause has always been admitted by the best friends of the knights, and its disastrous result, and the lack of public sympathy displayed for the strikers, are in sharp contrast with the state of affairs one year previous.

The strike on the Texas and Pacific road is reported separately from that on the Missouri Pacific system, and the location is given as Dallas, Tex., that city being the headquarters of the receivers in charge of the road. The location of the Missouri Pacific strike is given as Saint Louis, Mo., the headquarters of the system.

The number of employés and of strikers given is approximately correct. The number of employés and strikers on the Missouri Pacific was obtained from a statement furnished by General Superintendent Kerrigan, of the company, as was also the statement of employers' losses. The statement of assistance furnished was also obtained from a trustworthy source.

The wage loss is an estimate based on the best obtainable information as to the average length of time the men were out of employment before their places were filled. No attempt has, of course, been made to present a statement of the losses suffered by the communities dependent upon these roads for carrying facilities. Such losses were very great and could scarcely be intelligently estimated, but they form no part of the present investigation, which is confined to the results of the strike as it affected employers and employés.

For a full account of these railroad troubles, with testimony concerning losses and destruction of life and property during its continuance, the reader is referred to the report of the special committee appointed by the House of Representatives to investigate the labor troubles in the Southwest. (Report No. 4174, Forty-ninth Congress, second session.)

CHAPTER II.

GENERAL TABLES OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES.

ALABAMA.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1882.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
1	Employés, rolling mill	Birmingham	For increase and readjustment of wages
	MINING.		
2	Miners, etc., coal	Birmingham	Against reduction of wages
3	Miners, etc., coal	Birmingham	For increase of wages
4	Miners, coal	Warrior	Against reduction of wages
	1883.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
5	Employés, rolling mill	Birmingham	Against reduction of wages
	TELEGRAPHY.		
6	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)		
	1884.		
	MINING.		
7	Miners, etc., coal	Coalburg	Against reduction of wages
8	Miners, etc., coal	Warrior	Against reduction of wages
9	Miners, etc., coal	Warrior	Against employment of foreign labor
	1885.		
	MINING.		
10	Miners, etc., coal	Warrior	For semi-monthly payments
11	Miners, etc., coal	Warrior	Against employment of foreign labor
	1886.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
12	Bricklayers and plasterers	Mobile	For reduction of hours
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
13	Ditchers, water works	Birmingham	For increase of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
14	Freight handlers, railroad	Mobile	For increase of wages

ARIZONA.

	1883.		
	TELEGRAPHY.		
15	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)		
	1884.		
	MINING.		
16	Miners, gold	Tombstone	Against reduction of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES.

ALABAMA.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	1	90	July 22	Oct. 20, 1882	90	No....	$120,000	$4,500	$10,000	1
No....	1	31	May 1	June 1, 1882	31	No....	18,000	115	20,000	2
No....	1	.....	June 25	June 28, 1882	3	No....	1,900	.....	750	3
No....	1	15	Oct. 1	Oct. 16, 1882	15	Yes...	1,400	.....	1,000	4
Yes...	1	213	July 21	Feb. 19, 1884	213	No....	273,000	16,000	42,000	5
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
No....	1	139	Mar. 15	Aug. 1, 1884	139	No....	20,000	100	5,000	7
No....	2	31	May 1	June 1, 1884	31	Yes...	5,750	.....	4,000	8
No....	1	61	June 1	Aug. 1, 1884	61	Yes...	10,000	.....	3,000	9
No....	1	20	May 1	May 21, 1885	20	No....	2,550	.....	4,000	10
No....	1	72	June 30	Sept. 10, 1885	72	Yes...	20,000	.....	5,000	11
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	May 4, 1886	1	Yes...	35	.....	400	12
No....	1	3	July 10	July 13, 1886	3	No....	24	.....	.....	13
No....	1	.....	May 6	May 16, 1886	10	No....	113	.....	.....	14

ARIZONA.

.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
Yes...	2	7	Apr. 30	May 7, 1884	7	Yes...	$2,400	.....	$100	16

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ALABAMA—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1882.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
1	Employés, rolling mill	450	.....	450	450	.....	450	$3.50	.....	$3.50	.....
	MINING.										
2	Miners, etc., coal	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	2.39	.....	2.17	.....
3	Miners, etc., coal	300	.....	300	285	.....	285	2.17	.....	2.17	.....
4	Miners, coal	69	.....	69	69	.....	69	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
	1883.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
5	Employés, rolling mill	500	.....	500	600	.....	600	3.25	.....	3.00	.....
	TELEGRAPHY.										
6	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1884.										
	MINING.										
7	Miners, etc., coal	93	.....	93	97	.....	97	2.00	.....	1.85	.....
8	Miners, etc., coal	140	.....	140	140	.....	140	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
9	Miners, etc., coal	125	.....	125	120	.....	120	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
	1885.										
	MINING.										
10	Miners, etc., coal	100	.....	100	75	.....	75	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
11	Miners, etc., coal	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	1.96	.....	1.96	.....
	1886.										
	BUILDING TRADES.										
12	Bricklayers and plasterers	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.										
13	Ditchers, water works	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	1.00	.....	1.00	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
14	Freight handlers, railroad	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	1.25	.....	1.25	.....

ARIZONA—Concluded.

	1883.										
	TELEGRAPHY.										
15	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1884.										
	MINING.										
16	Miners, gold	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	$4.00	.....	$4.00	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ALABAMA—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before strike	After strike.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
450	$3.50	$3.50	450	.....	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1
275	2.50	2.25	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2
25	1.25	1.25	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3
45	2.00	2.00	69	.....	69	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4
250	3.50	3.25	500	.....	500	500	.....	500	500	60	60	5
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
93	2.00	1.85	93	.....	93	50	.....	50	50	54	54	7
107	2.00	2.00	140	.....	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	8
100	2.00	2.00	125	.....	125	65	.....	65	65	60	60	9
100	1.50	1.50	100	.....	100	75	.....	75	62	54	54	10
175	2.00	2.00	200	.....	200	30	.....	30	30	60	60	11
10	3.50	3.50	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	10	60	54	12
12	1.00	1.00	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	.....	59	59	13
9	1.25	1.25	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	14

ARIZONA—Concluded.

.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
100	$4.00	$4.00	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	16

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ARKANSAS.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1881.		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
17	Brakemen	Little Rock	For increase of wages
	1883.		
	TELEGRAPHY.		
18	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
19	Brakemen	Little Rock	Against reduction of force
	1884.		
	MINING.		
20	Miners, coal	Spadra	For increase of wages
	1885.		
	MINING.		
21	Miners, coal	Spadra	For increase of wages
	1886.		
	MINING.		
22	Miners, coal	Coal Hill	For increase of wages
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
23	Laborers, cotton plantation	Pulaski county	For increase of wages

CALIFORNIA.

	1882.		
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
24	Can sealers, fruit canning	San Francisco	Against deduction for imperfect work
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
25	Moulders, etc., iron works	San Francisco	For additional helpers
26	Moulders, iron works	San Francisco	For increase of wages
	1883.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
27	Employés	San Francisco	For increase of wages
28	Employés	San Francisco	For increase of wages
29	Employés	San Francisco	For increase of wages
30	Employés	San Francisco	For increase of wages
31	Employés	San Francisco	For increase of wages
32	Employés	San Francisco	For increase of wages
	COOPERAGE.		
33	Coopers	San Francisco	For increase of wages
34	Coopers	San Francisco	For increase of wages
35	Coopers	San Francisco	For increase of wages
36	Coopers	San Francisco	For increase of wages
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.		
37	Waiters, restaurant	San Francisco	Against employment of colored waiters
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
38	Employés, brass works	San Francisco	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ARKANSAS.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
No....	1	.....	June 12	June 15, 1881	3	Yes...	.....	.....	.....	17
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 9	Apr. 13, 1883	4	No....	$408	.....	.....	19
No ...	1	14	Sept. 25	Oct. 9, 1884	14	Yes...	550	.....	$1,000	20
No....	1	21	Sept. 1	Sept. 22, 1885	21	Yes...	1,100	.....	4,500	21
No ...	1	11	Oct. 1	Oct. 12, 1886	11	Yes...	1,925	.....	750	22
Yes...	1	11	July 1	July 12, 1886	11	No....	203	.....	1,500	23

CALIFORNIA.

No....	1	.....	July 11	July 12, 1882	1	Yes...	$14	.....	.....	24
No....	1	.....	Jan. 4	Jan. 7, 1882	3	Yes...	223	$85	$250	25
No....	1	.....	Dec. 15	Dec. 29, 1882	14	No....	630	.....	500	26
Yes...	1	.....	June 1	June 22, 1883	21	Yes...	3,330	450	3,000	27
Yes...	1	.....	June 8	June 29, 1883	21	Yes...	1,100	140	675	28
Yes...	1	.....	June 20	June 27, 1883	7	Yes...	465	60	250	29
Yes...	2	.....	June 28	July 26, 1883	28	Yes...	2,120	250	1,200	30
Yes...	2	.....	July 22	Aug. 5, 1883	14	Yes...	1,212	175	600	31
Yes...	1	.....	July 25	Aug. 1, 1883	7	Yes...	264	144	150	32
Yes...	6	.....	July 9	July 12, 1883	3	Yes...	316	.....	600	33
Yes...	4	3	July 9	July 12, 1883	3	Yes...	74	.....	150	34
Yes...	1	.....	July 9	July 16, 1883	7	Yes...	50	30	80	35
Yes...	1	.....	July 9	July 30, 1883	21	Yes...	693	378	275	36
No ...	1	.....	July 12	July 22, 1883	10	No....	256	.....	100	37
No....	1	.....	July 8	Aug. 5, 1883	28	No....	2,240	225	300	38

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ARKANSAS—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1881.										
	TRANSPORTATION.										
17	Brakemen	80	.....	80	80	.....	80	$1.70	.....	$1.85	.....
	1883.										
	TELEGRAPHY.										
18	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
19	Brakemen	80	.....	80	60	.....	60	1.70	.....	1.70	.....
	1884.										
	MINING.										
20	Miners, coal	23	.....	23	23	.....	23	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
	1885.										
	MINING.										
21	Miners, coal	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	1.75	.....	2.00	.....
	1886.										
	MINING.										
22	Miners, coal	70	.....	70	70	.....	70	2.75	.....	2.80	.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
23	Laborers, cotton plantation	21	10	31	41	20	61	.75	$0.75	.75	$0.75

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

	1882.										
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.										
24	Can sealers, fruit canning	53	198	251	53	198	251	$1.75	$0.83	$1.75	$0.83
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
25	Moulders, etc., iron works	225	.....	225	235	.....	235	2.57	.....	2.54	.....
26	Moulders, iron works	118	.....	118	120	.....	120	2.71	.....	2.69	.....
	1883.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
27	Employés	194	.....	194	203	.....	203	1.25	.....	1.50	.....
28	Employés	73	.....	73	69	.....	69	1.30	.....	1.55	.....
29	Employés	81	.....	81	84	.....	84	1.31	.....	1.46	.....
30	Employés	107	.....	107	101	.....	101	1.16	.....	1.41	.....
31	Employés	119	.....	119	122	.....	122	1.22	.....	1.48	.....
32	Employés	57	.....	57	56	.....	56	1.22	.....	1.47	.....
	COOPERAGE.										
33	Coopers	57	.....	57	58	.....	58	2.75	.....	3.00	.....
34	Coopers	19	.....	19	20	.....	20	2.75	.....	3.00	.....
35	Coopers	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	2.75	.....	3.00	.....
36	Coopers	23	.....	23	27	.....	27	2.65	.....	2.90	.....
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.										
37	Waiters, restaurant	47	.....	47	48	1	49	1.70	.....	1.72	1.00
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
38	Employés, brass works	61	.....	61	48	9	57	1.53	.....	1.50	.75

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ARKANSAS—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
80	$1.70	$1.85	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	17
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
20	1.70	(a)	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	19
23	2.00	2.25	23	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	20
35	1.75	2.00	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	21
70	2.75	2.80	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	22
30	.75	.75	20	10	30	26	12	38	.....	60	60	23

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

6	$2.25	$2.25	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	24
18	3.50	3.50	24	.....	24	10	.....	10	2	60	60	25
14	3.75	3.62	14	.....	14	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	26
148	1.25	1.50	148	.....	148	12	.....	12	.....	60	60	27
47	1.30	1.55	47	.....	47	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	28
64	1.21	1.46	64	.....	64	7	.....	7	.....	60	60	29
76	1.16	1.41	76	.....	76	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	30
83	1.22	1.47	83	.....	83	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	31
36	1.22	1.47	36	.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	32
46	2.75	3.00	47	.....	47	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	33
19	2.75	3.00	19	.....	19	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	34
3	2.75	3.00	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	35
14	2.75	3.00	14	.....	14	12	.....	12	3	60	60	36
16	1.60	1.60	16	.....	16	6	1	7	.....	98	98	37
61	1.53	1.50	61	.....	61	2	9	11	.....	59	59	38

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1883—Cont'd.		
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
39	Compositors	San Francisco	Against employment of non-union men
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
40	Construction hands, railroad	Redding	For increase of wages
	TELEGRAPHY.		
41	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
42	Deck hands, steamship	Stockton	For increase of wages
43	Coal handlers	San Francisco	For increase of wages
44	Coal passers and firemen, steamship.	San Francisco	For increase of wages
	1884.		
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.		
45	Moulders	San Francisco	Against employment of additional apprentices.
	BUILDING TRADES.		
46	Painters	San Francisco	For increase of wages
47	Painters	San Francisco	For increase of wages
48	Painters	San Francisco	For increase of wages
49	Painters	San Francisco	For increase of wages
50	Painters	San Francisco	For increase of wages
51	Painters	San Francisco	For increase of wages
	CLOTHING.		
52	Tailors	San Francisco	Against employment of 2 additional helpers
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
53	Nailers, nail works	Oakland	Against reduction of wages
54	Blacksmiths, etc., iron works	San Francisco	Against employment of non-union men
55	Moulders, iron works	San Francisco	Against employment of additional apprentices.
56	Moulders, stove foundry	San Francisco	Against employment of non-union men
	TOBACCO.		
57	Cigarmakers	San Francisco	For increase of wages and against obnoxious rules.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
58	Officers and crew, steamship	San Francisco	Against reduction of wages
	1885.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
59	Employés, iron works	San Francisco	Against reduction of wages
	1886.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
60	Cutters	San Francisco	For increase of wages
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.		
61	Cooks and waiters, steamship	San Francisco	For increase of force and better treatment
62	Cooks, waiters, etc., restaurant	San Francisco	Against obnoxious rules
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
63	Bakers	San Francisco	Against employment of foreign labor

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	2	.....	July 31	Oct. 30, 1883	91	No....	$2,967	$1,320	$4,300	39
No....	1	21	July 2	July 23, 1883	21	No....	55,300	.....	25,000	40
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41
No....	3	.....	June 7	June 8, 1883	1	No....	32	.....	.....	42
No....	1	.....	Aug 16	Aug. 17, 1883	1	No....	155	.....	.....	43
No....	1	.....	Aug. 27	Aug. 28, 1883	1	Yes...	34	.....	.....	44
Yes ..	1	.....	May 28	June 18, 1884	21	Yes...	630	300	350	45
Yes...	10	.....	May 5	May 6, 1884	1	Yes...	279	.....	1,275	46
Yes...	8	.....	May 5	May 7, 1884	2	Yes...	384	.....	950	47
Yes ..	7	.....	May 5	May 8, 1884	3	Yes...	453	.....	925	48
Yes...	2	.....	May 5	May 9, 1884	4	Yes...	156	.....	275	49
Yes...	5	.....	May 5	May 12, 1884	7	Yes...	594	.....	1,100	50
Yes...	1	.....	May 5	May 19, 1884	14	Yes...	324	.....	200	51
Yes...	1	.....	May 29	July 17 1884	49	Yes...	1,911	910	100	52
Yes...	1	91	Jan. 1	Apr. 1, 1884	91	No....	56,189	14,350	75,000	53
No....	1	.....	Jan. 11	Feb. 8, 1884	28	No....	1,716	780	.....	54
Yes ..	1	.....	Apr. 25	Apr. 28, 1884	3	Yes...	90	40	35	55
Yes...	1	.....	May 21	July 20, 1884	60	No....	2,432	960	1,500	56
Yes...	1	21	Mar 3	Mar. 24, 1884	21	Yes...	3,600	.....	.....	57
No....	3	1	Aug. 30	Aug. 31, 1884	1	Yes...	(a)	.....	353	58
Yes...	6	10	Feb. 9	Feb. 19, 1885	10	Yes...	27,891	1,550	6,950	59
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 23	Sept. 23, 1886	31	Yes...	900	.....	.....	60
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. —	Feb. —, 1886	6	No....	162	.....	.....	61
Yes...	9	1	June 15	June 16, 1886	1	No....	449	.....	4,400	62
No....	1	4	Oct. 7	Oct. 13, 1886	6	Yes...	1,380	.....	1,000	63

a Pay was not deducted for day lost.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1883—Cont'd.										
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
39	Compositors	280	4	284	277	8	285	$3.43	$4.00	$3.43	$4.00
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.										
40	Construction hands, railroad	3,022	.....	3,022	3,034	.....	3,034	1.06	.....	1.05	.....
	TELEGRAPHY.										
41	(Strike of July 19, see New York)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	TRANSPORTATION										
42	Deck hands, steamship	68	1	69	68	1	69	1.84	1.17	1.84	1.17
43	Coal handlers	103	.....	103	114	.....	114	*a*1.50	.....	*a*1.50	.....
44	Coal passers and firemen, steamship.	73	1	74	81	1	82	2.12	1.20	1.84	.83
	1884.										
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.										
45	Moulders	66	.....	66	68	.....	68	2.30	.....	2.15	.....
	BUILDING TRADES.										
46	Painters	103	.....	103	102	.....	102	3.00	.....	3.50	.....
47	Painters	72	.....	72	70	.....	70	3.00	.....	3.50	.....
48	Painters	57	.....	57	51	.....	51	3.00	.....	3.50	.....
49	Painters	13	.....	13	11	.....	11	3.00	.....	3.50	.....
50	Painters	36	.....	36	51	.....	51	3.00	.....	3.50	.....
51	Painters	13	.....	13	12	.....	12	3.00	.....	3.50	.....
	CLOTHING.										
52	Tailors	20	2	22	20	.....	20	3.50	2.00	3.50	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
53	Nailers, nail works	296	.....	296	273	.....	273	2.51	.....	2.67	.....
54	Blacksmiths, etc., iron works	386	.....	386	386	.....	386	2.27	.....	2.27	.....
55	Moulders, iron works	70	.....	70	68	.....	68	2.25	.....	2.24	.....
56	Moulders, stove foundry	31	.....	31	21	.....	21	2.50	.....	2.46	.....
	TOBACCO.										
57	Cigarmakers	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	1.33	.....	1 40	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
58	Officers and crew, steamship	219	3	222	219	3	222	1.60	.83	1.60	.83
	1885.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
59	Employés, iron works	1,182	.....	1,182	1,126	.....	1,126	2.35	.....	2.35	.....
	1886.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
60	Cutters	190	50	240	189	50	239	2.16	1.47	2.18	1.47
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.										
61	Cooks and waiters, steamship	27	.....	27	35	.....	35	*b*1.00	.....	*b*1.00	.....
62	Cooks, waiters, etc., restaurant	254	2	256	254	2	256	1.76	1.00	1.76	1.00
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.										
63	Bakers	80	20	100	80	20	100	2.50	1.50	2.50	1.50

a Paid at the rate of 30 cents an hour, but employed only part of the time. *b* And board.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
50	$4.50	$4.50	55	.....	55	34	4	38	11	60	60	39
2,680	1.00	1.00	3,022	.....	3,022	118	.....	118	.....	60	60	40
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41
24	1.33	1.33	24	.....	24	24	.....	24	.....	67	67	42
103	1.50	1.50	103	.....	103	114	.....	114	.....	30	30	43
18	1.90	2.10	18	.....	18	27	.....	27	.....	54	54	44
10	3.50	3.50	10	.....	10	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	45
87	3.00	3.50	95	.....	95	12	.....	12	.....	54	54	46
55	3.00	3.50	64	.....	64	10	.....	10	.....	54	54	47
39	3.00	3.50	48	.....	48	10	.....	10	.....	54	54	48
8	3.00	3.50	13	.....	13	1	.....	1	.....	54	54	49
33	3.00	3.50	33	.....	33	27	.....	27	.....	54	54	50
9	3.00	3.50	9	.....	9	2	.....	2	.....	54	54	51
13	3.50	3.50	13	.....	13	7	.....	7	.....	60	60	52
26	8.75	a4.00	287	.....	287	97	.....	97	73	55	55	53
7	3.25	3.25	26	.....	26	26	.....	26	7	60	60	54
8	3.75	3.75	8	.....	8	3	.....	3	1	60	60	55
12	3.50	3.50	19	.....	19	9	.....	9	3	60	60	56
150	1.33	1.40	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	57
222	1.59	1.59	219	3	222	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	58
1,182	2.35	2.35	1,182	.....	1,182	63	.....	63	.....	60	60	59
15	2.53	2.73	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	60
27	a1.00	a1.00	27	.....	27	35	.....	35	.....	112	112	61
250	1.76	1.76	254	2	256	.....	.....	.....	.....	98	77	62
98	2.30	2.30	80	20	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	63

a Learners.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
64	Boilermakers	San Francisco	Against employment of non-union men
65	Boilermakers	San Francisco	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
66	Nailers, nail works	Oakland	Against reduction of wages
67	Nailers, nail works	Oakland	Against feeding their own machines
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.		
68	Machinists, boilermakers, etc., iron shipbuilding works.	San Francisco	Against employment of non-union men
	TELEGRAPHY.		
69	Messengers	San Francisco	For fixed rate of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
70	Deck hands, etc., steamship	San Francisco	For additional help to firemen
71	Drivers and conductors, street railway.	San Francisco	In vindication of right to belong to labor organizations.
72	Conductors, etc., cable railway	San Francisco	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
73	Conductors, etc., cable railway	San Francisco	For increase of wages and reduction of hours

COLORADO.

	1881.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
74	Masons	Denver	For semi-monthly payments
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
75	Moulders, iron works	Denver	Against employment of non-union men
	1882.		
	BRICK.		
76	Employés	Denver	For increase of wages
	BUILDING TRADES.		
77	Masons	Cañon City	For increase of wages
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.		
78	Waiters, hotel	Denver	For increase of wages
	MINING.		
79	Miners, coal	Erie and Louisville	For increase of wages
	TELEGRAPHY.		
80	Operators	Denver	For increase of wages
	1883.		
	CLOTHING.		
81	Tailors	Denver	Against reduction of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
82	Laborers, smelting works	Pueblo	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	1	.....	June 19	Sept. 19, 1886	92	No....	$47,800	$27,100	.....	64
Yes ..	1	.....	July 13	Aug. 12, 1886	30	No....	11,700	.....	.....	65
Yes...	1	17	Jan. 1	Jan. 18, 1886	17	No....	7,680	.....	$2,250	66
No....	1	.....	Aug. 22	Sept. 6, 1886	15	Yes...	1,000	.....	.....	67
Yes...	1	.....	May 26	Sept. 6, 1886	102	Partly	48,000	8,300	62,000	68
No....	2	6	Dec. 16	Dec. 22, 1886	6	Yes...	750	.....	.....	69
Yes...	1	.....	July 14	July 22, 1886	8	No....	1,900	.....	.....	70
Yes...	3	.....	July 15	July 19, 1886	4	Yes...	1,784	.....	5,000	71
Yes...	1	3	Dec. 8	May 1, 1887	144	No....	20,000	8,000	60,000	72
Yes...	1	3	Dec. 12	Apr. 13, 1887	122	No....	13,000	5,000	50,000	73

COLORADO.

Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 6	June 6, 1881	61	Yes...	$9,100	.....	$1,000	74
Yes...	1	1	Aug. 18	Nov. 18, 1881	92	No....	1,950	.....	25	75
No....	32	10	July 3	July 17, 1882	14	No....	20,250	.....	4,050	76
No....	1	2	Oct. 2	Oct. 4, 1882	2	No....	48	.....	.....	77
No....	3	.....	Aug. 1	Aug. 8, 1882	7	No....	420	.....	.....	78
Yes...	2	61	Nov. 1	Jan. 1, 1883	61	Yes...	52,000	.....	4,000	79
No....	1	.....	Aug. 2	Aug. 9, 1882	7	No....	261	.....	50	80
Yes...	1	14	Mar. 12	May 12, 1883	61	No....	1,500	$500	100	81
No....	1	.....	July 31	Aug. 2, 1883	2	No....	800	.....	200	82

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
64	Boilermakers	400	.....	400	300	.....	300	$3.08	.....	$3.08	.....
65	Boilermakers	500	.....	500	500	.....	500	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
66	Nailers, nail works	174	.....	174	174	.....	174	3.18	.....	3.05	.....
67	Nailers, nail works	26	.....	26	26	.....	26	6.00	.....	6.00	.....
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.										
68	Machinists, boilermakers, etc., iron shipbuilding works.	582	.....	582	567	.....	567	2.67	.....	2.67	.....
	TELEGRAPHY.										
69	Messengers	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	.75	.....	.90	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
70	Deck hands, etc., steamship	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	a1.23	.....	a1.23	.....
71	Drivers and conductors, street railway.	230	.....	230	230	.....	230	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
72	Conductors, etc., cable railway	160	.....	160	150	.....	150	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
73	Conductors, etc., cable railway	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	2.00	.....	2.00	.....

COLORADO—Continued.

	1881.										
	BUILDING TRADES.										
74	Masons	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	$3.50	.....	$3.50	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
75	Moulders, iron works	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	1882.										
	BRICK.										
76	Employés	675	.....	675	675	.....	675	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	BUILDING TRADES.										
77	Masons	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	4.00	.....	4.00	.....
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.										
78	Waiters, hotel	64	.....	64	63	.....	63	1.00	.....	1.00	.....
	MINING.										
79	Miners, coal	400	.....	400	400	.....	400	2.50	.....	2.75	.....
	TELEGRAPHY.										
80	Operators	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	2.90	.....	2.90	.....
	1883.										
	CLOTHING.										
81	Tailors	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	2.50	.....	2.00	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
82	Laborers, smelting works	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.00	.....	2.00	.....

a And board.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
46	$3.25	$3.25	217	.....	217	50	.....	50	.....	60	60	64
150	3.00	3.00	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	65
26	8.75	7.68	161	.....	161	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	66
14	6.00	6.00	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	67
48	3.25	3.25	246	.....	246	124	.....	124	.....	60	60	68
185	.75	.90	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	69
9	*a* 1.67	*a* 1.67	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	.....	98	98	70
223	2.00	2.00	223	.....	223	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	71
160	2.00	2.00	160	.....	160	150	.....	150	.....	98	98	72
125	2.00	2.00	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	.....	98	98	73

COLORADO—Continued.

50	$3.50	$3.50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	74
25	3.00	3.00	75	.....	75	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	75
675	2.50	2.50	675	.....	675	50	.....	50	.....	45	45	76
6	4.00	4.00	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	77
60	1.00	1.00	60	.....	60	59	.....	59	.....	84	84	78
300	2.50	2.75	400	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	79
15	2.90	2.90	15	.....	15	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	80
15	2.50	2.00	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	5	60	60	81
200	2.00	2.00	200	.....	200	150	.....	150	.....	60	60	82

a And board.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

COLORADO—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1883—Cont'd.		
	MINING.		
83	Miners, etc., silver and lead	Telluride	Against reduction of wages
84	Miners, coal	Coal Creek	For employment of checkweighman
	TELEGRAPHY.		
85	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)		
	1884.		
	GLASS.		
86	Boys, glass works	Denver	For increase of wages
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
87	Employés, R. R. machine shop	Denver	Against reduction of wages
88	Employés, R. R. machine shop	Denver	For increase of wages
89	Employés, engine works	Denver	Against reduction of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
90	Charge wheelers, smelting works.	Denver	For additional helpers
	MINING.		
91	Miners, etc., silver and lead	Silverton	Against reduction of wages
92	Miners, coal	Coal Creek and vicinity.	Against reduction of wages
93	Miners, coal	Rockville	Against reduction of wages
94	Miners, coal	Erie and Louisville	For increase of wages
95	Miners, coal	Boulder, Weld, and El Paso counties.	For increase of wages and employment of checkweighman.
96	Miners, coal	Engle and Walsenburgh.	Against reduction of wages
	1885.		
	BRICK.		
97	Setters	Denver	Against increase of hours
98	Moulders	Denver	Against extra work without extra pay
	CLOTHING.		
99	Tailors	Denver	Against reduction of wages
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
100	Employés, engine works	Denver	For discharge of foreman
101	Employés, railroad machine shop.	Denver (*a*)	Against discharge of 10 union employés
	MINING.		
102	Miners, coal	El Moro and Walsenburgh.	Against reduction of wages
103	Miners, coal	Boulder county	For employment of checkweighman
104	Miners, coal	Boulder county	For reinstatement of a discharged driver
	1886.		
	BRICK.		
105	Employés	Denver	For increase of wages
	CLOTHING.		
106	Tailors	Denver	For adoption of new scale of prices
	MINING.		
107	Miners, coal	Denver	Against introduction of machinery
108	Miners, coal	Boulder county	For increase of wages
109	Miners, coal	Erie and Denver	Against reduction of wages
110	Miners, coal	Denver	For increase of wages

a Strike extended to Alamosa, Grand Junction, Gunnison, Pueblo and Salida.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

COLORADO—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÈS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
No....	4	5	Nov. 1	Nov. 6, 1883	5	Yes...	$3,775	.....	.....	83
Yes...	1	4	Nov. 17	Nov. 21, 1883	4	Yes...	3,300	.....	$200	84
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85
No....	1	3	Oct. 3	Oct. 6, 1884	3	No....	106	.....	60	86
No....	1	2	May 1	May 3, 1884	2	Yes...	2,700	.....	500	87
Yes...	1	3	Aug. 13	Aug. 16, 1884	3	Yes...	6,000	.....	1,000	88
Yes..	1	14	Dec. 5	Dec. 19, 1884	14	Yes...	1,620	.....	500	89
No....	1	.....	Aug. 6	Aug. 7, 1884	1	No....	50	.....	.....	90
No....	1	2	Jan. 15	Jan. 17, 1884	2	Yes...	400	.....	.....	91
Yes...	3	176	July 1	Dec. 24, 1884	176	No....	147,000	.....	35,000	92
Yes...	1	149	July 28	Dec. 24, 1884	149	No....	160,000	.....	40,000	93
Yes...	2	81	Oct. 27	Jan. 16, 1885	81	Yes...	78,750	.....	16,200	94
Yes...	13	11	Oct. 28	Nov. 8, 1884	11	Yes...	45,000	$5,029	8,000	95
Yes...	2	57	Oct. 28	Dec. 24, 1884	57	No....	98,000	.....	24,000	96
Yes...	1	3	June 25	June 28, 1885	3	Yes...	562	.....	225	97
Yes...	1	21	July 20	Aug. 10, 1885	21	Yes...	800	.....	5,000	98
Yes...	4	14	June 29	July 26, 1885	27	Yes...	3,746	500	.....	99
Yes...	1	7	Mar. 10	Mar. 17, 1885	7	Yes...	810	.....	225	100
Yes...	6	21	May 4	June 3, 1885	30	No....	68,640	2,310	10,000	101
Yes...	2	7	Jan. 1	Feb. 1, 1885	31	No....	9,000	.....	2,000	102
Yes...	1	7	Mar. 13	Mar. 20, 1885	7	Yes...	1,125	.....	175	103
No....	1	2	Mar. 18	Mar. 20, 1885	2	No....	500	.....	100	104
Yes...	1	4	June 23	June 27, 1886	4	Yes...	750	.....	300	105
Yes...	2	21	June 31	July 21, 1886	21	Yes...	1,296	662	450	106
No....	1	13	May 12	May 25, 1886	13	No....	1,050	.....	1,500	107
Yes...	1	7	May 14	May 21, 1886	7	No....	1,500	.....	.....	108
No....	8	18	Nov. 1	Nov. 19, 1886	18	Yes...	17,923	.....	1,350	109
No....	1	26	Nov. 5	Dec. 1, 1886	26	Yes...	5,900	1,500	5,000	110

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

COLORADO—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1883—Cont'd.										
	MINING.										
83	Miners, etc., silver and lead	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	$3.78	.....	$3.78	.....
84	Miners, coal	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
	TELEGRAPHY.										
85	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1884.										
	GLASS.										
86	Boys, glass works	27	.....	27	27	.....	27	1.31	.....	1.31	.....
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
87	Employés, railroad machine shop	600	.....	600	600	.....	600	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
88	Employés, railroad machine shop	800	.....	800	800	.....	800	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
89	Employés, engine works	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
90	Charge wheelers, smelting works	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	2.33	.....	2.33	.....
	MINING.										
91	Miners, etc., silver and lead	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	4.00	.....	4.00	.....
92	Miners, coal	590	.....	590	590	.....	590	2.50	.....	2.35	.....
93	Miners, coal	500	.....	500	500	.....	500	2.50	.....	2.35	.....
94	Miners, coal	500	.....	500	500	.....	500	2.25	.....	2.75	.....
95	Miners, coal	2,000	.....	2,000	2,000	.....	2,000	2.25	.....	2.50	.....
96	Miners, coal	800	.....	800	800	.....	800	2.50	.....	2.35	.....
	1885.										
	BRICK.										
97	Setters	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
98	Moulders	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	CLOTHING.										
99	Tailors	67	.....	67	67	.....	67	2.33	.....	2.33	.....
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
100	Employés, engine works	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
101	Employés, railroad machine shop	1,320	.....	1,320	1,320	.....	1,320	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	MINING.										
102	Miners, coal	600	.....	600	600	.....	600	2.50	.....	2.00	.....
103	Miners, coal	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
104	Miners, coal	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	1886.										
	BRICK.										
105	Employés	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	CLOTHING.										
106	Tailors	32	.....	32	35	.....	35	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
	MINING.										
107	Miners, coal	50	.....	50	30	.....	30	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
108	Miners, coal	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
109	Miners, coal	498	.....	498	498	.....	498	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
110	Miners, coal	150	.....	150	100	.....	100	1.73	.....	2.25	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

COLORADO—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
200	$3.78	$3.78	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	83
300	2.75	2.75	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	84
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85
20	.75	.75	27	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	86
600	2.25	2.25	600	.....	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	52	52	87
800	2.50	2.50	800	.....	800	.....	.....	.....	.....	52	52	88
60	2.25	2.25	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	89
20	2.50	2.50	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	.....	72	72	90
50	4.00	4.00	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	91
590	2.50	2.35	590	.....	590	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	92
500	2.50	2.35	500	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	93
500	2.25	2.75	500	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	94
2,000	2.25	2.50	2,000	.....	2,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	95
800	2.50	2.35	800	.....	800	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	96
14	2.50	2.50	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	45	97
4	2.50	2.50	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	45	98
67	2.33	2.33	67	.....	67	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	99
60	2.25	2.25	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	100
1,320	2.00	2.00	1,320	.....	1,320	875	.....	875	.....	60	60	101
200	2.50	2.00	600	.....	600	400	.....	400	400	60	60	102
50	2.50	2.50	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	103
100	2.50	2.50	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	104
75	2.50	2.50	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	45	105
32	2.25	2.25	32	.....	32	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	106
50	1.75	1.75	50	.....	50	30	.....	30	30	60	60	107
100	2.50	2.50	100	.....	100	50	.....	50	50	60	60	108
498	2.25	2.25	498	.....	498	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	109
130	1.73	2.25	148	.....	148	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	110

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

COLORADO—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	MINING—concluded.		
111	Miners, coal	Marshall	Against reduction of wages
112	Miners, coal	Denver	Against reduction of wages
	TOBACCO.		
113	Cigarmakers	Denver	For increase of wages

CONNECTICUT.

	1881.		
	CLOTHING.		
114	Hatmakers, fur hats	Danbury	For increase of wages
115	Finishers, wool hats	Bridgeport	For increase of wages
116	Employés, fur hats	Danbury	For increase of wages
117	Employés, fur hats	Danbury	For adoption of association rules
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
118	Bakers	New Haven	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
119	Bakers	New Haven	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
120	Bakers	New Haven	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
121	Bakers	New Haven	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
	GLASS.		
122	Cutters, flint-glass works	Meriden	For increase of wages
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
123	Employés, lock factory	Terryville	For discharge of foreman
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
124	Screwmakers, cutlery works	Southington	For increase of wages
125	Forgers, bolt and nut works	Winsted	For increase of wages
126	Moulders, cutlery works	Southington	For semi-monthly payments
127	Moulders, hardware factory	Cromwell	For increase of wages
128	Handle finishers, cutlery works	New Britain	For increase of wages
129	Cutters, cutlery works	Northfield	For discharge of an apprentice
	TOBACCO.		
130	Cigarmakers	New Haven	For increase of wages
131	Cigarmakers	New Haven	For increase of wages
132	Cigarmakers	South Norwalk	Against employment of females
	TRANSPORTATION.		
133	Coal handlers, railroad	New Haven	For increase of wages
134	Freight handlers, railroad	New Haven	For increase of wages
	WOOLLEN GOODS.		
135	Weavers	Stafford Springs	For increase of wages
	1882.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
136	Bricklayers	New Haven	Against employment of non-union man
	CLOTHING.		
137	Employés, fur hats	Bethel	For increase of wages
138	Employés, fur hats	Bethel	For increase of wages
139	Employés, fur hats	Bethel	For increase of wages
140	Finishers, hats	Danbury	For increase of wages
141	Employés, hats	Danbury	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

COLORADO—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
No....	1	20	Nov. 8	Nov. 28, 1886	20	Yes...	$3,000	.....	$3,000	111
No....	1	2	Nov. 9	Nov. 11, 1886	2	Yes...	525	.....	.....	112
Yes...	1	1	May 3	May 4, 1886	1	Yes...	45	$32	15	113

CONNECTICUT.

Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 12	Feb. 26, 1881	14	Yes...	$306	.....	.....	114
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 1	Dec. 6, 1881	5	Yes...	448	.....	$1,000	115
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 1	Mar. 1, 1882	90	No....	9,441	.....	5,000	116
Yes...	1	15	Dec. 22	Jan. 6, 1882	15	Yes...	5,902	.....	1,600	117
Yes...	1	.....	May 26	June 2, 1881	7	Partly	49	.....	150	118
Yes...	4	.....	May 26	May 27, 1881	1	No....	16	.....	16	119
Yes...	1	1	May 26	May 27, 1881	1	No....	4	.....	6	120
Yes...	1	.....	May 26	May 29, 1881	3	No....	11	.....	25	121
No....	1	.....	May 2	May 30, 1881	28	No....	1,626	.....	375	122
No....	1	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 29, 1881	28	No....	475	.....	450	123
No....	1	.....	Mar. 5	Mar. 8, 1881	3	No....	20	.....	12	124
No....	1	.....	Apr. 4	Apr. 6, 1881	2	No....	35	.....	20	125
No....	1	.....	Apr. 5	May 10, 1881	35	No....	3,825	.....	1,000	126
No....	1	.....	June 22	June 23, 1881	1	Yes...	22	.....	12	127
No....	1	24	July 30	Aug. 31, 1881	32	Yes...	10,836	.....	10,000	128
No....	1	.....	Aug. 1	Aug. 15, 1881	14	No....	588	.....	500	129
Yes...	1	14	July 5	Aug. 5, 1881	31	Yes...	298	$294	150	130
Yes...	1	.....	July 5	Sept. 5, 1881	62	Yes...	583	546	425	131
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 15	Oct. 27, 1881	42	No....	222	92	175	132
No....	1	.....	May 26	June 20, 1881	25	No....	3,218	.....	1,500	133
No....	1	.....	Aug. 1	Aug. 22, 1881	21	No....	540	.....	150	134
No....	1	.....	July 1	July 15, 1881	14	No....	1,152	.....	500	135
No	1	.....	Apr. 22	Apr. 23, 1882	1	Yes...	58	.....	45	136
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 18	Feb. 8, 1882	21	Yes...	923	.....	500	137
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 18	Feb. 25, 1882	38	Yes...	3,540	.....	1,000	138
Yes...	1	42	Jan. 18	Mar. 1, 1882	42	Yes...	9,848	.....	3,000	139
No....	1	.....	Jan. 19	Jan. 24, 1882	5	Yes...	558	.....	.....	140
Yes...	1	14	Jan. 28	Feb. 11, 1882	14	Yes...	4,005	.....	10,000	141

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

COLORADO—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	MINING—concluded.										
111	Miners, coal	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	$1.75	.....	$1.75	.....
112	Miners, coal	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
	TOBACCO.										
113	Cigarmakers	18	.....	18	10	.....	10	2.50	.....	2.75	.....

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

	1881.										
	CLOTHING.										
114	Hatmakers, fur hats	80	23	103	80	23	103	$2.00	$1.00	$2.00	$1.00
115	Finishers, wool hats	125	75	200	125	75	200	2.24	1.00	2.32	1.00
116	Employés, fur hats	130	50	180	130	50	180	2.00	1.17	2.00	1.17
117	Employés, fur hats	175	75	250	175	75	250	2.09	1.34	2.09	1.34
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.										
118	Bakers	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	1.66	.....	1.66	.....
119	Bakers	34	.....	34	34	.....	34	1.37	.....	1.37	.....
120	Bakers	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	1.20	.....	1.20	.....
121	Bakers	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	1.18	.....	1.18	.....
	GLASS.										
122	Cutters, flint-glass works	150	4	154	150	4	154	1.75	.80	1.75	.80
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
123	Employés, lock factory	200	50	250	199	50	249	1.65	1.00	1.65	1.00
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
124	Screwmakers, cutlery works	200	25	225	200	25	225	1.50	.60	1.50	.60
125	Forgers, bolt and nut works	75	8	83	75	8	83	1.25	.90	1.25	.90
126	Moulders, cutlery works	200	25	225	200	25	225	1.50	.60	1.50	.60
127	Moulders, hardware factory	71	15	86	71	15	86	1.02	.65	1.08	.65
128	Handle finishers, cutlery works	355	32	387	370	32	402	1.32	1.00	1.37	1.00
129	Cutters, cutlery works	70	5	75	70	5	75	1.40	.66	1.40	.66
	TOBACCO.										
130	Cigarmakers	15	3	18	15	3	18	1.33	.83	1.67	.83
131	Cigarmakers	13	2	15	13	2	15	1.35	.82	1.67	.82
132	Cigarmakers	17	2	19	12	2	14	1.75	.83	1.75	.83
	TRANSPORTATION.										
133	Coal handlers, railroad	2,206	40	2,246	2,206	40	2,246	1.95	1.00	1.95	1.00
134	Freight handlers, railroad	2,206	40	2,246	2,206	40	2,246	1.95	1.00	1.95	1.00
	WOOLLEN GOODS.										
135	Weavers	80	78	158	80	78	158	1.00	.60	1.00	.60
	1882.										
	BUILDING TRADES.										
136	Bricklayers	64	.....	64	63	.....	63	2.07	.....	2.07	.....
	CLOTHING.										
137	Employés, fur hats	60	30	90	60	30	90	2.00	1.12	2.25	1.12
138	Employés, fur hats	80	30	110	80	30	110	2.00	1.00	2.25	1.00
139	Employés, fur hats	114	60	174	114	60	174	2.00	1.15	2.25	1.15
140	Finishers, hats	200	62	262	200	62	262	1.91	.82	1.96	.82
141	Employés, hats	130	76	206	130	76	206	2.00	1.25	2.13	1.25

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

COLORADO—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
100	$1.75	$1.75	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	111
120	1.75	1.75	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	112
14	2.50	2.75	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	113

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

31	$2.00	$2.25	31	.....	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	114
40	3.00	3.30	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	115
75	3.50	3.50	110	46	156	55	33	88	50	60	60	116
42	2.00	2.00	155	72	227	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	117
7	1.17	1.17	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	7	84	72	118
12	1.32	1.32	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	85	85	119
3	1.20	1.20	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	90	90	120
3	1.18	1.18	3	.....	3	2	.....	2	2	90	90	121
25	2.75	2.75	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	25	60	60	122
12	1.65	1.65	12	.....	12	11	.....	11	11	60	60	123
13	.80	.80	8	5	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	124
10	1.75	1.75	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	125
50	1.75	1.75	85	.....	85	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	126
30	1.45	1.60	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	127
11	2.25	2.37	350	.....	350	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	128
35	1.40	1.40	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	129
14	1.33	1.67	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	130
12	1.35	1.67	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	131
14	2.00	2.00	14	.....	14	10	.....	10	10	60	60	132
5	1.25	1.25	75	.....	75	20	.....	20	20	59	59	133
20	1.35	1.35	20	.....	20	15	.....	15	.....	59	59	134
80	.90	.90	40	40	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	135
28	3.50	3.50	28	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	136
30	2.00	2.50	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	137
40	2.00	2.37	49	25	74	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	138
50	2.00	2.50	104	57	161	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	139
62	1.80	2.00	62	.....	62	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	140
75	2.17	2.40	121	75	196	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	141

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1882—Cont'd.		
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
142	Moulders, lock factory	Branford	Against employment of additional apprentices.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
143	Moulders, iron works	Meriden	For increase of wages
144	Wire drawers	New Haven	Against change of pay day
145	Metal spinners, brass works	Waterbury	Against reduction of wages
146	Moulders, brass works	Meriden	For discharge of foreman
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
147	Compositors	New Haven	For increase of wages
148	Compositors	New Haven	Against reduction of wages
149	Compositors	New Haven	For increase of wages
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
150	Laborers, railroad	Bridgeport	For increase of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
151	Quarrymen, brown stone	Portland	For increase of wages
	TOBACCO.		
152	Cigarmakers	Hartford	For readjustment of wages
	WOOLLEN GOODS.		
153	Weavers	Stafford Springs	For increase of wages
154	Employés	Rockville	For increase of wages
155	Weavers	Rockville	For increase of wages
156	Weavers	Rockville	For increase of wages
157	Weavers	Rockville	For increase of wages
158	Weavers	Rockville	For increase of wages
159	Weavers	Glenville	For discharge of foreman
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
160	Employés, piano factory	New Haven	Against deduction for imperfect work
	1883.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
161	Carpenters	New Haven	For increase of wages
	CLOTHING.		
162	Hatmakers, fur hats	Danbury	Against employment of non-union man
163	Trimmers, fur hats	Bethel	Against reduction of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
164	Wire drawers	New Haven	Against reduction of wages
165	Moulders, hardware factory	Wallingford	For increase of wages
166	Moulders, hardware factory	Meriden	For increase of wages
167	Employés, cutlery works	Shelton	For increase of wages
168	Moulders, hardware factory	Wallingford	Against employment of non-union man
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
169	Compositors	New Haven	For increase of wages
170	Compositors	New Haven	For increase of wages
	SILK GOODS.		
171	Weavers	Tariffville	For increase of wages
	TELEGRAPHY.		
172	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....
	TOBACCO.		
173	Cigarmakers	Windsor	For increase of wages
174	Cigarmakers	Waterbury	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	1	58	Nov. 2	Dec. 30, 1882	58	Yes...	$17,000	$13,050	$10,000	142
No....	1	.....	Mar. 11	Apr. 11, 1882	31	Yes...	2,430	.....	1,500	143
No....	1	6	July 10	July 16, 1882	6	Yes...	1,695	.....	1,000	144
No....	1	.....	Nov. 8	Nov. 16, 1882	8	No....	588	.....	.....	145
No....	1	.....	Nov. 13	Nov. 15, 1882	2	Yes...	67	.....	40	146
Yes...	1	.....	May 17	May 18, 1882	1	No....	13	.....	.....	147
Yes...	1	.....	June 6	June 8, 1882	2	Yes...	41	.....	25	148
Yes...	1	.....	July 6	July 7, 1882	1	No....	13	.....	.....	149
No....	1	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 2, 1882	1	No....	375	.....	.....	150
No....	1	.....	Feb. 1	Feb. 2, 1882	1	No....	75	.....	50	151
Yes...	4	.....	May 30	June 4, 1882	5	Yes...	241	75	95	152
No....	1	7	Apr. 3	Apr. 10, 1882	7	No....	561	.....	300	153
No....	1	6	May 16	May 22, 1882	6	Yes...	1,428	.....	1,000	154
No....	1	.....	May 16	May 29, 1882	13	Yes...	1,335	.....	4,000	155
No....	1	14	May 16	May 30, 1882	14	No....	1,604	.....	1,200	156
No...	1	15	May 16	May 31, 1882	15	Yes...	1,646	.....	6,000	157
No....	1	16	May 16	June 1, 1882	16	No....	3,587	.....	3,000	158
No....	1	.....	Aug. 8	Aug. 15, 1882	7	No....	272	.....	.....	159
No...	1	.....	June 21	June 27, 1882	6	No....	18	.....	.....	160
No....	1	.....	Apr. 2	Apr. 6, 1883	4	Yes...	58	.....	25	161
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 1	July 1, 1883	91	Yes...	1,110	.....	2,000	162
Yes...	6	.....	July 12	July 19, 1883	7	Yes...	1,543	.....	1,750	163
Yes...	1	109	Jan. 8	Apr. 27, 1883	109	Yes...	32,399	.....	15,000	164
No....	1	.....	Feb. 20	Feb. 22, 1883	2	No....	56	.....	25	165
No....	1	.....	Mar. 21	May 21, 1883	61	No....	990	.....	500	166
No....	1	.....	June 10	June 11, 1883	1	No....	146	.....	100	167
No....	1	.....	Dec. 3	Dec. 6, 1883	3	Yes...	72	.....	50	168
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 24	Oct. 1, 1883	7	No....	135	.....	150	169
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 23	Jan. 2, 1884	10	No....	405	.....	250	170
No ...	1	.....	Oct. 22	Oct. 29, 1883	7	No...	240	.....	100	171
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	172
No ...	1	.....	May 1	July 1, 1883	61	No	360	24	1,000	173
No....	1	.....	Oct. 12	Oct. 14, 1883	2	Yes...	31	.....	.....	174

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1882—Cont'd.										
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
142	Moulders, lock factory	250	20	270	250	20	270	$1.55	$0.95	$1.63	$0.95
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
143	Moulders, iron works	160	40	200	160	40	200	2.00	1.00	2.00	1.00
144	Wire drawers	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	1.53	.....	1.53	.....
145	Metal spinners, brass works	234	62	296	224	62	286	2.00	1.00	1.85	1.00
146	Moulders, brass works	721	80	801	721	80	801	1.72	.80	1.72	.80
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
147	Compositors	24	.....	24	24	.....	24	2.77	.....	2.77	.....
148	Compositors	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	1.81	.....	1.81	.....
149	Compositors	24	.....	24	24	.....	24	2.77	.....	2.77	.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.										
150	Laborers, railroad	450	.....	450	450	.....	450	2.08	.....	2.08	.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
151	Quarrymen, brown stone	180	.....	180	180	.....	180	1.11	.....	1.11	.....
	TOBACCO.										
152	Cigarmakers	46	11	57	46	11	57	1.99	.91	2.16	.91
	WOOLLEN GOODS.										
153	Weavers	90	60	150	90	60	150	.90	.60	.90	.60
154	Employés	71	253	324	68	253	321	1.38	.75	1.45	.79
155	Weavers	126	200	326	126	200	326	1.39	.71	1.46	.74
156	Weavers	34	164	198	32	164	196	1.17	.60	1.23	.63
157	Weavers	50	100	150	50	103	153	1.45	.75	1.53	.79
158	Weavers	105	210	315	99	210	309	1.32	.60	1.32	.60
159	Weavers	124	56	180	118	56	174	1.77	1.00	1.77	1.00
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
160	Employés, piano factory	150	.....	150	148	.....	148	2.31	.....	2.31	.....
	1883.										
	BUILDING TRADES.										
161	Carpenters	22	.....	22	20	.....	20	2.40	.....	2.60	.....
	CLOTHING.										
162	Hatmakers, fur hats	55	20	75	70	30	100	2.00	1.25	2.00	1.25
163	Trimmers, fur hats	484	233	717	484	233	717	1.93	1.11	1.93	1.10
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
164	Wire drawers	245	.....	245	245	.....	245	1.52	.....	1.52	.....
165	Moulders, hardware factory	120	10	130	120	10	130	1.75	.75	1.75	.75
166	Moulders, hardware factory	850	50	900	843	50	893	1.70	.70	1.70	.70
167	Employés, cutlery works	107	8	115	107	8	115	1.82	1.00	1.82	1.00
168	Moulders, hardware factory	120	10	130	120	10	130	1.75	.75	1.75	.75
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
169	Compositors	24	.....	24	24	.....	24	2.77	.....	2.77	.....
170	Compositors	53	1	54	53	1	54	1.54	1.50	1.54	1.50
	SILK GOODS.										
171	Weavers	57	113	170	54	113	167	1.50	.93	1.50	.93
	TELEGRAPHY.										
172	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	TOBACCO.										
173	Cigarmakers	9	2	11	5	1	6	2.00	1.00	2.00	1.00
174	Cigarmakers	10	.....	10	6	.....	6	1.56	.....	1.75	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
44	$1.80	$2.00	250	20	270	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	142
45	2.00	2.14	45	.....	45	15	.....	15	15	60	60	143
75	2.25	2.25	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	144
24	3.50	3.50	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	145
15	3.00	3.00	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	146
10	2.50	2.50	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	147
15	2.50	2.50	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	148
10	2.50	2.50	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	149
25	1.25	1.25	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	25	60	60	150
150	1.00	1.00	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	151
28	1.99	2.16	28	.....	28	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	152
43	.86	.86	72	48	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	153
30	1.25	1.30	71	250	321	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	154
89	1.25	1.31	80	9	89	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	155
50	1.10	1.10	28	163	191	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	156
46	1.25	1.30	45	95	140	.....	6	6	.....	66	66	157
90	1.10	1.10	100	205	305	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	158
2	1.75	1.75	20	10	30	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	159
2	1.50	1.50	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	160
8	2.50	2.75	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	161
15	2.00	2.00	15	.....	15	15	10	25	.....	60	60	162
233	1.11	1.10	.....	233	233	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	163
100	2.25	2.25	245	.....	245	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	164
4	2.00	2.00	4	.....	4	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	165
15	2.20	2.20	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	166
40	2.25	2.25	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	167
18	2.00	2.00	18	.....	18	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	168
9	2.50	2.50	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	9	60	60	169
9	2.50	2.50	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	9	60	60	170
25	1.60	1.60	9	16	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	171
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	172
6	2.00	2.00	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	173
5	2.00	2.38	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	174

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1884.		
	CLOTHING.		
175	Employés, shirt factory	Danbury	For increase of wages
176	Finishers, fur hats	Bethel	Against reduction of wages
	COTTON GOODS.		
177	Weavers	Shelton	For increase of wages
178	Weavers	Jewett City	For increase of wages
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
179	Employés, lock factory	Branford	Against reduction of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
180	Moulders, iron, etc., foundry	Bridgeport	Against deduction for imperfect work
181	Blacksmiths, hardware factory	Bridgeport	Against change of pay day
182	Grinders, etc., cutlery works	Shelton	Against reduction of wages
183	Helpers, wire works	New Haven	Against reduction of wages
184	Cutlers, etc., cutlery works	Shelton	For increase of wages
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
185	Compositors	New Haven	Against reduction of wages
	RUBBER GOODS.		
186	Shoemakers	New Haven	Against reduction of wages
187	Bootmakers	New Haven	For discharge of foreman
188	Shoemakers	New Haven	For better ventilation
	WOOLLEN GOODS.		
189	Weavers, spinners, and carders	Meriden	For regular payments
190	Sorters	Windsor Locks	Against reduction of wages
	1885.		
	CLOTHING.		
191	Employés, fur hats	South Norwalk	For reinstatement of a discharged employé
192	Binders and trimmers, fur hats	Danbury	For increase of wages
193	Trimmers, fur hats	Danbury	Against reduction of wages
194	Trimmers, fur hats	Danbury	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employés.
195	Boners, corset factory	Birmingham	For increase of wages
	COTTON GOODS.		
196	Employés	Occum	For improvement of tenements
197	Carders	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
198	Employés	Stafford Springs	For reinstatement of discharged overseer
199	Weavers	Occum	For semi-monthly payments
200	Weavers	Central Village	For increase of wages
201	Speeder tenders	Wauregan	For increase of wages
	GLASS.		
202	Blowers, flint-glass works	Meriden	Against deduction for imperfect work
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
203	Employés, leather factory	Danielsonville	Against change of pay day
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
204	Employés, cutlery works	New Britain	For increase of wages
205	Moulders, iron works	New Britain	For increase of wages
206	Helpers, iron foundry	Birmingham	For increase of wages
207	Wire drawers	New Haven	Against reduction of wages
208	Cutlers	Shelton	For reinstatement of discharged employé
209	Employés, iron foundry	New Britain	For reinstatement of discharged employé

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
No....	1	1	Jan. 21	Feb. 14, 1884	24	Yes...	$671	.....	$300	175
Yes...	1	6	June 24	June 30, 1884	6	Yes...	586	.....	.....	176
No....	1	.....	Feb. 18	Apr. 7, 1884	49	No....	7,777	.....	3,000	177
No....	1	14	July 1	July 15, 1884	14	No....	3,460	.....	1,800	178
No....	1	2	Nov. 19	Nov. 21, 1884	2	Yes...	1,142	.....	500	179
No....	1	.....	Mar. 15	Mar. 21, 1884	6	Yes...	240	.....	1,000	180
No....	1	14	Apr. 10	Apr. 24, 1884	14	No....	1,320	.....	2,000	181
No....	1	3	July 15	July 18, 1884	3	No....	694	.....	300	182
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 15	Sept. 18, 1884	3	No....	180	.....	50	183
Yes...	1	5	Oct. 26	Oct. 31, 1884	5	Yes...	972	.....	500	184
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 14	Sept. 15, 1884	1	No....	25	.....	*a* 2,000	185
No....	1	.....	May 17	June 1, 1884	14	Yes...	1,080	.....	500	186
No....	1	.....	July 12	July 23, 1884	11	Yes...	305	.....	100	187
No....	1	.....	Sept. 12	Sept. 13, 1884	1	Yes...	399	.....	200	188
No....	1	4	Aug. 11	Aug. 15, 1884	4	Yes...	990	.....	375	189
No....	1	.....	Dec. 10	Dec. 11, 1884	1	No....	16	.....	10	190
No....	1	.....	Feb. 2	Mar. 4, 1885	30	No....	5,993	$3,500	15,000	191
Yes...	1	12	July 1	July 13, 1885	12	Yes...	2,901	.....	300	192
Yes...	1	4	Aug. 24	Aug. 28, 1885	4	Yes...	656	.....	50	193
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 23	Sept. 25, 1885	2	Yes...	150	.....	.....	194
No....	1	.....	Dec. 15	Jan. 15, 1886	31	No....	225	.....	100	195
No....	1	.....	Mar. 27	Mar. 30, 1885	3	No....	44	.....	25	196
No....	1	.....	May 1	May 4, 1885	3	No....	24	.....	.....	197
No....	1	.....	July 13	July 16, 1885	3	No....	22	.....	30	198
No....	1	.....	July 24	July 27, 1885	3	No....	22	.....	7	199
No....	1	.....	Aug. 10	Aug. 11, 1885	1	No....	15	.....	18	200
No....	1	11	Sept. 17	Sept. 28, 1885	11	No....	7,495	.....	5,600	201
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 21	Apr. 4, 1885	14	No....	1,208	504	400	202
No....	1	7	May 16	May 23, 1885	7	Yes...	53	.....	100	203
No....	1	38	Jan. 2	Feb. 9, 1885	38	Yes...	12,958	180	20,000	204
No....	1	.....	Jan. 30	Feb. 2, 1885	3	Yes...	54	.....	75	205
No....	1	.....	June 30	July 1, 1885	1	No....	19	.....	.....	206
Yes...	1	45	July 27	Jan. 27, 1886	184	No....	21,277	11,600	20,000	207
No....	1	4	Aug. 15	Aug. 19, 1885	4	Yes...	552	.....	300	208
No....	1	28	Oct. 12	Nov. 9, 1885	28	No....	3,362	.....	500	209

a On account of boycott.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1884.										
	CLOTHING.										
175	Employés, shirt factory	1	53	54	1	53	54	$2.00	$0.67	$2.00	$0.79
176	Finishers, fur hats	41	22	63	41	22	63	1.90	.90	1.90	.90
	COTTON GOODS.										
177	Weavers	117	108	225	117	108	225	1.25	.60	1.25	.60
178	Weavers	175	175	350	173	175	348	1.00	.65	1.00	.65
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
179	Employés, lock factory	341	37	378	341	37	378	1.60	.95	1.60	.95
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
180	Moulders, iron, etc., foundry	450	.....	450	450	.....	450	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
181	Blacksmiths, hardware factory	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.20	.....	2.20	.....
182	Grinders, etc., cutlery works	120	10	130	120	10	130	1.85	1.00	1.68	.90
183	Helpers, wire works	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	1.53	.....	1.49	.....
184	Cutlers, etc., cutlery works	118	10	128	118	10	128	1.68	.90	1.77	.94
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
185	Compositors	35	.....	35	34	.....	34	2.05	.....	1.80	.....
	RUBBER GOODS.										
186	Shoemakers	600	800	1,400	600	800	1,400	2.03	.90	2.03	.90
187	Bootmakers	600	800	1,400	600	800	1,400	2.03	.90	2.03	.90
188	Shoemakers	600	800	1,400	600	800	1,400	2.03	.90	2.03	.90
	WOOLLEN GOODS.										
189	Weavers, spinners, and carders	70	205	275	70	205	275	1.20	.80	1.20	.80
190	Sorters	38	.....	38	38	.....	38	1.36	.....	1.33	.....
	1885.										
	CLOTHING.										
191	Employés, fur hats	120	50	170	120	50	170	1.70	1.00	1.50	.80
192	Binders and trimmers, fur hats	115	35	150	115	35	150	2.00	1.25	2.01	1.25
193	Trimmers, fur hats	81	29	110	81	29	110	1.67	1.00	1.67	1.00
194	Trimmers, fur hats	100	50	150	100	50	150	2.50	1.50	2.50	1.50
195	Boners, corset factory	4	96	100	4	96	100	2.25	.94	2.25	.94
	COTTON GOODS.										
196	Employés	124	122	246	114	122	236	.80	.50	.80	.50
197	Carders	322	478	800	320	478	798	.94	.70	.94	.70
198	Employés	40	40	80	39	39	78	.86	.45	.86	.45
199	Weavers	123	122	245	123	122	245	.80	.50	.80	.50
200	Weavers	45	45	90	45	45	90	1.10	.75	1.10	.75
201	Speeder tenders	350	450	800	349	450	799	1.28	.65	1.28	.65
	GLASS.										
202	Blowers, flint-glass works	161	9	170	161	9	170	2.20	1.00	2.20	1.00
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.										
203	Employés, leather factory	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	.73	.....	.73	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
204	Employés, cutlery works	269	31	300	309	31	340	1.37	1.00	1.37	1.00
205	Moulders, iron works	101	1	102	101	1	102	2.00	.80	2.10	.89
206	Helpers, iron foundry	250	.....	250	247	.....	247	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
207	Wire drawers	120	.....	120	282	.....	282	1.49	.....	1.45	.....
208	Cutlers	120	10	130	120	10	130	1.80	.96	1.80	.96
209	Employés, iron foundry	75	8	83	77	8	85	1.70	.90	1.70	.90

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
12	$1.00	$1.20	1	53	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	175
14	1.90	1.90	41	22	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	176
50	1.35	1.35	97	100	197	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	177
100	1.00	1.00	175	175	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	178
50	1.90	1.90	341	37	378	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	179
20	2.40	2.40	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	180
45	2.25	2.25	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	181
50	2.25	2.02	120	10	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	182
40	1.50	1.25	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	183
61	2.00	2.10	111	9	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	184
10	2.50	2.19	10	.....	10	9	.....	9	.....	60	60	185
100	1.33	1.33	.....	100	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	186
15	2.03	2.03	14	1	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	187
300	1.33	1.33	.....	300	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	188
150	1.40	1.40	70	205	275	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	189
12	1.85	1.75	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	190
150	1.54	1.54	115	35	150	118	35	153	140	60	60	191
4	1.25	1.55	115	35	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	192
29	1.00	1.00	81	29	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	193
50	1.50	1.50	.....	50	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	194
17	.50	.50	.....	17	17	.....	17	17	.....	60	60	195
14	.70	.70	34	.....	34	10	.....	10	.....	66	66	196
12	1.00	1.00	12	.....	12	10	.....	10	.....	66	66	197
10	.74	.74	7	3	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	198
17	.80	.80	7	10	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	199
15	1.00	1.00	15	.....	15	2	.....	2	.....	66	66	200
20	.80	.80	350	450	800	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	201
67	2.37	2.37	92	.....	92	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	202
12	.73	.73	12	.....	12	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	203
20	2.37	2.45	264	31	295	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	204
13	2.00	2.18	13	1	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	205
2	2.00	2.00	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	206
60	2.25	2.10	120	.....	120	162	.....	162	162	60	60	207
106	1.73	1.73	96	10	106	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	208
45	1.70	1.70	75	3	33	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	209

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1885—Cont'd.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS —concluded.		
210	Employés, britannia-ware factory.	Shelton	For increase of wages
211	Moulders, hardware factory	New Britain	For increase of wages
212	Furnacemen, rolling mill	Norwich	Against obnoxious rules
213	Employés, hardware factory	Southington	For discharge of an employé
214	Moulders, iron foundry	New Britain	For change of rules
215	Packers, hardware factory	Southington	For increase of wages
216	Employés, cutlery works	Southington	For discharge of an employé
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
217	Laborers, railroad	Hartford	For increase of wages
	RUBBER GOODS.		
218	Employés, rubber boots	Naugatuck	Against reduction of wages
219	Packers, rubber boots and shoes.	Naugatuck	For readjustment of wages
	SILK GOODS.		
220	Spoolers and winders	Rockville	For increase of wages
221	Weavers	Tariffville	For adoption of fixed scale of prices
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
222	Granite cutters	Waterford	Against reduction of wages
223	Granite cutters	Groton	Against reduction of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
224	Trackmen, railroad	Bridgeport	Against change of working hours
	WOOLLEN GOODS.		
225	Weavers and spinners	Stamford	For increase of wages
226	Weavers	Stafford Springs	For change of rules
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
227	Spoolers and winders, thread factory.	Willimantic	For increase of wages
	1886.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
228	Bottomers	Putnam	For increase of wages
	BUILDING TRADES.		
229	Carpenters	Bridgeport	For reduction of hours
230	Masons	New Britain	For reduction of hours
231	Carpenters	New Haven	For increase of wages
232	Masons	New Britain	For discharge of an employé
233	Carpenters	New Britain	For reduction of hours
234	Stonemasons	New Britain	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
235	Stonemasons	New Britain	Against employment of non union men
	CARPETING.		
236	Dyers	Thompsonville	For increase of wages
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.		
237	Bodymakers	New Haven	For increase of wages
238	Blacksmiths	New Haven	For increase of wages
239	Blacksmiths	New Haven	For increase of wages
240	Blacksmiths	New Haven	For increase of wages
241	Bodymakers, painters, etc.	New Haven	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
No....	1	.....	Nov. 14	Dec. 14,'85 *a*	30	No....	$16,016	*b* $15,000	$25,000	210
No....	1	.....	Nov. 21	Nov. 22, 1885	1	Yes...	131	.....	100	211
No....	1	.....	Dec. 1	Dec. 4, 1885	3	No....	46	.....	57	212
No....	1	.....	Dec. 7	Dec. 9, 1885	2	No....	33	.....	.....	213
No....	1	31	Dec. 10	Jan. 10, 1886	31	Yes...	2,365	.....	761	214
No....	1	.....	Dec. 14	Dec. 15, 1885	1	Yes...	5	.....	.....	215
No....	1	.....	Dec. 22	Dec. 26, 1885	4	Yes...	270	.....	75	216
No....	1	.....	Aug. 20	Aug. 22, 1885	2	No....	203	.....	.....	217
No....	1	47	Mar. 16	May 2, 1885	47	No....	34,614	.....	10,000	218
No....	1	14	May 1	May 15, 1885	14	Yes...	7,232	.....	3,000	219
No....	1	.....	Mar. 30	Apr. 9, 1885	10	Yes...	2,628	.....	5,000	220
No....	1	.....	Nov. 23	Nov. 30, 1885	7	Yes...	441	.....	125	221
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 19	May 1, 1885	70	Yes...	3,480	1,500	3,000	222
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 20	Oct. 20, 1885	242	Yes...	3,600	.....	5,000	223
No....	1	.....	Nov. 11	Nov. 13, 1885	2	No....	15	.....	.....	224
No....	1	.....	Mar. 23	May 11, 1885	49	No....	2,370	.....	2,500	225
No....	1	3	May 1	May 4, 1885	3	Yes...	244	.....	185	226
No....	1	.....	June 25	July 2, 1885	7	No....	1,464	.....	700	227
No....	1	14	Mar. 15	Mar. 29, 1886	14	Yes...	624	.....	1,000	228
Yes...	10	.....	May 7	May 21, 1886	14	No....	1,740	.....	585	229
No....	1	.....	May 10	May 14, 1886	4	No....	60	.....	.....	230
Yes...	1	.....	June 26	June 30, 1886	4	No....	20	.....	.....	231
No ...	1	2	June 30	July 2, 1886	2	Yes...	480	.....	.....	232
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 13	Sept. 24, 1886	11	Yes...	117	.....	75	233
No....	1	.....	Sept. 15	Sept. 24, 1886	9	Yes...	220	.....	270	234
No....	1	.....	Dec. 13	Mar. 14, 1887	91	Yes...	1,155	.....	530	235
No....	1	.....	Feb. 15	Feb. 16, 1886	1	Yes...	30	.....	25	236
No....	1	.....	Feb. 22	Feb. 23, 1886	1	Yes...	19	.....	.....	237
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 5	Mar. 8, 1886	3	Yes...	60	.....	25	238
Yes...	2	.....	Mar. 5	Mar. 12, 1886	7	Yes...	210	.....	155	239
Yes...	2	.....	Mar. 7	Mar. 12, 1886	5	Yes...	800	.....	425	240
Yes...	8	.....	Mar. 17 *c*	June 17, 1886	92	No....	49,311	1,493	26,000	241

a Factory running with new force in a month. Strike not declared off by organization until Dec. 24, '86.

b Amount received by strikers until Dec. 24, 1886, when strike was declared off by organization.

c On March 17, 1886, 118 bodymakers struck for an increase of wages, and on April 16 they were joined by 216 blacksmiths, painters, and trimmers, who struck to sustain the bodymakers in their demand, but did not ask any increase for themselves. The strike ended June 17, 1886, in all establishments and was uniformly unsuccessful.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1885—Cont'd.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS —concluded.										
210	Employés, britannia-ware factory.	325	15	340	325	15	340	$2.05	$1.00	$2.05	$1.00
211	Moulders, hardware factory	860	115	975	860	115	975	1.50	.83	1.60	.90
212	Furnacemen, rolling mill	52	.....	52	52	.....	52	1.70	.....	1.70	.....
213	Employés, hardware factory	417	16	433	417	16	433	1.25	.73	1.25	.73
214	Moulders, iron foundry	51	4	55	51	4	55	1.79	.72	1.79	.72
215	Packers, hardware factory	417	16	433	417	16	433	1.25	.73	1.25	.73
216	Employés, cutlery works	213	30	243	213	30	243	1.66	.65	1.66	.65
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.										
217	Laborers, railroad	4,171	45	4,216	4,171	45	4,216	2.19	1.00	2.19	1.00
	RUBBER GOODS.										
218	Employés, rubber boots	326	224	550	220	180	400	1.73	1.28	1.73	1.28
219	Packers, rubber boots and shoes.	220	180	400	326	224	550	1.73	1.28	1.73	1.28
	SILK GOODS.										
220	Spoolers and winders	60	364	424	60	355	415	1.53	.60	1.53	.60
221	Weavers	60	116	176	52	112	164	1.58	1.00	1.58	1.00
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
222	Granite cutters	64	.....	64	71	.....	71	1.06	.....	1.06	.....
223	Granite cutters	24	.....	24	15	.....	15	1.74	.....	1.74	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
224	Trackmen, railroad	480	.....	480	475	.....	475	2.08	.....	2.08	.....
	WOOLLEN GOODS.										
225	Weavers and spinners	175	75	250	100	75	175	1.08	.80	1.08	.80
226	Weavers	75	70	145	75	70	145	1.03	.70	1.03	.70
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
227	Spoolers and winders, thread factory.	437	843	1,280	437	841	1,278	1.55	.85	1.55	.85
	1886.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
228	Bottomers	34	6	40	34	6	40	1.37	.90	1.62	1.15
	BUILDING TRADES.										
229	Carpenters	211	.....	211	194	.....	194	2.32	.....	2.31	.....
230	Masons	4	.....	4	5	.....	5	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
231	Carpenters	22	.....	22	20	.....	20	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
232	Masons	80	.....	80	80	.....	80	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
233	Carpenters	12	.....	12	20	.....	20	2.08	.....	2.00	.....
234	Stonemasons	65	.....	65	65	.....	65	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
235	Stonemasons	65	.....	65	67	.....	67	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
	CARPETING.										
236	Dyers	1,000	1,000	2,000	995	1,000	1,995	1.18	.75	1.19	.75
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.										
237	Bodymakers	42	.....	42	42	.....	42	1.98	.....	2.02	.....
238	Blacksmiths	53	.....	53	52	.....	52	1.80	.....	1.89	.....
239	Blacksmiths	102	.....	102	98	.....	98	2.27	.....	2.51	.....
240	Blacksmiths	254	3	257	249	3	252	2.23	1.06	2.34	1.06
241	Bodymakers, painters, etc.	617	3	620	579	3	582	2.06	1.06	2.05	1.06

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before strike.	After strike.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
273	$2.00	$2.00	293	15	308	273	.....	273	273	60	60	210
75	1.75	2.00	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	211
3	1.70	1.70	9	.....	9	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	212
20	.83	.83	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	213
22	2.37	2.37	51	4	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	214
8	.57	.66	5	3	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	215
15	3.00	3.00	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	216
50	1.35	1.35	75	.....	75	50	.....	50	50	59	59	217
20	1.37	1.37	326	224	550	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	218
25	1.25	1.25	220	180	400	106	44	*a* 150	.....	60	60	219
150	.80	.85	55	345	400	.....	9	9	.....	60	60	220
50	1.65	1.65	17	33	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	221
29	2.00	2.00	29	.....	29	9	.....	9	.....	60	60	222
12	2.00	2.00	12	.....	12	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	223
5	1.50	1.50	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	224
52	1.25	1.25	28	24	52	25	12	37	.....	84	72	225
80	.95	.95	70	70	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	226
150	1.22	1.22	50	150	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	227
20	1.75	2.00	34	6	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	228
58	2.50	2.50	58	.....	58	2	.....	2	1	60	60	229
2	3.00	3.00	2	.....	2	3	.....	3	3	60	60	230
2	2.50	2.50	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	231
39	3.00	3.00	80	.....	80	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	232
6	2.40	2.32	6	.....	6	13	.....	13	.....	60	58	233
10	3.25	3.25	10	.....	10	4	.....	4	.....	54	54	234
7	3.00	3.00	7	.....	7	5	.....	5	.....	54	54	235
100	1.20	1.30	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	236
7	2.70	2.97	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	237
11	2.00	2.20	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	238
19	2.21	2.21	19	.....	19	4	.....	4	3	60	60	239
72	2.22	2.47	72	.....	72	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	240
118	2.73	2.73	334*b*	.....	334*b*	43	.....	43	10	60	60	241

a These 150 had been employed by this firm before the strike of March 16, 1885.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	CLOTHING.		
242	Mulers, hosiery	New Britain	For increase of wages
243	Carders and knitters, hosiery	New Britain	For increase of wages
244	Formers, hats	Bethel	For day instead of piece work
245	Sorters, hats	Bethel	For increase of wages
246	Trimmers, fur hats	Danbury	For adoption of association scale of prices
247	Employés, shirt factory	Danbury	Against reduction of wages
248	Employés, hats	Mill Plain	For increase of wages
249	Employés, fur hats	Danbury	For reinstatement of discharged employé
250	Trimmers, corset factory	New Haven	For discharge of forewoman
251	Employés, hats	South Norwalk	For increase of wages
	COTTON GOODS.		
252	Crocheters, knit goods	Naugatuck	For increase of wages
253	Mule spinners	Baltic	Against poor quality of material
254	Spinners	Higganum	For increase of wages
255	Carders and spinners	Middletown	For increase of wages
256	Weavers	Middletown	For reduction of hours
257	Employés	Baltic	Against deduction for imperfect work
258	Weavers	New Haven	For increase of wages
259	Weavers	Putnam	For reinstatement of discharged employés
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
260	Bakers	Derby	For inc. of wages and adoption of union rules
261	Bakers	Derby	For inc. of wages and adoption of union rules
262	Bakers	Derby	For inc. of wages and adoption of union rules
	FURNITURE.		
263	Cabinetmakers	Stamford	For discharge of a non-union employé
	GAS AND COKE.		
264	Laborers, gas house	Hartford	For increase of wages
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
265	Harnessmakers	Bridgeport	For increase of wages
266	Stitchers, harness factory	Hartford	For increase of wages
267	Lacers, harness factory	Hartford	Against reduction of wages
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
268	Moulders, lock factory	Branford	For increase of wages
269	Adjusters, writing-machine factory.	Hartford	Against reduction of wages
270	Primers, fire-arms factory	New Haven	For increase of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
271	Employés, hardware factory	New Britain	For reinstatement of 9 discharged employés
272	Grinders, cutlery works	Southington	For discharge of an employé
273	Finishers, etc., cutlery works	Southington	For discharge of a non-union employé
274	Employés, iron foundry	New Britain	For discharge of a non-union employé
275	Moulders, iron foundry	New Britain	For increase of wages
276	Screwmakers, hardware factory.	New Britain	For increase of wages
277	Moulders, iron foundry	Bridgeport	For increase of wages
278	Bronzers, hardware factory	New Britain	For increase of wages
279	Employés, cutlery works	Northfield	For increase of wages
280	Machine tenders, hardware factory.	New Britain	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
No....	1	.....	Jan. 26	Mar. 23, 1886	56	No....	$1,183	.....	.....	242
No....	1	.....	Feb. 5*a*	Mar. 19, 1886	42	Yes...	16,381	.....	$12,000	243
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 13	Mar. 14, 1886	1	Yes...	11	.....	.....	244
No....	1	.....	Mar. 20	Mar. 21, 1886	1	Yes...	1	.....	.....	245
Yes...	1	14	June 1	June 15, 1886	14	Yes...	3,331	.....	150	246
Yes...	1	2	June 10	June 12, 1886	2	Yes...	56	.....	50	247
Yes...	1	14	June 15	July 7, 1886	22	Yes...	576	.....	2,000	248
Yes...	1	7	June 19	June 26, 1886	7	Yes...	2,015	.....	200	249
No....	1	.....	June 25	June 29, 1886	4	Yes...	70	.....	100	250
No....	1	3	Aug. 9	Aug. 12, 1886	3	Yes...	200	.....	450	251
No....	1	4	Jan. 14	Jan. 18, 1886	4	Yes...	737	.....	1,000	252
No....	1	.....	Feb. 1	Feb. 2, 1886	1	No....	14	.....	18	253
No....	1	.....	Feb. 22	Feb. 25, 1886	3	Yes *b*	405	.....	200	254
No....	1	.....	Mar. 1	Mar. 8, 1886	7	No....	450	.....	300	255
No....	1	.....	Mar. 2	Mar. 15, 1886	13	No....	1,200	.....	1,000	256
No....	1	36	May 10	June 15, 1886	36	No....	18,600	$1,716	20,000	257
No....	1	.....	June 1	June 15, 1886	14	No....	198	.....	50	258
No....	1	.....	June 29	June 30, 1886	1	No....	30	.....	20	259
Yes...	2	.....	Apr. 6	Apr. 10, 1886	4	No....	25	.....	20	260
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 6	Apr. 13, 1886	7	No....	50	.....	40	261
Yes...	1	3	Apr. 6	Apr. 10, 1886	4	No....	39	.....	75	262
Yes...	1	.....	June 28	July 12, 1886	14	No....	331	220	2,000	263
No....	1	.....	Apr. 29	May 2, 1886	3	Yes...	56	.....	.....	264
Yes...	1	.....	May 8	June 1, 1886	24	No....	1,848	525	.....	265
No....	1	.....	June 14	June 22, 1886	8	No....	53	.....	.....	266
No....	1	.....	Nov. 8	Nov. 12, 1886	4	Yes...	30	.....	.....	267
No....	1	7	Feb. 22	Mar. 8, 1886	14	Yes...	4,000	.....	1,250	268
No....	1	.....	Aug. 12	Aug. 13, 1886	1	No....	6	.....	.....	269
No....	1	.....	Oct. 15	Oct. 29, 1886	14	No....	264	300	.....	270
No....	1	.....	Jan. 4	Jan. 25, 1886	21	Yes...	2,430	.....	.....	271
No....	1	.....	Jan. 22	Jan. 23, 1886	1	Yes...	67	.....	.....	272
No....	1	.....	Jan. 26	Jan. 29, 1886	3	Yes...	225	.....	100	273
No....	1	.....	Jan. 31	Feb. 1, 1886	1	Yes...	85	.....	100	274
No....	1	1	Feb. 1	Feb. 2, 1886	1	Yes...	66	.....	20	275
No....	1	.....	Feb. 5	Feb. 8, 1886	3	Yes...	62	.....	.....	276
No....	1	.....	Feb. 6	Feb. 27, 1886	21	No....	503	.....	1,000	277
No....	1	.....	Feb. 13	Feb. 14, 1886	1	No....	13	.....	.....	278
No....	1	.....	Feb. 15	Apr. 15, 1887	424	No....	2,777	.....	5,000	279
No....	1	.....	Feb. 27	Mar. 4, 1886	5	No....	71	.....	.....	280

a The strike of 34 carders was followed by a strike of 55 knitters February 12, 1886, for increase of wages, and resulted in a general increase March 19, 1886.

b Increase did not take effect until over a month after the strike was ordered off.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	CLOTHING.										
242	Mulers, hosiery	111	382	493	101	370	471	$1.65	$0.96	$1.65	$0.96
243	Carders and knitters, hosiery	101	370	471	108	382	490	1.65	.96	1.83	1.07
244	Formers, hats	28	3	31	28	3	31	1.30	.75	1.37	.75
245	Sorters, hats	28	3	31	28	3	31	1.50	.80	1.50	.90
246	Trimmers, fur hats	110	60	170	110	60	170	2.00	1.25	2.00	1.25
247	Employés, shirt factory	.....	35	35	.....	35	35	.....	.80	.....	.85
248	Employés, hats	20	15	35	10	8	18	1.80	.80	1.80	.90
249	Employés, fur hats	130	76	206	130	76	206	2.00	1.25	2.00	1.25
250	Trimmers, corset factory	75	925	1,000	75	925	1,000	2.00	.70	2.00	.70
251	Employés, hats	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.33	.....	1.66	.....
	COTTON GOODS.										
252	Crocheters, knit goods	80	123	203	80	123	203	1.54	1.00	1.54	1.02
253	Mule spinners	380	378	758	380	378	758	.97	.63	.97	.63
254	Spinners	450	520	970	450	520	970	1.42	.55	1.42	.55
255	Carders and spinners	450	520	970	449	520	969	1.42	.55	1.42	.55
256	Weavers	449	520	969	447	520	967	1.42	.55	1.42	.55
257	Employés	382	382	764	175	175	350	.97	.63	.97	.63
258	Weavers	60	77	137	60	77	137	1.57	.63	1.57	.63
259	Weavers	75	75	150	75	75	150	1.22	.75	1.22	.75
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.										
260	Bakers	12	3	15	12	3	15	1.96	1.28	1.96	1.28
261	Bakers	4	1	5	3	1	4	1.88	.80	1.72	.80
262	Bakers	9	1	10	9	1	10	1.39	.67	1.39	.67
	FURNITURE.										
263	Cabinetmakers	80	.....	80	100	.....	100	1.46	.....	1.50	.....
	GAS AND COKE.										
264	Laborers, gas house	75	1	76	75	1	76	1.95	1.25	2.02	1.25
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.										
265	Harnessmakers	60	.....	60	72	3	75	1.66	.....	1.66	1.16
266	Stitchers, harness factory	175	25	200	173	25	198	1.55	1.00	1.55	1.00
267	Lacers, harness factory	145	25	170	145	25	170	1.55	1.00	1.55	1.00
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
268	Moulders, lock factory	345	36	381	350	36	386	1.60	.95	1.76	1.04
269	Adjusters, writing-machine factory.	125	15	140	125	50	175	1.25	.75	1.25	.60
270	Primers, fire-arms factory	1,000	300	1,300	1,000	300	1,300	1.84	1.25	1.84	1.25
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
271	Employés, hardware factory	753	70	823	783	70	853	1.50	.75	1.70	.95
272	Grinders, cutlery works	213	30	243	213	30	243	1.66	.65	1.66	.65
273	Finishers, etc., cutlery works	213	30	243	212	30	242	1.66	.65	1.66	.65
274	Employés, iron foundry	77	8	85	77	8	85	1.70	.90	1.70	.90
275	Moulders, iron foundry	77	8	85	77	8	85	1.70	.90	1.87	.99
276	Screwmakers, hardware factory.	835	115	950	835	115	950	1.50	.83	1.65	.91
277	Moulders, iron foundry	60	.....	60	52	.....	52	1.39	.....	1.39	.....
278	Bronzers, hardware factory	783	70	853	783	70	853	1.70	.95	1.70	.95
279	Employés, cutlery works	60	5	65	65	5	70	1.45	.66	1.45	.66
280	Machine tenders, hardware factory.	68	12	80	68	12	80	1.67	.90	1.67	.90

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
22	$1.12	$1.12	10	12	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	242
34	.96	1.05	100	a 361	a 461	7	12	19	.....	60	60	243
8	2.00	2.25	15	3	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	244
3	.80	.90	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	245
4	1.25	1.25	100	60	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	246
18	.85	1.00	.....	35	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	247
15	1.80	1.90	20	15	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	248
196	1.72	1.72	121	75	196	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	249
50	.70	.70	.....	50	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	250
18	2.00	2.50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	251
4	1.45	1.71	80	123	203	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	252
34	.85	.85	34	.....	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	253
75	.84	b .84	75	60	135	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	254
75	1.00	1.00	35	40	75	1	.....	1	.....	65	65	255
100	1.25	1.25	50	50	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	256
287	1.00	1.00	382	382	764	37	25	62	62	66	66	257
11	1.80	1.80	11	.....	11	5	.....	5	.....	66	66	258
30	1.00	1.00	15	15	30	2	.....	2	.....	66	66	259
4	2.06	2.06	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	260
2	1.88	1.88	4	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	261
3	2.00	2.00	9	1	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	262
40	2.30	2.30	40	.....	40	72	.....	72	20	60	60	263
10	1.85	2.00	10	.....	10	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	264
4	2.12	2.12	53	.....	53	61	3	64	61	60	60	265
5	1.50	1.50	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	266
5	1.50	1.50	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	267
47	1.80	1.98	345	36	381	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	268
5	2.40	1.44	5	.....	5	.....	35	35	.....	59	59	269
30	1.06	1.06	10	20	30	3	9	12	.....	60	60	270
90	2.25	2.37	90	.....	90	30	.....	30	.....	60	60	271
15	3.00	3.00	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	272
30	2.50	2.50	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	273
50	2.00	2.00	50	.....	50	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	274
50	2.00	2.20	77	8	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	275
30	.83	.91	.....	30	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	276
13	2.15	2.15	13	.....	13	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	277
11	1.00	1.00	6	5	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	278
25	1.45	1.45	40	.....	40	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	279
10	.90	.90	2	15	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	280

a The strike of 34 carders was followed by a strike of 55 knitters February 12, 1886, for increase of wages, and resulted in a general increase March 19, 1886.

b Increase did not take effect until over a month after the strike was ordered off.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—concluded.		
281	Moulders, hardware factory	Rocky Hill	Against reduction of wages
282	Puddlers, etc., rolling mill	Norwich	For increase of wages
283	Moulders, brass works	Meriden	For increase of wages
284	Fitters, hardware factory	Bridgeport	Against deduction for imperfect work
285	Moulders, brass works	Meriden	For discharge of a non-union employé
286	Helpers, hardware factory	New Haven	For increase of wages
287	Employés, bolt works	Winsted	For increase of wages
288	Moulders, brass works	Meriden	For increase of wages
289	Finishers, cutlery works	Wallingford	For increase of wages
290	Coremakers, etc., hardware factory.	New Britain	For increase of wages
291	Machine hands, hardware factory.	New Britain	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
292	Bucklemakers, hardware factory.	New Britain	For increase of wages
293	Screwmakers, screw, etc., works.	Mount Carmel	For increase of wages
294	Moulders, iron, etc., foundry	Bridgeport	For increase of wages
295	Trimmers, brass works	Waterbury	Against reduction of wages
296	Buffers, brass works	Waterbury	For increase of wages
297	Employés, bolt works	Winsted	For increase of wages
298	Stampers, brass works	Waterbury	Against reduction of wages
299	Moulders, hardware factory	Rocky Hill	For increase of wages
300	Buffers, electro-plated ware factory.	Wallingford	For increase of wages
301	Helpers, hardware factory	New Haven	For increase of wages
302	Moulders, hardware factory	New Haven	For discharge of foreman
303	Moulders, hardware factory	Wallingford	For increase of wages
304	Polishers, cutlery works	Wallingford	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
305	Employés, cutlery works	Bridgeport	For weekly payments
306	Employés, wire works	Georgetown	For increase of wages
307	Tenders, etc., brass works	Waterbury	For change of rules
308	Employés, tinware factory	Portland	For increase of wages
309	Cutlers	Shelton	For increase of wages
310	Polishers, cutlery works	Wallingford	For regular payments
311	Buffers, brass works	Waterbury	Against reduction of wages
312	Employés, cutlery works	Shelton	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
313	Employés, iron foundry	New Haven	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employés.
314	Moulders, iron foundry	Terryville	For increase of wages
315	Burnishers, hardware factory.	New Haven	For reinstatement of 5 discharged employés.
316	Helpers, wire works	Ansonia	For increase of wages
317	Moulders, hardware factory	New Haven	Against employment of non-union men
318	Moulders, iron works	Bridgeport	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
319	Moulders, hardware factory	Hamden	For increase of wages
320	Polishers, cutlery works	Shelton	Against employment of a non-union man
321	Polishers, cutlery works	Shelton	Against employment of non-union men
322	Polishers, cutlery works	Shelton	Against employment of non-union men
323	Polishers, cutlery works	Shelton	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
324	Polishers, cutlery works	Shelton	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employés.
	RUBBER GOODS.		
325	Bootmakers	New Haven	For increase of wages
	SILK GOODS.		
326	Weavers, ribbon factory	Turnerville	For discharge of an apprentice
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
327	Quarrymen, brown stone	Portland	For discharge of foreman
328	Granite cutters	New London	For readjustment of wages
	TELEGRAPHY.		
329	Messengers	New Haven	For reinstatement of discharged employés.
	TOBACCO.		
330	Cigarmakers	New Haven	Against joining International Union
331	Cigarmakers	Suffield	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
No....	1	.....	Mar. 1	Mar. 2, 1886	1	No....	$22	.....	$15	281
No....	1	86	Mar. 8	June 2, 1886	86	Yes...	6,797	.....	8,000	282
No....	1	.....	Mar. 12	Mar. 15, 1886	3	Yes...	61	.....	50	283
No....	1	.....	Mar. 15	Mar. 26, 1886	11	Yes...	000	.....	500	284
No....	1	.....	Mar. 15	Mar. 16, 1886	1	Yes...	8	.....	.....	285
No....	1	.....	Mar. 15	Mar. 17, 1886	2	Yes...	468	.....	300	286
No....	1	.....	Mar. 16	Mar. 17, 1886	1	No....	8	.....	30	287
No....	1	.....	Mar. 19	Apr. 2, 1886	14	No....	115	.....	50	288
No....	1	.....	Mar. 20	Mar. 23, 1886	3	Yes...	35	.....	50	289
No....	1	.....	Mar. 23	Apr. 9, 1886	17	No....	1,742	.....	.....	290
No....	1	.....	Mar. 24	Mar. 25, 1886	1	Yes.	31	.....	.....	291
No....	1	1	Mar. 25	Mar. 26, 1886	1	Yes...	166	.....	100	292
No....	1	.....	Mar. 30	Apr. 5, 1886	6	No....	28	.....	75	293
No....	1	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 4, 1886	3	Yes...	162	.....	200	294
No....	1	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 2, 1886	1	No....	180	.....	.....	295
No....	1	.....	Apr. 2	Apr. 7, 1886	5	No....	101	.....	.....	296
No....	1	.....	Apr. 2	Apr. 4, 1886	2	No....	14	.....	25	297
No....	1	.....	Apr. 2	Apr. 3, 1886	1	No....	5	.....	.....	298
No....	1	.....	Apr. 5	Apr. 6, 1886	1	No....	44	.....	25	299
No....	1	.....	Apr. 10	Apr. 16, 1886	6	Yes...	180	.....	1,000	300
No....	1	35	Apr. 12	May 17, 1886	35	No....	3,000	.....	1,900	301
No....	1	.....	Apr. 13	Apr. 27, 1886	14	Yes...	1,370	.....	500	302
No....	1	.....	Apr. 21	July 6, 1886	76	Yes...	2,600	.....	1,000	303
No....	1	.....	Apr. 21	Apr. 28, 1886	7	No....	108	.....	75	304
No....	1	9	Apr. 23	May 2, 1886	9	Yes...	3,000	$400	2,000	305
Yes...	1	91	Apr. 28	July 28, 1886	91	Yes...	12,177	1,400	15,000	306
No....	1	.....	May 6	May 13, 1886	7	No....	152	.....	.....	307
No....	1	11	May 17	May 28, 1886	11	No....	1,568	.....	1,824	308
Yes...	1	3	May 17	May 20, 1886	3	Yes...	649	.....	300	309
No....	1	.....	June 1	June 3, 1886	2	Yes...	97	.....	75	310
No....	1	.....	June 15	June 16, 1886	1	No....	20	.....	.....	311
Yes...	1	.....	June 28	June 29, 1886	1	Yes...	177	.....	.....	312
Yes...	1	42	June 28	Feb. 10, 1887	227	No....	17,368	800	20,000	313
No....	1	.....	June 28	June 29, 1886	1	Yes...	3	.....	.....	314
No....	1	.....	June 30	July 21, 1886	21	No....	373	.....	200	315
No....	1	.....	July 14	July 21, 1886	7	Yes...	608	.....	375	316
No....	1	.....	July 20	July 21, 1886	1	Yes...	175	.....	.....	317
No....	1	.....	July 21	July 26, 1886	5	No....	609	.....	1,000	318
No....	1	.....	Aug. 9	Dec. 9, 1886	122	No....	568	.....	1,000	319
Yes...	1	1	Sept. 15	Sept. 16, 1886	1	Yes...	176	.....	100	320
Yes...	1	1	Oct. 6	Oct. 7, 1886	1	Yes...	176	.....	100	321
Yes...	1	1	Nov. 8	Nov. 9, 1886	1	Yes...	176	.....	100	322
Yes...	1	2	Nov. 13	Nov. 15, 1886	2	Yes...	198	.....	75	323
Yes...	1	2	Nov. 25	Nov. 27, 1886	2	No....	350	.....	200	324
No....	1	.....	May 17	May 18, 1886	1	Yes...	142	.....	100	325
No....	1	.....	May 5	May 12, 1886	7	Yes...	272	.....	1,000	326
No....	1	.....	June 15	June 16, 1886	1	No....	11	.....	.....	327
Yes...	1	1	June 28	June 29, 1886	1	Yes...	34	.....	12	328
No....	1	.....	Mar. 23	Mar. 26, 1886	3	No....	11	.....	10	329
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 27	Mar. 27, 1886	28	Yes...	1,153	.....	800	330
Yes...	2	1	June 24	June 25, 1886	1	Yes...	37	.....	27	331

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—concluded.										
281	Moulders, hardware factory	61	4	65	61	4	65	$1.04	$0.75	$1.02	$0.75
282	Puddlers, etc., rolling mill	60	.....	60	57	.....	57	1.67	.....	1.84	.....
283	Moulders, brass works	330	220	550	325	220	545	1.92	.70	1.95	.70
284	Fitters, hardware factory	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.26	.....	2.26	.....
285	Moulders, brass works	144	6	150	143	6	149	1.62	.90	1.62	.90
286	Helpers, hardware factory	1,580	102	1,682	1,580	102	1,682	2.00	1.75	2.00	1.75
287	Employés, bolt works	60	6	66	60	6	66	1.25	.90	1.25	.90
288	Moulders, brass works	625	75	700	625	75	700	1.75	.75	1.75	.75
289	Finishers, cutlery works	275	25	300	275	25	300	1.72	.75	1.73	.75
290	Coremakers, etc., hardware factory.	137	33	170	137	33	170	1.80	.90	1.80	.90
291	Machine hands, hardware factory.	783	70	853	783	70	853	1.70	.95	1.70	.95
292	Bucklemakers, hardware factory.	60	65	125	60	65	125	1.80	1.00	2.00	1.25
293	Screwmakers, screw, etc., works.	15	14	29	15	10	25	1.57	.70	1.57	.70
294	Moulders, iron, etc., foundry	487	13	500	487	13	500	2.22	1.00	2.23	1.00
295	Trimmers, brass works	189	157	346	189	157	346	1.78	.96	1.77	.96
296	Buffers, brass works	76	51	127	70	51	121	1.60	.76	1.60	.76
297	Employés, bolt works	60	6	66	60	6	66	1.25	.90	1.25	.90
298	Stampers, brass works	112	69	181	112	69	181	1.67	.82	1.66	.82
299	Moulders, hardware factory	61	4	65	61	4	65	1.04	.75	1.04	.75
300	Buffers, electro-plated ware factory.	77	3	80	77	3	80	.95	.60	1.00	.64
301	Helpers, hardware factory	90	10	100	75	10	85	1.05	.60	1.00	.55
302	Moulders, hardware factory	280	20	300	280	20	300	1.73	.75	1.73	.75
303	Moulders, hardware factory	120	10	130	119	10	129	1.75	.75	1.78	.75
304	Polishers, cutlery works	275	25	300	275	25	300	1.72	.75	1.72	.75
305	Employés, cutlery works	300	15	315	300	15	315	1.20	1.00	1.20	1.00
306	Employés, wire works	120	.....	120	110	.....	110	1.35	.....	1.62	.....
307	Tenders, etc., brass works	118	84	202	118	84	202	1.43	.54	1.43	.54
308	Employés, tinware factory	178	22	200	178	22	200	1.00	.50	1.00	.50
309	Cutlers	122	10	132	122	10	132	1.70	.90	1.88	.99
310	Polishers, cutlery works	275	25	300	275	25	300	1.73	.75	1.73	.75
311	Buffers, brass works	200	200	400	192	200	392	1.50	.90	1.47	.90
312	Employés, cutlery works	122	10	132	122	10	132	1.88	.99	1.88	.99
313	Employés, iron foundry	80	.....	80	166	.....	166	1.67	.....	1.66	.....
314	Moulders, iron foundry	40	.....	40	39	.....	39	1.50	.....	1.58	.....
315	Burnishers, hardware factory	1,600	100	1,700	1,597	93	1,690	1.91	1.50	1.91	1.50
316	Helpers, wire works	1,400	100	1,500	1,400	100	1,500	1.15	.60	1.16	.60
317	Moulders, hardware factory	1,400	200	1,600	1,399	200	1,599	2.00	1.75	2.00	1.75
318	Moulders, iron works	300	.....	300	290	.....	290	1.63	.....	1.63	.....
319	Moulders, hardware factory	85	.....	85	87	.....	87	1.23	.....	1.23	.....
320	Polishers, cutlery works	91	9	100	90	9	99	2.07	1.25	2.07	1.25
321	Polishers, cutlery works	91	9	100	90	9	99	2.07	1.25	2.07	1.25
322	Polishers, cutlery works	90	9	99	90	9	99	2.07	1.25	2.07	1.25
323	Polishers, cutlery works	90	9	99	91	9	100	2.07	1.25	2.07	1.25
324	Polishers, cutlery works	91	9	100	89	9	98	2.07	1.25	2.07	1.25
	RUBBER GOODS.										
325	Bootmakers	600	800	1,400	600	800	1,400	2.03	.90	2.10	.95
	SILK GOODS.										
326	Weavers, ribbon factory	55	60	115	48	59	107	.82	.65	.82	.65
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
327	Quarrymen, brown stone	350	.....	350	348	.....	348	1.48	.....	1.48	.....
328	Granite cutters	16	.....	16	16	.....	16	2.15	.....	2.15	.....
	TELEGRAPHY.										
329	Messengers	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	1.22	.....	1.22	.....
	TOBACCO.										
330	Cigarmakers	48	14	62	48	14	62	2.38	.75	2.38	.75
331	Cigarmakers	18	3	21	16	3	19	a2.21	1.07	a2.21	1.07

a The men working by the piece, the reduction of hours from 60 to 48 just offsets the advance in wages granted, leaving the wages the same.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before strike.	After strike.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
25	$1.75	$1.70	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	281
30	1.75	1.92	55	.....	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	282
16	2.00	2.16	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	283
18	3.00	3.00	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	284
8	2.00	2.00	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	285
37	1.50	1.65	117	.....	117	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	286
11	.75	.75	11	.....	11	9	.....	9	9	60	60	287
4	2.40	2.40	4	.....	4	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	288
10	1.75	1.91	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	289
10	1.00	1.00	59	11	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	290
28	1.50	1.50	20	8	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	291
50	1.00	1.25	60	60	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	292
8	.70	.70	.....	8	8	.....	4	4	.....	60	60	293
28	2.90	3.15	28	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	294
8	1.25	1.20	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	.....	60	60	295
9	2.25	2.25	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	296
7	1.00	1.00	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	297
5	.90	.80	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	298
25	1.75	1.75	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	299
20	1.50	1.75	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	300
23	1.00	1.00	90	10	100	25	.....	25	25	54	54	301
40	2.25	2.25	54	.....	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	302
20	2.00	2.20	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	303
8	2.25	2.25	8	.....	8	2	.....	2	2	60	60	304
40	2.40	2.40	300	15	315	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	305
95	1.19	1.50	110	.....	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	306
24	1.06	1.06	14	10	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	307
165	.95	.95	150	15	165	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	308
100	1.70	1.88	122	10	132	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	309
38	1.70	1.70	38	.....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	310
8	2.25	2.15	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	311
98	1.81	1.81	98	.....	98	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	312
65	1.67	1.67	65	.....	65	89	.....	89	.....	60	60	313
4	1.60	1.68	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	314
13	1.59	1.59	3	10	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	315
75	1.35	1.50	75	.....	75	3	.....	3	.....	59	59	316
100	1.75	1.75	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	317
75	1.62	1.62	75	.....	75	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	318
9	1.63	1.63	9	.....	9	13	.....	13	13	60	60	319
30	2.25	2.25	79	9	88	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	320
30	2.25	2.25	79	9	88	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	321
30	2.25	2.25	79	9	88	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	322
40	2.00	2.00	90	9	99	1	.....	1	.....	59	59	323
88	2.00	2.00	79	9	88	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	324
70	2.03	2.20	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	325
20	2.17	2.17	20	3	23	3	1	4	.....	60	60	326
15	1.48	1.48	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	327
6	2.50	2.50	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	328
7	.50	.50	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	.....	60	60	329
18	2.67	2.67	18	.....	18	9	.....	9	.....	60	60	330
18	a 2.09	a 2.09	18	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	a 60	a 48	331

a The men working by the piece, the reduction of hours from 60 to 48 just offsets the advance in wages granted, leaving the wages the same.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	TOBACCO—concluded.		
332	Cigarmakers	Suffield	For incr. of wages and discharge of foreman.
333	Cigarmakers	Waterbury	For increase of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
334	Freight handlers, steamship	Bridgeport	For equal distribution of work
335	Freight handlers, railroad	Stonington	For reduction of hours
	WOOLLEN GOODS.		
336	Burlers	Stafford Springs	For increase of wages
337	Spinners	Rockville	For increase of wages
338	Weavers	Glenville	For change of rules
339	Spinners	Stafford Springs	For increase of wages
340	Employés	Broadbrook	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
341	Weavers	Stafford Springs	For increase of wages
342	Weavers	Almyville	Against deduction for imperfect work
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
343	Weavers, elastic-goods factory	Bridgeport	Against introduction of two-loom system
344	Rulemakers, rule factory	New Britain	For increase of wages
345	Spinners, knit-goods factory	New Britain	For discharge of foreman
346	Spinners, knit-goods factory	New Britain	For increase of wages
347	Backboys, thread factory	Willimantic	For increase of wages
348	Machine tenders, rule factory	New Britain	For increase of wages
349	Drivers, coal yards	New Haven	For increase of wages
350	Drivers, coal yards	New Haven	For increase of wages
351	Knitters, knit-goods factory	Hartford	Against reduction of wages

DAKOTA.

	1881.		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
352	Laborers, steamboats	Bismarck	For increase of wages
353	Laborers, steamboats	Bismarck	For increase of wages
	1882.		
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.		
354	Waiters, restaurant	Jamestown	For better treatment
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
355	Compositors	Fargo	Against change of rules
356	Compositors	Fargo	For equal distribution of work
	TRANSPORTATION.		
357	Laborers, steamboats	Bismarck	For increase of wages
358	Laborers, steamboats	Bismarck	For increase of wages
	1883.		
	MINING.		
359	Miners, coal	Sims	Against reduction of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
360	Quarrymen and laborers	Sioux Falls	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	1	14	June 24	July 8, 1886	14	Yes...	$197	.....	$175	332
Yes...	1	2	Sept. 27	Oct. 4, 1886	7	Yes...	50	.....	25	333
No....	1	.....	Apr. 29	Apr. 30, 1886	1	No....	31	.....	.....	334
No....	1	.....	May 27	May 29, 1886	2	Yes...	222	.....	100	335
No....	1	.....	Mar. 9	Mar. 11, 1886	2	No....	36	.....	50	336
No....	1	.....	Mar. 10	Mar. 13, 1886	3	Yes...	95	.....	125	337
No....	1	.....	Mar. 15	Mar. 16, 1886	1	Yes...	28	.....	75	338
No....	1	.....	Mar. 15	Mar. 29, 1886	14	No....	115	.....	75	339
No....	1	7	Apr. 16	Apr. 23, 1886	7	No....	2,021	.....	1,200	340
No....	1	.....	May 15	May 18, 1886	3	No....	26	.....	15	341
No....	1	.....	June 28	July 16, 1886	18	No....	2,925	.....	3,000	342
Yes...	1	3	Feb. 1	Feb. 4, 1886	3	Yes...	400	.....	175	343
No....	1	.....	Feb. 10	Feb. 17, 1886	7	Yes...	567	.....	.....	344
No....	1	.....	Feb. 13	Feb. 14, 1886	1	Yes...	3	.....	.....	345
No....	1	.....	Feb. 27	Feb. 28, 1886	1	Yes...	20	.....	.....	346
No....	1	.....	Mar. 5	Mar. 8, 1886	3	No....	15	.....	10	347
No....	1	.....	Mar. 15	Apr. 26, 1886	42	No....	180	.....	.....	348
No....	1	.....	May 3	May 17, 1886	14	No....	180	.....	100	349
No....	1	.....	May 8	May 29, 1886	21	No....	648	.....	300	350
No....	1	.....	Dec. 13	Dec. 20, 1886	7	No....	56	.....	25	351

DAKOTA.

No....	1	30	Sept. 1	Oct. 1, 1881	30	Yes...	$9,750	.....	$20,000	352
No....	1	7	Oct. 15	Oct. 22, 1881	7	No....	2,700	.....	5,000	353
No....	1	.....	May 1	May 15, 1882	14	No....	147	.....	100	354
No....	1	.....	May 1	May 2, 1882	1	Yes...	12	.....	.....	355
Yes...	1	.....	July 17	July 20, 1882	3	Yes...	84	.....	.....	356
No....	1	14	Sept. 1	Sept. 15, 1882	14	Yes...	4,950	.....	5,000	357
No....	1	10	Oct. 2	Oct. 12, 1882	10	No....	4,387	.....	4,000	358
No....	1	7	Sept. 15	Sept. 22, 1883	7	No....	420	.....	.....	359
No....	1	14	Aug. 15	Aug. 29, 1883	14	Yes ..	1,260	.....	1,000	360

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	TOBACCO—concluded.										
332	Cigarmakers	7	1	8	7	1	8	$2.20*a*	$1.05	$2.20*a*	$1.05
333	Cigarmakers	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	1.66	.....	1.82	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
334	Freight handlers, steamship	122	3	125	122	3	125	1.49	1.00	1.49	1.00
335	Freight handlers, railroad	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	2.22	.....	2.22	.....
	WOOLLEN GOODS.										
336	Burlers	190	200	390	190	200	390	1.05	.60	1.05	.60
337	Spinners	142	220	362	142	220	362	1.49	.70	1.52	.70
338	Weavers	124	56	180	124	56	180	1.77	1.00	1.77	1.00
339	Spinners	95	68	163	91	68	159	.90	.65	.90	.65
340	Employés	207	118	325	208	118	326	1.20	.75	1.20	.75
341	Weavers	91	68	159	91	68	159	.90	.65	.90	.65
342	Weavers	168	94	262	140	85	225	1.14	.72	1.10	.70
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
343	Weavers, elastic-goods factory	40	40	80	40	40	80	2.50	.90	2.50	.90
344	Rulemakers, rule factory	315	10	325	315	10	325	1.75	1.00	1.85	1.07
345	Spinners, knit-goods factory	85	287	372	84	287	371	1.55	.60	1.55	.60
346	Spinners, knit-goods factory	85	287	372	85	287	372	1.55	.60	1.63	.63
347	Backboys, thread factory	467	933	1,400	466	933	1,399	1.55	.85	1.55	.85
348	Machine tenders, rule factory	315	10	325	315	10	325	1.75	1.00	1.75	1.00
349	Drivers, coal yards	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	2.37	.....	2.37	.....
350	Drivers, coal yards	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	2.26	.....	2.26	.....
351	Knitters, knit-goods factory	1	44	45	1	44	45	1.50	.80	1.50	.78

DAKOTA—Continued.

	1881.										
	TRANSPORTATION.										
352	Laborers, steamboats	280	.....	280	280	.....	280	$2.50	.....	$2.75	.....
353	Laborers, steamboats	280	.....	280	280	.....	280	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
	1882.										
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.										
354	Waiters, restaurant	.....	14	14	.....	14	14	.....	$0.75	.....	$0.75
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
355	Compositors	25	5	30	25	5	30	3.50	1.00	3.50	1.00
356	Compositors	25	5	30	25	5	30	3.50	1.00	3.50	1.00
	TRANSPORTATION.										
357	Laborers, steamboats	280	.....	280	280	.....	280	2.75	.....	3.25	.....
358	Laborers, steamboats	280	.....	280	280	.....	280	3.25	.....	3.25	.....
	1883.										
	MINING.										
359	Miners, coal	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	1.75	.....	1.50	.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
360	Quarrymen and laborers	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	1.75	.....	2.00	.....

a The men working by the piece, the reduction of hours from 60 to 48 just offsets the advance in wages granted, leaving the wages the same.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
7	a $2.20	a $2.20	7	.....	7	1	.....	1	.....	a 60	a 48	332
5	1.66	1.82	5	.....	5	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	333
25	1.25	1.25	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	25	(b)	(b)	334
60	1.85	1.85	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	98	77	335
30	.66	.66	.....	30	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	336
35	.90	.95	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	337
40	1.50	1.50	20	20	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	338
12	.87	.87	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	339
290	1.03	1.03	207	118	325	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	340
15	.86	.86	7	8	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	341
60	1.37	1.35	150	75	225	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	342
30	2.50	2.50	40	40	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	343
70	1.35	1.50	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	344
6	.50	.50	1	5	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	345
7	.55	.58	1	30	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	346
12	.63	.63	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	347
3	1.00	1.00	5	.....	5	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	348
5	3.00	3.00	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	349
12	3.00	3.00	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	350
9	1.20	1.10	.....	9	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	351

DAKOTA—Continued.

150	$2.50	$2.75	150	.....	150	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	352
150	3.00	3.00	150	.....	150	50	.....	50	25	60	60	353
14	.75	.75	.....	14	14	.....	12	12	8	60	60	354
7	3.50	3.50	7	.....	7	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	355
8	3.50	3.50	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	356
150	2.75	3.25	150	.....	150	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	357
150	3.25	3.25	150	.....	150	50	.....	50	25	60	60	358
40	1.75	1.50	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	359
40	1.75	2.00	60	.....	60	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	360

a The men working by the piece, the reduction of hours from 60 to 48 just offsets the advance in wages granted, leaving the wages the same.
b Irregular.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

DAKOTA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1883—Cont'd.		
	TELEGRAPHY.		
361	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
362	Laborers, steamboats	Bismarck.....	For increase of wages .....
363	Laborers, steamboats	Bismarck.....	For increase of wages .....
	1884.		
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
364	Compositors	Bismarck.....	Against employment of a non-union man...
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
365	Stone cutters	Sioux Falls	For regular payments .....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
366	Laborers, steamboats	Bismarck.....	For increase of wages .....
367	Laborers, steamboats	Bismarck.....	For increase of wages .....
	1885.		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
368	Laborers, steamboats	Bismarck.....	For increase of wages .....
369	Laborers, steamboats	Bismarck.....	For increase of wages .....
	1886.		
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
370	Stonecutters.....	Sioux Falls	For payment of wages overdue .....
	TOBACCO.		
371	Cigarmakers.....	Sioux Falls	For increase of wages .....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
372	Laborers, steamboats	Bismarck.....	For increase of wages .....
373	Laborers, steamboats	Bismarck.....	For increase of wages .....

DELAWARE.

	1881.		
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
374	Oyster packers and shuckers.	Seaford.....	For increase of wages .....
	1882.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
375	Bricklayers and hodcarriers..	Wilmington	For increase of wages .....
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.		
376	Employés, kaolin works.....	Hockessin	For increase of wages .....
	1883.		
	COTTON GOODS.		
377	Weavers.....	Wilmington	For increase of wages .....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

DAKOTA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	361
No....	1	10	Sept. 1	Sept. 11, 1883	10	Yes...	$3,375	.....	$4,000	362
No....	1	10	Oct. 1	Oct. 11, 1883	10	No....	3,713	.....	3,000	363
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 22	Apr. 22, 1884	60	Yes...	910	$25	100	364
No....	1	7	Oct. 15	Oct. 22, 1884	*a* 7	Yes...	720	.....	1,000	365
No....	1	8	Sept. 2	Sept. 10, 1884	8	Yes...	2,363	.....	2,000	366
No....	1	9	Oct. 2	Oct. 11, 1884	9	No....	3,000	.....	1,500	367
No....	1	7	Sept. 1	Sept. 8, 1885	7	Yes...	1,800	.....	1,000	368
No....	1	8	Oct. 1	Oct. 9, 1885	8	No....	2,363	.....	1,000	369
No....	1	.....	Aug. 1	Aug. 8, 1886 *b*	7	No....	240	.....	100	370
Yes...	1	.....	June 5	June 12, 1886	7	No....	115	.....	2,000	371
No....	1	2	June 1	June 3, 1886	2	Yes...	525	.....	200	372
No....	1	3	June 15	June 18, 1886	3	No....	900	.....	300	373

DELAWARE.

No....	5	32	Sept. 10	Oct. 12, 1881	32	Yes...	$6,392	.....	$12,620	374
No....	15	17	May 15	June 1, 1882	17	Yes...	4,760	.....	1,000	375
No....	2	4	Apr. 18	Apr. 22, 1882	4	No....	668	.....	400	376
No....	1	.....	Feb. 1	Feb. 7, 1883	6	Yes...	400	.....	.....	377

a The men received their pay about one week after they struck. The firm ceased operations for the season; they would probably have continued three weeks longer but for the strike.

b The quarry was closed August 8, 1886, but the men did not receive their pay until a month later.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

DAKOTA—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1883—Cont'd.										
	TELEGRAPHY.										
361	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
362	Laborers, steamboats	280	.....	280	280	.....	280	$2.50	.....	$2.75	.....
363	Laborers, steamboats	280	.....	280	280	.....	280	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
	1884.										
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
364	Compositors	16	4	20	16	4	20	3.50	$0.50	3.50	$0.50
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
365	Stonecutters	40	.....	40	(a)	.....	(a)	3.00	.....	(a)	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
366	Laborers, steamboats	280	.....	280	280	.....	280	2.25	.....	2.50	.....
367	Laborers, steamboats	280	.....	280	280	.....	280	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	1885.										
	TRANSPORTATION.										
368	Laborers, steamboats	280	.....	280	270	.....	280	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
369	Laborers, steamboats	280	.....	280	280	.....	280	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
	1886.										
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
370	Stonecutters	40	.....	40	(a)	.....	(a)	4.00	.....	(a)	.....
	TOBACCO.										
371	Cigarmakers	19	.....	19	5	.....	5	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
372	Laborers, steamboats	280	.....	280	280	.....	280	1.75	.....	2.00	.....
373	Laborers, steamboats	280	.....	280	280	.....	280	2.00	.....	2.00	.....

DELAWARE—Continued.

	1881.										
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.										
374	Oyster packers and shuckers	300	62	362	284	62	346	$1.00	$0.60	$1.15	$0.65
	1882.										
	BUILDING TRADES.										
375	Bricklayers and hodcarriers	155	.....	155	154	.....	154	2.58	.....	2.70	.....
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.										
376	Employés, kaolin works	145	.....	145	141	.....	141	1.35	.....	1.35	.....
	1883.										
	COTTON GOODS.										
377	Weavers	138	223	361	138	223	361	1.27	1.00	1.33	1.06

a The firm closed their establishment and ceased operations for the season.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

DAKOTA—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	361
150	$2.50	$2.75	150	.....	150	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	362
150	2.75	2.75	150	.....	150	50	.....	50	25	60	60	363
10	3.50	3.50	10	.....	10	6	.....	6	2	59	59	364
40	3.00	(a)	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	.....	365
150	2.25	2.50	150	.....	150	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	366
150	2.50	2.50	150	.....	150	50	.....	50	25	60	60	367
150	2.00	2.25	150	.....	150	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	368
150	2.25	2.25	150	.....	150	50	.....	50	25	60	60	369
10	4.00	(a)	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	.....	370
7	2.75	2.75	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	371
150	1.75	2.00	150	.....	150	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	372
150	2.00	2.00	150	.....	150	50	.....	50	25	60	60	373

DELAWARE—Continued.

349	$0.93	$1.06	287	62	349	3	.....	3	.....	40	40	374
73	3.00	3.25	155	.....	155	4	.....	4	.....	50	50	375
145	1.35	1.35	145	.....	145	11	.....	11	.....	60	60	376
73	.92	.97	13	60	73	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	377

a The firm closed their establishment and ceased operations for the season.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

DELAWARE—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1883—Cont'd.		
	TELEGRAPHY.		
378	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....
	1884.		
	COTTON GOODS.		
379	Weavers.....	Kentmere	Against reduction of wages.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
380	Compositors	Wilmington	Against discharge of 2 employés.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
381	Laborers, quarry.....	Bellevue.....	For payment of wages overdue.....
	1885.		
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
382	Finishers, morocco factory....	Wilmington	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
383	Employés, iron foundry	Wilmington	Against obnoxious rules .....
	1886.		
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
384	Employés, morocco factory ...	Wilmington	For increase of wages .....
385	Employés, morocco factory ...	Wilmington	For recognition of union.....
386	Employés, morocco factory ...	Wilmington	For increase of wages .....
387	Employés, morocco factory ...	Wilmington	For increase of wages .....
388	Employés, morocco factory ...	Wilmington	For recognition of union.....
389	Employés, morocco factory ...	Wilmington	For recognition of union.....
390	Employés, morocco factory ..	Wilmington	For increase of wages .....
391	Employés, morocco factory ...	Wilmington	For increase of wages .....
392	Employés, morocco factory ...	Wilmington	For increase of wages .....
393	Employés, morocco factory ...	Wilmington	For increase of wages .....
394	Employés, morocco factory ...	Wilmington	For increase of wages .....
	WOOLLEN GOODS.		
395	Weavers.....	Newark	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

	1881.		
	BRICK.		
396	Employés.....	Washington	For increase of wages .....
	BUILDING TRADES.		
397	Plasterers	Washington	For increase of wages .....
398	Hodcarriers.....	Washington	For enforcement of union rules.....
	COOPERAGE.		
399	Employés.....	Georgetown	Against reduction of wages .....
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
400	Employés, guano factory	Washington	For increase of wages .....
	1882.		
	BRICK.		
401	Employés.....	Washington	For increase of wages .....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

DELAWARE—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	378
No....	1	7	Sept. 8	Sept. 15, 1884	7	No....	$1,291	.....	.....	379
No....	1	.....	Nov. 16	Dec. 16, 1884	30	No....	525	.....	$25	380
No....	1	30	Aug. 1	Aug. 31, 1884 *a*	30	No....	2,230	$650	2,500	381
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 9	Jan. 15, 1886	97	Yes...	1,500	.....	.....	382
No....	1	.....	Jan. 1	Jan. 3, 1885	2	No....	263	.....	2,000	383
Yes...	1	28	Mar. 22	Sept. 24, 1886	186	No....	9,462	3,150	3,000	384
Yes...	2	.....	Mar. 23	Sept. 23, 1886	184	No....	17,462	5,439	.....	385
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 30	Oct. 15, 1886	199	No....	24,322	6,642	4,500	386
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 30	Sept. 22, 1886	176	No....	2,264	750	.....	387
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 30	Sept. 22, 1886	176	No....	32,843	8,025	15,000	388
Yes...	1	165	Mar. 30	Sept. 11, 1886	165	No....	12,543	3,281	.....	389
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 30	Sept. 20, 1886	174	No....	6,000	2,430	2,500	390
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 30	Sept. 30, 1886	184	No....	5,617	2,602	.....	391
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 30	Sept. 28, 1886	182	No....	15,272	4,920	20,000	392
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 31	Sept. 20, 1886	174	No....	25,000	7,250	10,000	393
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 31	Sept. 10, 1886	163	No....	11,000	3,750	11,000	394
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 26	Oct. 27, 1886	1	Yes...	97	.....	150	395

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

Yes...	30	.....	May 8	May 15, 1881	7	Partly	$2,574	.....	$2,196	396
Yes...	20	.....	May 15	May 21, 1881	6	Yes...	1,575	.....	660	397
No....	1	.....	Aug. 4	Aug. 18, 1881	14	Yes...	186	.....	400	398
Yes...	2	.....	July 12	July 26, 1881	14	No....	392	.....	.....	399
No....	1	3	July 17	July 20, 1881	3	Yes...	90	.....	150	400
Yes...	28	.....	Apr. 10	Apr. 24, 1882	14	Partly	5,183	.....	3,636	401

a The quarry was closed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

DELAWARE—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1883—Cont'd.										
	TELEGRAPHY.										
378	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1884.										
	COTTON GOODS.										
379	Weavers	117	153	270	123	135	258	$1.04	$0.69	$0.91	$0.66
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
380	Compositors	29	.....	29	27	.....	27	2.20	.....	2.35	.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
381	Laborers, quarry	66	.....	66	(a)	.....	(a)	1.30	.....	(a)	.....
	1885.										
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.										
382	Finishers, morocco factory	32	.....	32	32	.....	32	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
383	Employés, iron foundry	125	.....	125	75	.....	75	1.00	.....	1.00	.....
	1886.										
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.										
384	Employés, morocco factory	43	4	47	40	2	42	1.55	1.33	1.50	1.35
385	Employés, morocco factory	78	5	83	58	5	63	1.71	1.19	1.40	1.40
386	Employés, morocco factory	95	4	99	81	4	85	1.95	1.78	1.95	1.78
387	Employés, morocco factory	14	1	15	19	1	20	1.60	1.00	1.60	1.00
388	Employés, morocco factory	143	10	153	79	5	84	1.66	1.45	1.43	1.20
389	Employés, morocco factory	50	4	54	25	4	29	2.00	1.25	2.00	1.25
390	Employés, morocco factory	28	2	30	28	2	30	1.50	2.00	1.50	2.00
391	Employés, morocco factory	35	2	37	37	2	39	1.51	1.33	1.44	1.33
392	Employés, morocco factory	113	.....	113	42	.....	42	1.78	.....	1.42	.....
393	Employés, morocco factory	120	5	125	80	5	85	2.00	1.25	1.50	1.25
394	Employés, morocco factory	47	3	50	19	1	20	1.66	1.33	1.66	1.33
	WOOLLEN GOODS.										
395	Weavers	170	72	242	171	72	243	1.32	.84	1.32	.84

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Continued.

	1881.										
	BRICK.										
396	Employés	429	.....	429	429	.....	429	$1.00	.....	$1.22	.....
	BUILDING TRADES.										
397	Plasterers	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	1.75	.....	2.50	.....
398	Hodcarriers	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	COOPERAGE.										
399	Employés	28	.....	28	28	.....	28	1.50	.....	1.16	.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
400	Employés, guano factory	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	1.30	.....	1.54	.....
	1882.										
	BRICK.										
401	Employés	354	.....	354	354	.....	354	1.22	.....	1.50	.....

a The quarry was closed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

DELAWARE—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	378
113	$0.79	$0.76	117	153	270	7	6	13	.....	60	60	379
10	3.00	(a)	10	.....	10	8	.....	8	2	42	45	380
66	1.30	(b)	66	.....	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	(b)	381
6	2.50	(a)	10	.....	10	6	.....	6	.....	59	59	382
50	1.75	(a)	50	.....	50	20	.....	20	20	60	60	383
42	1.53	1.50	38	4	42	32	1	33	.....	54	54	384
75	1.70	1.70	70	5	75	46	5	51	.....	60	60	385
82	1.95	1.95	81	1	82	50	1	51	10	54	54	386
10	1.56	1.56	9	1	10	12	1	13	.....	54	54	387
143	1.43	(a)	133	10	143	69	5	74	.....	54	60	388
49	2.00	2.00	49	.....	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	389
30	1.53	1.53	28	2	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	390
33	1.50	1.33	31	2	33	34	2	36	2	60	60	391
55	1.78	(a)	55	.....	55	16	.....	16	.....	48	48	392
110	2.00	(a)	110	.....	110	72	.....	72	.....	60	60	393
23	1.64	1.64	47	3	50	3	.....	3	.....	48	48	394
50	1.18	1.18	55	5	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	395

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Continued.

429	$1.00	$1.22	429	.....	429	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	396
150	1.75	2.50	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	397
10	1.87	1.87	10	.....	10	9	.....	9	.....	60	60	398
28	1.50	1.16	28	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	399
24	1.25	1.50	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	400
354	1.22	1.50	354	.....	354	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	401

a Not re-employed. *b* The quarry was closed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1882—Cont'd.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
402	Plasterers	Washington	For increase of wages
	CLOTHING.		
403	Tailors	Washington	For union scale of prices
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
404	Laborers, laying sewers	Washington	For increase of wages
	1883.		
	BRICK.		
405	Employés	Washington	For increase of wages
	BUILDING TRADES.		
406	Painters	Washington	For increase of wages
407	Tinners	Washington	For increase of wages
408	Tinners	Washington	For increase of wages
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
409	Pavers, street improvement	Washington	For increase of wages
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
410	Laborers, laying sewers	Washington	For increase of wages
	TELEGRAPHY.		
411	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)		
	TOBACCO.		
412	Cigarmakers	Washington	For increase of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
413	Coal heavers, etc	Washington	For increase of wages
414	Drivers, street railway	Washington	For increase of wages
415	Drivers, street railway	Washington	Against discharge of 4 union employés
416	Drivers, street railway	Washington	For increase of wages
417	Drivers and conductors, street railway.	Washington	For increase of wages
418	Drivers, street railway	Washington	For increase of wages
419	Drivers, street railway	Washington	For increase of wages
	1884.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
420	Hodcarriers	Washington	For increase of wages
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
421	Pavers, street improvement	Washington	For increase of wages
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
422	Laborers, water works	Washington	For weekly payments
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
423	Stonecutters	Washington	For increase of wages
424	Stonecutters	Washington	Against deduction for imperfect work
	TRANSPORTATION.		
425	Drivers, herdics	Washington	Against change of rules

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	1	3	Apr. 12	Apr. 16, 1882	4	Yes...	$60	$11	$800	402
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 12	Nov. 18, 1882	98	Yes...	54	22	.....	403
No....	1	3	June 6	June 9, 1882	3	No....	188	.....	125	404
Yes...	35	.....	Apr. 12	May 11, 1883	29	No....	13,500	200	7,722	405
Yes...	26	.....	Apr. 2	Apr. 23, 1883	21	Yes...	6,750	950	1,690	406
Yes...	2	.....	June 1	July 13, 1883	42	No....	630	378	.....	407
Yes...	1	.....	June 1	June 7, 1883	6	Yes...	90	54	1,200	408
No....	1	6	July 23	July 29, 1883	6	Yes...	450	.....	.....	409
No....	1	.....	Aug. 1	Aug. 8, 1883	7	No....	563	.....	150	410
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	411
Yes...	3	.....	Sept. 7	Oct. 1, 1883	24	Yes...	252	68	.....	412
No....	2	3	May 21	May 24, 1883	3	Yes...	577	.....	351	413
No....	3	1	July 1	July 2, 1883	1	Yes...	15	.....	200	414
No....	1	1	Sept. 8	Sept. 9, 1883	1	Yes...	128	.....	800	415
Yes...	3	.....	Oct. 7	Oct. 11, 1883	4	No....	476	.....	8,000	416
Yes...	1	3	Oct. 8	Oct. 11, 1883	3	No....	1,129	.....	2,500	417
Yes...	1	2	Oct. 8	Oct. 10, 1883	2	No....	72	.....	150	418
Yes...	1	4	Oct. 8	Oct. 12, 1883	4	Partly	580	.....	5,000	419
Yes...	17	.....	Mar. 3	Mar. 24, 1884	21	No....	15,480	939	.....	420
No....	1	4	Sept. 8	Sept. 12, 1884	4	No....	75	.....	.....	421
No....	1	6	Aug. 1	Aug. 7, 1884	6	No....	563	.....	.....	422
No....	1	3	Apr. 23	Apr. 26, 1884	3	Yes...	657	.....	.....	423
No....	1	.....	Sept. 8	Sept. 9, 1884	1	Yes...	225	.....	.....	424
No....	1	.....	Feb. 11	Feb. 12, 1884	1	No....	18	.....	25	425

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1882—Cont'd.										
	BUILDING TRADES.										
402	Plasterers	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	$3.00	.....	$3.50	.....
	CLOTHING.										
403	Tailors	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.										
404	Laborers, laying sewers	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
	1883.										
	BRICK.										
405	Employés	500	.....	500	500	.....	500	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
	BUILDING TRADES.										
406	Painters	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
407	Tinners	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
408	Tinners	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.										
409	Pavers, street improvement	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	1.25	.....	1.50	.....
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.										
410	Laborers, laying sewers	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
	TELEGRAPHY.										
411	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	TOBACCO.										
412	Cigarmakers	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	1.50	.....	2.00	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
413	Coal heavers, etc	104	.....	104	104	.....	104	1.85	.....	2.08	.....
414	Drivers, street railway	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	1.58	.....	1.64	.....
415	Drivers, street railway	180	.....	180	180	.....	180	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
416	Drivers, street railway	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
417	Drivers and conductors, street railway.	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
418	Drivers, street railway	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	1.62	.....	1.62	.....
419	Drivers, street railway	180	.....	180	180	.....	180	1.60	.....	1.82	.....
	1884.										
	BUILDING TRADES.										
420	Hodcarriers	430	.....	430	580	.....	580	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.										
421	Pavers, street improvement	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.										
422	Laborers, water works	75	.....	75	150	.....	150	1.25	.....	1.17	.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
423	Stonecutters	73	.....	73	73	.....	73	3.00	.....	3.60	.....
424	Stonecutters	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	3.60	.....	3.60	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
425	Drivers, herdics	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	1.60	.....	1.60	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
5	$3.00	$3.50	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	402
3	3.00	3.00	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	403
50	1.25	1.25	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	404
500	1.50	1.50	500	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	405
150	2.50	3.00	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	406
7	2.50	(a)	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	.....	58	58	407
6	2.50	3.00	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	408
60	1.25	1.50	60	.....	60	9	.....	9	.....	60	60	409
75	1.25	1.25	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	410
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	411
8	1.50	2.00	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	412
78	1.85	2.08	104	.....	104	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	413
20	1.50	1.75	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	98	98	414
80	1.70	1.70	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	77	77	415
68	1.75	1.75	68	.....	68	20	.....	20	.....	98	98	416
198	1.90	1.90	198	.....	198	66	.....	66	.....	105	105	417
20	1.80	1.80	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	116	116	418
100	1.70	2.00	100	.....	100	30	.....	30	.....	77	108	419
430	2.00	2.00	430	.....	430	150	.....	150	100	58	58	420
15	1.25	1.25	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	421
75	1.25	1.18	75	.....	75	100	.....	100	100	60	60	422
73	3.00	3.60	73	.....	73	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	423
125	3.60	3.60	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	424
10	1.75	1.75	10	.....	10	9	.....	9	.....	98	98	425

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1885.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
426	Carpenters	Washington	Against employment of non-union men
	CLOTHING.		
427	Tailors	Washington	Against employment of 3 non-union men
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
428	Compositors	Washington	For increase of wages.
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
429	Laborers, water works	Washington	Against increase of hours
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
430	Stone rubbers	Washington	For increase of wages
	1886.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
431	Bricklayers	Washington	For reduction of hours
432	Carpenters	Washington	For reduction of hours
433	Hodcarriers	Washington	For reduction of hours
434	Painters	Washington	For reduction of hours
435	Plumbers	Washington	For reduction of hours
436	Tinners	Washington	For increase of wages
437	Plasterers	Washington	For increase of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
438	Employés, cornice factory	Washington	For reduction of hours.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
439	Stone cutters and rubbers	Washington	For reduction of hours

FLORIDA.

	1883.		
	TELEGRAPHY.		
440	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)		
	1885.		
	TOBACCO.		
441	Cigarmakers	Jacksonville	Against reduction of wages
442	Cigarmakers	Key West	For increase of wages and recognition of union
	TRANSPORTATION.		
443	Stevedores	Pensacola	For adoption of association rules
	1886.		
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
444	Compositors	Jacksonville	For increase of wages
445	Employés	Jacksonville	For increase of wages
446	Employés	Jacksonville	For increase of wages
447	Employés	Jacksonville	For increase of wages
448	Employés	Jacksonville	For increase of wages
	TOBACCO.		
449	Cigarmakers	Key West	For discharge of foreman
	TRANSPORTATION.		
450	Stevedores	Pensacola	For the use of winches

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 13	Feb. 23, 1885	10	No....	$297	$297	.....	426
Yes...	1	.....	July 6	Sept. 30, 1885	86	No....	2,340	1,560	.....	427
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 22	Dec. 19, 1885	88	No....	1,624	1,346	$576	428
No....	1	.....	Sept. 12	Sept. 15, 1885	3	Yes...	525	.....	.....	429
Yes...	3	.....	May 1	May 15, 1885	14	Yes...	162	88	.....	430
Yes...	17	23	May 3	June 17, 1886	45	Partly	52,650	3,859	13,500	431
Yes...	47	.....	May 3	June 26, 1886	54	Yes...	77,550	4,508	75,000	432
Yes...	17	45	May 3	June 17, 1886	45	Partly	25,350	.....	6,500	433
Yes...	38	.....	May 3	July 17, 1886	75	Partly	58,500	2,565	14,600	434
Yes...	15	.....	May 3	Oct. 4, 1886	154	No....	35,495	3,000	55,463	435
Yes...	15	.....	May 3	July 3, 1886	61	Yes...	6,068	1,250	3 944	436
Yes...	24	.....	June 1	June 29, 1886	28	Yes...	9,648	384	3,000	437
Yes...	3	.....	May 3	June 19, 1886	47	Yes...	1,650	100	425	438
Yes...	12	.....	May 3	June 29, 1886	57	Yes (a)	21,030	800	7,554	439

FLORIDA.

.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	440
Yes...	1	.....	May 15	June 15, 1885	31	Yes...	$1,673	$672	.....	441
Yes...	125	17	Aug. 20	Sept. 6, 1885	17	Partly	145,500	10,000	$93,750	442
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 25	Aug. 28, 1885	3	No....	2,700	.....	.....	443
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 5	May 17, 1886	42	No....	3,600	600	500	444
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 5	Apr. 11, 1886	6	No....	150	70	75	445
Yes...	1	8	Apr. 5	Apr. 13, 1886	8	Yes...	210	.....	500	446
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 5	Apr. 10, 1886	5	No....	125	60	250	447
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 6	Apr. 16, 1886	10	Yes...	1,269	.....	400	448
No....	1	2	Apr. 28	Apr. 30, 1886	2	Yes...	2,210	.....	1,000	449
Yes...	1	3	Dec. 24	Dec. 28, 1886	4	Yes...	675	.....	1,300	450

a Reduction went into effect November, 1886.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1885.										
	BUILDING TRADES.										
426	Carpenters	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	$2.50	.....	$2.50	.....
	CLOTHING.										
427	Tailors	16	.....	16	15	.....	15	3.00	.....	2.33	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
428	Compositors	20	.....	20	15	.....	15	2.00	.....	2.66	.....
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.										
429	Laborers, water works	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
430	Stone rubbers	9	.....	9	11	.....	11	1.50	.....	2.00	.....
	1886.										
	BUILDING TRADES.										
431	Bricklayers	615	.....	615	660	.....	660	4.50	.....	4.50	.....
432	Carpenters	600	.....	600	600	.....	600	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
433	Hodcarriers	475	.....	475	475	.....	475	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
434	Painters	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
435	Plumbers	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	2.71	.....	2.71	.....
436	Tinners	84	.....	84	60	.....	60	1.98	.....	3.00	.....
437	Plasterers	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	3.00	.....	3.50	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
438	Employés, cornice factory	24	.....	24	24	.....	24	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
439	Stone cutters and rubbers	139	.....	139	139	.....	139	3.10	.....	2.91	.....

FLORIDA—Concluded.

	1883.										
	TELEGRAPHY.										
440	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1885.										
	TOBACCO.										
441	Cigarmakers	97	.....	97	93	.....	93	$1.66	.....	$1.66	.....
442	Cigarmakers	2,500	2,500	5,000	2,500	2,500	5,000	2.75	$1.13	2.95	$1.23
	TRANSPORTATION.										
443	Stevedores	600	.....	600	600	.....	600	4.50	.....	4.50	.....
	1886.										
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
444	Compositors	56	.....	56	56	.....	56	2.24	.....	2.24	.....
445	Employés	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
446	Employés	20	.....	20	20	1	21	1.50	.....	1.75	1.75
447	Employés	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
448	Employés	80	1	81	80	1	81	1.75	1.00	2.00	1.00
	TOBACCO.										
449	Cigarmakers	325	75	400	324	75	399	3.40	1.20	3.40	1.20
	TRANSPORTATION.										
450	Stevedores	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	5.00	.....	5.00	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
11	$3.00	$3.00	11	.....	11	11	.....	11	.....	60	60	426
13	3.00	(a)	13	.....	13	12	.....	12	12	60	60	427
14	2.00	(a)	14	.....	14	9	.....	9	4	54	60	428
50	3.50	3.50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	429
9	1.50	2.00	9	.....	9	2	.....	2	.....	58	58	430
615	4.50	4.50	615	.....	615	45	.....	45	45	58	54	431
600	3.00	3.00	600	.....	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	53	432
475	2.00	2.00	475	.....	475	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	53	433
300	3.00	3.00	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	53	434
90	3.50	3.50	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	435
60	2.50	3.00	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	53	436
134	3.00	3.50	134	.....	134	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	53	437
17	2.50	2.50	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	53	438
139	3.10	2.91	139	.....	139	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	49	439

FLORIDA—Concluded.

.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	440
42	$1.65	$1.66	42	.....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	441
5,000	1.94	2.09	2,500	2,500	5,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	442
600	4.50	(a)	600	.....	600	600	.....	600	.....	48	48	443
45	2.24	2.24	45	.....	45	30	.....	30	21	60	60	444
10	2.50	2.50	10	.....	10	5	.....	5	.....	66	66	445
20	1.50	1.75	20	.....	20	.....	1	1	.....	60	60	446
10	2.50	2.50	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	10	66	66	447
81	1.74	1.99	80	1	81	40	.....	40	40	72	72	448
325	3.40	3.40	325	.....	325	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	449
45	5.00	5.00	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	450

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

GEORGIA.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1881.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
451	Employés, iron works	Atlanta	For discharge of 2 non-union employés
452	Moulders, stove foundry	Rome	For increase of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
453	Freight handlers, railroad	Savannah	For increase of wages
454	Freight handlers, steamship	Savannah	For increase of wages
	1882.		
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
455	Compositors	Atlanta	For recognition of union
	1883.		
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
456	Compositors	Atlanta	For increase of wages
	TELEGRAPHY.		
457	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)		
	1884.		
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.		
458	Employés	Rome	Against increase of hours
	1885.		
	CLOTHING.		
459	Tailors	Atlanta	Against employment of convict labor
	COOPERAGE.		
460	Coopers	Savannah	For increase of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
461	Freight handlers, railroad	Savannah	For increase of wages
	1886.		
	COTTON GOODS.		
462	Weavers	Augusta	For discharge of foreman
463	Employés	Augusta	For increase of wages
464	Carders	Augusta	For increase of wages
465	Employés	Augusta	On account of lockout in yarn mill
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
466	Bakers	Savannah	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
467	Bakers	Savannah	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
468	Stonecutters	Atlanta	For discharge of foreman

ILLINOIS.

	1881.		
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.		
469	Moulders, grain-drill works	Peoria	For discharge of an employé
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
470	Slippermakers	Chicago	For increase of wages
471	Employés	Chicago	Against reduction of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

GEORGIA.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	1	78	June 15	Sept. 1, 1881	78	No....	$40,000	.....	$30,000	451
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 1	Oct. 1, 1881	61	No....	1,200	.....	3,000	452
No....	1	.....	Sept. 9	Sept. 19, 1881	10	Partly	3,645	.....	25,000	453
No....	1	.....	Sept. 9	Sept. 16, 1881	7	Partly	3,000	.....	25,000	454
No....	1	.....	Oct. 8	Nov. 8, 1882	31	No....	1,300	.....	10,000	455
No....	1	.....	Mar. 19	Mar. 20, 1883	1	No....	20	.....	.....	456
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	457
No....	1	.....	Sept. 29	Oct. 1, 1884	2	No....	70	.....	.....	458
Yes...	1	5	Mar. 27	Apr. 1, 1885	5	Yes...	222	.....	100	459
No....	1	.....	Nov. 10	Nov. 11, 1885	1	Yes...	21	.....	90	460
No....	1	1	Sept. 9	Sept. 10, 1885	1	No....	94	.....	.....	461
Yes...	1	2	June 11	June 14, 1886	3	Yes...	149	.....	.....	462
Yes...	1	122	July 8	Oct. 8, 1886	122	No....	44,743	$8,039	25,000	463
Yes...	1	.....	July 16	July 17, 1886	1	No....	48	645	.....	464
Yes...	1	6	Aug. 11	Aug. 18, 1886	7	No....	680	166	600	465
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 15	Jan. 29, 1886	14	Partly	126	.....	.....	466
Yes...	2	.....	Jan. 15	Jan. 29, 1886	14	No....	234	.....	.....	467
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 3	Aug. 4, 1886	1	No....	72	.....	200	468

ILLINOIS.

Yes...	1	50	June 12	Aug. 1, 1881	50	No....	$500	$720	$2,500	469
Yes...	1	7	Apr. 12	Apr. 19, 1881	7	Partly	180	.....	50	470
Yes...	3	23	Dec. 22	Jan. 14, 1882	23	No....	9,090	.....	8,000	471

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

GEORGIA—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1881.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
451	Employés, iron works	600	.....	600	200	.....	200	$2.00	.....	$2.00	.....
452	Moulders, stove foundry	35	.....	35	46	.....	46	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
453	Freight handlers, railroad	800	.....	800	800	.....	800	1.35	.....	1.50	.....
454	Freight handlers, steamship	400	.....	400	400	.....	400	1.25	.....	1.50	.....
	1882.										
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
455	Compositors	20	.....	20	23	.....	23	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	1883.										
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
456	Compositors	50	50	100	50	50	100	2.00	$1.00	2.00	$1.00
	TELEGRAPHY.										
457	(Strike of July 19, see New York)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1884.										
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.										
458	Employés	32	.....	32	32	.....	32	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
	1885.										
	CLOTHING.										
459	Tailors	9	9	18	9	9	18	5.00	1.17	5.00	1.17
	COOPERAGE.										
460	Coopers	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	2.10	.....	2.40	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
461	Freight handlers, railroad	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	1.40	.....	1.40	.....
	1886.										
	COTTON GOODS.										
462	Weavers	99	49	148	98	49	147	1.11	.75	1.11	.75
463	Employés	187	422	609	140	429	569	1.54	.67	1.54	.67
464	Carders	186	232	418	186	232	418	.91	.74	.91	.74
465	Employés	100	77	177	106	102	208	.75	.50	.75	.50
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.										
466	Bakers	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	1.50	.....	1.75	.....
467	Bakers	47	22	69	47	22	69	1.29	.65	1.29	.65
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
468	Stonecutters	89	.....	89	87	.....	87	1.88	.....	1.81	.....

ILLINOIS—Continued.

	1881.										
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.										
469	Moulders, grain-drill works	20	.....	20	25	.....	25	$2.50	.....	$2.50	.....
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
470	Slippermakers	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	1.50	.....	1.65	.....
471	Employés	350	.....	350	350	.....	350	1.50	.....	1.40	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

GEORGIA—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before strike.	After strike.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
600	$2.00	(a)	600	.....	600	200	.....	200	.....	60	60	451
14	3.00	$3.00	14	.....	14	22	.....	22	5	60	60	452
300	1.35	1.50	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	453
400	1.25	1.50	400	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	454
15	2.50	(a)	15	.....	15	18	.....	18	18	70	75	455
10	2.00	2.00	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	.....	59	59	456
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	457
28	1.25	1.25	28	.....	28	20	.....	20	.....	59	65	458
9	5.00	5.00	9	9	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	459
10	2.10	(a)	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	460
67	1.40	1.40	67	.....	67	67	.....	67	.....	60	60	461
75	.99	.99	99	49	148	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	462
14	1.54	1.54	187	422	609	28	.....	28	28	60	66	463
78	.82	.82	51	27	78	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	464
177	.64	.63	100	77	177	16	30	46	.....	60	60	465
7	1.50	1.75	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	466
14	1.39	1.39	14	.....	14	12	.....	12	.....	60	60	467
18	4.00	(a)	18	.....	18	16	.....	16	16	60	54	468

ILLINOIS—Continued.

20	$2.50	$2.50	20	.....	20	25	.....	25	20	60	60	469
20	1.50	1.65	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	470
350	1.50	1.40	350	.....	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	471

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1881—Cont'd.		
	BRICK.		
472	Employés	Chicago	For increase of wages
473	Employés	Decatur	For increase of wages
474	Employés	Decatur	For increase of wages
	COOPERAGE.		
475	Employés	Chicago	For increase of wages
476	Employés	Chicago	For increase of wages
477	Coopers, flour barrels	Cairo	For increase of wages
478	Employés	Chicago	For increase of wages
479	Employés	Chicago	For increase of wages
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
480	Employés, corn starch factory	Peoria	For increase of wages
481	Bakers	Chicago	For reduction of hours
	FURNITURE.		
482	Upholsterers	Chicago	Against employment of additional apprentices.
483	Machine hands	Decatur	For increase of wages
	GAS AND COKE.		
484	Employés, gas house	Chicago	For reinstatement of 4 discharged employés.
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
485	Boilermakers and helpers	Chicago	For increase of wages
486	Boilermakers and helpers	Chicago	For increase of wages
487	Boilermakers and helpers	Chicago	For increase of wages
488	Boilermakers and helpers	Chicago	For increase of wages
489	Boilermakers and helpers	Chicago	For increase of wages
490	Boilermakers and helpers	Chicago	For increase of wages
491	Boilermakers and helpers	Chicago	For increase of wages
492	Laborers, R. R. machine shops	Bloomington	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
493	Moulders, stove foundry	Chicago	For increase of wages
494	Employés, iron works	Springfield	For adoption of association scale of prices
495	Moulders, stove foundry	Chicago	For discharge of foreman
496	Horseshoers	Chicago	For discharge of an employé
497	Employés, iron foundry	Chicago	For increase and readjustment of wages
498	Moulders, iron foundry	Chicago	For increase of wages
499	Moulders, iron foundry	Chicago	For increase of wages
500	Employés, stove foundry	Chicago	For increase of wages
501	Employés, iron foundry	Chicago	For increase of wages
502	Employés, iron foundry	Chicago	For increase of wages
503	Employés, iron foundry	Chicago	For increase of wages
504	Employés, blast furnace	South Chicago	For increase of wages or reduction of hours
505	Moulders, iron foundry	Chicago	For increase of wages
506	Employés, steel-rail works	Springfield	For increase of wages
507	Horseshoers, street railway company.	Chicago	For increase of wages
508	Horseshoers, street railway company.	Chicago	For increase of wages
509	Employés, blast furnace	South Chicago	For increase of wages
510	Employés, iron works	East Saint Louis	For increase of wages
511	Nailers, horse-nail works	Chicago	For increase of wages
512	Laborers, steel works	Joliet	Against reduction of wages
	MINING.		
513	Miners, etc., coal	Braidwood	Against reduction of wages
514	Miners, etc., coal	Bloomington	Against discharge of an employé
515	Miners, etc., coal	Duquoin	For payment of wages overdue
516	Miners, etc., coal	Barclay	Against reduction of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	26	21	Apr. 18	May 9, 1881	21	Yes ..	$22,972	.....	.....	472
No....	1	.....	May 3	May 10, 1881	7	No....	150	.....	$50	473
Yes...	1	1	May 3	May 4, 1881	1	Partly	45	.....	50	474
No....	23	7	May 25	June 1, 1881	7	Yes...	4,200	.....	4,000	475
No....	17	7	June 22	June 29, 1881	7	Yes...	2,000	.....	2,000	476
No....	1	.....	Aug. 30	Sept. 6, 1881	7	No....	132	.....	200	477
No....	4	20	Sept. 10	Sept. 30, 1881	20	Yes...	4,942	.....	4,942	478
Yes...	23	14	Oct. 5	Oct. 19, 1881	14	Yes...	9,768	.....	9,768	479
No....	1	1	May 21	May 22, 1881	1	No....	20	.....	.....	480
Yes...	5	.....	July 16	July 17, 1881	1	Yes...	30	$15	75	481
Yes...	1	7	Apr. 22	Apr. 29, 1881	7	No....	225	.....	200	482
Yes...	1	.....	May 9	May 11, 1881	2	Partly	27	.....	30	483
Yes...	1	.....	June 23	June 26, 1881	3	No....	450	.....	.....	484
Yes...	1	42	Mar. 1	Apr. 12, 1881	42	Yes...	6,000	*a* 3,420	1,500	485
Yes...	1	38	Mar. 1	Apr. 8, 1881	38	Partly	6,500	(*a*)	5,000	486
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 1	Mar. 15, 1881	14	Partly	1,410	(*a*)	300	487
Yes...	1	40	Mar. 1	Apr 10, 1881	40	Partly	3,400	(*a*)	1,000	488
Yes...	1	2	Mar. 1	Mar. 3, 1881	2	No....	160	(*a*)	.....	489
Yes...	1	31	Mar. 1	Apr. 1, 1881	31	Yes...	1,040	(*a*)	.....	490
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 1	Apr. 10, 1881	40	No....	1,700	(*a*)	500	491
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	May 10, 1881	7	Partly	2,760	.....	3,000	492
Yes...	1	8	Mar. 1	Mar. 9, 1881	8	Yes...	3,938	.....	500	493
Yes...	1	16	Mar. 7	Mar. 23, 1881	16	No....	26,800	.....	35,000	494
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 15	June 6, 1881	83	No....	7,500	1,800	.....	495
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 8, 1881	7	Yes...	137	70	.....	496
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 20	May 25, 1881	35	No....	1,875	.....	300	497
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 20	Apr. 27, 1881	7	No....	810	.....	250	498
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 20	Apr. 25, 1881	5	No....	400	.....	300	499
Yes...	1	7	Apr. 20	Apr. 27, 1881	7	Yes...	600	.....	200	500
Yes...	1	3	Apr. 20	Apr. 23, 1881	3	Partly	608	.....	500	501
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 20	Apr. 22, 1881	2	Yes...	90	.....	.....	502
Yes...	1	1	Apr. 20	Apr. 27, 1881	7	Partly	300	.....	.....	503
No....	1	1	Apr. 21	Apr. 22, 1881	1	Yes...	144	.....	100	504
Yes...	1	*b* 61	Apr. 22	June 22, '81 *b*	*b* 61	Partly	9,300	800	10,000	505
Yes...	1	5	May 2	May 7, 1881	5	No....	1,750	.....	.....	506
Yes...	1	.....	May 16	May 17, 1881	1	Yes...	8	.....	.....	507
Yes...	1	.....	May 16	June 6, 1881	21	Yes...	446	270	200	508
No....	1	23	June 4	June 27, 1881	23	No....	10,800	.....	30,000	509
Yes...	1	4	July 1	July 5, 1881	4	Yes...	4,275	.....	1,000	510
No....	1	7	July 30	Aug. 13, 1881	14	No....	3,000	.....	500	511
Yes...	1	3	Dec. 1	Dec. 4, 1881	3	Yes...	12,000	.....	10,000	512
Yes...	1	13	Jan. 11	Jan. 24, 1881	13	No....	3,850	.....	3,000	513
Yes...	1	10	Feb. 23	Mar. 10, 1881	10	No....	4,000	.....	350	514
No....	1	11	Apr. 1	Apr. 12, 1881	11	Yes...	1,350	.....	500	515
Yes...	1	14	Apr. 1	Apr. 15, 1881	14	Partly	2,289	.....	450	516

a $3,420 in money assistance was paid to all persons involved in this strike in Chicago, but this sum cannot be properly distributed among the several establishments.

b Some of the old employés returned at the end of two months, but it was twelve months before the strike was declared off.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1881—Cont'd.										
	BRICK.										
472	Employés	709	.....	709	709	.....	709	$1.80	.....	$2.05	.....
473	Employés	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
474	Employés	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	1.13	.....	1.25	.....
	COOPERAGE.										
475	Employés	407	.....	407	407	.....	407	1.75	.....	2.00	.....
476	Employés	123	.....	123	123	.....	123	2.75	.....	3.25	.....
477	Coopers, flour barrels	25	.....	25	13	.....	13	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
478	Employés	122	.....	122	122	.....	122	2.25	.....	2.50	.....
479	Employés	407	.....	407	407	.....	407	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.										
480	Employés, corn starch factory	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	1.00	.....	1.00	.....
481	Bakers	33	.....	33	40	.....	40	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
	FURNITURE.										
482	Upholsterers	18	.....	18	20	.....	20	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
483	Machine hands	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	1.37	.....	1.38	.....
	GAS AND COKE.										
484	Employés, gas house	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
485	Boilermakers and helpers	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	2.40	.....	2.60	.....
486	Boilermakers and helpers	88	.....	88	85	.....	85	2.35	.....	2.50	.....
487	Boilermakers and helpers	50	.....	50	20	.....	20	2.35	.....	2.50	.....
488	Boilermakers and helpers	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	2.25	.....	2.40	.....
489	Boilermakers and helpers	50	.....	50	48	.....	48	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
490	Boilermakers and helpers	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
491	Boilermakers and helpers	48	.....	48	55	.....	55	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
492	Laborers, railroad machine shops	1,000	.....	1,000	1,000	.....	1,000	1.66	.....	1.70	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
493	Moulders, stove foundry	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	2.25	.....	2.29	.....
494	Employés, iron works	1,100	.....	1,100	1,100	.....	1,100	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
495	Moulders, stove foundry	250	.....	250	275	.....	275	2.29	.....	2.29	.....
496	Horseshoers	8	.....	8	6	.....	6	3.25	.....	3.25	.....
497	Employés, iron foundry	65	.....	65	65	.....	65	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
498	Moulders, iron foundry	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
499	Moulders, iron foundry	70	.....	70	70	.....	70	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
500	Employés, stove foundry	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.50	.....	2.75	.....
501	Employés, iron foundry	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	2.25	.....	2.40	.....
502	Employés, iron foundry	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	2.25	.....	2.50	.....
503	Employés, iron foundry	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.25	.....	2.35	.....
504	Employés, blast furnace	80	.....	80	80	.....	80	1.80	.....	2.00	.....
505	Moulders, iron foundry	90	.....	90	75	.....	75	2.00	.....	2.16	.....
506	Employés, steel-rail works	175	.....	175	(a)	.....	(a)	2.00	.....	(a)	.....
507	Horseshoers, street railway company.	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	2.75	.....	3.00	.....
508	Horseshoers, street railway company.	42	.....	42	42	.....	42	2.75	.....	3.00	.....
509	Employés, blast furnace	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
510	Employés, iron works	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	2.85	.....	3.00	.....
511	Nailers, horse-nail works	120	.....	120	120	.....	120	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
512	Laborers, steel works	2,000	.....	2,000	2,000	.....	2,000	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	MINING.										
513	Miners, etc., coal	175	.....	175	175	.....	175	2.00	.....	1.85	.....
514	Miners, etc., coal	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
515	Miners, etc., coal	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
516	Miners, etc., coal	95	.....	95	95	.....	95	2.00	.....	1.90	.....

a After five days the steel-rail mill was permanently closed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
709	$1.80	$2.05	709	.....	709	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	472
20	1.25	1.25	20	.....	20	16	.....	16	.....	60	60	473
40	1.13	1.25	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	474
407	1.75	2.00	407	.....	407	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	475
123	2.75	3.25	123	.....	123	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	476
11	2.00	2.00	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	477
122	2.25	2.50	122	.....	122	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	478
407	2.00	2.25	407	.....	407	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	479
20	1.00	1.00	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	480
17	1.75	1.75	17	.....	17	7	.....	7	.....	100	74	481
18	2.25	2.25	18	.....	18	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	482
10	1.38	1.50	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	483
45	2.50	2.50	60	.....	60	45	.....	45	.....	84	84	484
75	2.40	2.60	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	485
88	2.35	2.50	88	.....	88	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	486
50	2.35	2.50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	487
45	2.25	2.40	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	488
50	2.25	2.25	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	489
20	2.00	2.25	20	.....	20	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	490
48	2.00	2.00	48	.....	48	7	.....	7	5	60	60	491
400	1.15	1.25	400	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	492
40	2.50	2.75	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	493
1,100	2.00	2.00	1,100	.....	1,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	494
40	2.75	2.75	40	.....	40	70	.....	70	.....	60	60	495
7	3.25	3.25	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	496
25	2.50	2.50	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	497
60	2.25	2.25	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	.....	60	60	498
40	2.50	2.50	40	.....	40	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	499
40	2.50	2.75	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	500
90	2.25	2.40	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	501
20	2.25	2.50	20	.....	20	12	.....	12	.....	60	60	502
50	2.25	2.35	50	.....	50	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	503
80	1.80	2.00	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	504
90	2.00	2.16	90	.....	90	40	.....	40	.....	60	60	505
175	2.00	(a)	175	.....	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	.....	506
6	2.75	3.00	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	507
9	2.75	3.00	9	.....	9	2	.....	2	.....	59	59	508
300	2.00	2.00	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	509
300	2.85	3.00	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	510
50	2.75	2.75	120	.....	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	511
100	1.50	1.50	2,000	.....	2,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	512
175	2.00	1.85	175	.....	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	513
200	2.00	2.00	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	514
90	1.50	1.50	90	.....	90	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	515
95	2.00	1.90	95	.....	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	516

a After five days the steel-rail mill was permanently closed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1881—Cont'd.		
	MINING—concluded.		
517	Miners, etc., coal	Peoria and vicinity	For increase of wages
518	Miners, etc., coal	Carterville	For payment of wages overdue
519	Miners, etc., coal	La Salle county	For increase of wages
520	Miners, etc., coal	Troy	Against extra work without extra pay
521	Miners, etc., coal	Pekin	For increase of wages
522	Miners, etc., coal	Petersburg	For increase of wages
523	Miners, etc., coal	Bryant and Canton	For increase of wages
524	Miners, etc., coal	Duquoin	For payment of wages overdue
525	Miners, etc., coal	Grape Creek	For increase of wages
526	Miners, etc., coal	Carterville	For payment of wages overdue
527	Miners, etc., coal	Danville	For increase of wages
528	Miners, etc., coal	Belleville	For increase of wages
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
529	Press feeders	Chicago	For fixed rate of wages
530	Compositors	Chicago	For increase of wages
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
531	Laborers, street viaduct	Chicago	For increase of wages
532	Construction hands, railroad	Elgin	For increase of wages
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.		
533	Employés, car works	Chicago	For increase of wages
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.		
534	Employés, shipbuilding yard	Chicago	For increase of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
535	Quarrymen	Lemont	For increase of wages
536	Stonecutters	Joliet	For increase of wages
537	Quarrymen	Joliet	For increase of wages
538	Quarrymen	Joliet	For increase of wages
539	Quarrymen	South Elgin	For increase of wages
	TOBACCO.		
540	Cigarmakers	Springfield	For increase of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
541	Drivers and conductors, street railway.	Chicago	For increase of wages
542	Freight handlers, railroad	Chicago	For increase of wages
543	Freight handlers, railroad	Chicago	For increase of wages
544	Freight handlers, railroad	Chicago	For increase of wages
545	Freight handlers, railroad	Chicago	For reduction of hours
546	Switchmen	Chicago	For increase of wages
547	Switchmen	Chicago	For increase of wages
548	Switchmen	Chicago	For increase of wages
549	Switchmen	Chicago	For increase of wages
550	Switchmen	Chicago	For increase of wages
551	Switchmen	Chicago	For increase of wages
552	Switchmen	Joliet	For increase of wages
553	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
554	Laborers and wharf hands	Cairo	For increase of wages
555	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
556	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
557	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
558	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
559	Yardmen	Peoria	For discharge of foreman
560	Conductors and brakemen	Decatur	For payment of wages overdue
561	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
562	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
563	Laborers and wharf hands	Cairo	For increase of wages
564	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
565	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	11	45	May 1	June 15, 1881	45	Yes...	$35,000	.....	$30,000	517
No....	1	5	June 20	June 25, 1881	5	Yes...	1,388	.....	500	518
Yes...	4	11	July 1	July 12, 1881	11	No....	20,000	.....	1,250	519
Yes...	2	15	July 28	Aug. 12, 1881	15	Yes...	2,376	.....	900	520
Yes...	1	1	Aug. 6	Aug. 7, 1881	1	Yes...	80	.....	.....	521
Yes...	1	10	Sept. 4	Sept. 14, 1881	10	No....	2,900	.....	300	522
Yes...	4	14	Sept. 19	Oct. 3, 1881	14	Yes...	3,852	.....	575	523
No....	1	11	Oct. 1	Oct. 12, 1881	11	No....	1,350	.....	500	524
Yes...	1	50	Oct. 15	Dec. 4, 1881	50	No....	13,700	.....	10,000	525
No....	1	5	Oct. 20	Oct. 25, 1881	5	No....	1,388	.....	500	526
Yes...	1	43	Nov. 1	Dec. 14, 1881	43	No....	18,000	.....	10,000	527
Yes...	17	20	Nov. 22	Dec. 12, 1881	20	No....	32,310	$400	21,050	528
No....	1	1	May 9	May 10, 1881	1	No....	156	.....	.....	529
Yes...	1	1	July 20	July 21, 1881	1	Yes...	65	.....	.....	530
No....	1	1	Apr. 28	Apr. 29, 1881	1	No....	27	.....	.....	531
No....	1	1	July 11	July 12, 1881	1	No....	150	.....	100	532
Yes...	2	7	Apr. 25	May 2, 1881	7	No....	5,040	.....	3,500	533
Yes...	6	29	Mar. 1	Mar. 30, 1881	29	Partly	17,350	.....	10,600	534
Yes...	1	7	June 14	June 21, 1881	7	No....	1,080	.....	100	535
Yes...	1	1	June 20	June 21, 1881	1	Partly	244	.....	50	536
Yes...	1	7	July 7	July 14, 1881	7	No....	270	.....	60	537
Yes...	6	15	July 7	July 22, 1881	15	No....	4,650	.....	1,075	538
Yes...	1	1	July 18	July 19, 1881	1	Yes...	88	.....	200	539
Yes...	7	21	Oct. 24	Nov. 14, 1881	21	Partly	1,008	420	1,000	540
Yes...	1	3	Apr. 7	Apr. 10, 1881	3	Yes...	5,220	.....	6,000	541
No....	1	4	Apr. 21	Apr. 25, 1881	4	Yes...	850	.....	500	542
No....	1	2	Apr. 21	Apr. 23, 1881	2	Yes...	625	.....	500	543
No....	3	4	Apr. 21	Apr. 25, 1881	4	Yes...	1,320	.....	1,100	544
No....	2	9	May 1	May 10, 1881	9	No....	2,187	.....	1,100	545
Yes...	5	18	May 1	May 19, 1881	18	Partly	6,355	.....	6,250	546
Yes...	2	16	May 1	May 17, 1881	16	Partly	3,380	.....	3,300	547
Yes...	1	17	May 1	May 18, 1881	17	Yes...	7,238	.....	6,000	548
Yes...	1	.....	May 2	May 17, 1881	15	No....	2,800	.....	3,000	549
Yes...	1	15	May 2	May 17, 1881	15	No....	1,014	.....	1,000	550
Yes...	2	15	May 2	May 17, 1881	15	Partly	3,718	.....	3,600	551
Yes ..	1	5	May 5	May 10, 1881	5	Partly	393	.....	300	552
No ..	1	2	June 1	June 3, 1881	2	Yes...	1,000	.....	1,000	553
No....	8	3	June 1	June 4, 1881	3	Yes...	240	.....	250	554
No....	1	1	June 1	June 2, 1881	1	Yes...	120	.....	200	555
No....	1	2	June 15	June 17, 1881	2	Yes...	100	.....	500	556
No....	1	3	June 15	June 18, 1881	3	Yes...	100	.....	200	557
No....	1	3	July 15	July 18, 1881	3	Yes...	900	.....	1,000	558
Yes...	1	.....	July 18	July 26, 1881	8	No....	480	.....	500	559
No ..	1	7	July 25	Aug. 8, 1881	14	Yes...	6,000	.....	4,000	560
No ..	2	3	Sept. 15	Sept. 18, 1881	3	No....	1,126	.....	1,200	561
No ..	1	2	Oct. 1	Oct. 3, 1881	2	No....	120	.....	500	562
No....	8	3	Oct. 1	Oct. 4, 1881	3	No....	270	.....	250	563
No....	1	1	Oct. 15	Oct. 16, 1881	1	No....	150	.....	200	564
No....	1	2	Oct. 15	Oct. 17, 1881	2	No....	1,125	.....	1,000	565

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1881—Cont'd.										
	MINING—concluded.										
517	Miners, etc., coal	600	.....	600	600	.....	600	$2.00	.....	$2.25	.....
518	Miners, etc., coal	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	1.85	.....	1.85	.....
519	Miners, etc., coal	1,200	.....	1,200	1,200	.....	1,200	1.80	.....	1.80	.....
520	Miners, etc., coal	110	.....	110	110	.....	110	1.80	.....	2.00	.....
521	Miners, etc., coal	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.00	.....	2.20	.....
522	Miners, etc., coal	180	.....	180	180	.....	180	1.85	.....	1.85	.....
523	Miners, etc., coal	175	.....	175	175	.....	175	1.83	.....	2.00	.....
524	Miners, etc., coal	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
525	Miners, etc., coal	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
526	Miners, etc., coal	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	1.85	.....	1.85	.....
527	Miners, etc., coal	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
528	Miners, etc., coal	718	.....	718	700	.....	700	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
529	Press feeders	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
530	Compositors	26	.....	26	26	.....	26	2.50	.....	2.75	.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.										
531	Laborers, street viaduct	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
532	Construction hands, railroad	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.										
533	Employés, car works	420	.....	420	420	.....	420	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.										
534	Employés, shipbuilding yard	685	.....	685	685	.....	685	2.50	.....	2.75	.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
535	Quarrymen	120	.....	120	120	.....	120	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
536	Stonecutters	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	3.25	.....	3.50	.....
537	Quarrymen	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
538	Quarrymen	255	.....	255	255	.....	255	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
539	Quarrymen	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.75	.....	2.00	.....
	TOBACCO.										
540	Cigarmakers	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	1.60	.....	1.65	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
541	Drivers and conductors, street railway.	800	....	800	800	.....	800	2.30	.....	2.45	.....
542	Freight handlers, railroad	170	.....	170	170	.....	170	1.25	.....	1.50	.....
543	Freight handlers, railroad	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	1.25	.....	1.50	.....
544	Freight handlers, railroad	220	.....	220	220	.....	220	1.25	.....	1.50	....
545	Freight handlers, railroad	162	....	162	162	.....	162	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
546	Switchmen	165	.....	165	165	.....	165	2.60	.....	2.65	.....
547	Switchmen	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	2.60	.....	2.65	.....
548	Switchmen	193	.....	193	193	.....	193	2.50	.....	2.60	.....
549	Switchmen	80	.....	80	80	.....	80	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
550	Switchmen	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	2.60	.....	2.60	.....
551	Switchmen	110	.....	110	110	....	110	2.60	.....	2.65	.....
552	Switchmen	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	2.50	.....	2.75	.....
553	Laborers and wharf hands	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
554	Laborers and wharf hands	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
555	Laborers and wharf hands	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
556	Laborers and wharf hands	20	.....	20	20	....	20	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
557	Laborers and wharf hands	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
558	Laborers and wharf hands	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
559	Yardmen	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
560	Conductors and brakemen	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
561	Laborers and wharf hands	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
562	Laborers and wharf hands	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
563	Laborers and wharf hands	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
564	Laborers and wharf hands	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
565	Laborers and wharf hands	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	2.25	.....	2.25	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
600	$2.00	$2.25	600	.....	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	517
150	1.85	1.85	150	.....	150	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	518
1,200	1.80	1.80	1,200	.....	1,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	519
110	1.80	2.00	110	.....	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	520
40	2.00	2.20	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	521
180	1.85	1.85	180	.....	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	522
175	1.83	2.00	175	.....	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	523
90	1.50	1.50	90	.....	90	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	524
200	2.00	2.00	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	525
150	1.85	1.85	150	.....	150	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	526
300	2.00	2.00	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	527
718	2.50	2.50	718	.....	718	150	.....	150	100	60	60	528
125	1.25	1.25	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	59	529
26	2.50	2.75	26	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	530
18	1.50	1.50	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	18	60	60	531
100	1.50	1.50	100	.....	100	50	.....	50	50	60	60	532
420	2.00	2.00	420	.....	420	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	533
685	2.50	2.75	685	.....	685	125	.....	125	100	60	60	534
120	1.50	1.50	120	.....	120	40	.....	40	40	60	60	535
75	3.25	3.50	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	536
30	1.50	1.50	30	.....	30	20	.....	20	20	60	60	537
255	1.50	1.50	255	.....	255	155	.....	155	155	60	60	538
50	1.75	2.00	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	539
35	1.60	1.65	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	540
800	2.30	2.45	800	.....	800	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	541
170	1.25	1.50	170	.....	170	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	542
250	1.25	1.50	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	543
220	1.25	1.50	220	.....	220	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	544
162	1.50	1.50	162	.....	162	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	545
165	2.60	2.65	165	.....	165	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	546
100	2.60	2.65	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	547
193	2.50	2.60	193	.....	193	92	.....	92	92	60	60	548
80	2.50	2.50	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	549
30	2.60	2.60	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	550
110	2.60	2.65	110	.....	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	551
30	2.50	2.75	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	552
250	2.00	2.25	250	.....	250	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	553
40	2.00	2.25	40	.....	40	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	554
60	2.00	2.25	60	.....	60	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	555
20	2.50	3.00	20	.....	20	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	556
50	2.00	2.25	50	.....	50	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	557
150	2.00	2.25	150	.....	150	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	558
40	2.00	2.00	40	.....	40	39	.....	39	39	60	60	559
200	2.50	2.50	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	560
200	2.25	2.25	200	.....	200	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	561
20	3.00	3.00	20	.....	20	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	562
40	2.25	2.25	40	.....	40	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	563
60	2.25	2.25	60	.....	60	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	564
250	2.25	2.25	250	.....	250	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	565

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1881—Cont'd.		
	WATCHES.		
566	Finishers, watch factory	Springfield	For discharge of foreman.
	WOODEN GOODS.		
567	Boxmakers	Centralia	For increase of wages
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
568	Employés, ice gathering company.	Quincy	For increase of wages
569	Detectives, detective agency	Chicago	For increase of wages
570	Employés, lime kiln	Quincy	For increase of wages
571	Employés, paper-box factory	Chicago	Against reduction of wages
	1882.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
572	Employés	Chicago	For increase of wages
	BRICK.		
573	Employés	Chicago	Against reduction of wages
574	Employés	Chicago	Against reduction of wages
575	Employés	Chicago	Against reduction of wages
576	Employés	Pullman	For increase of wages
577	Employés	Pullman	For increase of wages
	BUILDING TRADES.		
578	Painters	Chicago	For increase of wages
579	Employés, dock building comp.	South Chicago	For increase of wages
580	Hodcarriers	Pullman	For increase of wages
	COOPERAGE.		
581	Coopers	Chicago	For increase of wages
582	Coopers	Chicago	For increase of wages
583	Coopers	Chicago	For increase of wages
584	Trimmers	Chicago	For increase of wages
585	Coopers	Chicago	For increase of wages
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
586	Bakers	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
587	Bakers	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
	GLASS.		
588	Employés, flint-glass works	Ottawa	For discharge of an employé
589	Employés, flint-glass works	Ottawa	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
590	Beam hands, leather factory	Chicago	For increase of wages
591	Beam hands, leather factory	Chicago	For increase of wages
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
592	Employés, railroad boiler shop	Springfield	For payment of wages overdue
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
593	Employés, blast furnace	Chicago	For equalization of hours
594	Employés, blast furnace	Chicago	Against employment of a non-union man
595	Shovellers, iron, etc., works	Chicago	For increase of wages
596	Employés, iron furnace	Cummings	For adoption of association scale of prices
597	Employés, iron works	Springfield	For adoption of new scale of prices
598	Horseshoers	Chicago	For increase of wages
599	Horseshoers	Chicago	For increase of wages
600	Horseshoers	Chicago	For increase of wages
601	Horseshoers	Chicago	For increase of wages
602	Horseshoers	Chicago	For increase of wages
603	Horseshoers	Chicago	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
No....	1	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 2, 1881	1	Yes...	$80	.....	$100	566
No....	1	.....	May 9	May 10, 1881	1	No....	22	.....	.....	567
No....	1	14	Jan. 4	Jan. 18, 1881	14	No....	900	.....	150	568
No....	1	.....	Apr. 18	Apr. 19, 1881	1	No....	70	.....	.....	569
No....	1	1	June 17	June 18, 1881	1	Yes...	38	.....	30	570
No....	1	.....	Aug. 3	Aug. 7, 1881	4	No....	60	.....	25	571
Yes...	1	14	Jan. 14	Jan. 28, 1882	14	No....	2,256	.....	1,500	572
Yes...	12	35	May 1	June 5, 1882	35	No....	12,106	.....	7,246	573
Yes...	1	42	May 1	June 12, 1882	42	No....	8,828	.....	880	574
Yes...	1	63	May 1	July 3, 1882	63	Yes...	6,622	.....	700	575
Yes...	1	6	June 1	June 7, 1882	6	Partly	3,900	.....	3,000	576
Yes...	1	1	July 26	July 27, 1882	1	No....	683	.....	100	577
Yes...	6	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 4, 1882	3	Yes...	741	.....	2,200	578
No....	1	1	Apr. 10	Apr. 11, 1882	1	Yes...	75	.....	.....	579
Yes...	1	1	Aug. 17	Aug. 18, 1882	1	No....	225	.....	200	580
No....	5	7	July 17	July 24, 1882	7	Yes...	1,512	.....	1,512	581
No....	5	7	Aug. 28	Sept. 4, 1882	7	Yes...	1,881	.....	1,881	582
No....	5	14	Oct. 2	Oct. 16, 1882	14	Yes...	3,360	.....	3,360	583
Yes...	31	.....	Oct. 10	Oct. 17, 1882	7	Yes...	6,587	.....	14,400	584
No....	5	7	Oct. 16	Oct. 23, 1882	7	Yes ..	2,100	.....	2,100	585
Yes...	8	.....	May 1	May 7, 1882	6	No....	864	.....	334	586
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 7, 1882	6	Yes...	84	.....	50	587
Yes...	1	2	Apr. 11	Apr. 13, 1882	2	Yes...	600	.....	200	588
Yes...	1	3	Apr. 14	Apr. 17, 1882	3	No....	900	.....	300	589
Yes...	5	56	May 10	July 5, 1882	56	No....	72,540	$1,785	178,126	590
Yes...	2	.....	May 10	July 5, 1882	56	No....	2,430	65	5,967	591
Yes...	1	2	Aug. 11	Aug. 13, 1882	2	Yes...	278	.....	.....	592
No....	1	44	Feb. 1	Mar. 14, 1882	44	No....	2,400	1,500	10,000	593
No....	1	77	May 27	Aug. 12, 1882	77	No....	39,000	600	15,000	594
Yes...	1	.....	May 30	June 30, 1882	31	No....	2,880	.....	500	595
Yes ..	1	.....	May 31	July 12, 1882	41	Partly	54,000	.....	10,000	596
Yes...	1	122	June 1*a*	Oct. 1, 1882	122	No....	156,000	6,000	50,000	597
Yes...	3	.....	June 5	June 6, 1882	1	Yes...	60	.....	30	598
Yes...	4	.....	June 5	June 7, 1882	2	Yes...	83	.....	70	599
Yes...	5	.....	June 5	June 8, 1882	3	Yes...	225	.....	175	600
Yes...	14	.....	June 5	June 11, 1882	6	Yes...	841	510	850	601
Yes...	1	.....	June 5	July 3, 1882	28	No....	198	.....	2,200	602
Yes...	2	.....	June 5	July 3, 1882	28	Yes...	814	580	750	603

a This is a part of the general strike which involved the iron mills of seven states. The new scale of prices fixed by the Amalgamated Association of Iron and Steel Workers increased the pay of puddlers only, they being 10 per cent. of the employés. The increase was only 1 per cent. on former scale.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1881—Cont'd.										
	WATCHES.										
566	Finishers, watch factory	800	300	1,100	800	300	1,100	$2.00	$1.00	$2.00	$1.00
	WOODEN GOODS.										
567	Boxmakers	10	40	50	10	40	50	1.50	.55	1.50	.55
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
568	Employés, ice gathering company.	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
569	Detectives, detective agency	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
570	Employés, lime kiln	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	1.25	.....	1.50	.....
571	Employés, paper-box factory	.....	20	20	.....	20	20	.....	1.25	.....	1.00
	1882.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
572	Employés	75	100	175	75	100	175	1.50	1.25	1.50	1.25
	BRICK.										
573	Employés	882	.....	882	882	.....	882	2.73	.....	2.60	.....
574	Employés	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	2.73	.....	2.60	.....
575	Employés	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	2.73	.....	2.73	.....
576	Employés	260	.....	260	260	.....	260	2.50	.....	2.63	.....
577	Employés	260	.....	260	260	.....	260	2.63	.....	2.63	.....
	BUILDING TRADES.										
578	Painters	130	.....	130	130	.....	130	2.35	.....	3.00	.....
579	Employés, dock building comp.	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	1.25	.....	1.50	.....
580	Hodcarriers	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
	COOPERAGE.										
581	Coopers	126	.....	126	126	.....	126	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
582	Coopers	140	.....	140	140	.....	140	2.25	.....	2.50	.....
583	Coopers	140	.....	140	140	.....	140	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
584	Trimmers	399	.....	399	399	.....	399	2.75	.....	3.00	.....
585	Coopers	140	.....	140	140	.....	140	2.50	.....	2.75	.....
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.										
586	Bakers	140	.....	140	142	.....	142	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
587	Bakers	15	.....	15	20	.....	20	2.00	.....	2.50	.....
	GLASS.										
588	Employés, flint-glass works	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
589	Employés, flint-glass works	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.										
590	Beam hands, leather factory	806	.....	806	806	.....	806	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
591	Beam hands, leather factory	84	.....	84	84	.....	84	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
592	Employés, railroad boiler shop	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.85	.....	1.85	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
593	Employés, blast furnace	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
594	Employés, blast furnace	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
595	Shovellers, iron, etc., works	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
596	Employés, iron furnace	900	.....	900	800	.....	800	2.25	.....	2.30	.....
597	Employés, iron works	1,000	.....	1,000	600	.....	600	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
598	Horseshoers	33	.....	33	33	.....	33	2.75	.....	3.25	.....
599	Horseshoers	16	.....	16	16	.....	16	2.75	.....	3.25	.....
600	Horseshoers	29	.....	29	29	.....	29	2.75	.....	3.25	.....
601	Horseshoers	51	.....	51	51	.....	51	2.75	.....	3.25	.....
602	Horseshoers	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
603	Horseshoers	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	2.75	.....	3.25	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before strike.	After strike.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
47	$1.72	$1.72	47	.....	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	566
50	.74	.74	10	40	50	5	15	20	.....	66	66	567
60	1.25	1.25	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	.....	60	60	568
35	2.00	2.00	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	.....	60	60	569
30	1.25	1.50	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	570
20	1.25	1.00	.....	20	20	.....	20	20	.....	60	60	571
175	1.36	1.36	75	100	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	572
817	2.73	2.60	882	.....	882	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	42	573
90	2.73	2.60	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	42	574
45	2.73	2.73	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	42	575
260	2.50	2.63	260	.....	260	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	576
260	2.63	2.63	260	.....	260	30	.....	30	.....	60	60	577
105	2.35	3.00	105	.....	105	30	.....	30	.....	60	60	578
60	1.25	1.50	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	579
150	1.75	1.75	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	580
126	2.00	2.25	126	.....	126	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	581
140	2.25	2.50	140	.....	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	582
140	2.00	2.25	140	.....	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	583
399	2.75	3.00	399	.....	399	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	584
140	2.50	2.75	140	.....	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	585
72	2.00	2.00	72	.....	72	14	.....	14	.....	102	102	586
7	2.00	2.50	7	.....	7	5	.....	5	.....	102	74	587
200	1.50	1.50	200	.....	200	1	.....	1	.....	48	48	588
200	1.50	1.50	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	589
190	1.88	1.88	806	.....	806	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	590
27	1.88	1.88	27	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	591
100	1.85	1.85	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	592
300	2.00	2.00	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	593
300	2.00	2.00	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	594
40	3.00	3.00	40	.....	40	20	.....	20	20	66	66	595
600	2.50	2.65	600	.....	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	596
1,000	1.50	1.50	1,000	.....	1,000	300	.....	300	300	60	60	597
28	2.75	3.25	28	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	598
15	2.75	3.25	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	599
27	2.75	3.25	27	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	600
51	2.75	3.25	51	.....	51	10	.....	10	.....	59	59	601
3	2.75	2.75	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	.....	59	59	602
12	2.75	3.25	12	.....	12	10	.....	10	.....	59	59	603

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1882—Cont'd.		
	MINING.		
604	Miners, etc., coal	Gillespie	Against reduction of wages
605	Miners, etc., coal	Troy	Against discharge of 2 employés
606	Miners, etc., coal	Trenton	Against discharge of 2 employés
607	Miners, etc., coal	Duquoin	For payment of wages overdue
608	Miners, etc., coal	Illiana	Against reduction of wages
609	Miners, etc., coal	Peoria	Against employment of 12 colored miners
610	Miners, etc., coal	Centralia	For increase of wages
611	Miners, etc., coal	Murphysborough	Against reduction of wages
612	Miners, etc., coal	Girard	For increase of wages
613	Miners, etc., coal	Bryant	For increase of wages
614	Miners, etc., coal	Carterville	For payment of wages overdue
615	Miners, etc., coal	La Salle	Against obnoxious rules
616	Miners, etc., coal	Carterville and Murphysborough.	Against reduction of wages
617	Miners, etc., coal	Sunfield	For equal rate of wages, winter and summer.
618	Miners, etc., coal	Iles Junction	For increase of wages
619	Miners, coal	Bunker Hill	For increase of wages
620	Miners, coal	Staunton and Mt. Olive.	For increase of wages
621	Miners, coal	Dawson	For change of screen
622	Miners, coal	Duquoin	For payment of wages overdue
623	Miners, coal	Carterville	For payment of wages overdue
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
624	Compositors	Chicago	For increase of wages
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
625	Construction hands, railroad	Bloomington	For increase of wages
626	Construction hands, railroad	Chicago	For increase of wages
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
627	Laborers, laying water mains	Pullman	For increase of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
628	Quarrymen	Alton	For increase of wages
629	Quarrymen	Alton	For increase of wages
630	Quarrymen	Lemont	For increase of wages
631	Quarrymen	South Elgin	For increase of wages
	TELEGRAPHY.		
632	Messengers	Chicago	Against obnoxious rules
	TRANSPORTATION.		
633	Employés, railroad	Decatur	For payment of wages overdue
634	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
635	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
636	Laborers and wharf hands	Cairo	For increase of wages
637	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
638	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
639	Dock laborers	Chicago	For increase of wages
640	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
641	Dock laborers	South Chicago	For increase of wages
642	Conductors and brakemen	Gilman	For increase of force
643	Employés, railroad	Bloomington	Against reduction of wages
644	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
645	Employés, street railway	Chicago	Against increase of hours
646	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
647	Laborers and wharf hands	Cairo	For increase of wages
648	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
649	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
	1883.		
	BRICK.		
650	Employés	Chicago	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	2	7	Feb. 7	Feb. 14, 1882	7	No....	$3,240	.....	$345	604
Yes...	3	15	Mar. 5	Mar. 20, 1882	15	No....	3,120	.....	650	605
Yes...	1	31	Mar. 5	Apr. 5, 1882	31	No....	4,560	.....	500	606
No....	1	11	Apr. 1	Apr. 12, 1882	11	Yes...	1,350	.....	500	607
Yes...	1	2	Apr. 1	Apr. 3, 1882	2	Yes...	160	.....	50	608
No....	1	91	Apr. 5	July 5, 1882	91	No....	6,240	.....	4,000	609
No....	1	14	Apr. 10	Apr 24, 1882	14	No....	2,640	.....	1,500	610
No....	2	166	May 15	Oct. 28, 1882	166	No....	99,000	.....	45,000	611
No....	1	61	June 1	Aug. 1, 1882	61	No....	5,460	.....	1,000	612
Yes...	1	7	June 11	June 18, 1882	7	No	480	.....	.....	613
No....	1	5	June 20	June 25, 1882	5	Yes...	1,388	.....	500	614
Yes...	1	10	July 1	July 11, 1882	10	No....	6,300	.....	2,000	615
No....	2	105	July 15	Oct. 28, 1882	105	No....	16,500	.....	10,000	616
No....	1	14	Aug. 15	Aug. 29, 1882	14	Yes...	1,350	.....	.....	617
Yes...	1	1	Aug. 22	Aug. 23, 1882	1	Yes...	200	.....	50	618
Yes...	1	7	Sept. 3	Sept. 10, 1882	7	Partly	555	.....	50	619
Yes...	2	21	Sept. 15	Oct. 7, 1882	21	Yes...	18,090	.....	2,700	620
Yes...	1	7	Sept. 16	Sept. 23, 1882	7	No....	960	.....	400	621
No....	1	11	Oct. 1	Oct. 12, 1882	11	No....	1,350	.....	500	622
No....	1	5	Oct. 20	Oct. 25, 1882	5	No....	1,388	.....	500	623
No....	1	7	Sept. 30	Oct. 7, 1882	7	Yes...	675	.....	100	624
No....	1	1	Mar. 15	Mar. 16, 1882	1	No....	50	.....	.....	625
Yes...	1	5	May 5	May 10, 1882	5	Yes...	1,563	.....	400	626
Yes...	1	1	Apr. 12	Apr. 13, 1882	1	No....	225	.....	50	627
No	1	30	Apr. 1	May 1, 1882	30	No....	1,615	.....	1,000	628
No....	6	30	Apr. 1	May 1, 1882	30	Partly	3,471	.....	2,325	629
Yes...	6	30	Apr. 3	May 3, 1882	30	No....	44,925	.....	1,175	630
Yes...	1	14	May 1	May 15, 1882	14	No	1,050	.....	300	631
No....	1	.....	Sept. 30	Oct. 7, 1882	7	No....	144	.....	500	632
No....	1	26	Mar. 12	Apr. 7, 1882	26	Yes...	12,000	.....	4,000	633
No....	1	1	June 1	June 2, 1882	1	Yes...	120	.....	200	634
No....	1	2	June 1	June 3, 1882	2	Yes...	1,000	.....	1,000	635
No....	8	3	June 1	June 4, 1882	3	Yes...	240	.....	250	636
No....	1	2	June 15	June 17, 1882	2	Yes...	100	.....	500	637
No....	1	3	June 15	June 18, 1882	3	Yes...	300	.....	200	638
Yes...	1	3	June 18	June 21, 1882	3	No....	169	.....	150	639
No....	1	3	July 15	July 18, 1882	3	Yes...	900	.....	1,000	640
No....	1	2	July 25	July 27, 1882	2	No....	1,200	.....	.....	641
No....	1	1	Aug. 2	Aug. 3, 1882	1	Yes...	16	.....	25	642
Yes...	1	1	Aug. 18	Aug. 19, 1882	1	Yes ..	1,500	.....	1,000	643
No....	2	3	Sept. 15	Sept. 18, 1882	3	No....	1,126	.....	1,200	644
Yes...	1	3	Sept. 28	Oct. 1, 1882	3	Yes...	2,160	.....	2,000	645
No....	1	2	Oct. 1	Oct. 3, 1882	2	No....	120	.....	500	646
No....	8	3	Oct. 1	Oct. 4, 1882	3	No....	270	.....	250	647
No....	1	2	Oct. 15	Oct. 17, 1882	2	No....	1,125	.....	1,000	648
No....	1	1	Oct. 15	Oct. 16, 1882	1	No....	150	.....	200	649
Yes...	26	42	Apr. 16	May 28, 1883	42	Partly	57,164	.....	.....	650

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1882—Cont'd.										
	MINING.										
604	Miners, etc., coal	270	.....	270	270	.....	270	$2.00	.....	$1.80	.....
605	Miners, etc., coal	130	.....	130	130	.....	130	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
606	Miners, etc., coal	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
607	Miners, etc., coal	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
608	Miners, etc., coal	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
609	Miners, etc., coal	40	.....	40	75	.....	75	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
610	Miners, etc., coal	110	.....	110	110	.....	110	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
611	Miners, etc., coal	625	.....	625	625	.....	625	2.00	.....	1.75	.....
612	Miners, etc., coal	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
613	Miners, etc., coal	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
614	Miners, etc., coal	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	1.85	.....	1.85	.....
615	Miners, etc., coal	350	.....	350	350	.....	350	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
616	Miners, etc., coal	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2.00	.....	1.75	.....
617	Miners, etc., coal	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
618	Miners, etc., coal	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
619	Miners, coal	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.85	.....	2.00	.....
620	Miners, coal	580	.....	580	580	.....	580	1.75	.....	2.00	.....
621	Miners, coal	80	.....	80	80	.....	80	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
622	Miners, coal	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
623	Miners, coal	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	1.85	.....	1.85	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
624	Compositors	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	2.50	.....	2.90	.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.										
625	Construction hands, railroad	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
626	Construction hands, railroad	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	1.25	.....	1.50	.....
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.										
627	Laborers, laying water mains	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
628	Quarrymen	46	.....	46	46	.....	46	1.38	.....	1.38	.....
629	Quarrymen	89	.....	89	89	.....	89	1.50	.....	1.75	.....
630	Quarrymen	1,075	.....	1,075	1,075	.....	1,075	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
631	Quarrymen	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
	TELEGRAPHY.										
632	Messengers	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	.60	.....	.60	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
633	Employés, railroad	275	.....	275	275	.....	275	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
634	Laborers and wharf hands	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
635	Laborers and wharf hands	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
636	Laborers and wharf hands	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
637	Laborers and wharf hands	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
638	Laborers and wharf hands	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
639	Dock laborers	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
640	Laborers and wharf hands	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
641	Dock laborers	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
642	Conductors and brakemen	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
643	Employés, railroad	1,000	.....	1,000	1,000	.....	1,000	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
644	Laborers and wharf hands	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
645	Employés, street railway	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	2.40	.....	2.40	.....
646	Laborers and wharf hands	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
647	Laborers and wharf hands	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
648	Laborers and wharf hands	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
649	Laborers and wharf hands	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
	1883.										
	BRICK.										
650	Employés	717	.....	717	717	.....	717	2.30	.....	2.43	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
270	$2.00	$1.80	270	.....	270	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	604
130	2.00	2.00	130	.....	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	605
100	1.90	1.90	100	.....	100	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	606
90	1.50	1.50	90	.....	90	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	607
40	2.00	2.00	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	608
40	2.00	2.00	40	.....	40	60	.....	60	20	60	60	609
110	2.00	2.00	110	.....	110	55	.....	55	25	60	60	610
625	2.00	1.75	625	.....	625	275	.....	275	.....	60	60	611
60	1.75	1.75	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	612
40	2.00	2.00	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	613
150	1.85	1.85	150	.....	150	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	614
350	2.00	2.00	350	.....	350	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	615
150	2.00	1.75	150	.....	150	65	.....	65	.....	60	60	616
90	1.50	1.50	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	617
100	2.00	2.25	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	618
50	1.85	2.00	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	619
580	1.75	2.00	580	.....	580	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	620
80	2.00	2.00	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	621
90	1.50	1.50	90	.....	90	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	622
150	1.85	1.85	150	.....	150	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	623
45	2.50	2.90	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	624
40	1.25	1.25	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	40	60	60	625
250	1.25	1.50	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	626
150	1.50	1.50	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	150	60	60	627
46	1.38	1.38	46	.....	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	628
89	1.50	1.75	89	.....	89	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	629
1,075	1.50	1.50	1,075	.....	1,075	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	630
50	1.75	1.75	50	.....	50	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	631
40	.60	.60	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	.....	70	70	632
275	2.00	2.00	275	.....	275	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	633
60	2.00	2.25	60	.....	60	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	634
250	2.00	2.25	250	.....	250	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	635
40	2.00	2.25	40	.....	40	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	636
20	2.50	3.00	20	.....	20	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	637
50	2.00	2.25	50	.....	50	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	638
45	1.25	1.25	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	.....	60	60	639
150	2.00	2.25	150	.....	150	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	640
200	3.00	3.00	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	641
8	2.00	2.00	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	642
1,000	1.50	1.50	1,000	.....	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	60	643
200	2.25	2.25	200	.....	200	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	644
300	2.40	2.40	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	645
20	3.00	3.00	20	.....	20	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	646
40	2.25	2.25	40	.....	40	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	647
250	2.25	2.25	250	.....	250	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	648
60	2.25	2.25	60	.....	60	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	649
717	2.30	2.43	717	.....	717	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	650

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1883—Cont'd.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
651	Bricklayers	Chicago	For increase of wages and adoption of union rules.
652	Painters	Chicago	For increase of wages
	CLOTHING.		
653	Tailors	Freeport	For increase of wages
	COOPERAGE.		
654	Employés	Chicago	For increase of wages
	FURNITURE.		
655	Employés, billiard table, etc., factory.	Chicago	For increase of wages
	GLASS.		
656	Employés, window-glass works	Ottawa	Against reduction of wages
657	Employés, window-glass works	Rock Island	Against reduction of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
658	Employés, nail works	Centralia	Against reduction of wages
659	Employés, iron works	Springfield	Against employment of non-union men
660	Horseshoers	Chicago	Against employment of additional apprentices.
661	Puddlers, nail works	Centralia	Against reduction of wages
662	Employés, blast furnace	South Chicago	For increase of wages
	MINING.		
663	Miners, coal	Ledford	Against reduction of wages
664	Miners, coal	Clifton	Against reduction of wages
665	Miners, coal	Duquoin	For payment of wages overdue
666	Miners, coal	Grape Creek	For increase of wages
667	Miners, coal	Clark City and Essex.	Against reduction of wages
668	Miners, coal	Streator	Against reduction of wages
669	Miners, coal	Macoupin county.	Against reduction of wages
670	Miners, etc., coal	Farmington	For increase of wages
671	Miners, etc., coal	Belleville	For increase of wages
672	Miners, etc., coal	Collinsville	For increase of wages
673	Miners, etc., coal	Illiana	For payment of wages overdue
674	Miners, etc., coal	Pinckneyville	For increase of wages and against new employés.
675	Miners, etc., coal	Carterville	For payment of wages overdue
676	Miners, etc., coal	La Salle county	Against reduction of wages
677	Miners, etc., coal	Peru	Against reduction of wages
678	Miners, etc., coal	Sangamon county.	For employment of checkweighman
679	Miners, etc., coal	Fairbury	Against change of screen
680	Miners, etc., coal	Illiana	For payment of wages overdue
681	Miners, etc., coal	Carterville	For increase of wages
682	Miners, etc., coal	Murphysborough.	For increase of wages
683	Miners, etc., coal	Duquoin	For payment of wages overdue
684	Miners, etc., coal	Carterville	For payment of wages overdue
685	Miners, etc., coal	Riverton	For pay for slack
686	Miners, etc., coal	Wenona	For change of screen
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.		
687	Employés, terra-cotta works	Chicago	Against discharge of an employé
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
688	Compositors	Springfield	For increase of wages
689	Employés	Rock Island	For increase of wages
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
690	Laborers, laying water mains	Hyde Park	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	132	3	Apr. 2	June 9, 1883	68	Yes...	$560,000	$4,000	$1,102,500	651
Yes...	175	.....	Apr. 10	Apr. 12, 1883	2	Yes...	5,431	.....	6,306	652
Yes...	3	.....	Mar. 20	Mar. 27, 1883	7	Yes...	492	.....	160	653
Yes...	4	14	Aug. 15	Aug. 29, 1883	14	Yes...	1,500	.....	1,500	654
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 13	Apr. 14, 1883	1	Yes...	760	.....	1,000	655
Yes...	1	172	Sept. 1	Feb 20, 1884	172	Yes ..	77,063	68,000	25,000	656
Yes...	1	160	Sept. 1	Feb. 8, 1884	160	Yes...	22,750	18,000	10,000	657
Yes...	1	61	Jan. 1	Mar. 3, 1883	61	No....	13,250	200	7,000	658
Yes...	1	10	Mar. 6	Mar. 16, 1883	10	No....	8,100	.....	25,000	659
Yes...	1	.....	June 1	July 1, 1883	30	No....	507	240	1,500	660
Yes...	1	2	June 14	June 16, 1883	2	No....	328	.....	200	661
Yes...	1	.....	July 1	Sept. 24, 1883	85	No....	162,000	2,100	250,000	662
No....	1	56	Feb. 1	Mar. 28, 1883	56	Yes...	5,250	.....	5,000	663
No....	1	3	Mar. 25	Mar. 28, 1883	3	Yes...	594	.....	400	664
No....	1	11	Apr. 1	Apr. 12, 1883	11	Yes...	1,350	.....	500	665
No....	1	.....	Apr. 1	Apr 5, 1883	4	No....	150	.....	.....	666
Yes...	2	30	Apr. 2	May 2, 1883	30	No....	15,028	.....	1,200	667
Yes...	12	10	Apr. 2	Apr. 12, 1883	10	No...	30,378	.....	3,410	668
Yes...	5	68	Apr. 11	June 18, 1883	68	Yes...	71,300	.....	7,300	669
Yes...	1	14	Apr. 25	May 9, 1883	14	No....	1,080	.....	75	670
Yes...	19	55	May 1	June 25, 1883	55	No...	46,077	1,200	14,100	671
Yes...	8	61	May 1	July 1, 1883	61	No....	62,280	400	28,300	672
No....	1	10	June 1	June 11, 1883	10	No....	788	.....	500	673
No....	1	.....	June 1	June 9, 1883	8	No....	560	.....	2,000	674
No....	1	5	June 20	June 25, 1883	5	Yes...	1,388	.....	500	675
Yes...	5	128	July 1	Nov. 6, 1883	128	No....	190,000	1,800	65,000	676
Yes...	1	1	July 1	July 2, 1883	1	Yes...	437	.....	.....	677
Yes...	4	7	July 5	July 12, 1883	7	Yes...	5,130	.....	220	678
Yes...	1	18	July 14	Aug. 1, 1883	18	No....	1,596	.....	500	679
No....	1	10	Sept. 1	Sept. 11, 1883	10	Yes...	675	.....	500	680
No....	1	10	Sept. 15	Sept. 25, 1883	10	No...	2,160	.....	1,000	681
No....	1	15	Sept. 15	Oct. 1, 1883	15	No....	2,880	.....	1,000	682
No....	1	11	Oct. 1	Oct. 12, 1883	11	No....	1,350	.....	500	683
No....	1	5	Oct. 20	Oct. 25, 1883	5	No....	1,388	.....	500	684
Yes...	1	17	Nov 3	Nov. 20, 1883	17	Yes...	4,560	.....	1,500	685
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 3	Nov. 21, 1883	18	Yes...	1,280	.....	1,500	686
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 27	Apr. 28, 1883	1	No....	56	20	.....	687
Yes...	1	.....	June 16	June 17, 1883	1	No....	18	.....	.....	688
No....	1	.....	Aug. 11	Nov. 1, 1883	80	Yes...	1,000	.....	.....	689
No....	1	.....	Apr. 30	May 4, 1883	4	No....	480	.....	50	690

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1883—Cont'd.										
	BUILDING TRADES.										
651	Bricklayers	3,200	.....	3,200	3,200	.....	3,200	$3.50	.....	$4.00	.....
652	Painters	1,205	.....	1,205	1,205	.....	1,205	2.25	.....	3.00	.....
	CLOTHING.										
653	Tailors	41	.....	41	40	.....	40	2.00	.....	3.00	.....
	COOPERAGE.										
654	Employés	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
	FURNITURE.										
655	Employés, billiard table, etc., factory.	450	.....	450	450	.....	450	2.00	.....	2.20	.....
	GLASS.										
656	Employés, window-glass works	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
657	Employés, window-glass works	70	.....	70	70	.....	70	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
658	Employés, nail works	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	2.50	.....	2.00	.....
659	Employés, iron works	600	.....	600	600	.....	600	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
660	Horseshoers	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	3.25	.....	3.25	.....
661	Puddlers, nail works	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	1.75	.....	1.68	.....
662	Employés, blast furnace	2,000	.....	2,000	2,000	.....	2,000	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	MINING.										
663	Miners, coal	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
664	Miners, coal	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
665	Miners, coal	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
666	Miners, coal	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
667	Miners, coal	330	.....	330	330	.....	330	2.00	.....	1.90	.....
668	Miners, coal	2,068	.....	2,068	2,068	.....	2,068	1.85	.....	1.70	.....
669	Miners, coal	965	.....	965	965	.....	965	1.80	.....	1.80	.....
670	Miners, etc., coal	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
671	Miners, etc., coal	730	.....	730	700	.....	700	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
672	Miners, etc., coal	710	.....	710	700	.....	700	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
673	Miners, etc., coal	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.75	.....	1.50	.....
674	Miners, etc., coal	50	.....	50	40	.....	40	2.00	.....	1.50	.....
675	Miners, etc., coal	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	1.85	.....	1.85	.....
676	Miners, etc., coal	1,360	.....	1,360	1,360	.....	1,360	1.90	.....	1.70	.....
677	Miners, etc., coal	230	.....	230	230	.....	230	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
678	Miners, etc., coal	450	.....	450	450	.....	450	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
679	Miners, etc., coal	70	.....	70	70	.....	70	2.00	.....	1.90	.....
680	Miners, etc., coal	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.50	.....	1.75	.....
681	Miners, etc., coal	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
682	Miners, etc., coal	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
683	Miners, etc., coal	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
684	Miners, etc., coal	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	1.85	.....	1.85	.....
685	Miners, etc., coal	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	1.90	.....	2.00	.....
686	Miners, etc., coal	120	.....	120	120	.....	120	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.										
687	Employés, terra-cotta works	175	.....	175	175	.....	175	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
688	Compositors	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
689	Employés	20	5	25	20	5	25	2.50	$1.00	3.00	$1.20
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.										
690	Laborers, laying water mains	80	.....	80	80	.....	80	1.50	.....	1.50	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
3,900	$3.50	$4.00	3,200	.....	3,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	651
1,205	2.25	3.00	1,205	.....	1,205	50	.....	50	25	60	60	652
41	2.00	3.00	41	.....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	653
125	2.00	2.25	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	654
380	2.00	2.20	380	.....	380	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	655
250	2.25	2.25	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	656
70	2.50	2.50	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	657
100	2.75	2.50	100	.....	100	40	.....	40	20	60	60	658
600	1.50	1.50	600	.....	600	400	.....	400	400	60	60	659
6	3.25	3.25	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	.....	59	59	660
35	2.00	1.75	125	.....	125	30	.....	30	15	66	60	661
1,200	2.50	2.50	1,200	.....	1,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	662
75	1.75	1.75	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	663
75	1.75	1.75	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	664
90	1.50	1.50	90	.....	90	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	665
25	1.50	1.50	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	666
330	2.00	1.90	330	.....	330	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	667
2,068	1.85	1.70	2,068	.....	2,068	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	668
965	1.80	1.80	965	.....	965	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	669
45	2.00	2.00	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	670
730	2.00	2.00	730	.....	730	200	.....	200	150	60	60	671
675	2.00	2.00	675	.....	675	400	.....	400	350	60	60	672
50	1.75	1.50	50	.....	50	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	673
40	2.00	1.50	40	.....	40	20	.....	20	10	60	60	674
150	1.85	1.85	150	.....	150	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	675
1,360	1.90	1.70	1,360	.....	1,360	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	676
230	1.90	1.90	230	.....	230	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	677
450	1.90	1.90	450	.....	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	678
70	2.00	1.90	70	.....	70	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	679
50	1.50	1.75	50	.....	50	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	680
135	1.60	1.60	135	.....	135	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	681
135	1.60	1.60	135	.....	135	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	682
90	1.50	1.50	90	.....	90	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	683
150	1.85	1.85	150	.....	150	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	684
200	1.90	2.00	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	685
40	2.00	2.00	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	686
25	2.25	2.25	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	687
9	2.00	2.00	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	9	60	60	688
25	2.20	2.64	20	5	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	689
80	1.50	1.50	80	.....	80	40	.....	40	.....	60	60	960

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1883—Cont'd.		
	TELEGRAPHY.		
691	Linemen and helpers	Chicago	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
692	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)		
	TOBACCO.		
693	Employés, cigar factory	Quincy	For increase of wages
694	Cigarmakers	Aurora	For increase of wages
695	Cigarmakers	Joliet	For increase of wages
696	Cigarmakers	Mendota	For increase of wages
697	Employés, cigar factory	Urbana	For adoption of union rules
698	Cigarmakers	Chicago	For increase of wages
699	Cigarmakers	Chicago	For increase of wages
700	Cigarmakers	Chicago	For increase of wages
701	Cigarmakers	Chicago	For increase of wages
702	Cigarmakers	Chicago	For increase of wages
703	Cigarmakers	Chicago	For increase of wages
704	Employés, cigar factory	Springfield	For increase of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
705	Dock laborers	South Chicago	For increase of wages
706	Laborers and wharf hands	Cairo	For increase of wages
707	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
708	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
709	Drivers and conductors, street railway.	Chicago	Against reduction of wages
710	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
711	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
712	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
713	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
714	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
715	Laborers and wharf hands	Cairo	For increase of wages
716	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
717	Switchmen and yardmen	East Saint Louis	Against appointment of yardmaster
718	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
719	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
720	Switchmen and yardmen	East Saint Louis	For increase of wages
	WOODEN GOODS.		
721	Boxmakers	Centralia	For increase of wages
	1884.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
722	Carpenters	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
723	Carpenters	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
724	Plasterers	Chicago	For adoption of association rules
	CLOTHING.		
725	Tailors	Rock Island	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	COOPERAGE.		
726	Employés	Chicago	For increase of wages
727	Employés	Chicago	Against reduction of wages
728	Employés	Chicago	For increase of wages
729	Employés	Alton	Against reduction of wages
730	Employés	Alton	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
	GLASS.		
731	Blowers, bottle-glass works	Alton	Against reduction of wages.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
732	Moulders, stove foundry	Quincy	Against reduction of wages
733	Moulders, stove foundry	Chicago	Against reduction of wages
734	Moulders, stove foundry	Chicago	Against reduction of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	1	.....	July 19	Aug. 19, 1883	31	No....	$6,006	.....	$6,000	691
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	692
Yes...	1	29	Feb. 26	Mar. 27, 1883	29	Yes...	1,300	$250	300	693
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 22, 1883	21	Yes...	81	26	.....	694
Yes...	1	1	May 1	May 2, 1883	1	Yes...	103	.....	20	695
Yes...	2	9	May 1	May 10, 1883	9	Partly	84	28	.....	696
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	Aug. 1, 1883	92	Yes...	500	.....	1,000	697
Yes...	16	2	May 7	May 9, 1883	2	Yes...	621	60	162	698
Yes...	16	3	May 7	May 10, 1883	3	Yes...	882	55	231	699
Yes...	15	4	May 7	May 11, 1883	4	Yes...	1,032	.....	262	700
Yes...	15	5	May 7	May 12, 1883	5	Yes...	1,200	35	314	701
Yes...	15	6	May 7	May 14, 1883	7	Yes...	1,332	35	349	702
Yes...	23	17	May 7	May 24, 1883	17	Yes...	7,583	135	1,982	703
Yes...	1	31	May 14	June 14, 1883	31	Yes...	1,544	576	1,500	704
No....	1	.....	Apr. 10	Apr. 11, 1883	1	No....	600	.....	.....	705
No....	8	3	June 1	June 4, 1883	3	Yes...	240	.....	250	706
No....	1	2	June 1	June 3, 1883	2	Yes...	1,000	.....	1,000	707
No....	1	1	June 1	June 2, 1883	1	Yes...	120	.....	200	708
Yes...	1	1	June 4	June 5, 1883	1	Yes...	450	.....	500	709
No....	1	3	June 15	June 18, 1883	3	Yes...	100	.....	200	710
No....	1	2	June 15	June 17, 1883	2	Yes...	100	.....	500	711
No....	1	3	July 15	July 18, 1883	3	Yes...	900	.....	1,000	712
No....	1	3	Sept. 15	Sept. 18, 1883	3	No....	1,013	.....	1,000	713
No....	1	3	Sept. 15	Sept. 18, 1883	3	No....	113	.....	200	714
No....	8	3	Oct. 1	Oct. 4, 1883	3	No....	270	.....	250	715
No....	1	2	Oct. 1	Oct. 3, 1883	2	No....	120	.....	500	716
Yes...	12	.....	Oct. 15	Oct. 28, 1883	13	No....	5,264	4,200	25,000	717
No....	1	1	Oct. 15	Oct. 16, 1883	1	No....	150	.....	200	718
No....	1	2	Oct. 15	Oct. 17, 1883	2	No....	1,125	.....	1,000	719
Yes...	3	7	Oct. 16	Oct. 23, 1883	7	No....	6,300	.....	6,000	720
No....	1	.....	May 7	May 9, 1883	2	No....	74	.....	.....	721
Yes...	300	.....	May 26	June 9, 1884	14	Yes...	60,000	1,000	60,000	722
Yes...	1	2	May 26	May 28, 1884	2	No....	56	.....	50	723
Yes...	1	.....	July 10	July 27, 1884	17	No....	2,025	130	1,000	724
No....	3	15	Sept. 22	Oct. 7, 1884	15	Yes...	654	.....	467	725
Yes...	24	7	May 1	May 8, 1884	7	Yes...	3,330	.....	3,330	726
Yes...	4	4	May 5	May 9, 1884	4	Yes...	980	.....	980	727
Yes...	4	7	Aug. 4	Aug. 11, 1884	7	Yes...	1,470	.....	1,470	728
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 1	Sept. 21, 1884	20	No....	594	.....	150	729
Yes...	1	1	Sept. 1	Sept. 2, 1884	1	No....	53	.....	15	730
Yes...	1	181	Sept. 1	Mar. 1, 1885	181	Yes...	90,000	1,800	5,000	731
Yes...	5	184	Mar. 12	Sept. 12, 1884	184	No....	116,000	500	25,000	732
Yes...	1	2	Apr. 15	Apr. 17, 1884	2	Yes...	74	.....	.....	733
Yes...	1	3	Apr. 18	Apr. 21, 1884	3	No....	1,613	2,650	5,000	734

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1883—Cont'd.										
	TELEGRAPHY.										
691	Linemen and helpers	110	.....	110	100	.....	100	$2.10	.....	$1.80	.....
692	(Strike of July 19, see New York).	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	TOBACCO.										
693	Employés, cigar factory	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	2.50	.....	2.75	.....
694	Cigarmakers	11	.....	11	11	.....	11	2.50	.....	2.60	.....
695	Cigarmakers	65	.....	65	65	.....	65	1.60	.....	1.70	.....
696	Cigarmakers	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	1.50	.....	1.75	.....
697	Employés, cigar factory	10	.....	10	4	.....	4	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
698	Cigarmakers	207	.....	207	207	.....	207	1.50	.....	1.60	.....
699	Cigarmakers	196	.....	196	196	.....	196	1.50	.....	1.60	.....
700	Cigarmakers	172	.....	172	172	.....	172	1.50	.....	1.60	.....
701	Cigarmakers	160	.....	160	160	.....	160	1.50	.....	1.60	.....
702	Cigarmakers	148	.....	148	148	.....	148	1.50	.....	1.60	.....
703	Cigarmakers	337	.....	337	337	.....	337	1.50	.....	1.60	.....
704	Employés, cigar factory	36	.....	36	36	.....	36	1.65	.....	1.70	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
705	Dock laborers	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
706	Laborers and wharf hands	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
707	Laborers and wharf hands	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
708	Laborers and wharf hands	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
709	Drivers and conductors, street railway.	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
710	Laborers and wharf hands	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
711	Laborers and wharf hands	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
712	Laborers and wharf hands	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
713	Laborers and wharf hands	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
714	Laborers and wharf hands	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
715	Laborers and wharf hands	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
716	Laborers and wharf hands	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
717	Switchmen and yardmen	194	.....	194	199	.....	199	2.12	.....	2.12	.....
718	Laborers and wharf hands	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
719	Laborers and wharf hands	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
720	Switchmen and yardmen	450	.....	450	450	.....	450	2.33	.....	2.33	.....
	WOODEN GOODS.										
721	Boxmakers	10	40	50	10	40	50	1.50	$0.55	1.50	$0.55
	1884.										
	BUILDING TRADES.										
722	Carpenters	5,000	.....	5,000	5,000	.....	5,000	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
723	Carpenters	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
724	Plasterers	45	.....	45	50	.....	50	4.50	.....	3.25	.....
	CLOTHING.										
725	Tailors	33	.....	33	33	.....	33	1.65	.....	1.67	.....
	COOPERAGE.										
726	Employés	370	.....	370	370	.....	370	1.50	.....	1.75	.....
727	Employés	140	.....	140	140	.....	140	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
728	Employés	140	.....	140	140	.....	140	1.75	.....	2.00	.....
729	Employés	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	1.65	.....	1.60	.....
730	Employés	32	.....	32	32	.....	32	1.65	.....	1.65	.....
	GLASS.										
731	Blowers, bottle-glass works	400	.....	400	400	.....	400	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
732	Moulders, stove foundry	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
733	Moulders, stove foundry	27	.....	27	27	.....	27	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
734	Moulders, stove foundry	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	2.15	.....	2.00	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
110	$2.10	$1.80	110	.....	110	90	.....	90	25	60	60	691
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	692
20	2.50	2.75	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	693
2	2.25	2.25	2	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	694
65	1.60	1.70	65	.....	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	695
7	1.50	1.75	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	696
10	2.00	2.25	10	.....	10	3	.....	3	3	55	55	697
207	1.50	1.60	207	.....	207	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	698
196	1.50	1.60	196	.....	196	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	699
172	1.50	1.60	172	.....	172	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	700
160	1.50	1.60	160	.....	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	701
148	1.50	1.60	148	.....	148	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	702
337	1.50	1.60	337	.....	337	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	703
36	1.65	1.70	36	.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	704
200	3.00	(a)	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	200	60	60	705
40	2.00	2.25	40	.....	40	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	706
250	2.00	2.25	250	.....	250	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	707
60	2.00	2.25	60	.....	60	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	708
300	3.00	3.00	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	709
50	2.00	2.25	50	.....	50	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	710
20	2.50	3.00	20	.....	20	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	711
150	2.00	2.25	150	.....	150	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	712
150	2.25	2.25	150	.....	150	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	713
50	2.25	2.25	50	.....	50	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	714
40	2.25	2.25	40	.....	40	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	715
20	3.00	3.00	20	.....	20	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	716
185	2.12	2.12	185	.....	185	118	.....	118	27	68	68	717
60	2.25	2.25	60	.....	60	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	718
250	2.25	2.25	250	.....	250	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	719
450	2.33	2.33	450	.....	450	100	.....	100	100	60	60	720
50	.74	.74	10	40	50	5	15	20	.....	66	66	721
2,000	2.50	3.00	2,000	.....	2,000	200	.....	200	.....	60	59	722
15	2.50	2.50	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	723
30	4.50	(a)	30	.....	30	50	.....	50	25	59	59	724
33	1.65	1.67	33	.....	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	51	48	725
370	1.50	1.75	370	.....	370	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	726
140	1.75	1.75	140	.....	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	727
140	1.75	2.00	140	.....	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	728
20	1.65	1.60	20	.....	20	3	.....	3	3	60	60	729
32	1.65	1.65	32	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	730
85	4.00	4.00	400	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	731
300	2.50	2.50	300	.....	300	50	.....	50	50	54	54	732
27	2.75	2.75	27	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	733
100	3.25	3.00	250	.....	250	90	.....	90	.....	60	60	734

(a) Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1884—Cont'd.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—concluded.		
735	Moulders, iron foundry	Belleville	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
736	Employés, fire-proof construction material works.	Ottawa	For increase of wages
737	Employés, barbed wire works	Joliet	For increase of wages
738	Moulders, stove foundry	Quincy	For recognition of union
	MINING.		
739	Miners, etc., coal	Duquoin	For payment of wages overdue
740	Miners, etc., coal	Decatur	Against reduction of wages
741	Miners, etc., coal	Peoria	For increase of wages
742	Miners, etc., coal	Mattoon	Against reduction of wages
743	Miners, etc., coal	Illiana	For payment of wages overdue
744	Miners, etc., coal	Streator	Against reduction of wages
745	Miners, etc., coal	Belleville	For increase of wages
746	Miners, etc., coal	New Burnside	For payment of wages overdue
747	Miners, etc., coal	Ledford	For payment of wages overdue
748	Miners, etc., coal	Sandoval	Against reduction of wages
749	Miners, etc., coal	Girard	Against reduction of wages
750	Miners, etc., coal	Illiana	For payment of wages overdue
751	Miners, etc., coal	Ridgely	For increase of wages
752	Miners, etc., coal	Barclay and vic'ty	For increase of wages
753	Miners, etc., coal	Duquoin	For payment of wages overdue
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.		
754	Laborers, sewer pipe, etc., works.	Utica	Against reduction of wages
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
755	Compositors	Peoria	Against "patent" matter
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
756	Laborers, laying water mains.	Greenville	Against reduction of wages
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.		
757	Laborers, car works	Pullman	Against reduction of wages
758	Employés, palace-car works	Chicago	Against reduction of wages
	TOBACCO.		
759	Cigarmakers	Champaign	For increase of wages
760	Cigarmakers	Chicago	For adoption of union scale of prices
	TRANSPORTATION.		
761	Laborers and wharf hands	Cairo	For increase of wages
762	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
763	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
764	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
765	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
766	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
767	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
768	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
769	Laborers and wharf hands	Cairo	For increase of wages
770	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
771	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
772	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
	1885.		
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.		
773	Employés, harvester works	Chicago	For increase of wages
	BUILDING TRADES.		
774	Gasfitters	Chicago	For discharge of non-union employés

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	1	.....	June 24	Jan. 1, 1885	190	No....	$12,000	$250	$10,000	735
No....	1	.....	Sept. 1	Sept. 4, 1884	3	Yes...	84	.....	100	736
No....	1	.....	Sept. 3	Sept. 6, 1884	3	No....	168	.....	50	737
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 8	Oct. 10, 1884	2	No....	325	.....	250	738
No....	1	11	Apr. 1	Apr. 12, 1884	11	Yes...	1,350	.....	500	739
Yes...	1	10	Apr. 5	Apr. 15, 1884	10	No....	2,268	.....	3,000	740
Yes...	15	97	May 15	Aug. 20, 1884	97	No....	60,000	.....	35,000	741
No....	1	12	May 20	June 10, 1884	21	Yes...	864	.....	3,000	742
No....	1	11	June 1	June 12, 1884	11	No....	875	.....	500	743
Yes...	1	85	June 1	Aug. 25, 1884	85	Yes...	25,000	500	25,000	744
Yes...	16	51	June 1	July 22, 1884	51	No....	24,400	500	9,700	745
No....	1	42	June 20	Aug. 1, 1884	42	No....	3,150	.....	2,000	746
No....	1	38	June 20	July 28, 1884	38	Yes...	3,933	.....	3,000	747
Yes...	1	14	July 1	July 15, 1884	14	No....	3,192	.....	175	748
No....	1	42	July 17	Aug. 28, 1884	42	No....	6,300	.....	2,500	749
No....	1	11	Sept. 1	Sept. 12, 1884	11	Yes...	750	.....	500	750
Yes...	1	14	Sept. 1	Sept. 15, 1884	14	No....	4,096	.....	1,000	751
Yes...	2	14	Sept. 10	Sept. 24, 1884	14	No....	4,788	.....	900	752
No....	1	11	Oct. 1	Oct. 12, 1884	11	No....	1,350	.....	500	753
Yes...	1	5	Nov. 29	Dec. 4, 1884	5	Yes...	300	.....	50	754
Yes...	1	.....	June 2	June 5, 1884	3	No....	24	.....	.....	755
No....	1	2	Sept. 22	Sept. 24, 1884	2	No....	123	.....	100	756
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 4	Mar. 5, 1884	1	Yes...	225	.....	50	757
No....	1	.....	Mar. 5	Mar. 6, 1884	1	No....	180	.....	25	758
Yes...	1	42	May 1	June 12, 1884	42	No....	2,160	.....	100	759
Yes...	1	24	May 16	June 9, 1884	24	Yes...	1,836	1,588	(a)	760
No....	8	3	June 1	June 4, 1884	3	Yes...	240	.....	250	761
No....	1	2	June 1	June 3, 1884	2	Yes...	1,000	.....	1,000	762
No....	1	1	June 1	June 2, 1884	1	Yes...	120	.....	200	763
No....	1	3	June 15	June 18, 1884	3	Yes...	300	.....	200	764
No....	1	2	June 15	June 17, 1884	2	Yes...	100	.....	500	765
No....	1	3	July 15	July 18, 1884	3	Yes...	900	.....	1,000	766
No....	1	3	Sept. 15	Sept. 18, 1884	3	No....	1,013	.....	1,000	767
No....	1	3	Sept. 15	Sept. 18, 1884	3	No....	448	.....	200	768
No....	8	3	Oct. 1	Oct. 4, 1884	3	No....	270	.....	250	769
No....	1	2	Oct. 1	Oct. 3, 1884	2	No....	120	.....	500	770
No....	1	1	Oct. 15	Oct. 16, 1884	1	No....	135	.....	200	771
No....	1	2	Oct. 15	Oct. 17, 1884	2	No....	1,125	.....	1,000	772
Yes...	1	15	Mar. 27	Apr. 11, 1885	15	No....	37,440	.....	25,000	773
Yes...	1	.....	May 15	May 25, 1885	10	No....	378	.....	.....	774

a Firm became insolvent and goods were sold by sheriff.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1884—Cont'd.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—concluded.										
735	Moulders, iron foundry	66	.....	60	60	.....	60	$2.00	.....	$2.00	.....
736	Employés, fire-proof construction material works.	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	1.25	.....	1.30	.....
737	Employés, barbed wire works	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	2.80	.....	2.80	.....
738	Moulders, stove foundry	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	MINING.										
739	Miners, etc., coal	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
740	Miners, etc., coal	126	.....	126	126	.....	126	2.00	.....	1.80	.....
741	Miners, etc., coal	500	.....	500	500	.....	500	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
742	Miners, etc., coal	48	.....	48	48	.....	48	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
743	Miners, etc., coal	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.75	.....	1.50	.....
744	Miners, etc., coal	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	1.85	.....	1.85	.....
745	Miners, etc., coal	610	.....	610	610	.....	610	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
746	Miners, etc., coal	60	.....	60	(a)	.....	(a)	1.75	.....	(a)	.....
747	Miners, etc., coal	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
748	Miners, etc., coal	140	.....	140	140	.....	140	2.00	.....	1.90	.....
749	Miners, etc., coal	100	.....	100	125	.....	125	1.75	.....	1.55	.....
750	Miners, etc., coal	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.50	.....	1.75	.....
751	Miners, etc., coal	170	.....	170	170	.....	170	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
752	Miners, etc., coal	210	.....	210	210	.....	210	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
753	Miners, etc., coal	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.										
754	Laborers, sewer pipe, etc., works.	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
755	Compositors	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.										
756	Laborers, laying water mains	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	1.75	.....	1.50	.....
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.										
757	Laborers, car works	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
758	Employés, palace-car works	120	.....	120	120	.....	120	1.50	.....	1.40	.....
	TOBACCO.										
759	Cigarmakers	20	.....	20	22	.....	22	3.00	.....	2.25	.....
760	Cigarmakers	68	.....	68	60	.....	60	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
761	Laborers and wharf hands	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
762	Laborers and wharf hands	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
763	Laborers and wharf hands	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
764	Laborers and wharf hands	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
765	Laborers and wharf hands	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
766	Laborers and wharf hands	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
767	Laborers and wharf hands	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
768	Laborers and wharf hands	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
769	Laborers and wharf hands	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
770	Laborers and wharf hands	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
771	Laborers and wharf hands	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
772	Laborers and wharf hands	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
	1885.										
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.										
773	Employés, harvester works	1,560	.....	1,560	1,600	.....	1,600	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	BUILDING TRADES.										
774	Gasfitters	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	3.50	.....	3.50	.....

a The company failed shortly after the strike.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
30	$3.00	$3.00	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	30	60	60	735
25	1.25	1.50	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	736
20	2.80	2.80	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	20	60	60	737
65	2.50	2.50	65	.....	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	738
90	1.50	1.50	90	.....	90	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	739
126	2.00	1.80	126	.....	126	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	740
500	2.00	2.00	500	.....	500	100	.....	100	100	60	60	741
48	2.00	2.00	48	.....	48	16	.....	16	.....	48	48	742
50	1.75	1.50	50	.....	50	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	743
250	1.85	1.85	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	744
610	2.00	2.00	610	.....	610	50	.....	50	.....	60	60	745
60	1.75	.....	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	.....	746
75	1.75	1.75	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	747
140	2.00	1.90	140	.....	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	748
100	1.75	1.55	100	.....	100	75	.....	75	75	60	60	749
50	1.50	1.75	50	.....	50	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	750
170	2.00	2.00	170	.....	170	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	751
210	1.90	1.90	210	.....	210	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	752
90	1.50	1.50	90	.....	90	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	753
50	1.50	1.50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	754
5	1.60	1.60	5	.....	5	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	755
35	1.75	1.50	35	.....	35	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	756
150	1.50	1.50	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	757
120	1.50	1.40	120	.....	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	758
20	3.00	2.25	20	.....	20	22	.....	22	22	60	60	759
68	1.50	1.50	68	.....	68	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	760
40	2.00	2.25	40	.....	40	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	761
250	2.00	2.25	250	.....	250	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	762
60	2.00	2.25	60	.....	60	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	763
50	2.00	2.25	50	.....	50	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	764
20	2.50	3.00	20	.....	20	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	765
150	2.00	2.25	150	.....	150	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	766
150	2.25	2.25	150	.....	150	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	767
50	2.25	2.25	50	.....	50	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	768
40	2.25	2.25	40	.....	40	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	769
20	3.00	3.00	20	.....	20	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	770
60	2.25	2.25	60	.....	60	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	771
250	2.25	2.25	250	.....	250	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	772
1,560	2.00	2.00	1,560	.....	1,560	300	.....	300	300	60	60	773
18	3.50	3.50	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	.....	60	60	774

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1885—Cont'd.		
	CLOTHING.		
775	Tailors	Champaign and Urbana.	Against extra work without extra pay
	COOPERAGE.		
776	Employés	Chicago	For increase of wages
777	Employés	Chicago	For increase of wages
778	Coopers	Chicago	For increase of wages
779	Employés	Peoria	Against reduction of wages
780	Employés	Chicago	For increase of wages
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
781	Packers, pork packing	Chicago	For increase of wages
	GLASS.		
782	Blowers, bottle-glass works	Alton	Against reduction of wages
783	Employés	Rock Island and Ottawa.	Against reduction of wages
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
784	Laborers, railroad machine shop.	Springfield	Against reduction of wages
785	Boilermakers, railroad machine shop.	Chicago	Against reduction of wages
786	Machinists and helpers, railroad machine shop.	Chicago	Against employment of non-union men
787	Machinists and helpers, railroad machine shop.	Decatur	In anticipation of a lockout
788	Laborers, railroad machine shop.	Springfield	In anticipation of a lockout
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
789	Employés, iron and steel works	Cummings	Against discharge of an employé
790	Employés, cutlery works	Chicago	For increase of wages
791	Employés, rail mill	South Chicago	For increase of wages
792	Shovellers, iron, etc., works	Chicago	For discharge of foreman
793	Horseshoers	Chicago	For discharge of a non-union employé
794	Employés, nail works	Belleville	Against reduction of wages
795	Employés, nail works	Belleville	Against reduction of wages
796	Moulders, stove foundry	Belleville	Against deduction for imperfect work
	MINING.		
797	Miners, etc., coal	Danville	Against reduction of wages
798	Miners, etc., coal	Sunfield	Against change in method of digging coal
799	Miners, etc., coal	Centralia	Against change in method of digging coal
800	Miners, etc., coal	Macoupin county	Against reduction of wages
801	Miners, etc., coal	Niantic	Against reduction of wages
802	Miners, etc., coal	Pana	For increase of wages
803	Miners, etc., coal	Duquoin	Against reduction of wages
804	Miners, etc., coal	Duquoin	For payment of wages overdue
805	Miners, etc., coal	Bloomington	Against reduction of wages
806	Miners, etc., coal	Streator	Against reduction of wages
807	Miners, etc., coal	Collinsville	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
808	Miners, etc., coal	Bryden's Junction	For increase of wages
809	Miners, etc., coal	Holden	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
810	Miners, etc., coal	Belleville	For increase of wages
811	Miners, etc., coal	Illiana	For payment of wages overdue
812	Miners, etc., coal	Saint Johns	Against reduction of wages
813	Miners, etc., coal	Springfield	Against reduction of wages
814	Miners, etc., coal	Pana	Against discharge of employés
815	Miners, etc., coal	Illiana	For payment of wages overdue
816	Miners, etc., coal	Saint Johns	For increase of wages
817	Miners, etc., coal	Duquoin	For increase of wages
818	Miners, etc., coal	Duquoin	For increase of wages
819	Miners, etc., coal	Bryden's Junction	For payment of wages overdue
820	Miners, etc., coal	Duquoin	For payment of wages overdue
821	Miners, etc., coal	Duquoin	For increase of wages
822	Miners, etc., coal	Holden	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
823	Miners, etc., coal	Duquoin	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	3	5	Oct. 8	Oct. 13, 1885	5	Yes...	$220	.....	$600	775
Yes...	26	6	May 6	May 12, 1885	6	Yes...	3,852	.....	3,852	776
Yes...	1	21	Sept. 1	Sept. 22, 1885	21	Yes...	1,368	$350	2,000	777
Yes...	5	17	Oct. 8	Oct. 25, 1885	17	No....	22,375	.....	3,400	778
Yes...	14	1	Oct. 20	Oct. 21, 1885	1	Yes...	578	.....	558	779
Yes...	28	8	Nov. 2	Nov. 10, 1885	8	Yes...	5,400	2,100	5,000	780
No ...	1	.....	July 17	July 18, 1885	1	No....	288	.....	500	781
Yes...	1	181	Sept. 1	Mar. 1, 1886	181	Yes...	90,000	1,800	5,000	782
Yes...	2	49	Sept. 1	Oct. 20, 1885	49	Partly	27,720	.....	25,000	783
Yes...	1	20	Feb. 25	Mar. 17, 1885	20	Yes...	10,454	3,500	2,500	784
Yes...	1	4	Feb. 26	Mar. 2, 1885	4	Yes...	1,100	.....	500	785
Yes...	1	7	Mar. 4	Mar. 11, 1885	7	No....	1,980	.....	500	786
Yes...	1	.....	June 15	Sept. 7, 1885	84	No....	3,480	300	2,800	787
Yes...	1	14	June 15	Sept. 7, 1885	84	No....	36,096	1,065	2,800	788
No....	1	21	Feb. 15	Mar. 9, 1885	21	No....	22,500	.....	10,000	789
No....	1	42	Apr. 6	May 18, 1885	42	No....	12,600	.....	10,000	790
No....	1	16	May 1	May 17, 1885	16	No....	60,000	.....	25,000	791
Yes...	1	.....	May 5	July 15, 1885	71	No....	4,320	.....	600	792
Yes...	1	5	May 15	May 20, 1885	5	No....	52	40	.....	793
Yes...	1	180	June 1	Mar. 15, 1886	287	No....	75,000	.....	12,000	794
Yes...	1	75	June 1	Sept. 1, 1886	457	No....	250,000	1,600	40,000	795
No....	1	.....	Oct. 25	Oct. 29, 1885	4	No....	500	.....	100	796
Yes...	1	4	Jan. 31	Feb. 4, 1885	4	No....	1,680	.....	50	797
No....	1	14	Feb. 15	Mar. 1, 1885	14	No....	1,980	.....	.....	798
No....	1	10	Feb. 24	Mar. 6, 1885	10	No....	1,725	.....	500	799
Yes...	7	99	Mar. 1	June 8, 1885	99	Partly	198,240	1,000	39,000	800
Yes...	1	33	Mar. 3	Apr. 5, 1885	33	Partly	2,625	.....	.....	801
Yes...	1	1	Mar. 3	Mar. 4, 1885	1	Yes...	150	.....	100	802
Yes...	1	7	Apr. 1	Apr. 8, 1885	7	No....	263	.....	250	803
No....	1	11	Apr. 1	Apr. 12, 1885	11	Yes...	1,350	.....	500	804
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 1	May 16, 1885	45	No....	15,000	.....	3,000	805
Yes...	1	30	Apr. 1	May 1, 1885	30	No....	44,200	500	10,000	806
No....	6	14	Apr. 27	June 8, 1885	42	No....	14,220	.....	7,350	807
No....	1	10	May 1	May 11, 1885	10	No....	1,100	.....	1,000	808
No....	1	2	May 1	May 3, 1885	2	No....	150	.....	100	809
Yes...	16	63	May 13	July 15, 1885	63	No....	31,050	1,500	10,200	810
No....	1	10	June 1	June 11, 1885	10	No....	750	.....	500	811
Yes...	1	14	June 8	June 22, 1885	14	Yes...	6,300	.....	2,000	812
Yes...	1	7	July 5	July 12, 1885	7	No....	1,254	.....	200	813
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 20	Aug. 24, 1885	4	No....	200	.....	.....	814
No....	1	10	Sept 1	Sept. 11, 1885	10	Yes...	675	.....	500	815
Yes...	1	38	Sept. 12	Oct. 20, 1885	38	No....	15,750	.....	5,000	816
No....	1	14	Sept. 12	Sept. 26, 1885	14	Yes...	360	.....	500	817
No....	1	30	Sept. 15	Oct. 15, 1885	30	Yes...	4,550	.....	1,000	818
No....	1	14	Sept. 25	Oct. 9, 1885	14	Yes...	1,575	.....	1,000	819
No....	1	10	Oct. 1	Oct. 11, 1885	10	No....	1,215	.....	500	820
Yes...	1	7	Oct. 1	Oct. 8, 1885	7	Yes...	225	.....	250	821
Yes...	1	1	Oct. 1	Oct. 2, 1885	1	No....	75	.....	50	822
No....	1	7	Oct. 1	Oct. 8, 1885	7	No....	225	.....	250	823

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1885—Cont'd.										
	CLOTHING.										
775	Tailors	22	.....	22	22	.....	22	$2.20	.....	$2.50	.....
	COOPERAGE.										
776	Employés	428	.....	428	428	.....	428	1.50	.....	1.75	.....
777	Employés	38	.....	38	38	.....	38	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
778	Coopers	680	.....	680	680	.....	680	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
779	Employés	289	.....	289	289	.....	289	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
780	Employés	445	.....	445	445	.....	445	1.75	.....	2.00	.....
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.										
781	Packers, pork packing	3,200	150	3,350	3,230	150	3,380	2.50	$1.00	2.50	$1.00
	GLASS.										
782	Blowers, bottle-glass works	400	.....	400	400	.....	400	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
783	Employés	385	.....	385	385	.....	385	2.25	.....	2.00	.....
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
784	Laborers, railroad machine shop	406	.....	406	406	.....	406	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
785	Boilermakers, railroad machine shop.	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
786	Machinists and helpers, railroad machine shop.	120	.....	120	120	.....	120	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
787	Machinists and helpers, railroad machine shop.	200	.....	200	160	.....	160	1.45	.....	1.87	.....
788	Laborers, railroad machine shop	400	.....	400	300	.....	300	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
789	Employés, iron and steel works	500	.....	500	500	.....	500	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
790	Employés, cutlery works	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
791	Employés, rail mill	2,000	.....	2,000	2,000	.....	2,000	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
792	Shovellers, iron, etc., works	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
793	Horseshoers	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	3.25	.....	3.25	.....
794	Employés, nail works	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	2.25	.....	2.15	.....
795	Employés, nail works	450	.....	450	450	.....	450	2.50	.....	2.28	.....
796	Moulders, stove foundry	120	.....	120	120	.....	120	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	MINING.										
797	Miners, etc., coal	320	.....	320	320	.....	320	2.00	.....	1.75	.....
798	Miners, etc., coal	132	.....	132	132	.....	132	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
799	Miners, etc., coal	110	.....	110	110	.....	110	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
800	Miners, etc., coal	1,710	.....	1,710	1,710	.....	1,710	1.95	.....	1.79	.....
801	Miners, etc., coal	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.75	.....	1.65	.....
802	Miners, etc., coal	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	2.00	.....	2.50	.....
803	Miners, etc., coal	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	1.75	.....	1.50	.....
804	Miners, etc., coal	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
805	Miners, etc., coal	275	.....	275	275	.....	275	2.00	.....	1.75	.....
806	Miners, etc., coal	1,000	.....	1,000	1,000	.....	1,000	1.85	.....	1.70	.....
807	Miners, etc., coal	485	.....	485	425	.....	425	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
808	Miners, etc., coal	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
809	Miners, etc., coal	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
810	Miners, etc., coal	621	.....	621	600	.....	600	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
811	Miners, etc., coal	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.75	.....	1.50	.....
812	Miners, etc., coal	350	.....	350	350	.....	350	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
813	Miners, etc., coal	110	.....	110	110	.....	110	2.00	.....	1.90	.....
814	Miners, etc., coal	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
815	Miners, etc., coal	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.50	.....	1.75	.....
816	Miners, etc., coal	350	.....	350	350	.....	350	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
817	Miners, etc., coal	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	1.50	.....	1.75	.....
818	Miners, etc., coal	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.75	.....	2.00	.....
819	Miners, etc., coal	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
820	Miners, etc., coal	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
821	Miners, etc., coal	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	1.50	.....	1.75	.....
822	Miners, etc., coal	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
823	Miners, etc., coal	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	1.50	.....	1.50	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before strike.	After strike.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
20	$2.20	$2.50	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	775
428	1.50	1.75	428	.....	428	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	776
38	2.00	2.25	38	.....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	777
680	2.75	2.75	680	.....	680	545	.....	545	365	60	60	778
289	2.00	2.00	289	.....	289	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	779
445	1.75	2.00	445	.....	445	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	780
120	2.50	2.50	120	.....	120	100	.....	100	.....	60	60	781
85	4.00	4.00	400	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	782
385	2.25	2.00	385	.....	385	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	783
363	1.60	1.60	363	.....	363	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	784
100	2.75	2.75	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	785
120	2.75	2.75	120	.....	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	786
40	1.45	1.87	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	60	787
400	1.60	1.60	400	.....	400	168	.....	168	168	54	54	788
500	2.50	2.50	500	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	789
200	1.75	1.75	200	.....	200	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	790
30	1.75	1.75	2,000	.....	2,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	791
39	3.00	3.00	39	.....	39	39	.....	39	39	72	72	792
3	3.25	3.25	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	793
96	2.50	2.25	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	794
200	3.00	2.50	450	.....	450	200	.....	200	120	60	60	795
50	2.50	2.50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	796
320	2.00	1.75	320	.....	320	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	797
93	1.50	1.50	110	.....	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	798
110	1.75	1.75	110	.....	110	35	.....	35	20	60	60	799
1,710	1.95	1.79	1,710	.....	1,710	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	800
50	1.75	1.65	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	801
75	2.00	2.50	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	802
25	1.75	1.50	25	.....	25	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	803
90	1.50	1.50	90	.....	90	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	804
250	2.00	1.75	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	200	60	60	805
1,000	1.85	1.70	1,000	.....	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	806
485	2.00	2.00	485	.....	485	100	.....	100	50	60	60	807
75	1.75	1.75	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	808
50	1.50	1.50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	809
621	2.00	2.00	621	.....	621	75	.....	75	.....	60	60	810
50	1.75	1.50	50	.....	50	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	811
150	1.50	1.50	350	.....	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	812
110	2.00	1.90	110	.....	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	813
25	2.00	2.00	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	25	60	60	814
50	1.50	1.75	50	.....	50	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	815
150	1.50	1.50	350	.....	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	816
20	1.50	1.75	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	817
100	1.75	2.00	100	.....	100	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	818
75	1.75	1.75	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	819
90	1.50	1.50	90	.....	90	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	820
25	1.50	1.75	25	.....	25	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	821
50	1.50	1.50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	822
25	1.50	1.50	25	.....	25	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	823

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES.—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1885—Cont'd.		
	MINING—concluded.		
824	Miners, etc., coal	Centralia	For reinstatement of a discharged employé
825	Miners, etc., coal	Murphysborough	For increase of wages
826	Miners, etc., coal	Riverton	Against discharge of 18 union employés
827	Miners, etc., coal	Saint Johns	For increase of wages
828	Miners, etc., coal	Duquoin	Against change of rules
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
829	Bookbinders	Chicago	For increase of wages
830	Compositors	Peoria	Against "patent" matter
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
831	Construction hands, street railway.	Moline	For increase of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
832	Quarrymen	Joliet and Lemond	For increase of wages
	TOBACCO.		
833	Cigarmakers	Chicago	Against reduction of wages
834	Cigarmakers	Chicago	Against employment of non-union men
835	Cigarmakers	Chicago	Against employment of non-union men
836	Cigarmakers	Aurora	Against employment of additional apprentices.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
837	Engineers and firemen, railroad.	Chicago	For increase of wages
838	Conductors and brakemen	Chicago	Against "double-header" freight trains
839	Laborers and wharf hands	Mound City	For increase of wages
840	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
841	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
842	Laborers and wharf hands	Cairo	For increase of wages
843	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
844	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
845	Coal shovellers	Chicago	For increase of wages
846	Employés, street railway	Chicago	Against discharge of 16 employés
847	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
848	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
849	Laborers and wharf hands	Cairo and Mound City.	For increase of wages
850	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
851	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
852	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
853	Brakemen	Chicago	For increase of wages
	WATCHES.		
854	Employés, watch factory	Springfield	Against reduction of hours and wages
855	Employés, watch factory	Aurora	Against reduction of wages
	WOODEN GOODS.		
856	Helpers, planing mill	Chicago	For increase of wages
857	Employés, box factory	Centralia	For increase of wages
858	Boxmakers	Chicago	For increase of wages
859	Boxmakers	Chicago	For increase of wages
860	Boxmakers	Chicago	For discharge of non-union employés
861	Boxmakers	Chicago	For reinstatement of a discharged employé
862	Boxmakers	Chicago	Against introduction of machinery
	WOOLLEN GOODS.		
863	Weavers	Jacksonville	Against reduction of wages
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
864	Ice cutters	Alton	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES.—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
No....	1	2	Oct. 4	Oct. 6, 1885	2	No....	$385	.....	$100	824
No....	1	120	Oct. 18	Apr. 22, 1886	186	Yes...	17,500	$500	15,000	825
Yes..	1	.....	Nov. 3	Nov. 20, 1885	17	No....	5,550	450	1,000	826
Yes...	1	7	Dec. 23	Dec. 30, 1885	7	No....	3,150	.....	1,000	827
No....	1	7	Dec. 24	Dec. 31, 1885	7	Yes...	168	.....	200	828
No....	1	36	May 10	June 15, 1885	36	No....	4,725	.....	5,000	829
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 23	Sept. 26, 1885	3	No....	32	.....	25	830
Yes...	1	10	May 2	May 12, 1885	10	No	1,000	.....	500	831
No....	20	42	Apr. 1	May 13, 1885	42	No....	72,000	.....	14,315	832
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 31	Mar. 21, 1885	49	No....	480	42	300	833
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 19	Mar. 26, 1885	7	Yes...	575	300	100	834
Yes...	1	.....	June 25	July 2, 1885	7	Yes...	473	180	200	835
Yes...	1	31	Dec. 9	Jan. 9, 1886	31	Yes...	250	21	.....	836
Yes...	1	7	Jan. 12	Jan. 19, 1885	7	Yes...	737	.....	1,000	837
Yes...	1	6	Jan. 13	Jan. 19, 1885	6	No	1,050	.....	15,000	838
No....	1	3	June 1	June 4, 1885	3	Yes...	240	.....	250	839
No....	1	1	June 1	June 2, 1885	1	Yes...	120	.....	200	840
No....	1	2	June 1	June 3, 1885	2	Yes...	1,000	.....	1,000	841
No....	8	3	June 1	June 4, 1885	3	Yes...	240	.....	250	842
No....	1	3	June 15	June 18, 1885	3	Yes...	300	.....	200	843
No....	1	2	June 15	June 17, 1885	2	Yes...	100	.....	500	844
Yes...	2	.....	June 28	July 12, 1885	14	No....	1,800	.....	2,500	845
Yes...	1	8	July 1	July 9, 1885	8	Yes...	15,000	400	20,000	846
No....	1	3	July 15	July 18, 1885	3	Yes...	900	.....	1,000	847
No....	2	3	Sept. 15	Sept. 18, 1885	3	No....	1,338	.....	1,200	848
No....	9	3	Oct. 1	Oct. 4, 1885	3	No....	540	.....	500	849
No....	1	2	Oct. 1	Oct. 3, 1885	2	No....	120	.....	500	850
No....	1	1	Oct. 15	Oct. 16, 1885	1	No....	135	.....	200	851
No....	1	2	Oct. 15	Oct. 17, 1885	2	No....	1,125	.....	1,000	852
Yes...	1	15	Nov. 12	Nov. 27, 1885	15	Yes...	560	.....	500	853
No....	1	1	Jan. 2	Jan. 3, 1885	1	No....	1,000	.....	1,000	854
No....	1	.....	Nov. 13	Nov. 27, 1885	14	No....	4,000	.....	5,000	855
No....	1	.....	Apr. 15	Apr. 18, 1885	3	No....	169	.....	.....	856
No....	1	.....	May 5	May 8, 1885	3	No....	111	.....	1,200	857
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 15	Sept. 29, 1885	14	No....	360	.....	300	858
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 15	Sept. 17, 1885	2	Yes...	180	.....	200	859
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 16	Nov. 19, 1885	3	No....	180	.....	300	860
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 16	Nov. 18, 1885	2	No....	200	.....	200	861
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 24	Apr. 1, 1886	97	No....	33,200	.....	30,000	862
No....	1	31	Mar. 1	Apr. 1, 1885	31	No....	3,315	.....	3,000	863
No....	1	3	Jan. 23	Jan. 26, 1885	3	No....	2,025	.....	1,000	864

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1885—Cont'd.										
	MINING—concluded.										
824	Miners, etc., coal	110	.....	110	110	.....	110	$1.75	.....	$1.75	.....
825	Miners, etc., coal	140	.....	140	80	.....	80	1.75	.....	1.90	.....
826	Miners, etc., coal	185	.....	185	185	.....	185	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
827	Miners, etc., coal	350	.....	350	350	.....	350	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
828	Miners, etc., coal	16	.....	16	16	.....	16	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
829	Bookbinders	45	30	75	45	30	75	2.50	$1.50	2.50	$1.50
830	Compositors	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.										
831	Construction hands, street railway.	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.25	.....	1.50	.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
832	Quarrymen	1,532	.....	1,532	1,532	.....	1,532	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
	TOBACCO.										
833	Cigarmakers	6	.....	6	8	.....	8	2.00	.....	1.50	.....
834	Cigarmakers	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
835	Cigarmakers	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
836	Cigarmakers	4	.....	4	3	.....	3	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
837	Engineers and firemen, railroad	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	2.75	.....	3.00	.....
838	Conductors and brakemen	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
839	Laborers and wharf hands	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
840	Laborers and wharf hands	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
841	Laborers and wharf hands	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
842	Laborers and wharf hands	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
843	Laborers and wharf hands	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
844	Laborers and wharf hands	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
845	Coal shovellers	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	5.00	.....	5.00	.....
846	Employés, street railway	950	.....	950	950	.....	950	2.35	.....	2.45	.....
847	Laborers and wharf hands	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
848	Laborers and wharf hands	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
849	Laborers and wharf hands	80	.....	80	80	.....	80	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
850	Laborers and wharf hands	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
851	Laborers and wharf hands	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
852	Laborers and wharf hands	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
853	Brakemen	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.60	.....	1.83	.....
	WATCHES.										
854	Employés, watch factory	400	200	600	400	200	600	2.00	1.00	1.60	.80
855	Employés, watch factory	100	100	200	50	50	100	3.00	1.10	2.55	.95
	WOODEN GOODS.										
856	Helpers, planing mill	400	.....	400	400	.....	400	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
857	Employés, box factory	10	40	50	10	40	50	1.50	.55	1.50	.55
858	Boxmakers	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
859	Boxmakers	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	2.25	.....	2.50	.....
860	Boxmakers	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
861	Boxmakers	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
862	Boxmakers	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	WOOLLEN GOODS.										
863	Weavers	60	65	125	60	65	125	1.25	.80	1.25	.80
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
864	Ice cutters	450	.....	450	450	.....	450	1.50	.....	1.50	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
110	$1.75	$1.75	110	.....	110	40	.....	40	30	60	60	824
100	1.75	1.90	140	.....	140	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	825
185	2.00	2.00	185	.....	185	18	.....	18	.....	60	60	826
150	1.50	1.50	350	.....	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	827
16	1.75	1.75	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	828
75	2.10	2.10	45	30	75	45	30	75	75	60	59	829
7	1.50	1.50	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	830
100	1.25	1.50	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	100	60	60	831
1,532	1.50	1.50	1,532	.....	1,532	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	832
2	2.00	1.50	6	.....	6	8	.....	8	.....	60	60	833
65	1.50	1.50	65	.....	65	10	.....	10	.....	48	48	834
45	1.75	1.75	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	835
4	2.50	2.50	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	836
45	2.75	3.00	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	837
100	1.75	1.75	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	838
40	2.00	2.25	40	.....	40	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	839
60	2.00	2.25	60	.....	60	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	840
250	2.00	2.25	250	.....	250	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	841
40	2.00	2.25	40	.....	40	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	842
50	2.00	2.25	50	.....	50	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	843
20	2.50	3.00	20	.....	20	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	844
60	5.00	5.00	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	.....	60	60	845
950	2.35	2.45	950	.....	950	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	846
150	2.00	2.25	150	.....	150	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	847
200	2.25	2.25	200	.....	200	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	848
80	2.25	2.25	80	.....	80	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	849
20	3.00	3.00	20	.....	20	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	850
60	2.25	2.25	60	.....	60	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	851
250	2.25	2.25	250	.....	250	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	852
50	1.60	1.83	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	853
600	1.67	1.33	400	200	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	854
180	2.05	1.75	90	90	180	25	25	50	.....	60	60	855
75	.75	.75	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	856
50	.74	.74	10	40	50	5	15	20	.....	66	66	857
30	2.00	2.00	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	.....	60	60	858
40	2.25	2.50	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	859
30	2.00	2.00	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	.....	60	60	860
40	2.50	2.50	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	861
200	2.00	2.00	200	.....	200	100	.....	100	.....	60	60	862
30	1.25	1.25	60	65	125	7	8	15	15	66	66	863
100	1.25	1.25	450	.....	450	25	.....	25	25	60	60	864

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886.		
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.		
865	Employés, harvester works	Chicago	For discharge of non-union employés
866	Grinders, steel-plow works	Moline	For increase of wages
867	Employés, harvester, etc., wks.	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
868	Employés	Chicago	For reduction of hours
869	Employés	Chicago	For reduction of hours
870	Employés	Chicago	For reduction of hours
871	Employés	Chicago	Against reduction of wages
	BRICK.		
872	Employés	Chicago	For reduction of hours
873	Employés	Chicago	For reduction of hours
874	Employés	Chicago	For reduction of hours
875	Employés	Chicago	For reduction of hours
876	Employés	Chicago	For increase of wages
877	Cart drivers	Chicago	For payment of wages overdue
	BUILDING TRADES.		
878	Carpenters	Chicago	For reduction of hours and wages
879	Steamfitters	Chicago	For reduction of hours
880	Steamfitters	Chicago	For reduction of hours
881	Plumbers and gasfitters	Chicago	For change of rules
882	Plumbers and gasfitters	Chicago	Against employment of non-union men
883	Plumbers and gasfitters	Chicago	Against employment of non-union men
884	Plumbers and gasfitters	Chicago	For reduction of hours
885	Painters	Chicago	Against increase of hours
886	Painters	Chicago	Against increase of hours
887	Painters	Chicago	Against increase of hours
888	Painters	Chicago	Against increase of hours
889	Carpenters	Quincy	For reduction of hours
890	Employés, building contractors	Chicago	For increase of wages
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.		
891	Employés, children's carriages	Chicago	For increase of wages or reduction of hours
892	Employés, bicycle factory	Chicago	For reduction of hours
893	Employés, children's carriages	Chicago	For reduction of hours
894	Employés	Auburn Junction	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
895	Employés	Chicago	For reduction of hours
896	Employés	Chicago	For increase of wages
	CLOTHING.		
897	Tailors	Chicago	For increase of wages
898	Tailors	Chicago	For increase of wages
899	Tailors	Springfield	Against extra work without extra pay
900	Employés, clothing factory	Chicago	For increase of wages or reduction of hours
901	Employés, clothing factory	Chicago	For reduction of hours
902	Cutters, clothing factory	Chicago	For reduction of hours
903	Tailors	Chicago	For increase of wages
904	Coatmakers	Chicago	For appointment of an arbitrator
	COOPERAGE.		
905	Employés	Chicago	For increase of wages
906	Employés	Chicago	For increase of wages
907	Employés	Chicago	For increase of wages
908	Coopers, flour barrels	Cairo	For increase of wages
909	Employés	Peoria	Against reduction of wages
910	Employés	Peoria	Against reduction of wages
911	Employés	Chicago	For increase of wages
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
912	Employés, pork packing	Chicago	For reduction of hours
913	Employés, pork packing	Chicago	For reduction of hours
914	Employés, pork packing	Chicago	For reduction of hours
915	Employés, pork packing	Chicago	For reduction of hours

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 16	Apr. 1, 1886	44	No....	$101,369	$1,500	$100,000	865
No....	1	.....	May 2	May 16, 1886	14	Yes ..	1,080	.....	.....	866
No....	1	2	May 3	May 5, 1886	2	Partly	13,400	.....	2,000	867
Yes...	1	11	May 3	May 14, 1886	11	No....	1,207	.....	1,500	868
Yes...	3	11	May 3	May 14, 1886	11	No....	3,175	.....	3,700	869
Yes...	1	22	May 3	May 25, 1886	22	No....	2,299	.....	2,000	870
No....	1	.....	Dec. 10	Dec. 22, 1886	12	Yes...	825	.....	.....	871
Yes...	4	.....	Apr. 19	May 17, 1886	28	Partly	44,026	.....	5,500	872
Yes...	1	28	Apr. 19	May 17, 1886	28	Partly	14,400	.....	3,500	873
Yes...	1	3	Apr. 26	Apr. 29, 1886	3	Yes...	654	.....	.....	874
Yes ..	35	1	May 3	May 4, 1886	1	Yes...	1,634	.....	.....	875
Yes...	1	4	Aug. 6	Aug. 10, 1886	4	Yes...	544	.....	200	876
No....	1	.....	Nov. 14	Nov. 15, 1886	1	No....	68	.....	25	877
Yes...	60	.....	May 1	May 15, 1886	14	Yes...	60,000	5,800	100,000	878
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	July 1, 1886	61	No....	1,193	.....	.....	879
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	July 5, 1886	63	No....	10,800	4,800	6,000	880
No	1	.....	May 3	May 24, 1886	21	No....	454	240	400	881
Yes...	1	.....	May 11	May 15, 1886	4	Yes...	420	.....	50	882
Yes...	1	9	May 17	May 26, 1886	9	No....	5,200	.....	8,000	883
Yes...	1	.....	May 17	May 24, 1886	7	Yes...	293	.....	50	884
Yes...	1	.....	May 27	June 10, 1886	14	Yes...	1,500	.....	1,350	885
Yes...	1	.....	May 27	June 16, 1886	20	Yes...	3,960	1,080	1,500	886
Yes...	1	.....	May 27	June 5, 1886	9	Yes...	1,100	675	1,000	887
Yes...	2	.....	May 27	June 1, 1886	5	Yes...	1,650	1,620	1,300	888
Yes...	20	34	July 1	Aug. 4, 1886	34	Partly	5,000	1,500	10,000	889
No....	1	3	Sept. 4	Sept. 7, 1886	3	No....	37	.....	200	890
No....	1	10	Apr. 30	May 10, 1886	10	No....	1,760	.....	1,000	891
Yes...	1	3	May 1	May 4, 1886	3	Yes...	1,013	.....	1,000	892
Yes...	1	4	May 1	May 5, 1886	4	No....	800	.....	300	893
Yes...	1	1	May 3	May 4, 1886	1	No....	269	.....	.....	894
Yes...	1	2	May 4	May 6, 1886	2	No	350	.....	100	895
No....	1	1	June 1	June 2, 1886	1	Partly	438	.....	.....	896
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 11, 1886	10	Yes...	540	.....	300	897
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 5	Apr. 9, 1886	4	Yes...	200	.....	100	898
Yes...	3	.....	Apr. 6	Apr. 13, 1886	7	No....	555	148	1,300	899
Yes...	36	14	May 1	May 15, 1886	14	Yes...	33,104	2,650	29,950	900
Yes...	36	14	May 3	May 17, 1886	14	Partly	47,412	4,265	54,510	901
Yes...	2	4	May 13	May 17, 1886	4	Partly	975	375	4,750	902
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 20	Oct. 1, 1886	11	Yes...	625	.....	.....	903
Yes...	3	.....	Oct. 2	Oct. 3, 1886	1	No....	37	.....	45	904
Yes...	3	7	Jan. 6	Jan. 13, 1886	7	Yes...	1,013	.....	1,013	905
Yes...	1	12	May 1	May 13, 1886	12	Yes...	3,144	.....	3,000	906
Yes ..	20	11	May 15	May 26, 1886	11	Partly	3,525	.....	3,525	907
No....	1	42	June 15	July 27, 1886	42	No....	1,242	.....	2,000	908
No....	2	21	Oct. 4	Oct. 25, 1886	21	Yes...	1,680	.....	675	909
No....	2	28	Oct. 4	Nov. 1, 1886	28	Yes...	2,200	.....	1,000	910
Yes...	20	7	Nov. 1	Nov. 13, 1886	12	Yes...	6,752	.....	6,752	911
Yes ..	13	2	May 1	May 3, 1886	2	Yes...	26,325	.....	16,635	912
Yes...	1	2	May 1	May 3, 1886	2	Yes...	500	.....	100	913
Yes...	2	3	May 1	May 4, 1886	3	Yes...	39,320	.....	65,000	914
Yes...	3	2	May 3	May 5, 1886	2	Yes...	11,250	.....	10,500	915

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886.										
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.										
865	Employés, harvester works	1,482	.....	1,482	1,482	.....	1,482	$1.90	.....	$1.90	.....
866	Grinders, steel-plow works	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
867	Employés, harvester, etc., works	2,200	40	2,240	3,000	55	3,055	3.00	$2.50	2.10	$1.50
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
868	Employés	50	21	71	50	21	71	2.00	1.00	2.00	1.00
869	Employés	125	25	150	125	25	150	2.25	1.50	2.25	1.50
870	Employés	50	21	71	50	21	71	2.00	1.00	2.00	1.00
871	Employés	130	80	210	130	80	210	3.00	1.25	3.00	1.25
	BRICK.										
872	Employés	588	.....	588	588	.....	588	2.73	.....	2.73	.....
873	Employés	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	2.40	.....	2.40	.....
874	Employés	120	.....	120	120	.....	120	2.73	.....	2.73	.....
875	Employés	919	.....	919	919	.....	919	1.80	.....	1.80	.....
876	Employés	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.73	.....	2.77	.....
877	Cart drivers	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
	BUILDING TRADES.										
878	Carpenters	8,000	.....	8,000	8,000	.....	8,000	2.50	.....	2.00	.....
879	Steamfitters	42	.....	42	42	.....	42	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
880	Steamfitters	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
881	Plumbers and gasfitters	8	.....	8	14	.....	14	3.15	.....	3.15	.....
882	Plumbers and gasfitters	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	3.25	.....	3.25	.....
883	Plumbers and gasfitters	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	3.25	.....	3.25	.....
884	Plumbers and gasfitters	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	3.25	.....	3.25	.....
885	Painters	100	.....	100	125	.....	125	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
886	Painters	80	.....	80	100	.....	100	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
887	Painters	50	.....	50	95	.....	95	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
888	Painters	120	.....	120	137	.....	137	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
889	Carpenters	175	.....	175	160	.....	160	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
890	Employés, building contractors	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.										
891	Employés, children's carriages	125	8	133	122	8	130	1.50	1.00	1.50	1.00
892	Employés, bicycle factory	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2.25	.....	2.00	.....
893	Employés, children's carriages	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
894	Employés	230	20	250	230	20	250	2.25	1.00	2.25	1.00
895	Employés	100	.....	100	40	.....	40	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
896	Employés	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	1.40	.....	1.85	.....
	CLOTHING.										
897	Tailors	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	2.00	.....	2.10	.....
898	Tailors	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	2.00	.....	2.10	.....
899	Tailors	37	10	47	30	10	40	2.50	1.00	1.75	1.00
900	Employés, clothing factory	404	1,641	2,045	404	1,641	2,045	2.80	1.00	2.80	1.00
901	Employés, clothing factory	1,212	315	1,527	1,212	315	1,527	3.00	1.00	3.00	1.00
902	Cutters, clothing factory	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	3.25	.....	3.25	.....
903	Tailors	25	.....	25	30	.....	30	2.50	.....	2.75	.....
904	Coatmakers	11	20	31	10	18	28	2.00	.75	2.00	.75
	COOPERAGE.										
905	Employés	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	2.25	.....	2.50	.....
906	Employés	262	.....	262	262	.....	262	1.25	.....	1.50	.....
907	Employés	141	.....	141	141	.....	141	2.50	.....	2.90	.....
908	Coopers, flour barrels	23	.....	23	23	.....	23	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
909	Employés	56	.....	56	56	.....	56	1.67	.....	1.67	.....
910	Employés	55	.....	55	55	.....	55	1.67	.....	1.67	.....
911	Employés	562	.....	562	562	.....	562	1.65	.....	2.00	.....
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.										
912	Employés, pork packing	5,245	.....	5,245	5,245	.....	5,245	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
913	Employés, pork packing	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
914	Employés, pork packing	4,744	60	4,804	4,744	60	4,804	2.75	1.50	2.75	1.50
915	Employés, pork packing	2,250	.....	2,250	2,250	.....	2,250	2.50	.....	2.50	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
1,482	$1.90	$1.90	1,482	.....	1,482	600	.....	600	600	60	60	865
45	2.00	2.25	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	866
2,240	2.99	2.09	2,200	40	2,240	830	15	845	.....	75	48	867
71	1.70	1.70	50	21	71	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	868
150	2.13	2.13	125	25	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	869
71	1.70	1.70	50	21	71	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	870
60	1.25	1.25	.....	60	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	871
453	2.73	2.73	453	.....	453	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	872
250	2.40	2.40	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	873
120	2.73	2.73	120	.....	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	874
919	1.80	1.80	919	.....	919	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	875
30	2.00	2.25	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	876
30	2.25	2.25	30	.....	30	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	877
2,000	2.50	2.00	2,000	.....	2,000	500	.....	500	.....	60	48	878
10	2.25	2.25	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	879
80	2.50	2.50	80	.....	80	30	.....	30	.....	60	60	880
8	3.15	3.15	8	.....	8	6	.....	6	.....	48	48	881
30	3.50	3.50	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	882
8	3.25	3.25	200	.....	200	50	.....	50	.....	48	48	883
15	3.25	3.25	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	884
100	2.75	2.75	100	.....	100	25	.....	25	.....	48	48	885
80	2.75	2.75	80	.....	80	20	.....	20	.....	48	48	886
50	2.75	2.75	50	.....	50	45	.....	45	.....	48	48	887
120	2.75	2.75	120	.....	120	17	.....	17	.....	48	48	888
175	1.75	1.75	175	.....	175	75	.....	75	75	60	54	889
7	1.75	1.75	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	.....	60	60	890
133	1.47	1.47	125	8	133	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	891
150	2.25	2.00	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	892
100	2.00	2.00	100	.....	100	13	.....	13	.....	60	60	893
250	2.15	2.15	230	20	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	894
100	1.75	1.75	100	.....	100	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	895
250	1.40	1.85	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	60	896
30	2.00	2.10	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	897
25	2.00	2.10	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	898
47	2.50	1.75	37	10	47	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	899
2,045	1.35	1.35	404	1,641	2,045	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	900
1,527	2.59	2.59	1,212	315	1,527	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	901
75	3.25	3.25	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	902
25	2.50	2.75	25	.....	25	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	903
31	1.20	1.20	11	20	31	10	18	28	....	60	60	904
75	2.25	2.50	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	905
262	1.25	1.50	262	.....	262	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	906
141	2.50	2.90	141	.....	141	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	907
23	1.50	1.50	23	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	908
56	1.67	1.67	56	.....	56	12	.....	12	.....	60	60	909
55	1.67	1.67	55	.....	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	910
562	1.65	2.00	562	.....	562	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	911
5,245	2.50	2.50	5,245	.....	5,245	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	912
100	2.75	2.75	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	913
4,804	2.72	2.73	4,744	60	4,804	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	914
2,250	2.50	2.50	2,250	.....	2,250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	915

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	FOOD PREPARATIONS—concl'd.		
916	Employés, butterine factory ..	Chicago	For reduction of hours
917	Loaders, pork packing	Chicago	Against loading Lakeshore cars
918	Employés, pork packing	Chicago	Against increase of hours
919	Employés, pork packing	East Saint Louis	Against increase of hours
920	Employés, pork packing	Chicago	Against increase of hours
	FURNITURE.		
921	Employés	Chicago	For discharge of an employé
922	Employés	Chicago	For regular payments
923	Employés, billiard table, etc., factory.	Chicago	For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and discharge of a non-union employé.
924	Employés	Chicago	For reduction of hours
925	Employés, rattan furniture	Chicago	For increase of wages
926	Metal workers, furniture	Chicago	For increase of wages
927	Employés	Chicago	For reduction of hours
928	Employés	Chicago	For reduction of hours
929	Upholsterers	Chicago	For increase of wages or reduction of hours
930	Upholsterers	Chicago	For reduction of hours
931	Upholsterers	Chicago	For reduction of hours
932	Employés	Chicago	For reduction of hours
933	Employés	Chicago	For reduction of hours
934	Employés	Chicago	For reduction of hours
935	Employés	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
936	Employés	Chicago	For reduction of hours
937	Employés	Chicago	For reduction of hours
938	Employés	Chicago	For reduction of hours
939	Employés	Chicago	For reduction of hours
940	Employés	Chicago	For reduction of hours and recogn'n of union
941	Employés	Chicago	For reduction of hours
942	Employés	Chicago	For reduction of hours
943	Employés	Chicago	For reduction of hours
944	Employés, rattan furniture	Chicago	For reduction of hours
945	Upholsterers	Chicago	For reduction of hours
946	Employés, billiard tables, etc.	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
947	Employés	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
948	Employés	Chicago	For reduction of hours
949	Employés	Chicago	For reduction of hours
950	Employés	Chicago	For reduction of hours
951	Employés	Chicago	For reduction of hours
952	Employés	Chicago	For reduction of hours
953	Employés	Chicago	For reduction of hours
954	Employés	Chicago	For reduction of hours
955	Upholsterers	Chicago	For reduction of hours
956	Employés, wire mattress fac'y	Chicago	For reduction of hours
957	Employés	Chicago	For reduction of hours
958	Employés	Chicago	For reduction of hours
959	Employés	Chicago	For reduction of hours
	GAS AND COKE.		
960	Laborers, gas house	Chicago	For reduction of hours
961	Laborers, gas house	Chicago	For reduction of hours
962	Employés, gas house	Lake	For reduction of hours
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
963	Tanners and curriers	Chicago	For reduction of hours
	LUMBER.		
964	Lumber shovers	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
965	Lumber shovers	Chicago	For increase of wages
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
966	Moulders, machine shop	Quincy	For adoption of association rules
967	Employés, machine shop	Chicago	For reduction of hours
968	Employés, machine shop	Chicago	For reduction of hours
969	Employés, machine shop	Chicago	For reduction of hours

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	1	7	May 3	May 10, 1886	7	No....	$540	.....	$500	916
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 12	Aug. 15, 1886	3	No....	1,200	.....	1,000	917
Yes...	16	11	Oct. 9	Oct. 20, 1886	11	No....	175,000	.....	262,950	918
No....	1	14	Nov. 1	Nov. 15, 1886	14	No....	5,880	.....	5,000	919
Yes...	19	10	Nov. 6	Nov. 16, 1886	10	No....	169,680	.....	215,600	920
Yes...	1	79	Feb. 20	May 10, 1886	79	No....	14,820	$100	10,000	921
Yes...	1	7	Feb. 22	Mar 1, 1886	7	Yes...	1,710	.....	1,000	922
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 9	May 14, 1886	35	No....	19,500	2,400	20,000	923
Yes...	1	48	Apr. 12	May 30, 1886	48	No....	18,525	500	5,000	924
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 15	Apr. 18, 1886	3	Partly	285	.....	200	925
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 19	Apr. 24, 1886	5	Partly	2,400	.....	1,000	926
Yes...	1	21	Apr. 27	May 17, 1886	21	No....	10,125	.....	2,000	927
Yes...	1	7	Apr. 28	May 5, 1886	7	Partly	3,000	.....	3,000	928
Yes...	1	29	Apr. 28	May 27, 1886	29	No....	20,000	700	10,000	929
Yes ..	15	70	May 1	July 10, 1886	70	No....	76,005	4,485	68,000	930
Yes...	1	42	May 1	June 12, 1886	42	No....	1,134	200	300	931
Yes...	17	14	May 1	May 15, 1886	14	Partly	35,454	.....	26,100	932
Yes...	1	31	May 1	June 1, 1886	31	No....	2,925	.....	5,000	933
Yes...	1	19	May 1	May 20, 1886	19	No....	969	.....	1,200	934
Yes...	1	27	May 1	May 28, 1886	27	No....	21,850	.....	10,000	935
Yes..	1	14	May 1	May 15, 1886	14	No....	547	.....	600	936
Yes...	1	15	May 1	May 16, 1886	15	No....	1,596	.....	1,800	937
Yes...	2	17	May 1	May 18, 1886	17	No....	1,482	.....	1,700	938
Yes...	18	14	May 1	May 15, 1886	14	No....	32,280	.....	33,500	939
Yes...	1	37	May 1	June 7, 1886	37	No....	5,400	.....	4,000	940
Yes...	1	16	May 1	May 17, 1886	16	No	6,000	400	5,000	941
Yes...	1	3	May 1	May 4, 1886	3	Yes...	240	.....	50	942
Yes...	3	22	May 1	May 23, 1886	22	No....	7,980	.....	9,300	943
Yes...	1	14	May 1	May 15, 1886	14	No....	810	.....	400	944
Yes...	1	31	May 1	June 1, 1886	31	No....	2,437	1,640	3,000	945
Yes...	1	7	May 1	May 8, 1886	7	No....	675	60	6,000	946
Yes...	1	2	May 2	May 4, 1886	2	Partly	324	.....	300	947
Yes ..	1	12	May 2	May 14, 1886	12	Partly	2,375	.....	2,000	948
Yes...	1	11	May 2	May 13, 1886	11	Partly	600	.....	700	949
Yes...	10	15	May 3	May 18, 1886	15	No....	8,062	.....	9,100	950
Yes...	1	9	May 3	May 12, 1886	9	No....	800	.....	500	951
Yes...	1	14	May 3	May 17, 1886	14	No....	840	.....	500	952
Yes...	1	12	May 3	May 15, 1886	12	No	880	.....	1,000	953
Yes...	9	10	May 3	May 13, 1886	10	Yes...	5,504	.....	2,525	954
Yes...	1	14	May 3	May 17, 1886	14	No....	270	.....	50	955
Yes...	1	21	May 3	May 24, 1886	21	No. ...	2,678	.....	2,000	956
Yes...	1	10	May 5	May 15, 1886	10	Partly	1,710	.....	2,000	957
Yes...	1	7	May 5	May 12, 1886	7	Partly	1,710	.....	1,600	958
Yes...	1	7	May 10	May 17, 1886	7	Partly	3,000	.....	6,000	959
No....	1	.....	May 3	May 7, 1886	4	Yes...	2,000	.....	1,500	960
No....	1	.....	May 3	May 10, 1886	7	Partly	222	.....	200	961
No....	1	.....	May 3	May 24, 1886	21	No....	1,620	.....	500	962
Yes...	1	3	May 3	May 6, 1886	3	Yes...	168	.....	50	963
Yes...	150	15	May 10	May 25, 1886	15	No....	270,000	150	200,000	964
Yes...	1	2	Sept. 16	Sept. 18, 1886	2	Partly	96	.....	500	965
Yes...	1	2	Apr. 28	Apr. 30, 1886	2	Yes...	266	.....	.....	966
Yes...	1	3	May 1	May 16, 1886	15	No....	2,550	.....	400	967
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 11, 1886	10	No....	1,100	.....	350	968
Yes...	1	16	May 1	May 17, 1886	16	No....	2,399	.....	1,000	969

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	FOOD PREPARATIONS—concl'd.										
916	Employés, butterine, factory	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	$2.25	.....	$2.25	.....
917	Loaders, pork packing	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
918	Employés, pork packing	9,922	60	9,982	9,922	60	9,982	2.00	$1.00	2.00	$1.00
919	Employés, pork packing	260	.....	260	300	.....	300	2.00	.....	2.20	.....
920	Employés, pork packing	10,575	60	10,635	10,575	60	10,635	2.00	1.00	2.00	1.00
	FURNITURE.										
921	Employés	130	.....	130	130	.....	130	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
922	Employés	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
923	Employés, billiard table, etc., factory.	350	.....	350	350	.....	350	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
924	Employés	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
925	Employés, rattan furniture	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.90	.....	2.00	.....
926	Metal workers, furniture	500	.....	500	500	.....	500	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
927	Employés	375	.....	375	375	.....	375	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
928	Employés	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
929	Upholsterers	400	.....	400	400	.....	400	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
930	Upholsterers	563	.....	563	561	.....	561	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
931	Upholsterers	14	.....	14	14	.....	14	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
932	Employés	1,555	.....	1,555	1,555	.....	1,555	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
933	Employés	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
934	Employés	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
935	Employés	500	.....	500	700	.....	700	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
936	Employés	24	.....	24	24	.....	24	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
937	Employés	70	.....	70	70	.....	70	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
938	Employés	65	.....	65	65	.....	65	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
939	Employés	1,345	.....	1,345	1,345	.....	1,345	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
940	Employés	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
941	Employés	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
942	Employés	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
943	Employés	210	.....	210	210	.....	210	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
944	Employés, rattan furniture	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
945	Upholsterers	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
946	Employés, billiard tables, etc.	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
947	Employés	81	.....	81	81	.....	81	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
948	Employés	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	2.00	.....	1.90	.....
949	Employés	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
950	Employés	353	.....	353	353	.....	353	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
951	Employés	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
952	Employés	35	.....	35	30	.....	30	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
953	Employés	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
954	Employés	344	.....	344	344	.....	344	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
955	Upholsterers	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
956	Employés, wire mattress fac'y	75	25	100	75	25	100	1.65	1.00	1.65	1.00
957	Employés	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
958	Employés	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
959	Employés	250	.....	250	200	.....	200	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	GAS AND COKE.										
960	Laborers, gas house	350	.....	350	400	.....	400	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
961	Laborers, gas house	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	1.85	.....	1.85	.....
962	Employés, gas house	50	.....	50	65	.....	65	1.80	.....	1.80	.....
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.										
963	Tanners and curriers	28	.....	28	28	.....	28	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	LUMBER.										
964	Lumber shovers	12,000	.....	12,000	12,000	.....	12,000	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
965	Lumber shovers	16	.....	16	16	.....	16	3.00	.....	3.50	.....
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
966	Moulders, machine shop	70	.....	70	70	.....	70	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
967	Employés, machine shop	125	.....	125	115	.....	115	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
968	Employés, machine shop	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	2.08	.....	2.08	.....
969	Employés, machine shop	82	.....	82	82	.....	82	2.25	.....	2.25	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before strike.	After strike.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
40	$2.25	$2.25	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	916
200	2.00	2.00	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	917
9,260	2.00	2.00	9,260	.....	9,260	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	60	918
245	2.00	2.20	245	.....	245	55	.....	55	.....	54	60	919
9,260	2.00	2.00	10,575	60	10,635	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	60	920
130	1.90	1.90	130	.....	130	100	.....	100	50	60	54	921
150	1.90	1.90	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	922
325	2.00	2.00	325	.....	325	100	.....	100	10	60	60	923
250	1.90	1.90	250	.....	250	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	924
50	1.90	2.00	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	925
300	2.00	2.25	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	926
375	1.50	1.50	375	.....	375	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	927
250	2.00	2.00	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	928
400	2.00	2.00	400	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	929
563	2.25	2.25	563	.....	563	450	.....	450	320	60	60	930
14	2.25	2.25	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	931
1,395	1.90	1.90	1,555	.....	1,555	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	932
75	1.50	1.50	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	933
30	1.90	1.90	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	934
500	1.90	1.90	500	.....	500	200	.....	200	.....	60	60	935
24	1.90	1.90	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	936
70	1.90	1.90	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	937
65	1.90	1.90	65	.....	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	938
1,345	2.00	2.00	1,345	.....	1,345	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	939
90	2.00	2.00	90	.....	90	80	.....	80	40	60	60	940
250	2.00	2.00	250	.....	250	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	941
40	2.00	2.00	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	942
210	2.00	2.00	210	.....	210	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	943
30	2.25	2.25	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	944
75	2.25	2.25	75	.....	75	30	.....	30	.....	60	60	945
50	2.25	2.25	50	.....	50	25	.....	25	10	60	60	946
81	2.00	2.00	81	.....	81	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	947
125	2.00	1.90	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	948
30	2.00	2.00	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	949
353	1.90	1.90	353	.....	353	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	950
50	2.00	2.00	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	951
35	2.00	2.00	35	.....	35	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	952
40	2.00	2.00	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	953
344	2.00	2.00	344	.....	344	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	954
10	2.25	2.25	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	955
100	1.49	1.49	75	25	100	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	956
100	1.90	1.90	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	957
150	1.90	1.90	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	958
250	2.00	2.00	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	959
350	1.60	1.60	350	.....	350	300	.....	300	.....	60	48	960
20	1.85	1.85	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	56	961
50	1.80	1.80	50	.....	50	40	.....	40	.....	60	60	962
28	2.00	2.00	28	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	963
8,000	1.50	1.50	12,000	.....	12,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	964
16	3.00	3.50	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	965
15	2.50	2.50	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	966
125	2.00	2.00	125	.....	125	60	.....	60	.....	60	60	967
90	2.08	2.08	90	.....	90	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	968
82	2.25	2.25	82	.....	82	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	969

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY—concluded.		
970	Employés, machine shop	Chicago	For reduction of hours
971	Employés, machine shop	Chicago	For reduction of hours
972	Employés, machine shop	Chicago	For reduction of hours
973	Employés, machine shop	Chicago	For reduction of hours
974	Boilermakers	Chicago	For reduction of hours
975	Boilermakers	Chicago	For reduction of hours
976	Boilermakers	Chicago	For reduction of hours
977	Boilermakers	Chicago	For reduction of hours
978	Boilermakers	Chicago	For reduction of hours
979	Employés, machine and boiler shop.	Chicago	For reduction of hours
980	Employés, machine and boiler shop.	Chicago	For reduction of hours
981	Employés, safe and lock works	Chicago	For reduction of hours
982	Employés, sewing-machine factory.	Chicago	For reduction of hours
983	Employés, steam-heating apparatus company.	Chicago	For reduction of hours
984	Employés, steam-heating apparatus company.	Chicago	For reduction of hours
985	Foundrymen, elevator works	Chicago	For reduction of hours
986	Boilermakers	Chicago	For reduction of hours
987	Employés, machine shop	Chicago	For reduction of hours
988	Employés, vapor stove, etc., works.	Chicago	For reduction of hours
989	Machinists	Chicago	For reduction of hours
990	Employés, machine shop	Chicago	For reduction of hours
991	Employés, safe and lock works	Chicago	For reduction of hours
992	Employés, machine shop	Chicago	For reduction of hours
993	Employés, machine shop	Chicago	For reduction of hours
994	Employés, machine shop	Chicago	Against increase of hours
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
995	Feeders, nail works	Centralia	Against discharge of an employé
996	Employés, iron works	Chicago	For increase of wages
997	Employés, iron works	East Saint Louis	Against employment of non-union men
998	Moulders, stove foundry	Chicago	For increase of wages
999	Employés, iron forge works	Chicago	For increase of wages
1000	Employés, wire works	Chicago	For reduct'n of hours and disch'ge of foreman
1001	Employés, brass and iron works	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
1002	Employés, cornice, etc., fact'y.	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1003	Rollers, steel works	Chicago	For increase of wages
1004	Coppersmiths	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1005	Employés, brass and iron works	Chicago	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
1006	Employés, architectural, etc., iron works.	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1007	Employés, barbed wire works.	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1008	Employés, barbed wire works.	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1009	Employés, brass and iron works	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1010	Employés, brass and iron works	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1011	Employés, brass foundry	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1012	Employés, brass foundry	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1013	Employés, brass foundry	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1014	Employés, brass works	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1015	Employés, cutlery works	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1016	Employés, gas-fixtures factory	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1017	Employés, hardware factory	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1018	Employés, iron and steel w'ks.	Cummings	Against employment of non-union men
1019	Employés, iron foundry	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1020	Employés, iron foundry	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1021	Employés, iron foundry	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1022	Employés, iron foundry	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1023	Employés, iron foundry	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1024	Employés, iron foundry	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1025	Employés, iron foundry	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1026	Employés, iron foundry	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1027	Employés, iron foundry	Chicago	For reduction of hours

TABLE I.--STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	1	19	May 1	May 20, 1886	19	No....	$15,000	.....	$5,000	970
Yes...	2	14	May 1	May 15, 1886	14	No....	2,430	.....	1,600	971
Yes...	1	3	May 1	May 15, 1886	14	No....	2,280	.....	500	972
Yes...	1	3	May 1	May 4, 1886	3	No....	560	.....	.....	973
Yes...	1	35	May 1	June 5, 1886	35	No....	3,000	.....	2,000	974
Yes...	1	2	May 1	May 3, 1886	2	No....	290	.....	.....	975
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 18, 1886	17	No....	810	.....	500	976
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	June 1, 1886	30	No....	936	.....	500	977
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 15, 1886	14	No....	400	.....	500	978
Yes...	1	2	May 1	May 3, 1886	2	Yes...	160	.....	100	979
Yes...	1	21	May 1	May 22, 1886	21	No....	6,750	.....	2,000	980
Yes...	1	14	May 1	May 15, 1886	14	No....	3,341	.....	12,000	981
Yes...	1	15	May 1	May 16, 1886	15	No....	3,900	.....	1,000	982
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	Aug. 1, 1886	91	No....	20,000	.....	1,000	983
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	July 1, 1886	60	No....	6,240	.....	5,000	984
Yes...	1	10	May 1	May 18, 1886	17	No....	1,080	.....	250	985
Yes...	1	12	May 3	May 15, 1886	12	No....	750	.....	500	986
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	May 15, 1886	12	No....	1,000	.....	300	987
Yes...	1	2	May 3	May 5, 1886	2	Partly	363	.....	3,000	988
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	May 5, 1886	2	No....	25	.....	.....	989
Yes...	1	.....	May 5	May 9, 1886	4	No....	96	.....	.....	990
Yes...	1	18	May 5	May 23, 1886	18	No....	5,600	.....	7,500	991
Yes...	1	1	May 10	May 11, 1886	1	No....	25	.....	.....	992
Yes...	1	7	May 11	May 20, 1886	9	No....	1,395	.....	1,000	993
Yes...	1	3	May 20	May 23, 1886	3	No....	36	.....	.....	994
No....	1	.....	Feb. 16	Feb. 18, 1886	2	No....	175	.....	200	995
No....	1	.....	Mar. 8	Mar. 9, 1886	1	Yes...	83	.....	.....	996
Yes...	1	22	Mar. 26	Apr. 17, 1886	22	Yes...	17,000	$5,000	30,000	997
No....	1	3	Mar. 29	Apr. 1, 1886	3	No....	2,625	.....	300	998
No....	1	10	Apr. 22	May 2, 1886	10	Partly	2,250	.....	1,000	999
Yes...	1	35	Apr. 25	June 1, 1886	35	No....	6,150	.....	3,500	1000
No....	1	17	Apr. 28	May 16, 1886	17	No....	18,970	.....	50,000	1001
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 30	May 20, 1886	21	No....	575	50	2,000	1002
No....	1	3	Apr. 30	May 3, 1886	3	No....	400	.....	1,000	1003
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 24, 1886	23	No....	203	.....	100	1004
Yes...	1	4	May 1	May 5, 1886	4	No....	439	.....	.....	1005
Yes...	1	21	May 1	May 22, 1886	21	No....	4,725	.....	3,500	1006
Yes...	1	42	May 1	June 12, 1886	42	No....	5,049	.....	10,000	1007
Yes...	1	17	May 1	May 18, 1886	17	No....	1,680	.....	.....	1008
Yes...	1	10	May 1	May 11, 1886	10	Partly	8,000	.....	3,000	1009
Yes...	1	16	May 1	May 17, 1886	16	Partly	25,000	.....	10,000	1010
Yes...	1	7	May 1	May 8, 1886	7	Yes...	675	.....	1,000	1011
Yes...	1	4	May 1	May 5, 1886	4	No....	210	.....	.....	1012
Yes...	1	9	May 1	May 10, 1886	9	Partly	504	.....	500	1013
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	Aug. 1, 1886	92	No....	2,000	.....	800	1014
Yes...	1	16	May 1	June 30, 1886	60	No....	7,830	.....	5,000	1015
Yes...	1	7	May 1	May 8, 1886	7	Partly	288	.....	500	1016
Yes...	1	15	May 1	May 16, 1886	15	Partly	520	.....	100	1017
Yes...	1	114	May 1	Aug. 23, 1886	114	No....	157,500	2,000	100,000	1018
Yes...	1	4	May 1	May 5, 1886	4	Yes...	432	.....	100	1019
Yes...	2	15	May 1	May 16, 1886	15	No....	2,078	.....	600	1020
Yes...	1	7	May 1	May 8, 1886	7	Partly	675	.....	2,000	1021
Yes...	1	7	May 1	May 15, 1886	14	No....	1,024	.....	1,000	1022
Yes...	2	14	May 1	May 15, 1886	14	No....	1,431	.....	1,000	1023
Yes...	3	15	May 1	May 16, 1886	15	No....	5,294	.....	3,500	1024
Yes...	1	9	May 1	May 10, 1886	9	No....	560	.....	300	1025
Yes...	1	16	May 1	May 17, 1886	16	No....	1,400	.....	1,000	1026
Yes...	1	17	May 1	May 18, 1886	17	No....	1,125	.....	500	1027

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

	INDUSTRIES AND YEARS.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.—concluded.										
970	Employés, machine shop	425	.....	425	430	.....	430	$2.25	.....	$2.25	.....
971	Employés, machine shop	90	.....	90	80	.....	80	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
972	Employés, machine shop	76	.....	76	76	.....	76	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
973	Employés, machine shop	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	2.80	.....	2.80	.....
974	Boilermakers	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
975	Boilermakers	28	.....	28	28	.....	28	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
976	Boilermakers	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
977	Boilermakers	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	2.40	.....	2.40	.....
978	Boilermakers	24	.....	24	24	.....	24	2.80	.....	2.80	.....
979	Employés, machine and boiler shop.	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
980	Employés, machine and boiler shop.	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
981	Employés, safe and lock works	159	.....	159	155	.....	155	2.10	.....	2.10	.....
982	Employés, sewing-machine factory.	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
983	Employés, steam-heating apparatus company.	110	.....	110	100	.....	100	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
984	Employés, steam-heating apparatus company.	115	.....	115	115	.....	115	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
985	Foundrymen, elevator works	32	.....	32	30	.....	30	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
986	Boilermakers	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
987	Employés, machine shop	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
988	Employés, vapor stove, etc., works.	145	.....	145	145	.....	145	2.50	.....	2.00	.....
989	Machinists	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
990	Employés, machine shop	20	.....	20	18	.....	18	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
991	Employés, safe and lock works	175	.....	175	175	.....	175	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
992	Employés, machine shop	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
993	Employés, machine shop	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
994	Employés, machine shop	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	2.00	.....	2.50	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
995	Feeders, nail works	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
996	Employés, iron works	800	.....	800	800	.....	800	1.65	.....	1.75	.....
997	Employés, iron works	535	.....	535	535	.....	535	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
998	Moulders, stove foundry	350	.....	350	350	.....	350	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
999	Employés, iron forge works	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	2.25	.....	2.40	.....
1000	Employés, wire works	100	5	105	100	5	105	2.00	$1.00	2.00	$1.00
1001	Employés, brass and iron works	760	25	785	760	25	785	1.75	1.00	1.75	1.00
1002	Employés, cornice, etc., factory	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
1003	Rollers, steel works	80	.....	80	80	.....	80	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
1004	Coppersmiths	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
1005	Employés, brass and iron works	65	.....	65	65	.....	65	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
1006	Employés, architectural, etc., iron works.	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	2.10	.....	2.10	.....
1007	Employés, barbed wire works	85	.....	85	85	.....	85	1.65	.....	1.50	.....
1008	Employés, barbed wire works	80	.....	80	80	.....	80	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1009	Employés, brass and iron works	375	25	400	375	25	400	2.25	1.00	2.25	1.00
1010	Employés, brass and iron works	934	70	1,004	800	66	866	2.00	1.00	2.20	1.10
1011	Employés, brass foundry	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
1012	Employés, brass foundry	20	6	26	20	6	26	2.25	1.25	2.50	1.35
1013	Employés, brass foundry	35	5	40	35	5	40	2.25	1.00	2.35	1.10
1014	Employés, brass works	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	1.70	.....	1.70	.....
1015	Employés, cutlery works	225	.....	225	225	.....	225	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
1016	Employés, gas-fixtures factory	24	.....	24	24	.....	24	2.00	.....	1.80	.....
1017	Employés, hardware factory	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1018	Employés, iron and steel works	700	.....	700	500	.....	500	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
1019	Employés, iron foundry	54	.....	54	54	.....	54	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1020	Employés, iron foundry	83	.....	83	83	.....	83	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1021	Employés, iron foundry	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.25	.....	1.80	.....
1022	Employés, iron foundry	65	.....	65	65	.....	65	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
1023	Employés, iron foundry	54	.....	54	64	.....	64	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
1024	Employés, iron foundry	181	.....	181	181	.....	181	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
1025	Employés, iron foundry	32	.....	32	32	.....	32	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
1026	Employés, iron foundry	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
1027	Employés, iron foundry	30	.....	30	25	.....	25	2.50	.....	2.50	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
425	$2.25	$2.25	425	.....	425	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	970
90	2.25	2.25	90	.....	90	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	971
76	2.50	2.50	76	.....	76	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	972
100	2.80	2.80	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	973
50	2.00	2.00	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	974
28	2.25	2.25	28	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	975
30	2.25	2.25	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	976
15	2.40	2.40	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	977
12	2.80	2.80	12	.....	12	6	.....	6	.....	59	59	978
40	2.00	2.00	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	979
150	2.50	2.50	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	980
159	2.10	2.10	159	.....	159	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	981
150	2.00	2.00	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	982
108	2.75	2.75	108	.....	108	30	.....	30	.....	60	60	983
60	2.00	2.00	60	.....	60	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	984
32	2.25	2.25	32	.....	32	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	985
50	2.50	2.50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	986
40	2.50	2.50	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	987
145	2.50	2.00	145	.....	145	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	988
5	2.50	2.50	5	.....	5	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	989
11	2.50	2.50	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	990
175	2.00	2.00	175	.....	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	991
10	2.50	2.50	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	992
90	2.25	2.25	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	993
6	2.00	2.50	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	60	994
50	1.75	1.75	50	.....	50	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	995
100	1.30	1.40	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	996
535	1.75	1.75	535	.....	535	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	997
42	2.75	2.75	350	.....	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	998
100	2.25	2.40	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	999
105	1.95	1.95	100	5	105	40	.....	40	.....	60	60	1000
785	1.73	1.73	760	25	785	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1001
25	2.25	2.25	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1002
14	2.00	2.00	80	.....	80	14	.....	14	.....	60	60	1003
5	2.25	2.25	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1004
65	2.25	2.25	65	.....	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1005
125	2.10	2.10	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1006
85	1.65	1.50	85	.....	85	45	.....	45	.....	60	60	1007
80	2.00	2.00	80	.....	80	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	1008
400	2.17	2.17	375	25	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	54	1009
1,004	1.93	2.12	934	70	1,004	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	55	1010
45	2.50	2.50	45	.....	45	5	.....	5	.....	60	48	1011
26	2.02	2.23	20	6	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1012
40	2.09	2.19	35	5	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	55	1013
20	1.70	1.70	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	1014
225	1.90	1.90	225	.....	225	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1015
24	2.00	1.80	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	1016
20	2.00	2.00	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	1017
700	2.25	2.25	700	.....	700	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1018
54	2.00	2.00	54	.....	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	1019
83	2.00	2.00	83	.....	83	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1020
50	2.25	1.80	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	1021
65	2.25	2.25	65	.....	65	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	1022
54	2.25	2.25	54	.....	54	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	1023
181	2.25	2.25	181	.....	181	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1024
32	2.50	2.50	32	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1025
40	2.50	2.50	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1026
30	2.50	2.50	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1027

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—concluded.		
1028	Employés, iron works	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1029	Employés, iron works	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1030	Employés, smelting, etc., w'ks	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1031	Employés, steel works	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1032	Employés, stove foundry	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1033	Metal spinners, brass works	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1034	Employés, hardware factory	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1035	Employés, screw works	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1036	Employés, stove foundry	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1037	Employés, stove foundry	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1038	Nickel platers	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1039	Employés, brass foundry	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1040	Employés, brass works	Chicago	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
1041	Employés, iron works	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1042	Employés, tin, etc., works	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1043	Burnishers, hardware factory	Chicago	For increase of wages
1044	Employés, iron bridgebuilding works.	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1045	Employés, iron bridgebuilding works.	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1046	Employés, brass and iron w'ks	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1047	Employés, barbed wire works	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1048	Employés, iron foundry	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1049	Employés, cornice, etc., factory	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1050	Employés, architectural, etc., iron works.	Chicago	For increase of wages
1051	Employés, architectural, etc., iron works.	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1052	Employés, architectural iron and wire works.	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1053	Employés, iron forge works	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1054	Employés, iron foundry	Chicago	For increase of wages
1055	Nickel platers	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1056	Employés, iron foundry	Chicago	Against increase of hours
1057	Employés, iron foundry	Chicago	Against increase of hours
1058	Employés, copper and brass works.	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1059	Moulders, stove foundry	Quincy	For increase of wages
1060	Moulders, stove foundry	Belleville	For readjustment of wages
	MINING.		
1061	Miners, etc., coal	Mount Pulaski	Against reduction of wages
1062	Miners, etc., coal	Ashland	Against reduction of wages
1063	Miners, etc., coal	Saint Johns	For increase of wages
1064	Miners, etc., coal	Lincoln	Against overcharge in supplies—powder, tools, etc.
1065	Miners, etc., coal	Lincoln	Against overcharge in supplies—powder, tools, etc.
1066	Miners, etc., coal	Franklin	Against reduction of wages
1067	Miners, etc., coal	Mattoon	For change of screen
1068	Miners, etc., coal	East Saint Louis	Against reduction of wages
1069	Miners, etc., coal	Duquoin	For payment of wages overdue
1070	Miners, etc., coal	Duquoin	Against reduction of wages
1071	Miners, etc., coal	Saint Johns	Against reduction of wages
1072	Miners, etc., coal	West Belleville	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
1073	Miners, etc., coal	Duquoin	Against reduction of wages
1074	Miners, etc., coal	Illiana	For increase of wages
1075	Miners, etc., coal	Mapleton	For piece instead of day work
1076	Miners, etc., coal	Saint David	For increase of wages
1077	Miners, etc., coal	Grape Creek	For increase of wages
1078	Miners, etc., coal	Niantic	For increase of wages
1079	Miners, etc., coal	Seneca	For increase of wages
1080	Miners, etc., coal	Springfield	For increase of wages
1081	Miners, etc., coal	Riverton	Against reduction of wages
1082	Miners, etc., coal	Springfield	Against reduction of wages
1083	Miners, etc., coal	Nilwood	Against reduction of wages and discharge of employés.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	1	2	May 1	May 3, 1886	2	Partly	$90	.....	.....	1028
Yes...	1	14	May 1	May 15, 1886	14	No....	4,500	.....	$1,000	1029
Yes...	1	12	May 1	May 13, 1886	12	No....	3,250	.....	2,500	1030
Yes...	1	4	May 1	May 5, 1886	4	No....	700	.....	1,500	1031
Yes...	1	2	May 1	May 3, 1886	2	Partly	122	.....	.....	1032
Yes...	1	2	May 1	May 3, 1886	2	Yes...	113	.....	.....	1033
Yes...	1	15	May 3	May 18, 1886	15	No....	676	.....	300	1034
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	May 17, 1886	14	No....	1,050	.....	1,000	1035
Yes...	1	10	May 3	May 13, 1886	10	No....	360	.....	.....	1036
Yes...	1	14	May 3	May 17, 1886	14	No....	3,000	.....	400	1037
Yes...	1	3	May 3	May 6, 1886	3	Yes...	1,068	.....	1,000	1038
Yes...	1	.....	May 4	May 6, 1886	2	Yes...	21	.....	10	1039
Yes...	1	.....	May 4	May 8, 1886	4	No....	160	.....	.....	1040
Yes...	1	.....	May 4	May 18, 1886	14	No....	2,295	.....	300	1041
Yes...	1	5	May 4	May 9, 1886	5	No....	2,125	.....	10,000	1042
No....	1	4	May 5	May 9, 1886	4	Partly	222	.....	200	1043
No....	1	21	May 5	May 26, 1886	21	No....	2,250	.....	.....	1044
Yes...	1	8	May 5	May 13, 1886	8	No....	4,753	.....	5,000	1045
Yes...	1	10	May 6	May 16, 1886	10	No....	709	.....	600	1046
Yes...	1	9	May 7	May 16, 1886	9	Yes...	528	.....	500	1047
Yes...	1	14	May 8	May 22, 1886	14	No....	2,250	.....	1,000	1048
Yes...	25	10	May 10	May 20, 1886	10	No....	9,574	$649	15,350	1049
Yes...	1	.....	May 10	May 24, 1886	14	Yes...	750	.....	1,000	1050
Yes...	1	19	May 10	May 29, 1886	19	No....	1,440	.....	1,500	1051
Yes...	1	.....	May 10	May 17, 1886	7	No....	525	.....	.....	1052
Yes...	1	.....	May 10	May 13, 1886	3	Yes...	168	.....	.....	1053
Yes...	1	7	May 10	May 17, 1886	7	Yes...	288	.....	500	1054
Yes...	1	19	May 10	May 29, 1886	19	No....	720	.....	500	1055
Yes...	1	7	May 12	May 19, 1886	7	No....	270	.....	250	1056
Yes...	1	13	May 12	May 25, 1886	13	No....	842	.....	2,000	1057
Yes...	1	.....	May 24	May 31, 1886	7	No....	45	.....	.....	1058
Yes...	5	14	July 25	Aug. 8, 1886	14	Yes...	12,150	2,500	2,500	1059
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 8	Sept. 13, 1886	5	Yes...	372	.....	85	1060
Yes...	1	94	Jan. 2	Apr. 6, 1886	94	No....	9,000	.....	600	1061
Yes...	1	16	Jan. 31	Feb. 16, 1886	16	No....	600	.....	25	1062
Yes...	1	14	Feb. 1	Feb. 15, 1886	14	No....	6,300	.....	2,000	1063
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 1	Feb. 22, 1886	21	No....	4,680	200	500	1064
Yes...	1	10	Feb. 1	Feb. 11, 1886	10	Partly	2,430	.....	1,000	1065
Yes...	1	13	Feb. 3	Feb. 16, 1886	13	No....	600	.....	25	1066
No....	1	.....	Feb. 18	Feb. 24, 1886	6	Yes...	1,380	.....	3,000	1067
No....	2	22	Mar. 18	Apr. 9, 1886	22	Yes...	2,552	.....	2,000	1068
No....	1	11	Apr. 1	Apr. 12, 1886	11	Yes...	1,350	.....	500	1069
Yes...	1	7	Apr. 1	Apr. 8, 1886	7	No....	263	.....	250	1070
Yes...	1	11	May 1	May 12, 1886	11	Yes...	5,250	.....	1,500	1071
Yes...	1	14	May 1	May 15, 1886	14	Yes...	684	.....	105	1072
No....	1	14	May 1	May 15, 1886	14	No....	420	.....	500	1073
Yes...	1	92	May 1	Aug. 1, 1886	92	No....	6,563	.....	8,000	1074
Yes...	1	14	May 1	May 15, 1886	14	No....	600	.....	50	1075
Yes...	1	30	May 1	May 31, 1886	30	No....	4,420	.....	3,000	1076
Yes...	1	31	May 1	June 1, 1886	31	No....	14,280	12,000	15,000	1077
Yes...	1	27	May 14	June 10, 1886	27	No....	1,215	.....	1,000	1078
Yes...	1	93	May 15	Aug. 16, 1886	93	Yes...	2,800	1,300	500	1079
Yes...	1	67	May 25	Aug. 1, 1886	67	No....	34,200	.....	3,000	1080
Yes...	1	79	June 14	Sept. 1, 1886	79	Yes...	25,000	1,000	6,000	1081
No....	5	79	June 16	Sept. 3, 1886	79	No....	44,550	820	26,000	1082
Yes...	1	52	June 27	Aug. 18, 1886	52	Yes...	2,179	.....	1,000	1083

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—concluded.										
1028	Employés, iron works	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	$2.25	.....	$2.00	.....
1029	Employés, iron works	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
1030	Employés, smelting, etc., works	130	.....	130	130	.....	130	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
1031	Employés, steel works	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
1032	Employés, stove foundry	54	.....	54	54	.....	54	2.25	.....	2.00	.....
1033	Metal spinners, brass works	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
1034	Employés, hardware factory	26	.....	26	26	.....	26	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1035	Employés, screw works	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
1036	Employés, stove foundry	20	.....	20	15	.....	15	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1037	Employés, stove foundry	120	.....	120	120	.....	120	2.10	.....	2.10	.....
1038	Nickel platers	28	.....	28	10	.....	10	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1039	Employés, brass foundry	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
1040	Employés, brass works	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	1.92	.....	1.92	.....
1041	Employés, iron works	85	.....	85	85	.....	85	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
1042	Employés, tin, etc., works	200	75	275	200	75	275	1.75	$1.00	1.75	$1.00
1043	Burnishers, hardware factory	25	20	45	25	20	45	1.50	.90	1.50	.90
1044	Employés, iron bridge building works.	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
1045	Employés, iron bridge building works.	325	.....	325	325	.....	325	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
1046	Employés, brass and iron works	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
1047	Employés, barbed wire works	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	1.65	.....	1.65	.....
1048	Employés, iron foundry	75	.....	75	50	.....	50	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
1049	Employés, cornice, etc., factory	495	.....	495	497	.....	497	2.32	.....	2.32	.....
1050	Employés, architectural, etc., iron works.	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	2.00	.....	2.50	.....
1051	Employés, architectural, etc., iron works.	60	.....	60	45	.....	45	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1052	Employés, architectural iron and wire works.	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
1053	Employés, iron forge works	28	.....	28	28	.....	28	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1054	Employés, iron foundry	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	1.60	.....	2.00	.....
1055	Nickel platers	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1056	Employés, iron foundry	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
1057	Employés, iron foundry	34	.....	34	34	.....	34	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
1058	Employés, copper and brass works.	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
1059	Moulders, stove foundry	450	.....	450	450	.....	450	2.25	.....	2.30	.....
1060	Moulders, stove foundry	112	.....	112	116	.....	116	1.64	.....	1.67	.....
	MINING.										
1061	Miners, etc., coal	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	2.00	.....	1.90	.....
1062	Miners, etc., coal	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	2.00	.....	1.90	.....
1063	Miners, etc., coal	350	.....	350	350	.....	350	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
1064	Miners, etc., coal	130	.....	130	100	.....	100	2.00	.....	1.75	.....
1065	Miners, etc., coal	135	.....	135	135	.....	135	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1066	Miners, etc., coal	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	2.00	.....	1.90	.....
1067	Miners, etc., coal	121	.....	121	100	.....	100	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1068	Miners, etc., coal	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.54	.....	1.54	.....
1069	Miners, etc., coal	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
1070	Miners, etc., coal	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	1.75	.....	1.50	.....
1071	Miners, etc., coal	350	.....	350	350	.....	350	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
1072	Miners, etc., coal	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	1.00	.....	1.60	.....
1073	Miners, etc., coal	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	1.75	.....	1.50	.....
1074	Miners, etc., coal	50	.....	50	(a)	.....	(a)	1.75	.....	(a)	.....
1075	Miners, etc., coal	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1076	Miners, etc., coal	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.70	.....	1.60	.....
1077	Miners, etc., coal	325	.....	325	300	.....	300	1.75	.....	1.70	.....
1078	Miners, etc., coal	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
1079	Miners, etc., coal	20	.....	20	31	.....	31	1.75	.....	2.00	.....
1080	Miners, etc., coal	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1081	Miners, etc., coal	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1082	Miners, etc., coal	413	.....	413	405	.....	405	2.00	.....	1.90	.....
1083	Miners, etc., coal	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	1.55	.....	1.55	.....

(a) The mine was closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
40	$2.25	$2.00	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	1028
150	2.50	2.50	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1029
130	2.50	2.50	130	.....	130	15	.....	15	.....	72	72	1030
100	1.75	1.75	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1031
54	2.25	2.00	54	.....	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	1032
50	2.25	2.25	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	1033
26	2.00	2.00	26	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1034
50	1.75	1.75	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1035
20	2.00	2.00	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1036
120	2.10	2.10	120	.....	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1037
28	2.00	2.00	28	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	1038
6	1.75	1.75	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	1039
20	2.00	2.00	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1040
85	2.25	2.25	85	.....	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1041
275	1.55	1.55	200	75	275	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	1042
15	.90	.90	25	20	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1043
50	2.50	2.50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1044
325	2.25	2.25	325	.....	325	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1045
35	2.25	2.25	35	.....	35	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	1046
40	1.65	1.65	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	1047
75	2.50	2.50	75	.....	75	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	1048
495	2.32	2.32	495	.....	495	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	1049
25	2.50	2.50	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	60	1050
60	2.00	2.00	60	.....	60	20	.....	20	.....	59	59	1051
50	1.75	1.75	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1052
28	2.00	2.00	28	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	1053
30	1.60	2.00	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	60	1054
30	2.00	2.00	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1055
20	2.25	2.25	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	60	1056
34	2.25	2.25	34	.....	34	10	.....	10	.....	48	60	1057
20	2.50	2.50	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1058
217	3.00	3.30	450	.....	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1059
34	2.19	2.38	34	.....	34	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	1060
75	2.00	1.90	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1061
25	2.00	1.90	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1062
150	1.50	1.50	350	.....	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1063
130	2.00	1.75	130	.....	130	60	.....	60	40	60	60	1064
135	2.00	2.00	135	.....	135	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1065
25	2.00	1.90	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1066
115	2.00	2.00	115	.....	115	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	1067
87	1.50	1.50	91	.....	91	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1068
90	1.50	1.50	90	.....	90	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	1069
25	1.75	1.50	25	.....	25	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	1070
150	1.50	1.50	350	.....	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1071
57	1.00	1.60	57	.....	57	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	54	1072
20	1.75	1.50	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1073
50	1.75	(a)	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	(a)	1074
25	2.00	2.00	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1075
100	1.70	1.70	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	100	60	60	1076
325	1.75	1.75	325	.....	325	300	.....	300	300	60	60	1077
45	1.50	1.50	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1078
20	1.75	2.00	20	.....	20	11	.....	11	11	60	60	1079
300	2.00	2.00	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1080
200	2.00	2.00	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1081
413	2.00	1.90	413	.....	413	21	.....	21	.....	60	60	1082
35	1.55	1.55	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	1083

a The mine was closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	MINING—concluded.		
1084	Miners, etc., coal	Greenview	Against reduction of wages
1085	Miners, etc., coal	Murphysborough	Against reduction of wages
1086	Miners, etc., coal	Duquoin	For increase of wages
1087	Miners, etc., coal	Saint Johns	For increase of wages
1088	Miners, etc., coal	Duquoin	For increase of wages
1089	Miners, etc., coal	Duquoin	For payment of wages overdue
1090	Miners, etc., coal	Duquoin	For increase of wages
1091	Miners, etc., coal	Murphysborough	For increase of wages
1092	Miners, etc., coal	Belleville	For employment of checkweighman
1093	Miners, etc., coal	Murphysborough	For increase of wages
1094	Miners, etc., coal	Draper	For reinstatement of discharged employés
1095	Miners, etc., coal	Springfield	Against reduction of wages
1096	Miners, etc., coal	Odin	For increase of wages
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.		
1097	Employés, terra-cotta works	Chicago	For reduction of hours
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
1098	Employés	Chicago	For reduction of hours
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
1099	Laborers, railroad	Savanna	For increase of wages
1100	Construct'n hands, street r'w'y	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1101	Laborers, street viaduct	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
1102	Construction hands, railroad	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
1103	Section hands, railroad	Cairo	Against reduction of wages
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
1104	Laborers, laying water mains	East Saint Louis	For reduction of hours
1105	Laborers, laying gas mains	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1106	Laborers, laying water mains	Cairo	For piece instead of day work
1107	Laborers, laying sewers	Chicago	For regular payments
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.		
1108	Employés, palace-car works	Pullman	For reduction of hours and recognition of union.
1109	Employés, car works	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
	ROPE AND BAGGING.		
1110	Employés, twine and bagging factory.	Champaign	Against poor quality of material
	RUBBER GOODS.		
1111	Hosemakers	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1112	Employés, rubber clothing	Grand Crossing	For regular payments
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.		
1113	Employés, shipbuilding yard	Chicago	For reduction of hours and wages
1114	Employés, shipbuilding yard	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
1115	Stonecutters	Chicago	For reduction of hours and wages
1116	Laborers, stone cutting yard	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1117	Stonecutters	Quincy	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
1118	Quarrymen	Lemont	For increase of wages
1119	Quarrymen	Lemont	Against reduction of wages
1120	Quarrymen	Lemont	Against reduction of wages
	TOBACCO.		
1121	Cigarmakers	Aurora	Against employment of add'l apprentices
1122	Cigarmakers	Aurora	For increase of wages
1123	Cigarmakers	Champaign	For increase of wages
1124	Cigarmakers	Jacksonville	Against discharge of foreman

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
No....	1	34	July 1	Aug. 4, 1886	34	No....	$5,738	.....	$2,000	1084
No....	1	92	July 15	Oct. 15, 1886	92	No....	36,750	.....	25,000	1085
Yes...	1	41	Sept. 1	Oct. 12, 1886	41	Yes...	9,188	.....	2,000	1086
Yes...	1	35	Sept. 17	Oct. 22, 1886	35	No....	15,750	.....	5,000	1087
Yes...	1	7	Oct. 1	Oct. 8, 1886	7	Yes...	225	.....	250	1088
No....	1	11	Oct. 1	Oct. 12, 1886	11	No....	1,350	.....	500	1089
Yes...	1	7	Oct. 1	Oct. 8, 1886	7	No....	225	.....	250	1090
No....	1	7	Oct. 1	Oct. 8, 1886	7	Yes...	788	.....	1,000	1091
No....	1	35	Oct. 1	Nov. 5, 1886	35	No....	2,760	.....	1,500	1092
No....	1	1	Oct. 1	Oct. 2, 1886	1	No....	175	.....	200	1093
No....	1	14	Nov. 15	Nov. 29, 1886	14	No....	1,050	.....	1,000	1094
No....	1	.....	Dec. 26	Dec. 31, 1886	5	Yes...	360	.....	.....	1095
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 27	Jan. 6, 1887	10	No....	158	.....	200	1096
Yes...	1	7	May 1	May 8, 1886	7	No....	3,645	.....	2,000	1097
No....	1	10	Apr. 20	Apr. 30, 1886	10	Partly	375	.....	50	1098
No....	1	.....	Mar. 15	Mar. 16, 1886	1	No....	45	.....	.....	1099
Yes...	1	14	May 1	May 15, 1886	14	No....	1,800	.....	200	1100
Yes...	1	14	May 1	May 15, 1886	14	Yes...	5,400	.....	4,000	1101
No....	1	10	May 1	May 11, 1886	10	No....	1,500	.....	500	1102
No....	1	1	Aug. 7	Aug. 8, 1886	1	Yes...	14	.....	25	1103
Yes...	1	2	May 1	May 3, 1886	2	Yes....	225	.....	300	1104
No....	1	.....	May 3	May 10, 1886	7	Partly	5,239	.....	1,500	1105
No....	1	1	May 15	May 17, 1886	2	Partly	135	.....	150	1106
No....	1	1	Sept. 23	Sept. 24, 1886	1	Yes...	175	.....	200	1107
Yes....	1	.....	May 3	May 15, 1886	12	No....	54,600	.....	20,000	1108
No....	1	7	May 6	May 13, 1886	7	Partly	1,980	.....	.....	1109
No....	1	2	Oct. 15	Oct. 17, 1886	2	No....	84	.....	150	1110
No....	1	3	May 1	May 7, 1886	6	No....	840	.....	1,000	1111
No....	1	14	May 4	May 18, 1886	14	Yes...	633	.....	500	1112
No....	1	2	May 1	May 3, 1886	2	No....	275	.....	750	1113
No....	1	.....	June 25	July 2, 1886	7	No....	600	.....	8,000	1114
Yes...	1	3	May 1	May 4, 1886	3	Partly	420	.....	50	1115
Yes...	51	7	May 3	May 10, 1886	7	Partly	29,580	.....	23,335	1116
Yes...	1	14	June 1	June 15, 1886	14	Partly	2,520	.....	2,000	1117
Yes...	1	7	June 21	June 28, 1886	7	No....	1,800	.....	.....	1118
Yes...	1	20	July 5	July 25, 1886	20	No....	11,025	.....	.....	1119
No....	1	10	July 14	July 24, 1886	10	No....	4,725	.....	.....	1120
Yes....	1	17	Jan. 2	Jan. 19, 1886	17	Yes...	150	$32	.....	1121
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 20	Feb. 27, 1886	7	Yes...	60	12	.....	1122
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	June 1, 1886	31	No....	625	.....	100	1123
No....	1	21	May 4	May 25, 1886	21	No....	333	.....	250	1124

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	MINING—concluded.										
1084	Miners, etc., coal	85	.....	85	85	.....	85	$2.40	.....	$2.25	.....
1085	Miners, etc., coal	400	.....	400	400	.....	400	1.75	.....	1.50	.....
1086	Miners, etc., coal	175	.....	175	175	.....	175	1.75	.....	2.00	.....
1087	Miners, etc., coal	350	.....	350	350	.....	350	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
1088	Miners, etc., coal	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	1.50	.....	1.75	.....
1089	Miners, etc., coal	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
1090	Miners, etc., coal	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
1091	Miners, etc., coal	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	1.75	.....	1.90	.....
1092	Miners, etc., coal	46	.....	46	40	.....	40	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1093	Miners, etc., coal	140	.....	140	140	.....	140	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
1094	Miners, etc., coal	60	.....	60	45	.....	45	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
1095	Miners, etc., coal	80	.....	80	75	.....	75	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1096	Miners, etc., coal	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.										
1097	Employés, terra-cotta works	270	.....	270	270	.....	270	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
1098	Employés	75	.....	75	50	.....	50	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.										
1099	Laborers, railroad	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	1.65	.....	1.65	.....
1100	Construction hands, street r'w'y.	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
1101	Laborers, street viaduct	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	1.50	.....	1.76	.....
1102	Construction hands, railroad	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
1103	Section hands, railroad	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	1.20	.....	1.20	.....
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.										
1104	Laborers, laying water mains	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	1.50	.....	1.35	.....
1105	Laborers, laying gas mains	472	.....	472	472	.....	472	1.85	.....	1.65	.....
1106	Laborers, laying water mains	30	.....	30	50	.....	50	2.25	.....	1.50	.....
1107	Laborers, laying sewers	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.										
1108	Employés, palace-car works	4,000	.....	4,000	4,000	.....	4,000	1.95	.....	1.95	.....
1109	Employés, car works	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2.20	.....	1.76	.....
	ROPE AND BAGGING.										
1110	Employés, twine and bagging factory.	50	40	90	50	40	90	.60	$0.60	.60	$0.60
	RUBBER GOODS.										
1111	Hosemakers	70	.....	70	70	.....	70	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1112	Employés, rubber clothing	5	30	35	5	30	35	2.50	1.50	2.50	1.50
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.										
1113	Employés, shipbuilding yard	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
1114	Employés, shipbuilding yard	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
1115	Stonecutters	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
1116	Laborers, stone cutting yard	1,493	.....	1,493	1,493	.....	1,493	3.33	.....	3.33	.....
1117	Stonecutters	70	.....	70	70	.....	70	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
1118	Quarrymen	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
1119	Quarrymen	350	.....	350	350	.....	350	1.75	.....	1.50	.....
1120	Quarrymen	300	.....	300	250	.....	250	1.75	.....	1.50	.....
	TOBACCO.										
1121	Cigarmakers	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
1122	Cigarmakers	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	2.50	.....	2.54	.....
1123	Cigarmakers	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
1124	Cigarmakers	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	1.85	.....	1.75	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
85	$2.40	$2.25	85	.....	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1084
400	1.75	1.50	400	.....	400	100	.....	100	75	60	60	1085
175	1.75	2.00	175	.....	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1086
150	1.50	1.50	350	.....	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1087
25	1.50	1.75	25	.....	25	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	1088
90	1.50	1.50	90	.....	90	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	1089
25	1.50	1.50	25	.....	25	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	1090
75	1.75	1.90	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1091
46	2.00	2.00	46	.....	46	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	1092
9	1.75	1.75	100	.....	100	9	.....	9	.....	60	60	1093
60	1.75	1.75	60	.....	60	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	1094
60	2.00	2.00	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1095
10	1.75	1.75	10	.....	10	8	.....	8	.....	60	60	1096
270	2.25	2.25	270	.....	270	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	1097
75	1.50	1.50	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	59	1098
30	1.50	1.50	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	30	60	60	1099
100	1.50	1.50	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1100
300	1.50	1.76	300	.....	300	200	.....	200	.....	60	48	1101
150	1.25	1.25	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1102
40	1.20	1.20	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1103
150	1.50	1.35	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	1104
472	1.85	1.65	472	.....	472	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	1105
30	2.25	1.50	30	.....	30	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	1106
100	1.75	1.75	100	.....	100	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	1107
2,800	1.95	1.95	2,800	.....	2,800	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1108
150	2.20	1.76	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	48	1109
10	.60	.60	50	40	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1110
20	2.00	2.00	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1111
32	1.64	1.64	2	30	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1112
50	2.75	2.75	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1113
40	2.50	2.50	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1114
60	3.50	3.50	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	1115
501	2.00	2.00	1,493	.....	1,493	.....	.....	.....	.....	52	50	1116
70	3.00	3.00	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	1117
200	1.50	1.50	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1118
350	1.75	1.50	350	.....	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1119
250	1.75	1.50	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1120
4	2.50	2.50	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	54	1121
4	2.50	2.60	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	1122
10	2.50	2.50	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	.....	55	55	1123
10	1.85	1.75	10	.....	10	6	.....	6	6	60	48	1124

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	TOBACCO—concluded.		
1125	Cigarmakers	Chicago	For increase of wages
1126	Cigarmakers	Chicago	For increase of wages
1127	Cigarmakers	Chicago	For adoption of union scale of prices
1128	Cigarmakers	Chicago	For adoption of union scale of prices
1129	Cigarmakers	Chicago	Against reduction of wages
1130	Cigarmakers	Jacksonville	For increase of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
1131	Yardmen, railroad	East Saint Louis	For recognition of union
1132	Employés, elevator	East Saint Louis	Against employment of non-union men
1133	Brakemen	Cairo	For increase of wages
1134	Switchmen	Chicago	For discharge of non-union employés
1135	Switchmen	Chicago	For discharge of non-union employés
1136	Freight handlers, railroad	Englewood	For increase of wages
1137	Laborers and wharf hands	Peoria	For increase of wages
1138	Freight handlers, railroad	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1139	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
1140	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
1141	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
1142	Freight handlers, railroad	Chicago	For increase of wages
1143	Freight handlers, railroad	Chicago	For increase of wages
1144	Freight handlers, railroad	Chicago	For increase of wages or reduction of hours
1145	Freight handlers, railroad	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1146	Freight handlers, railroad	Chicago	For increase of wages
1147	Freight handlers, railroad	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1148	Freight handlers, railroad	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
1149	Freight handlers, railroad	Englewood	For reduction of hours
1150	Switchmen	Chicago	For increase of wages
1151	Freight handlers, etc., railroad	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1152	Freight handlers, railroad	Englewood	For reduction of hours
1153	Freight handlers, railroad	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1154	Freight handlers, railroad	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1155	Freight handlers, railroad	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1156	Freight handlers, railroad	Englewood	For increase of wages
1157	Switchmen	Chicago	For increase of wages
1158	Laborers and wharf hands	Cairo	For increase of wages
1159	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
1160	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
1161	Laborers and wharf hands	Mound City	For increase of wages
1162	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
1163	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
1164	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
1165	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
1166	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
1167	Laborers and wharf hands	Cairo	For increase of wages
1168	Laborers and wharf hands	Mound City	For increase of wages
1169	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
1170	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
1171	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
1172	Laborers and wharf hands	Chicago	For increase of wages
	WATCHES.		
1173	Polishers, watch-case factory	Chicago	Against reduction of wages
	WOODEN GOODS.		
1174	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1175	Boxmakers	Chicago	For reduction of hours and wages
1176	Boxmakers	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
1177	Boxmakers	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
1178	Boxmakers	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1179	Boxmakers	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1180	Boxmakers	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1181	Boxmakers	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1182	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1183	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1184	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1185	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	1	5	June 21	June 26, 1886	5	Yes...	$304	$108	$150	1125
Yes...	1	2	June 21	June 23, 1886	2	Yes...	134	.....	50	1126
Yes...	2	6	June 22	June 28, 1886	6	Yes...	547	170	300	1127
Yes...	1	.....	June 22	June 28, 1886	6	Yes...	192	55	100	1128
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 25	Sept. 13, 1886	19	Yes...	72	4	100	1129
No....	1	7	Oct. 1	Oct. 8, 1886	7	No....	75	.....	50	1130
Yes...	13	38	Mar. 25	May 2, 1886	38	No....	56,340	5,300	69,000	1131
Yes...	1	1	Apr. 8	Apr. 15, 1886	7	No....	180	.....	150	1132
No....	1	.....	Apr. 11	May 11, 1886	30	No....	5,000	.....	10,000	1133
No....	1	2	Apr. 16	Apr. 18, 1886	2	Yes...	286	.....	200	1134
Yes...	1	6	Apr. 16	Dec. 15, 1886	181	No....	31,746	23,088	46,800	1135
Yes...	1	5	Apr. 17	Apr. 22, 1886	5	No....	480	.....	100	1136
No....	1	2	Apr. 20	Apr. 22, 1886	2	Yes...	180	.....	100	1137
No....	1	9	Apr. 30	May 9, 1886	9	No....	2,500	.....	500	1138
No....	1	3	May 1	May 4, 1886	3	Yes...	900	.....	1,000	1139
No....	1	1	May 1	May 2, 1886	1	Yes...	120	.....	200	1140
No....	1	2	May 1	May 3, 1886	2	Yes...	1,000	.....	1,000	1141
No....	1	8	May 1	May 9, 1886	8	No....	2,700	.....	500	1142
No....	1	14	May 1	May 15, 1886	14	No....	1,536	.....	1,600	1143
No....	1	9	May 3	May 12, 1886	9	No....	900	.....	250	1144
Yes...	1	9	May 3	May 12, 1886	9	No....	1,088	.....	1,500	1145
No....	1	4	May 3	May 7, 1886	4	No....	336	.....	200	1146
No....	1	5	May 3	May 8, 1886	5	No....	640	.....	600	1147
No....	1	6	May 4	May 10, 1886	6	No....	1,050	.....	300	1148
No....	1	5	May 4	May 9, 1886	5	No....	150	.....	.....	1149
No....	1	4	May 4	May 8, 1886	4	Yes...	300	.....	250	1150
No....	1	9	May 4	May 13, 1886	9	No....	1,800	.....	500	1151
Yes...	1	.....	May 4	May 14, 1886	10	No....	270	.....	.....	1152
No....	1	7	May 4	May 11, 1886	7	No....	3,600	.....	300	1153
No....	1	6	May 4	May 10, 1886	6	No....	1,800	.....	300	1154
No....	1	5	May 4	May 9, 1886	5	No....	1,125	.....	200	1155
Yes...	1	10	May 4	May 14, 1886	10	No....	720	.....	1,000	1156
Yes...	1	5	May 7	May 12, 1886	5	Yes...	186	.....	150	1157
No....	8	3	June 1	June 4, 1886	3	Yes...	240	.....	250	1158
No....	1	2	June 1	June 3, 1886	2	No....	1,125	.....	1,000	1159
No....	1	1	June 1	June 2, 1886	1	No....	150	.....	200	1160
No....	1	3	June 1	June 4, 1886	3	Yes...	240	.....	250	1161
No....	1	3	June 15	June 18, 1886	3	Yes...	300	.....	200	1162
No....	1	2	June 15	June 17, 1886	2	Yes...	100	.....	500	1163
No....	1	3	July 15	July 18, 1886	3	No....	1,013	.....	1,000	1164
No....	1	3	Sept. 15	Sept. 18, 1886	3	No....	1,013	.....	1,000	1165
No....	1	3	Sept. 15	Sept. 18, 1886	3	No....	330	.....	200	1166
No....	8	3	Oct. 1	Oct. 4, 1886	3	No....	270	.....	250	1167
No....	1	3	Oct. 1	Oct. 4, 1886	3	No....	270	.....	250	1168
No....	1	2	Oct. 1	Oct. 3, 1886	2	No....	120	.....	500	1169
No....	1	2	Oct. 15	Oct. 17, 1886	2	No....	1,125	.....	1,000	1170
No....	1	1	Oct. 15	Oct. 16, 1886	1	Yes...	120	.....	200	1171
No....	1	2	Nov. 1	Nov. 3, 1886	2	No....	1,125	.....	1,000	1172
No....	1	.....	June 8	June 15, 1886	7	No....	168	.....	500	1173
Yes...	1	2	Apr. 30	May 2, 1886	2	No....	990	.....	500	1174
Yes...	1	21	May 1	May 22, 1886	21	No....	1,215	.....	1,000	1175
Yes...	1	20	May 1	May 21, 1886	20	No....	3,000	.....	2,000	1176
Yes...	1	14	May 1	May 15, 1886	14	No....	3,600	.....	10,000	1177
Yes...	1	7	May 1	May 8, 1886	7	Partly	900	.....	150	1178
Yes...	1	17	May 1	May 18, 1886	17	No....	2,813	.....	2,000	1179
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 15, 1886	14	Yes...	2,474	.....	2,500	1180
Yes...	1	14	May 1	May 15, 1886	14	Partly	900	.....	2,000	1181
No....	1	3	May 1	May 4, 1886	3	No....	37	.....	40	1182
Yes...	1	2	May 1	May 3, 1886	2	No....	30	.....	25	1183
Yes...	1	4	May 1	May 5, 1886	4	No....	280	.....	1,000	1184
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 12, 1886	11	No....	5,600	.....	3,000	1185

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	TOBACCO—concluded.										
1125	Cigarmakers	38	.....	38	38	.....	38	$1.60	.....	$1.65	.....
1126	Cigarmakers	56	.....	56	56	.....	56	1.60	.....	1.65	.....
1127	Cigarmakers	57	.....	57	57	.....	57	1.60	.....	1.65	.....
1128	Cigarmakers	65	.....	65	65	.....	65	1.60	.....	1.65	.....
1129	Cigarmakers	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
1130	Cigarmakers	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
1131	Yardmen, railroad	939	.....	939	939	.....	939	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1132	Employés, elevator	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
1133	Brakemen	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1134	Switchmen	52	.....	52	52	.....	52	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
1135	Switchmen	78	.....	78	88	.....	88	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
1136	Freight handlers, railroad	80	.....	80	80	.....	80	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
1137	Laborers and wharf hands	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	1.50	.....	1.75	.....
1138	Freight handlers, railroad	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
1139	Laborers and wharf hands	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
1140	Laborers and wharf hands	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
1141	Laborers and wharf hands	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
1142	Freight handlers, railroad	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
1143	Freight handlers, railroad	80	.....	80	80	.....	80	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
1144	Freight handlers, railroad	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
1145	Freight handlers, railroad	85	.....	85	85	.....	85	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
1146	Freight handlers, railroad	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
1147	Freight handlers, railroad	80	.....	80	80	.....	80	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
1148	Freight handlers, railroad	140	.....	140	140	.....	140	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
1149	Freight handlers, railroad	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
1150	Switchmen	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.50	.....	1.80	.....
1151	Freight handlers, etc., railroad	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
1152	Freight handlers, railroad	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
1153	Freight handlers, railroad	400	.....	400	400	.....	400	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
1154	Freight handlers, railroad	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
1155	Freight handlers, railroad	150	.....	150	125	.....	125	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
1156	Freight handlers, railroad	80	.....	80	80	.....	80	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
1157	Switchmen	31	.....	31	31	.....	31	1.50	.....	1.80	.....
1158	Laborers and wharf hands	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
1159	Laborers and wharf hands	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
1160	Laborers and wharf hands	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
1161	Laborers and wharf hands	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
1162	Laborers and wharf hands	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
1163	Laborers and wharf hands	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
1164	Laborers and wharf hands	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
1165	Laborers and wharf hands	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
1166	Laborers and wharf hands	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
1167	Laborers and wharf hands	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
1168	Laborers and wharf hands	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
1169	Laborers and wharf hands	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
1170	Laborers and wharf hands	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
1171	Laborers and wharf hands	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
1172	Laborers and wharf hands	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
	WATCHES.										
1173	Polishers, watch-case factory	79	7	86	79	7	86	1.67	$1.00	1.63	$1.00
	WOODEN GOODS.										
1174	Employés, planing mill	275	.....	275	275	.....	275	2.40	.....	2.40	.....
1175	Boxmakers	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.35	.....	1.35	.....
1176	Boxmakers	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1177	Boxmakers	150	.....	150	130	.....	130	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1178	Boxmakers	85	.....	85	85	.....	85	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1179	Boxmakers	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
1180	Boxmakers	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	1.65	.....	1.65	.....
1181	Boxmakers	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
1182	Employés, planing mill	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
1183	Employés, planing mill	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
1184	Employés, planing mill	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1185	Employés, planing mill	350	.....	350	350	.....	350	1.60	.....	1.50	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
38	$1.60	$1.65	38	.....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	1125
56	1.60	1.65	56	.....	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	1126
57	1.60	1.65	57	.....	57	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	1127
20	1.60	1.65	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	1128
3	1.60	1.60	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	1129
7	1.75	1.75	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	5	48	48	1130
939	2.00	2.00	939	.....	939	400	.....	400	400	60	60	1131
20	1.50	1.50	20	.....	20	15	.....	15	15	60	60	1132
100	2.00	2.00	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	50	60	60	1133
50	2.75	2.75	50	.....	50	2	.....	2	2	60	60	1134
74	2.75	2.75	74	.....	74	84	.....	84	76	60	60	1135
80	1.50	1.50	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1136
60	1.50	1.75	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1137
200	1.60	1.60	200	.....	200	180	.....	180	180	60	60	1138
150	2.00	2.25	150	.....	150	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	1139
60	2.00	2.25	60	.....	60	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	1140
250	2.00	2.25	250	.....	250	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	1141
300	1.50	1.50	300	.....	300	175	.....	175	175	60	60	1142
80	1.60	1.60	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1143
75	1.50	1.50	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1144
85	1.60	1.60	85	.....	85	72	.....	72	72	60	60	1145
60	1.60	1.60	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1146
80	1.60	1.60	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	62	62	1147
140	1.50	1.50	140	.....	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1148
20	1.50	1.50	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1149
50	1.50	1.80	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1150
150	1.50	1.50	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1151
20	1.50	1.50	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	20	60	60	1152
400	1.50	1.50	400	.....	400	200	.....	200	200	60	60	1153
200	1.50	1.50	200	.....	200	100	.....	100	100	60	60	1154
150	1.50	1.50	150	.....	150	25	.....	25	25	60	60	1155
80	1.50	1.50	80	.....	80	80	.....	80	80	60	60	1156
31	1.50	1.80	31	.....	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1157
40	2.00	2.25	40	.....	40	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	1158
250	2.25	2.25	250	.....	250	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	1159
60	2.25	2.25	60	.....	60	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	1160
40	2.00	2.25	40	.....	40	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	1161
50	2.00	2.25	50	.....	50	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	1162
20	2.50	3.00	20	.....	20	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	1163
150	2.25	2.25	150	.....	150	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	1164
150	2.25	2.25	150	.....	150	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	1165
50	2.25	2.25	50	.....	50	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	1166
40	2.25	2.25	40	.....	40	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	1167
40	2.25	2.25	40	.....	40	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	1168
20	3.00	3.00	20	.....	20	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	1169
250	2.25	2.25	250	.....	250	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	1170
60	2.00	2.25	60	.....	60	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	1171
250	2.25	2.25	250	.....	250	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	1172
14	2.00	1.75	14	.....	14	14	.....	14	14	60	60	1173
275	2.40	2.40	275	.....	275	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	1174
50	1.35	1.35	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1175
125	2.00	2.00	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1176
150	2.00	2.00	150	.....	150	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	1177
85	2.00	2.00	85	.....	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	55	1178
125	1.50	1.50	125	.....	125	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	1179
125	1.65	1.65	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	1180
50	1.50	1.50	50	.....	50	10	.....	10	.....	60	55	1181
7	1.75	1.75	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1182
6	2.50	2.50	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1183
35	2.00	2.00	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1184
350	1.60	1.50	350	.....	350	75	.....	75	.....	60	60	1185

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	WOODEN GOODS—concluded.		
1186	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1187	Boxmakers	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
1188	Boxmakers	Chicago	For reduction of hours and weekly payments
1189	Boxmakers	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1190	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1191	Boxmakers	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1192	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For reduction of hours and wages
1193	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1194	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1195	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1196	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1197	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1198	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1199	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1200	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1201	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1202	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1203	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1204	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1205	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
1206	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1207	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1208	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1209	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1210	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1211	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For reduction of hours and wages
1212	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1213	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1214	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1215	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1216	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1217	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1218	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1219	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1220	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1221	Boxmakers	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1222	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1223	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1224	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1225	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1226	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	Against increase of hours
1227	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
1228	Employés, box factory	Cairo	For reduction of hours
1229	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For increase of wages
1230	Boxmakers	Chicago	For increase of wages and weekly payments
1231	Employés, planing mill	Chicago	For increase of wages
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
1232	Employés, trunk factory	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
1233	Employés, lime kiln	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
1234	Employés, musical-instrument factory.	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1235	Employés, picture frames	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1236	Employés, picture frames	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1237	Employés, picture frames	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1238	Employés, picture frames	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1239	Employés, picture frames	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1240	Employés, picture frames	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1241	Employés, vault and sidewalk light factory.	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1242	Laborers, stock yards	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1243	Soapmakers	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1244	Broommakers	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1245	Broommakers	Chicago	For reduction of hours
1246	Maltsters	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	1	10	May 1	May 11, 1886	10	No....	$1,300	.....	$2,500	1186
Yes...	1	14	May 1	May 15, 1886	14	Partly	2,025	.....	3,000	1187
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 15, 1886	14	No....	9,600	.....	5,000	1188
Yes...	1	21	May 1	May 22, 1886	21	Partly	5,400	.....	6,000	1189
Yes...	1	21	May 1	May 22, 1886	21	No....	608	.....	2,000	1190
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 22, 1886	21	No....	2,880	.....	3,000	1191
Yes...	1	7	May 1	May 8, 1886	7	Yes...	1,470	.....	1,000	1192
Yes...	1	7	May 1	May 8, 1886	7	Partly	441	.....	3,000	1193
Yes...	1	7	May 1	May 8, 1886	7	No....	1,080	.....	3,000	1194
Yes...	1	7	May 1	May 8, 1886	7	Yes...	180	.....	400	1195
Yes...	2	7	May 1	May 8, 1886	7	Partly	3,192	.....	2,500	1196
Yes...	6	7	May 1	May 8, 1886	7	No....	4,343	$1,000	8,800	1197
Yes...	1	15	May 1	May 16, 1886	15	No....	3,768	.....	2,000	1198
Yes...	1	14	May 1	May 15, 1886	14	No....	1,350	.....	2,500	1199
Yes...	4	14	May 1	May 15, 1886	14	No....	5,925	.....	23,875	1200
Yes...	1	21	May 1	May 22, 1886	21	No....	3,375	.....	5,000	1201
Yes...	1	21	May 1	May 22, 1886	21	No....	8,910	.....	10,000	1202
Yes...	1	21	May 1	May 22, 1886	21	No....	3,150	.....	2,500	1203
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 22, 1886	21	No....	1,800	.....	1,500	1204
Yes...	1	21	May 1	May 22, 1886	21	No....	5,400	.....	5,000	1205
Yes...	1	21	May 1	May 22, 1886	21	No....	5,400	.....	5,000	1206
Yes...	1	14	May 1	May 15, 1886	14	Partly	720	.....	1,500	1207
Yes...	2	14	May 1	May 15, 1886	14	Partly	2,232	.....	4,000	1208
Yes...	1	10	May 1	May 11, 1886	10	Partly	486	.....	1,200	1209
Yes...	1	21	May 1	May 22, 1886	21	No....	12,375	.....	37,500	1210
Yes...	1	21	May 1	May 22, 1886	21	No....	10,800	.....	20,000	1211
Yes...	1	21	May 1	May 22, 1886	21	Yes...	1,080	.....	1,500	1212
Yes...	20	21	May 1	May 22, 1886	21	No....	14,400	.....	15,000	1213
Yes...	1	2	May 2	May 4, 1886	2	Partly	563	.....	1,000	1214
Yes...	1	3	May 2	May 5, 1886	3	Partly	480	.....	500	1215
Yes...	1	11	May 2	May 13, 1886	11	No....	1,500	.....	2,000	1216
Yes...	1	17	May 2	May 19, 1886	17	No....	338	.....	500	1217
Yes...	1	1	May 2	May 3, 1886	1	Yes...	114	.....	100	1218
Yes...	1	1	May 2	May 3, 1886	1	Partly	160	.....	1,500	1219
Yes...	1	1	May 2	May 3, 1886	1	Partly	113	.....	1,000	1220
Yes...	1	29	May 3	June 1, 1886	29	No....	1,750	.....	7,000	1221
Yes...	1	15	May 3	May 18, 1886	15	Partly	1,200	.....	2,500	1222
Yes...	1	7	May 3	May 10, 1886	7	Partly	1,200	.....	1,200	1223
Yes...	1	7	May 3	May 10, 1886	7	Partly	540	.....	5,000	1224
Yes...	1	7	May 5	May 12, 1886	7	Partly	525	.....	1,000	1225
Yes...	1	.....	June 1	June 2, 1886	1	No....	80	.....	1,000	1226
Yes...	1	.....	June 5	July 5, 1886	30	No....	2,700	.....	5,000	1227
Yes...	1	7	June 11	June 18, 1886	7	No....	1,200	.....	.....	1228
Yes...	1	.....	June 14	July 14, 1886	30	No....	6,250	.....	6,000	1229
Yes...	1	42	June 14	July 25, 1886	42	No....	5,940	.....	15,000	1230
Yes...	11	21	Oct. 25	Nov. 15, 1886	21	Yes...	11,000	.....	21,100	1231
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 28	May 26, 1886	28	No....	1,470	.....	2,000	1232
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 11, 1886	10	Yes...	1,620	.....	500	1233
Yes...	1	3	May 1	May 4, 1886	3	Partly	276	.....	2,000	1234
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 3, 1886	2	No....	180	.....	500	1235
Yes...	1	7	May 1	May 8, 1886	7	No....	180	.....	200	1236
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 2, 1886	1	No....	114	.....	200	1237
Yes...	2	12	May 1	May 13, 1886	12	No....	1,670	.....	1,500	1238
Yes...	1	21	May 1	June 1, 1886	31	No....	2,700	.....	5,000	1239
Yes...	4	.....	May 1	May 3, 1886	2	Yes...	900	.....	3,000	1240
Yes...	1	2	May 1	May 3, 1886	2	Partly	50	.....	.....	1241
Yes...	1	2	May 3	May 5, 1886	2	Yes...	5,250	.....	5,000	1242
Yes...	1	1	May 3	May 4, 1886	1	Partly	800	.....	.....	1243
Yes...	1	14	May 13	May 27, 1886	14	No....	994	.....	50	1244
Yes...	13	.....	May 13	May 14, 1886	1	Yes...	153	.....	.....	1245
Yes...	5	.....	Oct. 1	Dec. 31, 1886	91	No....	10,060	2,650	22,000	1246

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	WOODEN GOODS—concluded.										
1186	Employés, planing mill	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	$1.75	.....	$1.75	.....
1187	Boxmakers	130	.....	130	130	.....	130	2.25	.....	2.50	.....
1188	Boxmakers	400	.....	400	450	.....	450	2.00	.....	2.10	.....
1189	Boxmakers	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1190	Employés, planing mill	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
1191	Boxmakers	80	.....	80	80	.....	80	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1192	Employés, planing mill	175	.....	175	175	.....	175	1.40	.....	1.26	.....
1193	Employés, planing mill	42	.....	42	40	.....	40	1.75	.....	1.58	.....
1194	Employés, planing mill	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.80	.....	1.80	.....
1195	Employés, planing mill	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
1196	Employés, planing mill	266	.....	266	266	.....	266	2.00	.....	1.80	.....
1197	Employés, planing mill	465	.....	465	465	.....	465	2.01	.....	2.01	.....
1198	Employés, planing mill	175	.....	175	175	.....	175	1.87	.....	1.87	.....
1199	Employés, planing mill	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.25	.....	2.35	.....
1200	Employés, planing mill	280	.....	280	280	.....	280	1.76	.....	1.76	.....
1201	Employés, planing mill	125	.....	125	100	.....	100	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
1202	Employés, planing mill	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	1.65	.....	1.65	.....
1203	Employés, planing mill	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
1204	Employés, planing mill	64	.....	64	64	.....	64	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1205	Employés, planing mill	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1206	Employés, planing mill	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1207	Employés, planing mill	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	1.50	.....	1.35	.....
1208	Employés, planing mill	88	.....	88	88	.....	88	2.00	.....	1.80	.....
1209	Employés, planing mill	27	.....	27	27	.....	27	2.00	.....	1.80	.....
1210	Employés, planing mill	550	.....	550	550	.....	550	1.25	.....	1.40	.....
1211	Employés, planing mill	400	.....	400	400	.....	400	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
1212	Employés, planing mill	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1213	Employés, planing mill	400	.....	400	400	.....	400	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1214	Employés, planing mill	125	.....	125	160	.....	160	2.25	.....	1.80	.....
1215	Employés, planing mill	80	.....	80	80	.....	80	2.00	.....	1.60	.....
1216	Employés, planing mill	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1217	Employés, planing mill	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
1218	Employés, planing mill	57	.....	57	57	.....	57	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1219	Employés, planing mill	80	.....	80	80	.....	80	2.00	.....	1.80	.....
1220	Employés, planing mill	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.25	.....	2.00	.....
1221	Boxmakers	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
1222	Employés, planing mill	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.00	.....	1.80	.....
1223	Employés, planing mill	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	2.00	.....	1.80	.....
1224	Employés, planing mill	45	.....	45	25	.....	25	2.00	.....	1.60	.....
1225	Employés, planing mill	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.75	.....	1.58	.....
1226	Employés, planing mill	120	.....	120	120	.....	120	1.80	.....	2.00	.....
1227	Employés, planing mill	74	.....	74	74	.....	74	1.80	.....	2.00	.....
1228	Employés, box factory	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
1229	Employés, planing mill	125	.....	125	150	.....	150	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1230	Boxmakers	125	.....	125	(a)	.....	(a)	1.65	.....	(a)	.....
1231	Employés, planing mill	425	.....	425	425	.....	425	2.25	.....	2.70	.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
1232	Employés, trunk factory	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
1233	Employés, lime kiln	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	1.50	.....	1.65	.....
1234	Employés, musical-instrument factory.	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	1.67	.....	1.67	.....
1235	Employés, picture frames	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
1236	Employés, picture frames	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
1237	Employés, picture frames	76	.....	76	76	.....	76	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
1238	Employés, picture frames	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
1239	Employés, picture frames	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
1240	Employés, picture frames	315	2	317	315	2	317	1.50	$1.00	1.50	$1.00
1241	Employés, vault and sidewalk light factory.	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	2.00	.....	1.60	.....
1242	Laborers, stock yards	1,500	.....	1,500	1,500	.....	1,500	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
1243	Soapmakers	500	50	550	500	50	550	1.50	1.00	1.50	1.00
1244	Broommakers	45	6	51	45	6	51	2.25	1.00	2.50	1.25
1245	Broommakers	69	.....	69	69	.....	69	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
1246	Maltsters	118	.....	118	118	.....	118	1.65	.....	1.65	.....

a The establishment was closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before strike.	After strike.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
75	$1.75	$1.75	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1186
65	2.25	2.50	65	.....	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	55	1187
400	2.00	2.10	400	.....	400	400	.....	400	.....	60	60	1188
150	2.00	2.00	150	.....	150	50	.....	50	.....	60	55	1189
15	2.25	2.25	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1190
80	2.00	2.00	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1191
175	1.40	1.26	175	.....	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	1192
42	1.75	1.58	42	.....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	1193
100	1.80	1.80	100	.....	100	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	1194
12	2.50	2.50	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	1195
266	2.00	1.80	266	.....	266	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	1196
345	2.01	2.01	455	.....	455	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	1197
155	1.87	1.87	155	.....	155	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	1198
50	2.25	2.35	50	.....	50	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	1199
280	1.76	1.76	280	.....	280	60	.....	60	.....	60	60	1200
125	1.50	1.50	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1201
300	1.65	1.65	300	.....	300	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	1202
100	1.75	1.75	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1203
50	2.00	2.00	50	.....	50	40	.....	40	.....	60	60	1204
150	2.00	2.00	150	.....	150	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	1205
150	2.00	2.00	150	.....	150	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	1206
40	1.50	1.35	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	1207
88	2.00	1.80	88	.....	88	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	1208
27	2.00	1.80	27	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	1209
300	1.25	1.40	550	.....	550	110	.....	110	.....	60	60	1210
400	1.50	1.50	400	.....	400	50	.....	50	.....	60	60	1211
30	2.00	2.00	30	.....	30	10	.....	10	.....	60	48	1212
400	2.00	2.00	400	.....	400	100	.....	100	.....	60	60	1213
125	2.25	1.80	125	.....	125	75	.....	75	.....	60	48	1214
80	2.00	1.60	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	1215
75	2.00	2.00	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1216
10	2.25	2.25	10	.....	10	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	1217
57	2.00	2.00	57	.....	57	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	1218
80	2.00	1.80	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	1219
50	2.25	2.00	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	1220
40	1.75	1.75	40	.....	40	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	1221
50	2.00	1.80	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	1222
100	2.00	1.80	100	.....	100	20	.....	20	.....	60	48	1223
45	2.00	1.60	45	.....	45	10	.....	10	.....	60	48	1224
50	1.75	1.58	50	.....	50	4	.....	4	.....	60	48	1225
40	1.80	2.00	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	60	1226
60	1.80	2.00	60	.....	60	50	.....	50	.....	54	60	1227
125	1.50	1.50	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	.....	66	66	1228
125	2.00	2.00	125	.....	125	75	.....	75	.....	60	60	1229
125	1.65	(a)	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	(a)	1230
425	2.25	2.70	425	.....	425	70	.....	70	.....	55	55	1231
20	1.75	1.75	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1232
120	1.50	1.65	120	.....	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	1233
55	1.67	1.67	55	.....	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	1234
60	1.50	1.50	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1235
20	1.50	1.50	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1236
76	1.50	1.50	76	.....	76	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1237
100	1.50	1.50	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1238
75	1.50	1.50	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1239
285	1.50	1.50	285	.....	285	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	1240
15	2.00	1.60	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	1241
1,500	1.75	1.75	1,500	.....	1,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	1242
550	1.45	1.45	500	50	550	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	53	1243
51	2.10	2.35	45	6	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1244
69	2.25	2.25	69	.....	69	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	1245
67	1.65	1.65	67	.....	67	33	.....	33	.....	60	80	1246

a The establishment was closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	MISCELLANEOUS—concluded.		
1247	Maltsters	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
1248	Maltsters	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
1249	Maltsters	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
1250	Maltsters	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
1251	Maltsters	Chicago	For increase of wages and reduction of hours

INDIANA.

	1881.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
1252	Employés	La Fayette	For increase of wages
	BRICK.		
1253	Employés	Terre Haute	For increase of wages
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
1254	Moulders, machine shop	Indianapolis	For discharge of foreman
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
1255	Moulders, stove foundry	New Albany	For increase of wages
1256	Laborers, stove foundry	New Albany	For increase of wages
1257	Employés, rolling mill	Indianapolis	For increase of wages
	MINING.		
1258	Miners, etc., coal	Coal Creek	Against reduction of wages
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
1259	Compositors	La Fayette	For equal distribution of work
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
1260	Construction hands, railroad	New Castle	For increase of wages
	TOBACCO.		
1261	Cigarmakers	Indianapolis	For increase of wages
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
1262	Shovellers, coal yards	Jeffersonville	For increase of wages
	1882.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
1263	Employés	La Fayette	For increase of wages
	COOPERAGE.		
1264	Coopers	Indianapolis	For increase of wages
1265	Coopers	Indianapolis	For increase of wages
1266	Coopers	Indianapolis	For increase of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
1267	Employés, iron works	Terre Haute	Against reduction of wages
1268	Puddlers and helpers, iron works.	Terre Haute	Against reduction of wages
	MINING.		
1269	Miners, etc., coal	Cannelburgh	Against reduction of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
1270	Stonecutters	Indianapolis	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 1	Oct. 2, 1886	1	Yes...	$17	.....	$100	1247
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 1	Oct. 2, 1886	1	Yes...	28	.....	.....	1248
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 1	Oct. 3, 1886	2	Yes...	30	.....	100	1249
Yes...	1	4	Oct. 1	Oct. 5, 1886	4	Yes...	120	$45	200	1250
Yes...	1	42	Oct. 1	Nov. 12, 1886	42	Yes...	1,203	300	1,500	1251

INDIANA.

Yes...	1	3	June 7	June 10, 1881	3	Partly	$394	.....	$300	1252
No....	12	14	May 9	May 23, 1881	14	No....	3,672	.....	.....	1253
Yes...	1	.....	June 20	June 27, 1881	7	No....	570	.....	1,200	1254
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 19	Feb. 23, 1881	4	Partly	360	.....	.....	1255
No....	1	7	Mar. 12	Mar. 19, 1881	7	Partly	764	.....	.....	1256
Yes...	1	14	Sept. 8	Sept. 22, 1881	14	Partly	9,540	.....	10,000	1257
Yes...	5	61	Oct. 4	Dec. 4, 1881	61	No....	44,000	.....	20,000	1258
Yes...	1	1	Mar. 14	Mar. 15, 1881	1	No....	20	.....	.....	1259
No....	1	2	May 2	May 4, 1881	2	Partly	125	.....	.....	1260
Yes...	1	.....	July 25	July 28, 1881	3	No....	160	*a* $2,016	100	1261
No....	3	3	May 2	May 5, 1881	3	No....	243	.....	.....	1262
Yes...	3	28	Aug. 5	Sept. 2, 1882	28	Yes...	5,275	.....	.....	1263
No....	1	1	Apr. 18	Apr. 19, 1882	1	Yes...	45	.....	.....	1264
No....	1	.....	Apr. 18	Apr. 20, 1882	2	Yes...	75	.....	50	1265
No....	1	14	Apr. 18	May 2, 1882	14	Yes...	540	.....	.....	1266
Yes...	1	30	June 1	July 1, 1882	30	Yes...	13,163	.....	.....	1267
No....	1	.....	Nov. 4	Jan. 20, 1883	77	No....	23,790	.....	.....	1268
No	1	61	Aug. 8	Oct. 8, 1882	61	No....	4,600	.....	1,200	1269
Yes...	1	1	May 27	May 28, 1882	1	Yes...	6	.....	.....	1270

a Assistance for three months.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	MISCELLANEOUS—concluded.										
1247	Maltsters	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	$1.65	.....	$2.00	.....
1248	Maltsters	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	1.65	.....	2.00	.....
1249	Maltsters	14	.....	14	14	.....	14	1.65	.....	2.00	.....
1250	Maltsters	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	1.65	.....	2.00	.....
1251	Maltsters	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	1.65	.....	2.00	.....

INDIANA—Continued.

	1881.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
1252	Employés	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	$1.75	.....	$1.88	.....
	BRICK.										
1253	Employés	192	.....	192	192	.....	192	1.59	.....	1.59	.....
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
1254	Moulders, machine shop	380	.....	380	380	.....	380	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
1255	Moulders, stove foundry	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	2.12	.....	2.25	.....
1256	Laborers, stove foundry	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	2.12	.....	2.15	.....
1257	Employés, rolling mill	275	.....	275	200	.....	200	3.00	.....	3.30	.....
	MINING.										
1258	Miners, etc., coal	550	.....	550	550	.....	550	1.54	.....	1.25	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
1259	Compositors	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	1.80	.....	1.80	.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.										
1260	Construction hands, railroad	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.25	.....	1.35	.....
	TOBACCO.										
1261	Cigarmakers	42	.....	42	42	.....	42	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
1262	Shovellers, coal yards	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	1.35	.....	1.35	.....
	1882.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
1263	Employés	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	1.75	.....	1.88	.....
	COOPERAGE.										
1264	Coopers	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	1.50	.....	1.70	.....
1265	Coopers	110	.....	110	110	.....	110	1.28	.....	1.31	.....
1266	Coopers	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	1.50	.....	1.70	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
1267	Employés, iron works	225	.....	225	225	.....	225	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
1268	Puddlers and helpers, iron works.	225	.....	225	150	.....	150	2.25	.....	2.00	.....
	MINING.										
1269	Miners, etc., coal	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	1.54	.....	1.37	.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
1270	Stonecutters	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	3.00	.....	3.50	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
10	$1.65	$2.00	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	60	1247
18	1.65	2.00	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	56	1248
9	1.65	2.00	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	60	1249
18	1.65	2.00	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	60	1250
15	1.65	2.00	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	60	1251

INDIANA—Continued.

75	$1.75	$1.88	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1252
192	1.59	1.59	192	.....	192	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a)	(a)	1253
38	2.50	2.50	38	.....	38	28	.....	28	23	60	60	1254
30	3.00	3.15	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1255
30	1.25	1.31	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1256
20	4.00	4.25	275	.....	275	50	.....	50	30	60	60	1257
550	1.54	1.25	550	.....	550	100	.....	100	100	(a)	(a)	1258
11	1.80	1.80	11	.....	11	11	.....	11	.....	60	60	1259
50	1.25	1.35	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1260
42	1.50	1.50	42	.....	42	35	.....	35	.....	60	60	1261
18	1.00	1.00	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	62	62	1262
125	1.75	1.88	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	1263
30	1.50	1.70	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1264
30	1.25	1.37	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1265
32	1.50	1.70	32	.....	32	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	1266
225	2.25	2.25	225	.....	225	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1267
130	3.00	2.50	130	.....	130	25	.....	25	25	60	60	1268
75	1.54	1.37	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	30	(b)	(b)	1269
4	3.00	3.50	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1270

a Not reported. b Irregular.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCATION.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1882—Cont'd.		
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING—concluded.		
1271	Stonecutters	Indianapolis	For increase of wages
1272	Stonecutters	Indianapolis	For increase of wages
	TOBACCO.		
1273	Cigarmakers	Terre Haute	Against reduction of wages
1274	Cigarmakers	Indianapolis	Against employment of 4 non-union men
1275	Cigarmakers	Connersville	For increase of wages
	1883.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
1276	Stonemasons	La Fayette	For increase of wages
	COOPERAGE.		
1277	Coopers	Vincennes	For increase of wages
	GLASS.		
1278	Employés, window-glass works	New Albany	Against reduction of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
1279	Puddlers, rollers, etc., iron works.	Brazil	For increase of wages
1280	Employés, nail works	Terre Haute	Against reduction of wages
	MINING.		
1281	Miners, etc., coal	Shelburne	Against reduction of wages
1282	Miners, etc., coal	Brazil	Against reduction of wages
1283	Miners, etc., coal	Clinton	Against reduction of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
1284	Granite cutters	Bedford	For discharge of a non-union employé
1285	Granite cutters	Bedford	For increase of wages and discharge of an employé.
	TELEGRAPHY.		
1286	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)		
	TOBACCO.		
1287	Cigarmakers	Vincennes	For increase of wages
1288	Cigarmakers	La Fayette	For increase of wages
1289	Cigarmakers	Delphi	For increase of wages
1290	Cigarmakers	Warsaw	For increase of wages
1291	Cigarmakers	Indianapolis	Against reduction of wages
	1884.		
	COTTON GOODS.		
1292	Employés	Cannelton	For increase of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
1293	Moulders, iron foundry	Indianapolis	For increase of wages
	MINING.		
1294	Miners, etc., coal	Brazil	Against reduction of wages
1295	Miners, etc., coal	Sullivan county	Against reduction of wages
1296	Miners, etc., coal	Parke county	Against reduction of wages
1297	Miners, etc., coal	Dugger	For increase of wages
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
1298	Compositors	La Fayette	For increase of wages
1299	Compositors	Franklin	For increase of wages
1300	Compositors	Fort Wayne	Against employment of 2 non-union men

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	1	4	May 27	May 31, 1882	4	No....	$48	.....	.....	1271
Yes...	1	.....	May 27	May 31, 1882	4	No....	72	.....	.....	1272
Yes...	1	.....	June 3	June 8, 1882	5	No....	20	$6	.....	1273
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 20	Oct. 10, 1882	20	No....	648	169	.....	1274
Yes...	2	5	Nov. 6	Nov. 11, 1882	5	Partly	340	.....	$100	1275
Yes...	1	7	May 6	May 13, 1883	7	No....	855	.....	.....	1276
No....	1	.....	July —	July —, 1883	1	Yes...	6	.....	.....	1277
Yes...	1	153	Sept. 1	Feb. 1, 1884	153	No....	86,450	.....	.....	1278
No....	1	42	Mar. 21	May 2, 1883	42	No....	14,850	.....	10,000	1279
Yes...	1	61	June 1	Aug. 1, 1883	61	Yes...	52,000	.....	.....	1280
No....	1	28	Feb. 11	Mar. 11, 1883	28	No....	225	.....	5,000	1281
No....	9	31	Mar. 1	Apr. 1, 1883	31	No....	98,640	.....	40,000	1282
No....	2	92	May 15	Aug. 15, 1883	92	No....	15,000	.....	2,000	1283
Yes...	1	1	Apr. 14	Apr. 15, 1883	1	Yes...	280	.....	.....	1284
Yes...	1	12	July 5	July 17, 1883	12	Yes...	3,500	.....	2,000	1285
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1286
Yes...	1	7	Apr. 28	May 5, 1883	7	No....	180	36	100	1287
Yes...	3	.....	May 7	June 30, 1883	54	Yes...	900	100	300	1288
Yes...	2	54	May 8	July 1, 1883	54	Yes...	840	525	500	1289
Yes...	1	.....	May 21	June 2, 1883	12	No....	176	8	.....	1290
Yes...	1	21	Sept. 1	Sept. 22, '83[a]	21	No....	828	82	500	1291
No....	1	14	Apr. 1	Apr. 15, 1884	14	No....	3,247	.....	.....	1292
No....	1	2	July 10	July 12, 1884	2	No....	360	.....	1,000	1293
Yes...	12	96	Feb. 26	June 1, 1884	96	No....	300,000	.....	200,000	1294
Yes...	3	116	May 1	Aug. 25, 1884	116	Partly	17,000	.....	10,000	1295
No....	1	91	May 5	Aug. 5, 1884	91	No....	61,000	.....	45,000	1296
No....	1	28	Oct. 1	Oct. 29, 1884	28	No....	2,200	.....	600	1297
No....	1	1	June 4	June 5, 1884	1	No....	9	.....	.....	1298
No....	2	7	June 30	July 7, 1884	7	Partly	36	.....	.....	1299
Yes...	1	3	Aug. 4	Aug. 7, 1884	3	Yes...	60	.....	.....	1300

[a] On this date the factory was moved to Cincinnati, Ohio.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1882—Cont'd.										
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING—concluded.										
1271	Stonecutters	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	$3.00	.....	$3.00	.....
1272	Stonecutters	14	.....	14	14	.....	14	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
	TOBACCO.										
1273	Cigarmakers	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
1274	Cigarmakers	40	8	48	31	8	39	2.00	$0.80	2.00	$0.80
1275	Cigarmakers	34	.....	34	34	.....	34	2.00	.....	2.10	.....
	1883.										
	BUILDING TRADES.										
1276	Stonemasons	55	.....	55	55	.....	55	2.59	.....	2.59	.....
	COOPERAGE.										
1277	Coopers	16	.....	16	16	.....	16	1.50	.....	2.00	.....
	GLASS.										
1278	Employés, window-glass works	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	2.67	.....	2.51	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
1279	Puddlers, rollers, etc., iron works.	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.58	.....	2.58	.....
1280	Employés, nail works	500	.....	500	500	.....	500	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	MINING.										
1281	Miners, etc., coal	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.54	.....	1.25	.....
1282	Miners, etc., coal	2,466	.....	2,466	2,466	.....	2,466	1.54	.....	1.31	.....
1283	Miners, etc., coal	125	.....	125	100	.....	100	1.54	.....	1.32	.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
1284	Granite cutters	115	.....	115	114	.....	114	2.85	.....	2.85	.....
1285	Granite cutters	115	.....	115	114	.....	114	2.85	.....	3.20	.....
	TELEGRAPHY.										
1286	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	TOBACCO.										
1287	Cigarmakers	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1288	Cigarmakers	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	1.90	.....	2.00	.....
1289	Cigarmakers	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	1.33	.....	1.50	.....
1290	Cigarmakers	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1291	Cigarmakers	23	.....	23	(a)	.....	(a)	2.00	.....	(a)	.....
	1884.										
	COTTON GOODS.										
1292	Employés	100	230	330	100	230	330	.82	.82	.82	.82
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
1293	Moulders, iron foundry	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	MINING.										
1294	Miners, etc., coal	3,000	.....	3,000	3,000	.....	3,000	1.54	.....	1.15	.....
1295	Miners, etc., coal	130	.....	130	130	.....	130	1.54	.....	1.44	.....
1296	Miners, etc., coal	600	.....	600	556	.....	556	1.54	.....	1.23	.....
1297	Miners, etc., coal	65	.....	65	55	.....	55	1.54	.....	1.54	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
1298	Compositors	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	2.13	.....	2.13	.....
1299	Compositors	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	1.00	.....	1.10	.....
1300	Compositors	9	.....	9	7	.....	7	1.67	.....	1.67	.....

a The factory at Indianapolis was closed, and reopened in Cincinnati.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
4	$3.00	$3.00	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1271
6	3.00	3.00	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1272
2	2.00	.....	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	1273
27	2.00	2.00	27	.....	27	18	.....	18	.....	60	60	1274
23	2.00	2.10	34	.....	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1275
40	3.00	3.00	55	.....	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1276
4	1.50	2.00	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1277
150	3.33	3.07	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1278
100	3.50	3.50	200	.....	200	75	.....	75	75	64	64	1279
52	4.00	4.00	500	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1280
50	1.54	1.25	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a)	(a)	1281
2,466	1.54	1.31	2,466	.....	2,466	.....	.....	.....	.....	(b)	(b)	1282
125	1.54	1.32	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a)	(a)	1283
85	3.50	3.50	115	.....	115	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1284
85	3.50	4.00	115	.....	115	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1285
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1286
9	2.00	2.00	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	1287
10	1.90	2.00	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1288
15	1.33	1.50	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1289
3	2.00	2.00	8	.....	8	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	1290
14	2.00	.....	23	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	.....	1291
330	.82	.82	100	230	330	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	1292
55	2.50	2.50	90	.....	90	40	.....	40	30	60	60	1293
3,000	1.54	1.15	3,000	.....	3,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	(b)	(b)	1294
130	1.54	1.44	130	.....	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	(b)	(b)	1295
600	1.54	1.25	600	.....	600	556	.....	556	556	(b)	(b)	1296
65	1.54	1.54	65	.....	65	10	.....	10	.....	(b)	(b)	1297
4	2.25	.....	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	1298
6	1.00	1.10	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1299
7	1.67	1.67	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	(b)	(b)	1300

a Not reported. *b* Irregular.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1884—Cont'd.		
	TOBACCO.		
1301	Cigarmakers	La Fayette	Against reduction of wages
1302	Cigarmakers	Vincennes	For discharge of an apprentice
	1885.		
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.		
1303	Employés, plow works	South Bend	Against reduction of wages
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
1304	Employés	La Fayette	For increase of wages
	COOPERAGE.		
1305	Coopers	Indianapolis	Against reduction of wages
1306	Employés	Logansport	Against reduction of wages
	COTTON GOODS.		
1307	Weavers	Evansville	Against reduction of wages
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
1308	Employés, R. R. machine shop	Fort Wayne	Against reduction of wages
1309	Employés, R. R. machine shop	Peru	In sympathy with strikes elsewhere
1310	Employés, R. R. machine shop	Andrews	For reinstatement of discharged employés
1311	Employés, R. R. machine shop	Peru	For reinstatement of discharged employés
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
1312	Employés, nail works	Terre Haute	Against reduction of wages
1313	Moulders, stove foundry	New Albany	Against reduction of wages
	MINING.		
1314	Miners, etc., coal	Evansville	Against reduction of wages
1315	Miners, etc., coal	Evansville	Against reduction of wages
1316	Miners, etc., coal	Clay City	Against reduction of wages
1317	Miners, etc., coal	Shelburne	For discharge of colored miners
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
1318	Compositors	Fort Wayne	Against interchanging ready-set matter
	TOBACCO.		
1319	Cigarmakers	Indianapolis	Against reduction of wages
1320	Cigarmakers	Muncie	Against reduction of wages
1321	Cigarmakers	Connersville	Against reduction of wages
1322	Cigarmakers	Terre Haute	Against reduction of wages
1323	Cigarmakers	Evansville	Against reduction of wages
1324	Cigarmakers	La Fayette	Against reduction of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
1325	Conductors and brakemen	Fort Wayne	Against reduction of force
	1886.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
1326	Employés	La Fayette	For increase of wages
	BUILDING TRADES.		
1327	Bricklayers	Indianapolis	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
1328	Bricklayers	Indianapolis	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.		
1329	Employés	South Bend	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 2	Mar. 22, 1884	49	No....	$144	$48	.....	1301
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 16	May 16, 1884	61	No....	950	576	$2,000	1302
No....	1	60	Jan. 12	Mar. 13, 1885	60	No....	51,000	.....	50,000	1303
No....	1	7	June 1	June 22, 1885	21	No....	585	.....	1,000	1304
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 15	Jan. 22, 1885	7	Partly	672	.....	400	1305
No....	1	10	Mar. 3	Mar. 13, 1885	10	No....	700	.....	.....	1306
No....	1	.....	July 28	Aug. 28, 1885	31	No....	2,550	.....	.....	1307
Yes...	1	28	Feb. 26	Mar. 26, 1885	28	Yes...	8,800	.....	.....	1308
Yes...	1	3	Mar. 1	Mar. 4, 1885	3	No....	1,391	.....	.....	1309
Yes...	1	3	June 15	July 15, 1885	30	No....	17,530	425	200	1310
Yes...	1	7	June 15	June 22, 1885	7	Yes...	2,400	77	.....	1311
Yes...	1	244	June 1	Jan. 31, 1886	244	No....	100,000	2,000	50,000	1312
No....	1	.....	Oct. —	Oct .—, 1885	5	Partly	450	.....	.....	1313
No....	3	10	Mar. 31	Apr 10, 1885	10	No....	1,500	.....	.....	1314
No....	1	23	Mar. 31	Apr. 23, 1885	23	No....	1,430	.....	.....	1315
No....	1	.....	Aug. 1	Oct. 1, 1885	61	Partly	10,000	1,000	5,000	1316
No....	1	1	Sept. —	Sept. —, 1885	1	Yes...	80	.....	.....	1317
Yes...	2	.....	Sept. —	Feb. —, 1886	153	Yes...	(a)	(a)	.....	1318
Yes ..	1	40	Jan. 7	Feb. 16, 1885	40	Yes...	3,080	214	500	1319
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 27	Feb. 10, 1885	14	Yes...	96	32	25	1320
Yes...	2	.....	Feb. 5	Feb. 7, 1885	2	No ...	100	790	.....	1321
Yes...	1	7	Feb. 7	Aug. 8, 1885	182	No....	2,144	643	600	1322
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 27	June 15, 1885	49	Yes..	220	46	75	1323
Yes...	1	26	July 13	Aug. 8, 1885	26	Yes...	264	48	100	1324
No....	1	6	Jan. 12	Jan. 18, 1885	6	Yes...	16,000	.....	100,000	1325
Yes...	1	30	June 1	July 1, 1886	30	Yes...	1,800	.....	.....	1326
No....	7	4	May 13	May 17, 1886	4	Yes...	880	.....	.....	1327
No....	8	3	July 14	July 17, 1886	3	Yes...	1,200	.....	.....	1328
Yes...	1	14	Mar. 6	Mar. 20, 1886	14	Yes...	13,000	.....	.....	1329

a With a strike fund of $2,000 a paper was started, which furnished employment to the strikers during the continuance of the strike.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1884—Cont'd.										
	TOBACCO.										
1301	Cigarmakers	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	$2.00	.....	$1.90	.....
1302	Cigarmakers	15	.....	15	13	.....	13	1.33	.....	1.30	.....
	1885.										
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.										
1303	Employés, plow works	870	30	900	580	20	600	1.11	$0.66	.99	$0.59
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
1304	Employés	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
	COOPERAGE.										
1305	Coopers	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	1.40	.....	1.32	.....
1306	Employés	50	.....	50	45	.....	45	1.50	.....	1.25	.....
	COTTON GOODS.										
1307	Weavers	100	300	400	100	300	400	1.00	.85	.89	.76
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
1308	Employés, R. R. machine shop	250	.....	250	225	.....	225	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
1309	Employés, R. R. machine shop	265	.....	265	260	.....	260	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
1310	Employés, R. R. machine shop	125	.....	125	120	.....	120	1.60	.....	1.40	.....
1311	Employés, R. R. machine shop	250	.....	250	243	.....	243	1.60	.....	2.00	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
1312	Employés, nail works	500	.....	500	350	.....	350	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1313	Moulders, stove foundry	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	1.75	.....	1.62	.....
	MINING.										
1314	Miners, etc., coal	170	.....	170	170	.....	170	1.19	.....	.94	.....
1315	Miners, etc., coal	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	1.19	.....	.94	.....
1316	Miners, etc., coal	125	.....	125	60	.....	60	1.54	.....	1.35	.....
1317	Miners, etc., coal	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
1318	Compositors	14	.....	14	14	.....	14	1.67	.....	1.67	.....
	TOBACCO.										
1319	Cigarmakers	41	8	49	41	8	49	2.00	.75	2.00	.75
1320	Cigarmakers	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	1.85	.....	1.85	.....
1321	Cigarmakers	36	2	38	36	2	38	2.00	1.00	2.00	1.00
1322	Cigarmakers	30	5	35	4	.....	4	1.75	1.00	1.75	.....
1323	Cigarmakers	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
1324	Cigarmakers	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
1325	Conductors and brakemen	1,180	.....	1,180	1,180	.....	1,180	2.20	.....	2.20	.....
	1886.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
1326	Employés	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	1.75	.....	1.93	.....
	BUILDING TRADES.										
1327	Bricklayers	55	.....	55	55	.....	55	4.00	.....	4.05	.....
1328	Bricklayers	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	3.60	.....	3.65	.....
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.										
1329	Employés	935	.....	935	935	.....	935	1.17	.....	1.17	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before strike.	After strike.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
2	$2.00	$1.90	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	1301
12	1.50	1.50	12	.....	12	6	.....	6	1	(a)	(a)	1302
100	1.10	.98	870	30	900	100	.....	100	.....	57	57	1303
35	1.50	1.50	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1304
70	1.60	1.37	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1305
50	1.50	1.25	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	61	61	1306
125	.85	.76	.....	125	125	.....	30	30	10	65	65	1307
250	1.60	1.60	250	.....	250	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	1308
265	1.75	1.75	265	.....	265	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1309
93	1.60	1.40	115	.....	115	110	.....	110	110	60	54	1310
250	1.60	2.00	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	60	1311
52	6.00	4.80	500	.....	500	50	.....	50	50	60	60	1312
40	2.20	1.90	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1313
170	1.19	.94	170	.....	170	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a)	(a)	1314
60	1.19	.94	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a)	(a)	1315
125	1.54	1.35	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	(a)	(a)	1316
46	2.00	2.00	50	.....	50	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	1317
14	1.67	1.67	14	.....	14	5	.....	5	5	(a)	(a)	1318
12	2.10	2.10	41	8	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1319
4	2.00	2.00	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	1320
24	2.00	(b)	25	.....	25	24	.....	24	.....	60	60	1321
8	2.00	(b)	30	5	35	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	1322
3	1.75	1.75	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	1323
3	2.00	2.00	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1324
150	2.50	2.50	1,180	.....	1,180	75	.....	75	.....	(a)	(a)	1325
40	1.75	1.93	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1326
55	4.00	4.05	55	.....	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	1327
250	4.00	4.05	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	1328
935	1.17	1.17	935	.....	935	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1329

a Irregular. *b* Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	CLOTHING.		
1330	Tailors	Evansville	For adoption of association scale of prices
	COOPERAGE.		
1331	Employés	Indianapolis	For increase of wages
1332	Coopers	Indianapolis	For reduction of hours
1333	Coopers, pork barrels	Indianapolis	For reduction of hours
1334	Employés	Aurora	For increase of wages
	FURNITURE.		
1335	Employés, chair factory	Indianapolis	For reduction of hours
1336	Oil rubbers	Connersville	For increase of wages
1337	Employés	Evansville	For discharge of foreman
1338	Employés	Connersville	For recognition of union
1339	Employés	Connersville	For recognition of union
1340	Employés, chair factory	Indianapolis	For reduction of hours
1341	Employés, desk factory	Brightwood	For reduction of hours
	LUMBER.		
1342	Employés, saw mill	Evansville	For reduction of hours
1343	Employés, saw mill	Michigan City	Against reduction of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
1344	Moulders, iron works	Evansville	For reduction of hours
1345	Silver platers	Madison	For increase of wages
1346	Employés, nail works	Aurora	For increase of wages
	MINING.		
1347	Miners, etc., coal	Dugger	For increase of wages
1348	Miners, etc., coal	Evansville	For semi-monthly payments
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.		
1349	Employés, encaustic tile w'ks.	Indianapolis	For reduction of hours
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
1350	Laborers, laying water mains.	Vincennes	For increase of wages
1351	Laborers, water works	Shelbyville	For increase of wages
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.		
1352	Lumber handlers, car works	La Fayette	For increase of wages
1353	Employés, car works	La Fayette	For increase of wages
1354	Blacksmiths, car works	Terre Haute	For discharge of foreman
	ROPE AND BAGGING.		
1355	Weavers	Muncie	Against reduction of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
1356	Switchmen	Indianapolis	For discharge of a non-union employé
1357	Conductors, railroad	La Fayette	For increase of wages
1358	Switchmen	New Albany	For increase of wages

IOWA.

	1881.		
	CLOTHING.		
1359	Tailors	Dubuque	For increase of wages
1360	Tailors	Dubuque	For increase of wages
1361	Tailors	Dubuque	For increase of wages
1362	Tailors	Dubuque	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 6	Dec. 31, 1886	116	No....	$10,000	.....	.....	1330
No....	1	.....	June 1	June 16, 1886	15	No....	1,800	.....	.....	1331
No....	1	.....	July 7	July 10, 1886	3	No....	30	.....	.....	1332
No....	1	6	Nov. 1	Nov. 7, 1886	6	No....	300	.....	.....	1333
No....	1	14	Dec. 7	Dec. 21, 1886	14	Partly	3,456	.....	$1,000	1334
No....	1	14	Mar. 1	Mar. 15, 1886	14	No....	1,628	.....	1,800	1335
No....	1	.....	Mar. 7	Mar. 21, 1886	14	No....	408	.....	.....	1336
Yes...	1	21	Mar. 9	Mar. 30, 1886	21	Yes...	5,985	.....	.....	1337
Yes...	3	14	Mar. 21	Apr. 4, 1886	14	No....	5,750	.....	10,000	1338
Yes...	1	21	Mar. 21	May 2, 1886	42	No....	5,670	.....	10,000	1339
No....	1	5	May 1	May 6, 1886	5	No....	588	.....	.....	1340
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 2, 1886	1	No....	27	.....	.....	1341
Yes...	8	3	May 1	May 4, 1886	3	Yes...	1,350	.....	23,000	1342
Yes...	1	.....	July 12	July 14, 1886	2	Yes...	50	.....	.....	1343
No....	1	10	May 1	May 11, 1886	10	No....	400	.....	.....	1344
No....	1	4	May 12	May 16, 1886	4	No....	184	.....	.....	1345
No....	1	153	Aug. 15	Jan. 15, 1887	153	No....	27,343	.....	6,000	1346
No....	1	20	June 1	July 1, 1886	30	No....	4,000	.....	1,000	1347
No....	1	1	Nov. 11	Nov. 12, 1886	1	Yes...	413	.....	.....	1348
No....	1	7	May 24	May 31, 1886	7	Yes...	979	.....	500	1349
No....	1	2	May 10	May 12, 1886	2	Yes...	163	.....	.....	1350
No....	1	4	June 15	June 19, 1886	4	Yes...	325	.....	500	1351
No....	1	.....	Mar. 28	Mar. 29, 1886	1	No....	30	.....	.....	1352
No....	1	.....	Aug. 23	Sept. 1, 1886	9	No....	800	.....	500	1353
No....	1	5	Oct. 18	Nov. 2, 1886	15	No....	5,500	.....	8,000	1354
No....	1	.....	Aug. 17	Aug. 19, 1886	2	Yes...	50	.....	.....	1355
No....	4	.....	May 11	May 13, 1886	2	No....	110	.....	.....	1356
No....	1	.....	Dec. 12	Dec. 15, 1886	3	Partly	288	.....	.....	1357
No....	1	2	Dec. 23	Dec. 25, 1886	2	Yes...	30	.....	100	1358

IOWA.

Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 19	Oct. 21, 1881	2	Partly	$60	.....	.....	1359
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 19	Oct. 26, 1881	7	Partly	110	.....	$50	1360
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 19	Nov. 9, 1881	21	Partly	252	.....	400	1361
Yes...	2	.....	Oct. 19	Nov. 2, 1881	14	Partly	528	.....	300	1362

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	CLOTHING.										
1330	Tailors	150	20	170	75	15	90	$2.25	$1.00	$2.25	$1.00
	COOPERAGE.										
1331	Employés	80	.....	80	105	.....	105	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
1332	Coopers	160	.....	160	160	.....	160	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
1333	Coopers, pork barrels	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
1334	Employés	120	.....	120	120	.....	120	2.40	.....	2.50	.....
	FURNITURE.										
1335	Employés, chair factory	135	.....	135	135	.....	135	1.40	.....	1.40	.....
1336	Oil rubbers	125	.....	125	107	.....	107	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
1337	Employés	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	1.33	.....	1.33	.....
1338	Employés	325	.....	325	322	.....	322	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
1339	Employés	125	.....	125	107	.....	107	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
1340	Employés, chair factory	80	.....	80	80	.....	80	1.47	.....	1.47	.....
1341	Employés, desk factory	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
	LUMBER.										
1342	Employés, saw mill	450	.....	450	450	.....	450	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
1343	Employés, saw mill	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.35	.....	1.35	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
1344	Moulders, iron works	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
1345	Silver platers	23	.....	23	23	.....	23	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1346	Employés, nail works	123	.....	123	115	.....	115	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
	MINING.										
1347	Miners, etc., coal	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.54	.....	1.54	.....
1348	Miners, etc., coal	400	.....	400	400	.....	400	1.65	.....	1.65	.....
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.										
1349	Employés, encaustic tile works	90	45	135	90	45	135	1.50	.63	1.50	.63
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.										
1350	Laborers, laying water mains	65	.....	65	65	.....	65	1.25	.....	1.50	.....
1351	Laborers, water works	65	.....	65	160	.....	160	1.25	.....	1.50	.....
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.										
1352	Lumber handlers, car works	542	.....	542	542	.....	542	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
1353	Employés, car works	500	.....	500	500	.....	500	1.65	.....	1.65	.....
1354	Blacksmiths, car works	600	.....	600	600	.....	600	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
	ROPE AND BAGGING.										
1355	Weavers	50	100	150	50	100	150	1.25	1.00	1.25	1.00
	TRANSPORTATION.										
1356	Switchmen	58	.....	58	58	.....	58	1.95	.....	1.95	.....
1357	Conductors, railroad	47	.....	47	51	.....	51	2.60	.....	3.00	.....
1358	Switchmen	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	1.53	.....	2.03	.....

IOWA—Continued.

	1881.										
	CLOTHING.										
1359	Tailors	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	$2.00	.....	$2.25	.....
1360	Tailors	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
1361	Tailors	14	.....	14	14	.....	14	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
1362	Tailors	23	4	27	23	4	27	2.00	$1.00	2.25	$1.00

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
100	$2.25	$2.25	100	10	110	50	4	54	30	60	60	1330
80	1.75	1.75	80	.....	80	25	.....	25	.....	54	54	1331
6	1.75	1.75	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1332
20	2.50	2.50	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1333
120	2.40	2.50	120	.....	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1334
135	1.40	1.40	135	.....	135	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1335
18	2.00	(a)	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1336
250	1.33	1.33	250	.....	250	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	1337
325	1.50	1.50	325	.....	325	14	.....	14	.....	60	60	1338
85	1.50	1.50	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1339
80	1.47	1.47	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1340
14	1.90	1.90	14	.....	14	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	1341
450	1.50	1.50	450	.....	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	68	60	1342
12	1.35	(a)	25	.....	25	12	.....	12	.....	60	60	1343
20	2.50	2.50	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1344
23	2.00	2.00	23	.....	23	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	1345
123	1.90	1.90	123	.....	123	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	1346
100	1.54	1.54	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	(b)	(b)	1347
250	1.65	1.65	400	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1348
135	1.21	1.21	90	45	135	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	55	1349
50	1.25	1.50	65	.....	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1350
65	1.25	1.50	65	.....	65	100	.....	100	.....	60	60	1351
25	1.20	1.20	25	.....	25	8	.....	8	.....	60	60	1352
45	2.75	2.75	45	.....	45	12	.....	12	5	60	60	1353
60	1.75	1.75	600	.....	600	3	.....	3	3	60	60	1354
25	1.00	1.00	.....	25	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1355
29	1.95	1.95	35	.....	35	25	.....	25	2	65	65	1356
37	2.60	3.00	37	.....	37	4	.....	4	4	(b)	(b)	1357
6	1.50	2.00	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	1358

IOWA—Continued.

15	$2.00	$2.25	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	1359
15	2.00	2.25	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	1360
14	2.00	2.25	14	.....	14	10	.....	10	8	66	66	1361
22	2.00	2.25	22	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	1362

a Not re-employed. *b* Irregular.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

IOWA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1881—Cont'd.		
	LUMBER.		
1363	Employés, lumber yard	Muscatine	For reduction of hours
	MINING.		
1364	Miners, etc., coal	Coaltown	For discharge of a non-union employé
1365	Miners, etc., coal	Coaltown	Against reduction of wages
1366	Miners, etc., coal	Cleveland	For increase of wages, and against signing contracts.
1367	Miners, coal	Albia	For reinstatement of 6 discharged employés.
1368	Miners, etc., coal	Coaltown	For increase of wages
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
1369	Compositors	Des Moines	For increase of wages
1370	Compositors	Keokuk	For better treatment
	TOBACCO.		
1371	Cigarmakers	Boone	Against the truck system
1372	Cigarmakers	Burlington	For increase of wages
1373	Cigarmakers	Burlington	For increase of wages
1374	Cigarmakers	Burlington	For increase of wages
1375	Cigarmakers	Burlington	For increase of wages
1376	Cigarmakers	Burlington	For increase of wages
1377	Cigarmakers	Burlington	For increase of wages
1378	Cigarmakers	Burlington	For increase of wages
	1882.		
	BRICK.		
1379	Employés	Des Moines	For increase of wages
1380	Employés	Des Moines	For increase of wages
1381	Employés	Des Moines	For increase of wages
	BUILDING TRADES.		
1382	Bricklayers	Des Moines	For increase of wages
	COOPERAGE.		
1383	Coopers	Davenport	Against reduction of wages
	LUMBER.		
1384	Employés, shingle, etc., factory	North McGregor	For reduction of hours
1385	Teamsters	Keokuk	For increase of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
1386	Employés, stove foundry	Keokuk	For regular payments
1387	Moulders, iron works	Burlington	For reinstatement of 3 discharged union employés.
	MINING.		
1388	Miners, etc., coal	Brazil	Against reduction of wages
1389	Miners, coal	Brazil	Against reduction of wages
1390	Miners, etc., coal	Cleveland	Against reduction of wages
1391	Miners, etc., coal	Coaltown	Against change of rules
1392	Miners, coal	Ottumwa	For discharge of weighboss
1393	Miners, coal	Centerville	For increase of wages
1394	Miners, etc., coal	Des Moines	For increase of wages
1395	Miners, etc., coal	Colfax	For increase of wages
1396	Miners, coal	Excelsior	For increase of wages
1397	Miners, etc., coal	Newton	Against extra work without extra pay
1398	Drivers, coal	Coaltown	For increase of wages
1399	Miners, etc., coal	Lehigh	Against reduction of wages
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
1400	Compositors	Davenport	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

IOWA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
No....	1	.....	Aug. 2	Aug. 20, 1881	18	No....	$675	.....	.....	1363
No....	1	3	Mar. 29	Apr. 1, 1881	3	No....	878	.....	.....	1364
No....	1	61	Apr. 6	June 6, 1881	61	Partly	5,625	.....	$5,000	1365
No....	1	15	Apr. 29	June 12, 1881	44	Partly	12,000	.....	3,000	1366
No....	1	.....	Sept. 4	Oct. 4, 1881	30	No....	1,188	.....	300	1367
No....	1	42	Oct. 1	Nov. 12, 1881	42	Yes...	6,240	.....	5,000	1368
No....	1	.....	May 23	May 24, 1881	1	No....	.....	.....	150	1369
No....	1	.....	Dec. 27	Jan. 30, 1882	34	Yes...	420	.....	200	1370
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 22, 1881	21	No....	284	.....	.....	1371
Yes...	1	4	Sept. 12	Sept. 16, 1881	4	Yes...	26	.....	.....	1372
Yes...	1	7	Sept. 12	Sept. 19, 1881	7	Yes...	53	.....	.....	1373
Yes...	1	14	Sept. 12	Sept. 26, 1881	14	Yes...	105	$25	.....	1374
Yes...	1	(*a*)	Sept. 12	Oct. 3, 1881	21	No....	441	50	1,000	1375
Yes...	1	21	Sept. 12	Oct. 3, 1881	21	Yes...	126	25	100	1376
Yes...	1	91	Sept. 12	Dec. 12, 1881	91	Yes...	728	50	1,000	1377
Yes...	1	(*b*)	Sept. 12	Dec. 12, 1881	91	No....	4,095	100	1,000	1378
Yes...	1	7	June 1	June 8, 1882	7	Partly	840	.....	100	1379
Yes...	1	3	June 1	June 4, 1882	3	Partly	180	.....	100	1380
Yes...	3	.....	June 1	June 4, 1882	3	Partly	150	.....	100	1381
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 5	Apr. 6, 1882	1	Yes...	60	.....	50	1382
No....	1	9	June 1	June 10, 1882	9	Yes...	405	.....	200	1383
No....	1	14	Apr. 10	Apr. 24, 1882	14	No....	768	.....	.....	1384
No....	1	.....	July 17	July 18, 1882	1	Yes...	97	.....	.....	1385
Yes...	1	63	Feb. 15	Apr. 9, 1882	63	No....	6,300	3,500	50,000	1386
Yes...	1	.....	June 7	June 17, 1882	10	No....	810	.....	2,500	1387
No....	3	53	Feb. 1	Mar. 26, 1882	53	No....	8,400	.....	8,400	1388
No....	1	.....	Feb. 1	Mar. 26, 1882	53	No....	800	.....	800	1389
No....	1	29	Feb. 20	Mar. 21, 1882	29	No....	35,200	.....	15,000	1390
No....	1	2	May 1	May 3, 1882	2	No....	520	.....	.....	1391
No....	1	7	June 7	June 14, 1882	7	No....	219	.....	200	1392
No....	1	49	Aug. 8	Sept. 26, 1882	49	No....	2,450	.....	3,000	1393
No....	9	39	Sept. 1	Oct. 9, 1882	39	No....	24,701	.....	27,000	1394
No....	2	10	Sept. 15	Sept. 25, 1882	10	No....	2,812	.....	3,500	1395
No....	1	.....	Oct. 5	Oct. 15, 1882	10	No....	6,300	.....	1,000	1396
No....	1	21	Nov. 8	Nov. 29, 1882	21	Yes...	720	.....	150	1397
No....	1	.....	Nov. 8	Nov. 18, 1882	10	No....	440	.....	400	1398
No....	4	76	Dec. 27	Mar. 13, 1883	76	No....	9,230	370	18,500	1399
No....	1	.....	Apr. 27	Apr. 28, 1882	1	Yes...	18	.....	.....	1400

a About three weeks after the beginning of the strike, the firm closed the factory entirely and engaged in the jobbing business.

b About three months after the strike began the firm closed the manufacturing department permanently and began jobbing.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

IOWA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1881—Cont'd.										
	LUMBER.										
1363	Employés, lumber yard	175	.....	175	175	.....	175	$1.50	.....	$1.50	.....
	MINING.										
1364	Miners, etc., coal	140	.....	140	140	.....	140	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
1365	Miners, etc., coal	140	.....	140	140	.....	140	2.25	.....	2.00	.....
1366	Miners, etc., coal	800	.....	800	600	.....	600	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
1367	Miners, coal	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
1368	Miners, etc., coal	135	.....	135	135	.....	135	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
1369	Compositors	5	6	11	3	9	12	1.50	$1.50	1.50	$1.50
1370	Compositors	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	TOBACCO.										
1371	Cigarmakers	12	.....	12	5	.....	5	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
1372	Cigarmakers	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	1.75	.....	2.00	.....
1373	Cigarmakers	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	1.75	.....	2.00	.....
1374	Cigarmakers	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	1.75	.....	2.00	.....
1375	Cigarmakers	14	.....	14	(a)	.....	(a)	1.75	.....	(a)	.....
1376	Cigarmakers	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	1.75	.....	2.00	.....
1377	Cigarmakers	11	.....	11	11	.....	11	1.75	.....	2.00	.....
1378	Cigarmakers	35	.....	35	(a)	.....	(a)	1.75	.....	(a)	.....
	1882.										
	BRICK.										
1379	Employés	70	.....	70	70	.....	70	2.00	.....	2.10	.....
1380	Employés	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	2.00	.....	2.10	.....
1381	Employés	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.00	.....	2.10	.....
	BUILDING TRADES.										
1382	Bricklayers	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	4.00	.....	4.50	.....
	COOPERAGE.										
1383	Coopers	28	.....	28	25	.....	25	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
	LUMBER.										
1384	Employés, shingle, etc., factory	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
1385	Teamsters	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	1.35	.....	1.50	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
1386	Employés, stove foundry	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	3.50	.....	b.75	.....
1387	Moulders, iron works	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	MINING.										
1388	Miners, etc., coal	125	.....	125	120	.....	120	2.00	.....	1.50	.....
1389	Miners, coal	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	2.00	.....	1.50	.....
1390	Miners, etc., coal	850	.....	850	850	.....	850	2.00	.....	1.75	.....
1391	Miners, etc., coal	135	.....	135	135	.....	135	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1392	Miners, coal	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
1393	Miners, coal	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
1394	Miners, etc., coal	395	.....	395	395	.....	395	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
1395	Miners, etc., coal	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
1396	Miners, coal	600	.....	600	600	.....	600	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1397	Miners, etc., coal	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
1398	Drivers, coal	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1399	Miners, etc., coal	142	.....	142	95	.....	95	2.00	.....	1.75	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
1400	Compositors	14	.....	14	14	.....	14	2.00	.....	2.50	.....

a Establishment closed permanently. *b* Nearly all apprentices.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

IOWA—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
50	$1.50	$1.50	50	.....	50	1	.....	1	.....	66	66	1363
130	2.25	2.25	140	.....	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1364
130	2.25	2.00	140	.....	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1365
500	2.00	2.25	800	.....	800	50	.....	50	25	60	60	1366
27	1.75	1.75	27	.....	27	27	.....	27	.....	60	60	1367
130	2.00	2.25	135	.....	135	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1368
9	1.50	1.50	3	6	9	1	9	10	4	60	60	1369
7	2.00	2.00	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1370
9	1.75	1.75	9	.....	9	2	.....	2	.....	66	66	1371
5	1.75	2.00	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	1372
5	1.75	2.00	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	1373
5	1.75	2.00	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	1374
14	1.75	(a)	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	(a)	1375
4	1.75	2.00	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	1376
8	1.75	2.00	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	1377
30	1.75	(a)	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	(a)	1378
70	2.00	2.10	70	.....	70	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	1379
30	2.00	2.10	30	.....	30	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	1380
50	2.00	2.10	50	.....	50	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	1381
15	4.00	4.50	15	.....	15	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	1382
20	2.25	2.25	28	.....	28	15	.....	15	5	60	60	1383
40	1.60	1.60	125	.....	125	20	.....	20	.....	66	66	1384
12	1.35	1.50	12	.....	12	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	1385
47	3.50	b.75	50	.....	50	40	.....	40	.....	58	58	1386
45	2.25	2.25	45	.....	45	25	.....	25	10	60	60	1387
105	2.00	1.50	125	.....	125	55	.....	55	46	60	60	1388
10	2.00	1.50	10	.....	10	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	1389
800	2.00	1.75	850	.....	850	100	.....	100	50	60	60	1390
130	2.00	2.00	135	.....	135	16	.....	16	.....	60	60	1391
25	1.75	1.75	30	.....	30	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	1392
40	1.75	1.75	50	.....	50	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	1393
395	2.50	2.50	395	.....	395	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	1394
125	2.50	2.50	125	.....	125	20	.....	20	.....	54	54	1395
350	2.00	2.00	350	.....	350	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	1396
20	2.00	2.25	20	.....	20	12	.....	12	.....	60	60	1397
22	2.00	2.00	22	.....	22	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	1398
142	2.00	1.75	142	.....	142	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	1399
9	2.00	2.50	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	1400

a Establishment closed permanently. *b* Nearly all apprentices.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

IOWA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1882—Cont'd.		
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—concluded.		
1401	Compositors	Davenport	For increase of wages
1402	Compositors	Dubuque	For discharge of foreman
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
1403	Track layers, railroad	Taintor	For increase of wages
1404	Teamsters, railroad	Oskaloosa	For increase of wages
1405	Teamsters and helpers, railroad	Richland	For increase of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
1406	Quarrymen	Stone City	For increase of wages
	TOBACCO.		
1407	Cigarmakers	McGregor	For change of rules
1408	Cigarmakers	Davenport	Against reduction of wages
	1883.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
1409	Plasterers	Des Moines	For increase of wages
1410	Plasterers	Des Moines	For increase of wages
1411	Bricklayers	Des Moines	For reduction of hours
1412	Bricklayers	Des Moines	For reduction of hours
	CLOTHING.		
1413	Tailors	Des Moines	For increase of wages
1414	Tailors	Des Moines	For increase of wages
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
1415	Can sealers	Muscatine	Against reduction of wages
	MINING.		
1416	Miners, etc., coal	Des Moines	Against reduction of wages
1417	Miners, etc., coal	Cleveland	Against reduction of wages
1418	Miners, etc., coal	Cleveland	Against change of screen
1419	Miners, etc., coal	Des Moines	Against reduction of wages
1420	Miners, etc., coal	What Cheer	Against introduction of screens
1421	Miners, etc., coal	Mallory	For increase of wages
1422	Miners, etc., coal	Colfax	For increase of wages
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
1423	Compositors	Dubuque	For discharge of 3 non-union employés
	TELEGRAPHY.		
1424	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)		
	TOBACCO.		
1425	Cigarmakers	Des Moines	Against reduction of wages
1426	Cigarmakers	Keokuk	Against employment of add'l apprentices
1427	Cigarmakers	Council Bluffs	For increase of wages
1428	Cigarmakers	Boone	For adoption of fixed scale of prices
1429	Cigarmakers	Dubuque	For increase of wages
	1884.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
1430	Bricklayers	Des Moines	Against employment of non-union men
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
1431	Employés, R. R. machine shop	Council Bluffs	Against reduction of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

IOWA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
No....	1	.....	May 27	May 29, 1882	2	Yes...	$24	.....	.....	1401
No....	1	.....	Sept. 25	Oct. 25, 1882	30	No....	585	.....	$200	1402
No....	1	.....	Apr. 3	Apr. 4, 1882	1	No....	27	.....	50	1403
No....	1	.....	Apr. 24	Apr. 27, 1882	3	Yes...	315	.....	200	1404
No....	1	10	June 12	June 22, 1882	10	No....	22, 525	.....	5, 000	1405
No....	2	.....	July 17	July 20, 1882	3	No....	89	.....	.....	1406
Yes...	1	14	Feb. 18	Mar. 4, 1882	14	No....	231	$80	100	1407
Yes...	2	.....	Nov. 14	Mar. 14, 1883	120	No....	26, 182	4, 300	26, 000	1408
No....	1	2	May 1	May 3, 1883	2	Yes...	36	.....	.....	1409
No....	8	.....	May 1	May 3, 1883	2	No....	36	.....	.....	1410
Yes...	1	4	June 5	June 9, 1883	4	Yes...	400	.....	200	1411
Yes...	1	7	Dec. 1	Jan. 1, 1884	31	No....	2, 250	.....	100	1412
Yes...	15	10	Mar. 17	Mar. 27, 1883	10	Yes...	1, 803	.....	1, 850	1413
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 17	Mar. 27, 1883	10	Yes...	182	.....	200	1414
No....	1	.....	Aug. 20	Sept. 20, 1883	31	No....	875	.....	200	1415
No....	9	3	Jan. 1	Jan. 4, 1883	3	No....	5, 925	.....	.....	1416
No....	1	14	Mar. 1	Mar. 15, 1883	14	No....	18, 000	.....	5, 000	1417
No....	1	159	May 22	Oct. 28, 1883	159	No....	108, 000	4, 000	50, 000	1418
No....	9	3	June 1	June 4, 1883	3	No....	1, 990	.....	.....	1419
No....	1	91	Sept. 16	Dec. 16, 1883	91	No....	17, 325	2, 200	5, 000	1420
No....	1	14	Sept. 25	Oct. 9, 1883	14	Yes...	2, 240	100	2, 000	1421
No....	1	14	Oct. 6	Oct. 20, 1883	14	No....	2, 160	200	3, 000	1422
Yes...	1	.....	May 22	May 24, 1883	2	No....	210	.....	250	1423
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1424
Yes...	1	31	Feb. 17	Mar. 20, 1883	31	Yes...	521	92	500	1425
Yes...	1	14	Apr. 29	May 13, 1883	14	No....	540	.....	100	1426
Yes...	5	.....	May 1	June 4, 1883	34	Yes...	660	250	.....	1427
Yes...	3	.....	May 15	June 15, 1883	31	No....	1, 256	100	1, 800	1428
No....	1	.....	Aug. 6	Aug. 7, 1883	1	Yes...	9	.....	.....	1429
Yes...	1	.....	May 15	June 15, 1884	31	No....	2, 000	100	2, 500	1430
No	1	1	May 2	May 3, 1884	1	Yes...	260	.....	.....	1431

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

IOWA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1882—Cont'd.										
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—concluded.										
1401	Compositors	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	$2.00	.....	$2.25	.....
1402	Compositors	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.										
1403	Track layers, railroad	1,000	.....	1,000	1,000	.....	1,000	1.80	.....	1.80	.....
1404	Teamsters, railroad	1,000	.....	1,000	1,000	.....	1,000	1.80	.....	1.80	.....
1405	Teamsters and helpers, railroad	1,500	.....	1,500	1,500	.....	1,500	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
1406	Quarrymen	120	.....	120	120	.....	120	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
	TOBACCO.										
1407	Cigarmakers	14	.....	14	14	.....	14	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
1408	Cigarmakers	110	150	260	55	75	130	2.00	$1.00	1.75	$0.75
	1883.										
	BUILDING TRADES.										
1409	Plasterers	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	3.00	.....	3.50	.....
1410	Plasterers	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
1411	Bricklayers	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	4.00	.....	4.00	.....
1412	Bricklayers	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	4.50	.....	4.50	.....
	CLOTHING.										
1413	Tailors	80	3	83	80	3	83	2.25	2.25	2.50	2.50
1414	Tailors	14	.....	14	14	.....	14	2.25	.....	2.50	.....
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.										
1415	Can sealers	35	65	100	45	65	110	3.50	.75	2.00	.75
	MINING.										
1416	Miners, etc., coal	790	.....	790	790	.....	790	2.50	.....	2.25	.....
1417	Miners, etc., coal	800	.....	800	850	.....	850	2.25	.....	1.75	.....
1418	Miners, etc., coal	850	.....	850	800	.....	800	2.00	.....	1.75	.....
1419	Miners, etc., coal	295	.....	295	295	.....	295	2.25	.....	2.00	.....
1420	Miners, etc., coal	160	.....	160	160	.....	160	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
1421	Miners, etc., coal	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
1422	Miners, etc., coal	110	.....	110	10	.....	10	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
1423	Compositors	50	2	52	50	2	52	3.00	1.75	3.00	1.75
	TELEGRAPHY.										
1424	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	TOBACCO.										
1425	Cigarmakers	9	1	10	7	.....	7	2.00	1.25	2.00	.....
1426	Cigarmakers	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
1427	Cigarmakers	11	.....	11	11	.....	11	2.00	.....	2.10	.....
1428	Cigarmakers	30	4	34	22	3	25	2.00	.50	1.82	.75
1429	Cigarmakers	6	12	18	6	12	18	1.50	.75	1.50	.85
	1884.										
	BUILDING TRADES.										
1430	Bricklayers	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	4.00	.....	4.00	.....
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
1431	Employés, R. R. machine shop	130	.....	130	130	.....	130	2.00	.....	2.00	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

IOWA—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
6	$2.00	$2.25	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	1401
10	2.25	2.25	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	3	54	54	1402
12	2.25	2.25	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	.....	60	60	1403
30	*a* 3.50	*a* 3.60	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1404
500	*a* 3.50	*a* 3.50	800	.....	800	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	1405
17	1.75	1.75	17	.....	17	9	.....	9	.....	59	59	1406
11	1.75	1.75	14	.....	14	10	.....	10	10	59	59	1407
110	1.52	1.18	70	40	110	20	20	40	18	60	60	1408
6	3.00	3.50	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1409
6	3.00	3.00	6	.....	6	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	1410
25	4.00	4.00	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	59	1411
25	4.50	4.50	25	.....	25	15	.....	15	10	60	60	1412
80	2.25	2.50	80	3	83	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	1413
9	2.25	3.00	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	1414
10	3.50	2.00	10	.....	10	20	.....	20	.....	70	70	1415
790	2.50	2.25	790	.....	790	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	1416
800	2.25	1.75	800	.....	800	50	.....	50	.....	60	60	1417
600	2.00	1.75	600	.....	600	450	.....	450	400	60	60	1418
295	2.25	2.00	295	.....	295	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	1419
150	1.75	1.75	160	.....	160	30	.....	30	.....	60	60	1420
140	2.00	2.25	150	.....	150	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	1421
80	2.25	2.25	110	.....	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	1422
40	3.00	3.00	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	1423
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1424
9	2.00	2.00	9	1	10	7	.....	7	.....	60	60	1425
20	2.25	2.25	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	1426
11	2.00	2.10	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	1427
25	2.00	2.00	25	.....	25	11	.....	11	2	60	60	1428
12	.75	.85	.....	12	12	.....	3	3	.....	60	60	1429
15	4.00	4.00	25	.....	25	23	.....	23	10	60	60	1430
130	2.00	2.00	130	.....	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	77	77	1431

a With team.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

IOWA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1884—Cont'd.		
	MINING.		
1432	Miners, etc., coal	Fishville	Against reduction of wages
1433	Miners, etc., coal	Swan	Against reduction of wages and change of screen.
1434	Miners, etc., coal	Draper	Against reduction of wages
1435	Miners, etc., coal	Lehigh	For employment of checkweighman
1436	Miners, etc., coal	What Cheer	Against reduction of wages
1437	Miners, etc., coal	Moingona	Against signing contracts
1438	Miners, etc., coal	Kirkville	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
1439	Miners, etc., coal	Altoona	For change of rules
1440	Miners, etc., coal	Des Moines	For increase of wages
1441	Miners, etc., coal	Kalo	For increase of wages
1442	Miners, etc., coal	Angus	For increase of wages
1443	Miners, etc., coal	What Cheer	For increase of wages
1444	Miners, etc., coal	Oskaloosa	For increase of wages
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
1445	Compositors	Cedar Rapids	Against reduction of wages
1446	Compositors	Burlington	Against change of rules
1447	Compositors	Des Moines	Against employment of 2 non-union men
	TOBACCO.		
1448	Cigarmakers	McGregor	For adoption of association scale of prices
1449	Cigarmakers	Davenport	For discharge of an employé
	1885.		
	CLOTHING.		
1450	Tailors	Des Moines	For readjustment of wages
1451	Sewing women, clothing	Dubuque	For increase of wages
1452	Sewing women, clothing	Dubuque	For increase of wages
	COOPERAGE.		
1453	Coopers	Davenport	Against reduction of wages
1454	Coopers	Davenport	Against reduction of wages
	LUMBER.		
1455	Employés, saw mill	Muscatine	For reduction of hours
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
1456	Foundrymen, pump works	Dubuque	For additional helpers
	MINING.		
1457	Miners, etc., coal	Swan	Against reduction of wages
1458	Miners, etc., coal	Swan	Against reduction of wages
1459	Miners, etc., coal	Altoona	Against reduction of wages
1460	Miners, etc., coal	Centerville	Against reduction of wages
1461	Miners, etc., coal	Brazil	Against reduction of wages
1462	Miners, etc., coal	Moingona	Against reduction of wages
1463	Miners, coal	Zero	Against reduction of wages
1464	Miners, etc., coal	Brazil	For increase of wages
1465	Miners, etc., coal	Colfax	For increase of wages
1466	Miners, coal	Knoxville Junc'n.	For employment of a checkweighman
1467	Miners, coal	Albia	For increase of wages
1468	Miners, coal	Flagler	Against employment of colored miners
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
1469	Compositors	Creston	Against employment of non-union foreman.
1470	Compositors	Ottumwa	For adoption of union rules
1471	Compositors	Burlington	Against reduction of wages
1472	Compositors	Muscatine	Against employment of non-union men
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
1473	Laborers, railroad	Council Bluffs	Against reduction of wages
1474	Laborers, railroad	Council Bluffs	Against reduction of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

IOWA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
No....	1	7	Feb. 19	Feb. 26, 1884	7	No....	$450	.....	$500	1432
No....	1	60	Feb. 19	July 31, 1884	162	Partly	13,750	$200	15,000	1433
No....	1	21	Mar. 20	Apr. 10, 1884	21	No...	3,375	.....	5,000	1434
No....	1	14	Apr. 1	Apr. 15, 1884	14	No....	400	.....	2,000	1435
No....	3	14	Apr. 4	Apr. 18, 1884	14	No....	21,000	.....	5,500	1436
No....	1	.....	May 1	May 15, 1884	14	No....	3,063	.....	3,000	1437
Yes...	1	30	June 25	July 25, 1884	30	No....	10,588	300	5,000	1438
No....	1	36	Aug. 15	Sept. 20, 1884	36	No....	2,400	100	5,000	1439
No....	10	30	Sept. 1	Oct. 1, 1884	30	Yes...	19,140	.....	21,000	1440
No....	2	45	Oct. 1	Nov. 15, 1884	45	No....	9,900	600	4,500	1441
No....	4	103	Oct. 1	Jan. 12, 1885	103	Yes...	61,250	2,750	59,000	1442
No....	3	37	Oct. 10	Nov. 16, 1884	37	No....	65,625	1,000	34,000	1443
No....	1	2	Dec. 10	Dec. 12, 1884	2	No....	400	.....	400	1444
Yes ..	1	.....	Jan. 7	Mar. 7, 1884	60	No....	1,650	.....	200	1445
No....	1	.....	Jan. 15	Jan. 28, 1884	13	No....	149	.....	50	1446
Yes...	1	.....	July 17	July 31, 1884	14	Yes...	540	.....	10,000	1447
Yes...	1	7	Feb. 25	Mar. 3, 1884	7	No....	105	50	100	1448
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 27	Apr. 27, 1884	60	No....	4,375	1,200	.....	1449
Yes ..	17	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 2, 1885	1	Yes...	228	91	.....	1450
No....	1	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 11, 1885	10	Yes...	1,180	.....	1,500	1451
No....	1	7	Apr. 9	Apr. 16, 1885	7	Yes...	450	.....	1,000	1452
No....	2	14	Aug. 10	Aug. 24, 1885	14	No....	112	.....	.....	1453
No....	2	.....	Aug. 10	Aug. 13, 1885	3	No....	80	.....	.....	1454
No....	1	10	July 11	July 21, 1885	10	No....	2,875	100	500	1455
No....	1	.....	Apr. 6	Apr. 16, 1885	10	No....	563	.....	75	1456
No....	1	122	Mar. 7	July 7, 1885	122	No....	8,800	500	10,000	1457
No....	1	51	Mar. 7	Apr. 27, 1885[a]	51	No....	4,400	250	15,000	1458
No....	1	14	Apr. 1	Apr. 15, 1885	14	No....	900	.....	1,000	1459
No....	5	50	Apr. 1	May 21, 1885	50	No....	18,504	675	17,200	1460
No....	5	50	Apr. 1	May 21, 1885	50	No....	12,600	550	11,000	1461
No....	1	21	June 1	June 22, 1885	21	Yes...	1,050	.....	2,000	1462
No....	1	.....	July 20	Aug. 20, 1885	31	No....	1,313	300	1,000	1463
No....	5	61	Aug. 1	Oct. 1, 1885	61	No....	9,175	.....	8,300	1464
No....	4	10	Oct. 6	Oct. 16, 1885	10	Yes...	6,570	.....	10,500	1465
No....	1	.....	Oct. 15	Nov. 15, 1885	31	No....	2,200	.....	5,000	1466
No....	1	7	Dec. 1	Dec. 8, 1885	7	No....	400	.....	200	1467
No....	1	.....	Dec. 15	Jan. 15, 1886	31	No....	1,104	.....	200	1468
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 2	Mar. 3, 1885	1	No....	10	.....	.....	1469
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 2	Apr. 1, 1885	30	No....	300	100	100	1470
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 14	Aug. 14, 1885	153	Yes...	858	.....	2,000	1471
No....	1	.....	May 29	June 12, 1885	14	No....	27	.....	.....	1472
No....	1	.....	Mar. 16	Mar. 23, 1885	7	Yes...	255	.....	1,000	1473
Yes...	1	.....	June 19	Aug. 9, 1885	51	Yes...	1,985	225	9,000	1474

[a] At this date the mine closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

IOWA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1884—Cont'd.										
	MINING.										
1432	Miners, etc., coal	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	$2.25	.....	$2.00	.....
1433	Miners, etc., coal	135	.....	135	50	.....	50	2.50	.....	2.00	.....
1434	Miners, etc., coal	100	.....	100	75	.....	75	2.25	.....	2.00	.....
1435	Miners, etc., coal	25	.....	25	(a)	.....	(a)	2.00	.....	(a)	.....
1436	Miners, etc., coal	1,125	.....	1,125	1,125	.....	1,125	2.00	.....	1.75	.....
1437	Miners, etc., coal	175	.....	175	100	.....	100	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
1438	Miners, etc., coal	275	.....	275	275	.....	275	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
1439	Miners, etc., coal	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1440	Miners, etc., coal	435	.....	435	435	.....	435	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
1441	Miners, etc., coal	150	.....	150	185	.....	185	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1442	Miners, etc., coal	790	.....	790	530	.....	530	1.75	.....	2.00	.....
1443	Miners, etc., coal	1,600	.....	1,600	1,200	.....	1,200	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
1444	Miners, etc., coal	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
1445	Compositors	30	2	32	30	2	32	2.75	$1.50	2.50	$1.50
1446	Compositors	16	.....	16	16	.....	16	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
1447	Compositors	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
	TOBACCO.										
1448	Cigarmakers	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
1449	Cigarmakers	45	12	57	27	20	47	2.00	.50	2.00	.50
	1885.										
	CLOTHING.										
1450	Tailors	96	.....	96	96	.....	96	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
1451	Sewing women, clothing	25	175	200	25	175	200	1.75	.75	1.75	.85
1452	Sewing women, clothing	10	100	110	10	100	110	1.75	.75	1.75	.85
	COOPERAGE.										
1453	Coopers	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	1.50	.....	1.25	.....
1454	Coopers	22	.....	22	22	.....	22	1.50	.....	1.25	.....
	LUMBER.										
1455	Employés, saw mill	650	.....	650	650	.....	650	1.00	.....	1.00	.....
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
1456	Foundrymen, pump works	130	2	132	130	2	132	2.25	1.50	2.25	1.50
	MINING.										
1457	Miners, etc., coal	110	.....	110	30	.....	30	2.00	.....	1.75	.....
1458	Miners, etc., coal	50	.....	50	(a)	.....	(a)	2.00	.....	(a)	.....
1459	Miners, etc., coal	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	2.00	.....	1.75	.....
1460	Miners, etc., coal	300	.....	300	193	.....	193	2.00	.....	1.62	.....
1461	Miners, etc., coal	200	.....	200	175	.....	175	2.00	.....	1.62	.....
1462	Miners, etc., coal	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
1463	Miners, coal	40	.....	40	107	.....	107	1.75	.....	1.50	.....
1464	Miners, etc., coal	156	.....	156	150	.....	150	1.62	.....	1.62	.....
1465	Miners, etc., coal	415	.....	415	415	.....	415	1.98	.....	2.09	.....
1466	Miners, coal	225	.....	225	225	.....	225	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1467	Miners, coal	55	.....	55	55	.....	55	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1468	Miners, coal	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
1469	Compositors	16	2	18	15	.....	15	2.00	.50	2.00	.....
1470	Compositors	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1471	Compositors	16	.....	16	16	.....	16	2.75	.....	3.00	.....
1472	Compositors	15	.....	15	11	6	17	2.25	.....	1.25	.50
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.										
1473	Laborers, railroad	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	1.35	.....	1.35	.....
1474	Laborers, railroad	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.35	.....	1.35	.....

a Mine closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

IOWA—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
40	$2.25	$2.00	40	.....	40	5	.....	5	.....	54	54	1432
125	2.50	2.00	135	.....	135	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1433
100	2.25	2.00	100	.....	100	25	.....	25	15	54	54	1434
25	2.00	(a)	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	(a)	1435
1,050	2.00	1.75	1,125	.....	1,125	185	.....	185	150	60	60	1436
175	1.75	1.75	175	.....	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	1437
275	1.75	1.75	275	.....	275	100	.....	100	50	60	60	1438
40	2.00	2.00	40	.....	40	20	.....	20	20	54	54	1439
435	2.00	2.25	435	.....	435	180	.....	180	110	54	54	1440
150	2.00	2.00	150	.....	150	35	.....	35	.....	60	60	1441
700	1.75	2.00	790	.....	790	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1442
1,500	1.75	1.75	1,600	.....	1,600	280	.....	280	200	60	60	1443
100	2.00	2.00	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	1444
12	2.75	2.50	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	12	60	60	1445
9	2.75	2.75	9	.....	9	2	.....	2	.....	72	72	1446
15	3.00	3.00	15	.....	15	12	.....	12	12	66	66	1447
10	1.75	1.75	13	.....	13	8	.....	8	8	59	59	1448
40	2.00	2.00	40	.....	40	17	8	25	10	58	58	1449
91	2.50	2.50	91	.....	91	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	1450
175	.75	.85	.....	175	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	59	1451
100	.75	.85	10	100	110	.....	10	10	.....	54	59	1452
9	1.50	1.25	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1453
20	1.50	1.25	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1454
250	1.00	1.00	650	.....	650	5	.....	5	.....	66	66	1455
25	2.25	2.25	25	.....	25	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	1456
100	2.00	1.75	110	.....	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1457
50	2.00	(a)	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	(a)	1458
45	2.00	1.75	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	1459
257	2.00	1.62	300	.....	300	70	.....	70	25	60	60	1460
175	2.00	1.62	200	.....	200	55	.....	55	15	60	60	1461
40	1.75	1.75	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	1462
30	1.75	1.50	30	.....	30	93	.....	93	.....	60	60	1463
131	1.62	1.62	156	.....	156	55	.....	55	28	60	60	1464
255	1.89	2.00	415	.....	415	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	1465
50	2.00	2.00	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	50	60	60	1466
40	2.00	2.00	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1467
25	2.00	2.00	25	.....	25	30	.....	30	25	60	60	1468
5	2.50	2.50	5	.....	5	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	1469
6	2.00	2.00	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	5	60	60	1470
11	2.75	3.00	11	.....	11	3	.....	3	.....	72	72	1471
6	2.25	1.25	6	.....	6	6	6	12	.....	60	60	1472
27	1.35	1.35	27	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	1473
30	1.35	1.35	30	.....	30	45	.....	45	25	70	70	1474

a Mine closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

IOWA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1885—Cont'd.		
	TOBACCO.		
1475	Employés, cigar factory	Burlington	For increase of wages
	1886.		
	COOPERAGE.		
1476	Coopers	Davenport	Against reduction of wages
	MINING.		
1477	Miners, etc., coal	Albia	For increase of wages
1478	Miners, coal	Knoxville	For increase of wages
1479	Miners, etc., coal	Boonsborough	Against reduction of wages
1480	Miners, coal	Swan	Against reduction of wages
1481	Drivers, coal	Lucas	For reinstatement of 4 discharged drivers
1482	Miners, etc., coal	What Cheer	Against change of screen
1483	Miners, coal	Ottumwa	Against change of screen
1484	Miners, coal	Altoona	For reinstatement of 4 discharged drivers
1485	Miners, coal	Des Moines	For change of rules and semi-monthly pay't.
1486	Miners, etc., coal	Valeria and Oswalt	For reduction of hours
1487	Miners, coal	Des Moines	For change of rules and semi-monthly pay't
1488	Miners, coal	Cincinnati	Against change of screen
1489	Miners, coal	Des Moines	For change of rules and semi-monthly pay't.
1490	Miners, coal	Des Moines	For change of rules and semi-monthly pay't.
1491	Miners, coal	Des Moines	For change of rules and semi-monthly pay't.
1492	Miners, coal	Des Moines	For change of rules and semi-monthly pay't.
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
1493	Tie layers, railroad	Fort Dodge	For increase of wages
1494	Track layers, railroad	Fort Dodge	For increase of wages
	TOBACCO.		
1495	Cigarmakers	Dubuque	Against the truck system
1496	Cigarmakers	Cedar Rapids	For increase of wages
1497	Cigarmakers	Clinton	For adoption of union rules
1498	Cigarmakers	Ottumwa	Against reduction of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
1499	Drivers, street railway	Keokuk	For regular payments

KANSAS.

	1883.		
	MINING.		
1500	Miners, etc., coal	Osage City	For increase of wages
	TELEGRAPHY.		
1501	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)		
	TOBACCO.		
1502	Cigarmakers	Atchison	For adoption of fixed scale of prices
	1884.		
	MINING.		
1503	Miners, etc., coal	Weir City	Against reduction of wages
	TOBACCO.		
1504	Cigarmakers	Fort Scott	For increase of wages
	1885.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
1505	Hodcarriers	Leavenworth	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

IOWA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 25	Jan. 25, 1886	93	No....	$500	$400	$2,000	1475
No....	1	.....	Dec. 6	Dec. 18, 1886	12	No....	660	.....	1,000	1476
No....	1	77	Jan. 14	Apr. 1, 1886	77	No....	9,900	250	3,000	1477
No....	1	2	Feb. 1	Feb. 3, 1886	2	No....	140	.....	100	1478
No....	7	92	Mar. 1	June 1, 1886	92	No....	23,100	.....	26,000	1479
Yes...	1	110	Apr. 1	July 20, 1886	110	No....	16,280	500	5,000	1480
No....	1	.....	May 3	May 6, 1886	3	Yes...	96	.....	.....	1481
No....	1	61	May 26	July 26, 1886	61	No....	7,700	2,000	5,000	1482
Yes...	1	21	June 7	June 28, 1886	21	Yes...	1,969	.....	800	1483
Yes...	1	4	Aug. 20	Aug. 24, 1886	4	No....	665	.....	500	1484
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 1	Oct. 2, 1886	1	Yes...	126	.....	50	1485
No....	3	2	Oct. 1	Oct. 3, 1886	2	No....	1,530	.....	525	1486
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 1	Oct. 5, 1886	4	No....	320	.....	150	1487
No....	1	13	Oct. 1	Oct. 14, 1886	13	No....	1,650	.....	1,200	1488
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 1	Oct. 22, 1886	21	No....	792	.....	500	1489
Yes...	1	21	Oct. 1	Oct. 22, 1886	21	Yes...	450	.....	150	1490
Yes...	2	21	Oct. 1	Oct. 22, 1886	21	No....	4,968	.....	4,000	1491
Yes...	1	45	Oct. 1	Nov. 15, 1886	45	No....	5,760	.....	6,000	1492
No....	1	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 2, 1886	1	Yes...	8	.....	.....	1493
No....	1	.....	June 1	June 3, 1886	2	Yes...	55	.....	.....	1494
Yes...	2	.....	Feb. 9	Feb. 23, 1886	14	Yes...	252	80	.....	1495
No....	1	.....	May 3	June 3, 1886	31	No....	432	.....	.....	1496
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 25	Nov. 20, 1886	26	No....	243	24	.....	1497
No....	1	.....	Dec. 13	(a)	18	No....	1,000	.....	200	1498
No....	1	.....	Mar. 23	Mar. 24, 1886	1	No....	7	.....	.....	1499

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No....	5	30	Aug. 12	Sept. 12, 1883	31	Yes...	$30,625	.....	$20,250	1500
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1501
Yes...	3	21	July 2	July 23, 1883	21	No....	756	$51	2,000	1502
No....	5	190	Apr. 25	Nov. 1, 1884	190	Yes...	150,000	.....	144,760	1503
Yes...	1	26	Jan. 2	Jan. 28, 1884	26	No....	363	88	150	1504
No....	1	3	May 25	May 28, 1885	3	No....	204	.....	50	1505

a Pending December 31, 1886.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

IOWA—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1885—Cont'd.										
	TOBACCO.										
1475	Employés, cigar factory	2	13	15	2	13	15	$2.50	$0.50	$2.50	$0.50
	1886.										
	COOPERAGE.										
1476	Coopers	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	2.00	.....	1.75	.....
	MINING.										
1477	Miners, etc., coal	100	.....	100	(a)	.....	(a)	1.75	.....	(a)	.....
1478	Miners, coal	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1479	Miners, etc., coal	385	.....	385	40	.....	40	2.00	.....	1.75	.....
1480	Miners, coal	250	.....	250	50	.....	50	2.00	.....	1.75	.....
1481	Drivers, coal	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1482	Miners, etc., coal	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.75	.....	1.50	.....
1483	Miners, coal	85	.....	85	85	.....	85	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
1484	Miners, coal	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
1485	Miners, coal	63	.....	63	63	.....	63	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1486	Miners, etc., coal	340	.....	340	340	.....	340	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
1487	Miners, coal	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1488	Miners, coal	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1489	Miners, coal	49	.....	49	49	.....	49	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1490	Miners, coal	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
1491	Miners, coal	138	.....	138	138	.....	138	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1492	Miners, coal	80	.....	80	80	.....	80	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.										
1493	Tie layers, railroad	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.13	.....	1.25	.....
1494	Track layers, railroad	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.10	.....	1.25	.....
	TOBACCO.										
1495	Cigarmakers	17	2	19	17	2	19	1.50	1.00	1.50	1.00
1496	Cigarmakers	10	.....	10	6	.....	6	2.00	.....	1.75	.....
1497	Cigarmakers	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
1498	Cigarmakers	25	.....	25	(b)	.....	(b)	2.50	.....	(b)	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
1499	Drivers, street railway	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	1.14	.....	1.14	.....

KANSAS—Continued.

	1883.										
	MINING.										
1500	Miners, etc., coal	675	.....	675	675	.....	675	$1.75	.....	$2.00	.....
	TELEGRAPHY.										
1501	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	TOBACCO.										
1502	Cigarmakers	21	.....	21	17	.....	17	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	1884.										
	MINING.										
1503	Miners, etc., coal	604	.....	604	604	.....	604	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	TOBACCO.										
1504	Cigarmakers	11	.....	11	10	.....	10	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
	1885.										
	BUILDING TRADES.										
1505	Hodcarriers	23	.....	23	23	.....	23	2.96	.....	2.96	.....

a Mine closed permanently. *b* Pending December 31, 1886.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

IOWA—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
13	$0.50	$0.50	.....	13	13	.....	12	12	.....	58	58	1475
30	2.00	1.75	30	.....	30	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	1476
100	1.75	(a)	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	(a)	1477
35	2.00	2.00	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1478
350	2.00	1.75	385	.....	385	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	1479
185	2.00	1.75	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1480
16	2.00	2.00	19	.....	19	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	1481
100	1.75	1.50	100	.....	100	75	.....	75	25	60	60	1482
25	1.75	1.75	85	.....	85	20	.....	20	20	60	60	1483
30	2.25	2.25	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1484
27	2.50	2.75	63	.....	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1485
340	2.25	2.25	340	.....	340	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1486
20	2.50	2.50	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1487
65	2.00	2.00	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1488
22	2.50	2.50	22	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1489
8	2.50	2.75	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1490
94	2.50	2.50	138	.....	138	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1491
40	2.50	2.50	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1492
15	1.13	1.25	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1493
25	1.10	1.25	25	.....	25	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	1494
14	1.50	1.50	14	.....	14	3	.....	3	3	59	59	1495
8	2.00	b1.75	8	.....	8	6	.....	6	6	60	48	1496
2	2.25	2.25	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	9	60	60	1497
8	1.75	(c)	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	(c)	1498
5	1.14	1.14	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	.....	84	84	1499

KANSAS—Continued.

675	$1.75	$2.00	675	.....	675	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1500
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1501
5	3.00	(d)	21	.....	21	9	.....	9	9	60	60	1502
604	2.00	2.00	604	.....	604	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1503
10	1.50	1.50	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1504
12	1.50	1.50	23	.....	23	8	.....	8	.....	60	60	1505

a Mine closed permanently.
b The reduction of wages is caused by the reduction of hours.
c Pending December 31, 1886.
d Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KANSAS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1885—Cont'd.		
	CLOTHING.		
1506	Tailors	Leavenworth	For increase of wages
1507	Tailors	Leavenworth	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
1508	Employés, railroad machine shop.	Atchison	Against reduction of wages
	MINING.		
1509	Miners, etc., coal	Leavenworth	Against reduction of wages
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
1510	Compositors	Topeka	For reinstatement of discharged foreman
	1886.		
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
1511	Horse-collar makers	Atchison	Against reduction of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
1512	Employés, spelter works	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
1513	Employés, smelting, etc., works.	Argentine	For reduction of hours
	MINING.		
1514	Miners, etc., coal	Burlingame	For increase of wages

KENTUCKY.

	1881.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
1515	Heaters, rollers, etc., iron w'ks	Covington and Newport.	For adoption of association scale of prices
1516	Blacksmiths' helpers, iron bridgebuilding works.	Louisville	For increase of wages
1517	Moulders, stove foundry	Louisville	For increase of wages, discharge of non-union employés, and adoption of fixed scale of prices.
1518	Moulders, stove foundry	Louisville	For increase of wages
	MINING.		
1519	Miners, etc., coal	Central City	For increase of wages
	TOBACCO.		
1520	Cigarmakers	Louisville	For increase of wages
1521	Cigarmakers	Maysville	For increase of wages
1522	Cigarmakers	Covington	For increase of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
1523	Platform hands, railroad	Louisville	For increase of wages
	1882.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
1524	Employés, iron works	Ashland	For adoption of new scale of prices
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
1525	Compositors	Louisville	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KANSAS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	1	44	Aug. 18	Oct. 1, 1885	44	Yes...	$2,272	.....	$5,500	1506
Yes...	3	44	Aug. 18	Oct. 1, 1885	44	Yes...	3,910	.....	6,000	1507
Yes...	1	9	Mar. 7	Mar. 16, 1885	9	Yes...	3,150	.....	40,000	1508
No....	1	6	Feb. 16	Feb. 22, 1885	6	No....	2,835	.....	4,000	1509
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 7	Apr. 9, 1885	2	No....	114	.....	500	1510
No....	1	.....	June 1	June 4, 1886	3	No....	72	.....	200	1511
No....	3	5	Apr. 22	Apr. 27, 1886	5	No....	1,670	.....	2,000	1512
No....	1	5	May 14	May 19, 1886	5	No....	1,800	.....	2,500	1513
No....	4	6	Jan. 16	Jan. 22, 1886	6	No....	2,245	.....	1,080	1514

KENTUCKY.

Yes...	4	146	June 1	Oct. 25, 1881	146	No....	$300,000	$11,000	$65,000	1515
No....	1	.....	Sept. 21	Sept. 23, 1881	2	No....	50	.....	.....	1516
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 4	Nov. 9, 1881*a*	36	No....	6,500	2,300	3,000	1517
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 4	Nov. 9, 1881	36	No....	2,610	.....	1,000	1518
No....	1	61	June 15	Aug. 15, 1881	61	Yes...	42,000	.....	15,000	1519
No....	2	.....	Feb. 7	Apr. 22, 1881	74	Yes...	1,450	550	950	1520
Yes...	2	36	Aug. 2	Sept. 7, 1881	36	Yes...	1,600	630	675	1521
No....	1	.....	Oct. 31	Nov. 1, 1881	1	Yes...	31	.....	60	1522
No....	1	1	Apr. 15	Apr. 18, 1881	3	No....	412	.....	800	1523
Yes...	1	122	June 1*b*	Oct. 1, 1882	122	No....	60,000	320	10,000	1524
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 1	Feb. 15, 1882	45	No....	1,500	350	500	1525

a Strike not declared off until June 9, 1882.

b This is a part of the general strike which involved the iron mills of seven states. The new scale of prices fixed by the Amalgamated Association of Iron and Steel Workers increased the pay of puddlers only, they being 10 per cent. of the employés. The increase was only 1 per cent. on former scale.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KANSAS—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1885—Cont'd.										
	CLOTHING.										
1506	Tailors	22	4	26	22	4	26	$2.50	$1.25	$2.63	$1.25
1507	Tailors	40	3	43	40	3	43	2.50	1.25	2.50	1.25
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
1508	Employés, railroad machine shop.	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	1.75	.....	1.93	.....
	MINING.										
1509	Miners, etc., coal	270	.....	270	270	.....	270	2.00	.....	1.75	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
1510	Compositors	46	4	50	46	4	50	3.00	1.50	3.00	1.50
	1886.										
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.										
1511	Horse-collar makers	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	2.00	.....	1.89	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
1512	Employés, spelter works	232	.....	232	183	.....	183	1.44	.....	1.44	.....
1513	Employés, smelting, etc., works.	214	.....	214	170	.....	170	1.69	.....	1.69	.....
	MINING.										
1514	Miners, etc., coal	220	.....	220	220	.....	220	1.75	.....	1.75	.....

KENTUCKY—Continued.

	1881.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
1515	Heaters, rollers, etc., iron works.	1,400	.....	1,400	1,335	.....	1,335	$1.83	.....	$1.83	.....
1516	Blacksmiths' helpers, iron bridgebuilding works.	154	.....	154	154	.....	154	1.65	.....	1.65	.....
1517	Moulders, stove foundry	112	.....	112	115	.....	115	2.47	.....	1.98	.....
1518	Moulders, stove foundry	112	.....	112	112	.....	112	1.78	.....	1.78	.....
	MINING.										
1519	Miners, etc., coal	525	.....	525	250	.....	250	2.05	.....	2.16	.....
	TOBACCO.										
1520	Cigarmakers	51	.....	51	66	.....	66	1.40	.....	1.63	.....
1521	Cigarmakers	55	3	58	55	3	58	.94	$0.50	1.15	$0.50
1522	Cigarmakers	73	.....	73	73	.....	73	.90	.....	.95	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
1523	Platform hands, railroad	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	1.10	.....	1.10	.....
	1882.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
1524	Employés, iron works	450	.....	450	450	.....	450	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
1525	Compositors	95	7	102	95	7	102	1.75	1.00	1.75	1.00

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KANSAS—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
8	$3.00	$3.35	22	4	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1506
43	2.41	2.41	40	3	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1507
200	1.75	1.93	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1508
270	2.00	1.75	270	.....	270	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1509
19	2.00	(a)	19	.....	19	19	.....	19	10	60	60	1510
12	2.00	(a)	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	8	60	60	1511
132	1.77	1.77	232	.....	232	38	.....	38	.....	84	84	1512
81	1.94	1.94	214	.....	214	55	.....	55	.....	69	69	1513
220	1.75	1.75	220	.....	220	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1514

KENTUCKY—Continued.

317	$2.85	$2.85	317	.....	317	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	1515
25	1.35	1.35	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1516
73	3.00	2.25	73	.....	73	72	.....	72	72	60	60	1517
29	3.00	3.00	29	.....	29	12	.....	12	.....	60	60	1518
500	2.08	2.20	525	.....	525	100	.....	100	65	60	60	1519
40	1.51	1.82	40	.....	40	30	.....	30	19	56	56	1520
47	1.00	1.25	55	3	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1521
26	1.20	1.25	26	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1522
125	1.10	1.10	125	.....	125	100	.....	100	100	60	60	1523
425	1.60	1.60	450	.....	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	1524
18	3.00	3.00	18	7	25	12	.....	12	.....	60	60	1525

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KENTUCKY—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1883.		
	GLASS.		
1526	Blowers	Louisville	For increase of wages and reinstatement of a discharged employé.
1527	Blowers, bottle-glass works	Covington	Against reduction of wages.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
1528	Shovellers, iron, etc., works	Newport	Against reduction of wages.
	TELEGRAPHY.		
1529	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)		
	TOBACCO.		
1530	Cigarmakers	Maysville	For increase of wages.
	1884.		
	GLASS.		
1531	Blowers, bottle-glass works	Covington	Against reduction of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
1532	Moulders, stove foundry	Louisville	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
	1885.		
	CLOTHING.		
1533	Tailors	Louisville	Against reduction of wages.
	GLASS.		
1534	Blowers, bottle-glass works	Covington	Against reduction of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
1535	Employés, nail works	Ashland	Against reduction of wages.
	MINING.		
1536	Miners, etc., coal	Central City	For increase of wages
	TOBACCO.		
1537	Cigarmakers	Covington	Against reduction of wages
1538	Cigarmakers	Covington	Against reduction of wages
1539	Cigarmakers	Paducah	Against reduction of wages
1540	Cigarmakers	Paducah	Against reduction of wages
1541	Cigarmakers	Maysville	Against reduction of wages
1542	Cigarmakers	Louisville	For enforcement of union indenture rules
	TRANSPORTATION.		
1543	Conductors and brakemen	Covington and Paris.	Against reduction of wages
	1886.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
1544	Hodcarriers	Louisville	For increase of wages
1545	Hodcarriers	Louisville	For increase of wages
1546	Hodcarriers	Louisville	For increase of wages
1547	Hodcarriers	Louisville	For increase of wages
1548	Hodcarriers	Louisville	For increase of wages
1549	Hodcarriers	Louisville	For increase of wages
	FURNITURE.		
1550	Employés	Louisville	For reduction of hours

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KENTUCKY—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	1	14	Mar. 25	May 5, 1883	41	Partly	$3,137	.....	$80,000	1526
Yes...	1	90	Sept. 1	May 21, 1884	263	Yes...	8,750	$875	13,000	1527
No...	1	.....	Jan. 23	Feb. 7, 1883	15	No....	1,350	.....	150	1528
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1529
Yes...	1	2	Apr. 12	Apr. 14, 1883	2	Yes...	73	.....	30	1530
Yes...	1	213	Sept. 1	Apr. 2, 1885	213	Yes...	20,420	600	.....	1531
No ...	1	.....	June 15	July 15, 1884	30	No....	1,500	.....	.....	1532
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 15	Feb. 24, 1885*a*	9	No....	250	160	.....	1533
Yes...	1	102	Nov. 22	Mar. 4, 1886	102	Yes...	9,000	.....	.....	1534
Yes...	1	92	June 1	Sept. 1, 1885*b*	92	No....	80,000	.....	50,000	1535
No....	1	35	Sept. 1	Oct. 6, 1885	35	Yes...	8,500	.....	2,000	1536
Yes...	1	91	Jan. 5	Apr. 6, 1885*c*	91	No....	5,500	2,483	10,000	1537
Yes...	1	151	Jan. 12	June 11, 1885*d*	151	No....	2,900	1,129	1,500	1538
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 7	June 6, 1885	119	Yes...	4,070	988	1,000	1539
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 7	June 7, 1885	120	Yes...	1,730	416	1,200	1540
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 18	Sept. 23, 1885	189	No....	1,409	534	100	1541
Yes ...	1	.....	Oct. 15	Oct. 29, 1885	14	No....	432	88	10,000	1542
No....	1	.....	June 2	June 8, 1885	6	No....	413	.....	50,000	1543
Yes...	1	6	July 29	Aug. 4, 1886	6	No....	283	.....	130	1544
Yes...	1	7	July 29	Aug. 5, 1886	7	No....	272	.....	75	1545
Yes...	1	11	July 29	Aug. 9, 1886	11	No....	357	.....	40	1546
Yes...	5	4	July 29	Aug. 2, 1886	4	No....	750	.....	425	1547
Yes...	3	8	July 29	Aug. 6, 1886	8	No....	775	.....	290	1548
Yes...	4	12	July 29	Aug. 10, 1886	12	No....	4,400	.....	1,125	1549
Yes...	1	35	May 1	June 26, 1886	56	No....	1,750	.....	9,000	1550

a Strike declared off April 2, 1885.
b Strike declared off October 1, 1886.
c Strike declared off June 12, 1886.
d Strike declared off October 12, 1885.

TABLE I.--STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KENTUCKY—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1883.										
	GLASS.										
1526	Blowers	91	.....	91	91	.....	91	$1.26	.....	$1.38	.....
1527	Blowers, bottle-glass works	51	.....	51	51	.....	51	2.20	.....	2.20	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
1528	Shovellers, iron, etc., works	700	.....	700	715	.....	715	1.75	.....	1.74	.....
	TELEGRAPHY.										
1529	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	TOBACCO.										
1530	Cigarmakers	37	3	40	37	3	40	.94	$0.50	1.16	$0.50
	1884.										
	GLASS.										
1531	Blowers, bottle-glass works	51	.....	51	51	.....	51	2.20	.....	2.20	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
1532	Moulders, stove foundry	325	.....	325	325	.....	325	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
	1885.										
	CLOTHING.										
1533	Tailors	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	2.75	.....	2.61	.....
	GLASS.										
1534	Blowers, bottle-glass works	51	.....	51	51	.....	51	2.20	.....	2.20	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
1535	Employés, nail works	650	.....	650	450	.....	450	1.60	.....	1.40	.....
	MINING.										
1536	Miners, etc., coal	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	1.65	.....	1.84	.....
	TOBACCO.										
1537	Cigarmakers	58	.....	58	15	7	22	1.30	.....	1.25	1.00
1538	Cigarmakers	18	.....	18	12	.....	12	1.25	.....	1.08	.....
1539	Cigarmakers	21	.....	21	7	.....	7	2.10	.....	2.10	.....
1540	Cigarmakers	10	.....	10	6	.....	6	2.10	.....	2.10	.....
1541	Cigarmakers	11	2	13	14	4	18	1.13	.50	.91	.50
1542	Cigarmakers	32	22	54	4	30	34	1.43	.50	1.43	.50
	TRANSPORTATION.										
1542	Conductors and brakemen	205	.....	205	205	.....	205	2.25	.....	2.12	.....
	1886.										
	BUILDING TRADES.										
1544	Hodcarriers	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	2.83	.....	2.83	.....
1545	Hodcarriers	16	.....	16	16	.....	16	2.83	.....	2.83	.....
1546	Hodcarriers	14	.....	14	14	.....	14	2.83	.....	2.83	.....
1547	Hodcarriers	89	.....	89	93	.....	93	2.83	.....	2.83	.....
1548	Hodcarriers	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.83	.....	2.83	.....
1549	Hodcarriers	157	.....	157	171	.....	171	2.83	.....	2.83	.....
	FURNITURE.										
1550	Employés	125	.....	125	150	.....	150	1.75	.....	1.70	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KENTUCKY—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before strike.	After strike.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
29	$3.00	$2.00	29	.....	29	28	.....	28	28	54	54	1526
17	5.00	5.00	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	52	52	1527
65	1.75	1.60	65	.....	65	50	.....	50	50	59	59	1528
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1529
32	1.00	1.25	32	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1530
17	5.00	5.00	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	52	52	1531
40	2.50	2.50	40	.....	40	23	.....	23	.....	60	60	1532
10	3.25	(a)	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	6	72	72	1533
17	5.00	5.00	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	52	52	1534
34	6.25	5.25	650	.....	650	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	1535
195	1.76	2.01	195	.....	195	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1536
34	1.80	(a)	34	.....	34	9	7	16	16	60	60	1537
13	1.50	1.25	18	.....	18	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	1538
19	2.10	2.10	19	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1539
8	2.10	2.10	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1540
7	1.25	(a)	7	.....	7	6	2	8	.....	55	60	1541
27	1.43	1.43	27	.....	27	.....	8	8	8	60	60	1542
50	2.07	1.90	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1543
12	2.00	(a)	20	.....	20	12	.....	12	12	60	60	1544
10	2.00	(a)	16	.....	16	10	.....	10	10	60	60	1545
8	2.00	(a)	14	.....	14	8	.....	8	8	60	60	1546
51	2.00	2.00	89	.....	89	45	.....	45	45	60	60	1547
24	2.00	(a)	40	.....	40	24	.....	24	24	60	60	1548
86	2.00	(a)	157	.....	157	100	.....	100	100	60	60	1549
125	1.75	1.75	125	.....	125	55	.....	55	.....	60	60	1550

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KENTUCKY—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
1551	Employés, architectural, etc., iron works.	Covington	For reduction of hours
	MINING.		
1552	Miners, etc., coal	Beaver	For increase of wages
1553	Miners, etc., coal	Beaver	Against employment of convict labor
1554	Miners, etc., coal	Central City	For recognition of union
1555	Miners, etc., coal	Kensee	For employment of checkweighman
1556	Miners etc., coal	Pittsburgh	For change of screen
1557	Miners, etc., coal	East Bernstadt	For increase of wages
1558	Miners and laborers, coal	East Bernstadt	For semi-monthly payments
1559	Miners, etc , coal	East Bernstadt	For semi-monthly payments
1560	Miners, etc., coal	East Bernstadt	For semi-monthly payments
1561	Miners, etc., coal	Altamont	For semi-monthly payments and change of screen.
	TOBACCO.		
1562	Stemmers	Owensborough	For increase of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
1563	Brakemen	Paducah	For increase of wages
1564	Brakemen	Louisville	For increase of wages
1565	Switchmen	Louisville	For increase of wages
1566	Brakemen	Louisville	For reinstatement of discharged employés

LOUISIANA.

	1881.		
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
1567	Compositors	New Orleans	Against discharge of union employés
	TRANSPORTATION.		
1568	Cotton handlers	New Orleans	For increase of wages
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
1569	Laborers, sugar plantation	St. Bernard parish	For increase of wages
	1883.		
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
1570	Boilermakers	Algiers	For reduction of hours
	TELEGRAPHY.		
1571	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
1572	Freight handlers, railroad	New Orleans	Against employment of non-union men
	1884.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
1573	Painters	New Orleans	For increase of wages and against employment of non-union men.
1574	Carpenters	New Orleans	For increase of wages and against employment of non-union men.
1575	Bricklayers	New Orleans	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
1576	Plasterers	New Orleans	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
1577	Carpenters and laborers	New Orleans	Against reduction of time for dinner
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
1578	Horseshoers	New Orleans	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KENTUCKY—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	1	16	May 1	May 17, 1886	16	Partly	$637	.....	$300	1551
Yes...	1	28	Jan. 10	Feb. 7, 1886	28	Yes...	4,602	.....	6,500	1552
Yes...	1	177	Mar. 1	Aug. 25, 1886	177	No....	29,835	$2,000	10,000	1553
Yes...	1	44	June 1	July 15, 1886	44	No....	5,000	250	10,000	1554
No....	1	15	July 7	July 22, 1886	15	Yes...	3,152	.....	1,700	1555
No....	1	23	July 20	Aug. 12, 1886	23	Yes...	1,482	.....	900	1556
No....	1	31	Sept. 10	Oct. 11, 1886	31	No....	1,640	.....	600	1557
No....	1	5	Oct. 2	Oct. 7, 1886	5	Yes...	358	.....	200	1558
No....	1	9	Oct. 2	Oct. 11, 1886	9	Yes...	397	.....	175	1559
No....	1	5	Oct. 14	Oct. 19, 1886	5	No...	263	.....	125	1560
No....	1	6	Nov. 1	Nov. 7, 1886	6	Partly	850	.....	600	1561
No....	1	4	Nov. 27	Dec. 1, 1886	4	Yes...	166	.....	100	1562
No....	1	2	Mar. 12	Mar. 14, 1886	2	Yes...	72	.....	250	1563
No....	1	3	Oct. 21	Oct. 24, 1886	3	Yes...	588	.....	2,500	1564
No....	1	3	Oct. 21	Oct. 24, 1886	3	Yes...	375	.....	2,500	1565
No....	1	5	Dec. 22	Dec. 27, 1886	5	No....	950	.....	8,000	1566

LOUISIANA.

Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 19	Oct. 15, 1881	26	No....	$2,415	$750	.....	1567
Yes...	1	14	Sept. 2	Sept. 16, 1881	14	No....	50,000	.....	$25,000	1568
No...	4	3	Apr. 19	Apr. 22, 1881	3	No....	337	.....	.....	1569
Yes...	1	1	May 11	May 12, 1883	1	No....	150	.....	.....	1570
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1571
Yes...	5	.....	Nov. 26	Dec. 4, 1883	8	No....	12,500	.....	25,000	1572
Yes...	35	.....	Mar. 20	May 1, 1884	42	No....	15,066	.....	500	1573
Yes...	75	.....	Apr. 1	May 1, 1884	30	No....	46,800	.....	2,500	1574
Yes...	9	.....	Apr. 17	May 1, 1884	14	No....	2,520	.....	150	1575
Yes..	12	.....	Apr. 22	May 1, 1884	9	No....	1,800	.....	225	1576
No....	1	1	Oct. 6	Oct. 7, 1884	1	Yes..	800	.....	.....	1577
No....	20	3	Oct. 6	Oct. 9, 1884	3	No....	600	.....	.....	1578

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KENTUCKY—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
1551	Employés, architectural, etc., iron works.	26	.....	26	26	.....	26	$1.75	.....	$1.75	.....
	MINING.										
1552	Miners, etc., coal	115	.....	115	112	.....	112	1.70	.....	1.78	.....
1553	Miners, etc., coal	125	.....	125	45	.....	45	1.75	.....	1.70	.....
1554	Miners, etc., coal	255	.....	255	75	.....	75	1.83	.....	1.00	.....
1555	Miners, etc., coal	177	.....	177	177	.....	177	1.37	.....	1.39	.....
1556	Miners, etc., coal	57	.....	57	97	.....	97	1.30	.....	1.40	.....
1557	Miners, etc., coal	45	.....	45	43	.....	43	1.35	.....	1.35	.....
1558	Miners and laborers, coal	53	.....	53	59	.....	59	1.35	.....	1.35	.....
1559	Miners, etc., coal	37	.....	37	37	.....	37	1.34	.....	1.34	.....
1560	Miners, coal	47	.....	47	37	.....	37	1.35	.....	1.35	.....
1561	Miners, etc., coal	107	.....	107	107	.....	107	1.34	.....	1.37	.....
	TOBACCO.										
1562	Stemmers	44	12	56	44	12	56	1.08	$0.67	1.28	$0.82
	TRANSPORTATION.										
1563	Brakemen	24	.....	24	24	.....	24	1.50	.....	1.65	.....
1564	Brakemen	156	.....	156	156	.....	156	2.85	.....	3.02	.....
1565	Switchmen	120	.....	120	120	.....	120	2.83	.....	2.98	.....
1566	Brakemen	192	.....	192	224	.....	224	2.93	.....	2.93	.....

LOUISIANA—Continued.

	1881.										
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
1567	Compositors	60	.....	60	75	.....	75	$2.50	.....	$3.00	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
1568	Cotton handlers	10,000	.....	10,000	10,000	.....	10,000	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
1569	Laborers, sugar plantation	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	.75	.....	.75	.....
	1883.										
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
1570	Boilermakers	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
	TELEGRAPHY.										
1571	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
1572	Freight handlers, railroad	1,300	.....	1,300	1,300	.....	1,300	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
	1884.										
	BUILDING TRADES.										
1573	Painters	186	.....	186	186	.....	186	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
1574	Carpenters	800	.....	800	800	.....	800	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
1575	Bricklayers	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
1576	Plasterers	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
1577	Carpenters and laborers	800	.....	800	800	.....	800	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
1578	Horseshoers	100		100	100	.....	100	2.00	.....	2.00	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KENTUCKY—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
26	$1.75	$1.75	26	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	53	1551
90	1.82	1.92	115	.....	115	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1552
80	1.90	1.80	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1553
200	1.95	(a)	255	.....	255	75	.....	75	75	60	60	1554
163	1.37	1.39	177	.....	177	.....	.....	.....	.....	44	44	1555
31	1.35	1.54	57	.....	57	40	.....	40	40	45	45	1556
38	1.35	1.35	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	45	1557
53	1.35	1.35	53	.....	53	6	.....	6	6	48	48	1558
30	1.34	1.34	37	.....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	40	1559
39	1.35	1.35	39	.....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	40	1560
55	1.34	1.37	107	.....	107	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	40	1561
52	.99	1.18	44	12	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	1562
24	1.50	1.65	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	1563
78	1.66	2.00	78	.....	78	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	1564
72	1.75	2.00	72	.....	72	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	1565
96	2.00	(a)	96	.....	96	128	.....	128	128	55	55	1566

LOUISIANA—Continued.

30	$3.50	(a)	30	.....	30	42	.....	42	.....	60	60	1567
10,000	2.50	$2.50	10,000	.....	10,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	1568
150	.75	.75	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1569
50	3.00	(a)	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	.....	60	60	1570
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1571
1,300	1.50	1.50	1,300	.....	1,300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1572
186	2.25	2.25	186	.....	186	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1573
800	2.25	2.25	800	.....	800	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1574
60	3.50	3.50	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1575
75	3.00	3.00	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1576
800	2.00	2.00	800	.....	800	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	1577
100	2.00	2.00	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1578

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

LOUISIANA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1884—Cont'd.		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
1579	Coal wheelers	New Orleans	For increase of wages
1580	Drivers and conductors, street railway.	New Orleans	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
1581	Drivers and conductors, street railway.	New Orleans	For increase of wages and against employment of non-union men.
	1885.		
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
1582	Compositors	New Orleans	For discharge of a non-union employé
	1886.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
1583	Employés	New Orleans	Against reduction of wages
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
1584	Compositors	New Orleans	Against patent matter
	TRANSPORTATION.		
1585	Brakemen	Algiers and Gretna	For increase of wages.
1586	Coal wheelers and laborers	New Orleans and Algiers.	For increase of wages.
1587	Coal wheelers and laborers	New Orleans	For increase of wages.

MAINE.

	1881.		
	COTTON GOODS.		
1588	Back boys and weavers	Biddeford	For increase of wages
1589	Back boys and weavers	Biddeford	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
1590	Employés	Brunswick	For increase of wages
	1882.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
1591	Lasters	Biddeford	For increase of wages
1592	Lasters	Saco	For increase of wages
1593	Employés	Biddeford	For increase of wages
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.		
1594	Sailmakers	Thomaston	For increase of wages.
	1883.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
1595	Employés	Warren	For increase of wages.
	COTTON GOODS.		
1596	Weavers	Saco	For reinstatement of a discharged overseer.
	TELEGRAPHY.		
1597	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)		
	1884.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
1598	Lasters	Auburn	For increase of wages and recognition of union
1599	Lasters	Richmond	For increase of wages.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

LOUISIANA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	10	.....	Jan. 14	Jan. 20, 1884	6	No....	$22,500	.....	$3,000	1579
Yes...	6	5	Nov. 3	Nov. 8, 1884	5	Yes...	6,000	.....	24,500	1580
Yes...	4	2	Dec. 27	Dec. 29, 1884	2	No....	2,335	.....	9,600	1581
Yes...	1	.....	June 21	Jan. 4, 1886	197	No....	8,000	$3,000	.....	1582
No....	1	.....	Feb. 16	Mar. 1, 1886	13	No....	405	.....	500	1583
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 2	Oct. 3, 1886	1	No....	85	.....	250	1584
No....	1	10	Feb. 15	Feb. 25, 1886	10	Partly	700	.....	.....	1585
Yes...	1	7	Feb. 15	Feb. 22, 1886	7	Yes...	3,000	.....	.....	1586
Yes...	1	5	Feb. 17	Feb. 22, 1886	5	No....	2,025	.....	1,200	1587

MAINE.

No....	1	10	June 13	June 23, 1881	10	Partly	$20,000	.....	.....	1588
No....	1	.....	June 13	June 23, 1881	10	Partly	350	.....	.....	1589
No....	1	3	Aug. 8	Aug. 11, 1881	3	Partly	1,500	.....	$500	1590
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 26	Sept. 28, 1882	2	No....	10	$75	50	1591
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 26	Nov. 1, 1882	36	No....	372	90	1,500	1592
Yes...	1	7	Sept. 26	Oct. 3, 1882	7	No....	954	105	200	1593
No....	1	3	June 22	June 28, 1882	6	Yes...	188	.....	500	1594
No....	1	21	Feb. 10	Mar. 3, 1883	21	No....	1,500	.....	2,000	1595
No....	1	.....	Feb. 1	Feb. 8, 1883	7	No....	1,000	.....	800	1596
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1597
No....	1	.....	Feb. 28	Dec. 4, 1884	280	No....	45,000	.....	18,000	1598
Yes...	1	20	July 2	July 22, 1884	20	No....	8,100	.....	.....	1599

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

LOUISIANA—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1884—Cont'd.										
	TRANSPORTATION.										
1579	Coal wheelers	1,500	.....	1,500	1,500	.....	1,500	$3.00	.....	$3.00	.....
1580	Drivers and conductors, street railway.	932	.....	932	932	.....	932	1.61	.....	1.72	.....
1581	Drivers and conductors, street railway.	767	.....	767	767	.....	767	1.75	.....	1.70	.....
	1885.										
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
1582	Compositors	54	1	55	55	.....	55	3.00	$2.50	3.00	.....
	1886.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
1583	Employés	25	8	33	25	8	33	2.50	.75	2.25	$0.75
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
1584	Compositors	25	1	26	27	.....	27	3.25	3.25	3.50	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
1585	Brakemen	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.08	.....	2.30	.....
1586	Coal wheelers and laborers	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
1587	Coal wheelers and laborers	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2.70	.....	2.70	.....

MAINE—Continued.

	1881.										
	COTTON GOODS.										
1588	Back boys and weavers	700	1,200	1,900	700	1,200	1,900	$1.55	$0.95	$1.59	$1.00
1589	Back boys and weavers	700	800	1,500	700	800	1,500	1.55	.95	1.59	1.00
1590	Employés	175	375	550	175	375	550	1.42	.90	1.50	1.00
	1882.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
1591	Lasters	48	44	92	48	44	92	2.09	1.37	2.09	1.37
1592	Lasters	40	45	85	40	45	85	2.00	1.25	2.00	1.25
1593	Employés	50	54	104	20	54	74	2.00	1.10	2.00	1.10
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.										
1594	Sailmakers	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	2.50	.....	2.75	.....
	1883.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
1595	Employés	84	26	110	84	26	110	1.87	1.25	1.87	1.25
	COTTON GOODS.										
1596	Weavers	400	800	1,200	400	800	1,200	1.25	1.00	1.25	1.00
	TELEGRAPHY.										
1597	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1884.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
1598	Lasters	475	175	650	475	175	650	2.00	1.50	2.00	1.50
1599	Lasters	150	150	300	150	150	300	1.75	1.25	1.75	1.25

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

LOUISIANA—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
1,500	$3.00	$3.00	1,500	.....	1,500	500	.....	500	.....	60	60	1579
610	1.53	1.70	780	.....	780	29	.....	29	.....	112	105	1580
720	1.74	1.68	720	.....	720	62	.....	62	.....	112	112	1581
25	2.75	2.75	25	1	26	15	.....	15	10	60	60	1582
15	2.50	2.25	15	.....	15	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	1583
26	3.25	(a)	25	1	26	27	.....	27	12	51	51	1584
40	2.08	2.30	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1585
200	2.50	3.00	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1586
150	2.70	2.70	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	1587

MAINE—Continued.

515	$0.95	$1.05	700	1,200	1,900	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	1588
60	.65	.70	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	1589
15	1.40	1.50	175	375	550	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	1590
5	2.00	2.00	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	5	60	60	1591
6	2.00	2.00	6	.....	6	5	.....	5	5	60	60	1592
30	2.02	2.02	50	54	104	12	.....	12	6	60	60	1593
15	2.50	2.75	15	.....	15	3	.....	3	1	60	60	1594
24	2.00	2.00	84	26	110	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	1595
150	1.20	1.20	50	100	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	1596
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1597
20	2.38	2.38	75	.....	75	35	.....	35	.....	59	59	1598
25	2.00	2.00	150	150	300	25	.....	25	25	59	59	1599

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MAINE—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1884—Cont'd.		
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.		
1600	Caulkers	Bath	For increase of wages
	1885.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
1601	Lasters	Springvale	For increase of wages
1602	Lasters	Gardiner	For increase of wages
1603	Lasters	Norway	For increase of wages
1604	Lasters	Norway	For increase of wages
1605	Lasters	Skowhegan	For increase of wages
1606	Employés	Gardiner	For increase of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
1607	Granite cutters	Saint George	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
1608	Granite cutters	Lewiston	For discharge of a non-union employé
	1886.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
1609	Employés	Warren	For increase of wages
1610	Lasters	South Berwick	For adoption of union scale of prices
	COTTON GOODS.		
1611	Loom fixers	Lewiston	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
1612	Speeder tenders	Brunswick	For increase of wages
1613	Carders	Augusta	For increase of wages
1614	Mule spinners	Augusta	Against change from day to piece work
	LUMBER.		
1615	Employés, saw mill	Gardiner	For increase of wages
1616	Employés, saw mill	Gardiner	For reduction of hours
1617	Employés, saw mill	Gardiner	For increase of wages
1618	Employés, saw mill	South Gardiner	For reduction of hours
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
1619	Ledgemen, etc., water works	Portland	For increase of wages
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.		
1620	Employés, shipbuilding yard	Bath	Against reduction of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
1621	Quarrymen, granite	Biddeford	For increase of force
	TOBACCO.		
1622	Cigarmakers	Portland	For increase of wages
	WOOLLEN GOODS.		
1623	Weavers	Dexter	For increase of wages
1624	Employés	Warren	For increase of wages
1625	Weavers	Dexter	Against discharge of union employés
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
1626	Employés, chemical fibre factory.	Fairfield	For increase of wages and discharge of foreman.
1627	Employés, ice-gathering company.	Bangor	For increase of wages
1628	Employés, trunk factory	Bangor	For increase of wages
1629	Employés, lime kiln	Rockland	Against violation of agreement

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MAINE—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
No....	1	.....	Sept. 1	Sept. 8, 1884	7	No....	$290	.....	$50	1600
No....	1	.....	Feb. 1	Feb. 8, 1885	7	No....	56	.....	100	1601
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 17	Aug. 24, 1885	7	Yes...	50	.....	.....	1602
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. —	Oct. —, 1885	7	Yes...	540	.....	.....	1603
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 23	Dec. 1, 1885	8	No....	560	.....	.....	1604
No....	1	.....	Nov. 28	July 20, 1886	234	No....	15,700	$350	5,000	1605
Yes...	1	7	Dec. 1	Dec. 8, 1885	7	Yes...	1,000	.....	500	1606
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 10	Apr. 1, 1885	22	No....	1,188	400	500	1607
No....	1	.....	Aug. 6	Aug. 14, 1885	8	No....	154	.....	48	1608
Yes...	1	31	May 1	June 1, 1886	31	Partly	2,300	.....	5,000	1609
Yes...	1	15	May 20	June 4, 1886	15	Yes...	6,825	.....	2,000	1610
No....	1	.....	Feb. 4	Feb. 5, 1886	1	No....	76	.....	.....	1611
No....	1	.....	Mar. 11	Mar. 14, 1886	3	Yes...	75	.....	.....	1612
No....	1	.....	Apr. 23	Apr. 25, 1886	2	No....	63	.....	.....	1613
No....	1	.....	July 12	July 14, 1886	2	Yes...	112	.....	.....	1614
Yes...	1	9	Jan. 16	Jan. 25, 1886	9	Yes...	700	.....	.....	1615
Yes...	1	15	Mar. 22	Apr. 6, 1886	15	Partly	2,200	.....	.....	1616
Yes...	1	7	May 3	May 10, 1886	7	Yes...	450	20	300	1617
Yes...	1	16	May 8	May 24, 1886	16	No....	1,850	200	10,000	1618
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 3, 1886	2	Partly	210	.....	25	1619
Yes...	1	23	Sept. 12	Oct. 5, 1886	23	Yes...	10,000	200	5,000	1620
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 4	Dec. 10, 1886	6	No....	1,800	.....	600	1621
Yes...	1	2	May 1	May 3, 1886	2	Yes...	47	.....	10	1622
No....	1	.....	May 1	May 3, 1886	2	No....	51	.....	45	1623
Yes...	1	62	May 6	July 7, 1886	62	No....	9,100	450	20,000	1624
No....	1	.....	Aug. 10	Aug. 31, 1886	21	No....	288	.....	150	1625
No....	1	.....	Apr. 13	Apr. 14, 1886	1	No....	54	.....	1,000	1626
No....	1	14	Apr. 24	May 8, 1886	14	No....	1,050	.....	400	1627
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 26	May 1, 1886	5	No....	30	157	25	1628
Yes...	1	3	May 31	June 3, 1886	3	No....	1,425	1,000	5,000	1629

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MAINE—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1884—Cont'd.										
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.										
1600	Caulkers	230	.....	230	230	.....	230	$1.75	.....	$1.75	.....
	1885.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
1601	Lasters	30	20	50	30	20	50	2.00	$1.60	2.00	$1.60
1602	Lasters	125	100	225	125	100	225	2.00	1.25	2.05	1.25
1603	Lasters	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	1.50	.....	1.87	.....
1604	Lasters	400	300	700	400	300	700	1.50	1.10	1.50	1.10
1605	Lasters	300	300	600	300	300	600	2.00	1.50	2.00	1.50
1606	Employés	125	100	225	125	100	225	2.00	1.25	2.67	1.67
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
1607	Granite cutters	75	.....	75	76	.....	76	2.10	.....	2.10	.....
1608	Granite cutters	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
	1886.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
1609	Employés	89	26	115	89	26	115	1.90	1.25	1.95	1.20
1610	Lasters	150	150	300	100	100	200	2.00	1.50	2.10	1.50
	COTTON GOODS.										
1611	Loom fixers	727	973	1,700	685	973	1,658	1.35	.93	1.35	.93
1612	Speeder tenders	250	450	700	250	450	700	1.24	.76	1.35	.85
1613	Carders	250	450	700	250	450	700	1.35	.85	1.35	.85
1614	Mule spinners	250	450	700	250	450	700	1.25	.95	1.39	1.03
	LUMBER.										
1615	Employés, saw mill	70	.....	70	70	.....	70	1.43	.....	1.48	.....
1616	Employés, saw mill	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.67	.....	1.60	.....
1617	Employés, saw mill	45	.....	45	15	.....	15	1.75	.....	1.77	.....
1618	Employés, saw mill	75	.....	75	35	.....	35	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.										
1619	Ledgemen, etc., water works	140	.....	140	140	.....	140	1.50	.....	1.60	.....
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.										
1620	Employés, shipbuilding yard	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
1621	Quarrymen, granite	227	.....	227	215	.....	215	2.15	.....	2.15	.....
	TOBACCO.										
1622	Cigarmakers	8	2	10	8	2	10	2.50	1.67	2.70	1.87
	WOOLLEN GOODS.										
1623	Weaver	82	48	130	77	47	124	1.35	.95	1.35	.95
1624	Employés	60	36	96	63	24	87	2.12	1.25	1.50	.87
1625	Weavers	82	48	130	78	48	126	1.40	1.00	1.40	1.00
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
1626	Employés, chemical fibre factory.	110	.....	110	75	.....	75	1.35	.....	1.35	.....
1627	Employés, ice-gathering company.	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
1628	Employés, trunk factory	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	1.50	.....	1.60	.....
1629	Employés, lime kiln	250	.....	250	210	.....	210	1.90	.....	1.90	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MAINE—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
25	$2.25	$2.25	25	.....	25	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	1600
5	1.87	1.87	5	.....	5	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	1601
20	1.67	2.00	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1602
60	1.50	1.87	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1603
40	2.00	2.00	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	.....	59	59	1604
39	2.00	2.00	39	.....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1605
225	1.67	2.23	125	100	225	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1606
25	2.50	2.50	25	.....	25	8	.....	8	.....	58	58	1607
8	2.75	2.75	8	.....	8	3	.....	3	.....	59	59	1608
90	1.50	1.57	89	26	115	4	.....	4	.....	60	59	1609
20	1.87	2.45	150	150	300	25	25	50	.....	60	60	1610
42	1.80	1.80	42	.....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	1611
30	.85	.95	.....	30	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	1612
25	1.25	1.25	25	.....	25	12	.....	12	.....	66	66	1613
30	1.88	1.96	46	25	71	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	1614
70	1.43	1.48	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	1615
100	1.67	1.60	100	.....	100	5	.....	5	.....	66	60	1616
3	1.75	1.88	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1617
65	1.75	1.75	75	.....	75	14	.....	14	.....	63	63	1618
70	1.50	1.60	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1619
150	1.87	1.87	295	.....	295	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1620
82	2.50	2.50	150	.....	150	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	1621
10	2.33	2.53	8	2	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	45	1622
10	1.50	1.50	14	3	17	5	1	6	.....	65	65	1623
60	1.82	1.38	40	20	60	46	24	70	.....	65	60	1624
10	1.60	1.60	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	.....	65	65	1625
20	1.35	1.35	40	.....	40	30	.....	30	.....	66	66	1626
15	1.85	1.85	50	.....	50	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	1627
4	1.50	1.60	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	4	60	60	1628
250	1.90	1.90	250	.....	250	40	.....	40	.....	56	56	1629

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MARYLAND.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1881.		
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
1630	Harnessmakers	Baltimore	For increase of wages
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
1631	Ice cutters	Port Deposit	Against reduction of wages
	1882.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
1632	Can makers	Baltimore	For increase of wages
1633	Can makers	Baltimore	For increase of wages
	MINING.		
1634	Miners and drivers, coal	Barton and Westernport.	Against reduction of wages
1635	Miners and drivers, coal	Frostburg	Against reduction of wages
1636	Miners and drivers, coal	Frostburg	Against reduction of wages
1637	Miners and drivers, coal	Lonaconing	Against reduction of wages
	1883.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
1638	Can makers	Baltimore	For increase of wages
	MINING.		
1639	Drivers, coal	Lonaconing	For increase of wages
1640	Drivers, coal	Lonaconing	For increase of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
1641	Stonecutters	Baltimore	For increase of wages
	TELEGRAPHY.		
1642	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)		
	TOBACCO.		
1643	Cigarmakers	Baltimore	Against reduction of wages
1644	Cigarmakers	Baltimore	Against reduction of wages
1645	Cigarmakers	Baltimore	For increase of wages
1646	Cigarmakers	Baltimore	Against reduction of wages
1647	Cigarmakers	Baltimore	Against reduction of wages
	1884.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
1648	Bottomers	Baltimore	Against reduction of wages
	CLOTHING.		
1649	Tailors	Baltimore	For increase of wages
	TOBACCO.		
1650	Cigarmakers	Baltimore	Against reduction of wages
1651	Cigarmakers	Baltimore	Against reduction of wages
	1885.		
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
1652	Oyster shuckers	Annapolis	Against reduction of wages
	GLASS.		
1653	Apprentices, bottle-glass w'ks.	Baltimore	Against discharge of 45 employés
1654	Employés, bottle-glass works.	Cumberland	Against apprentices doing journeymen's w'k.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
1655	Can makers	Baltimore	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MARYLAND.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	8	29	July 15	Aug. 13, 1881	29	No....	$4,500	$1,250	$2,500	1630
No....	3	.....	Jan. 11	Jan. 13, 1881	2	Yes...	1,650	.....	500	1631
No....	15	4	July 1	July 5, 1882	4	Yes...	1,440	.....	500	1632
Yes...	15	5	Aug. 12	Aug. 17, 1882	5	Yes...	2,250	1,000	3,000	1633
Yes...	4	163	Mar. 14	Aug. 24, 1882	163	No....	58,500	2,310	33,000	1634
Yes...	1	76	Mar. 14	Aug. 24, 1886	163	No....	115,000	2,500	100,000	1635
Yes...	2	163	Mar. 14	Aug. 24, 1882	163	No....	42,500	1,175	15,500	1636
Yes...	4	163	Mar. 14	Aug. 24, 1882	163	No....	123,000	3,725	65,000	1637
Yes...	22	66	May 1	July 6, 1883	66	Yes...	25,000	1,500	15,000	1638
No....	1	5	Mar. 16	Mar. 21, 1883	5	No....	1,800	.....	500	1639
No....	1	3	Mar. 18	Mar. 21, 1883	3	No....	1,000	.....	500	1640
Yes...	4	20	Mar. 1	Mar. 21, 1883	20	Partly	9,000	5,000	5,000	1641
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1642
Yes...	1	22	Jan. 26	Feb. 17, 1883	22	Yes...	180	4	75	1643
No....	1	10	Mar. 5	Mar. 15, 1883	10	Partly	600	250	200	1644
Yes...	2	18	May 1	May 19, 1883	18	Yes...	588	240	250	1645
Yes...	1	7	Aug. 25	Sept. 1, 1883	7	No....	30	12	20	1646
Yes...	1	14	Nov. 24	Dec. 8, 1883	14	Yes...	400	117	200	1647
No....	1	35	Feb. 5	Mar. 11, 1884	35	Yes...	2,500	600	1,000	1648
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 31	Mar. 1, 1885	60	No....	2,500	1,600	3,000	1649
Yes...	1	6	Mar. 23	Mar. 29, 1884	6	Yes...	20	5	10	1650
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 5	Apr. 12, 1884	7	Yes...	20	6	.....	1651
No....	4	.....	Jan. 19	Mar. 2, 1885	42	No....	5,000	3,000	2,000	1652
No....	1	.....	Feb. 1	Sept. 1, 1885	212	Yes...	30,000	7,000	10,000	1653
Yes...	1	21	July 16	Aug. 6, 1885	21	No....	2,646	4,000	3,000	1654
Yes...	23	30	Apr. 1	May 1, 1885	30	Yes...	12,000	500	10,000	1655

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MARYLAND—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1881.										
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.										
1630	Harnessmakers	175	.....	175	175	.....	175	$1.33	.....	$1.33	.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
1631	Ice cutters	675	.....	675	675	.....	675	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
	1882.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
1632	Can makers	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	1.20	.....	1.50	.....
1633	Can makers	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	1.50	.....	1.83	.....
	MINING.										
1634	Miners and drivers, coal	585	.....	585	585	.....	585	1.85	.....	1.50	.....
1635	Miners and drivers, coal	1,150	.....	1,150	1,100	.....	1,100	1.85	.....	1.50	.....
1636	Miners and drivers, coal	425	.....	425	400	.....	400	1.85	.....	1.50	.....
1637	Miners and drivers, coal	1,230	.....	1,230	1,195	.....	1,195	1.85	.....	1.50	.....
	1883.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
1638	Can makers	525	.....	525	525	.....	525	1.20	.....	1.45	.....
	MINING.										
1639	Drivers, coal	330	.....	330	330	.....	330	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
1640	Drivers, coal	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
1641	Stonecutters	225	.....	225	225	.....	225	2.70	.....	2.89	.....
	TELEGRAPHY.										
1642	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	TOBACCO.										
1643	Cigarmakers	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	1.83	.....	1.83	.....
1644	Cigarmakers	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.33	.....	1.30	.....
1645	Cigarmakers	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	1.66	.....	1.76	.....
1646	Cigarmakers	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	1.66	.....	1.50	.....
1647	Cigarmakers	22	.....	22	22	.....	22	1.66	.....	1.66	.....
	1884.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
1648	Bottomers	70	20	90	50	20	70	1.33	$0.83	1.50	$1.00
	CLOTHING.										
1649	Tailors	22	.....	22	22	.....	22	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
	TOBACCO.										
1650	Cigarmakers	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	1.66	.....	1.66	.....
1651	Cigarmakers	5	1	6	5	1	6	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.66
	1885.										
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.										
1652	Oyster shuckers	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	1.20	.....	1.00	.....
	GLASS.										
1653	Apprentices, bottle-glass works	270	.....	270	270	.....	270	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
1654	Employés, bottle-glass works	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.47	.....	1.20	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
1655	Can makers	650	.....	650	650	.....	650	1.10	.....	1.33	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MARYLAND—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
125	$1.66	$1.66	175	.....	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1630
550	1.50	1.50	550	.....	550	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1631
300	1.20	1.50	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1632
300	1.50	1.83	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1633
477	2.24	1.60	585	.....	585	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1634
860	2.26	1.60	1,150	.....	1,150	250	.....	250	250	66	66	1635
347	2.27	1.61	425	.....	425	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	1636
1,100	2.22	1.60	1,230	.....	1,230	.....	.....	.....	.....	63	63	1637
525	1.20	1.45	525	.....	525	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1638
14	1.65	1.65	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	1639
29	1.65	1.65	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	1640
175	3.00	3.25	225	.....	225	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	1641
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1642
5	1.83	1.83	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	1643
30	1.50	1.45	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1644
20	1.66	1.76	25	.....	25	4	.....	4	.....	56	56	1645
4	1.66	1.50	5	.....	5	4	.....	4	.....	56	56	1646
22	1.66	1.66	22	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	1647
42	1.33	1.50	70	20	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1648
22	2.25	2.25	22	.....	22	18	.....	18	.....	60	60	1649
2	1.66	1.66	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	1650
2	1.66	1.66	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	1651
200	1.20	1.00	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	200	60	60	1652
45	1.67	1.67	270	.....	270	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	1653
100	1.47	1.47	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	100	60	60	1654
650	1.10	1.33	650	.....	650	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1655

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MARYLAND—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1885—Cont'd.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—concluded.		
1656	Moulders, stove foundry	Port Deposit	For increase of wages
1657	Can makers	Baltimore	For increase of wages
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.		
1658	Carpenters and caulkers	Baltimore	Against reduction of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
1659	Stonecutters	Baltimore	For reduction of hours
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
1660	Employés, piano factory	Baltimore	For discharge of foreman
	1886.		
	BRICK.		
1661	Employés	Baltimore	For increase of wages
	BUILDING TRADES.		
1662	Carpenters	Baltimore	For reduction of hours and wages
	FURNITURE.		
1663	Employés	Baltimore	For reduction of hours
	GLASS.		
1664	Blowers, bottle-glass works	Baltimore	Against increase of apprentices
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
1665	Employés, tin, etc., works	Baltimore	For reduction of hours
1666	Employés, rolling mill	Northeast	For increase of wages
	MINING.		
1667	Miners, coal	Barton and vicinity	For increase of wages
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
1668	Construction hands, railroad	Anne Arundel co.	For increase of wages
1669	Construction hands, railroad	Annapolis	For increase of wages
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.		
1670	Caulkers	Baltimore	For discharge of 2 non-union employés
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
1671	Quarrymen, limestone	Texas	Against reduction of wages
	TOBACCO.		
1672	Employés, cigar factory	Baltimore	For increase of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
1673	Drivers, street railway	Baltimore	For increase of wages
1674	Drivers, street railway	Baltimore	For increase of wages
1675	Stevedores	Baltimore	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MARYLAND—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
No....	1	30	Apr. 8	May 8, 1885	30	No....	$2,215	$350	$5,000	1656
Yes...	23	4	Sept. 1	Sept. 5, 1885	4	Yes...	3,900	.....	1,000	1657
Yes...	6	276	Aug. 3	May 6, 1886	276	Partly	60,000	5,000	40,000	1658
Yes...	1	10	Mar. 9	Mar. 19, 1885	10	Yes...	1,672	800	200	1659
Yes...	1	31	Dec. 17	Jan. 17, 1886	31	Yes...	3,000	1,000	10,000	1660
Yes...	34	19	Apr. 1	Apr. 20, 1886	19	Yes...	30,000	3,000	25,000	1661
Yes...	50	29	May 3	June 1, 1886	29	Partly	46,000	5,000	75,000	1662
Yes...	17	43	May 3	June 15, 1886	43	No....	20,000	2,500	15,000	1663
Yes...	1	88	Sept. 1	Dec. 28, 1886	88	No....	30,000	2,000	.....	1664
Yes...	50	29	May 3	June 1, 1886	29	Partly	10,000	500	10,000	1665
Yes...	1	112	Aug. 8	Nov. 28, 1886	112	Yes...	44,640	3,000	.....	1666
Yes...	11	72	Mar. 8	May 19, 1886	72	No....	162,000	6,850	78,500	1667
No....	1	2	Mar. 1	Mar. 3, 1886	2	No....	1,000	.....	500	1668
No....	1	3	May 11	May 14, 1886	3	Yes...	300	.....	250	1669
Yes...	1	1	Oct. 18	Oct. 19, 1886	1	Yes...	36	.....	.....	1670
No....	1	69	Nov. 24	Feb. 1, 1887	69	Yes...	1,842	1,350	2,000	1671
Yes...	45	.....	June 14	Oct. 14, 1886	122	Yes...	40,000	24,607	45,000	1672
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 14	Apr. 28, 1886	14	No....	1,575	600	10,000	1673
Yes...	3	.....	Apr. 15	Apr. 22, 1886	7	Partly	1,346	550	9,500	1674
No....	6	.....	May 28	June 3, 1886	6	No....	2,500	.....	1,000	1675

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MARYLAND—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1885—Cont'd.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—concluded.										
1656	Moulders, stove foundry	51	.....	51	51	.....	51	$1.67	.....	$1.40	.....
1657	Can makers	650	.....	650	650	.....	650	1.50	.....	1.87	.....
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.										
1658	Carpenters and caulkers	400	.....	400	400	.....	400	2.72	.....	2.50	.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
1659	Stonecutters	63	.....	63	63	.....	63	2.95	.....	2.95	.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
1660	Employés, piano factory	65	.....	65	45	.....	45	1.66	.....	1.66	.....
	1886.										
	BRICK.										
1661	Employés	3,000	.....	3,000	3,000	.....	3,000	1.25	.....	1.63	.....
	BUILDING TRADES.										
1662	Carpenters	1,000	.....	1,000	1,000	.....	1,000	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	FURNITURE.										
1663	Employés	500	.....	500	500	.....	500	1.33	.....	1.33	.....
	GLASS.										
1664	Blowers, bottle-glass works	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
1665	Employés, tin, etc., works	275	.....	275	275	.....	275	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1666	Employés, rolling mill	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	1.60	.....	1.76	.....
	MINING.										
1667	Miners, coal	3,347	.....	3,347	3,247	.....	3,247	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.										
1668	Construction hands, railroad	500	.....	500	500	.....	500	1.00	.....	1.00	.....
1669	Construction hands, railroad	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.00	.....	1.25	.....
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.										
1670	Caulkers	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
1671	Quarrymen, limestone	30	.....	30	10	.....	10	1.05	.....	1.05	.....
	TOBACCO.										
1672	Employés, cigar factory	400	.....	400	393	7	400	1.50	.....	1.62	$1.00
	TRANSPORTATION.										
1673	Drivers, street railway	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
1674	Drivers, street railway	235	.....	235	235	.....	235	1.60	.....	1.65	.....
1675	Stevedores	350	.....	350	350	.....	350	2.00	.....	2.00	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MARYLAND—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before strike.	After strike.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
20	$2.25	$1.75	51	.....	51	41	.....	41	41	60	60	1656
650	1.50	1.87	650	.....	650	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1657
350	2.89	2.64	400	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1658
23	3.25	3.25	63	.....	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	1659
60	1.75	1.75	65	.....	65	15	.....	15	15	60	60	1660
3,000	1.25	1.63	3,000	.....	3,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1661
1,000	2.50	2.50	1,000	.....	1,000	150	.....	150	150	60	54	1662
500	1.33	1.33	500	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1663
75	4.00	3.50	200	.....	200	50	.....	50	50	54	54	1664
275	2.00	2.00	275	.....	275	25	.....	25	25	60	54	1665
300	1.60	1.76	300	.....	300	20	.....	20	20	60	60	1666
2,556	1.60	1.60	3,347	.....	3,347	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1667
500	1.00	1.00	500	.....	500	25	.....	25	25	60	60	1668
100	1.00	1.25	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1669
10	3.00	3.00	10	.....	10	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	1670
30	1.05	1.05	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1671
400	1.50	1.62	400	.....	400	120	7	127	127	54	48	1672
75	1.50	1.50	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	75	84	84	1673
127	1.51	1.63	127	.....	127	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	1674
350	2.00	2.00	350	.....	350	100	.....	100	.....	60	60	1675

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1881.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
1676	Plasterers	Boston	For increase of wages
1677	Painters	Fall River	For increase of wages
1678	Painters	Fall River	For increase of wages
1679	Masons	Fall River	For increase of wages
	COTTON GOODS.		
1680	Spinners	Fall River	Against change of rules
1681	Employés	Fall River	Against discharge of an employé
1682	Employés	Sturbridge	For increase of wages
1683	Weavers	Taunton	Against reduction of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
1684	Sinkers, heaters, and helpers, wire works.	Worcester	Against reduction of wages
1685	Puddlers and helpers, iron w'ks	Fall River	For increase of wages
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
1686	Construction hands, railroad	Fall River	For increase of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
1687	Granite cutters	Boston	For recognition of union
	TOBACCO.		
1688	Cigarmakers	Springfield	For increase of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
1689	Hostlers, street railway	Boston	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
1690	Ice cutters	Wakefield	For increase of wages
1691	Varnishers and finishers, piano factory.	Boston	For increase of wages
	1882.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
1692	Bottomers	Stoughton	Against reduction of wages
1693	Lasters	Lynn	For increase of wages
1694	Employés	Essex	Against reduction of wages
1695	Employés	Natick	Against reduction of wages
	BUILDING TRADES.		
1696	Masons and tenders	Fall River	For increase of wages
	CLOTHING.		
1697	Blockers, straw goods	Westborough	For increase of wages
	COTTON GOODS.		
1698	Spinners	Fall River	For changes in machinery
1699	Spinners and back boys	Fall River	For increase of wages
1700	Spinners	Fall River	Against system of weighing yarn
1701	Spinners	Fall River	For increase of wages
1702	Spinners	Fall River	For increase of wages
1703	Spinners and weavers	Fall River	Against poor quality of material and excessive speed of machinery.
1704	Spinners	Taunton	Against discharge of overseer
	COTTON AND WOOLLEN GOODS.		
1705	Weavers and spinners	Lawrence	Against reduction of wages and change from day to piece work.
	GLASS.		
1706	Helpers	Boston	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
No....	2	5	Mar. 1	Mar. 6, 1881	5	Yes...	$1,125	.....	$2,000	1676
No....	9	1	Apr. 26	Apr. 27, 1881	1	Yes...	207	.....	75	1677
No....	1	.....	Apr. 26	Apr. 27, 1881	1	Yes...	32	.....	.....	1678
No....	11	1	May 2	May 3, 1881	1	Partly	739	.....	.....	1679
No....	1	.....	Jan. 18	Jan. 19, 1881	1	Yes...	91	.....	.....	1680
Yes...	1	36	Mar. 21	Apr. 26, 1881	36	No....	15,935	$2,350	2,500	1681
No....	1	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 8, 1881	7	No....	1,000	.....	300	1682
No....	1	25	Apr. 12	May 7, 1881	25	Partly	3,000	.....	2,500	1683
No....	1	.....	Jan. 5	Feb. 9, 1881	35	No....	13,000	.....	6,000	1684
No....	1	1	May 12	May 13, 1881	1	Yes...	889	.....	100	1685
No....	1	.....	Apr. 8	Apr. 13, 1881	5	No....	344	.....	10	1686
Yes...	1	30	Jan. 1	Jan. 31, 1881*a*	30	No....	858	65	.....	1687
Yes...	1	7	June 20	June 27, 1881	7	Yes...	907	450	750	1688
No....	1	.....	May 6	May 9, 1881	3	No....	627	.....	.....	1689
No....	1	.....	Jan. 5	Jan. 6, 1881	1	No....	25	.....	.....	1690
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 25	May 25, 1882	181	No....	12,000	9,400	25,000	1691
No....	1	10	Feb. 10	Feb. 20, 1882	10	No....	1,774	.....	150	1692
Yes...	1	16	July 17	Aug. 2, 1882	16	Partly	18,354	.....	.....	1693
No....	1	4	July 28	Aug. 1, 1882	4	No....	1,270	.....	.....	1694
No....	1	105	Oct. 8	Jan. 21, 1883	105	Yes ..	66,000	600	7,500	1695
No....	9	7	Apr. 16	Apr. 23, 1882	7	Yes...	4,736	.....	745	1696
No....	1	.....	Aug. 5	Aug. 6, 1882	1	No....	50	.....	.....	1697
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 1	May 21, 1882	50	Yes...	2,690	1,595	8,000	1698
No....	1	.....	July 6	July 7, 1882	1	Yes...	26	.....	.....	1699
No ..	1	.....	July 28	July 29, 1882	1	Yes...	55	.....	.....	1700
No....	1	4	Aug. 19	Aug. 23, 1882	4	No....	1,422	822	500	1701
Yes...	1	1	Aug. 28	Aug. 29, 1882	1	Yes..	355	.....	.....	1702
No....	1	3	Oct. 21	Oct. 24, 1882	3	Yes..	1,768	.....	400	1703
No...	1	.....	Nov. 10	Nov. 11, 1882	1	No...	8	.....	.....	1704
No....	1	150	Mar. 14	Aug. 22, 1882	161	No....	800,000	10,500	500,000	1705
No....	1	.....	Sept. 25	Sept. 26, 1882	1	No....	188	.....	375	1706

a The strike was never declared off by the granite cutters' union.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1881.										
	BUILDING TRADES.										
1676	Plasterers	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	$2.25	.....	$2.75	.....
1677	Painters	106	.....	106	106	.....	106	2.08	.....	2.54	.....
1678	Painters	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	2.12	.....	2.65	.....
1679	Masons	375	.....	375	375	.....	375	1.97	.....	2.15	.....
	COTTON GOODS.										
1680	Spinners	140	310	450	140	310	450	1.35	$0.94	1.35	$0.94
1681	Employés	195	285	480	195	285	480	1.35	.94	1.35	.94
1682	Employés	199	140	339	195	140	335	1.12	.95	1.12	.95
1683	Weavers	60	75	135	60	75	135	1.25	.90	1.24	.89
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
1684	Sinkers, heaters, and helpers, wire works.	750	.....	750	750	.....	750	1.67	.....	1.63	.....
1685	Puddlers and helpers, iron w'ks.	450	.....	450	450	.....	450	1.98	.....	1.99	.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.										
1686	Construction hands, railroad	55	.....	55	58	.....	58	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
1687	Granite cutters	12	.....	12	29	.....	29	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
	TOBACCO.										
1688	Cigarmakers	52	60	112	56	66	122	2.00	.81	2.05	.83
	TRANSPORTATION.										
1689	Hostlers, street railway	1,200	.....	1,200	1,200	.....	1,200	1.65	.....	1.65	.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
1690	Ice cutters	300	.....	300	295	.....	295	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
1691	Varnishers and finishers, piano factory.	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	1882.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
1692	Bottomers	80	35	115	80	35	115	1.85	1.25	1.67	1.25
1693	Lasters	400	400	800	400	400	800	2.50	1.50	2.55	1.50
1694	Employés	100	75	175	100	.....	100	2.05	1.50	2.05	.....
1695	Employés	350	50	400	175	25	200	2.18	1.75	2.12	1.62
	BUILDING TRADES.										
1696	Masons and tenders	372	.....	372	372	.....	372	2.14	.....	2.33	.....
	CLOTHING.										
1697	Blockers, straw goods	300	100	400	300	100	400	2.25	1.66	2.25	1.66
	COTTON GOODS.										
1698	Spinners	195	285	480	195	285	480	1.18	.81	1.18	.81
1699	Spinners and back boys	190	250	440	190	250	440	1.31	1.00	1.33	1.00
1700	Spinners	139	261	400	139	261	400	1.20	.90	1.21	.90
1701	Spinners	120	200	320	120	200	320	1.33	.98	1.33	.98
1702	Spinners	120	200	320	120	200	320	1.33	.98	1.34	.98
1703	Spinners and weavers	219	331	550	219	331	550	1.33	.90	1.35	.92
1704	Spinners	25	50	75	20	50	70	.92	.90	.92	.90
	COTTON AND WOOLLEN GOODS.										
1705	Weavers and spinners	2,363	2,892	5,255	2,047	1,743	3,790	1.47	1.09	1.23	.86
	GLASS.										
1706	Helpers	110	11	121	110	11	121	2.50	.90	2.50	.90

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
100	$2.25	$2.75	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1676
101	2.05	2.50	101	.....	101	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1677
16	2.00	2.50	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1678
191	2.53	2.83	191	.....	191	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1679
17	1.54	1.54	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1680
480	1.11	1.11	195	285	480	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	1681
135	1.27	1.27	72	63	135	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1682
28	1.00	.96	55	75	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	1683
50	2.75	2.50	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1684
35	2.20	2.35	450	.....	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1685
55	1.25	(a)	55	.....	55	58	.....	58	58	60	60	1686
12	2.75	(a)	12	.....	12	29	.....	29	.....	60	60	1687
112	1.36	1.39	52	60	112	4	6	10	.....	58	58	1688
170	1.23	1.23	170	.....	170	.....	.....	.....	.....	91	91	1689
30	1.50	1.50	50	.....	50	5	.....	5	.....	51	51	1690
6	2.00	2.00	75	.....	75	50	.....	50	20	59	59	1691
35	2.04	2.00	80	35	115	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1692
80	3.00	3.25	400	400	800	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1693
75	1.50	(a)	100	75	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1694
13	2.25	2.25	350	50	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1695
233	2.38	2.70	372	.....	372	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1696
20	2.50	2.50	20	.....	20	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	1697
37	1.38	1.38	53	.....	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1698
17	1.50	1.57	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1699
38	1.47	1.52	38	.....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1700
22	1.47	1.47	120	200	320	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1701
22	1.47	1.55	120	200	320	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1702
60	1.50	1.53	219	331	550	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1703
6	1.30	(a)	6	.....	6	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	1704
750	2.25	1.83	2,363	2,892	5,255	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1705
30	1.00	1.00	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	1706

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1882—Cont'd.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
1707	Nailers, nail works	South Wareham	For increase of wages
1708	Puddlers and helpers, iron works.	Fall River	Against reduction of wages
1709	Feeders, nail works	Taunton	For increase of wages
	RUBBER GOODS.		
1710	Employés, rubber clothing	Boston	Against discharge of forewoman
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.		
1711	Employés, shipbuilding yard	New Bedford	For increase of wages
1712	Caulkers	Boston	For increase of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
1713	Marble cutters	Boston	For increase of wages
	TOBACCO.		
1714	Cigarmakers	Springfield	Against reduction of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
1715	Longshoremen	Boston	For increase of wages
1716	Freight handlers, steamship	Fall River	For increase of wages
1717	Longshoremen	Boston	For increase of wages
	1883.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
1718	Lasters	Brockton	For discharge of foreman
1719	Lasters and treers	Brookfield	For increase of wages
1720	Lasters	Rockland	Against changing rate of pay on account of new machinery.
	CLOTHING.		
1721	Tailors	Boston	Against reduction of wages
	COTTON GOODS.		
1722	Employés	Blackstone	For increase of wages
1723	Employés	North Adams	Against reduction of wages
1724	Spinners	New Bedford	Against reduction of wages
	GLASS.		
1725	Employés, window-glass works	Berkshire	Against reduction of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
1726	Employés, nail works	Somerset	Against reduction of wages
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
1727	Compositors	Cambridge	For increase of wages
1728	Compositors	Boston	For equal distribution of work
1729	Compositors	Lowell	For discharge of an employé
	TELEGRAPHY.		
1730	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)		
	TOBACCO.		
1731	Cigarmakers	Springfield	Against reduction of wages
1732	Cigarmakers	Springfield	For increase of wages
1733	Cigarmakers	Springfield	For increase of wages
1734	Cigarmakers	Springfield	For increase of wages
1735	Cigarmakers	Springfield	For increase of wages
1736	Cigarmakers	Springfield	For increase of wages
1737	Cigarmakers	Springfield	For increase of wages
1738	Cigarmakers	Westfield	For increase of wages
1739	Cigarmakers	Westfield	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
No....	1	.....	May 24	May 31, 1882	7	Yes...	$266	.....	$25	1707
No....	1	7	May 25	June 1, 1882	7	Yes...	3,626	.....	300	1708
No....	1	.....	Oct. 2	Oct. 5, 1882	3	Yes...	70	.....	.....	1709
No....	1	1	June 26	June 27, 1882	1	No....	350	.....	.....	1710
No....	5	3	Apr. 10	Apr. 13, 1882	3	Yes...	188	.....	.....	1711
Yes...	20	13	June 22	July 5, 1882	13	Yes...	5,560	.....	1,000	1712
No....	20	23	Apr. 21	May 14, 1882	23	Yes...	22,620	.....	1,100	1713
Yes...	1	21	June 5	June 26, 1882	21	Yes...	3,197	$490	2,250	1714
Yes...	2	1	July 7	July 8, 1882	1	Yes...	1,980	.....	1,800	1715
No....	1	.....	Aug. 1	Aug. 3, 1882	2	No....	180	.....	100	1716
Yes...	2	.....	Aug. 15	Aug. 17, 1882	2	No....	4,400	.....	.....	1717
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 1	Mar. 1, 1883	59	No....	5,688	.....	.....	1718
Yes...	1	.....	June 28	July 26, 1883	28	No....	5,750	.....	3,000	1719
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 20	Jan. 19, 1884	60	No....	875	.....	.....	1720
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 24	May 14, 1883	20	No....	500	.....	2,500	1721
No....	1	7	June 4	June 11, 1883	7	No....	5,700	.....	1,500	1722
No....	1	4	Dec. 12	Dec. 20, 1883	8	No....	1,500	.....	1,000	1723
No....	1	14	Dec. 31	Jan. 14, 1884	14	No....	9,816	.....	.....	1724
Yes...	1	19	Sept. 1	Sept. 20, 1883	19	Yes...	1,418	.....	600	1725
No....	2	22	Jan. 13	Feb. 4, 1883	22	No....	15,254	.....	2,875	1726
Yes...	1	.....	May 7	May 15, 1883	8	Partly	1,223	42	500	1727
No....	1	.....	May 9	May 14, 1883	5	Yes...	125	.....	100	1728
No....	1	.....	Oct. 19	Oct. 26, 1883	7	No....	150	100	150	1729
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1730
Yes...	1	16	Jan. 13	Jan. 29, 1883	16	No....	2,200	481	1,725	1731
Yes...	1	3	May 1	May 4, 1883	3	Yes...	49	12	25	1732
Yes...	1	6	May 1	May 7, 1883	6	Yes...	94	22	65	1733
Yes...	1	9	May 1	May 10, 1883	9	Yes...	227	54	100	1734
Yes...	1	10	May 1	May 11, 1883	10	Yes...	583	139	450	1735
Yes...	1	13	May 1	May 14, 1883	13	Yes...	740	176	600	1736
Yes...	1	20	May 1	May 21, 1883	20	No....	2,938	703	2,500	1737
Yes...	2	.....	May 1	May 2, 1883	1	Yes...	10	.....	.....	1738
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 2, 1883	1	Yes...	3	.....	.....	1739

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1882—Cont'd.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
1707	Nailers, nail works	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	$1.72	.....	$1.75	.....
1708	Puddlers and helpers, iron works.	450	.....	450	450	.....	450	1.99	.....	1.99	.....
1709	Feeders, nail works	240	55	295	240	55	295	2.20	$1.16	2.20	$1.16
	RUBBER GOODS.										
1710	Employés, rubber clothing	10	300	310	10	300	310	2.00	1.10	2.00	1.10
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.										
1711	Employés, shipbuilding yard	25	.....	25	25	....	25	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
1712	Caulkers	160	.....	160	160	.....	160	3.00	.....	3.50	.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
1713	Marble cutters	390	.....	390	390	.....	390	2.90	.....	3.40	.....
	TOBACCO.										
1714	Cigarmakers	65	55	120	64	54	118	2.05	.81	2.05	.81
	TRANSPORTATION.										
1715	Longshoremen	1,100	.....	1,100	1,100	.....	1,100	1.80	.....	2.00	.....
1716	Freight handlers, steamship	60	.....	60	67	.....	67	2.00	.....	1.85	.....
1717	Longshoremen	1,100	.....	1,100	1,200	.....	1,200	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	1883.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
1718	Lasters	400	100	500	400	100	500	2.00	1.65	1.96	1.65
1719	Lasters and treers	377	73	450	360	71	431	1.75	1.36	1.75	1.36
1720	Lasters	190	30	220	190	30	220	2.30	1.50	2.30	1.50
	CLOTHING.										
1721	Tailors	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	2.50	.....	2.00	.....
	COTTON GOODS.										
1722	Employés	266	534	800	263	530	793	1.42	1.10	1.42	1.10
1723	Employés	130	195	325	130	195	325	1.10	.80	1.06	.77
1724	Spinners	314	486	800	314	486	800	1.31	1.02	1.18	.92
	GLASS.										
1725	Employés, window-glass works	32	.....	32	32	.....	32	2.77	.....	2.77	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
1726	Employés, nail works	442	.....	442	442	.....	442	1.94	.....	1.80	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
1727	Compositors	139	111	250	134	121	255	2.17	1.19	2.29	1.31
1728	Compositors	58	40	98	58	40	98	3.00	1.33	3.00	1.33
1729	Compositors	10	.....	10	10	....	10	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	TELEGRAPHY.										
1730	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	TOBACCO.										
1731	Cigarmakers	56	64	120	82	89	171	2.10	1.12	2.03	1.04
1732	Cigarmakers	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	2.06	.....	2.18	.....
1733	Cigarmakers	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	2.08	.....	2.19	.....
1734	Cigarmakers	11	6	17	11	6	17	2.16	.77	2.28	.79
1735	Cigarmakers	28	9	37	27	8	35	1.89	1.32	2.07	1.32
1736	Cigarmakers	32	8	40	32	8	40	1.91	.78	2.09	.78
1737	Cigarmakers	52	56	108	26	20	46	2.10	1.12	2.05	1.02
1738	Cigarmakers	5	2	7	5	2	7	2.00	1.25	2.20	1.37
1739	Cigarmakers	3	1	4	3	1	4	2.00	1.25	2.20	1.37

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before strike.	After strike.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
13	$3.41	$3.75	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1707
35	2.35	2.35	450	.....	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1708
40	.70	.75	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	1709
300	1.10	1.10	10	300	310	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	1710
25	2.50	3.00	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1711
160	3.00	3.50	160	.....	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1712
390	2.90	3.40	390	.....	390	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1713
120	1.48	1.48	65	55	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	1714
1,100	1.80	2.00	1,100	.....	1,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1715
60	2.00	1.85	60	.....	60	58	.....	58	.....	60	60	1716
1,100	2.00	(a)	1,100	.....	1,100	1,200	.....	1,200	1,200	60	60	1717
35	3.25	2.61	35	.....	35	25	.....	25	25	60	60	1718
100	2.50	2.50	100	.....	100	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	1719
14	2.50	2.50	14	.....	14	7	.....	7	.....	60	59	1720
12	2.50	(a)	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	12	96	96	1721
4	1.00	1.00	254	530	784	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1722
95	1.35	1.25	130	195	325	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1723
27	1.72	1.55	314	486	800	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1724
32	2.77	2.77	32	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1725
442	1.94	1.80	442	.....	442	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1726
96	1.82	1.82	92	4	96	.....	10	10	.....	59	59	1727
10	3.00	3.00	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1728
10	2.50	2.50	10	.....	10	8	.....	8	8	60	60	1729
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1730
120	1.58	1.51	56	64	120	26	25	51	.....	58	58	1731
8	2.06	2.18	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	1732
9	2.08	2.19	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	1733
12	2.16	2.28	11	6	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	1734
25	1.89	2.07	28	9	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	1735
32	1.91	2.09	32	8	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	1736
108	1.60	1.60	52	56	108	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	1737
5	2.00	2.20	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1738
3	2.00	2.20	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1739

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1883—Cont'd.		
	TOBACCO—concluded.		
1740	Cigarmakers	Westfield	For increase of wages
1741	Cigarmakers	Westfield	For increase of wages
1742	Cigarmakers	Westfield	For increase of wages
1743	Cigarmakers	Westfield	For increase of wages
1744	Cigarmakers	Westfield	For increase of wages
1745	Cigarmakers	Westfield	For increase of wages
1746	Cigarmakers	Westfield	For increase of wages
1747	Cigarmakers	Westfield	For increase of wages
1748	Cigarmakers	Westfield	For increase of wages
	1884.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
1749	Lasters	Milford	For increase of wages
1750	Lasters	Milford	For adoption of union scale of prices
1751	Lasters	East Weymouth	For increase of wages
1752	Lasters	Randolph	Against introduction of machinery
1753	Lasters	Holbrook	For increase of wages
1754	Stitchers	Lynn	Against discharge of an employé
1755	Stitchers	Lynn	For discharge of 2 forewomen
1756	Employés	Lynn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
1757	Handsewers and lasters	East Weymouth	For increase of wages
1758	Buffers and beaters	Lynn	For increase of wages
1759	Employés	Haverhill	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
	BUILDING TRADES.		
1760	Laborers	Fall River	For increase of wages
	CLOTHING.		
1761	Employés, hats	Haverhill	Against reduction of wages and for recognition of union.
	COTTON GOODS.		
1762	Mule spinners	New Bedford	Against reduction of wages
1763	Spinners	Fall River	Against reduction of wages
1764	Weavers	Fall River	For increase of wages
1765	Employés	Easthampton	Against reduction of wages
1766	Spinners	New Bedford	For increase of wages
1767	Blue-dyers	Fall River	For increase of wages
1768	Employés	Taunton	Against reduction of wages
1769	Employés	Taunton	For increase of wages
1770	Employés	North Adams	Against reduction of wages
	COTTON AND WOOLLEN GOODS.		
1771	Weavers	Amesbury	Against change of rules
	FURNITURE.		
1772	Carvers	Boston	For reduction of hours and against employment of additional apprentices.
	GLASS.		
1773	Employés, flint-glass works	Boston	For restoration of union rules
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
1774	Nailers, nail works	Somerset	Against reduction of wages
1775	Nailers, nail works	Somerset and Wareham Centre.	Against reduction of wages
1776	Nailers, nail works	South Wareham	Against reduction of wages
1777	Nailers, nail works	West Wareham	Against reduction of wages
1778	Nailers, nail works	East Bridgewater	Against reduction of wages
1779	Nailers, nail works	Plymouth	Against reduction of wages
1780	Employés, nail works	East Bridgewater	Against reduction of wages
1781	Employés, cutlery works	Shelburne Falls	Against reduction of wages
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
1782	Laborers, canal	Sandwich	Against discharge of an employé
1783	Construction hands, street r'y	Fall River	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	1	2	May 1	May 3, 1883	2	Yes...	$15	$5	.....	1740
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 3, 1883	2	Yes...	16	6	.....	1741
Yes...	1	3	May 1	May 4, 1883	3	Yes...	25	5	$30	1742
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 4, 1883	3	Yes...	16	.....	.....	1743
Yes...	1	6	May 1	May 7, 1883	6	No....	16,000	3,080	10,000	1744
Yes...	2	7	May 1	May 8, 1883	7	Yes...	155	30	.....	1745
Yes...	1	17	May 1	May 22, 1883	21	Yes...	300	60	.....	1746
Yes...	1	31	May 1	June 1, 1883	31	Yes...	2,200	440	.....	1747
Yes...	1	50	May 1	June 20, 1883	50	Yes...	4,520	1,380	.....	1748
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 4	Jan. 5, 1884	1	Yes...	62	.....	20	1749
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 4	Jan. 18, 1884	14	No....	1,350	720	5,000	1750
Yes...	1	3	Jan. 25	Jan. 28, 1884	3	Partly	2,250	.....	.....	1751
Yes...	1	.....	May 14	July 16, 1884	63	Yes...	12,825	1,050	10,000	1752
Yes...	1	.....	July 5	July 19, 1884	14	No....	570	125	.....	1753
Yes...	1	2	July 14	July 16, 1884	2	Yes...	760	.....	2,500	1754
Yes...	1	.....	July 15	Aug. 19, 1884	35	No....	8,100	3,200	6,000	1755
Yes...	1	*a* 48	July 15	Sept. 1, 1884	48	No....	8,000	2,000	25,000	1756
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 4	Oct. 25, 1884	82	Yes...	7,455	.....	5,000	1757
Yes...	1	4	Aug. 20	Aug. 24, 1884	4	Yes...	2,280	.....	26,160	1758
Yes...	1	14	Nov. 14	Nov. 28, 1884	14	Yes...	1,300	.....	500	1759
No....	1	.....	May 15	May 16, 1884	1	No....	31	.....	.....	1760
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 13	Feb. 14, 1885	63	Yes...	10,000	1,974	6,000	1761
No....	1	40	Jan. 1	Mar. 26, 1884	85	No....	28,052	.....	.....	1762
Yes...	8	112	Feb. 4	May 26, 1884	112	No....	412,950	21,749	.....	1763
No....	1	.....	Feb. 12	May 12, 1884	90	No....	8,500	.....	1,000	1764
No....	1	24	Feb. 23	Mar. 18, 1884	24	No....	4,800	300	1,000	1765
No....	1	.....	Apr. 15	Apr. 25, 1884	10	No....	477	.....	.....	1766
No....	1	.....	July 15	July 16, 1884	1	No....	270	.....	.....	1767
No....	1	29	Nov. 24	Dec. 23, 1884	29	No....	28,000	.....	15,000	1768
No....	1	21	Dec. 8	Jan. 5, 1885	28	Yes...	2,800	400	.....	1769
No....	1	21	Dec. 31	Jan. 28, 1885	28	No....	6,622	.....	8,000	1770
No	1	49	Feb. 23	Apr. 15, 1884	52	Yes...	22,990	.....	5,000	1771
Yes...	1	77	May 26	Aug. 11, 1884	77	Yes...	8,000	1,400	2,000	1772
Yes...	1	*b* 116	May 19	Sept. 12, 1884	116	No....	22,120	3,049	10,000	1773
No	1	.....	Jan. 12	Apr. 1, 1884	80	No....	2,962	.....	1,100	1774
No....	2	91	Jan. 14	Apr. 14, 1884	91	No....	40,894	.....	3,000	1775
No	1	56	Jan. 14	Apr. 1, 1884	78	No....	7,793	.....	2,000	1776
Yes...	1	78	Jan. 14	Apr. 1, 1884	78	No....	29,556	.....	5,000	1777
No....	1	.....	Jan. 15	Jan. 22, 1884	7	No....	130	.....	.....	1778
No....	1	.....	Jan. 15	Mar. 18, 1884	63	No....	1,470	.....	.....	1779
No....	1	.....	Nov. 1	Nov. 8, 1884	7	No....	687	.....	.....	1780
No....	1	27	Dec. 9	Jan. 5, 1885	27	No....	6,000	.....	.....	1781
No....	1	.....	Mar. 13	Mar. 14, 1884	1	Yes...	262	.....	100	1782
No....	1	.....	May 15	May 16, 1884	1	No....	50	.....	.....	1783

a The establishment was closed permanently at Lynn and removed to Pittsfield, N. H., about September 1, 1884.

b The establishment was closed permanently in consequence of the strike. It is considered that the employés lost about one hundred days before they found employment elsewhere.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1883—Cont'd.										
	TOBACCO—concluded.										
1740	Cigarmakers	3	1	4	3	1	4	$2.00	$1.25	$2.20	$1.37
1741	Cigarmakers	4	1	5	4	1	5	2.00	1.25	2.20	1.37
1742	Cigarmakers	3	2	5	3	2	5	2.00	1.25	2.20	1.37
1743	Cigarmakers	3	1	4	3	1	4	2.00	1.25	2.20	1.37
1744	Cigarmakers	52	48	100	5	10	15	2.00	1.50	1.17	1.00
1745	Cigarmakers	10	4	14	10	4	14	2.00	1.25	2.20	1.37
1746	Cigarmakers	10	2	12	10	2	12	2.00	1.25	2.20	1.37
1747	Cigarmakers	35	15	50	36	15	51	2.25	1.10	2.50	1.30
1748	Cigarmakers	40	100	140	40	100	140	2.00	1.87	2.20	2.05
	1884.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
1749	Lasters	275	125	400	275	125	400	1.88	1.50	2.00	1.60
1750	Lasters	300	100	400	300	100	400	2.00	1.75	1.95	1.75
1751	Lasters	350	50	400	350	50	400	2.00	1.00	2.02	1.00
1752	Lasters	180	20	200	65	10	75	2.00	1.00	2.26	1.10
1753	Lasters	250	42	292	250	42	292	2.10	1.50	2.10	1.50
1754	Stitchers	.....	200	200	.....	200	200	.....	2.00	.....	2.00
1755	Stitchers	200	200	400	200	200	400	2.25	1.80	2.25	1.80
1756	Employés	60	50	110	(a)	(a)	(a)	2.50	1.50	(a)	(a)
1757	Handsewers and lasters	166	45	211	166	45	211	2.00	1.10	2.04	1.10
1758	Buffers and beaters	400	400	800	400	400	800	2.00	1.00	2.20	1.10
1759	Employés	50	20	70	50	20	70	2.00	1.51	2.00	1.51
	BUILDING TRADES.										
1760	Laborers	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
	CLOTHING.										
1761	Employés, hats	100	75	175	100	77	177	2.50	1.25	2.50	1.25
	COTTON GOODS.										
1762	Mule spinners	320	492	812	320	492	812	1.29	1.00	1.16	.90
1763	Spinners	1,727	3,028	4,755	1,727	3,028	4,755	1.44	.96	1.42	.96
1764	Weavers	142	233	375	142	233	375	1.33	1.02	1.33	1.02
1765	Employés	164	180	344	164	180	344	1.15	.87	1.07	.81
1766	Spinners	344	486	830	344	486	830	1.17	.91	1.17	.91
1767	Blue-dyers	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	1.35	.....	1.35	.....
1768	Employés	435	598	1,033	434	594	1,028	1.31	.98	1.29	.95
1769	Employés	55	70	125	55	70	125	1.21	.96	1.33	1.05
1770	Employés	130	195	325	125	195	320	1.06	.77	.94	.72
	COTTON AND WOOLLEN GOODS.										
1771	Weavers	200	300	500	200	300	500	1.40	.90	1.40	.90
	FURNITURE.										
1772	Carvers	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	4.00	.....	4.00	.....
	GLASS.										
1773	Employés, flint-glass works	79	.....	79	(a)	.....	(a)	2.80	.....	(a)	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
1774	Nailers, nail works	192	.....	192	192	.....	192	1.84	.....	1.78	.....
1775	Nailers, nail works	325	.....	325	325	.....	325	1.77	.....	1.68	.....
1776	Nailers, nail works	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.75	.....	1.48	.....
1777	Nailers, nail works	225	.....	225	225	.....	225	2.10	.....	1.99	.....
1778	Nailers, nail works	87	.....	87	87	.....	87	1.52	.....	1.47	.....
1779	Nailers, nail works	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.75	.....	1.71	.....
1780	Employés, nail works	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	1.47	.....	1.33	.....
1781	Employés, cutlery works	240	22	262	240	22	262	1.48	.93	1.30	.84
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.										
1782	Laborers, canal	350	.....	350	350	.....	350	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
1783	Construction hands, street r'w'y.	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	1.25	.....	1.25	.....

a The establishment was closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
3	$2.00	$2.20	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1740
4	2.00	2.20	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1741
3	2.00	2.20	3	2	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1742
3	2.00	2.20	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1743
75	2.00	1.90	40	35	75	3	4	7	5	57	58	1744
10	2.00	2.20	10	4	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1745
10	2.00	2.20	10	2	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1746
30	2.25	2.50	30	14	44	6	.....	6	.....	58	60	1747
80	2.00	2.20	33	75	108	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	1748
62	2.00	2.25	62	.....	62	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1749
45	2.50	1.75	45	.....	45	23	.....	23	.....	60	60	1750
20	2.75	(*a*)	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	16	60	60	1751
20	2.50	3.00	115	10	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1752
19	2.50	(*a*)	19	.....	19	19	.....	19	3	59	59	1753
200	2.00	2.00	.....	200	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1754
150	1.80	(*a*)	.....	150	150	.....	150	150	150	59	59	1755
110	2.50	(*b*)	60	50	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	(*b*)	1756
30	2.50	2.74	42	.....	42	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	1757
80	2.50	3.00	400	400	800	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1758
50	2.00	2.00	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1759
25	1.25	1.25	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1760
30	3.50	(*a*)	85	65	150	55	52	107	.....	60	60	1761
21	1.70	1.53	320	492	812	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1762
215	1.51	1.36	1,727	3,028	4,755	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1763
100	1.40	1.40	37	63	100	30	47	77	.....	60	60	1764
35	1.35	1.25	164	180	344	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1765
39	1.55	1.55	39	.....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1766
200	1.35	(*a*)	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	.....	40	40	1767
340	1.07	1.00	435	598	1,033	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1768
30	1.00	1.10	55	70	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1769
95	1.25	1.15	130	195	325	15	.....	15	15	60	60	1770
160	1.50	1.50	200	300	500	13	12	25	25	60	60	1771
35	4.00	4.00	35	.....	35	15	.....	15	.....	59	54	1772
36	4.00	(*b*)	79	.....	79	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	(*b*)	1773
17	3.30	2.64	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1774
48	3.77	3.00	325	.....	325	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1775
13	3.75	3.00	100	.....	100	12	.....	12	12	60	60	1776
28	4.34	3.47	225	.....	225	.....	.....	.....	.....	63	63	1777
9	2.40	1.92	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	1778
12	2.75	2.45	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1779
78	1.41	1.26	78	.....	78	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	1780
262	1.43	1.26	234	16	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1781
350	*c* 1.50	*c* 1.50	350	.....	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1782
40	1.25	(*a*)	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	.....	60	60	1783

a Not re-employed. *b* The establishment was closed permanently. *c* And board.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1884—Cont'd.		
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
1784	Laborers, water works	Hopkinton	Against discharge of employés
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
1785	Granite cutters	Milford	For increase of wages
	TOBACCO.		
1786	Cigarmakers	Boston	Against reduction of wages
	1885.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
1787	Finishers	Haverhill	For discharge of an employé
1788	Lasters	Natick	For increase of wages
1789	Lasters	Abington	For increase of wages
1790	Lasters	Hudson	For increase of wages
1791	Employés	Spencer	For increase of wages
1792	Bottomers	New Bedford	Against reduction of wages
1793	Lasters	Marlborough	For increase of wages
1794	Lasters	Marlborough	For increase of wages
1795	Lasters	Marlborough	For increase of wages
1796	Lasters	Rockland	For increase of wages
1797	Employés	South Abington	For change of rules
1798	Lasters	Newburyport	For adoption of union rules
1799	Stitchers	Brockton	For discharge of foreman
1800	Employés	Beverly	For increase of wages
1801	Lasters	Brockton	Against adoption of proposed scale of prices.
1802	Lasters	Brockton	Against adoption of proposed scale of prices.
1803	Bottomers	Haverhill	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
1804	Employés	Lynn and Glenmere.	For recognition of union
1805	Employés	Lynn	In sympathy with striko elsewhere
1806	Finishers and treers	Wellesley	For increase of wages
1807	Employés	Rockland	For increase of wages
	CARPETING.		
1808	Employés	Boston	Against reduction of wages
1809	Weavers and creeler boys	Lowell	Against reduction of wages
	CLOTHING.		
1810	Sewing women, clothing fact'y	Boston	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
1811	Employés, clothing factory	Boston	For increase of wages and discharge of a non-union employé.
	COTTON GOODS.		
1812	Employés	Millbury	Against reduction of wages
1813	Employés	Renfrew	For inc. of wages and change of length of cut
1814	Weavers	Taunton	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
	FURNITURE.		
1815	Carvers	Boston	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
	GLASS.		
1816	Employés	Boston	For increase of wages
1817	Blowers, flint-glass works	New Bedford	For increase of wages
1818	Employés, flint-glass works	East Cambridge	For increase of wages
1819	Employés, flint-glass works	Sandwich	For increase of wages
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
1820	Employés, morocco factory	Haverhill	For discharge of foreman
1821	Employés, leather factory	Salem	For discharge of foreman
1822	Employés, leather factory	Peabody	For discharge of foreman
1823	Curriers	Peabody	For increase of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
1824	Employés, nail works	East Bridgewater.	Against reduction of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 29	Apr. 30, 1884	1	No....	$32	.....	.....	1784
No....	1	.....	May 3	May 26, 1884	23	No....	715	.....	.....	1785
Yes...	1	13	Dec. 27	Jan. 9, 1885	13	Yes...	301	$57	.....	1786
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 6	May 6, 1885	120	Yes...	3,000	600	$10,000	1787
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 1	Mar. 14, 1885	42	Yes...	3,800	600	4,000	1788
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 8	June 21, 1885	105	No....	2,250	625	800	1789
Yes...	1	27	Apr. 15	May 12, 1885	27	No....	10,000	250	2,000	1790
Yes...	8	31	May 1	June 1, 1885	31	Yes...	36,651	.....	21,900	1791
No....	1	2	May 25	June 1, 1885	7	Yes...	2,325	.....	.....	1792
Yes...	1	.....	June 13	July 18, 1885	35	Yes...	3,700	400	3,500	1793
Yes...	1	.....	June 20	July 18, 1885	28	Yes...	2,760	300	800	1794
Yes...	1	.....	June 27	Aug. 1, 1885	35	Yes...	3,500	500	3,000	1795
Yes...	1	31	July 15	Aug. 15, 1885	31	Yes...	4,485	.....	1,000	1796
Yes...	1	3	July 20	July 23, 1885	3	Yes...	539	.....	1,000	1797
Yes...	1	.....	July 31	Sept. 11, 1885	42	No....	4,868	300	8,000	1798
Yes...	1	7	Sept. 14	Sept. 21, 1885	7	Yes...	3,513	.....	.....	1799
Yes...	1	7	Oct. 23	Oct. 30, 1885	7	No....	2,565	.....	600	1800
Yes...	4	38	Nov. 14	Dec. 22, 1885	38	Yes...	29,955	1,206	14,500	1801
Yes...	36	42	Nov. 14	Dec. 26, 1885	42	Yes...	405,238	12,836	81,250	1802
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 23	Nov. 24, 1885	1	Yes...	31	.....	.....	1803
Yes...	1	42	Dec. 1	Feb. 1, 1886	62	Yes...	18,369	.....	4,500	1804
Yes...	1	147	Dec. 5	July 20, 1886	257	No....	97,708	500	.....	1805
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 24	Feb. 4, 1886	42	Partly	1,600	.....	150	1806
Yes ..	1	*a* 100	Dec. 26	.....	100	No....	17,240	.....	.....	1807
No....	1	60	Jan. 1	Mar. 2, 1885	60	Partly	48,000	950	20,000	1808
No....	1	7	Feb. 6	Mar. 2, 1885	24	No....	15,000	.....	10,000	1809
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 27	Mar. 6, 1885	7	No....	108	50	.....	1810
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 27	July 8, 1885	131	Yes...	2,500	1,776	2,000	1811
No....	1	35	Mar. 4	Apr. 8, 1885	35	No	3,500	.....	.....	1812
No....	1	31	May 1	June 1, 1885	31	No....	55,000	150	20,000	1813
No....	1	.....	May 14	May 24, 1885	10	No....	2,500	.....	1,000	1814
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 25	Feb. 1, 1885	7	No....	462	.....	.....	1815
Yes...	1	49	Sept. 28	Nov. 16, 1885	49	Yes...	8,500	1,000	10,000	1816
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 1	Oct. 15, 1885	14	No....	2,254	.....	450	1817
Yes...	1	25	Oct. 10	Nov. 4, 1885	25	No....	14,880	.....	3,000	1818
Yes...	1	37	Oct. 12	Nov. 18, 1885	37	No....	19,000	1,685	1,000	1819
Yes ..	1	.....	July 18	Jan. 15, 1886	181	Yes...	17,000	960	5,000	1820
Yes...	1	21	Dec. 15	Nov. 28, 1886	348	No....	26,870	7,200	.....	1821
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 15	Nov. 28, 1886	348	No....	20,370	3,900	.....	1822
Yes..	1	.....	Dec. 17	Jan. 6, 1886	20	Yes...	813	220	300	1823
No....	1	28	Jan. 1	Jan. 29, 1885	28	No....	2,943	.....	.....	1824

a The establishment was closed permanently in consequence of the strike. Employés were idle about one hundred days before they found employment elsewhere.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1884—Cont'd.										
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.										
1784	Laborers, water works	31	.....	31	34	.....	34	$1.50	.....	$1.50	.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
1785	Granite cutters	13	.....	13	11	.....	11	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
	TOBACCO.										
1786	Cigarmakers	9	4	13	9	4	13	2.40	$0.89	2.40	$0.89
	1885.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
1787	Finishers	80	20	100	80	20	100	2.00	1.75	2.00	1.75
1788	Lasters	60	15	75	60	15	75	1.83	1.17	1.94	1.17
1789	Lasters	75	25	100	75	25	100	2.00	1.50	2.00	1.50
1790	Lasters	300	150	450	200	100	300	2.20	1.50	2.20	1.50
1791	Employés	1,351	175	1,526	1,351	175	1,526	2.37	1.36	2.42	1.42
1792	Bottomers	225	75	300	225	75	300	2.00	1.60	2.00	1.60
1793	Lasters	200	110	310	200	110	310	2.20	1.25	2.26	1.25
1794	Lasters	172	95	267	172	95	267	2.15	1.20	2.28	1.25
1795	Lasters	175	25	200	175	25	200	2.00	1.50	2.20	1.65
1796	Lasters	75	15	90	75	15	90	2.05	1.25	2.10	1.25
1797	Employés	88	12	100	88	12	100	1.85	1.40	1.85	1.40
1798	Lasters	500	400	900	500	400	900	1.50	1.00	1.50	1.00
1799	Stitchers	217	54	271	217	54	271	2.25	1.80	2.25	1.80
1800	Employés	100	100	200	100	100	200	2.50	2.00	2.50	2.00
1801	Lasters	327	131	458	327	131	458	2.15	1.77	2.17	1.77
1802	Lasters	3,956	1,333	5,289	3,956	1,333	5,289	2.26	1.73	2.32	1.74
1803	Bottomers	28	12	40	28	12	40	2.00	1.33	2.00	1.33
1804	Employés	175	80	255	175	80	255	2.15	1.60	2.25	2.00
1805	Employés	200	200	400	200	200	400	2.50	1.75	2.50	1.75
1806	Finishers and treers	155	35	190	155	35	190	1.75	1.30	2.04	1.36
1807	Employés	75	15	90	(a)	(a)	(a)	2.05	1.25	(a)	(a)
	CARPETING.										
1808	Employés	300	400	700	300	400	700	1.75	1.09	1.61	1.00
1809	Weavers and creeler boys	461	1,414	1,875	461	1,414	1,875	1.10	.80	.99	.72
	CLOTHING.										
1810	Sewing women, clothing factory	.....	18	18	.....	18	18	.....	1.00	.....	1.00
1811	Employés, clothing factory	9	18	27	8	18	26	3.00	1.25	3.30	1.35
	COTTON GOODS.										
1812	Employés	60	90	150	60	90	150	.75	.83	.69	.77
1813	Employés	1,000	700	1,700	900	400	1,300	1.60	.95	1.60	.95
1814	Weavers	438	613	1,051	444	611	1,055	1.28	.95	1.26	.98
	FURNITURE.										
1815	Carvers	22	.....	22	24	.....	24	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
	GLASS.										
1816	Employés	112	12	124	112	12	124	2.50	.90	2.63	.90
1817	Blowers, flint-glass works	160	10	170	160	10	170	2.00	.75	2.00	.75
1818	Employés, flint-glass works	274	33	307	274	33	307	2.30	1.40	2.30	1.40
1819	Employés, flint-glass works	250	25	275	250	25	275	2.25	1.25	2.25	1.25
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.										
1820	Employés, morocco factory	60	.....	60	40	.....	40	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
1821	Employés, leather factory	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	1.54	.....	1.78	.....
1822	Employés, leather factory	35	.....	35	32	.....	32	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1823	Curriers	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	1.85	.....	2.00	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
1824	Employés, nail works	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	1.36	.....	1.32	.....

a The establishment was closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
21	$1.50	(a)	21	.....	21	25	.....	25	25	60	60	1784
13	2.75	$2.75	13	.....	13	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	1785
9	2.40	2.40	9	4	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	1786
16	2.00	(a)	18	20	38	15	18	33	.....	59	59	1787
16	1.83	2.23	52	11	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	1788
10	2.50	(a)	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	1789
55	2.15	2.15	300	150	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1790
139	1.69	2.11	1,351	175	1,526	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1791
75	3.50	3.50	225	75	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1792
60	2.25	2.52	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1793
50	2.30	2.53	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1794
34	2.25	2.52	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1795
15	2.25	2.50	75	15	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1796
100	1.80	1.80	88	12	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1797
70	2.25	2.25	70	.....	70	60	.....	60	15	59	59	1798
42	1.30	1.30	217	54	271	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	1799
4	3.00	3.00	100	100	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1800
74	2.57	2.63	327	131	458	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1801
731	2.72	2.95	3,956	1,333	5,289	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1802
12	2.25	2.25	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1803
10	1.80	2.50	175	80	255	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1804
39	2.13	2.13	200	200	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1805
30	2.10	2.30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	59	1806
10	2.50	(b)	75	15	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	(b)	1807
100	1.59	1.46	300	400	700	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1808
190	1.10	.99	461	1,414	1,875	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1809
18	1.00	1.00	.....	18	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	75	1810
27	1.83	2.00	9	18	27	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	1811
55	1.00	.92	60	90	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1812
600	1.50	1.50	1,000	700	1,700	75	25	100	.....	60	60	1813
184	1.11	1.11	190	110	300	95	15	110	30	60	60	1814
22	3.50	3.50	22	.....	22	21	.....	21	.....	59	59	1815
25	2.50	2.63	104	11	115	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	1816
65	2.89	2.89	65	.....	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1817
50	2.89	2.89	274	33	307	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1818
45	2.90	2.90	250	25	275	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1819
50	2.30	2.30	50	.....	50	12	.....	12	.....	59	59	1820
60	1.54	1.78	60	.....	60	54	.....	54	54	60	60	1821
35	2.00	2.00	35	.....	35	31	.....	31	31	54	54	1822
25	1.85	2.00	25	.....	25	1	.....	1	1	60	60	1823
81	1.32	1.26	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	1824

a Not re-employed. *b* The establishment was closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCATION.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1885—Cont'd.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—concluded.		
1825	Grinders, cutlery works	Turner's Falls	For increase of wages and change of rules.
1826	Stockers, steel works	Worcester	For increase of wages.
1827	Moulders, stove foundry	Wakefield	For increase of wages.
1828	Employés, nail works	East Weymouth	Against discharge of an employé
1829	Moulders, iron works	Dighton	For increase of wages.
	RUBBER GOODS.		
1830	Employés, rubber boots	Millville	Against reduction of wages.
1831	Employés, rubber boots and shoes.	South Framingh'm	For increase of wages.
1832	Employés, rubber boots and shoes.	South Framingh'm	For increase of wages.
1833	Employés, rubber boots	Millville	For increase of wages and better treatment.
1834	Employés, rubber factory	East Cambridge	For discharge of forewoman
	TOBACCO.		
1835	Cigarmakers	Springfield	For increase of wages.
1836	Cigarmakers	Springfield	For adoption of union scale of prices.
	WOOLLEN GOODS.		
1837	Weavers	Worcester	For increase of wages and against poor quality of material.
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
1838	Gusset weavers, elastic-goods factory.	Easthampton	Against reduction of wages.
	1886.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
1839	Finishers	Hopkinton	For reinstatement of discharged employés.
1840	Employés	South Weymouth	For increase of wages
1841	Employés	Stoneham	For weekly payments
1842	Lasters	East Stoughton	For increase of wages
1843	Nail stickers	Danvers	For increase of wages
1844	Stitchers and pasters	Marlborough	For discharge of an employé
1845	Treers	Randolph	For increase of wages
1846	Lasters	Weymouth	For increase of wages
1847	Employés	Beverly	For increase of wages
1848	Heelers and stitchers	Haverhill	Against reduction of wages.
1849	Employés	Salem	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
1850	Lasters	North Weymouth	For increase of wages
1851	Lasters	Quincy	For increase of wages
1852	Bottomers	West Brookfield	For increase of wages
1853	Bottomers	West Brookfield	For increase of wages
1854	Bottomers	West Brookfield	For increase of wages
1855	Bottomers	West Brookfield	For increase of wages
1856	Lasters	Quincy	For increase of wages
1857	Lasters	Southborough	For increase of wages and discharge of non-union men.
1858	Lasters	Quincy	For increase of wages
1859	Lasters	Marlborough	For increase of wages
1860	Cutters	Stoneham	For increase of wages
1861	Cutters	Stoneham	For increase of wages
1862	Cutters	Stoneham	For increase of wages
1863	Cutters	Stoneham	For increase of wages
1864	Cutters	Stoneham	For increase of wages
1865	Cutters	Stoneham	For increase of wages
1866	Cutters	Stoneham	For increase of wages
1867	Cutters	Stoneham	For increase of wages
1868	Cutters	Stoneham	For increase of wages
1869	Cutters	Stoneham	For increase of wages
1870	Treers and crimpers	Spencer	For increase of wages
1871	Treers and crimpers	Spencer	For increase of wages
1872	Employés	Natick	For adoption of union scale of prices.
1873	Employés	Brookfield	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
No....	1	.....	Jan. 7	Jan. 28, 1885	21	No....	$2,100	.....	$900	1825
No....	1	2	Apr. 22	Apr. 24, 1885	2	Yes...	1,275	.....	400	1826
No....	1	.....	Sept. 29	Oct. 7, 1885	8	Yes...	2,000	$200	.....	1827
No....	1	5	Oct. 1	Oct. 6, 1885	5	Yes...	1,344	.....	800	1828
No....	1	.....	Oct. 5	Feb. 8, 1886	126	No....	18,000	1,400	8,000	1829
Yes...	1	21	Feb. 2	Feb. 23, 1885	21	No....	26,000	.....	.....	1830
No....	1	2	Apr. 23	Apr. 25, 1885	2	Partly	2,300	.....	500	1831
No....	1	2	June 17	June 19, 1885	2	No....	1,473	.....	500	1832
Yes...	1	105	June 29	Oct. 19, 1885	112	Partly	80,000	2,500	95,000	1833
No....	1	14	Aug. 6	Aug. 20, 1885	14	Yes...	14,277	900	15,000	1834
Yes...	1	2	Jan. 31	Feb. 2, 1885	2	No....	285	.....	10	1835
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 2	Feb. 21, 1885	19	No....	148	41	25	1836
No....	1	31	Dec. 1	Jan. 1, 1886	31	Yes...	6,500	.....	1,500	1837
No....	1	.....	Jan. 1	Feb. 4, 1885	34	Yes...	4,000	100	500	1838
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 14	Jan. 21, 1886	7	No....	300	.....	500	1839
Yes...	1	14	Jan. 14	Jan. 28, 1886	14	Yes...	2,905	.....	1,000	1840
Yes...	1	10	Jan. 15	Jan. 25, 1886	10	Yes...	525	8	500	1841
Yes...	1	2	Jan. 20	Jan. 22, 1886	2	Yes...	750	.....	100	1842
No....	1	2	Jan. 26	Jan. 28, 1886	2	Yes...	1,092	.....	175	1843
Yes...	1	7	Feb. 1	Feb. 8, 1886	7	No....	2,000	.....	400	1844
Yes...	1	1	Feb. 3	Feb. 4, 1886	1	Yes...	500	.....	50	1845
Yes...	2	.....	Feb. 6	Feb. 9, 1886	3	Yes...	37	.....	.....	1846
Yes...	1	47	Feb. 15	Apr. 3, 1886	47	No....	16,359	.....	2,100	1847
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 1	Mar. 5, 1886	4	Yes...	2,000	.....	.....	1848
Yes...	1	13	Mar. 9	Mar. 22, 1886	13	Yes...	7,000	.....	10,000	1849
Yes...	1	2	Mar. 11	Mar. 13, 1886	2	Yes...	828	.....	700	1850
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 5, 1886	4	No....	89	.....	.....	1851
Yes...	1	7	Apr. 15	Apr. 22, 1886	7	Partly	630	.....	300	1852
Yes...	2	.....	Apr. 15	Apr. 27, 1886	12	Partly	.....	.....	.....	1853
No....	1	.....	Apr. 15	Apr. 29, 1886	14	No....	337	.....	50	1854
Yes...	1	10	Apr. 15	May 4, 1886	19	Partly	490	.....	300	1855
Yes...	1	21	Apr. 17	May 8, 1886	21	Yes...	4,358	28	1,585	1856
Yes...	1	35	Apr. 20	May 28, 1886	38	No....	16,602	.....	10,000	1857
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 22	Apr. 26, 1886	4	Yes...	59	.....	.....	1858
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 22	Apr. 29, 1886	7	Partly	1,275	200	3,000	1859
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	May 4, 1886	1	Partly	25	.....	.....	1860
Yes...	1	14	May 3	May 17, 1886	14	Partly	2,564	.....	150	1861
Yes...	1	21	May 3	May 24, 1886	21	Partly	522	.....	834	1862
Yes...	1	14	May 3	May 28, 1886	25	Partly	1,139	.....	2,000	1863
Yes...	1	25	May 3	May 28, 1886	25	Yes...	961	.....	500	1864
Yes...	1	7	May 3	May 31, 1886	28	No....	743	.....	100	1865
Yes...	1	7	May 3	May 31, 1886	28	Yes...	315	.....	.....	1866
Yes...	1	28	May 3	May 31, 1886	28	No....	396	.....	.....	1867
Yes...	2	.....	May 3	May 31, 1886	28	Yes...	216	.....	.....	1868
Yes...	9	28	May 3	May 31, 1886	28	Yes...	25,363	.....	7,200	1869
Yes...	1	21	May 3	July 26, 1886	84	Partly	923	.....	2,000	1870
Yes...	8	.....	May 3	July 26, 1886	84	Yes...	2,235	.....	4,500	1871
Yes...	1	7	May 14	May 21, 1886	7	No....	1,058	400	700	1872
Yes...	1	.....	June 12	July 12, 1886	30	Yes...	2,500	.....	5,000	1873

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1885—Cont'd.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—concluded.										
1825	Grinders, cutlery works	525	75	600	500	75	575	$1.71	$0.83	$1.69	$0.83
1826	Stockers, steel works	425	.....	425	425	.....	425	1.50	.....	1.52	.....
1827	Moulders, stove foundry	170	.....	170	170	.....	170	2.30	.....	2.41	.....
1828	Employés, nail works	210	.....	210	210	.....	210	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
1829	Moulders, iron works	150	.....	150	65	.....	65	2.25	.....	2.20	.....
	RUBBER GOODS.										
1830	Employés, rubber boots	955	34	989	955	34	989	2.00	1.76	1.70	1.50
1831	Employés, rubber boots and shoes.	500	300	800	500	300	800	1.63	1.25	1.76	1.35
1832	Employés, rubber boots and shoes.	465	260	725	465	260	725	1.46	1.17	1.46	1.17
1833	Employés, rubber boots	950	30	980	1,100	40	1,140	1.70	1.50	1.87	1.50
1834	Employés, rubber factory	385	365	750	385	365	750	2.00	1.15	2.00	1.15
	TOBACCO.										
1835	Cigarmakers	50	20	70	50	20	70	2.25	1.50	2.25	1.50
1836	Cigarmakers	32	10	42	32	10	42	2.06	.82	2.06	.82
	WOOLLEN GOODS.										
1837	Weavers	100	100	200	100	100	200	1.30	1.30	1.50	1.50
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
1838	Gusset weavers, elastic-goods factory.	150	250	400	150	250	400	2.00	1.20	2.00	1.20
	1886.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
1839	Finishers	500	100	600	500	100	600	2.00	1.50	2.00	1.50
1840	Employés	105	20	125	105	20	125	2.02	1.50	2.05	1.50
1841	Employés	25	17	42	25	17	42	1.88	1.25	1.88	1.25
1842	Lasters	150	50	200	150	50	200	2.00	1.50	2.80	1.50
1843	Nail stickers	165	100	265	165	100	265	2.25	1.75	2.25	1.75
1844	Stitchers and pasters	140	60	200	140	60	200	2.10	1.30	2.13	1.30
1845	Treers	200	50	250	200	50	250	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
1846	Lasters	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	2.00	.....	2.07	.....
1847	Employés	100	100	200	100	100	200	2.35	1.85	2.35	1.85
1848	Heelers and stitchers	66	60	126	66	60	126	2.00	1.75	2.00	1.75
1849	Employés	200	100	300	170	90	260	2.75	1.50	2.75	1.50
1850	Lasters	145	25	170	145	25	170	2.05	1.38	2.09	1.38
1851	Lasters	100	15	115	100	15	115	2.20	1.00	2.20	1.00
1852	Bottomers	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	1.75	.....	1.87	.....
1853	Bottomers	80	.....	80	80	.....	80	1.87	.....	1.93	.....
1854	Bottomers	60	8	68	50	8	58	1.87	1.16	1.87	1.16
1855	Bottomers	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	1.75	.....	1.82	.....
1856	Lasters	128	20	148	128	20	148	1.74	.97	1.77	.97
1857	Lasters	250	100	350	135	80	215	1.75	1.25	1.50	1.10
1858	Lasters	100	15	115	100	15	115	2.20	1.00	2.21	1.00
1859	Lasters	175	100	275	175	100	275	2.20	1.20	2.26	1.24
1860	Cutters	150	60	210	150	60	210	2.00	1.40	2.03	1.40
1861	Cutters	56	45	101	56	45	101	2.45	1.70	2.56	1.70
1862	Cutters	22	12	34	22	12	34	3.00	2.00	3.30	2.00
1863	Cutters	21	16	37	17	12	29	2.50	1.87	2.59	1.88
1864	Cutters	15	8	23	15	8	23	2.25	1.50	2.31	1.50
1865	Cutters	27	18	45	27	18	45	2.25	1.60	2.25	1.60
1866	Cutters	15	9	24	15	9	24	2.00	1.50	2.04	1.50
1867	Cutters	6	3	9	6	3	9	2.00	1.50	2.00	1.50
1868	Cutters	30	16	46	30	16	46	2.30	1.81	2.31	1.81
1869	Cutters	376	172	548	376	172	548	2.08	1.63	2.11	1.63
1870	Treers and crimpers	25	10	35	25	10	35	1.75	.75	1.80	.75
1871	Treers and crimpers	1,418	174	1,592	1,421	174	1,595	2.37	1.35	2.40	1.35
1872	Employés	90	15	105	30	4	34	1.75	1.25	1.10	1.00
1873	Employés	375	75	450	375	75	450	1.82	1.42	1.94	1.52

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
68	$2.25	$2.25	68	.....	68	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	1825
50	1.50	1.65	425	.....	425	25	.....	25	.....	66	66	1826
70	3.00	3.15	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1827
210	1.60	1.60	210	.....	210	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1828
85	2.75	(a)	107	.....	107	22	.....	22	10	60	60	1829
500	2.00	1.70	948	34	982	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1830
800	1.50	1.60	500	300	800	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1831
65	2.65	2.65	465	260	725	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1832
500	2.17	2.39	937	30	967	200	10	210	200	60	60	1833
105	1.66	1.66	385	365	750	.....	1	1	.....	60	60	1834
4	2.25	2.25	50	20	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1835
4	2.06	2.06	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	1836
48	1.39	1.50	100	100	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1837
85	2.50	2.50	85	.....	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1838
30	2.00	2.00	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1839
12	2.60	2.90	105	20	125	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	1840
20	1.56	1.56	25	17	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1841
24	2.20	2.60	150	50	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1842
b 5	1.00	1.05	165	100	265	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1843
41	1.40	1.50	140	60	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	1844
20	2.50	2.50	200	50	250	2	.....	2	2	59	59	1845
5	3.04	3.64	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1846
200	2.10	2.10	100	100	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1847
40	1.75	1.76	24	50	74	.....	24	24	10	59	59	1848
300	2.33	2.33	200	100	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1849
12	3.00	3.50	145	25	170	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1850
10	2.95	2.95	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1851
32	1.75	2.00	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1852
38	1.75	2.00	38	.....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1853
10	1.75	(a)	15	.....	15	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	1854
16	1.62	1.80	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1855
14	2.62	2.93	128	20	148	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1856
25	2.13	2.00	250	100	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1857
10	2.95	3.00	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1858
100	2.13	2.31	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1859
20	2.50	2.75	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1860
13	3.00	3.45	56	45	101	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1861
3	3.00	3.30	22	12	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1862
5	3.00	3.30	21	16	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1863
2	3.00	3.45	15	8	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1864
4	3.00	3.00	27	18	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1865
1	3.00	3.60	15	9	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1866
9	1.83	1.83	6	3	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1867
3	3.00	3.28	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1868
53	2.93	3.13	376	172	548	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1869
10	2.30	2.53	25	10	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1870
226	2.45	2.70	226	.....	226	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	1871
14	2.37	(a)	90	15	105	26	3	29	29	60	60	1872
75	1.75	1.92	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1873

a Not re-employed.
b Five boys, employed and paid by the heelers, struck for an increase of wages of 5 per cent.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES—concluded.		
1874	Lasters	Rockland	For increase of wages and discharge of non-union employés.
1875	Employés	Plymouth	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
1876	Hob-nailers'	Georgetown	Against reduction of wages
1877	Lasters	Whitman	For change of rules
1878	Lasters	Stoughton	For increase of wages
1879	Lasters	Cheshire	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
1880	Lasters	East Weymouth	For increase of wages
1881	Lasters	East Stoughton	Against reduction of wages
1882	Lasters	Quincy	For adoption of union scale of prices
1883	Lasters	Quincy	For increase and readjustment of wages
1884	Lasters	Whitman	For increase of wages
1885	Employés	Worcester and vicinity.	Disagreement among employés regarding new scale of prices.
1886	Employés	Spencer	Disagreement among employés regarding new scale of prices.
1887	Employés	Worcester and Spencer.	Disagreement among employés regarding new scale of prices.
1888	Cutters	Lynn	For adoption of union scale of prices
1889	Cutters and stitchers	Pittsfield	Against reduction of wages
1890	Employés	Spencer	Disagreement among employés regarding new scale of prices.
1891	Employés	North Brookfield	Disagreement among employés regarding new scale of prices.
1892	Employés	Spencer	Disagreement among employés regarding new scale of prices.
1893	Lasters	North Abington	For increase of wages
1894	Employés	Worcester	Disagreement among employés regarding new scale of prices.
1895	Employés	Worcester	Disagreement among employés regarding new scale of prices.
1896	Employés	Worcester	Disagreement among employés regarding new scale of prices.
	BRICK.		
1897	Employés	Montague City	For weekly payments
	BUILDING TRADES.		
1898	Painters	Boston	For reduction of hours
1899	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	Boston	For reduction of hours
1900	Masons and tenders	Worcester	For increase of wages
1901	Carpenters and joiners	Boston	For reduction of hours
1902	Carpenters	Holyoke	For reduction of hours
1903	Painters	Haverhill	Against reduction of wages
	CARPETING.		
1904	Dyers	Clinton	For increase of wages
	CLOTHING.		
1905	Tailors	Boston	For increase of wages
1906	Employés, clothing factory	Boston	For increase of wages
1907	Stitcher girls, shirt factory	New Bedford	Against reduction of wages
	COTTON GOODS.		
1908	Spinners and backboys	Hyde Park	For increase of wages
1909	Weavers	Fall River	For increase of wages
1910	Weavers	Natick	For increase of wages
1911	Weavers	Fall River	Against deduction for imperfect work and for better treatment.
1912	Weavers	Natick	For readjustment of wages
1913	Blue dyers	Fall River	For increase of wages
1914	Twisters	Taunton	Against employment of foreign labor and extra hours.
1915	Weavers	Lawrence	For increase of wages
1916	Folders	Lawrence	For increase of wages
1917	Backboys	Easthampton	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	1	.....	June 14	June 25, 1886	11	Partly	$350	.....	$500	1874
Yes...	1	.....	June 18	June 28, 1886	10	No....	2,462	.....	1,000	1875
No....	1	.....	July 3	July 10, 1886	7	Partly	223	.....	120	1876
No....	1	.....	July 10	July 31, 1886	21	Yes...	1,443	.....	750	1877
No....	2	11	July 16	July 27, 1886	11	No....	2,415	.....	3,300	1878
Yes...	1	.....	July 22	July 26, 1886	4	No....	87	$110	500	1879
Yes...	1	34	July 27	Aug. 30, 1886	34	No....	12,420	.....	7,500	1880
Yes...	1	.....	July 28	July 30, 1886	2	Yes...	90	.....	50	1881
Yes...	1	18	Aug. 24	Sept. 11, 1886	18	Yes...	3,935	22	700	1882
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 1	Feb. 1, 1887	92	No....	2,340	475	.....	1883
Yes...	2	6	Nov. 3	Nov. 9, 1886	6	Yes...	1,508	.....	625	1884
Yes...	7	.....	Dec. 1	June 21, 1887	202	No....	247,325	50,248	65,500	1885
Yes...	1	28	Dec. 1	June 21, 1887	202	No....	14,397	2,486	2,500	1886
Yes...	3	202	Dec. 1	June 21, 1887	202	No....	181,648	18,720	23,500	1887
Yes...	1	10	Dec. 6	Dec. 16, 1886	10	No....	3,700	.....	1,200	1888
Yes...	1	32	Dec. 10	Jan. 11, 1887	32	Yes...	20,000	500	8,500	1889
Yes...	2	.....	Dec. 15	June 21, 1887	188	No....	55,302	9,096	16,000	1890
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 16	June 21, 1887	187	No....	105,000	47,000	25,000	1891
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 20	June 21, 1887	183	No....	21,921	4,248	1,000	1892
Yes...	1	21	Dec. 24	Jan. 21, 1887	28	Yes...	2,879	210	1,200	1893
Yes...	1	30	Dec. 26	June 21, 1887	177	No....	11,798	1,430	7,500	1894
Yes...	1	64	Dec. 27	Mar. 1, 1887	64	No....	17,271	300	5,000	1895
Yes...	1	109	Dec. 27	Apr. 15, 1887	109	No....	19,160	.....	5,000	1896
No....	1	1	July 1	July 2, 1886	1	No....	53	.....	200	1897
Yes...	276	21	May 3	May 24, 1886	21	Partly	82,679	1,425	150,000	1898
Yes...	64	42	May 3	June 14, 1886	42	Partly	59,000	1,100	75,000	1899
Yes...	26	14	May 3	May 17, 1886	14	Yes...	11,274	.....	.....	1900
Yes...	72	17	May 3	May 20, 1886	17	Partly	85,000	2,500	200,000	1901
Yes...	12	.....	May 12	May 13, 1886	1	No....	100	.....	.....	1902
Yes...	9	14	Nov. 1	Nov. 15, 1886	14	No....	1,943	30	1,260	1903
Yes...	1	23	Mar. 29	May 10, 1886	42	No....	43,000	1,000	60,000	1904
Yes...	26	.....	Mar. 20	Aug. 1, 1886	134	Yes...	28,800	800	.....	1905
Yes...	46	21	May 3	May 24, 1886	21	Yes...	28,416	1,000	10,000	1906
No....	1	5	Nov. 9	Dec. 31, 1886*a*	52	No....	3,216	1,430	.....	1907
No....	1	2	Jan. 18	Jan. 23, 1886	5	No....	1,081	.....	500	1908
No....	1	.....	Jan. 21	Feb. 11, 1886	21	Yes...	11,520	.....	1,500	1909
No....	1	.....	Jan. 29	Feb. 1, 1886	3	No....	255	.....	600	1910
No....	1	.....	Feb. 8	Mar. 24, 1886	44	No....	7,980	.....	2,500	1911
No....	1	.....	Feb. 10	Feb. 18, 1886	8	No....	894	.....	1,900	1912
No....	1	.....	Feb. 12	Feb. 26, 1886	14	Yes...	2,700	.....	.....	1913
No....	1	.....	Feb. 17	Feb. 18, 1886	1	No....	14	.....	50	1914
No....	1	.....	Feb. 18	May 4, 1886	75	No....	749	.....	467	1915
No....	1	.....	Mar. 1	Mar. 8, 1886	7	No....	219	.....	.....	1916
No....	1	3	Mar. 19	Mar. 23, 1886	4	No....	800	.....	150	1917

a Pending December 31, 1886.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES—concluded.										
1874	Lasters	195	30	225	195	30	225	$2.40	$1.50	$2.44	$1.50
1875	Employés	208	41	249	208	41	249	2.04	.97	2.04	.97
1876	Hob-nailers	36	6	42	36	6	42	2.27	.61	2.26	.61
1877	Lasters	57	17	74	57	17	74	2.28	1.48	2.32	1.48
1878	Lasters	98	28	126	98	28	126	2.43	1.33	2.43	1.33
1879	Lasters	56	53	109	59	61	120	1.82	.97	2.11	1.08
1880	Lasters	208	31	239	190	31	221	1.91	1.00	1.92	1.00
1881	Lasters	160	45	205	160	45	205	1.68	1.18	1.68	1.18
1882	Lasters	128	20	148	128	20	148	1.77	.97	1.77	.97
1883	Lasters	100	15	115	100	15	115	2.21	1.00	2.21	1.00
1884	Lasters	179	33	212	179	33	212	1.97	1.56	2.04	1.57
1885	Employés	1,650	307	1,957	1,528	259	1,787	2.01	1.34	1.98	1.32
1886	Employés	49	3	52	41	5	46	1.90	1.32	1.90	1.32
1887	Employés	600	76	676	355	60	415	1.90	1.38	1.94	1.37
1888	Cutters	200	150	350	200	150	350	1.68	.94	1.53	.90
1889	Cutters and stitchers	250	125	375	250	125	375	2.00	1.25	2.00	1.25
1890	Employés	270	60	330	157	21	178	2.04	1.25	2.06	1.28
1891	Employés	750	350	1,100	725	325	1,050	2.00	1.25	2.00	1.25
1892	Employés	75	8	83	65	7	72	2.05	1.30	2.05	1.30
1893	Lasters	58	12	70	59	13	72	1.67	1.42	1.74	1.42
1894	Employés	70	12	82	63	12	75	2.10	1.40	2.10	1.40
1895	Employés	81	23	104	(a)	(a)	(a)	2.00	1.30	(a)	(a)
1896	Employés	80	20	100	(a)	(a)	(a)	2.05	1.38	(a)	(a)
	BRICK.										
1897	Employés	52	.....	52	48	.....	48	1.65	.....	1.65	.....
	BUILDING TRADES.										
1898	Painters	1,980	.....	1,980	1,980	.....	1,980	2.32	.....	2.54	.....
1899	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	500	.....	500	500	.....	500	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
1900	Masons and tenders	394	.....	394	394	.....	394	2.38	.....	2.76	.....
1901	Carpenters and joiners	3,755	.....	3,755	3,775	.....	3,775	2.52	.....	2.60	.....
1902	Carpenters	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	2.40	.....	2.40	.....
1903	Painters	74	.....	74	72	.....	72	2.25	.....	2.02	.....
	CARPETING.										
1904	Dyers	436	611	1,047	449	570	1,019	1.55	1.07	1.55	1.07
	CLOTHING.										
1905	Tailors	600	.....	600	500	20	520	3.00	.....	3.18	1.25
1906	Employés, clothing factory	488	1,048	1,536	488	1,048	1,536	1.63	.75	1.88	.88
1907	Stitcher girls, shirt factory	12	105	117	(b)	(b)	(b)	1.55	.86	(b)	(b)
	COTTON GOODS.										
1908	Spinners and backboys	130	120	250	130	120	250	.97	.75	.97	.75
1909	Weavers	402	703	1,105	402	703	1,105	1.30	.95	1.37	1.01
1910	Weavers	277	229	506	277	229	506	.75	.69	75	.69
1911	Weavers	210	190	400	210	190	400	1.35	1.00	1.39	1.03
1912	Weavers	277	229	506	276	229	505	.75	.69	.75	.69
1913	Blue-dyers	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	1.50	.....	1.60	.....
1914	Twisters	30	120	150	30	115	145	.93	.80	.93	.80
1915	Weavers	401	427	828	400	427	827	1.18	.90	1.18	.90
1916	Folders	2,460	2,877	5,337	2,460	2,877	5,337	1.51	1.01	1.51	1.01
1917	Backboys	169	183	352	169	183	352	1.15	.87	1.15	.87

a The establishment was closed permanently.

b Pending December 31, 1886.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
14	$2.50	$3.06	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1874
162	1.90	1.90	150	12	162	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1875
5	1.37	1.32	19	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1876
9	2.04	2.27	40	1	41	4	.....	4	4	60	60	1877
10	2.34	2.34	98	28	126	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1878
12	1.82	(a)	12	.....	12	18	8	26	15	59	59	1879
18	1.99	(a)	208	31	239	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1880
17	2.65	2.65	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1881
2	2.50	3.00	128	20	148	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1882
10	3.00	(a)	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	10	59	59	1883
32	1.89	2.30	152	16	168	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1884
1,957	1.90	1.88	1,650	307	1,957	679	82	761	30	60	60	1885
52	1.87	1.84	49	3	52	37	5	42	.....	60	60	1886
676	1.89	1.89	600	76	676	260	.....	260	.....	60	60	1887
20	2.83	2.64	170	150	320	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1888
70	1.79	1.79	250	125	375	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1889
330	1.90	1.97	270	60	330	52	6	58	.....	60	60	1890
750	1.76	1.77	525	225	750	500	150	650	600	60	60	1891
83	1.98	1.98	75	8	83	55	6	61	.....	60	60	1892
14	1.66	1.83	58	12	70	1	1	2	.....	60	60	1893
8	2.45	2.45	70	12	82	22	.....	22	.....	48	48	1894
104	1.85	(b)	81	23	104	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	(b)	1895
100	1.92	(b)	80	20	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	(b)	1896
19	1.65	1.65	52	.....	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	1897
1,980	2.30	2.54	1,980	.....	1,980	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	59	1898
500	3.50	3.50	500	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	58	1899
394	2.38	2.76	394	.....	394	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1900
3,755	2.52	2.60	3,755	.....	3,755	65	.....	65	25	60	58	1901
60	2.40	2.40	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1902
74	2.25	2.02	74	.....	74	14	.....	14	12	60	54	1903
75	1.40	1.40	436	611	1,047	57	.....	57	40	60	60	1904
600	3.00	3.18	600	.....	600	.....	20	20	.....	78	78	1905
1,536	1.03	1.20	488	1,048	1,536	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1906
100	.89	(c)	12	105	117	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	(c)	1907
20	.65	.65	130	120	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1908
500	1.28	1.43	210	290	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1909
163	.97	.97	82	96	178	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1910
150	1.40	1.50	41	109	150	79	41	120	.....	60	60	1911
163	.97	.97	82	96	178	10	.....	10	5	60	60	1912
150	1.50	1.60	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	40	1913
15	.90	(a)	.....	15	15	.....	10	10	.....	60	60	1914
12	.96	(a)	1	11	12	.....	11	11	.....	60	60	1915
24	1.60	1.65	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1916
22	.50	.50	169	183	352	12	.....	12	.....	60	60	1917

a Not re-employed. *b* The establis hment was closed permanently. *c* Pending Dec. 31, 1886.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	COTTON GOODS—concluded.		
1918	Backboys	Taunton	For increase of wages
1919	Backboys and doffers	Taunton	For increase of wages
1920	Weavers	South Hadley	Against reduction of wages
1921	Weavers	New Bedford	Against poor quality of material
1922	Spinners	Fall River	For increase of wages
1923	Weavers	New Bedford	Against deduction for imperfect work
1924	Spinners	New Bedford	Against discharge of an employé
1925	Weavers	Fitchburg	Against reduction of wages
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
1926	Bakers	Boston	For employment of union men only
	FURNITURE.		
1927	Winders, rattan furniture fac'y	Wakefield	For increase of wages
1928	Winders, rattan furniture fac'y	Gardner	For increase of wages
	GLASS.		
1929	Employés	East Cambridge	For enforcement of union rules
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
1930	Employés, morocco factory	Lynn	For discharge of non-union employés
1931	Finishers, morocco factory	Haverhill	For increase of wages
1932	Employés, leather factory	Woburn	For increase of wages
1933	Whiteners, leather factory	Stoneham	For discharge of foreman
1934	Grainers, leather factory	Woburn	Against change in method of tanning
1935	Blackers, leather factory	Salem	For reduction of amount of work
1936	Employés, leather factory	North Cambridge	For increase of wages
1937	Scourers, leather factory	Woburn	For reduction of amount of work
1938	Blackers, leather factory	Woburn	For reduction of amount of work
1939	Employés, leather factory	Woburn	Against reduction of wages
1940	Employés, leather factory	Winchester	Against increase of amount of work
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
1941	Machinists, moulders, etc., machine shop.	Taunton	For increase of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
1942	Grinders, cutlery works	Shelburne Falls	For increase of wages
1943	Weavers, wire-cloth factory	Clinton	For increase of wages
1944	Galvanizers, wire-cloth factory	Clinton	For increase of wages
1945	Stockers, steel works	Worcester	For increase of wages
1946	Feeders, nail works	Taunton	For increase of wages
1947	Employés, iron works	Bridgewater	For increase of wages
1948	Wheel hands, cutlery works	Shelburne Falls	For increase of wages
1949	Tackmakers	Fairhaven	For adoption of union scale of prices
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
1950	Laborers, water works	Fayville	For increase of wages
1951	Laborers, laying sewers	Lynn	For discharge of foreman
	RUBBER GOODS.		
1952	Employés, rubber factory	Allston	Against discharge of an employé and employment of an apprentice.
1953	Employés, rubber factory	East Cambridge	Against reduction of wages
1954	Employés, rubber factory	Allston	For discharge of superintendent
1955	Employés, rubber factory	South Framingham.	For reinstatement of discharged superintendent.
	SILK GOODS.		
1956	Weavers	Holyoke	For weekly paym'ts and disch. of overseer
1957	Employés, silk mill	Canton	For increase of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
1958	Granite cutters	Milford	For reduction of hours
1959	Granite cutters	Monson	Against reduction of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
No....	1	.....	Mar. 31	Apr. 2, 1886	2	Yes...	$243	.....	$150	1918
No....	1	10	Apr. 5	Apr. 15, 1886	10	Yes...	10,699	$500	3,000	1919
No....	1	.....	Apr. 30	May 3, 1886	3	No....	293	.....	300	1920
No....	1	.....	July 2	July 12, 1886	10	Yes...	248	.....	200	1921
No....	1	.....	July 27	Aug. 11, 1886	15	No....	460	.....	.....	1922
No....	1	.....	Sept. 9	Sept. 13, 1886	4	Yes...	117	.....	.....	1923
No....	1	.....	Sept. 14	Sept. 19, 1886	5	Yes...	152	.....	100	1924
No....	1	.....	Oct. 25	Oct. 27, 1886	2	Partly	89	.....	60	1925
Yes...	5	.....	June 1	June 2, 1886	1	Yes...	54	.....	100	1926
No....	1	.....	Mar. 25	Apr. 1, 1886	7	No....	1,800	.....	.....	1927
No....	1	.....	Apr. 9	May 20, 1886	41	No....	30,000	.....	1,000	1928
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 15	Dec. 16, 1886	1	Yes...	145	.....	.....	1929
Yes...	1	17	Jan. 6	Jan. 23, 1886	17	Yes...	573	448	2,000	1930
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 15	Jan. 16, 1886	1	Yes...	.....	.....	.....	1931
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 1	Mar. 2, 1886	1	Yes...	.....	.....	.....	1932
No....	1	1	Mar. 10	Mar. 11, 1886	1	Yes...	.....	.....	.....	1933
No....	1	12	Apr. 3	Apr. 15, 1886	12	No....	3,375	.....	1,000	1934
Yes...	1	.....	June 8	Nov. 28, 1886	173	No....	2,315	720	.....	1935
Yes...	1	.....	June 23	July 7, 1886	14	Partly	883	150	200	1936
No....	1	10	Sept. 6	Sept. 20, 1886	14	No....	3,180	.....	2,000	1937
No....	1	14	Sept. 20	Oct. 4, 1886	14	No....	4,500	.....	2,000	1938
Yes...	1	45	Oct. 1	Nov. 15, 1886	45	Yes...	2,700	.....	400	1939
No....	1	177	Oct. 2	Mar. 28, 1887*a*	177	No....	20,000	.....	10,000	1940
Yes...	1	.....	June 10	July 13, 1886	33	No....	15,000	3,000	30,000	1941
No....	1	.....	Jan. 13	Feb. 3, 1886	21	Yes...	1,512	.....	500	1942
No....	1	.....	Mar. 18	Mar. 20, 1886	2	No....	47	.....	.....	1943
No....	1	.....	Mar. 22	Mar. 23, 1886	1	No....	5	.....	.....	1944
No....	1	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 2, 1886	1	Yes...	23	.....	.....	1945
No....	1	.....	Apr. 15	Apr. 16, 1886	1	No....	20	.....	100	1946
Yes...	1	54	June 16	Aug. 10, 1886	54	No....	25,870	150	15,000	1947
No....	1	.....	Sept. 6	Oct. 4, 1886	28	Partly	290	.....	400	1948
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 1	Oct. 15, 1886	14	No....	468	260	.....	1949
Yes...	1	4	July 19	July 23, 1886	4	No....	390	.....	100	1950
No....	1	4	July 20	July 24, 1886	4	Yes...	1,210	.....	600	1951
No....		21	Jan. 11	Feb. 3, 1886	23	No....	2,500	.....	1,500	1952
No....	1	7	Mar. 12	Mar. 19, 1886	7	Yes...	7,546	.....	20,000	1953
No....	1	21	Apr. 6	May 9, 1886	33	No....	1,500	.....	1,000	1954
No....	1	7	Aug. 2	Aug. 9, 1886	7	No....	9,500	.....	7,500	1955
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 2	Feb. 9, 1886	7	No....	1,492	800	3,000	1956
No....	1	7	Feb. 5	Feb. 12, 1886	7	Yes...	1,800	.....	5,000	1957
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 3, 1886	2	Yes...	600	.....	150	1958
Yes...	1	.....	June 28	July 2, 1886	4	Yes...	396	.....	150	1959

a The establishment was closed permanently. On the night of March 28, 1887, the property was destroyed by fire.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	COTTON GOODS—concluded.										
1918	Backboys	122	113	235	122	113	235	$1.03	$0.70	$1.13	$0.77
1919	Backboys and doffers	435	584	1,019	451	577	1,028	1.32	1.02	1.35	1.03
1920	Weavers	126	174	300	126	174	300	1.30	1.10	1.17	.99
1921	Weavers	325	501	826	325	501	826	1.28	1.00	1.28	1.00
1922	Spinners	120	230	350	120	230	350	1.36	.90	1.36	.90
1923	Weavers	350	490	840	350	490	840	1.22	.99	1.24	.99
1924	Spinners	350	490	840	350	490	840	1.22	.99	1.22	.99
1925	Weavers	152	94	246	152	94	246	1.23	.83	1.14	.83
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.										
1926	Bakers	58	19	77	58	19	77	2.22	1.06	2.22	1.06
	FURNITURE.										
1927	Winders, rattan furniture fact'y	710	120	830	710	120	830	2.00	1.00	2.00	1.00
1928	Winders, rattan furniture fact'y	1,000	200	1,200	950	185	1,135	2.00	1.33	2.00	1.33
	GLASS.										
1929	Employés	274	33	307	274	33	307	2.30	1.40	2.30	1.40
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.										
1930	Employés, morocco factory	28	1	29	28	1	29	2.50	1.50	2.50	1.50
1931	Finishers, morocco factory	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.25	.....	2.35	.....
1932	Employés, leather factory	225	.....	225	225	.....	225	1.75	.....	2.00	.....
1933	Whiteners, leather factory	125	.....	125	124	.....	124	1.85	.....	1.85	.....
1934	Grainers, leather factory	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	1.88	.....	1.88	.....
1935	Blackers, leather factory	85	.....	85	85	.....	85	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1936	Employés, leather factory	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.50	.....	1.72	.....
1937	Scourers, leather factory	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	1.88	.....	1.88	.....
1938	Blackers, leather factory	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	1.88	.....	1.88	.....
1939	Employés, leather factory	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	1.88	.....	1.88	.....
1940	Employés, leather factory	195	.....	195	(a)	.....	(a)	2.00	.....	(a)	.....
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
1941	Machinists, moulders, etc., machine shop.	650	.....	650	640	.....	640	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
1942	Grinders, cutlery works	230	20	250	230	20	250	1.50	.95	1.58	1.03
1943	Weavers, wire-cloth factory	500	.....	500	500	.....	500	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
1944	Galvanizers, wire-cloth factory	500	.....	500	495	.....	495	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
1945	Stockers, steel works	425	.....	425	425	.....	425	1.52	.....	1.60	.....
1946	Feeders, nail works	250	50	300	250	50	300	2.25	1.20	2.25	1.20
1947	Employés, iron works	301	.....	301	301	.....	301	1.91	.....	1.91	.....
1948	Wheel hands, cutlery works	205	20	225	205	20	225	.91	.90	.91	.90
1949	Tackmakers	70	35	105	69	35	104	2.25	1.00	2.16	1.00
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.										
1950	Laborers, water works	65	.....	65	130	.....	130	1.50	.....	1.30	.....
1951	Laborers, laying sewers	160	.....	160	159	.....	159	2.16	.....	2.16	.....
	RUBBER GOODS.										
1952	Employés, rubber factory	75	125	200	70	122	192	1.83	1.16	1.83	1.16
1953	Employés, rubber factory	402	394	796	292	196	488	2.00	1.15	2.05	1.25
1954	Employés, rubber factory	75	125	200	73	127	200	1.83	1.16	1.81	1.12
1955	Employés, rubber factory	600	400	1,000	425	250	675	1.79	1.40	1.75	1.38
	SILK GOODS.										
1956	Weavers	74	51	125	20	5	25	2.00	1.97	2.00	1.97
1957	Employés, silk mill	75	275	350	75	275	350	1.15	.90	1.26	1.00
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
1958	Granite cutters	350	.....	350	350	.....	350	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1959	Granite cutters	122	.....	122	120	.....	120	1.61	.....	1.61	.....

a The establishment was closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before strike.	After strike.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
50	$0.45	$0.50	98	87	185	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1918
100	.50	.55	385	584	969	25	.....	25	15	60	60	1919
10	1.50	1.35	42	57	99	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1920
26	1.19	1.48	20	6	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1921
28	1.40	1.40	28	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1922
45	1.30	1.51	40	5	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1923
19	1.60	1.60	19	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1924
21	1.24	1.15	48	.....	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1925
28	1.93	1.93	28	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	62	62	1926
25	2.00	2.00	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1927
225	1.40	1.40	565	100	665	50	6	56	15	59	59	1928
50	2.89	2.89	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1929
29	2.47	2.47	28	1	29	2	.....	2	.....	59	59	1930
7	2.40	2.75	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1931
225	1.75	2.00	225	.....	225	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	59	1932
12	3.00	3.00	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1933
28	2.00	2.00	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1934
9	1.83	(a)	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	9	59	59	1935
10	1.50	1.72	49	.....	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1936
20	2.00	2.00	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1937
15	2.00	(a)	200	.....	200	15	.....	15	15	59	59	1938
40	1.88	1.88	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1939
195	2.00	(b)	195	.....	195	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	(b)	1940
200	2.10	2.10	270	.....	270	150	.....	150	100	59	59	1941
42	2.00	2.10	42	.....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	1942
30	1.25	1.25	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1943
25	1.00	1.00	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1944
15	1.50	1.65	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	1945
50	.75	.75	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1946
301	1.91	1.91	301	.....	301	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1947
17	.71	.74	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1948
13	3.00	2.50	13	.....	13	11	.....	11	.....	55	55	1949
50	1.50	1.30	65	.....	65	65	.....	65	65	60	60	1950
160	2.16	2.16	160	.....	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1951
22	2.50	2.25	75	125	200	55	20	75	30	60	60	1952
55	1.55	1.55	402	394	796	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1953
4	2.50	(a)	73	125	198	52	63	115	48	60	60	1954
1,000	1.63	1.61	600	400	1,000	50	25	75	40	60	60	1955
6	2.00	2.00	74	51	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1956
50	.90	1.00	75	275	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1957
150	2.75	2.75	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	1958
33	3.00	3.00	33	.....	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1959

a Not re-employed. *b* The establishment was closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	TELEGRAPHY.		
1960	Messengers	Boston	For change of rules
	TOBACCO.		
1961	Cigarmakers	Milford	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
1962	Cigarmakers	Milford	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
1963	Cigarmakers	Lawrence	For adoption of union scale of prices
1964	Cigarmakers	Boston	For increase of wages
1965	Cigarmakers	Cambridge	For increase of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
1966	Teamsters	Brockton	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
1967	Freight handlers, elevator	Boston	For increase of wages
	WOOLLEN GOODS.		
1968	Employés	Briggsville	Against readjustment of wages
1969	Employés	Worcester	For increase of wages, reinstatement of a discharged employé, and against poor quality of material.
1970	Weavers	Holyoke	For increase of wages
1971	Weavers	Fall River	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
1972	Ice cutters and storers	Woburn	For increase of wages
1973	Employés, hemp and jute mill	Ludlow	For increase of wages
1974	Teamsters, yardmen, etc., coal yards.	Haverhill	For increase of wages
1975	Employés, elastic-goods factory	Chelsea	For increase of wages and recognition of union
1976	Employés, elastic-goods factory	Chelsea	In sympathy with strike elsewhere

MICHIGAN.

	1881.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
1977	Carpenters	Detroit	For increase of wages
	COOPERAGE.		
1978	Coopers, flour barrels	Hillsdale	For increase of wages
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
1979	Tanners	Detroit	For increase of wages
	LUMBER.		
1980	Lumbermen	Au Sable and Oscoda.	For reduction of hours
1981	Employés, saw mill	Muskegon	For reduction of hours
1982	Lumbermen	Muskegon	Against reduction of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
1983	Moulders, stove foundry	Detroit	For increase of wages
1984	Employés, iron and steel works	Wyandotte	For increase of wages
	MINING.		
1985	Miners, etc., coal	Jackson	Against reduction of wages
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
1986	Compositors	Detroit	For increase of wages
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
1987	Laborers, water works	Detroit	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
No....	1	.....	Mar. 16	Mar. 19, 1886	3	No....	$80	.....	.....	1960
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 3, 1886	2	Partly	111	$82	$25	1961
Yes...	3	14	May 1	May 15, 1886	14	Yes...	946	420	400	1962
Yes...	1	14	May 3	May 17, 1886	14	No....	48	11	15	1963
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	May 21, 1886	18	Yes...	520	.....	100	1964
Yes...	1	8	June 24	July 2, 1886	8	Yes...	308	71	200	1965
No....	1	.....	Feb. 23	Mar. 8, 1886	14	No....	108	.....	50	1966
No....	1	.....	Apr. 14	May 26, 1886	42	No....	4,200	.....	3,000	1967
No....	1	30	Feb. 8	Aug. 8, 1886	181	No....	14,000	.....	20,000	1968
No...	1	.....	Feb. 18	Mar. 12, 1886	29	Yes...	748	150	300	1969
No....	1	.....	Oct. 15	Oct. 16, 1886	1	No....	24	.....	.....	1970
No....	1	10	Dec. 17	Dec. 27, 1886	10	No....	2,204	.....	2,000	1971
No....	1	1	Feb. 19	Feb. 20, 1886	1	No....	58	.....	.....	1972
No....	1	.....	Apr. 22	Apr. 29, 1886	7	No....	4,209	.....	5,000	1973
Yes...	10	.....	May 1	May 17, 1886	16	Partly	.....	.....	.....	1974
Yes...	2	.....	May 1	May 29, 1886	28	No....	8,000	3,200	9,000	1975
Yes...	1	30	June 9	July 9, 1886	30	No....	3,500	800	5,000	1976

MICHIGAN.

No....	1	.....	Apr. 5	Apr. 6, 1881	1	No....	$26	.....	.....	1977
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	May 4, 1881	1	No....	30	.....	.....	1978
No....	1	14	June 1	June 15, 1881	14	No....	1,200	.....	$500	1979
No....	5	6	Aug. 25	Aug. 31, 1881	6	Yes...	10,290	.....	6,700	1980
No....	32	14	Oct. 3	Oct. 17, 1881	14	Yes...	46,000	.....	15,000	1981
No....	1	4	Oct. 3	Oct. 7, 1881	4	Yes...	.....	.....	6,000	1982
Yes...	1	28	Mar. 1	Aug. 1, 1881	153	No....	55,000	.....	30,000	1983
Yes...	1	65	July 2	Sept. 5, 1881	65	Yes...	50,000	$1,600	20,000	1984
No....	1	.....	May 2	July 20, 1881	79	No....	21,869	.....	5,000	1985
Yes...	1	.....	May 6	June 10, 1881	35	No....	3,525	400	2,000	1986
No....	1	.....	July 6	July 20, 1881	14	No....	3,600	.....	.....	1987

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	TELEGRAPHY.										
1960	Messengers	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	$0.68	.....	$0.58	.....
	TOBACCO.										
1961	Cigarmakers	7	1	8	4	1	5	1.62	$0.83	1.45	$0.83
1962	Cigarmakers	32	11	43	32	11	43	2.14	1.05	2.24	1.05
1963	Cigarmakers	2	.....	2	5	.....	5	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
1964	Cigarmakers	14	5	19	14	5	19	2.50	.88	2.68	.88
1965	Cigarmakers	19	6	25	19	6	25	2.00	1.00	2.30	1.00
	TRANSPORTATION.										
1966	Teamsters	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
1967	Freight handlers, elevator	80	.....	80	80	.....	80	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
	WOOLLEN GOODS.										
1968	Employés	91	29	120	90	30	120	1.20	1.05	1.20	1.05
1969	Employés	15	8	23	16	8	24	1.30	1.30	1.50	1.50
1970	Weavers	80	30	110	80	30	110	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25
1971	Weavers	174	49	223	174	49	223	1.50	1.10	1.50	1.10
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
1972	Ice cutters and storers	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	1.55	.....	1.55	.....
1973	Employés, hemp and jute mill	325	315	640	315	314	629	1.05	.95	.99	.90
1974	Teamsters, yardmen, etc., coal yards.	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.60	.....	1.85	.....
1975	Employés, elastic-goods factory	19	218	237	14	53	67	2.09	1.36	2.07	.75
1976	Employés, elastic-goods factory	50	25	75	9	7	16	2.62	1.25	2.55	1.35

MICHIGAN—Continued.

	1881.										
	BUILDING TRADES.										
1977	Carpenters	74	.....	74	69	.....	69	$1.75	.....	$1.75	.....
	COOPERAGE.										
1978	Coopers, flour barrels	40	.....	40	38	.....	38	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.										
1979	Tanners	70	.....	70	70	.....	70	1.45	.....	1.45	.....
	LUMBER.										
1980	Lumbermen	1,058	.....	1,058	1,058	.....	1,058	1.76	.....	1.76	.....
1981	Employés, saw mill	2,240	.....	2,240	2,000	.....	2,000	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
1982	Lumbermen	750	.....	750	800	.....	800	1.80	.....	1.80	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
1983	Moulders, stove foundry	600	1	601	1,000	1	1,001	1.70	$1.00	1.70	$1.00
1984	Employés, iron and steel works	600	.....	600	570	.....	570	2.00	.....	2.20	.....
	MINING.										
1985	Miners, etc., coal	222	.....	222	160	.....	160	1.85	.....	1.75	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
1986	Compositors	95	.....	95	80	.....	80	2.50	.....	2.62	.....
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.										
1987	Laborers, water works	500	.....	500	500	.....	500	1.50	.....	1.50	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before strike.	After strike.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
40	$0.68	$0.58	40	.....	40	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	1960
5	1.63	1.45	6	.....	6	3	.....	3	.....	54	48	1961
31	2.14	2.24	32	11	43	3	.....	3	.....	54	48	1962
2	2.00	(a)	2	.....	2	5	.....	5	5	60	60	1963
13	2.50	2.68	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	.....	54	54	1964
19	2.00	2.30	19	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	1965
6	1.50	1.50	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1966
80	1.50	1.50	80	.....	80	65	.....	65	65	60	60	1967
30	1.40	(a)	90	29	119	81	26	107	50	60	60	1968
23	1.30	1.50	15	8	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1969
16	1.50	1.50	.....	16	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1970
56	1.71	1.71	56	.....	56	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	1971
75	1.55	1.55	75	.....	75	60	.....	60	.....	48	48	1972
15	1.00	1.00	240	227	467	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1973
50	1.60	1.85	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1974
18	1.50	(a)	9	195	204	4	30	34	.....	60	60	1975
6	3.00	2.75	50	25	75	1	1	2	.....	60	60	1976

MICHIGAN—Continued.

15	$1.75	$1.75	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1977
20	1.50	(a)	20	.....	20	18	.....	18	.....	66	66	1978
60	1.45	1.45	70	.....	70	35	.....	35	.....	60	60	1979
995	1.76	1.76	995	.....	995	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	66	1980
1,200	1.50	1.50	2,240	.....	2,240	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	60	1981
750	1.80	1.80	750	.....	750	90	.....	90	.....	66	66	1982
200	2.10	2.10	600	1	601	400	.....	400	18	59	59	1983
600	2.00	2.20	600	.....	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	1984
134	2.40	2.00	134	.....	134	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	1985
47	2.50	(a)	47	.....	47	33	.....	33	12	55	55	1986
200	1.50	1.50	200	.....	200	75	.....	75	.....	60	60	1987

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1881—Cont'd.		
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.		
1988	Employés, car works	Detroit	For increase of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
1989	Stonecutters	Detroit	For increase of wages
	TOBACCO.		
1990	Cigarmakers	Muskegon	For increase of wages
1991	Cigarmakers	Detroit	For increase of wages
1992	Cigarmakers	Detroit	For increase of wages
1993	Cigarmakers	Detroit	For increase of wages
1994	Cigarmakers	Detroit	For increase of wages
1995	Cigarmakers	Detroit	For increase of wages
1996	Cigarmakers	Detroit	For increase of wages
1997	Cigarmakers	Detroit	For increase of wages
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
1998	Employés, match factory	Detroit	For increase of wages
	1882.		
	LUMBER.		
1999	Lumbermen	Muskegon	For reduction of hours
2000	Employés, saw mill	Muskegon	For reduction of hours
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
2001	Employés, iron forge works	Detroit	For adoption of new scale of prices
2002	Employés, iron and steel works	Wyandotte	For adoption of new scale of prices
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
2003	Compositors	East Saginaw	For increase of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
2004	Granite cutters	Adrian	For increase of wages
	TOBACCO.		
2005	Cigarmakers	Detroit	For increase of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
2006	Brakemen	Marquette	For increase of wages
	1883.		
	GLASS.		
2007	Employés, window-glass works	Detroit	Against reduction of wages
	LUMBER.		
2008	Lumbermen	Saginaw City	For increase of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
2009	Employés, iron and steel works	Wyandotte	For increase of wages
	MINING.		
2010	Miners, iron ore	Republic	For increase of wages
2011	Miners, iron ore	Crystal Falls	For reinstatement of a discharged overseer.
2012	Miners, iron ore	Iron Mountain	Against change of rules
2013	Miners, iron ore	Iron Mountain	Against change of rules

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
No....	1	.....	Apr. 25	May 9, 1881	14	No....	$5,500	.....	$1,200	1988
Yes...	5	10	May 3	May 13, 1881	10	Yes...	1,238	.....	650	1989
Yes...	4	.....	May 2	May 3, 1881	1	Yes...	39	.....	150	1990
Yes...	1	14	Aug. 1	Aug. 15, 1881	14	Yes...	480	$100	75	1991
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 1	Aug. 21, 1881	20	Yes...	1,600	600	500	1992
Yes...	1	34	Aug. 1	Sept. 4, 1881	34	Yes ..	3,000	1,000	1,000	1993
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 1	Aug. 23, 1881	22	No....	2,600	600	400	1994
Yes...	1	20	Aug. 1	Aug. 21, 1881	20	Yes...	4,500	1,600	6,500	1995
Yes...	1	31	Aug. 1	Sept. 1, 1881	31	Yes...	2,600	500	1,200	1996
Yes...	1	31	Aug. 1	Sept. 1, 1881	31	Yes...	4,800	1,200	5,000	1997
No....	1	71	May 1	July 11, 1881	71	No....	8,742	.....	5,500	1998
No....	1	46	Apr. 6	May 22, 1882	46	No....	48,000	400	20,000	1999
No....	33	46	Apr. 6	May 22, 1882	46	No....	144,000	1,200	75,000	2000
Yes...	1	.....	June 1*a*	June 21, 1882	20	No....	2,000	1,000	.....	2001
Yes...	1	116	June 1*a*	Sept. 25, 1882	116	No....	70,000	2,400	25,000	2002
No....	1	.....	Apr. 17	Apr. 27, 1882	10	No....	280	.....	400	2003
Yes...	1	.....	June 8	June 25, 1882	17	No....	360	500	.....	2004
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 15	Dec. 2, 1882	17	No....	155	34	.....	2005
No....	1	.....	June 30	July 1, 1882	1	No....	456	.....	.....	2006
Yes...	1	162	Sept. 1	Feb. 10, 1884	162	Yes...	25,000	1,600	10,000	2007
No....	1	9	May 30	June 8, 1883	9	No....	5,800	.....	1,000	2008
Yes...	1	63	May 31	Aug. 2, 1883	63	No....	59,400	2,000	30,000	2009
No....	1	1	Aug. 1	Aug. 2, 1883	1	Yes...	1,300	.....	.....	2010
No....	1	10	Aug. 30	Sept. 9, 1883	10	No....	1,500	.....	600	2011
No....	1	36	Nov. 17	Dec. 23, 1883	36	No....	63,030	.....	25,000	2012
No....	1	45	Nov. 17	Jan. 1, 1884	45	No....	17,748	.....	5,000	2013

a This is a part of the general strike which involved the iron mills of seven states. The new scale of prices fixed by the Amalgamated Association of Iron and Steel Workers increased the pay of puddlers only, they being 10 per cent. of the employés. The increase was only 1 per cent. on former scale.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1881—Cont'd.										
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.										
1988	Employés, car works	800	.....	800	780	.....	780	$1.80	.....	$1.80	.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
1989	Stonecutters	66	.....	66	66	.....	66	2.10	.....	2.60	.....
	TOBACCO.										
1990	Cigarmakers	26	.....	26	28	.....	28	1.50	.....	1.60	.....
1991	Cigarmakers	20	3	23	20	3	23	2.00	$0.50	2.25	$0.50
1992	Cigarmakers	76	47	123	70	45	115	1.90	.60	2.15	.80
1993	Cigarmakers	70	30	100	60	30	90	1.45	.60	1.60	.80
1994	Cigarmakers	95	35	130	100	40	140	2.00	1.00	2.00	1.00
1995	Cigarmakers	120	45	165	145	45	190	1.70	.75	1.85	.80
1996	Cigarmakers	45	15	60	45	15	60	2.00	.80	2.10	.80
1997	Cigarmakers	90	40	130	60	20	80	1.80	.75	2.00	.80
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
1998	Employés, match factory	67	135	202	67	135	202	.90	.60	.90	.60
	1882.										
	LUMBER.										
1999	Lumbermen	675	.....	675	625	.....	625	1.80	.....	1.80	.....
2000	Employés, saw mill	2,300	.....	2,300	2,000	.....	2,000	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
2001	Employés, iron forge works	160	.....	160	142	.....	142	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
2002	Employés, iron and steel works	580	.....	580	560	.....	560	2.20	.....	2.20	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
2003	Compositors	25	.....	25	26	.....	26	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
2004	Granite cutters	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	2.45	.....	2.45	.....
	TOBACCO.										
2005	Cigarmakers	20	1	21	20	1	21	1.85	.75	1.85	.75
	TRANSPORTATION.										
2006	Brakemen	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
	1883.										
	GLASS.										
2007	Employés, window-glass works	66	.....	66	66	.....	66	4.00	.....	4.00	.....
	LUMBER.										
2008	Lumbermen	580	.....	580	630	.....	630	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
2009	Employés, iron and steel works	500	.....	500	430	.....	430	2.20	.....	2.20	.....
	MINING.										
2010	Miners, iron ore	700	.....	700	700	.....	700	1.90	.....	2.10	.....
2011	Miners, iron ore	85	.....	85	80	.....	80	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
2012	Miners, iron ore	1,100	.....	1,100	800	.....	800	1.91	.....	1.91	.....
2013	Miners, iron ore	261	.....	261	200	.....	200	1.70	.....	1.60	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
230	$2.00	$2.00	230	.....	230	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1988
66	2.10	2.60	66	.....	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1989
26	1.50	1.60	26	.....	26	7	.....	7	.....	60	60	1990
20	2.00	2.25	20	3	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	1991
58	1.90	2.15	50	8	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	1992
70	1.45	1.60	70	30	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	1993
80	1.81	1.81	60	20	80	40	20	60	.....	60	60	1994
130	1.65	1.80	120	45	165	40	.....	40	.....	54	54	1995
45	2.00	2.10	45	15	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	1996
100	1.80	2.00	90	40	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	1997
202	.70	.70	67	135	202	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	1998
500	2.00	2.00	675	.....	675	100	.....	100	100	66	66	1999
1,500	1.50	1.50	2,300	.....	2,300	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	2000
48	2.50	(a)	48	.....	48	30	.....	30	.....	54	54	2001
580	2.20	2.20	580	.....	580	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2002
12	2.60	(a)	12	.....	12	10	.....	10	.....	72	72	2003
8	3.00	(a)	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	8	60	60	2004
14	1.85	1.85	20	.....	20	12	.....	12	.....	56	56	2005
75	1.90	1.90	75	.....	75	30	.....	30	.....	72	72	2006
28	4.00	4.00	66	.....	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	45	2007
360	1.25	1.25	580	.....	580	50	.....	50	.....	66	66	2008
500	2.20	2.20	500	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2009
650	1.90	2.10	700	.....	700	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	59	2010
80	2.00	2.00	85	.....	85	20	.....	20	20	60	60	2011
1,050	1.91	1.91	1,100	.....	1,100	150	.....	150	150	50	55	2012
235	1.70	1.60	261	.....	261	75	.....	75	75	58	60	2013

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1883—Cont'd.		
	TELEGRAPHY.		
2014	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....
	TOBACCO.		
2015	Cigarmakers	Detroit	Against reduction of wages .....
2016	Cigarmakers	Detroit	For increase of wages .....
2017	Cigarmakers	Detroit	For increase of wages .....
2018	Cigarmakers	Detroit	For increase of wages .....
2019	Cigarmakers	East Saginaw.....	For adoption of union scale of prices and against the truck system.
2020	Cigarmakers	Saginaw City.....	For adoption of union scale of prices and against the truck system.
2021	Cigarmakers	Detroit	Against reduction of wages .....
	1884.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
2022	Plasterers	Detroit	For increase of wages .....
	LUMBER.		
2023	Employés, saw mill.....	Grand Haven.....	Against reduction of wages .....
2024	Employés, saw mill.....	Grand Haven.....	For increase of wages .....
2025	Employés, saw mill.....	Grand Haven.....	For increase of wages .....
2026	Employés, saw mill.....	Au Sable	Against reduction of wages and for regular payments.
2027	Employés, saw mill.....	Oscoda	Against reduction of wages and for regular payments.
	MINING.		
2028	Miners, etc., coal	Jackson	For increase of wages .....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
2029	Compositors	Detroit	For increase of wages .....
	TOBACCO.		
2030	Cigarmakers	Detroit	Against reduction of wages .....
2031	Cigarmakers	Detroit	For discharge of employés.....
2032	Cigarmakers	East Saginaw.....	Against reduction of wages and the truck system.
2033	Cigarmakers	Detroit	Against reduction of wages.....
2034	Cigarmakers	Detroit	For increase of wages and recognition of union.
	1885.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
2035	Employés.....	Detroit	For fixed scale of prices and against discharge of union employés.
	BRICK.		
2036	Employés.....	Detroit	For increase of wages.....
	LUMBER.		
2037	Lumbermen	Cheboygan.....	For increase of wages.....
2038	Employés, saw mill	Muskegon	For increase of wages.....
2039	Employés, saw mill	Bay City.....	For reduction of hours.....
2040	Employés, saw mill	Zilwaukee	For reduction of hours.....
2041	Employés, saw mill	Saginaw City	For reduction of hours.....
2042	Employés, saw mill	East Saginaw.....	For reduction of hours.....
2043	Employés, saw mill	Muskegon	For reduction of hours.....
2044	Employés, saw mill	Muskegon	For reduction of hours.....
2045	Employés, saw mill	Muskegon	For reduction of hours.....
2046	Employés, saw mill	Muskegon	For reduction of hours.....
2047	Employés, saw mill	Manistee.....	For increase of wages .....
2048	Packers, shingle factory	Manistee.....	For increase of wages .....
2049	Employés, saw mill	Menominee.....	For reduction of hours.....
2050	Employés, saw mill	East Tawas.....	For reduction of hours.....
2051	Employés, saw mill.....	West Bay City ...	For increase of wages .....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2014
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 7	Apr. 28, 1883	80	No....	$1,155	$180	$337	2015
Yes...	1	56	May 1	June 26, 1883	56	No....	6,000	550	4,000	2016
Yes...	1	2	May 1	May 3, 1883	2	Yes...	408	.....	200	2017
Yes...	1	46	May 1	June 16, 1883	46	No....	10,000	800	15,000	2018
Yes...	3	.....	May 1	May 7, 1883	6	Yes...	136	69	.....	2019
Yes...	5	15	May 1	May 16, 1883	15	Yes...	625	131	.....	2020
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 8	Jan. 2, 1884	25	No....	220	31	160	2021
Yes...	4	1	Apr. 1	Apr. 2, 1884	1	Yes...	225	.....	.....	2022
No....	1	1	May 12	May 13, 1884	1	No....	280	.....	150	2023
No....	1	1	May 12	May 13, 1884	1	No....	210	.....	.....	2024
No....	1	1	May 12	May 13, 1884	1	No....	195	.....	100	2025
No....	5	11	June 16	June 27, 1884	11	Yes...	10,285	.....	8,000	2026
No....	3	12	June 16	June 30, 1884	14	Yes...	10,000	.....	7,500	2027
No....	1	56	July 20	Sept. 14, 1884	56	No....	8,400	.....	3,000	2028
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 1	Jan. 13, 1884	12	Yes...	1,073	250	600	2029
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 5	May 3, 1884	119	Yes...	350	144	50	2030
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 5	Jan. 26, 1884	21	No....	252	84	155	2031
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 7	Jan. 17, 1884	10	Yes...	162	35	.....	2032
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 21	Jan. 25, 1884	4	Yes...	32	.....	.....	2033
Yes...	1	.....	July 1	July 21, 1884	20	Partly	340	204	150	2034
Yes...	1	.....	May 6	June 24, 1885	49	Yes...	12,000	1,200	25,000	2035
No....	1	4	May 18	May 22, 1885	4	Yes...	3,544	.....	5,000	2036
No....	1	4	Apr. 24	Apr. 28, 1885	4	Partly	1,000	.....	.....	2037
No....	1	1	May 21	May 22, 1885	1	No....	200	.....	500	2038
No....	39	38	July 6	Aug. 13, 1885	38	No....	162,500	.....	45,000	2039
No	6	37	July 7	Aug. 13, 1885	37	No....	28,700	.....	6,000	2040
No....	16	36	July 8	Aug. 13, 1885	36	No....	66,100	.....	16,000	2041
No....	22	36	July 8	Aug. 13, 1885	36	No....	68,441	.....	20,000	2042
No....	1	6	Sept. 1	Sept. 7, 1885	6	Yes...	570	.....	600	2043
No....	1	3	Sept. 2	Sept. 5, 1885	3	Yes...	600	.....	800	2044
No....	1	4	Sept. 3	Sept. 7, 1885	4	Yes...	880	.....	1,000	2045
No....	1	2	Sept. 4	Sept. 6, 1885	2	Yes...	540	.....	600	2046
No....	1	10	Sept. 5	Sept. 15, 1885	10	No....	2,016	.....	800	2047
No....	2	4	Sept. 9	Sept. 13, 1885	4	No....	668	.....	200	2048
Yes...	1	2	Sept. 22	Sept. 24, 1885	2	Yes...	166	.....	.....	2049
No....	2	2	Oct. 1	Oct. 3, 1885	2	Yes...	420	.....	200	2050
No....	1	4	Oct. 8	Oct. 12, 1885	4	Yes...	1,428	.....	400	2051

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1883—Cont'd.										
	TELEGRAPHY.										
2014	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	TOBACCO.										
2015	Cigarmakers	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	$1.75	.....	$1.58	.....
2016	Cigarmakers	140	30	170	120	25	145	1.75	$0.50	1.75	$0.50
2017	Cigarmakers	120	40	160	115	40	155	1.50	.60	1.60	.60
2018	Cigarmakers	140	40	180	.....	200	200	1.83	.75	.....	1.20
2019	Cigarmakers	25	1	26	31	1	32	1.26	.85	1.50	.85
2020	Cigarmakers	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	1.38	.....	1.56	.....
2021	Cigarmakers	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.00	.....	1.96	.....
	1884.										
	BUILDING TRADES.										
2022	Plasterers	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	3.00	.....	3.50	.....
	LUMBER.										
2023	Employés, saw mill	160	.....	160	160	.....	160	1.75	.....	1.60	.....
2024	Employés, saw mill	120	.....	120	120	.....	120	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
2025	Employés, saw mill	120	.....	120	112	.....	112	1.62	.....	1.62	.....
2026	Employés, saw mill	605	.....	605	600	.....	600	1.70	.....	1.70	.....
2027	Employés, saw mill	537	.....	537	530	.....	530	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
	MINING.										
2028	Miners, etc., coal	100	.....	100	88	.....	88	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
2029	Compositors	120	.....	120	120	.....	120	1.50	.....	1.60	.....
	TOBACCO.										
2030	Cigarmakers	20	25	45	20	25	45	1.75	1.25	1.75	1.25
2031	Cigarmakers	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	1.70	.....	1.70	.....
2032	Cigarmakers	14	6	20	3	2	5	1.34	.40	1.50	.40
2033	Cigarmakers	38	.....	38	38	.....	38	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
2034	Cigarmakers	17	57	74	17	57	74	1.25	.50	1.50	.50
	1885.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
2035	Employés	400	200	600	400	200	600	2.00	1.00	2.00	1.00
	BRICK.										
2036	Employés	620	40	660	600	20	620	1.40	.45	1.50	.45
	LUMBER.										
2037	Lumbermen	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	1.25	.....	1.50	.....
2038	Employés, saw mill	100	.....	100	90	.....	90	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
2039	Employés, saw mill	2,967	.....	2,967	3,000	.....	3,000	1.66	.....	1.66	.....
2040	Employés, saw mill	577	.....	577	500	.....	500	1.66	.....	1.66	.....
2041	Employés, saw mill	1,286	.....	1,286	1,200	.....	1,200	1.66	.....	1.66	.....
2042	Employés, saw mill	1,330	.....	1,330	1,350	.....	1,350	1.66	.....	1.66	.....
2043	Employés, saw mill	50	.....	50	55	.....	55	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
2044	Employés, saw mill	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
2045	Employés, saw mill	110	.....	110	110	.....	110	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
2046	Employés, saw mill	146	.....	146	146	.....	146	1.85	.....	1.85	.....
2047	Employés, saw mill	140	.....	140	140	.....	140	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
2048	Packers, shingle factory	88	.....	88	88	.....	88	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
2049	Employés, saw mill	52	.....	52	52	.....	52	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
2050	Employés, saw mill	124	.....	124	124	.....	124	1.70	.....	1.70	.....
2051	Employés, saw mill	210	.....	210	220	.....	220	1.70	.....	1.71	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2014
10	$1.75	(a)	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	.....	56	56	2015
140	1.75	$1.75	140	30	170	80	.....	80	.....	54	54	2016
120	1.50	1.60	120	40	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	2017
150	1.83	(a)	140	40	180	.....	170	170	.....	54	54	2018
18	1.26	1.50	18	.....	18	8	.....	8	.....	58	58	2019
35	1.38	1.56	35	.....	35	11	.....	11	.....	58	58	2020
6	1.75	(a)	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	.....	56	56	2021
75	3.00	3.50	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2022
30	1.75	(a)	160	.....	160	30	.....	30	.....	66	66	2023
20	1.50	(a)	120	.....	120	20	.....	20	.....	66	66	2024
40	1.25	1.25	120	.....	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	2025
220	1.45	1.45	605	.....	605	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	2026
340	1.45	1.45	500	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	2027
63	2.00	2.00	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	60	2028
65	1.50	1.60	65	.....	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2029
3	2.50	2.25	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	2030
7	2.00	(a)	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	.....	56	56	2031
12	1.50	1.50	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	2032
4	2.00	2.00	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	2033
17	1.25	1.50	17	.....	17	12	.....	12	.....	56	56	2034
200	2.00	2.00	200	.....	200	60	.....	60	13	59	59	2035
160	1.25	1.50	620	40	660	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2036
125	1.25	1.50	200	.....	200	60	.....	60	60	66	66	2037
35	1.50	(a)	100	.....	100	25	.....	25	.....	66	66	2038
2,500	1.66	1.66	2,967	.....	2,967	600	.....	600	.....	66	66	2039
480	1.66	1.66	577	.....	577	50	.....	50	.....	66	66	2040
800	1.66	1.66	1,286	.....	1,286	160	.....	160	.....	66	66	2041
900	1.66	1.66	1,330	.....	1,330	320	.....	320	.....	66	66	2042
50	1.90	1.90	50	.....	50	5	.....	5	.....	66	60	2043
60	2.00	2.00	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	60	2044
110	2.00	2.00	110	.....	110	1	.....	1	.....	66	60	2045
146	1.85	1.85	146	.....	146	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	60	2046
25	1.25	1.25	140	.....	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	2047
20	1.25	1.25	88	.....	88	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	2048
40	1.50	1.50	52	.....	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	60	2049
124	1.70	1.70	124	.....	124	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	60	2050
18	1.50	1.65	210	.....	210	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	2051

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1885—Cont'd.		
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
2052	Employés, middlings purifier works.	Jackson	Against reduction of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
2053	Employés, bolt works	Detroit	Against reduction of wages
	MINING.		
2054	Miners, etc., coal	Jackson	For increase of wages
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
2055	Laborers, laying water mains.	Lansing	For increase of wages
	TOBACCO.		
2056	Cigarmakers	Saginaw City	Against the truck system
2057	Cigarmakers	Detroit	Against reduction of wages
2058	Cigarmakers	Detroit	Against reduction of wages
2059	Cigarmakers	Kalamazoo	Against the truck system
2060	Cigarmakers	Detroit	Against reduction of wages
2061	Cigarmakers	Detroit	Against reduction of wages
2062	Cigarmakers	Detroit	Against reduction of wages
2063	Cigarmakers	Saginaw City	Against the truck system
	1886.		
	BREWING.		
2064	Employés, brewery	Grand Rapids	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
2065	Employés, brewery	Detroit	For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and recognition of union.
2066	Employés, brewery	Detroit	For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and recognition of union.
2067	Brewers	Detroit	For reinstatement of discharged employés and adoption of union rules.
	BRICK.		
2068	Employés	Grand Rapids	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
2069	Employés	Grand Rapids	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	BUILDING TRADES.		
2070	Laborers	Grand Rapids	For reduction of hours
2071	Painters	Detroit	For reduction of hours
2072	Laborers	Detroit	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	CLOTHING.		
2073	Employés, clothing factory	Detroit	For discharge of employés
2074	Tailors	Grand Rapids	For readjustment of wages
2075	Tailors	Grand Rapids	For readjustment of wages
	COOPERAGE.		
2076	Employés, stave, etc., works	Detroit	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
2077	Employés	Benton Harbor	For increase of wages
2078	Employés	Benton Harbor	Against reduction of wages
2079	Employés	Benton Harbor	Against reduction of wages
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
2080	Bakers	Detroit	For reduction of hours
	FURNITURE.		
2081	Cabinetmakers	Detroit	For reduction of hours
2082	Metal workers, furniture fact'y	Detroit	For reduction of hours
2083	Employés	Detroit	For increase of wages or reduction of hours.
2084	Employés	Grand Rapids	For increase of wages and increase of hours.
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
2085	Employés, leather factory	Detroit	For increase of wages or reduction of hours.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
No....	1	.....	Sept. 12	Sept.16, 1885	4	No....	$245	.....	$100	2052
No....	1	15	Aug. 17	Sept. 1, 1885	15	No....	2,430	.....	500	2053
No....	1	56	Nov. 8	Jan. 3, 1886	56	No....	5,760	.....	2,500	2054
No....	1	7	June 16	June 23, 1885	7	Yes...	225	.....	300	2055
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 12	Feb. 12, 1885	31	Yes...	236	$45	.....	2056
No....	1	10	Feb. 2	Feb. 12, 1885	10	Yes...	946	.....	.....	2057
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 3	May 3, 1885	89	No....	4,700	9,000	5,000	2058
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 5	Feb. 12, 1885	7	Yes...	11	5	5	2059
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 10	Feb. 17, 1885	7	Yes...	240	120	.....	2060
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 10	June 27, 1885	137	Yes...	4,248	1,008	1,300	2061
Yes...	1	.....	July 5	Aug. 31, 1885	57	Yes...	900	384	400	2062
Yes...	1	.....	July 11	July 18, 1885	7	Yes...	27	12	.....	2063
Yes...	5	.....	Apr. 28	Apr. 29, 1886	1	Yes...	129	.....	500	2064
Yes...	10	4	May 1	May 5, 1886	4	Yes...	.....	.....	10,000	2065
Yes...	1	7	May 3	May 10, 1886	7	Yes...	415	.....	3,000	2066
Yes ..	20	.....	Oct. 11	Jan. 22, 1887	103	Partly	30,600	1,380	35,000	2067
No....	1	7	Apr. 29	May 6, 1886	7	Partly	420	.....	300	2068
No....	1	7	Apr. 29	May 6, 1886	7	Partly	891	.....	800	2069
No....	1	.....	May 1	May 2, 1886	1	No....	38	.....	.....	2070
Yes...	11	.....	May 3	June 7, 1886	35	No....	20,000	1,200	25,000	2071
No....	1	.....	May 4	May 27, 1886	23	No....	500	.....	.....	2072
No....	1	.....	May 18	June 1, 1886	14	No....	1,085	.....	2,000	2073
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 20	Dec. 31, 1886	42	No....	145	150	.....	2074
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 7	Jan. 1, 1887	25	No....	193	183	.....	2075
No....	1	7	May 3	May 17, 1886	14	Partly	2,300	.....	2,000	2076
No....	4	.....	Aug. 30	Sept. 2, 1886	3	Yes...	263	.....	290	2077
No....	4	3	Sept. 6	Sept. 9, 1886	3	Yes...	289	.....	290	2078
No....	4	3	Sept. 13	Sept. 16, 1886	3	No....	289	.....	290	2079
Yes...	4	10	May 3	May 13, 1886	10	Yes...	1,315	60	2,500	2080
No....	1	.....	May 3	May 18, 1886	15	No....	500	.....	.....	2081
No....	1	14	May 3	May 17, 1886	14	No....	4,294	.....	2,000	2082
Yes...	1	9	May 12	May 21, 1886	9	Yes...	576	.....	800	2083
Yes...	1	.....	May 15	May 17, 1886	2	Yes...	200	.....	.....	2084
No....	1	14	May 5	May 28, 1886	23	No	1,600	.....	800	2085

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1885—Cont'd.										
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
2052	Employés, middlings purifier works.	35	.....	35	41	.....	41	$1.75	.....	$1.65	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
2053	Employés, bolt works.....	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	1.50	.....	1.35	.....
	MINING.										
2054	Miners, etc., coal.....	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.										
2055	Laborers, laying water mains...	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	1.25	.....	1.30	.....
	TOBACCO.										
2056	Cigarmakers.....	8	4	12	8	4	12	1.09	$0.40	1.09	$0.40
2057	Cigarmakers.....	48	15	63	46	15	61	2.00	.60	2.00	.60
2058	Cigarmakers.....	65	30	95	60	22	82	2.40	.90	2.20	.90
2059	Cigarmakers.....	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
2060	Cigarmakers.....	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
2061	Cigarmakers.....	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
2062	Cigarmakers.....	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
2063	Cigarmakers.....	8	7	15	5	7	12	1.09	.40	1.09	.40
	1886.										
	BREWING.										
2064	Employés, brewery.....	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	1.90	.....	2.12	.....
2065	Employés, brewery.....	171	.....	171	180	.....	180	1.87	.....	2.18	.....
2066	Employés, brewery.....	37	.....	37	35	.....	35	1.87	.....	2.18	.....
2067	Brewers.....	226	.....	226	226	.....	226	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
	BRICK.										
2068	Employés.....	52	.....	52	50	.....	50	1.35	.....	1.43	.....
2069	Employés.....	110	.....	110	110	.....	110	1.35	.....	1.42	.....
	BUILDING TRADES.										
2070	Laborers.....	30	.....	30	40	.....	40	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
2071	Painters.....	616	.....	616	480	.....	480	2.15	.....	1.96	.....
2072	Laborers.....	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	CLOTHING.										
2073	Employés, clothing factory.....	25	250	275	25	250	275	2.50	.80	2.50	.80
2074	Tailors.....	4	8	12	3	6	9	2.00	1.00	1.70	.85
2075	Tailors.....	6	9	15	7	9	16	2.50	1.25	2.50	1.25
	COOPERAGE.										
2076	Employés, stave, etc., works	200	.....	200	175	.....	175	1.15	.....	1.33	.....
2077	Employés.....	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	2.50	.....	2.75	.....
2078	Employés.....	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
2079	Employés.....	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	2.75	.....	2.50	.....
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.										
2080	Bakers.....	78	8	86	82	10	92	1.75	1.25	1.75	1.25
	FURNITURE.										
2081	Cabinetmakers.....	65	.....	65	65	.....	65	1.80	.....	1.80	.....
2082	Metal workers, furniture fact'y.	222	90	312	230	90	320	1.47	.35	1.47	.35
2083	Employés.....	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	1.20	.....	1.32	.....
2084	Employés.....	96	.....	96	96	.....	96	1.21	.....	1.50	.....
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.										
2085	Employés, leather factory.....	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	1.33	.....	1.33	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before strike.	After strike.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
15	$2.00	(a)	22	.....	22	19	.....	19	19	60	60	2052
25	1.75	$1.60	150	.....	150	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	2053
50	1.75	1.75	75	.....	75	6	.....	6	.....	50	50	2054
30	1.25	1.30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2055
5	1.50	1.50	5	4	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	52	52	2056
42	2.00	2.00	48	15	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2057
40	2.40	2.20	65	30	95	42	.....	42	.....	52	52	2058
1	1.80	1.80	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	2059
20	2.00	2.00	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	2060
5	2.00	2.00	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	52	52	2061
12	1.60	1.60	12	.....	12	2	.....	2	.....	52	52	2062
3	1.50	(a)	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	52	52	2063
76	1.70	1.87	76	.....	76	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	60	2064
146	1.87	2.18	171	.....	171	9	.....	9	.....	66	60	2065
26	1.87	(a)	37	.....	37	35	.....	35	.....	63	57	2066
170	2.25	2.25	170	.....	170	25	.....	25	20	62	62	2067
40	1.25	1.38	52	.....	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2068
75	1.25	1.38	110	.....	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2069
30	1.25	(a)	30	.....	30	40	.....	40	.....	60	60	2070
462	2.15	1.96	462	.....	462	96	.....	96	.....	60	55	2071
20	1.25	(a)	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	2072
5	2.50	2.50	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	2073
3	1.33	(a)	1	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	52	52	2074
4	2.20	(a)	3	1	4	4	1	5	.....	(b)	(b)	2075
200	1.15	1.33	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	2076
35	2.50	2.75	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	2077
35	2.75	2.75	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	2078
35	2.75	2.50	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	2079
52	1.75	1.75	78	8	86	7	2	9	.....	60	48	2080
18	2.25	2.25	18	.....	18	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	2081
222	1.47	1.47	222	90	312	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	2082
60	1.20	1.32	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2083
83	1.21	1.50	83	.....	83	50	.....	50	50	48	60	2084
60	1.33	(a)	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	.....	60	60	2085

a Not re-employed. b Irregular.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	LUMBER.		
2086	Packers, shingle factory	Grand Haven	For increase of wages
2087	Employés, saw mill	Saint Ignace	For reduction of hours
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
2088	Employés	Detroit	For increase of wages
2089	Employés, lubricator works	Detroit	For reduction of hours
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
2090	Laborers, iron works	Detroit	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
2091	Compositors	Lansing	For reduction of hours
2092	Compositors	Lansing	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
2093	Laborers, street improvement	Detroit	For reduction of hours
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
2094	Laborers, laying sewers	Detroit	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.		
2095	Employés, car works	Detroit	For reduction of hours
2096	Employés, car works	Detroit	For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and weekly payments.
2097	Employés, car works	Detroit	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.		
2098	Employés, shipbuilding yard	Detroit	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
2099	Employés, shipbuilding yard	Trenton	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	TOBACCO.		
2100	Cigarmakers	Saginaw City	Against introduction of machinery
2101	Cigarmakers	Detroit	For increase of wages
2102	Cigarmakers	Detroit	For increase of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
2103	Longshoremen	Bay City	Against employment of non-union men
	WOODEN GOODS.		
2104	Employés, planing mill	Detroit	For increase of wages
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
2105	Employés, felt boot factory	Grand Rapids	For increase of wages
2106	Employés, match factory	Detroit	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.

MINNESOTA.

	1881.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
2107	Bricklayers	Saint Paul	Against employment of non-union men
2108	Employés of building contractors.	Minneapolis	For increase of wages
2109	Bricklayers	Saint Paul	Against reduction of wages
	COOPERAGE.		
2110	Coopers, flour barrels	Mankato	For increase of wages
2111	Coopers, flour barrels	Minneapolis	Against reduction of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
No....	1	3	May 1	May 4, 1886	3	No....	$804	.....	$250	2086
No....	1	4	June 3	June 7, 1886	4	No....	269	.....	.....	2087
No....	1	.....	Apr. 3	Apr. 24, 1886	21	No....	1,071	.....	600	2088
No....	1	.....	Apr. 30	May 19, 1886	19	No....	1,000	.....	.....	2089
No....	1	.....	May 7	June 4, 1886	28	No....	800	.....	.....	2090
Yes...	1	1	June 12	June 13, 1886	1	Yes...	12	.....	.....	2091
Yes ..	1	1	June 12	June 13, 1886	1	Yes...	151	.....	100	2092
No....	1	.....	Aug. 24	Aug. 27, 1886	3	No....	94	.....	.....	2093
No....	5	2	May 6	May 8, 1886	2	Partly	800	.....	.....	2094
No....	1	14	May 2	May 16, 1886	14	No....	15,000	.....	10,000	2095
No....	1	21	May 3	May 24, 1886	21	No....	25,000	$325	15,000	2096
No....	1	21	May 5	May 26, 1886	21	No....	21,000	.....	12,000	2097
Yes...	2	33	Feb. 15	Mar. 20, 1886	33	Yes...	5,775	450	21,000	2098
Yes...	1	15	Feb. 20	Mar. 7, 1886	15	Yes...	694	.....	1,000	2099
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 15	Mar. 20, 1886	33	No....	90	8	.....	2100
Yes...	1	7	Aug. 1	Oct. 9, 1886	69	Yes...	3,672	2,326	1,200	2101
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 1	Oct. 9, 1886	69	No....	1,328	500	500	2102
Yes...	1	3	Oct. 7	Oct. 10, 1886	3	Yes...	320	.....	8,000	2103
No....	1	.....	Aug. 2	Aug. 12, 1886	10	No....	484	.....	.....	2104
No....	1	.....	May 4	May 6, 1886	2	No....	24	.....	.....	2105
No....	1	13	May 4	May 17, 1886	13	No....	1,815	.....	800	2106

MINNESOTA.

Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 15	Apr. 22, 1881	7	No....	$70	$15	$100	2107
No....	12	1	May 23	May 25, 1881	2	Yes...	300	.....	200	2108
No....	1	.....	Dec. 20	Jan. 2, 1882	14	No....	273	.....	.....	2109
No....	1	2	Sept. 11	Sept. 13, 1881	2	Yes...	108	.....	100	2110
No....	5	14	Nov. 1	Nov. 15, 1881	14	No....	3,000	.....	.....	2111

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	LUMBER.										
2086	Packers, shingle factory	185	.....	185	185	.....	185	$1.45	.....	$1.45	.....
2087	Employés, saw mill	145	.....	145	122	.....	122	1.66	.....	1.61	.....
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
2088	Employés	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.80	.....	1.80	.....
2089	Employés, lubricator works	46	.....	46	46	.....	46	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
2090	Laborers, iron works	150	.....	150	135	.....	135	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
2091	Compositors	5	1	6	5	1	6	2.16	$1.50	2.16	$1.50
2092	Compositors	60	20	80	60	20	80	2.10	1.25	2.16	1.50
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.										
2093	Laborers, street improvement	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.										
2094	Laborers, laying sewers	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	1.60	.....	1.85	.....
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.										
2095	Employés, car works	700	20	720	620	10	630	1.80	.90	1.80	.90
2096	Employés, car works	1,154	.....	1,154	971	.....	971	1.35	.....	1.35	.....
2097	Employés, car works	900	.....	900	800	.....	800	1.30	.....	1.30	.....
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.										
2098	Employés, shipbuilding yard	141	.....	141	175	.....	175	1.82	.....	1.84	.....
2099	Employés, shipbuilding yard	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	1.78	.....	1.85	.....
	TOBACCO.										
2100	Cigarmakers	9	6	15	9	6	15	.89	.50	.67	.45
2101	Cigarmakers	40	50	90	50	40	90	1.50	1.25	1.60	1.25
2102	Cigarmakers	25	.....	25	15	.....	15	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
2103	Longshoremen	80	.....	80	80	.....	80	4.00	.....	4.00	.....
	WOODEN GOODS.										
2104	Employés, planing mill	65	.....	65	65	.....	65	2.15	.....	2.15	.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
2105	Employés, felt boot factory	24	34	58	24	40	64	1.65	.85	1.65	.85
2106	Employés, match factory	110	133	243	110	133	243	.90	.50	.90	.50

MINNESOTA—Continued.

	1881.										
	BUILDING TRADES.										
2107	Bricklayers	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	$4.00	.....	$4.00	.....
2108	Employés of building contractors.	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	3.00	.....	3.50	.....
2109	Bricklayers	16	.....	16	8	.....	8	2.87	.....	3.25	.....
	COOPERAGE.										
2110	Coopers, flour barrels	24	.....	24	24	.....	24	2.25	.....	2.75	.....
2111	Coopers, flour barrels	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	2.25	.....	2.00	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
5	$1.25	$1.25	185	.....	185	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2086
73	1.66	1.61	73	.....	73	30	.....	30	17	69	66	2087
35	1.70	1.70	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2088
33	2.00	2.00	33	.....	33	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	2089
27	1.25	(a)	27	.....	27	12	.....	12	.....	54	54	2090
6	2.05	2.05	5	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	59	2091
15	1.89	2.16	60	20	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	59	2092
25	1.25	1.25	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	2093
250	1.60	1.85	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2094
690	1.80	1.80	680	10	690	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	2095
1,154	1.35	1.35	1,154	.....	1,154	100	.....	100	.....	60	60	2096
875	1.30	1.30	875	.....	875	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2097
110	1.90	1.92	141	.....	141	34	.....	34	.....	54	48	2098
30	1.78	1.85	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	48	2099
2	1.50	1.00	4	6	10	2	.....	2	.....	48	48	2100
40	1.50	1.60	40	50	90	10	.....	10	.....	50	50	2101
15	1.50	1.50	15	.....	15	6	.....	6	.....	50	50	2102
80	4.00	4.00	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2103
25	2.15	2.15	25	.....	25	20	.....	20	.....	54	54	2104
26	.95	.95	.....	26	26	.....	6	6	.....	60	60	2105
243	.68	.68	110	133	243	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	2106

MINNESOTA—Continued.

7	$4.00	(a)	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	5	59	59	2107
50	3.00	$3.50	50	.....	50	27	.....	27	20	60	60	2108
7	4.00	3.25	8	.....	8	7	.....	7	.....	59	59	2109
24	2.25	2.75	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2110
100	2.25	2.00	125	.....	125	20	.....	20	10	60	60	2111

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1881—Cont'd.		
	LUMBER.		
2112	Employés, saw mill	Stillwater	For reduction of hours
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
2113	Boilermakers and helpers	Minneapolis	For increase of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
2114	Moulders, iron works	Minneapolis	For increase of wages
2115	Moulders, iron works	Minneapolis	Against performing work for other establishments in which a strike was pending.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
2116	Compositors	Minneapolis	For reinstatement of discharged employés
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
2117	Laborers, laying sewers	Saint Paul	For increase of wages
2118	Ditchers, sewers	Moorhead	For payment of wages overdue
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
2119	Granite cutters	Saint Cloud	For change in method of measuring work
	TRANSPORTATION.		
2120	Switchmen	Minneapolis	For increase of wages
	1882.		
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.		
2121	Moulders, harvester works	Minneapolis	For limitation of number of apprentices, and against employment of helpers and non-union men.
2122	Moulders, harvester works	Minneapolis	For limitation of number of apprentices, and against employment of helpers and non-union men.
	BUILDING TRADES.		
2123	Laborers	Minneapolis	For payment of wages overdue
2124	Bricklayers	Minneapolis	For increase of wages
2125	Bricklayers	Saint Paul	For reinstatement of discharged employés
	CLOTHING.		
2126	Tailors	Minneapolis	For increase of wages
	COOPERAGE.		
2127	Coopers, flour barrels	Anoka	For increase of wages
2128	Coopers, flour barrels	Minneapolis	Against reduction of wages
2129	Coopers, flour barrels	Minneapolis	For increase of wages
2130	Coopers, flour barrels	Winona	For increase of wages
2131	Coopers, flour barrels	Mankato	Against reduction of wages
	LUMBER.		
2132	Employés, saw mill	Winona	For increase of wages
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
2133	Compositors	Minneapolis	For adoption of association scale of prices
2134	Compositors	Saint Paul	For adoption of union rules
2135	Compositors	Moorhead	For increase of wages
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
2136	Construction hands, streetr'w'y	Minneapolis	For increase of wages
2137	Track layers, railroad	Waterville	For increase of wages
2138	Laborers, railroad	Moorhead	For increase of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
2139	Granite cutters	Saint Cloud	For increase of wages
2140	Granite cutters	Saint Cloud	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
No....	4	.....	July 26	July 29, 1881	3	No....	$787	.....	$1,000	2112
No....	1	14	Oct. 14	Jan. 14, 1882	92	Yes...	7,500	$2,342	20,000	2113
Yes...	1	.....	July 6	July 16, 1881	10	No....	640	.....	1,250	2114
Yes...	1	7	July 13	July 20, 1881	7	No....	155	25	2,000	2115
No....	1	.....	Nov. 19	Nov. 22, 1881	3	No....	70	.....	.....	2116
No....	1	3	July 18	July 21, 1881	3	Yes...	446	.....	500	2117
No....	1	1	Sept. 1	Sept. 2, 1881	1	Yes...	144	.....	.....	2118
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 21	Dec. 4, 1881	13	Yes...	1,890	.....	1,000	2119
No....	1	6	July 18	July 24, 1881	6	Yes...	1,976	.....	5,000	2120
Yes...	1	.....	July 20	July 23, 1882	3	Yes...	750	.....	.....	2121
Yes...	1	31	Aug. 21	Sept. 21, 1882	31	No....	11,700	80	1,000	2122
No....	1	4	Jan. 24	Jan. 28, 1882	4	Yes...	336	.....	50	2123
No....	1	.....	June 1	June 5, 1882	4	No....	175	.....	.....	2124
Yes...	1	.....	June 1	July 13, 1882	42	No....	1,500	60	2,000	2125
Yes...	40	.....	Apr. 24	June 7, 1882	13	No....	2,000	150	2,000	2126
No....	1	7	June 15	June 22, 1882	7	No....	326	.....	.....	2127
No....	1	21	July —	July —, 1882	21	Yes...	2,500	.....	2,500	2128
No....	5	3	Sept. —	Sept. —, 1882	3	Yes...	840	.....	.....	2129
No....	1	1	Oct. 2	Oct. 3, 1882	1	No....	100	.....	.....	2130
No....	1	7	Oct. 10	Oct. 17, 1882	7	No....	203	.....	100	2131
No....	1	.....	May 31	June 1, 1882	1	No....	75	.....	.....	2132
Yes...	1	.....	June 11	Aug. 6, 1882	56	No....	1,000	400	2,000	2133
No....	1	.....	Sept. 7	Sept. 12, 1882	5	No....	343	.....	500	2134
Yes...	1	14	Sept. 25	Oct. 26, 1882	31	No....	960	.....	5,000	2135
No....	1	1	June 1	June 2, 1882	1	No....	35	.....	.....	2136
No....	1	4	July 20	July 24, 1882	4	Yes...	200	.....	150	2137
No....	1	.....	Aug. 18	Aug. 25, 1882	7	No....	1,050	.....	1,000	2138
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 23	Jan. 28, 1882	5	Yes...	1,050	.....	.....	2139
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 10	Feb. 15, 1882	5	Yes...	700	.....	.....	2140

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1881—Cont'd.										
	LUMBER.										
2112	Employés, saw mill	875	.....	875	875	.....	875	$1.50	.....	$1.50	.....
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
2113	Boilermakers and helpers	43	.....	43	50	.....	50	2.25	.....	2.35	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
2114	Moulders, iron works	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
2115	Moulders, iron works	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
2116	Compositors	12	.....	12	13	2	15	2.88	.....	2.88	$2.50
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.										
2117	Laborers, laying sewers	85	.....	85	85	.....	85	1.75	.....	2.00	.....
2118	Ditchers, sewers	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
2119	Granite cutters	145	.....	145	145	.....	145	2.29	.....	2.29	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
2120	Switchmen	183	.....	183	193	.....	193	1.80	.....	2.00	.....
	1882.										
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.										
2121	Moulders, harvester works	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
2122	Moulders, harvester works	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
	BUILDING TRADES.										
2123	Laborers	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	1.40	.....	1.40	.....
2124	Bricklayers	70	.....	70	86	.....	86	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
2125	Bricklayers	30	.....	30	24	.....	24	4.25	.....	3.00	.....
	CLOTHING.										
2126	Tailors	250	100	350	250	100	350	1.75	$0.65	1.75	.65
	COOPERAGE.										
2127	Coopers, flour barrels	28	.....	28	28	.....	28	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
2128	Coopers, flour barrels	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
2129	Coopers, flour barrels	140	.....	140	140	.....	140	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
2130	Coopers, flour barrels	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
2131	Coopers, flour barrels	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	2.25	.....	1.75	.....
	LUMBER.										
2132	Employés, saw mill	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
2133	Compositors	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
2134	Compositors	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	2.75	.....	3.00	.....
2135	Compositors	18	1	19	10	2	12	3.00	3.00	2.75	1.75
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.										
2136	Construction hands, street r'w'y	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
2137	Track layers, railroad	46	.....	46	46	.....	46	1.50	.....	1.75	.....
2138	Laborers, railroad	100	.....	100	75	.....	75	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
2139	Granite cutters	160	.....	160	160	.....	160	2.41	.....	2.59	.....
2140	Granite cutters	140	.....	140	140	.....	140	2.25	.....	2.39	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before strike.	After strike.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
175	$1.50	$1.50	175	.....	175	10	.....	10	10	66	66	2112
43	2.25	2.35	43	.....	43	10	.....	10	10	59	59	2113
32	2.50	(a)	32	.....	32	32	.....	32	30	66	66	2114
9	2.50	(a)	12	.....	12	9	.....	9	3	60	60	2115
4	2.88	(a)	8	.....	8	5	2	7	2	54	54	2116
85	1.75	2.00	85	.....	85	35	.....	35	.....	60	60	2117
75	2.00	2.00	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2118
45	3.50	3.50	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2119
50	1.80	2.00	183	.....	183	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	2120
50	3.50	3.50	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2121
50	3.50	b 3.00	200	.....	200	20	.....	20	20	60	60	2122
60	1.40	1.40	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2123
53	3.50	3.50	53	.....	53	22	.....	22	.....	60	60	2124
12	4.25	(a)	12	.....	12	20	.....	20	10	60	60	2125
200	1.75	1.75	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	2126
28	2.00	2.00	28	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2127
100	2.00	2.00	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2128
110	2.00	2.25	140	.....	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2129
40	2.50	2.50	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	2130
15	2.25	1.75	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2131
50	1.50	1.50	50	.....	50	2	.....	2	.....	66	66	2132
15	2.25	(a)	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	5	59	59	2133
25	2.75	(a)	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	25	72	72	2134
16	3.00	(a)	16	.....	16	10	1	11	7	60	60	2135
20	1.75	(a)	25	.....	25	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	2136
43	1.50	1.75	43	.....	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2137
100	1.75	1.75	100	.....	100	25	.....	25	25	60	60	2138
60	3.50	4.00	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2139
40	3.50	4.00	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2140

a Not re-employed.
b The piece price was the same, but the introduction of helpers reduced the average.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1882—Cont'd.		
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING—concluded.		
2141	Granite cutters	Saint Cloud	For regular payments
2142	Granite cutters	Saint Cloud	For increase of wages
2143	Granite cutters	Saint Cloud	For reinstatement of discharged employés
2144	Quarrymen, granite	Saint Cloud	For increase of wages
2145	Quarrymen, granite	Saint Cloud	For increase of wages
2146	Granite cutters	Saint Cloud	Against increase of hours
2147	Granite cutters	Minneapolis	To enforce demand for wages due an employé.
	TOBACCO.		
2148	Cigarmakers	Winona	Against employment of females
	1883.		
	BRICK.		
2149	Employés	Chaska	For increase of wages
	BUILDING TRADES.		
2150	Plasterers	Minneapolis	Against reduction of wages
	COOPERAGE.		
2151	Coopers, flour barrels	Anoka	For increase of wages
	LUMBER.		
2152	Employés, saw mill	Duluth	For increase of wages
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
2153	Boilermakers and helpers	Saint Paul	For discharge of foreman
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
2154	Moulders, iron works	Stillwater	Against reduction of wages
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
2155	Compositors	Saint Paul	For change of rules
2156	Compositors	Minneapolis	For adoption of union scale of prices
2157	Employés	Duluth	Against change of rules
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
2158	Construction hands, railroad	Minneapolis	For increase of wages
2159	Construction hands, railroad	Minneapolis	For increase of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
2160	Granite cutters	Saint Cloud	For increase of wages
2161	Granite cutters	Saint Cloud	For increase of wages
	TELEGRAPHY.		
2162	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)		
	TOBACCO.		
2163	Cigarmakers	Minneapolis	Against reduction of wages
2164	Cigarmakers	Saint Paul	Against system of bunch-breaking
2165	Cigarmakers	Saint Peter	For adoption of association rules and scale of prices.
2166	Cigarmakers	Winona	For increase of wages
2167	Cigarmakers	Winona	For increase of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
2168	Longshoremen	Duluth	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 15	Mar. 17, 1882	2	Yes...	$210	.....	.....	2141
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 20	Mar. 24, 1882	4	Yes...	490	.....	.....	2142
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 6	Apr. 13, 1882	7	No....	960	.....	.....	2143
No....	1	1	May 24	May 25, 1882	1	Yes...	22	.....	.....	2144
No....	1	4	May 25	May 29, 1882	4	Yes...	1,435	.....	$200	2145
Yes...	1	.....	July 1	July 10, 1882	9	Yes...	700	.....	.....	2146
Yes...	1	.....	July 20	Aug. 3, 1882	14	No....	924	.....	.....	2147
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	May 5, 1882	2	Yes...	70	.....	.....	2148
No....	7	.....	May 1	May 2, 1883	1	No....	360	.....	575	2149
Yes...	32	.....	May 14	June 10, 1883	27	No....	5,400	.....	.....	2150
No....	1	10	Oct. 15	Oct. 25, 1883	10	No....	504	.....	300	2151
No....	1	.....	Oct. 11	Oct. 12, 1883	1	No....	14	.....	.....	2152
No....	1	3	Mar. 1	Mar. 4, 1883	3	Yes...	450	.....	.....	2153
No....	1	9	Jan. 8	Jan. 18, 1883	10	No....	1,400	.....	10,000	2154
No....	1	.....	Apr. 24	May 14, 1883	20	No....	740	.....	500	2155
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	June 30, 1883	60	No....	1,500	$500	2,000	2156
No....	1	.....	Sept. 11	Sept. 12, 1883	1	No....	13	.....	.....	2157
No....	1	1	May 4	May 5, 1883	1	No....	900	.....	200	2158
No....	1	2	May 28	May 30, 1883	2	No....	1,350	.....	300	2159
Yes...	1	.....	June 20	June 27, 1883	7	No....	840	.....	5,000	2160
Yes...	15	7	Aug. 1	Aug. 8, 1883	7	Yes...	2,400	.....	1,000	2161
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2162
Yes...	1	2	Jan. 3	Jan. 5, 1883	2	Yes...	90	8	50	2163
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 10	Apr. 30, 1883	110	No....	4,500	3,000	2,000	2164
Yes...	1	10	Apr. 25	May 5, 1883	10	Partly	450	65	500	2165
Yes...	3	.....	Apr. 30	June 4, 1883	35	No....	513	280	2,000	2166
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 30	May 14, 1883	14	Yes...	72	20	.....	2167
Yes...	1	14	Oct. 24	Nov. 7, 1883	14	Yes...	4,500	.....	5,000	2168

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1882—Cont'd.										
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING—concluded.										
2141	Granite cutters	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	$2.10	.....	$2.10	.....
2142	Granite cutters	135	.....	135	135	.....	135	2.20	.....	2.33	.....
2143	Granite cutters	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	2.47	.....	2.47	.....
2144	Quarrymen, granite	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	1.75	.....	2.00	.....
2145	Quarrymen, granite	160	.....	160	160	.....	160	2.24	.....	2.44	.....
2146	Granite cutters	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	2.19	.....	2.19	.....
2147	Granite cutters	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
	TOBACCO.										
2148	Cigarmakers	25	4	29	25	.....	25	2.00	$0.60	2.00	.....
	1883.										
	BRICK.										
2149	Employés	240	.....	240	240	.....	240	1.50	.....	1.35	.....
	BUILDING TRADES.										
2150	Plasterers	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	4.50	.....	4.00	.....
	COOPERAGE.										
2151	Coopers, flour barrels	28	.....	28	28	.....	28	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	LUMBER.										
2152	Employés, saw mill	28	.....	28	28	.....	28	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
2153	Boilermakers and helpers	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
2154	Moulders, iron works	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	4.50	.....	3.50	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
2155	Compositors	20	2	22	20	2	22	2.75	.66	2.75	$0.66
2156	Compositors	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
2157	Employés	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.										
2158	Construction hands, railroad	600	.....	600	600	.....	600	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
2159	Construction hands, railroad	600	.....	600	600	.....	600	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
2160	Granite cutters	165	.....	165	165	.....	165	2.17	.....	2.17	.....
2161	Granite cutters	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.00	.....	2.30	.....
	TELEGRAPHY.										
2162	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	TOBACCO.										
2163	Cigarmakers	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
2164	Cigarmakers	52	18	70	10	40	50	2.25	.67	2.25	.42
2165	Cigarmakers	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
2166	Cigarmakers	30	.....	30	16	20	36	1.20	.....	1.13	.50
2167	Cigarmakers	6	.....	6	7	.....	7	1.17	.....	1.39	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
2168	Longshoremen	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2.50	.....	3.00	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
30	$3.50	$3.50	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2141
35	3.50	4.00	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2142
40	4.00	4.00	40	.....	40	2	.....	2	.....	59	59	2143
25	1.75	2.00	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2144
125	1.75	2.00	160	.....	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2145
25	3.50	3.50	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2146
22	3.50	3.50	22	.....	22	7	.....	7	.....	59	59	2147
18	2.00	2.00	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	2148
240	1.50	1.35	240	.....	240	46	.....	46	.....	66	66	2149
100	4.50	(a)	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	100	59	60	2150
28	2.00	2.00	28	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2151
7	2.00	(a)	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	.....	66	66	2152
40	2.35	2.35	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2153
40	4.50	3.50	45	.....	45	12	.....	12	10	66	66	2154
15	2.75	2.75	15	.....	15	10	.....	10	10	72	72	2155
20	2.25	(a)	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	10	59	59	2156
5	2.50	(a)	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	2157
225	1.50	1.50	600	.....	600	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	2158
126	1.50	1.50	600	.....	600	100	.....	100	75	60	60	2159
40	3.50	3.50	40	.....	40	20	.....	20	20	59	59	2160
200	2.00	2.30	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2161
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2162
20	2.00	2.00	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2163
49	2.12	(a)	45	4	49	6	26	32	6	60	60	2164
10	2.00	2.25	25	.....	25	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	2165
12	1.50	1.50	12	.....	12	10	20	30	6	60	60	2166
4	1.50	1.75	4	.....	4	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	2167
150	2.50	3.00	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2168

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1884.		
	COOPERAGE.		
2169	Coopers, flour barrels	Minneapolis	For increase of wages
2170	Coopers, flour barrels	Winona	For increase of wages
	LUMBER.		
2171	Employés, saw mill	Duluth	For increase of wages
2172	Employés, saw mill	Duluth	For increase of wages
2173	Employés, saw mill	Duluth	For increase of wages
2174	Employés, saw mill	Duluth	For increase of wages
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
2175	Compositors	Saint Paul	For adoption of union rules
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
2176	Employés, gas and water works	Duluth	For increase of wages
	1885.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
2177	Employés, shoe-pack factory	Winona	For increase of wages
	BUILDING TRADES.		
2178	Bricklayers	Saint Paul	Against employment of non-union men
2179	Bricklayers	Saint Paul	For discharge of foreman
	GLASS.		
2180	Employés	Minneapolis	Against violation of agreement
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
2181	Compositors	Saint Paul	For increase of wages
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
2182	Construction hands, railroad	Saint Paul	Against reduction of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
2183	Quarrymen and laborers	Mankato	For increase of wages
2184	Quarrymen and laborers	Mankato	For increase of wages
2185	Stonecutters	Luverne	For increase of wages
2186	Stonecutters	Saint Paul	For reduction of hours
2187	Stonecutters	Minneapolis	For increase of wages
	TOBACCO.		
2188	Cigarmakers	Saint Paul	Against reduction of wages
	1886.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
2189	Bricklayers	Saint Paul	For change of hour of beginning work
2190	Bricklayers	Saint Paul	For change of hour of beginning work
2191	Bricklayers	Minneapolis	For reduction of hours
2192	Carpenters	Minneapolis	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
2193	Stonemasons	Minneapolis	For reduction of hours
2194	Plumbers	Saint Paul	For reduction of hours
2195	Plumbers and gasfitters	Minneapolis	For reduction of hours and recognition of union.
2196	Bricklayers	Minneapolis	For increase of wages
	CLOTHING.		
2197	Tailors	Duluth	For increase of wages
2198	Tailors	Duluth	For increase of wages
2199	Tailors	Duluth	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
2200	Tailors	Duluth	For increase of wages
2201	Cutters, fur clothing	Saint Paul	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	7	3	Apr. —	Apr. —, 1884	3	No....	$1,050	.....	$500	2169
No....	1	2	Apr. 7	Apr. 9, 1884	2	Yes...	104	.....	.....	2170
No....	1	.....	June 12	June 14, 1884	2	No....	75	.....	100	2171
No....	1	.....	June 12	June 13, 1884	1	Yes...	37	.....	100	2172
No ..	1	.....	June 12	June 13, 1884	1	No .	15	.....	.....	2173
No....	1	.....	June 12	June 13, 1884	1	No ..	15	.....	.....	2174
No....	1	.....	May 18	May 25, 1884	7	No...	187	.....	.....	2175
No....	1	1	Aug. 21	Aug. 22, 1884	1	No....	197	.....	.....	2176
No ...	1	7	Oct. 6	Oct. 13, 1885	7	No....	231	.....	.....	2177
No....	1	.....	May 15	May 18, 1885	3	Yes...	32	$6	.....	2178
No....	1	1	June 25	June 26, 1885	1	No....	160	.....	.....	2179
No....	1	8	Feb. 18	Feb. 26, 1885	8	No....	300	.....	500	2180
No....	1	.....	July 20	July 24, 1885	4	No ..	100	.....	.....	2181
No....	1	2	Dec. 21	Dec. 23, 1885	2	Yes...	600	.....	100	2182
No....	1	.....	June 2	June 5, 1885	3	No....	305	.....	.....	2183
No....	1	2	June 2	June 4, 1885	2	No....	460	.....	.....	2184
No....	1	.....	July 1	July 8, 1885	7	Yes...	540	.....	500	2185
Yes...	4	.....	July 1	July 8, 1885	7	No....	1,100	.....	.....	2186
Yes...	4	.....	July 6	Aug. 16, 1885	40	Yes...	10,000	180	10,000	2187
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 5	Feb. 7, 1885	33	Yes...	200	9	1,000	2188
Yes...	1	3	May 1	May 4, 1886	3	Yes...	162	40	.....	2189
Yes ..	2	1	May 1	May 2, 1886	1	Yes...	162	15	.....	2190
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 2, 1886	1	No....	16	35	.....	2191
Yes ..	100	14	May 1	May 21, 1886	20	Partly	36,000	300	40,000	2192
Yes ..	35	.....	May 1	May 15, 1886	14	Partly	2,700	.....	.....	2193
Yes...	13	21	May 1	May 22, 1886	21	Yes...	6,000	.....	8,000	2194
Yes...	25	.....	May 1	June 15, 1886	45	No....	6,300	150	1,000	2195
Yes...	1	7	June 1	June 8, 1886	7	No....	240	40	.....	2196
No....	1	.....	Apr. 14	Apr. 28, 1886	14	No....	144	.....	300	2197
No....	1	.....	Apr. 14	Apr. 21, 1886	7	No....	60	.....	300	2198
No...	1	.....	Apr. 14	Apr. 17, 1886	3	No....	40	.....	.....	2199
No....	1	28	Apr. 14	May 11, 1886	28	No....	96	.....	200	2200
Yes...	4	.....	May 26	June 1, 1886	5	Yes...	600	.....	200	2201

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1884.										
	COOPERAGE.										
2169	Coopers, flour barrels	175	.....	175	175	.....	175	$2.00	.....	$2.00	.....
2170	Coopers, flour barrels	26	.....	26	26	.....	26	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
	LUMBER.										
2171	Employés, saw mill	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
2172	Employés, saw mill	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	1.50	.....	1.58	.....
2173	Employés, saw mill	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
2174	Employés, saw mill	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
2175	Compositors	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.										
2176	Employés, gas and water works	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
	1885.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
2177	Employés, shoe-pack factory	22	.....	22	29	.....	29	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
	BUILDING TRADES.										
2178	Bricklayers	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
2179	Bricklayers	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	3.60	.....	3.60	.....
	GLASS.										
2180	Employés	30	.....	30	110	.....	110	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
2181	Compositors	18	.....	18	10	.....	10	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.										
2182	Construction hands, railroad	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
2183	Quarrymen and laborers	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	1.51	.....	1.51	.....
2184	Quarrymen and laborers	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	1.70	.....	1.70	.....
2185	Stonecutters	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	2.48	.....	2.62	.....
2186	Stonecutters	125	.....	125	150	.....	150	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
2187	Stonecutters	125	.....	125	140	.....	140	3.60	.....	4.00	.....
	TOBACCO.										
2188	Cigarmakers	20	4	24	16	4	20	2.00	$0.75	2.00	$0.75
	1886.										
	BUILDING TRADES.										
2189	Bricklayers	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	3.60	.....	3.60	.....
2190	Bricklayers	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	3.60	.....	3.60	.....
2191	Bricklayers	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	4.00	.....	4.00	.....
2192	Carpenters	1,500	.....	1,500	1,500	.....	1,500	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
2193	Stonemasons	325	.....	325	325	.....	325	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
2194	Plumbers	177	.....	177	190	.....	190	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
2195	Plumbers and gasfitters	375	.....	375	375	.....	375	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
2196	Bricklayers	20	.....	20	35	.....	35	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	CLOTHING.										
2197	Tailors	6	3	9	6	3	9	2.00	1.00	2.00	1.00
2198	Tailors	5	.....	5	7	.....	7	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
2199	Tailors	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
2200	Tailors	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
2201	Cutters, fur clothing	59	115	174	59	115	174	2.50	.85	2.75	.85

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
125	$2.00	$2.00	175	.....	175	35	.....	35	25	60	60	2169
26	2.00	2.25	26	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	2170
25	1.50	1.50	25	.....	25	10	.....	10	.....	66	66	2171
20	1.50	1.75	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	2172
10	1.50	(a)	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	.....	66	66	2173
20	1.50	1.50	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	2174
15	2.50	2.50	15	.....	15	4	.....	4	4	60	60	2175
113	1.75	1.75	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2176
22	1.75	1.75	22	.....	22	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	2177
3	4.00	4.00	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2178
45	3.60	3.60	45	.....	45	10	.....	10	10	59	59	2179
25	2.50	2.50	30	.....	30	100	.....	100	100	60	60	2180
10	2.50	2.50	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2181
300	1.25	1.25	300	.....	300	250	.....	250	100	60	60	2182
165	1.30	1.30	165	.....	165	18	.....	18	10	60	60	2183
100	1.30	1.30	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2184
20	4.50	5.00	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2185
65	3.50	3.50	65	.....	65	25	.....	25	25	59	58	2186
80	3.60	4.00	80	.....	80	15	.....	15	5	48	48	2187
4	2.00	2.00	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2188
15	3.60	3.60	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2189
45	3.60	3.60	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2190
4	4.00	4.00	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	.....	66	66	2191
1,500	2.00	2.25	1,500	.....	1,500	1,000	.....	1,000	500	60	60	2192
100	2.25	2.25	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	58	2193
117	2.25	2.25	177	.....	177	35	.....	35	.....	60	54	2194
150	3.50	3.50	150	.....	150	10	.....	10	6	60	60	2195
8	3.60	3.60	20	.....	20	15	.....	15	.....	54	54	2196
6	2.00	2.00	6	.....	6	1	.....	1	.....	80	80	2197
5	2.00	2.00	5	.....	5	4	.....	4	.....	80	80	2198
6	2.25	2.25	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	80	2199
2	2.00	(a)	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	80	80	2200
49	2.50	2.75	49	.....	49	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	2201

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT
	1886—Cont'd.		
	COOPERAGE.		
2202	Coopers, flour barrels	Winona	For increase of wages
2203	Employés	Saint Paul	For increase of wages
2204	Coopers, flour barrels	Minneapolis	For increase of wages
2205	Coopers, flour barrels	Minneapolis	For increase of wages
2206	Coopers, flour barrels	Minneapolis	For increase of wages
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
2207	Bakers	Saint Paul	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
	FURNITURE.		
2208	Employés	Saint Paul	For reduction of hours
	GLASS.		
2209	Employés, bottle-glass works	Minneapolis	For payment of wages overdue
2210	Employés, bottle-glass works	Minneapolis	For payment of wages overdue
	LUMBER.		
2211	Employés, saw mill	Duluth	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
2212	Employés, saw mill	Duluth	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
2213	Employés, saw mill	Cloquet	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
2214	Compositors	Saint Paul	For increase of wages
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
2215	Construction hands, railroad	Saint Paul	For payment for tools
2216	Construction hands, railroad	Saint Paul	For payment of wages overdue
2217	Track layers, railroad	Detroit City	For reinstatement of discharged foreman
2218	Construction hands, railroad	Long Lake and Maple Plain.	For increase of wages
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.		
2219	Employés, car works	Minneapolis	For increase of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
2220	Stonecutters	Saint Paul	For reduction of hours and wages
2221	Stonecutters	Kasota	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
2222	Quarrymen, granite	Saint Cloud	For increase of wages
2223	Stonecutters	Mankato	For increase of wages
2224	Granite cutters	Saint Cloud	For increase of wages
	TOBACCO.		
2225	Cigarmakers	Saint Paul	For increase of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
2226	Drivers, street railway	Winona	For increase of wages
2227	Coal loaders	Duluth	For increase of wages
2228	Coal loaders	Duluth	For increase of wages
2229	Dock laborers	Two Harbors	For increase of wages
2230	Drivers, street railway	Minneapolis	For stools while driving
2231	Dock laborers	Two Harbors	For increase of wages
2232	Switchmen	Minneapolis	For increase of wages
2233	Switchmen	Saint Paul	For increase of wages
2234	Switchmen	Saint Paul	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
	WOODEN GOODS.		
2235	Employés, planing mill	Minneapolis	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
2236	Employés, planing mill	Winona	For increase of wages
2237	Employés, planing mill	Saint Paul	For reduction of hours
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
2238	Laborers, building dam	Saint Cloud	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
No....	1	7	May 11	May 18, 1886	7	Yes...	$360	.....	.....	2202
No....	1	14	Oct. 12	Oct. 26, 1886	14	Yes...	1,050	.....	$1,000	2203
No....	7	9	Oct. 12	Oct. 21, 1886	9	Yes...	3,519	$1,004	.....	2204
No....	4	14	Oct. 12	Oct. 26, 1886	14	Yes...	3,897	907	400	2205
No....	1	4	Oct. 12	Oct. 16, 1886	4	Yes...	346	89	.....	2206
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 31, 1886	30	No....	78	100	1,000	2207
No....	1	.....	May 4	May 11, 1886	7	No....	540	.....	500	2208
No....	1	10	Apr. 6	Apr. 16, 1886	10	Yes...	300	.....	500	2209
No....	1	6	May 10	May 16, 1886	6	Yes...	200	.....	500	2210
No....	1	.....	May 21	May 24, 1886	3	No....	200	.....	.....	2211
No....	2	.....	May 21	May 22, 1886	1	No....	60	.....	.....	2212
No....	3	.....	July 6	July 13, 1886	7	Partly	2,235	.....	3,000	2213
Yes...	1	3	Jan. 2	Jan. 5, 1886	3	Yes...	215	.....	100	2214
No....	1	.....	Mar. 10	Mar. 11, 1886	1	Yes...	67	.....	100	2215
No....	1	7	Apr. 3	Apr. 10, 1886	7	Yes...	1,000	.....	.....	2216
No....	1	3	June 15	June 18, 1886	3	No....	108	.....	100	2217
No....	1	.....	July 15	July 29, 1886	14	No....	990	.....	600	2218
No....	1	.....	May 3	May 17, 1886	14	No....	621	.....	.....	2219
Yes...	10	.....	Mar. 8	Apr. 18, 1886	41	Yes ..	11,000	350	15,000	2220
No....	1	.....	Apr. 21	May 21, 1886	30	No....	1,000	100	2,500	2221
No....	1	2	May 25	May 27, 1886	2	Yes...	150	.....	150	2222
No....	1	.....	June 28	July 6, 1886	8	Yes...	450	.....	.....	2223
Yes...	1	5	Aug. 25	Aug. 30, 1886	5	Yes...	288	.....	200	2224
Yes...	3	.....	July 1	July 12, 1886	11	No....	820	24	1,600	2225
No....	1	3	May 3	May 6, 1886	3	No....	120	.....	100	2226
No....	1	8	May 24	June 1, 1886	8	Yes...	1,750	.....	1,000	2227
No....	1	.....	May 24	May 26, 1886	2	Yes...	500	.....	.....	2228
No....	1	.....	June 1	June 9, 1886	8	No....	150	.....	.....	2229
Yes...	1	2	June 20	June 22, 1886	2	Yes...	580	.....	1,800	2230
No....	1	.....	Oct. 7	Oct. 14, 1886	7	Yes...	105	.....	25	2231
No....	7	10	Oct. 12	Oct. 22, 1886	10	No....	3,700	.....	30,000	2232
No....	1	10	Oct. 12	Oct. 22, 1886	10	No....	690	.....	5,000	2233
No....	7	1	Oct. 15	Oct. 16, 1886	1	No....	194	.....	625	2234
No....	20	3	May 3	May 9, 1886	6	No....	2,625	.....	2,000	2235
No....	1	.....	May 3	May 10, 1886	7	No....	351	.....	2,000	2236
No....	1	.....	May 6	May 13, 1886	7	No....	144	.....	.....	2237
No....	1	.....	Feb. 1	Feb. 3, 1886	2	No....	100	.....	.....	2238

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	COOPERAGE.										
2202	Coopers, flour barrels	30	.....	30	40	.....	40	$2.00	.....	$2.25	.....
2203	Employés	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.75	.....	2.00	.....
2204	Coopers, flour barrels	275	.....	275	275	.....	275	1.60	.....	1.75	.....
2205	Coopers, flour barrels	203	.....	203	203	.....	203	1.60	.....	1.75	.....
2206	Coopers, flour barrels	54	.....	54	54	.....	54	1.60	.....	1.75	.....
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.										
2207	Bakers	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
	FURNITURE.										
2208	Employés	50	.....	50	55	.....	55	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
	GLASS.										
2209	Employés, bottle-glass works	55	.....	55	55	.....	55	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
2210	Employés, bottle-glass works	55	.....	55	55	.....	55	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
	LUMBER.										
2211	Employés, saw mill	100	.....	100	75	.....	75	1.35	.....	1.35	.....
2212	Employés, saw mill	230	.....	230	205	.....	205	1.35	.....	1.35	.....
2213	Employés, saw mill	425	.....	425	425	.....	425	1.50	.....	1.65	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
2214	Compositors	41	3	44	41	3	44	2.00	$1.50	2.50	$2.50
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.										
2215	Construction hands, railroad	325	.....	325	265	.....	265	1.13	.....	1.13	.....
2216	Construction hands, railroad	300	.....	300	200	.....	200	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
2217	Track layers, railroad	24	.....	24	24	.....	24	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
2218	Construction hands, railroad	225	.....	225	225	.....	225	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.										
2219	Employés, car works	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	1.40	.....	1.40	.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
2220	Stonecutters	200	.....	200	300	.....	300	3.50	.....	3.20	.....
2221	Stonecutters	20	.....	20	25	.....	25	2.80	.....	3.00	.....
2222	Quarrymen, granite	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.50	.....	1.75	.....
2223	Stonecutters	70	.....	70	70	.....	70	1.93	.....	2.04	.....
2224	Granite cutters	24	.....	24	24	.....	24	3.00	.....	3.25	.....
	TOBACCO.										
2225	Cigarmakers	60	2	62	39	8	47	2.00	.75	2.00	.75
	TRANSPORTATION.										
2226	Drivers, street railway	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	1.00	.....	1.00	.....
2227	Coal loaders	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
2228	Coal loaders	120	.....	120	120	.....	120	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
2229	Dock laborers	225	.....	225	225	.....	225	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
2230	Drivers, street railway	260	2	262	260	2	262	1.80	1.50	1.80	1.50
2231	Dock laborers	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	1.75	.....	2.00	.....
2232	Switchmen	189	.....	189	189	.....	189	2.20	.....	2.20	.....
2233	Switchmen	35	.....	35	40	.....	40	2.20	.....	2.20	.....
2234	Switchmen	88	.....	88	88	.....	88	2.20	.....	2.20	.....
	WOODEN GOODS.										
2235	Employés, planing mill	500	.....	500	500	.....	500	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
2236	Employés, planing mill	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	1.30	.....	1.30	.....
2237	Employés, planing mill	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
2238	Laborers, building dam	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	1.00	.....	1.00	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before strike.	After strike.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
30	$2.00	$2.25	30	.....	30	10	.....	10	.....	55	55	2202
50	1.75	2.00	50	.....	50	25	.....	25	15	60	60	2203
275	1.60	1.75	275	.....	275	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	60	2204
203	1.60	1.75	203	.....	203	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	60	2205
54	1.60	1.75	54	.....	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	60	2206
4	1.75	(a)	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	4	80	80	2207
40	2.25	2.25	40	.....	40	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	2208
30	1.50	1.50	55	.....	55	10	.....	10	.....	54	54	2209
55	1.50	1.50	55	.....	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2210
25	1.35	1.35	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	2211
45	1.35	1.35	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	2212
225	1.50	1.75	225	.....	225	140	.....	140	50	66	66	2213
43	1.97	2.50	40	3	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2214
60	1.13	1.13	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2215
300	1.25	1.25	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2216
24	1.50	(a)	24	.....	24	24	.....	24	20	60	60	2217
55	1.50	1.50	55	.....	55	45	.....	45	30	60	60	2218
37	1.40	(a)	37	.....	37	37	.....	37	20	60	60	2219
110	3.50	3.20	110	.....	110	100	.....	100	100	58	48	2220
20	2.80	3.00	20	.....	20	13	.....	13	13	48	54	2221
50	1.50	1.75	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2222
30	2.50	2.75	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2223
24	3.00	3.25	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2224
41	2.00	2.00	41	.....	41	8	6	14	.....	48	48	2225
40	1.00	(a)	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	20	94	94	2226
86	2.50	3.00	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2227
100	2.50	3.00	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2228
15	1.50	(a)	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	15	60	60	2229
148	1.70	1.70	260	2	262	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	80	2230
10	1.75	(a)	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	10	60	60	2231
189	2.20	2.20	189	.....	189	20	.....	20	15	66	60	2232
35	2.20	2.20	35	.....	35	10	.....	10	5	66	60	2233
88	2.20	2.20	88	.....	88	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	60	2234
500	1.75	1.75	500	.....	500	125	.....	125	75	60	60	2235
45	1.50	1.50	45	.....	45	15	.....	15	.....	54	60	2236
12	2.08	2.08	12	.....	12	8	.....	8	5	60	60	2237
50	1.00	1.00	50	.....	50	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	2238

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSISSIPPI.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1883.		
	TELEGRAPHY.		
2239	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....
	1885.		
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
2240	Employés, railroad machine shop.	Meridian	For payment of wages overdue .....
	1886.		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
2241	Brakemen	McComb City.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
2242	Switchmen	Meridian	For increase of wages .....
2243	Yardmen, railroad.....	Vicksburg.....	For pay for overtime work .....

MISSOURI.

	1881.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
2244	Employés.....	Saint Louis	For discharge of a non-union employé .....
	BRICK.		
2245	Employés.....	Saint Joseph	For increase of wages.....
	BUILDING TRADES.		
2246	Carpenters.....	Saint Louis	For increase of wages.....
2247	Bricklayers.....	Sedalia	For increase of wages.....
2248	Hodcarriers	Sedalia	Against reduction of wages.....
	COOPERAGE.		
2249	Coopers, beer kegs.....	Saint Louis	For increase of wages.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
2250	Employés, bolt works.....	Saint Louis	For reinstatement of a discharged employé .
2251	Employés, stove foundry.....	Saint Louis	For limitation of number of apprentices and discharge of 5 non-union employés.
2252	Employés, chain works	Saint Louis	For increase of wages.....
2253	Puddlers and rollers, wire w'ks.	Saint Louis	Against reduction of wages.....
2254	Employés, tinware factory....	Saint Louis	For increase of wages.....
2255	Moulders, iron works	Kansas City	For discharge of a non-union employé .....
2256	Employés, hardware factory ..	Saint Louis	Against employment of 4 additional apprentices.
	MINING.		
2257	Miners, etc., coal.....	Fulton.....	For increase of wages.....
2258	Miners, coal.....	Rich Hill	For increase of wages.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
2259	Laborers, railroad.....	Saint Joseph.....	For increase of wages.....
	TOBACCO.		
2260	Cigarmakers.....	Saint Louis	For increase of wages.....
	TRANSPORTATION.		
2261	Employés, street railway	Saint Louis	For reduction of hours.....
2262	Switchmen	Kansas City	For increase of wages.....
	1882.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
2263	Painters	Saint Louis.....	For uniform wages .....
2264	Hodcarriers.....	Saint Joseph.....	For increase of wages.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSISSIPPI.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2239
No....	1	7	Aug. 23	Aug. 30, 1885	7	Yes...	$1,438	.....	.....	2240
No....	1	.....	Feb. 22	Feb. 23, 1886	1	Partly	73	.....	.....	2241
No....	1	.....	May 13	May 16, 1886	3	No....	82	.....	.....	2242
No....	1	.....	June 20	June 21, 1886	1	No....	11	.....	.....	2243

MISSOURI.

Yes...	1	35	Mar. 27	May 1, 1881	35	No....	$12,682	.....	$15,000	2244
No....	4	3	May 1	May 4, 1881	3	Yes...	1,485	.....	.....	2245
Yes...	151	8	Apr. 4	Apr. 12, 1881	8	Yes...	1,560	$400	.....	2246
No....	10	2	Apr. 25	Apr. 27, 1881	2	Partly	400	.....	.....	2247
Yes...	28	2	Apr. 25	Apr. 27, 1881	2	Yes...	596	.....	.....	2248
Yes...	1	21	May 12	June 2, 1881	21	Yes...	5,000	1,000	2,000	2249
Yes...	1	3	Jan. 7	Jan. 10, 1881	3	Yes...	900	.....	.....	2250
Yes...	1	60	Feb. 28	Feb. 1, 1882	337	No....	100,000	25,000	100,000	2251
Yes...	1	144	Apr. 10	Sept. 1, 1881	144	No....	10,000	2,000	5,000	2252
Yes...	1	10	June 3	June 13, 1881	10	Yes...	2,700	500	5,000	2253
Yes...	2	21	Aug. —	Aug. —, 1881	21	No....	1,260	.....	.....	2254
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. —	Dec. —, 1881	1	No....	60	.....	.....	2255
Yes...	1	28	Dec. 21	Feb. 1, 1882	42	Yes...	17,430	.....	10,000	2256
No....	1	7	Apr. 1	Apr. 8, 1881	7	Yes...	270	.....	.....	2257
No....	1	28	Oct. 1	Oct. 29, 1881	28	No....	19,500	500	1,000	2258
No....	1	7	May 5	May 12, 1881	7	Partly	124	.....	.....	2259
Yes...	6	1	July 1	July 2, 1881	1	Yes...	60	300	.....	2260
Yes...	8	4	Apr. 27	May 27, 1881	30	Yes...	25,000	5,000	50,000	2261
No....	5	.....	July 1	July 3, 1881	2	Yes...	129	.....	.....	2262
Yes...	140	.....	Mar. 2	Apr. 17, 1882	46	No....	38,500	1,340	20,000	2263
Yes...	33	2	June 12	June 14, 1882	2	No....	700	.....	.....	2264

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSISSIPPI—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1883.										
	TELEGRAPHY.										
2239	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1885.										
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
2240	Employés, railroad machine shop.	137	.....	137	143	.....	143	$1.75	.....	$1.75	.....
	1886.										
	TRANSPORTATION.										
2241	Brakemen	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	1.83	.....	1.92	.....
2242	Switchmen	17	.....	17	17	.....	17	1.83	.....	1.83	.....
2243	Yardmen, railroad	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	2.26	.....	2.26	.....

MISSOURI—Continued.

	1881.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
2244	Employés	121	90	211	55	45	100	$2.75	$1.00	$2.40	$1.00
	BRICK.										
2245	Employés	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	1.65	.....	2.18	.....
	BUILDING TRADES.										
2246	Carpenters	800	.....	800	800	.....	800	2.25	.....	2.50	.....
2247	Bricklayers	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	4.00	.....	4.10	.....
2248	Hodcarriers	176	.....	176	176	.....	176	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
	COOPERAGE.										
2249	Coopers, beer kegs	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2.50	.....	2.75	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
2250	Employés, bolt works	99	.....	99	100	.....	100	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
2251	Employés, stove foundry	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
2252	Employés, chain works	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.00	.....	1.00	.....
2253	Puddlers and rollers, wire works	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
2254	Employés, tinware factory	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
2255	Moulders, iron works	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	2.46	.....	2.46	.....
2256	Employés, hardware factory	260	.....	260	190	.....	190	2.09	.....	2.09	.....
	MINING.										
2257	Miners, etc., coal	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	2.25	.....	2.50	.....
2258	Miners, coal	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.										
2259	Laborers, railroad	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	1.15	.....	1.25	.....
	TOBACCO.										
2260	Cigarmakers	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
2261	Employés, street railway	1,000	.....	1,000	1,000	.....	1,000	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
2262	Switchmen	56	.....	56	56	.....	56	1.97	.....	2.07	.....
	1882.										
	BUILDING TRADES.										
2263	Painters	700	.....	700	700	.....	700	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
2264	Hodcarriers	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	1.85	.....	1.85	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSISSIPPI—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before strike.	After strike.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2239
137	$1.75	$1.75	137	.....	137	116	.....	116	56	60	60	2240
40	1.83	1.92	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2241
15	1.83	1.83	15	.....	15	5	.....	5	.....	84	84	2242
5	2.26	(a)	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	.....	84	84	2243

MISSOURI—Continued.

110	$2.75	$2.40	121	90	211	36	.....	36	.....	59	59	2244
300	1.65	2.18	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2245
800	2.25	2.50	800	.....	800	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2246
50	4.00	4.10	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2247
176	1.75	1.75	176	.....	176	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2248
150	2.50	2.75	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2249
99	3.00	3.00	99	.....	99	1	.....	1	.....	59	59	2250
295	3.00	3.00	300	.....	300	250	.....	250	250	59	59	2251
100	1.00	1.00	100	.....	100	25	.....	25	25	59	59	2252
100	3.00	3.00	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2253
35	2.00	2.00	35	.....	35	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	2254
20	3.00	3.00	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	2255
140	1.96	1.96	260	.....	260	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2256
20	2.25	2.50	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2257
125	3.50	3.50	250	.....	250	50	.....	50	50	60	60	2258
18	1.15	1.25	18	.....	18	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	2259
30	2.00	2.25	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	.....	59	59	2260
1,000	1.90	1.90	1,000	.....	1,000	800	.....	800	500	84	72	2261
29	1.83	2.04	56	.....	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	2262
700	2.75	2.75	700	.....	700	40	.....	40	25	60	60	2263
200	1.85	1.85	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2264

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1882—Cont'd.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
2265	Employés, tinware factory	Saint Louis	For increase of wages
2266	Moulders, stove foundry	Saint Louis	Against reduction of wages
2267	Moulders, iron works	Saint Louis	Against reduction of wages
2268	Puddlers, rolling mill	Saint Louis	Against reduction of wages
2269	Employés, rolling mill	Saint Louis	Against reduction of wages
2270	Employés, rolling mill	Saint Louis	Against reduction of wages
2271	Employés, rolling mill	Saint Louis	For increase of wages
2272	Moulders and puddlers, iron works.	Saint Louis	For increase of wages
	MINING.		
2273	Miners, etc., coal	Richmond	For increase of wages
2274	Miners, etc., coal	Huntsville	For increase of wages
2275	Miners, etc., coal	Elliott	For increase of wages
2276	Miners, etc., coal	Renick	For increase of wages
	TOBACCO.		
2277	Cigarmakers	Saint Louis	Against reduction of wages
2278	Cigarmakers	Saint Louis	Against system of bunch-breaking
2279	Cigarmakers	Kansas City	For increase of wages
	1883.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
2280	Lasters	Saint Louis	For increase of wages
2281	Lasters	Saint Louis	For adoption of union rules
2282	Stitchers	Saint Louis	For increase of wages and discharge of a non-union employé.
	BUILDING TRADES.		
2283	Plasterers	Saint Louis	For increase of wages
2284	Carpenters, bricklayers, etc	Saint Louis	For increase of wages
	COOPERAGE.		
2285	Coopers	Saint Louis	For increase of wages
	GLASS.		
2286	Employés, window-glass w'ks	Saint Louis	Against reduction of wages
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
2287	Horse-collar makers	Saint Joseph	For increase of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
2288	Employés, steel works	Saint Louis	Against reduction of wages
2289	Moulders, iron works	Kansas City	Against reduction of wages
2290	Moulders, iron works	Saint Joseph	For increase of wages
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
2291	Compositors	Kansas City	For discharge of foreman
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.		
2292	Employés, car works	Saint Louis	Against employment of foreign labor
	TELEGRAPHY.		
2293	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)		
	TOBACCO.		
2294	Cigarmakers	Saint Louis	Against reduction of wages
2295	Cigarmakers	Saint Joseph	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	2	.....	Apr. 15	Apr. 22, 1882	7	Yes...	$3,000	.....	.....	2265
Yes...	1	.....	May 24	June 7, 1882	14	Yes...	720	.....	$1,000	2266
Yes...	1	92	June 1	Sept. 1, 1882	92	No....	49,800	$5,000	5,000	2267
Yes...	1	14	June 1	June 15, 1882	14	Partly	7,978	.....	2,000	2268
Yes...	1	21	June 1	June 22, 1882	21	No....	22,500	.....	.....	2269
Yes...	1	183	June 1	Dec. 1, 1882	183	No....	47,000	2,000	25,000	2270
Yes...	1	.....	June 1	July 11, 1882	40	No....	51,000	10,000	20,000	2271
Yes...	1	1	June 7	June 8, 1882	1	Yes...	200	.....	.....	2272
No....	1	17	Jan. 15	Feb. 1, 1882	17	No....	2,100	.....	.....	2273
Yes...	1	45	Sept. 1	Oct. 16, 1882	45	No....	4,000	100	1,000	2274
Yes...	1	45	Sept. 1	Oct. 16, 1882	45	Partly	3,500	.....	1,200	2275
Yes...	2	45	Sept. 1	Oct. 16, 1882	45	Yes...	6,000	.....	800	2276
Yes...	1	5	Jan. 18	Jan. 23, 1882	5	Yes...	120	50	.....	2277
Yes...	15	70	July 10	Sept. 18, 1882	70	Yes...	9,107	665	2,700	2278
Yes...	1	3	Sept. 4	Sept. 7, 1882	3	Yes...	52	4	.....	2279
Yes...	5	17	Aug. 1	Aug. 18, 1883	17	Yes...	1,000	.....	.....	2280
Yes...	6	14	Aug. 14	Aug. 28, 1883	14	No....	1,188	500	1,000	2281
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 25	Nov. 1, 1883	7	No....	90	.....	.....	2282
Yes...	47	14	May 2	May 16, 1883	14	Yes...	20,000	500	.....	2283
Yes...	150	7	May 2	May 9, 1883	7	Yes...	5,000	.....	500	2284
Yes...	20	5	Aug. 1	Aug. 6, 1883	5	Partly	1,200	.....	200	2285
Yes...	1	160	Sept. 1	Feb. 8, 1884	160	Yes...	27,400	15,000	.....	2286
Yes...	1	8	Aug. 29	Sept. 6, 1883	8	Yes...	612	.....	.....	2287
Yes...	1	90	Jan. 1	Apr. 1, 1883*a*	90	No....	84,000	20,000	500,000	2288
Yes...	1	89	Feb. 1	May 1, 1883	89	No....	5,871	1,140	6,000	2289
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 10	Nov. 1, 1883	22	No....	950	.....	.....	2290
Yes...	1	.....	July 14	July 15, 1883	1	No....	90	.....	.....	2291
No....	1	1	Mar. 6	Mar. 7, 1883	1	Yes...	200	.....	.....	2292
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2293
Yes...	6	.....	Jan. 22	Mar. 12, 1883	49	Yes...	4,410	688	2,000	2294
Yes...	3	1	Apr. 23	Apr. 24, 1883	1	Yes...	53	.....	.....	2295

a Date the strike was declared off.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1882—Cont'd.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
2265	Employés, tinware factory	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	$2.00	.....	$2.25	.....
2266	Moulders, stove foundry	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
2267	Moulders, iron works	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	2.00	.....	1.94	.....
2268	Puddlers, rolling mill	330	.....	330	330	.....	330	2.01	.....	2.00	.....
2269	Employés, rolling mill	650	.....	650	650	.....	650	2.12	.....	1.99	.....
2270	Employés, rolling mill	200	.....	200	100	.....	100	1.68	.....	1.64	.....
2271	Employés, rolling mill	600	.....	600	600	.....	600	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
2272	Moulders and puddlers, iron w'ks	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	2.75	.....	3.00	.....
	MINING.										
2273	Miners, etc., coal	130	.....	130	130	.....	130	1.33	.....	1.33	.....
2274	Miners, etc., coal	90	.....	90	65	.....	65	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
2275	Miners, etc., coal	65	.....	65	70	.....	70	2.25	.....	2.40	.....
2276	Miners, etc., coal	140	.....	140	130	.....	130	2.00	.....	2.34	.....
	TOBACCO.										
2277	Cigarmakers	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
2278	Cigarmakers	95	10	105	98	10	108	1.50	$1.15	1.50	$1.15
2279	Cigarmakers	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	2.15	.....	2.17	.....
	1883.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
2280	Lasters	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.00	.....	2.50	.....
2281	Lasters	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	1.65	.....	1.65	.....
2282	Stitchers	30	20	50	30	20	50	2.40	1.00	2.40	1.00
	BUILDING TRADES.										
2283	Plasterers	600	.....	600	600	.....	600	4.00	.....	4.50	.....
2284	Carpenters, bricklayers, etc	1,500	.....	1,500	1,500	.....	1,500	3.25	.....	3.75	.....
	COOPERAGE.										
2285	Coopers	220	.....	220	200	.....	200	2.00	.....	2.13	.....
	GLASS.										
2286	Employés, window-glass works	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.										
2287	Horse-collar makers	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	2.50	.....	2.75	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
2288	Employés, steel works	1,400	.....	1,400	(a)	.....	(a)	2.00	.....	(a)	.....
2289	Moulders, iron works	44	.....	44	41	.....	41	2.15	.....	1.91	.....
2290	Moulders, iron works	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
2291	Compositors	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.										
2292	Employés, car works	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	TELEGRAPHY.										
2293	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	TOBACCO.										
2294	Cigarmakers	63	4	67	69	5	74	1.60	1.05	1.60	1.05
2295	Cigarmakers	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	1.50	.....	1.67	.....

a Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
300	$2.00	$2.25	300	.....	300	25	.....	25	25	59	59	2265
30	2.50	2.50	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2266
35	2.50	2.25	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2267
30	4.66	4.57	330	.....	330	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2268
200	4.25	3.83	650	.....	650	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2269
40	2.50	2.25	200	.....	200	15	.....	15	15	60	60	2270
600	2.50	2.50	600	.....	600	200	.....	200	200	48	48	2271
75	2.75	3.00	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2272
130	1.33	1.33	130	.....	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2273
75	2.00	2.00	90	.....	90	25	.....	25	.....	40	50	2274
55	2.25	2.40	65	.....	65	5	.....	5	.....	40	45	2275
112	2.00	2.34	140	.....	140	5	.....	5	.....	38	50	2276
6	2.25	2.25	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2277
31	2.10	2.10	95	10	105	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	2278
3	2.75	2.80	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2279
40	2.00	2.50	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2280
60	1.65	1.65	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2281
15	1.00	1.00	.....	15	15	.....	15	15	.....	60	60	2282
600	4.00	4.50	600	.....	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2283
1,500	3.25	3.75	1,500	.....	1,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	50	2284
220	2.00	2.13	220	.....	220	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2285
25	2.00	2.00	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2286
35	2.50	2.75	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	60	2287
1,400	2.00	(a)	1,400	.....	1,400	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	(a)	2288
19	3.00	2.50	44	.....	44	17	.....	17	17	60	60	2289
25	2.00	2.00	25	.....	25	48	.....	48	.....	60	60	2290
40	2.25	2.25	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	.....	60	60	2291
100	2.00	2.00	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2292
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2293
21	2.00	2.00	63	4	67	6	1	7	.....	60	60	2294
35	1.50	1.67	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	2295

a Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1883—Cont'd.		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
2296	Laborers and wharf hands	Saint Louis	For increase of wages
2297	Switchmen	Kansas City	For increase of wages
2298	Switchers' helpers	Kansas City	For increase of wages
2299	Engineers and firemen, railroad.	Saint Louis	For payment of wages overdue
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
2300	Shovellers, sand	Saint Louis	For increase of wages
	1884.		
	CLOTHING.		
2301	Tailors	Saint Louis	For increase of wages
	COOPERAGE.		
2302	Coopers	Saint Louis	For increase of wages
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
2303	Horse-collar makers	Kansas City	For increase of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
2304	Employés, stove foundry	Saint Louis	Against reduction of wages
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
2305	Employés	Webster	Against reduction of wages and discharge of foreman.
	TOBACCO.		
2306	Cigarmakers	Saint Louis	Against reduction of wages
2307	Cigarmakers	Saint Louis	Against reduction of wages
2308	Cigarmakers	Saint Louis	Against system of bunch-breaking
	TRANSPORTATION.		
2309	Drivers, street railway	Saint Louis	For increase of wages
	1885.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
2310	Employés	Saint Louis	For adoption of union rules
	CLOTHING.		
2311	Knitters, hosiery factory	Saint Louis	Against reduction of wages
2312	Employés, hosiery factory	Saint Louis	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
2313	Employés, hosiery factory	Saint Louis	For increase of wages
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
2314	Horse-collar makers	Saint Louis	For increase of wages
	LUMBER.		
2315	Employés, saw mill	Hannibal	For increase of wages
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
2316	Employés, railroad machine shop.	Moberly	Against reduction of wages
2317	Employés, railroad machine shop.	Moberly	Against violation of agreement
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
2318	Horseshoers	Saint Louis	For increase of wages
2319	Horseshoers	Saint Louis	For increase of wages
2320	Horseshoers	Saint Louis	For increase of wages
2321	Horseshoers	Saint Louis	For increase of wages
2322	Laborers, iron foundry	Hannibal	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
No....	1	.....	Mar. 3	Mar. 4, 1883	1	No....	$75	.....	$100	2296
No....	4	.....	Oct. 25	Oct. 27, 1883	2	No....	350	.....	.....	2297
No....	1	.....	Oct. 25	Oct. 31, 1883	6	No....	240	.....	.....	2298
No....	1	.....	Nov. 29	Dec. 6, 1883	7	Yes...	1,500	.....	1,500	2299
No....	1	1	May 1	May 2, 1883	1	No....	175	.....	.....	2300
Yes...	5	.....	Apr. 15	May 1, 1884	15	Yes...	595	.....	400	2301
Yes...	5	15	Aug. 1	Aug. 16, 1884	15	Partly	2,500	$500	900	2302
No....	1	2	June 2	June 4, 1884	2	Partly	35	.....	.....	2303
Yes...	1	1	June 16	June 17, 1884	1	Yes...	750	.....	.....	2304
No....	1	7	Sept. 15	Sept. 22, 1884	7	Yes...	140	.....	200	2305
Yes...	1	28	Feb. 4	Mar. 3, 1884	28	Yes...	252	197	.....	2306
Yes...	1	63	Aug. 4	Oct. 6, 1884	63	Yes...	891	124	250	2307
Yes...	1	41	Nov. 10	Dec. 21, 1884	41	Yes...	1,733	117	250	2308
No....	1	1	Sept. 3	Sept. 4, 1884	1	Partly	100	.....	500	2309
Yes...	1	9	Aug. 1	Aug. 10, 1885	9	No ..	2,189	.....	500	2310
No....	1	59	Feb. 23	Apr. 23, 1885	59	No....	187	.....	.....	2311
No....	1	.....	Feb. 23	Apr. 23, 1885	59	No....	200	120	.....	2312
No....	1	.....	Mar. 5	Apr. 15, 1885	41	No....	216	90	.....	2313
Yes...	11	.....	Mar. 2	Mar. 16, 1885	14	Yes...	6,600	2,000	1,000	2314
No....	9	14	May 25	June 8, 1885	14	No....	9,056	.....	4,000	2315
No....	1	17	Feb. 27	Mar. 16, 1885	17	Yes...	10,125	1,250	60,000	2316
Yes...	1	3	May 25	May 28, 1885	3	Partly	2,000	.....	5,000	2317
Yes...	1	.....	May 9	June 1, 1885	23	No....	270	.....	.....	2318
Yes...	12	.....	May 9	May 26, 1885	17	No....	1,875	.....	.....	2319
Yes...	1	.....	May 9	June 1, 1885	23	Yes...	180	.....	.....	2320
Yes...	1	.....	May 9	May 23, 1885	14	Yes...	180	.....	.....	2321
No....	1	6	May 26	June 1, 1885	6	No....	540	.....	.....	2322

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1883—Cont'd.										
	TRANSPORTATION.										
2296	Laborers and wharf hands	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	$1.50	.....	$1.50	.....
2297	Switchmen	81	.....	81	81	.....	81	2.16	.....	2.16	.....
2298	Switchers' helpers	32	.....	32	32	.....	32	2.10	.....	2.10	.....
2299	Engineers and firemen, railroad	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
2300	Shovellers, sand	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
	1884.										
	CLOTHING.										
2301	Tailors	17	.....	17	17	.....	17	2.50	.....	2.75	.....
	COOPERAGE.										
2302	Coopers	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	1.50	.....	1.65	.....
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.										
2303	Horse-collar makers	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	1.75	.....	1.84	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
2304	Employés, stove foundry	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
2305	Employés	12	3	15	12	3	15	1.70	$1.00	1.70	$1.00
	TOBACCO.										
2306	Cigarmakers	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
2307	Cigarmakers	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	1.65	.....	1.75	.....
2308	Cigarmakers	30	.....	30	32	.....	32	1.65	.....	1.65	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
2309	Drivers, street railway	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	1.70	.....	1.75	.....
	1885.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
2310	Employés	125	25	150	125	25	150	2.25	1.00	2.25	1.00
	CLOTHING.										
2311	Knitters, hosiery factory	.....	5	5	.....	15	15	.....	1.25	.....	1.00
2312	Employés, hosiery factory	2	80	82	2	100	102	1.25	.65	1.25	.65
2313	Employés, hosiery factory	1	150	151	1	150	151	2.50	.67	2.50	.67
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.										
2314	Horse-collar makers	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.75	.....	3.00	.....
	LUMBER.										
2315	Employés, saw mill	556	.....	556	564	.....	564	1.46	.....	1.46	.....
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
2316	Employés, railroad machine shop.	450	.....	450	444	.....	444	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
2317	Employés, railroad machine shop.	444	.....	444	444	.....	444	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
2318	Horseshoers	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
2319	Horseshoers	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
2320	Horseshoers	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	2.25	.....	2.50	.....
2321	Horseshoers	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	2.50	.....	2.75	.....
2322	Laborers, iron foundry	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	2.00	.....	2.00	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
50	$1.50	$1.50	50	.....	50	25	.....	25	25	60	60	2296
31	2.00	2.00	81	.....	81	3	.....	3	.....	70	70	2297
20	2.00	2.00	20	.....	20	12	.....	12	.....	70	70	2298
100	2.50	2.50	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2299
100	1.75	1.75	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	.....	59	59	2300
17	2.50	2.75	17	.....	17	9	.....	9	.....	59	59	2301
200	1.50	1.65	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2302
10	1.75	1.84	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2303
300	2.75	2.75	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2304
15	1.56	1.56	12	3	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2305
6	1.75	1.75	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2306
3	2.10	2.10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2307
12	2.00	2.00	30	.....	30	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	2308
60	1.70	1.75	60	.....	60	10	.....	10	.....	72	72	2309
150	2.04	2.04	125	25	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2310
5	1.25	1.00	.....	5	5	.....	15	15	.....	60	55	2311
6	.65	.65	.....	6	6	.....	26	26	.....	60	60	2312
9	.67	.67	.....	9	9	.....	9	9	.....	60	60	2313
200	2.75	3.00	200	.....	200	25	.....	25	25	59	59	2314
125	1.25	1.25	515	.....	515	24	.....	24	.....	60	60	2315
444	1.50	1.50	444	.....	444	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	40	2316
444	1.50	1.50	444	.....	444	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	40	2317
6	2.50	2.50	6	.....	6	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	2318
50	2.50	2.50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2319
4	2.25	2.50	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2320
6	2.50	2.75	6	.....	6	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	2321
6	1.35	1.35	45	.....	45	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	2322

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1885—Cont'd.		
	MINING.		
2323	Miners, etc., coal	Bevier	Against reduction of wages
2324	Miners, etc., coal	Richmond	Against reduction of wages
2325	Miners, coal	Huntsville	Against reduction of wages
2326	Miners, coal	Elliott	Against reduction of wages
2327	Miners, coal	Huntsville	Against reduction of wages
2328	Miners, coal	Higbee	Against reduction of wages
2329	Miners, etc., coal	Lexington and Richmond.	For increase of wages
2330	Miners, etc., coal	Richmond	For increase of wages
2331	Miners, etc., coal	Corder and Higginsville.	For increase of wages
2332	Miners, etc., coal	Higginsville	For increase of wages
2333	Miners, etc., coal	Renick	Against reduction of wages
2334	Miners, coal	Rich Hill	For increase of wages
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
2335	Compositors	Sedalia	For discharge of 3 non-union employés
2336	Compositors	Saint Louis	For increase of wages
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.		
2337	Employés, car works	Saint Louis	Against reduction of wages
	ROPE AND BAGGING.		
2338	Employés, bagging factory	Saint Louis	For increase of wages
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.		
2339	Employés, shipbuilding yard	Saint Louis	For increase of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
2340	Quarrymen	Hannibal	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
2341	Quarrymen, granite	Graniteville	Against reduction of wages
	TOBACCO.		
2342	Cigarmakers	Brunswick	Against reduction of wages
2343	Cigarmakers	Saint Louis	Against reduction of wages
2344	Cigarmakers	Saint Louis	Against reduction of wages
2345	Cigarmakers	Saint Louis	Against reduction of wages
2346	Cigarmakers	Saint Louis	For increase of wages and against truck system.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
2347	Employés, railroad	Saint Louis	For increase of wages
2348	Switchmen and yardmen	Kansas City	Against reduction of wages
2349	Drivers and conductors, street railway.	Saint Louis	For reduction of hours
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
2350	Employés, lime kiln	Hannibal	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
2351	Employés, lime kiln	Hannibal	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
	1886.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
2352	Employés	Saint Louis	For increase of wages
	BUILDING TRADES.		
2353	Carpenters	Saint Louis	For discharge of non-union employés
2354	Stair builders	Saint Louis	For increase of wages
2355	Plumbers	Saint Louis	For reduction of hours
2356	Roofers, gravel and composition.	Saint Louis	For reduction of hours
2357	Plumbers	Kansas City	For reduction of hours and discharge of non-union employés.
2358	Plumbers	Kansas City	For reduction of hours and discharge of non-union employés.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	4	91	Apr. 1	July 1, 1885	91	No....	$75,000	$5,000	$20,000	2323
No....	6	92	May 1	Aug. 1, 1885	92	Partly	30,000	.....	500	2324
No....	1	22	May 1	May 23, 1885	22	Yes...	2,500	.....	500	2325
No....	1	31	May 1	June 1, 1885	31	Yes...	1,2 0	.....	500	2326
No....	1	21	May 1	May 22, 1885	21	Yes...	2,200	.....	100	2327
No....	1	12	May 1	May 13, 1885	12	No....	1,760	100	5,000	2328
No....	4	30	June 16	July 16, 1885	30	Partly	18,000	.....	.....	2329
No....	2	77	June 16	Sept. 1, 1885	77	Partly	10,062	.....	.....	2330
No....	5	64	June 16	Aug. 19, 1885	64	Partly	10,000	.....	.....	2331
No....	1	46	June 16	Aug. 1, 1885	46	Yes...	918	.....	.....	2332
No....	1	51	June 25	Aug. 15, 1885	51	Yes...	6,000	145	2,500	2333
No....	2	14	Sept. 1	Sept. 15, 1885	14	No....	3,000	.....	500	2334
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 26	Jan. 31, 1885	5	Yes...	118	.....	100	2335
Yes...	2	.....	Oct. 9	Oct. 10, 1885	1	Yes...	50	.....	.....	2336
Yes...	1	1	Apr. 11	Apr. 12, 1885	1	Yes ..	500	.....	.....	2337
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 10	Mar. 18, 1885	8	Yes...	200	50	.....	2338
Yes...	1	61	June 1	Aug. 1, 1885	61	Yes...	4,500	1,000	1,000	2339
No....	1	4	May 25	May 29, 1885	4	No....	292	.....	.....	2340
No....	1	3	June 1	June 4, 1885	3	Yes...	211	.....	.....	2341
Yes...	1	14	Jan. 12	Jan. 26, 1885	14	Yes...	324	55	250	2342
Yes...	1	11	Jan. 15	Jan. 26, 1885	11	Yes...	551	114	300	2343
Yes...	3	33	Jan. 28	Mar. 2, 1885	33	Yes...	1,167	382	.....	2344
Yes...	1	14	June 22	July 6, 1885	14	Yes...	89	16	.....	2345
Yes...	1	20	Sept. 15	Oct. 5, 1885	20	Yes...	92	16	.....	2346
No....	1	.....	Mar. 9	Mar. 17, 1885	8	Yes...	50,000	.....	125,000	2347
No....	2	8	Mar. 9	Mar. 17, 1885	8	Yes...	6,619	.....	.....	2348
Yes...	6	4	Oct. 6	Oct. 22, 1885	16	No....	36,750	5,000	75,000	2349
No....	1	20	May 25	June 14, 1885	20	No....	700	.....	.....	2350
No....	1	3	May 26	May 29, 1885	3	No....	105	.....	10	2351
No....	1	2	May 30	June 1, 1886	2	Partly	227	.....	.....	2352
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 6, 1886	5	No....	585	.....	.....	2353
Yes...	2	1	May 1	May 2, 1886	1	Yes.	30	.....	.....	2354
Yes...	120	.....	May 1	Aug. 1, 1886	92	Partly	20,000	5,000	5,000	2355
Yes...	6	.....	May 24	May 30, 1886	6	No...	562	.....	.....	2356
Yes...	8	.....	Sept. 20	Oct. 5, 1886	15	Partly	4,158	.....	1,145	2357
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 20	Nov. 6, 1886	47	No....	3,816	10	700	2358

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1885—Cont'd.										
	MINING.										
2323	Miners, etc., coal	700	.....	700	700	.....	700	$1.75	.....	$1.50	.....
2324	Miners, etc., coal	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	1.75	.....	1.55	.....
2325	Miners, coal	80	.....	80	70	.....	70	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
2326	Miners, coal	60	.....	60	26	.....	26	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
2327	Miners, coal	90	.....	90	75	.....	75	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
2328	Miners, coal	80	.....	80	60	.....	60	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
2329	Miners, etc., coal	555	.....	555	545	.....	545	1.33	.....	1.35	.....
2330	Miners, etc., coal	115	.....	115	115	.....	115	1.33	.....	1.35	.....
2331	Miners, etc., coal	140	.....	140	140	.....	140	1.33	.....	1.35	.....
2332	Miners, etc., coal	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	1.33	.....	1.40	.....
2333	Miners, etc., coal	115	.....	115	85	.....	85	1.25	.....	1.40	.....
2334	Miners, coal	200	.....	200	225	.....	225	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
2335	Compositors	14	3	17	14	3	17	2.00	$1.50	2.00	$1.50
2336	Compositors	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	2.83	.....	3.00	.....
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.										
2337	Employés, car works	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	ROPE AND BAGGING.										
2338	Employés, bagging factory	.....	50	50	.....	50	50	.....	.68	.....	.80
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.										
2339	Employés, shipbuilding yard	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	2.00	.....	2.50	.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
2340	Quarrymen	65	.....	65	65	.....	65	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
2341	Quarrymen, granite	27	.....	27	27	.....	27	2.60	.....	2.60	.....
	TOBACCO.										
2342	Cigarmakers	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	1.80	.....	1.80	.....
2343	Cigarmakers	36	.....	36	36	.....	36	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
2344	Cigarmakers	23	.....	23	23	.....	23	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
2345	Cigarmakers	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	1.85	.....	1.85	.....
2346	Cigarmakers	3	.....	3	4	.....	4	1.80	.....	1.75	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
2347	Employés, railroad	16,000	.....	16,000	16,000	.....	16,000	1.67	.....	2.00	.....
2348	Switchmen and yardmen	345	.....	345	345	.....	345	2.40	.....	2.43	.....
2349	Drivers and conductors, street railway.	1,500	.....	1,500	1,500	.....	1,500	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
2350	Employés, lime kiln	30	.....	30	35	.....	35	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
2351	Employés, lime kiln	58	.....	58	58	.....	58	1.40	.....	1.40	.....
	1886.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
2352	Employés	35	30	65	35	30	65	2.40	1.00	2.50	1.00
	BUILDING TRADES.										
2353	Carpenters	90	.....	90	55	.....	55	2.60	.....	2.80	.....
2354	Stair builders	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	2.25	.....	2.50	.....
2355	Plumbers	1,000	.....	1,000	1,000	.....	1,000	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
2356	Roofers, gravel and composition.	48	.....	48	48	.....	48	2.08	.....	2.08	.....
2357	Plumbers	132	.....	132	132	.....	132	2.69	.....	2.69	.....
2358	Plumbers	36	.....	36	32	.....	32	3.06	.....	3.06	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
700	$1.75	$1.50	700	.....	700	300	.....	300	200	54	54	2323
250	1.75	1.55	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2324
65	2.00	2.00	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2325
50	2.00	2.00	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2326
82	1.50	1.50	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	2327
70	2.00	2.00	80	.....	80	54	.....	54	54	36	36	2328
545	1.33	1.35	545	.....	545	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2329
115	1.33	1.35	115	.....	115	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2330
140	1.33	1.35	140	.....	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2331
25	1.33	1.40	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2332
85	1.25	1.40	115	.....	115	15	.....	15	.....	54	60	2333
90	2.00	2.00	200	.....	200	115	.....	115	115	60	60	2334
14	1.94	1.94	11	3	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2335
18	2.83	3.00	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2336
250	2.50	2.50	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2337
50	.68	.80	.....	50	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2338
90	2.00	2.50	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2339
65	1.50	1.50	65	.....	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2340
27	2.60	2.60	27	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2341
6	2.50	2.50	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2342
20	2.00	2.00	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2343
23	1.75	1.75	23	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2344
2	2.00	2.00	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2345
2	2.00	2.25	3	.....	3	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	2346
3,900	1.75	2.10	3,900	.....	3,900	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2347
136	1.74	1.83	345	.....	345	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	2348
1,500	1.75	1.75	1,500	.....	1,500	1,200	.....	1,200	800	98	98	2249
30	1.50	1.50	30	.....	30	28	.....	28	.....	60	60	2350
58	1.40	1.40	58	.....	58	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	2351
7	1.64	2.08	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2352
45	2.60	2.60	45	.....	45	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	2353
13	2.25	2.50	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2354
1,000	3.00	3.00	1,000	.....	1,000	100	.....	100	100	59	54	2355
45	2.00	2.00	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2356
89	3.25	3.25	89	.....	89	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	2357
32	3.31	3.31	32	.....	32	28	.....	28	12	60	60	2358

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
2359	Bakers	Saint Louis	Against reduction of wages
2360	Bakers	Kansas City	Against being compelled to board with employer.
2361	Bakers	Kansas City	Against being compelled to board with employer.
2362	Bakers	Kansas City	Against being compelled to board with employer.
	FURNITURE.		
2363	Cabinetmakers	Saint Louis	For increase of wages
2364	Carvers	Saint Louis	For reduction of hours
2365	Upholsterers	Saint Louis	For increase of wages
2366	Employés	Saint Louis	For reduction of hours
2367	Employés	Saint Louis	For reduction of hours
	GAS AND COKE.		
2368	Firemen and helpers, gas house.	Saint Louis	For reduction of hours and wages
	GLASS.		
2369	Boys, glass works	Saint Louis	For increase of wages
	LUMBER.		
2370	Employés, saw mill	Saint Louis	For reduction of hours
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
2371	Employés, iron works	Saint Louis	Against reduction of wages
2372	Employés, sheet-lead and pipe works.	Saint Louis	For reduction of hours
2373	Employés, tinware factory	Saint Louis	For reduction of hours and increase of force.
2374	Employés, tinware factory	Saint Louis	For reduction of hours
2375	Employés, iron works	Saint Louis	For reduction of hours
2376	Employés, wire works	Saint Louis	For increase of wages
2377	Puddlers, iron works	Saint Louis	Against reduction of wages.
	MINING.		
2378	Miners, etc., coal	Renick	For payment of wages due
2379	Miners, etc., coal	Huntsville	Against reduction of wages
2380	Miners, etc., coal	Huntsville	Against reduction of wages
2381	Miners, etc., coal	Hamilton	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
2382	Compositors	Saint Louis	Against employment of non-union men
2383	Compositors	Kansas City	For increase of wages
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.		
2384	Employés, car works	Saint Louis	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
	ROPE AND BAGGING.		
2385	Employés, bagging factory	Saint Louis	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING		
2386	Quarrymen	Saint Louis	For increase of wages
	TOBACCO.		
2387	Cigarmakers	Saint Louis	Against reduction of wages
2388	Stemmers and wrappers	Saint Louis	For increase of wages
2389	Cigarmakers	Saint Louis	Against reduction of wages and increase of hours.
2390	Cigarmakers	Saint Louis	Against reduction of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
No....	1	1	Apr. 5	Apr. 6, 1886	1	Yes...	$30	.....	.....	2359
Yes...	1	7	May 23	June 6, 1886	14	No....	150	.....	$2,500	2360
Yes...	1	14	May 23	June 6, 1886	14	No....	36	.....	.....	2361
Yes...	42	.....	May 23	June 6, 1886	14	No....	1,782	.....	.....	2362
Yes...	42	.....	May 1	May 8, 1886	7	Yes...	5,000	.....	.....	2363
Yes...	1	21	May 3	May 24, 1886	21	No....	2,825	.....	.....	2364
Yes...	2	.....	May 8	May 16, 1886	8	Yes...	2,400	.....	.....	2365
Yes...	20	30	May 22	June 21, 1886	30	No....	100,000	$5,000	25,000	2366
Yes...	3	1	May 26	May 27, 1886	1	No....	1,000	.....	.....	2367
No....	1	.....	May 15	June 1, 1886	17	No....	1,897	.....	590	2368
No....	1	3	Apr. 26	Apr. 29, 1886	3	Yes...	1,000	.....	.....	2369
No....	1	.....	May 7	May 8, 1886	1	Yes...	120	.....	.....	2370
No....	1	10	Apr. 21	May 1, 1886	10	No....	8,000	.....	2,000	2371
No....	1	.....	May —	May —, 1886	7	No....	60	.....	.....	2372
Yes...	1	2	May 1	May 3, 1886	2	No....	280	.....	.....	2373
Yes...	1	19	May 1	May 20, 1886	19	No....	720	.....	.....	2374
Yes...	1	3	May 1	May 4, 1886	3	Partly	550	.....	.....	2375
No....	1	2	May 17	May 19, 1886	2	No....	250	.....	.....	2376
No....	1	3	Nov. 14	Nov. 17, 1886	3	Yes...	700	.....	.....	2377
No....	1	45	Apr. 17	June 1, 1886	45	[a]Partly	6,055	.....	25,000	2378
No....	1	109	May 1	Aug. 18, 1886	109	Yes...	8,500	250	500	2379
No....	1	133	May 1	Sept. 11, 1886	133	Yes...	14,000	250	4,000	2380
No....	1	8	Nov. 4	Nov. 12, 1886	8	Yes...	825	.....	250	2381
Yes...	1	2	May 29	May 31, 1886	2	Yes...	144	.....	100	2382
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 27	Nov. 27, 1886	61	Yes...	1,575	80	30	2383
Yes...	1	4	Apr. 24	Apr. 28, 1886	4	No....	2,160	.....	4,000	2384
No....	1	7	May —	May —, 1886	7	Partly	882	.....	500	2385
Yes...	2	8	May 8	May 16, 1886	8	Yes...	2,000	.....	1,000	2386
Yes...	1	21	Jan. 11	Feb. 1, 1886	21	Yes...	184	60	.....	2387
No....	1	.....	May 5	May 8, 1886	3	Yes...	657	.....	250	2388
No....	1	.....	Aug. 1	Aug. 2, 1886	1	Partly	32	.....	.....	2389
Yes...	1	7	Nov. 22	Nov 29, 1886	7	Yes...	105	40	50	2390

[a] Company failed, paying 80 per cent. of wages due.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.										
2359	Bakers	17	2	19	17	2	19	$1.65	$1.00	$1.65	$1.00
2360	Bakers	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	1.23	.....	1.23	.....
2361	Bakers	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	1.00	.....	1.00	.....
2362	Bakers	135	.....	135	135	.....	135	1.10	.....	1.10	.....
	FURNITURE.										
2363	Cabinetmakers	500	.....	500	500	.....	500	1.75	.....	2.25	.....
2364	Carvers	73	.....	73	73	.....	73	2.15	.....	2.15	.....
2365	Upholsterers	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.00	.....	2.33	.....
2366	Employés	2,000	.....	2,000	2,000	.....	2,000	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
2367	Employés	500	.....	500	500	.....	500	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	GAS AND COKE.										
2368	Firemen and helpers, gas house	62	.....	62	68	.....	68	2.54	.....	2.54	.....
	GLASS.										
2369	Boys, glass works	120	.....	120	120	.....	120	2.78	.....	2.83	.....
	LUMBER.										
2370	Employés, saw mill	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
2371	Employés, iron works	600	.....	600	600	.....	600	1.75	.....	1.50	.....
2372	Employés, sheet-lead and pipe works.	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	1.67	.....	1.67	.....
2373	Employés, tinware factory	70	.....	70	70	.....	70	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
2374	Employés, tinware factory	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	2.10	.....	2.10	.....
2375	Employés, iron works	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
2376	Employés, wire works	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	1.00	.....	1.00	.....
2377	Puddlers, iron works	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
	MINING.										
2378	Miners, etc., coal	115	.....	115	(a)	.....	(a)	1.35	.....	(a)	.....
2379	Miners, etc., coal	90	.....	90	45	.....	45	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
2380	Miners, etc., coal	90	.....	90	35	.....	35	2.00	.....	2.50	.....
2381	Miners, etc., coal	48	.....	48	49	.....	49	2.46	.....	2.46	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
2382	Compositors	36	.....	36	36	.....	36	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
2383	Compositors	19	2	21	19	2	21	2.50	2.50	2.83	2.83
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.										
2384	Employés, car works	500	.....	500	500	.....	500	1.08	.....	1.08	.....
	ROPE AND BAGGING.										
2385	Employés, bagging factory	25	150	175	25	150	175	1.40	.75	1.60	.72
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
2386	Quarrymen	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2.25	.....	2.75	.....
	TOBACCO.										
2387	Cigarmakers	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
2388	Stemmers and wrappers	100	100	200	100	100	200	.95	1.24	1.10	1.40
2389	Cigarmakers	360	310	670	360	310	670	1.10	.84	1.12	.84
2390	Cigarmakers	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	1.75	.....	1.75	.....

a Company failed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before strike.	After strike.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
19	$1.58	$1.58	17	2	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2359
10	1.23	1.23	10	.....	10	4	.....	4	.....	54	54	2360
3	1.00	1.00	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2361
135	1.10	1.10	135	.....	135	42	.....	42	.....	54	54	2362
500	1.75	2.25	500	.....	500	50	.....	50	50	59	59	2363
73	2.15	2.15	73	.....	73	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2364
200	2.00	2.33	200	.....	200	50	.....	50	50	59	59	2365
2,000	2.00	2.00	2,000	.....	2,000	100	.....	100	.....	59	59	2366
500	2.00	2.00	500	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2367
50	2.53	2.53	50	.....	50	32	.....	32	.....	84	84	2368
45	.75	.88	120	.....	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2369
60	2.00	2.00	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	59	2370
600	1.75	1.50	600	.....	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2371
10	1.67	1.67	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	2372
70	2.00	2.00	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2373
20	2.10	2.10	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2374
75	2.50	2.50	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	53	2375
125	1.00	1.00	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2376
90	2.75	2.75	90	.....	a90	10	.....	10	.....	48	48	2377
115	1.35	(a)	115	.....	115	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	(a)	2378
80	1.75	1.75	90	.....	90	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	2379
75	2.00	2.50	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2380
39	2.64	2.64	48	.....	48	1	.....	1	.....	54	54	2381
36	2.00	2.00	36	.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2382
21	2.50	2.83	19	2	21	12	1	13	6	59	58	2383
500	1.08	1.08	500	.....	500	50	.....	50	.....	60	60	2384
170	.81	.81	20	150	170	.....	.....	.....	.....	69	60	2385
150	2.25	2.75	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2386
9	1.75	1.75	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2387
200	1.10	1.25	100	100	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2388
28	1.16	1.45	28	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	60	2389
10	1.75	1.75	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	2390

a Company failed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
2391	Employés, railroad	Saint Louis	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
2392	Switchmen	Kansas City	For increase of wages
2393	Teamsters	Saint Louis	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
2394	Firemen, railroad	Saint Louis	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
2395	Switchmen	Saint Louis	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
2396	Truckmen, railroad	Kansas City	For increase of wages
2397	Trackmen, railroad	Kansas City	For increase of wages
2398	Trackmen, railroad	Kansas City	For increase of wages
2399	Trackmen, railroad	Kansas City	For increase of wages
	WOODEN GOODS.		
2400	Employés, planing mill	Saint Louis	For reduction of hours
2401	Employés, planing mill	Saint Louis	For reduction of hours
2402	Employés, planing mill	Saint Louis	For reduction of hours
2403	Employés, planing mill	Saint Louis	For reduction of hours
2404	Employés, planing mill	Saint Louis	For reduction of hours
2405	Employés, planing mill	Saint Louis	For reduction of hours
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
2406	Employés, lard and soap factory.	Saint Louis	For reduction of hours
2407	Employés, sugar refinery	Saint Louis	For increase of wages

MONTANA.

	1883.		
	TELEGRAPHY.		
2408	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)		
	1884.		
	MINING.		
2409	Miners, coal	Timberline	Against reduction of wages
	1885.		
	CLOTHING.		
2410	Tailors	Butte	For increase of wages
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
2411	Compositors	Butte	For discharge of foreman

NEBRASKA.

	1881.		
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
2412	Laborers, water works	Omaha	For increase of wages
	1882.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
2413	Employés, smelting, etc., w'ks	Omaha	For increase of wages
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
2414	Construction hands, railroad	Omaha	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 6	May 4, 1886	59	No....	$572,480	$50,094	$2,858,728	2391
Yes...	9	3	Mar. 22	Mar. 25, 1886	3	Yes..	1,146	.....	500	2392
Yes...	1	13	Mar. 30	Apr. 12, 1886	13	No....	7,000	.....	25,000	2393
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 7	Apr. 8, 1886	1	No....	129	.....	500	2394
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 7	Apr. 8, 1886	1	No....	116	.....	500	2395
No....	1	.....	Apr. 22	Apr. 23, 1886	1	No....	34	.....	.....	2396
No....	1	1	May 4	May 5, 1886	1	No	22	.....	.....	2397
No....	1	1	May 4	May 5, 1886	1	Partly	25	.....	100	2398
No....	1	.....	May 4	May 5, 1886	1	Partly	13	.....	20	2399
Yes...	1	.....	May 19	May 29, 1886	10	No....	550	*a* 270	300	2400
Yes...	5	.....	May 20	June 1, 1886	12	No....	3,560	(*a*)	11,100	2401
Yes...	1	.....	May 20	June 2, 1886	13	No....	565	(*a*)	350	2402
Yes...	3	.....	May 20	June 4, 1886	15	No....	4,777	(*a*)	14,400	2403
Yes...	2	.....	May 20	June 7, 1886	18	No....	2,587	(*a*)	800	2404
Yes...	1	.....	May 20	June 13, 1886	24	No....	2,900	(*a*)	2,500	2405
No....	1	.....	May 5	May 12, 1886	7	No....	1,466	.....	300	2406
No....	1	.....	May 13	May 20, 1886	7	No....	360	.....	.....	2407

MONTANA.

.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2408
No....	1	27	July 5	Aug. 1, 1884	27	Yes...	$3,510	.....	$5,000	2409
Yes...	3	.....	Oct. 8	Nov. 11, 1885	34	No....	800	.....	.....	2410
Yes...	1	.....	July 1	Nov. 4, 1885	126	Yes...	600	.....	2,000	2411

NEBRASKA.

No....	1	2	May 2	May 4, 1881	2	Partly	$150	.....	$1,000	2412
No....	1	21	Mar. 1	Mar. 22, 1882	21	No....	9,945	.....	20,000	2413
No....	1	63	Feb. 27	May 1, 1882	63	No....	16,260	$1,000	10,000	2414

a Assistance for whole strike $270.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	TRANSPORTATION.										
2391	Employés, railroad	13,393	.....	13,393	12,500	.....	12,500	$2.01	.....	$2.00	.....
2392	Switchmen	178	.....	178	178	.....	178	2.15	.....	2.43	.....
2393	Teamsters	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
2394	Firemen, railroad	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.34	.....	2.34	.....
2395	Switchmen	218	18	236	218	18	236	1.68	$0.93	1.68	$0.93
2396	Truckmen, railroad	58	.....	58	58	.....	58	1.56	.....	1.56	.....
2397	Trackmen, railroad	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
2398	Trackmen, railroad	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	1.25	.....	1.40	.....
2399	Trackmen, railroad	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	1.15	.....	1.25	.....
	WOODEN GOODS.										
2400	Employés, planing mill	93	.....	93	86	.....	86	1.76	.....	1.76	.....
2401	Employés, planing mill	238	.....	238	232	.....	232	1.87	.....	1.92	.....
2402	Employés, planing mill	45	.....	45	52	.....	52	1.83	.....	1.83	.....
2403	Employés, planing mill	235	.....	235	199	.....	199	1.81	.....	1.80	.....
2404	Employés, planing mill	106	.....	106	106	.....	106	1.89	.....	1.89	.....
2405	Employés, planing mill	94	.....	94	69	.....	69	1.76	.....	1.76	.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
2406	Employés, lard and soap fac'y	186	26	212	186	26	212	1.77	.73	1.95	.80
2407	Employés, sugar refinery	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	1.00	.....	1.00	.....

MONTANA—Concluded.

	1883.										
	TELEGRAPHY.										
2408	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1884.										
	MINING.										
2409	Miners, coal	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	$3.25	.....	$4.00	.....
	1885.										
	CLOTHING.										
2410	Tailors	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	4.25	.....	4.25	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
2411	Compositors	12	.....	12	16	.....	16	4.00	.....	4.50	.....

NEBRASKA—Continued.

	1881.										
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.										
2412	Laborers, water works	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	$1.25	.....	$1.50	.....
	1882.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
2413	Employés, smelt'g, etc., w'ks	325	.....	325	325	.....	325	1.70	.....	1.70	.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.										
2414	Construction hands, railroad	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	1.25	.....	1.25	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before strike.	After strike.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
5,000	$2.00	$2.00	9,812	.....	9,812	2,000	.....	2,000	1,600	60	60	2391
178	2.15	2.43	178	.....	178	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	2392
250	2.50	2.50	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2393
55	2.00	2.00	55	.....	55	47	.....	47	.....	68	68	2394
69	2.00	2.00	69	.....	69	60	.....	60	.....	70	70	2395
22	1.40	1.40	22	.....	22	12	.....	12	.....	60	60	2396
18	1.25	1.25	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	2397
20	1.25	1.40	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	2398
12	1.15	1.25	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	2399
28	2.18	2.18	28	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2400
173	1.87	1.92	173	.....	173	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2401
24	2.14	2.14	24	.....	24	7	.....	7	.....	60	60	2402
203	1.81	1.81	203	.....	203	18	.....	18	.....	60	60	2403
86	1.89	1.89	86	.....	86	30	.....	30	.....	60	60	2404
79	1.76	1.76	79	.....	79	14	.....	14	.....	60	60	2405
149	1.64	1.81	149	.....	149	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2406
60	1.00	1.00	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	.....	59	59	2407

MONTANA—Concluded.

.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2408
6	$3.25	$4.00	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	70	2409
8	4.25	4.25	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2410
5	4.00	4.50	5	.....	5	13	.....	13	.....	60	60	2411

NEBRASKA—Continued.

60	$1.25	$1.50	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2412
300	1.70	1.70	325	.....	325	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2413
200	1.25	1.25	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	50	60	60	2414

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEBRASKA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1882—Cont'd.		
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
2415	Distillers	Omaha	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
	1883.		
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
2416	Compositors	Omaha	For increase of wages
	TELEGRAPHY.		
2417	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)		
	TOBACCO.		
2418	Cigarmakers	Omaha	Against the truck system
	1884.		
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
2419	Boilermakers, railroad machine shop.	Omaha	Against reduction of wages
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
2420	Compositors	Omaha	For increase of wages
	1886.		
	TELEGRAPHY.		
2421	Operators	Omaha	Against extra work without extra pay
	TOBACCO.		
2422	Cigarmakers	Lincoln	For increase of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
2423	Switchmen	Omaha	For increase of wages

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

	1881.		
	COTTON GOODS.		
2424	Weavers	Pembroke and Allenstown.	Against reduction of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
2425	Granite cutters	Concord	For adoption of fixed scale of prices
2426	Granite cutters	Concord	For recognition of union
	1883.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
2427	Lasters	Farmington	For increase of wages
	TELEGRAPHY.		
2428	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)		
	1885.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
2429	Employés	Rochester	For increase of wages
2430	Lasters	Concord	For increase of wages
2431	Lasters	Pittsfield	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEBRASKA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
No....	1	.....	Mar. 20	Mar. 21, 1882	1	No....	$9	.....	.....	2415
Yes...	3	.....	June 28	July 5, 1883	7	No....	938	$130	$200	2416
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2417
Yes...	1	10	Sept. 3	Sept. 13, 1883	10	No....	108	15	.....	2418
Yes...	1	4	May 1	May 5, 1884	4	Yes...	345	.....	.....	2419
Yes...	1	.....	May 22	June 4, 1884	13	No....	792	.....	100	2420
No....	1	.....	July 12	July 13, 1886	1	No....	28	.....	.....	2421
Yes...	4	2	Oct. 25	Oct. 27, 1886	2	Yes...	81	.....	.....	2422
No....	1	2	Dec. 9	Dec. 13, 1886	4	No....	196	.....	200	2423

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

No....	3	.....	Jan. 4	Jan. 18, 1881	14	No....	$3,000	.....	$8,000	2424
No....	1	7	July 1	July 8, 1881	7	Yes...	343	$450	1,000	2425
Yes...	1	7	July 1	July 8, 1881	7	No....	345	375	1,000	2426
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 1	July 1, 1883	91	No....	5,460	300	500	2427
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2428
Yes...	1	14	Nov. 14	Nov. 28, 1885	14	Partly	12,000	.....	500	2429
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 24	Jan. 1, 1886	38	No	1,100	.....	.....	2430
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 25	Jan. 19, 1886	25	Partly	1,925	.....	100	2431

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEBRASKA—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1882—Cont'd.										
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
2415	Distillers	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	$1.50	.....	$1.50	.....
	1883.										
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
2416	Compositors	62	.....	62	62	.....	62	2.85	.....	2.95	.....
	TELEGRAPHY.										
2417	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	TOBACCO.										
2418	Cigarmakers	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	1884.										
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
2419	Boilermakers, railroad machine shop.	47	.....	47	47	.....	47	2.45	.....	2.45	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
2420	Compositors	28	.....	28	28	.....	28	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
	1886.										
	TELEGRAPHY.										
2421	Operators	49	4	53	54	4	58	2.35	$2.00	2.35	$2.00
	TOBACCO.										
2422	Cigarmakers	23	.....	23	23	.....	23	1.75	.....	1.92	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
2423	Switchmen	24	.....	24	24	.....	24	2.04	.....	2.04	.....

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Continued.

	1881.										
	COTTON GOODS.										
2424	Weavers	750	750	1,500	750	750	1,500	$1.50	$1.00	$1.35	$0.90
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
2425	Granite cutters	22	.....	22	38	.....	38	2.60	.....	2.75	.....
2426	Granite cutters	28	.....	28	15	.....	15	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	1883.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
2427	Lasters	250	100	350	260	100	360	2.25	1.50	2.20	1.50
	TELEGRAPHY.										
2428	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1885.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
2429	Employés	550	150	700	550	150	700	1.67	1.08	1.72	1.08
2430	Lasters	150	50	200	150	50	200	2.50	1.00	2.50	1.50
2431	Lasters	350	150	500	350	150	500	1.75	1.25	1.75	1.25

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEBRASKA—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before strike.	After strike.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
6	$1.50	$1.50	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	2415
55	2.85	2.95	55	.....	55	36	.....	36	17	66	66	2416
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2417
4	2.50	2.50	6	.....	6	4	.....	4	4	60	60	2418
47	2.45	2.45	47	.....	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2419
22	3.00	3.00	22	.....	22	22	.....	22	10	66	66	2420
12	2.35	2.35	12	.....	12	17	.....	17	6	56	56	2421
23	1.75	1.92	23	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2422
24	2.04	2.04	24	.....	24	19	.....	19	.....	77	77	2423

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Continued.

100	$1.50	$1.35	100	100	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	2424
12	2.60	2.75	22	.....	22	16	.....	16	.....	59	59	2425
18	2.75	(a)	28	.....	28	10	.....	10	8	60	59	2426
28	2.50	2.00	28	.....	28	32	.....	32	.....	59	59	2427
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2428
110	1.56	1.83	550	150	700	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2429
18	2.00	(a)	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	.....	59	59	2430
50	1.75	2.00	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2431

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1885—Cont'd.		
	COOPERAGE.		
2432	Coopers	Derry	For increase of wages
	TOBACCO.		
2433	Cigarmakers	Manchester	For increase of wages
	1886.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
2434	Lasters	Salem	For increase of wages
2435	Stitchers	Dover	Against discharge of an employé
2436	Lasters	Exeter	For recognition of union
2437	Lasters	Rochester	Against employment of non-union men
	COTTON GOODS.		
2438	Weavers	Manchester	For increase of wages
2439	Employés	Rollinsford	For uniform scale of prices and against deduction for imperfect work.
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
2440	Employés, machine shop	Rollinsford	For increase of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
2441	Employés, axle works	Penacook	For recognition of union
2442	Moulders, stove foundry	Salmon Falls and Great Falls.	For increase of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
2443	Coal heavers, railroad	Nashua	For increase of wages
	WOODEN GOODS.		
2444	Employés, spool and bobbin factory.	Dover	For reduction of hours and semi-monthly payments.
2445	Employés, spool and bobbin factory.	Dover	For reduction of hours
	WOOLLEN GOODS.		
2446	Weavers	Boscawen	Against discharge of an employé, and for recognition of union
2447	Weavers	Great Falls	Against reduction of wages

NEW JERSEY.

	1881.		
	BREWING.		
2448	Brewers	Newark	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
2449	Drivers, brewery	Newark	For reduction of hours
	CLOTHING.		
2450	Employés, hosiery and underwear factory.	New Brunswick	For increase of wages
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
2451	Bakers	Jersey City	For reduction of hours and change of rules
2452	Bakers	Newark	For reduction of hours and change of rules
2453	Bakers	Newark	For reduction of hours and change of rules
2454	Butchers, cattle	Jersey City	For increase of wages
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
2455	Moulders, locomotive works	Paterson	For increase of wages
2456	Moulders, locomotive works	Paterson	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
No....	1	30	Apr. 15	May 15, 1885	30	Partly	$2,500	.....	.....	2432
Yes...	1	21	Aug. 24	Sept. 14, 1885	21	Yes...	693	$240	$200	2433
No....	1	.....	Feb. 14	Mar. 16, 1886	30	No....	810	.....	500	2434
Yes...	1	.....	June 17	June 21, 1886	4	No....	828	.....	.....	2435
Yes...	1	.....	June 30	Aug. 17, 1886	48	No....	1,800	860	1,500	2436
No....	1	29	July 3	Aug. 1, 1886	29	No....	15,000	.....	.....	2437
No....	1	7	Feb. 15	Mar. 5, 1886	18	Yes...	66,300	900	25,000	2438
Yes...	1	5	Aug. 5	Aug. 16, 1886	11	No....	6,375	200	1,000	2439
Yes...	1	14	Aug. 10	Aug. 24, 1886	14	Yes...	2,000	.....	1,200	2440
Yes...	1	7	Feb. 1	Feb. 8, 1886	7	Yes...	675	.....	2,000	2441
No....	2	3	May 1	May 4, 1886	3	Partly	900	.....	100	2442
No....	1	.....	May 14	May 15, 1886	1	No....	15	.....	.....	2443
No....	1	.....	Aug. 10	Aug. 11, 1886	1	No....	44	.....	.....	2444
No....	1	1	Aug. 10	Aug. 11, 1886	1	No....	36	.....	.....	2445
No....	1	.....	Apr. 10	July 15, 1886	96	No....	2,500	350	1,500	2446
No....	1	.....	Apr. 22	Apr. 23, 1886	1	Partly	23	.....	.....	2447

NEW JERSEY.

Yes...	12	.....	June 4	June 10, 1881	6	No....	$1,468	.....	.....	2448
Yes...	13	.....	June 4	June 5, 1881	1	No....	107	.....	.....	2449
No....	1	.....	Aug. 7	Aug. 8, 1881	1	No....	49	.....	.....	2450
No....	17	.....	May 2	May 4, 1881	2	No....	138	.....	.....	2451
Yes...	59	1	May 2	May 3, 1881	1	Yes...	224	.....	.....	2452
Yes...	1	2	May 2	May 4, 1881	2	Yes...	204	.....	$100	2453
Yes...	38	.....	July 31	Aug. 1, 1881	1	Yes...	.....	.....	1,200	2454
No....	1	7	Apr. 1	Apr. 8, 1881	7	Yes...	420	.....	.....	2455
No....	1	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 22, 1881	21	No....	1,728	.....	.....	2456

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1885—Cont'd.										
	COOPERAGE.										
2432	Coopers	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	$1.75	.....	$1.79	.....
	TOBACCO.										
2433	Cigarmakers	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	1.94	.....	2.01	.....
	1886.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
2434	Lasters	60	30	90	58	30	88	2.05	$1.74	2.02	$1.74
2435	Stitchers	100	150	250	100	85	185	2.00	1.50	2.00	1.50
2436	Lasters	100	50	150	75	50	125	1.75	1.38	1.75	1.38
2437	Lasters	500	150	650	500	150	650	1.87	1.18	1.87	1.18
	COTTON GOODS.										
2438	Weavers	2,500	3,000	5,500	2,500	3,000	5,500	1.50	1.15	1.65	1.26
2439	Employés	150	450	600	150	450	600	1.25	1.00	1.25	1.00
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
2440	Employés, machine shop	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.70	.....	1.87	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
2441	Employés, axle works	95	.....	95	95	.....	95	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
2442	Moulders, stove foundry	180	.....	180	180	.....	180	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
2443	Coal heavers, railroad	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	1.65	.....	1.65	.....
	WOODEN GOODS.										
2444	Employés, spool and bobbin factory.	60	.....	60	35	.....	35	1.07	.....	1.07	.....
2445	Employés, spool and bobbin factory.	66	.....	66	32	.....	32	1.10	.....	1.14	.....
	WOOLLEN GOODS.										
2446	Weavers	30	30	60	30	30	60	1.35	.95	1.35	.95
2447	Weavers	80	40	120	80	40	120	1.35	1.25	1.28	1.19

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

	1881.										
	BREWING.										
2448	Brewers	161	.....	161	161	.....	161	$1.52	.....	$1.52	.....
2449	Drivers, brewery	61	.....	61	61	.....	61	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
	CLOTHING.										
2450	Employés, hosiery and underwear factory.	280	420	700	280	420	700	1.07	$0.90	1.07	$0.90
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.										
2451	Bakers	53	.....	53	53	.....	53	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
2452	Bakers	132	.....	132	132	.....	132	1.70	.....	1.70	.....
2453	Bakers	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	1.70	.....	1.70	.....
2454	Butchers, cattle	225	.....	225	225	.....	225	3.50	.....	3.90	.....
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
2455	Moulders, locomotive works	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	2.00	.....	2.40	.....
2456	Moulders, locomotive works	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	2.00	.....	2.00	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
40	$1.80	$1.90	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2432
20	2.50	2.65	30	.....	30	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	2433
16	2.12	2.04	16	.....	16	7	.....	7	4	59	59	2434
138	1.50	1.50	.....	138	138	.....	25	25	.....	59	59	2435
25	1.75	(a)	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	15	59	59	2436
110	1.83	1.83	500	150	650	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2437
300	1.00	1.25	2,500	3,000	5,500	115	135	250	.....	65	65	2438
300	1.25	1.25	150	450	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2439
12	2.25	2.47	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2440
75	1.50	1.65	95	.....	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2441
12	2.50	2.50	180	.....	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2442
12	1.25	1.25	12	.....	12	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	2443
30	1.25	1.25	40	.....	40	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	2444
40	.99	.85	66	.....	66	16	.....	16	.....	60	60	2445
14	1.05	1.05	18	20	38	16	19	35	10	64	60	2446
30	1.50	1.42	15	15	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	2447

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

161	$1.52	$1.52	161	.....	161	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	100	2448
61	1.75	1.75	61	.....	61	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	100	2449
56	1.02	1.02	40	16	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2450
46	1.50	1.50	46	.....	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	102	102	2451
132	1.70	1.70	132	.....	132	.....	.....	.....	.....	102	72	2452
60	1.70	1.70	60	.....	60	6	.....	6	.....	102	72	2453
150	3.50	3.90	150	.....	150	30	.....	30	16	60	60	2454
35	2.00	2.40	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2455
48	2.00	2.00	48	.....	48	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	2456

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1881—Cont'd.		
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY—concluded.		
2457	Moulders, machine shop	Paterson	For increase of wages
2458	Moulders, machine shop	Paterson	For increase of wages
2459	Moulders, machine shop	Newark	For reduction of hours
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
2460	Compositors	Newark	For increase of wages
	SILK GOODS.		
2461	Weavers	Union Hill	For discharge of apprentices
	TOBACCO.		
2462	Cigarmakers	Newark	For increase of wages
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
2463	Employés, trunk factory	Newark	Against contract system
	1882.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
2464	Employés	Vineland	For reinstatement of discharged employés
	COOPERAGE.		
2465	Coopers	Jersey City	For increase of wages
2466	Coopers	Jersey City	For increase of wages
	SILK GOODS.		
2467	Throwers	Paterson	For increase of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
2468	Stonecutters	Newark	For increase of wages
	TOBACCO.		
2469	Cigarmakers	Newark	Against reduction of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
2470	Freight handlers, railroad	Jersey City	For increase of wages
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
2471	Employés, trunk factory	Newark	Against reduction of wages and for reinstatement of a discharged employé.
2472	Employés, trunk factory	Newark	For increase of wages
2473	Laborers, oil refinery	Constable Hook	For increase of wages
2474	Firemen, oil refinery	Constable Hook	For increase of wages
2475	Employés, jute mill	Paterson	Against reduction of wages
	1883.		
	GLASS.		
2476	Blowers, bottle-glass works	Bridgeton	Against employment of additional apprentices.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
2477	Employés, steel works	Newark	For increase of wages
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
2478	Pressmen	Rahway	For increase of wages
	SILK GOODS.		
2479	Weavers	Paterson	Against introduction of two-loom system
2480	Weavers	Paterson	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
No....	1	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 8, 1881	7	No....	$351	.....	.....	2457
No....	1	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 14, 1881	13	No....	72	.....	.....	2458
Yes...	5	.....	June 27	Aug. 1, 1881	35	No....	5,820	$210	$12,000	2459
Yes...	2	.....	May 1	Aug. 17, 1881	108	No....	4,800	.....	.....	2460
No....	1	.....	Oct. 6	Oct. 12, 1881	6	No....	1,440	.....	.....	2461
Yes...	25	42	May 2	June 13, 1881	42	Yes...	5,175	2,300	6,210	2462
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 1	June 28, 1881	88	No....	3,780	200	.....	2463
Yes...	1	6	Aug. 1	Aug. 7, 1882	6	Yes...	650	.....	.....	2464
Yes...	1	20	Mar. 1	Mar. 21, 1882	20	Yes...	4,725	300	800	2465
Yes...	1	27	May 3	May 30, 1882	27	No....	8,625	.....	1,800	2466
No....	1	5	July 17	July 22, 1882	5	Yes...	274	.....	.....	2467
Yes...	8	45	May 1	June 15, 1882	45	Partly	21,800	6,000	7,800	2468
Yes...	1	6	Feb. 1	Feb. 7, 1882	6	No....	30	8	.....	2469
No....	4	.....	June 18	Aug. 18, 1882	61	No	71,643	4,950	.....	2470
Yes...	1	3	Feb. 12	Feb. 15, 1882	3	Yes...	451	.....	180	2471
Yes...	1	1	Mar. 28	Mar. 29, 1882	1	Yes...	50	.....	.....	2472
No....	1	.....	May 19	May 21, 1882	2	No....	90	.....	.....	2473
No....	1	.....	May 27	May 30, 1882	3	Yes...	105	.....	.....	2474
No....	1	33	Oct. 30	Dec. 2, 1882	33	No....	17,665	.....	4,953	2475
Yes...	1	14	Feb. 1	Feb. 15, 1883	14	Yes...	2,538	.....	2,000	2476
No....	1	10	Nov. 1	Nov. 11, 1883	10	No....	4,500	.....	.....	2477
No....	1	.....	July 10	July 24, 1883	14	No....	288	.....	400	2478
No....	1	.....	Jan. 18	Mar. 1, 1883	42	No....	2,052	.....	.....	2479
No....	1	.....	May 22	June 6, 1883	15	No....	2,040	.....	.....	2480

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1881—Cont'd.										
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY—concluded.										
2457	Moulders, machine shop	38	.....	38	38	.....	38	$1.95	.....	$1.95	.....
2458	Moulders, machine shop	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
2459	Moulders, machine shop	367	.....	367	365	.....	365	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
2460	Compositors	24	.....	24	24	.....	24	2.35	.....	2.35	.....
	SILK GOODS.										
2461	Weavers	150	.....	150	19	.....	19	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	TOBACCO.										
2462	Cigarmakers	115	.....	115	115	.....	115	1.25	.....	1.75	.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
2463	Employés, trunk factory	54	.....	54	35	.....	35	1.00	.....	1.00	.....
	1882.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
2464	Employés	55	32	87	55	32	87	1.66	$1.16	1.66	$1.16
	COOPERAGE.										
2465	Coopers	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	1.75	.....	2.50	.....
2466	Coopers	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	SILK GOODS.										
2467	Throwers	24	39	63	24	39	63	.82	.91	.90	1.00
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
2468	Stonecutters	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.50	.....	2.75	.....
	TOBACCO.										
2469	Cigarmakers	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
2470	Freight handlers, railroad	1,150	.....	1,150	1,990	.....	1,990	1.67	.....	1.67	.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
2471	Employés, trunk factory	160	.....	160	162	.....	162	.94	.....	.94	.....
2472	Employés, trunk factory	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	1.67	.....	1.87	.....
2473	Laborers, oil refinery	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
2474	Firemen, oil refinery	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	2.33	.....	2.50	.....
2475	Employés, jute mill	236	419	655	236	419	655	1.26	.74	1.20	.71
	1883.										
	GLASS.										
2476	Blowers, bottle-glass works	117	.....	117	117	.....	117	2.40	.....	2.40	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
2477	Employés, steel works	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
2478	Pressmen	80	20	100	80	20	100	2.00	1.25	2.00	1.25
	SILK GOODS.										
2479	Weavers	100	200	300	100	200	300	1.50	1.35	1.50	1.35
2480	Weavers	91	.....	91	91	.....	91	2.00	.....	2.00	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
30	$1.95	$1.95	30	.....	30	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	2457
3	2.00	2.00	3	.....	3	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	2458
97	2.00	2.00	97	.....	97	20	.....	20	.....	59	59	2459
22	2.35	2.35	22	.....	22	8	.....	8	.....	54	54	2460
120	2.00	(a)	120	.....	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2461
115	1.25	1.75	115	.....	115	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2462
35	1.00	(a)	54	.....	54	35	.....	35	.....	59	59	2463
83	1.47	1.47	51	32	83	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2464
150	1.75	2.50	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2465
150	2.50	2.50	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2466
63	.88	.96	24	39	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2467
200	2.50	2.75	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	2468
4	1.25	(x)	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	2469
825	1.67	1.67	825	.....	825	1,014	.....	1,014	.....	60	60	2470
160	.94	.94	160	.....	160	2	.....	2	.....	48	48	2471
60	1.67	1.87	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2472
30	1.50	1.50	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2473
15	2.33	2.50	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	2474
60	1.50	1.50	236	419	655	25	44	69	.....	60	60	2475
47	4.50	4.50	117	.....	117	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2476
250	2.00	2.00	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2477
12	2.00	(a)	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	.....	59	59	2478
40	1.43	1.43	20	20	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2479
85	2.00	2.00	85	.....	85	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	2480

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1883—Cont'd.		
	TELEGRAPHY.		
2481	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....
	TOBACCO.		
2482	Cigarmakers.....	Bordentown	For increase of wages .....
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
2483	Employés, trunk factory.....	Newark	Against reduction of wages .....
2484	Travelling-bag makers	Newark	For increase of wages.....
2485	Employés, trunk factory.....	Newark	For increase of wages.....
2486	Employés, trunk factory.....	Newark	Against reduction of wages .....
	1884.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
2487	Hodcarriers	Camden	For increase of wages.....
2488	Bricklayers.....	Camden	For increase of wages.....
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
2489	Bakers	Newark	For increase of wages.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
2490	Moulders, iron foundry.....	Newark	For payment of wages overdue and for uniform wages.
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.		
2491	Employés, pottery works.....	Trenton	For change of hours.....
	SILK GOODS.		
2492	Weavers.....	Paterson.....	Against extra work without extra pay .....
2493	Throwers.....	Paterson.....	For increase of wages.....
2494	Weavers.....	Paterson.....	Against reduction of wages.....
	TOBACCO.		
2495	Cigarmakers.....	Newark	Against reduction of wages.....
	1885.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
2496	Employés.....	Washington	For adoption of union scale of prices.....
	GLASS.		
2497	Blowers, bottle-glass works...	Tansboro	For payment of wages overdue .....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
2498	Employés, nail works.....	Bridgeton	For increase of wages.....
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.		
2499	Employés, pottery works	Trenton	Against reduction of wages.....
2500	Employés, pottery works	Trenton	Against reduction of wages.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
2501	Compositors	Newark	Against reduction of wages and employment of non-union men.
	SILK GOODS.		
2502	Weavers.....	Paterson	For increase of wages.....
2503	Employés, silk mill	Athenia	For increase of wages.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
2504	Stonecutters.....	Newark	For reduction of hours and pay by the hour.
	TOBACCO.		
2505	Cigarmakers.....	Greenville	Against reduction of wages.....

TABLE I.--STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2481
No....	1	.....	Apr. 23	Apr. 26, 1883	3	Yes...	$56	.....	.....	2482
Yes...	1	2	Jan. 9	Jan. 11, 1883	2	No....	129	.....	$50	2483
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 7	Sept. 15, 1883	39	Partly	914	.....	2,000	2484
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 13	Oct. 17, 1883	4	Yes...	214	.....	.....	2485
Yes...	1	21	Nov. 13	Mar. 13, 1884	121	No....	10,598	$6,350	794	2486
Yes...	1	4	May 1	May 5, 1884	4	Yes...	81	.....	40	2487
Yes...	1	1	May 3	May 4, 1884	1	No....	44	.....	.....	2488
Yes...	1	1	Mar. 5	Mar. 6, 1884	1	Yes...	105	.....	.....	2489
Yes...	1	92	Oct. 24	Jan. 24, 1885	92	No....	1,716	1,900	550	2490
No....	1	3	June 13	June 16, 1884	3	Yes...	1,125	.....	1,500	2491
Yes...	8	.....	Jan. 12	Apr. 12, 1884	90	No....	76,176	.....	.....	2492
No....	1	1	Sept. 15	Sept. 16, 1884	1	Yes...	93	.....	.....	2493
No....	1	.....	Dec. 4	Dec. 11, 1884	7	No....	275	.....	.....	2494
Yes...	1	14	Jan. 12	Jan. 26, 1884	14	Yes...	210	56	150	2495
Yes...	1	.....	May 25	June 14, 1885	12	No....	824	.....	600	2496
Yes...	1	6	Mar. 1	Mar. 7, 1885	6	Yes...	708	.....	500	2497
Yes...	1	214	Mar. 1	Oct. 1, 1885	214	Yes...	63,168	.....	.....	2498
No....	1	22	Jan. 1	Jan. 23, 1885	22	No....	9,000	.....	4,500	2499
Yes...	1	33	Feb. 1	Mar. 6, 1885	33	No....	6,525	683	.....	2500
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 5	Mar. 6, 1885	1	Yes...	12	.....	.....	2501
No....	1	.....	May 4	May 11, 1885	7	No....	438	.....	.....	2502
No....	1	14	Aug. 10	Aug. 24, 1885	14	No....	2,304	.....	500	2503
Yes...	11	14	May 4	May 18, 1885	14	No....	7,030	1,860	2,232	2504
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 28	June 13, 1885	46	Yes...	528	135	.....	2505

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1883—Cont'd.										
	TELEGRAPHY.										
2481	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	TOBACCO.										
2482	Cigarmakers	28	.....	28	28	.....	28	$1.25	.....	$1.50	.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
2483	Employés, trunk factory	70	.....	70	70	.....	70	.92	.....	.82	.....
2484	Travelling-bag makers	22	.....	22	22	.....	22	1.34	.....	1.47	.....
2485	Employés, trunk factory	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	1.34	.....	1.37	.....
2486	Employés, trunk factory	80	.....	80	80	.....	80	1.38	.....	1.38	.....
	1884.										
	BUILDING TRADES.										
2487	Hodcarriers	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	2.25	.....	2.50	.....
2488	Bricklayers	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.										
2489	Bakers	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	1.75	.....	2.10	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
2490	Moulders, iron foundry	11	.....	11	3	.....	3	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.										
2491	Employés, pottery works	150	50	200	150	50	200	2.25	$0.75	2.25	$0.75
	SILK GOODS.										
2492	Weavers	565	.....	565	560	.....	560	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
2493	Throwers	.....	195	195	.....	195	195	.....	.96	.....	1.04
2494	Weavers	127	148	275	127	148	275	1.41	.83	1.33	.88
	TOBACCO.										
2495	Cigarmakers	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
	1885.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
2496	Employés	60	49	109	60	49	109	1.47	.77	1.47	.77
	GLASS.										
2497	Blowers, bottle-glass works	37	.....	37	37	.....	37	3.19	.....	3.19	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
2498	Employés, nail works	310	.....	310	306	.....	306	1.25	.....	1.38	.....
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.										
2499	Employés, pottery works	300	100	400	300	100	400	1.85	.75	1.77	.75
2500	Employés, pottery works	125	25	150	125	25	150	1.68	.58	1.58	.58
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
2501	Compositors	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
	SILK GOODS.										
2502	Weavers	53	.....	53	17	.....	17	1.81	.....	1.60	.....
2503	Employés, silk mill	98	94	192	98	94	192	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
2504	Stonecutters	186	.....	186	190	.....	190	3.15	.....	3.20	.....
	TOBACCO.										
2505	Cigarmakers	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	1.60	.....	1.60	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2481
15	$1.25	$1.50	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	2482
70	.92	.82	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	30	2483
22	1.34	1.47	22	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2484
8	1.50	1.72	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	2485
10	1.38	(a)	80	.....	80	20	.....	20	.....	48	48	2486
12	2.25	2.50	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2487
25	3.50	3.50	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2488
60	1.75	2.10	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	2489
11	2.00	(a)	11	.....	11	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	2490
75	2.00	2.00	150	50	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	2491
529	2.00	2.00	529	.....	529	282	.....	282	.....	60	60	2492
195	.96	1.04	.....	195	195	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2493
50	.98	.97	13	37	50	4	.....	4	.....	60	54	2494
10	1.75	1.75	10	.....	10	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	2495
51	1.47	1.47	51	.....	51	5	.....	5	.....	59	59	2496
35	3.19	3.19	37	.....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2497
301	1.25	1.38	301	.....	301	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2498
80	2.66	2.45	300	100	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2499
150	1.50	1.41	125	25	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2500
9	2.75	2.75	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2501
36	2.03	(a)	36	.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2502
92	1.25	1.25	98	94	192	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	2503
186	3.15	3.20	186	.....	186	23	.....	23	.....	53	53	2504
11	1.60	1.60	11	.....	11	5	.....	5	.....	54	54	2505

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1885—Cont'd.		
	WOOLLEN GOODS.		
2506	Weavers	Bound Brook	For increase of wages
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
2507	Spinners, flax mill	Paterson	For increase of wages
2508	Employés, pearl-button factory	Newark	For increase of wages
2509	Employés, pearl-button factory	Newark	For change of rules
	1886.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
2510	Employés	Newark	For increase of wages
	BREWING.		
2511	Brewers	Paterson	For increase of wages
	BUILDING TRADES.		
2512	Plumbers	Hoboken	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
2513	Plumbers	Jersey City	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
2514	Plumbers	Jersey City	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
2515	Plumbers	Newark	For reduction of hours
2516	Carpenters	Newark	For reduction of hours
2517	Carpenters	Montclair	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
2518	Carpenters	Newark	For reduction of hours
2519	Painters	Newark	Against reduction of wages
2520	Painters	Newark	Against reduction of wages
2521	Painters	Newark	Against reduction of wages
2522	Painters	Newark	Against reduction of wages
2523	Painters	Newark	Against reduction of wages
	CLOTHING.		
2524	Dyers, hosiery and underwear factory.	New Brunswick	For increase of wages
2525	Employés, hats	Orange Valley	For increase of wages
2526	Employés, hats	Newark	For increase of wages
2527	Employés, hats	Newark	For increase of wages
2528	Employés, hats	Orange	For increase of wages
2529	Employés, hats	Newark	Against violation of agreement
2530	Pouncers, hats	Newark	In sympathy with strike in same factory
2531	Employés, hats	Newark	Against violation of agreement
2532	Finishers, hats	Newark	In sympathy with strike in same factory
2533	Pouncers, hats	Newark	In sympathy with strike in same factory
2534	Employés, hats	Newark	Against violation of agreement
2535	Pouncers, hats	Newark	In sympathy with strike in same factory
2536	Finishers, hats	Newark	In sympathy with strike in same factory
2537	Finishers, hats	Newark	In sympathy with strike in same factory
2538	Employés, hats	Newark	Against violation of agreement
2539	Finishers, hats	Newark	In sympathy with strike in same factory
2540	Pouncers, hats	Newark	In sympathy with strike in same factory
2541	Employés, hats	Newark	Against violation of agreement
2542	Finishers, hats	Newark	In sympathy with strike in same factory
2543	Employés, hats	Newark	Against violation of agreement
2544	Pouncers, hats	Newark	In sympathy with strike in same factory
2545	Finishers, hats	Newark	In sympathy with strike in same factory
2546	Employés, hats	Newark	Against violation of agreement
2547	Pouncers, hats	Newark	In sympathy with strike in same factory
2548	Pouncers, hats	Newark	In sympathy with strike in same factory
2549	Employés, hats	Newark	Against using non-union made materials
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
2550	Butchers, sheep	Jersey City	For increase of wages
2551	Butchers, cattle	Meadows	For regular employment
	GLASS.		
2552	Blowers, green-glass works	Glassboro, Bridgeton, Salem, Williamstown, Clayton, Woodbury.	Against employment of apprentices

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
No....	1	.....	May 15	May 28, 1885	13	No....	$2,000	.....	.....	2506
No....	1	.....	Apr. 16	Apr. 20, 1885	4	Partly	2,956	.....	.....	2507
No....	1	9	May 11	May 20, 1885	9	Yes...	328	$32	$72	2508
Yes...	1	.....	May 21	Sept. 1, 1885	103	No....	2,112	192	480	2509
Yes...	11	45	July 6	Aug. 20, 1886	45	Yes...	81,110	.....	.....	2510
Yes...	1	.....	May 2	May 16, 1886	14	Yes...	440	.....	.....	2511
Yes...	4	1	Mar. 1	Mar. 2, 1886	1	Yes...	53	.....	35	2512
Yes...	8	3	Mar. 1	Mar. 4, 1886	3	Yes...	209	.....	140	2513
Yes...	1	1	Mar. 1	Mar. 2, 1886	1	Yes...	7	.....	5	2514
Yes...	37	.....	May 3	May 14, 1886	11	Yes...	3,000	.....	540	2515
Yes..	48	3	May 3	May 6, 1886	3	Yes...	6,763	.....	1,463	2516
Yes...	5	1	May 3	May 4, 1886	1	Yes...	104	.....	.....	2517
Yes...	61	3	May 3	May 6, 1886	3	Yes...	5,585	.....	1,606	2518
Yes...	2	.....	June 1	June 22, 1886	21	No....	270	25	.....	2519
Yes...	1	7	June 1	June 8, 1886	7	Yes...	180	.....	.....	2520
Yes ..	1	.....	June 1	June 8, 1886	7	No....	225	.....	.....	2521
Yes...	1	.....	June 1	July 1, 1886	30	No....	125	.....	.....	2522
Yes...	1	1	June 1	June 2, 1886	1	No....	18	.....	.....	2523
No....	1	.....	Apr. 26	May 3, 1886	7	No....	30	.....	.....	2524
No....	1	20	Apr. 28	May 18, 1886	20	Yes...	3,326	.....	225	2525
Yes...	1	.....	May 8	May 20, 1886	12	No....	1,807	.....	.....	2526
Yes...	1	.....	May 16	May 26, 1886	10	Yes...	494	.....	1,000	2527
Yes...	1	.....	June 27	June 30, 1886	3	Yes...	99	.....	.....	2528
Yes...	1	.....	July 1	July 2, 1886	1	No....	75	.....	.....	2529
Yes...	1	.....	July 1	July 4, 1886	3	No....	18	.....	.....	2530
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 1	Sept. 8, 1886	7	No....	252	.....	.....	2531
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 1	Sept. 8, 1886	7	No....	90	.....	.....	2532
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 1	Sept. 5, 1886	4	No....	20	.....	.....	2533
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 5	Sept. 12, 1886	7	No....	618	.....	.....	2534
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 5	Sept. 26, 1886	21	No....	162	.....	.....	2535
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 5	Sept. 29, 1886	24	No....	1,536	.....	.....	2536
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 5	Sept. 19, 1886	14	No....	252	.....	.....	2537
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 6	Sept. 13, 1886	7	No....	270	.....	.....	2538
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 6	Sept. 13, 1886	7	No....	180	.....	.....	2539
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 6	Oct. 4, 1886	28	No....	288	.....	.....	2540
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 1	Nov. 8, 1886	7	No	108	.....	.....	2541
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 1	Nov. 8, 1886	7	No....	120	.....	.....	2542
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 5	Nov. 12, 1886	7	No....	420	.....	.....	2543
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 5	Nov. 12, 1886	7	No....	36	.....	.....	2544
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 5	Nov. 26, 1886	21	No....	2,160	.....	.....	2545
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 6	Nov. 13, 1886	7	No....	119	.....	.....	2546
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 6	Nov. 13, 1886	7	No....	36	.....	.....	2547
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 24	Dec. 31, 1886	7	No....	90	.....	.....	2548
Yes...	2	.....	Dec. 24	Dec. 31, 1886	7	No....	510	.....	.....	2549
Yes...	7	4	June 15	June 19, 1886	4	Yes...	672	.....	605	2550
No....	1	.....	Nov. 9	Nov. 11, 1886	2	Yes...	520	.....	.....	2551
Yes ..	6	50	Sept. 1	Oct. 21, 1886	50	No....	86,645	.....	15,500	2552

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1885—Cont'd.										
	WOOLLEN GOODS.										
2506	Weavers	155	70	225	155	70	225	$1.11	$0.83	$1.11	$0.83
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
2507	Spinners, flax mill	329	823	1,152	329	823	1,152	1.50	.75	1.57	.79
2508	Employés, pearl-button factory	18	8	26	18	8	26	2.00	.84	2.20	.84
2509	Employés, pearl-button factory	18	6	24	18	6	24	2.20	.84	2.00	.84
	1886.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
2510	Employés	1,702	329	2,031	1,702	329	2,031	1.13	1.07	1.20	1.08
	BREWING.										
2511	Brewers	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	1.84	.....	2.16	.....
	BUILDING TRADES.										
2512	Plumbers	23	.....	23	23	.....	23	2.28	.....	2.44	.....
2513	Plumbers	31	.....	31	31	.....	31	2.25	.....	2.50	.....
2514	Plumbers	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	2.25	.....	2.50	.....
2515	Plumbers	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
2516	Carpenters	867	.....	867	867	.....	867	2.60	.....	2.60	.....
2517	Carpenters	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.60	.....	2.75	.....
2518	Carpenters	716	.....	716	716	.....	716	2.60	.....	2.60	.....
2519	Painters	16	.....	16	16	.....	16	3.00	.....	2.50	.....
2520	Painters	10	.....	10	6	.....	6	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
2521	Painters	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	3.00	.....	2.50	.....
2522	Painters	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	3.00	.....	2.50	.....
2523	Painters	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	3.00	.....	2.50	.....
	CLOTHING.										
2524	Dyers, hosiery and underwear factory.	276	548	824	276	548	824	.92	.95	.92	.95
2525	Employés, hats	88	.....	88	88	.....	88	2.10	.....	2.40	.....
2526	Employés, hats	200	75	275	200	75	275	2.00	1.00	2.00	1.00
2527	Employés, hats	75	15	90	75	15	90	1.83	1.00	2.00	1.00
2528	Employés, hats	60	15	75	60	15	75	1.65	.85	1.75	.85
2529	Employés, hats	30	.....	30	16	.....	16	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
2530	Pouncers, hats	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
2531	Employés, hats	14	.....	14	14	.....	14	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
2532	Finishers, hats	6	.....	6	7	.....	7	3.00	.....	2.50	.....
2533	Pouncers, hats	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
2534	Employés, hats	56	.....	56	16	.....	16	1.84	.....	1.84	.....
2535	Pouncers, hats	4	.....	4	3	.....	3	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
2536	Finishers, hats	21	.....	21	10	.....	10	4.00	.....	3.00	.....
2537	Finishers, hats	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	3.50	.....	3.00	.....
2538	Employés, hats	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
2539	Finishers, hats	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	3.00	.....	2.75	.....
2540	Pouncers, hats	8	.....	8	6	.....	6	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
2541	Employés, hats	9	.....	9	5	.....	5	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
2542	Finishers, hats	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	2.00	.....	1.50	.....
2543	Employés, hats	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
2544	Pouncers, hats	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
2545	Finishers, hats	40	.....	40	12	.....	12	3.00	.....	2.50	.....
2546	Employés, hats	38	.....	38	20	.....	20	1.31	.....	1.30	.....
2547	Pouncers, hats	4	.....	4	3	.....	3	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
2548	Pouncers, hats	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
2549	Employés, hats	50	.....	50	12	.....	12	1.70	.....	2.00	.....
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.										
2550	Butchers, sheep	56	.....	56	56	.....	56	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
2551	Butchers, cattle	130	.....	130	130	.....	130	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	GLASS.										
2552	Blowers, green-glass works	1,180	.....	1,180	1,180	.....	1,180	2.29	.....	2.20	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
95	$1.00	$1.00	50	45	95	.....	5	5	.....	66	66	2506
108	.85	.89	220	550	770	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2507
18	2.00	2.20	18	8	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	2508
18	2.20	2.00	18	6	24	6	.....	6	.....	50	50	2509
1,702	1.12	1.18	1,702	329	2,031	.....	.....	.....	.....	43	43	2510
20	1.84	2.16	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2511
23	2.28	2.44	23	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	53	2512
31	2.25	2.50	31	.....	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	53	2513
3	2.25	2.50	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	53	2514
100	3.00	3.00	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	53	2515
867	2.60	2.60	867	.....	867	53	.....	53	.....	59	54	2516
40	2.60	2.75	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	54	2517
716	2.60	2.60	716	.....	716	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	54	2518
6	3.00	2.50	6	.....	6	2	.....	2	.....	59	59	2519
10	3.00	3.00	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2520
15	3.00	2.50	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2521
2	3.00	(a)	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	59	59	2522
7	3.00	2.50	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2523
6	.83	.83	6	.....	6	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	2524
88	2.10	2.40	88	.....	88	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2525
95	1.73	1.73	90	5	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	45	2526
30	1.83	2.00	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2527
20	1.65	1.75	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	40	2528
30	2.50	(a)	30	.....	30	16	.....	16	.....	59	59	2529
3	2.00	(a)	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	.....	59	59	2530
14	3.00	(a)	14	.....	14	14	.....	14	.....	59	59	2531
5	3.00	(a)	5	.....	5	6	.....	6	.....	59	59	2532
2	2.50	(a)	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	59	59	2533
56	1.84	1.84	56	.....	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2534
3	3.00	(a)	3	.....	3	2	.....	2	.....	59	59	2535
20	4.00	3.00	20	.....	20	6	.....	6	.....	59	59	2536
6	3.50	(a)	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	.....	59	59	2537
18	2.50	(a)	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	.....	59	59	2538
10	3.00	(a)	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	.....	59	59	2539
6	2.00	2.00	6	.....	6	4	.....	4	.....	59	59	2540
9	2.00	2.00	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2541
10	2.00	(a)	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	.....	59	59	2542
35	2.00	2.00	35	.....	35	12	.....	12	.....	59	59	2543
2	3.00	(a)	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	59	59	2544
40	3.00	(a)	40	.....	40	12	.....	12	.....	59	59	2545
18	1.10	(a)	38	.....	38	20	.....	20	.....	59	59	2546
3	2.00	(a)	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	.....	59	59	2547
5	3.00	3.00	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	.....	59	59	2548
50	1.70	(a)	50	.....	50	12	.....	12	.....	59	59	2549
56	3.00	3.00	56	.....	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	2550
130	2.00	2.00	130	.....	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2551
495	4.07	3.85	1,180	.....	1,180	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2552

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	GLASS—concluded.		
2553	Blowers, green-glass works...	Bridgeton.....	Against employment of apprentices .....
2554	Blowers, green-glass works...	Millville	Against employment of apprentices .....
2555	Blowers, green-glass works...	Bridgeton	Against reduction of wages and employment of apprentices.
2556	Apprentices, bottle-glass works	Bridgeton	For increase of wages.....
2557	Blowers, green-glass works...	Salem	Against reduction of wages and employment of apprentices.
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
2558	Stitchers, harness factory	Newark	For increase of wages .....
2559	Fitters, harness factory	Newark	For equalization of wages .....
2560	Horse-collar makers.....	Newark	For equalization of wages .....
2561	Blackers, leather factory.....	Newark	For discharge of an employé.....
2562	Grainers, leather factory	Newark	Against using non-union made material ....
2563	Fitters and stitchers, harness factory.	Newark	For increase of wages.....
2564	Horse collar makers	Newark	For new scale of prices ... .
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
2565	Employés, machine and boiler shop.	Jersey City.....	For reduction of hours.....
2566	Employés, printing press works.	Jersey City.....	For reduction of hours.....
2567	Employés, elevator works	Jersey City.....	For reduction of hours.....
2568	Moulders, locomotive works..	Paterson.....	For increase of wages .....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
2569	Moulders, stove foundry.....	Elizabeth.....	For increase of wages and reinstatement of a discharged employé.
2570	Employés, brass works.....	Newark	For change of rules .....
2571	Employés, brass works.....	Newark	For increase of wages .....
2572	Employés, iron foundry.....	Jersey City.....	For increase of wages .....
2573	Employés, steel works	Newark	For increase of wages .....
2574	Horseshoers	Newark	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
2575	Employés, brass works.....	Newark	For reduction of hours.....
2576	Employés, brass works.....	Newark	Against employment of non-union men.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
2577	Compositors	Rahway	For weekly payments.....
2578	Lithographers.....	Burlington.....	For reduction of hours.....
	RUBBER GOODS.		
2579	Employés, rubber factory....	Trenton	Against transfer of an employé from one position to another without increase of wages.
	SILK GOODS.		
2580	Employés, silk mill	West Hoboken ...	For change of rules.....
2581	Employés, silk mill	Paterson.....	For increase of wages .....
2582	Weavers, ribbon factory.....	Paterson.....	For increase of wages .....
2583	Weavers	Paterson.....	For increase of wages .....
2584	Warpers.....	Homestead	For discharge of foreman .....
2585	Employés, silk mill.....	Jersey City.....	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
2586	Dyers, finishers, etc.....	Paterson.....	For increase of wages.....
2587	Weavers.....	Hoboken	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
2588	Employés, silk mill	West Hoboken ...	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
2589	Employés, silk mill	West Hoboken ...	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
2590	Employés, silk mill.....	Union	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
2591	Employés, silk mill.....	West Hoboken ...	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
2592	Winders.....	Paterson	Against reduction of wages .....
2593	Weavers.....	Union Hill.....	For increase of wages .....
2594	Weavers, ribbon factory	Paterson.....	Against employment of additional apprentices.
2595	Dyers, finishers, etc.....	Paterson.....	For increase of wages .....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
2596	Brown stone cutters.....	Newark	Against change of rules .....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	1	15	Sept. 1	Sept. 16, 1886	15	No....	$2,600	$1,000	.....	2553
Yes...	1	30	Sept. 1	Oct. 1, 1886	30	No....	17,438	.....	.....	2554
Yes...	1	16	Oct. 27	Nov. 12, 1886	16	No....	2,800	400	$3,000	2555
No....	1	.....	Dec. 1	Dec. 5, 1886	4	No....	29	.....	.....	2556
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 6	Dec. 10, 1886	4	No....	461	.....	400	2557
Yes...	6	2	Apr. 13	Apr. 15, 1886	2	Yes...	276	.....	.....	2558
Yes...	6	2	Apr. 13	Apr. 15, 1886	2	No....	263	.....	.....	2559
Yes...	3	2	Apr. 13	Apr. 15, 1886	2	No....	67	.....	.....	2560
No....	1	.....	May 3	May 10, 1886	7	No....	96	.....	.....	2561
No....	1	.....	May 6	May 11, 1886	5	Yes...	75	.....	.....	2562
Yes...	12	43	May 16	June 28, 1886	43	No....	11,554	5,544	.....	2563
Yes...	2	.....	May 16	June 28, 1886	43	No....	1,483	464	.....	2564
No....	1	16	May 3	May 19, 1886	16	Yes...	4,300	.....	3,000	2565
No....	1	.....	May 3	May 18, 1886	15	No....	750	.....	.....	2566
Yes...	1	.....	May 7	May 11, 1886	4	No....	250	.....	.....	2567
Yes...	10	.....	Aug. 23	Dec. 23, 1886	122	Yes...	53,020	14,747	19,025	2568
No....	1	91	Apr. 1	July 1, 1886	91	Yes...	18,720	200	3,000	2569
No....	1	.....	Apr. 6	Apr. 8, 1886	2	Yes...	332	.....	.....	2570
No....	1	.....	Apr. 8	Apr. 9, 1886	1	No....	168	.....	.....	2571
Yes...	1	39	May 1	June 9, 1886	39	Yes...	2,250	.....	400	2572
No....	1	21	May 7	May 28, 1886	21	No....	11,340	.....	3,000	2573
Yes...	51	.....	June 14	June 17, 1886	3	Yes...	621	.....	.....	2574
Yes...	1	1	Sept. 4	Sept. 5, 1886	1	Yes...	163	.....	.....	2575
Yes...	1	10	Sept. 20	Sept. 30, 1886	10	No....	2,360	1,000	.....	2576
No....	1	.....	June 10	June 17, 1886	7	No....	637	.....	2,000	2577
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 6	Jan. 24, 1887	141	No....	2,700	1,477	8,000	2578
Yes...	1	26	Jan. 29	Feb. 24, 1886	26	No....	4,425	1,000	15,000	2579
Yes...	1	10	Feb. 8	Apr. 5, 1886	56	No....	1,500	.....	1,000	2580
No....	1	.....	Feb. 18	Mar. 3, 1886	13	Yes...	3,345	.....	1,000	2581
Yes...	1	14	Mar. 4	Mar. 18, 1886	14	Yes...	2,160	540	500	2582
No....	1	.....	Apr. 5	July 5, 1886	91	No....	3,000	.....	.....	2583
No....	1	.....	Apr. 24	May 3, 1886	9	No....	920	.....	954	2584
Yes...	1	21	May 1	June 3, 1886	33	No....	8,538	.....	5,000	2585
Yes...	9	2	May 3	May 5, 1886	2	Yes...	2,293	.....	.....	2586
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	May 8, 1886	5	No....	625	.....	1,000	2587
Yes...	1	30	May 3	June 2, 1886	30	Partly	4,000	250	.....	2588
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	June 7, 1886	35	Partly	2,795	350	1,000	2589
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	June 1, 1886	29	Partly	3,007	500	6,000	2590
Yes...	1	7	May 5	June 1, 1886	27	Partly	1,385	.....	.....	2591
No....	1	7	Aug. 2	Aug. 9, 1886	7	No....	1,200	.....	.....	2592
No....	1	7	Aug. 8	Aug. 15, 1886	7	No....	1,418	.....	300	2593
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 1	Dec. 31, 1886	122	Yes...	16,906	9,000	.....	2594
No....	1	2	Sept. 3	Sept. 5, 1886	2	Yes...	67	.....	.....	2595
No....	1	7	Apr. 15	Apr. 22, 1886	7	No....	840	.....	240	2596

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	GLASS—concluded.										
2553	Blowers, green-glass works	122	.....	122	110	.....	110	$2.23	.....	$1.80	.....
2554	Blowers, green-glass works	355	.....	355	355	.....	355	2.53	.....	2.53	.....
2555	Blowers, green-glass works	50	.....	50	53	.....	53	4.00	.....	4.00	.....
2556	Apprentices, bottle-glass works	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	.90	.....	.90	.....
2557	Blowers, green-glass works	99	.....	99	99	.....	99	2.11	.....	2.11	.....
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.										
2558	Stitchers, harness factory	103	.....	103	103	.....	103	1.34	.....	1.84	.....
2559	Fitters, harness factory	98	.....	98	98	.....	98	1.34	.....	1.34	.....
2560	Horse-collar makers	47	.....	47	47	.....	47	1.42	.....	1.42	.....
2561	Blackers, leather factory	300	.....	300	296	.....	296	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
2562	Grainers, leather factory	500	.....	500	500	.....	500	2.66	.....	2.66	.....
2563	Fitters and stitchers, harness factory.	201	.....	201	201	.....	201	1.60	.....	1.63	.....
2564	Horse-collar makers	29	.....	29	29	.....	29	1.42	.....	1.50	.....
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
2565	Employés, machine and boiler shop.	165	.....	165	165	.....	165	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
2566	Employés, printing press works.	25	.....	25	28	.....	28	2.65	.....	2.60	.....
2567	Employés, elevator works	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
2568	Moulders, locomotive works	313	.....	313	313	.....	313	1.70	.....	1.84	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
2569	Moulders, stove foundry	120	.....	120	120	.....	120	2.00	.....	2.20	.....
2570	Employés, brass works	400	35	435	400	35	435	1.17	$0.67	1.17	$0.67
2571	Employés, brass works	400	35	435	224	95	319	1.17	.67	1.17	.67
2572	Employés, iron foundry	45	.....	45	40	.....	40	2.00	.....	2.20	.....
2573	Employés, steel works	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	2.10	.....	2.10	.....
2574	Horseshoers	92	.....	92	92	.....	92	2.25	.....	2.87	.....
2575	Employés, brass works	215	200	415	215	200	415	1.17	.67	1.17	.67
2576	Employés, brass works	210	.....	210	204	.....	204	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
2577	Compositors	90	35	125	100	35	135	2.00	1.25	2.00	1.25
2578	Lithographers	125	15	140	80	10	90	1.75	.75	1.75	.75
	RUBBER GOODS.										
2579	Employés, rubber factory	162	.....	162	130	.....	130	1.59	.....	1.47	.....
	SILK GOODS.										
2580	Employés, silk mill	40	10	50	29	13	42	1.60	1.25	1.60	1.25
2581	Employés, silk mill	185	155	340	185	155	340	2.00	1.12	2.20	1.23
2582	Weavers, ribbon factory	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	2.00	.....	2.19	.....
2583	Weavers	23	22	45	23	22	45	2.00	1.60	2.00	1.60
2584	Warpers	236	222	458	236	222	458	1.25	1.00	1.25	1.00
2585	Employés, silk mill	200	274	474	170	284	454	1.50	1.00	1.50	1.00
2586	Dyers, finishers, etc	936	.....	936	992	.....	992	1.29	.....	1.77	.....
2587	Weavers	150	150	300	150	150	300	2.50	1.75	2.50	1.75
2588	Employés, silk mill	60	75	135	28	22	50	1.75	1.40	1.75	1.40
2589	Employés, silk mill	65	20	85	55	20	75	1.65	1.25	1.85	1.25
2590	Employés, silk mill	100	50	150	120	60	180	1.50	1.10	1.75	1.25
2591	Employés, silk mill	55	55	110	100	75	175	1.50	1.50	1.75	1.75
2592	Winders	.....	250	250	.....	250	250	.....	1.60	.....	.92
2593	Weavers	97	92	189	97	92	189	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25
2594	Weavers, ribbon factory	85	.....	85	85	.....	85	1.95	.....	1.95	.....
2595	Dyers, finishers, etc	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	1.34	.....	1.60	.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
2596	Brown stone cutters	40	.....	40	44	.....	44	3.50	.....	3.50	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
50	$4.00	(a)	122	.....	122	55	.....	55	.....	54	54	2553
155	4.50	$4.50	355	.....	355	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2554
50	4.00	4.00	50	.....	50	4	.....	4	.....	48	48	2555
8	.90	.90	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	52	52	2556
24	4.80	4.80	99	.....	99	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	2557
103	1.34	1.84	103	.....	103	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2558
98	1.34	1.34	98	.....	98	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2559
47	1.42	1.42	47	.....	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2560
8	2.00	2.00	8	.....	8	6	.....	6	.....	59	59	2561
5	3.00	3.00	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2562
201	1.60	1.63	201	.....	201	25	.....	25	.....	59	59	2563
29	1.42	1.50	29	.....	29	4	.....	4	.....	59	59	2564
165	2.75	2.75	165	.....	165	8	.....	8	.....	59	53	2565
22	2.65	2.60	22	.....	22	25	.....	25	.....	59	59	2566
30	2.75	2.75	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2567
313	1.70	1.84	313	.....	313	84	.....	84	.....	60	60	2568
120	2.00	2.20	120	.....	120	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	2569
200	.83	.83	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2570
200	.84	.84	200	.....	200	.....	60	60	.....	59	59	2571
45	2.00	2.20	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2572
300	2.10	2.10	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2573
92	2.25	2.87	92	.....	92	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	58	2574
415	.93	.93	215	200	415	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	55	2575
210	1.25	1.25	210	.....	210	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	2576
55	1.90	1.90	50	5	55	20	.....	20	20	59	59	2577
12	2.03	(a)	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	7	59	59	2578
121	1.33	1.33	121	.....	121	3	.....	3	.....	62	62	2579
5	1.60	(a)	40	10	50	24	3	27	.....	60	55	2580
170	1.26	1.38	100	70	170	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2581
9	2.00	2.19	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2582
45	1.80	1.80	23	22	45	20	22	42	.....	60	60	2583
100	1.25	1.25	60	40	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2584
200	1.50	1.50	200	274	474	40	.....	40	.....	60	57	2585
936	1.29	1.77	936	.....	936	71	.....	71	.....	60	60	2586
50	2.50	2.50	50	.....	50	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	2587
75	1.75	1.75	60	75	135	12	.....	12	.....	60	55	2588
55	1.65	1.85	55	2	57	3	.....	3	.....	60	55	2589
117	1.30	1.50	70	47	117	20	10	30	.....	60	55	2590
10	1.50	1.75	55	55	110	45	20	65	.....	58	55	2591
250	1.00	.92	.....	250	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2592
88	1.40	1.40	46	42	88	46	42	88	.....	60	60	2593
85	1.95	1.95	85	.....	85	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	2594
25	1.34	1.60	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2595
40	3.50	3.50	40	.....	40	4	.....	4	.....	50	50	2596

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	TOBACCO.		
2597	Cigarmakers	Newark	Against reduction of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
2598	Coal loaders	Weehawken	Against reduction of wages
2599	Longshoremen	Newark	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
	WOODEN GOODS.		
2600	Employés, planing mill	Elizabeth	For increase of wages
2601	Employés, planing mill	Newark	For reduction of hours
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
2602	Embroiderers in silk	Jersey City	For discharge of non-union men
2603	Employés, flax mill	Paterson	For increase of wages
2604	Traveling-bag makers	Newark	For payment of wages overdue and recognition of union.
2605	Employés, laundry	Belleville	Against discharge of an employé
2606	Employés, laundry	Paterson	For increase of wages
2607	Folders, bleachery	Passaic	Against employment of girls as folders
2608	Employés, dyeing and printing works.	Passaic	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
2609	Employés, paper mill	Paterson	Against increase of hours and for discharge of employés.
2610	Employés, trunk factory	Newark	For increase of wages
2611	Traveling-bag makers	Newark	Against employment of non-union men
2612	Employés, trunk factory	Newark	For increase of wages

NEW MEXICO.

	1883.		
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
2613	Compositors	Albuquerque	For increase of wages
	TELEGRAPHY.		
2614	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)		
	1884.		
	MINING.		
2615	Miners, coal	Blossburg	For readjustment of wages
2616	Miners, coal	Blossburg	For increase of wages
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
2617	Compositors	Albuquerque	Against discharge of union employés

NEW YORK.

	1881.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
2618	Employés	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages
2619	Lasters	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
	BREWING.		
2620	Employés, brewery	Staten Island	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
2621	Employés, brewery	Brooklyn	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
2622	Employés, brewery	Brooklyn	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
2623	Employés, brewery	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	1	1	Apr. 15	Apr. 16, 1886	1	Yes...	$30	.....	.....	2597
No....	1	.....	July 13	July 16, 1886	3	Yes...	90	.....	.....	2598
No....	1	2	Dec. 6	Dec. 8, 1886	2	No....	500	.....	$500	2599
No....	1	1	May 24	May 25, 1886	1	Yes...	45	.....	100	2600
Yes...	1	4	June 15	June 19, 1886	4	Yes...	225	.....	.....	2601
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 4	Mar. 2, 1886	26	No....	1,200	.....	2,500	2602
No....	1	.....	Feb. 13	Feb. 19, 1886	6	No....	1,825	.....	400	2603
Yes...	1	14	Mar. 15	July 15, 1886	121	No....	3,215	$1,350	3,000	2604
No....	1	.....	Mar. 26	Mar. 27, 1886	1	Yes...	206	.....	.....	2605
Yes...	1	1	Apr. 1	Apr. 2, 1886	1	Yes...	25	.....	.....	2606
Yes...	1	.....	May 7	Sept. 7, 1886	123	No....	6,882	.....	8,000	2607
Yes...	1	14	May 22	June 5, 1886	14	No....	13,000	.....	50,000	2608
No....	1	.....	June 7	June 28, 1886	21	No....	1,282	.....	.....	2609
Yes...	1	21	July 27	Aug. 17, 1886	21	Yes...	2,340	1,073	350	2610
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 1	Aug. 22, 1886	21	No....	758	160	.....	2611
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 24	Sept. 14, 1886	21	Partly	891	55	.....	2612

NEW MEXICO.

No....	1	.....	Oct. 19	Dec. 19, 1883	61	No....	$180	.....	.....	2613
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2614
Yes...	1	61	Oct. 28	Dec. 28, 1884	61	Yes...	59,625	.....	$12,200	2615
Yes...	1	47	Nov. 3	Dec. 20, 1884	47	Yes...	10,250	.....	1,000	2616
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 1	Jan. 8, 1884	7	No....	180	.....	.....	2617

NEW YORK.

No...	1	43	Feb. 23	Apr. 7, 1881	43	Yes...	$1,800	$900	$4,300	2618
Yes...	1	.....	July 27	July 28, 1881	1	Yes...	26	.....	.....	2619
Yes...	4	2	June 6	June 8, 1881	2	No....	177	.....	630	2620
Yes...	18	2	June 6	July 22, 1881	46	No....	16,000	7,662	3,929	2621
Yes...	1	2	June 6	June 8, 1881	2	Yes...	64	.....	240	2622
Yes...	34	.....	June 6	July 1, 1881	25	Partly	65,803	4,999	140,600	2623

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	TOBACCO.										
2597	Cigarmakers	17	.....	17	17	.....	17	$1.75	.....	$1.75	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
2598	Coal loaders	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
2599	Longshoremen	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	WOODEN GOODS.										
2600	Employés, planing mill	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	1.50	.....	1.75	.....
2601	Employés, planing mill	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
2602	Embroiderers in silk	29	65	94	27	61	88	3.00	$1.25	3.30	$1.25
2603	Employés, flax mill	30	320	350	30	320	350	1.25	.84	1.25	.84
2604	Traveling-bag makers	32	.....	32	20	.....	20	1.63	.....	1.63	.....
2605	Employés, laundry	72	101	173	72	101	173	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
2606	Employés, laundry	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	2.00	.....	2.06	.....
2607	Folders, bleachery	94	33	127	55	25	80	1.60	.80	1.60	.80
2608	Employés, dyeing and printing works.	753	81	834	753	81	834	1.50	.84	1.50	.84
2609	Employés, paper mill	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	1.78	.....	1.78	.....
2610	Employés, trunk factory	65	.....	65	65	.....	65	2.00	.....	2.30	.....
2611	Traveling-bag makers	23	.....	23	15	.....	15	1.83	.....	1.83	.....
2612	Employés, trunk factory	47	.....	47	47	.....	47	1.50	.....	1.59	.....

NEW MEXICO—Concluded.

	1883.										
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
2613	Compositors	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	$3.00	.....	$3.00	.....
	TELEGRAPHY.										
2614	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1884.										
	MINING.										
2615	Miners, coal	500	.....	500	500	.....	500	2.25	.....	2.75	.....
2616	Miners, coal	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	2.50	.....	2.75	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
2617	Compositors	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	3.00	.....	3.00	.....

NEW YORK—Continued.

	1881.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
2618	Employés	30	15	45	30	15	45	$1.50	$0.60	$1.50	$0.60
2619	Lasters	40	20	60	40	20	60	2.50	1.33	2.50	1.33
	BREWING.										
2620	Employés, brewery	63	.....	63	63	.....	63	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
2621	Employés, brewery	253	.....	253	253	.....	253	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
2622	Employés, brewery	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	1.60	.....	2.00	.....
2623	Employés, brewery	1,438	.....	1,438	1,376	.....	1,376	2.08	.....	2.08	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
17	$1.75	$1.75	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	2597
15	2.00	2.00	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2598
125	2.00	2.00	125	.....	125	50	.....	50	.....	60	60	2599
30	1.50	1.75	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2600
25	2.25	2.25	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	2601
10	3.00	3.30	12	24	36	4	.....	4	.....	60	58	2602
320	.84	.84	30	320	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2603
32	1.63	1.63	32	.....	32	11	.....	11	.....	59	59	2604
138	1.50	1.50	37	101	138	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2605
25	2.00	2.06	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2606
12	2.00	(a)	39	8	47	37	5	42	23	60	60	2607
340	1.46	1.46	753	81	834	350	13	363	85	59	59	2608
40	1.78	1.78	40	.....	40	30	.....	30	.....	66	72	2609
65	2.00	2.30	65	.....	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2610
23	1.83	1.83	23	.....	23	10	.....	10	.....	59	59	2611
33	1.50	1.59	33	.....	33	16	.....	16	.....	59	59	2612

NEW MEXICO—Concluded.

10	$3.00	$3.00	10	.....	10	5	.....	5	.....	54	54	2613
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2614
500	2.25	2.75	500	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2615
100	2.50	2.75	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2616
5	3.00	3.00	10	.....	10	8	.....	8	.....	54	54	2617

NEW YORK—Continued.

25	$1.50	$1.50	30	15	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	2618
14	1.83	2.00	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2619
63	1.60	1.60	63	.....	63	28	.....	28	.....	100	100	2620
253	1.60	1.60	253	.....	253	119	.....	119	117	100	100	2621
20	1.60	2.00	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	77	2622
1,438	2.08	2.08	1,438	.....	1,438	454	.....	454	229	96	90	2623

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1881—Cont'd.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
2624	Painters	New York	For increase of wages
2625	Plasterers	New York	For increase of wages
2626	Carpenters	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
2627	Carpenters	Flushing	For increase of wages
2628	Bricklayers and hodcarriers	Troy	For increase of wages
2629	Carpenters and joiners	Troy	For increase of wages
2630	Plasterers	New York	For increase of wages
2631	Plasterers	New York	For increase of wages
2632	Plasterers	New York	For increase of wages
2633	Roofers	New York	For increase of wages
2634	Roofers	New York	For increase of wages
2635	Plasterers	New York	For payment of wages overdue
	CLOTHING.		
2636	Tailors	New York	For increase of wages
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
2637	Bakers	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours and against being compelled to board with employer.
2638	Bakers	New York	For reduction of hours and against being compelled to board with employer.
2639	Bakers	New York	For reduction of hours and against being compelled to board with employer.
2640	Bakers	New York	For reduction of hours and against being compelled to board with employer.
2641	Bakers	New York	For reduction of hours and against being compelled to board with employer.
2642	Bakers	New York	For reduction of hours and against being compelled to board with employer.
2643	Bakers	New York	For reduction of hours and against being compelled to board with employer.
2644	Bakers	New York	For reduction of hours and against being compelled to board with employer.
2645	Bakers	New York	For reduction of hours and against being compelled to board with employer.
2646	Bakers	New York	For reduction of hours and against being compelled to board with employer.
2647	Bakers	Troy	For increase of wages
2648	Butchers, cattle	Brooklyn, New York, and Williamsburgh.	For increase of wages and against employment of non-union men.
	FURNITURE.		
2649	Employés	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
2650	Employés	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
2651	Employés, hydraulic engine works.	New York	For reduction of hours
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
2652	Moulders, stove foundry	Green Island	For increase of wages
2653	Moulders, stove foundry	Troy	For increase of wages
2654	Moulders, stove foundry	Troy	For increase of wages
2655	Moulders, stove foundry	Waterford	For increase of wages
2656	Stove mounters	Albany	For increase of wages
2657	Moulders, brass works	New York	For increase of wages
2658	Moulders, brass works	New York	For increase of wages
2659	Moulders, brass works	New York	For increase of wages
2660	Moulders, brass works	New York	For increase of wages
2661	Moulders, brass works	New York	For increase of wages
2662	Moulders, brass works	New York	For increase of wages
2663	Employés, iron works	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
2664	Axe grinders	Cohoes	For incr. of wages and semi-monthly paym'ts.
2665	Horseshoers	Lansingburgh	For increase of wages
2666	Horseshoers	Troy	For increase of wages
2667	Horseshoers	West Troy	For increase of wages
2668	Moulders, stove foundry	Troy	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
2669	Moulders, stove foundry	Troy	For adoption of union rules

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	110	17	Apr. 2	Apr. 19, 1881	17	Yes...	$112,500	.....	$10,000	2624
Yes...	78	2	Apr. 4	Apr. 6, 1881	2	Yes...	10,342	.....	.....	2625
Yes...	9	1	May 1	May 2, 1881	1	Yes...	325	.....	65	2626
No....	5	1	May 9	May 10, 1881	1	Yes...	58	.....	.....	2627
Yes...	26	10	May 30	June 9, 1881	10	Yes...	12,255	.....	5,500	2628
Yes...	23	10	May 30	June 9, 1881	10	Yes...	6,457	.....	4,000	2629
Yes...	1	5	June 23	June 28, 1881	5	Yes...	1,046	.....	.....	2630
Yes...	1	1	June 23	June 24, 1881	1	Yes...	120	.....	.....	2631
Yes...	77	2	June 23	June 25, 1881	2	Yes...	11,215	.....	.....	2632
Yes...	8	.....	July 17	July 24, 1881	7	Yes...	1,114	.....	436	2633
Yes...	19	4	July 17	July 24, 1881	7	Yes...	5,202	.....	4,648	2634
Yes...	1	1	Nov. 8	Nov. 9, 1881	1	Yes...	40	$20	20	2635
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 16	May 14, 1881	28	Yes...	7,920	5,610	5,000	2636
Yes...	375	.....	May 2	May 6, 1881	4	No....	7,161	.....	8,888	2637
Yes...	1	.....	May 2	May 3, 1881	1	Yes...	5	.....	.....	2638
Yes...	209	.....	May 2	May 4, 1881	2	Yes...	2,138	.....	569	2639
Yes...	7	2	May 2	May 4, 1881	2	Yes...	227	.....	255	2640
Yes...	5	1	May 2	May 5, 1881	3	Yes...	110	.....	170	2641
Yes...	10	2	May 2	May 5, 1881	3	Yes...	275	.....	532	2642
Yes...	8	3	May 2	May 5, 1881	3	Yes...	468	.....	735	2643
Yes...	10	.....	May 2	May 5, 1881	3	Yes...	143	.....	115	2644
Yes...	4	.....	May 2	May 6, 1881	4	Yes...	101	.....	100	2645
Yes...	1	5	May 2	May 7, 1881	5	Yes...	200	.....	.....	2646
Yes...	33	.....	May 30	June 6, 1881	7	Yes...	1,313	.....	675	2647
Yes...	95	.....	July 31	Aug. 1, 1881	1	Yes...	2,350	.....	3,500	2648
Yes...	1	4	Apr. 14	Apr. 18, 1881	4	Yes...	205	.....	64	2649
Yes...	1	14	Oct. 26	Nov. 9, 1881	14	Yes...	1,664	.....	876	2650
No....	1	20	June 20	July 16, 1881	26	No....	10,175	1,200	9,000	2651
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 2	Mar. 8, 1881	6	Yes...	552	.....	175	2652
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 2	Mar. 8, 1881	6	Yes...	888	.....	250	2653
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 4	Mar. 7, 1881	3	Yes...	270	.....	50	2654
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 5	July 2, 1881	119	Yes...	2,065	918	500	2655
No....	1	.....	Mar. 30	Apr. 2, 1881	3	Yes...	144	.....	50	2656
No....	1	.....	May 2	May 7, 1881	5	No....	38	.....	100	2657
No....	1	.....	May 2	May 3, 1881	1	No....	16	.....	25	2658
No....	5	.....	May 2	May 4, 1881	2	No....	145	.....	295	2659
No....	5	.....	May 2	May 5, 1881	3	No....	179	.....	475	2660
No....	4	.....	May 2	May 6, 1881	4	No....	242	.....	425	2661
No....	9	.....	May 2	May 9, 1881	7	No....	560	.....	1,350	2662
No....	1	12	June 16	June 28, 1881	12	Partly	1,300	.....	1,000	2663
No....	1	.....	June 25	July 9, 1881	14	Partly	648	.....	175	2664
Yes...	5	1	July 11	July 12, 1881	1	Yes...	23	.....	25	2665
Yes...	15	1	July 11	July 12, 1881	1	Yes...	105	.....	75	2666
Yes...	4	1	July 11	July 12, 1881	1	Yes...	18	.....	20	2667
Yes...	1	.....	July 18	July 25, 1881	7	Yes...	175	54	100	2668
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 4	Oct. 15, 1881	11	Yes...	6,095	1,380	1,200	2669

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1881—Cont'd.										
	BUILDING TRADES.										
2624	Painters	3,800	.....	3,800	3,800	.....	3,800	$2.50	.....	$3.00	.....
2625	Plasterers	1,966	.....	1,966	1,966	.....	1,966	2.56	.....	2.88	.....
2626	Carpenters	130	.....	130	130	.....	130	2.50	.....	2.75	.....
2627	Carpenters	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	2.00	.....	2.50	.....
2628	Bricklayers and hodcarriers	775	.....	775	815	.....	815	1.85	.....	2.28	.....
2629	Carpenters and joiners	415	.....	415	425	.....	425	2.05	.....	2.25	.....
2630	Plasterers	70	.....	70	70	.....	70	2.99	.....	3.31	.....
2631	Plasterers	42	.....	42	42	.....	42	2.86	.....	3.14	.....
2632	Plasterers	1,927	.....	1,927	1,927	.....	1,927	2.91	.....	3.31	.....
2633	Roofers	89	.....	89	89	.....	89	2.90	.....	3.50	.....
2634	Roofers	357	.....	357	357	.....	357	2.90	.....	3.50	.....
2635	Plasterers	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	3.33	.....	3.33	.....
	CLOTHING.										
2636	Tailors	110	25	135	110	25	135	3.00	$1 33	3.45	$1.50
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.										
2637	Bakers	1,220	.....	1,220	1,220	.....	1,220	1.65	.....	1.65	.....
2638	Bakers	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	1.20	.....	1.75	.....
2639	Bakers	888	22	910	881	24	905	1.20	.98	1.75	.98
2640	Bakers	93	2	95	91	4	95	1.20	1.00	1.75	1.00
2641	Bakers	32	1	33	30	1	31	1.20	.90	1.75	.90
2642	Bakers	80	5	85	79	6	85	1.20	.87	1.75	.89
2643	Bakers	126	5	131	125	5	130	1.20	1.00	1.75	1.00
2644	Bakers	41	.....	41	41	.....	41	1.20	.....	1.75	.....
2645	Bakers	26	2	28	26	2	28	1.20	.90	1.75	.90
2646	Bakers	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.20	.....	1.75	.....
2647	Bakers	160	.....	160	165	.....	165	1.62	.....	2.00	.....
2648	Butchers, cattle	1,010	.....	1,010	1,010	.....	1,010	3.46	.....	3.96	.....
	FURNITURE.										
2649	Employés	32	.....	32	32	.....	32	1.65	.....	1.80	.....
2650	Employés	73	.....	73	73	.....	73	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
2651	Employés, hydraulic engine works.	185	.....	185	180	.....	180	2.50	.....	2.75	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
2652	Moulders, stove foundry	120	.....	120	122	.....	122	2.20	.....	2.35	.....
2653	Moulders, stove foundry	178	.....	178	185	.....	185	2.65	.....	2.75	.....
2654	Moulders, stove foundry	135	.....	135	135	.....	135	2.50	.....	2.62	.....
2655	Moulders, stove foundry	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	2.50	.....	2.55	.....
2656	Stove mounters	273	.....	273	273	.....	273	2.00	.....	2.02	.....
2657	Moulders, brass works	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	2.16	.....	2.16	.....
2658	Moulders, brass works	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
2659	Moulders, brass works	48	.....	48	50	.....	50	2.27	.....	2.27	.....
2660	Moulders, brass works	33	.....	33	36	.....	36	2.47	.....	2.30	.....
2661	Moulders, brass works	39	.....	39	43	.....	43	2.34	.....	2.29	.....
2662	Moulders, brass works	66	.....	66	76	.....	76	2.15	.....	2.13	.....
2663	Employés, iron works	57	.....	57	57	.....	57	2.30	.....	2.50	.....
2664	Axe grinders	118	.....	118	118	.....	118	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
2665	Horseshoers	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	1.75	.....	2.25	.....
2666	Horseshoers	72	.....	72	72	.....	72	1.75	.....	2.25	.....
2667	Horseshoers	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	1.75	.....	2.25	.....
2668	Moulders, stove foundry	140	.....	140	140	.....	140	2.44	.....	2.44	.....
2669	Moulders, stove foundry	642	.....	642	642	.....	642	2.16	.....	2.16	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
3,800	$2.50	$3.00	3,800	.....	3,800	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	2624
1,268	3.00	3.50	1,966	.....	1,966	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2625
130	2.50	2.75	130	.....	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	58	2626
30	2.00	2.50	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2627
775	1.85	2.28	775	.....	775	40	.....	40	.....	60	60	2628
350	2.05	2.25	415	.....	415	35	.....	35	.....	60	60	2629
70	2.99	3.31	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2630
42	2.86	3.14	42	.....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2631
1,927	2.91	3.31	1,927	.....	1,927	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	2632
64	2.90	3.50	64	.....	64	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2633
297	2.90	3.50	357	.....	357	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2634
1	4.00	4.00	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2635
110	3.00	3.45	110	.....	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2636
1,084	1.65	1.65	1,084	.....	1,084	227	.....	227	.....	112	112	2637
4	1.20	1.75	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	98	74	2638
863	1.20	1.75	863	2	865	19	2	21	.....	98	74	2639
93	1.20	1.75	93	2	95	3	2	5	.....	98	74	2640
30	1.20	1.75	32	1	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	98	74	2641
85	1.18	1.69	80	5	85	11	1	12	.....	98	74	2642
126	1.20	1.75	126	5	131	8	.....	8	.....	98	74	2643
40	1.20	1.75	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	98	74	2644
21	1.20	1.75	21	.....	21	4	.....	4	.....	98	74	2645
50	1.20	(a)	50	.....	50	49	.....	49	.....	98	74	2646
125	1.75	2.25	125	.....	125	30	.....	30	25	87	87	2647
680	3.46	3.96	680	.....	680	110	.....	110	.....	60	60	2648
32	1.65	1.80	32	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2649
73	1.90	1.90	73	.....	73	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2650
185	2.50	2.75	185	.....	185	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2651
48	2.30	2.65	48	.....	48	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	2652
74	2.40	2.70	74	.....	74	9	.....	9	.....	60	60	2653
52	2.60	2.90	52	.....	52	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	2654
9	2.25	(a)	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	.....	60	60	2655
32	1.50	1.65	32	.....	32	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	2656
3	2.50	2.50	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	59	2657
4	3.00	3.00	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	59	2658
22	2.74	2.74	30	.....	30	6	.....	6	.....	60	59	2659
21	2.75	2.75	22	.....	22	5	.....	5	.....	60	59	2660
19	2.63	2.63	23	.....	23	7	.....	7	.....	60	59	2661
32	2.50	2.50	41	.....	41	19	.....	19	.....	60	59	2662
57	2.30	2.50	57	.....	57	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2663
24	2.25	2.25	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	51	51	2664
13	1.75	2.25	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2665
60	1.75	2.25	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2666
10	1.75	2.25	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2667
9	3.25	3.25	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2668
230	2.65	2.65	230	.....	230	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	2669

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1881—Cont'd.		
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
2670	Compositors	Elmira	For increase of wages
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.		
2671	Employés, car works	West Troy	For increase of wages
	ROPE AND BAGGING.		
2672	Employés, bagging factory	New York	For limitation of number of apprentices
	TOBACCO.		
2673	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
2674	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
2675	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
2676	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
2677	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
2678	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
2679	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
2680	Cigarmakers	Utica	For adoption of union rules
2681	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
2682	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
2683	Cigarmakers	New York	For discharge of non-union employés
2684	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
2685	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
2686	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
2687	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
2688	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
2689	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
2690	Cigarmakers	New York	For adoption of new scale of prices
2691	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
2692	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
2693	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
2694	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
2695	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
2696	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
2697	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
2698	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
2699	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
2700	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
2701	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
2702	Employés, tobacco factory	New York	For reinstatement of discharged foreman
	TRANSPORTATION.		
2703	Drivers and conductors, street railway.	New York	For increase of wages
2704	Coal passers and firemen, steamship.	New York	For increase of wages
2705	Freight handlers, railroad	Buffalo	For increase of wages
2706	Freight handlers, railroad	Buffalo	For increase of wages
2707	Firemen, coal passers, and seamen, steamship.	New York	For increase of wages
2708	Coal shovellers	New York	For increase of wages
2709	Freight handlers, elevator	New York	For increase of wages
2710	Switchmen and yardmen	Hornellsville	For increase of wages
2711	Longshoremen	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
2712	Freight handlers, railroad	New York	For increase of wages
2713	Drivers, hacks and cabs	New York	For increase of wages
2714	Drivers, hacks and cabs	New York	For increase of wages
2715	Drivers, hacks and cabs	New York	For increase of wages
	WOODEN GOODS.		
2716	Employés, planing mill	Flushing	For increase of wages
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
2717	Employés, piano factory	New York	For increase of wages
2718	Employés, piano factory	New York	For better treatment, payment of wages overdue, and against discharge of employés.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	2	.....	Feb. 1	Feb. 21, 1881	20	No....	$150	.....	$250	2670
No....	1	.....	July 30	Aug. 9, 1881	10	Partly	9,088	.....	3,000	2671
No....	1	7	Jan. 20	Jan. 27, 1881	7	Yes...	357	.....	800	2672
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 10	Jan. 24, 1881	14	Yes...	495	$150	.....	2673
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 10	Jan. 31, 1881	21	No....	2,430	500	432	2674
Yes...	2	.....	Jan. 10	Feb. 14, 1881	35	No....	50,625	750	.....	2675
Yes...	1	1	Jan. 24	Jan. 25, 1881	1	Yes...	123	.....	38	2676
Yes...	1	7	Feb. 7	Feb. 14, 1881	7	Yes...	189	50	30	2677
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 7	Feb. 14, 1881	7	Yes...	130	50	.....	2678
Yes...	1	1	Feb. 14	Feb. 15, 1881	1	Yes...	8	.....	4	2679
Yes...	1	74	Feb. 15	May 1, 1881	74	Yes...	2,100	800	1,000	2680
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 21	Feb. 28, 1881	7	Yes...	141	40	.....	2681
Yes...	1	1	Mar. 14	Mar. 15, 1881	1	Yes...	69	.....	25	2682
Yes...	1	1	Mar. 21	Mar. 22, 1881	1	Yes...	160	.....	25	2683
Yes...	1	3	Mar. 28	Mar. 31, 1881	3	Yes...	187	75	48	2684
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 4	Apr. 18, 1881	14	No....	198	40	.....	2685
Yes...	1	2	Apr. 18	Apr. 20, 1881	2	Yes...	111	.....	28	2686
Yes...	2	7	Apr. 18	Apr. 25, 1881	7	Yes...	462	365	315	2687
Yes...	1	1	Apr. 25	Apr. 26, 1881	1	Yes...	57	.....	9	2688
Yes...	1	3	May 9	May 12, 1881	3	Yes...	153	40	23	2689
Yes...	1	.....	May 9	May 16, 1881	7	Yes...	522	50	.....	2690
Yes...	1	.....	May 9	May 16, 1881	7	No....	376	100	.....	2691
Yes...	1	7	May 16	May 23, 1881	7	Yes...	99	30	18	2692
Yes...	1	.....	May 30	June 13, 1881	14	No....	4,800	300	900	2693
Yes...	1	2	May 30	June 1, 1881	2	Yes...	31	40	20	2694
Yes...	1	.....	June 3	June 10, 1881	7	Yes...	1,395	200	.....	2695
Yes...	6	3	June 5	June 8, 1881	3	Yes...	2,520	500	450	2696
Yes...	1	1	June 13	June 14, 1881	1	Yes...	57	.....	9	2697
Yes...	1	.....	June 20	July 11, 1881	21	No....	684	250	.....	2698
Yes...	1	7	June 20	June 27, 1881	7	Yes...	3,480	100	600	2699
Yes...	1	.....	June 27	July 4, 1881	7	Yes...	225	60	.....	2700
Yes...	8	.....	Aug. 1	Aug. 8, 1881	7	No....	4,425	1,400	.....	2701
No....	1	15	Oct. 19	Nov. 3, 1881	15	No....	9,000	.....	.....	2702
No....	1	.....	Apr. 22	Apr. 24, 1881	2	No....	731	.....	.....	2703
No....	1	.....	May 14	June 1, 1881	18	No....	750	.....	250	2704
No....	2	3	May 15	May 18, 1881	3	Yes...	347	.....	100	2705
No....	1	3	May 16	May 19, 1881	3	Yes...	405	.....	300	2706
No....	6	.....	June 1	June 8, 1881	7	Partly	2,330	.....	1,150	2707
No....	43	.....	June 6	June 27, 1881	21	Yes...	7,000	.....	3,500	2708
No....	1	.....	June 22	June 29, 1881	7	No....	384	.....	125	2709
No....	1	7	Aug. 18	Aug. 25, 1881	7	No....	1,260	.....	10,000	2710
Yes...	4	.....	Sept. 19	Sept. 26, 1881	7	Partly	3,400	.....	1,000	2711
No....	1	.....	Sept. 20	Sept. 21, 1881	1	Yes...	105	.....	.....	2712
Yes...	6	14	Nov. 14	Nov. 28, 1881	14	Partly	2,060	.....	4,326	2713
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 14	Nov. 28, 1881	14	Partly	2,840	.....	5,334	2714
Yes...	1	1	Nov. 14	Nov. 15, 1881	1	Yes...	27	.....	57	2715
No....	1	1	May 9	May 10, 1881	1	Yes...	11	.....	.....	2716
Yes...	1	14	Jan. 24	Feb. 7, 1881	14	Yes...	7,344	5,121	1,200	2717
Yes..	1	7	Mar. 1	Mar. 8, 1881	7	Yes...	135	.....	50	2718

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1881—Cont'd.										
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
2670	Compositors	22	.....	22	22	.....	22	$1.75	.....	$1.75	.....
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.										
2671	Employés, car works	750	.....	750	760	.....	760	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
	ROPE AND BAGGING.										
2672	Employés, bagging factory	46	8	54	46	8	54	1.75	$1.25	1.75	$1.25
	TOBACCO.										
2673	Cigarmakers	100	100	200	100	100	200	1.65	1.40	1.80	1.55
2674	Cigarmakers	100	100	200	100	100	200	1.65	1.50	1.55	1.40
2675	Cigarmakers	500	750	1,250	500	750	1,250	1.50	1.25	1.40	1.15
2676	Cigarmakers	50	25	75	50	25	75	1.70	1.50	1.80	1.60
2677	Cigarmakers	10	10	20	10	10	20	1.70	1.45	1.80	1.55
2678	Cigarmakers	10	3	13	10	3	13	1.75	1.40	1.75	1.40
2679	Cigarmakers	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	1.50	.....	1.75	.....
2680	Cigarmakers	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
2681	Cigarmakers	5	10	15	5	10	15	1.70	1.50	1.80	1.60
2682	Cigarmakers	25	25	50	25	25	50	1.50	1.25	1.70	1.45
2683	Cigarmakers	50	50	100	50	50	100	1.70	1.50	1.70	1.50
2684	Cigarmakers	25	15	40	25	15	40	1.65	1.40	1.85	1.60
2685	Cigarmakers	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	1.65	.....	1.55	.....
2686	Cigarmakers	25	10	35	25	10	35	1.65	1.40	1.75	1.50
2687	Cigarmakers	100	65	165	100	65	165	1.69	1.38	1.79	1.48
2688	Cigarmakers	25	10	35	25	10	35	1.70	1.40	1.80	1.50
2689	Cigarmakers	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	1.70	.....	1.70	.....
2690	Cigarmakers	30	30	60	30	30	60	1.60	1.30	1.75	1.45
2691	Cigarmakers	25	15	40	25	15	40	1.70	1.35	1.70	1.35
2692	Cigarmakers	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	1.65	.....	1.80	.....
2693	Cigarmakers	100	200	300	100	200	300	1.50	1.25	1.50	1.25
2694	Cigarmakers	15	5	20	15	5	20	1.60	1.30	1.75	1.45
2695	Cigarmakers	75	75	150	75	75	150	1.70	1.40	1.85	1.55
2696	Cigarmakers	300	300	600	300	300	600	1.50	1.30	1.60	1.40
2697	Cigarmakers	25	10	35	25	10	35	1.70	1.45	1.85	1.60
2698	Cigarmakers	15	10	25	15	10	25	1.60	1.40	1.50	1.30
2699	Cigarmakers	200	200	400	200	200	400	1.60	1.30	1.70	1.40
2700	Cigarmakers	15	10	25	15	10	25	1.60	1.35	1.70	1.45
2701	Cigarmakers	250	250	500	250	250	500	1.65	1.40	1.60	1.35
2702	Employés, tobacco factory	1	500	501	1	500	501	3.00	1.50	3.00	1.50
	TRANSPORTATION.										
2703	Drivers and conductors, street railway.	227	.....	227	147	.....	147	1.70	.....	1.70	.....
2704	Coal passers and firemen, steamship.	235	5	240	235	5	240	1.10	1.00	1.10	1.00
2705	Freight handlers, railroad	81	.....	81	84	.....	84	1.30	.....	1.40	.....
2706	Freight handlers, railroad	108	.....	108	120	.....	120	1.25	.....	1.50	.....
2707	Firemen, coal passers, and seamen, steamship.	1,469	16	1,485	1,469	16	1,485	1.13	1.00	1.14	1.00
2708	Coal shovellers	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	2.60	.....	3.00	.....
2709	Freight handlers, elevator	82	.....	82	82	.....	82	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
2710	Switchmen and yardmen	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.80	.....	1.80	.....
2711	Longshoremen	325	.....	325	325	.....	325	1.50	.....	1.75	.....
2712	Freight handlers, railroad	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	1.40	.....	1.60	.....
2713	Drivers, hacks and cabs	103	.....	103	103	.....	103	1.43	.....	1.71	.....
2714	Drivers, hacks and cabs	142	.....	142	142	.....	142	1.43	.....	1.71	.....
2715	Drivers, hacks and cabs	19	.....	19	19	.....	19	1.43	.....	2.00	.....
	WOODEN GOODS.										
2716	Employés, planing mill	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	1.75	.....	2.00	.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
2717	Employés, piano factory	306	.....	306	305	.....	305	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
2718	Employés, piano factory	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	2.25	.....	2.25	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
22	$1.75	$1.75	22	.....	22	8	.....	8	8	60	60	2670
568	2.00	2.25	568	.....	568	30	.....	30	.....	60	60	2671
34	2.25	2.25	34	.....	34	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	2672
25	1.90	2.05	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2673
80	1.69	(a)	60	20	80	60	20	80	.....	60	60	2674
800	1.58	1.45	500	750	1,250	300	300	600	.....	60	60	2675
50	1.80	1.90	50	25	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2676
14	1.80	1.90	10	10	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2677
10	1.90	1.90	10	3	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2678
3	1.85	2.00	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2679
20	1.75	1.75	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	2680
10	1.85	1.85	5	10	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2681
35	1.75	2.04	25	25	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2682
75	1.75	1.75	50	50	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2683
25	1.93	2.13	25	15	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2684
6	1.75	(a)	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	2685
25	1.80	1.90	25	10	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2686
110	1.75	1.89	100	65	165	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2687
25	1.80	1.90	25	10	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2688
20	1.85	1.85	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2689
40	1.70	1.85	30	30	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2690
25	1.70	(a)	25	15	40	15	10	25	.....	60	60	2691
7	1.90	2.05	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2692
225	1.48	(a)	100	200	300	75	150	225	.....	60	60	2693
12	1.80	1.95	15	5	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2694
90	1.85	2.00	75	75	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2695
400	1.60	1.70	300	300	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2696
25	1.90	2.05	25	10	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2697
25	1.52	(a)	15	10	25	15	10	25	.....	60	60	2698
275	1.65	1.75	200	200	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2699
15	1.60	1.70	15	10	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2700
350	1.70	1.60	250	250	500	100	100	200	.....	60	60	2701
500	1.50	1.50	1	500	501	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	2702
126	1.70	(a)	215	.....	215	120	.....	120	.....	100	100	2703
52	1.00	1.00	52	.....	52	45	.....	45	.....	84	84	2704
81	1.30	1.40	81	.....	81	3	.....	3	.....	77	77	2705
108	1.25	1.50	108	.....	108	12	.....	12	.....	60	60	2706
557	1.13	1.14	557	.....	557	281	.....	281	.....	98	98	2707
300	2.60	3.00	300	.....	300	175	.....	175	.....	60	60	2708
43	1.50	1.50	43	.....	43	30	.....	30	.....	72	72	2709
70	1.80	1.80	100	.....	100	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	2710
325	1.50	1.75	325	.....	325	50	.....	50	.....	(b)	(b)	2711
75	1.40	1.60	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2712
103	1.43	1.71	103	.....	103	.....	.....	.....	.....	112	112	2713
142	1.43	1.71	142	.....	142	.....	.....	.....	.....	112	112	2714
19	1.43	2.00	19	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	112	112	2715
6	1.75	2.00	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2716
306	2.00	2.25	306	.....	306	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	2717
10	2.25	2.25	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2718

a Not re-employed. *b* Irregular.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1881—Cont'd.		
	MISCELLANEOUS—concluded.		
2719	Employés, piano factory	New York	For increase of wages
2720	Employés, piano factory	Morrisania	For payment of wages overdue
2721	Joiners, paper-boat factory	Lansingburgh	For increase of wages
2722	Employés, oil refinery	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
2723	Employés, piano factory	New York	For increase of wages
2724	Employés, piano factory	New York	For payment of wages overdue
2725	Employés, piano factory	New York	Against reduction of wages
2726	Employés, piano factory	New York	For increase of wages
2727	Employés, public stores	New York	Against reduction of wages and increase of hours.
2728	Employés, piano factory	New York	Against reduction of wages
	1882.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
2729	Employés	Rochester	For increase of wages
2730	Employés	Rochester	Against discharge of union employés
	BRICK.		
2731	Cart drivers	New York	For increase of wages
	BUILDING TRADES.		
2732	Painters	New York	For increase of wages
2733	Carpenters	New York	For increase of wages
2734	Painters	New York	For increase of wages
2735	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	New York	For increase of wages
2736	Carpenters	Port Chester	For reduction of hours
2737	Derrickmen	New York	For increase of wages
2738	Derrickmen	New York	For increase of wages
2739	Derrickmen	New York	For increase of wages
2740	Derrickmen	New York	For increase of wages
2741	Derrickmen	New York	For increase of wages
2742	Plasterers	New York	For payment of wages overdue
2743	Plasterers	New York	For payment of wages overdue
2744	Plasterers	New York	For adoption of union scale of prices
2745	Plasterers	New York	For discharge of 8 employés
2746	Plasterers	New York	For adoption of union scale of prices
2747	Plasterers	New York	For adoption of union scale of prices
	CARPETING.		
2748	Machine hands	New York	For increase of wages
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.		
2749	Employés	Rochester	For increase of wages
2750	Spring makers	Syracuse	For increase of wages
	CLOTHING.		
2751	Fur dressers	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages
	COOPERAGE.		
2752	Coopers	New York	For increase of wages
2753	Coopers	Williamsburgh	For increase of wages
2754	Coopers	Williamsburgh	For increase of wages
2755	Coopers	Brooklyn, Greenpoint, and New York.	For increase of wages
	COTTON GOODS.		
2756	Employés	Cohoes	Against reduction of wages
2757	Employés	Newburgh	Against reduction of wages
	FURNITURE.		
2758	Employés	New York	For reduction of hours
2759	Employés	New York	For reduction of hours
2760	Employés	New York	For reduction of hours
2761	Employés	New York	For increase of wages and discharge of 4 non-union employés.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	1	7	Mar. 14	Oct. 4, 1881	204	No....	$36,288	$13,000	$4,000	2719
Yes...	1	7	Mar. 21	Mar. 28, 1881	7	Yes...	308	.....	100	2720
No....	1	5	Apr. 2	Apr. 7, 1881	5	No....	105	.....	75	2721
No....	1	.....	Apr. 12	Apr. 26, 1881	14	No....	8,200	.....	6,000	2722
Yes...	1	14	May 2	May 16, 1881	14	Partly	310	100	200	2723
Yes...	1	7	May 23	May 30, 1881	7	Yes...	135	.....	75	2724
Yes...	1	7	July 14	July 21, 1881	7	Yes...	3,118	.....	700	2725
Yes...	1	.....	July 18	Sept. 19, 1881	63	Yes...	1,430	450	300	2726
No....	1	.....	Aug. 15	Aug. 18, 1881	3	Yes...	612	.....	.....	2727
Yes...	1	24	Sept. 28	Oct. 22, 1881	24	Partly	948	300	400	2728
Yes...	1	15	Jan. 24	Feb. 8, 1882	15	Yes...	9,360	.....	1,000	2729
Yes...	1	154	June 30	Dec. 1, 1882	154	No....	40,932	8,000	25,000	2730
Yes...	23	.....	Apr. 17	Apr. 20, 1882	3	Yes...	3,937	.....	2,500	2731
Yes...	110	3	Apr. 3	Apr. 6, 1882	3	Yes...	30,000	.....	3,000	2732
Yes...	10	4	Apr. 7	Apr. 11, 1882	4	Yes...	600	.....	60	2733
Yes...	104	2	Apr. 17	Apr. 19, 1882	2	Yes...	6,486	.....	.....	2734
Yes...	34	.....	Apr. 24	May 22, 1882	29	No....	19,425	.....	5,000	2735
Yes...	1	.....	May 2	May 9, 1882	7	No....	360	.....	200	2736
Yes...	11	28	June 15	July 13, 1882	28	Yes...	15,163	.....	5,810	2737
Yes...	1	3	June 15	July 13, 1882	28	No....	782	.....	363	2738
Yes...	1	18	June 15	July 3, 1882	18	Yes...	722	.....	288	2739
Yes...	1	18	June 15	July 13, 1882	28	No....	627	.....	235	2740
No....	1	1	June 15	June 16, 1882	1	Yes...	129	.....	25	2741
Yes...	1	9	Sept. 4	Sept. 25, 1882	21	No....	864	340	.....	2742
Yes...	1	1	Oct. 31	Nov. 1, 1882	1	Yes...	(a)	.....	226	2743
Yes...	74	5	Nov. 28	Dec. 3, 1882	5	Yes...	24,386	.....	500	2744
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 28	Dec. 13, 1882	15	Yes...	2,970	.....	850	2745
Yes...	2	12	Nov. 28	Dec. 10, 1882	12	Yes...	2,291	.....	1,000	2746
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 28	Dec. 17, 1882	19	Yes...	7,915	.....	2,500	2747
No....	1	.....	Apr. 18	Apr. 24, 1882	6	No....	1,225	.....	.....	2748
Yes...	1	2	Feb. 1	Mar. 14, 1882	41	No....	20,000	.....	4,000	2749
No....	1	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 2, 1882	1	No....	16	.....	.....	2750
No....	1	.....	July 20	July 26, 1882	6	No....	138	.....	.....	2751
Yes...	4	20	Mar. 1	Mar. 21, 1882	20	Yes...	6,000	300	1,375	2752
Yes...	1	24	May 3	May 27, 1882	24	No....	7,500	.....	1,650	2753
Yes...	1	22	May 3	May 25, 1882	22	No....	475	.....	100	2754
Yes...	7	28	May 3	May 31, 1882	28	No....	8,500	.....	1,804	2755
No....	1	133	Apr. 17	Aug. 28, 1882	133	No....	541,264	6,343	125,000	2756
No....	1	20	Apr. 25	May 15, 1882	20	No....	5,916	.....	2,000	2757
Yes...	1	.....	June 9	June 12, 1882	3	Yes...	290	.....	.....	2758
Yes...	1	.....	July 25	July 27, 1882	2	Yes...	35	.....	.....	2759
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 6	Aug. 8, 1882	2	No....	35	.....	.....	2760
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 6	Aug. 8, 1882	2	Yes...	122	.....	.....	2761

a Employer paid the employés for the time lost.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1881—Cont'd.										
	MISCELLANEOUS—concluded.										
2719	Employés, piano factory	97	.....	97	95	.....	95	$2.15	.....	$2.15	.....
2720	Employés, piano factory	22	.....	22	22	.....	22	2.33	.....	2.33	.....
2721	Joiners, paper-boat factory	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
2722	Employés, oil refinery	520	.....	520	500	.....	500	1.34	.....	1.34	.....
2723	Employés, piano factory	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	2.15	.....	2.25	.....
2724	Employés, piano factory	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
2725	Employés, piano factory	305	.....	305	305	.....	305	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
2726	Employés, piano factory	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	2.75	.....	3.00	.....
2727	Employés, public stores	102	.....	102	102	.....	102	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
2728	Employés, piano factory	21	.....	21	20	.....	20	2.20	.....	2.15	.....
	1882.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
2729	Employés	200	300	500	200	300	500	1.80	$1.40	1.83	$1.40
2730	Employés	110	90	200	110	90	200	1.75	1.50	1.75	1.50
	BRICK.										
2731	Cart drivers	375	.....	375	375	.....	375	3.50	.....	4.00	.....
	BUILDING TRADES.										
2732	Painters	4,000	.....	4,000	4,000	.....	4,000	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
2733	Carpenters	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
2734	Painters	1,081	.....	1,081	1,081	.....	1,081	3.00	.....	3.50	.....
2735	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	222	.....	222	222	.....	222	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
2736	Carpenters	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.50	.....	1.56	.....
2737	Derrickmen	234	.....	234	234	.....	234	2.70	.....	3.00	.....
2738	Derrickmen	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	2.29	.....	2.29	.....
2739	Derrickmen	16	.....	16	16	.....	16	2.82	.....	3.06	.....
2740	Derrickmen	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
2741	Derrickmen	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.57	.....	3.01	.....
2742	Plasterers	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	3.60	.....	3.60	.....
2743	Plasterers	38	.....	38	38	.....	38	3.05	.....	3.05	.....
2744	Plasterers	1,714	.....	1,714	1,704	.....	1,704	3.38	.....	3.38	.....
2745	Plasterers	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	3.41	.....	3.46	.....
2746	Plasterers	72	.....	72	72	.....	72	3.43	.....	3.45	.....
2747	Plasterers	169	.....	169	170	.....	170	3.32	.....	3.39	.....
	CARPETING.										
2748	Machine hands	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	2.45	.....	2.45	.....
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.										
2749	Employés	450	.....	450	450	.....	450	2.15	.....	2.15	.....
2750	Springmakers	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	CLOTHING.										
2751	Fur dressers	11	.....	11	11	.....	11	2.50	.....	2.08	.....
	COOPERAGE.										
2752	Coopers	207	.....	207	207	.....	207	1.75	.....	2.50	.....
2753	Coopers	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
2754	Coopers	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
2755	Coopers	145	.....	145	145	.....	145	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	COTTON GOODS.										
2756	Employés	1,575	3,460	5,035	1,425	3,130	4,555	1.13	.87	1.00	.80
2757	Employés	128	372	500	128	372	500	1.25	.62	1.13	.56
	FURNITURE.										
2758	Employés	43	.....	43	43	.....	43	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
2759	Employés	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
2760	Employés	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
2761	Employés	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	2.25	.....	2.48	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
97	$2.15	$2.15	97	.....	97	33	.....	33	.....	60	60	2719
22	2.33	2.33	22	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2720
14	2.50	2.50	14	.....	14	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	2721
520	1.34	1.34	520	.....	520	120	.....	120	.....	50	50	2722
12	2.15	2.25	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2723
10	2.25	2.25	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2724
305	2.25	2.25	305	.....	305	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2725
10	2.75	3.00	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2726
102	2.00	2.00	102	.....	102	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2727
21	2.20	2.15	21	.....	21	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	2728
25	2.00	2.25	200	300	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2729
100	1.75	1.75	100	90	190	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	2730
375	3.50	4.00	375	.....	375	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2731
4,000	2.50	3.00	4,000	.....	4,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	2732
60	2.50	3.00	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2733
1,081	3.00	3.50	1,081	.....	1,081	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2734
222	3.50	3.50	222	.....	222	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2735
24	2.50	2.75	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2736
171	2.23	2.63	234	.....	234	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	2737
12	2.12	2.12	25	.....	25	7	.....	7	.....	48	48	2738
10	2.12	2.50	16	.....	16	2	.....	2	.....	48	48	2739
7	2.12	2.12	12	.....	12	2	.....	2	.....	48	48	2740
40	2.12	2.67	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	2741
12	4.00	(a)	15	.....	15	12	.....	12	12	60	60	2742
20	4.00	4.00	38	.....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2743
1,698	3.38	3.38	1,698	.....	1,698	16	.....	16	.....	60	60	2744
67	3.41	3.46	67	.....	67	8	.....	8	.....	60	60	2745
67	3.43	3.45	67	.....	67	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	2746
149	3.32	3.39	149	.....	149	21	.....	21	.....	60	60	2747
100	2.45	2.45	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2748
450	2.15	2.15	450	.....	450	50	.....	50	.....	60	60	2749
8	2.00	2.00	8	.....	8	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	2750
11	2.50	2.08	11	.....	11	5	.....	5	.....	70	70	2751
207	1.75	2.50	207	.....	207	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2752
150	2.50	2.50	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2753
10	2.50	2.50	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2754
145	2.50	2.50	145	.....	145	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2755
4,981	.95	.86	1,525	3,456	4,981	175	230	405	286	65	65	2756
150	1.04	.94	128	372	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	2757
43	2.25	2.25	43	.....	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	57	2758
7	2.50	2.50	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	56	2759
7	2.50	2.50	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	2760
27	2.25	2.48	27	.....	27	8	.....	8	.....	53	53	2761

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1882—Cont'd.		
	FURNITURE—concluded.		
2762	Employés	New York	For reduction of hours and against piece work.
2763	Employés	New York	For reduction of hours
2764	Employés	New York	For increase of wages
2765	Employés	New York	For increase of wages
2766	Employés	New York	For discharge of foreman and against piece work.
2767	Employés	New York	For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and discharge of foreman.
2768	Employés	New York	For reduction of hours
2769	Employés	New York	For increase of wages and discharge of non-union employés.
2770	Employés	New York	Against reduction of wages
2771	Employés	New York	For reduction of hours
2772	Employés	New York	For piece instead of day work
2773	Employés	New York	For increase of wages
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
2774	Boilermakers	New York	For increase of wages
2775	Boilermakers	New York	For increase of wages
2776	Boilermakers	New York	For increase of wages
2777	Boilermakers	New York	For increase of wages
2778	Boilermakers	New York	For increase of wages
2779	Boilermakers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
2780	Boilermakers	New York	For increase of wages
2781	Boilermakers	New York	For increase of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
2782	Moulders, stove foundry	Troy	For recognition of union
2783	Moulders, stove foundry	West Troy	For recognition of union
2784	Surgical instrument makers	New York	Against subcontracting the work
2785	Employés, iron foundry and machine shop.	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
2786	Pattern makers, stove foundry	Troy	Against discharge of a union employé and employment of a non-union man.
2787	Horseshoers, street railway company.	New York	For increase of wages
2788	Horseshoers, street railway company,	New York	For increase of wages
2789	Horseshoers	New York	For increase of wages
2790	Horseshoers, street railway company.	New York	For increase of wages
2791	Horseshoers, street railway company.	New York	For increase of wages and against the use of machine-made horseshoes.
2792	Horseshoers, street railway company.	New York	For increase of wages and against the use of machine-made horseshoes.
2793	Typefounders	New York	For increase of wages
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
2794	Compositors	Utica	For increase of wages
2795	Compositors	Albany	For increase of wages
2796	Compositors	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
2797	Compositors	Buffalo	For increase of wages
2798	Compositors	Buffalo	For increase of wages
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
2799	Section hands, railroad	New York	For increase of wages
2800	Pavers, street improvement	New York	For increase of wages
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.		
2801	Carpenters and bodymakers, car works.	New York	For increase of wages
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.		
2802	Caulkers	New York	Against reduction of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 6	Oct. 22, 1882	77	No....	$5,049	$2,618	.....	2762
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 22	Aug. 23, 1882	1	Yes...	243	.....	.....	2763
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 1	Sept. 23, 1882	22	No....	540	.....	$500	2764
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 10	Sept. 14, 1882	4	Yes...	315	.....	150	2765
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 12	Nov. 29, 1882	78	No....	4,000	2,079	.....	2766
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 19	Sept. 23, 1882	4	Yes...	566	.....	250	2767
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 19	Sept. 21, 1882	2	Yes ..	65	.....	.....	2768
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 8	Nov. 9, 1882	1	Yes...	113	.....	.....	2769
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 28	Nov. 29, 1882	1	Yes..	63	.....	.....	2770
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 5	Dec. 8, 1882	3	No....	98	.....	.....	2771
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 5	Feb. 19, 1883	76	No....	3,300	1,617	.....	2772
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 12	Dec. 19, 1882	7	Yes...	405	189	.....	2773
Yes...	1	.....	May 20	May 21, 1882	1	Yes...	135	21	.....	2774
Yes...	1	.....	May 22	June 8, 1882	17	Yes...	7,500	1,256	10,000	2775
Yes...	1	.....	May 23	June 5, 1882	13	Yes...	987	163	2,000	2776
Yes...	1	.....	May 26	June 2, 1882	5	Yes...	2,500	336	2,000	2777
No....	1	1	May 27	May 28, 1882	1	Yes...	90	14	200	2778
Yes...	1	.....	May 29	June 8, 1882	10	Yes...	10,350	1,508	1,000	2779
Yes...	1	.....	May 29	July 9, 1882	41	No....	13,000	2,054	8,000	2780
Yes...	1	.....	May 29	July 9, 1882	41	Partly	1,700	285	1,000	2781
Yes...	9	6	Mar. 20	Mar. 26, 1882	6	Yes...	24,860	.....	7,100	2782
Yes...	1	1	Mar. 20	Mar. 21, 1882	1	Yes...	267	.....	175	2783
Yes...	1	21	Apr. 3	Apr. 24, 1882	21	No....	1,125	.....	300	2784
No....	1	.....	Apr. 5	Apr. 7, 1882	2	No....	156	.....	.....	2785
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 10	Apr. 24, 1882	14	Yes...	648	.....	150	2786
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 20	Apr. 21, 1882	1	No....	36	.....	.....	2787
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 21	Apr. 22, 1882	1	Yes...	12	.....	.....	2788
Yes...	221	.....	May 2	May 6, 1882	4	Yes...	7,492	.....	8,054	2789
Yes...	1	.....	May 8	May 9, 1882	1	Yes...	12	.....	.....	2790
Yes...	1	.....	June 9	June 10, 1882	1	Yes...	12	.....	.....	2791
Yes...	3	.....	June 10	June 12, 1882	2	Yes...	128	.....	.....	2792
No ..	5	.....	June 12	July 10, 1882	28	Partly	1,275	.....	750	2793
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 11	Mar. 12, 1882	1	No....	52	.....	200	2794
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 18	Mar. 19, 1882	1	No....	18	.....	150	2795
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 28	Apr. 4, 1882	7	No....	900	420	.....	2796
Yes...	1	.....	June 20	June 21, 1882	1	Yes...	75	.....	.....	2797
Yes...	2	.....	June 20	July 6, 1882	16	Yes...	1,500	100	200	2798
No...	1	.....	Apr. 17	Apr. 20, 1882	3	Partly	4,320	.....	.....	2799
No....	1	.....	May 15	May 18, 1882	3	Yes...	5,600	.....	13,000	2800
No....	1	.....	Apr. 21	Apr. 22, 1882	1	Yes...	6	.....	.....	2801
Yes...	20	28	Nov. 20	Dec. 18, 1882	28	Partly	46,000	.....	20,000	2802

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1882—Cont'd.										
	FURNITURE—concluded.										
2762	Employés	34	.....	34	34	.....	34	$2.25	.....	$2.25	.....
2763	Employés	94	.....	94	94	.....	94	2.58	.....	2.58	.....
2764	Employés	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
2765	Employés	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	2.25	.....	2.48	.....
2766	Employés	27	.....	27	27	.....	27	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
2767	Employés	59	.....	59	59	.....	59	2.40	.....	2.64	.....
2768	Employés	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
2769	Employés	50	.....	50	46	.....	46	2.25	.....	2.47	.....
2770	Employés	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
2771	Employés	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
2772	Employés	21	.....	21	21	.....	21	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
2773	Employés	27	.....	27	27	.....	27	2.50	.....	2.62	.....
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
2774	Boilermakers	190	.....	190	190	.....	190	2.15	.....	2.36	.....
2775	Boilermakers	800	.....	800	800	.....	800	2.00	.....	2.20	.....
2776	Boilermakers	180	.....	180	180	.....	180	2.04	.....	2.30	.....
2777	Boilermakers	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	2.50	.....	2.75	.....
2778	Boilermakers	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.25	.....	2.50	.....
2779	Boilermakers	700	.....	700	700	.....	700	2.30	.....	2.30	.....
2780	Boilermakers	850	.....	850	800	.....	800	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
2781	Boilermakers	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.00	.....	2.20	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
2782	Moulders, stove foundry	2,010	.....	2,010	2,029	.....	2,029	2.44	.....	2.46	.....
2783	Moulders, stove foundry	116	.....	116	116	.....	116	2.43	.....	2.43	.....
2784	Surgical instrument makers	25	.....	25	22	.....	22	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
2785	Employés, iron foundry and machine shop.	104	.....	104	104	.....	104	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
2786	Pattern makers, stove foundry	68	.....	68	68	.....	68	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
2787	Horseshoers, street railway company.	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
2788	Horseshoers, street railway company.	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	2.00	.....	2.50	.....
2789	Horseshoers	718	.....	718	718	.....	718	2.62	.....	3.25	.....
2790	Horseshoers, street railway company.	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	2.00	.....	2.50	.....
2791	Horseshoers, street railway company.	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	2.00	.....	2.50	.....
2792	Horseshoers, street railway company.	32	.....	32	32	.....	32	2.00	.....	2.50	.....
2793	Typefounders	460	120	580	460	120	580	1.75	$1.00	1.75	$1.00
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
2794	Compositors	29	.....	29	29	.....	29	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
2795	Compositors	53	.....	53	53	.....	53	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
2796	Compositors	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
2797	Compositors	29	.....	29	29	.....	29	2.84	.....	3.01	.....
2798	Compositors	62	.....	62	62	.....	62	2.53	.....	2.60	.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.										
2799	Section hands, railroad	1,200	.....	1,200	1,200	.....	1,200	1.20	.....	1.35	.....
2800	Pavers, street improvement	2,300	.....	2,300	2,300	.....	2,300	2.25	.....	2.40	.....
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.										
2801	Carpenters and bodymakers, car works.	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.										
2802	Caulkers	600	.....	600	600	.....	600	3.50	.....	3.25	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
34	$2.25	$2.25	34	.....	34	27	.....	27	.....	57	57	2762
94	2.58	2.58	94	.....	94	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	56	2763
12	2.50	2.50	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2764
35	2.25	2.48	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	2765
27	2.50	2.50	27	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	2766
59	2.40	2.64	59	.....	59	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	53	2767
13	2.50	2.50	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	56	2768
46	2.25	2.47	46	.....	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	2769
25	2.50	2.50	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	2770
13	2.50	2.50	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	2771
21	2.50	2.50	21	.....	21	13	.....	13	.....	56	56	2772
27	2.50	2.62	27	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	2773
63	2.15	2.36	63	.....	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2774
250	2.00	2.20	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2775
41	2.04	2.30	44	.....	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2776
200	2.50	2.75	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2777
40	2.25	2.50	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2778
500	2.30	2.30	500	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2779
180	2.50	2.50	180	.....	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2780
25	2.00	2.20	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2781
935	2.71	2.73	1,903	.....	1,903	72	.....	72	.....	60	60	2782
45	3.00	3.00	110	.....	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2783
25	2.50	2.50	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2784
30	2.60	2.60	30	.....	30	20	.....	20	.....	59	59	2785
20	2.70	2.70	20	.....	20	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	2786
18	2.00	(a)	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	.....	76	76	2787
6	2.00	2.50	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	76	76	2788
718	2.62	3.25	718	.....	718	.....	.....	.....	.....	69	69	2789
6	2.00	2.50	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	76	76	2790
6	2.00	2.50	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	76	76	2791
32	2.00	2.50	32	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	76	72	2792
85	1.25	1.37	85	.....	85	40	.....	40	.....	54	54	2793
26	2.00	(a)	26	.....	26	26	.....	26	20	63	63	2794
7	2.50	(a)	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	.....	54	54	2795
60	2.50	2.50	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	25	56	56	2796
25	3.00	3.20	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2797
51	2.67	2.76	53	.....	53	38	.....	38	20	60	60	2798
1,200	1.20	1.35	1,200	.....	1,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2799
700	4.00	4.50	700	.....	700	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2800
3	2.00	2.25	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	2801
600	3.50	3.25	600	.....	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2802

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1882—Cont'd.		
	SILK GOODS.		
2803	Weavers, ribbon factory	College Point	Against obnoxious rules, and for impartial treatment of union leaders.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
2804	Marble cutters	New York	For increase of wages
2805	Marble cutters	New York	For increase of wages
2806	Marble cutters	New York	For increase of wages
2807	Marble cutters	New York	For increase of wages
2808	Marble cutters	New York	For increase of wages
2809	Marble cutters	New York	For increase of wages
2810	Marble cutters	New York	For increase of wages
2811	Marble cutters	New York	For increase of wages
2812	Marble cutters	New York	For increase of wages
2813	Marble cutters	New York	For increase of wages
2814	Marble cutters	New York	For increase of wages
2815	Marble cutters	New York	For increase of wages
2816	Stonecutters	Buffalo	For increase of wages
2817	Blue stone cutters	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
	TOBACCO.		
2818	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
2819	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
2820	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
2821	Cigarmakers	Oneonta	For adoption of new scale of prices
2822	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
2823	Cigarmakers	Norwich	For increase of wages
2824	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
2825	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
2826	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
2827	Freight handlers, railroad	New York and Jersey City.	For increase of wages
2828	Freight handlers, railroad	New York	For increase of wages
2829	Freight handlers, railroad	New York	For increase of wages
2830	Deck hands, steamship	New York	For better and more abundant food
2831	Brakemen	West Albany	For increase of wages
2832	Brakemen	West Albany	For increase of wages
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
2833	Employés, starch factory	Glen Cove	For increase of wages
2834	Employés, piano factory	Albany	Against reduction of wages
2835	Block cutters, wall-paper factory.	New York	For increase of wages
2836	Salt boilers	Syracuse	For increase of wages
2837	Casemakers, etc., piano factory	Albany	For increase of wages
2838	Employés, piano factory	New York	Against obnoxious rules
2839	Drivers of drays	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
2840	Employés, piano factory	New York	Against obnoxious rules
2841	Employés, piano factory	New York	For increase of wages
2842	Employés, piano factory	New York	Against reduction of wages
	1883.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
2843	Employés	New York	For increase of wages
2844	Lasters	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
	BUILDING TRADES.		
2845	Carpenters	Brooklyn	Against employment of non-union men
2846	Plasterers	New York	For payment of wages overdue
2847	Plasterers	New York	For payment of wages overdue
2848	Plasterers	New York	For discharge of 2 employés
2849	Painters	New York	For increase of wages
2850	Plasterers	New York	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employés.
2851	Carpenters	New York	For increase of wages
2852	Plasterers	New York	For payment of wages overdue

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 10	Mar. 20, 1882	38	No....	$3,168	$150	.....	2803
Yes...	2	.....	Mar. 27	Apr. 6, 1882	10	Yes...	522	*a* 500	$275	2804
Yes...	4	.....	Mar. 27	Apr. 10, 1882	14	Yes...	1,968	(*a*)	985	2805
Yes...	4	.....	Mar. 27	Apr. 11, 1882	15	Yes...	1,612	(*a*)	800	2806
Yes...	12	.....	Mar. 27	Apr. 12, 1882	16	Yes...	3,976	(*a*)	1,994	2807
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 27	Apr. 12, 1882	16	No ...	280	(*a*)	140	2808
Yes...	1	17	Mar. 27	Apr. 13, 1882	17	Yes...	450	(*a*)	250	2809
Yes...	5	.....	Mar. 27	Apr. 13, 1882	17	Yes...	2,200	(*a*)	1,125	2810
Yes...	4	.....	Mar. 27	Apr. 14, 1882	18	No....	1,208	(*a*)	551	2811
Yes...	12	.....	Mar. 27	Apr. 14, 1882	18	Yes...	4,188	(*a*)	2,078	2812
Yes...	2	.....	Mar. 27	Apr. 17, 1882	21	No....	455	(*a*)	335	2813
Yes ...	6	.....	Mar. 27	Apr. 17, 1882	21	Yes...	1,804	(*a*)	902	2814
Yes...	14	.....	Mar. 27	Apr. 17, 1882	21	No....	3,108	(*a*)	1,524	2815
No....	5	1	Apr. 1	Apr. 2, 1882	1	Yes...	450	.....	350	2816
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 10	Apr. 24, 1882	14	Yes...	156	.....	.....	2817
Yes...	8	.....	Jan. 1	Jan. 8, 1882	7	No ..	4,560	1,400	.....	2818
Yes...	7	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 8, 1882	7	Yes...	4,560	1,400	.....	2819
Yes...	1	1	July 31	Aug. 1, 1882	1	Yes...	75	.....	20	2820
Yes...	3	.....	Aug. 7	Aug. 12, 1882	5	Yes...	70	20	30	2821
No....	1	2	Sept. 11	Sept. 13, 1882	2	No....	89	.....	24	2822
Yes...	2	15	Sept. 18	Oct. 3, 1882	15	Yes...	521	221	225	2823
Yes...	1	14	Oct. 9	Oct. 23, 1882	14	Yes ...	2,550	500	630	2824
Yes...	1	14	Oct. 16	Oct. 30, 1882	14	Yes...	5,460	400	1,760	2825
Yes...	1	7	Dec. 11	Dec. 18, 1882	7	Yes...	360	50	96	2826
No....	4	.....	June 12	Aug. 12, 1882	61	No....	275,000	10,000	1,000,000	2827
No....	1	.....	June 20	June 24, 1882	4	No....	120	.....	.....	2828
No....	2	.....	June 20	June 23, 1882	3	No....	240	.....	.....	2829
No....	1	.....	June 26	June 30, 1882	4	No....	125	.....	100	2830
No....	1	5	July 1	July 6, 1882	5	Yes...	561	.....	10,000	2831
No....	1	.....	July 8	July 9, 1882	1	Partly	(*b*)	.....	8,000	2832
No....	1	.....	Mar. 18	Mar. 21, 1882	3	Yes...	270	.....	.....	2833
Yes...	1	7	Mar. 22	Mar. 29, 1882	7	Yes...	180	.....	100	2834
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 1	May 2, 1882	31	Yes...	1,200	.....	.....	2835
No....	1	.....	Apr. 1	June 11, 1882	71	Partly	15,925	.....	5,000	2836
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 17	June 12, 1882	56	No....	9,696	1,620	10,000	2837
Yes...	1	6	Apr. 21	Apr. 27, 1882	6	Yes...	135	.....	100	2838
No....	2	1	Sept. 16	Sept. 17, 1882	1	Partly	50	.....	.....	2839
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 21	Jan. 6, 1883	107	Partly	108,000	23,000	25,000	2840
Yes...	1	3	Oct. 23	Oct. 26, 1882	3	Yes...	150	.....	100	2841
Yes...	1	3	Dec. 18	Dec. 21, 1882	3	Yes...	203	.....	150	2842
No....	1	.....	Sept. 1	Sept. 8, 1883	7	Yes...	1,200	.....	400	2843
Yes...	1	3	Sept. 25	Sept. 28, 1883	3	Yes...	105	.....	56	2844
Yes...	1	21	Feb. 1	Feb. 22, 1883	21	No....	1,490	736	276	2845
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 19	Mar. 26, 1883	7	Yes...	120	.....	120	2846
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 21	Mar. 24, 1883	3	Yes...	(*b*)	.....	234	2847
Yes...	1	5	Apr. 4	Apr. 12, 1883	8	Yes...	1,775	.....	1,000	2848
Yes...	115	14	Apr. 4	Apr. 18, 1883	14	Yes...	147,600	.....	15,000	2849
Yes...	1	1	Apr. 13	Apr. 14, 1883	1	Yes...	(*b*)	.....	55	2850
Yes...	19	.....	Apr. 16	Apr. 18, 1883	2	Yes...	5,168	.....	1,316	2851
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 23	Apr. 26, 1883	3	Yes...	(*b*)	.....	88	2852

a For the general strike, numbers 2804 to 2815, inclusive, the whole asssitance was $500.
b Employer paid the employés for the time lost.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1882—Cont'd.										
	SILK GOODS.										
2803	Weavers, ribbon factory	64	60	124	36	40	76	$1.65	$0.85	$1.65	$0.85
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
2804	Marble cutters	29	.....	29	29	.....	29	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
2805	Marble cutters	82	.....	82	92	.....	92	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
2806	Marble cutters	62	.....	62	71	.....	71	2.00	.....	2.10	.....
2807	Marble cutters	142	.....	142	149	.....	149	2.00	.....	2.12	.....
2808	Marble cutters	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
2809	Marble cutters	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	2.00	.....	2.10	.....
2810	Marble cutters	74	.....	74	74	.....	74	2.00	.....	2.13	.....
2811	Marble cutters	38	.....	38	41	.....	41	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
2812	Marble cutters	136	.....	136	142	.....	142	2.00	.....	2.12	.....
2813	Marble cutters	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
2814	Marble cutters	52	.....	52	52	.....	52	2.00	.....	2.10	.....
2815	Marble cutters	86	.....	86	85	.....	85	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
2816	Stonecutters	160	.....	160	160	.....	160	2.90	.....	3.40	.....
2817	Blue stone cutters	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	3.00	.....	3.50	.....
	TOBACCO.										
2818	Cigarmakers	300	200	500	300	200	500	1.60	1.40	1.50	1.30
2819	Cigarmakers	300	200	500	300	200	500	1.60	1.40	1.65	1.45
2820	Cigarmakers	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.50	.....	1.67	.....
2821	Cigarmakers	7	4	11	7	4	11	2.25	1.00	2.35	1.05
2822	Cigarmakers	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	1.65	.....	1.65	.....
2823	Cigarmakers	32	7	39	35	7	42	1.50	.80	1.65	.80
2824	Cigarmakers	100	50	150	100	50	150	1.50	1.25	1.60	1.35
2825	Cigarmakers	175	105	280	175	105	280	1.70	1.50	1.80	1.60
2826	Cigarmakers	25	15	40	25	15	40	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
	TRANSPORTATION.										
2827	Freight handlers, railroad	3,250	.....	3,250	2,040	.....	2,040	1.70	.....	1.70	.....
2828	Freight handlers, railroad	23	.....	23	26	.....	26	1.70	.....	1.70	.....
2829	Freight handlers, railroad	56	.....	56	57	.....	57	1.70	.....	1.70	.....
2830	Deck hands, steamship	128	2	130	128	2	130	1.15	1.00	1.15	1.00
2831	Brakemen	108	.....	108	108	.....	108	1.75	.....	2.00	.....
2832	Brakemen	127	.....	127	127	.....	127	1.75	.....	1.85	.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
2833	Employés, starch factory	500	30	530	467	30	497	1.55	1.02	1.59	1.02
2834	Employés, piano factory	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
2835	Block cutters, wall-paper factory	320	30	350	320	30	350	1.50	1.25	1.52	1.25
2836	Salt boilers	98	.....	98	98	.....	98	2.50	.....	2.75	.....
2837	Casemakers, etc., piano factory	110	.....	110	105	.....	105	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
2838	Employés, piano factory	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
2839	Drivers of drays	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	1.65	.....	1.70	.....
2840	Employés, piano factory	600	.....	600	600	.....	600	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
2841	Employés, piano factory	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
2842	Employés, piano factory	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
	1883.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
2843	Employés	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	2.00	.....	2.10	.....
2844	Lasters	28	15	43	28	15	43	1.25	.84	1.61	.84
	BUILDING TRADES.										
2845	Carpenters	33	.....	33	33	.....	33	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
2846	Plasterers	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	4.00	.....	4.00	.....
2847	Plasterers	24	.....	24	24	.....	24	3.25	.....	3.25	.....
2848	Plasterers	78	.....	78	78	.....	78	3.25	.....	3.25	.....
2849	Painters	4,100	.....	4,100	4,100	.....	4,100	3.00	.....	3.50	.....
2850	Plasterers	15	.....	15	17	.....	17	3.25	.....	3.25	.....
2851	Carpenters	795	.....	795	795	.....	795	3.25	.....	3.50	.....
2852	Plasterers	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	3.25	.....	3.25	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
44	$2.25	$2.25	44	.....	44	8	.....	8	8	60	60	2803
29	2.00	2.25	29	.....	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2804
82	2.00	2.25	82	.....	82	10	.....	10	10	60	60	2805
62	2.00	2.10	62	.....	62	17	.....	17	15	60	60	2806
142	2.00	2.12	142	.....	142	33	.....	33	13	60	60	2807
10	2.00	2.00	10	.....	10	3	.....	3	3	60	60	2808
15	2.00	2.10	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2809
74	2.00	2.13	74	.....	74	22	.....	22	9	60	60	2810
38	2.00	2.00	38	.....	38	10	.....	10	6	60	60	2811
136	2.00	2.12	136	.....	136	33	.....	33	6	60	60	2812
13	2.00	2.00	13	.....	13	4	.....	4	2	60	60	2813
52	2.00	2.10	52	.....	52	17	.....	17	.....	60	60	2814
86	2.00	2.00	86	.....	86	26	.....	26	16	60	60	2815
160	2.90	3.40	160	.....	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2816
4	3.00	3.50	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	2817
350	1.62	1.52	300	200	500	100	100	200	.....	60	60	2818
350	1.65	1.75	300	200	500	100	100	200	.....	60	60	2819
35	1.75	2.00	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2820
5	2.25	2.35	5	3	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2821
20	2.00	2.00	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2822
30	1.57	1.73	30	.....	30	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	2823
100	1.64	1.92	100	50	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2824
200	1.87	2.02	175	105	280	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2825
25	1.75	1.75	25	15	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2826
3,250	1.70	1.70	3,250	.....	3,250	800	.....	800	634	60	60	2827
18	1.70	1.70	18	.....	18	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	2828
47	1.70	1.70	47	.....	47	48	.....	48	.....	60	60	2829
36	1.00	1.00	36	.....	36	28	.....	28	.....	84	84	2830
108	1.75	2.00	108	.....	108	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2831
127	1.75	1.85	127	.....	127	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2832
80	1.12	1.25	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2833
12	2.50	2.50	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2834
20	3.00	3.33	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2835
98	2.50	2.75	98	.....	98	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	2836
8	2.25	(a)	81	.....	81	8	.....	8	8	60	60	2837
10	2.25	2.25	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2838
30	1.65	1.70	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2839
600	2.00	2.00	600	.....	600	45	.....	45	.....	60	60	2840
25	2.00	2.25	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2841
30	2.25	2.25	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2842
100	2.00	2.10	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2843
28	1.25	1.61	28	15	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2844
23	1.70	(a)	33	.....	33	23	.....	23	.....	59	59	2845
10	4.00	4.00	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2846
24	3.25	3.25	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2847
76	3.25	3.25	76	.....	76	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	2848
4,100	3.00	3.50	4,100	.....	4,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	2849
15	3.25	3.25	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2850
795	3.25	3.50	795	.....	795	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2851
9	3.25	3.25	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2852

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1883—Cont'd.		
	BUILDING TRADES—concluded.		
2853	Stair builders	New York	For increase of wages
2854	Carpenters	Albany	For increase of wages
2855	Plasterers	Buffalo	For increase of wages
2856	Plasterers	New York	For payment of wages overdue
2857	Plasterers	New York	For payment of wages overdue
2858	Plasterers	New York	Against poor quality of material
2859	Roofers, tin and slate	New York	For increase of wages
2860	Roofers, tin and slate	New York	For increase of wages
2861	Plasterers	New York	For discharge of a non-union employé
2862	Plasterers	New York	For discharge of 2 non-union employés
2863	Employés of building contractors.	New York	For unrestricted admission of walking delegate.
2864	Carpenters	Brooklyn	For payment of wages overdue
2865	Plasterers	New York	For unrestricted admission of walking delegate.
2866	Roofers, tin	New York	Against employment of 6 non-union men
2867	Employés of building contractors.	New York	For payment of wages overdue
2868	Carpenters, painters, and plumbers.	New York	For discharge of 2 non-union employés
2869	Bricklayers and laborers	New York	For enforcement of union indenture rules
2870	Plasterers	New York	For discharge of 2 non-union employés
2871	Plumbers	New York	Against employment of non-union men
2872	Plasterers	New York	For payment of wages overdue
2873	Plasterers	New York	For payment of wages overdue
	CARPETING.		
2874	Weavers	New York	Against reduction of wages
	CLOTHING.		
2875	Employés, hats	New York	Against reduction of wages
2876	Fur-dressers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
2877	Fur-dressers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
2878	Fur-dressers	Brooklyn	Against machine work.
2879	Cloak and suit makers	New York	For increase of wages
2880	Cloak and suit makers	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	FURNITURE.		
2881	Employés	New York	Against increase of hours
2882	Employés	New York	For discharge of a non-union employé
2883	Employés	New York	For reduction of hours
	GLASS.		
2884	Employés, window-glass works	Ithaca	Against reduction of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
2885	Moulders, iron foundry	Troy	Against obnoxious rules
2886	Moulders, stove foundry	Utica	Against reduction of wages
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
2887	Compositors	New York	For increase of wages and against employment of non-union men.
2888	Compositors	New York	For increase of wages
2889	Compositors	New York	For increase of wages
2890	Compositors	New York	For increase of wages
2891	Compositors	New York	For increase of wages
2892	Compositors	New York	For increase of wages
2893	Compositors	New York	For increase of wages
2894	Compositors	New York	For increase of wages
2895	Compositors	New York	For increase of wages
2896	Compositors	New York	For increase of wages
2897	Compositors	New York	For increase of wages
2898	Compositors	New York	For increase of wages
2899	Compositors	New York	For increase of wages
2900	Compositors	New York	For increase of wages and against employment of non-union men.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	49	.....	Apr. 25	Apr. 29, 1883	4	Yes...	$7,596	.....	$2,573	2853
Yes...	10	2	May 1	May 3, 1883	2	Partly	338	.....	100	2854
Yes...	35	23	May 4	May 27, 1883	23	Yes...	8,775	.....	15,000	2855
Yes...	1	2	May 5	May 7, 1883	2	Yes...	(a)	.....	117	2856
Yes...	1	.....	May 6	May 8, 1883	2	Yes...	(a)	.....	85	2857
Yes...	1	2	May 7	May 9, 1883	2	No....	216	.....	.....	2858
Yes...	88	.....	May 21	May 23, 1883	2	Yes...	1,298	.....	1,298	2859
Yes...	47	.....	May 21	May 25, 1883	4	Yes...	6,539	.....	6,866	2860
Yes ..	1	12	June 5	June 17, 1883	12	Yes...	4,950	.....	.....	2861
Yes...	1	1	June 9	June 10, 1883	1	Yes. ..	65	.....	.....	2862
Yes...	1	1	June 18	June 19, 1883	1	Yes...	1,491	.....	.....	2863
Yes...	1	14	July 2	July 16, 1883	14	No....	300	$40	.....	2864
Yes...	1	23	July 25	Aug. 17, 1883	23	No....	705	.....	1,000	2865
Yes...	1	1	July 30	July 31, 1883	1	Yes...	369	.....	.....	2866
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 12	Aug. 13, 1883	1	Yes...	(a)	.....	140	2867
Yes...	1	1	Aug. 17	Aug. 18, 1883	1	Yes...	122	.....	.....	2868
Yes...	1	35	Aug. 27	Oct. 1, 1883	35	No....	21,000	2,500	.....	2869
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 2	Oct. 4, 1883	2	Yes...	104	.....	.....	2870
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 8	Dec. 21, 1883	74	No....	18,228	6,000	15,000	2871
Yes...	1	2	Oct. 17	Oct. 19, 1883	2	Yes...	(a)	... .	104	2872
Yes...	1	4	Dec. 2	Dec. 6, 1883	4	Yes...	351	.....	351	2873
No....	1	.....	Nov. 14	Jan. 14, 1884	61	Partly	184,281	14,000	124,200	2874
No....	1	4	Feb. 12	Feb. 16, 1883	4	Yes...	871	.....	400	2875
No....	1	3	Feb. 26	Mar. 1, 1883	3	Partly	44	.....	25	2876
No....	1	4	Mar. 15	Mar. 19, 1883	4	Yes...	48	.....	.....	2877
No....	1	.....	Apr. 15	July 15, 1883	91	No....	1,584	.....	.....	2878
Yes...	32	.....	July 18	Aug. 1, 1883	14	Yes...	38,364	3,500	24,000	2879
Yes ..	270	14	July 18	Aug. 1, 1883	14	Partly	88,884	4,500	23,000	2880
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 2	Jan. 5, 1883	3	Yes...	266	130	.....	2881
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 27	Mar. 27, 1883	28	No....	8,700	3,920	.....	2882
Yes ..	1	.....	Oct. 1	Oct. 8, 1883	7	Yes...	380	161	.....	2883
Yes...	1	70	Sept. 1	Nov. 10, 1883	70	Yes...	4,000	300	1,500	2884
Yes ..	1	.....	Feb. 22	Sept. 6, 1883	196	No....	36,960	16,250	30,000	2885
Yes...	1	61	May 14	July 14, 1883	61	No....	10,176	1,100	5,000	2886
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 30	May 14, 1883	45	Partly	960	613	80,000	2887
Yes...	2	.....	Oct. 24	Oct. 25, 1883	1	Yes...	28	17	.....	2888
Yes...	6	.....	Oct. 24	Oct. 26, 1883	2	Yes...	42	78	.....	2889
Yes...	6	.....	Oct. 24	Oct. 27, 1883	3	Yes...	84	164	.....	2890
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 24	Oct. 28, 1883	4	Yes...	32	54	.....	2891
Yes...	3	.....	Oct. 24	Oct. 29, 1883	5	Yes...	90	113	.....	2892
Yes...	8	.....	Oct. 24	Oct. 31, 1883	7	Yes...	246	229	.....	2893
Yes...	2	.....	Oct. 24	Nov. 1, 1883	8	Yes...	50	24	.....	2894
Yes ..	2	.....	Oct. 24	Nov. 2, 1883	9	Yes...	350	341	.....	2895
Yes...	6	.....	Oct. 24	Nov. 7, 1883	14	Yes...	936	628	.....	2896
Yes ..	1	.....	Oct. 24	Nov. 14, 1883	21	Yes...	371	244	.....	2897
Yes...	1	... .	Oct. 24	Dec. 1, 1883	38	Yes...	174	149	.....	2898
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 24	Dec. 5, 1883	42	Yes...	24	12	.....	2899
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 15	Nov. 22, 1883	7	No....	600	300	.....	2900

a Employer paid the employés for the time lost.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1883—Cont'd.										
	BUILDING TRADES—concluded.										
2853	Stair builders	633	.....	633	629	.....	629	$3.00	.....	$3.50	.....
2854	Carpenters	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	2.25	.....	2.50	.....
2855	Plasterers	225	.....	225	225	.....	225	1.95	.....	2.23	.....
2856	Plasterers	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	3.25	.....	3.25	.....
2857	Plasterers	13	.....	13	14	.....	14	3.25	.....	3.25	.....
2858	Plasterers	36	.....	36	31	.....	31	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
2859	Roofers, tin and slate	206	.....	206	206	.....	206	3.15	.....	3.50	.....
2860	Roofers, tin and slate	588	.....	588	588	.....	588	3.15	.....	3.50	.....
2861	Plasterers	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
2862	Plasterers	22	.....	22	22	.....	22	3.25	.....	3.25	.....
2863	Employés of building contractors	497	.....	497	497	.....	497	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
2864	Carpenters	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
2865	Plasterers	72	.....	72	35	.....	35	3.25	.....	3.25	.....
2866	Roofers, tin	123	.....	123	123	.....	123	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
2867	Employés of building contractors	43	.....	43	43	.....	43	3.25	.....	3.25	.....
2868	Carpenters, painters, and plumbers.	37	.....	37	35	.....	35	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
2869	Bricklayers and laborers	250	.....	250	45	.....	45	2.80	.....	2.80	.....
2870	Plasterers	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	3.25	.....	3.25	.....
2871	Plumbers	118	.....	118	45	.....	45	3.00	.....	2.39	.....
2872	Plasterers	16	.....	16	16	.....	16	3.25	.....	3.25	.....
2873	Plasterers	54	.....	54	54	.....	54	3.25	.....	3.25	.....
	CARPETING.										
2874	Weavers	867	1,733	2,600	867	1,733	2,600	2.15	$1.67	2.10	$1.62
	CLOTHING.										
2875	Employés, hats	100	48	148	98	49	147	1.75	1.00	1.75	1.00
2876	Fur-dressers	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	1.84	.....	2.00	.....
2877	Fur-dressers	8	.....	8	12	.....	12	2.00	.....	2.50	.....
2878	Fur-dressers	11	.....	11	11	.....	11	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
2879	Cloak and suit makers	1,625	1,350	2,975	1,700	1,350	3,050	2.25	1.00	2.50	1.16
2880	Cloak and suit makers	2,875	3,550	6,425	3,200	3,700	6,900	2.00	.90	2.16	1.00
	FURNITURE.										
2881	Employés	37	.....	37	37	.....	37	2.40	.....	2.40	.....
2882	Employés	141	.....	141	141	.....	141	2.60	.....	2.60	.....
2883	Employés	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
	GLASS.										
2884	Employés, window-glass works	31	.....	31	31	.....	31	2.91	.....	2.91	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
2885	Moulders, iron foundry	325	.....	325	312	.....	312	1.67	.....	1.59	.....
2886	Moulders, stove foundry	103	.....	103	101	.....	101	1.90	.....	1.80	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
2887	Compositors	98	.....	98	30	.....	30	2.00	.....	2.40	.....
2888	Compositors	14	.....	14	14	.....	14	2.00	.....	2.50	.....
2889	Compositors	21	.....	21	18	.....	18	2.00	.....	2.50	.....
2890	Compositors	74	.....	74	68	.....	68	2.00	.....	2.50	.....
2891	Compositors	4	.....	4	3	.....	3	2.00	.....	2.50	.....
2892	Compositors	48	.....	48	44	.....	44	2.00	.....	2.50	.....
2893	Compositors	92	9	101	90	7	97	2.00	1.50	2.50	2.00
2894	Compositors	17	.....	17	15	.....	15	2.00	.....	2.50	.....
2895	Compositors	55	.....	55	55	.....	55	2.00	.....	2.50	.....
2896	Compositors	67	4	71	65	4	69	2.03	1.50	2.50	2.00
2897	Compositors	20	2	22	18	2	20	2.00	1.50	2.50	2.20
2898	Compositors	13	.....	13	12	.....	12	2.00	.....	2.50	.....
2899	Compositors	70	6	76	70	6	76	2.00	1.50	2.50	2.00
2900	Compositors	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.60	.....	2.60	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before strike.	After strike.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
629	$3.00	$3.50	633	.....	633	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	2853
75	2.25	2.50	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2854
125	2.50	3.00	225	.....	225	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2855
18	3.25	3.25	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2856
13	3.25	3.25	13	.....	13	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	2857
36	3.00	3.00	36	.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2858
206	3.15	3.50	206	.....	206	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	2859
519	3.25	3.50	519	.....	519	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	2860
149	3.00	3.00	150	.....	150	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	2861
20	3.25	3.25	20	.....	20	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	2862
497	3.00	3.00	497	.....	497	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2863
5	2.50	(a)	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	.....	59	59	2864
70	3.25	(a)	72	.....	72	35	.....	35	30	60	60	2865
117	3.00	3.00	117	.....	117	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2866
43	3.25	3.25	43	.....	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2867
35	3.50	3.50	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2868
100	4.00	(a)	250	.....	250	45	.....	45	22	58	58	2869
16	3.25	3.25	16	.....	16	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	2870
98	3.50	3.50	98	.....	98	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	2871
16	3.25	3.25	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2872
54	3.25	3.25	54	.....	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2873
1,900	1.83	1.78	634	1,266	1,900	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2874
64	1.50	1.50	97	48	145	.....	1	1	.....	60	60	2875
8	1.84	2.00	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2876
8	2.00	2.50	8	.....	8	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	2877
11	2.00	(a)	11	.....	11	11	.....	11	.....	60	60	2878
1,982	1.68	1.91	972	1,010	1,982	125	60	185	50	60	60	2879
5,780	1.40	1.54	2,875	3,550	6,425	400	250	650	350	72	72	2880
37	2.40	2.40	37	.....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	2881
140	2.60	2.60	140	.....	140	123	.....	123	.....	53	53	2882
23	2.75	2.75	23	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	54	2883
24	3.40	3.40	31	.....	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2884
110	2.00	(a)	110	.....	110	110	.....	110	30	60	60	2885
48	2.75	2.47	103	.....	103	40	.....	40	35	60	60	2886
80	2.00	(a)	80	.....	80	20	.....	20	.....	56	56	2887
14	2.00	2.50	14	.....	14	2	.....	2	.....	54	54	2888
11	2.00	2.50	11	.....	11	6	.....	6	.....	54	54	2889
14	2.00	2.50	14	.....	14	7	.....	7	.....	54	54	2890
4	2.00	(a)	4	.....	4	3	.....	3	.....	54	54	2891
9	2.00	2.50	9	.....	9	5	.....	5	.....	54	54	2892
21	2.00	2.50	19	2	21	10	.....	10	.....	54	54	2893
4	2.00	2.50	4	.....	4	2	.....	2	.....	54	54	2894
23	2.00	2.50	23	.....	23	23	.....	23	.....	54	54	2895
39	2.00	2.50	35	4	39	22	3	25	.....	54	54	2896
20	1.95	2.45	20	.....	20	18	.....	18	.....	54	54	2897
10	2.00	2.50	10	.....	10	9	.....	9	.....	54	54	2898
1	2.00	(a)	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	54	54	2899
40	2.60	2.60	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	20	46	46	2900

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1883—Cont'd.		
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—concluded.		
2901	Compositors	New York	For increase of wages and against employment of non-union men.
2902	Compositors	New York	For increase of wages and against employment of non-union men.
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
2903	Laborers, canal	Buffalo	For increase of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
2904	Blue stone cutters	Brooklyn	For discharge of a non-union employé
	TELEGRAPHY.		
2905	Operators and linemen, commercial telegraph companies.	New York	For abolition of Sunday work without extra pay; reduction of day turn to eight hours; equalization of pay between sexes for same work; universal increase of wages.
	TOBACCO.		
2906	Cigarmakers	Newark	For limitation of number of apprentices
2907	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
2908	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
2909	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
2910	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
2911	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
2912	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
2913	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
2914	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
2915	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
2916	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
2917	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
2918	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
2919	Cigarmakers	Albany	For increase of wages
2920	Cigarmakers	Troy	For increase of wages
2921	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
2922	Cigarmakers	Oneida	For increase of wages
2923	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
2924	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
2925	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
2926	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
2927	Cigarmakers	Hornellsville	Against reduction of wages
2928	Cigarettemakers	Rochester	For increase of wages
2929	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
2930	Rollers	Binghamton	Against reduction of wages
2931	Cigarmakers	New York	Against employment of non-union men
2932	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
2933	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages and against employment of non-union men.
2934	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
2935	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
2936	Cigarmakers	Schenevus	Against reduction of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
2937	Switchmen	Buffalo	Against reduction of wages and for discharge of yardmaster.
2938	Coal shovellers	New York	For increase of wages
2939	Switchmen	Buffalo	For increase of wages
2940	Freight handlers, railroad	Buffalo	For increase of wages
2941	Longshoremen	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages
2942	Longshoremen	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages
2943	Longshoremen	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages
2944	Longshoremen	Oswego	For increase of wages
	WOODEN GOODS.		
2945	Wood bundlers	Brooklyn	For discharge of new employés
2946	Boxmakers	Brooklyn	For adoption of union rules

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 15	Nov. 22, 1883	7	Yes...	$550	$250	.....	2901
Yes...	2	.....	Nov. 15	Jan. 1, 1884	48	No....	2,560	2,374	.....	2902
No....	1	.....	May 2	May 4, 1883	2	No....	42	.....	$10	2903
Yes...	1	.....	June 16	June 17, 1883	1	Yes...	5	.....	.....	2904
Yes...	3	.....	July 19	Aug. 20, 1883a	32	No....	250,000	62,000	909,300	2905
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 5	Apr. 5, 1883	59	No....	480	136	.....	2906
Yes...	1	14	Feb. 19	Mar. 5, 1883	14	Yes...	765	160	192	2907
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 26	Mar. 26, 1883	28	No....	15,300	190	.....	2908
Yes...	1	7	Mar. 12	Mar. 19, 1883	7	Yes...	347	50	84	2909
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 19	Apr. 2, 1883	14	Yes...	1,965	45	495	2910
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 2	Apr. 16, 1883	14	Yes...	2,820	500	720	2911
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 2	Apr. 23, 1883	21	Yes...	3,150	300	760	2912
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 6	May 5, 1883	29	Yes...	4,998	175	1,080	2913
Yes...	1	1	Apr. 23	Apr. 24, 1883	1	Yes...	158	.....	37	2914
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 23	Apr. 30, 1883	7	Yes...	1,670	80	.....	2915
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 23	Apr. 30, 1883	7	No....	3,390	50	788	2916
Yes...	2	14	Apr. 23	May 7, 1883	14	Yes...	16,908	4,300	4,540	2917
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 23	May 21, 1883	28	No....	2,100	320	.....	2918
Yes...	32	23	May 1	May 24, 1883	23	Partly	13,201	.....	15,750	2919
Yes...	9	.....	May 1	May 26, 1883	25	Yes...	3,399	1,272	1,455	2920
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	May 10, 1883	7	Yes...	360	100	.....	2921
Yes...	2	14	May 3	May 17, 1883	14	Yes...	92	18	40	2922
Yes...	6	7	May 5	May 12, 1883	7	Yes...	20,448	5,500	4,780	2923
Yes...	3	7	May 5	May 12, 1883	7	Yes...	11,175	1,777	3,870	2924
Yes...	1	28	May 5	June 2, 1883	28	No....	1,440	800	360	2925
Yes...	1	3	May 7	May 10, 1883	3	Yes...	795	300	210	2926
Yes...	2	.....	May 7	May 21, 1883	14	Yes...	309	62	75	2927
Yes...	1	2	May 11	Aug. 10, 1883	91	No....	68,000	2,000	50,000	2928
Yes...	1	.....	May 28	June 11, 1883	14	Yes...	61	24	15	2929
No....	7	12	June 18	July 2, 1883	14	No....	14,789	944	.....	2930
Yes...	10	.....	July 30	Aug. 30, 1883	31	No....	129,000	8,000	.....	2931
Yes...	2	.....	Sept. 24	Oct. 8, 1883	14	Yes...	16,440	3,000	1,500	2932
Yes ..	1	7	Oct. 25	Dec. 2, 1883	38	Yes...	6,000	3,000	1,125	2933
Yes...	1	21	Nov. 25	Dec. 16, 1883	21	Yes...	2,737	845	425	2934
Yes...	1	58	Dec. 1	Jan. 28, 1884	58	Yes...	3,096	1,376	450	2935
Yes...	3	.....	Dec. 3	Feb. 18, 1884	77	Yes...	1,333	360	525	2936
No....	1	.....	Apr. 7	Apr. 8, 1883	1	Partly	151	.....	200	2937
No....	53	.....	May 7	May 14, 1883	7	No....	5,850	.....	2,500	2938
No....	1	.....	Aug. 3	Aug. 5, 1883	2	No....	142	.....	100	2939
No....	1	2	Aug. 4	Aug. 6, 1883	2	No....	360	.....	200	2940
No....	1	.....	Aug. 13	Aug. 18, 1883	5	Yes...	1,200	.....	.....	2941
No....	1	.....	Aug. 16	Aug. 21, 1883	5	No....	900	.....	.....	2942
No....	1	.....	Aug. 18	Aug. 21, 1883	3	No....	140	.....	.....	2943
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 10	Dec. 1, 1883	82	No....	20,000	.....	15,000	2944
No....	1	.....	June 15	June 21, 1883	6	No....	113	.....	.....	2945
Yes...	2	3	July 20	July 23, 1883	3	No....	1,376	.....	571	2946

a The strike was declared off August 17, but the strikers did not return to work until August 20.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1883—Cont'd.										
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—concluded.										
2901	Compositors	36	.....	36	36	.....	36	$2.60	.....	$3.00	.....
2902	Compositors	69	.....	69	74	.....	74	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.										
2903	Laborers, canal	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
2904	Blue stone cutters	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	TELEGRAPHY.										
2905	Operators and linemen, commercial telegraph companies.	7,500	500	8,000	7,500	500	8,000	1.84	$1.36	1.84	$1.36
	TOBACCO.										
2906	Cigarmakers	24	7	31	24	7	31	1.46	.50	1.46	.50
2907	Cigarmakers	25	15	40	25	15	40	1.65	1.50	1.65	1.50
2908	Cigarmakers	200	250	450	200	250	450	1.50	1.35	1.35	1.00
2909	Cigarmakers	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	1.65	.....	1.75	.....
2910	Cigarmakers	125	100	225	125	100	225	1.50	1.40	1.50	1.40
2911	Cigarmakers	100	50	150	100	50	150	1.65	1.40	1.65	1.40
2912	Cigarmakers	75	50	125	75	50	125	1.50	1.25	1.50	1.25
2913	Cigarmakers	75	75	150	75	75	150	1.50	1.25	1.65	1.40
2914	Cigarmakers	105	.....	105	105	.....	105	1.50	.....	1.65	.....
2915	Cigarmakers	85	100	185	85	100	185	1.65	1.40	1.65	1.40
2916	Cigarmakers	200	325	525	200	325	525	1.20	1.00	1.20	1.00
2917	Cigarmakers	715	135	850	715	135	850	1.67	1.61	1.83	1.76
2918	Cigarmakers	25	40	65	25	40	65	1.50	1.25	1.50	1.25
2919	Cigarmakers	360	138	498	340	125	465	1.50	.87	1.80	.87
2920	Cigarmakers	188	.....	188	204	.....	204	1.35	.....	1.50	.....
2921	Cigarmakers	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	1.50	.....	1.66	.....
2922	Cigarmakers	5	3	8	5	3	8	1.90	1.00	2.25	1.00
2923	Cigarmakers	995	990	1,985	995	990	1,985	1.74	1.70	1.97	1.89
2924	Cigarmakers	645	.....	645	645	.....	645	2.89	.....	3.39	.....
2925	Cigarmakers	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
2926	Cigarmakers	100	75	175	100	75	175	1.60	1.40	1.75	1.55
2927	Cigarmakers	14	9	23	14	9	23	2.16	1.05	2.16	1.05
2928	Cigarettemakers	50	1,080	1,130	50	1,080	1,130	1.66	1.16	1.66	1.16
2929	Cigarmakers	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.70	.....	1.72	.....
2930	Rollers	435	350	785	400	350	750	1.75	1.35	1.50	1.30
2931	Cigarmakers	2,500	1,500	4,000	2,500	1,500	4,000	1.40	1.25	1.40	1.25
2932	Cigarmakers	550	350	900	550	350	900	1.60	1.40	1.75	1.55
2933	Cigarmakers	75	175	250	75	175	250	1.00	.62	1.25	.87
2934	Cigarmakers	47	64	111	47	64	111	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37
2935	Cigarmakers	18	25	43	18	25	43	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
2936	Cigarmakers	29	18	47	26	14	40	2.10	1.08	2.10	1.10
	TRANSPORTATION.										
2937	Switchmen	190	.....	190	190	.....	190	1.80	.....	1.80	.....
2938	Coal shovellers	325	.....	325	325	.....	325	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
2939	Switchmen	120	.....	120	110	.....	110	1.80	.....	1.80	.....
2940	Freight handlers, railroad	120	.....	120	120	.....	120	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
2941	Longshoremen	218	.....	218	218	.....	218	1.20	.....	1.20	.....
2942	Longshoremen	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	1.50	.....	1.20	.....
2943	Longshoremen	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	1.20	.....	1.10	.....
2944	Longshoremen	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
	WOODEN GOODS.										
2945	Wood bundlers	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
2946	Boxmakers	399	.....	399	400	.....	400	1.20	.....	1.20	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
36	$2.60	$3.00	36	.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	46	2901
60	2.25	2.25	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	15	48	48	2902
14	1.50	(a)	14	.....	14	14	.....	14	.....	60	60	2903
3	3.50	3.50	3	.....	3	1	.....	1	.....	53	53	2904
6,270	1.81	1.81	5,878	392	6,270	125	25	150	35	b 56	b 56	2905
20	1.46	(a)	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	2906
20	1.75	1.75	25	15	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2907
20	1.65	(a)	200	250	450	150	150	300	.....	54	54	2908
25	2.00	2.20	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2909
165	1.65	1.65	125	100	225	30	30	60	.....	60	60	2910
105	1.75	1.75	100	50	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2911
75	1.65	1.65	75	50	125	15	10	25	.....	60	60	2912
100	1.65	1.90	75	75	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2913
75	1.75	2.00	105	.....	105	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2914
125	1.68	1.92	85	100	185	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2915
400	1.30	1.30	200	325	525	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	2916
600	1.71	1.87	715	135	850	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2917
40	1.63	1.68	25	40	65	15	10	25	.....	54	54	2918
312	1.66	2.00	360	138	498	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	2919
111	1.35	1.50	111	.....	111	25	.....	25	.....	55	55	2920
25	1.75	2.00	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2921
3	1.90	2.25	5	3	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2922
1,575	1.72	1.93	995	990	1,985	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2923
470	2.87	3.37	645	.....	645	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2924
50	2.00	(a)	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	.....	60	60	2925
125	1.80	2.05	100	75	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2926
9	2.16	2.16	9	6	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2927
1,120	1.18	1.18	40	1,080	1,120	10	190	200	.....	60	60	2928
3	1.75	2.00	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2929
67	2.25	1.90	435	350	785	150	.....	150	.....	60	60	2930
4,000	1.34	1.34	2,500	1,500	4,000	300	200	500	.....	54	54	2931
600	1.80	1.95	550	350	900	200	200	400	.....	54	54	2932
150	1.37	1.57	75	175	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	2933
111	1.37	1.37	47	64	111	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2934
43	1.50	1.50	18	25	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2935
26	2.10	2.10	26	16	42	10	3	13	.....	59	59	2936
84	1.80	(a)	84	.....	84	84	.....	84	.....	77	77	2937
325	3.00	3.00	325	.....	325	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2938
38	1.88	(a)	38	.....	38	28	.....	28	.....	77	77	2939
120	1.50	1.50	120	.....	120	70	.....	70	.....	60	60	2940
200	1.20	1.20	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	38	38	2941
150	1.50	(a)	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	.....	45	45	2942
40	1.20	(a)	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	.....	38	38	2943
100	3.00	3.00	100	.....	100	20	.....	20	10	(c)	(c)	2944
15	1.25	1.25	15	.....	15	12	.....	12	.....	60	60	2945
399	1.20	1.20	399	.....	399	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	2946

a Not re-employed. b Day men, 63; night men, 49. c Irregular.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1883—Cont'd.		
	WOODEN GOODS—concluded.		
2947	Boxmakers	Brooklyn	For adoption of union rules.
2948	Cigar-box makers	New York	Against employment of non-union men.
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
2949	Ice cutters	Saugerties	For increase of wages
2950	Employés, piano factory	Albany	For increase of wages
2951	Street cleaners	New York	For increase of wages
2952	Employés, piano factory	New York	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
2953	Street cleaners	New York	For increase of wages
2954	Keymakers, piano factory	Yonkers	Against reduction of wages.
2955	Employés, piano factory	Albany	For increase of wages
2956	Laborers, custom house	New York	For increase of wages
2957	Employés, piano factory	New York	Against reduction of wages.
2958	Employés, paper-box factory	New York	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
	1884.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
2959	Machine hands	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
2960	Employés	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
2961	Lasters	Brooklyn	For increase of wages.
2962	Finishers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages.
	BUILDING TRADES.		
2963	Plasterers	New York	For regular payments
2964	Plasterers	New York	For payment of wages overdue
2965	Plasterers	New York	For regular payments
2966	Plasterers	New York	For payment of wages overdue
2967	Plasterers	New York	For payment of wages overdue
2968	Painters	New York	For increase of wages.
2969	Plasterers	New York	Against increase of hours
2970	Carpenters	Buffalo	For increase of wages.
2971	Plasterers	New York	For payment of wages for lost time.
2972	Plasterers	New York	For enforcement of union rules.
2973	Hodcarriers and mortar mixers	Troy	For increase of wages.
2974	Employés of building contractors.	New York	For payment of wages overdue
2975	Employés of building contractors.	New York	For payment of wages overdue.
2976	Plasterers	New York	For enforcement of union rules.
2977	Bricklayers and stone masons.	Buffalo	For increase of wages.
2978	Plasterers	New York	For payment of wages overdue
2979	Plasterers	New York	For reduction of hours
2980	Plasterers	New York	For payment of wages overdue
2981	Plasterers	New York	For payment of wages overdue
2982	Plasterers	New York	For payment of wages overdue
2983	Plumbers	New York	Against discharge of an employé.
2984	Plasterers	New York	For payment of wages overdue
2985	Plasterers	New York	For payment of wages overdue
2986	Plasterers	New York	For payment of wages overdue
2987	Bricklayers	New York	For reduction of hours
2988	Bricklayers	New York	For reduction of hours
2989	Bricklayers	New York	For reduction of hours
2990	Bricklayers	New York	For reduction of hours
2991	Bricklayers	New York	For reduction of hours
2992	Bricklayers	New York	For reduction of hours
2993	Bricklayers	New York	For reduction of hours
2994	Bricklayers	New York	For reduction of hours
2995	Bricklayers	New York	For reduction of hours
2996	Bricklayers	New York	For reduction of hours
2997	Bricklayers	New York	For reduction of hours
2998	Bricklayers	New York	For reduction of hours
2999	Carpenters	New York	For reduction of hours
3000	Plasterers	New York	For payment of wages overdue
3001	Laborers	New York	For reduction of hours
3002	Laborers	New York	For reduction of hours
3003	Laborers	New York	For reduction of hours
3004	Laborers	New York	For reduction of hours

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	1	.....	July 20	July 26, 1883	6	No....	$1,056	.....	$100	2947
Yes...	22	.....	Nov. 12	Dec. 3, 1883	21	No....	26,064	$560	4,297	2948
No....	10	3	Jan. 16	Jan. 19, 1883	3	Yes...	10,000	.....	.....	2949
Yes...	1	3	Jan. 28	Jan. 31, 1883	3	Yes...	728	.....	700	2950
No....	1	.....	Feb. 19	Feb. 22, 1883	3	No....	329	.....	500	2951
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 1	Apr. 20, 1883	50	No....	4,515	1,500	20,000	2952
No....	1	.....	Mar. 10	Mar. 14, 1883	4	No....	426	.....	350	2953
Yes...	1	8	Mar. 17	Mar. 25, 1883	8	Yes...	5,352	3,249	2,500	2954
Yes...	1	5	Apr. 20	Apr. 25, 1883	5	No....	63	.....	.....	2955
No....	1	.....	May 1	May 2, 1883	1	Partly	850	.....	.....	2956
Yes...	1	7	July 16	July 23, 1883	7	Yes...	270	.....	100	2957
No....	1	3	Nov. 1	Nov. 4, 1883	3	No....	744	.....	600	2958
Yes...	1	1	Mar. 15	Mar. 16, 1884	1	Yes...	29	.....	.....	2959
Yes...	1	14	Apr. 4	Apr. 18, 1884	14	Yes...	445	304	208	2960
Yes...	1	39	Sept. 15	Oct. 24, 1884	39	Yes...	1,350	650	1,200	2961
Yes...	1	1	Dec. 10	Dec. 11, 1884	1	Yes...	28	.....	.....	2962
Yes...	1	7	Jan. 9	Jan. 16, 1884	7	Yes...	(a)	.....	1,296	2963
Yes...	1	2	Jan. 16	Jan. 18, 1884	2	Yes...	(a)	.....	71	2964
Yes...	1	2	Feb. 6	Feb. 8, 1884	2	Yes...	(a)	.....	99	2965
Yes...	1	2	Feb. 6	Feb. 8, 1884	2	Yes...	235	.....	.....	2966
Yes...	1	7	Mar. 6	Mar. 13, 1884	7	Yes...	(a)	.....	779	2967
Yes...	170	21	Mar. 17	Apr. 7, 1884	21	Yes...	324,000	.....	40,000	2968
Yes...	1	2	Mar. 20	Mar. 22, 1884	2	Yes...	188	.....	188	2969
No....	6	.....	Apr. 4	Apr. 7, 1884	3	Yes...	1,600	.....	500	2970
Yes...	1	7	Apr. 17	Apr. 24, 1884	7	Yes...	(a)	.....	1,188	2971
Yes...	1	7	May 1	May 8, 1884	7	Yes...	504	.....	1,000	2972
Yes...	14	4	May 1	May 5, 1884	4	Yes...	2,326	.....	100	2973
Yes...	1	7	May 1	May 15, 1884	14	Yes...	2,527	.....	1,000	2974
Yes...	1	14	May 1	May 15, 1884	14	Yes...	540	.....	200	2975
Yes...	1	1	May 3	May 4, 1884	1	Yes...	(a)	.....	79	2976
Yes...	32	28	May 26	Sept. 11, 1884	108	Partly	95,319	22,765	75,000	2977
Yes...	1	4	May 27	May 31, 1884	4	Yes...	(a)	.....	264	2978
Yes...	1	3	June 4	June 7, 1884	3	Yes...	43	.....	.....	2979
Yes...	1	2	June 6	June 8, 1884	2	Yes...	(a)	.....	84	2980
Yes...	1	4	June 9	June 13, 1884	4	Yes...	(a)	.....	304	2981
Yes...	1	4	June 16	June 20, 1884	4	Yes...	(a)	.....	428	2982
Yes...	1	.....	June 16	July 7, 1884	21	Yes...	1,323	750	350	2983
Yes...	1	.....	July 9	July 13, 1884	4	Yes...	(a)	.....	1,500	2984
Yes...	1	7	July 21	July 28, 1884	7	Yes...	991	.....	.....	2985
Yes...	1	4	July 21	July 25, 1884	4	Yes...	199	.....	.....	2986
Yes...	2	14	July 23	Aug. 6, 1884	14	Yes...	4,080	b 20,000	3,000	2987
Yes...	1	18	July 23	Aug. 10, 1884	18	No....	960	(b)	720	2988
Yes...	1	36	July 23	Aug. 28, 1884	36	Yes...	2,400	(b)	1,800	2989
Yes...	1	31	July 23	Aug. 23, 1884	31	Yes...	5,400	(b)	4,000	2990
Yes...	1	31	July 23	Aug. 23, 1884	31	No....	5,400	(b)	4,000	2991
Yes...	1	84	July 23	Oct. 15, 1884	84	No....	28,800	(b)	21,000	2992
Yes...	1	42	July 23	Sept. 3, 1884	42	No....	11,520	(b)	8,000	2993
Yes...	1	21	July 23	Aug. 14, 1884	21	Yes...	1,728	(b)	1,200	2994
Yes...	1	54	July 23	Sept. 15, 1884	54	No....	11,040	(b)	8,000	2995
Yes...	3	9	July 23	Aug. 1, 1884	9	No....	2,400	(b)	1,800	2996
Yes...	2	70	July 23	Oct. 1, 1884	70	Yes...	16,800	(b)	12,000	2997
Yes...	4	221	July 23	Mar. 1, 1885	221	Yes...	20,000	(b)	15,000	2998
Yes...	92	1	July 28	July 29, 1884	1	Yes...	2,568	.....	.....	2999
Yes...	1	2	July 30	Aug. 1, 1884	2	Yes...	(a)	.....	84	3000
Yes...	7	5	Aug. 4	Aug. 9, 1884	5	Yes...	1,480	.....	.....	3001
Yes...	73	7	Aug. 4	Aug. 11, 1884	7	Yes...	31,524	.....	.....	3002
Yes...	24	14	Aug. 4	Aug. 18, 1884	14	Yes...	30,288	.....	.....	3003
Yes...	1	9	Aug. 4	Aug. 13, 1884	9	Yes...	320	.....	.....	3004

a Employer paid the employés for the time lost.
b For the general strike, numbers 2987 to 2993, inclusive, the whole assistance was $20,000.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1883—Cont'd.										
	WOODEN GOODS—concluded.										
2947	Boxmakers	216	.....	216	200	.....	200	$1.60	.....	$1.60	.....
2948	Cigar-box makers	614	405	1,019	616	405	1,021	1.75	$1.00	1.75	$1.00
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
2949	Ice cutters	3,850	.....	3,850	3,850	.....	3,850	1.50	.....	1.75	.....
2950	Employés, piano factory	97	.....	97	97	.....	97	2.50	.....	2.75	.....
2951	Street cleaners	208	.....	208	208	.....	208	1.33	.....	1.33	.....
2952	Employés, piano factory	70	.....	70	74	.....	74	2.15	.....	2.15	.....
2953	Street cleaners	223	.....	223	223	.....	223	1.33	.....	1.33	.....
2954	Keymakers, piano factory	278	.....	278	275	.....	275	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
2955	Employés, piano factory	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
2956	Laborers, custom house	425	.....	425	425	.....	425	2.00	.....	2.40	.....
2957	Employés, piano factory	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
2958	Employés, paper-box factory	41	164	205	41	164	205	1.28	1.20	1.28	1.20
	1884.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
2959	Machine hands	28	15	43	28	15	43	1.64	.84	1.84	.84
2960	Employés	20	12	32	20	12	32	1.50	.60	2.03	.90
2961	Lasters	30	15	45	30	15	45	1.50	.60	1.70	.60
2962	Finishers	22	12	34	22	12	34	2.50	1.25	3.25	1.25
	BUILDING TRADES.										
2963	Plasterers	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	3.60	.....	3.60	.....
2964	Plasterers	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	3.55	.....	3.55	.....
2965	Plasterers	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	3.30	.....	3.30	.....
2966	Plasterers	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	3.36	.....	3.36	.....
2967	Plasterers	42	.....	42	42	.....	42	3.09	.....	3.09	.....
2968	Painters	6,000	.....	6,000	6,000	.....	6,000	3.00	.....	3.50	.....
2969	Plasterers	64	.....	64	64	.....	64	2.94	.....	2.94	.....
2970	Carpenters	297	.....	297	297	.....	297	2.04	.....	2.21	.....
2971	Plasterers	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	3.30	.....	3.30	.....
2972	Plasterers	24	.....	24	23	.....	23	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
2973	Hodcarriers and mortar mixers	257	.....	257	257	.....	257	3.02	.....	3.12	.....
2974	Employés of building contractors	79	.....	79	71	.....	71	3.24	.....	3.24	.....
2975	Employés of building contractors	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	3.75	.....	3.75	.....
2976	Plasterers	16	.....	16	16	.....	16	3.35	.....	3.35	.....
2977	Bricklayers and stone masons	872	.....	872	872	.....	872	2.15	.....	2.26	.....
2978	Plasterers	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	3.67	.....	3.67	.....
2979	Plasterers	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	3.62	.....	3.62	.....
2980	Plasterers	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
2981	Plasterers	22	.....	22	22	.....	22	3.45	.....	3.45	.....
2982	Plasterers	32	.....	32	32	.....	32	3.34	.....	3.34	.....
2983	Plumbers	21	.....	21	21	.....	21	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
2984	Plasterers	51	.....	51	51	.....	51	3.38	.....	3.38	.....
2985	Plasterers	48	.....	48	48	.....	48	3.44	.....	3.44	.....
2986	Plasterers	14	.....	14	14	.....	14	3.57	.....	3.57	.....
2987	Bricklayers	85	.....	85	85	.....	85	4.00	.....	4.00	.....
2988	Bricklayers	15	.....	15	4	.....	4	4.00	.....	4.00	.....
2989	Bricklayers	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	4.00	.....	4.00	.....
2990	Bricklayers	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	4.00	.....	4.00	.....
2991	Bricklayers	50	.....	50	25	.....	25	4.00	.....	4.00	.....
2992	Bricklayers	100	.....	100	25	.....	25	4.00	.....	4.00	.....
2993	Bricklayers	80	.....	80	35	.....	35	4.00	.....	4.00	.....
2994	Bricklayers	24	.....	24	24	.....	24	4.00	.....	4.00	.....
2995	Bricklayers	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	4.00	.....	4.00	.....
2996	Bricklayers	75	.....	75	10	.....	10	4.00	.....	4.00	.....
2997	Bricklayers	70	.....	70	70	.....	70	4.00	.....	4.00	.....
2998	Bricklayers	80	.....	80	80	.....	80	4.00	.....	3.78	.....
2999	Carpenters	1,580	.....	1,580	1,580	.....	1,580	3.25	.....	3.00	.....
3000	Plasterers	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
3001	Laborers	148	.....	148	148	.....	148	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3002	Laborers	2,627	.....	2,627	2,630	.....	2,630	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3003	Laborers	1,262	.....	1,262	1,262	.....	1,262	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3004	Laborers	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	2.00	.....	2.00	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
110	$1.60	$1.60	110	.....	110	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	2947
1,019	1.45	1.45	614	405	1,019	126	43	169	2	60	60	2948
3,850	1.50	1.75	3,850	.....	3,850	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2949
97	2.50	2.75	97	.....	97	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2950
73	1.50	1.50	73	.....	73	7	.....	7	.....	60	60	2951
50	2.15	2.15	50	.....	50	25	.....	25	.....	59	59	2952
71	1.50	1.50	71	.....	71	18	.....	18	.....	60	60	2953
64	3.00	3.00	278	.....	278	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2954
5	2.50	2.50	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2955
425	2.00	2.40	425	.....	425	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	2956
20	2.25	2.25	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2957
205	1.22	1.22	41	164	205	3	2	5	.....	55	55	2958
5	1.88	3.00	28	15	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2959
32	1.16	1.61	20	12	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	2960
20	1.50	1.70	30	15	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	2961
22	2.50	3.25	22	12	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	2962
60	3.60	3.60	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2963
10	3.55	3.55	10	.....	10	1	.....	1	.....	54	54	2964
30	3.30	3.30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2965
35	3.36	3.36	35	.....	35	1	.....	1	.....	54	54	2966
42	3.09	3.09	42	.....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2967
6,000	3.00	3.50	6,000	.....	6,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	2968
64	2.94	2.94	64	.....	64	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2969
250	2.13	2.28	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2970
30	3.30	3.30	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2971
23	3.50	3.50	23	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2972
99	2.25	2.50	257	.....	257	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2973
79	3.24	3.24	79	.....	79	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2974
12	3.75	3.75	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2975
11	3.50	4.00	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2976
417	3.00	3.25	860	.....	860	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2977
18	3.67	3.67	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2978
4	3.62	3.62	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	2979
12	3.50	3.50	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2980
22	3.45	3.45	22	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2981
32	3.34	3.34	32	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2982
21	3.50	3.50	21	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	2983
51	3.38	3.38	51	.....	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2984
48	3.44	3.44	48	.....	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2985
14	3.57	3.57	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	2986
85	4.00	4.00	85	.....	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	53	2987
15	4.00	(a)	15	.....	15	4	.....	4	.....	58	58	2988
20	4.00	4.00	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	53	2989
50	4.00	4.00	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	53	2990
50	4.00	4.00	50	.....	50	15	.....	15	.....	58	58	2991
100	4.00	(a)	100	.....	100	25	.....	25	.....	58	58	2992
80	4.00	(a)	80	.....	80	35	.....	35	.....	58	58	2993
24	4.00	4.00	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	53	2994
60	4.00	4.00	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	2995
75	4.00	(a)	75	.....	75	10	.....	10	.....	58	58	2996
70	4.00	4.00	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	53	2997
80	4.00	3.78	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	53	2998
1,400	3.25	3.00	1,400	.....	1,400	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	2999
12	3.50	3.50	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3000
148	2.00	2.00	148	.....	148	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	53	3001
2,627	2.00	2.00	2,627	.....	2,627	3	.....	3	.....	58	53	3002
1,262	2.00	2.00	1,262	.....	1,262	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	53	3003
20	2.00	2.00	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	53	3004

a Not re-employed

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1884—Cont'd.		
	BUILDING TRADES—concluded.		
3005	Laborers	New York	For reduction of hours
3006	Laborers	New York	For reduction of hours
3007	Laborers	New York	For reduction of hours
3008	Painters	New York	Against reduction of wages
3009	Painters	New York	Against reduction of wages
3010	Carpenters	Brooklyn	For payment of wages overdue
3011	Roofers, tin and slate	New York	Against employment of non-union men
	CARPETING.		
3012	Employés	Amsterdam	Against reduction of wages
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.		
3013	Axlemakers	Auburn	Against reduction of wages
	CLOTHING.		
3014	Cloak and suit makers	New York	For increase of wages and in sympathy with strike elsewhere.
3015	Cloak and suit makers	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
3016	Tailors	New York	For increase of wages
3017	Shirtmakers	Yonkers	Against reduction of wages
3018	Fur-dressers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3019	Fur-dressers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3020	Tailors	New York	Against reduction of wages
	COTTON GOODS.		
3021	Weavers	Utica	Against reduction of wages
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
3022	Bakers	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours
	FURNITURE.		
3023	Employés	New York	Against the use of machinery
3024	Employés	New York	For discharge of non-union employés
3025	Employés	New York	For increase of wages
3026	Employés	New York	For reduction of hours
3027	Employés	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
3028	Employés	New York	For increase of wages and discharge of non-union employés.
3029	Employés	New York	For increase of wages
3030	Employés	New York	For increase of wages
3031	Employés	New York	For increase of wages
3032	Employés	New York	For increase of wages
3033	Employés	New York	For increase of wages
3034	Employés	New York	For increase of wages.
	GLASS.		
3035	Blowers	Brooklyn	Against deduction for imperfect work
3036	Knockers-off and carriers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
3037	Moulders, iron foundry	Port Chester	Against reduction of wages
3038	Blacksmiths, street railway	Brooklyn	Against employment of non-union men
3039	Moulders, stove foundry	Buffalo	For increase of wages
3040	Stove mounters	Troy	Against reduction of wages and the contract system.
3041	Employés, tinware factory	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3042	Employés, tinware factory	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3043	Employés, rolling mill	Troy	Against reduction of wages
3044	Horseshoers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3045	Horseshoers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3046	Horseshoers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3047	Horseshoers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3048	Horseshoers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3049	Horseshoers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3050	Horseshoers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	8	10	Aug. 4	Aug. 14, 1884	10	Yes...	$8,010	.....	.....	3005
Yes...	15	28	Aug. 4	Sept. 1, 1884	28	Yes...	61,152	.....	.....	3006
Yes...	7	21	Aug. 4	Aug. 25, 1884	21	Yes...	15,840	.....	.....	3007
Yes...	8	.....	Aug. 11	Aug. 21, 1884	10	Yes...	2,205	.....	$495	3008
Yes...	17	10	Aug. 11	Aug. 21, 1884	10	Yes...	8,073	.....	2,325	3009
Yes...	1	1	Sept. 11	Sept. 12, 1884	1	No....	8	.....	6	3010
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 7	Nov. 14, 1884	7	No....	624	$600	1,000	3011
No....	1	42	Dec. 22	Feb. 2, 1885	42	No....	125,000	.....	20,000	3012
No....	1	30	Sept. 1	Oct. 1, 1884	30	No....	1,500	50	1,000	3013
Yes...	47	.....	Jan. 25	Feb. 1, 1884	7	No....	19,872	.....	15,000	3014
Yes...	215	7	Jan. 25	Feb. 1, 1884	7	No....	31,095	.....	12,500	3015
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 18	Apr. 1, 1884	14	Yes...	1,320	1,008	350	3016
No....	1	3	Apr. 22	Apr. 25, 1884	3	Yes...	258	.....	.....	3017
No....	1	5	Apr. 30	May 5, 1884	5	Yes...	113	.....	.....	3018
No....	1	.....	Apr. 30	July 30, 1884	91	No....	1,584	.....	.....	3019
Yes...	1	.....	May 6	May 27, 1884	21	Partly	4,104	2,736	2,500	3020
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 1	Mar. 15, 1884	14	No....	1,584	150	.....	3021
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 25	Mar. 15, 1885	202	Yes...	3,472	.....	300	3022
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 8	Jan. 12, 1884	4	Yes...	70	28	.....	3023
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 29	Feb. 5, 1884	7	No....	215	91	.....	3024
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 11	Mar. 13, 1884	2	Yes...	320	150	.....	3025
Yes ..	1	.....	Mar. 18	Apr. 1, 1884	14	Yes...	390	182	.....	3026
Yes...	1	7	Mar. 25	Apr. 1, 1884	7	No....	176	91	.....	3027
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 8	Apr. 9, 1884	1	Yes...	157	.....	.....	3028
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 22	Apr. 29, 1884	7	Yes...	274	133	.....	3029
Yes ..	1	.....	Apr. 22	Apr. 26, 1884	4	Partly	130	.....	50	3030
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 29	May 2, 1884	3	Yes ..	550	.....	.....	3031
Yes...	1	4	Apr. 29	May 3, 1884	4	Yes...	279	.....	180	3032
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 23	Sept. 25, 1884	2	No....	83	.....	.....	3033
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 14	Oct. 24, 1884	10	Yes...	702	.....	.....	3034
Yes...	1	14	Jan. 21	Feb. 4, 1884	14	Yes...	5,897	1,911	.....	3035
No....	1	.....	Apr. 24	Apr. 25, 1884	1	No....	38	.....	.....	3036
No....	1	7	Feb. 3	Feb. 10, 1884	7	Yes...	420	.....	500	3037
No	1	.....	Feb. 11	Feb. 12, 1884	1	No....	68	.....	.....	3038
No....	1	2	Apr. 23	Apr. 25, 1884	2	No....	1,800	.....	150	3039
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 29	May 6, 1884	7	No....	3,988	.....	25,000	3040
Yes...	1	14	May 5	May 19, 1884	14	No....	3,600	80	120	3041
Yes...	12	14	May 5	May 19, 1884	14	Partly	1,683	408	612	3042
No....	1	14	June 5	June 19, 1884	14	Yes...	2,160	.....	2,500	3043
Yes...	2	.....	July 5	July 6, 1884	1	Yes...	18	.....	2	3044
Yes...	9	.....	July 5	July 6, 1884	1	Yes...	40	.....	45	3045
Yes...	7	.....	July 5	July 6, 1884	1	Yes...	30	.....	34	3046
Yes...	2	.....	July 5	July 7, 1884	2	Yes...	25	.....	28	3047
Yes...	2	.....	July 5	July 7, 1884	2	Yes...	10	.....	11	3048
Yes...	2	.....	July 5	July 7, 1884	2	Yes...	10	.....	11	3049
Yes...	2	.....	July 5	July 7, 1884	2	Yes...	10	.....	11	3050

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1884—Cont'd.										
	BUILDING TRADES—concluded.										
3005	Laborers	445	.....	445	445	.....	445	$2.00	.....	$2.00	.....
3006	Laborers	1,274	.....	1,274	1,284	.....	1,284	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3007	Laborers	440	.....	440	440	.....	440	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3008	Painters	70	.....	70	70	.....	70	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
3009	Painters	299	.....	299	299	.....	299	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
3010	Carpenters	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
3011	Roofers, tin and slate	48	.....	48	32	.....	32	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
	CARPETING.										
3012	Employés	925	1,573	2,498	940	1,600	2,540	1.40	$1.70	1.34	$1.53
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.										
3013	Axlemakers	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	2.10	.....	1.94	.....
	CLOTHING.										
3014	Cloak and suit makers	1,875	1,470	3,345	1,875	1,470	3,345	1.75	.87	1.75	.87
3015	Cloak and suit makers	2,050	1,525	3,575	2,200	1,775	3,975	2.00	.85	2.00	.85
3016	Tailors	42	4	46	42	4	46	2.62	1.33	3.00	1.50
3017	Shirtmakers	15	56	71	15	56	71	2.00	1.00	2.00	1.00
3018	Fur-dressers	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
3019	Fur-dressers	11	.....	11	11	.....	11	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3020	Tailors	78	.....	78	78	.....	78	3.00	.....	2.85	.....
	COTTON GOODS.										
3021	Weavers	125	201	326	125	201	326	1.45	.90	1.39	.85
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.										
3022	Bakers	32	.....	32	32	.....	32	2.17	.....	2.34	.....
	FURNITURE.										
3023	Employés	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
3024	Employés	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
3025	Employés	64	.....	64	64	.....	64	2.50	.....	2.70	.....
3026	Employés	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
3027	Employés	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
3028	Employés	60	.....	60	57	.....	57	2.75	.....	2.89	.....
3029	Employés	19	.....	19	19	.....	19	2.40	.....	2.76	.....
3030	Employés	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	2.50	.....	2.75	.....
3031	Employés	80	.....	80	80	.....	80	2.75	.....	3.03	.....
3032	Employés	31	.....	31	31	.....	31	2.25	.....	2.43	.....
3033	Employés	16	.....	16	16	.....	16	2.60	.....	2.60	.....
3034	Employés	26	.....	26	26	.....	26	3.00	.....	3.30	.....
	GLASS.										
3035	Blowers	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	1.80	.....	1.80	.....
3036	Knockers-off and carriers	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
3037	Moulders, iron foundry	46	.....	46	41	.....	41	1.84	.....	1.84	.....
3038	Blacksmiths, street railway	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
3039	Moulders, stove foundry	600	.....	600	600	.....	600	1.04	.....	1.04	.....
3040	Stove mounters	284	.....	284	273	.....	273	2.35	.....	2.30	.....
3041	Employés, tinware factory	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
3042	Employés, tinware factory	51	.....	51	51	.....	51	2.75	.....	3.00	.....
3043	Employés, rolling mill	72	.....	72	72	.....	72	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
3044	Horseshoers	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
3045	Horseshoers	16	.....	16	16	.....	16	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
3046	Horseshoers	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
3047	Horseshoers	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
3048	Horseshoers	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
3049	Horseshoers	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
3050	Horseshoers	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	2.50	.....	3.00	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
445	$2.00	$2.00	445	.....	445	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	53	3005
1,274	2.00	2.00	1,274	.....	1,274	10	.....	10	.....	58	53	3006
440	2.00	2.00	440	.....	440	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	53	3007
70	3.50	3.50	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3008
299	3.50	3.50	299	.....	299	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3009
3	2.50	(a)	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	.....	59	59	3010
32	3.50	3.50	32	.....	32	16	.....	16	.....	54	54	3011
2,498	1.59	1.43	925	1,573	2,498	15	27	42	.....	66	66	3012
25	2.50	2.27	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3013
2,600	1.36	1.36	1,250	1,350	2,600	100	60	160	.....	60	60	3014
3,425	1.51	1.50	1,975	1,450	3,425	300	325	625	250	72	72	3015
39	2.62	3.00	39	.....	39	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	3016
29	1.00	1.00	15	56	71	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	59	3017
9	2.50	3.00	9	.....	9	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	3018
11	2.60	(a)	11	.....	11	11	.....	11	.....	60	60	3019
76	3.00	2.85	76	.....	76	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	3020
80	1.65	1.25	10	70	80	6	14	20	.....	66	66	3021
32	2.17	2.34	32	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	120	75	3022
7	2.50	2.50	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	3023
11	2.75	2.75	13	.....	13	3	.....	3	.....	53	53	3024
64	2.50	2.70	64	.....	64	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	3025
13	2.50	2.50	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	53	3026
13	2.25	(a)	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	.....	58	58	3027
57	2.75	2.89	57	.....	57	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	3028
19	2.40	2.76	19	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	3029
13	2.50	2.75	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	3030
80	2.75	3.03	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	3031
31	2.25	2.43	31	.....	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	3032
16	2.60	2.60	16	.....	16	9	.....	9	.....	58	58	3033
26	3.00	3.30	26	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	3034
273	1.80	1.80	273	.....	273	.....	.....	.....	.....	52	52	3035
50	.75	(a)	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	.....	50	50	3036
30	2.20	2.20	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3037
30	2.25	2.25	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3038
160	1.40	1.40	600	.....	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3039
29	2.50	(a)	219	.....	219	67	.....	67	.....	60	60	3040
10	3.00	3.00	10	.....	10	3	.....	3	.....	59	59	3041
51	2.75	3.00	51	.....	51	16	.....	16	.....	59	59	3042
72	2.50	2.50	72	.....	72	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	3043
7	2.50	3.00	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	3044
16	2.50	3.00	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3045
12	2.50	3.00	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	3046
5	2.50	3.00	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	3047
2	2.50	3.00	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	3048
2	2.50	3.00	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	3049
2	2.50	3.00	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	3050

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1884—Cont'd.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—concluded.		
3051	Horseshoers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3052	Horseshoers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3053	Horseshoers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3054	Horseshoers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3055	Horseshoers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3056	Horseshoers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3057	Horseshoers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3058	Horseshoers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3059	Horseshoers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3060	Horseshoers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3061	Horseshoers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3062	Horseshoers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3063	Horseshoers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3064	Horseshoers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3065	Horseshoers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3066	Horseshoers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3067	Horseshoers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3068	Horseshoers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3069	Horseshoers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3070	Horseshoers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3071	Horseshoers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3072	Horseshoers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3073	Horseshoers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3074	Horseshoers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3075	Horseshoers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3076	Horseshoers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3077	Horseshoers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3078	Puddlers and helpers, iron w'ks	Elmira	Against reduction of wages
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
3079	Compositors	Troy	For recognition of union
3080	Compositors	New York	For recognition of union and uniform scale of prices.
3081	Compositors	New York	For recognition of union and uniform scale of prices.
3082	Compositors	Utica	Against discharge of union employés
3083	Compositors	Buffalo	For discharge of non-union foreman, adoption of union scale of prices, and equal distribution of work.
3084	Compositors	New York	Against reduction of wages
3085	Compositors	New York	Against reduction of wages
3086	Compositors	New York	Against reduction of wages
	SILK GOODS.		
3087	Weavers, ribbon factory	College Point	For recognition of union
	TOBACCO.		
3088	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
3089	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
3090	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
3091	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3092	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
3093	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
3094	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
3095	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
3096	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
3097	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3098	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
3099	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
3100	Rollers	Binghamton	For increase of wages
3101	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
3102	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
3103	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3104	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
3105	Freight handlers, railroad	Buffalo	For increase of wages
3106	Drivers, street railway	Rochester	For discharge of an inspector

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	1	.....	July 5	July 6, 1884	1	Yes ..	$13	.....	$14	3051
Yes...	1	.....	July 5	July 6, 1884	1	Yes...	10	.....	11	3052
Yes...	3	.....	July 5	July 6, 1884	1	Yes...	15	.....	17	3053
Yes...	3	.....	July 5	July 6, 1884	1	Yes...	8	.....	18	3054
Yes...	1	.....	July 5	July 10, 1884	5	No....	25	.....	28	3055
Yes ..	2	.....	July 5	July 11, 1884	6	No....	30	.....	.....	3056
Yes...	1	.....	July 5	July 6, 1884	1	No....	13	.....	14	3057
Yes...	1	.....	July 5	July 11, 1884	6	No....	75	.....	.....	3058
Yes...	1	.....	July 5	July 11, 1884	6	No....	30	.....	34	3059
Yes...	1	.....	July 5	July 8, 1884	3	No....	15	.....	17	3060
Yes...	3	.....	July 5	July 9, 1884	4	Yes...	50	.....	56	3061
Yes...	1	.....	July 5	July 9, 1884	4	Yes...	20	.....	23	3062
Yes...	1	.....	July 5	July 10, 1884	5	Yes...	50	.....	22	3063
Yes...	1	.....	July 5	July 6, 1884	1	Yes...	8	.....	9	3064
Yes...	1	.....	July 5	July 29, 1884	24	Yes...	105	.....	119	3065
Yes...	1	.....	July 5	Aug. 4, 1884	30	Yes...	130	.....	170	3066
Yes...	1	.....	July 5	July 19, 1884	14	Yes...	60	.....	68	3067
Yes...	1	.....	July 5	July 11, 1884	6	Yes...	45	.....	51	3068
Yes...	1	.....	July 5	July 9, 1884	4	Yes...	20	.....	23	3069
Yes...	1	.....	July 5	July 9, 1884	4	Yes...	20	.....	23	3070
Yes...	1	.....	July 5	July 6, 1884	1	Yes...	5	.....	6	3071
Yes...	1	.....	July 5	July 6, 1884	1	Yes...	5	.....	6	3072
Yes...	1	.....	July 5	July 7, 1884	2	Yes...	10	.....	11	3073
Yes...	1	.....	July 5	July 7, 1884	2	Yes...	15	.....	17	3074
Yes...	1	.....	July 5	July 7, 1884	2	Yes...	20	.....	23	3075
Yes...	1	.....	July 5	July 7, 1884	2	Yes...	10	.....	11	3076
Yes...	4	.....	July 5	July 7, 1884	2	Yes...	30	.....	34	3077
No....	1	83	Sept. 6	Nov. 28, 1884	83	No....	5,000	.....	1,500	3078
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 3	Feb. 14, 1884	42	No....	3,438	$893	500	3079
Yes ..	1	.....	Feb. 2	May 24, 1884	112	No....	5,000	4,387	.....	3080
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 10	Feb. 16, 1884	6	Yes...	84	58	.....	3081
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 19	Feb. 22, 1884	3	No....	88	50	.....	3082
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 14	Oct. 1, 1884	201	No...	3,800	1,600	3,500	3083
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 21	Sept. 2, 1884	12	No....	500	250	.....	3084
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 6	Oct. 18, 1884	42	Yes...	2,700	2,536	.....	3085
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 6	Sept. 27, 1884	21	Yes...	163	85	.....	3086
No....	1	.....	Feb. 2	Mar. 15, 1884	42	No....	4,385	483	.....	3087
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 7	Jan. 21, 1884	14	No....	5,850	500	.....	3088
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 7	Jan. 21, 1884	14	Yes...	276	30	.....	3089
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 18	Jan. 25, 1884	7	No....	1,770	100	.....	3090
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 28	Feb. 4, 1884	7	Yes...	384	125	96	3091
Yes...	1	7	Feb. 4	Feb. 11, 1884	7	Yes...	262	100	75	3092
Yes...	1	3	Feb. 18	Feb. 21, 1884	3	Yes...	420	180	75	3093
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 21	May 16, 1884	84	No....	57,270	18,000	12,500	3094
Yes...	1	2	Mar. 3	Mar. 5, 1884	2	Yes...	120	40	21	3095
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 4	Apr. 1, 1884	28	Yes...	1,052	350	560	3096
Yes...	1	7	May 5	May 12, 1884	7	Yes...	267	80	72	3097
Yes...	1	.....	May 19	May 26, 1884	7	No....	483	200	1,440	3098
Yes...	1	10	Aug. 1	Aug. 22, 1884	21	Yes...	3,423	1,000	420	3099
No....	7	26	Sept. 12	Oct. 8, 1884	26	No....	33,191	.....	.....	3100
Yes...	1	7	Oct. 6	Oct. 13, 1884	7	Yes...	360	20	84	3101
Yes...	1	1	Nov. 10	Nov. 11, 1884	1	Yes...	15	.....	5	3102
Yes...	1	7	Nov. 24	Dec. 1, 1884	7	Yes...	263	76	75	3103
Yes...	1	28	Dec. 29	Jan. 26, 1885	28	No....	7,776	4,500	.....	3104
No....	1	1	May 1	May 2, 1884	1	Partly	44	.....	.....	3105
No....	1	2	July 17	July 19, 1884	2	Yes...	390	.....	2,100	3106

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1884—Cont'd.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—concluded.										
3051	Horseshoers	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	$2.50	.....	$3.00	.....
3052	Horseshoers	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
3053	Horseshoers	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
3054	Horseshoers	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
3055	Horseshoers	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
3056	Horseshoers	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
3057	Horseshoers	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
3058	Horseshoers	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
3059	Horseshoers	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
3060	Horseshoers	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
3061	Horseshoers	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
3062	Horseshoers	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
3063	Horseshoers	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
3064	Horseshoers	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
3065	Horseshoers	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
3066	Horseshoers	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
3067	Horseshoers	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
3068	Horseshoers	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
3069	Horseshoers	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
3070	Horseshoers	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
3071	Horseshoers	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
3072	Horseshoers	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
3073	Horseshoers	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
3074	Horseshoers	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
3075	Horseshoers	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
3076	Horseshoers	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
3077	Horseshoers	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
3078	Puddlers and helpers, iron works	61	.....	61	61	.....	61	2.23	.....	1.98	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
3079	Compositors	86	3	89	88	1	89	2.45	$2.25	2.45	$2.25
3080	Compositors	65	.....	65	60	.....	60	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
3081	Compositors	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	2.25	.....	2.50	.....
3082	Compositors	23	.....	23	23	.....	23	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
3083	Compositors	37	.....	37	37	.....	37	2.90	.....	2.90	.....
3084	Compositors	32	.....	32	34	.....	34	3.00	.....	2.75	.....
3085	Compositors	80	5	85	70	.....	70	2.50	2.00	2.50	.....
3086	Compositors	7	1	8	7	1	8	2.50	2.00	2.50	2.00
	SILK GOODS.										
3087	Weavers, ribbon factory	150	150	300	100	150	250	1.45	.55	1.25	.50
	TOBACCO.										
3088	Cigarmakers	200	150	350	200	150	350	1.50	1.25	1.40	1.15
3089	Cigarmakers	10	5	15	10	5	15	1.60	1.40	1.60	1.40
3090	Cigarmakers	100	100	200	100	100	200	1.60	1.35	1.59	1.34
3091	Cigarmakers	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	1.60	.....	1.75	.....
3092	Cigarmakers	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
3093	Cigarmakers	50	50	100	50	50	100	1.50	1.30	1.50	1.30
3094	Cigarmakers	1,318	523	1,841	1,285	498	1,783	1.65	1.40	1.64	1.39
3095	Cigarmakers	30	5	35	30	5	35	1.75	1.50	1.75	1.50
3096	Cigarmakers	35	15	50	35	15	50	1.60	1.40	1.60	1.40
3097	Cigarmakers	20	10	30	20	10	30	1.60	1.25	2.00	1.65
3098	Cigarmakers	40	10	50	40	10	50	1.65	1.45	1.60	1.45
3099	Cigarmakers	60	50	110	20	30	50	1.90	1.75	1.90	1.75
3100	Rollers	580	490	1,070	580	495	1,075	1.50	1.30	1.50	1.30
3101	Cigarmakers	30	5	35	30	5	35	1.75	1.50	1.75	1.50
3102	Cigarmakers	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
3103	Cigarmakers	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	1.75	.....	1.85	.....
3104	Cigarmakers	150	50	200	150	50	200	1.75	1.25	1.50	1.00
	TRANSPORTATION.										
3105	Freight handlers, railroad	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	1.25	.....	1.30	.....
3106	Drivers, street railway	160	.....	160	160	.....	160	1.70	.....	1.70	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
5	$2.50	$3.00	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	75	3051
4	2.50	3.00	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	3052
6	2.50	3.00	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	3053
3	2.50	3.00	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	3054
2	2.50	(a)	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	66	66	3055
2	2.50	(a)	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	3056
5	2.50	2.50	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	3057
5	2.50	2.50	5	.....	5	2	.....	2	.....	58	58	3058
2	2.50	(a)	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	70	70	3059
2	2.50	(a)	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	58	58	3060
5	2.50	3.00	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3061
2	2.50	3.00	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	3062
4	2.50	3.00	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	3063
3	2.50	3.00	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	3064
2	2.50	3.00	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	64	64	3065
2	2.50	3.00	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3066
2	2.50	3.00	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3067
3	2.50	3.00	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3068
2	2.50	3.00	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	3069
2	2.50	3.00	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	3070
2	2.50	3.00	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	3071
2	2.50	3.00	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	3072
2	2.50	3.00	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	3073
3	2.50	3.00	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3074
4	2.50	3.00	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	3075
2	2.50	3.00	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	3076
6	2.50	3.00	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3077
61	2.23	1.98	61	.....	61	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	3078
28	3.41	3.41	26	2	28	28	.....	28	28	54	54	3079
61	2.50	2.50	61	.....	61	55	.....	55	20	56	56	3080
7	2.25	2.50	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	3081
13	2.25	(a)	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	5	66	66	3082
20	3.15	3.15	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	20	70	70	3083
32	3.00	(a)	32	.....	32	34	.....	34	20	48	48	3084
76	2.50	(a)	71	5	76	70	.....	70	25	56	56	3085
6	2.50	2.50	5	1	6	2	1	3	.....	56	50	3086
20	2.50	1.75	84	.....	84	10	.....	10	10	59	59	3087
175	1.49	1.39	200	150	350	100	75	175	.....	54	54	3088
7	1.75	1.75	10	5	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3089
25	1.65	1.49	100	100	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3090
30	1.75	2.00	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3091
15	2.00	2.00	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3092
60	1.58	1.58	50	50	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3093
494	1.91	1.85	860	350	1,210	434	35	469	.....	54	54	3094
25	1.75	1.75	30	5	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3095
30	1.80	1.80	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3096
20	1.60	2.00	20	10	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3097
10	1.80	1.62	40	10	50	10	.....	10	.....	54	54	3098
100	1.83	(a)	60	50	110	20	30	50	.....	54	54	3099
475	1.87	1.87	580	490	1,070	.....	5	5	.....	60	60	3100
25	2.00	2.00	30	5	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3101
6	2.00	2.00	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3102
18	2.00	2.20	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3103
150	1.63	1.38	150	50	200	150	50	200	.....	54	54	3104
35	1.25	1.30	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	77	77	3105
125	1.80	1.80	125	.....	125	4	.....	4	.....	112	112	3106

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1884—Cont'd.		
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
3107	Ice cutters	Athens	For increase of wages
3108	Employés, piano factory	New York	For increase of wages
3109	Employés, piano factory	New York	Against obnoxious rules
3110	Employés, piano factory	New York	Against reduction of wages
3111	Employés, piano factory	New York	For reinstatement of a discharged employé
3112	Salesmen, dry goods stores	New York	For reinstatement of a discharged employé
3113	Salesmen, dry goods stores	New York	For reduction of hours
3114	Reelers, wall-paper factory	New York	For increase of wages
3115	Salesmen, dry goods stores	New York	Against increase of hours
	1885.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
3116	Employés	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3117	Lasters	Nyack	For increase of wages
3118	Employés	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3119	Employés	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages
3120	Employés	Brooklyn	For discharge of a non-union employé
3121	Cutters	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3122	Employés	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3123	Employés	Brooklyn	For reinstatement of 4 discharged employés
3124	Employés	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3125	Trimmers	Tarrytown	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employés
3126	Employés	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages
3127	Employés	Brooklyn	For discharge of a non-union employé
	BRICK.		
3128	Employés	Haverstraw	For increase of wages
3129	Employés	New Windsor	For increase of wages
	BUILDING TRADES.		
3130	Carpenters	Brooklyn	Against employment of non-union men
3131	Plumbers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3132	Plumbers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3133	Bricklayers and plasterers	Yonkers	For increase of wages
3134	Paperhangers	New York	For increase of wages
3135	Painters	New York	For increase of wages
3136	Plumbers	New York	For discharge of a non-union man
3137	Paperhangers	New York	Against reduction of wages
3138	Hodcarriers	Dobbs Ferry	For increase of wages
3139	Stair builders	New York	For increase of wages
3140	Laborers	New York	For increase of wages
3141	Laborers	New York	For increase of wages
3142	Laborers	New York	For increase of wages
3143	Laborers	New York	For increase of wages
3144	Laborers	New York	For increase of wages
3145	Laborers	New York	For increase of wages
3146	Carpenters	New York	Against reduction of wages
3147	Carpenters	New York	For increase of wages
3148	Derrickmen	New York	Against employment of non-union men
3149	Roofers	New York	Against employment of non-union men
3150	Gasfitters	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
3151	Gasfitters	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
3152	Gasfitters	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
3153	Roofers, tin and slate	New York	Against reduction of wages
3154	Roofers, tin and slate	New York	Against reduction of wages
3155	Roofers, tin and slate	New York	Against reduction of wages
3156	Plumbers	New York	For reduction of hours
3157	Steamfitters	New York	For increase of wages
3158	Steamfitters	New York	For increase of wages
3159	Steamfitters	New York	For increase of wages
3160	Roofers	New York	For recognition of union
3161	Plumbers	New York	For change of hours
3162	Carpenters	New York	For reduction of hours
3163	Laborers	New York	For discharge of non-union employés

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
No....	2	4	Jan. 10	Jan. 14, 1884	4	Yes...	$3,780	.....	.....	3107
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 28	Jan. 31, 1884	3	No....	66	.....	.....	3108
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 25	Feb. 26, 1884	1	Yes...	50	.....	.....	3109
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 2	June 4, 1884	63	No....	1,287	$254	$250	3110
No....	1	14	Apr. 20	July 20, 1884	91	No....	5,928	2,546	5,500	3111
Yes...	1	.....	June 9	June 13, 1884	4	Yes...	797	320	900	3112
Yes...	1	.....	June 9	June 10, 1884	1	Yes...	(a)	.....	125	3113
No....	1	.....	Nov. 15	Nov. 29, 1884	14	Yes...	240	.....	.....	3114
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 9	Dec. 10, 1884	1	Yes...	(a)	.....	75	3115
Yes...	1	20	Feb. 5	Feb. 25, 1885	20	Yes...	1,836	990	540	3116
No....	1	.....	Feb. 14	Feb. 16, 1885	2	Yes...	130	.....	100	3117
Yes...	1	2	Mar. 20	Mar. 22, 1885	2	Yes...	78	.....	16	3118
No....	1	.....	Mar. 27	Apr. 3, 1885	7	No....	203	.....	.....	3119
Yes...	1	2	Mar. 31	Apr. 2, 1885	2	Yes...	127	.....	100	3120
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 6	Apr. 7, 1885	1	Yes...	46	.....	.....	3121
No....	1	.....	Apr. 14	Apr. 15, 1885	1	No....	254	.....	.....	3122
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 20	Aug. 29, 1885	131	No....	32,119	18,480	70,000	3123
Yes...	1	23	May 20	June 12, 1885	23	Yes...	428	314	155	3124
No....	1	.....	June 20	July 20, 1885	30	No....	2,500	.....	1,500	3125
Yes...	1	21	Aug. 17	Sept. 7, 1885	21	Yes...	774	424	290	3126
Yes...	1	2	Nov. 16	Nov. 18, 1885	2	Yes...	59	.....	30	3127
Yes...	65	14	May 25	June 30, 1885	36	No....	200,000	.....	70,000	3128
No	1	7	June 8	June 15, 1885	7	Yes...	2,700	.....	.....	3129
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 2	Jan. 14, 1885	12	No....	275	160	.....	3130
Yes...	4	14	Jan. 12	Jan. 26, 1885	14	No....	736	378	305	3131
No....	28	4	Jan. 26	Jan. 30, 1885	4	Yes...	2,200	1,500	400	3132
Yes...	15	21	Mar. 9	Mar. 30, 1885	21	No....	6,966	.....	1,700	3133
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 24	July 1, 1885	99	Yes...	5,900	1,200	.....	3134
Yes...	3	2	Apr. 6	Apr. 8, 1885	2	Yes...	192	.....	60	3135
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 20	Apr. 22, 1885	2	Yes...	(a)	.....	250	3136
Yes...	5	.....	Apr. 25	July 7, 1885	73	Yes...	5,202	.....	21,600	3137
No....	1	3	May 4	May 7, 1885	3	Yes...	224	.....	200	3138
Yes...	1	2	May 10	May 12, 1885	2	Yes...	163	40	.....	3139
Yes...	9	1	May 25	May 26, 1885	1	Yes...	84	.....	178	3140
Yes...	25	2	May 25	May 27, 1885	2	Yes...	1,604	.....	.....	3141
Yes...	17	3	May 25	May 28, 1885	3	Yes...	2,448	.....	.....	3142
Yes...	7	4	May 25	May 29, 1885	4	Yes...	1,888	.....	.....	3143
Yes..	1	5	May 25	May 30, 1885	5	Yes...	270	.....	.....	3144
Yes...	36	7	May 25	June 1, 1885	7	Yes...	26,280	.....	.....	3145
No....	1	.....	May 26	May 29, 1885	3	Yes...	252	.....	.....	3146
No....	1	.....	May 26	May 29, 1885	3	Yes...	98	.....	.....	3147
Yes...	14	15	June 29	July 14, 1885	15	Yes...	11,036	.....	4,207	3148
Yes...	1	.....	July 14	July 17, 1885	3	Yes...	116	26	200	3149
Yes...	4	.....	July 20	July 21, 1885	1	No....	27	.....	.....	3150
Yes...	47	.....	July 20	July 21, 1885	1	Yes...	366	.....	.....	3151
Yes...	28	.....	July 20	July 25, 1885	5	Yes...	1,020	.....	.....	3152
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 7	Sept. 8, 1885	1	Yes...	119	.....	.....	3153
Yes...	9	.....	Sept. 7	Sept. 9, 1885	2	Yes...	1,281	.....	.....	3154
Yes...	27	.....	Sept. 7	Sept. 12, 1885	5	Yes...	5,688	.....	.....	3155
Yes...	45	.....	Sept. 28	Sept. 29, 1885	1	Yes...	1,274	.....	.....	3156
Yes...	3	.....	Oct. 5	Oct. 7, 1885	2	Yes...	425	.....	.....	3157
Yes...	6	.....	Oct. 5	Oct. 8, 1885	3	Yes...	1,358	325	.....	3158
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 5	Oct. 12, 1885	7	Yes...	495	.....	.....	3159
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 7	Oct. 8, 1885	1	No....	25	.....	.....	3160
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 19	Nov. 18, 1885	30	Yes...	1,456	600	900	3161
Yes...	1	3	Nov. 25	Nov. 28, 1885	3	Yes...	137	.....	75	3162
Yes..	1	.....	Dec. 29	Jan. 1, 1886	3	Yes...	41	.....	.....	3163

a Employer paid the employés for the time lost.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1884—Cont'd.										
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
3107	Ice cutters	540	.....	540	540	.....	540	$1.75	.....	$2.00	.....
3108	Employés, piano factory	202	.....	202	202	.....	202	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
3109	Employés, piano factory	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
3110	Employés, piano factory	11	.....	11	11	.....	11	2.50	.....	2.25	.....
3111	Employés, piano factory	104	.....	104	98	.....	98	2.18	.....	2.25	.....
3112	Salesmen, dry goods stores	94	90	184	94	90	184	2.33	$1.16	2.33	$1.16
3113	Salesmen, dry goods stores	73	13	86	73	13	86	2.14	1.25	2.14	1.25
3114	Reelers, wall-paper factory	330	20	350	330	20	350	1.50	1.25	1.50	1.25
3115	Salesmen, dry goods stores	49	11	60	49	11	60	1.79	1.75	1.79	1.75
	1885.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
3116	Employés	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	1.70	.....	2.00	.....
3117	Lasters	170	110	280	170	110	280	1.55	1.47	1.58	1.47
3118	Employés	20	12	32	20	12	32	1.35	1.00	1.55	1.00
3119	Employés	17	.....	17	17	.....	17	2.50	.....	2.10	.....
3120	Employés	20	7	27	20	7	27	2.83	1.00	2.83	1.00
3121	Cutters	28	15	43	28	15	43	1.64	.84	1.71	.84
3122	Employés	136	60	196	136	60	196	1.84	.85	1.84	.85
3123	Employés	136	60	196	60	30	90	1.84	.85	1.25	.50
3124	Employés	19	.....	19	19	.....	19	1.25	.....	1.70	.....
3125	Trimmers	148	78	226	148	78	226	2.00	1.00	2.00	1.00
3126	Employés	20	9	29	20	9	29	1.70	1.00	1.70	1.00
3127	Employés	18	12	30	18	12	30	1.25	.60	1.25	.60
	BRICK.										
3128	Employés	5,200	.....	5,200	5,200	.....	5,200	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3129	Employés	225	.....	225	220	.....	220	2.00	.....	2.19	.....
	BUILDING TRADES.										
3130	Carpenters	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
3131	Plumbers	21	.....	21	21	.....	21	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
3132	Plumbers	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.75	.....	3.00	.....
3133	Bricklayers and plasterers	129	.....	129	129	.....	129	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
3134	Paperhangers	15	.....	15	20	.....	20	5.00	.....	5.50	.....
3135	Painters	32	.....	32	32	.....	32	3.00	.....	3.50	.....
3136	Plumbers	30	.....	30	29	.....	29	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
3137	Paperhangers	42	.....	42	36	.....	36	4.00	.....	4.00	.....
3138	Hodcarriers	28	.....	28	28	.....	28	2.67	.....	2.80	.....
3139	Stair builders	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	3.25	.....	3.50	.....
3140	Laborers	137	.....	137	137	.....	137	2.00	.....	2.50	.....
3141	Laborers	401	.....	401	401	.....	401	2.00	.....	2.50	.....
3142	Laborers	408	.....	408	408	.....	408	2.00	.....	2.50	.....
3143	Laborers	236	.....	236	236	.....	236	2.00	.....	2.50	.....
3144	Laborers	27	.....	27	27	.....	27	2.00	.....	2.50	.....
3145	Laborers	2,190	.....	2,190	2,187	.....	2,187	2.00	.....	2.50	.....
3146	Carpenters	24	.....	24	24	.....	24	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
3147	Carpenters	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	3.25	.....	3.50	.....
3148	Derrickmen	277	.....	277	277	.....	277	3.07	.....	3.07	.....
3149	Roofers	14	.....	14	11	.....	11	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
3150	Gasfitters	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
3151	Gasfitters	122	.....	122	122	.....	122	3.00	.....	3.50	.....
3152	Gasfitters	68	.....	68	68	.....	68	3.00	.....	3.50	.....
3153	Roofers, tin and slate	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
3154	Roofers, tin and slate	206	.....	206	206	.....	206	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
3155	Roofers, tin and slate	366	.....	366	366	.....	366	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
3156	Plumbers	364	.....	364	364	.....	364	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
3157	Steamfitters	85	.....	85	85	.....	85	2.50	.....	2.75	.....
3158	Steamfitters	177	.....	177	177	.....	177	2.56	.....	2.81	.....
3159	Steamfitters	33	.....	33	33	.....	33	2.50	.....	2.75	.....
3160	Roofers	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
3161	Plumbers	32	.....	32	32	.....	32	2.26	.....	2.26	.....
3162	Carpenters	17	.....	17	17	.....	17	3.25	.....	3.00	.....
3163	Laborers	73	.....	73	73	.....	73	2.75	.....	2.75	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before strike.	After strike.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
540	$1.75	$2.00	540	.....	540	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3107
8	2.75	2.75	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3108
20	2.50	2.50	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3109
11	2.50	2.25	11	.....	11	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	3110
89	2.18	2.25	89	.....	89	53	.....	53	.....	59	59	3111
89	1.76	1.76	82	7	89	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	3112
85	2.01	2.01	72	13	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	74	58	3113
16	1.50	1.60	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3114
59	1.78	1.78	48	11	59	.....	.....	.....	.....	74	74	3115
60	1.70	2.00	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	3116
36	1.80	1.98	36	.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	3117
6	1.35	1.84	20	12	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	3118
15	2.25	(a)	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	3119
26	2.36	2.36	20	7	27	1	.....	1	.....	58	58	3120
6	2.00	2.50	28	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	3121
140	1.81	1.81	136	4	140	.....	4	4	.....	58	58	3122
176	1.62	1.62	136	40	176	60	30	90	53	58	58	3123
19	1.25	1.70	19	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	3124
50	2.00	2.00	50	.....	50	14	.....	14	.....	55	55	3125
29	1.48	1.48	20	9	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	3126
30	.99	.99	18	12	30	1	.....	1	.....	58	58	3127
5,200	2.00	2.00	5,200	.....	5,200	20	.....	20	20	72	72	3128
150	2.00	2.19	225	.....	225	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3129
10	2.50	(a)	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	.....	59	59	3130
21	3.00	3.00	21	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3131
200	2.75	3.00	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	58	3132
86	3.50	3.50	129	.....	129	9	.....	9	5	60	60	3133
14	5.00	5.50	14	.....	14	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	3134
32	3.00	3.50	32	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	3135
29	3.50	3.50	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3136
42	4.00	4.00	42	.....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3137
13	1.50	1.75	28	.....	28	2	.....	2	2	58	58	3138
25	3.25	3.50	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3139
137	2.00	2.50	137	.....	137	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	3140
401	2.00	2.50	401	.....	401	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	3141
408	2.00	2.50	408	.....	408	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	3142
236	2.00	2.50	236	.....	236	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	3143
27	2.00	2.50	27	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	3144
2,190	2.00	2.50	2,190	.....	2,190	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	3145
24	3.50	3.50	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3146
15	3.25	3.50	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3147
192	3.07	3.07	277	.....	277	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	3148
11	3.50	3.50	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3149
9	3.00	(a)	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	.....	60	60	3150
122	3.00	3.50	122	.....	122	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	3151
68	3.00	3.50	68	.....	68	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	3152
34	3.50	3.50	34	.....	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3153
183	3.50	3.50	183	.....	183	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	3154
325	3.50	3.50	325	.....	325	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	3155
364	3.50	3.50	364	.....	364	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	53	3156
85	2.50	2.75	85	.....	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	3157
177	2.56	2.81	177	.....	177	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	3158
33	2.50	2.75	33	.....	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	3159
7	3.50	(a)	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	.....	54	54	3160
16	3.50	3.50	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	45	3161
14	3.00	3.00	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	3162
9	1.50	1.50	9	.....	9	6	.....	6	.....	59	59	3163

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1885—Cont'd.		
	CARPETING.		
3164	Employés	Yonkers	For increase of wages and against obnoxious rules.
3165	Printers	Yonkers	For increase of wages
3166	Printers	Yonkers	For better ventilation
	CLOTHING.		
3167	Cutters, clothing	New York	For discharge of foreman
3168	Cutters, clothing	New York	For increase of wages
3169	Tailors	New York	For adoption of union scale of prices
3170	Tailors	New York	Against reduction of wages
3171	Shirtmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
3172	Cloak and suit makers	New York	For increase of wages
3173	Shirtmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3174	Employés, hosiery factory	Schenectady	Against change of work
3175	Shirtmakers	Yonkers	For adoption of union scale of prices
	COTTON GOODS.		
3176	Employés	Haverstraw	For limitation of number of apprentices
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
3177	Bakers	Albany	For increase of wages
3178	Bakers	Albany	For increase of wages
3179	Bakers	Albany	For increase of wages
3180	Bakers	Albany	For increase of wages
3181	Bakers	Albany	For increase of wages
3182	Bakers	Albany	For increase of wages
3183	Bakers	Albany	For increase of wages
3184	Bakers	Albany	For increase of wages
3185	Bakers	Albany	For increase of wages
3186	Bakers	Albany	For increase of wages
3187	Bakers	Albany	For increase of wages
3188	Bakers	Albany	For increase of wages
3189	Bakers	Albany	For increase of wages
3190	Bakers	Albany	For increase of wages
3191	Bakers	Albany	For increase of wages
3192	Bakers	New York	For reduction of hours
3193	Bakers	New York	For recognition of union
	FURNITURE.		
3194	Employés	Brooklyn	Against employment of non-union men
	GLASS.		
3195	Blowers, window-glass works	Ithaca	Against change of rules
3196	Employés	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3197	Employés	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3198	Employés	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3199	Employés	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3200	Employés	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
3201	Riveters, boiler shop	Buffalo	For increase of wages
3202	Employés, R. R. machine shop	Frankfort	For payment of wages overdue
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
3203	Moulders, iron foundry	West Troy	For enforcement of union rules
3204	Moulders, iron foundry	Rochester	Against reduction of wages
3205	Moulders, stove foundry	Albany	Against employment of apprentices
3206	Moulders, stove foundry	Peekskill	For increase of wages
3207	Employés, iron foundry	Rochester	For reinstatement of discharged employés
3208	Employés, brass and iron works	New York	For increase of wages
3209	Moulders, iron foundry	Port Chester	For increase of wages
3210	Employés, iron foundry	Brooklyn	For discharge of a non-union employé

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	1	66	Feb. 20	July 1, 1885	131	Yes...	$93,267	$7,363	$125,802	3164
Yes...	1	30	July 18	Sept. 16, 1885	60	No....	21,500	.....	15,000	3165
No....	1	.....	Sept. 2	Sept. 23, 1885	21	No....	12,410	.....	2,500	3166
No....	1	.....	Feb. 15	Feb. 16, 1885	1	Yes...	18	.....	.....	3167
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 15	Feb. 17, 1885	2	Yes...	155	.....	.....	3168
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 8, 1885	7	Yes...	165	120	150	3169
Yes...	1	7	Apr. 1	June 24, 1885	84	Yes...	4,968	3,000	2,500	3170
No....	1	9	Apr. 22	May 1, 1885	9	No....	768	250	.....	3171
Yes...	54	.....	Aug. 15	Aug. 26, 1885	11	Yes...	44,275	.....	75,000	3172
No....	1	.....	Oct. 7	Oct. 10, 1885	3	No....	750	.....	.....	3173
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 27	Nov. 9, 1885	13	Yes...	288	.....	600	3174
Yes...	1	7	Dec. 10	Dec. 17, 1885	7	Yes...	613	.....	500	3175
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 28	May 16, 1885	18	No....	840	.....	.....	3176
Yes...	6	.....	May 2	May 3, 1885	1	Yes...	23	*a* 2,500	32	3177
Yes...	5	.....	May 2	May 3, 1885	1	Yes...	33	(*a*)	64	3178
Yes...	1	.....	May 2	May 3, 1885	1	Yes...	2	(*a*)	.....	3179
Yes...	1	.....	May 2	May 4, 1885	2	Yes...	4	(*a*)	.....	3180
Yes...	2	.....	May 2	May 4, 1885	2	Yes...	11	(*a*)	12	3181
Yes...	1	.....	May 2	May 7, 1885	5	Yes...	24	(*a*)	48	3182
Yes...	1	.....	May 2	May 9, 1885	7	Yes...	12	(*a*)	24	3183
Yes...	1	.....	May 2	May 16, 1885	14	Yes...	43	(*a*)	100	3184
Yes...	1	.....	May 2	June 29, 1885	58	Yes..	300	(*a*)	.....	3185
Yes...	1	.....	May 2	July 1, 1885	60	Yes...	234	(*a*)	300	3186
Yes...	1	.....	May 2	July 6, 1885	65	Yes...	112	(*a*)	.....	3187
Yes...	1	.....	May 2	July 30, 1885	89	Yes...	308	(*a*)	.....	3188
Yes...	1	.....	May 2	Nov. 4, 1885	186	Yes...	156	(*a*)	.....	3189
Yes...	1	90	May 2	Feb. 1, 1886	275	Partly	780	(*a*)	.....	3190
Yes...	1	1	May 2	Mar. 4, 1886	306	Partly	905	(*a*)	.....	3191
Yes ...	1	.....	Nov. 11	Nov. 12, 1885	1	Yes...	117	.....	75	3192
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 27	Dec. 30, 1885	3	Yes...	41	.....	25	3193
Yes...	2	.....	Dec. 7	Mar. 17, 1886	100	No....	7,680	4,096	.....	3194
Yes...	1	298	Jan. 15	Nov. 9, 1885	298	No....	20,000	500	5,000	3195
No....	1	11	Oct. 7	Oct. 18, 1885	11	No ..	1,482	.....	350	3196
No....	1	5	Oct. 7	Oct. 18, 1885	11	No....	2,970	.....	2,200	3197
No....	2	12	Oct. 7	Oct. 19, 1885	12	No....	3,870	.....	800	3198
No....	1	.....	Oct. 7	Oct. 21, 1885	14	No....	3,570	.....	800	3199
No....	1	4	Oct. 7	Oct. 21, 1885	14	No ..	1,095	.....	300	3200
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 15	Apr. 22, 1885	7	Yes...	940	.....	600	3201
No....	1	3	July 24	July 27, 1885	3	Yes...	2,835	.....	500	3202
Yes ..	1	.....	Mar. 17	Mar. 24, 1885	7	Yes...	655	.....	125	3203
Yes...	4	66	May 1	Aug. 13, 1885	104	Yes ..	49,400	4,800	32,500	3204
Yes...	1	.....	May 23	Oct. 19, 1885	149	No....	82,500	18,695	40,000	3205
Yes...	1	8	Sept. 25	Oct. 3, 1885	8	No....	3,026	.....	.....	3206
Yes...	1	3	Sept. 28	Oct. 1, 1885	3	No....	612	.....	200	3207
Yes...	1	5	Oct. 19	Oct. 24, 1885	5	Yes...	1,400	.....	1,000	3208
No....	1	9	Nov. 9	Jan. 28, 1886	80	Partly	4,900	.....	1,500	3209
No....	1	.....	Dec. 3	Mar. 3, 1886	90	No....	2,703	.....	.....	3210

a For the general strike, numbers 3177 to 3191, inclusive, the whole assistance was $2,500.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1885—Cont'd.										
	CARPETING.										
3164	Employés	1,335	1,900	3,235	1,200	1,800	3,000	$1.50	$1.15	$1.74	$1.33
3165	Printers	250	100	350	250	100	350	1.87	1.37	1.87	1.37
3166	Printers	1,200	1,800	3,000	1,100	1,750	2,850	1.74	1.33	1.74	1.33
	CLOTHING.										
3167	Cutters, clothing	7	.....	7	6	.....	6	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
3168	Cutters, clothing	31	.....	31	31	.....	31	2.50	.....	2.83	.....
3169	Tailors	12	3	15	12	3	15	2.75	1.25	3.00	1.50
3170	Tailors	23	.....	23	21	.....	21	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
3171	Shirtmakers	.....	96	96	.....	96	96	.....	1.00	.....	.96
3172	Cloak and suit makers	2,100	1,650	3,750	2,250	1,700	3,950	2.00	.90	2.50	1.00
3173	Shirtmakers	6	200	206	6	200	206	2.75	1.25	2.75	1.25
3174	Employés, hosiery factory	29	40	69	29	40	69	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
3175	Shirtmakers	20	75	95	20	75	95	2.00	1.10	2.00	1.10
	COTTON GOODS.										
3176	Employés	352	287	639	352	287	639	1.17	.50	1.17	.50
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.										
3177	Bakers	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	1.95	.....	2.50	.....
3178	Bakers	17	.....	17	17	.....	17	1.94	.....	2.50	.....
3179	Bakers	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	2.00	.....	2.50	.....
3180	Bakers	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	2.00	.....	2.50	.....
3181	Bakers	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	1.87	.....	2.50	.....
3182	Bakers	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	2.00	.....	2.50	.....
3183	Bakers	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	2.00	.....	2.50	.....
3184	Bakers	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	1.80	.....	2.50	.....
3185	Bakers	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	2.00	.....	2.50	.....
3186	Bakers	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	a1.50	.....	a2.00	.....
3187	Bakers	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	2.00	.....	2.50	.....
3188	Bakers	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	2.00	.....	2.50	.....
3189	Bakers	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	2.00	.....	2.50	.....
3190	Bakers	5	.....	5	4	.....	4	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
3191	Bakers	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	1.45	.....	2.25	.....
3192	Bakers	103	.....	103	103	.....	103	1.80	.....	1.80	.....
3193	Bakers	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	1.95	.....	1.95	.....
	FURNITURE.										
3194	Employés	64	.....	64	64	.....	64	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	GLASS.										
3195	Blowers, window-glass works	34	.....	34	34	.....	34	2.84	.....	2.84	.....
3196	Employés	94	.....	94	100	.....	100	1.83	.....	1.83	.....
3197	Employés	154	.....	154	165	.....	165	1.80	.....	1.84	.....
3198	Employés	209	.....	209	200	.....	200	1.78	.....	1.77	.....
3199	Employés	175	.....	175	175	.....	175	1.70	.....	1.70	.....
3200	Employés	55	.....	55	50	.....	50	1.78	.....	1.78	.....
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
3201	Riveters, boiler shop	275	.....	275	275	.....	275	1.65	.....	1.70	.....
3202	Employés, railroad machine shop	450	.....	450	450	.....	450	2.10	.....	2.10	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
3203	Moulders, iron foundry	108	.....	108	106	.....	106	2.23	.....	2.23	.....
3204	Moulders, iron foundry	510	.....	510	510	.....	510	1.70	.....	1.70	.....
3205	Moulders, stove foundry	782	.....	782	740	.....	740	1.63	.....	1.63	.....
3206	Moulders, stove foundry	175	.....	175	175	.....	175	2.47	.....	2.47	.....
3207	Employés, iron foundry	120	.....	120	120	.....	120	1.70	.....	1.70	.....
3208	Employés, brass and iron works	140	.....	140	140	.....	140	2.00	.....	2.09	.....
3209	Moulders, iron foundry	61	.....	61	61	.....	61	1.68	.....	1.76	.....
3210	Employés, iron foundry	30	.....	30	46	.....	46	2.25	.....	2.25	.....

a And board.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
1,205	$1.30	$1.51	1,335	1,900	3,235	350	250	600	200	60	60	3164
150	1.87	1.87	250	100	350	100	.....	100	75	60	60	3165
500	1.60	1.60	363	137	500	200	50	250	100	60	60	3166
6	2.50	2.50	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3167
31	2.50	2.83	31	.....	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3168
10	2.75	3.00	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3169
23	3.00	3.00	23	.....	23	8	.....	8	.....	(a)	(a)	3170
96	1.00	.96	.....	96	96	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3171
3,025	1.46	1.72	1,550	1,475	3,025	325	150	475	150	60	60	3172
200	1.25	1.25	.....	200	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3173
24	1.00	1.00	.....	24	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	3174
27	.95	1.10	20	75	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	3175
14	3.75	3.75	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	63	63	3176
12	1.95	2.50	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	3177
17	1.94	2.50	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	3178
1	2.00	2.50	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	78	78	3179
1	2.00	2.50	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	75	3180
3	1.87	2.50	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	3181
2	2.00	2.50	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	3182
1	2.00	2.50	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	3183
2	1.80	2.50	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	3184
3	2.00	2.50	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	3185
3	b1.50	b 2.00	3	.....	3	1	.....	1	.....	84	84	3186
1	2.00	2.50	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	3187
2	2.00	2.50	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	3188
1	2.00	2.50	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	3189
5	2.00	2.25	5	.....	5	3	.....	3	.....	84	84	3190
8	1.45	2.25	8	.....	8	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	3191
52	2.25	2.25	52	.....	52	4	.....	4	.....	86	74	3192
6	2.30	2.30	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	3193
64	2.00	(c)	64	.....	64	64	.....	64	.....	60	60	3194
24	2.84	2.84	34	.....	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3195
22	1.83	1.83	94	.....	94	6	.....	6	.....	55	55	3196
40	1.80	1.84	154	.....	154	11	.....	11	.....	55	55	3197
65	1.79	1.79	209	.....	209	6	.....	6	.....	55	55	3198
100	1.70	1.70	170	.....	170	6	.....	6	.....	55	55	3199
20	1.78	1.78	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	3200
25	2.25	2.50	95	.....	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3201
450	2.10	2.10	450	.....	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3202
42	2.60	2.60	42	.....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3203
170	2.50	2.50	510	.....	510	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	3204
186	2.75	2.75	725	.....	725	148	.....	148	.....	60	60	3205
100	3.00	3.00	175	.....	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3206
120	1.70	1.70	120	.....	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3207
60	2.00	2.20	140	.....	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3208
35	2.00	2.10	61	.....	61	27	.....	27	27	60	60	3209
18	2.00	2.00	18	.....	18	35	.....	35	.....	52	52	3210

a Irregular. b And board. c Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1885—Cont'd.		
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
3211	Compositors	New York	Against reduction of wages
3212	Compositors	Buffalo	For increase of wages
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
3213	Pavers, street improvement	Buffalo	For increase of wages
	SILK GOODS.		
3214	Employés, silk mill	New York	For better treatment
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
3215	Brown stone cutters	Brooklyn	For discharge of a non-union employé
	TELEGRAPHY.		
3216	Operators	New York	For payment of wages overdue
	TOBACCO.		
3217	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
3218	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
3219	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
3220	Cigarmakers	Dunkirk	For increase of wages
3221	Cigarmakers	Cohocton	Against reduction of wages
3222	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
3223	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
3224	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3225	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
3226	Cigarmakers	Albany	Against system of bunch-breaking
3227	Cigarmakers	Troy	Against reduction of wages
3228	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3229	Cigarmakers	Rochester	For discharge of apprentices
3230	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
3231	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3232	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3233	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
3234	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3235	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3236	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3237	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3238	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3239	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3240	Cigarmakers	New York	Against adoption of proposed scale of prices
3241	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3242	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3243	Cigarmakers	New York	Against adoption of proposed scale of prices
3244	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3245	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3246	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3247	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3248	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
3249	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3250	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3251	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3252	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3253	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3254	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3255	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3256	Cigarmakers	New York	Against adoption of proposed scale of prices
3257	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3258	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3259	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
3260	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
3261	Longshoremen	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages
3262	Longshoremen	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3263	Longshoremen	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 1	Mar. 4, 1885	62	Yes...	$11,000	$5,400	$25,000	3211
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 23	Sept. 6, 1885	14	No....	700	.....	200	3212
No....	1	.....	May 2	May 3, 1885	1	No....	25	.....	.....	3213
No....	1	30	July 23	Sept. 5, 1885	44	Yes...	5,000	1,300	.....	3214
Yes...	1	1	July 15	July 16, 1885	1	Yes...	45	.....	.....	3215
No....	1	.....	Mar. 19	Mar. 20, 1885	1	Yes...	(a)	.....	500	3216
Yes...	1	7	Jan. 5	Jan. 12, 1885	7	No....	2,700	1,150	200	3217
Yes...	1	1	Jan. 19	Jan. 20, 1885	1	Yes...	424	25	130	3218
Yes...	1	7	Jan. 19	Jan. 26, 1885	7	Yes...	384	150	96	3219
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 19	Jan. 26, 1885	7	Yes...	144	48	54	3220
Yes ..	1	.....	Mar. 11	Apr. 8, 1885	28	No....	784	36	258	3221
Yes...	1	9	Mar. 16	Mar. 25, 1885	9	Yes...	1,640	500	350	3222
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 23	Apr. 6, 1885	14	Yes...	486	125	.....	3223
Yes...	1	7	Mar. 30	Apr. 19, 1885	21	Yes...	6,660	.....	1,013	3224
Yes...	1	28	Apr. 1	June 3, 1885	63	Yes...	2,835	750	648	3225
Yes...	2	.....	Apr. 4	Apr. 25, 1885	21	Yes...	144	333	2,000	3226
Yes...	5	.....	Apr. 11	Apr. 25, 1885	14	Yes...	1,890	.....	850	3227
Yes...	1	3	May 14	May 17, 1885	3	Yes...	184	.....	42	3228
Yes...	1	.....	May 16	June 18, 1885	33	Yes...	1,960	150	3,000	3229
Yes...	1	.....	May 18	May 25, 1885	7	Yes...	1,110	.....	.....	3230
Yes...	1	7	July 20	July 27, 1885	7	Yes...	233	100	72	3231
Yes ..	1	2	July 27	July 29, 1885	2	Yes...	350	200	100	3232
Yes...	1	1	Aug. 3	Aug. 4, 1885	1	Yes...	2,045	40	390	3233
Yes...	1	7	Aug. 17	Aug. 24, 1885	7	Yes...	143	50	45	3234
Yes...	1	14	Sept. 7	Nov. 16, 1885	70	No....	69,300	4,000	12,600	3235
Yes...	2	.....	Sept. 21	Oct. 5, 1885	14	Yes...	600	200	.....	3236
Yes...	1	14	Sept. 30	Oct. 14, 1885	14	Yes...	7,350	.....	1,350	3237
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 3	Oct. 17, 1885	14	Yes...	4,000	.....	5,000	3238
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 9	Oct. 12, 1885	3	Yes...	247	75	.....	3239
Yes...	10	7	Oct. 12	Oct. 19, 1885	7	Yes...	46,620	5,000	7,425	3240
Yes...	1	7	Oct. 12	Oct. 19, 1885	7	Yes...	915	135	180	3241
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 12	Nov. 3, 1885	22	Yes...	4,500	350	.....	3242
Yes...	13	28	Oct. 12	Nov. 9, 1885	28	Yes...	166,110	40,000	30,390	3243
Yes...	1	7	Oct. 14	Oct. 21, 1885	7	Yes...	86	30	22	3244
Yes...	2	7	Oct. 14	Oct. 21, 1885	7	Yes...	495	100	90	3245
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 14	Nov. 16, 1885	33	No....	240	96	.....	3246
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 23	Dec. 4, 1885	42	Yes...	216	110	.....	3247
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 26	Oct. 27, 1885	1	Yes...	176	.....	.....	3248
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 26	Nov. 9, 1885	14	Yes...	372	140	48	3249
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 26	Nov. 9, 1885	14	No....	99	60	.....	3250
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 2	Nov. 9, 1885	7	Yes...	765	100	.....	3251
Yes...	1	1	Nov. 9	Nov. 10, 1885	1	Yes...	32	5	5	3252
Yes...	1	7	Nov. 9	Nov. 16, 1885	7	Yes...	488	150	90	3253
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 9	Nov. 23, 1885	14	Yes...	210	50	36	3254
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 9	Nov. 23, 1885	14	Yes...	1,383	85	.....	3255
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 9	Nov. 30, 1885	21	Yes...	3,932	250	.....	3256
Yes...	1	15	Nov. 15	Nov. 30, 1885	15	Partly	11,040	1,500	2,100	3257
Yes...	1	11	Dec. 7	Dec. 18, 1885	11	Yes...	2,073	600	396	3258
Yes...	3	10	Dec. 14	Dec. 24, 1885	10	No....	15,750	5,000	2,925	3259
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 14	Jan. 4, 1886	21	Yes...	972	200	162	3260
No....	1	.....	Jan. 9	Jan. 21, 1885	12	No....	688	.....	.....	3261
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 11	Mar. 1, 1885	18	No....	1,600	.....	.....	3262
Yes...	3	.....	Feb. 11	Mar. 1, 1885	18	No....	960	.....	.....	3263

a Employer paid the employés for the time lost.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1885—Cont'd.										
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
3211	Compositors	100	15	115	40	10	50	$2.80	$2.40	$2.80	$2.40
3212	Compositors	21	.....	21	14	.....	14	2.83	.....	2.83	.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.										
3213	Pavers, street improvement	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	1.00	.....	1.00	.....
	SILK GOODS.										
3214	Employés, silk mill	10	350	360	10	300	310	2.50	.83	2.50	1.00
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
3215	Brown stone cutters	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	4.50	.....	4.50	.....
	TELEGRAPHY.										
3216	Operators	90	10	100	90	10	100	2.15	1.60	2.15	1.60
	TOBACCO.										
3217	Cigarmakers	150	100	250	40	10	50	2.00	1.50	1.75	1.25
3218	Cigarmakers	200	75	275	200	75	275	1.65	1.25	1.65	1.25
3219	Cigarmakers	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
3220	Cigarmakers	16	.....	16	16	.....	16	1.82	.....	1.97	.....
3221	Cigarmakers	65	.....	65	10	.....	10	1.52	.....	1.50	.....
3222	Cigarmakers	100	25	125	100	25	125	1.70	1.40	1.70	1.40
3223	Cigarmakers	15	10	25	15	10	25	1.70	1.50	1.70	1.50
3224	Cigarmakers	100	125	225	100	125	225	1.70	1.60	1.85	1.75
3225	Cigarmakers	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
3226	Cigarmakers	26	8	34	26	8	34	2.00	.96	1.75	.90
3227	Cigarmakers	178	.....	178	180	.....	180	1.49	.....	1.49	.....
3228	Cigarmakers	25	10	35	25	10	35	1.85	1.50	2.00	1.65
3229	Cigarmakers	200	100	300	200	100	300	2.00	1.25	2.05	1.25
3230	Cigarmakers	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.85	.....	1.85	.....
3231	Cigarmakers	25	5	30	25	5	30	1.75	1.25	1.90	1.40
3232	Cigarmakers	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.75	.....	2.00	.....
3233	Cigarmakers	900	400	1,300	900	400	1,300	1.65	1.40	1.65	1.40
3234	Cigarmakers	10	5	15	10	5	15	1.75	1.25	1.90	1.25
3235	Cigarmakers	500	200	700	500	200	700	1.75	1.40	1.75	1.40
3236	Cigarmakers	350	250	600	350	250	600	1.75	1.40	1.85	1.50
3237	Cigarmakers	200	175	375	200	175	375	1.75	1.50	1.92	1.67
3238	Cigarmakers	123	112	235	65	58	123	1.67	1.67	1.95	1.95
3239	Cigarmakers	200	200	400	200	200	400	1.65	1.65	1.70	1.70
3240	Cigarmakers	2,300	2,650	4,950	2,300	2,650	4,950	1.65	1.50	1.65	1.50
3241	Cigarmakers	50	50	100	50	50	100	1.65	1.40	1.80	1.55
3242	Cigarmakers	100	50	150	100	50	150	1.75	1.50	1.85	1.60
3243	Cigarmakers	2,360	2,705	5,065	2,360	2,705	5,065	1.50	1.25	1.50	1.25
3244	Cigarmakers	3	6	9	3	6	9	1.75	1.50	1.85	1.60
3245	Cigarmakers	30	20	50	30	20	50	1.75	1.50	1.90	1.65
3246	Cigarmakers	200	150	350	200	150	350	1.60	1.30	1.60	1.30
3247	Cigarmakers	10	6	16	10	6	16	1.75	1.40	1.90	1.55
3248	Cigarmakers	75	35	110	75	35	110	1.65	1.50	1.82	1.67
3249	Cigarmakers	100	50	150	100	50	150	1.65	1.45	1.75	1.55
3250	Cigarmakers	300	300	600	300	300	600	1.65	1.40	1.65	1.40
3251	Cigarmakers	50	25	75	50	25	75	1.75	1.60	1.90	1.75
3252	Cigarmakers	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	1.75	.....	1.89	.....
3253	Cigarmakers	25	25	50	25	25	50	1.75	1.50	1.85	1.60
3254	Cigarmakers	50	50	100	50	50	100	1.75	1.60	1.95	1.80
3255	Cigarmakers	40	25	65	40	25	65	1.85	1.65	1.97	1.77
3256	Cigarmakers	80	50	130	80	50	130	1.80	1.60	1.80	1.60
3257	Cigarmakers	400	300	700	400	300	700	1.40	1.20	1.45	1.25
3258	Cigarmakers	75	35	110	75	35	110	1.65	1.40	1.82	1.57
3259	Cigarmakers	500	800	1,300	500	800	1,300	1.50	1.25	1.42	1.17
3260	Cigarmakers	100	50	150	100	50	150	1.80	1.60	1.90	1.70
	TRANSPORTATION.										
3261	Longshoremen	50	.....	50	55	.....	55	1.25	.....	1.05	.....
3262	Longshoremen	80	.....	80	80	.....	80	1.25	.....	1.15	.....
3263	Longshoremen	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.20	.....	1.20	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
105	$2.75	$2.75	100	5	105	40	.....	40	25	54	54	3211
18	3.00	(a)	18	.....	18	11	.....	11	7	70	70	3212
25	1.00	1.00	25	.....	25	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	3213
350	.83	1.00	10	350	360	1	100	101	.....	60	60	3214
20	4.50	4.50	20	.....	20	1	.....	1	.....	48	48	3215
100	2.09	2.09	90	10	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	3216
250	1.80	1.65	150	100	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	40	3217
175	1.69	1.69	200	75	275	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3218
30	1.75	1.75	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3219
12	2.00	2.20	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3220
58	1.52	(a)	58	.....	58	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	3221
75	1.78	1.78	100	25	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3222
15	1.85	1.85	15	10	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3223
165	1.87	2.07	100	125	225	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3224
20	2.00	2.00	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3225
22	2.00	(a)	22	.....	22	22	.....	22	22	58	58	3226
105	1.73	1.73	105	.....	105	9	.....	9	.....	55	55	3227
20	2.15	2.25	25	10	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3228
35	2.00	2.05	35	.....	35	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	3229
40	2.10	2.10	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3230
20	2.00	2.25	25	5	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3231
75	2.15	2.30	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3232
1,000	1.73	1.73	900	400	1,300	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3233
10	1.75	1.90	10	5	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3234
400	1.94	1.94	500	200	700	150	50	200	.....	60	60	3235
25	2.00	2.25	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3236
250	1.87	2.13	200	175	375	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3237
90	1.67	1.95	107	93	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3238
50	1.80	1.85	25	25	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3239
3,000	1.62	1.62	2,300	2,650	4,950	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3240
60	1.80	1.95	50	50	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3241
100	1.92	2.02	100	50	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3242
3,500	1.62	1.62	2,360	2,705	5,065	300	300	600	.....	60	60	3243
6	1.83	1.98	3	6	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3244
30	1.94	2.09	30	20	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3245
6	2.00	2.00	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3246
3	2.00	2.15	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3247
75	1.92	2.17	75	35	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	3248
20	1.73	1.83	10	10	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	3249
5	1.80	1.80	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	3250
50	1.93	2.08	50	25	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3251
10	2.00	2.25	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3252
50	1.88	1.98	25	25	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3253
10	2.15	2.35	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3254
40	2.02	2.12	40	25	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3255
80	1.92	1.92	80	50	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	50	3256
500	1.60	1.67	400	300	700	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3257
75	1.93	2.18	75	35	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3258
1,000	1.63	1.53	500	800	1,300	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3259
30	2.00	2.10	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3260
50	1.25	1.05	50	.....	50	40	.....	40	.....	36	36	3261
80	1.25	(a)	80	.....	80	80	.....	80	.....	36	36	3262
50	1.20	(a)	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	.....	39	39	3263

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1885—Cont'd.		
	TRANSPORTATION—concluded.		
3264	Longshoremen	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
3265	Longshoremen	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3266	Coal shovellers	New York	For increase of wages
3267	Switchmen	Buffalo	Against obnoxious yardmaster
3268	Employés, railroad	Angelica	For payment of wages overdue
	WATCHES.		
3269	Engravers and polishers, watch-case factory.	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages
	WOOLLEN GOODS.		
3270	Employés	Catskill	For increase of wages
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
3271	Salesmen, dry goods stores	New York	For reinstatement of a discharged employé
3272	Employés, storehouses	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
3273	Ice cutters	Catskill	For increase of wages
3274	Employés, storehouses	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3275	Employés, piano factory	New York	For increase of wages
3276	Employés, piano factory	New York	Against reduction of wages
3277	Salt boilers	Syracuse	For increase of wages
3278	Broommakers	Amsterdam	For increase of wages
3279	Employés, piano factory	New York	Against reduction of wages
3280	Employés, piano factory	New York	Against discharge of employés
3281	Employés, paper-box factory	Amsterdam	Against reduction of wages
3282	Employés, piano factory	New York	Against reduction of wages
	1886.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
3283	Lasters	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3284	Finishers	Nyack	For reinstatement of a discharged employé
3285	Lasters and finishers	Nyack	Against deduction for imperfect work
3286	Employés	Brooklyn	Against employment of non-union men
3287	Employés	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3288	Employés	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3289	Employés	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3290	Employés	Brooklyn	For change of rules
3291	Employés	New York	For uniform scale of prices
3292	Employés	Port Jervis	Against reduction of wages
3293	Employés	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3294	Employés	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3295	Bottomers	Rochester	For increase of wages
3296	Employés	New York	For discharge of a non-union employé
3297	Employés	Brooklyn	For increase of wages and change of rules
3298	Employés	Brooklyn	For change of rules
3299	Employés	New York	For discharge of foreman
	BRICK.		
3300	Moulders, fire brick	Troy	For change of rules
3301	Employés	Verplanck	For increase of wages and employment of union men.
	BUILDING TRADES.		
3302	Laborers	New York	For discharge of non-union employés
3303	Carpenters	New York	For discharge of non-union employés
3304	Carpenters	Albany	For increase of wages
3305	Carpenters	New York	For increase of wages
3306	Carpenters	New York	For reduction of hours and double pay for night work and holidays.
3307	Carpenters	New York	For reduction of hours and double pay for night work and holidays.
3308	Carpenters	New York	For reduction of hours and double pay for night work and holidays.
3309	Carpenters	New York	Against increase of hours
3310	Painters	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
3311	Painters	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	2	.....	Feb. 11	Mar. 1, 1885	18	No....	$2,640	.....	.....	3264
No....	1	.....	Feb. 15	Feb. 28, 1885	13	No....	330	.....	.....	3265
No....	1	.....	Mar. 12	Mar. 26, 1885	14	No....	500	.....	.....	3266
No....	1	.....	Aug. 30	Aug. 31, 1885	1	Yes...	89	.....	$150	3267
No....	1	61	Sept. 1	Nov. 1, 1885	61	No....	12,000	.....	20,000	3268
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 1	Sept. 15, 1886	622	Yes...	49,400	$6,000	50,000	3269
Yes...	1	19	May 20	June 8, 1885	19	Yes..	2,862	.....	10,000	3270
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 3	Feb. 14, 1885	42	No....	3,429	1,643	5,000	3271
Yes...	3	.....	Jan. 28	Feb. 28, 1885	31	Yes...	12,555	.....	3,000	3272
No....	1	1	Jan. 30	Jan. 31, 1885	1	Yes...	525	.....	.....	3273
No....	1	.....	Mar. 16	Apr. 20, 1885	35	No....	3,600	.....	.....	3274
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 23	Mar. 30, 1885	7	Yes...	567	460	150	3275
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 23	Mar. 30, 1885	7	Yes...	75	.....	.....	3276
No....	1	.....	Mar. 31	June 10, 1885	71	Yes...	13,900	.....	4,000	3277
Yes...	1	7	May 4	May 11, 1885	7	Yes...	860	.....	500	3278
Yes...	1	7	June 10	June 17, 1885	7	Yes...	645	.....	250	3279
Yes...	1	56	July 24	Sept. 18, 1885	56	No....	16,200	282	4,000	3280
No....	1	.....	July 27	Aug. 24, 1885	28	No....	3,474	500	.....	3281
Yes...	1	2	Dec. 18	Dec. 20, 1885	2	Yes...	80	.....	.....	3282
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 15	Feb. 19, 1886	35	Yes...	110	60	1,500	3283
No....	1	.....	Feb. 15	Feb. 16, 1886	1	Yes...	12	.....	7	3284
No....	1	3	Mar. 16	Mar. 19, 1886	3	Yes...	1,193	.....	560	3285
Yes...	1	2	Mar. 23	Mar. 25, 1886	2	Yes...	428	.....	250	3286
Yes...	1	21	Apr. 1	Apr. 22, 1886	21	Yes...	343	299	207	3287
Yes...	1	2	May 17	May 19, 1886	2	Yes...	132	.....	60	3288
Yes...	1	1	May 17	May 18, 1886	1	Yes...	15	.....	.....	3289
Yes...	1	.....	May 18	May 24, 1886	6	Yes...	126	.....	45	3290
Yes...	1	.....	July 5	Aug. 16, 1886	42	Yes...	19,350	7,000	4,500	3291
Yes...	1	.....	July 19	Aug. 16, 1886	28	No....	3,395	.....	1,200	3292
Yes...	1	6	July 22	July 28, 1886	6	Yes...	164	.....	70	3293
Yes...	1	4	July 30	Aug. 3, 1886	4	Yes...	73	.....	36	3294
Yes...	1	10	Sept. 1	Sept. 11, 1886	10	Partly	3,000	307	5,000	3295
Yes...	1	2	Sept. 7	Sept. 9, 1886	2	Yes...	1,013	.....	225	3296
Yes...	1	9	Sept. 20	Sept. 29, 1886	9	Yes...	177	101	88	3297
Yes...	1	5	Oct. 6	Oct. 11, 1886	5	Yes...	102	.....	55	3298
Yes...	1	59	Dec. 24	Feb. 21, 1887	59	Yes...	2,700	.....	775	3299
No....	1	.....	June 25	July 19, 1886	24	Yes...	360	.....	500	3300
Yes...	15	6	July 27	Aug. 2, 1886	6	Partly	4,802	.....	3,756	3301
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 11	Jan. 15, 1886	4	Yes...	42	.....	.....	3302
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 26	Jan. 27, 1886	1	Yes...	71	.....	25	3303
Yes...	25	10	Mar. 3	Mar. 13, 1886	10	No....	8,000	.....	2,000	3304
Yes...	15	5	Mar. 4	Mar. 9, 1886	5	Yes...	2,200	.....	1,000	3305
Yes...	14	.....	Mar. 8	Mar. 10, 1886	2	Yes...	1,498	.....	346	3306
Yes...	5	.....	Mar. 8	Mar. 11, 1886	3	Yes...	788	.....	205	3307
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 8	Mar. 15, 1886	7	Yes...	735	.....	150	3308
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 8	Mar. 11, 1886	3	Yes...	167	.....	150	3309
Yes...	1	1	Mar. 11	Mar. 12, 1886	1	Yes...	8	.....	3	3310
Yes...	1	2	Mar. 13	Mar. 15, 1886	2	Yes...	33	.....	12	3311

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1885—Cont'd.										
	TRANSPORTATION—concluded.										
3264	Longshoremen	150	.....	150	145	.....	145	$1.10	.....	$1.10	.....
3265	Longshoremen	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	1.10	.....	1.10	.....
3266	Coal shovellers	32	.....	32	32	.....	32	2.50	.....	2.00	.....
3267	Switchmen	120	.....	120	120	.....	120	1.83	.....	1.83	.....
3268	Employés, railroad	175	.....	175	150	.....	150	1.30	.....	1.30	.....
	WATCHES.										
3269	Engravers and polishers, watch-case factory.	344	.....	344	250	.....	250	1.49	.....	1.49	.....
	WOOLLEN GOODS.										
3270	**Employés**	53	106	159	55	106	161	1.50	$0.75	1.50	$0.82
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
3271	Salesmen, dry goods stores	49	11	60	49	11	60	1.79	1.75	1.79	1.75
3272	Employés, storehouses	310	.....	310	310	.....	310	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
3273	Ice cutters	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	1.75	.....	2.00	.....
3274	Employés, storehouses	90	.....	90	70	.....	70	1.33	.....	1.33	.....
3275	Employés, piano factory	218	.....	218	218	.....	218	2.25	.....	2.30	.....
3276	Employés, piano factory	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
3277	Salt boilers	96	.....	96	96	.....	96	2.38	.....	2.75	.....
3278	Broommakers	107	.....	107	107	.....	107	1.34	.....	1.48	.....
3279	Employés, piano factory	43	.....	43	43	.....	43	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
3280	Employés, piano factory	150	.....	150	152	.....	152	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
3281	Employés, paper-box factory	54	40	94	54	40	94	1.50	1.60	1.35	1.44
3282	Employés, piano factory	16	.....	16	16	.....	16	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	1886.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
3283	Lasters	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	3.00	.....	3.17	.....
3284	Finishers	170	110	280	170	110	280	1.58	1.47	1.58	1.47
3285	Lasters and finishers	138	137	275	138	137	275	1.60	1.45	1.60	1.45
3286	Employés	125	100	225	125	100	225	1.50	.60	1.50	.60
3287	Employés	13	8	21	13	8	21	1.10	.60	1.25	.60
3288	Employés	40	20	60	40	20	60	1.34	.60	1.50	.60
3289	Employés	18	12	30	18	12	30	1.25	.60	1.40	.60
3290	Employés	18	12	30	18	12	30	1.40	.60	1.40	.60
3291	Employés	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	2.15	.....	2.25	.....
3292	Employés	60	38	98	60	38	98	1.78	1.52	1.76	1.52
3293	Employés	18	12	30	18	12	30	1.42	.60	1.56	.60
3294	Employés	10	8	18	10	8	18	1.34	.60	1.66	.60
3295	Bottomers	180	117	297	180	117	297	1.30	.94	1.40	.98
3296	Employés	225	.....	225	224	.....	224	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
3297	Employés	12	10	22	12	10	22	1.34	.60	1.37	.60
3298	Employés	12	10	22	12	10	22	1.37	.60	1.37	.60
3299	Employés	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
	BRICK.										
3300	Moulders, fire brick	63	.....	63	62	.....	62	1.33	.....	1.33	.....
3301	Employés	668	.....	668	658	.....	658	1.50	.....	1.62	.....
	BUILDING TRADES.										
3302	Laborers	48	.....	48	48	.....	48	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
3303	Carpenters	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
3304	Carpenters	400	.....	400	400	.....	400	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
3305	Carpenters	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.75	.....	3.50	.....
3306	Carpenters	214	.....	214	214	.....	214	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
3307	Carpenters	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
3308	Carpenters	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
3309	Carpenters	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	3.10	.....	3.10	.....
3310	Painters	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	2.75	.....	3.50	.....
3311	Painters	14	.....	14	14	.....	14	2.75	.....	3.50	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
150	$1.10	$1.10	150	.....	150	110	.....	110	.....	36	36	3264
25	1.10	(a)	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	.....	36	36	3265
15	2.50	(a)	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	3266
47	1.72	1.72	47	.....	47	35	.....	35	.....	77	77	3267
175	1.30	1.30	175	.....	175	125	.....	125	10	60	60	3268
116	2.00	2.00	116	.....	116	30	.....	30	30	60	60	3269
106	.75	.82	53	106	159	2	.....	2	2	66	66	3270
46	2.07	2.07	36	10	46	29	9	38	.....	74	74	3271
150	1.50	1.50	310	.....	310	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	36	3272
300	1.75	2.00	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3273
90	1.33	1.33	90	.....	90	40	.....	40	.....	60	60	3274
42	2.25	2.50	42	.....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3275
5	2.50	2.50	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3276
96	2.38	2.75	96	.....	96	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	3277
107	1.34	1.48	107	.....	107	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	3278
43	2.50	2.50	43	.....	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3279
150	2.25	2.25	150	.....	150	24	.....	24	.....	60	60	3280
94	1.54	1.39	54	40	94	30	25	55	55	60	60	3281
16	2.50	2.50	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3282
2	1.84	2.34	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	3283
15	1.60	1.60	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	3284
50	1.70	1.70	130	130	260	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	3285
225	1.50	1.50	125	100	225	1	.....	1	.....	58	58	3286
21	.91	1.00	13	8	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	3287
40	1.34	1.50	40	20	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	3288
4	1.25	1.40	18	12	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	3289
18	1.40	1.40	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	3290
250	2.15	2.25	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3291
4	2.92	2.42	54	30	84	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3292
5	1.42	1.56	18	12	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	3293
10	1.34	1.66	10	8	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	3294
100	1.48	1.54	180	110	290	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3295
225	2.25	2.25	225	.....	225	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3296
12	1.34	1.37	12	10	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	3297
22	1.02	1.02	12	10	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	3298
200	2.25	2.25	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3299
9	2.00	2.00	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3300
668	1.50	1.50	668	.....	668	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3301
7	1.50	1.50	7	.....	7	4	.....	4	.....	59	59	3302
23	3.50	3.50	23	.....	23	7	.....	7	.....	59	59	3303
400	2.50	2.50	400	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	53	3304
200	2.75	3.50	209	.....	209	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	54	3305
214	3.50	3.50	214	.....	214	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	53	3306
75	3.50	3.50	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	53	3307
35	3.50	3.50	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	53	3308
18	3.10	3.10	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	3309
6	2.75	3.50	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	3310
12	2.75	3.50	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	3311

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	BUILDING TRADES—continued.		
3312	Painters	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
3313	Painters	New York	For adoption of union rules and union scale of prices.
3314	Painters	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
3315	Painters	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
3316	Painters	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
3317	Painters	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
3318	Painters	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
3319	Carpenters	Albany	For increase of wages.
3320	Painters	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
3321	Painters	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
3322	Painters	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
3323	Painters	Brooklyn	For change of hour of beginning work.
3324	Painters	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
3325	Painters	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
3326	Painters	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
3327	Bricklayers	Dobbs Ferry	For increase of wages.
3328	Plasterers	Dobbs Ferry	For increase of wages.
3329	Masons	Utica	For increase of wages.
3330	Bricklayers	Troy	For change of hour of beginning work.
3331	Carpenters	Troy	For change of hour of beginning work.
3332	Plumbers	Brooklyn	Against employment of non-union men.
3333	Plumbers	Brooklyn	Against employment of non-union men.
3334	Plumbers	Brooklyn	Against employment of non-union men.
3335	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters.	Buffalo	For increase of wages.
3336	Roofers	Troy	For change of hour of beginning work.
3337	Plumbers and gasfitters	Troy	For change of hour of beginning work.
3338	Painters	Troy	For change of hour of beginning work.
3339	Roofers, tin and slate	New York	For pay by the hour.
3340	Bricklayers and laborers	Watervliet	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
3341	Painters	New York	For reduction of hours.
3342	Carpenters	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours.
3343	Painters	New York	Against reduction of wages and employment of non-union men.
3344	Carpenters	Brooklyn	Against increase of hours.
3345	Carpenters	Brooklyn	Against increase of hours.
3346	Stair builders	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours.
3347	Carpenters	Amsterdam	Against employment of non-union men.
3348	Painters	New York	Against reduction of wages and employment of non-union men.
3349	Carpenters	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours.
3350	Carpenters and joiners	Port Chester	For reduction of hours.
3351	Laborers	Brooklyn	Against employment of non-union men.
3352	Plumbers	New York	For enforcement of union rules.
3353	Plumbers	New York	For enforcement of union rules.
3354	Plumbers	New York	For enforcement of union rules.
3355	Derrickmen	New York	Against employment of non-union men.
3356	Derrickmen	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
3357	Derrickmen	New York	For discharge of non-union employés.
3358	Derrickmen	New York	For discharge of non-union employés.
3359	Derrickmen	New York	For discharge of non-union employés.
3360	Derrickmen	New York	For discharge of non-union employés.
3361	Derrickmen	New York	For discharge of non-union employés.
3362	Derrickmen	New York	For discharge of non-union employés.
3363	Employés of building contractors.	New York	For discharge of non-union employés.
3364	Derrickmen	New York	For discharge of non-union employés.
3365	Derrickmen	New York	For discharge of non-union employés.
3366	Derrickmen	New York	For discharge of non-union employés.
3367	Derrickmen	New York	For discharge of non-union employés.
3368	Derrickmen	New York	For discharge of non-union employés.
3369	Derrickmen	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.
3370	Derrickmen	New York	For discharge of non-union employés.
3371	Derrickmen	New York	For discharge of non-union employés.
3372	Derrickmen	New York	For discharge of non-union employés.
3373	Derrickmen	New York	For discharge of non-union employés.
3374	Painters	New York	Against reduction of hours and wages.
3375	Painters	New York	Against reduction of hours and wages.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	1	1	Mar. 17	Mar. 18, 1886	1	Yes...	$16	.....	$6	3312
Yes...	1	1	Mar. 23	Mar. 24, 1886	1	Yes...	13	.....	7	3313
Yes...	1	1	Mar. 23	Mar. 24, 1886	1	Yes...	11	.....	6	3314
Yes...	1	1	Mar. 24	Mar. 25, 1886	1	Yes...	55	.....	25	3315
Yes...	1	3	Mar. 24	Mar. 27, 1886	3	Yes...	130	.....	250	3316
Yes...	1	1	Mar. 25	Mar. 26, 1886	1	Yes...	96	.....	75	3317
Yes...	1	3	Mar. 26	Mar. 29, 1886	3	Yes...	81	.....	39	3318
No....	38	7	Apr. 5	Apr. 12, 1886	7	Yes...	9,601	.....	.....	3319
Yes...	1	1	Apr. 6	Apr. 7, 1886	1	Yes...	27	.....	13	3320
Yes...	1	1	Apr. 7	Apr. 8, 1886	1	Yes...	55	.....	25	3321
Yes...	1	1	Apr. 7	Apr. 8, 1886	1	Yes...	14	.....	6	3322
Yes...	298	13	Apr. 13	Apr. 26, 1886	13	No....	75,999	$14,929	19,000	3323
Yes...	1	1	Apr. 14	Apr. 15, 1886	1	Yes...	28	.....	10	3324
Yes...	1	1	Apr. 21	Apr. 22, 1886	1	Yes...	55	.....	20	3325
Yes...	1	1	Apr. 23	Apr. 24, 1886	1	Yes...	34	.....	13	3326
No....	1	2	Apr. 28	Apr. 30, 1886	2	Yes...	78	.....	200	3327
No....	1	2	Apr. 28	Apr. 30, 1886	2	Yes...	62	.....	150	3328
Yes...	2	.....	May 2	May 16, 1886	14	Partly	2,196	.....	.....	3329
Yes...	14	14	May 3	May 17, 1886	14	Partly	7,812	.....	.....	3330
Yes...	15	14	May 3	May 17, 1886	14	Partly	5,616	.....	.....	3331
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	May 24, 1886	21	No....	293	90	197	3332
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	May 17, 1886	14	Yes...	312	144	296	3333
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	May 17, 1886[a]	14	No....	234	108	.....	3334
Yes...	13	.....	May 3	May 24, 1886	21	No....	6,102	.....	25,000	3335
Yes...	10	14	May 3	May 17, 1886	14	Partly	3,158	.....	.....	3336
Yes...	6	14	May 3	May 17, 1886	14	Partly	1,584	.....	.....	3337
Yes...	10	14	May 3	May 17, 1886	14	Partly	3,859	.....	.....	3338
Yes...	1	.....	May 8	May 18, 1886	10	Yes...	160	.....	100	3339
No....	1	42	May 10	June 21, 1886	42	Partly	18,684	.....	75,000	3340
Yes...	1	4	May 13	May 17, 1886	4	No....	210	.....	60	3341
Yes...	1	.....	June 4	July 6, 1886	32	Yes...	156	36	.....	3342
Yes...	1	2	June 11	June 13, 1886	2	Yes...	84	.....	72	3343
Yes...	21	.....	June 16	Aug. 7, 1886	52	No....	43,060	6,540	3,620	3344
Yes...	1	5	June 16	June 21, 1886	5	Yes...	112	.....	.....	3345
Yes...	1	4	June 16	July 7, 1886	21	No....	3,240	1,200	500	3346
Yes...	1	.....	June 21	July 15, 1886	24	No....	2,560	.....	.....	3347
Yes...	1	3	June 27	June 30, 1886	3	Yes...	210	.....	180	3348
Yes...	2	2	June 30	July 2, 1886	2	Yes...	127	.....	24	3349
No....	1	.....	Aug. 3	Aug. 10, 1886	7	Yes...	634	.....	300	3350
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 9	Aug. 10, 1886	1	Yes...	55	.....	.....	3351
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 14	Sept. 4, 1886	21	No....	594	180	225	3352
Yes...	6	.....	Aug. 24	Aug. 25, 1886	1	Yes...	693	.....	.....	3353
Yes...	2	.....	Aug. 24	Sept. 4, 1886	11	No....	1,221	444	500	3354
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 13	Sept. 24, 1886	11	No....	165	.....	.....	3355
Yes...	21	38	Sept. 23	Oct. 31, 1886	38	No....	27,871	3,870	11,014	3356
Yes...	1	31	Sept. 27	Oct. 28, 1886	31	Yes...	3,402	.....	3,000	3357
Yes...	1	16	Sept. 29	Oct. 15, 1886	16	Yes...	688	.....	302	3358
Yes...	1	29	Oct. 1	Oct. 30, 1886	29	Yes...	1,560	.....	625	3359
Yes...	1	29	Oct. 1	Oct. 30, 1886	29	No....	4,200	.....	1,500	3360
Yes...	1	46	Oct. 2	Nov. 17, 1886	46	Yes...	4,290	.....	4,212	3361
Yes...	1	124	Oct. 2	Feb. 3, 1887	124	No....	2,320	.....	801	3362
Yes...	1	1	Oct. 2	Oct. 3, 1886	1	Yes...	350	.....	156	3363
Yes...	1	1	Oct. 2	Oct. 3, 1886	1	Yes...	18	.....	6	3364
Yes...	1	18	Oct. 5	Oct. 23, 1886	18	No....	3,136	840	1,120	3365
Yes...	1	18	Oct. 5	Oct. 23, 1886	18	No....	598	.....	220	3366
Yes...	1	4	Oct. 6	Oct. 10, 1886	4	No....	600	.....	250	3367
Yes...	1	4	Oct. 6	Oct. 10, 1886	4	No....	163	.....	60	3368
Yes...	4	.....	Oct. 7	Nov. 11, 1886	35	No....	7,500	3,500	.....	3369
Yes...	1	7	Oct. 25	Nov. 1, 1886	7	No....	126	.....	43	3370
Yes...	1	7	Oct. 25	Nov. 1, 1886	7	No....	1,008	.....	360	3371
Yes...	1	1	Oct. 29	Oct. 30, 1886	1	Yes...	47	.....	18	3372
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 1	Feb. 1, 1887	92	Yes...	1,521	.....	400	3373
Yes...	4	1	Nov. 15	Nov. 16, 1886	1	Yes...	263	b11,000	300	3374
Yes...	2	2	Nov. 15	Nov. 17, 1886	2	Yes...	217	(b)	248	3375

a Not officially declared off December 31, 1886.

b For the general strike, numbers 3374 to 3392, inclusive, the whole assistance was $11,000.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	BUILDING TRADES—continued.										
3312	Painters	14	.....	14	14	.....	14	$2.60	.....	$3.50	.....
3313	Painters	11	.....	11	11	.....	11	2.60	.....	3.50	.....
3314	Painters	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	2.75	.....	3.50	.....
3315	Painters	22	.....	22	22	.....	22	2.75	.....	3.50	.....
3316	Painters	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	2.40	.....	3.50	.....
3317	Painters	38	.....	38	38	.....	38	2.75	.....	3.50	.....
3318	Painters	17	.....	17	17	.....	17	2.70	.....	3.50	.....
3319	Carpenters	762	.....	762	762	.....	762	2.10	.....	2.60	.....
3320	Painters	11	.....	11	11	.....	11	2.75	.....	3.50	.....
3321	Painters	22	.....	22	22	.....	22	2.75	.....	3.50	.....
3322	Painters	11	.....	11	11	.....	11	2.75	.....	3.50	.....
3323	Painters	2,305	.....	2,305	2,268	.....	2,268	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
3324	Painters	23	.....	23	23	.....	23	2.75	.....	3.50	.....
3325	Painters	43	.....	43	43	.....	43	2.75	.....	3.50	.....
3326	Painters	27	.....	27	27	.....	27	2.75	.....	3.50	.....
3327	Bricklayers	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	2.58	.....	2.92	.....
3328	Plasterers	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	2.58	.....	2.92	.....
3329	Masons	67	.....	67	67	.....	67	3.00	.....	3.25	.....
3330	Bricklayers	217	.....	217	217	.....	217	3.00	.....	3.20	.....
3331	Carpenters	195	.....	195	195	.....	195	2.40	.....	2.40	.....
3332	Plumbers	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	3.25	.....	3.25	.....
3333	Plumbers	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	3.25	.....	3.25	.....
3334	Plumbers	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	3.25	.....	3.25	.....
3335	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters	226	.....	226	226	.....	226	1.83	.....	1.83	.....
3336	Roofers	94	.....	94	94	.....	94	2.80	.....	2.80	.....
3337	Plumbers and gasfitters	55	.....	55	55	.....	55	2.40	.....	2.40	.....
3338	Painters	134	.....	134	134	.....	134	2.40	.....	2.40	.....
3339	Roofers, tin and slate	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3340	Bricklayers and laborers	425	.....	425	265	.....	265	1.45	.....	1.85	.....
3341	Painters	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
3342	Carpenters	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
3343	Painters	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
3344	Carpenters	649	.....	649	646	.....	646	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3345	Carpenters	14	.....	14	14	.....	14	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3346	Stair builders	80	.....	80	30	.....	30	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
3347	Carpenters	76	.....	76	76	.....	76	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3348	Painters	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
3349	Carpenters	24	.....	24	24	.....	24	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
3350	Carpenters and joiners	203	.....	203	203	.....	203	1.51	.....	1.51	.....
3351	Laborers	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
3352	Plumbers	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	3.30	.....	3.30	.....
3353	Plumbers	242	.....	242	238	.....	238	3.30	.....	3.30	.....
3354	Plumbers	42	.....	42	42	.....	42	3.30	.....	3.30	.....
3355	Derrickmen	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	3.18	.....	3.18	.....
3356	Derrickmen	449	.....	449	449	.....	449	3.15	.....	3.15	.....
3357	Derrickmen	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	3.15	.....	3.15	.....
3358	Derrickmen	16	.....	16	16	.....	16	3.07	.....	3.07	.....
3359	Derrickmen	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	3.12	.....	3.12	.....
3360	Derrickmen	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	2.80	.....	2.80	.....
3361	Derrickmen	39	.....	39	39	.....	39	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
3362	Derrickmen	6	.....	6	20	.....	20	3.58	.....	3.12	.....
3363	Employés of building contractors.	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	2.80	.....	2.80	.....
3364	Derrickmen	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
3365	Derrickmen	70	.....	70	70	.....	70	2.80	.....	2.80	.....
3366	Derrickmen	11	.....	11	11	.....	11	3.40	.....	3.40	.....
3367	Derrickmen	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
3368	Derrickmen	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	3.40	.....	3.40	.....
3369	Derrickmen	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
3370	Derrickmen	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
3371	Derrickmen	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	2.80	.....	2.80	.....
3372	Derrickmen	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	3.16	.....	3.16	.....
3373	Derrickmen	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	3.10	.....	3.10	.....
3374	Painters	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
3375	Painters	31	.....	31	31	.....	31	3.50	.....	3.50	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
12	$2.60	$3.50	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	3312
10	2.60	3.50	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	3313
8	2.75	3.50	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	3314
20	2.75	3.50	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	3315
18	2.40	3.50	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	3316
35	2.75	3.50	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	3317
15	2.70	3.50	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	3318
762	2.10	2.60	762	.....	762	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	3319
10	2.70	3.50	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	3320
20	2.75	3.50	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	3321
10	2.75	3.50	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	3322
2,303	3.00	3.00	2,303	.....	*2,303	455	.....	455	.....	54	54	3323
20	2.75	3.50	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	3324
40	2.75	3.50	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	3325
25	2.75	3.50	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	3326
10	3.00	3.50	15	.....	15	1	.....	1	.....	58	58	3327
8	3.00	3.50	12	.....	12	1	.....	1	.....	58	58	3328
61	3.00	3.25	61	.....	61	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	3329
217	3.00	3.20	217	.....	217	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	3330
195	2.40	2.40	195	.....	195	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	3331
5	3.25	3.25	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	3332
8	3.25	3.25	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	3333
6	3.25	(a)	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	.....	53	53	3334
113	3.00	3.00	113	.....	113	5	.....	5	5	60	60	3335
94	2.80	2.80	94	.....	94	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	3336
55	2.40	2.40	55	.....	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	3337
134	2.40	2.40	134	.....	134	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	3338
10	2.00	2.00	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3339
425	1.45	1.85	425	.....	425	75	.....	75	.....	60	60	3340
18	3.50	3.50	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	3341
2	3.00	3.00	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	54	3342
12	3.50	3.50	12	.....	12	6	.....	6	.....	54	54	3343
545	2.00	2.00	545	.....	545	210	.....	210	.....	53	59	3344
14	2.00	2.00	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	3345
80	2.25	(a)	80	.....	80	30	.....	30	.....	59	59	3346
64	2.00	2.00	64	.....	64	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	3347
20	3.50	3.50	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3348
24	2.75	2.75	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	3349
32	2.50	2.50	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	58	3350
20	2.75	2.75	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	3351
15	3.30	(a)	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	5	54	54	3352
210	3.30	3.30	210	.....	210	4	.....	4	.....	54	54	3353
37	3.30	(a)	37	.....	37	37	.....	37	.....	54	54	3354
6	2.75	(a)	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	.....	48	48	3355
306	2.75	2.75	449	.....	449	15	.....	15	.....	48	48	3356
7	2.50	(a)	40	.....	40	7	.....	7	.....	48	48	3357
12	2.75	2.75	16	.....	16	4	.....	4	.....	48	48	3358
16	3.12	3.12	20	.....	20	4	.....	4	.....	48	48	3359
56	2.80	2.80	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3360
37	2.75	2.75	39	.....	39	2	.....	2	.....	54	54	3361
4	3.12	3.12	6	.....	6	14	.....	14	.....	48	48	3362
244	2.80	2.80	250	.....	250	6	.....	6	.....	54	54	3363
6	2.25	(a)	10	.....	10	6	.....	6	.....	48	48	3364
63	2.80	2.80	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3365
7	2.50	2.50	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	3366
42	3.00	3.00	50	.....	50	20	.....	20	.....	54	54	3367
8	2.50	2.50	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	3368
100	2.50	2.50	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3369
4	2.50	2.50	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	3370
56	2.80	2.80	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	54	3371
10	2.75	(a)	15	.....	15	13	.....	13	.....	48	48	3372
5	2.75	2.75	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	3373
75	3.50	3.50	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3374
31	3.50	3.50	31	.....	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3375

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	BUILDING TRADES—concluded.		
3376	Painters	New York	Against reduction of hours and wages
3377	Painters	New York	Against reduction of hours and wages
3378	Painters	New York	Against reduction of hours and wages
3379	Painters	New York	Against reduction of hours and wages
3380	Painters	New York	Against reduction of hours and wages
3381	Painters	New York	Against reduction of hours and wages
3382	Painters	New York	Against reduction of hours and wages
3383	Painters	New York	Against reduction of hours and wages
3384	Painters	New York	Against reduction of hours and wages
3385	Painters	New York	Against reduction of hours and wages
3386	Painters	New York	Against reduction of hours and wages
3387	Painters	New York	Against reduction of hours and wages
3388	Painters	New York	Against reduction of hours and wages
3389	Painters	New York	Against reduction of hours and wages
3390	Painters	New York	Against reduction of hours and wages
3391	Painters	New York	Against reduction of hours and wages
3392	Painters	New York	Against reduction of hours and wages
3393	Painters	New York	For adoption of union rules
3394	Laborers	Brooklyn	Against employment of non-union men
3395	Roofers	Brooklyn	Against employment of non-union men
3396	Carpenters	Brooklyn	Against employment of non-union men
3397	Employés of building contractors.	Brooklyn	Against employment of non-union men
	CARPETING.		
3398	Weavers	Yonkers	For restoration of wages of one employé
3399	Weavers	Yonkers	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.		
3400	Springmakers	Amsterdam	For increase of wages
	CLOTHING.		
3401	Employés, glove factory	Johnstown, Gloversville, and Kingsborough.	For increase of wages
3402	Tailors	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
3403	Shirtmakers	New York	For increase of wages and against a new method of manufacturing.
3404	Pickers, fur dressing	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3405	Ironers, shirt factory	Troy	Against introduction of machinery
3406	Fur-dressers	Brooklyn	Against introduction of machinery.
3407	Fur-dressers	Brooklyn	Against introduction of machinery
3408	Employés, hosiery and underwear factory.	Cohoes and Waterford.	For increase of wages
3409	Fur-dressers, nutria	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages
3410	Fur-dressers	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
3411	Fur-dressers, nutria	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages
3412	Fur-dressers	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages
3413	Tailors	New York	For recognition of union
3414	Employés, cloak factory	New York	For inc. of wages and against contract system
3415	Cloakmakers	New York	For inc. of wages and against contract system
3416	Cloakmakers	New York	For inc. of wages and against contract system
3417	Cloakmakers	New York	For inc. of wages and against contract system
3418	Cloakmakers	New York	For inc. of wages and against contract system
3419	Cloakmakers	New York	For inc. of wages and against contract system
3420	Cloakmakers	New York	For inc. of wages and against contract system
3421	Cloakmakers	New York	For inc. of wages and against contract system
3422	Collar and cuff makers	Brooklyn	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
3423	Cloakmakers	New York	For inc. of wages and against contract system
3424	Cloakmakers	New York	For inc. of wages and against contract system
3425	Cloakmakers	New York	For inc. of wages and against contract system
3426	Cloakmakers	New York	For inc. of wages and against contract system
3427	Cloakmakers	New York	For inc. of wages and against contract system
3428	Cloakmakers	New York	For inc. of wages and against contract system
3429	Cloakmakers	New York	For inc. of wages and against contract system

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	1	2	Nov. 15	Nov. 17, 1886	2	No...	$140	(a)	$160	3376
Yes...	1	3	Nov. 15	Nov. 18, 1886	3	No...	126	(a)	144	3377
Yes...	2	3	Nov. 15	Nov. 18, 1886	3	Yes...	735	(a)	840	3378
Yes...	1	6	Nov. 15	Nov. 21, 1886	6	No...	168	(a)	.....	3379
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 15	Nov. 21, 1886	6	Yes...	315	(a)	.....	3380
Yes...	3	6	Nov. 15	Nov. 21, 1886	6	Yes...	882	(a)	1,008	3381
Yes...	1	7	Nov. 15	Nov. 22, 1886	7	Yes...	630	(a)	840	3382
Yes...	5	13	Nov. 15	Nov. 28, 1886	13	Yes...	6,174	(a)	7,644	3383
Yes...	1	14	Nov. 15	Nov. 29, 1886	14	No...	672	(a)	896	3384
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 15	Dec. 5, 1886	20	No...	756	(a)	.....	3385
Yes...	3	20	Nov. 15	Dec. 5, 1886	20	Yes...	4,221	(a)	5,360	3386
Yes...	3	27	Nov. 15	Dec. 12, 1886	27	Yes...	8,484	(a)	10,908	3387
Yes...	4	.....	Nov. 15	Dec. 14, 1886	29	No...	2,625	(a)	.....	3388
Yes...	1	34	Nov. 15	Dec. 19, 1886	34	Yes...	6,300	(a)	7,200	3389
Yes...	3	.....	Nov. 15	Dec. 21, 1886	36	No...	3,581	(a)	.....	3390
Yes...	2	.....	Nov. 15	Dec. 31, 1886b	46	(b)	7,508	(a)	10,346	3391
Yes...	13	.....	Nov. 15	Dec. 31, 1886b	46	(b)	13,275	(a)	.....	3392
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 17	Nov. 19, 1886	2	Yes...	152	.....	.....	3393
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 20	Nov. 27, 1886	7	No...	132	.....	.....	3394
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 18	Dec. 21, 1886	3	Yes...	30	.....	.....	3395
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 18	Dec. 21, 1886	3	Yes...	60	.....	.....	3396
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 20	Dec. 21, 1886	1	Yes...	45	.....	.....	3397
No....	1	14	Jan. 23	Feb. 6, 1886	14	No...	1,303	.....	800	3398
No....	1	.....	Apr. 23	May 8, 1886	15	No...	1,140	.....	2,000	3399
No....	1	.....	May 15	May 17, 1886	2	Yes...	15	.....	.....	3400
Yes...	101	63	Jan. 1	Mar. 5, 1886	63	Partly	648,912	$500	189,800	3401
No....	95	.....	Jan. 4	Jan. 11, 1886	7	No...	65,240	.....	.....	3402
No....	1	.....	Jan. 11	Jan. 12, 1886	1	Partly	216	.....	.....	3403
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 10	Feb. 28, 1886	18	Partly	1,200	75	.....	3404
No....	1	.....	Feb. 22	Feb. 28, 1886	6	No...	2,888	.....	750	3405
Yes...	5	5	Mar. 1	Mar. 6, 1886	5	Yes...	503	.....	.....	3406
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 1	Mar. 16, 1886	15	Yes...	215	33	.....	3407
Yes...	28	21	Mar. 10	Mar. 31, 1886	21	Yes...	102,191	.....	17,000	3408
Yes...	2	.....	Mar. 12	Mar. 19, 1886	7	Partly	288	.....	.....	3409
Yes...	3	.....	Mar. 12	Mar. 30, 1886	18	Partly	1,740	.....	.....	3410
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 12	Apr. 12, 1886	31	Partly	700	.....	.....	3411
No....	1	.....	Mar. 14	May 3, 1886	50	No...	1,398	.....	.....	3412
Yes...	1	14	Mar. 18	Apr. 27, 1886	40	No...	4,585	4,200	5,000	3413
Yes...	9	.....	Mar. 19	Apr. 1, 1886	13	No...	16,943	.....	8,250	3414
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 19	Mar. 27, 1886	8	No...	53	.....	30	3415
Yes...	10	17	Mar. 19	Apr. 5, 1886	17	No...	29,714	1,060	13,975	3416
Yes...	198	16	Mar. 20	Apr. 5, 1886	16	No...	80,120	7,705	73,540	3417
Yes...	3	.....	Mar. 22	Apr. 5, 1886	14	No...	6,175	.....	5,450	3418
Yes...	1	14	Mar. 22	Apr. 5, 1886	14	No...	9,525	.....	15,000	3419
Yes...	3	.....	Mar. 22	Mar. 29, 1886	7	No...	349	.....	1,050	3420
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 22	Mar. 26, 1886	4	No...	44	.....	25	3421
Yes...	1	2	Mar. 22	Mar. 24, 1886	2	Yes...	120	.....	30	3422
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 24	Apr. 1, 1886	8	No...	42	.....	25	3423
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 25	Mar. 31, 1886	6	No...	224	.....	150	3424
Yes...	1	7	Mar. 25	Apr. 1, 1886	7	No...	124	.....	75	3425
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 25	Apr. 1, 1886	7	No...	66	.....	25	3426
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 25	Apr. 5, 1886	11	No...	1,567	.....	1,500	3427
Yes...	2	.....	Mar. 26	Apr. 1, 1886	6	No...	585	.....	800	3428
Yes...	1	5	Mar. 26	Mar. 31, 1886	5	No...	289	.....	100	3429

a For the general strike, numbers 3374 to 3392, inclusive, the whole assistance was $11,000.
b Pending December 31, 1886.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	BUILDING TRADES—concluded.										
3376	Painters	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	$3.50	.....	$3.12	.....
3377	Painters	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	3.50	.....	3.12	.....
3378	Painters	70	.....	70	70	.....	70	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
3379	Painters	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	3.50	.....	3.12	.....
3380	Painters	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
3381	Painters	42	.....	42	42	.....	42	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
3382	Painters	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
3383	Painters	147	.....	147	147	.....	147	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
3384	Painters	16	.....	16	16	.....	16	3.50	.....	3.12	.....
3385	Painters	24	.....	24	24	.....	24	3.50	.....	3.12	.....
3386	Painters	67	.....	67	67	.....	67	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
3387	Painters	101	.....	101	101	.....	101	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
3388	Painters	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	3.50	.....	3.60	.....
3389	Painters	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
3390	Painters	33	.....	33	33	.....	33	3.50	.....	3.11	.....
3391	Painters	55	.....	55	(a)	.....	(a)	3.50	.....	(a)	.....
3392	Painters	193	.....	193	(a)	.....	(a)	3.50	.....	(a)	.....
3393	Painters	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	1.90	.....	3.50	.....
3394	Laborers	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	2.75	.....	2.50	.....
3395	Roofers	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
3396	Carpenters	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
3397	Employés of building contractors.	29	.....	29	29	.....	29	3.09	.....	3.09	.....
	CARPETING.										
3398	Weavers	40	22	62	40	22	62	2.00	$1.30	2.00	$1.30
3399	Weavers	75	125	200	75	125	200	1.30	1.00	1.30	1.00
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.										
3400	Springmakers	175	.....	175	175	.....	175	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
	CLOTHING.										
3401	Employés, glove factory	2,810	4,564	7,374	2,810	4,564	7,374	2.25	1.50	2.35	1.55
3402	Tailors	4,377	2,144	6,521	4,377	2,144	6,521	2.00	1.00	2.00	1.00
3403	Shirtmakers	100	350	450	100	350	450	2.25	1.50	2.50	1.75
3404	Pickers, fur dressing	63	.....	63	63	.....	63	1.60	.....	1.70	.....
3405	Ironers, shirt factory	20	700	720	20	700	720	2.25	1.33	2.25	1.33
3406	Fur-dressers	67	.....	67	67	.....	67	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
3407	Fur-dressers	11	.....	11	11	.....	11	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
3408	Employés, hosiery and underwear factory.	2,202	3,023	5,225	2,202	3,023	5,225	1.16	1.10	1.30	1.24
3409	Fur-dressers, nutria	24	.....	24	24	.....	24	2.00	.....	1.84	.....
3410	Fur-dressers	68	.....	68	68	.....	68	1.92	.....	1.92	.....
3411	Fur-dressers, nutria	14	.....	14	14	.....	14	2.00	.....	1.84	.....
3412	Fur-dressers	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	2.33	.....	2.00	.....
3413	Tailors	47	24	71	47	24	71	2.25	1.50	2.25	1.50
3414	Employés, cloak factory	688	602	1,290	688	602	1,290	2.41	1.28	2.41	1.28
3415	Cloakmakers	6	11	17	6	11	17	2.50	1.00	2.50	1.00
3416	Cloakmakers	663	947	1,610	669	956	1,625	2.13	1.05	2.13	1.05
3417	Cloakmakers	1,691	2,462	4,153	1,686	2,375	4,061	2.14	.94	2.17	.96
3418	Cloakmakers	299	296	595	299	296	595	2.63	1.36	2.63	1.36
3419	Cloakmakers	303	155	458	320	170	490	2.28	1.03	2.28	1.02
3420	Cloakmakers	41	26	67	41	26	67	2.49	1.10	2.49	1.10
3421	Cloakmakers	63	24	87	63	24	87	2.40	1.16	2.40	1.16
3422	Collar and cuff makers	15	28	43	15	28	43	1.66	1.25	1.66	1.25
3423	Cloakmakers	27	41	68	27	41	68	2.50	1.33	2.50	1.33
3424	Cloakmakers	3	49	52	3	49	52	2.50	1.10	2.50	1.10
3425	Cloakmakers	2	18	20	2	18	20	2.00	1.16	2.00	1.16
3426	Cloakmakers	23	94	117	23	94	117	2.60	1.08	2.60	1.08
3427	Cloakmakers	51	85	136	51	72	123	2.54	1.18	2.54	1.18
3428	Cloakmakers	122	131	253	122	131	253	2.47	1.22	2.47	1.22
3429	Cloakmakers	27	14	41	27	14	41	2.25	1.16	2.25	1.16

a Pending December 31, 1886.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before strike.	After strike.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
20	$3.50	$3.12	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	48	3376
12	3.50	3.12	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	48	3377
70	3.50	3.50	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3378
8	3.50	3.12	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	48	3379
15	3.50	3.50	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3380
42	3.50	3.50	42	.....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3381
30	3.50	3.50	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3382
147	3.50	3.50	147	.....	147	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3383
16	3.50	3.12	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	48	3384
24	3.50	3.12	24	.....	24	12	.....	12	.....	54	48	3385
67	3.50	3.50	67	.....	67	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3386
101	3.50	3.50	101	.....	101	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3387
30	3.50	(a)	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	.....	54	48	3388
60	3.50	3.50	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3389
33	3.50	(a)	33	.....	33	33	.....	33	.....	54	48	3390
55	3.50	(b)	55	.....	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	(b)	3391
193	3.50	(b)	193	.....	193	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	(b)	3392
40	1.90	3.50	40	.....	40	30	.....	30	.....	54	54	3393
8	2.75	(a)	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	.....	53	53	3394
4	3.00	3.00	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	3395
8	3.00	3.00	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	3396
29	3.09	3.09	29	.....	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	3397
15	2.00	2.00	40	22	62	11	2	13	9	59	59	3398
50	1.11	1.11	10	65	75	2	5	7	.....	60	60	3399
6	2.50	2.50	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3400
5,374	1.60	1.65	2,810	4,564	7,374	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3401
6,521	1.67	1.67	4,377	2,144	6,521	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	3402
116	1.89	2.14	56	60	116	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3403
25	3.00	3.25	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3404
175	1.75	1.75	.....	275	275	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3405
67	1.50	1.50	67	.....	67	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3406
11	1.50	1.50	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3407
154	2.40	2.50	2,061	3,008	5,069	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	3408
24	2.00	1.84	24	.....	24	6	.....	6	.....	56	56	3409
29	4.00	4.00	29	.....	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3410
14	2.00	1.84	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	3411
15	2.33	(a)	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	3412
45	2.25	(a)	45	16	61	45	16	61	.....	60	60	3413
855	1.84	1.84	455	400	855	47	36	83	.....	52	52	3414
3	2.75	2.75	3	.....	3	1	.....	1	.....	54	54	3415
1,274	1.48	1.48	581	792	1,373	80	100	180	.....	57	57	3416
3,991	1.43	1.47	1,633	2,369	4,002	302	494	796	.....	72	72	3417
279	1.77	1.77	153	134	287	23	22	45	.....	56	56	3418
400	1.83	1.83	290	135	425	45	50	95	.....	56	56	3419
23	2.53	2.53	23	.....	23	3	.....	3	.....	56	56	3420
4	2.75	2.75	4	.....	4	2	.....	2	.....	54	54	3421
43	1.39	1.39	15	28	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	3422
4	3.00	3.00	4	.....	4	2	.....	2	.....	57	57	3423
34	1.10	1.10	.....	34	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	3424
16	1.16	1.16	2	18	20	.....	3	3	.....	53	53	3425
4	2.75	(a)	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	.....	54	54	3426
89	1.77	1.87	44	47	91	4	5	9	.....	57	57	3427
50	2.34	2.34	50	.....	50	9	.....	9	.....	54	54	3428
39	1.86	1.86	25	14	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	3429

a Not re-employed. *b* Pending December 31, 1886.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	CLOTHING—concluded.		
3430	Cloakmakers	New York	For inc. of wages and against contract system
3431	Cloakmakers	New York	For inc. of wages and against contract system
3432	Cloakmakers	New York	For inc. of wages and against contract system
3433	Cloakmakers	New York	For inc. of wages and against contract system
3434	Knitters and winders, hosiery factory.	Seneca Falls	For day instead of piece work
3435	Feather workers	New York	Against reduction of wages
3436	Furriers	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
3437	Furriers	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
3438	Furriers	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
3439	Furriers	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
3440	Furriers	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
3441	Furriers	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
3442	Furriers	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
3443	Furriers	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
3444	Furriers	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
3445	Furriers	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
3446	Employés, umbrella factory	New York	For reduction of hours and against piece-work
3447	Tailors	New York	For increase of wages
3448	Button-hole makers, clothing	New York	For withdrawal of employer from tailors' union.
3449	Fur-dressers	Brooklyn	Against employment of a non-union man
3450	Fur-dressers	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages
3451	Cutters, clothing	New York	Against violation of agreement.
3452	Cutters, clothing	New York	Against violation of agreement.
3453	Capmakers	New York	Against violation of agreement.
3454	Tailors	Ithaca	For increase of wages
3455	Cutters, clothing	New York	Against increase of hours
	COTTON GOODS.		
3456	Mule spinners	Victory Mills	For increase of wages
3457	Weavers	Cohoes	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.		
3458	Waiters and bartenders, hotel.	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours
3459	Waiters and bartenders, hotel.	West Brighton	For reduction of hours
3460	Waiters, hotel	Alexandria Bay	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employés.
3461	Waiters, restaurant	Brooklyn	For change of pay-day
3462	Waiters, hotel	New York	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
3463	Bakers	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours
3464	Bakers	Brooklyn	For recognition of union
3465	Bakers	New York	For recognition of union
3466	Bakers	New York	For reduction of hours
3467	Bakers	New York	For reduction of hours and against being compelled to board with employer.
3468	Bakers	New York	For reduction of hours and against being compelled to board with employer.
3469	Bakers	New York	For reduction of hours and against being compelled to board with employer.
3470	Bakers	New York	For reduction of hours and against being compelled to board with employer.
3471	Bakers	New York	For increase of wages
3472	Bakers	New York	For reduction of hours
3473	Bakers	New York	For increase of wages
3474	Bakers	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours and against being compelled to board with employer.
3475	Bakers	New York	For recognition of union
3476	Bakers	New York	For reduction of hours and against being compelled to board with employer.
3477	Bakers	New York	For reduction of hours and against being compelled to board with employer.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 27	Apr. 2, 1886	6	No....	$912	.....	$1,200	3430
Yes...	1	4	Mar. 27	Mar. 31, 1886	4	No....	57	.....	25	3431
Yes...	1	4	Mar. 27	Mar. 31, 1886	4	No....	81	.....	50	3432
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 27	Mar. 31, 1886	4	No....	270	.....	175	3433
No....	1	.....	Apr. 5	Apr. 7, 1886	2	No....	72	.....	.....	3434
No....	1	.....	Apr. 12	Apr. 15, 1886	3	Yes...	175	.....	.....	3435
Yes...	1	2	May 1	May 3, 1886	2	No....	53	.....	50	3436
Yes...	14	.....	May 1	May 10, 1886	9	No....	1,689	$470	2,000	3437
Yes...	5	.....	May 1	May 11, 1886	10	No....	1,931	315	450	3438
Yes...	5	10	May 1	May 11, 1886	10	No....	1,498	290	1,150	3439
Yes...	1	12	May 1	May 13, 1886	12	No....	225	30	300	3440
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 13, 1886	12	No ..	500	95	.....	3441
Yes...	1	15	May 1	May 16, 1886	15	No....	788	200	.....	3442
Yes...	18	.....	May 1	May 16, 1886	15	No....	5,847	1,430	2,000	3443
Yes...	23	15	May 1	May 16, 1886	15	No....	17,852	3,980	9,450	3444
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 23, 1886	22	No....	713	150	.....	3445
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	May 6, 1886	3	No....	(a)	.....	200	3446
Yes...	1	28	May 7	June 4, 1886	28	No....	310	.....	275	3447
Yes...	1	21	June 16	July 7, 1886	21	Yes...	356	459	500	3448
Yes...	1	.....	July 20	July 30, 1886	10	Yes...	158	.....	.....	3449
Yes...	6	7	July 20	Oct. 10, 1886	82	No....	6,532	606	278	3450
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 25	Aug. 30, 1886	5	No....	234	79	.....	3451
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 26	Aug. 30, 1886	4	No....	44	23	.....	3452
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 3	Sept. 10, 1886	7	No....	1,545	225	375	3453
No....	4	.....	Sept. 25	Sept. 27, 1886	2	Partly	90	.....	.....	3454
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 2	Dec. 18, 1886	77	No....	4,554	2,252	b 5,000	3455
No....	1	2	Mar. 12	Mar. 14, 1886	2	No....	957	.....	500	3456
No....	1	.....	Sept. 8	Sept. 9, 1886	1	No....	123	.....	150	3457
Yes...	2	.....	Jan. 1	Jan. 22, 1886	21	Yes...	2,336	.....	.....	3458
Yes...	1	.....	June 1	June 15, 1886	14	No....	2,500	.....	.....	3459
No....	1	.....	July 26	July 27, 1886	1	No ..	34	.. ..	30	3460
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 6	Aug. 7, 1886	1	No....	12	.....	.....	3461
No....	1	.....	Sept. 25	Sept. 26, 1886	1	No....	17	.....	50	3462
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 16	Jan. 18, 1886	2	Yes...	60	.....	.....	3463
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 18	Feb. 19, 1886	1	No....	11	.....	.....	3464
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 28	Mar. 1, 1886	1	Yes...	11	.....	10	3465
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 3	Mar. 7, 1886	4	Yes...	48	25	25	3466
Yes...	9	.....	Mar. 3	June 16, 1886	105	Yes...	1,890	400	950	3467
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 3	June 2, 1886	91	Yes...	135	50	75	3468
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 7	Mar. 8, 1886	1	Yes...	7	.....	10	3469
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 10	Mar. 11, 1886	1	Yes...	14	.....	10	3470
No	1	.....	Mar. 11	Mar. 13, 1886	2	Yes...	43	.....	.....	3471
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 21	Mar. 22, 1886	1	Yes...	13	.....	10	3472
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 30	Mar. 31, 1886	1	Yes...	13	.....	15	3473
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 6	May 18, 1886	42	No....	210	.....	.....	3474
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 9	Apr. 23, 1886	14	No....	144	132	60	3475
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 11	Apr. 15, 1886	4	Yes...	25	.....	20	3476
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 18	Apr. 25, 1886	7	Yes...	58	.....	40	3477

a Employer paid the employés for the time lost.

b This strike was accompanied by a boycott which entailed considerable additional loss to the firm and its branches in Philadelphia, Chicago, Cincinnati, Milwaukee, and Kansas City.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	CLOTHING—concluded.										
3430	Cloakmakers	163	83	246	163	83	246	$2.46	$1.15	$2.46	$1.15
3431	Cloakmakers	6	8	14	6	8	14	2.25	1.10	2.25	1.10
3432	Cloakmakers	13	6	19	13	6	19	2.00	1.00	2.00	1.00
3433	Cloakmakers	34	20	54	34	20	54	1.69	1.00	1.69	1.00
3434	Knitters and winders, hosiery factory.	25	300	325	25	300	325	1.25	.90	1.25	.90
3435	Feather workers	25	300	325	25	300	325	1.67	1.17	1.67	1.17
3436	Furriers	10	26	36	10	26	36	2.25	1.16	2.25	1.16
3437	Furriers	150	279	429	152	278	430	2.52	1.19	2.52	1.19
3438	Furriers	76	100	176	75	98	173	3.22	1.25	3.59	1.25
3439	Furriers	69	27	96	113	55	168	2.30	1.28	2.29	1.27
3440	Furriers	11	6	17	30	26	56	3.10	1.25	2.58	1.25
3441	Furriers	41	62	103	36	64	100	3.20	1.50	3.20	1.50
3442	Furriers	26	8	34	28	8	36	3.00	1.33	3.00	1.33
3443	Furriers	234	359	593	224	353	577	2.63	1.23	2.63	1.23
3444	Furriers	448	297	745	454	301	755	2.42	1.32	2.45	1.31
3445	Furriers	17	30	47	17	30	47	2.50	1.00	2.50	1.00
3446	Employés, umbrella factory	31	135	166	31	135	166	2.00	.83	2.00	.83
3447	Tailors	6	6	12	6	6	12	1.50	.90	1.50	.90
3448	Button-hole makers, clothing	8	10	18	8	10	18	1.35	.90	1.35	.90
3449	Fur-dressers	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
3450	Fur-dressers	46	.....	46	46	.....	46	2.00	.....	1.66	.....
3451	Cutters, clothing	17	.....	17	11	.....	11	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
3452	Cutters, clothing	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
3453	Capmakers	98	94	192	98	94	192	2.00	1.50	2.00	1.50
3454	Tailors	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	2.50	.....	2.75	.....
3455	Cutters, clothing	206	.....	206	206	.....	206	1.70	.....	1.63	.....
	COTTON GOODS.										
3456	Mule spinners	265	285	550	265	285	550	.95	.80	.95	.80
3457	Weavers	160	302	462	160	302	462	1.00	.85	1.00	.85
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.										
3458	Waiters and bartenders, hotel	53	10	63	33	7	40	2.50	1.75	2.50	1.75
3459	Waiters and bartenders, hotel	150	40	190	150	40	190	2.50	1.75	2.50	1.75
3460	Waiters, hotel	25	.....	25	23	.....	23	1.33	.....	1.33	.....
3461	Waiters, restaurant	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	1.66	.....	1.66	.....
3462	Waiters, hotel	48	8	56	48	8	56	1.00	.50	1.00	.50
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.										
3463	Bakers	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3464	Bakers	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	2.20	.....	2.20	.....
3465	Bakers	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	1.94	.....	1.94	.....
3466	Bakers	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	2.08	.....	2.08	.....
3467	Bakers	54	.....	54	58	.....	58	1.90	.....	2.00	.....
3468	Bakers	12	.....	12	11	.....	11	1.87	.....	1.95	.....
3469	Bakers	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3470	Bakers	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3471	Bakers	27	.....	27	27	.....	27	.80	.....	.88	.....
3472	Bakers	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	1.97	.....	1.97	.....
3473	Bakers	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	1.86	.....	1.90	.....
3474	Bakers	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
3475	Bakers	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3476	Bakers	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	2.05	.....	2.05	.....
3477	Bakers	11	.....	11	11	.....	11	2.00	.....	2.00	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
51	$1.75	$1.75	53	23	76	7	6	13	.....	57	57	3430
12	1.58	1.58	5	7	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3431
5	1.87	1.87	11	5	16	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	3432
28	1.35	1.35	30	17	47	3	5	8	.....	57	57	3433
40	.90	.90	.....	40	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	3434
70	.83	.83	.....	70	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3435
10	2.25	2.25	10	26	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	3436
84	2.57	2.57	84	22	106	21	7	28	.....	57	57	3437
70	3.24	3.60	70	6	76	6	2	8	.....	57	57	3438
58	2.29	2.29	58	26	84	53	34	87	.....	59	59	3439
6	1.88	1.88	11	6	17	19	20	39	.....	58	57	3440
19	2.63	2.63	19	.....	19	2	2	4	.....	56	56	3441
20	1.92	1.92	20	8	28	2	.....	2	.....	59	59	3442
144	2.61	2.61	144	59	203	33	9	42	.....	56	56	3443
404	2.41	2.45	406	272	678	83	52	135	.....	56	56	3444
15	2.50	2.50	15	.....	15	4	.....	4	.....	56	56	3445
29	2.00	2.00	29	.....	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3446
11	1.17	1.17	5	6	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	67	67	3447
18	1.10	1.10	8	10	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	3448
7	2.50	2.50	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3449
46	2.00	1.66	46	.....	46	34	.....	34	.....	60	60	3450
17	2.75	2.75	17	.....	17	2	.....	2	.....	53	53	3451
4	2.75	2.75	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	3452
144	1.79	1.79	83	61	144	15	20	35	.....	59	59	3453
18	2.50	2.75	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	3454
56	2.75	2.50	56	.....	56	56	.....	56	30	53	56	3455
14	1.40	1.40	265	285	550	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	3456
137	.90	.90	43	94	137	.....	1	1	.....	60	60	3457
63	2.38	2.37	53	10	63	15	3	18	.....	90	60	3458
190	2.34	(a)	150	40	190	150	40	190	.....	90	90	3459
25	1.33	1.33	25	.....	25	11	.....	11	11	56	56	3460
7	1.66	(a)	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	7	78	78	3461
17	1.00	1.00	17	.....	17	6	.....	6	.....	84	84	3462
15	2.00	2.00	15	.....	15	2	.....	2	.....	100	75	3463
5	2.20	(a)	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	.....	74	74	3464
5	2.16	2.16	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	90	84	3465
5	2.40	2.40	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	74	3466
28	2.25	2.35	28	.....	28	13	.....	13	.....	96	74	3467
5	2.25	2.30	5	.....	5	3	.....	3	.....	84	74	3468
3	2.33	2.33	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	90	74	3469
6	2.35	2.35	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	74	3470
27	.80	.88	27	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3471
6	2.15	2.15	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	90	74	3472
6	2.13	2.16	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	74	74	3473
4	1.50	1.50	4	.....	4	3	.....	3	.....	120	120	3474
5	2.40	2.40	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	3475
3	2.30	2.30	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	88	74	3476
5	2.35	2.35	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	86	74	3477

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	FOOD PREPARATIONS—concl'd.		
3478	Bakers	New York	For reduction of hours and against being compelled to board with employer.
3479	Bakers	New York	For recognition of union
3480	Bakers	New York	For recognition of union
3481	Bakers	New York	For recognition of union
3482	Bakers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages and against being compelled to board with employer.
3483	Employés, beef-packing establishment.	New York	For increase of wages
3484	Bakers	New York	For reduction of hours
3485	Bakers	New York	For recognition of union
3486	Bakers	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours
3487	Bakers	Buffalo	For reduction of hours, employment of union men only, and against being compelled to board with employer.
3488	Butchers, sheep	New York	For increase of wages and piece instead of day work.
3489	Butchers, sheep	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3490	Bakers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3491	Bakers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3492	Bakers	Brooklyn	For better lodging
3493	Bakers	New York	Against being compelled to board with employer.
3494	Bakers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3495	Bakers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3496	Bakers	Brooklyn	For enforcement of union rules
3497	Bakers	Jamaica	For reduction of hours
3498	Bakers	Brooklyn	For reinstatement of discharged foreman
3499	Bakers	Brooklyn	For reinstatement of discharged foreman
3500	Bakers	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages
3501	Bakers	Syracuse	Against reduction of wages
	FURNITURE.		
3502	Carvers	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
3503	Carvers	New York	For increase of wages
3504	Upholsterers	New York	For discharge of non-union employés
3505	Carvers	New York	For increase of wages and day instead of piece work.
3506	Employés	New York	For reduction of hours
3507	Varnishers	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
3508	Varnishers	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
3509	Varnishers and finishers	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
3510	Varnishers	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
3511	Varnishers and finishers	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
3512	Varnishers and finishers	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
3513	Upholsterers	New York	For reduction of hours
3514	Employés	New York	For reduction of hours
3515	Employés	New York	For reduction of hours
3516	Employés	New York	For reduction of hours
3517	Employés	New York	For reduction of hours and against piece work
3518	Employés	New York	For reduction of hours
3519	Employés	New York	For reduction of hours
3520	Employés	New York	For reduction of hours
3521	Employés	New York	For increase of wages
3522	Employés	New York	For reduction of hours
3523	Carvers	New York	For reduction of hours
3524	Employés	New York	For reduction of hours
3525	Employés, cornice poles, etc	New York	For increase of wages
3526	Employés	New York	For reduction of hours
3527	Employés	New York	For reduction of hours
3528	Employés	New York	For reduction of hours
3529	Employés	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
3530	Employés	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours
3531	Carvers	New York	For reduction of hours
3532	Employés	New York	For reduction of hours
5533	Employés	New York	For reduction of hours
3534	Employés	New York	For reduction of hours
3535	Employés	New York	For reduction of hours
3536	Employés	New York	For reduction of hours

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	32	5	May 1	May 6, 1886	5	Yes...	$896	$100	$800	3478
Yes...	1	.....	May 2	May 16, 1886	14	No....	174	141	50	3479
Yes...	1	.....	May 6	Aug. 1, 1886	87	No....	506	250	150	3480
Yes...	1	.....	May 9	June 30, 1886	52	No....	432	140	175	3481
Yes...	1	.....	May 15	May 19, 1886	4	Yes...	19	.....	.....	3482
Yes...	1	.....	May 19	June 16, 1886	28	No....	12, 960	.....	2, 500	3483
Yes...	1	.....	May 21	May 22, 1886	1	Yes...	11	.....	10	3484
Yes...	1	.....	May 23	May 26, 1886	3	No....	34	35	20	3485
Yes...	1	.....	June 1	June 7, 1886	6	No....	19	.....	.....	3486
Yes...	42	.....	June 1	June 11, 1886	10	Partly	2, 430	200	4, 500	3487
Yes...	47	.....	June 11	June 18, 1886	7	Yes...	6, 785	.....	25, 000	3488
Yes...	3	4	June 15	June 19, 1886	4	Yes...	138	.....	127	3489
Yes...	1	1	June 20	June 21, 1886	1	Yes...	15	.....	.....	3490
No....	1	.....	June 24	June 27, 1886	3	Yes...	19	.....	19	3491
Yes...	1	.....	June 26	June 27, 1886	1	Yes...	4	.....	.....	3492
Yes...	1	.....	June 28	June 29, 1886	1	Yes...	11	.....	15	3493
Yes...	1	.....	June 30	July 1, 1886	1	Partly	26	.....	.....	3494
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 11	Aug. 12, 1886	1	Yes...	30	.....	.....	3495
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 22	Oct. 6, 1886	14	Yes...	391	.....	220	3496
No....	2	.....	Sept. 23	Sept. 30, 1886	7	No....	84	.....	35	3497
Yes...	1	1	Oct. 4	Oct. 5, 1886	1	Yes...	35	.....	.....	3498
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 31	Nov. 1, 1886	1	No....	7	.....	.....	3499
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 6	Dec. 7, 1886	1	Yes...	63	.....	.....	3500
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 28	Dec. 29, 1886	1	Yes...	7	.....	5	3501
No....	1	.....	Mar. 11	Apr. 8, 1886	28	Yes...	648	.....	500	3502
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 29	May 17, 1886	49	Yes...	420	175	400	3503
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 3	Apr. 10, 1886	7	Yes...	195	65	.....	3504
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 23	Apr. 30, 1886	7	Yes...	2, 595	955	10, 000	3505
Yes...	54	.....	May 1	May 3, 1886	2	Yes...	1, 825	.....	367	3506
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 11, 1886	10	No....	18	12	.....	3507
Yes...	2	.....	May 1	May 12, 1886	11	No....	408	72	287	3508
Yes...	9	.....	May 1	May 15, 1886	14	Partly	2, 628	774	1, 815	3509
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 16, 1886	15	No....	378	146	25	3510
Yes...	6	.....	May 1	May 18, 1886	17	No....	1, 232	234	965	3511
Yes...	5	.....	May 1	May 22, 1886	21	No....	1, 960	346	1, 311	3512
Yes...	9	.....	May 1	June 12, 1886	42	No....	14, 814	5, 310	.....	3513
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	May 4, 1886	1	Yes...	188	.....	300	3514
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	May 4, 1886	1	Yes...	18	.....	.....	3515
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	May 5, 1886	2	Yes...	52	.....	.....	3516
Yes...	1	9	May 3	May 12, 1886	9	No....	1, 120	.....	300	3517
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	May 13, 1886	10	Yes...	101	.....	.....	3518
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	May 17, 1886	14	No....	2, 700	.....	700	3519
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	May 17, 1886	14	Yes...	837	310	.....	3520
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	May 17, 1886	14	No....	398	.....	1, 000	3521
Yes...	1	14	May 3	May 17, 1886	14	No....	1, 440	720	1, 000	3522
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	May 17, 1886	14	Partly	96	32	.....	3523
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	May 24, 1886	21	Yes...	562	.....	.....	3524
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	May 24, 1886	21	No....	488	.....	.....	3525
Yes...	3	.....	May 3	May 24, 1886	21	No....	3, 474	.....	13, 000	3526
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	May 31, 1886	28	No....	1, 674	155	1, 000	3527
Yes...	1	28	May 3	May 31, 1886	28	No....	1, 920	.....	3, 000	3528
Yes...	1	38	May 3	June 10, 1886	38	No....	8, 250	2, 400	5, 000	3529
Yes...	10	.....	May 3	June 13, 1886	41	No....	18, 676	9, 275	4, 918	3530
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	June 14, 1886	42	No....	202	52	.....	3531
Yes...	1	42	May 3	June 14, 1886	42	No....	7, 200	.....	13, 000	3532
Yes...	2	.....	May 3	June 14, 1886	42	No....	5, 490	.....	.....	3533
Yes...	9	.....	May 3	June 14, 1886	42	No....	33, 188	.....	21, 500	3534
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	July 5, 1886	63	No....	3, 159	900	1, 500	3535
Yes...	1	63	May 3	July 5, 1886	63	No....	19, 500	.....	12, 500	3536

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	FOOD PREPARATIONS—concluded.										
3478	Bakers	215	.....	215	218	.....	218	$2.00	.....	$2.00	.....
3479	Bakers	11	.....	11	11	.....	11	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3480	Bakers	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	1.90	.....	2.00	.....
3481	Bakers	8	.....	8	5	.....	5	2.03	.....	2.10	.....
3482	Bakers	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	1.55	.....	1.65	.....
3483	Employés, beef-packing establishment.	180	.....	180	180	.....	180	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
3484	Bakers	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	1.95	.....	1.95	.....
3485	Bakers	11	.....	11	11	.....	11	1.95	.....	2.05	.....
3486	Bakers	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
3487	Bakers	210	.....	210	210	.....	210	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
3488	Butchers, sheep	678	.....	678	685	.....	685	2.25	.....	2.75	.....
3489	Butchers, sheep	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	3.00	.....	3.60	.....
3490	Bakers	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	2.00	.....	2.34	.....
3491	Bakers	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	2.13	.....	2.66	.....
3492	Bakers	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	2.17	.....	2.17	.....
3493	Bakers	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	1.95	.....	1.95	.....
3494	Bakers	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	2.00	.....	2.17	.....
3495	Bakers	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	2.00	.....	2.33	.....
3496	Bakers	14	.....	14	14	.....	14	2.33	.....	2.33	.....
3497	Bakers	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	1.85	.....	1.85	.....
3498	Bakers	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	2.33	.....	2.33	.....
3499	Bakers	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	2.33	.....	2.33	.....
3500	Bakers	27	.....	27	27	.....	27	2.33	.....	2.33	.....
3501	Bakers	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	2.05	.....	2.05	.....
	FURNITURE.										
3502	Carvers	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	3.00	.....	3.50	.....
3503	Carvers	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	2.00	.....	2.10	.....
3504	Upolsterers	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
3505	Carvers	191	.....	191	191	.....	191	2.50	.....	2.75	.....
3506	Employés	854	.....	854	854	.....	854	2.14	.....	2.14	.....
3507	Varnishers	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	1.00	.....	1.00	.....
3508	Varnishers	132	.....	132	128	.....	128	1.87	.....	1.87	.....
3509	Varnishers and finishers	817	.....	817	772	.....	772	1.83	.....	1.85	.....
3510	Varnishers	48	.....	48	46	.....	46	1.47	.....	1.50	.....
3511	Varnishers and finishers	335	.....	335	330	.....	330	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
3512	Varnishers and finishers	687	.....	687	680	.....	680	1.86	.....	1.86	.....
3513	Upholsterers	177	.....	177	177	.....	177	2.32	.....	2.32	.....
3514	Employés	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
3515	Employés	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3516	Employés	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3517	Employés	70	.....	70	70	.....	70	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3518	Employés	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
3519	Employés	315	.....	315	315	.....	315	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
3520	Employés	31	.....	31	31	.....	31	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
3521	Employés	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	1.33	.....	1.33	.....
3522	Employés	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3523	Carvers	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	4.00	.....	3.60	.....
3524	Employés	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	2.60	.....	2.60	.....
3525	Employés, cornice poles, etc	50	.....	50	60	.....	60	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3526	Employés	137	.....	137	127	.....	127	1.86	.....	1.81	.....
3527	Employés	31	.....	31	31	.....	31	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
3528	Employés	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3529	Employés	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
3530	Employés	281	.....	281	281	.....	281	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
3531	Carvers	2	.....	2	(a)	.....	(a)	2.80	.....	(a)	.....
3532	Employés	80	.....	80	80	.....	80	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
3533	Employés	67	.....	67	67	.....	67	2.28	.....	2.28	.....
3534	Employés	538	.....	538	418	.....	418	2.09	.....	2.04	.....
3535	Employés	48	.....	48	48	.....	48	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
3536	Employés	175	.....	175	175	.....	175	2.50	.....	2.50	.....

a Not re employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
112	$2.33	$2.33	215	.....	215	15	.....	15	.....	96	74	3478
6	2.42	2.42	6	.....	6	1	.....	1	.....	90	90	3479
3	2.25	(a)	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	.....	84	84	3480
4	2.40	(a)	4	.....	4	1	.....	1	.....	84	84	3481
3	1.55	1.65	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	75	3482
180	3.00	3.00	180	.....	180	153	.....	153	.....	66	66	3483
5	2.25	2.25	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	74	3484
5	2.25	2.40	5	.....	5	3	.....	3	.....	84	84	3485
2	1.60	(a)	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	120	120	3486
180	1.50	1.50	180	.....	180	15	.....	15	.....	90	74	3487
507	2.25	2.75	507	.....	507	90	.....	90	.....	60	60	3488
13	3.00	3.60	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	3489
15	2.00	2.34	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	75	3490
3	2.13	(a)	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	.....	74	74	3491
2	2.17	2.17	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	75	3492
5	2.16	2.16	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	74	74	3493
13	2.00	2.17	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	75	3494
15	2.00	2.33	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	75	3495
14	2.33	2.33	14	.....	14	1	.....	1	.....	75	75	3496
7	2.00	2.00	7	.....	7	3	.....	3	.....	84	84	3497
15	2.33	2.33	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	75	3498
3	2.33	(a)	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	.....	75	75	3499
27	2.33	2.33	27	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	75	3500
3	2.30	2.30	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	74	74	3501
9	3.00	3.50	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	48	3502
5	2.00	2.10	5	.....	5	2	.....	2	.....	60	54	3503
13	2.50	2.50	13	.....	13	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	3504
173	2.50	2.75	173	.....	173	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3505
854	2.14	2.14	854	.....	854	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	3506
2	1.00	(a)	2	.....	2	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	3507
23	1.70	1.75	23	.....	23	17	.....	17	.....	60	60	3508
121	1.81	1.95	121	.....	121	29	.....	29	.....	60	60	3509
25	1.58	(a)	25	.....	25	32	.....	32	.....	60	60	3510
53	1.55	1.59	53	.....	53	46	.....	46	.....	60	60	3511
55	2.02	2.05	55	.....	55	19	.....	19	.....	60	60	3512
177	2.32	2.32	177	.....	177	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3513
75	2.50	2.50	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	48	3514
9	2.00	2.00	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	3515
13	2.00	2.00	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	3516
70	2.00	2.00	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3517
9	1.25	1.25	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	3518
70	2.50	2.50	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3519
31	2.25	2.25	31	.....	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	3520
20	1.66	1.66	20	.....	20	8	.....	8	.....	60	60	3521
60	2.00	2.00	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3522
2	4.00	3.60	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	48	3523
12	2.60	2.60	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	3524
15	2.50	2.50	15	.....	15	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	3525
102	1.95	1.95	102	.....	102	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3526
31	2.25	2.25	31	.....	31	5	.....	5	1	60	60	3527
40	2.00	2.00	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3528
100	2.50	2.50	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3529
281	1.90	1.90	281	.....	281	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	3530
2	2.80	(a)	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	(b)	3531
70	2.50	2.50	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3532
67	2.28	2.28	67	.....	67	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3533
492	2.11	2.11	492	.....	492	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3534
26	2.25	2.25	26	.....	26	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	3535
175	2.50	2.50	175	.....	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3536

a Not re-employed.
b The wood-carving department of this establishment was closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	FURNITURE—concluded.		
3537	Carvers	New York	For reduction of hours
3538	Carvers	New York	To compel others to strike for reduction of hours.
3539	Employés	Fort Plain	For increase of wages
3540	Employés	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
3541	Employés	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
3542	Employés	New York	For reduction of hours
3543	Employés	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
3544	Employés	New York	Against increase of hours
3545	Employés	New York	For reduction of hours
3546	Employés	New York	For reduction of hours
3547	Employés	New York	For reduction of hours
3548	Employés	New York	For reduction of hours
3549	Upholsterers	New York	For reduction of hours and uniform scale of prices.
3550	Employés	New York	For reduction of hours
3551	Employés	New York	For reduction of hours
3552	Employés	New York	For reduction of hours
3553	Upholsterers	New York	For reduction of hours and uniform scale of prices.
3554	Employés	New York	For reduction of hours
3555	Upholsterers	New York	For reduction of hours and uniform scale of prices.
3556	Employés	New York	For reduction of hours
3557	Employés	New York	For reduction of hours
3558	Employés	New York	For reduction of hours
3559	Upholsterers	New York	For reduction of hours and uniform scale of prices.
3560	Upholsterers	New York	For discharge of non-union employés
3561	Carvers	New York	For reduction of hours
	GLASS.		
3562	Apprentices, bottle-glass works	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3563	Employés, bottle-glass works	Ellenville	Against reduction of wages and employment of apprentices.
3564	Blowers, green-glass works	Brooklyn	Against employment of apprentices
3565	Laborers, green-glass works	Brooklyn	In sympathy with strike in same establishments.
3566	Cutters, flint-glass works	Corning	Against performing work for another establishment in which a lockout was pending.
3567	Employés, bottle-glass works	Ellenville	Against employment of apprentices
3568	Blowers, green-glass works	Poughkeepsie	Against employment of additional apprentices.
3569	Blowers, green-glass works	Binghamton	Against reduction of wages and employment of apprentices.
3570	Blowers, green-glass works	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3571	Laborers, green-glass works	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3572	Blowers, green-glass works	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3573	Laborers, green-glass works	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
3574	Employés, shoe-kid factory	Gloversville and Johnstown.	For increase of wages
3575	Harnessmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3576	Harnessmakers	New York	For increase of wages and recognition of union.
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
3577	Employés, steam-heating company.	New York	For change of working hours, discharge of engineer, and reinstatement of discharged employés.
3578	Engineers, steam-heating company.	New York	Against employment of non-union men
3579	Firemen, steam-heating company.	New York	Against employment of non-union firemen
3580	Employés, machine and boiler shop.	New York	For reduction of hours

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	5	.....	May 3	July 19, 1886	77	No....	$2,494	$1,100	.....	3537
No....	1	.....	May 4	July 20, 1886	77	No....	2,525	.....	.....	3538
Yes...	1	6	May 7	June 16, 1886	40	No....	2,500	.....	$5,000	3539
Yes...	1	.....	May 8	June 5, 1886	28	No....	1,200	.....	.....	3540
Yes...	1	56	May 8	July 3, 1886	56	No....	6,000	1,200	5,000	3541
Yes...	1	.....	May 10	May 11, 1886	1	No....	150	.....	.....	3542
Yes...	1	.....	May 10	May 17, 1886	7	No....	650	.....	100	3543
Yes...	1	.....	May 10	May 24, 1886	14	No....	700	.....	1,000	3544
Yes...	1	.....	May 10	May 24, 1886	14	No....	10,764	1,000	.....	3545
Yes...	1	.....	May 10	June 10, 1886	31	No....	644	280	400	3546
Yes...	1	.....	May 10	June 21, 1886	42	No....	5,200	.....	10,000	3547
Yes...	1	35	May 10	June 21, 1886	42	No....	6,300	1,000	4,000	3548
Yes...	1	26	May 13	June 8, 1886	26	No....	657	288	400	3549
Yes...	1	.....	May 15	June 4, 1886	20	No....	300	.....	.....	3550
Yes...	1	28	May 15	June 12, 1886	28	No....	2,475	600	600	3551
Yes...	1	.....	May 17	June 8, 1886	22	No....	1,800	500	3,000	3552
Yes...	3	22	May 17	June 8, 1886	22	No....	946	390	645	3553
Yes...	1	.....	May 17	June 14, 1886	28	No....	921	.....	.....	3554
Yes...	1	19	May 20	June 8, 1886	19	No....	319	144	200	3555
Yes...	1	14	May 22	June 5, 1886	14	No....	2,100	400	1,200	3556
Yes...	1	.....	May 22	June 5, 1886	14	No....	375	.....	600	3557
Yes...	1	.....	May 22	June 12, 1886	21	No....	3,570	.....	.....	3558
Yes...	1	12	May 27	June 8, 1886	12	No....	199	60	144	3559
Yes...	1	.....	June 7	Sept. 6, 1886	91	No....	1,500	.....	2,000	3560
Yes...	1	.....	June 14	July 12, 1886	28	No....	480	.....	1,000	3561
No....	1	4	Mar. 18	Mar. 22, 1886	4	No....	1,184	.....	600	3562
Yes...	1	49	Sept. 1	Oct. 20, 1886	49	Partly	12,264	150	5,500	3563
No....	2	50	Sept. 1	Oct. 21, 1886	50	No....	13,760	500	.....	3564
No....	2	50	Sept. 1	Oct. 21, 1886	50	No....	6,622	.....	.....	3565
No....	1	5	Sept. 28	Oct. 3, 1886	5	Yes...	571	.....	200	3566
No....	1	28	Nov. 25	Dec. 23, 1886	28	No....	7,056	3,850	3,000	3567
Yes...	1	34	Nov. 28	Jan. 1, 1887	34	No....	8,385	.....	3,000	3568
Yes...	1	31	Nov. 30	Dec. 31, 1886	31	No....	3,107	2,400	10,000	3569
Yes...	1	30	Dec. 1	Dec. 31, 1886	30	No....	4,750	.....	.....	3570
No....	1	30	Dec. 1	Dec. 31, 1886	30	No....	2,100	.....	.....	3571
Yes...	1	7	Dec. 7	Dec. 14, 1886	7	No....	684	.....	.....	3572
No....	1	7	Dec. 7	Dec. 14, 1886	7	No....	420	.....	.....	3573
Yes...	16	59	Jan. 15	Mar. 15, 1886	59	Yes ..	34,980	.....	10,000	3574
Yes...	6	.....	Mar. 27	Mar. 31, 1886	4	Yes...	432	160	.....	3575
Yes...	2	.....	Mar. 27	June 28, 1886	93	No....	6,394	.....	.....	3576
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 16	Mar. 8, 1886	20	No....	1,437	1,000	2,500	3577
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 10	Apr. 7, 1886	28	Partly	304	160	.....	3578
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 10	Apr. 7, 1886	28	Yes...	520	390	.....	3579
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 19	Apr. 23, 1886	4	Yes...	7,500	.....	2,000	3580

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	FURNITURE—concluded.										
3537	Carvers	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	$2.10	.....	$2.10	.....
3538	Carvers	17	.....	17	17	.....	17	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
3539	Employés	40	.....	40	50	.....	50	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
3540	Employés	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
3541	Employés	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
3542	Employés	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3543	Employés	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
3544	Employés	38	.....	38	27	.....	27	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
3545	Employés	460	.....	460	460	.....	460	1.95	.....	2.14	.....
3546	Employés	14	.....	14	18	.....	18	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3547	Employés	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	2.00	.....	2.40	.....
3548	Employés	135	.....	135	135	.....	135	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3549	Upholsterers	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	1.66	.....	1.66	.....
3550	Employés	12	.....	12	17	.....	17	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3551	Employés	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
3552	Employés	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3553	Upholsterers	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	1.66	.....	1.66	.....
3554	Employés	24	.....	24	24	.....	24	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
3555	Upholsterers	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	1.66	.....	1.66	.....
3556	Employés	72	.....	72	72	.....	72	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
3557	Employés	48	.....	48	48	.....	48	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3558	Employés	84	.....	84	84	.....	84	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
3559	Upholsterers	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	1.66	.....	1.66	.....
3560	Upholsterers	14	.....	14	14	.....	14	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3561	Carvers	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	GLASS.										
3562	Apprentices, bottle-glass works	160	.....	160	165	.....	165	1.85	.....	1.85	.....
3563	Employés, bottle-glass works	185	20	205	185	20	205	1.55	$0.65	1.47	$0.65
3564	Blowers, green-glass works	80	.....	80	80	.....	80	4.00	.....	3.80	.....
3565	Laborers, green-glass works	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	1.03	.....	1.03	.....
3566	Cutters, flint-glass works	61	.....	61	61	.....	61	2.34	.....	2.34	.....
3567	Employés, bottle-glass works	190	20	210	65	16	81	1.47	.65	1.40	.60
3568	Blowers, green-glass works	203	.....	203	203	.....	203	1.53	.....	1.53	.....
3569	Blowers, green-glass works	84	.....	84	60	.....	60	1.37	.....	1.23	.....
3570	Blowers, green-glass works	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	3.80	.....	3.80	.....
3571	Laborers, green-glass works	80	.....	80	80	.....	80	1.05	.....	1.05	.....
3572	Blowers, green-glass works	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	3.80	.....	3.80	.....
3573	Laborers, green-glass works	70	.....	70	70	.....	70	1.00	.....	1.00	.....
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.										
3574	Employés, shoe-kid factory	424	.....	424	424	.....	424	1.65	.....	1.90	.....
3575	Harnessmakers	72	.....	72	72	.....	72	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
3576	Harnessmakers	38	.....	38	38	.....	38	2.13	.....	2.24	.....
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
3577	Employés, steam-heating company.	26	.....	26	26	.....	26	3.25	.....	3.25	.....
3578	Engineers, steam-heating company.	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	3.17	.....	3.17	.....
3579	Firemen, steam-heating company.	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	1.67	.....	1.67	.....
3580	Employés, machine and boiler shop.	750	.....	750	750	.....	750	2.56	.....	2.56	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
18	$2.10	$2.10	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3537
17	2.25	2.25	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	60	3538
33	1.75	(a)	40	.....	40	30	.....	30	30	60	60	3539
20	2.50	2.50	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3540
50	2.50	2.50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3541
75	2.00	2.00	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3542
40	2.75	2.75	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3543
38	2.50	2.50	38	.....	38	11	.....	11	.....	48	59	3544
460	1.95	2.14	460	.....	460	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3545
14	2.00	2.00	14	.....	14	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	3546
100	2.00	2.40	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3547
135	2.00	2.00	135	.....	135	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3548
18	1.66	1.66	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	3549
9	2.00	2.00	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	.....	60	60	3550
50	2.25	2.25	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3551
56	2.00	2.00	56	.....	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3552
30	1.66	1.66	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	3553
24	1.60	1.60	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3554
12	1.66	1.66	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	3555
72	2.75	2.75	72	.....	72	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3556
17	2.00	2.00	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3557
84	2.50	2.50	84	.....	84	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3558
12	1.66	1.66	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	3559
10	2.00	2.00	10	.....	10	8	.....	8	.....	60	60	3560
8	2.50	2.50	8	.....	8	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	3561
60	.66	.66	160	.....	160	6	.....	6	.....	55	55	3562
60	4.50	4.22	181	19	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3563
80	4.00	3.80	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3564
150	1.03	1.03	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3565
41	3.00	3.00	61	.....	61	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3566
58	4.22	4.25	190	20	210	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	3567
32	4.75	4.75	203	.....	203	9	.....	9	9	60	60	3568
32	2.00	(a)	84	.....	84	50	.....	50	.....	54	54	3569
50	3.80	3.80	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3570
80	1.05	1.05	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3571
30	3.80	3.80	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3572
70	1.00	1.00	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3573
424	1.65	1.90	424	.....	424	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3574
72	2.00	2.25	72	.....	72	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3575
38	2.13	(a)	38	.....	38	38	.....	38	.....	60	60	3576
26	3.25	3.25	26	.....	26	20	.....	20	.....	84	84	3577
4	3.17	3.17	4	.....	4	2	.....	2	.....	56	56	3578
13	1.67	1.67	13	.....	13	8	.....	8	.....	56	56	3579
750	2.56	2.56	750	.....	750	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	3580

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY—concluded.		
3581	Employés, machine and boiler shop.	New York	For increase of wages
3582	Pattern makers, machine shop	New York	For reduction of hours
3583	Pattern makers, machine shop	New York	For reduction of hours
3584	Pattern makers, machine shop	New York	For reduction of hours
3585	Pattern makers, machine shop	New York	For reduction of hours
3586	Pattern makers, machine shop	New York	For reduction of hours
3587	Pattern makers, machine shop	New York	For reduction of hours
3588	Pattern makers, machine shop	New York	For reduction of hours
3589	Pattern makers, machine shop	New York	For reduction of hours
3590	Pattern makers, machine shop	New York	For reduction of hours
3591	Pattern makers, machine shop	New York	For reduction of hours
3592	Pattern makers, machine shop	New York	For reduction of hours
3593	Pattern makers, machine shop	New York	For reduction of hours
3594	Employés, safe and lock works	New York	For increase of wages
3595	Pattern makers, machine shop	New York	For reduction of hours
3596	Employés, printing-press w'ks	New York	For reduction of hours
3597	Employés, machine shop	Brooklyn	For increase of wages or reduction of hours
3598	Employés, steam-pump works	Brooklyn	For reduction of hours
3599	Employés, machine and boiler shop.	Brooklyn	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
3600	Scalemakers	Lansingburgh	For increase of wages
3601	Moulders, machine shop	Elmira	Against performing work for other establishments in which a strike was pending.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
3602	Employés, file and saw works.	Sing Sing	For increase of wages
3603	Moulders, stove foundry	Troy, West Troy, and Green Island.	For increase of wages
3604	Horseshoers, street railway company.	Brooklyn	For increase of wages and in sympathy with strike in same establishment.
3605	Employés, saw works	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3606	Employés, wire works	Schenectady	For reinstatement of discharged employés
3607	Employés, brass and iron w'ks	New York	For increase of wages
3608	Employés, iron foundry	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3609	Employés, iron foundry	Brooklyn	For increase of wages and change of pay day
3610	Employés, iron foundry	Brooklyn	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
3611	Employés, iron foundry	Brooklyn	For increase of wages and reinstatement of discharged employés.
3612	Employés, iron foundry	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3613	Employés, iron foundry	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3614	Employés, iron foundry	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3615	Employés, iron foundry	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3616	Employés, iron foundry	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3617	Employés, wire works	New York	Against change from day to piece work
3618	Employés, brass and iron works	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3619	Employés, iron foundry	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3620	Employés, iron foundry	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3621	Employés, iron works	Brooklyn	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
3622	Employés, stove foundry	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3623	Employés, brass works	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
3624	Employés, brass works	New York	For reduction of hours
3625	Employés, brass works	New York	For reduction of hours
3626	Nickel platers	Troy	For increase of wages
3627	Employés, iron works	New York	For increase of wages
3628	Employés, iron foundry	Brooklyn	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
3629	Heaters and helpers, rail mill	Troy	For increase of wages
3630	Employés, iron foundry	Brooklyn	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
3631	Employés, brass works	Brooklyn	Against increase of hours and amount of work per hour.
3632	Employés, iron foundry	Brooklyn	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
3633	Employés, brass works	New York	Against increase of hours
3634	Silversmiths	New York	For increase of wages and day instead of piece work.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
3635	Label cutters	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3636	Compositors	Brooklyn	For recognition of union

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	2	.....	May 1	May 2, 1886	1	Yes...	$137	.....	.....	3581
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 4, 1886	3	No....	10	.....	.....	3582
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 8, 1886	7	Yes...	117	$42	$300	3583
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 15, 1886	14	Yes...	39	15	4,000	3584
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 15, 1886	14	No....	38	14	50	3585
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 22, 1886	21	Yes...	194	84	130	3586
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 22, 1886	21	No....	54	21	.....	3587
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 22, 1886	21	No....	59	21	40	3588
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 24, 1886	23	Yes...	124	50	145	3589
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	June 12, 1886	42	*a*Partly	346	126	325	3590
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	June 26, 1886	56	Yes...	936	336	850	3591
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	Aug. 1, 1886	91	Yes...	5,276	3,304	6,000	3592
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	Aug. 1, 1886	91	*a*Partly	1,213	455	722	3593
Yes...	1	12	May 3	May 15, 1886	12	Partly	4,629	1,000	.....	3594
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	June 8, 1886	36	No....	219	.....	.....	3595
Yes...	1	.....	May 4	May 5, 1886	1	Partly	900	.....	.....	3596
No....	1	2	May 8	May 10, 1886	2	No....	24	.....	25	3597
Yes...	1	.....	May 8	July 22, 1886	75	No....	26,000	.....	5,000	3598
No....	1	.....	May 10	May 24, 1886	14	Yes...	2,508	.....	627	3599
No....	1	.....	June 14	June 19, 1886	5	Partly	324	35	100	3600
Yes...	1	6	Nov. 28	Dec. 4, 1886	6	Yes...	250	.....	500	3601
Yes..	1	.....	Feb. 15	Mar. 9, 1886	22	No....	2,993	.....	.....	3602
Yes...	8	117	Feb. 27	June 24, 1886	117	Yes...	400,000	5,000	100,500	3603
Yes...	3	2	Mar. 3	Mar. 5, 1886	2	Yes...	222	.....	188	3604
Yes...	1	3	Apr. 2	Apr. 5, 1886	3	Yes...	479	.....	75	3605
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 12	Aug. 2, 1886	112	No....	7,814	.....	.....	3606
Yes...	1	2	Apr. 18	Apr. 20, 1886	2	Yes...	175	.....	100	3607
Yes...	1	1	Apr. 26	Apr. 27, 1886	1	Yes...	75	.....	50	3608
No....	1	1	Apr. 26	Apr. 27, 1886	1	Partly	176	.....	100	3609
Yes...	1	2	Apr. 26	Apr. 28, 1886	2	No....	105	.....	50	3610
No....	1	2	Apr 26	Apr. 28, 1886	2	Partly	220	.....	500	3611
Yes...	2	3	Apr. 26	Apr. 29, 1886	3	Yes...	254	.....	330	3612
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 26	Apr. 29, 1886	3	Yes...	227	.....	44	3613
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 26	Apr. 29, 1886	3	No....	32	.....	.....	3614
Yes...	1	3	Apr. 26	Apr. 29, 1886	3	Yes...	162	.....	40	3615
Yes...	1	4	Apr. 26	Apr. 30, 1886	4	Yes...	400	.....	100	3616
Yes...	1	7	Apr. 26	May 3, 1886	7	No....	3,646	.....	.....	3617
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 26	June 10, 1886	45	Yes...	780	240	750	3618
Yes...	1	2	Apr. 28	Apr. 30, 1886	2	Yes...	78	.....	21	3619
Yes...	1	30	Apr. 28	May 28, 1886	30	Yes...	1,875	720	1,000	3620
Yes...	1	30	Apr. 30	May 30, 1886	30	No....	2,675	.....	1,000	3621
Yes...	1	20	May 1	May 21, 1886	20	Yes...	11,594	4,294	25,000	3622
Yes...	1	14	May 3	June 21, 1886	49	No	1,386	294	1,000	3623
Yes...	1	8	May 16	May 24, 1886	8	Yes...	193	75	155	3624
Yes...	1	16	May 16	June 1, 1886	16	Yes...	4,375	1,736	3,500	3625
Yes ..	1	.....	May 22	July 22, 1886	61	No....	4,823	.....	2,500	3626
Yes...	1	.....	June 22	July 24, 1886	32	Yes...	18,900	5,000	5,000	3627
No....	1	1	July 6	July 7, 1886	1	No....	88	.....	50	3628
No....	1	9	July 12	July 21, 1886	9	Partly	4,636	.....	15,000	3629
No....	1	7	July 16	July 23, 1886	7	No....	494	.....	144	3630
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 10	Sept. 14, 1886	35	No....	9,225	6,025	6,000	3631
Yes...	1	15	Sept. 9	Sept. 24, 1886	15	No....	1,122	428	280	3632
Yes...	1	14	Oct. 5	Oct. 19, 1886	14	Yes...	3,100	125	5,000	3653
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 6	Oct. 16, 1886	10	Yes...	2,600	.....	.....	3634
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 15	Mar. 1, 1886	14	Yes...	160	.....	.....	3635
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 24	Apr. 25, 1886	1	Yes...	19	.....	.....	3636

a An increase of wages was granted in lieu of a reduction of hours.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY—concluded.										
3581	Employés, machine and boiler shop.	114	.....	114	114	.....	114	$2.20	.....	$2.40	.....
3582	Pattern makers, machine shop ..	380	20	400	380	20	400	1.54	$0.75	1.54	$0.75
3583	Pattern makers, machine shop ..	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3584	Pattern makers, machine shop ..	220	1	221	220	1	221	2.67	1.25	2.67	1.25
3585	Pattern makers, machine shop ..	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.10	.....	2.10	.....
3586	Pattern makers, machine shop ..	100	.....	100	99	.....	99	2.70	.....	2.70	.....
3587	Pattern makers, machine shop ..	30	.....	30	29	.....	29	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
3588	Pattern makers, machine shop ..	110	1	111	110	1	111	2.50	1.20	2.50	1.20
3589	Pattern makers, machine shop ..	325	.....	325	325	.....	325	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
3590	Pattern makers, machine shop ..	125	.....	125	150	.....	150	1.87	.....	1.88	.....
3591	Pattern makers, machine shop ..	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
3592	Pattern makers, machine shop ..	750	.....	750	750	.....	750	1.78	.....	1.78	.....
3593	Pattern makers, machine shop ..	135	.....	135	135	.....	135	1.86	.....	1.86	.....
3594	Employés, safe and lock works .	210	.....	210	210	.....	210	2.00	.....	2.03	.....
3595	Pattern makers, machine shop ..	160	.....	160	158	.....	158	2.35	.....	2.35	.....
3596	Employés, printing-press works.	900	.....	900	900	.....	900	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3597	Employés, machine shop	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3598	Employés, steam-pump works ..	525	.....	525	525	.....	525	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
3599	Employés, machine and boiler shop.	103	.....	103	101	.....	101	2.10	.....	2.30	.....
3600	Scalemakers	47	.....	47	47	.....	47	1.75	.....	1.90	.....
3601	Moulders, machine shop	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
3602	Employés, file and saw works...	80	.....	80	80	.....	80	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
3603	Moulders, stove foundry.....	1,819	7	1,826	1,867	7	1,874	2.21	1.25	2.30	1.25
3604	Horseshoers, street railway company.	47	.....	47	47	.....	47	2.37	.....	3.12	.....
3605	Employés, saw works.....	120	.....	120	120	.....	120	1.45	.....	1.53	.....
3606	Employés, wire works.....	160	.....	160	160	.....	160	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
3607	Employés, brass and iron works.	70	.....	70	70	.....	70	2.50	.....	2.75	.....
3608	Employés, iron foundry	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	2.14	.....	2.35	.....
3609	Employés, iron foundry	80	.....	80	80	.....	80	2.20	.....	2.27	.....
3610	Employés, iron foundry	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
3611	Employés, iron foundry	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.20	.....	2.40	.....
3612	Employés, iron foundry	38	.....	38	38	.....	38	2.23	.....	2.46	.....
3613	Employés, iron foundry	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.23	.....	2.46	.....
3614	Employés, iron foundry	20	.....	20	25	.....	25	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
3615	Employés, iron foundry	24	.....	24	24	.....	24	2.25	.....	2.50	.....
3616	Employés, iron foundry	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.50	.....	2.75	.....
3617	Employés, wire works	280	.....	280	70	.....	70	2.17	.....	2.35	.....
3618	Employés, brass and iron works	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
3619	Employés, iron foundry	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	2.60	.....	2.85	.....
3620	Employés, iron foundry	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	2.50	.....	2.75	.....
3621	Employés, iron works	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.10	.....	2.10	.....
3622	Employés, stove foundry	247	.....	247	247	.....	247	2.70	.....	2.86	.....
3623	Employés, brass works	32	.....	32	30	.....	30	1.10	.....	1.10	.....
3624	Employés, brass works	11	.....	11	11	.....	11	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
3625	Employés, brass works	130	.....	130	130	.....	130	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
3626	Nickel platers	59	.....	59	63	.....	63	1.66	.....	1.66	.....
3627	Employés, iron works	550	.....	550	550	.....	550	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
3628	Employés, iron foundry	32	.....	32	32	.....	32	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
3629	Heaters and helpers, rail mill...	318	.....	318	318	.....	318	2.43	.....	2.48	.....
3630	Employés, iron foundry	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
3631	Employés, brass works.....	90	25	115	90	25	115	1.50	.75	1.75	.85
3632	Employés, iron foundry	34	.....	34	45	.....	45	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
3633	Employés, brass works.....	130	.....	130	130	.....	130	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3634	Silversmiths.....	269	21	290	262	20	282	2.42	.83	2.62	.92
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
3635	Label cutters	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	1.42	.....	1.45	.....
3636	Compositors.....	240	37	277	240	37	277	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before strike.	After strike.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
114	$2.20	$2.40	114	.....	114	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3581
1	3.25	3.25	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	3582
6	3.25	3.25	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	59	3583
1	3.25	3.25	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	54	3584
1	3.16	3.16	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	3585
4	3.25	3.25	4	.....	4	1	.....	1	.....	60	59	3586
1	3.00	(a)	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	3587
1	3.25	(a)	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	59	59	3588
2	3.25	3.25	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	59	3589
3	3.20	3.60	3	.....	3	25	.....	25	.....	59	59	3590
6	3.25	3.25	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	59	3591
28	3.00	3.00	38	.....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	59	3592
5	3.15	3.46	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	3593
210	2.00	2.03	210	.....	210	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3594
3	2.35	2.35	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	3595
900	2.00	2.00	900	.....	900	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	3596
12	2.00	(a)	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	.....	59	59	3597
175	2.25	2.25	175	.....	175	50	.....	50	50	59	59	3598
95	2.20	2.30	95	.....	95	5	.....	5	3	58	54	3599
27	2.50	2.75	27	.....	27	8	.....	8	.....	60	60	3600
25	2.00	2.00	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3601
70	2.25	2.25	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3602
788	2.27	2.50	1,750	.....	1,750	123	.....	123	.....	60	60	3603
47	2.37	3.12	47	.....	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3604
110	1.45	1.53	120	.....	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	3605
47	1.75	1.75	47	.....	47	47	.....	47	.....	66	66	3606
70	2.50	2.75	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	3607
35	2.14	2.35	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	3608
80	2.20	2.27	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	3609
30	2.00	2.00	40	.....	40	4	.....	4	.....	58	58	3610
50	2.20	2.40	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	3611
15	2.20.	2.41	38	.....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	3612
34	2.23	2.46	34	.....	34	24	.....	24	.....	59	59	3613
6	2.00	2.00	6	.....	6	5	.....	5	.....	54	54	3614
24	2.25	2.50	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	3615
40	2.50	2.75	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	3616
280	2.17	2.35	280	.....	280	40	.....	40	40	60	60	3617
10	2.00	2.25	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	3618
15	2.60	2.85	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	3619
30	2.50	2.75	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	3620
49	2.10	2.10	49	.....	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3621
62	2.03	2.23	247	.....	247	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	59	3622
30	1.10	1.10	32	.....	32	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	3623
11	2.50	2.50	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	55	3624
125	2.50	2.50	130	.....	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	55	3625
53	1.75	1.75	53	.....	53	48	.....	48	14	54	59	3626
350	2.00	2.25	350	.....	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	3627
32	2.75	2.75	32	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	3628
40	3.10	3.50	318	.....	318	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	3629
30	2.75	2.75	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	3630
115	1.34	(a)	90	25	115	90	25	115	.....	55	59	3631
34	2.75	2.75	34	.....	34	11	.....	11	.....	59	59	3632
130	2.00	2.00	130	.....	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	3633
136	2.42	2.62	136	7	143	4	.....	4	.....	59	59	3634
10	1.33	1.66	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3635
12	3.20	3.20	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	63	63	3636

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—concluded.		
3637	Press feeders	New York	For increase of wages
3638	Compositors	New York	For privilege to join union and for pay for waiting time.
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
3639	Laborers, street improvement.	Buffalo	For increase of wages
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
3640	Employés, aqueduct construction.	Dobbs Ferry	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
3641	Employés, aqueduct construction.	Tarrytown	For reinstatement of a discharged superintendent.
3642	Employés, aqueduct construction.	Dobbs Ferry	Against increase of hours
	ROPE AND BAGGING.		
3643	Weavers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3644	Employés, rope and twine factory.	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
	SILK GOODS.		
3645	Weavers, ribbon factory	New York	For change of rules
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
3646	Rubbers and sawyers, marble.	New York	For increase of wages and day instead of piece work.
3647	Stonecutters	Amsterdam	For increase of wages
3648	Stonecutters	Troy	For change of hours
3649	Rubbers and sawyers, marble.	New York	For reduction of hours and against piece work.
3650	Rubbers and sawyers, marble.	New York	For reduction of hours and against piece work.
3651	Rubbers and sawyers, marble.	New York	Against performing work for other establishments in which a strike was pending.
3652	Blue stone cutters	Brooklyn	Against using non-union made material
3653	Stonecutters	Buffalo	Disagreement as to payment of board of an employé.
3654	Rubbers and sawyers, brown stone.	New York	On account of lockout elsewhere
3655	Rubbers and sawyers, brown stone.	New York	On account of lockout elsewhere
	TELEGRAPHY.		
3656	Messengers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3657	Messengers	New York	Against introduction of automatic register.
	TOBACCO.		
3658	Cigarmakers	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages
3659	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3660	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3661	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3662	Cigarmakers	Morrisania	Against reduction of wages and the truck system.
3663	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3664	Cigarmakers	New York	Against demand of employers to leave International Union.
3665	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3666	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3667	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3668	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3669	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3670	Cigarmakers	New York	For better ventilation
3671	Cigarmakers	Elmira	For regular payments
3672	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
3673	Cigarmakers	New York	For abolition of tenement-house work
3674	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3675	Cigarmakers	New York	Against demand of employers to leave International Union.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	16	.....	Sept. 28	Oct. 5, 1886	7	No....	$1,496	.....	$900	3637
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 28	Nov. 4, 1886	7	No....	270	$119	.....	3638
No....	1	.....	May 24	May 26, 1886	2	No....	90	.....	.....	3639
No....	1	7	Mar. 29	Apr. 5, 1886	7	Partly	4,900	.....	3,000	3640
No....	1	4	June 21	June 25, 1886	4	Yes...	21,600	.....	1,500	3641
No....	1	4	Nov. 14	Nov. 18, 1886	4	No....	3,710	.....	.....	3642
No....	1	23	Mar. 15	Apr. 7, 1886	23	No....	5,152	.....	7,000	3643
No....	1	14	Apr. 14	Apr. 28, 1886	14	No....	6,103	.....	15,000	3644
No....	1	.....	July 22	July 23, 1886	1	Yes...	84	.....	.....	3645
Yes...	9	49	Apr. 26	June 14, 1886	49	Partly	17,673	7,358	9,135	3646
No....	1	7	May 3	May 10, 1886	7	Yes...	720	.....	.....	3647
Yes...	3	14	May 3	May 17, 1886	14	Partly	684	.....	.....	3648
Yes...	1	21	May 3	May 24, 1886	21	Yes...	900	525	300	3649
Yes...	8	77	May 3	July 19, 1886	77	No....	45,936	11,180	12,500	3650
Yes...	1	.....	June 7	July 19, 1886	42	No....	1,960	392	.....	3651
Yes...	1	.....	July 12	July 27, 1886	15	Yes...	245	192	.....	3652
Yes...	1	11	Aug. 9	Aug. 20, 1886	11	No....	975	300	1,000	3653
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 26	Sept. 27, 1886	1	No....	40	.....	.....	3654
Yes...	41	.....	Sept. 27	Dec. 13, 1886	77	No....	74,745	12,000	.....	3655
No....	1	.....	Mar. 12	Mar. 14, 1886	2	No....	33	.....	.....	3656
No....	1	.....	Dec. 15	Dec. 17, 1886	2	No....	49	.....	50	3657
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 11	Jan. 18, 1886	7	Yes...	120	40	.....	3658
No....	1	2	Jan. 15	Jan. 17, 1886	2	Partly	200	.....	.....	3659
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 25	Feb. 1, 1886	7	Yes...	247	100	.....	3660
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 1	Feb. 15, 1886	14	Yes...	1,245	100	.....	3661
Yes...	2	21	Feb. 8	Mar. 1, 1886	21	Yes...	2,232	330	625	3662
Yes...	1	7	Feb. 27	Mar. 6, 1886	7	Yes...	413	125	75	3663
Yes...	5	49	Mar. 1	Apr. 19, 1886	49	Yes...	171,675	.....	.....	3664
Yes...	1	7	Mar. 8	Mar. 15, 1886	7	Yes...	458	125	75	3665
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 11	Apr. 8, 1886	28	No....	1,326	160	.....	3666
Yes...	1	7	Mar. 18	Mar. 25, 1886	7	Yes...	2,250	500	375	3667
Yes...	23	.....	Mar. 22	Mar. 25, 1886	3	Yes...	1,830	500	240	3668
Yes...	1	7	Mar. 22	Mar. 29, 1886	7	Yes...	1,410	100	225	3669
Yes...	1	14	Mar. 29	Apr. 12, 1886	14	Yes...	5,250	700	1,500	3670
Yes...	3	.....	Apr. 1	May 6, 1886	35	Yes...	1,922	720	350	3671
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 2	Apr. 9, 1886	7	Yes...	1,410	110	.....	3672
No ..	1	3	Apr. 5	Apr. 8, 1886	3	No....	315	.....	.....	3673
Yes...	1	3	Apr. 6	Apr. 9, 1886	3	Yes...	1,680	250	240	3674
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 6	Apr. 27, 1886	21	No....	864	300	.....	3675

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—concluded.										
3637	Press feeders	1,202	283	1,485	1,202	283	1,485	$2.50	$1.00	$2.50	$1.00
3638	Compositors	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.										
3639	Laborers, street improvement	275	.....	275	275	.....	275	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.										
3640	Employés, aqueduct construction.	425	.....	425	480	.....	480	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
3641	Employés, aqueduct construction.	2,830	.....	2,830	2,830	.....	2,830	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3642	Employés, aqueduct construction.	546	.....	546	546	.....	546	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
	ROPE AND BAGGING.										
3643	Weavers	110	90	200	110	90	200	1.36	1.20	1.36	1.20
3644	Employés, rope and twine factory.	249	150	399	249	150	399	1.38	1.10	1.38	1.10
	SILK GOODS.										
3645	Weavers, ribbon factory	60	40	100	60	40	100	1.40	.90	1.40	.90
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
3646	Rubbers and sawyers, marble	313	.....	313	250	.....	250	1.49	.....	1.60	.....
3647	Stonecutters	48	.....	48	48	.....	48	2.50	.....	2.53	.....
3648	Stonecutters	19	.....	19	19	.....	19	3.00	.....	2.80	.....
3649	Rubbers and sawyers, marble	28	.....	28	28	.....	28	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3650	Rubbers and sawyers, marble	360	.....	360	378	.....	378	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3651	Rubbers and sawyers, marble	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3652	Blue stone cutters	13	.....	13	29	.....	29	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
3653	Stonecutters	40	.....	40	35	.....	35	3.25	.....	3.25	.....
3654	Rubbers and sawyers, brown stone.	16	.....	16	16	.....	16	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
3655	Rubbers and sawyers, brown stone.	453	.....	453	453	.....	453	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	TELEGRAPHY.										
3656	Messengers	34	.....	34	30	.....	30	.56	.....	.56	.....
3657	Messengers	1,117	13	1,130	1,117	13	1,130	.82	.78	.82	.78
	TOBACCO.										
3658	Cigarmakers	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3659	Cigarmakers	25	25	50	25	25	50	2.00	2.00	2.10	2.10
3660	Cigarmakers	300	450	750	300	450	750	1.65	1.65	1.75	1.75
3661	Cigarmakers	40	35	75	40	35	75	1.50	1.25	1.60	1.35
3662	Cigarmakers	102	18	120	105	20	125	2.00	1.15	2.00	1.15
3663	Cigarmakers	25	25	50	25	25	50	1.50	1.25	1.75	1.50
3664	Cigarmakers	1,350	1,650	3,000	1,350	1,650	3,000	1.50	1.25	1.50	1.25
3665	Cigarmakers	25	25	50	25	25	50	1.65	1.40	1.80	1.55
3666	Cigarmakers	25	10	35	25	10	35	1.65	1.40	1.65	1.40
3667	Cigarmakers	100	150	250	100	150	250	1.65	1.40	1.80	1.55
3668	Cigarmakers	200	200	400	200	200	400	1.65	1.40	1.80	1.55
3669	Cigarmakers	50	100	150	50	100	150	1.70	1.50	1.80	1.60
3670	Cigarmakers	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
3671	Cigarmakers	28	11	39	26	12	38	2.16	1.10	2.16	1.10
3672	Cigarmakers	100	50	150	100	50	150	1.65	1.40	1.65	1.40
3673	Cigarmakers	25	25	50	25	25	50	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
3674	Cigarmakers	200	200	400	200	200	400	1.50	1.30	1.65	1.45
3675	Cigarmakers	200	200	400	200	200	400	1.65	1.50	1.65	1.50

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
215	$1.16	$1.16	140	75	215	110	60	170	.....	59	59	3637
18	2.50	(a)	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	.....	60	60	3638
30	1.50	1.50	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3639
400	1.75	1.75	400	.....	400	60	.....	60	60	77	60	3640
2,700	2.00	2.00	2,700	.....	2,700	50	.....	50	.....	60	60	3641
530	1.75	1.75	530	.....	530	40	.....	40	40	70	77	3642
32	1.27	1.27	110	90	200	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	3643
90	1.00	1.00	249	150	399	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3644
60	1.40	1.40	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	3645
288	1.49	1.60	313	.....	313	8	.....	8	.....	60	60	3646
10	3.00	3.15	48	.....	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3647
19	3.00	2.80	19	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	3648
25	2.00	2.00	28	.....	28	4	.....	4	.....	60	54	3649
348	2.00	2.00	348	.....	348	42	.....	42	.....	60	60	3650
28	2.00	2.00	28	.....	28	12	.....	12	.....	54	60	3651
5	3.50	3.50	5	.....	5	16	.....	16	.....	53	53	3652
30	3.25	3.25	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3653
16	2.50	(a)	16	.....	16	16	.....	16	.....	54	54	3654
453	2.50	2.50	453	.....	453	200	.....	200	.....	54	54	3655
12	.56	(a)	32	.....	32	15	.....	15	.....	66	66	3656
40	.82	.82	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3657
10	2.00	(a)	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	.....	50	50	3658
50	2.00	2.10	25	25	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3659
25	1.85	1.95	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3660
50	1.65	1.75	40	35	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3661
62	2.00	2.00	96	18	114	9	.....	14	.....	54	54	3662
25	1.75	2.00	25	25	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3663
250	1.70	(a)	1,350	1,650	3,000	200	50	250	.....	60	60	3664
30	1.85	2.00	25	25	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3665
10	1.63	(a)	25	10	35	5	5	10	.....	54	54	3666
175	1.80	1.90	100	150	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	3667
275	1.85	2.00	200	200	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3668
100	1.80	1.95	50	100	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3669
75	2.00	2.00	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3670
24	2.16	2.16	24	11	35	3	2	5	.....	54	54	3671
25	1.80	(a)	100	50	150	25	.....	25	.....	54	54	3672
50	2.10	2.10	25	25	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	3673
175	1.70	1.90	200	200	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3674
30	1.75	(a)	20	10	30	20	10	30	.....	54	54	3675

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	TOBACCO—concluded.		
3676	Cigarmakers	Brooklyn	Against demand of employers to leave International Union.
3677	Cigarmakers	New York	Against demand of employers to leave International Union.
3678	Cigarmakers	Port Byron	For increase of wages
3679	Cigarmakers	Hudson	Against truck system
3680	Cigarmakers	New York	For reduction of hours
3681	Cigarmakers	New York	For reduction of hours
3682	Cigarmakers	Port Byron	Against employment of additional apprentices.
3683	Cigarmakers	Brooklyn	For reinstatement of a discharged employé
3684	Cigarmakers	New York	For reduction of hours
3685	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
3686	Cigarmakers	New York	For reduction of hours
3687	Cigarmakers	New York	Against demand of employer to leave International Union.
3688	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3689	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
3690	Cigarmakers	Dunkirk	For increase of wages
3691	Cigarmakers	New York	Against reduction of wages
3692	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
3693	Cigarmakers	Hudson	For increase of wages
3694	Rollers	Binghamton	For increase of wages
3695	Cigarmakers	New York	Against demand of employers to leave International Union.
3696	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3697	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3698	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
3699	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3700	Cigarmakers	New York	For discharge of foreman
3701	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3702	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3703	Cigarmakers	New York	Against demand of employer to leave International Union.
3704	Cigarmakers	Hornellsville	For increase of wages
3705	Cigarmakers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3706	Cigarmakers	New York	Against demand of employer to leave International Union.
3707	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages
3708	Cigarmakers	New York	For increase of wages and against obnoxious rules.
3709	Cigarmakers	Brooklyn	Against reduction of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
3710	Employés, street railway	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
3711	Employés, street railway	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
3712	Employés, street railway	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
3713	Employés, street railway	New York	Against violation of contract
3714	Employés, street railway	New York	Against violation of contract
3715	Employés, street railway	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
3716	Employés, street railway	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
3717	Employés, street railway	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
3718	Employés, street railway	Brooklyn	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
3719	Employés, street railway	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
3720	Employés, street railway	New York	Against violation of contract
3721	Employés, street railway	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
3722	Employés, street railway	New York	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
3723	Drivers and conductors, street railway.	Troy	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
3724	Employés, street railway	Brooklyn	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
3725	Freight handlers, steamship	New York	For increase of wages
3726	Longshoremen	New York	Against using non-union made material
3727	Drivers and conductors, street railway.	Brooklyn	For discharge of an employé
3728	Employés, street railway	New York	For discharge of non-union employés
3729	Employés, street railway	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
3730	Employés, street railway	New York	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
3731	Employés, street railway	Brooklyn	In sympathy wih strike elsewhere

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 13	May 1, 1886	18	Yes...	$450	$4	$100	3676
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 29	May 20, 1886	21	Yes...	743	750	.....	3677
Yes...	1	1	May 1	May 2, 1886	1	Yes...	16	12	8	3678
Yes...	3	7	May 1	May 8, 1886	7	Yes...	151	66	35	3679
Yes...	1,500	.....	May 1	May 2, 1886	1	No....	27,000	.....	4,000	3680
Yes...	250	7	May 1	May 8, 1886	7	Yes...	33,750	2,500	900	3681
Yes...	1	7	May 8	May 15, 1886	7	Yes...	71	54	75	3682
Yes...	1	.....	May 10	May 15, 1886	5	No....	18	.....	.....	3683
Yes...	1	.....	May 10	May 17, 1886	7	Yes...	525	200	.....	3684
Yes...	1	.....	May 10	May 24, 1886	14	Yes...	622	250	105	3685
Yes...	1	.....	May 17	May 24, 1886	7	Yes...	189	.....	.....	3686
Yes...	1	.....	May 24	June 21, 1886	28	No....	732	150	.....	3687
Yes...	3	1	May 25	May 26, 1886	1	Yes...	61	19	36	3688
Yes...	1	.....	June 7	June 21, 1886	14	Yes...	756	85	.....	3689
Yes...	1	.....	June 15	July 15, 1886	30	Yes ..	421	180	162	3690
Yes...	1	2	June 30	July 14, 1886	14	No....	540	250	18	3691
Yes...	1	7	July 7	July 14, 1886	7	Yes...	50	20	15	3692
Yes...	2	44	Aug. 18	Oct. 1, 1886	44	Yes...	1,154	454	.....	3693
No	1	.....	Aug. 20	Aug. 23, 1886	3	No....	570	.....	.....	3694
Yes...	5	3	Aug. 23	Aug. 26, 1886	3	Yes...	8,250	1,000	1,200	3695
Yes...	1	2	Aug. 30	Sept. 1, 1886	2	Yes...	42	.....	13	3696
Yes...	1	14	Sept. 8	Sept. 22, 1886	14	Yes...	2,460	600	720	3697
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 20	Sept. 27, 1886	7	Yes...	960	500	.....	3698
Yes...	1	7	Sept. 22	Sept. 29, 1886	7	Partly	585	46	130	3699
No....	1	1	Sept. 27	Sept. 28, 1886	1	No....	443	.....	60	3700
Yes...	1	7	Sept. 27	Oct. 4, 1886	7	Yes...	1,440	350	270	3701
Yes...	1	14	Sept. 27	Oct. 11, 1886	14	Yes...	915	250	240	3702
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 27	Oct. 11, 1886	14	No....	72	20	.....	3703
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 27	Oct. 15, 1886	18	Partly	210	.....	300	3704
Yes...	1	3	Oct. 6	Oct. 9, 1886	3	Yes...	475	79	.....	3705
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 8	Nov. 29, 1886	21	Yes...	1,260	200	.....	3706
Yes...	2	1	Nov. 29	Nov. 30, 1886	1	Yes...	1,200	.....	160	3707
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 29	Dec. 13, 1886	14	No....	2,745	250	360	3708
Yes...	1	14	Dec. 6	Dec. 20, 1886	14	Yes...	100	30	.....	3709
Yes...	1	2	Jan. 9	Jan. 11, 1886	2	Yes...	4,550	.....	24,444	3710
Yes...	1	1	Jan. 11	Jan. 12, 1886	1	Yes...	1,031	.....	3,285	3711
Yes...	2	1	Jan. 26	Jan. 27, 1886	1	Yes...	3,801	.....	16,082	3712
Yes...	3	1	Feb. 4	Feb. 5, 1886	1	Yes...	4,308	.....	19,320	3713
Yes...	1	2	Feb. 16	Feb. 18, 1886	2	Yes...	2,671	.....	6,476	3714
Yes...	2	1	Feb. 18	Feb. 19, 1886	1	Yes...	1,201	.....	10,796	3715
Yes...	1	5	Mar. 1	Mar. 6, 1886	5	Yes...	4,900	.....	54,410	3716
Yes...	3	5	Mar. 2	Mar. 7, 1886	5	Yes...	3,710	.....	39,480	3717
Yes...	2	3	Mar. 3	Mar. 6, 1886	3	Yes...	2,430	.....	9,600	3718
Yes...	1	2	Mar. 4	Mar. 6, 1886	2	Yes...	1,432	.....	3,300	3719
Yes...	5	1	Mar. 5	Mar. 6, 1886	1	Yes...	11,122	.....	34,827	3720
Yes...	7	1	Mar. 5	Mar. 6, 1886	1	Yes...	3,148	.....	10,796	3721
Yes...	1	4	Mar. 5	Mar. 9, 1886	4	Yes...	2,490	.....	3,425	3722
Yes...	1	1	Mar. 8	Mar. 9, 1886	1	Yes...	425	.....	450	3723
Yes...	2	2	Mar. 10	Mar. 12, 1886	2	Yes...	1,366	.....	4,800	3724
No....	2	.....	Mar. 15	Mar. 22, 1886	7	No....	2,268	.....	.....	3725
Yes...	1	1	Mar. 20	Mar. 21, 1886	1	Yes...	67	.....	50	3726
Yes...	1	1	Apr. 10	Apr. 11, 1886	1	Yes...	120	.....	720	3727
Yes...	1	2	Apr. 16	June 15, 1886	60	No	50,000	.....	244,440	3728
Yes...	15	1	Apr. 19	Apr. 20, 1886	1	Yes ..	15,071	.....	41,383	3729
Yes...	17	1	June 5	June 6, 1886	1	Yes...	16,767	.....	53,829	3730
Yes...	22	1	June 5	June 6, 1886	1	Yes...	8,447	.....	51,840	3731

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	TOBACCO—concluded.										
3676	Cigarmakers	60	6	66	60	6	66	$2.50	$1.50	$2.50	$1.50
3677	Cigarmakers	75	75	150	75	75	150	1.65	1.40	1.65	1.40
3678	Cigarmakers	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	1.47	.....	1.69	.....
3679	Cigarmakers	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	1.40	.....	1.40	.....
3680	Cigarmakers	8,000	12,000	20,000	8,000	12,000	20,000	1.50	1.25	1.50	1.25
3681	Cigarmakers	2,500	1,500	4,000	2,500	1,500	4,000	1.50	1.25	1.50	1.25
3682	Cigarmakers	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	1.42	.....	1.42	.....
3683	Cigarmakers	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
3684	Cigarmakers	150	50	200	150	50	200	1.75	1.50	1.75	1.50
3685	Cigarmakers	50	100	150	50	100	150	1.65	1.40	1.75	1.50
3686	Cigarmakers	10	10	20	10	10	20	1.65	1.50	1.65	1.50
3687	Cigarmakers	75	75	150	75	75	150	1.65	1.40	1.65	1.40
3688	Cigarmakers	50	10	60	50	10	60	1.47	.60	1.62	.63
3689	Cigarmakers	20	20	40	20	20	40	1.65	1.50	1.65	1.50
3690	Cigarmakers	14	.....	14	14	.....	14	1.70	.....	2.04	.....
3691	Cigarmakers	25	5	30	25	5	30	1.50	1.50	1.25	1.25
3692	Cigarmakers	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	1.65	.....	1.74	.....
3693	Cigarmakers	21	1	22	21	1	22	1.40	1.00	1.60	1.15
3694	Rollers	125	100	225	124	100	224	1.50	1.25	1.50	1.25
3695	Cigarmakers	1,000	1,000	2,000	1,000	1,000	2,000	1.50	1.25	1.50	1.25
3696	Cigarmakers	10	3	13	10	3	13	1.65	1.50	1.80	1.65
3697	Cigarmakers	100	100	200	100	100	200	1.65	1.40	1.75	1.50
3698	Cigarmakers	100	100	200	100	100	200	1.70	1.50	1.80	1.60
3699	Cigarmakers	50	15	65	50	15	65	1.50	1.50	1.75	1.75
3700	Cigarmakers	150	150	300	150	150	300	1.60	1.35	1.60	1.35
3701	Cigarmakers	100	50	150	100	50	150	1.65	1.50	1.75	1.60
3702	Cigarmakers	25	25	50	25	25	50	1.65	1.40	1.80	1.55
3703	Cigarmakers	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
3704	Cigarmakers	17	.....	17	17	.....	17	2.00	.....	2.05	.....
3705	Cigarmakers	60	6	66	60	6	66	2.50	1.50	2.75	1.50
3706	Cigarmakers	200	200	400	200	200	400	1.75	1.40	1.75	1.40
3707	Cigarmakers	400	400	800	400	400	800	1.65	1.35	1.75	1.45
3708	Cigarmakers	75	75	150	75	75	150	1.65	1.40	1.65	1.40
3709	Cigarmakers	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	1.67	.....	1.67	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
3710	Employés, street railway	1,300	.....	1,300	1,300	.....	1,300	1.75	.....	2.12	.....
3711	Employés, street railway	590	.....	590	688	.....	688	1.75	.....	2.12	.....
3712	Employés, street railway	2,172	.....	2,172	2,502	.....	2,502	1.75	.....	2.12	.....
3713	Employés, street railway	2,032	.....	2,032	2,032	.....	2,032	2.12	.....	2.12	.....
3714	Employés, street railway	630	.....	630	630	.....	630	2.12	.....	2.12	.....
3715	Employés, street railway	686	.....	686	800	.....	800	1.75	.....	2.12	.....
3716	Employés, street railway	560	.....	560	653	.....	653	1.75	.....	2.12	.....
3717	Employés, street railway	424	.....	424	493	.....	493	1.75	.....	2.12	.....
3718	Employés, street railway	500	.....	500	500	.....	500	1.62	.....	1.95	.....
3719	Employés, street railway	409	.....	409	450	.....	450	1.75	.....	2.12	.....
3720	Employés, street railway	5,234	.....	5,234	5,320	.....	5,320	2.12	.....	2.12	.....
3721	Employés, street railway	1,799	.....	1,799	2,083	.....	2,083	1.75	.....	2.12	.....
3722	Employés, street railway	350	.....	350	410	.....	410	1.75	.....	2.12	.....
3723	Drivers and conductors, street railway.	288	.....	288	288	.....	288	1.90	.....	1.97	.....
3724	Employés, street railway	400	.....	400	400	.....	400	1.71	.....	2.00	.....
3725	Freight handlers, steamship	223	.....	223	223	.....	223	1.80	.....	1.80	.....
3726	Longshoremen	32	.....	32	32	.....	32	2.10	.....	2.10	.....
3727	Drivers and conductors, street railway.	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3728	Employés, street railway	1,300	.....	1,300	1,500	.....	1,500	2.12	.....	2.00	.....
3729	Employés, street railway	7,109	.....	7,109	7,109	.....	7,109	2.12	.....	2.12	.....
3730	Employés, street railway	7,909	.....	7,909	7,909	.....	7,909	2.12	.....	2.12	.....
3731	Employés, street railway	4,320	.....	4,320	4,380	.....	4,380	1.96	.....	1.96	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
12	$2.50	$2.50	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3676
25	1.80	1.80	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3677
11	1.60	1.90	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	3678
11	1.40	1.40	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	3679
15,000	1.60	1.60	8,000	12,000	20,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3680
3,000	1.65	1.65	2,500	1,500	4,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	48	3681
10	1.42	1.42	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	3682
2	1.75	(a)	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	50	50	3683
50	2.00	2.00	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	3684
35	1.79	1.94	25	10	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	48	3685
12	1.85	1.85	10	10	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	48	3686
20	1.80	(a)	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	.....	54	54	3687
44	1.60	1.75	50	10	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	3688
20	1.80	1.80	20	20	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3689
9	1.80	2.16	9	.....	9	2	.....	2	.....	48	48	3690
23	1.50	(a)	25	5	30	25	5	30	.....	48	60	3691
3	1.85	2.00	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	48	3692
22	1.38	1.58	21	1	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	3693
95	2.00	2.00	75	20	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3694
1,500	1.65	1.65	1,000	1,000	2,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3695
10	2.00	2.15	10	3	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	3696
100	1.75	1.90	100	100	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3697
100	1.70	1.80	50	50	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	48	3698
18	1.50	1.75	50	15	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	3699
200	1.65	1.65	150	150	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	3700
100	1.85	1.95	100	50	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3701
25	1.85	2.00	25	25	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	48	3702
3	2.00	(a)	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	3703
7	2.00	2.12	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3704
38	2.25	2.50	60	6	66	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	3705
40	2.00	2.00	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3706
550	1.70	1.80	400	400	800	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	3707
90	1.70	1.70	75	75	150	25	25	50	.....	54	54	3708
5	1.67	1.67	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	45	3709
1,300	1.75	2.12	1,300	.....	1,300	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	72	3710
590	1.75	2.12	590	.....	590	98	.....	98	.....	84	72	3711
2,172	1.75	2.12	2,172	.....	2,172	330	.....	330	.....	84	72	3712
2,032	2.12	2.12	2,032	.....	2,032	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	3713
630	2.12	2.12	630	.....	630	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	3714
686	1.75	2.12	686	.....	686	114	.....	114	.....	84	72	3715
560	1.75	2.12	560	.....	560	93	.....	93	.....	84	72	3716
424	1.75	2.12	424	.....	424	73	.....	73	.....	84	72	3717
500	1.62	1.95	500	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	101	83	3718
409	1.75	2.12	409	.....	409	41	.....	41	.....	84	72	3719
5,234	2.12	2.12	5,234	.....	5,234	86	.....	86	.....	72	72	3720
1,799	1.75	2.12	1,799	.....	1,799	284	.....	284	.....	84	72	3721
350	1.75	2.12	350	.....	350	60	.....	60	.....	84	72	3722
108	2.00	2.00	284	.....	284	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	77	3723
400	1.71	2.00	400	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	101	83	3724
210	1.80	1.80	210	.....	210	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	36	3725
30	2.10	2.10	32	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	42	3726
60	2.00	2.00	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	83	83	3727
1,300	2.12	2.00	1,300	.....	1,300	1,200	.....	1,200	1,000	72	72	3728
7,109	2.12	2.12	7,109	.....	7,109	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	3729
7,909	2.12	2.12	7,909	.....	7,909	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	3730
4,320	2.00	2.00	4,320	.....	4,320	60	.....	60	.....	83	83	3731

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	TRANSPORTATION—concluded.		
3732	Switchmen	Binghamton	For increase of wages
3733	Boatmen	New York	For increase of wages
3734	Employés, street railway	New York	Against violation of contract.
3735	Brakemen	Corning	Against obnoxious rules
3736	Employés, street railway	Brooklyn	For regular wages and recognition of union.
	WATCHES.		
3737	Employés, watch-case factory.	New York	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
	WOODEN GOODS.		
3738	Wood turners	New York	For better light and discharge of non-union employés.
3739	Wood bundlers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3740	Wood bundlers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3741	Wood bundlers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3742	Wood bundlers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3743	Wood bundlers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3744	Wood bundlers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3745	Wood bundlers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3746	Wood bundlers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3747	Wood bundlers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3748	Wood bundlers	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3749	Employés, planing mill	New York	Against increase of hours
	WOOLLEN GOODS.		
3750	Weavers	Jamestown	For increase of wages
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
3751	Ice cutters	Saugerties	For increase of wages
3752	Employés, piano factory	New York	Against reduction of wages
3753	Ice cutters	Catskill	For increase of wages
3754	Musicians	New York	For discharge of non-union employés
3755	Employés, jute mill	New York	For increase of wages
3756	Doffers, yarn factory	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3757	Travelling-bag makers	New York	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
3758	Employés, storehouse	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3759	Employés, storehouses	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3760	Employés, storehouse	Brooklyn	For increase of wages and recognition of union.
3761	Employés, storehouse	Brooklyn	For increase of wages and recognition of union.
3762	Employés, storehouse	Brooklyn	For increase of wages and recognition of union.
3763	Employés, storehouse	Brooklyn	For incr. of wages and recognition of union.
3764	Employés, storehouse	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3765	Employes, storehouse	Brooklyn	For incr. of wages and recognition of union.
3766	Employés, storehouse	Brooklyn	For incr. of wages and recognition of union.
3767	Employés, sugar refinery	Brooklyn	For incr. of wages and recognition of union.
3768	Employés, sugar refinery	Brooklyn	For incr. of wages and recognition of union.
3769	Employés, sugar refinery	Brooklyn	For incr. of wages and recognition of union.
3770	Employés, sugar refinery	Brooklyn	For incr. of wages and recognition of union
3771	Employés, sugar refinery	Brooklyn	For incr. of wages and recognition of union.
3772	Employés, sugar refinery	Brooklyn	For incr. of wages and recognition of union.
3773	Employés, oil refinery	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3774	Employés, paper-box factory	Brooklyn	For increase of wages
3775	Employés, wall-paper factory.	New York	For increase of wages
3776	Employés, piano factory	New York	For reduction of hours
3777	Employés, starch factory	Glen Cove	For increase of wages
3778	Employés, piano factory	New York	For increase of wages
3779	Drivers of trucks	New York	For reduction of hours
3780	Broommakers	Amsterdam	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
3781	Employés, flax mill	Schaghticoke	For increase of force
3782	Broommakers	Amsterdam	For increase of wages
3783	Travelling-bag makers	New York	For increase of wages
3784	Travelling-bag makers	New York	For increase of wages
3785	Brushmakers	New York	For limitation of number of apprentices
3786	Barbers	New York	Against increase of hours

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
No....	1	.....	July 19	July 22, 1886	3	No ...	$48	.....	.....	3732
Yes...	700	31	Aug. 1	Sept. 1, 1886	31	Yes ..	37,076	$100	$27,000	3733
Yes...	2	5	Aug. 24	Aug. 29, 1886	5	Partly	21,500	.....	70,435	3734
No....	1	4	Oct. 2	Oct. 6, 1886	4	Yes...	938	.....	500	3735
Yes...	2	1	Dec. 23	Dec. 24, 1886	1	Yes...	3,632	.....	7,372	3736
Yes...	1	22	Nov. 18	Dec. 10, 1886	22	No....	4,932	2,465	5,000	3737
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 23	Mar. 6, 1886	42	No....	23,328	.....	25,006	3738
No	1	.....	May 3	May 6, 1886	3	No....	288	.....	.....	3739
Yes...	4	.....	May 15	May 25, 1886	10	No....	1,074	.....	.....	3740
Yes...	2	.....	May 15	May 26, 1886	11	No....	534	.....	800	3741
Yes...	1	.....	May 15	May 27, 1886	12	No....	108	.....	.....	3742
Yes...	1	.....	May 15	May 27, 1886	12	No....	450	.....	.....	3743
Yes...	1	.....	May 15	May 29, 1886	14	No....	405	.....	200	3744
Yes...	1	.....	May 17	May 20, 1886	3	No....	263	.....	.....	3745
Yes...	1	4	May 17	May 21, 1886	4	Yes...	60	.....	.....	3746
Yes...	2	.....	May 17	May 27, 1886	10	No....	599	.....	500	3747
Yes...	1	.....	May 17	June 2, 1886	16	No....	370	.....	200	3748
No....	1	2	July 24	July 26, 1886	2	Yes...	1,250	.....	.....	3749
No....	1	.....	Mar. 12	Mar. 26, 1886	14	No....	2,376	.....	3,000	3750
No....	7	13	Jan. 14	Jan. 27, 1886	13	Yes...	50,000	.....	.....	3751
Yes...	1	15	Jan. 18	Feb. 2, 1886	15	Yes...	280	80	300	3752
No....	1	2	Jan. 29	Jan. 31, 1886	2	No....	2,205	.....	.....	3753
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 8	Mar. 10, 1886	2	No....	21	15	.....	3754
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 25	May 24, 1886	60	No....	26,000	800	5,350	3755
No....	1	.....	Apr. 5	Apr. 6, 1886	1	No....	7	.....	.....	3756
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 5	Apr. 26, 1886	21	Yes...	246	78	175	3757
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 14	Apr. 15, 1886	1	Yes...	240	.....	.....	3758
Yes...	2	2	Apr. 14	Apr. 16, 1886	2	Yes...	404	.....	2,000	3759
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 14	Apr. 24, 1886	10	Partly	252	.....	.....	3760
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 14	Apr. 26, 1886	12	Partly	1,065	.....	.....	3761
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 14	Apr. 28, 1886	14	No....	9,403	.....	.....	3762
Yes...	1	14	Apr. 14	Apr. 28, 1886	14	Partly	643	.....	.....	3763
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 14	May 5, 1886	21	Yes...	4,320	.....	.....	3764
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 19	Apr. 29, 1886	10	Partly	514	.....	.....	3765
Yes...	1	13	Apr. 19	May 2, 1886	13	Partly	225	.....	200	3766
Yes...	1	23	Apr. 21	May 14, 1886	23	Partly	30,194	10,500	100,000	3767
Yes...	1	26	Apr. 21	May 17, 1886	26	Partly	1,232	.....	8,000	3768
Yes...	2	26	Apr. 21	May 17, 1886	26	Partly	9,627	5,040	19,000	3769
Yes ..	1	9	Apr. 22	May 1, 1886	9	Partly	400	.....	5,000	3770
Yes...	1	14	Apr. 22	May 12, 1886	20	Partly	9,000	.....	8,000	3771
Yes...	1	20	Apr. 22	May 17, 1886	25	Partly	8,675	3,120	7,000	3772
No....	1	.....	Apr. 27	May 28, 1886	31	No....	2,000	.....	.....	3773
No....	1	.....	Apr. 30	May 2, 1886	2	No....	30	.....	.....	3774
No....	1	.....	May 3	May 8, 1886	5	Yes...	225	.....	.....	3775
Yes...	35	7	May 3	May 10, 1886	7	No...	55,740	150	15,000	3776
No....	1	.....	May 3	May 17, 1886	14	Yes...	75	.....	.....	3777
Yes...	6	35	May 7	June 11, 1886	35	Partly	2,145	600	600	3778
No....	1	.....	May 15	May 17, 1886	2	Yes...	52	.....	.....	3779
No....	1	1	June 4	June 5, 1886	1	Yes...	32	.....	.....	3780
Yes...	1	30	July 2	Oct. 5, 1886	95	Yes...	13,697	1,500	3,424	3781
Yes...	1	1	Aug. 2	Aug. 3, 1886	1	Yes...	168	.....	.....	3782
Yes...	4	14	Aug. 12	Aug. 26, 1886	14	Partly	1,128	22	1,030	3783
Yes...	7	.....	Aug. 12	Aug. 26, 1886	14	Partly	1,992	38	1,820	3784
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 18	Oct. 3, 1886	15	Yes...	882	580	275	3785
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 27	Sept. 28, 1886	1	Yes...	12	.....	25	3786

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	TRANSPORTATION—concluded.										
3732	Switchmen	11	.....	11	11	.....	11	$1.60	.....	$1.60	.....
3733	Boatmen	1,240	.....	1,240	1,240	.....	1,240	1.15	.....	1.83	.....
3734	Employés, street railway	2,150	.....	2,150	2,250	.....	2,250	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3735	Brakemen	170	.....	170	170	.....	170	1.38	.....	1.38	.....
3736	Employés, street railway	1,900	.....	1,900	1,900	.....	1,900	1.91	.....	1.91	.....
	WATCHES.										
3737	Employés, watch-case factory	115	11	126	115	11	126	2.50	$1.10	2.50	$1.10
	WOODEN GOODS.										
3738	Wood turners	354	1	355	150	1	151	2.16	1.35	2.50	1.35
3739	Wood bundlers	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	1.20	.....	1.20	.....
3740	Wood bundlers	89	.....	89	84	.....	84	1.38	.....	1.38	.....
3741	Wood bundlers	42	.....	42	42	.....	42	1.48	.....	1.48	.....
3742	Wood bundlers	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	1.35	.....	1.35	.....
3743	Wood bundlers	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
3744	Wood bundlers	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	1.35	.....	1.35	.....
3745	Wood bundlers	87	.....	87	85	.....	85	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
3746	Wood bundlers	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	1.25	.....	1.35	.....
3747	Wood bundlers	48	.....	48	48	.....	48	1.39	.....	1.39	.....
3748	Wood bundlers	24	.....	24	24	.....	24	1.10	.....	1.10	.....
3749	Employés, planing mill	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	WOOLLEN GOODS.										
3750	Weavers	150	350	500	150	350	500	1.40	.72	1.40	.72
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
3751	Ice cutters	2,850	.....	2,850	2,850	.....	2,850	1.75	.....	2.00	.....
3752	Employés, piano factory	16	.....	16	16	.....	16	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
3753	Ice cutters	630	.....	630	630	.....	630	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
3754	Musicians	40	6	46	40	6	46	2.80	.65	2.80	.65
3755	Employés, jute mill	125	325	450	125	325	450	2.00	1.00	2.00	1.00
3756	Doffers, yarn factory	40	116	156	40	116	156	1.00	.75	1.00	.75
3757	Travelling-bag makers	14	.....	14	14	.....	14	1.52	.....	1.52	.....
3758	Employés, storehouse	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	1.20	.....	1.50	.....
3759	Employés, storehouses	135	.....	135	135	.....	135	1.49	.....	1.77	.....
3760	Employés, storehouse	27	.....	27	27	.....	27	1.40	.....	1.60	.....
3761	Employés, storehouse	80	.....	80	75	.....	75	1.42	.....	1.60	.....
3762	Employés, storehouse	450	.....	450	428	.....	428	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
3763	Employés, storehouse	41	.....	41	40	.....	40	1.34	.....	1.70	.....
3764	Employés, storehouse	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	1.20	.....	1.50	.....
3765	Employés, storehouse	73	.....	73	70	.....	70	1.40	.....	1.66	.....
3766	Employés, storehouse	25	.....	25	20	.....	20	1.56	.....	1.75	.....
3767	Employés, sugar refinery	1,102	.....	1,102	1,102	.....	1,102	1.37	.....	1.47	.....
3768	Employés, sugar refinery	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	1.40	.....	1.60	.....
3769	Employés, sugar refinery	335	.....	335	300	.....	300	1.39	.....	1.47	.....
3770	Employés, sugar refinery	36	.....	36	36	.....	36	1.48	.....	1.62	.....
3771	Employés, sugar refinery	375	.....	375	387	.....	387	1.53	.....	1.64	.....
3772	Employés, sugar refinery	270	.....	270	275	.....	275	1.53	.....	1.60	.....
3773	Employés, oil refinery	380	.....	380	380	.....	380	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
3774	Employés, paper-box factory	214	.....	214	214	.....	214	1.18	.....	1.18	.....
3775	Employés, wall-paper factory	330	20	350	330	20	350	1.50	1.25	1.51	1.25
3776	Employés, piano factory	3,966	.....	3,966	3,966	.....	3,966	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
3777	Employés, starch factory	470	.....	470	470	.....	470	1.59	.....	1.59	.....
3778	Employés, piano factory	26	.....	26	26	.....	26	2.75	.....	2.85	.....
3779	Drivers of trucks	26	.....	26	26	.....	26	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3780	Broommakers	24	.....	24	25	.....	25	1.35	.....	1.35	.....
3781	Employés, flax mill	141	108	249	155	119	274	.85	.71	.85	.71
3782	Broommakers	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	1.34	.....	1.35	.....
3783	Travelling-bag makers	65	.....	65	65	.....	65	1.67	.....	1.82	.....
3784	Travelling-bag makers	115	.....	115	115	.....	115	1.67	.....	1.82	.....
3785	Brushmakers	83	13	96	80	13	93	1.16	.67	1.16	.67
3786	Barbers	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	2.33	.....	2.33	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
10	$1.60	(a)	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	10	84	84	3732
1,240	1.15	$1.83	1,240	.....	1,240	.....	.....	.....	.....	125	125	3733
2,150	2.00	2.00	2,150	.....	2,150	100	.....	100	.....	72	72	3734
170	1.38	1.38	170	.....	170	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	3735
1,900	1.91	1.91	1,900	.....	1,900	.....	.....	.....	.....	83	83	3736
110	2.06	2.06	99	11	110	49	6	55	.....	59	59	3737
300	2.16	2.50	300	.....	300	28	.....	28	.....	60	60	3738
80	1.20	1.20	80	.....	80	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	3739
89	1.38	1.38	89	.....	89	31	.....	31	.....	59	59	3740
40	1.48	1.48	40	.....	40	8	.....	8	.....	59	59	3741
8	1.35	1.35	8	.....	8	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	3742
30	1.50	1.50	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	3743
25	1.35	1.35	25	.....	25	17	.....	17	.....	59	59	3744
65	1.35	1.35	65	.....	65	13	.....	13	.....	59	59	3745
12	1.25	1.35	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	3746
48	1.39	1.39	48	.....	48	7	.....	7	.....	59	59	3747
24	1.10	1.10	24	.....	24	14	.....	14	.....	59	59	3748
250	2.50	2.50	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3749
150	1.05	1.05	.....	275	275	.....	20	20	.....	60	60	3750
2,850	1.75	2.00	2,850	.....	2,850	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3751
*16	2.50	2.50	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3752
630	1.75	1.75	630	.....	630	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3753
3	3.50	(a)	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	.....	56	56	3754
400	1.25	1.25	100	300	400	25	95	120	.....	60	60	3755
12	.58	.58	8	4	12	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	3756
9	1.52	1.52	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	3757
300	1.20	1.50	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	36	3758
130	1.49	1.77	135	.....	135	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	3759
20	1.40	1.60	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3760
75	1.42	1.60	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3761
420	1.60	1.60	420	.....	420	105	.....	105	.....	60	60	3762
40	1.34	1.70	40	.....	40	9	.....	9	.....	60	60	3763
200	1.20	1.50	200	.....	200	60	.....	60	.....	36	36	3764
73	1.40	1.66	73	.....	73	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	3765
25	1.56	1.75	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3766
1,000	1.37	1.47	1,102	.....	1,102	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	3767
36	1.40	1.60	40	.....	40	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	3768
315	1.39	1.47	335	.....	335	40	.....	40	.....	60	60	3769
30	1.48	1.62	36	.....	36	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	3770
340	1.42	1.52	375	.....	375	204	.....	204	.....	60	60	3771
260	1.53	1.60	270	.....	270	30	.....	30	.....	60	60	3772
10	2.00	(a)	35	.....	35	10	.....	10	.....	76	76	3773
30	.50	.50	30	.....	30	12	.....	12	.....	60	60	3774
75	.60	.65	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3775
3,716	2.50	2.50	3,716	.....	3,716	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3776
12	.63	.68	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3777
26	2.75	2.85	26	.....	26	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	3778
26	2.00	2.00	26	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	58	3779
24	1.35	1.35	24	.....	24	1	.....	1	.....	59	59	3780
249	.79	.79	141	108	249	14	11	25	25	60	60	3781
20	1.40	1.48	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	3782
47	2.00	2.20	65	.....	65	6	.....	6	.....	59	59	3783
83	2.00	2.20	83	.....	83	8	.....	8	.....	59	59	3784
58	1.25	1.25	58	.....	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3785
5	2.33	2.33	5	.....	5	4	.....	4	.....	84	84	3786

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	MISCELLANEOUS—concluded.		
3787	Employés, yarn factory	Brooklyn	For incr. of wages and discharge of foreman.
3788	Employés, piano factory	New York	Against change from day to piece work.
3789	Starchers, laundry	Troy	For increase of wages
3790	Employés, piano factory	New York	For increase of wages
3791	Employés, piano factory	New York	Against task system

NORTH CAROLINA.

	1883.		
	TELEGRAPHY.		
3792	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)		
	1886.		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
3793	Stevedores	Wilmington	Against reduction of wages
3794	Firemen, railroad	Wilmington	For increase of wages

OHIO.

	1881.		
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.		
3795	Wood workers and helpers	Dayton	For increase of wages
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
3796	Bottomers	Cincinnati	For piece instead of day work
3797	Pullers-over	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
	BREWING.		
3798	Brewers	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
3799	Brewers	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
3800	Brewers	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
3801	Brewers	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
3802	Brewers	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
3803	Brewers	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
3804	Brewers	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
	BRICK.		
3805	Employés	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
	BUILDING TRADES.		
3806	Carpenters	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
3807	Carpenters	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
3808	Carpenters	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
3809	Carpenters	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
3810	Carpenters	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
3811	Roofers, tin	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.		
3812	Painters	Cincinnati	For reinstatement of a discharged foreman.
	CLOTHING.		
3813	Tailors	Cincinnati	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 1	Dec. 29, 1886	89	No....	$7,161	$3,560	.....	3787
Yes...	1	7	Oct. 13	Oct. 20, 1886	7	Yes...	204	.....	$150	3788
No....	1	.....	Oct. 20	Oct. 27, 1886	7	Yes...	540	.....	100	3789
Yes...	1	5	Oct. 23	Oct. 28, 1886	5	Yes...	817	.....	300	3790
Yes...	1	4	Nov. 3	Nov. 7, 1886	4	Yes...	100	.....	100	3791

NORTH CAROLINA.

.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3792
Yes...	1	2	Sept. 26	Sept. 28, 1886	2	Yes...	$439	.....	.....	3793
No....	1	.....	Dec. 31	Jan. 3, 1887	3	No....	171	.....	.....	3794

OHIO.

No....	1	.....	May 10	May 11, 1881	1	No....	$30	.....	.....	3795
No....	1	36	June 1	July 7, 1881	36	Yes...	2,631	$1,000	$15,000	3796
No....	1	.....	July 13	July 16, 1881	3	Yes...	129	.....	.....	3797
Yes...	4	7	July 15	July 22, 1881	7	No....	2,280	.....	12,000	3798
Yes...	2	4	July 15	July 19, 1881	4	No....	480	.....	.....	3799
Yes...	2	.....	July 15	Oct. 15, 1881	92	No....	16,985	.....	50,000	3800
Yes...	2	2	July 15	July 17, 1881	2	No....	148	.....	3,000	3801
Yes...	1	.....	July 15	July 22, 1881	7	No....	1,032	.....	9,000	3802
Yes...	1	.....	July 15	July 16, 1881	1	No....	22	.....	.....	3803
Yes...	1	.....	July 15	July 18, 1881	3	No....	138	.....	7,000	3804
Yes...	32	5	Aug. 10	Aug. 15, 1881	5	Yes...	2,438	.....	772	3805
No....	2	14	Apr. 1	Apr. 15, 1881	14	Yes...	1,512	.....	400	3806
No....	1	21	Apr. 1	Apr. 22, 1881	21	Partly	2,970	.....	1,000	3807
No....	1	7	Apr. 1	Apr. 8, 1881	7	Partly	338	.....	.....	3808
No ..	1	44	Apr. 1	May 15, 1881	44	Partly	6,383	.....	1,500	3809
No ..	1	27	Apr. 4	May 1, 1881	27	Partly	2,415	.....	1,000	3810
Yes...	12	16	May 30	June 15, 1881	16	Yes...	5,887	617	11,155	3811
No...	1	.....	June 30	July 4, 1881	4	No ..	724	.....	.....	3812
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 21	Apr. 19, 1881	29	Partly	1,000	.....	100	3813

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	MISCELLANEOUS—concluded.										
3787	Employés, yarn factory	40	116	156	20	80	100	$1.00	$0.75	$1.00	$0.75
3788	Employés, piano factory	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	2.83	.....	2.83	.....
3789	Starchers, laundry	8	122	130	8	122	130	2.00	1.70	2.00	1.74
3790	Employés, piano factory	70	.....	70	70	.....	70	2.33	.....	2.45	.....
3791	Employés, piano factory	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	2.33	.....	2.33	.....

NORTH CAROLINA—Concluded.

	1883.										
	TELEGRAPHY.										
3792	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1886.										
	TRANSPORTATION.										
3793	Stevedores	56	.....	56	56	.....	56	$3.92	.....	$3.92	.....
3794	Firemen, railroad	1,399	.....	1,399	1,399	.....	1,399	1.74	.....	1.74	.....

OHIO—Continued.

	1881.										
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.										
3795	Wood workers and helpers	340	.....	340	340	.....	340	$1.22	.....	$1.22	.....
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
3796	Bottomers	40	35	75	37	35	72	1.58	$0.70	1.58	$0.70
3797	Pullers-over	300	260	560	300	260	560	1.54	.83	1.54	.83
	BREWING.										
3798	Brewers	190	.....	190	170	.....	170	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3799	Brewers	80	.....	80	80	.....	80	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3800	Brewers	290	.....	290	290	.....	290	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3801	Brewers	37	.....	37	17	.....	17	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3802	Brewers	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3803	Brewers	55	.....	55	55	.....	55	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3804	Brewers	55	.....	55	55	.....	55	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	BRICK.										
3805	Employés	293	.....	293	292	.....	292	2.08	.....	2.58	.....
	BUILDING TRADES.										
3806	Carpenters	63	.....	63	63	.....	63	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
3807	Carpenters	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	2.20	.....	2.45	.....
3808	Carpenters	25	.....	25	20	.....	20	2.25	.....	2.50	.....
3809	Carpenters	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	2.30	.....	2.55	.....
3810	Carpenters	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.10	.....	2.35	.....
3811	Roofers, tin	219	.....	219	189	.....	189	1.92	.....	2.42	.....
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.										
3812	Painters	600	25	625	600	25	625	1.50	.75	1.50	.75
	CLOTHING.										
3813	Tailors	30	40	70	30	40	70	2.50	1.00	3.00	1.00

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before strike.	After strike.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
100	$0.81	$0.81	24	92	116	16	76	92	.....	60	60	3787
12	2.83	2.83	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3788
40	2.25	2.37	.....	40	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3789
70	2.33	2.45	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3790
12	2.33	2.33	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3791

NORTH CAROLINA—Concluded.

.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3792
50	$4.00	$4.00	56	.....	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	3793
60	.95	.95	60	.....	60	35	.....	35	.....	72	72	3794

OHIO—Continued.

18	$1.72	$1.72	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	.....	60	60	3795
30	1.86	1.86	40	35	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3796
4	2.50	2.75	28	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3797
151	2.15	2.15	190	.....	190	17	.....	17	17	72	72	3798
35	2.20	2.20	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	3799
215	2.15	2.15	215	.....	215	47	.....	47	47	72	72	3800
26	2.15	2.15	37	.....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	3801
80	2.15	2.15	80	.....	80	20	.....	20	20	72	72	3802
10	2.15	2.15	40	.....	40	10	.....	10	5	72	72	3803
32	2.15	2.15	32	.....	32	6	.....	6	6	72	72	3804
255	2.10	2.60	293	.....	293	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	75	3805
58	2.13	2.38	63	.....	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3806
60	2.20	2.45	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3807
25	2.25	2.50	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3808
60	2.30	2.55	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3809
35	2.10	2.35	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3810
189	2.00	2.50	219	.....	219	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	3811
180	1.34	1.34	180	.....	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3812
25	2.50	3.00	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3813

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1881—Cont'd.		
	COOPERAGE.		
3814	Employés	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
3815	Employés	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
3816	Employés	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
3817	Employés	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
	COTTON GOODS.		
3818	Spoolers and twisters	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
3819	Weavers	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
3820	Stick-candy makers	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
3821	Moulders, machine shop	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
3822	Moulders and boilermakers, machine shop.	Zanesville	For increase of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
3823	Moulders, stove foundry	Martin's Ferry	For increase of wages
3824	Moulders, stove foundry	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
3825	Moulders, hardware factory	Cleveland	For increase of wages
3826	Moulders, iron foundry	Cleveland	For increase of wages
3827	Moulders, iron foundry	Cleveland	For increase of wages
3828	Moulders, iron foundry	Cleveland	For increase of wages
3829	Moulders, iron foundry	Cleveland	For increase of wages
3830	Moulders, iron foundry	Cleveland	For increase of wages
3831	Moulders, stove foundry	Portsmouth	For increase of wages
3832	Moulders, iron works	Cleveland	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
3833	Employés, stove foundry	Columbus	Against reduction of wages and employment of apprentices.
3834	Nail-plate tenders, nail works	Martin's Ferry	For increase of wages
3835	Employés, rolling mill	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
3836	Employés, rolling mill	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
3837	Employés, rolling mill	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
3838	Moulders, iron foundry	Cleveland	For increase of wages
3839	Axemakers	Cleveland	For increase of wages
	MINING.		
3840	Miners, coal	Nelsonville	Against the use of imperfect scales
3841	Miners, coal	Salineville	Against reduction of wages
3842	Miners, coal	New Straitsville	Against reduction of wages
3843	Miners, coal	Nelsonville and vicinity.	Against reduction of wages
3844	Miners, coal	Etnaville	For increase of wages
3845	Miners, coal	Akron district	For increase of wages
3846	Miners, coal	Salineville	For increase of wages
3847	Miners, coal	Steubenville	For increase of wages
3848	Miners, coal	Bridgeport	For discharge of a superintendent
3849	Miners, coal	Steubenville	Against reduction of wages
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
3850	Compositors	Cincinnati	For adoption of union rules
3851	Compositors	Cleveland	For increase of wages
	ROPE AND BAGGING.		
3852	Hand spinners, rope factory	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.		
3853	Caulkers	Cleveland	Against reduction of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
3854	Laborers, quarry	Bellefontaine	For increase of wages
3855	Stonecutters	Canton	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
No....	6	9	Sept. 5	Sept. 14, 1881	9	No....	$2,046	.....	$2,414	3814
No....	1	7	Sept. 5	Sept. 12, 1881	7	No....	156	.....	200	3815
No....	1	5	Sept. 5	Sept. 10, 1881	5	No....	142	.....	100	3816
No....	1	3	Sept. 5	Sept. 8, 1881	3	No....	35	.....	50	3817
No....	1	1	May 10	May 11, 1881	1	Yes...	129	.....	.....	3818
No....	1	12	Oct. 4	Oct. 16, 1881	12	No....	1,300	.....	300	3819
Yes...	9	.....	Sept. 5	Oct. 8, 1881	33	Yes...	2,820	$625	825	3820
Yes...	1	28	Mar. 7	Apr. 20, 1881	44	Yes...	7,210	.....	1,000	3821
No....	1	.....	Aug. 29	Sept. 10, 1881	12	Partly	1,282	.....	.....	3822
No....	1	7	Feb. —	Feb. —, 1881	7	Yes...	223	.....	.....	3823
Yes...	5	3	Feb. 7	Feb. 10, 1881	3	Yes...	3,336	.....	500	3824
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 30	May 13, 1881	44	Yes...	5,198	.....	.....	3825
Yes...	1	7	Mar. 30	May 13, 1881	44	Partly	16,201	.....	3,000	3826
Yes...	5	43	Mar. 31	May 13, 1881	43	Partly	30,333	*a* 2,000	17,597	3827
Yes...	3	.....	Mar. 31	May 13, 1881	43	Partly	3,417	(*a*)	825	3828
Yes...	1	2	Mar. 31	Apr. 2, 1881	2	Partly	96	.....	50	3829
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 31	May 9, 1881	39	Partly	2,376	(*a*)	1,204	3830
No....	2	.....	Apr. —	May —, 1881	35	No ...	1,877	.....	.....	3831
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 4	May 13, 1881	39	Yes...	8,330	.....	10,000	3832
No....	1	14	Apr. 21	Aug. 1, 1881	102	No....	1,688	.....	.....	3833
No....	1	3	May 21	May 24, 1881	3	Partly	1,998	.....	1,000	3834
Yes...	1	133	May 31	Oct. 11, 1881	133	Partly	10,679	4,389	5,000	3835
Yes...	1	154	May 31	Nov. 1, 1881	154	No....	82,858	32,670	40,000	3836
Yes...	1	153	June 1	Nov. 1, 1881	153	No....	61,425	25,246	25,000	3837
Yes...	1	.....	June 1	June 4, 1881	3	Partly	115	.....	200	3838
Yes...	1	7	Dec. 10	Apr. 10, 1882	121	Partly	7,636	900	*b* 25,000	3839
No....	1	13	Feb. 4	Feb. 17, 1881	13	No....	1,506	.....	148	3840
No....	9	21	Feb. 16	Mar. 9, 1881	21	No....	16,600	.....	4,710	3841
Yes...	6	31	May 1	June 1, 1881	31	No....	2,142	206	11,977	3842
Yes...	13	4	May 1	May 5, 1881	4	Yes...	10,053	.....	3,582	3843
Yes...	1	5	Aug. 15	Aug. 20, 1881	5	Yes...	245	.....	150	3844
Yes...	8	6	Oct. 1	Oct. 7, 1881	6	Yes...	8,100	.....	3,350	3845
No....	9	3	Oct. 1	Oct. 4, 1881	3	Yes...	1,665	.....	1,180	3846
No....	1	17	Oct. 3	Oct. 20, 1881	17	Yes...	3,089	.....	.....	3847
No....	1	30	Nov. 1	Dec. 1, 1881	30	No....	6,500	.....	13,000	3848
No....	1	30	Nov. 1	Dec. 1, 1881	30	No ...	3,779	.....	.....	3849
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 9	Feb. 12, 1881	3	No....	100	.....	50	3850
Yes...	2	.....	June 1	June 11, 1881	10	Yes...	1,305	100	.....	3851
Yes...	5	10	Apr. 1	Apr. 11, 1881	10	Yes...	4,118	.....	3,400	3852
No....	2	6	Nov. 1	Nov. 7, 1881	6	No....	563	.....	67	3853
No....	1	3	Apr. 25	Apr. 28, 1881	3	Yes...	56	.....	100	3854
No....	1	.....	July 23	Aug. 7, 1881	15	Yes...	864	.....	75	3855

a For the general strike, numbers 3827, 3828, and 3830, the whole assistance was $2,000.
b Mill burned April 10, 1882.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1881—Cont'd.										
	COOPERAGE.										
3814	Employés	155	.....	155	151	.....	151	$1.65	.....	$1.65	.....
3815	Employés	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	1.73	.....	1.73	.....
3816	Employés	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	1.58	.....	1.58	.....
3817	Employés	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	1.65	.....	1.65	.....
	COTTON GOODS.										
3818	Spoolers and twisters	50	250	300	50	250	300	1.40	$0.75	1.40	$0.75
3819	Weavers	50	120	170	50	115	165	.80	.75	.80	.75
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.										
3820	Stick-candy makers	127	120	247	127	120	247	1.88	.60	1.93	.60
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
3821	Moulders, machine shop	150	.....	150	100	.....	100	1.75	.....	1.88	.....
3822	Moulders and boilermakers, machine shop.	130	.....	130	123	.....	123	.91	.....	.95	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
3823	Moulders, stove foundry	23	.....	23	23	.....	23	2.23	.....	2.35	.....
3824	Moulders, stove foundry	582	.....	582	582	.....	582	1.91	.....	2.16	.....
3825	Moulders, hardware factory	260	.....	260	254	.....	254	1.44	.....	1.50	.....
3826	Moulders, iron foundry	340	.....	340	396	.....	390	1.66	.....	1.78	.....
3827	Moulders, iron foundry	458	.....	458	470	.....	470	1.79	.....	1.88	.....
3828	Moulders, iron foundry	170	.....	170	170	.....	170	1.62	.....	1.67	.....
3829	Moulders, iron foundry	28	.....	28	28	.....	28	1.71	.....	1.79	.....
3830	Moulders, iron foundry	155	.....	155	140	.....	140	1.60	.....	1.67	.....
3831	Moulders, stove foundry	70	.....	70	70	.....	70	1.84	.....	1.84	.....
3832	Moulders, iron works	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
3833	Employés, stove foundry	44	.....	44	44	.....	44	2.50	.....	2.32	.....
3834	Nail-plate tenders, nail works	507	.....	507	507	.....	507	1.97	.....	1.97	.....
3835	Employés, rolling mill	42	.....	42	42	.....	42	2.25	.....	2.30	.....
3836	Employés, rolling mill	275	.....	275	275	.....	275	2.30	.....	2.30	.....
3837	Employés, rolling mill	210	.....	210	210	.....	210	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
3838	Moulders, iron foundry	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	1.91	.....	2.10	.....
3839	Axemakers	109	.....	109	120	.....	120	1.40	.....	1.47	.....
	MINING.										
3840	Miners, coal	55	.....	55	50	.....	50	2.49	.....	2.48	.....
3841	Miners, coal	527	.....	527	527	.....	527	1.75	.....	1.59	.....
3842	Miners, coal	782	.....	782	783	.....	783	2.74	.....	2.41	.....
3843	Miners, coal	1,030	.....	1,030	1,020	.....	1,030	2.44	.....	2.44	.....
3844	Miners, coal	48	.....	48	48	.....	48	1.02	.....	1.45	.....
3845	Miners, coal	806	.....	806	806	.....	806	2.01	.....	2.21	.....
3846	Miners, coal	527	.....	527	519	.....	519	1.58	.....	1.83	.....
3847	Miners, coal	132	.....	132	132	.....	132	1.56	.....	1.65	.....
3848	Miners, coal	125	.....	125	110	.....	110	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3849	Miners, coal	85	.....	85	85	.....	85	1.71	.....	1.60	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
3850	Compositors	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	2.45	.....	2.45	.....
3851	Compositors	95	.....	95	95	.....	95	2.50	.....	2.76	.....
	ROPE AND BAGGING.										
3852	Hand spinners, rope factory	355	.....	355	355	.....	355	1.45	.....	1.55	.....
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.										
3853	Caulkers	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	2.50	.....	2.09	.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
3854	Laborers, quarry	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	1.25	.....	1.45	.....
3855	Stonecutters	64	.....	64	88	.....	88	2.53	.....	2.60	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
155	$1.65	$1.65	155	.....	155	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3814
15	1.73	1.73	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3815
18	1.58	1.58	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3816
7	1.65	1.65	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3817
250	.75	.75	50	250	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	62	3818
72	.90	.90	50	120	170	.....	6	6	.....	65	65	3819
34	2.86	3.00	34	.....	34	4	.....	4	4	58	58	3820
26	2.50	3.00	150	.....	150	16	.....	16	16	60	60	3821
32	2.05	2.23	61	.....	61	7	.....	7	7	60	60	3822
13	2.85	3.06	23	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3823
368	2.59	2.98	582	.....	582	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3824
65	2.00	2.25	95	.....	95	8	.....	8	.....	60	60	3825
140	2.25	2.53	320	.....	320	50	.....	50	.....	60	60	3826
158	2.25	2.53	458	.....	458	35	.....	35	.....	60	60	3827
31	2.25	2.53	57	.....	57	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3828
8	2.25	2.53	28	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3829
28	2.25	2.53	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3830
34	2.52	2.52	34	.....	34	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	3831
45	2.62	2.62	140	.....	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3832
31	2.50	2.25	44	.....	44	7	.....	7	.....	60	60	3833
6	2.75	3.03	507	.....	507	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	3834
4	4.75	5.07	42	.....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	3835
12	5.50	5.50	275	.....	275	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	3836
7	5.43	5.43	210	.....	210	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	3837
20	2.25	2.53	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3838
75	3.03	3.18	109	.....	109	50	.....	50	30	54	54	3839
50	2.58	2.58	55	.....	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3840
437	1.80	1.60	527	.....	527	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3841
645	2.98	2.58	782	.....	782	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	3842
856	2.60	2.60	1,030	.....	1,030	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3843
41	1.02	1.52	48	.....	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	3844
678	2.13	2.37	806	.....	806	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3845
437	1.60	1.90	527	.....	527	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3846
60	2.00	2.20	132	.....	132	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3847
125	2.00	2.00	125	.....	125	15	.....	15	15	60	60	3848
54	2.60	1.82	85	.....	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3849
55	2.75	2.75	55	.....	55	55	.....	55	40	72	72	3850
58	2.50	2.92	58	.....	58	40	.....	40	24	66	66	3851
145	1.50	1.75	355	.....	355	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3852
37	2.50	a2.00	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	3853
12	1.25	1.50	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3854
24	3.00	3.25	24	.....	24	29	.....	29	5	60	60	3855

a With the reduction of wages there was also a reduction of hours from 10 to 8 per day.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1881—Cont'd.		
	TOBACCO.		
3856	Cigarmakers	Delaware	For adoption of new scale of prices
3857	Cigarmakers	Newark	For increase of wages
3858	Cigarmakers	Newark	For increase of wages
3859	Cigarmakers	Sandusky	For increase of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
3860	Conductors, drivers, and hostlers, street railway.	Cincinnati	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	1882.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
3861	Lasters	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
3862	Lasters	Cincinnati	For discharge of foreman
	BUILDING TRADES.		
3863	Plasterers	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
3864	Plasterers	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
3865	Plasterers	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
3866	Plasterers	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
3867	Carpenters	Cleveland	For increase of wages
3868	Roofers, tin	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
3869	Carpenters	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
3870	Carpenters	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
	COOPERAGE.		
3871	Employés	Dayton	For increase of wages
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
3872	Horse-collar makers	Cincinnati	Against employment of non-union men
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
3873	Employés, safe and lock works	Canton	For full pay for extra work
3874	Boilermakers	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
3875	Boilermakers	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
3876	Boilermakers	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
3877	Moulders, machine shop	Dayton	For reinstatement of a discharged foreman.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
3878	Employés, rolling mill	Columbus	Against employment of non-union men
3879	Moulders, stove foundry	Cleveland	For discharge of non-union moulders
3880	Employés, rolling mill	Cleveland	For adoption of association rules
3881	Moulders, stove foundry	Columbus	For limitation of number of apprentices
3882	Employés, rolling mill	Cincinnati	For adoption of new scale of prices
3883	Puddlers, iron works	Youngstown	For adoption of new scale of prices
3884	Puddlers, iron works	Canal Dover	For increase of wages
3885	Boilers, rollers, etc., iron w'ks.	(a)	For adoption of new scale of prices
3886	Boilers, rollers, etc., iron w'ks.	Cleveland	For adoption of new scale of prices
3887	Moulders, stove foundry	Cleveland	For discharge of non-union moulders
	MINING.		
3888	Miners, coal	Dell Roy	Against reduction of wages
3889	Miners, coal	Cambridge	Against reduction of wages
3890	Miners, coal	Cambridge	Against reduction of wages
3891	Miners, coal	Cambridge and Byesville.	Against reduction of wages
3892	Miners, coal	Mineral Ridge	Against reduction of wages
3893	Miners, coal	Mineral Ridge	Against reduction of wages
3894	Miners, coal	Salineville	Against reduction of wages

a Youngstown, Niles, Girard, Haselton, and Leetonia.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	1	3	June 15	June 18, 1881	3	Yes...	$385	$120	$500	3856
No....	2	1	Sept. 2	Sept. 3, 1881	1	Yes...	21	.....	.....	3857
No....	1	2	Sept. 2	Sept. 4, 1881	2	Yes...	48	.....	10	3858
Yes...	5	26	Sept. 26	Oct. 22, 1881	26	Yes...	699	168	150	3859
No....	1	5	Apr. 14	Apr. 19, 1881	5	Partly	4,648	.....	15,000	3860
Yes...	16	14	Jan. 1	Jan. 15, 1882	14	Yes...	27,772	.....	13,867	3861
No....	1	63	June 1	Aug. 3, 1882	63	Yes...	6,344	.....	40,000	3862
Yes...	9	61	Apr. 1	June 1, 1882	61	Yes...	25,938	3,260	4,175	3863
Yes...	1	49	Apr. 1	May 20, 1882	49	Yes...	963	144	200	3864
Yes...	1	7	Apr. 1	June 3, 1882	63	Yes...	6,380	768	1,000	3865
Yes...	1	35	Apr. 1	May 7, 1882	35	Yes...	601	85	175	3866
Yes...	3	.....	Apr. 3	Apr. 8, 1882	5	No....	1,338	.....	185	3867
Yes...	12	.....	May 1	May 22, 1882	21	No....	4,608	300	962	3868
No....	1	.....	May 1	May 15, 1882	14	No....	2,970	.....	.....	3869
No....	1	12	May 3	May 15, 1882	12	No....	1,260	.....	600	3870
No....	8	12	Oct. 4	Oct. 16, 1882	12	Yes...	845	.....	169	3871
No....	1	.....	Jan. 10	Jan. 24, 1882	14	Yes...	1,122	.....	.....	3872
No....	1	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 4, 1882	3	Yes...	1,236	.....	400	3873
Yes...	1	.....	June 5	July 17, 1882	42	Partly	2,100	360	500	3874
Yes...	1	42	June 5	July 17, 1882	42	Partly	1,764	288	500	3875
Yes...	1	40	June 7	July 17, 1882	40	Partly	3,000	476	1,200	3876
No....	1	.....	Sept. 24	Oct. 29, 1882	35	No....	1,425	123	1,000	3877
No....	1	.....	Jan. 12	Jan. 26 1882	14	No....	816	.....	.....	3878
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 22	Apr. 19, 1882	28	No....	2,970	1,283	1,000	3879
Yes...	1	22	May 9	Aug. 12, 1882	95	No....	376,250	12,000	22,000	3880
Yes...	1	.....	May 15	May 22, 1882	7	No....	660	.....	.....	3881
Yes...	3	11	June 1*a*	June 12, 1882	11	No	12,068	4,810	3,000	3882
Yes...	1	114	June 1*a*	Sept. 23, 1882	114	No....	90,000	.....	50,000	3883
Yes...	1	4	June 1*a*	June 5, 1882	4	Yes...	990	.....	500	3884
Yes...	6	114	June 1*a*	Sept. 23, 1882	114	No....	581,616	19,400	180,000	3885
Yes...	1	92	June 1*a*	Sept. 1, 1882	92	No....	45,474	400	30,000	3886
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 3	Dec. 16, 1882	135	Yes...	5,424	1,263	.....	3887
No	2	33	Mar. 15	Apr. 17, 1882	33	Partly	13,308	.....	1,400	3888
Yes ..	1	16	Apr. 4	Apr. 20, 1882	16	Partly	1,705	.....	280	3889
Yes...	2	14	Apr. 6	Apr. 20, 1882	14	Partly	2,923	.....	480	3890
Yes...	4	12	Apr. 8	Apr. 20, 1882	12	No....	8,230	.....	950	3891
Yes...	1	175	May 1	Oct. 23, 1882	175	No....	27,550	18	2,750	3892
Yes...	2	139	May 1	Sept. 17, 1882	129	No....	29,512	.....	2,750	3893
Yes...	9	17	May 15	June 1, 1882	17	No	8,776	.....	4,752	3894

a This is a part of the general strike which involved the iron mills of seven states. The new scale of prices fixed by the Amalgamated Association of Iron and Steel Workers increased the pay of puddlers only, they being 10 per cent. of employés. The increase was only 1 per cent. on former scale.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1881—Cont'd.										
	TOBACCO.										
3856	Cigarmakers	70	18	88	62	18	80	$1.60	$0.92	$1.80	$1.03
3857	Cigarmakers	19	.....	19	19	.....	19	1.08	.....	1.23	.....
3858	Cigarmakers	23	.....	23	23	.....	23	1.04	.....	1.24	.....
3859	Cigarmakers	19	.....	19	19	.....	19	1.60	.....	1.80	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
3860	Conductors, drivers, and hostlers, street railway.	700	.....	700	700	.....	700	1.66	.....	1.88	.....
	1882.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
3861	Lasters	1,087	909	1,996	1,087	909	1,996	1.51	.74	1.53	.76
3862	Lasters	70	.....	70	70	.....	70	1.71	.....	1.71	.....
	BUILDING TRADES.										
3863	Plasterers	172	.....	172	182	.....	182	2.90	.....	3.20	.....
3864	Plasterers	8	.....	8	10	.....	10	2.88	.....	3.26	.....
3865	Plasterers	40	.....	40	18	.....	18	2.90	.....	3.33	.....
3866	Plasterers	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	2.86	.....	3.22	.....
3867	Carpenters	210	.....	210	210	.....	210	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
3868	Roofers, tin	164	.....	164	164	.....	164	1.88	.....	1.88	.....
3869	Carpenters	160	.....	160	160	.....	160	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
3870	Carpenters	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	2.10	.....	2.10	.....
	COOPERAGE.										
3871	Employés	65	.....	65	65	.....	65	1.30	.....	1.56	.....
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.										
3872	Horse-collar makers	120	.....	120	120	.....	120	1.70	.....	1.70	.....
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
3873	Employés, safe and lock works	390	.....	390	390	.....	390	2.06	.....	2.06	.....
3874	Boilermakers	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.00	.....	2.20	.....
3875	Boilermakers	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	2.10	.....	2.31	.....
3876	Boilermakers	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.20	.....	2.39	.....
3877	Moulders, machine shop	91	.....	91	82	.....	82	1.94	.....	2.00	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
3878	Employés, rolling mill	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3879	Moulders, stove foundry	218	.....	218	245	.....	245	1.53	.....	1.53	.....
3880	Employés, rolling mill	5,000	.....	5,000	5,000	.....	5,000	2.20	.....	2.20	.....
3881	Moulders, stove foundry	44	.....	44	60	.....	60	2.50	.....	2.00	.....
3882	Employés, rolling mill	583	.....	583	583	.....	583	2.30	.....	2.30	.....
3883	Puddlers, iron works	550	.....	550	550	.....	550	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
3884	Puddlers, iron works	120	.....	120	120	.....	120	2.75	.....	3.03	.....
3885	Boilers, rollers, etc., iron works	2,920	.....	2,920	2,905	.....	2,905	2.10	.....	2.10	.....
3886	Boilers, rollers, etc., iron works	220	.....	220	220	.....	220	2.65	.....	2.65	.....
3887	Moulders, stove foundry	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	2.35	.....	2.35	.....
	MINING.										
3888	Miners, coal	230	.....	230	230	.....	230	2.07	.....	1.81	.....
3889	Miners, coal	70	.....	70	70	.....	70	1.74	.....	1.57	.....
3890	Miners, coal	140	.....	140	140	.....	140	1.74	.....	1.57	.....
3891	Miners, coal	516	.....	516	516	.....	516	1.77	.....	1.60	.....
3892	Miners, coal	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	1.52	.....	1.35	.....
3893	Miners, coal	160	.....	160	160	.....	160	1.55	.....	1.36	.....
3894	Miners, coal	527	.....	527	522	.....	522	1.83	.....	1.59	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
60	$1.68	$1.92	70	18	88	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3856
15	1.27	1.52	19	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3857
18	1.27	1.52	23	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3858
19	1.60	1.80	19	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	3859
450	1.59	2.16	700	.....	700	.....	.....	.....	.....	85	85	3860
218	2.16	2.38	1,087	909	1,996	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3861
25	2.16	2.16	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3862
135	3.00	3.50	172	.....	172	14	.....	14	14	60	60	3863
6	3.00	3.50	8	.....	8	2	.....	2	2	60	60	3864
32	3.00	3.50	40	.....	40	15	.....	15	15	60	60	3865
5	3.00	3.50	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3866
107	2.50	2.50	107	.....	107	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	3867
128	2.00	2.00	128	.....	128	2	.....	2	.....	59	59	3868
70	2.35	2.35	110	.....	110	4	.....	4	4	60	60	3869
20	2.10	2.10	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3870
65	1.30	1.56	65	.....	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3871
20	2.00	2.00	55	.....	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3872
220	2.70	2.70	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3873
30	2.25	2.47	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3874
24	2.25	2.47	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3875
42	2.25	2.47	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3876
19	2.50	2.50	19	.....	19	9	.....	9	9	60	60	3877
13	4.50	4.50	34	.....	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3878
60	2.75	(a)	60	.....	60	80	.....	80	.....	60	60	3879
1,200	1.92	1.92	5,000	.....	5,000	1,000	.....	1,000	700	56	56	3880
31	2.50	(a)	44	.....	44	60	.....	60	.....	60	60	3881
553	2.30	2.30	583	.....	583	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	3882
530	2.50	2.50	550	.....	550	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3883
95	3.86	4.25	120	.....	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	3884
2,800	2.10	2.10	2,885	.....	2,885	40	.....	40	.....	57	57	3885
220	2.65	2.65	220	.....	220	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3886
17	2.75	2.75	17	.....	17	7	.....	7	.....	60	60	3887
200	2.19	1.89	230	.....	230	8	.....	8	8	54	54	3888
55	1.80	1.58	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3889
110	1.80	1.58	140	.....	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3890
425	1.80	1.58	516	.....	516	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3891
95	1.52	1.35	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3892
140	1.57	1.35	160	.....	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3893
441	1.90	1.60	527	.....	527	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3894

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1882—Cont'd.		
	MINING—concluded.		
3895	Miners, coal	Steubenville	Against reduction of wages
3896	Miners, coal	Dell Roy and Shersodsville.	For increase of wages
3897	Drivers and day hands, coal	Wellston	For increase of wages
3898	Drivers and day hands, coal	Wellston	For increase of wages
3899	Miners, coal	Akron	For increase of wages
3900	Miners, coal	Mineral Ridge	For increase of wages
3901	Miners, coal	New Straitsville	Against change from piece to day work
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.		
3902	Caulkers	Cleveland	For increase of wages
	TOBACCO.		
3903	Cigarmakers	Canton	For increase of wages
3904	Cigarmakers	Canton	For increase of wages
3905	Cigarmakers	Canton	For increase of wages
3906	Cigarmakers	Canton	For increase of wages
3907	Cigarmakers	Dayton	Against employment of non-union men
3908	Cigarmakers	Portsmouth	For increase of wages
3909	Cigarmakers	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
3910	Cigarmakers	Zanesville	For increase of wages
3911	Cigarmakers	Canton	For increase of wages
3912	Cigarmakers	Canton	For increase of wages
3913	Cigarmakers	Canton	For increase of wages
3914	Cigarmakers	Cincinnati	Against reduction of wages
3915	Cigarmakers	Cincinnati	Against reduction of wages
	1883.		
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.		
3916	Wheel finishers	Sandusky	For increase of wages
	CLOTHING.		
3917	Cloakmakers	Toledo	For increase of wages
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
3918	Millers	Massillon	Against reduction of wages
	GLASS.		
3919	Employés, roofing-glass works	Youngstown	For payment of wages for lost time
3920	Employés, window-glass works	Bellaire, Columbus, Ravenna, and Zanesville.	Against reduction of wages
3921	Employés, bottle-glass works	Massillon	Against reduction of wages
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
3922	Harnessmakers	Cincinnati	For increase of wages and limitation of number of apprentices.
3923	Harnessmakers	Cincinnati	For increase of wages and limitation of number of apprentices.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
3924	Moulders, stove foundry	Portsmouth	For discharge of apprentices
3925	Moulders, stove foundry	Akron	Against reduction of wages
3926	Boltmakers, iron works	Cleveland	Against reduction of wages
3927	Moulders, stove foundry	Cleveland	For discharge of non-union employés
3928	Puddlers, iron works	Leetonia	Against poor quality of material
3929	Moulders, hardware factory	Cleveland	For increase of wages
3930	Boilers, rollers, etc., iron works	Portsmouth	For adoption of association scale of prices
3931	Boilers and helpers, iron works	Portsmouth	For adoption of association scale of prices
3932	Boilers and helpers, iron works	Cleveland	For adoption of association scale of prices
3933	Horseshoers	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
3934	Top fillers, iron furnace	Girard	Against reduction of force and wages
3935	Horseshoers	Cleveland	For increase of wages
3936	Employés, chain works	Akron	Against reduction of wages
3937	Moulders, stove foundry	Martin's Ferry	Against reduction of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
No....	1	.....	Sept. 1	Oct. 9, 1882	38	Yes...	$5,376	.....	$2,000	3895
No....	3	7	Oct. 2	Oct. 9, 1882	7	Yes...	4,511	.....	450	3896
No....	2	7	Oct. 2	Oct. 9, 1882	7	No....	1,194	.....	1,000	3897
No....	3	.....	Oct. 2	Oct. 9, 1882	7	No....	353	.....	62	3898
Yes...	3	11	Nov. 11	Nov. 22, 1882	11	Yes...	5,433	.....	2,281	3899
Yes...	3	7	Nov. 27	Dec. 4, 1882	7	Yes...	2,309	.....	300	3900
No....	1	14	Dec. 6	Dec. 20, 1882	14	Yes...	2,882	.....	1,152	3901
Yes...	2	7	Apr. 5	Apr. 12, 1882	7	Yes...	564	.....	67	3902
Yes...	1	.....	May 22	June 5, 1882	14	Yes...	72	$32	100	3903
Yes...	1	1	May 22	May 23, 1882	1	Yes...	6	.....	.....	3904
Yes...	1	.....	May 22	June 7, 1882	16	Yes...	84	35	.....	3905
Yes...	1	.....	May 22	June 12, 1882	21	Yes...	32	12	25	3906
Yes...	1	.....	May 30	July 8, 1882	39	No....	160	61	50	3907
No....	7	8	Aug. 4	Aug. 12, 1882	8	Yes...	407	.....	.....	3908
Yes...	1	12	Sept. 2	Sept. 14, 1882	12	Yes...	3,060	.....	1,000	3909
Yes...	1	9	Oct. 5	Oct. 14, 1882	9	Yes...	146	84	63	3910
Yes...	2	.....	Oct. 9	Oct. 23, 1882	14	Yes...	264	56	75	3911
Yes...	2	.....	Oct. 9	Oct. 16, 1882	7	No....	60	20	25	3912
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 9	Oct. 12, 1882	3	Yes...	11	.....	.....	3913
Yes...	1	20	Oct. 22	Nov. 11, 1882	20	Yes...	360	30	125	3914
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 13	Nov. 19, 1882	6	Yes...	48	15	15	3915
No....	1	8	Aug. 10	Aug. 18, 1883	8	Yes...	2,335	.....	240	3916
No....	1	3	Aug. 22	Aug. 25, 1883	3	Yes...	457	.....	250	3917
No....	1	7	May 1	May 8, 1883	7	Yes...	45	.....	30	3918
No....	1	7	May 28	June 4, 1883	7	No....	657	.....	1,000	3919
Yes...	5	160	Sept. 1	Feb. 8, 1884	160	Yes...	109,888	(a)	24,500	3920
Yes...	1	118	Sept. 1	Dec. 28, 1883	118	Yes...	10,588	10,000	7,000	3921
Yes...	1	.....	May 5	May 26, 1883	21	Partly	1,658	560	2,500	3922
Yes...	1	.....	May 5	June 9, 1883	35	Partly	4,300	850	5,500	3923
No....	1	.....	Jan. —	Feb. —, 1883	31	No....	1,000	.....	1,500	3924
Yes...	1	21	Feb. 19	Mar. 12, 1883	21	No....	5,119	775	900	3925
No....	1	.....	Apr. —	May —, 1883	30	No....	1,226	.....	.....	3926
No....	1	.....	Apr. 16	Apr. 23, 1883	7	No....	1,073	.....	500	3927
No....	1	2	Apr. 20	Apr. 22, 1883	2	Yes...	683	.....	.....	3928
No....	1	.....	May 7	June 27, 1883	51	No....	8,353	.....	.....	3929
Yes...	1	21	June 1	June 22, 1883	21	No....	9,000	.....	.....	3930
Yes...	1	7	June 1	Nov. 1, 1883	154	No....	26,000	.....	5,000	3931
Yes...	1	8	June 1	June 9, 1883	8	No....	4,536	.....	.....	3932
Yes...	26	14	June 3	June 17, 1883	14	Yes...	2,244	.....	2,500	3933
No....	1	3	July 9	July 12, 1883	3	Partly	601	.....	200	3934
Yes...	8	.....	July 25	July 26, 1883	1	Yes...	22	.....	.....	3935
Yes...	1	81	Sept. 13	Dec. 3, 1883	81	No....	3,276	90	3,000	3936
Yes...	1	14	Oct. 31	Nov. 14, 1883	14	Yes...	756	.....	189	3937

a Assistance amounting to $58,000 was reported as having been furnished the entire western district during the strike, and being incapable of subdivision the whole sum has been reported under strike number 4550, Pennsylvania, 1883, which see.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1882—Cont'd.										
	MINING—concluded.										
3895	Miners, coal	119	.....	119	103	.....	103	$1.68	.....	$1.68	.....
3896	Miners, coal	420	.....	420	420	.....	420	1.79	.....	2.00	.....
3897	Drivers and day hands, coal	115	.....	115	112	.....	112	1.73	.....	1.73	.....
3898	Drivers and day hands, coal	172	.....	172	172	.....	172	1.73	.....	1.73	.....
3899	Miners, coal	343	.....	343	343	.....	343	1.76	.....	1.97	.....
3900	Miners, coal	285	.....	285	285	.....	285	1.35	.....	1.54	.....
3901	Miners, coal	76	.....	76	76	.....	76	3.16	.....	3.16	.....
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.										
3902	Caulkers	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	2.09	.....	2.50	.....
	TOBACCO.										
3903	Cigarmakers	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	1.08	.....	1.37	.....
3904	Cigarmakers	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	1.05	.....	1.38	.....
3905	Cigarmakers	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	1.12	.....	1.52	.....
3906	Cigarmakers	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	1.00	.....	1.13	.....
3907	Cigarmakers	13	.....	13	9	.....	9	1.38	.....	1.38	.....
3908	Cigarmakers	31	4	35	27	4	31	1.80	$0.60	1.90	$0.70
3909	Cigarmakers	103	50	153	103	50	153	2.00	2.00	2.25	2.25
3910	Cigarmakers	22	.....	22	23	.....	23	.83	.....	.93	.....
3911	Cigarmakers	15	.....	15	14	.....	14	1.56	.....	1.70	.....
3912	Cigarmakers	7	1	8	5	1	6	1.70	.50	1.90	.50
3913	Cigarmakers	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	1.33	.....	1.40	.....
3914	Cigarmakers	22	.....	22	22	.....	22	1.36	.....	1.36	.....
3915	Cigarmakers	38	.....	38	38	.....	38	1.84	.....	1.84	.....
	1883.										
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.										
3916	Wheel finishers	240	.....	240	240	.....	240	1.39	.....	1.41	.....
	CLOTHING.										
3917	Cloakmakers	12	150	162	12	150	162	1.33	.91	1.46	1.00
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.										
3918	Millers	6	.....	6	5	.....	5	1.81	.....	1.81	.....
	GLASS.										
3919	Employés, roofing-glass works	38	.....	38	38	.....	38	2.88	.....	2.88	.....
3920	Employés, window-glass works	307	.....	307	307	.....	307	3.18	.....	3.18	.....
3921	Employés, bottle-glass works	68	.....	68	68	.....	68	1.73	.....	1.73	.....
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.										
3922	Harnessmakers	70	.....	70	85	.....	85	1.84	.....	2.02	.....
3923	Harnessmakers	115	.....	115	115	.....	115	1.84	.....	2.02	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
3924	Moulders, stove foundry	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	2.00	.....	1.50	.....
3925	Moulders, stove foundry	180	.....	180	180	.....	180	1.62	.....	1.56	.....
3926	Boltmakers, iron works	115	.....	115	115	.....	115	1.10	.....	1.06	.....
3927	Moulders, stove foundry	155	.....	155	155	.....	155	2.26	.....	2.26	.....
3928	Puddlers, iron works	165	.....	165	165	.....	165	2.07	.....	2.07	.....
3929	Moulders, hardware factory	260	.....	260	265	.....	265	1.51	.....	1.51	.....
3930	Boilers, rollers, etc., iron works	250	.....	250	225	.....	225	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
3931	Boilers and helpers, iron works	240	.....	240	240	.....	240	1.82	.....	1.82	.....
3932	Boilers and helpers, iron works	270	.....	270	270	.....	270	2.10	.....	2.10	.....
3933	Horseshoers	68	.....	68	68	.....	68	2.75	.....	3.00	.....
3934	Top fillers, iron furnace	110	.....	110	108	.....	108	1.82	.....	1.82	.....
3935	Horseshoers	11	.....	11	11	.....	11	2.00	.....	2.75	.....
3936	Employés, chain works	28	.....	28	16	.....	16	1.67	.....	1.50	.....
3937	Moulders, stove foundry	27	.....	27	27	.....	27	2.62	.....	2.62	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
64	$1.82	$1.82	100	.....	100	7	.....	7	7	60	60	3895
360	1.82	2.04	420	.....	420	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3896
23	1.50	1.50	115	.....	115	5	.....	5	5	54	54	3897
34	1.50	1.50	34	.....	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3898
290	1.81	2.06	343	.....	343	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3899
230	1.35	1.58	285	.....	285	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3900
55	3.60	3.60	76	.....	76	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3901
37	2.00	2.50	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3902
4	1.50	2.00	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	55	3903
4	1.50	2.00	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	55	3904
4	1.50	2.00	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	55	3905
1	1.75	2.25	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	55	3906
6	1.50	1.50	6	.....	6	2	.....	2	.....	56	56	3907
31	1.80	1.90	31	4	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3908
150	2.00	2.25	103	50	153	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	3909
14	1.09	1.25	22	.....	22	1	.....	1	.....	55	55	3910
11	2.00	2.18	11	.....	11	2	.....	2	2	57	57	3911
5	2.00	2.00	5	.....	5	4	.....	4	4	57	57	3912
2	1.75	1.85	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	3913
19	1.50	1.50	22	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	3914
4	2.00	2.00	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	3915
22	2.16	2.38	240	.....	240	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	3916
162	.94	1.03	12	150	162	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3917
2	1.53	1.53	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	3918
4	2.00	(a)	38	.....	38	4	.....	4	4	60	60	3919
147	4.87	4.87	304	.....	304	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3920
16	3.88	3.88	68	.....	68	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3921
48	1.92	2.11	48	.....	48	15	.....	15	15	59	59	3922
78	1.92	2.11	78	.....	78	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	3923
18	2.55	(a)	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	12	60	60	3924
36	2.87	2.58	180	.....	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3925
12	2.11	1.69	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3926
65	2.75	2.75	65	.....	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3927
68	3.25	3.25	165	.....	165	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	3928
55	2.25	2.25	110	.....	110	30	.....	30	.....	60	60	3929
32	6.91	6.91	250	.....	250	8	.....	8	8	60	60	3930
50	7.00	7.00	240	.....	240	40	.....	40	40	60	60	3931
72	1.92	1.92	270	.....	270	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	3932
68	2.75	3.00	68	.....	68	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3933
6	1.65	1.70	110	.....	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3934
11	2.00	2.75	11	.....	11	11	.....	11	4	60	60	3935
28	1.67	1.50	28	.....	28	12	.....	12	.....	60	60	3936
17	3.00	3.00	27	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3937

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1883—Cont'd.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—concluded.		
3938	Moulders, iron foundry	Toledo	For increase of wages
3939	Tinners, tinware factory	Cincinnati	Against reduction of wages
	MINING.		
3940	Miners, coal	Etnaville	Against reduction of wages
3941	Miners, coal	Salineville	Against reduction of wages
3942	Miners, coal	Dell Roy and Sherodsville.	Against reduction of wages
3943	Miners, coal	Washingtonville	Against reduction of wages
3944	Miners, etc., coal	Gore and New Straitsville.	Against reduction of wages and increase of hours.
3945	Miners, etc., coal	Carbon Hill, Haydenville, Murray City, New Longstreth, New Straitsville, Sand Run, and Shawnee.	Against reduction of wages and increase of hours.
3946	Miners, etc., coal	Buchtel and Nelsonville.	Against reduction of wages and increase of hours.
3947	Drivers and day hands, coal	Wellston	Against reduction of wages
3948	Miners, coal	Bellaire	Against reduction of wages
3949	Miners, coal	Bellaire	Against reduction of wages
3950	Miners, coal	Leetonia	For increase of wages
3951	Miners, coal	Steubenville	Against reduction of wages
3952	Miners, coal	Dell Roy and Sherodsville.	For increase of wages
3953	Miners, coal	Massillon	For increase of wages
3954	Miners, coal	Akron district	For increase of wages
3955	Miners, coal	Washingtonville	For increase of wages
3956	Miners, coal	Youngstown	For increase of wages
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.		
3957	Apprentices, pottery works	Steubenville	Against violation of agreement
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
3958	Compositors	Toledo	For discharge of foreman and reinstatement of discharged employés.
3959	Compositors	Cincinnati	Against bastard type
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
3960	Stonecutters	Canton	For increase of wages
3961	Quarrymen	Massillon	For increase of wages
	TELEGRAPHY.		
3962	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....
	TOBACCO.		
3963	Cigarmakers	Urbana	Against reduction of wages
3964	Cigarmakers	Zanesville	Against reduction of wages
3965	Cigarmakers	Newark	Against truck system
3966	Cigarmakers	Cleveland	Against reduction of wages
3967	Cigarmakers	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
3968	Cigarmakers	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
3969	Cigarmakers	Akron	For increase of wages
3970	Packers	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
3971	Cigarmakers	Columbus	For increase of wages and against truck system.
3972	Cigarmakers	Eaton	For increase of wages
3973	Cigarmakers	Germantown	For increase of wages
3974	Cigarmakers	Mansfield	For increase of wages
3975	Cigarmakers	Newark	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	7	.....	Dec. 11	Dec. 18, 1883	7	No....	$945	$552	$2,300	3938
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 20	Jan. 31, 1884	42	Yes...	2,117	.....	500	3939
Yes...	1	25	Jan. 3	Jan. 28, 1883	25	No....	1,563	.....	500	3940
No....	10	43	Feb. 12	Mar. 27, 1883	43	No....	17,220	.....	10,102	3941
No....	3	43	Mar. 15	Apr. 27, 1883	43	Partly	32,496	.....	3,000	3942
No....	1	47	Apr. 2	May 19, 1883	47	Partly	8,183	.....	500	3943
No....	9	13	Apr. 19	May 2, 1883	13	No....	26,865	.....	10,794	3944
No....	13	12	Apr. 20	May 2, 1883	12	No....	33,772	.....	13,988	3945
No....	6	9	Apr. 23	May 2, 1883	9	No....	12,674	.....	5,068	3946
Yes...	4	14	Apr. 23	May 7, 1883	14	No....	8,818	.....	1,764	3947
Yes...	1	149	May 1	Sept. 27, 1883	149	Yes...	10,000	.....	6,000	3948
Yes...	1	123	May 1	Sept. 1, 1883	123	Yes...	11,422	.....	10,000	3949
No....	1	17	June 13	June 30, 1883	17	No....	2,346	.....	300	3950
No....	1	96	July 16	Oct. 20, 1883	96	No....	12,000	.....	2,200	3951
No....	3	7	Sept. 1	Sept. 8, 1883	7	Yes...	5,021	.....	450	3952
Yes...	7	9	Sept. 1	Sept. 10, 1883	9	Yes...	14,150	.....	5,591	3953
Yes...	5	11	Sept. 1	Sept. 12, 1883	11	Yes...	10,118	.....	2,750	3954
No....	1	4	Sept. 6	Sept. 10, 1883	4	No....	767	.....	150	3955
No....	1	2	Oct. 2	Oct. 4, 1883	2	Partly	250	.....	40	3956
No....	1	.....	Nov. 6	Nov. 13, 1883	7	Partly	90	.....	100	3957
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 20	Feb. 20, 1883	31	No....	749	.....	150	3958
Yes...	1	1	Nov. 20	Nov. 21, 1883	1	Yes...	34	.....	25	3959
No....	1	.....	Feb. 27	Mar. 27, 1883	28	Yes...	1,500	.....	120	3960
No....	2	6	Apr. 19	Apr. 25, 1883	6	No....	1,154	.....	375	3961
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3962
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 29	Feb. 4, 1883	6	Yes...	48	16	.....	3963
Yes...	1	42	Feb. 27	Apr. 10, 1883	42	Yes...	774	336	300	3964
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 28	Apr. 4, 1883	35	Yes...	133	56	50	3965
Yes...	1	7	Mar. 1	Apr. 7, 1883	37	No....	154	64	50	3966
Yes...	3	7	Apr. 10	Apr. 17, 1883	7	Yes...	7,850	.....	1,350	3967
Yes...	1	3	Apr. 10	Apr. 13, 1883	3	Yes...	203	.....	35	3968
Yes...	2	7	May 1	May 8, 1883	7	Yes...	90	.....	18	3969
Yes...	15	1	May 1	May 2, 1883	1	Yes...	289	.....	50	3970
Yes...	1	7	May 1	May 8, 1883	7	No....	16	14	.....	3971
Yes...	1	42	May 1	June 12, 1883	42	No....	2,340	480	1,000	3972
Yes...	1	21	May 1	June 6, 1883	36	Yes...	400	120	115	3973
Yes...	1	10	May 1	May 11, 1883	10	No....	758	55	.....	3974
Yes...	3	1	May 1	May 2, 1883	1	Yes...	18	.....	.....	3975

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1883—Cont'd.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—concluded.										
3938	Moulders, iron foundry	212	.....	212	212	.....	212	$1.73	.....	$1.73	.....
3939	Tinners, tinware factory	85	.....	85	85	.....	85	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
	MINING.										
3940	Miners, coal	34	.....	34	34	.....	34	2.09	.....	1.88	.....
3941	Miners, coal	548	.....	548	548	.....	548	1.59	.....	1.53	.....
3942	Miners, coal	445	.....	445	445	.....	445	1.92	.....	1.72	.....
3943	Miners, coal	106	.....	106	106	.....	106	1.93	.....	1.75	.....
3944	Miners, etc., coal	1,132	.....	1,132	1,132	.....	1,132	2.16	.....	2.13	.....
3945	Miners, etc., coal	1,563	.....	1,563	1,563	.....	1,563	2.16	.....	2.13	.....
3946	Miners, etc., coal	755	.....	755	755	.....	755	2.17	.....	2.14	.....
3947	Drivers and day hands, coal	419	.....	419	419	.....	419	1.75	.....	1.74	.....
3948	Miners, coal	65	.....	65	38	.....	38	2.10	.....	2.10	.....
3949	Miners, coal	82	.....	82	51	.....	51	1.74	.....	1.74	.....
3950	Miners, coal	94	.....	94	85	.....	85	1.56	.....	1.56	.....
3951	Miners, coal	134	.....	134	67	.....	67	1.77	.....	1.54	.....
3952	Miners, coal	490	.....	490	490	.....	490	1.69	.....	1.92	.....
3953	Miners, coal	1,084	.....	1,084	1,084	.....	1,084	1.87	.....	2.05	.....
3954	Miners, coal	567	.....	567	567	.....	567	2.00	.....	2.22	.....
3955	Miners, coal	106	.....	106	92	.....	92	1.81	.....	1.81	.....
3956	Miners, coal	86	.....	86	134	.....	134	1.47	.....	1.50	.....
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.										
3957	Apprentices, pottery works	80	30	110	80	30	110	1.85	$0.75	1.85	$0.75
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
3958	Compositors	16	3	19	8	3	11	2.40	1.25	2.40	1.25
3959	Compositors	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	3.40	.....	3.40	.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
3960	Stonecutters	59	.....	59	60	.....	60	2.54	.....	2.75	.....
3961	Quarrymen	113	.....	113	113	.....	113	1.83	.....	1.83	.....
	TELEGRAPHY.										
3962	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	TOBACCO.										
3963	Cigarmakers	28	2	30	28	2	30	1.62	.75	1.62	.75
3964	Cigarmakers	22	.....	22	22	.....	22	.98	.....	.98	.....
3965	Cigarmakers	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	1.58	.....	1.58	.....
3966	Cigarmakers	9	2	11	5	2	7	1.65	1.00	1.50	1.00
3967	Cigarmakers	592	325	917	592	325	917	1.52	1.25	1.73	1.43
3968	Cigarmakers	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	1.50	.....	1.75	.....
3969	Cigarmakers	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	1.50	.....	1.71	.....
3970	Packers	110	.....	110	110	.....	110	2.63	.....	2.88	.....
3971	Cigarmakers	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	1.35	.....	1.35	.....
3972	Cigarmakers	38	14	52	6	8	14	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25
3973	Cigarmakers	12	.....	12	14	.....	14	1.10	.....	1.30	.....
3974	Cigarmakers	54	.....	54	18	.....	18	1.56	.....	1.56	.....
3975	Cigarmakers	16	.....	16	16	.....	16	1.27	.....	1.49	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
63	$2.50	$2.50	63	.....	63	59	.....	59	52	60	60	3938
28	2.10	(a)	28	.....	28	28	.....	28	28	60	60	3939
27	2.25	2.00	34	.....	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	3940
449	1.60	1.53	548	.....	548	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3941
380	2.13	1.89	445	.....	445	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3942
94	2.00	1.80	106	.....	106	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3943
105	2.05	1.75	1,132	.....	1,132	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	60	3944
148	2.05	1.75	1,563	.....	1,563	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	60	3945
71	2.05	1.75	755	.....	755	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	60	3946
59	1.49	1.40	419	.....	419	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3947
44	2.70	2.70	65	.....	65	12	.....	12	12	55	55	3948
60	3.06	3.06	82	.....	82	14	.....	14	.....	45	45	3949
80	1.60	1.60	94	.....	94	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3950
63	2.20	2.00	134	.....	134	6	.....	6	6	60	60	3951
415	1.78	2.06	490	.....	490	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3952
919	1.94	2.16	1,084	.....	1,084	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3953
475	2.13	2.39	567	.....	567	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3954
94	1.90	1.90	106	.....	106	18	.....	18	.....	60	60	3955
58	1.97	2.00	86	.....	86	48	.....	48	48	54	54	3956
15	1.00	1.00	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3957
12	2.40	2.40	12	.....	12	4	.....	4	.....	72	72	3958
7	4.00	4.00	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3959
24	2.50	3.00	24	.....	24	8	.....	8	7	60	60	3960
104	1.85	1.85	113	.....	113	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3961
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3962
4	2.00	2.00	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	3963
14	1.25	1.25	22	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	3964
3	1.56	1.56	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	3965
9	1.65	(a)	9	.....	9	5	.....	5	.....	56	56	3966
660	2.36	2.61	592	325	917	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	3967
25	2.25	2.60	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	3968
10	1.50	1.71	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3969
110	2.63	2.88	110	.....	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3970
2	1.35	(a)	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	56	56	3971
52	1.25	1.25	38	14	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3972
12	1.10	1.30	12	.....	12	2	.....	2	.....	56	56	3973
40	1.90	1.90	54	.....	54	8	.....	8	8	60	60	3974
12	1.52	1.82	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3975

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1883—Cont'd.		
	TOBACCO—concluded.		
3976	Cigarmakers	Newark	For increase of wages
3977	Cigarmakers	Newark	For increase of wages
3978	Cigarmakers	Portsmouth	For increase of wages
3979	Cigarmakers	Toledo	For increase of wages
3980	Cigarmakers	Toledo	For increase of wages
3981	Cigarmakers	Toledo	For increase of wages
3982	Cigarmakers	Urbana	For increase of wages
3983	Cigarmakers	Zanesville	For increase of wages
3984	Cigarmakers	Zanesville	For increase of wages
3985	Cigarmakers	Norwalk	For weekly payments
3986	Cigarmakers	Urbana	Against reduction of wages
3987	Cigarmakers	Dayton	For discharge of non-union employés
3988	Cigarmakers	Urbana	Against reduction of wages and use of bunch-breaking machine.
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
3989	Silver gilders, picture frame factory.	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
	1884.		
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.		
3990	Moulders, boilermakers, and machinists, mower and reaper works.	Massillon	Against new system of keeping time
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.		
3991	Trimmers	Cincinnati	Against employment of add'l apprentices
3992	Springmakers and helpers	Canton	Against reduction of wages
3993	Springmakers	Canton	Against reduction of wages
	FURNITURE.		
3994	Employés, saloon fixtures factory.	Cincinnati	Against abolishing the lunch-time system
	GLASS.		
3995	Blowers, bottle-glass works	Massillon	Against reduction of wages
3996	Employés, flint-glass works	Martin's Ferry	Against adoption of piece-price system
3997	Employés, flint-glass works	Bellaire and Bridgeport.	Against adoption of piece-price system
3998	Employés, flint-glass works	Bellaire	Against adoption of piece-price system
3999	Employés, flint-glass works	Martin's Ferry	Against adoption of piece-price system
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
4000	Machinists and helpers, railroad machine shop.	Delphos	For payment of wages due
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
4001	Moulders, stove foundry	Hanging Rock	Against reduction of wages
4002	Moulders, stove foundry	Cincinnati	Against reduction of wages
4003	Moulders, stove foundry	Cincinnati	Against reduction of wages
4004	Moulders, stove foundry	Cincinnati	Against reduction of wages
4005	Moulders, stove foundry	Martin's Ferry	Against reduction of wages
4006	Moulders, stove foundry	Cincinnati	Against reduction of wages
4007	Employés, rolling mill	Cleveland	Against reduction of wages
4008	Moulders, stove foundry	Hanging Rock	Against reduction of wages
4009	Heaters, puddlers, etc., iron works.	Youngstown	For increase of wages
4010	Employés, iron works	Struther	Against boarding at company's house and taking orders on company's store.
	MINING.		
4011	Miners, coal	Dell Roy	Against reduction of wages
4012	Miners, coal	Sherodsville	Against reduction of wages
4013	Miners, coal	Dell Roy	Against reduction of wages
4014	Haulers, coal	Corning and Rendville.	Against reduction of wages and increase of hours.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	2	14	May 1	May 15, 1883	14	Yes...	$421	$514	$1,000	3976
Yes...	1	46	May 1	June 16, 1883	46	Yes...	780	336	156	3977
Yes...	7	72	May 1	July 12, 1883	72	Yes...	3,910	1,240	950	3978
Yes...	2	.....	May 1	May 4, 1883	3	No....	86	.....	.....	3979
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 21, 1883	20	Yes...	536	.....	1,000	3980
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 21, 1883	20	No....	306	.....	200	3981
No....	2	1	May 1	May 2, 1883	1	Yes...	67	.....	.....	3982
Yes...	1	3	May 28	May 31, 1883	3	Yes...	65	28	.....	3983
Yes...	1	6	May 28	June 3, 1883	6	Yes...	51	24	.....	3984
Yes...	1	.....	June 4	June 15, 1883	11	Yes...	47	12	20	3985
Yes...	1	.....	June 30	July 7, 1883	7	Yes...	27	8	.....	3986
Yes...	3	.....	Aug. 14	Sept. 4, 1883	21	No....	1,621	624	5,500	3987
Yes...	1	42	Nov. 16	Dec. 28, 1883	42	No....	935	680	50	3988
Yes...	3	.....	Apr. 18	Apr. 19, 1883	1	No....	80	.....	.....	3989
No....	1	.....	Mar. 1	Mar. 2, 1884	1	No....	600	.....	.....	3990
No....	1	.....	June 10	June 17, 1884	7	No....	432	.....	2,500	3991
No....	1	.....	Sept. 1	Sept. 22, 1884	21	Yes...	648	.....	50	3992
No....	1	7	Sept. 24	Oct. 1, 1884	7	Yes...	547	.....	170	3993
No....	1	1	May 19	May 20, 1884	1	No....	176	.....	50	3994
Yes...	1	56	Sept. 1	Oct. 27, 1884	56	Yes...	5,176	.....	3,800	3995
Yes...	1	262	Dec. 13	Sept. 1, 1885	262	Yes...	44,000	5,700	.....	3996
Yes...	2	286	Dec. 13	Sept. 25, 1885	286	Yes...	94,160	12,700	35,000	3997
Yes...	4	286	Dec. 13	Sept. 25, 1885	286	Yes...	245,000	33,960	29,500	3998
Yes...	1	286	Dec. 13	Sept. 25, 1885	286	Yes...	57,000	17,400	10,000	3999
No....	1	4	Apr. 10	Apr. 14, 1884	4	Yes...	957	.....	150	4000
Yes...	1	102	Jan. 7	Apr. 18, 1884	102	Partly	15,934	.....	8,370	4001
Yes...	1	185	Jan. 18	July 21, 1884	185	Yes...	15,000	1,170	4,500	4002
Yes...	1	152	Jan. 18	Sept. 26, 1884	252	No....	35,000	2,475	5,000	4003
Yes...	1	244	Jan. 18	Sept. 26, 1884	252	No....	25,000	2,500	8,000	4004
Yes...	1	43	Jan. 23	Mar. 6, 1884	43	Yes...	1,998	.....	500	4005
Yes...	1	121	Feb. 16	Sept. 26, 1884	223	No....	30,000	2,660	5,000	4006
No....	1	3	Mar. 17	Mar. 20, 1884	3	No....	480	.....	.....	4007
Yes...	1	80	May 9	July 28, 1884	80	No....	11,628	.....	6,630	4008
Yes...	1	80	June 1	Aug. 20, 1884	80	No....	70,000	.....	20,000	4009
Yes...	1	34	Dec. 15	Jan. 18, 1885	34	Yes...	5,886	70	1,500	4010
Yes...	1	7	Feb. 15	Feb. 22, 1884	7	Partly	945	.....	120	4011
Yes...	1	56	Feb. 15	Aug. 7, 1884	174	No....	45,000	300	7,800	4012
Yes...	1	174	Feb. 15	Aug. 7, 1884[a]	174	No....	15,000	300	5,000	4013
No....	8	12	Mar. 3	Mar. 15, 1884	12	No....	34,370	.....	14,195	4014

[a] Mine was closed permanently in consequence of the strike.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1883—Cont'd.										
	TOBACCO—concluded.										
3976	Cigarmakers	29	.....	29	21	4	25	$1.21	.....	$1.51	$1.00
3977	Cigarmakers	15	.....	15	22	.....	22	1.30	.....	1.57	.....
3978	Cigarmakers	33	6	39	25	6	31	1.90	$0.60	2.00	.60
3979	Cigarmakers	24	8	32	24	8	32	1.28	.65	1.28	.65
3980	Cigarmakers	18	12	30	18	12	30	1.75	.58	1.90	.58
3981	Cigarmakers	17	3	20	14	3	17	1.18	.33	1.18	.33
3982	Cigarmakers	44	6	50	44	6	50	1.59	.50	1.73	.50
3983	Cigarmakers	22	.....	22	22	.....	22	.98	.....	1.09	.....
3984	Cigarmakers	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	1.06	.....	1.19	.....
3985	Cigarmakers	7	2	9	6	2	8	1.49	.50	1.49	.50
3986	Cigarmakers	13	.....	13	12	.....	12	1.92	.....	1.92	.....
3987	Cigarmakers	52	75	127	36	75	111	1.73	.98	1.73	.98
3988	Cigarmakers	16	2	18	14	2	16	1.56	.50	1.28	.50
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
3989	Silver gilders, picture frame factory.	510	27	537	500	27	527	1.72	1.03	1.72	1.03
	1884.										
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.										
3990	Moulders, boilermakers, and machinists, mower and reaper works.	600	.....	600	600	.....	600	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.										
3991	Trimmers	400	20	420	380	20	400	1.60	.75	1.60	.75
3992	Springmakers and helpers	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	1.52	.....	1.52	.....
3993	Springmakers	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	1.52	.....	1.52	.....
	FURNITURE.										
3994	Employés, saloon fixtures factory.	95	.....	95	95	.....	95	1.85	.....	1.85	.....
	GLASS.										
3995	Blowers, bottle-glass works	68	.....	68	68	.....	68	1.73	.....	1.73	.....
3996	Employés, flint-glass works	199	20	219	175	20	195	1.08	.80	1.08	.80
3997	Employés, flint-glass works	270	35	305	270	35	305	1.45	.64	1.45	.64
3998	Employés, flint-glass works	575	70	645	575	70	645	1.92	.65	1.92	.65
3999	Employés, flint-glass works	223	31	254	125	15	140	1.09	.60	1.09	.60
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
4000	Machinists and helpers, railroad machine shop.	150	.....	150	49	.....	49	1.65	.....	1.75	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
4001	Moulders, stove foundry	96	.....	96	96	.....	96	1.93	.....	1.90	.....
4002	Moulders, stove foundry	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
4003	Moulders, stove foundry	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2.25	.....	1.75	.....
4004	Moulders, stove foundry	140	.....	140	100	.....	100	2.20	.....	1.50	.....
4005	Moulders, stove foundry	23	.....	23	23	.....	23	2.68	.....	2.68	.....
4006	Moulders, stove foundry	225	.....	225	140	.....	140	2.00	.....	1.50	.....
4007	Employés, rolling mill	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	3.20	.....	2.82	.....
4008	Moulders, stove foundry	90	.....	90	106	.....	106	1.90	.....	1.88	.....
4009	Heaters, puddlers, etc., iron works.	550	.....	550	550	.....	550	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
4010	Employés, iron works	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	2.18	.....	2.18	.....
	MINING.										
4011	Miners, coal	90	.....	90	115	.....	115	1.98	.....	1.75	.....
4012	Miners, coal	260	.....	260	130	.....	130	2.05	.....	1.86	.....
4013	Miners, coal	80	.....	80	(a)	.....	(a)	2.01	.....	(a)	.....
4014	Haulers, coal	1,495	.....	1,495	1,495	.....	1,495	2.09	.....	2.06	.....

a Mine was closed permanently in consequence of the strike.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
21	$1.52	$1.82	29	.....	29	18	4	22	22	60	60	3976
12	1.52	1.82	15	.....	15	7	.....	7	7	60	60	3977
31	1.90	2.00	33	6	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3978
19	1.51	1.51	19	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3979
18	1.75	1.90	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3980
12	1.50	1.50	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3981
38	1.75	1.91	44	6	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	3982
14	1.25	1.42	22	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	3983
6	1.25	1.42	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	3984
3	2.16	2.16	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	3985
2	2.25	2.25	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	3986
52	1.73	1.73	52	.....	52	36	.....	36	36	60	60	3987
12	1.90	(a)	16	2	18	10	.....	10	10	55	55	3988
40	2.00	2.00	40	.....	40	8	.....	8	.....	60	60	3989
300	2.00	2.00	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3990
32	2.25	2.25	32	.....	32	20	.....	20	20	60	60	3991
8	3.00	3.00	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3992
20	1.27	1.27	60	.....	60	1	.....	1	1	60	60	3993
95	1.85	1.85	95	.....	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3994
16	3.88	3.88	68	.....	68	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	3995
45	3.00	3.00	199	20	219	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	3996
68	3.44	3.44	270	35	305	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3997
189	3.04	3.04	575	70	645	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3998
97	2.40	2.40	223	31	254	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	3999
145	1.73	1.73	145	.....	145	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4000
48	3.07	3.00	96	.....	96	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4001
45	2.50	2.50	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4002
75	3.00	2.25	150	.....	150	40	.....	40	25	60	60	4003
75	3.00	2.25	140	.....	140	9	.....	9	.....	60	60	4004
15	3.00	3.00	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4005
95	2.75	2.00	225	.....	225	70	.....	70	59	60	60	4006
50	3.20	2.82	50	.....	50	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	4007
48	3.00	2.59	90	.....	90	16	.....	16	.....	60	60	4008
275	6.50	6.50	550	.....	550	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4009
90	2.18	2.18	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	4010
70	2.19	1.89	90	.....	90	25	.....	25	25	54	54	4011
240	1.95	1.63	260	.....	260	35	.....	35	35	54	54	4012
65	2.19	(b)	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	(b)	4013
132	2.05	1.75	1,412	.....	1,412	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	60	4014

a Not re-employed. b Mine was closed permanently in consequence of the strike.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1884—Cont'd.		
	MINING—concluded.		
4015	Miners, coal	Bellaire	Against reduction of wages
4016	Miners, coal	Washingtonville	Against reduction of wages
4017	Miners, coal	Hocking Valley	Against reduction of wages
4018	Miners, coal	New Straitsville	Against reduction of wages
4019	Miners, coal	Bellaire	Against reduction of wages
4020	Miners, coal	Drill	For reinstatement of discharged employés
4021	Miners, coal	Bellaire	Against reduction of wages
4022	Miners, coal	Corning and Rendville.	For increase of wages
4023	Miners, coal	Franklin and Conesville.	Against reduction of wages
4024	Miners, coal	Poland	Against reduction of wages
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.		
4025	Employés, pottery and stoneware works.	Akron	For increase of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
4026	Stonecutters	Cleveland	For reduction of hours
4027	Granite cutters	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
	TOBACCO.		
4028	Cigarmakers	Eaton	Against performing work for another establishment in which a lockout was pending.
4029	Cigarmakers	Germantown	For increase of wages
4030	Cigarmakers	Germantown	For increase of wages
4031	Cigarmakers	Columbus	Against reduction of wages
4032	Cigarmakers	Cleveland	Against reduction of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
4033	Drivers, street railway	Cincinnati	Against change of rules
4034	Employés, railroad	Cincinnati	For payment of wages overdue
4035	Employés, railroad	Dayton	For payment of wages overdue
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
4036	Planemakers, tool factory	Sandusky	For increase of wages
	1885.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
4037	Employés	Chillicothe	For discharge of a foreman
4038	Cutters	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.		
4039	Trimmers	Cincinnati	Against reduction of wages
	COOPERAGE.		
4040	Employés	Martin's Ferry	Against reduction of wages
4041	Employés	Steubenville	Against reduction of wages
4042	Coopers	Akron	For increase of wages
4043	Coopers, flour barrels	Dayton	For increase of wages
	GLASS.		
4044	Blowers, flint-glass works	Steubenville	Against performing work for other establishments in which a strike was pending.
4045	Blowers, bottle-glass works	Massillon	Against reduction of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
4046	Axle turners, steel works	Coshocton	Against reduction of wages
4047	Employés, nail works	Bellaire	For reinstatement of a discharged employé
4048	Nailers, nail works	Brilliant	For adoption of association scale of prices
4049	Nailers, nail works	Mingo Junction	For adoption of association scale of prices
4050	Nailers, etc., nail works	Martin's Ferry	Against reduction of wages
4051	Nailers, etc., nail works	Steubenville	Against reduction of wages
4052	Employés, iron works	Girard and Youngstown.	For adoption of association scale of prices

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	1	49	Apr. 13	June 1, 1884	49	Yes...	$2,700	.....	$1,000	4015
No....	1	9	May 1	May 10, 1884	9	No....	3,489	.....	500	4016
Yes...	28	268	June 23	Mar. 18, 1885	268	No....	473,565	a$97,075	b750,000	4017
Yes...	8	331	June 23	May 20, 1885	331	No....	230,958	(a)	(b)	4018
Yes...	1	61	Aug. 9	Oct. 9, 1884	61	Yes...	4,166	.....	1,500	4019
No....	1	29	Aug. 12	Sept. 10, 1884	29	No....	9,343	.....	4,600	4020
Yes...	1	35	Sept. 4	Oct. 9, 1884	35	Yes...	2,520	.....	1,200	4021
Yes...	10	4	Oct. 20	Oct. 24, 1884	4	No....	17,403	.....	6,960	4022
No....	2	24	Dec. 13	Jan. 6, 1885	24	No....	4,240	.....	800	4023
No....	1	40	Dec. 29	Feb. 7, 1885	40	No....	5,108	.....	1,080	4024
No....	9	42	Sept. 8	Oct. 20, 1884	42	No....	23,091	.....	10,877	4025
Yes...	7	.....	May 1	July 17, 1884	77	No....	21,252	2,576	.....	4026
Yes...	1	.....	May 12	Sept. 15, 1884	126	Yes...	675	85	.....	4027
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	Apr. 15, 1885	349	Yes...	6,840	1,250	1,368	4028
Yes...	4	61	June 2	Aug. 2, 1884	61	No....	1,998	797	2,000	4029
Yes...	2	.....	June 2	Aug. 2, 1884	61	No....	413	398	500	4030
Yes...	1	.....	June 9	July 26, 1884	47	Yes...	270	105	50	4031
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 29	Apr. 19, 1885	112	Yes...	2,465	936	.....	4032
No....	1	1	Mar. 17	Mar. 18, 1884	1	Yes...	(c)	.....	1,000	4033
No....	1	3	Apr. 10	Apr. 13, 1884	3	Partly	178	.....	300	4034
No....	1	4	Apr. 14	Apr. 18, 1884	4	Yes...	860	.....	.....	4035
No....	1	.....	Feb. 11	Feb. 18, 1884	7	No....	305	.....	.....	4036
No....	1	4	Oct. 20	Oct. 24, 1885	4	Yes...	422	.....	600	4037
No....	17	38	Nov. 21	Dec. 29, 1885	38	No....	72,136	.....	32,617	4038
No....	1	.....	June 22	June 25, 1885	3	Yes...	250	.....	500	4039
No....	1	.....	Jan. 1	Jan. 15, 1885	14	Partly	336	.....	100	4040
No....	1	49	Jan. 15	Mar. 5, 1885	49	Partly	1,100	9	.....	4041
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 19	Feb. 19, 1885	31	No....	1,346	400	3,000	4042
No....	8	14	Oct. 19	Nov. 2, 1885	14	No....	1,014	.....	202	4043
No....	1	.....	Jan. 15	May 15, 1885	120	No....	16,580	.....	.....	4044
Yes...	1	123	Sept. 1	Jan. 2, 1886	123	Yes...	14,774	.....	8,000	4045
No....	1	.....	Jan. 1	Jan. 8, 1885	7	No....	35	.....	50	4046
Yes...	1	66	Apr. 24	June 29, 1885	66	Yes...	27,382	.....	25,000	4047
Yes...	1	268	June 1	Feb. 24, 1886	268	No....	86,500	.....	6,000	4048
Yes...	1	268	June 1	Feb. 24, 1886	268	No....	40,000	.....	5,000	4049
Yes...	1	.....	June 1	Nov. 1, 1885	153	No....	103,000	.....	30,000	4050
Yes...	1	180	June 1	Nov. 28, 1885	180	No....	53,200	.....	15,000	4051
Yes...	2	82	June 1	Aug. 22, 1885	82	No....	123,786	8,000	40,000	4052

a For the general strike, numbers 4017 and 4018, the whole assistance was $97,075.
b For the general strike, numbers 4017 and 4018, the whole employers' loss was $750,000.
c No wage loss reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1884—Cont'd.										
	MINING—concluded.										
4015	Miners, coal	43	.....	43	43	.....	43	$2.00	.....	$2.00	.....
4016	Miners, coal	237	.....	237	237	.....	237	1.84	.....	1.70	.....
4017	Miners, coal	2,682	.....	2,682	2,682	.....	2,682	2.14	.....	1.24	.....
4018	Miners, coal	1,100	.....	1,100	1,100	.....	1,100	2.14	.....	1.24	.....
4019	Miners, coal	48	.....	48	40	.....	40	2.17	.....	2.17	.....
4020	Miners, coal	245	.....	245	90	.....	90	1.80	.....	1.80	.....
4021	Miners, coal	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.10	.....	2.10	.....
4022	Miners, coal	2,330	.....	2,330	2,330	.....	2,330	2.09	.....	2.09	.....
4023	Miners, coal	140	.....	140	137	.....	137	1.90	.....	1.70	.....
4024	Miners, coal	110	.....	110	100	.....	100	1.47	.....	1.29	.....
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.										
4025	Employés, pottery and stoneware works.	336	6	342	336	6	342	1.89	$0.50	1.89	$0.50
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
4026	Stonecutters	92	.....	92	92	.....	92	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
4027	Granite cutters	28	.....	28	25	.....	25	2.04	.....	2.40	.....
	TOBACCO.										
4028	Cigarmakers	23	7	30	20	4	24	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.45
4029	Cigarmakers	29	.....	29	19	.....	19	1.30	.....	1.30	.....
4030	Cigarmakers	10	.....	10	12	.....	12	1.30	.....	1.30	.....
4031	Cigarmakers	17	4	21	15	4	19	1.53	1.25	1.53	1.25
4032	Cigarmakers	38	11	49	37	11	48	1.42	.81	1.42	.81
	TRANSPORTATION.										
4033	Drivers, street railway	715	.....	715	715	.....	715	1.88	.....	1.88	.....
4034	Employés, railroad	42	.....	42	42	.....	42	1.41	.....	1.41	.....
4035	Employés, railroad	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	1.43	.....	1.43	.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
4036	Planemakers, tool factory	145	.....	145	145	.....	145	1.04	.....	1.04	.....
	1885.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
4037	Employés	43	38	81	42	38	80	1.70	.85	1.70	.85
4038	Cutters	1,004	902	1,906	1,004	902	1,906	1.53	.73	1.53	.73
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.										
4039	Trimmers	100	3	103	100	3	103	1.65	.70	1.65	.70
	COOPERAGE.										
4040	Employés	14	.....	14	16	.....	16	2.00	.....	1.75	.....
4041	Employés	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	1.90	.....	1.70	.....
4042	Coopers	140	.....	140	140	.....	140	1.78	.....	1.78	.....
4043	Coopers, flour barrels	65	.....	65	65	.....	65	1.30	.....	1.30	.....
	GLASS.										
4044	Blowers, flint-glass works	250	40	290	250	40	290	1.83	.70	1.83	.70
4045	Blowers, bottle-glass works	83	.....	83	83	.....	83	1.78	.....	1.78	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
4046	Axle turners, steel works	63	.....	63	63	.....	63	1.34	.....	1.31	.....
4047	Employés, nail works	231	.....	231	231	.....	231	2.18	.....	2.18	.....
4048	Nailers, nail works	275	.....	275	245	.....	245	2.38	.....	2.02	.....
4049	Nailers, nail works	450	.....	450	450	.....	450	2.38	.....	2.02	.....
4050	Nailers, etc., nail works	500	.....	500	500	.....	500	2.08	.....	1.77	.....
4051	Nailers, etc., nail works	400	.....	400	400	.....	400	2.15	.....	1.88	.....
4052	Employés, iron works	800	.....	800	800	.....	800	2.24	.....	2.24	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before strike.	After strike.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
32	$2.25	$2.25	43	.....	43	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	4015
215	1.90	1.75	237	.....	237	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4016
2,289	2.23	1.18	2,289	.....	2,289	252	.....	252	252	60	60	4017
945	2.23	1.18	945	.....	945	173	.....	173	173	60	60	4018
38	2.85	2.85	48	.....	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4019
210	2.05	2.05	245	.....	245	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4020
22	2.70	2.70	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	4021
2,005	2.17	2.17	2,005	.....	2,005	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4022
123	1.94	1.71	123	.....	123	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4023
96	1.50	1.30	110	.....	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	4024
80	2.26	2.26	336	6	342	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4025
92	3.50	3.50	92	.....	92	33	.....	33	33	54	54	4026
15	2.50	3.00	15	.....	15	8	.....	8	8	60	59	4027
30	1.45	1.45	23	7	30	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	4028
29	1.30	1.30	29	.....	29	8	.....	8	.....	56	56	4029
6	1.30	1.30	6	.....	6	4	.....	4	.....	56	56	4030
8	1.80	(a)	8	.....	8	6	.....	6	.....	56	56	4031
18	1.42	1.42	18	.....	18	7	.....	7	.....	54	54	4032
220	1.75	1.75	715	.....	715	.....	.....	.....	.....	85	85	4033
42	1.41	1.41	42	.....	42	3	.....	3	3	63	63	4034
150	1.43	1.43	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4035
22	2.00	2.00	100	.....	100	10	.....	10	3	60	60	4036
43	1.70	1.70	43	38	81	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	4037
146	2.40	2.40	1,004	902	1,906	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4038
50	2.50	2.50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4039
14	2.00	1.75	14	.....	14	9	.....	9	9	60	60	4040
18	1.90	1.70	18	.....	18	1	.....	1	1	54	54	4041
13	1.55	(a)	28	.....	28	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	4042
65	1.30	1.30	65	.....	65	9	.....	9	.....	60	60	4043
70	2.30	2.30	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4044
23	3.88	3.88	83	.....	83	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4045
3	1.92	(a)	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	3	59	59	4046
70	2.58	2.58	231	.....	231	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	4047
21	8.10	7.10	275	.....	275	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4048
45	8.10	7.10	450	.....	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4049
200	4.03	(a)	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	100	60	60	4050
70	6.00	5.00	400	.....	400	25	.....	25	25	60	60	4051
200	4.60	4.60	760	.....	760	40	.....	40	.....	57	57	4052

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1885—Cont'd.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—concluded.		
4053	Employés, iron works	Youngstown	For adoption of association scale of prices
4054	Employés, iron works	Struther	For adoption of association scale of prices
4055	Employés, iron works	Leetonia	For adoption of association scale of prices
4056	Employés, iron works	Haselton	For adoption of association scale of prices
4057	Employés, iron works	Ironton	For adoption of association scale of prices
4058	Employés, iron works	Ironton	For adoption of association scale of prices
4059	Employés, iron works	Niles	Against reduction of wages
4060	Employés, nail works	Youngstown	Against reduction of wages
4061	Employés, rolling mill	Cleveland	Against reduction of wages
4062	Employés, bolt works	Cleveland	Against reduction of wages
4063	Employés, chain works	Columbus	Against reduction of wages
4064	Moulders, stove foundry	Martin's Ferry	Against reduction of wages
	MINING.		
4065	Miners, coal	Massillon	Against reduction of wages
4066	Miners, coal	Massillon	Against reduction of wages
4067	Miners, coal	Jackson county	Against reduction of wages
4068	Miners, coal	Wellston and Coalton.	Against reduction of wages
4069	Miners, coal	Silver Creek	Against reduction of wages
4070	Miners, coal	Jackson	Against reduction of wages
4071	Miners, coal	Cambridge	Against reduction of wages
4072	Miners, coal	Coshocton county	Against reduction of wages
4073	Miners, coal	Conesville	Against reduction of wages
4074	Miners, coal	(a)	Against reduction of wages
4075	Miners, coal	Bellaire	Against reduction of wages
4076	Miners, coal	Bellaire and Franklin.	Against reduction of wages
4077	Miners, coal	Mineral Ridge	Against reduction of wages
4078	Miners, coal and iron ore	Mineral Ridge	For increase of wages
4079	Miners, coal	Corning and Rendville.	Against reduction of wages
4080	Miners, coal	Steubenville	Against reduction of wages
4081	Miners, coal	Sherodsville	Against reduction of wages
4082	Miners, coal	Massillon	Against reduction of wages
4083	Miners, coal	Massillon	Against reduction of wages
4084	Miners, coal	Hocking Valley	For increase of wages
4085	Miners, coal	Salineville	Against reduction of wages
4086	Miners, coal	Franklin Station	For increase of wages
4087	Miners, coal	Massillon	For change of screen
4088	Miners, coal	Carbondale	For increase of wages
4089	Miners, coal	Nelsonville	For increase of wages
4090	Miners, coal	Silver Creek	For change of screen
4091	Miners, coal	Akron, Dennison, Massillon, North Lawrence, and Wadsworth.	For change of screen
4092	Miners, coal	Bridgeport	For increase of wages
4093	Miners, coal	Massillon	For change of screen
4094	Miners, coal	Massillon	For change of screen
4095	Miners, coal	Massillon	For change of screen
4096	Miners, coal	Akron, Dennison, Massillon, North Lawrence, and Wadsworth.	For change of screen
4097	Miners, coal	Corning and Rendville.	For increase of wages
4098	Miners, coal	Hocking Valley	For increase of wages
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.		
4099	Clay workers and kiln men, pottery works.	East Liverpool	Against reduction of wages
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
4100	Compositors	Cincinnati	Against reduction of wages
4101	Compositors	Springfield	Against reduction of wages
4102	Compositors	Cincinnati	Against reduction of wages
4103	Compositors	Sandusky	For increase of wages

a Cambridge, Hartford, and Byesville.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	1	61	June 1	Aug. 1, 1885	61	No....	$156,000	$11,500	$75,000	4053
Yes...	1	7	June 1	June 8, 1885	7	Yes...	1,134	.....	300	4054
Yes...	1	18	June 1	June 19, 1885	18	Yes...	5,930	.....	.....	4055
Yes...	1	83	June 1	Aug. 23, 1885	83	No....	47,088	2,400	15,000	4056
Yes...	1	56	June 1	July 27, 1885	56	No....	34,070	275	50,000	4057
Yes...	1	42	June 1	July 17, 1885	42	No....	44,305	325	.....	4058
Yes...	1	283	June 1	Mar. 11, 1886	283	No....	100,000	25	15,000	4059
Yes...	1	394	June 1	July 1, 1886	394	No....	87,360	7,500	12,000	4060
No....	1	88	July 1	Sept. 27, 1885	88	Yes...	410,000	19,000	.....	4061
No....	1	31	Aug. 1	Sept. 1, 1885	31	No....	3,458	.....	500	4062
No....	1	.....	Sept. 5	Sept. 23, 1885	18	Yes...	1,540	.....	.....	4063
Yes...	1	28	Oct. 26	Nov. 23, 1885	28	Yes...	1,420	.....	355	4064
Yes...	7	23	Feb. 2	Feb. 25, 1885	23	No....	30,769	.....	12,255	4065
Yes...	1	37	Feb. 2	Mar. 11, 1885	37	No....	15,523	.....	6,321	4066
Yes...	15	31	Mar. 1	Apr. 1, 1885	31	No....	35,602	.....	7,119	4067
Yes...	2	28	Mar. 4	Apr. 1, 1885	28	No....	3,827	.....	765	4068
Yes...	2	2	Mar. 5	Mar. 7, 1885	2	No....	1,243	.....	.....	4069
Yes...	1	4	Mar. 28	Apr. 1, 1885	4	No....	115	.....	.....	4070
Yes...	4	81	Apr. 1	June 21, 1885	81	No....	30,000	124	23,800	4071
No....	1	13	Apr. 1	Apr. 14, 1885	13	No....	1,000	.....	350	4072
No....	1	12	Apr. 1	Apr. 13, 1885	12	No....	832	.....	165	4073
Yes...	5	81	Apr. 1	June 21, 1885	81	No....	52,800	.....	9,790	4074
Yes...	1	99	Apr. 7	July 15, 1885	99	No....	4,300	.....	.....	4075
Yes...	4	266	Apr. 10	Jan. 1, 1886	266	No....	65,812	.....	9,900	4076
No....	2	164	May 9	Oct. 20, 1885	164	Yes...	32,802	.....	2,750	4077
No....	1	164	May 9	Oct. 20, 1885	164	Yes...	25,025	.....	2,750	4078
Yes...	5	6	June 1	June 7, 1885	6	No....	10,000	.....	3,053	4079
No....	1	13	June 2	June 15, 1885	13	No....	800	.....	.....	4080
No....	1	14	July 25	Sept. 1, 1885	38	Partly	3,811	.....	1,200	4081
Yes...	1	31	Aug. 1	Sept. 1, 1885	31	Partly	10,851	.....	2,762	4082
Yes...	7	37	Aug. 1	Sept. 7, 1885	37	Partly	47,676	.....	20,891	4083
Yes...	44	3	Sept. 1	Sept. 4, 1885	3	Yes...	12,816	.....	5,126	4084
No....	9	3	Sept. 1	Sept. 4, 1885	3	Yes...	1,963	.....	1,104	4085
Yes...	1	44	Sept. 1	Oct. 15, 1885	44	No....	2,500	.....	1,500	4086
Yes...	1	31	Sept. 17	Oct. 18, 1885	31	Yes...	10,187	.....	4,895	4087
No....	1	160	Sept. 22	Mar. 1, 1886	160	Partly	22,950	2,500	6,885	4088
Yes...	1	3	Sept. 23	Sept. 26, 1885	3	Yes...	212	.....	85	4089
Yes...	2	6	Oct. 1	Oct. 7, 1885	6	Yes...	1,923	.....	325	4090
Yes...	16	14	Oct. 5	Oct. 19, 1885	14	Yes...	44,907	.....	22,024	4091
No....	1	40	Oct. 12	Nov. 21, 1885	40	No....	730	.....	200	4092
Yes...	1	36	Oct. 23	Nov. 28, 1885	36	Yes...	4,297	.....	2,696	4093
Yes...	5	38	Oct. 23	Nov. 30, 1885	38	Yes...	32,220	.....	13,881	4094
Yes...	1	45	Oct. 23	Dec. 7, 1885	45	Yes...	14,715	.....	7,105	4095
Yes...	10	29	Oct. 23	Nov. 21, 1885	29	Yes...	65,681	.....	32,877	4096
Yes...	4	19	Nov. 1	Nov. 20, 1885	19	Yes...	17,875	.....	7,150	4097
Yes...	44	21	Nov. 2	Nov. 23, 1885	21	Yes...	100,125	.....	40,031	4098
No....	5	.....	Apr. 4	Apr. 18, 1885	14	Partly	5,950	.....	1,250	4099
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 21	Jan. 22, 1885	1	No....	14	.....	.....	4100
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 26	Mar. 23, 1885	56	No....	1,440	270	100	4101
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 3	Mar. 10, 1885	35	No	1,000	414	50	4102
No....	1	.....	Aug. 18	Aug. 19, 1885	1	No....	37	.....	25	4103

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1885—Cont'd.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—concluded.										
4053	Employés, iron works	1,500	.....	1,500	1,500	.....	1,500	$2.00	.....	$2.00	.....
4054	Employés, iron works	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	2.10	.....	2.10	.....
4055	Employés, iron works	170	.....	170	170	.....	170	2.18	.....	2.18	.....
4056	Employés, iron works	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	2.18	.....	2.18	.....
4057	Employés, iron works	390	.....	390	294	.....	294	1.82	.....	1.70	.....
4058	Employés, iron works	685	.....	685	585	.....	585	1.82	.....	1.70	.....
4059	Employés, iron works	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	2.18	.....	2.09	.....
4060	Employés, nail works	114	.....	114	114	.....	114	2.64	.....	2.37	.....
4061	Employés, rolling mill	3,000	.....	3,000	3,000	.....	3,000	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
4062	Employés, bolt works	143	.....	143	151	.....	151	1.03	.....	.93	.....
4063	Employés, chain works	67	.....	67	64	.....	64	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
4064	Moulders, stove foundry	26	.....	26	26	.....	26	2.61	.....	2.61	.....
	MINING.										
4065	Miners, coal	955	.....	955	955	.....	955	1.79	.....	1.60	.....
4066	Miners, coal	271	.....	271	271	.....	271	1.79	.....	1.60	.....
4067	Miners, coal	1,105	.....	1,105	1,105	.....	1,105	1.78	.....	1.23	.....
4068	Miners, coal	130	.....	130	130	.....	130	1.81	.....	1.28	.....
4069	Miners, coal	347	.....	347	347	.....	347	1.96	.....	1.77	.....
4070	Miners, coal	32	.....	32	32	.....	32	1.71	.....	1.21	.....
4071	Miners, coal	299	.....	299	230	.....	230	1.57	.....	1.25	.....
4072	Miners, coal	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	1.65	.....	1.39	.....
4073	Miners, coal	65	.....	65	65	.....	65	1.60	.....	1.42	.....
4074	Miners, coal	900	.....	900	590	.....	590	1.56	.....	1.26	.....
4075	Miners, coal	38	.....	38	25	.....	25	1.75	.....	1.45	.....
4076	Miners, coal	195	.....	195	195	.....	195	1.80	.....	1.50	.....
4077	Miners, coal	160	.....	160	160	.....	160	1.46	.....	1.46	.....
4078	Miners, coal and iron ore	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	1.43	.....	1.45	.....
4079	Miners, coal	1,190	.....	1,190	1,190	.....	1,190	1.46	.....	1.16	.....
4080	Miners, coal	87	.....	87	78	.....	78	1.55	.....	1.52	.....
4081	Miners, coal	80	.....	80	38	.....	38	1.68	.....	1.62	.....
4082	Miners, coal	271	.....	271	271	.....	271	1.60	.....	1.46	.....
4083	Miners, coal	970	.....	970	970	.....	970	1.68	.....	1.54	.....
4084	Miners, coal	4,304	.....	4,304	4,304	.....	4,304	1.25	.....	1.54	.....
4085	Miners, coal	497	.....	497	497	.....	497	1.57	.....	1.57	.....
4086	Miners, coal	64	.....	64	64	.....	64	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
4087	Miners, coal	245	.....	245	220	.....	220	1.54	.....	1.54	.....
4088	Miners, coal	195	.....	195	145	.....	145	1.48	.....	1.57	.....
4089	Miners, coal	72	.....	72	72	.....	72	1.25	.....	1.54	.....
4090	Miners, coal	265	.....	265	265	.....	265	1.57	.....	1.63	.....
4091	Miners, coal	2,431	.....	2,431	2,431	.....	2,431	1.54	.....	1.54	.....
4092	Miners, coal	16	.....	16	11	.....	11	1.83	.....	1.83	.....
4093	Miners, coal	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	1.54	.....	1.54	.....
4094	Miners, coal	635	.....	635	635	.....	635	1.54	.....	1.54	.....
4095	Miners, coal	245	.....	245	220	.....	220	1.54	.....	1.54	.....
4096	Miners, coal	1,706	.....	1,706	1,706	.....	1,706	1.54	.....	1.54	.....
4097	Miners, coal	885	.....	885	885	.....	885	1.49	.....	1.80	.....
4098	Miners, coal	4,324	.....	4,324	4,324	.....	4,324	1.54	.....	1.83	.....
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.										
4099	Clay workers and kiln men, pottery works.	289	42	331	289	42	331	2.00	$0.75	1.95	$0.75
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
4100	Compositors	20	11	31	20	11	31	2.10	1.00	2.00	1.00
4101	Compositors	37	35	72	30	32	62	1.89	.75	1.27	.60
4102	Compositors	20	2	22	20	2	22	2.50	2.20	2.45	2.20
4103	Compositors	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	3.12	.....	3.12	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
550	$3.81	$3.81	1,500	.....	1,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	4053
40	4.44	4.44	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	4054
98	3.29	3.29	170	.....	170	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	4055
48	4.90	4.90	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	4056
32	7.06	5.65	390	.....	390	48	.....	48	48	60	60	4057
45	7.17	5.87	685	.....	685	70	.....	70	10	60	60	4058
16	8.61	7.50	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	4059
14	8.61	7.50	114	.....	114	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	4060
3,000	2.00	2.00	3,000	.....	3,000	400	.....	400	.....	52	52	4061
143	1.03	.93	143	.....	143	38	.....	38	.....	60	60	4062
3	2.10	2.10	55	.....	55	6	.....	6	.....	59	59	4063
16	3.00	3.00	26	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4064
777	1.85	1.61	955	.....	955	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4065
219	1.85	1.61	271	.....	271	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4066
1,105	1.78	1.23	1,105	.....	1,105	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4067
130	1.81	1.28	130	.....	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4068
266	2.13	1.88	347	.....	347	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4069
32	1.71	1.21	32	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4070
245	1.58	1.20	299	.....	299	25	.....	25	25	54	54	4071
65	1.99	1.69	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4072
58	1.70	1.50	65	.....	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4073
515	1.58	1.20	900	.....	900	30	.....	30	30	54	54	4074
30	1.75	1.45	38	.....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4075
175	1.80	1.50	195	.....	195	4	.....	4	4	48	48	4076
140	1.48	1.48	160	.....	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4077
95	1.46	1.48	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4078
1,025	1.47	1.12	1,190	.....	1,190	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4079
43	2.00	1.85	87	.....	87	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4080
65	1.78	1.71	80	.....	80	20	.....	20	20	54	54	4081
219	1.73	1.56	271	.....	271	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4082
782	1.73	1.56	970	.....	970	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4083
3,620	1.18	1.53	4,304	.....	4,304	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4084
409	1.59	1.59	497	.....	497	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4085
60	1.92	1.92	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4086
200	1.56	1.56	245	.....	245	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4087
170	1.50	1.62	195	.....	195	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4088
60	1.18	1.53	72	.....	72	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4089
236	1.63	1.70	265	.....	265	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4090
1,926	1.56	1.56	2,431	.....	2,431	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4091
12	1.90	1.90	16	.....	16	5	.....	5	.....	54	54	4092
75	1.56	1.56	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4093
512	1.56	1.56	635	.....	635	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4094
200	1.56	1.56	245	.....	245	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4095
1,339	1.56	1.56	1,706	.....	1,706	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4096
760	1.47	1.82	885	.....	885	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4097
3,638	1.53	1.88	4,324	.....	4,324	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4098
67	2.37	2.16	67	.....	67	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4099
6	2.30	2.25	6	.....	6	3	.....	3	.....	60	59	4100
15	2.00	1.60	15	.....	15	7	.....	7	7	60	60	4101
12	2.75	2.60	12	.....	12	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	4102
12	3.12	3.12	12	.....	12	10	.....	10	10	81	60	4103

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1885—Cont'd.		
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
4104	Stonecutters	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
	TOBACCO.		
4105	Cigarmakers	Cleveland	Against reduction of wages
4106	Cigarmakers	Cincinnati	Against reduction of wages
4107	Cigarmakers	Columbus	Against reduction of wages
4108	Cigarmakers	Columbus	Against extra work without extra pay
4109	Cigarmakers	Cincinnati	Against reduction of wages
4110	Cigarmakers	Cincinnati	Against reduction of wages
4111	Cigarmakers	Cincinnati	Against reduction of wages
4112	Cigarmakers	Portsmouth	Against reduction of wages
4113	Cigarmakers	Columbus	Against reduction of wages
4114	Cigarmakers	Columbus	Against reduction of wages
4115	Cigarmakers	Canton	For enforcement of union indenture rules
4116	Cigarmakers	Dayton	For discharge of non-union employés
	TRANSPORTATION.		
4117	Firemen, railroad	Delphos	Against reduction of wages and for payment of wages overdue.
4118	Conductors and brakemen	Cleveland	Against reduction of force
4119	Drivers, street railway	Bellaire	For increase of wages and reinstatement of a discharged employé.
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
4120	Packers, match factory	Akron	For increase of wages and for chairs
	1886.		
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.		
4121	Moulders	Akron	For increase of wages
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
4122	Employés	Portsmouth	For reinstatement of a discharged employé
4123	Employés	Chillicothe	For discharge of non-union employés
4124	Employés	Chillicothe	For increase of wages
	BRICK.		
4125	Employés	Columbus	For increase of wages
	BUILDING TRADES.		
4126	Bricklayers and hodcarriers	Cincinnati	Against employment of non-union men
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.		
4127	Spoke lathemen	Sandusky	For increase of wages
4128	Employés	Cincinnati	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
4129	Employés	Cincinnati	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
4130	Employés	Cincinnati	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
4131	Employés	Cincinnati	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
4132	Employés	Cincinnati	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
4133	Employés	Cincinnati	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
4134	Employés	Cincinnati	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
4135	Employés	Cincinnati	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
4136	Springmakers	Cincinnati	For reinstatement of discharged employés.
4137	Wheel finishers	Dayton	For increase of wages
4138	Spoke polishers	Portsmouth	Against increase of work without increase of pay.
	COOPERAGE.		
4139	Coopers	Mansfield	Against reduction of wages
4140	Coopers	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
4141	Coopers	Cincinnati	For adoption of union scale of prices
4142	Coopers	Cincinnati	For adoption of union scale of prices
4143	Coopers	Cincinnati	For adoption of union scale of prices
4144	Coopers	Cincinnati	For adoption of union scale of prices
4145	Coopers	Cincinnati	For adoption of union scale of prices
4146	Coopers	Cincinnati	For adoption of union scale of prices

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	13	.....	June 22	June 23, 1885	1	Yes...	$515	.....	$195	4104
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 5	July 28, 1885	204	Yes...	2,200	$951	.....	4105
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 5	Jan. 23, 1885	18	No....	256	324	100	4106
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 19	June 6, 1885	138	No....	350	132	25	4107
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 19	Feb. 9, 1885	21	Yes...	51	24	20	4108
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 3	Aug. 22, 1885	200	No....	175	112	.....	4109
Yes...	1	2	Mar. 7	Apr. 11, 1885	35	No....	2,000	954	120	4110
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 11	Apr. 15, 1885	35	No....	1,000	600	400	4111
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 6	June 6, 1885	62	No....	120	48	25	4112
Yes...	1	.....	May 20	June 13, 1885	24	No....	30	12	.....	4113
Yes...	1	.....	June 13	Aug. 5, 1885	51	No....	1,600	996	160	4114
Yes...	1	198	Oct. 26	May 12, 1886	198	Yes...	540	22	1,500	4115
Yes...	1	21	Dec. 22	Jan. 12, 1886	21	Yes...	344	59	1,500	4116
No....	1	.....	Jan. 31	Feb. 3, 1885	3	No....	42	.....	.....	4117
No....	1	.....	Aug. 3	Aug. 5, 1885	2	Yes...	450	.....	.....	4118
No....	1	1	Oct. 2	Oct. 3, 1885	1	Yes...	6	.....	10	4119
No....	1	14	Mar. 23	Apr. 6, 1885	14	Partly	4,136	.....	.....	4120
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 3	Dec. 8, 1886	280	No....	42,350	3,800	25,000	4121
No....	1	13	Jan. 19	Feb. 1, 1886	13	Yes...	2,000	.....	.....	4122
Yes...	1	7	Sept. 18	Sept. 25, 1886	7	No....	627	.....	1,000	4123
Yes...	1	43	Nov. 11	Dec. 24, 1886	43	No....	3,457	90	8,000	4124
No....	18	3	May 3	May 6, 1886	3	Yes...	1,341	.....	2,500	4125
Yes...	26	14	Aug. 1	Aug. 15, 1886	14	Yes...	31,428	.....	6,000	4126
No....	1	.....	May 1	May 4, 1886	3	No....	71	.....	.....	4127
Yes...	1	3	May 1	May 4, 1886	3	Partly	1,980	.....	.....	4128
Yes...	1	14	May 1	May 15, 1886	14	Partly	7,800	.....	35,000	4129
Yes...	1	5	May 3	May 8, 1886	5	Partly	3,000	.....	.....	4130
Yes...	2	7	May 3	May 10, 1886	7	Partly	1,700	.....	10,000	4131
Yes...	1	9	May 3	May 12, 1886	9	Partly	3,690	.....	4,000	4132
Yes...	1	12	May 3	May 15, 1886	12	Partly	1,815	.....	1,000	4133
Yes...	1	14	May 3	May 17, 1886	14	Partly	9,700	.....	.....	4134
Yes...	1	.....	May 4	May 10, 1886	6	Partly	375	.....	.....	4135
No....	1	10	Sept. 13	Jan. 22, 1887	131	No....	7,200	2,050	9,000	4136
No....	1	.....	Oct. 2	Oct. 16, 1886	14	No....	102	.....	50	4137
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 29	Mar. 9, 1887	109	No....	2,550	936	50	4138
No....	1	2	Feb. 15	Feb. 17, 1886	2	Yes...	50	.....	20	4139
No....	1	4	May 3	May 7, 1886	4	Yes...	96	.....	30	4140
Yes...	1	3	Dec. 14	Dec. 17, 1886	3	Yes...	62	.....	15	4141
Yes...	1	5	Dec. 14	Dec. 19, 1886	5	Yes...	110	7	30	4142
Yes...	2	7	Dec. 14	Dec. 21, 1886	7	Yes...	370	15	105	4143
Yes...	1	9	Dec. 14	Dec. 23, 1886	9	Yes...	353	15	96	4144
Yes...	8	14	Dec. 14	Dec. 28, 1886	14	Yes...	2,223	61	608	4145
Yes...	1	15	Dec. 11	Dec. 29, 1886	15	Yes...	229	6	65	4146

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1885—Cont'd.										
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
4104	Stonecutters	325	.....	325	325	.....	325	$2.56	.....	$2.61	.....
	TOBACCO.										
4105	Cigarmakers	39	23	62	35	23	58	1.65	$0.61	1.65	$0.61
4106	Cigarmakers	22	.....	22	21	.....	21	1.90	.....	1.84	.....
4107	Cigarmakers	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	1.42	.....	1.37	.....
4108	Cigarmakers	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
4109	Cigarmakers	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	1.14	.....	1.14	.....
4110	Cigarmakers	95	.....	95	85	10	95	1.68	.....	1.51	1.51
4111	Cigarmakers	105	7	112	105	7	112	1.40	.60	1.33	.60
4112	Cigarmakers	9	.....	9	7	.....	7	1.65	.....	1.65	.....
4113	Cigarmakers	12	.....	12	15	.....	15	1.55	.....	1.55	.....
4114	Cigarmakers	20	6	26	13	6	19	2.00	.42	1.80	.42
4115	Cigarmakers	5	1	6	2	1	3	1.57	.50	1.63	.50
4116	Cigarmakers	11	.....	11	5	.....	5	1.91	.....	1.91	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
4117	Firemen, railroad	57	.....	57	57	.....	57	1.75	.....	1.60	.....
4118	Conductors and brakemen	750	.....	750	750	.....	750	1.92	.....	1.92	.....
4119	Drivers, street railway	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	1.10	.....	1.25	.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
4120	Packers, match factory	197	160	357	197	160	357	1.10	.80	1.10	.80
	1886.										
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.										
4121	Moulders	290	.....	290	250	.....	250	1.95	.....	1.95	.....
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
4122	Employés	85	70	155	85	70	155	1.65	.85	1.65	.85
4123	Employés	42	36	78	42	36	78	1.79	.82	1.79	.82
4124	Employés	33	32	65	44	45	89	1.92	.94	1.15	.67
	BRICK.										
4125	Employés	294	.....	294	294	.....	294	1.52	.....	1.75	.....
	BUILDING TRADES.										
4126	Bricklayers and hodcarriers	780	.....	780	780	.....	780	3.36	.....	3.36	.....
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.										
4127	Spokelathemen	235	.....	235	235	.....	235	1.34	.....	1.34	.....
4128	Employés	400	.....	400	400	.....	400	1.65	.....	1.81	.....
4129	Employés	300	12	312	300	12	312	2.15	.90	2.37	1.00
4130	Employés	405	20	425	405	20	425	2.25	.75	2.47	.83
4131	Employés	260	5	265	260	5	265	2.05	.90	2.26	1.00
4132	Employés	300	15	315	300	15	315	1.50	.75	1.65	.83
4133	Employés	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.65	.....	1.82	.....
4134	Employés	400	20	420	400	20	420	2.00	.70	2.20	.77
4135	Employés	49	.....	49	49	.....	49	2.00	.....	2.20	.....
4136	Springmakers	66	.....	66	60	.....	60	1.89	.....	1.89	.....
4137	Wheel finishers	80	.....	80	80	.....	80	1.30	.....	1.30	.....
4138	Spoke polishers	55	.....	55	52	.....	52	1.06	.....	1.06	.....
	COOPERAGE.										
4139	Coopers	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	1.93	.....	1.93	.....
4140	Coopers	16	.....	16	15	.....	15	1.50	.....	1.63	.....
4141	Coopers	14	.....	14	14	.....	14	1.47	.....	1.60	.....
4142	Coopers	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	1.47	.....	1.60	.....
4143	Coopers	42	.....	42	42	.....	42	1.47	.....	1.60	.....
4144	Coopers	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	1.47	.....	1.60	.....
4145	Coopers	126	.....	126	126	.....	126	1.47	.....	1.60	.....
4146	Coopers	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	1.47	.....	1.60	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
147	$3.50	$3.60	147	.....	147	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	57	4104
23	1.83	1.83	23	.....	23	4	.....	4	.....	56	56	4105
8	2.00	1.92	8	.....	8	6	.....	6	.....	56	56	4106
2	1.85	(a)	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	56	56	4107
2	1.60	1.60	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	4108
1	1.35	(a)	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	56	56	4109
65	1.84	1.66	95	.....	95	30	10	40	.....	56	56	4110
45	2.00	1.90	45	.....	45	15	.....	15	.....	57	57	4111
2	1.75	(a)	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	4112
2	1.60	(a)	2	.....	2	5	.....	5	.....	56	56	4113
20	2.00	1.80	20	6	26	11	.....	11	11	60	66	4114
3	2.00	2.00	5	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	4115
10	1.91	1.91	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	4116
8	1.75	1.50	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	72	4117
150	2.00	2.00	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	4118
5	1.10	1.25	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	105	105	4119
160	.80	.80	197	160	357	.....	8	8	.....	60	60	4120
36	2.73	(a)	163	.....	163	123	.....	123	75	57	57	4121
130	1.34	1.34	85	70	155	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	4122
78	1.34	1.34	42	36	78	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4123
60	1.44	.91	33	32	65	28	23	51	6	60	60	4124
294	1.52	1.75	294	.....	294	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4125
300	2.25	2.25	780	.....	780	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4126
13	1.65	1.65	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	4127
200	2.00	2.20	400	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4128
150	2.25	2.50	300	12	312	14	.....	14	14	60	60	4129
80	2.25	2.47	405	20	425	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4130
34	2.51	2.78	260	5	265	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4131
315	1.47	1.61	300	15	315	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4132
100	1.65	1.82	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4133
180	2.25	2.50	400	20	420	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4134
9	1.50	1.65	49	.....	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4135
66	1.89	1.89	64	.....	64	27	.....	27	.....	60	60	4136
4	2.12	2.08	4	.....	4	3	.....	3	3	60	60	4137
18	1.80	(a)	18	.....	18	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	4138
13	1.93	1.93	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4139
16	1.50	1.63	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4140
14	1.47	1.60	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4141
15	1.47	1.60	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4142
42	1.47	1.60	42	.....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4143
30	1.47	1.60	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4144
124	1.47	1.60	126	.....	126	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4145
12	1.47	1.60	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4146

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	COOPERAGE—concluded.		
4147	Coopers	Cincinnati	For adoption of union scale of prices
4148	Coopers	Cincinnati	For adoption of union scale of prices
4149	Coopers	Cincinnati	For adoption of union scale of prices
4150	Coopers, flour barrels	Dayton	For increase of wages
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.		
4151	Waiters, hotel	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
4152	Bakers	Cincinnati	For adoption of union rules
4153	Bakers	Cincinnati	For adoption of union rules
	FURNITURE.		
4154	Employés	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
4155	Employés, billiard table, etc., factory.	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
4156	Employés	Cincinnati	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
4157	Cabinetmakers	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
4158	Cabinetmakers	Middleport	For increase of wages
4159	Employés	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
4160	Cabinetmakers	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
4161	Cabinetmakers	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
4162	Cabinetmakers	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
4163	Cabinetmakers	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
4164	Cabinetmakers	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
4165	Cabinetmakers	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
4166	Cabinetmakers	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
4167	Cabinetmakers	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
4168	Cabinetmakers	Cincinnati	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
4169	Cabinetmakers	Cincinnati	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
4170	Cabinetmakers	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
4171	Cabinetmakers	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
4172	Cabinetmakers	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
4173	Cabinetmakers	Cincinnati	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
4174	Cabinetmakers	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
4175	Cabinetmakers	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
4176	Cabinetmakers	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
4177	Cabinetmakers	Cincinnati	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
4178	Cabinetmakers	Cincinnati	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
4179	Employés, saloon fixtures factory.	Cincinnati	For discharge of an employé
4180	Cabinetmakers	Cincinnati	Against increase of hours
	GLASS.		
4181	Employés, flint-glass works	Martin's Ferry	Against reduction of wages
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
4182	Harnessmakers	Cincinnati	For reinstatement of discharged employés
4183	Harnessmakers	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
4184	Employés, safe and lock works	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
4185	Employés, machine shop	Cincinnati	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
4186	Boilermakers	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
4187	Employés, safe and lock works	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
4188	Employés, safe and lock works	Cincinnati	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
4189	Boilermakers	Dayton	For increase of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
4190	Nailers, nail works	Middleport	For recognition of union
4191	Moulders, etc., iron works	Hillsborough	For increase of wages
4192	Moulders, iron works	Cleveland	For increase of wages
4193	Moulders, iron foundry	Cleveland	For increase of wages
4194	Moulders, iron foundry	Cleveland	For increase of wages
4195	Moulders, brass works	Dayton	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
4196	Employés, stove foundry	Cleveland	For reinstatement of discharged employés

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	2	17	Dec. 14	Dec. 31, 1886	17	Yes...	$494	$12	$156	4147
Yes...	2	20	Dec. 14	Jan. 3, 1887	20	Yes...	688	16	167	4148
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 14	Jan. 13, 1887	30	No....	12,200	300	3,483	4149
Yes...	7	3	Dec. 27	Dec. 30, 1886	3	Partly	257	.....	70	4150
No....	1	.....	Sept. 2	Sept. 3, 1886	1	No....	23	.....	.....	4151
Yes...	1	.....	May 14	May 18, 1886	4	No....	18	.....	300	4152
Yes...	8	.....	June 1	June 8, 1886	7	No....	269	150	.....	4153
No....	1	21	Apr. 26	May 17, 1886	21	Partly	4,829	.....	1,325	4154
No....	1	.....	Apr. 28	June 3, 1886	36	No....	5,000	.....	9,000	4155
Yes...	1	54	Apr. 28	June 21, 1886	54	No....	5,134	2,025	2,500	4156
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 29	May 3, 1886	4	No....	24	.....	.....	4157
No....	1	13	May 1	May 14, 1886	13	No....	1,073	.....	900	4158
Yes...	1	14	May 1	May 15, 1886	14	No....	2,000	.....	300	4159
Yes...	1	35	May 1	June 5, 1886	35	No....	1,750	675	1,000	4160
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	June 5, 1886	35	No....	19,670	.....	12,000	4161
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	June 14, 1886	44	No....	1,645	630	250	4162
Yes...	2	44	May 1	June 14, 1886	44	No....	6,632	2,052	4,500	4163
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	May 10, 1886	7	No....	276	.....	25	4164
Yes...	2	7	May 3	May 10, 1886	7	Partly	472	.....	200	4165
No....	1	.....	May 3	May 13, 1886	10	No....	183	.....	150	4166
Yes...	3	14	May 3	May 17, 1886	14	No....	1,616	.....	400	4167
Yes...	1	21	May 3	May 24, 1886	21	No....	2,014	630	500	4168
Yes...	1	21	May 3	May 24, 1886	21	Partly	753	288	150	4169
Yes...	1	35	May 3	June 7, 1886	35	No....	1,002	300	200	4170
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	June 14, 1886	42	No....	1,944	810	500	4171
Yes...	1	42	May 3	June 14, 1886	42	Partly	8,892	3,600	2,500	4172
Yes...	1	42	May 3	June 14, 1886	42	No....	2,796	1,350	2,000	4173
Yes...	2	49	May 3	June 21, 1886	49	No....	5,015	1,953	1,100	4174
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	June 21, 1886	49	No....	2,625	1,050	1,000	4175
Yes...	1	41	May 4	June 14, 1886	41	No....	7,166	3,780	2,000	4176
Yes...	1	48	May 4	June 21, 1886	48	No....	1,091	441	300	4177
Yes...	1	33	May 5	June 7, 1886	33	No....	2,268	851	1,200	4178
No....	1	.....	May 10	June 1, 1886	21	No....	720	.....	500	4179
Yes...	1	19	May 31	June 19, 1886	19	No....	1,155	.....	800	4180
Yes...	1	7	Mar. 8	Mar. 15, 1886	7	Yes...	892	.....	500	4181
Yes...	1	7	Feb. 8	Mar. 22, 1886	42	Yes...	3,306	150	1,000	4182
Yes...	7	.....	May 24	June 28, 1886	35	Partly	13,858	5,640	33,500	4183
No....	2	15	May 4	May 19, 1886	15	Partly	27,183	.....	78,000	4184
No....	1	16	May 4	May 20, 1886	16	No....	5,647	.....	400	4185
No....	4	23	May 5	May 28, 1886	23	Partly	5,967	.....	978	4186
No....	1	12	May 7	May 19, 1886	12	Partly	3,060	.....	.....	4187
No....	1	17	May 7	May 24, 1886	17	Partly	1,361	.....	.....	4188
No....	1	7	May 27	June 3, 1886	7	Yes...	472	.....	1,000	4189
Yes...	1	6	Mar. 10	Mar. 16, 1886	6	Yes...	2,170	.....	2,000	4190
Yes...	1	39	Mar. 13	May 15, 1886	63	Yes...	2,665	.....	175	4191
No....	1	.....	Apr. 12	Apr. 22, 1886	10	Yes...	1,000	.....	500	4192
No....	1	16	Apr. 13	Apr. 29, 1886	16	Yes...	4,209	.....	1,000	4193
No....	1	5	Apr. 24	Apr. 29, 1886	5	Yes...	631	.....	300	4194
No....	1	11	Apr. 30	May 11, 1886	11	Partly	927	.....	1,000	4195
No....	1	31	May 1	June 1, 1886	31	Yes...	5,634	.....	3,000	4196

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	COOPERAGE—concluded.										
4147	Coopers	24	.....	24	24	.....	24	$1.47	.....	$1.60	.....
4148	Coopers	26	.....	26	26	.....	26	1.47	.....	1.60	.....
4149	Coopers	520	.....	520	520	.....	520	1.28	.....	1.19	.....
4150	Coopers, flour barrels	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	1.43	.....	1.56	.....
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.										
4151	Waiters, hotel	24	.....	24	24	.....	24	*a* .53	.....	*a* .53	.....
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.										
4152	Bakers	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	1.28	.....	1.28	.....
4153	Bakers	27	.....	27	27	.....	27	1.66	.....	1.66	.....
	FURNITURE.										
4154	Employés	145	.....	145	145	.....	145	1.85	.....	1.66	.....
4155	Employés, billiard table, etc., factory.	135	.....	135	135	.....	135	1.68	.....	1.68	.....
4156	Employés	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	1.83	.....	1.83	.....
4157	Cabinetmakers	28	3	31	28	3	31	1.87	$0.58	1.87	$0.58
4158	Cabinetmakers	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	1.30	...	1.30	.....
4159	Employés	125	45	170	150	10	160	1.75	.60	1.80	.65
4160	Cabinetmakers	45	.....	45	20	.....	20	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
4161	Cabinetmakers	574	35	609	574	35	609	1.74	1.08	1.74	1.08
4162	Cabinetmakers	72	.....	72	65	.....	65	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
4163	Cabinetmakers	114	.....	114	113	.....	113	1.61	.....	1.87	.....
4164	Cabinetmakers	41	.....	41	41	.....	41	1.88	.....	1.88	.....
4165	Cabinetmakers	87	.....	87	85	.....	85	1.82	.....	1.59	.....
4166	Cabinetmakers	21	.....	21	23	.....	23	1.62	.....	1.62	.....
4167	Cabinetmakers	109	.....	109	104	.....	104	1.59	.....	1.59	.....
4168	Cabinetmakers	70	.....	70	32	.....	32	1.67	.....	1.75	.....
4169	Cabinetmakers	32	.....	32	32	.....	32	1.75	.....	1.67	.....
4170	Cabinetmakers	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	1.67	.....	1.65	.....
4171	Cabinetmakers	65	.....	65	65	.....	65	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
4172	Cabinetmakers	200	.....	200	175	.....	175	1.47	.....	1.65	.....
4173	Cabinetmakers	75	.....	75	71	.....	71	1.66	.....	1.66	.....
4174	Cabinetmakers	93	.....	93	82	.....	82	1.77	.....	1.77	.....
4175	Cabinetmakers	80	.....	80	83	.....	83	1.50	.....	1.48	.....
4176	Cabinetmakers	195	15	210	195	15	210	1.73	.50	1.73	.50
4177	Cabinetmakers	21	.....	21	26	.....	26	1.88	.....	1.88	.....
4178	Cabinetmakers	63	.....	63	52	.....	52	1.91	.....	1.67	.....
4179	Employés, saloon fixtures factory.	32	.....	32	32	.....	32	1.73	.....	1.73	.....
4180	Cabinetmakers	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	1.51	.....	1.66	.....
	GLASS.										
4181	Employés, flint-glass works	128	15	143	128	15	143	1.55	.60	1.55	.60
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.										
4182	Harnessmakers	72	.....	72	87	.....	87	1.67	.....	1.67	.....
4183	Harnessmakers	498	.....	498	552	.....	552	1.60	.....	1.96	.....
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
4184	Employés, safe and lock works	1,230	.....	1,230	1,230	.....	1,230	1.70	.....	1.56	.....
4185	Employés, machine shop	240	.....	240	214	.....	214	1.81	.....	1.81	.....
4186	Boilermakers	143	.....	143	143	.....	143	2.09	.....	2.00	.....
4187	Employés, safe and lock works	180	.....	180	180	.....	180	1.70	.....	1.56	.....
4188	Employés, safe and lock works	70	.....	70	70	.....	70	1.47	.....	1.62	.....
4189	Boilermakers	48	.....	48	48	.....	48	1.64	.....	1.79	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
4190	Nailers, nail works	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.17	.....	2.17	.....
4191	Moulders, etc., iron works	48	.....	48	57	.....	57	1.13	.....	1.63	.....
4192	Moulders, iron works	70	.....	70	70	.....	70	1.88	.....	2.06	.....
4193	Moulders, iron foundry	202	.....	202	202	.....	202	1.52	.....	1.67	.....
4194	Moulders, iron foundry	95	.....	95	90	.....	90	1.66	.....	1.81	.....
4195	Moulders, brass works	70	.....	70	70	.....	70	1.97	.....	2.08	.....
4196	Employés, stove foundry	107	.....	107	160	.....	160	1.95	.....	2.01	.....

a And board.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
24	$1.47	$1.60	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4147
26	1.47	1.60	26	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4148
353	1.28	1.19	353	.....	353	40	.....	40	.....	60	60	4149
60	1.43	1.56	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4150
19	*a* .53	(*b*)	19	.....	19	19	.....	19	.....	68	68	4151
3	1.50	(*b*)	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	3	77	77	4152
27	1.66	(*b*)	27	.....	27	27	.....	27	.....	87	87	4153
145	1.85	1.66	145	.....	145	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	4154
42	2.17	2.17	90	.....	90	15	.....	15	15	60	60	4155
84	1.87	1.87	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4156
4	2.00	2.00	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4157
5	1.50	1.50	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4158
105	1.87	1.87	125	45	170	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	4159
43	1.87	1.87	45	.....	45	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	4160
450	1.87	1.87	450	.....	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4161
35	2.25	2.25	35	.....	35	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	4162
111	1.60	1.56	114	.....	114	9	.....	9	.....	60	60	4163
40	1.87	1.87	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4164
67	2.00	1.70	87	.....	87	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	4165
11	1.85	1.85	11	.....	11	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	4166
104	1.60	1.60	109	.....	109	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	4167
67	1.68	1.68	67	.....	67	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	4168
31	1.75	1.67	31	.....	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	4169
20	1.67	1.65	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4170
45	1.87	1.87	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4171
190	1.50	1.75	190	.....	190	10	.....	10	.....	48	60	4172
74	1.66	1.66	74	.....	74	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4173
90	1.77	1.77	90	.....	90	22	.....	22	.....	60	60	4174
50	1.75	1.75	50	.....	50	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	4175
185	1.75	1.75	185	10	195	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4176
20	1.87	1.87	20	.....	20	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	4177
60	1.90	1.66	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4178
6	1.80	1.80	25	.....	25	13	.....	13	13	48	54	4179
45	1.51	1.66	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	60	4180
50	2.40	2.40	128	15	143	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	4181
55	1.75	1.75	72	.....	72	15	.....	15	15	60	60	4182
308	1.56	1.92	308	.....	308	70	.....	70	70	48	60	4183
1,230	1.70	1.56	1,230	.....	1,230	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	4184
240	1.81	1.81	240	.....	240	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4185
143	2.09	2.00	143	.....	143	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	4186
180	1.70	1.56	180	.....	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	4187
70	1.47	1.62	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	4188
28	2.00	2.25	48	.....	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4189
34	8.00	8.00	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	61	61	4190
30	1.75	2.05	48	.....	48	14	.....	14	9	60	60	4191
40	2.50	2.81	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4192
95	2.50	2.81	202	.....	202	12	.....	12	.....	60	60	4193
45	2.50	2.81	90	.....	90	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	4194
32	2.00	2.25	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4195
53	2.50	2.62	107	.....	107	53	.....	53	.....	60	60	4196

a And board. *b* Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS concluded.		
4197	Employés, architectural, etc., iron works.	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
4198	Employés, architectural, etc., iron works.	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
4199	Employés, bolt works	Cleveland	For increase of wages
4200	Finishers, brass works	Dayton	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
4201	Moulders, stove foundry	Hanging Rock	For increase of wages
4202	Laborers, iron works	Etna	For increase of wages
4203	Roughers, rolling mill	Youngstown	For pay by the ton *a*
4204	Feeders, nail works	Steubenville	For increase of wages *b*
4205	Feeders, nail works	Youngstown	For increase of wages *b*
4206	Moulders, hardware factory	Canton	For increase of wages
4207	Employés, steel works	Canton	Against increase of work without increase of pay.
4208	Moulders, iron foundry	Cleveland	For discharge of a non-union employé.
4209	Moulders, iron foundry	Cleveland	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
	MINING.		
4210	Miners, coal	Linton	For increase of wages
4211	Miners, coal	North Industry	For increase of wages
4212	Miners, coal	Mineral Point, North Industry, and Sandyville.	For increase of wages
4213	Miners, coal	Mineral Ridge	For increase of wages
4214	Miners, iron ore	Ironton	For discharge of foreman and reinstatement of a discharged employé.
4215	Miners, coal	Buchtel	Against discharge of employés
4216	Miners, coal	Franklin Station	Against reduction of wages
4217	Miners, coal	Conesville	Against reduction of wages
4218	Miners, coal	Yorkville	For increase of wages
4219	Miners, coal	Youngstown	For semi-monthly payments
4220	Miners, coal	Brashears, Brush Fork, and Monday.	For increase of wages
4221	Miners, coal	Bellaire	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
4222	Miners, coal	Ironton	For increase of wages
4223	Miners, coal	Wellston	For change of mine scales
4224	Miners, coal	Youngstown	For increase of wages
4225	Miners, etc., coal	Coalton, Jackson, and Wellston.	For increase of wages
4226	Miners, coal	Youngstown	For increase of wages
4227	Miners, coal	Youngstown	For increase of wages
4228	Miners, coal	Youngstown	For increase of wages
4229	Miners, coal	Youngstown	For increase of wages
4230	Miners, coal	Youngstown	For increase of wages
4231	Miners, coal	Ironton	For increase of wages
4232	Miners, coal	Mineral Ridge	For increase of wages
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.		
4233	Employés, sewer pipe and drain tile works.	Columbus	For increase of wages or reduction of hours.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
4234	Compositors	Cleveland	For increase of wages
4235	Lithographers	Cincinnati	Against increase of hours
4236	Lithographers	Cincinnati	Against increase of hours
4237	Lithographers	Cincinnati	Against increase of hours
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
4238	Pavers and teamsters, street improvement.	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours

a The question as to manner of payment arose between roughers and rollers; not between employés and firm.

b The question of wages arose between feeders and nailers; not between employés and firm.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
No....	1	10	May 3	May 13, 1886	10	Partly	$753	.....	$300	4197
No....	1	12	May 3	May 15, 1886	12	Partly	1,651	.....	400	4198
No....	1	12	May 3	May 15, 1886	12	No....	1,697	.....	750	4199
No....	1	.....	May 13	May 25, 1886	12	Partly	734	.....	1,000	4200
No....	1	21	June 7	June 28, 1886	21	Partly	1,100	.....	900	4201
Yes...	2	12	July 5	July 17, 1886	12	Yes...	9,009	.....	5,616	4202
No....	1	.....	Aug. 11	Aug. 14, 1886	3	Yes ...	353	.....	180	4203
No....	1	2	Aug. 20	Aug. 26, 1886	6	Partly	605	.....	583	4204
No....	1	3	Sept. 9	Sept. 12, 1886	3	No...	374	.....	100	4205
No....	1	.....	Nov. 17	Nov. 18, 1886	1	Partly	46	.....	500	4206
No....	1	1	Nov. 18	Nov. 19, 1886	1	Partly	198	.....	110	4207
Yes...	1	1	Dec. 27	Jan. 6, 1887	10	No....	446	$400	1,000	4208
Yes...	1	27	Dec. 28	Jan. 24, 1887	27	No....	3,347	350	2,000	4209
No....	1	72	Jan. 4	Mar. 17, 1886	72	Yes...	5,300	.....	3,000	4210
No....	1	119	Jan. 16	May 15, 1886	119	No....	3,264	165	1,836	4211
No....	6	147	Jan. 16	June 12, 1886	147	No....	22,848	934	12,852	4212
No....	1	21	Feb. 20	Mar. 13, 1886[a]	21	No....	2,183	.....	2,500	4213
No....	1	.....	Mar. 15	Apr. 14, 1886	30	No....	1,931	85	5,000	4214
No....	1	61	Apr. 15	June 15, 1886	61	No....	778	.....	300	4215
Yes...	1	141	Apr. 15	Sept. 3, 1886	141	No....	9,000	1,625	3,000	4216
Yes...	1	178	Apr. 15	Oct. 10, 1886	178	No....	5,000	636	2,415	4217
Yes...	1	187	May 21	Dec. 4, 1886	197	No....	8,589	390	2,000	42 8
No....	1	1	June 26	June 27, 1886	1	Yes...	72	.....	25	4219
Yes...	3	36	June 26	Aug. 1, 1886	36	Yes ..	9,860	1,204	4,512	4220
No....	1	21	Aug. 16	Sept. 6, 1886	21	No....	1,715	.....	700	4221
No....	1	1	Oct. 12	Oct. 13, 1886	1	No....	110	.....	40	4222
No....	1	14	Nov. 17	Dec. 1, 1886	14	No....	2,356	.....	1,080	4223
Yes...	1	1	Dec. 1	Dec. 2, 1886	1	Yes...	47	.....	20	4224
Yes..	36	19	Dec. 1	Dec. 20, 1886[b]	19	No....	34,927	300	15,840	4225
Yes...	3	19	Dec. 1	Dec. 20, 1886	19	Yes...	6,533	.....	2,678	4226
Yes...	2	14	Dec. 6	Dec. 20, 1886	14	Yes...	2,882	.....	1,246	4227
Yes...	1	13	Dec. 7	Dec. 20, 1886	13	Yes...	3,560	.....	1,848	4228
Yes...	2	11	Dec. 9	Dec. 20, 1886	11	Yes...	888	.....	461	4229
Yes...	1	1	Dec. 10	Dec. 11, 1886	1	Yes...	301	.....	40	4230
No ..	1	3	Dec. 16	Dec. 19, 1886	3	Partly	341	.....	50	4231
Yes...	2	12	Dec. 16	Dec. 28, 1886	12	Yes...	4,353	.....	1,320	4232
No....	1	.....	May 3	May 6, 1886	3	Yes...	180	.....	.....	4233
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 11	Aug. 18, 1886	7	Yes...	882	.....	200	4234
Yes...	2	.....	Sept. 4	Oct. 16, 1886	42	Yes...	1,350	464	500	4235
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 4	Dec. 24, 1886	111	No....	4,923	1,695	8,000	4236
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 4	Jan. 3, 1887	121	No....	405	141	.....	4237
No....	1	11	May 1	May 12, 1886	11	No....	14,963	.....	6,000	4238

[a] At this time the owners allowed the mine to fill with water and abandoned it permanently.

[b] Employés returned to work December 20, 1886, pending arbitration; no decision rendered December 31, 1886.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—concluded.										
4197	Employés, architectural, etc., iron works.	46	.....	46	46	.....	46	$1.82	.....	$1.82	.....
4198	Employés, architectural, etc., iron works.	80	.....	80	74	.....	74	1.88	.....	1.88	.....
4199	Employés, bolt works	160	30	190	160	30	190	1.12	$0.83	1.12	$0.83
4200	Finishers, brass works	160	.....	160	154	.....	154	1.61	.....	1.65	.....
4201	Moulders, stove foundry	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	2.11	.....	2.31	.....
4202	Laborers, iron works	650	.....	650	650	.....	650	1.26	.....	1.35	.....
4203	Roughers, rolling mill	620	.....	620	620	.....	620	1.74	.....	1.75	.....
4204	Feeders, nail works	190	.....	190	190	.....	190	2.29	.....	2.36	.....
4205	Feeders, nail works	73	.....	73	73	.....	73	2.05	.....	2.05	.....
4206	Moulders, hardware factory	180	.....	180	180	.....	180	.86	.....	.87	.....
4207	Employés, steel works	145	.....	145	145	.....	145	1.36	.....	1.36	.....
4208	Moulders, iron foundry	36	.....	36	32	.....	32	1.55	.....	1.55	.....
4209	Moulders, iron foundry	84	.....	84	58	.....	58	1.81	.....	1.81	.....
	MINING.										
4210	Miners, coal	53	.....	53	53	.....	53	1.80	.....	1.89	.....
4211	Miners, coal	36	.....	36	31	.....	31	1.54	.....	1.54	.....
4212	Miners, coal	205	.....	205	205	.....	205	1.56	.....	1.56	.....
4213	Miners, coal	86	.....	86	(a)	.....	(a)	1.41	.....	(a)	.....
4214	Miners, iron ore	58	.....	58	58	.....	58	1.65	.....	1.65	.....
4215	Miners, coal	65	.....	65	20	.....	20	1.84	.....	1.84	.....
4216	Miners, coal	83	.....	83	20	.....	20	1.70	.....	1.40	.....
4217	Miners, coal	95	.....	95	34	.....	34	1.64	.....	1.52	.....
4218	Miners, coal	62	.....	62	35	.....	35	1.87	.....	1.65	.....
4219	Miners, coal	52	.....	52	52	.....	52	1.39	.....	1.39	.....
4220	Miners, coal	273	.....	273	273	.....	273	2.14	.....	2.58	.....
4221	Miners, coal	53	.....	53	52	.....	52	1.79	.....	1.79	.....
4222	Miners, coal	70	.....	70	70	.....	70	1.57	.....	1.57	.....
4223	Miners, coal	138	.....	138	96	.....	96	1.43	.....	1.43	.....
4224	Miners, coal	34	.....	34	34	.....	34	1.39	.....	1.62	.....
4225	Miners, etc., coal	1,875	.....	1,875	1,875	.....	1,875	1.55	.....	1.55	.....
4226	Miners, coal	272	.....	272	272	.....	272	1.41	.....	1.62	.....
4227	Miners, coal	169	.....	169	169	.....	169	1.42	.....	1.63	.....
4228	Miners, coal	234	.....	234	234	.....	234	1.38	.....	1.63	.....
4229	Miners, coal	70	.....	70	70	.....	70	1.41	.....	1.63	.....
4230	Miners, coal	215	.....	215	215	.....	215	1.40	.....	1.63	.....
4231	Miners, coal	72	.....	72	72	.....	72	1.58	.....	1.71	.....
4232	Miners, coal	288	.....	288	288	.....	288	1.68	.....	1.84	.....
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.										
4233	Employés, sewer pipe and drain tile works.	84	.....	84	84	.....	84	1.35	.....	1.51	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
4234	Compositors	70	2	72	70	2	72	3.50	1.50	4.00	1.50
4235	Lithographers	14	.....	14	14	.....	14	2.68	.....	2.68	.....
4236	Lithographers	118	10	128	123	10	133	1.52	.58	1.52	.58
4237	Lithographers	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.										
4238	Pavers and teamsters, street improvement.	850	.....	850	900	.....	900	1.96	.....	1.96	.....

a The owners allowed the mine to fill with water and abandoned it permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
46	$1.82	$1.82	46	.....	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	4197
80	1.88	1.88	80	.....	80	18	.....	18	.....	60	54	4198
70	.90	.90	160	30	190	18	.....	18	.....	60	60	4199
41	1.79	1.96	41	.....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4200
16	2.70	3.00	30	.....	30	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	4201
185	1.15	1.25	650	.....	650	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4202
8	2.50	3.35	68	.....	68	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4203
117	1.32	1.43	190	.....	190	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	4204
25	1.42	1.42	73	.....	73	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	4205
6	2.37	2.54	19	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4206
15	1.49	1.49	145	.....	145	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4207
16	2.25	2.25	36	.....	36	12	.....	12	.....	60	60	4208
46	2.25	2.25	84	.....	84	8	.....	8	.....	60	60	4209
38	2.00	2.12	53	.....	53	2	.....	2	2	60	60	4210
30	1.60	1.60	36	.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4211
170	1.60	1.60	205	.....	205	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4212
70	1.35	(a)	86	.....	86	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	(a)	4213
45	1.65	(b)	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	45	59	59	4214
55	1.88	1.88	65	.....	65	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	4215
80	1.70	1.40	80	.....	80	20	.....	20	20	54	54	4216
71	1.70	1.50	95	.....	95	21	.....	21	21	54	54	4217
52	1.88	1.70	62	.....	62	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	4218
52	1.39	1.39	52	.....	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4219
215	2.30	2.84	273	.....	273	8	.....	8	.....	60	60	4220
44	1.90	1.90	53	.....	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4221
55	1.68	1.68	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4222
108	1.45	1.45	138	.....	138	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4223
30	1.35	1.62	34	.....	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4224
1,600	1.57	1.57	1,875	.....	1,875	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4225
217	1.35	1.62	272	.....	272	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4226
130	1.35	1.62	169	.....	169	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4227
210	1.35	1.62	234	.....	234	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4228
56	1.35	1.62	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4229
180	1.35	1.62	215	.....	215	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4230
56	1.68	1.83	72	.....	72	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4231
230	1.68	1.88	284	.....	284	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4232
40	1.35	1.51	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4233
42	3.50	4.00	42	.....	42	39	.....	39	39	60	60	4234
14	2.68	2.68	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4235
28	1.95	1.95	28	.....	28	20	.....	20	12	54	60	4236
2	2.50	2.50	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	60	4237
850	1.96	1.96	850	.....	850	50	.....	50	.....	60	60	4238

a The owners allowed the mine to fill with water and abandoned it permanently.
b Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
4239	Laborers, laying sewers	Springfield	For increase of wages
4240	Laborers, water works	Massillon	For increase of wages
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.		
4241	Carpenters and bodymakers, car works.	Dayton	For increase of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
4242	Quarrymen, limestone	Lowellville and Youngstown.	For increase of wages
4243	Stonecutters	Cleveland	For increase of wages
	TOBACCO.		
4244	Cigarmakers	Massillon	For reinstatement of discharged employés
4245	Cigarmakers	Delaware	For increase of wages
4246	Cigarmakers	Delaware	For increase of wages
4247	Cigarmakers	Delaware	For increase of wages and against truck system.
4248	Cigarmakers	Piqua	For increase of wages
4249	Stemmers	Middletown	For increase of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
4250	Employés, street railway	Columbus	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
4251	Hostlers and drivers, street railway.	Dayton	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
4252	Hostlers and drivers, street railway.	Dayton	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
4253	Freight handlers, railroad	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
4254	Freight handlers, railroad	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
4255	Freight handlers, railroad	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
4256	Freight handlers, railroad	Dayton	For increase of wages
4257	Conductors, brakemen, etc	Youngstown	For increase of wages
4258	Conductors, brakemen, etc	Youngstown	For increase of wages
4259	Switchmen	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
4260	Switchmen	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
4261	Switchmen	Cincinnati	For increase of wages
4262	Brakemen	Cleveland, New Lisbon, Youngstown, etc.	For increase of wages and pay for overtime work.
	WATCHES.		
4263	Employés, watch factory	Columbus	Against reduction of wages
	WOODEN GOODS.		
4264	Carpenters, planing mill	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
4265	Carpenters, planing mill	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
4266	Employés, coffin factory	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
4267	Employés, coffin factory	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
4268	Employés, coffin factory	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
4269	Carpenters, planing mill	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
4270	Carpenters, planing mill	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
4271	Carpenters, planing mill	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
4272	Carpenters, planing mill	Dayton	For weekly payments
4273	Carpenters, planing mill	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
4274	Carpenters, planing mill	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
4275	Carpenters, planing mill	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
4276	Carpenters, planing mill	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
4277	Carpenters, planing mill	Cincinnati	Against increase of hours
4278	Carpenters, planing mill	Cincinnati	For reduction of hours
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
4279	Dippers, match factory	Akron	For increase of wages
4280	Scrapers, starch factory	Lockland	For increase of wages or reduction of hours.
4281	Street cleaners	Cincinnati	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	1	1	June 15	June 16, 1886	1	No....	$9	.....	.....	4239
No...	1	7	Sept. 24	Oct. 1, 1886	7	Yes...	450	.....	$96	4240
No....	1	.....	Mar. 3	Mar. 4, 1886	1	No....	79	.....	75	4241
No....	2	11	Apr. 1	Apr. 12, 1886	11	Yes...	5,128	.....	4,000	4242
Yes...	1	13	Sept. 21	Oct. 4, 1886	13	Partly	2,160	$200	3,000	4243
Yes...	1	13	Apr. 24	May 7, 1886	13	No....	242	46	150	4244
Yes...	1	.....	June 24	July 22, 1886	28	No....	2,670	990	5,000	4245
Yes...	1	14	June 24	Aug. 2, 1886	70	No....	751	310	300	4246
Yes...	2	14	June 28	Sept. 1, 1886	65	No....	4,800	1,748	3,500	4247
Yes...	1	4	June 30	July 4, 1886	4	Yes...	25	11	.....	4248
No....	1	.....	Oct. 25	Oct. 30, 1886	5	No....	539	.....	2,000	4249
No....	1	3	Mar. 18	Mar. 28, 1886	10	Partly	384	.....	1,150	4250
No....	1	5	Mar. 24	Mar. 29, 1886	5	Partly	105	.....	619	4251
No....	1	10	Mar. 24	Apr. 3, 1886	10	Partly	173	.....	905	4252
No....	2	.....	May 1	May 6, 1886	5	Yes...	980	.....	1,000	4253
No....	3	.....	May 3	May 6, 1886	3	Yes...	863	.....	3,300	4254
No....	1	.....	May 4	May 6, 1886	2	Yes...	(a)	.....	1,500	4255
No....	1	.....	June 9	June 12, 1886	3	No....	38	.....	500	4256
No....	1	1	Sept. 8	Sept. 9, 1886	1	Yes...	31	.....	.....	4257
No....	1	2	Sept. 16	Sept. 18, 1886	2	Yes...	162	.....	50	4258
No....	3	.....	Sept. 28	Sept. 30, 1886	2	Yes...	258	.....	1,300	4259
No....	3	.....	Sept. 28	Oct. 1, 1886	3	Yes...	604	.....	3,250	4260
No....	1	.....	Sept. 28	Nov. 4, 1886	6	Yes...	513	.....	1,500	4261
No...	1	7	Oct. 6	Oct. 13, 1886	7	Partly	10,850	.....	3,500	4262
No....	1	3	Apr. 2	Apr. 5, 1886	3	Yes...	435	.....	.....	4263
Yes...	1	14	May 1	May 15, 1886	14	No....	2,152	.....	4,000	4264
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	May 10, 1886	7	Yes...	672	.....	667	4265
No....	1	9	May 3	May 12, 1886	9	No....	3,197	.....	3,000	4266
No....	1	.....	May 3	May 15, 1886	12	No....	1,558	.....	1,000	4267
No....	1	11	May 4	May 15, 1886	11	No....	837	.....	2,000	4268
Yes...	1	.....	May 5	May 15, 1886	10	No....	788	.....	500	4269
Yes...	2	14	May 6	May 20, 1886	14	No....	700	.....	550	4270
Yes...	1	26	May 6	June 1, 1886	26	No....	3,000	.....	2,000	4271
Yes...	1	1	May 10	May 11, 1886	1	Yes...	37	.....	.....	4272
Yes...	1	10	May 10	May 20, 1886	10	No....	1,161	.....	2,000	4273
Yes...	1	21	May 14	June 4, 1886	21	No....	1,727	.....	10,000	4274
No ...	1	.....	May 15	May 24, 1886	9	No....	984	.....	.....	4275
Yes...	1	10	May 15	May 25, 1886	10	No....	426	.....	200	4276
Yes...	1	.....	May 17	May 31, 1886	14	No....	1,344	.....	.....	4277
Yes...	1	13	May 19	June 1, 1886	13	No....	1,045	.....	2,500	4278
No....	1	.....	Apr. 3	Apr. 7, 1886	4	No....	51	.....	100	4279
No....	1	.....	May 3	May 4, 1886	1	No....	14	.....	300	4280
No....	1	4	May 5	May 9, 1886	4	Yes...	340	.....	.....	4281

a No loss to employés reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.										
4239	Laborers, laying sewers	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	$1.35	.....	$1.35	.....
4240	Laborers, water works	67	.....	67	120	.....	120	1.29	.....	1.50	.....
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.										
4241	Carpenters and bodymakers, car works.	1,357	.....	1,357	1,353	.....	1,353	1.57	.....	1.57	.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
4242	Quarrymen, limestone	370	.....	370	250	.....	250	1.54	.....	1.92	.....
4243	Stonecutters	80	.....	80	80	.....	80	3.25	.....	3.38	.....
	TOBACCO.										
4244	Cigarmakers	14	4	18	13	4	17	1.44	$0.46	1.44	$0.46
4245	Cigarmakers	107	32	139	52	35	87	1.65	.73	1.65	.73
4246	Cigarmakers	11	2	13	9	2	11	1.90	1.00	1.90	1.00
4247	Cigarmakers	99	6	105	62	.....	62	1.58	.92	1.92	.....
4248	Cigarmakers	6	.....	6	5	.....	5	1.30	.....	1.42	.....
4249	Stemmers	242	256	498	239	256	495	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07
	TRANSPORTATION.										
4250	Employés, street railway	105	.....	105	105	.....	105	1.23	.....	1.52	.....
4251	Hostlers and drivers, street railway.	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	1.75	.....	1.62	.....
4252	Hostlers and drivers, street railway.	14	.....	14	14	.....	14	1.57	.....	1.70	.....
4253	Freight handlers, railroad	842	.....	842	842	.....	842	1.69	.....	1.71	.....
4254	Freight handlers, railroad	7,528	.....	7,528	7,528	.....	7,528	1.76	.....	1.76	.....
4255	Freight handlers, railroad	1,657	.....	1,657	1,657	.....	1,657	1.69	.....	1.70	.....
4256	Freight handlers, railroad	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	1.66	.....	1.66	.....
4257	Conductors, brakemen, etc	16	.....	16	16	.....	16	1.91	.....	2.01	.....
4258	Conductors, brakemen, etc	76	.....	76	76	.....	76	2.21	.....	2.27	.....
4259	Switchmen	128	.....	128	128	.....	128	1.87	.....	2.18	.....
4260	Switchmen	106	.....	106	106	.....	106	1.90	.....	2.10	.....
4261	Switchmen	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	1.90	.....	2.10	.....
4262	Brakemen	685	.....	685	685	.....	685	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
	WATCHES.										
4263	Employés, watch factory	90	60	150	90	60	150	1.75	1.00	1.75	1.00
	WOODEN GOODS.										
4264	Carpenters, planing mill	85	.....	85	65	.....	65	2.11	.....	2.11	.....
4265	Carpenters, planing mill	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	2.68	.....	2.68	.....
4266	Employés, coffin factory	280	80	360	280	80	360	1.19	.83	1.19	.83
4267	Employés, coffin factory	180	60	240	180	60	240	1.19	.83	1.19	.83
4268	Employés, coffin factory	53	.....	53	55	.....	55	1.58	.....	1.58	.....
4269	Carpenters, planing mill	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
4270	Carpenters, planing mill	78	.....	78	74	.....	74	2.08	.....	2.08	.....
4271	Carpenters, planing mill	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	2.16	.....	2.16	.....
4272	Carpenters, planing mill	17	.....	17	17	.....	17	2.18	.....	2.18	.....
4273	Carpenters, planing mill	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	2.15	.....	2.15	.....
4274	Carpenters, planing mill	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.92	.....	1.92	.....
4275	Carpenters, planing mill	80	.....	80	77	.....	77	2.05	.....	2.05	.....
4276	Carpenters, planing mill	28	.....	28	28	.....	28	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
4277	Carpenters, planing mill	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	2.68	.....	2.68	.....
4278	Carpenters, planing mill	51	.....	51	51	.....	51	2.05	.....	2.05	.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
4279	Dippers, match factory	191	169	360	191	169	360	.62	.86	.62	.86
4280	Scrapers, starch factory	113	17	130	113	17	130	.99	.78	.99	.78
4281	Street cleaners	140	.....	140	140	.....	140	1.50	.....	1.75	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before strike.	After strike.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
7	$1.35	$1.35	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	.....	60	60	4239
60	1.25	1.50	67	.....	67	65	.....	65	50	60	60	4240
35	2.25	2.25	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4241
370	1.54	1.92	370	.....	370	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	4242
80	3.25	3.38	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	60	4243
18	1.22	1.22	14	4	18	7	.....	7	5	54	54	4244
56	1.99	(a)	56	.....	56	1	3	4	.....	48	48	4245
9	1.99	1.99	11	2	13	3	.....	3	.....	48	48	4246
65	1.92	1.92	99	6	105	47	.....	47	19	56	56	4247
3	1.25	1.50	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	4248
68	1.15	1.15	60	55	115	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4249
105	1.23	1.52	105	.....	105	.....	.....	.....	.....	112	112	4250
12	1.75	1.62	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	116	84	4251
11	1.57	1.70	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	102	105	4252
196	1.25	1.35	196	.....	196	8	.....	8	.....	60	60	4253
230	1.25	1.36	230	.....	230	12	.....	12	.....	60	60	4254
64	1.23	1.37	64	.....	64	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4255
10	1.25	1.25	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4256
10	1.91	2.05	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4257
48	2.04	2.14	76	.....	76	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4258
128	1.87	2.18	128	.....	128	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4259
106	1.90	2.10	106	.....	106	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4260
45	1.90	2.10	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4261
117	1.75	1.75	685	.....	685	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	75	4262
150	1.45	1.45	90	60	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4263
73	2.25	2.25	85	.....	85	4	.....	4	4	60	60	4264
40	2.80	2.80	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	4265
360	1.11	1.11	280	80	360	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4266
137	1.11	1.11	108	29	137	6	4	10	.....	60	60	4267
53	1.58	1.58	53	.....	53	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	4268
35	2.50	2.50	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4269
68	2.12	2.12	78	.....	78	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	4270
60	2.50	2.50	75	.....	75	15	.....	15	15	60	60	4271
17	2.18	2.18	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	4272
54	2.25	2.25	54	.....	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4273
30	2.40	2.40	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4274
20	2.50	2.50	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4275
20	2.30	2.30	28	.....	28	5	.....	5	5	60	60	4276
40	2.80	2.80	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	60	4277
40	2.25	2.25	51	.....	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4278
26	.65	.65	26	.....	26	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	4279
12	1.17	1.17	12	.....	12	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	4280
140	1.50	1.75	140	.....	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4281

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OREGON.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1881.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
4282	Moulders, stove foundry	Portland	For limitation of number of apprentices
	1882.		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
4283	Longshoremen	Portland	For increase of wages
	1883.		
	TELEGRAPHY.		
*4284	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)		
	1884.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
4285	Moulders, iron works	Portland	Against reduction of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
4286	Longshoremen	Portland	For increase of wages
	1885.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
4287	Bricklayers	Portland	Against reduction of wages

PENNSYLVANIA.

	1881.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
4288	Employés, sole-leather room	Philadelphia	For discharge of 2 non-union employés
4289	Fitters	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages
	BUILDING TRADES.		
4290	Hodcarriers	Wilkes Barre	For increase of wages
4291	Bricklayers and hodcarriers	Easton	For increase of wages
4292	Carpenters	Easton	For increase of wages
	CLOTHING.		
4293	Tailors	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
	COOPERAGE.		
4294	Dowlers	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
	FURNITURE.		
4295	Varnishers	Allegheny	For discharge of a foreman
	GAS AND COKE.		
4296	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	Mount Pleasant	For increase of wages
4297	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	Western Pennsylvania.	For increase of wages
4298	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	Latrobe	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employés
4299	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	Latrobe	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employés
4300	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	Connellsville	For increase of wages
4301	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	Connellsville coke region.	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OREGON.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
No....	1	16	May 19	June 4, 1881	16	Yes...	$2,203	.....	$650	4282
No....	1	5	Apr. 16	Apr. 21, 1882	5	Yes...	2,715	.....	600	4283
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4284
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 5	Jan. 9, 1884	4	No....	308	.....	200	4285
Yes...	1	14	Oct. 15	Oct. 29, 1884	14	Yes...	16,176	.....	1,800	4286
Yes...	4	.....	June 1	Sept. 12, 1885	103	Yes...	4,850	.....	.....	4287

PENNSYLVANIA.

No....	1	.....	Feb. 10	Nov. 1, 1881	263	No....	$3,920	$400	$2,500	4288
No....	1	.....	Sept. 3	Sept. 10, 1881	7	Yes...	1,800	.....	.....	4289
No....	3	6	May 16	May 22, 1881	6	Yes...	810	.....	350	4290
No....	5	6	May 18	May 24, 1881	6	Yes...	705	.....	390	4291
No....	6	1	May 23	May 24, 1881	1	Yes...	149	.....	85	4292
Yes...	10	.....	Mar. 27	Apr. 13, 1881	17	Yes...	3,613	.....	4,125	4293
No....	1	.....	Sept. 9	Sept. 10, 1881	1	No....	17	.....	5	4294
Yes...	1	1	Nov. 30	Dec. 1, 1881	1	No....	15	.....	5	4295
No....	1	7	Jan. 15	Jan. 22, 1881	7	No....	1,767	.....	400	4296
No....	6	2	Mar. 2	Mar. 4, 1881	2	No....	1,962	.....	515	4297
No....	1	2	Mar. 8	Mar. 10, 1881	2	No....	465	.....	100	4298
No....	1	1	Mar. 11	Mar. 12, 1881	1	No....	238	.....	50	4299
No....	1	3	Apr. 26	Apr. 29, 1881	3	No....	1,349	.....	300	4300
No....	54	20	June 6	June 26, 1881	20	No....	133,839	.....	36,840	4301

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OREGON—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1881.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
4282	Moulders, stove foundry	68	.....	68	65	.....	65	$2.70	.....	$2.53	.....
	1882.										
	TRANSPORTATION.										
4283	Longshoremen	189	.....	189	194	.....	194	3.00	.....	4.00	.....
	1883.										
	TELEGRAPHY.										
4284	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1884.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
4285	Moulders, iron works	93	.....	93	94	.....	94	2.60	.....	2.47	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
4286	Longshoremen	342	.....	342	381	.....	381	4.00	.....	4.95	.....
	1885.										
	BUILDING TRADES.										
4287	Bricklayers	40	.....	40	35	.....	35	4.50	.....	4.35	.....

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	1881.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
4288	Employés, sole-leather room	155	95	250	155	95	250	$2.35	$1.14	$2.35	$1.14
4289	Fitters	292	192	484	292	192	484	2.35	1.57	2.35	1.57
	BUILDING TRADES.										
4290	Hodcarriers	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	2.25	.....	2.50	.....
4291	Bricklayers and hodcarriers	65	.....	65	65	.....	65	1.81	.....	2.06	.....
4292	Carpenters	85	.....	85	85	.....	85	1.75	.....	2.00	.....
	CLOTHING.										
4293	Tailors	121	86	207	121	86	207	2.75	1.10	3.00	1.25
	COOPERAGE.										
4294	Dowlers	350	.....	350	350	.....	350	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	FURNITURE.										
4295	Varnishers	130	.....	130	130	.....	130	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	GAS AND COKE.										
4296	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	1.55	.....	1.55	.....
4297	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	665	.....	665	665	.....	665	1.55	.....	1.55	.....
4298	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	160	.....	160	160	.....	160	1.55	.....	1.55	.....
4299	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	1.70	.....	1.70	.....
4300	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	1.55	.....	1.55	.....
4301	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	5,276	.....	5,276	5,276	.....	5,276	1.55	.....	1.55	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OREGON—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
27	$4.00	$3.60	68	.....	68	8	.....	8	.....	60	60	4282
181	3.00	4.00	189	.....	189	18	.....	18	4	60	60	4283
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4284
22	4.00	3.50	22	.....	22	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	4285
337	4.00	4.95	337	.....	337	47	.....	47	41	60	54	4286
18	6.00	6.00	18	.....	18	8	.....	8	.....	59	59	4287

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

49	$2.35	(a)	49	.....	49	49	.....	49	.....	59	59	4288
192	1.57	$1.57	.....	192	192	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	4289
30	1.50	2.00	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4290
65	1.81	2.06	65	.....	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4291
85	1.75	2.00	85	.....	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4292
121	2.75	3.00	121	.....	121	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	4293
10	1.65	1.65	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4294
15	2.00	(a)	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	4295
190	1.55	1.55	190	.....	190	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4296
633	1.55	1.55	633	.....	633	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4297
150	1.55	1.55	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4298
140	1.70	1.70	140	.....	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4299
290	1.55	1.55	290	.....	290	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4300
5,055	1.55	1.55	5,055	.....	5,055	10	.....	10	.....	54	54	4301

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1881—Cont'd.		
	GLASS.		
4302	Finishers, glass-chimney works.	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
4303	Gatherers, green-glass works.	Pittsburgh	Against reduction of wages
4304	Blowers, flint-glass works	Sharpsburg	Against employment of 1 non-union man
4305	Mixers, teasers, etc., green-glass works.	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
4306	Mixers, teasers, etc., green-glass works.	Monongahela City	For increase of wages
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
4307	Beam hands, leather factory	Allegheny	For increase of wages
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
4308	Moulders, lock factory	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
4309	Boilermakers	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
4310	Boilermakers	Pittsburgh	For adoption of new scale of prices
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
4311	Bolt boys, iron works	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
4312	Employés, iron furnace	New Castle	For increase of wages
4313	Puddlers, nail works	Harrisburg	Against making six heats per day
4314	Pattern makers and moulders, iron foundry.	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
4315	Tinners, tinware factory	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
4316	Employés, barbed wire works.	Pittsburgh	Against reduction of wages
4317	Moulders, iron foundry	Erie	For increase of wages and limitation of number of apprentices.
4318	Moulders, iron foundry	Erie	For increase of wages and limitation of number of apprentices.
4319	Puddlers, iron-plate works	Reading	For increase of wages
4320	Puddlers, rolling mill	Reading	For increase of wages
4321	Laborers, rolling mill	Sharon	For increase of wages
4322	Laborers, iron works	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
4323	Laborers, iron bridgebuilding works.	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
4324	Laborers, iron furnace	New Castle	For reduction of hours
4325	Puddlers, iron and steel works	Pittsburgh	For pay for dead work
4326	Fitters, steel-spring works	Pittsburgh	Against reduction of wages
4327	Top fillers, iron furnace	Pittsburgh	For reduction of hours
4328	Moulders, stove foundry	Royer's Ford	For increase of wages
4329	Moulders, stove foundry	Reading	For increase of wages
4330	Moulders, stove foundry	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4331	Pulling-up boys, iron works	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
4332	Tapping boys, etc., bolt works	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
4333	Moulders, hardware factory	New Brighton	For increase of wages
4334	File cutters	Beaver Falls	For increase of wages
4335	Punching boys, iron works	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
4336	Puddlers, iron works	Pittsburgh	Against poor quality of material
4337	Heaters' helpers, steel works.	Pittsburgh	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employés.
4338	Puddlers, iron works	Hollidaysburg and Duncansville.	For increase of wages
	MINING.		
4339	Miners, etc., coal	Smithton	For increase of wages
4340	Miners, etc., coal	Dubois and Reynoldsville.	For increase of wages
4341	Miners, etc., coal	Reynoldsville	For increase of wages
4342	Miners, etc., coal	Reynoldsville	For increase of wages
4343	Miners, etc., coal	New Castle	For increase of wages
4344	Miners, etc., coal	Saint Mary's	For increase of wages
4345	Miners, etc., coal	Wilkinsburg	For discharge of pit-boss
4346	Miners, etc., coal	Wilkinsburg	For discharge of pit-boss
4347	Miners, coal	Scott Haven	For employment of checkweighman
4348	Miners, coal	Mahanoy City	For increase of wages
4349	Miners, coal	Philipsburg	For discharge of weigh-boss
4350	Miners, etc., coal	Montour	Against reduction of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
No....	3	8	Aug. 28	Sept. 5, 1881	8	Yes...	$7,939	.....	$1,300	4302
No....	3	.....	Sept. 1	Sept. 8, 1881	7	No ..	3,192	.....	425	4303
Yes...	1	7	Oct. 17	Oct. 24, 1881	7	No....	2,000	$2,800	500	4304
No ..	10	3	Oct. 21	Oct. 24, 1881	3	No ...	10,883	.....	3,175	4305
No....	1	1	Oct. 23	Oct. 24, 1881	1	No...	165	.....	50	4306
No....	1	.....	Aug. 22	Aug. 23, 1881	1	No....	12	.....	10	4307
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 1	Mar. 16, 1881	15	Yes...	5,119	250	1,000	4308
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 5	July 1, 1881	87	Yes...	11,250	.....	15,000	4309
Yes...	9	.....	Apr. 19	July 1, 1881	73	Yes...	8,000	.....	21,500	4310
No....	1	.....	Feb. 1	Feb. 2, 1881	1	Yes...	190	.....	10	4311
No....	1	9	Feb. 7	Feb. 16, 1881	9	No....	1,080	.....	500	4312
No....	1	4	Mar. 17	Mar. 21, 1881	4	Yes...	2,070	.....	500	4313
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 20	Mar. 27, 1881	7	No....	1,200	150	150	4314
Yes...	10	.....	Mar. 28	May 1, 1881	34	Yes...	2,780	.....	1,130	4315
No....	1	49	Mar. 28	May 16, 1881	49	No....	46,305	.....	1,200	4316
Yes...	3	91	Apr. 5	July 5, 1881	91	Partly	35,000	.....	20,000	4317
Yes...	1	14	Apr. 5	Apr. 19, 1881	14	Partly	1,800	.....	600	4318
No....	1	25	Apr. 11	May 5, 1881	25	No....	7,500	.....	2,500	4319
No....	1	29	Apr. 13	May 12, 1881	29	No....	7,000	.....	3,000	4320
No....	1	3	May 7	May 10, 1881	3	Yes...	4,556	.....	500	4321
No....	1	.....	May 16	May 18, 1881	2	No....	188	.....	25	4322
No....	1	.....	May 16	May 17, 1881	1	No....	125	.....	25	4323
No....	2	6	June 25	July 1, 1881	6	No....	1,766	.....	1,800	4324
No....	1	3	July 27	July 30, 1881	3	Yes...	4,620	.....	150	4325
No....	1	.....	July 29	July 31, 1881	2	No....	210	.....	20	4326
No....	1	.....	Aug. 1	Aug. 4, 1881	3	No....	737	.....	1,000	4327
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 12	Aug. 26, 1881	14	Yes...	1,520	.....	500	4328
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 12	Aug. 23, 1881	11	Yes...	2,600	.....	.....	4329
No....	1	.....	Aug. 20	Aug. 25, 1881	5	No....	1,000	.....	4,000	4330
No....	1	.....	Sept. 8	Sept. 9, 1881	1	Yes...	630	.....	50	4331
No....	1	.....	Sept. 20	Sept. 27, 1881	7	No....	369	.....	500	4332
No....	1	3	Oct. 8	Oct. 11, 1881	3	No....	324	.....	50	4333
No....	1	.....	Oct. 10	Oct. 13, 1881	3	Partly	167	.....	20	4334
No....	1	.....	Nov. 1	Nov. 2, 1881	1	Yes...	285	.....	10	4335
No....	1	.....	Nov. 9	Nov. 10, 1881	1	Yes...	228	.....	100	4336
No....	1	.....	Nov. 21	Nov. 22, 1881	1	Yes...	88	.....	20	4337
No....	1	.....	Dec. 12	Feb. 12, 1882	62	No....	2,000	.....	3,500	4338
No....	1	7	Jan. 6	Jan. 13, 1881	7	Yes ..	619	.....	100	4339
Yes...	1	14	Jan. 18	Feb. 1, 1881	14	Partly	2,337	.....	.....	4340
Yes...	1	10	Jan. 21	Feb. 1, 1881	10	Yes ..	1,856	.....	1,500	4341
Yes...	1	10	Jan. 21	Feb. 1, 1881	10	Yes...	1,400	.....	1,000	4342
No ..	1	4	Jan. 30	Feb. 3, 1881	4	No....	479	.....	100	4343
No....	2	84	Feb. 1	Apr. 26, 1881	84	Partly	25,000	.....	14,000	4344
No....	1	1	Feb. 2	Feb. 3, 1881	1	No....	400	.....	100	4345
No....	1	12	Feb. 5	Feb. 17, 1881	12	Yes...	3,995	.....	1,000	4346
Yes...	1	4	Feb. 22	Feb. 26, 1881	4	Yes...	1,960	.....	500	4347
No....	1	.....	Mar. 1	Mar. 7, 1881	6	No....	700	.....	300	4348
No....	1	2	Mar. 9	Mar. 11, 1881	2	No....	100	.....	250	4349
Yes...	1	62	Mar. 9	May 10, 1881	62	No....	14,433	.....	5,000	4350

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1881—Cont'd.										
	GLASS.										
4302	Finishers, glass-chimney works.	670	.....	670	670	.....	670	$2.30	.....	$2.32	.....
4303	Gatherers, green-glass works...	350	.....	350	350	.....	350	1.90	.....	1.86	.....
4304	Blowers, flint-glass works	180	.....	180	200	.....	200	2.15	.....	2.00	.....
4305	Mixers, teasers, etc., green-glass works.	1,475	.....	1,475	1,475	.....	1,475	2.76	.....	2.76	.....
4306	Mixers, teasers, etc., green-glass works.	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	3.30	.....	3.30	.....
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.										
4307	Beam hands, leather factory	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
4308	Moulders, lock factory.....	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.25	.....	2.32	.....
4309	Boilermakers.....	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	1.50	.....	1.55	.....
4310	Boilermakers.....	1,750	.....	1,750	1,750	.....	1,750	1.50	.....	1.52	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
4311	Bolt boys, iron works.....	1,500	.....	1,500	1,500	.....	1,500	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
4312	Employés, iron furnace.....	80	.....	80	80	.....	80	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
4313	Puddlers, nail works	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	2.30	.....	2.30	.....
4314	Pattern makers and moulders, iron foundry.	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
4315	Tinners, tinware factory	74	.....	74	74	.....	74	2.30	.....	2.50	.....
4316	Employés, barbed wire works ..	550	.....	550	550	.....	550	2.10	.....	1.88	.....
4317	Moulders, iron foundry	340	.....	340	340	.....	340	1.61	.....	1.70	.....
4318	Moulders, iron foundry	110	.....	110	110	.....	110	1.60	.....	1.69	.....
4319	Puddlers, iron-plate works	255	.....	255	255	.....	255	1.45	.....	1.45	.....
4320	Puddlers, rolling mill	230	.....	230	230	.....	230	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
4321	Laborers, rolling mill	700	.....	700	700	.....	700	2.25	.....	2.26	.....
4322	Laborers, iron works.....	600	.....	600	600	.....	600	2.15	.....	2.15	.....
4323	Laborers, iron bridgebuilding works.	500	.....	500	500	.....	500	1.85	.....	1.85	.....
4324	Laborers, iron furnace	190	.....	190	190	.....	190	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
4325	Puddlers, iron and steel works..	750	.....	750	750	.....	750	2.20	.....	2.23	.....
4326	Fitters, steel-spring works	225	.....	225	225	.....	225	2.10	.....	2.08	.....
4327	Top fillers, iron furnace.....	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	1.40	.....	1.40	.....
4328	Moulders, stove foundry	98	.....	98	98	.....	98	1.84	.....	1.90	.....
4329	Moulders, stove foundry	245	.....	245	245	.....	245	1.87	.....	1.93	.....
4330	Moulders, stove foundry.....	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
4331	Pulling-up boys, iron works	3,000	.....	3,000	3,000	.....	3,000	2.10	.....	2.10	.....
4332	Tapping boys, etc., bolt works..	200	.....	200	175	25	200	1.50	.....	1.61	$0.75
4333	Moulders, hardware factory	61	.....	61	61	.....	61	1.80	.....	1.80	.....
4334	File cutters.....	225	.....	225	225	.....	225	1.75	.....	1.77	.....
4335	Punching boys, iron works	1,500	.....	1,500	1,500	.....	1,500	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
4336	Puddlers, iron works	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
4337	Heaters' helpers, steel works...	500	.....	500	500	.....	500	2.60	.....	2.60	.....
4338	Puddlers, iron works.....	225	.....	225	225	.....	225	1.39	.....	1.39	.....
	MINING.										
4339	Miners, etc., coal.....	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.15	.....	2.35	.....
4340	Miners, etc., coal.....	230	.....	230	230	.....	230	1.27	.....	1.58	.....
4341	Miners, etc., coal.....	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	1.80	.....	2.00	.....
4342	Miners, etc., coal.....	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.75	.....	1.92	.....
4343	Miners, etc., coal.....	65	.....	65	65	.....	65	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
4344	Miners, etc., coal.....	275	.....	275	275	.....	275	1.61	.....	1.74	.....
4345	Miners, etc., coal.....	180	.....	180	180	.....	180	2.35	.....	2.35	.....
4346	Miners, etc., coal.....	180	.....	180	180	.....	180	2.35	.....	2.35	.....
4347	Miners, coal	252	.....	252	252	.....	252	2.00	.....	2.08	.....
4348	Miners, coal	225	.....	225	225	.....	225	1.30	.....	1.30	.....
4349	Miners, coal	30	.....	30	25	.....	25	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
4350	Miners, etc., coal.....	195	.....	195	195	.....	195	2.15	.....	1.95	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
95	$0.75	$0.92	555	.....	555	12	.....	12	.....	58	58	4302
51	1.25	1.00	280	.....	280	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	4303
40	5.00	4.00	160	.....	160	45	.....	45	.....	58	58	4304
168	2.00	2.00	1,305	.....	1,305	6	.....	6	.....	55	55	4305
8	2.00	2.00	56	.....	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	4306
6	2.00	(a)	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	4307
45	3.00	3.30	175	.....	175	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	4308
50	2.25	2.50	200	.....	200	5	.....	5	5	60	60	4309
150	2.25	2.50	1,300	.....	1,300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4310
50	.50	.58	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4311
75	1.60	1.60	75	.....	75	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	4312
45	3.25	3.25	290	.....	290	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4313
40	2.75	(a)	100	.....	100	40	.....	40	40	60	60	4314
74	2.30	2.50	74	.....	74	10	.....	10	10	60	60	4315
525	2.10	1.88	525	.....	525	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4316
125	2.25	2.50	320	.....	320	45	.....	45	.....	60	60	4317
40	2.25	2.50	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4318
36	2.13	2.13	240	.....	240	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	4319
24	2.55	2.55	215	.....	215	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	4320
100	1.15	1.25	675	.....	675	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4321
75	1.25	1.25	75	.....	75	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	4322
100	1.25	1.25	100	.....	100	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	4323
73	1.25	1.25	184	.....	184	50	.....	50	.....	80	80	4324
75	3.00	3.15	700	.....	700	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4325
10	4.50	4.00	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4326
8	1.60	(a)	175	.....	175	8	.....	8	.....	63	63	4327
44	2.75	2.90	69	.....	69	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4328
85	3.00	3.17	93	.....	93	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4329
80	2.75	2.75	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4330
50	.50	.55	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4331
25	.75	(a)	50	.....	50	.....	25	25	.....	60	60	4332
24	2.00	2.00	60	.....	60	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	4333
30	1.85	2.03	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4334
60	.60	.70	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4335
50	3.10	3.10	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4336
25	3.00	3.00	25	.....	25	2	.....	2	.....	55	55	4337
8	4.00	4.00	62	.....	62	32	.....	32	8	60	60	4338
48	2.15	2.35	48	.....	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4339
200	1.24	1.60	220	.....	220	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4340
240	1.80	2.00	240	.....	240	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	4341
100	1.75	1.92	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	4342
63	1.90	1.90	63	.....	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4343
275	1.61	1.74	275	.....	275	50	.....	50	25	54	54	4344
170	2.35	2.35	170	.....	170	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4345
170	2.35	2.35	170	.....	170	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4346
212	2.15	2.25	245	.....	245	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4347
68	1.83	1.83	203	.....	203	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4348
25	2.00	2.00	25	.....	25	5	.....	5	.....	54	54	4349
190	2.15	1.95	190	.....	190	100	.....	100	100	54	54	4350

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1881—Cont'd.		
	MINING—concluded.		
4351	Miners, coal	Courtney	Against filling slack
4352	Miners, etc., coal	Montour	Against reduction of wages
4353	Miners, coal	Wood's Run	For change of screen
4354	Miners, coal	Mercer	Against reduction of pay for dead work
4355	Miners, coal	Coal Bluff	For payment for dead work
4356	Miners, coal	Dubois	Against reduction of wages
4357	Miners, etc., coal	Mansfield Valley, Noblestown, and Oakdale.	Against reduction of wages
4358	Miners, coal	Elizabeth	For employment of checkweighman
4359	Miners, coal	Mount Carmel	Against reduction of wages
4360	Miners, etc., coal	Scott Haven	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
4361	Miners, etc., coal	Idlewood	For employment of checkweighman
4362	Miners, etc., coal	Washington	For increase of wages
4363	Miners, etc., coal	Hites Station	Against reduction of wages
4364	Miners, coal	Mahanoy City	For increase of wages
4365	Miners, coal	Pittston	For payment by the ton instead of by the car.
4366	Miners, coal	South Fork	For increase of wages
4367	Miners, etc., coal	Castle Shannon	Against reduction of wages
4368	Miners, etc., coal	Leechburg	For increase of wages
4369	Miners, iron ore	Mercersburg	For increase of wages
4370	Drivers, coal	Nanticoke	For increase of wages
4371	Miners, coal	California	For employment of checkweighman
4372	Miners, coal	Courtney	For employment of checkweighman
4373	Miners, coal	California	For employment of checkweighman
4374	Miners, coal	Sandy Run	For increase of wages
4375	Drivers, coal	Spiketown	For increase of wages
4376	Miners, iron ore	Mont Alto	For increase of wages
4377	Miners, iron ore	Fayetteville	For increase of wages
4378	Miners, iron ore	Funkstown	For increase of wages
4379	Miners, etc., coal	Montour	For increase of wages and employment of checkweighman.
4380	Drivers, coal	Fort Pitt	For increase of wages
4381	Miners, coal	Webster	For increase of wages
4382	Miners, etc., coal	New Castle	For increase of wages
4383	Miners, etc., coal	Bethel, Neshannock, and Oakland.	For increase of wages
4384	Miners, etc., coal	New Castle	For increase of wages
4385	Miners, coal	Coal Bluff	For payment for dead work
4386	Miners, etc., coal	Midway	For reinstatement of checkweighman
4387	Miners, etc., coal	Clermont	For increase of wages
4388	Miners, coal	Boston	For employment of checkweighman
4389	Miners, etc., coal	Smithton	For payment of wages overdue
4390	Miners, etc., coal	Smithton	Against signing contracts
4391	Miners, coal	Elizabeth	For employment of checkweighman
4392	Miners, coal	Coultersville	For employment of checkweighman
4393	Miners, coal	Pleasant Valley	For increase of wages
4394	Miners, coal	Monongahela City	For employment of checkweighman
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
4395	Compositors	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages and against obnoxious rules.
4396	Compositors	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages and against obnoxious rules.
4397	Compositors	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages and against obnoxious rules.
4398	Compositors	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages and against obnoxious rules.
4399	Compositors	Erie	For increase of wages
4400	Compositors	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4401	Compositors	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4402	Compositors	Erie	For equitable division of fat matter

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
No....	1	7	Mar. 15	Mar. 22, 1881	7	Yes...	$1,656	.....	$400	4351
Yes...	1	56	Mar. 15	May 10, 1881	56	No....	14,352	.....	5,000	4352
No....	1	14	Apr. 5	Apr. 19, 1881	14	Yes...	1,778	.....	400	4353
No....	1	2	Apr. 22	Apr. 24, 1881	2	Yes...	273	.....	50	4354
No....	1	3	Apr. 29	May 2, 1881	3	Yes...	756	.....	150	4355
Yes...	1	20	May 1	May 21, 1881	20	Yes...	5,843	.....	2,000	4356
Yes...	7	5	May 4	May 9, 1881	5	Yes...	6,447	.....	1,150	4357
Yes ..	1	7	June 1	June 8, 1881	7	Yes...	3,168	.....	600	4358
No....	1	5	June 12	June 17, 1881	5	No....	450	.....	150	4359
Yes...	1	14	June 15	June 29, 1881	14	Yes...	8,100	.....	1,200	4360
No....	1	48	June 29	Aug. 17, 1881	48	Yes...	3,911	.....	1,000	4361
No....	1	7	July 1	July 8, 1881	7	Yes...	287	.....	50	4362
No....	1	25	July 7	Aug. 1, 1881	25	Yes...	2,319	.....	500	4363
Yes...	1	.....	July 20	Aug. 1, 1881	12	Partly	1,000	$300	300	4364
No....	1	12	July 20	Aug. 1, 1881	12	Yes...	1,000	.....	500	4365
No....	5	66	Aug. 1	Oct. 6, 1881	66	No....	11,491	.....	5,250	4366
Yes...	1	6	Aug. 3	Aug. 9, 1881	6	Yes...	2,736	.....	500	4367
No....	1	42	Aug. 7	Sept. 18, 1881	42	No....	7,594	.....	1,500	4368
No....	1	21	Aug. 10	Aug. 31, 1881	21	No....	270	.....	216	4369
No....	4	11	Aug. 13	Aug. 24, 1881	11	No....	20,000	.....	5,000	4370
No....	1	75	Sept. 1	Nov. 15, 1881	75	Yes...	11,733	.....	3,000	4371
No....	1	27	Sept. 1	Sept. 28, 1881	27	Yes...	4,175	.....	1,000	4372
No....	1	71	Sept. 1	Nov. 11, 1881	71	Yes...	10,960	.....	2,500	4373
No....	1	36	Sept. 5	Oct. 11, 1881	36	No....	5,460	500	1,000	4374
No....	1	2	Sept. 10	Sept. 12, 1881	2	Yes...	988	.....	200	4375
No....	1	2	Sept. 10	Sept. 12, 1381	2	No....	350	.....	250	4376
No	1	2	Sept. 10	Sept. 12, 1881	2	No....	39	.....	100	4377
No....	1	14	Sept. 10	Sept. 24, 1881	14	No....	231	.....	240	4378
No....	2	22	Sept. 23	Oct. 15, 1881	22	Partly	14,364	.....	2,700	4379
No....	1	2	Oct. 5	Oct. 7, 1881	2	Yes...	346	.....	50	4380
No....	1	4	Oct. 6	Oct. 10, 1881	4	Yes...	360	.....	50	4381
No....	1	5	Oct. 9	Oct. 14, 1881	5	Partly	525	.....	100	4382
No....	5	2	Oct. 10	Oct. 12, 1881	2	Yes...	2,272	.....	900	4383
No....	1	80	Oct. 20	Jan. 8, 1882	80	Partly	3,293	.....	1,000	4384
No....	1	21	Oct. 27	Nov. 17, 1831	21	No....	4,590	.....	1,000	4385
No....	1	3	Nov. 9	Nov. 12, 1881	3	Yes...	444	.....	100	4386
No....	1	2	Nov. 24	Nov. 26, 1881	2	Yes...	540	.....	100	4387
No....	1	31	Nov. 30	Dec. 31, 1881	31	Yes...	7,842	.....	1,500	4388
No....	1	6	Nov. 30	Dec. 6, 1881	6	Yes...	500	.....	150	4389
No....	1	55	Nov. 30	Jan. 24, 1882	55	No....	13,395	.....	3,000	4390
No....	1	14	Dec. 1	Dec. 15, 1881	14	Yes...	6,732	.....	1,000	4391
Yes...	1	6	Dec. 1	Dec. 7, 1881	6	Partly	2,904	.....	400	4392
No....	1	3	Dec. 4	Dec. 7, 1881	3	Yes...	750	.....	200	4393
No....	1	4	Dec. 31	Jan. 3, 1882	4	Yes...	1,009	.....	200	4394
Yes...	1	.....	May 18	June 17, 1881	30	Yes...	1,350	.....	15,000	4395
Yes...	1	.....	May 18	May 19, 1881	1	No *a*..	15	.....	.....	4396
Yes...	1	.....	May 18	May 19, 1881	1	No *b*..	25	.....	.....	4397
Yes...	1	.....	May 18	May 19, 1881	1	No *c*..	38	.....	.....	4398
Yes ..	1	.....	Sept. 16	Sept. 21, 1881	5	No....	100	.....	200	4399
Yes ..	1	.....	Oct. 5	Oct. 12, 1881	7	No....	280	150	500	4400
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 5	Apr. 4, 1882	181	Yes...	140	.....	500	4401
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 1	Dec. 4, 1881	3	Yes...	54	.....	60	4402

a The strike at this establishment was succeeded by a boycott, which lasted until June 1, 1882, when the office was unionized and the men received the increase demanded.

b The strike at this establishment was succeeded by a boycott, which lasted until May 1, 1885, when the office was unionized, and the men received the increase demanded.

c The strike at this establishment was succeeded by a boycott, which lasted until May 1, 1886, when the office was unionized, and the men received the increase demanded.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1881—Cont'd.										
	MINING—concluded.										
4351	Miners, coal	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	$2.30	.....	$2.30	.....
4352	Miners, etc., coal	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.30	.....	2.10	.....
4353	Miners, coal	62	.....	62	62	.....	62	2.47	.....	2.56	.....
4354	Miners, coal	68	.....	68	68	.....	68	2.10	.....	2.10	.....
4355	Miners, coal	108	.....	108	108	.....	108	2.52	.....	2.52	.....
4356	Miners, coal	245	.....	245	245	.....	245	1.59	.....	1.59	.....
4357	Miners, etc., coal	647	.....	647	647	.....	647	2.10	.....	2.10	.....
4358	Miners, coal	225	.....	225	225	.....	225	2.40	.....	2.50	.....
4359	Miners, coal	110	.....	110	110	.....	110	1.50	.....	1.35	.....
4360	Miners, etc., coal	275	.....	275	275	.....	275	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
4361	Miners, etc., coal	55	.....	55	55	.....	55	2.40	.....	2.47	.....
4362	Miners, etc., coal	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	1.71	.....	2.05	.....
4363	Miners, etc., coal	49	.....	49	49	.....	49	2.35	.....	2.35	.....
4364	Miners, coal	225	.....	225	225	.....	225	1.30	.....	1.35	.....
4365	Miners, coal	157	.....	157	157	.....	157	1.25	.....	1.32	.....
4366	Miners, coal	180	.....	180	135	.....	135	1.68	.....	1.68	.....
4367	Miners, etc., coal	195	.....	195	190	.....	190	2.40	.....	2.40	.....
4368	Miners, etc., coal	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
4369	Miners, iron ore	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	.75	.....	.75	.....
4370	Drivers, coal	2,341	.....	2,341	2,341	.....	2,341	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
4371	Miners, coal	112	.....	112	112	.....	112	2.50	.....	2.59	.....
4372	Miners, coal	115	.....	115	115	.....	115	2.45	.....	2.58	.....
4373	Miners, coal	115	.....	115	115	.....	115	2.45	.....	2.58	.....
4374	Miners, coal	290	.....	290	300	.....	300	1.30	.....	1.30	.....
4375	Drivers, coal	195	.....	195	190	.....	190	2.60	.....	2.61	.....
4376	Miners, iron ore	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	.87	.....	.87	.....
4377	Miners, iron ore	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	.77	.....	.77	.....
4378	Miners, iron ore	22	.....	22	22	.....	22	.87	.....	.87	.....
4379	Miners, etc., coal	430	.....	430	430	.....	430	1.80	.....	2.10	.....
4380	Drivers, coal	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	2.37	.....	2.38	.....
4381	Miners, coal	38	.....	38	38	.....	38	2.50	.....	2.52	.....
4382	Miners, etc., coal	63	.....	63	63	.....	63	1.75	.....	2.05	.....
4383	Miners, etc., coal	630	.....	630	630	.....	630	1.85	.....	2.05	.....
4384	Miners, etc., coal	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.00	.....	2.15	.....
4385	Miners, coal	110	.....	110	110	.....	110	2.55	.....	2.47	.....
4386	Miners, etc., coal	65	.....	65	65	.....	65	2.35	.....	2.40	.....
4387	Miners, etc., coal	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	1.80	.....	2.05	.....
4388	Miners, coal	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2.60	.....	2.72	.....
4389	Miners, etc., coal	42	.....	42	42	.....	42	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
4390	Miners, etc., coal	160	.....	160	160	.....	160	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
4391	Miners, coal	225	.....	225	225	.....	225	2.55	.....	2.68	.....
4392	Miners, coal	240	.....	240	240	.....	240	2.20	.....	2.20	.....
4393	Miners, coal	211	.....	211	211	.....	211	1.25	.....	1.30	.....
4394	Miners, coal	140	.....	140	140	.....	140	2.55	.....	2.68	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
4395	Compositors	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	2.50	.....	3.00	.....
4396	Compositors	30	.....	30	24	.....	24	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
4397	Compositors	30	.....	30	20	.....	20	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
4398	Compositors	50	.....	50	35	.....	35	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
4399	Compositors	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
4400	Compositors	43	7	50	62	8	70	2.75	$1.00	2.75	$1.00
4401	Compositors	42	4	46	42	4	46	2.00	1.00	2.10	1.00
4402	Compositors	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	2.00	.....	2.10	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
105	$2.50	$2.50	120	.....	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	74	70	4351
195	2.30	2.10	195	.....	195	175	.....	175	175	54	54	4352
55	2.50	2.60	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4353
60	2.18	2.18	65	.....	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4354
90	2.60	2.60	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4355
205	1.60	1.60	240	.....	240	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4356
614	2.10	2.10	614	.....	614	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4357
200	2.50	2.61	220	.....	220	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4358
30	2.25	2.00	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4359
270	2.50	2.50	270	.....	270	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4360
53	2.40	2.47	53	.....	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4361
28	1.71	2.05	28	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4362
47	2.35	2.35	47	.....	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4363
36	1.50	1.75	190	.....	190	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4364
42	1.50	1.75	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4365
158	1.60	1.60	180	.....	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4366
190	2.40	2.40	190	.....	190	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4367
125	2.25	2.25	125	.....	125	10	.....	10	10	54	54	4368
16	.85	.85	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4369
191	1.35	1.35	2,300	.....	2,300	35	.....	35	.....	60	60	4370
100	2.55	2.65	110	.....	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4371
100	2.50	2.65	110	.....	110	75	.....	75	.....	70	70	4372
100	2.50	2.65	110	.....	110	40	.....	40	.....	70	70	4373
50	1.67	(a)	280	.....	280	60	.....	60	60	60	60	4374
10	2.00	2.25	190	.....	190	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4375
38	.85	.85	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4376
15	.75	.75	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	60	4377
18	.75	.75	22	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	60	4378
420	1.80	2.10	420	.....	420	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4379
5	1.60	1.75	73	.....	73	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4380
30	2.58	2.60	36	.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4381
60	1.75	2.05	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4382
614	1.85	2.05	614	.....	614	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4383
38	2.00	2.15	38	.....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4384
90	2.65	2.55	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4385
63	2.35	2.40	63	.....	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4386
150	1.80	2.05	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	4387
120	2.65	2.80	145	.....	145	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4388
40	2.50	2.50	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4389
152	2.50	2.50	152	.....	152	80	.....	80	80	54	54	4390
190	2.60	2.75	220	.....	220	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4391
200	2.40	2.40	220	.....	220	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4392
40	1.50	1.75	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4393
123	2.60	2.75	132	.....	132	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4394
30	2.50	3.00	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4395
6	2.50	(a)	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4396
10	2.50	(a)	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	4397
15	2.50	(a)	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	4398
8	2.50	2.50	8	.....	8	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	4399
3	2.33	2.33	20	.....	20	27	1	28	.....	59	59	4400
10	2.33	2.67	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	4401
9	2.35	2.50	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4402

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1881—Cont'd.		
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
4403	Laborers, railroad	Warren	For increase of wages
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.		
4404	Carpenters and caulkers	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
4405	Stonecutters	Pittsburgh and Allegheny.	For increase of wages
4406	Stonecutters	Philadelphia	Against employment of a non-union man
4407	Stonecutters	Philadelphia	For reduction of hours
	TOBACCO.		
4408	Cigarmakers	Allentown	For increase of wages
4409	Cigarmakers	Corry	For adoption of new scale of prices
4410	Cigarmakers	Pittsburgh	Against reduction of wages
4411	Cigarmakers	York	For discharge of a non-union employé
4412	Cigarmakers	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
4413	Cigarmakers	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4414	Cigarmakers	Corry	Against reduction of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
4415	Coal loaders	Hawley	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
4416	Drivers, street railway	Pittsburgh	Against reduction of wages
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
4417	Salt boilers	Natrona	For increase of wages
4418	Employés, piano factory	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
	1882.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
4419	Carpenters	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
	CARPETING.		
4420	Weavers	Philadelphia	Against acceptance of firm's terms for a new article of manufacture.
	CLOTHING.		
4421	Boarders, hosiery factory	Bristol	Against reduction of wages
	COOPERAGE.		
4422	Coopers	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
	COTTON GOODS.		
4423	Employés	Norristown	Against reduction of wages
	GAS AND COKE.		
4424	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	Trotter Station	Against reduction of wages
4425	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	Elk Lick	Against reduction of wages
	GLASS.		
4426	Boys, glass works	Mansfield	For increase of wages
4427	Carriers-in, bottle-glass works	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
4428	Warming-in boys	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
4429	Blowers, bottle-glass works	Honesdale	Against employment of more than 2 apprentices to a furnace.
4430	Employés, window-glass works	Norristown	For increase of wages
4431	Blowers, flint-glass works	Leasdale	Against increase of apprentices
4432	Blowers, flint-glass works	Sharpsburg	Against employment of a non-union man
4433	Boys, bottle-glass works	Frankford	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
No....	1	7	July 20	July 27, 1881	7	No....	$1,500	.....	$400	4403
Yes...	7	.....	Sept. 13	Sept. 28, 1881	15	Yes...	4,073	.....	.....	4404
Yes...	7	7	Feb. 7	Feb. 14, 1881	7	Yes...	1,700	.....	1,000	4405
No....	1	.....	May 2	May 3, 1881	1	Yes...	390	.....	195	4406
Yes...	8	.....	Oct. 1	Oct. 6, 1881	5	Yes...	3,028	.....	1,271	4407
Yes...	2	.....	July 12	Aug. 1, 1881	20	Yes...	2,000	$600	1,000	4408
Yes...	2	21	July 12	Aug. 2, 1881	21	Yes...	414	210	.....	4409
Yes...	1	.....	July 15	Aug. 1, 1881	17	Yes...	105	.....	200	4410
Yes...	1	.....	July 16	Aug. 7, 1881	22	No....	315	84	500	4411
Yes...	10	.....	Sept. 25	Oct. 14, 1881	19	Yes...	7,000	.....	10,000	4412
No....	1	11	Nov. 20	Dec. 1, 1881	11	Partly	2,400	.....	.....	4413
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 10	Jan. 24, 1882	45	No....	120	104	.....	4414
No....	1	.....	May 2	May 7, 1881	5	Yes...	230	.....	.....	4415
No....	1	1	Nov. 18	Nov. 19, 1881	1	No....	54	.....	100	4416
No....	1	.....	May 17	June 1, 1881	15	Partly	6,000	.....	1,000	4417
No....	1	15	Oct. 31	Nov. 15, 1881	15	Yes...	2,200	.....	2,400	4418
Yes...	70	.....	May 1	May 22, 1882	21	Partly	12,000	2,100	8,000	4419
No....	1	.....	Aug. 11	Sept. 1, 1882	21	No....	6,500	.....	4,500	4420
No....	1	.....	Oct. 9	Oct. 15, 1882	6	No....	200	.....	300	4421
No....	3	.....	Apr. 10	Apr. 15, 1882	5	Yes...	220	.....	500	4422
No....	1	21	Apr. 1	Apr. 22, 1882	21	No....	2,000	.....	250	4423
No....	1	3	Apr. 1	Apr. 4, 1882	3	No....	1,836	.....	200	4424
No....	1	31	June 30	July 31, 1882	31	Yes...	4,160	.....	3,380	4425
No....	1	3	Mar. 15	Mar. 18, 1882	3	No....	488	.....	75	4426
No....	1	.....	Apr. 12	Apr. 19, 1882	7	No....	786	.....	50	4427
No....	1	.....	May 19	Aug. 12, 1882	85	No....	198	.....	.....	4428
Yes...	1	6	June 20	June 30, 1882	10	Yes...	1,475	.....	500	4429
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 1	Feb. 2, 1883	154	Yes...	7,500	3,960	5,000	4430
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 1	Oct. 7, 1882 *a*	6	No....	576	715	.....	4431
Yes...	1	14	Nov. 7	Jan. 24, 1883	85	No....	12,000	457	200	4432
No....	1	2	Dec. 28	Dec. 30, 1882	2	No....	1,560	.....	200	4433

a Not officially declared off until February 1, 1883.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1881—Cont'd.										
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.										
4403	Laborers, railroad	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	$1.25	.....	$1.25	.....
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.										
4404	Carpenters and caulkers	500	.....	500	500	.....	500	2.12	.....	2.48	.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
4405	Stonecutters	103	.....	103	103	.....	103	2.75	.....	3.00	.....
4406	Stonecutters	160	.....	160	160	.....	160	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
4407	Stonecutters	301	.....	301	301	.....	301	2.55	.....	2.55	.....
	TOBACCO.										
4408	Cigarmakers	115	25	140	115	25	140	1.25	$0.90	1.37	$1.00
4409	Cigarmakers	37	9	46	37	9	46	1.35	.83	1.50	.90
4410	Cigarmakers	30	5	35	33	5	38	1.75	1.00	1.75	1.00
4411	Cigarmakers	26	.....	26	26	.....	26	.82	.....	.82	.....
4412	Cigarmakers	500	100	600	500	100	600	1.75	.75	2.00	.75
4413	Cigarmakers	175	75	250	175	75	250	1.65	1.25	1.80	1.35
4414	Cigarmakers	12	8	20	7	8	15	1.66	.90	1.40	.90
	TRANSPORTATION.										
4415	Coal loaders	120	.....	120	120	.....	120	1.15	.....	1.20	.....
4416	Drivers, street railway	45	.....	45	35	.....	35	1.75	.....	1.66	.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
4417	Salt boilers	600	.....	600	600	.....	600	1.25	.....	1.37	.....
4418	Employés, piano factory	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.90	.....	2.00	.....
	1882.										
	BUILDING TRADES.										
4419	Carpenters	500	.....	500	500	.....	500	2.50	.....	2.75	.....
	CARPETING.										
4420	Weavers	520	280	800	520	280	800	1.75	1.25	1.75	1.25
	CLOTHING.										
4421	Boarders, hosiery factory	100	200	300	98	200	298	1.50	.75	1.48	.75
	COOPERAGE.										
4422	Coopers	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.75	.....	2.05	.....
	COTTON GOODS.										
4423	Employés	45	120	165	45	120	165	1.20	.70	1.10	.62
	GAS AND COKE.										
4424	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	350	.....	350	350	.....	350	1.80	.....	1.70	.....
4425	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
	GLASS.										
4426	Boys, glass works	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.85	.....	1.85	.....
4427	Carriers-in, bottle-glass works	165	.....	165	165	.....	165	2.10	.....	2.10	
4428	Warming-in boys	130	20	150	130	20	150	2.00	1.00	2.00	1.00
4429	Blowers, bottle-glass works	66	.....	66	66	.....	66	2.50	.....	2.61	.....
4430	Employés, window-glass works	64	.....	64	64	.....	64	1.93	.....	2.08	.....
4431	Blowers, flint-glass works	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
4432	Blowers, flint-glass works	152	.....	152	225	.....	225	1.83	.....	1.83	.....
4433	Boys, bottle-glass works	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.00	.....	2.00	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before strike.	After strike.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
200	$1.25	$1.25	200	.....	200	100	.....	100	50	60	60	4403
250	2.71	3.43	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4404
103	2.75	3.00	103	.....	103	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4405
130	3.00	3.00	130	.....	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4406
201	3.00	3.00	201	.....	201	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	4407
100	1.33	1.45	100	10	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4408
30	1.50	1.67	37	9	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	56	4409
5	1.75	(a)	5	.....	5	8	.....	8	8	48	48	4410
18	.92	.92	21	.....	21	17	.....	17	.....	60	60	4411
400	1.75	2.00	400	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	4412
175	1.64	1.86	175	75	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4413
12	1.66	1.40	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	4414
40	1.15	1.30	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	66	4415
16	2.00	1.75	32	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	105	105	4416
550	1.25	1.37	550	.....	550	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4417
100	1.90	2.00	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4418
500	2.50	2.75	500	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4419
60	2.00	2.00	200	12	212	12	.....	12	.....	60	60	4420
10	2.00	1.80	20	15	35	12	15	27	.....	60	60	4421
22	2.00	2.50	22	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4422
160	.84	.75	40	120	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4423
340	1.80	1.70	340	.....	340	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4424
65	1.77	1.77	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4425
45	.60	.60	88	.....	88	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	4426
16	.67	.67	120	.....	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	4427
4	.75	.75	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	44	44	4428
26	4.50	4.50	66	.....	66	3	.....	3	.....	54	54	4429
29	2.93	3.27	60	.....	60	25	.....	25	12	60	60	4430
24	4.00	(a)	24	.....	24	24	.....	24	.....	54	54	4431
48	4.00	4.00	152	.....	152	108	.....	108	.....	54	54	4432
40	.87	.87	200	.....	200	20	.....	20	.....	48	48	4433

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1882—Cont'd.		
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
4434	Employés, machine and boiler shop.	New Castle	For increase of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
4435	Puddlers, iron works	Harrisburg	For increase of wages
4436	Puddlers, iron works	Harrisburg	For increase of wages
4437	Employés, steel works	Homestead	Against reduction of wages and signing contracts.
4438	Puddlers, iron works	Pittsburgh	Against poor quality of material
4439	Moulders, stove foundry	Pittsburgh and Allegheny.	For increase of wages
4440	Puddlers, iron works	Pittsburgh	Against poor quality of material
4441	Fillers, iron furnace	Pittsburgh	For additional helpers
4442	Employés, barbed wire works.	Pittsburgh	For recognition of union and reinstatement of 100 discharged union employés.
4443	Heaters, iron works	Pittsburgh	For helpers
4444	Hookers-up, straighteners, etc., iron works.	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
4445	Drag-outs, iron works	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
4446	Employés, iron furnace	Bethlehem	For increase of wages
4447	Moulders, stove foundry	Beaver Falls	For increase of wages
4448	Rivet drivers, iron bridge-building works.	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
4449	Puddlers, rollers, etc., iron works.	McKeesport	For recognition of union
4450	Puddlers, iron and steel works.	Pottsville	For increase of wages
4451	Employés, iron works	Pittsburgh	For pay for overtime work
4452	Employés, iron works	Western Penn	For adoption of new scale of prices
4453	Employés, iron works	Erie	For adoption of new scale of prices
4454	Employés, iron works	Leechburg	For adoption of new scale of prices
4455	Lap-weld furnace men	Reading	For increase of wages
4456	Lap-weld furnace men	Reading	For increase of wages
4457	Lap-weld furnace men	Reading	For increase of wages
4458	Moulders, iron foundry	Titusville	For payment of wages overdue
4459	Puddlers and helpers, rolling mill.	Chester	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
4460	Puddlers, iron-plate works	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
4461	Rollers, steel works	Homestead	For increase of wages
4462	Furnace men, iron pipe and flue works.	Reading	Against reduction of wages
4463	Puddlers, iron works	New Castle	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employés.
	MINING.		
4464	Miners, coal	Belle Vernon	For pay for cutting clay bars
4465	Miners, coal	Elk Lick	For increase of wages
4466	Miners, coal	Elk Lick	For increase of wages
4467	Miners, coal	Bridgeville	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
4468	Drivers, coal	Arnot	For increase of wages
4469	Miners, coal	Wood's Run	Against filling slack
4470	Miners, coal	Courtney	Against filling slack
4471	Miners, coal	Fayette City	For change of rules
4472	Miners, coal	Wood's Run	Against filling slack
4473	Miners, coal	Courtney	For employment of checkweighman
4474	Miners, etc., coal	Western Penn	Against reduction of wages
4475	Miners, etc., coal	Scott Haven	Against reduction of wages
4476	Miners, etc., coal	Mansfield	Against reduction of wages
4477	Miners, etc., coal	Mansfield	Against reduction of wages
4478	Miners, etc., coal	Mansfield	Against reduction of wages
4479	Miners, etc., coal	Scottdale	Against reduction of wages
4480	Miners, etc., coal	Washington	For increase of wages
4481	Miners, etc., coal	Banksville	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	1	1	June 24	Aug. 15, 1882	52	No....	$10,000	$300	$5,000	4434
No....	1	13	Jan. 2	Jan. 15, 1882	13	No....	8,280	.....	2,000	4435
No....	1	13	Jan. 2	Jan. 15, 1882	13	No....	5,328	.....	1,000	4436
Yes...	1	45	Jan. 5	Mar. 18, 1882	72	Yes...	60,750	2,000	5,000	4437
No....	1	.....	Jan. 12	Jan. 13, 1882	1	Yes...	158	.....	100	4438
Yes...	6	14	Feb. 6	Feb. 20, 1882	14	Partly	6,089	360	1,850	4439
Yes...	1	1	Feb. 22	Feb. 23, 1882	1	Yes...	6,000	.....	200	4440
No....	1	.....	Mar. 1	Mar. 2, 1882	1	Yes...	12	.....	25	4441
Yes...	1	31	Mar. 12	Apr. 12, 1882	31	Yes...	15,600	1,000	1,300	4442
No....	1	.....	Apr. 4	Apr. 7, 1882	3	Yes...	113	.....	25	4443
No....	1	.....	Apr. 6	Apr. 20, 1882	14	No....	1,350	.....	500	4444
No....	1	.....	Apr. 16	Apr. 17, 1882	1	Yes...	60	.....	20	4445
No....	1	5	Apr. 19	Apr. 24, 1882	5	No....	1,898	.....	1,000	4446
Yes...	1	56	Apr. 22	June 17, 1882	56	Yes...	3,395	150	400	4447
No....	1	.....	Apr. 25	May 10, 1882	15	Yes...	798	.....	500	4448
Yes...	1	21	May 1	May 22, 1882	21	No....	11,025	800	1,800	4449
No....	1	.....	May 4	May 28, 1882	24	Yes...	5,200	.....	1,000	4450
Yes...	1	.....	May 20	May 21, 1882	1	Yes...	75	.....	10	4451
Yes...	35	111	June 1*a*	Sept. 20, 1882	111	No....	2,400,000	*b* 400,000	500,000	4452
Yes...	1	111	June 1*a*	Sept. 20, 1882	111	No....	50,000	3,000	12,000	4453
Yes...	1	26	June 1*a*	June 27, 1882	26	Yes...	7,200	.....	1,000	4454
No....	1	.....	June 1	June 4, 1882	3	Yes...	160	.....	500	4455
No....	1	.....	June 5	June 7, 1882	2	Yes...	90	.....	500	4456
No....	1	.....	June 8	June 10, 1882	2	Yes...	228	.....	1,000	4457
No....	1	.....	June 19	June 21, 1882	2	Yes...	100	.....	25	4458
No....	1	.....	June 20	Aug. 28, 1882	69	No....	10,000	240	1,000	4459
No....	1	.....	Oct. 1	Oct. 3, 1882	2	No....	180	.....	300	4460
No....	1	.....	Nov. 3	Nov. 10, 1882	7	Yes...	2,700	.....	500	4461
No....	1	.....	Nov. 20	Nov. 24, 1882	4	No....	98	.....	500	4462
No....	1	.....	Dec. 2	Dec. 3, 1882	1	Partly	281	.....	40	4463
No....	1	2	Jan. 3	Jan. 5, 1882	2	No....	426	.....	75	4464
No....	1	22	Jan. 10	Feb. 1, 1882	22	Yes...	1,440	.....	1,800	4465
No....	3	34	Jan. 15	Feb. 18, 1882	34	Yes...	15,000	.....	10,650	4466
No....	1	2	Jan. 24	Jan. 26, 1882	2	No....	304	.....	50	4467
No....	1	6	Mar. 1	Mar. 7, 1882	6	No....	5,250	.....	7,000	4468
No....	1	18	Mar. 7	Mar. 25, 1882	18	Yes...	2,279	.....	300	4469
No....	1	7	Mar. 14	Mar. 21, 1882	7	Yes...	1,617	.....	250	4470
No....	1	14	Mar. 14	Mar. 28, 1882	14	Yes...	2,528	.....	400	4471
No....	1	4	Mar. 16	Mar. 20, 1882	4	Yes...	323	.....	50	4472
No....	1	13	Mar. 24	Apr. 6, 1882	13	No....	3,638	.....	800	4473
Yes...	20	142	Apr. 1	Aug. 21, 1882	142	No....	500,890	*c* 22,733	81,900	4474
Yes...	1	126	Apr. 1	July 5, 1882	126	No....	43,824	(*c*)	7,000	4475
Yes...	1	55	Apr. 1	May 25, 1882	55	Yes...	6,019	(*c*)	500	4476
Yes...	1	117	Apr. 1	July 26, 1882	117	Yes...	16,138	(*c*)	2,500	4477
Yes...	1	33	Apr. 1	May 4, 1882	33	Yes...	4,526	(*c*)	700	4478
No....	1	7	May 2	May 9, 1882	7	Yes...	1,037	.....	150	4479
No....	1	2	May 16	May 18, 1882	2	Yes...	108	.....	25	4480
No....	1	7	May 18	May 25, 1882	7	No....	302	.....	50	4481

a This was a general strike, affecting the iron workers of several states. It was ordered by the Amalgamated Association of Iron and Steel Workers to compel the adoption of their new scale of prices, which was the same as in 1881, except that it increased the price per ton of the boilers, or puddlers, from $5.75 to $6.25—less than 10 per cent. The boilers being about 10 per cent. of the whole number of employés, the new scale really increased the former scale only 1 per cent.

b Assistance estimated by outside parties, $400,000.

c For the general strike, numbers 4474 to 4478, inclusive, the whole assistance was $22,733.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1882—Cont'd.										
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
4434	Employés, machine and boiler shop.	151	.....	151	150	.....	150	$2.25	.....	$2.25	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
4435	Puddlers, iron works	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	2.30	.....	2.30	.....
4436	Puddlers, iron works	240	.....	240	240	.....	240	1.85	.....	1.85	.....
4437	Employés, steel works	725	.....	725	725	.....	725	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
4438	Puddlers, iron works	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	2.15	.....	2.15	.....
4439	Moulders, stove foundry	269	.....	269	269	.....	269	2.12	.....	2.20	.....
4440	Puddlers, iron works	3,200	.....	3,200	3,200	.....	3,200	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
4441	Fillers, iron furnace	150	.....	150	152	.....	152	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
4442	Employés, barbed wire works	325	.....	325	325	.....	325	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
4443	Heaters, iron works	250	.....	250	252	.....	252	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
4444	Hookers-up, straighteners, etc., iron works.	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
4445	Drag-outs, iron works	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	2.00	.....	2.01	.....
4446	Employés, iron furnace	303	.....	303	303	.....	303	1.38	.....	1.38	.....
4447	Moulders, stove foundry	36	.....	36	36	.....	36	2.08	.....	2.22	.....
4448	Rivet drivers, iron bridgebuilding works.	400	.....	400	400	.....	400	1.99	.....	2.00	.....
4449	Puddlers, rollers, etc., iron works	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	2.10	.....	2.10	.....
4450	Puddlers, iron and steel works	579	.....	579	600	.....	600	1.25	.....	1.27	.....
4451	Employés, iron works	600	.....	600	600	.....	600	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
4452	Employés, iron works	25,725	.....	25,725	25,725	.....	25,725	1.97	.....	1.97	.....
4453	Employés, iron works	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
4454	Employés, iron works	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2.25	.....	2.43	.....
4455	Lap-weld furnace men	975	.....	975	975	.....	975	1.30	.....	1.32	.....
4456	Lap-weld furnace men	975	.....	975	975	.....	975	1.30	.....	1.30	.....
4457	Lap-weld furnace men	975	.....	975	975	.....	975	1.30	.....	1.31	.....
4458	Moulders, iron foundry	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
4459	Puddlers and helpers, rolling mill.	128	.....	128	128	.....	128	2.47	.....	2.47	.....
4460	Puddlers, iron-plate works	525	.....	525	525	.....	525	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
4461	Rollers, steel works	600	.....	600	600	.....	600	2.50	.....	2.52	.....
4462	Furnace men, iron pipe and flue works.	975	.....	975	975	.....	975	1.30	.....	1.28	.....
4463	Puddlers, iron works	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
	MINING.										
4464	Miners, coal	85	.....	85	85	.....	85	2.60	.....	2.60	.....
4465	Miners, coal	80	.....	80	80	.....	80	1.25	.....	1.50	.....
4466	Miners, coal	400	.....	400	400	.....	400	1.25	.....	1.50	.....
4467	Miners, coal	65	.....	65	65	.....	65	2.45	.....	2.45	.....
4468	Drivers, coal	535	.....	535	502	.....	502	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
4469	Miners, coal	65	.....	65	65	.....	65	2.45	.....	2.45	.....
4470	Miners, coal	115	.....	115	115	.....	115	2.45	.....	2.45	.....
4471	Miners, coal	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	2.45	.....	2.45	.....
4472	Miners, coal	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	2.45	.....	2.45	.....
4473	Miners, coal	140	.....	140	140	.....	140	2.45	.....	2.45	.....
4474	Miners, etc., coal	2,247	.....	2,247	2,247	.....	2,247	2.40	.....	2.10	.....
4475	Miners, etc., coal	230	.....	230	230	.....	230	2.40	.....	2.10	.....
4476	Miners, etc., coal	68	.....	68	68	.....	68	2.40	.....	2.40	.....
4477	Miners, etc., coal	85	.....	85	85	.....	85	2.40	.....	2.40	.....
4478	Miners, etc., coal	85	.....	85	85	.....	85	2.40	.....	2.40	.....
4479	Miners, etc., coal	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.80	.....	1.80	.....
4480	Miners, etc., coal	32	.....	32	32	.....	32	1.80	.....	2.10	.....
4481	Miners, etc., coal	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	1.80	.....	1.80	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
151	$2.25	$2.25	151	.....	151	130	.....	130	.....	60	60	4434
45	3.00	3.00	295	.....	295	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4435
35	3.00	3.00	235	.....	235	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4436
600	2.50	2.50	715	.....	715	200	.....	200	200	60	60	4437
50	3.15	3.15	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4438
146	2.85	3.00	240	.....	240	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4439
288	3.10	3.10	3,000	.....	3,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4440
4	1.75	1.75	14	.....	14	2	.....	2	.....	84	84	4441
320	2.00	2.00	320	.....	320	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4442
2	4.50	4.50	15	.....	15	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	4443
15	1.50	1.50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4444
10	1.00	1.25	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4445
250	1.38	1.38	275	.....	275	10	.....	10	.....	84	84	4446
20	2.50	2.75	34	.....	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4447
30	1.90	2.00	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4448
150	2.50	(a)	290	.....	290	150	.....	150	100	60	60	4449
37	2.80	3.00	148	.....	148	21	.....	21	.....	60	60	4450
100	2.25	2.50	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4451
24,045	1.97	1.97	24,045	.....	24,045	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4452
165	2.80	2.80	245	.....	245	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4453
100	2.75	3.02	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4454
23	1.80	1.95	43	.....	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	4455
20	1.75	1.91	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	4456
40	1.75	1.91	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	4457
20	2.50	2.50	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4458
80	2.47	2.47	80	.....	80	10	.....	10	10	44	44	4459
30	3.00	(a)	60	.....	60	30	.....	30	.....	60	60	4460
20	5.00	5.50	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	4461
16	1.54	1.25	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	4462
62	3.00	3.00	125	.....	125	1	.....	1	.....	55	55	4463
75	2.65	2.65	82	.....	82	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4464
50	1.38	1.78	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4465
250	1.38	1.78	400	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4466
40	2.50	2.50	62	.....	62	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4467
85	1.85	1.85	500	.....	500	33	.....	33	.....	54	54	4468
58	2.50	2.50	62	.....	62	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	70	4469
100	2.50	2.50	110	.....	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	70	4470
80	2.50	2.50	86	.....	86	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4471
28	2.50	2.50	33	.....	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	70	4472
115	2.50	2.50	135	.....	135	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4473
2,174	2.40	2.10	2,174	.....	2,174	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4474
220	2.40	2.10	220	.....	220	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4475
66	2.40	2.40	66	.....	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4476
82	2.40	2.40	82	.....	82	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4477
82	2.40	2.40	82	.....	82	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4478
96	1.80	1.80	96	.....	96	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4479
30	1.80	2.10	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4480
28	1.80	1.80	28	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4481

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1882—Cont'd.		
	MINING—concluded.		
4482	Miners, etc., coal	Wilkes Barre	For payment of wages due and against being compelled to trade at company's store.
4483	Miners, coal	Fayette City	For better ventilation
4484	Miners, etc., coal	Mansfield	For semi-monthly payments
4485	Miners, etc., coal	Mansfield	Against performing work for other establishment in which a strike was pending.
4486	Miners, coal	Philipsburg	Against reduction of wages
4487	Miners, coal	Houtzdale	Against reduction of wages
4488	Miners, coal	Winton	Against reduction of wages
4489	Miners, coal	Winton	Against reduction of wages
4490	Miners, coal	Scranton	For increase of wages
4491	Haulers, coal	Scottdale	Against reduction of force
4492	Miners, etc., coal	Sutter Station	Against reduction of wages
4493	Miners, etc., coal	Courtney	For reinstatement of 10 discharged employés
4494	Miners, coal	Shenandoah	For increase of wages
4495	Miners, etc., coal	Elizabeth	Against being compelled to trade at company's store.
4496	Miners, etc., coal	Mansfield	Against reduction of wages
4497	Miners, etc., coal	Mansfield	Against performing work for establishments in which a strike was pending.
4498	Drivers, coal	Wilkes Barre	For change in system of determining wages.
4499	Breaker boys, coal	Warrior Run	For increase of wages
4500	Miners, etc., coal	Fayette City	For regular payments
4501	Miners, coal	Wilkes Barre	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employés.
4502	Drivers, coal	Western Pennsylvania.	Against reduction of wages
4503	Miners, coal	Courtney	For employment of checkweighman
4504	Miners, etc., coal	Courtney and Shireoaks.	Against reduction of wages
4505	Miners, etc., coal	Coal Bluff	For increase of wages
4506	Breaker boys, coal	Harleigh	For increase of wages
4507	Miners, coal	Elk Lick	Against reduction of wages
4508	Miners, etc., coal	Newcastle	Against reduction of wages
4509	Miners, etc., coal	Newcastle	Against reduction of wages
4510	Miners, etc., coal	Camden and West Elizabeth.	Against reduction of wages
4511	Miners, coal	Wilkes Barre	Against alleged excessive dockage
4512	Miners, etc., coal	Mansfield	For increase of wages
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
4513	Compositors	Erie	Against discharge of a union employé
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
4514	Stonecutters	Allegheny	For pay for overtime work
	TRANSPORTATION.		
4515	Grain trimmers, ships	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4516	Freight handlers, elevator	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
	WOODEN GOODS.		
4517	Carpenters, planing mill	Pittsburgh	Against reduction of wages
4518	Cabinetmakers, coffin factory	Allegheny	For increase of wages
	WOOLLEN GOODS.		
4519	Weavers	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
	1883.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
4520	Employés	Allentown	For increase of wages
4521	Employés	Allentown	For increase of wages
4522	Employés	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages
	BUILDING TRADES.		
4523	Painters	Philadelphia	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
No....	1	8	May 21	May 29, 1882	8	Yes...	$6,600	.....	$1,000	4482
No....	1	75	May 27	Aug. 10, 1882	75	No....	5,096	.....	500	4483
No....	1	2	June 1	June 3, 1882	2	Yes...	650	.....	50	4484
No....	1	8	June 5	June 13, 1882	8	Yes...	1,109	.....	150	4485
No....	13	87	June 5	Aug. 30, 1882	87	No....	73,956	.....	34,800	4486
No....	1	35	June 5	July 10, 1882	35	No....	30,000	$1,500	10,000	4487
No....	1	10	June 10	June 20, 1882	10	No....	1,500	300	600	4488
No....	1	3	June 17	June 20, 1882	3	No....	600	.....	120	4489
No....	1	5	July 1	July 6, 1882	5	No....	1,300	.....	400	4490
No....	1	1	July 6	July 7, 1882	1	Yes...	171	.....	25	4491
Yes...	1	38	July 14	Aug. 21, 1882	38	No....	8,112	.....	1,500	4492
No....	1	38	July 15	Aug. 22, 1882	38	Yes...	8,918	.....	2,000	4493
No....	1	3	July 25	July 28, 1882	3	Yes...	1,305	.....	100	4494
Yes...	1	28	July 26	Aug. 23, 1882	28	No....	14,921	.....	3,000	4495
Yes...	1	18	Aug. 3	Aug. 21, 1882	18	No....	1,440	.....	250	4496
No....	1	13	Aug. 8	Aug. 21, 1882	13	No....	2,165	.....	300	4497
No....	1	.....	Aug. 10	Aug. 17, 1882	7	No....	2,747	.....	1,000	4498
No....	1	.....	Aug. 15	Aug. 22, 1882	7	No....	150	.....	50	4499
No....	1	7	Aug. 16	Aug. 23, 1882	7	Yes...	882	.....	150	4500
No....	1	5	Aug. 21	Aug. 26, 1882	5	Yes...	4,000	.....	500	4501
No....	4	1	Aug. 22	Aug. 23, 1882	1	No....	1,692	.....	225	4502
No....	1	7	Aug. 28	Sept. 4, 1882	7	Yes...	1,176	.....	200	4503
Yes...	2	3	Aug. 30	Sept. 2, 1882	3	No....	1,982	.....	250	4504
Yes...	1	14	Aug. 31	Sept. 14, 1882	14	Yes...	2,615	.....	500	4505
No....	1	2	Sept. 10	Sept. 12, 1882	2	No....	350	.....	75	4506
No....	3	30	Sept. 20	Oct. 20, 1882	30	Yes...	13,260	.....	7,740	4507
No....	1	10	Oct. 9	Oct. 19, 1882	10	No....	875	.....	200	4508
No....	1	3	Oct. 9	Oct. 12, 1882	3	No....	356	.....	50	4509
Yes...	1	30	Nov. 5	Dec. 5, 1882	30	No....	22,218	.....	9,000	4510
No....	1	2	Nov. 15	Nov. 17, 1882	2	No....	4,000	.....	500	4511
Yes...	12	3	Nov. 20	Nov. 23, 1882	3	No....	6,086	.....	815	4512
Yes...	1	1	Dec. 15	Dec. 16, 1882	1	No....	15	.....	100	4513
Yes...	1	1	July 26	July 27, 1882	1	No....	162	.....	50	4514
No....	1	1	Aug. 1	Aug. 2, 1882	1	Yes...	48	.....	20	4515
No....	1	3	Aug. 1	Aug. 4, 1882	3	No....	540	.....	500	4516
No....	1	.....	Jan. 9	Jan. 16, 1882	7	No....	162	.....	250	4517
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 7	Mar. 21, 1882	14	Yes...	1,350	.....	2,000	4518
No....	1	3	Apr. 12	Apr. 15, 1882	3	Yes...	124	.....	50	4519
Yes...	1	30	Feb. 15	May 15, 1883	89	No....	5,000	2,500	2,000	4520
Yes...	1	61	Feb. 15	May 15, 1883	89	Yes...	4,500	2,500	3,000	4521
No....	1	7	Apr. 2	Apr. 9, 1883	7	Yes...	8,205	.....	.....	4522
Yes...	14	7	Apr. 1	Apr. 22, 1883	21	Partly	12,000	4,832	7,000	4523

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1882—Cont'd.										
	MINING—concluded.										
4482	Miners, etc., coal	660	.....	660	660	.....	660	$1.45	.....	$1.45	.....
4483	Miners, coal	42	.....	42	42	.....	42	2.45	.....	2.45	.....
4484	Miners, etc., coal	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
4485	Miners, etc., coal	68	.....	68	68	.....	68	2.40	.....	2.40	.....
4486	Miners, coal	614	.....	614	614	.....	614	1.65	.....	1.49	.....
4487	Miners, coal	925	.....	925	550	.....	550	1.60	.....	1.40	.....
4488	Miners, coal	200	.....	200	220	.....	220	1.35	.....	1.30	.....
4489	Miners, coal	180	.....	180	180	.....	180	1.35	.....	1.30	.....
4490	Miners, coal	350	.....	350	350	.....	350	1.30	.....	1.30	.....
4491	Haulers, coal	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.80	.....	1.80	.....
4492	Miners, etc., coal	135	.....	135	135	.....	135	2.40	.....	2.10	.....
4493	Miners, etc., coal	145	.....	145	155	.....	155	2.45	.....	2.45	.....
4494	Miners, coal	302	.....	302	302	.....	302	1.45	.....	1.50	.....
4495	Miners, etc., coal	297	.....	297	297	.....	297	2.45	.....	2.45	.....
4496	Miners, etc., coal	42	.....	42	42	.....	42	2.40	.....	2.10	.....
4197	Miners, etc., coal	85	.....	85	85	.....	85	2.40	.....	2.10	.....
4498	Drivers, coal	2,920	.....	2,920	2,920	.....	2,920	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
4499	Breaker boys, coal	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	1.30	.....	1.30	.....
4500	Miners, etc., coal	62	.....	62	62	.....	62	2.45	.....	2.45	.....
4501	Miners, coal	660	.....	660	660	.....	660	1.45	.....	1.45	.....
4502	Drivers, coal	731	.....	731	731	.....	731	2.40	.....	2.39	.....
4503	Miners, coal	84	.....	84	84	.....	84	2.45	.....	2.47	.....
4504	Miners, etc., coal	244	.....	244	244	.....	244	2.80	.....	2.45	.....
4505	Miners, etc., coal	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	2.27	.....	2.45	.....
4506	Breaker boys, coal	160	.....	160	160	.....	160	1.30	.....	1.30	.....
4507	Miners, coal	340	.....	340	340	.....	340	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
4508	Miners, etc., coal	55	.....	55	55	.....	55	1.80	.....	1.60	.....
4509	Miners, etc., coal	70	.....	70	70	.....	70	1.80	.....	1.60	.....
4510	Miners, etc., coal	370	.....	370	370	.....	370	2.42	.....	2.12	.....
4511	Miners, coal	1,709	.....	1,709	1,709	.....	1,709	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
4512	Miners, etc., coal	1,017	.....	1,017	1,017	.....	1,017	2.10	.....	2.10	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
4513	Compositors	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
4514	Stonecutters	54	.....	54	20	.....	20	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
4515	Grain trimmers, ships	16	.....	16	16	.....	16	3.00	.....	3.50	.....
4516	Freight handlers, elevator	60	.....	60	59	.....	59	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
	WOODEN GOODS.										
4517	Carpenters, planing mill	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.50	.....	1.46	.....
4518	Cabinetmakers, coffin factory	100	60	160	100	60	160	2.00	$1.25	2.25	$1.25
	WOOLLEN GOODS.										
4519	Weavers	12	25	37	12	25	37	1.45	1.00	1.48	1.08
	1883.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
4520	Employés	75	30	105	55	30	85	1.33	1.00	1.33	1.00
4521	Employés	29	25	54	15	15	30	1.33	1.00	1.50	1.25
4522	Employés	400	245	645	400	245	645	2.50	1.50	2.50	1.50
	BUILDING TRADES.										
4523	Painters	411	.....	411	411	.....	411	2.50	.....	2.75	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
619	$1.45	$1.45	640	.....	640	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4482
34	2.50	2.50	40	.....	40	10	.....	10	10	70	70	4483
150	2.50	2.50	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4484
66	2.40	2.40	66	.....	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4485
500	1.80	1.60	614	.....	614	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4486
875	1.55	1.35	925	.....	925	225	.....	225	225	60	60	4487
60	1.70	1.50	190	.....	190	40	.....	40	40	60	60	4488
40	1.70	1.70	170	.....	170	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	4489
100	1.67	1.67	345	.....	345	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4490
3	1.60	1.60	95	.....	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4491
130	2.40	2.40	130	.....	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4492
140	2.45	2.45	140	.....	140	10	.....	10	.....	70	70	4493
90	1.75	1.90	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4494
290	2.45	2.45	290	.....	290	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4495
40	2.40	2.40	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4496
82	2.40	2.40	82	.....	82	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4497
268	1.30	1.30	400	.....	400	50	.....	50	.....	60	60	4498
50	.50	.50	50	.....	50	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	4499
60	2.45	2.45	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4500
125	1.75	1.75	640	.....	640	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4501
40	1.75	1.50	705	.....	705	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4502
70	2.50	2.50	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4503
236	2.80	2.45	236	.....	236	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4504
96	2.27	2.45	96	.....	96	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4505
30	.45	.45	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4506
250	1.77	1.77	330	.....	330	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4507
54	1.80	1.60	54	.....	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4508
66	1.80	1.60	66	.....	66	10	.....	10	.....	54	54	4509
367	2.42	2.12	367	.....	367	15	.....	15	.....	72	72	4510
333	1.75	1.75	1,709	.....	1,709	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4511
966	2.10	2.10	966	.....	966	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4512
6	2.50	(a)	9	.....	9	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	4513
54	3.00	(a)	54	.....	54	20	.....	20	20	60	60	4514
16	3.00	3.50	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4515
60	3.00	3.00	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4516
12	2.50	2.25	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	45	4517
50	2.50	2.75	50	.....	50	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	4518
26	1.16	1.25	11	25	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4519
55	1.33	1.33	75	30	105	15	.....	15	15	60	60	4520
25	1.33	1.50	29	25	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4521
645	2.12	2.12	400	245	645	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	4522
411	2.50	2.75	411	.....	411	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4523

a Not re-employed

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1883—Cont'd.		
	BUILDING TRADES—concluded.		
4524	Plasterers	Pittsburgh	For privilege of doing their own lathing
4525	Plumbers	Pittsburgh and Allegheny.	For increase of wages
	CARPETING.		
4526	Weavers, tapestry	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
	CLOTHING.		
4527	Tailors	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
	COTTON GOODS.		
4528	Beamers and twisters	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4529	Beamers	Frankford	For increase of wages
	COTTON AND WOOLLEN GOODS.		
4530	Weavers	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages
4531	Beamers and twisters	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4532	Beamers and twisters	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4533	Beamers and twisters	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4534	Beamers and twisters	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4535	Weavers	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4536	Spinners	Glen Riddle	For increase of wages
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
4537	Packers, cracker bakery	Pittsburgh	Against change from piece to time work
	GAS AND COKE.		
4538	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	Connellsville	Against reduction of wages
4539	Drawers, etc., coke oven	Pittsburgh	Against reduction of wages
4540	Miners, coke works	Greensburgh	For increase of wages
4541	Miners, coke works	June Bug Station.	Against signing contract *a*
4542	Miners, coke works	Stoneville	Against signing contract *a*
4543	Miners, coke works	McClure Station	Against signing contract *a*
4544	Miners, coke works	Stoneville	Against signing contract *a*
	GLASS.		
4545	Carriers-in, tableware works	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
4546	Stickers-up, flint-glass works	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
4547	Finishers, glass-chimney works	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
4548	Carriers-in, bottle-glass works	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
4549	Gatherers, green-glass works	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
4550	Blowers, flatteners, etc., window-glass works.	Western Pennsylvania.	Against reduction of wages
4551	Employés, window-glass works	Blossburg and Covington.	Against reduction of wages
4552	Blowers, flint-glass works	Pittsburgh	Against increase of apprentices
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
4553	Shavers, calf-kid leather factory.	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages
4554	Beam hands, calf-kid factory	Philadelphia	Against performing work for an establishment in which a strike was pending.
4555	Beam hands, leather factory	Allegheny	Against reduction of wages
4556	Beam hands, leather factory	Allegheny	Against reduction of wages
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
4557	Employés, boiler works	Reading	For semi-monthly payments
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
4558	Employés, iron furnace	Topton	Against reduction of wages
4559	Moulders, stove foundry	Pittston	Against reduction of wages

a This was a contract concerning the size of wagons.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
No....	3	14	May 15	May 29, 1883	14	No...	$918	.....	$255	4524
Yes...	19	.....	Sept. 24	Oct. 6, 1883	12	Yes...	3,000	$1,000	5,823	4525
No....	1	.....	Aug. 11	Sept. 16, 1883	36	Partly	4,500	.....	3,000	4526
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 13, 1883	12	No....	300	.....	.....	4527
No....	1	.....	Apr. 5	Apr. 10, 1883	5	Yes...	423	.....	250	4528
No....	1	.....	Apr. 20	May 7, 1883	17	Yes...	162	.....	100	4529
No....	1	35	Feb. 8	Mar. 15, 1883	35	Yes...	5,062	.....	4,000	4530
No....	1	.....	Apr. 3	Apr. 10, 1883	7	No....	1,500	.....	1,000	4531
No....	1	.....	Apr. 3	Apr. 6, 1883	3	Yes...	289	.....	100	4532
No....	1	.....	Apr. 5	Apr. 7, 1883	2	Yes...	30	.....	.....	4533
No....	1	.....	Apr. 5	Apr. 10, 1883	5	Yes...	767	.....	1,000	4534
No....	1	28	Apr. 10	May 8, 1883	28	No....	13,000	.....	2,000	4535
No....	1	14	May 1	May 15, 1883	14	No....	4,700	.....	1,000	4536
No....	1	.....	Nov. 19	Nov. 21, 1883	2	No....	18	.....	.....	4537
No....	1	7	Feb. 9	Feb. 16, 1883	7	No....	891	.....	100	4538
No....	1	2	Apr. 22	Apr. 24, 1883	2	Partly	105	.....	15	4539
No....	1	30	Sept. 15	Oct. 15, 1883	30	No....	3,448	.....	600	4540
No....	1	48	Sept. 19	Nov. 6, 1883	48	No....	4,362	.....	800	4541
No....	1	52	Sept. 21	Nov. 12, 1883	52	No....	2,930	.....	500	4542
No....	1	5	Sept. 30	Oct. 5, 1883	5	No....	411	.....	100	4543
No....	1	31	Oct. 1	Nov. 1, 1883	31	No....	2,096	.....	400	4544
No....	2	.....	Apr. 6	Apr. 8, 1883	2	No....	1,066	.....	150	4545
No....	1	2	Apr. 12	Apr. 14, 1883	2	No....	2,450	.....	.....	4546
No....	1	.....	Apr. 14	Apr. 17, 1883	3	No....	1,980	.....	300	4547
No....	1	.....	May 1	May 12, 1883	11	No....	400	.....	50	4548
No....	3	7	May 5	May 12, 1883	7	No....	2,835	.....	1,100	4549
Yes...	17	160	Sept. 1	Feb. 8, 1884	160	Yes...	526,000	a58,000	110,400	4550
Yes...	2	160	Sept. 1	Feb. 8, 1884	160	Yes...	23,400	(a)	5,500	4551
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 1	Sept. 15, 1883	14	No....	1,400	576	.....	4552
Yes...	1	11	Mar. 23	Apr. 3, 1883	11	Yes...	1,137	400	500	4553
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 23	Apr. 3, 1883	11	Yes...	1,388	540	1,200	4554
No....	2	3	Apr. 25	Apr. 28, 1883	3	No....	441	.....	150	4555
No....	1	.....	Apr. 25	Apr. 28, 1883	3	No....	30	.....	15	4556
No....	1	1	May 21	May 22, 1883	1	No....	125	.....	75	4557
No....	1	.....	Jan. 1	Jan. 2, 1883	1	No....	23	.....	60	4558
No....	1	64	Jan. 10	Apr. 15, 1883	95	No....	10,000	2,000	3,000	4559

a An assistance of $58,000 was reported as the amount furnished to the whole western district during the strike, but the sum being incapable of proper division has been inserted here. See strike number 3920, Ohio, 1883.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1883—Cont'd.										
	BUILDING TRADES—concluded.										
4524	Plasterers	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	$2.55	.....	$2.55	.....
4525	Plumbers	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.25	.....	2.53	.....
	CARPETING.										
4526	Weavers, tapestry	340	160	500	340	160	500	1.60	$1.10	1.60	$1.10
	CLOTHING.										
4527	Tailors	10	.....	10	15	.....	15	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
	COTTON GOODS.										
4528	Beamers and twisters	39	128	167	39	128	167	1.50	.88	1.55	.88
4529	Beamers	24	20	44	24	20	44	1.77	1.35	1.80	1.35
	COTTON AND WOOLLEN GOODS.										
4530	Weavers	58	85	143	58	85	143	1.33	1.08	1.33	1.08
4531	Beamers and twisters	215	194	409	215	194	409	1.20	.95	1.20	.95
4532	Beamers and twisters	50	200	250	50	200	250	1.32	1.00	1.35	1.00
4533	Beamers and twisters	214	276	490	214	276	490	1.45	.85	1.46	.85
4534	Beamers and twisters	74	101	175	74	101	175	1.43	.90	1.45	.90
4535	Weavers	350	400	750	350	400	750	1.25	.88	1.25	.88
4536	Spinners	175	220	395	175	220	395	1.15	.90	1.15	.90
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.										
4537	Packers, cracker bakery	200	50	250	200	50	250	1.50	.75	1.50	.75
	GAS AND COKE.										
4538	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.65	.....	1.44	.....
4539	Drawers, etc., coke oven	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	1.75	.....	1.49	.....
4540	Miners, coke works	80	.....	80	80	.....	80	1.70	.....	1.70	.....
4541	Miners, coke works	70	.....	70	70	.....	70	1.55	.....	1.55	.....
4542	Miners, coke works	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	1.55	.....	1.55	.....
4543	Miners, coke works	55	.....	55	55	.....	55	1.55	.....	1.55	.....
4544	Miners, coke works	55	.....	55	55	.....	55	1.55	.....	1.55	.....
	GLASS.										
4545	Carriers-in, tableware works	310	.....	310	310	.....	310	2.05	.....	2.05	.....
4546	Stickers-up, flint-glass works	350	.....	350	350	.....	350	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
4547	Finishers, glass-chimney works	375	.....	375	375	.....	375	2.20	.....	2.20	.....
4548	Carriers-in, bottle-glass works	135	.....	135	135	.....	135	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
4549	Gatherers, green-glass works	375	.....	375	375	.....	375	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
4550	Blowers, flatteners, etc., window-glass works.	1,251	.....	1,251	1,251	.....	1,251	3.30	.....	3.30	.....
4551	Employés, window-glass works	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
4552	Blowers, flint-glass works	163	.....	163	163	.....	163	1.55	.....	1.55	.....
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.										
4553	Shavers, calf-kid leather factory.	45	2	47	45	2	47	2.46	1.66	2.46	1.66
4554	Beam hands, calf-kid factory	68	2	70	48	2	50	2.39	1.66	2.39	1.66
4555	Beam hands, leather factory	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	1.75	.....	1.65	.....
4556	Beam hands, leather factory	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	1.75	.....	1.65	.....
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
4557	Employés, boiler works	67	.....	67	67	.....	67	1.87	.....	1.87	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
4558	Employés, iron furnace	39	.....	39	39	.....	39	1.29	.....	1.19	.....
4559	Moulders, stove foundry	100	.....	100	95	.....	95	1.80	.....	1.60	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before strike.	After strike.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
21	$3.00	$3.00	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	4524
113	2.66	3.16	113	.....	113	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4525
36	2.00	2.10	75	75	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4526
10	3.00	3.00	10	.....	10	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	4527
11	1.94	2.11	27	50	77	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4528
5	2.16	(a)	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	5	60	60	4529
125	1.16	1.16	56	85	141	10	20	30	.....	60	60	4530
16	1.87	(a)	92	150	242	30	30	60	.....	60	60	4531
8	1.98	2.14	20	70	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4532
16	1.85	2.02	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4533
9	2.00	2.16	60	75	135	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4534
300	1.17	1.17	340	395	735	10	6	16	.....	60	60	4535
17	.60	.60	175	220	395	6	4	10	10	60	60	4536
12	.75	.75	.....	12	12	.....	3	3	.....	48	48	4537
90	1.65	1.44	96	.....	96	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4538
30	1.75	1.49	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4539
40	2.00	2.00	78	.....	78	6	.....	6	.....	54	54	4540
30	1.75	1.75	67	.....	67	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4541
20	1.75	1.75	42	.....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4542
23	1.75	1.75	53	.....	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4543
23	1.75	1.75	52	.....	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4544
62	.60	.60	260	.....	260	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4545
50	.75	.75	340	.....	340	.....	.....	.....	.....	44	44	4546
45	.75	.75	300	.....	300	5	.....	5	.....	58	58	4547
20	.59	.59	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	4548
40	1.00	1.00	325	.....	325	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4549
745	4.31	4.31	1,204	.....	1,204	.....	.....	.....	.....	b 51	b 51	4550
100	2.00	2.00	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4551
30	4.00	(a)	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	.....	54	54	4552
5	4.16	4.16	45	2	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4553
14	3.16	3.16	63	2	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4554
30	2.00	1.83	84	.....	84	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4555
15	2.00	1.83	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4556
66	1.87	1.87	66	.....	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4557
19	1.21	1.11	19	.....	19	6	.....	6	6	84	84	4558
40	2.50	(a)	95	.....	95	40	.....	40	15	60	60	4559

a Not re-employed.
b Blowers, gatherers, and flatteners worked 48 hours per week; others averaged 55 hours per week.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1883—Cont'd.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—concluded.		
4560	Moulders, iron foundry	Pittsburgh	Against change in method of working
4561	Moulders, iron foundry	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages
4562	Moulders, hardware factory	Erie	For discharge of non-union employés
4563	Puddlers, iron works	Coatesville	Against reduction of wages
4564	Heaters, rollers, catchers, etc., iron works.	Birdsborough	Against reduction of wages
4565	Employés, iron foundry	Reading	For increase of wages
4566	Puddlers, rolling mill	Hollidaysburg	For discharge of a non-union employé
4567	Moulders, hardware factory	Reading	For increase of wages
4568	Lap-weld furnace men	Reading	For increase of wages or increase of running time.
4569	Grinders, axe and saw works.	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
4570	Puddlers, iron works	Altoona	Against making six heats per day
4571	Employés, rolling mill	Reading	For semi-monthly payments
4572	Machinists and laborers, barbed wire works.	Pittsburgh	Against reduction of wages
4573	Employés, nail works	Pittsburgh	For reduction of hours
4574	Pattern and flask makers, stove foundry.	Reading	Against an order misunderstood by the employés.
4575	Puddlers, barbed wire works.	Pittsburgh	Against poor quality of material
4576	Puddlers and helpers, iron works.	Kittanning	For more fix
4577	Puddlers and helpers, nail works.	Danville	Against acceptance of firm's terms for a new article of manufacture.
4578	Gold leaf beaters	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4579	Fitters, iron foundry	Pittsburgh	Against change in method of working
4580	Nailers, iron works	Pottstown	Against reduction of wages
4581	Machinists, wire works	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages for overtime work
4582	Puddlers, rollers, etc., iron works.	Apollo	Against reduction of wages
	MINING.		
4583	Miners, etc., coal	West Elizabeth	For increase of wages
4584	Miners, coal	Towanda	Against reduction of wages
4585	Miners, coal	Pittston	Against alleged excessive dockage
4586	Miners, etc., coal	Western Penn	Against reduction of wages
4587	Miners, coal	Mount Carmel	Against reduction of wages
4588	Miners, etc., coal	Western Penn	Against reduction of wages
4589	Miners, coal	East Brady	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
4590	Drivers, coal	Mount Carmel	Against paying for oil and cotton used in their lamps.
4591	Miners, etc., coal	Leechburg	Against reduction of wages
4592	Miners, etc., coal	Western Penn	Against reduction of wages
4593	Miners, etc., coal	Pardoe	Against reduction of wages
4594	Miners, etc., coal	Coaltown	Against reduction of wages
4595	Miners, etc., coal	Spiketown	For increase of wages, awarded by arbitration board.
4596	Miners, etc., coal	East End	Against reduction of wages
4597	Miners, etc., coal	Leechburg	Against reduction of wages
4598	Miners, etc., coal	Castle Shannon	For increase of wages, awarded by arbitration board.
4599	Miners, etc., coal	Painter's Run	For reinstatement of 4 discharged employés.
4600	Miners, etc., coal	Mount Pleasant, Morewood, and McClure Stat'n.	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employés.
4601	Miners, coal	Mocanaqua	For pay for props and against docking system.
4602	Miners, coal	Reynoldsville	For increase of wages
4603	Miners, coal	Dubois	For increase of wages
4604	Miners, coal	New Castle	For abolition of screen
4605	Miners, etc., coal	Shireoaks	For increase of wages
4606	Miners, coal	Reynoldsville	For increase of wages
4607	Miners, etc., coal	Munhalls	For increase of wages
4608	Miners, etc., coal	East Brady	Against reduction of wages
4609	Slate pickers, coal	Pottsville	For increase of wages
4610	Miners, etc., coal	Western Penn	Against reduction of wages
4611	Miners, coal	Scranton	Against reduction of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 5	Feb. 14, 1883	9	Yes...	$130	.....	$25	4560
No....	1	.....	Feb. 22	Mar. 6, 1883	12	Yes...	2,200	.....	200	4561
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 3	Mar. 4, 1883	1	No....	96	.....	20	4562
No....	1	.....	Mar. 14	Apr. 25, 1883	42	Yes...	3,000	.....	.....	4563
No....	1	3	Apr. 3	Apr. 10, 1883	7	No....	4,000	.....	850	4564
No....	1	.....	Apr. 10	Apr. 13, 1883	3	Partly	450	.....	500	4565
No....	1	14	Apr. 12	Apr. 26, 1883	14	Yes...	2,250	.....	2,500	4566
No....	1	.....	Apr. 14	Apr. 17, 1883	3	No....	300	.....	125	4567
No....	1	7	Apr. 23	May 9, 1883	16	Yes *a*.	5,048	.....	1,000	4568
No....	1	.....	May 1	May 10, 1883	9	No....	1,350	.....	500	4569
No....	1	.....	May 2	May 5, 1883	3	No....	42	.....	.....	4570
No....	1	3	May 7	May 10, 1883	3	Yes...	950	.....	200	4571
No....	1	6	June 1	June 7, 1883	6	Partly	3,600	.....	300	4572
Yes...	1	1	June 4	June 5, 1883	1	Yes...	315	.....	25	4573
No....	1	.....	June 6	June 8, 1883	2	No *b*..	59	.....	.....	4574
No....	1	5	Aug. 1	Aug. 6, 1883	5	Yes...	2,925	.....	250	4575
No....	1	7	Sept. 10	Sept. 17, 1883	7	Yes...	2,295	.....	300	4576
No....	1	.....	Sept. 14	Sept. 20, 1883	6	Yes...	420	.....	200	4577
No....	1	.....	Oct. 18	Dec. 5, 1883	48	No....	5,000	$200	1,000	4578
No....	1	.....	Nov. 30	Dec. 1, 1883	1	Yes...	68	.....	10	4579
No....	1	.....	Dec. 3	Apr. 5, 1884	124	No....	30,825	700	8,500	4580
No....	1	.....	Dec. 8	Dec. 9, 1883	1	No....	190	.....	15	4581
No	1	6	Dec. 13	Dec. 19, 1883	6	No....	2,100	.....	300	4582
Yes...	1	212	Feb. 13	Sept. 13, 1883	212	No....	39,600	500	5,000	4583
No....	1	42	Apr. 2	May 14, 1883	42	No....	10,800	.....	7,000	4584
No....	1	14	Apr. 3	Apr. 17, 1883	14	No....	1,500	300	500	4585
Yes...	35	20	May 1	May 21, 1883	20	Partly	143,666	.....	40,990	4586
No....	1	.....	May 2	May 23, 1883	21	No....	600	.....	150	4587
Yes...	7	11	May 4	May 15, 1883	11	No....	14,969	.....	4,000	4588
No....	1	4	May 14	May 18, 1883	4	Yes ..	1,204	.....	300	4589
No....	1	7	May 22	May 29, 1883	7	No....	1,450	.....	300	4590
No....	1	92	June 8	Sept. 8, 1883	92	No....	4,650	.....	1,000	4591
Yes...	16	110	July 2	Oct. 20, 1883	110	No....	131,558	.....	82,110	4592
Yes...	1	105	July 2	Oct. 15, 1883	105	No....	13,709	.....	15,000	4593
No....	1	14	July 2	July 16, 1883	14	No....	1,980	.....	300	4594
Yes...	1	14	July 6	July 20, 1883	14	Yes...	6,000	.....	400	4595
No....	1	49	July 14	Sept. 1, 1883	49	No....	3,600	.....	2,200	4596
No....	1	123	July 17	Nov. 17, 1883	123	No....	27,000	.....	4,000	4597
Yes...	1	2	July 18	July 20, 1883	2	No....	1,950	.....	50	4598
No....	1	14	July 25	Aug. 8, 1883	14	No....	1,980	.....	300	4599
No....	3	13	Aug. 3	Aug. 16, 1883	13	No....	10,912	.....	1,500	4600
No....	1	4	Aug. 25	Aug. 29, 1883	4	No....	2,000	.....	400	4601
Yes...	1	61	Sept. 1	Nov. 1, 1883	61	No....	10,000	350	5,000	4602
Yes...	1	61	Sept. 1	Nov. 1, 1883	61	No....	20,000	250	7,500	4603
Yes...	1	42	Sept. 10	Oct. 22, 1883	42	No....	2,880	.....	.....	4604
Yes...	1	14	Sept. 15	Sept. 29, 1883	14	Yes...	3,744	.....	200	4605
Yes..	1	52	Sept. 18	Nov. 9, 1883	52	No....	8,240	.....	5,000	4606
Yes...	1	213	Sept. 18	Apr. 18, 1884	213	No....	34,125	1,000	2,000	4607
Yes...	1	23	Oct. 12	Nov. 5, 1883	23	No....	5,805	.....	3,000	4608
No....	1	7	Oct. 16	Oct. 23, 1883	7	No....	3,314	.....	1,000	4609
Yes...	31	29	Oct. 22	Nov. 20, 1883	29	No....	218,356	3,090	11,025	4610
No....	1	38	Nov. 1	Dec. 9, 1883	38	No....	6,000	800	2,000	4611

a Increase of running time was granted.

b Returned to work when the purpose of the order was explained.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1883—Cont'd.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—concluded.										
4560	Moulders, iron foundry	133	.....	133	133	.....	133	$1.80	.....	$1.80	.....
4561	Moulders, iron foundry	192	8	200	192	8	200	1.83	$1.00	1.83	$1.00
4562	Moulders, hardware factory	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
4563	Puddlers, iron works	197	.....	197	197	.....	197	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
4564	Heaters, rollers, catchers, etc., iron works.	500	.....	500	510	.....	510	1.91	.....	1.80	.....
4565	Employés, iron foundry	253	.....	253	252	.....	252	1.60	.....	1.65	.....
4566	Puddlers, rolling mill	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
4567	Moulders, hardware factory	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
4568	Lap-weld furnace men	673	.....	673	673	.....	673	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
4569	Grinders, axe and saw works	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
4570	Puddlers, iron works	130	.....	130	130	.....	130	2.05	.....	2.10	.....
4571	Employés, rolling mill	230	.....	230	230	.....	230	1.40	.....	1.40	.....
4572	Machinists and laborers, barbed wire works.	325	.....	325	325	.....	325	2.00	.....	1.96	.....
4573	Employés, nail works	160	.....	160	160	.....	160	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
4574	Pattern and flask makers, stove foundry.	275	.....	275	275	.....	275	2.08	.....	2.08	.....
4575	Puddlers, barbed wire works	325	.....	325	325	.....	325	1.95	.....	1.95	.....
4576	Puddlers and helpers, iron works	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	1.70	.....	1.80	.....
4577	Puddlers and helpers, nail works	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	1.35	.....	1.35	.....
4578	Gold leaf beaters	75	23	98	75	25	100	2.00	1.00	2.00	1.00
4579	Fitters, iron foundry	130	.....	130	130	.....	130	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
4580	Nailers, iron works	1,400	.....	1,400	1,400	.....	1,400	2.00	.....	1.90	.....
4581	Machinists, wire works	1,000	.....	1,000	1,000	.....	1,000	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
4582	Puddlers, rollers, etc., iron works	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.10	.....	1.86	.....
	MINING.										
4583	Miners, etc., coal	170	.....	170	170	.....	170	2.20	.....	2.20	.....
4584	Miners, coal	160	.....	160	127	.....	127	1.70	.....	1.60	.....
4585	Miners, coal	163	.....	163	180	.....	180	1.30	.....	1.30	.....
4586	Miners, etc., coal	4,128	.....	4,128	4,128	.....	4,128	2.10	.....	1.95	.....
4587	Miners, coal	275	.....	275	275	.....	275	1.35	.....	1.33	.....
4588	Miners, etc., coal	813	.....	813	813	.....	813	2.10	.....	1.80	.....
4589	Miners, coal	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2.15	.....	2.15	.....
4590	Drivers, coal	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	1.35	.....	1.35	.....
4591	Miners, etc., coal	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	2.25	.....	1.60	.....
4592	Miners, etc., coal	1,174	.....	1,174	1,174	.....	1,174	1.80	.....	1.60	.....
4593	Miners, etc., coal	115	.....	115	115	.....	115	1.80	.....	1.60	.....
4594	Miners, etc., coal	103	.....	103	103	.....	103	1.80	.....	1.60	.....
4595	Miners, etc., coal	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	2.10	.....	2.27	.....
4596	Miners, etc., coal	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.25	.....	1.60	.....
4597	Miners, etc., coal	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2.25	.....	1.65	.....
4598	Miners, etc., coal	590	.....	590	590	.....	590	1.95	.....	1.95	.....
4599	Miners, etc., coal	79	.....	79	75	.....	75	2.20	.....	2.20	.....
4600	Miners, etc., coal	677	.....	677	675	.....	675	1.55	.....	1.55	.....
4601	Miners, coal	400	.....	400	400	.....	400	1.26	.....	1.26	.....
4602	Miners, coal	350	.....	350	325	.....	325	1.41	.....	1.41	.....
4603	Miners, coal	500	.....	500	450	.....	450	1.41	.....	1.41	.....
4604	Miners, coal	54	.....	54	54	.....	54	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
4605	Miners, etc., coal	170	.....	170	170	.....	170	1.95	.....	2.10	.....
4606	Miners, coal	145	.....	145	145	.....	145	1.90	.....	1.78	.....
4607	Miners, etc., coal	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	1.95	.....	1.95	.....
4608	Miners, etc., coal	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2.15	.....	1.90	.....
4609	Slate pickers, coal	572	.....	572	572	.....	572	1.48	.....	1.48	.....
4610	Miners, etc., coal	3,800	.....	3,800	3,800	.....	3,800	2.45	.....	2.27	.....
4611	Miners, coal	300	.....	300	325	.....	325	1.30	.....	1.26	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
4	$2.50	$2.50	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4560
65	2.75	2.75	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4561
40	2.40	2.40	40	.....	40	30	.....	30	10	60	60	4562
20	2.60	2.60	60	.....	60	3	.....	3	3	55	55	4563
30	2.65	2.39	375	.....	375	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	4564
100	1.50	1.60	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4565
10	3.00	3.00	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4566
30	2.25	2.25	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4567
83	1.70	1.70	673	.....	673	2	.....	2	.....	28	55	4568
50	2.25	2.25	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4569
4	3.00	(a)	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	.....	72	72	4570
230	1.40	1.40	230	.....	230	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	4571
150	1.50	1.42	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4572
140	2.25	2.25	140	.....	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	55	4573
13	2.25	2.25	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4574
50	3.15	3.15	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4575
90	2.30	2.50	225	.....	225	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	4576
32	2.22	2.22	32	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4577
38	2.50	2.50	47	23	70	20	2	22	.....	60	60	4578
34	2.00	2.00	34	.....	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4579
65	3.75	(a)	1,200	.....	1,200	78	.....	78	50	60	60	4580
25	2.75	(a)	100	.....	100	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	4581
175	2.75	2.48	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4582
150	2.20	2.20	150	.....	150	20	.....	20	20	54	54	4583
60	2.00	1.75	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4584
50	1.67	1.67	160	.....	160	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	4585
4,023	2.10	1.95	4,023	.....	4,022	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4586
12	2.15	(a)	25	.....	25	12	.....	12	.....	60	60	4587
792	2.10	1.80	792	.....	792	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4588
90	2.30	2.30	140	.....	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4589
25	1.46	1.46	286	.....	286	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4590
30	2.25	1.60	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4591
1,142	1.80	1.60	1,142	.....	1,142	15	.....	15	15	54	54	4592
112	1.80	1.60	112	.....	112	50	.....	50	50	54	54	4593
100	1.80	1.60	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4594
250	2.10	2.27	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4595
50	2.25	1.60	50	.....	50	10	.....	10	.....	54	54	4596
150	2.25	1.65	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4597
500	2.25	2.25	500	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4598
75	2.20	2.20	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4599
640	1.55	1.55	640	.....	640	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4600
100	1.75	1.75	390	.....	390	1	.....	1	1	60	60	4601
305	1.40	1.40	350	.....	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4602
475	1.40	1.40	500	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4603
48	1.65	1.65	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4604
160	1.95	2.10	160	.....	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4605
115	2.00	1.85	140	.....	140	10	.....	10	.....	58	58	4606
125	1.95	1.95	125	.....	125	20	.....	20	20	54	54	4607
150	2.15	1.90	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4608
95	.54	.54	560	.....	560	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4609
3,565	2.45	2.27	3,565	.....	3,565	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4610
80	1.75	1.60	293	.....	293	100	.....	100	.....	60	60	4611

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1883—Cont'd.		
	MINING—concluded.		
4612	Miners, etc., coal	Elizabeth	Against reduction of wages
4613	Miners, etc., coal	Karns City	Against reduction of wages
4614	Miners, etc., coal	Western Penn	For increase of wages
4615	Miners, etc., coal	Buena Vista and Shauer Station.	Against reduction of wages
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
4616	Compositors	Philadelphia	Against accepting trade dollars in payment of wages.
4617	Compositors	Oil City	For increase of wages
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
4618	Construction hands, railroad	Pittsburgh	Against reduction of wages
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.		
4619	Carpenters and caulkers	Philadelphia	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
4620	Carpenters and caulkers	Philadelphia	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
4621	Carpenters and caulkers	Pittsburgh	Against reduction of wages
	SILK GOODS.		
4622	Warpers	Allentown	Against reduction of wages
	TELEGRAPHY.		
4623	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)		
	TOBACCO.		
4624	Cigarmakers	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4625	Cigarmakers	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4626	Cigarmakers	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4627	Cigarmakers	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4628	Cigarmakers	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4629	Cigarmakers	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
4630	Cigarmakers	Wilkes Barre and Pittsburgh.	For increase of wages
4631	Cigarmakers	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
4632	Cigarmakers	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
4633	Cigarmakers	Chambersburg	For increase of wages
4634	Cigarmakers	Erie	For increase of wages
4635	Cigarmakers	Corry	For increase of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
4636	Longshoremen	Erie	For increase of wages
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
4637	Linemen and inspectors, telephone company.	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4638	Employés, oil-cloth factory	Philadelphia	For change of rules
	1884.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
4639	Employés	Philadelphia	Against discharge of an employé
4640	Employés	Philadelphia	For discharge of a forewoman and against team system of working.
4641	Employés	Philadelphia	For reinstatement of a discharged employé
	BRICK.		
4642	Moulders	Reading	For increase of wages
	BUILDING TRADES.		
4643	Plasterers	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
	CARPETING.		
4644	Weavers, Brussels	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	1	30	Nov. 27	Dec. 27, 1883	30	No....	$8,820	.....	$400	4612
No....	1	7	Dec. 13	Dec. 20, 1883	7	No....	775	.....	400	4613
Yes...	15	28	Dec. 20	Jan. 17, 1884	28	No....	92,888	.....	6,225	4614
Yes...	2	93	Dec. 22	Mar. 24, 1884	93	No....	38,976	$2,000	5,000	4615
Yes...	1	.....	July 2	July 3, 1883	1	No....	58	.....	.....	4616
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 30	Oct. 1, 1883	1	No ..	30	.....	.....	4617
No....	1	.....	Aug. 1	Aug. 8, 1883	7	No....	885	.....	.....	4618
Yes...	3	.....	Apr. 21	June 16, 1883	56	No....	7,038	.....	9,800	4619
Yes ..	1	49	Apr. 21	June 9, 1883	49	No....	9,450	.....	6,000	4620
Yes...	1	.....	July 31	Aug. 1, 1883	1	No....	338	.....	.....	4621
No....	1	.....	Sept. 23	Sept. 25, 1883	2	No....	30	.....	100	4622
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4623
No....	1	7	Apr. 14	May 12, 1883	28	No....	3,000	.....	.....	4624
No....	1	14	Apr. 28	May 12, 1883	14	Partly	900	.....	.....	4625
No...	1	3	Apr. 28	May 2, 1883	4	Yes..	47	.....	100	4626
No....	1	.....	Apr. 28	May 2, 1883	4	Partly	180	.....	.....	4627
No....	1	.....	May 1	May 3, 1883	2	Yes...	250	.....	2,000	4628
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 28, 1883	27	Yes...	630	.....	1,000	4629
Yes...	4	7	May 1	May 8, 1883	7	Yes...	422	110	300	4630
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 15, 1883	14	Yes...	840	.....	300	4631
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	Aug. 1, 1883	92	Yes...	3,000	.....	1,000	4632
No....	2	.....	May 1	May 4, 1883	3	Yes...	64	.....	700	4633
Yes...	7	.....	May 7	May 14, 1883	7	Yes...	179	84	.....	4634
Yes...	1	.....	May 14	June 9, 1883	36	No....	120	39	.....	4635
No....	1	14	July 29	Aug. 12, 1883	14	No....	2,625	.....	1,000	4636
No....	1	.....	July 26	July 29, 1883	3	No....	234	.....	3,000	4637
No....	1	.....	Nov. 28	Dec. 7, 1883	9	No....	3,000	.....	.....	4638
Yes...	1	7	June 26	July 3, 1884	7	Yes...	600	.....	200	4639
Yes...	1	14	July 14	July 28, 1884	14	Partly	750	.....	250	4640
No....	1	6	Dec. 31	Jan. 6, 1885	6	Yes...	500	.....	500	4641
No....	1	9	Aug. 6	Aug. 15, 1884	9	Yes...	598	.....	250	4642
Yes...	65	9	July 7	July 16, 1884	9	Yes...	25,000	.....	30,000	4643
Yes...	1	.....	May 12	Aug. 15, 1884	95	No....	12,000	.....	20,000	4644

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1883—Cont'd.										
	MINING—concluded.										
4612	Miners, etc., coal	170	.....	170	170	.....	170	$2.45	.....	$2.27	.....
4613	Miners, etc., coal	70	.....	70	70	.....	70	1.90	.....	1.50	.....
4614	Miners, etc., coal	1,985	.....	1,985	1,985	.....	1,985	2.27	.....	2.27	.....
4615	Miners, etc., coal	335	.....	335	335	.....	335	2.10	.....	1.80	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
4616	Compositors	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
4617	Compositors	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.										
4618	Construction hands, railroad	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	1.50	.....	1.45	.....
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.										
4619	Carpenters and caulkers	502	.....	502	494	.....	494	2.03	.....	2.03	.....
4620	Carpenters and caulkers	90	.....	90	80	.....	80	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
4621	Carpenters and caulkers	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	1.75	.....	1.69	.....
	SILK GOODS.										
4622	Warpers	150	300	450	150	300	450	1.00	$0.75	1.00	$0.73
	TELEGRAPHY.										
4623	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	TOBACCO.										
4624	Cigarmakers	105	.....	105	105	.....	105	1.67	.....	1.67	.....
4625	Cigarmakers	41	5	46	47	.....	47	2.25	.50	2.50	.....
4626	Cigarmakers	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	2.00	.....	2.17	.....
4627	Cigarmakers	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	2.00	.....	2.15	.....
4628	Cigarmakers	125	75	200	125	75	200	2.16	1.94	2.33	2.10
4629	Cigarmakers	20	5	25	20	5	25	1.75	1.00	2.00	1.00
4630	Cigarmakers	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.41	.....	1.58	.....
4631	Cigarmakers	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.75	.....	2.00	.....
4632	Cigarmakers	35	5	40	35	5	40	1.75	1.00	2.00	1.00
4633	Cigarmakers	23	3	26	23	3	26	1.00	.25	1.19	.25
4634	Cigarmakers	36	.....	36	36	.....	36	1.00	.....	1.15	.....
4635	Cigarmakers	8	7	15	5	7	12	1.40	.90	1.40	.90
	TRANSPORTATION.										
4636	Longshoremen	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	1.75	.....	1.73	.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
4637	Linemen and inspectors, telephone company.	45	.....	45	55	.....	55	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
4638	Employés, oil-cloth factory	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
	1884.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
4639	Employés	45	30	75	45	30	75	2.25	1.00	2.25	1.00
4640	Employés	22	15	37	22	15	37	2.00	1.25	2.00	1.25
4641	Employés	30	35	65	30	35	65	2.08	1.33	2.08	1.33
	BRICK.										
4642	Moulders	65	.....	65	65	.....	65	1.15	.....	1.21	.....
	BUILDING TRADES.										
4643	Plasterers	1,200	.....	1,200	1,200	.....	1,200	2.70	.....	3.03	.....
	CARPETING.										
4644	Weavers, Brussels	628	174	802	572	230	802	1.75	1.25	1.66	1.50

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
150	$2.45	$2.27	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4612
68	1.90	1.50	68	.....	68	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4613
1,860	2.27	2.27	1,860	.....	1,860	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4614
320	2.10	1.80	320	.....	320	45	.....	45	45	54	54	4615
13	4.50	4.50	13	.....	13	12	.....	12	.....	60	60	4616
12	2.50	(a)	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	.....	60	60	4617
100	1.62	1.48	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4618
99	3.00	3.00	99	.....	99	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	4619
80	3.00	3.00	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4620
50	3.50	3.25	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4621
20	1.00	.75	.....	20	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4622
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4623
92	1.67	1.67	92	.....	92	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	4624
30	2.25	2.50	39	5	44	6	.....	6	.....	55	55	4625
7	2.00	(a)	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	.....	56	56	4626
22	2.00	2.15	30	.....	30	1	.....	1	.....	54	54	4627
100	2.50	2.83	66	34	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	4628
15	1.75	2.00	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	4629
34	1.60	1.78	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	4630
40	1.75	2.00	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	50	4631
30	1.75	2.00	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	4632
17	1.25	1.50	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4633
21	1.40	1.65	21	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4634
8	1.40	(a)	8	.....	8	6	.....	6	.....	56	56	4635
125	1.75	1.73	125	.....	125	75	.....	75	25	55	50	4636
39	2.00	(a)	39	.....	39	49	.....	49	.....	48	48	4637
220	1.75	1.75	220	.....	220	10	.....	10	6	60	60	4638
75	1.75	1.75	45	30	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	4639
37	1.70	1.70	22	15	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4640
65	1.68	1.68	30	35	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	4641
15	1.75	2.00	65	.....	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4642
800	3.00	3.50	1,100	.....	1,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	4643
56	2.80	(a)	125	40	165	.....	56	56	2	60	60	4644

a Not re-employed.

TABLE L.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1884—Cont'd.		
	CARPETING—concluded.		
4645	Weavers, Brussels	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages
4646	Weavers, Brussels	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages
4647	Weavers, Brussels	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages
4648	Weavers, Brussels	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages
4649	Weavers, tapestry	Philadelphia	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employés.
4650	Weavers, ingrain	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages
4651	Weavers, ingrain	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages
4652	Weavers, ingrain	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages
4653	Weavers, ingrain	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages
4654	Weavers, ingrain	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages
4655	Weavers, ingrain	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages
4656	Weavers, ingrain	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages
	CLOTHING.		
4657	Tailors	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages
4658	Ironers, shirt factory	Philadelphia	Against introduction of ironing machines
	FURNITURE.		
4659	Carvers	Philadelphia	Against employment of a non-union man
	GLASS.		
4660	Crimpers, glass-chimney works	Pittsburgh	Against change of rules
4661	Stickers-up, glass-chimney works.	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
4662	Crimpers, glass-chimney works	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
4663	Blowers, flint-glass works	Pittsburgh	Against reduction of wages
4664	Blowers, flint-glass works	Sharpsburg	Against reduction of wages
4665	Blowers, flint-glass works	Parker	Against reduction of wages
4666	Blowers, flint-glass works	Tarentum	For increase of wages
4667	Blowers and finishers, glass-chimney works.	Pittsburgh	Against reduction of force
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
4668	Beam hands, morocco factory	Philadelphia	For reduction of daily task
4669	Beam hands, morocco factory	Philadelphia	For reduction of daily task
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
4670	Moulders, machine shop	Pittsburgh	For discharge of non-union employés
4671	Moulders, machine shop	Pittsburgh	For discharge of non-union employés
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
4672	Puddlers, iron and steel works	Danville	Against reduction of wages
4673	Puddlers, iron and steel works	Milton	Against reduction of wages
4674	Shearsmen, nail works	Harrisburg	Against being compelled to pay helpers
4675	Puddlers, nail works	Danville	Against reduction of wages
4676	Laborers, iron furnace	Pittsburgh	Against reduction of wages
4677	Moulders, hardware factory	Reading	Against reduction of wages
4678	Moulders, stove foundry	Lebanon	Against reduction of wages
4679	Moulders, stove foundry	Reading	Against reduction of wages
4680	Moulders, stove foundry	Royer's Ford	Against reduction of wages
4681	Puddlers, iron works	Pottsville	Against reduction of wages
4682	Puddlers, iron works	Pittsburgh	Against poor quality of material
4683	Pullers-up, teamers, and moulders, iron works.	Pittsburgh	Against reduction of wages
4684	Employés, blast furnace	Sharpsville	Against reduction of wages
4685	Employés, iron furnace	New Castle	For increase of wages
4686	Employés, iron furnace	New Castle	For increase of wages
4687	Employés, iron furnace	New Castle	For increase of wages
4688	Laborers, iron works	Pittsburgh	Against reduction of wages
4689	Laborers, iron works	Pittsburgh	Against reduction of wages
4690	Moulders, stove foundry	Pittsburgh	Against reduction of wages
4691	Moulders, stove foundry	Allegheny	Against reduction of wages
4692	Moulders, stove foundry	Allegheny	Against reduction of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	1	.....	May 12	June 23, 1884	42	No....	$9,400	.....	$5,000	4645
Yes...	1	11	May 12	May 23, 1884	11	Yes...	590	.....	650	4646
Yes...	1	.....	May 12	Aug. 28, 1884	108	No....	8,500	.....	2,000	4647
Yes...	1	.....	May 15	Sept. 1, 1884	108	No....	16,500	.....	40,000	4648
No....	1	.....	Aug. 26	Sept. 6, 1884	11	No....	800	.....	500	4649
No....	19	.....	Nov. 20	Apr. 21, 1885	152	Partly	311,971	$13,000	123,700	4650
No....	1	.....	Nov. 20	Feb. 1, 1885	73	Yes...	3,465	.....	1,500	4651
No....	1	30	Nov. 20	Dec. 20, 1884	30	No....	1,800	.....	500	4652
No....	1	.....	Nov. 20	Dec. 5, 1884	15	No....	520	.....	200	4653
No	1	.....	Nov. 20	Dec. 5, 1884	15	No....	570	.....	150	4654
No....	1	14	Nov. 20	Dec. 4, 1884	14	Yes...	350	.....	40	4655
No	1	.....	Nov. 20	Nov. 26, 1884	6	Yes...	350	.....	100	4656
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 5	Apr. 19, 1884	14	Yes...	500	100	200	4657
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 1	Dec. 15, 1884	14	No....	900	.....	*a* 100	4658
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 20	Oct. 1, 1884	11	Yes...	240	.....	200	4659
No....	1	.....	Feb. 6	Feb. 8, 1884	2	No....	275	.....	25	4660
No....	1	.....	Oct. 10	Oct. 11, 1884	1	No....	34	.....	10	4661
No....	1	.....	Oct. 13	Oct. 15, 1884	2	No....	722	.....	50	4662
Yes...	2	.....	Dec. 10	July 10, 1885	212	Partly	50,000	7,000	.....	4663
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 10	Dec. 17, 1885	372	Partly	44,000	2,400	.....	4664
Yes...	1	301	Dec. 18	Oct. 15, 1885	301	Partly	26,000	1,000	500	4665
Yes...	1	22	Dec. 23	Jan. 14, 1885	22	Yes...	2,933	468	300	4666
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 24	Jan. 15, 1885	22	No....	7,875	.....	500	4667
No....	1	.....	Mar. 12	Mar. 16, 1884	4	No....	44	.....	.....	4668
No....	1	.....	Aug. 22	Aug. 25, 1884	3	No....	90	.....	.....	4669
Yes...	1	1	June 1	June 2, 1884	1	No....	200	.....	100	4670
Yes...	1	1	June 10	June 11, 1884	1	No....	86	.....	10	4671
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 1	Sept. 1, 1884	244	No....	56,000	800	25,000	4672
No....	1	91	Jan. 1	Apr. 1, 1884	91	No....	7,600	300	5,000	4673
No....	1	4	Jan. 4	Jan. 8, 1884	4	No....	2,000	.....	500	4674
Yes...	1	42	Jan. 7	Mar. 27, 1884	80	Yes...	9,000	.....	5,000	4675
No....	1	.....	Jan. 9	Jan. 10, 1884	1	No....	34	.....	.....	4676
No....	1	30	Jan. 15	Feb. 14, 1884	30	No....	16,800	1,000	5,000	4677
No....	1	14	Jan. 16	Jan. 30, 1884	14	No....	550	.....	200	4678
No....	1	.....	Jan. 18	Jan. 25, 1884	7	No....	280	.....	100	4679
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 1	May 1, 1884*b*	90	No....	9,800	5,992	8,500	4680
No....	1	.....	Feb. 19	Mar. 10, 1884	20	Yes...	3,800	.....	1,500	4681
No....	1	14	Mar. 8	Mar. 22, 1884	14	Yes...	5,160	.....	300	4682
No....	1	.....	Mar. 13	Mar. 15, 1884	2	No....	1,000	.....	200	4683
No	4	3	Apr. 1	Apr. 4, 1884	3	Yes...	1,093	.....	1,300	4684
No....	1	10	Apr. 15	Apr. 25, 1884	10	No....	1,425	.....	1,000	4685
No....	1	11	Apr. 15	Apr. 26, 1884	11	No....	1,271	.....	800	4686
No....	1	12	Apr. 15	Apr. 27, 1884	12	No....	5,400	.....	2,000	4687
No....	1	7	Apr. 25	May 2, 1884	7	Yes...	4,500	.....	300	4688
No....	1	2	May 15	May 17, 1884	2	Yes...	1,700	.....	100	4689
Yes...	1	49	June 1	July 19, 1884	49	No....	6,458	150	1,200	4690
Yes...	3	21	June 1	June 22, 1884	21	No....	4,455	475	3,300	4691
Yes...	2	7	June 1	June 8, 1884	7	No....	945	250	700	4692

a This strike was followed by a boycott which lasted until March 5, 1886, and occasioned considerable additional loss to the firm, the loss of trade being so great that the firm eventually removed the machines.

b The strikers were nearly all at work at other places by May 1, 1884, but the strike was not declared off until January 1, 1885.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1884—Cont'd.										
	CARPETING—concluded.										
4645	Weavers, Brussels	340	160	500	340	160	500	$1.60	$1.00	$1.50	$1.00
4646	Weavers, Brussels	20	20	40	20	20	40	2.00	.95	2.00	.95
4647	Weavers, Brussels	45	52	97	45	52	97	2.25	1.67	2.00	1.50
4648	Weavers, Brussels	85	26	111	85	26	111	2.30	1.60	2.00	1.60
4649	Weavers, tapestry	198	152	350	190	150	340	1.50	.75	1.50	.75
4650	Weavers, ingrain	1,895	2,385	4,280	1,892	2,388	4,280	1.84	1.46	1.80	1.40
4651	Weavers, ingrain	95	50	145	89	61	150	1.75	1.50	1.75	1.50
4652	Weavers, ingrain	20	50	70	2	68	70	1.75	1.65	2.00	1.50
4653	Weavers, ingrain	58	107	165	58	107	165	1.75	1.13	1.75	1.00
4654	Weavers, ingrain	65	35	100	65	35	100	1.80	1.50	1.60	1.35
4655	Weavers, ingrain	6	14	20	6	14	20	1.75	1.25	1.75	1.25
4656	Weavers, ingrain	77	198	275	77	183	260	1.10	1.00	1.10	1.00
	CLOTHING.										
4657	Tailors	22	.....	22	22	.....	22	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
4658	Ironers, shirt factory	20	250	270	20	250	270	1.70	1.17	1.70	1.17
	FURNITURE.										
4659	Carvers	48	.....	48	48	.....	48	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
	GLASS.										
4660	Crimpers, glass-chimney works	300	50	350	300	50	350	1.75	1.00	1.75	1.00
4661	Stickers-up, glass-chimney works	300	50	350	300	50	350	1.75	1.00	1.75	1.00
4662	Crimpers, glass-chimney works	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
4663	Blowers, flint-glass works	400	.....	400	400	.....	400	2.55	.....	2.35	.....
4664	Blowers, flint-glass works	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.15	.....	1.96	.....
4665	Blowers, flint-glass works	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	2.15	.....	1.96	.....
4666	Blowers, flint-glass works	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	1.15	.....	1.17	.....
4667	Blowers and finishers, glass-chimney works.	300	50	350	250	50	300	1.75	1.00	1.77	1.00
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.										
4668	Beam hands, morocco factory	63	3	66	63	3	66	2.00	1.00	1.95	1.00
4669	Beam hands, morocco factory	165	10	175	165	10	175	2.00	1.20	2.00	1.20
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
4670	Moulders, machine shop	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
4671	Moulders, machine shop	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
4672	Puddlers, iron and steel works	693	.....	693	424	.....	424	1.16	.....	1.06	.....
4673	Puddlers, iron and steel works	93	.....	93	93	.....	93	1.60	.....	1.50	.....
4674	Shearsmen, nail works	350	.....	350	350	.....	350	2.08	.....	2.07	.....
4675	Puddlers, nail works	203	.....	203	203	.....	203	1.35	.....	1.35	.....
4676	Laborers, iron furnace	500	.....	500	500	.....	500	2.00	.....	1.99	.....
4677	Moulders, hardware factory	580	20	600	580	20	600	1.19	.50	1.10	.50
4678	Moulders, stove foundry	36	.....	36	36	.....	36	1.65	.....	1.54	.....
4679	Moulders, stove foundry	65	.....	65	65	.....	65	2.43	.....	2.20	.....
4680	Moulders, stove foundry	130	.....	130	125	.....	125	2.00	.....	1.80	.....
4681	Puddlers, iron works	589	.....	589	589	.....	589	1.33	.....	1.33	.....
4682	Puddlers, iron works	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.15	.....	2.15	.....
4683	Pullers-up, teamers, and moulders, iron works.	500	.....	500	500	.....	500	2.50	.....	2.35	.....
4684	Employés, blast furnace	252	.....	252	252	.....	252	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
4685	Employés, iron furnace	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
4686	Employés, iron furnace	80	.....	80	80	.....	80	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
4687	Employés, iron furnace	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
4388	Laborers, iron works	450	.....	450	450	.....	450	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
4689	Laborers, iron works	450	.....	450	450	.....	450	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
4690	Moulders, stove foundry	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	2.25	.....	2.00	.....
4691	Moulders, stove foundry	121	.....	121	121	.....	121	2.25	.....	2.00	.....
4692	Moulders, stove foundry	73	.....	73	73	.....	73	2.25	.....	2.00	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
95	$3.00	$2.60	190	51	241	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4645
10	2.87	2.87	20	20	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4646
22	2.50	2.10	35	10	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4647
33	3.00	2.66	81	.....	81	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	4648
45	1.50	(a)	50	30	80	30	20	50	.....	60	60	4649
1,088	1.72	1.56	645	1,470	2,115	70	325	395	.....	60	b 60	4650
23	1.75	1.75	11	22	33	.....	23	23	.....	60	60	4651
36	1.75	(a)	20	50	70	.....	68	68	.....	60	60	4652
29	1.50	1.35	.....	29	29	.....	25	25	.....	60	60	4653
30	1.60	1.45	30	12	42	.....	12	12	.....	60	60	4654
12	1.75	1.75	6	14	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4655
45	1.65	1.65	10	35	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4656
18	3.00	3.00	18	.....	18	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	4657
60	1.33	1.33	.....	60	60	.....	45	45	.....	60	60	4658
12	2.00	2.00	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4659
20	1.00	1.00	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	4660
6	1.00	(a)	50	.....	50	6	.....	6	.....	55	55	4661
25	.60	.60	190	.....	190	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	4662
138	5.00	4.50	370	.....	370	60	.....	60	20	58	58	4663
42	5.00	4.50	125	.....	125	20	.....	20	10	58	58	4664
24	5.00	4.50	85	.....	85	15	.....	15	15	58	58	4665
24	4.00	4.10	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4666
100	4.00	4.00	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	4667
5	2.17	(a)	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	4668
27	2.17	2.17	27	.....	27	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	4669
30	3.00	(a)	90	.....	90	30	.....	30	.....	60	60	4670
15	3.00	(a)	90	.....	90	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	4671
70	2.40	(a)	333	.....	333	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4672
24	2.70	2.50	93	.....	93	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	4673
5	2.40	(a)	340	.....	340	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	4674
16	2.96	2.96	190	.....	190	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4675
50	1.35	1.25	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4676
134	2.20	2.00	580	20	600	60	.....	60	60	60	60	4677
20	2.00	1.80	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4678
15	3.12	(a)	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	15	60	60	4679
56	3.90	(a)	65	.....	65	52	.....	52	45	60	60	4680
45	1.25	1.25	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4681
116	3.10	3.10	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4682
75	3.00	2.70	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	4683
164	1.65	1.65	243	.....	243	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	4684
95	1.50	1.50	95	.....	95	10	.....	10	.....	72	72	4685
77	1.50	1.50	77	.....	77	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	4686
300	1.50	1.50	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	4687
150	1.50	1.50	425	.....	425	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4688
150	1.50	1.50	425	.....	425	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4689
40	3.00	2.55	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4690
73	3.00	(a)	110	.....	110	73	.....	73	.....	60	60	4691
42	3.00	(a)	70	.....	70	45	.....	45	.....	60	60	4692

a Not re-employed.
b One firm worked 66 hours per week for a few weeks after the strike.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1884—Cont'd.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—concluded.		
4693	Moulders, stove foundry	Beaver Falls	For increase of wages
4694	Employés, iron works	Apollo	Against discharge of 5 union employés
4695	Employés, iron bridgebuilding works.	Pittsburgh	Against reduction of wages
4696	Hoop boys, iron works	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
4697	Employés, steel works	Beaver Falls	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employés
4698	Nailers, nail works	Sunbury	Against reduction of wages
4699	Employés, stove foundry	New Castle	Against reduction of wages
4700	Moulders, hardware factory	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages
4701	Employés, iron works	Pittsburgh	Against reduction of wages
4702	Nut feeders, iron works	Pittsburgh	Against reduction of wages
4703	Employés, iron furnace	Pittsburgh	Against reduction of wages
4704	Moulders, iron foundry	Pittsburgh	Against reduction of wages
4705	Employés, iron bridgebuilding works.	Pittsburgh	Against reduction of wages
4706	Employés, axle works	Allegheny	Against reduction of wages
	MINING.		
4707	Miners, iron ore	Macungie	Against reduction of wages
4708	Miners, etc., coal	Western Penn	Against reduction of wages
4709	Miners, etc., coal	Western Penn	Against reduction of wages
4710	Miners, etc., coal	West Elizabeth	Against reduction of wages
4711	Miners, etc., coal	Irwin	Against reduction of wages
4712	Miners, etc., coal	Western Penn	Against reduction of wages
4713	Miners, etc., coal	Dagus	Against reduction of wages
4714	Miners, etc., coal	East Brady	For increase of wages
4715	Miners, etc., coal	Western Penn	Against reduction of wages
4716	Miners, etc., coal	Lackawanna	For increase of wages
4717	Miners, etc., coal	Western Penn	For increase of wages
4718	Miners, etc., coal	Western Penn	For increase of wages
4719	Miners, etc., coal	Brownsville	For increase of wages
4720	Miners, etc., coal	Courtney	For increase of wages
4721	Miners, etc., coal	Pittsburgh	Against reduction of wages
4722	Miners, etc., coal	Jeddo and Highland.	Against signing contract allowing the firm to pay any bill presented against employés.
4723	Miners, coal	Carbondale	For pay by the ton instead of by the car
4724	Miners, etc., coal	Courtney	Against reduction of wages
4725	Miners, etc., coal	New Castle	Against change from bi-weekly to monthly payments.
4726	Miners, etc., coal	Allegheny City	Against reduction of wages
4727	Miners, ets., coal	Pittsburgh	For pay for dead work and for the broken bushel.
4728	Miners, coal	Salisbury	For increase of wages
4729	Miners, etc., coal	Western Penn	For increase of wages
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
4730	Laborers, railroad	Reading and Naomi.	For increase of wages
4731	Laborers, railroad	Somerset	For increase of wages
4732	Laborers, railroad	Birdsborough	Against reduction of wages
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
4733	Laborers, laying gas mains	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
	TOBACCO.		
4734	Cigarmakers	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages
4735	Cigarmakers	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
4736	Brakemen	Meadville	Against reduction of force on certain trains.
4737	Brakemen	Oil City	Against reduction of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
Yes ..	1	27	June 1	June 28, 1884	27	No....	$1,462	$50	$200	4693
Yes...	1	.....	June 1	June 23, 1884	22	Yes..	5,670	.....	2,000	4694
No....	1	.....	June 2	June 3, 1884	1	No....	12	.....	.....	4695
No....	1	.....	June 12	June 16, 1884	4	No....	112	.....	25	4696
Yes...	1	7	July 1	Aug. 30, 1884	60	No....	28,000	3,500	35,000	4697
No....	1	.....	July 3	July 17, 1884	14	No....	650	.....	200	4698
Yes...	1	83	July 8	Oct. 30, 1884	83	No....	12,960	.....	500	4699
No....	1	.....	Aug. 23	Aug. 25, 1884	2	Yes...	450	.....	50	4700
No....	1	.....	Oct. 7	Oct. 10, 1884	3	Yes...	23,625	.....	500	4701
No....	1	94	Oct. 13	Jan. 15, 1885	94	No....	7,937	.....	.....	4702
No....	1	1	Dec. 1	Dec. 2, 1884	1	No....	720	.....	50	4703
Yes...	1	2	Dec. 5	Dec. 7, 1884	2	Yes...	342	.....	20	4704
No....	1	.....	Dec. 12	Dec. 14, 1884	2	No....	1,480	.....	100	4705
No....	1	14	Dec. 13	Jan. 10, 1885	28	No....	5,000	.....	1,200	4706
No....	3	5	Jan. 15	Jan. 20, 1884	5	No....	400	.....	250	4707
No....	26	4	Mar. 24	Mar. 28, 1884	4	No....	47,109	.....	2,625	4708
No....	23	2	Mar. 28	Mar. 30, 1884	2	No....	6,630	.....	563	4709
Yes...	1	77	Mar. 31	June 16, 1884	77	No....	23,888	1,000	5,000	4710
No....	1	13	Apr. 17	Apr. 30, 1884	13	Partly	8,470	.....	500	4711
Yes...	23	3	May 1	May 4, 1884	3	No....	9,330	.....	852	4712
Yes...	1	33	May 1	June 3, 1884	33	No....	22,000	.....	5,000	4713
Yes...	1	52	May 10	July 1, 1884	52	No....	8,000	200	6,000	4714
Yes...	17	20	May 27	June 16, 1884	20	No....	58,632	.....	9,575	4715
No....	1	35	June 1	July 6, 1884	35	No....	6,452	.....	800	4716
Yes...	54	153	June 16	Nov. 16, 1884	153	No....	727,480	6,340	213,550	4717
Yes...	9	70	June 16	Aug. 25, 1884	70	No....	47,439	.....	9,800	4718
Yes...	2	30	June 16	July 16, 1884	30	No....	7,266	.....	2,250	4719
Yes...	1	14	June 16	June 30, 1884	14	No....	3,452	.....	500	4720
No....	4	7	July 8	July 15, 1884	7	No....	6,026	.....	575	4721
No....	1	31	July 18	Aug. 18, 1884	31	Yes...	20,000	2,000	6,000	4722
No....	1	58	Aug. 18	Oct. 15, 1884	58	Yes...	8,000	500	2,000	4723
No....	1	14	Aug. 27	Sept. 10, 1884	14	No....	3,528	.....	200	4724
No....	1	7	Sept. 15	Sept. 22, 1884	7	No....	499	.....	100	4725
No....	1	8	Oct. 26	Nov. 3, 1884	8	No....	287	.....	40	4726
No....	1	87	Dec. 15	Mar. 12, 1885	87	Yes...	5,000	600	1,000	4727
No....	3	17	Dec. 15	Jan. 1, 1885	17	Yes...	5,625	.....	2,250	4728
Yes...	26	4	Dec. 20	Dec. 24, 1884	4	No....	24,885	.....	3,840	4729
No....	1	.....	May 1	May 2, 1884	1	No....	500	.....	.....	4730
No....	2	.....	June 4	June 9, 1884	5	No....	2,250	.....	700	4731
No....	1	.....	Sept. 27	Sept. 29, 1884	2	Yes...	150	.....	.....	4732
No	1	.....	Oct. 6	Oct. 8, 1884	2	No....	125	.....	.....	4733
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 7	Apr. 7, 1884	60	Yes...	3,200	229	5,000	4734
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 13	Jan. 3, 1885	21	Yes...	800	155	.....	4735
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 6, 1884	5	No....	2,441	.....	10,000	4736
No....	1	.....	Apr. 8	Apr. 9, 1884	1	No....	7	.....	.....	4737

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1884—Cont'd.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—concluded.										
4693	Moulders, stove foundry	34	.....	34	34	.....	34	$2.03	.....	$2.03	.....
4694	Employés, iron works	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.10	.....	2.10	.....
4695	Employés, iron bridgebuilding works.	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.80	.....	1.79	.....
4696	Hoop boys, iron works	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
4697	Employés, steel works	500	.....	500	500	.....	500	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
4698	Nailers, nail works	130	.....	130	130	.....	130	1.56	.....	1.50	.....
4699	Employés, stove foundry	77	.....	77	77	.....	77	2.40	.....	2.04	.....
4700	Moulders, hardware factory	250	4	254	220	4	224	1.67	$1.50	1.67	$1.50
4701	Employés, iron works	5,000	.....	5,000	5,000	.....	5,000	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
4702	Nut feeders, iron works	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	1.85	.....	1.73	.....
4703	Employés, iron furnace	400	.....	400	400	.....	400	1.80	.....	1.62	.....
4704	Moulders, iron foundry	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
4705	Employés, iron bridgebuilding works.	500	.....	500	500	.....	500	1.85	.....	1.74	.....
4706	Employés, axle works	175	.....	175	175	.....	175	1.70	.....	1.53	.....
	MINING.										
4707	Miners, iron ore	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	.80	.....	.65	.....
4708	Miners, etc., coal	4,932	.....	4,932	4,932	.....	4,932	2.45	.....	2.15	.....
4709	Miners, etc., coal	1,433	.....	1,433	1,433	.....	1,433	2.45	.....	2.15	.....
4710	Miners, etc., coal	198	.....	198	198	.....	198	2.10	.....	1.75	.....
4711	Miners, etc., coal	450	.....	450	450	.....	450	1.75	.....	1.60	.....
4712	Miners, etc., coal	1,433	.....	1,433	1,433	.....	1,433	2.27	.....	2.07	.....
4713	Miners, etc., coal	625	.....	625	625	.....	625	1.65	.....	1.55	.....
4714	Miners, etc., coal	135	.....	135	135	.....	135	1.70	.....	1.70	.....
4715	Miners, etc., coal	1,778	.....	1,778	1,778	.....	1,778	2.10	.....	1.75	.....
4716	Miners, etc., coal	175	.....	175	175	.....	175	1.65	.....	1.65	.....
4717	Miners, etc., coal	7,055	.....	7,055	7,055	.....	7,055	2.10	.....	1.75	.....
4718	Miners, etc., coal	771	.....	771	771	.....	771	2.10	.....	2.10	.....
4719	Miners, etc., coal	178	.....	178	178	.....	178	2.10	.....	2.10	.....
4720	Miners, etc., coal	140	.....	140	140	.....	140	2.10	.....	2.10	.....
4721	Miners, etc., coal	532	.....	532	532	.....	532	1.95	.....	1.60	.....
4722	Miners, etc., coal	870	.....	870	870	.....	870	1.23	.....	1.23	.....
4723	Miners, coal	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	1.26	.....	1.26	.....
4724	Miners, etc., coal	140	.....	140	140	.....	140	2.10	.....	1.75	.....
4725	Miners, etc., coal	54	.....	54	54	.....	54	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
4726	Miners, etc., coal	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	2.39	.....	1.82	.....
4727	Miners, etc., coal	63	.....	63	63	.....	63	2.00	.....	2.05	.....
4728	Miners, coal	450	.....	450	450	.....	450	1.25	.....	1.53	.....
4729	Miners, etc., coal	4,931	.....	4,931	4,931	.....	4,931	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.										
4730	Laborers, railroad	490	.....	490	300	.....	300	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
4731	Laborers, railroad	450	.....	450	450	.....	450	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
4732	Laborers, railroad	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.										
4733	Laborers, laying gas mains	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
	TOBACCO.										
4734	Cigarmakers	142	.....	142	102	.....	102	1.67	.....	1.67	.....
4735	Cigarmakers	198	.....	198	195	.....	195	1.81	.....	1.83	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
4736	Brakemen	350	.....	350	350	.....	350	2.10	.....	2.10	.....
4737	Brakemen	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.42	.....	2.34	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
18	$2.50	$2.50	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4693
150	2.10	2.10	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4694
9	1.40	(a)	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	.....	60	60	4695
40	.70	.70	40	.....	40	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	4696
350	1.90	(a)	500	.....	500	350	.....	350	200	58	58	4697
10	3.00	2.70	40	.....	40	5	.....	5	5	62	62	4698
75	2.40	2.04	75	.....	75	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	4699
90	2.50	2.50	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4700
3,000	1.50	1.50	4,500	.....	4,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4701
16	2.50	2.05	55	.....	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4702
400	1.80	1.62	400	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	4703
20	2.75	2.75	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4704
250	2.25	2.03	400	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4705
173	1.70	1.53	173	.....	173	5	.....	5	.....	58	58	4706
125	.80	.65	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4707
4,807	2.45	2.15	4,807	.....	4,807	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4708
1,353	2.45	2.15	1,353	.....	1,353	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4709
195	2.10	1.75	195	.....	195	(b)	.....	(b)	.....	70	70	4710
440	1.75	1.60	440	.....	440	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4711
1,370	2.27	2.07	1,370	.....	1,370	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4712
620	1.65	1.55	620	.....	620	150	.....	150	50	54	54	4713
135	1.70	1.70	135	.....	135	15	.....	15	15	54	54	4714
1,745	2.10	1.75	1,745	.....	1,745	(b)	.....	(b)	.....	70	70	4715
170	1.65	1.65	170	.....	170	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4716
6,926	2.10	1.75	6,926	.....	6,926	740	.....	740	.....	70	70	4717
753	2.10	2.10	753	.....	753	370	.....	370	165	70	70	4718
173	2.10	2.10	173	.....	173	75	.....	75	35	70	70	4719
137	2.10	2.10	137	.....	137	15	.....	15	.....	70	70	4720
515	1.95	1.60	515	.....	515	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4721
800	1.23	1.23	800	.....	800	50	.....	50	.....	60	60	4722
60	1.67	1.67	295	.....	295	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4723
140	2.10	1.75	140	.....	140	25	.....	25	25	70	70	4724
52	1.60	1.60	52	.....	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4725
20	2.39	1.82	23	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4726
60	2.00	2.05	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4727
250	1.30	1.60	450	.....	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4728
4,740	1.75	1.75	4,740	.....	4,740	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4729
400	1.25	1.25	400	.....	400	150	.....	150	150	60	60	4730
360	1.15	1.15	450	.....	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4731
60	1.25	1.25	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4732
100	1.25	1.25	100	.....	100	50	.....	50	.....	60	60	4733
40	1.67	(a)	40	.....	40	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	4734
42	2.34	2.34	54	.....	54	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	4735
150	1.75	1.75	225	.....	225	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	4736
4	1.66	(a)	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	.....	50	50	4737

a Not re-employed.
b Merged in general strike of June 16, 1884, with which its continuation is reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1884—Cont'd.		
	WOODEN GOODS.		
4738	Packers, kindling wood	Williamsport	Against reduction of wages
	WOOLLEN GOODS.		
4739	Weavers	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages
	1885.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
4740	Employés	Philadelphia	For discharge of a non-union employé
	BUILDING TRADES.		
4741	Bricklayers	Wilkes Barre	For reduction of hours
	CLOTHING.		
4742	Tailors	Philadelphia	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
4743	Finishers, curlers, and shop hands, hats.	Philadelphia	Against employment of non-union men
4744	Employés, hats	Philadelphia	For reinstatement of a discharged employé
	COTTON GOODS.		
4745	Weavers, damask	Frankford	For increase of wages
4746	Weavers	Conshohocken	For increase of wages
4747	Weavers	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4748	Weavers, gingham	Frankford	For increase of wages
4749	Weavers, gingham	Frankford	For discharge of a foreman
	COTTON AND WOOLLEN GOODS.		
4750	Weavers	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4751	Weavers	Glen Riddle	Against reduction of wages
4752	Weavers	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4753	Weavers	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4754	Weavers	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4755	Weavers, broad loom	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4756	Weavers, narrow loom	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4757	Weavers	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4758	Weavers	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4759	Weavers	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4760	Spinners	Glen Riddle	For increase of wages
4761	Weavers	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
	GLASS.		
4762	Blowers, flint-glass works	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
4763	Blowers and gatherers, bottle-glass works.	Pittsburgh	Against reduction of wages
4764	Blowers, flint-glass works	Philadelphia	For adoption of new scale of prices
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
4765	Finishers, morocco factory	Philadelphia	For reduction of daily task
4766	Tanners, morocco factory	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4767	Beam hands and helpers, morocco factory.	Frankford	Against change from day to piece work
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
4768	Machinists, gas meter works	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
4769	Employés, barbed wire works	Pittsburgh	Against reduction of wages
4770	Nut feeders, iron works	Pittsburgh	Against reduction of wages
4771	Chainmakers and helpers	Pittsburgh	Against making certain style of chain
4772	Employés, iron works	Pittsburgh	Against reduction of wages
4773	Puddlers, iron works	McKeesport	Against reduction of wages
4774	Employés, iron works	Pittsburgh	Against reduction of wages
4775	Moulders, stove foundry	Royer's Ford	Against reduction of wages
4776	Moulders, stove foundry	Royer's Ford and Spring City.	Against reduction of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
No....	1	.....	Dec. 22	Dec. 23, 1884	1	No....	$38	.....	.....	4738
No....	1	.....	Nov. 10	Nov. 17, 1884	7	No....	505	.....	$250	4739
Yes...	1	1	June 2	June 3, 1885	1	Yes...	23	.....	50	4740
Yes...	3	.....	May 19	June 18, 1885	30	No....	2,000	$200	600	4741
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 2	Oct. 3, 1885	184	No....	5,000	3,200	7,000	4742
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 14	Oct. 20, 1885	6	Yes...	450	.....	250	4743
No....	1	.....	Nov. 9	Nov. 11, 1885	2	Yes...	130	.....	500	4744
No....	1	49	Feb. 23	Apr. 13, 1885	49	Yes...	9,386	.....	2,800	4745
No....	2	25	May 20	June 14, 1885	25	No....	4,400	.....	1,500	4746
No....	1	14	May 22	June 20, 1885	29	No....	3,000	.....	700	4747
No....	1	11	Sept. 18	Sept. 29, 1885	11	Yes...	714	.....	250	4748
No....	1	25	Oct. 19	Nov. 13, 1885	25	No....	1,749	.....	450	4749
No....	1	.....	Jan. 1	Feb. 15, 1885	45	Yes...	1,400	250	4,000	4750
No....	1	.....	Mar. 3	Mar. 10, 1885	7	No....	342	.....	200	4751
No....	1	23	Apr. 3	Apr. 26, 1885	23	Partly	900	.....	300	4752
No....	1	5	Apr. 11	Apr. 16, 1885	5	Yes...	1,000	.....	250	4753
No....	1	.....	Apr. 24	May 1, 1885	7	No....	210	.....	100	4754
No....	1	.....	May 12	June 1, 1885	20	Yes...	4,000	300	700	4755
No....	1	.....	Sept. 1	Sept. 6, 1885	5	Partly	1,000	200	100	4756
Yes...	1	13	Oct. 8	Oct. 21, 1885	13	Partly	4,500	600	2,000	4757
No....	1	45	Oct. 10	Nov. 24, 1885	45	Partly	3,000	.....	2,500	4758
Yes...	1	6	Oct. 10	Oct. 16, 1885	6	Yes...	1,200	200	700	4759
No....	1	7	Oct. 16	Oct. 23, 1885	7	No....	2,300	.....	500	4760
No....	1	5	Oct. 21	Oct. 26, 1885	5	Partly	325	.....	50	4761
Yes...	1	7	Jan. 4	Jan. 11, 1885	7	Yes...	2,508	.....	200	4762
Yes...	1	.....	June 20	July 26, 1885	36	Yes...	1,000	131	.....	4763
Yes...	2	32	Oct. 5	Nov. 6, 1885	32	Yes...	18,062	8,700	5,500	4764
Yes...	1	.....	May 26	June 9, 1885	14	No....	320	.....	200	4765
No....	1	14	June 27	Aug. 8, 1885	42	No....	1,200	.....	1,500	4766
No....	1	.....	July 28	Aug. 4, 1885	7	No....	292	.....	2,000	4767
Yes...	1	3	Jan. 13	Jan. 16, 1885	3	Yes...	250	.....	3,000	4768
Yes...	1	49	Jan. 1	Feb. 19, 1885	49	No....	49,140	1,500	1,000	4769
Yes...	2	7	Jan. 9	Jan. 16, 1885	7	No....	735	.....	100	4770
No....	1	.....	Jan. 10	Jan. 24, 1885	14	No....	540	.....	100	4771
Yes...	1	51	Jan. 16	Mar. 8, 1885	51	Yes...	20,000	.....	1,000	4772
Yes...	1	1	Jan. 19	Jan. 20, 1885	1	Partly	5,910	.....	200	4773
No....	1	7	Feb. 5	Feb. 19, 1885	14	No....	10,000	.....	500	4774
Yes...	1	12	Mar. 13	Mar. 25, 1885	12	Yes...	880	.....	150	4775
Yes...	2	.....	Mar. 13	Mar. 25, 1885	12	Yes...	1,245	.....	550	4776

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1884—Cont'd.										
	WOODEN GOODS.										
4738	Packers, kindling wood	100	30	130	100	30	130	$1.00	$0.75	$0.85	$0.65
	WOOLLEN GOODS.										
4739	Weavers	200	113	313	200	113	313	1.54	1.08	1.50	1.08
	1885.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
4740	Employés	18	7	25	18	7	25	2.00	1.25	2.00	1.25
	BUILDING TRADES.										
4741	Bricklayers	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.90	.....	2.90	.....
	CLOTHING.										
4742	Tailors	34	20	54	30	20	50	2.50	.85	2.50	.85
4743	Finishers, curlers, and shop hands, hats.	60	32	92	60	32	92	1.75	.97	1.75	.97
4744	Employés, hats	38	17	55	38	17	55	3.08	1.62	3.08	1.62
	COTTON GOODS.										
4745	Weavers, damask	124	25	149	124	25	149	1.52	1.40	1.66	1.48
4746	Weavers	124	123	247	124	123	247	1.28	.80	1.28	.80
4747	Weavers	45	85	130	45	85	130	1.44	1.10	1.44	1.10
4748	Weavers, gingham	25	24	49	25	24	49	1.55	1.36	1.73	1.51
4749	Weavers, gingham	25	24	49	25	24	49	1.73	1.51	1.73	1.51
	COTTON AND WOOLLEN GOODS.										
4750	Weavers	17	47	64	17	47	64	1.88	1.12	1.88	1.17
4751	Weavers	175	225	400	175	225	400	1.15	.90	1.13	.90
4752	Weavers	6	29	35	6	29	35	2.00	1.25	2.00	1.35
4753	Weavers	25	175	200	25	175	200	1.75	1.08	1.75	1.17
4754	Weavers	16	28	44	16	28	44	1.50	1.06	1.50	1.06
4755	Weavers, broad loom	264	326	590	264	326	590	1.33	.75	1.35	.75
4756	Weavers, narrow loom	264	326	590	264	326	590	1.35	.75	1.36	.77
4757	Weavers	215	194	409	215	194	409	1.20	.95	1.23	1.00
4758	Weavers	25	78	103	25	78	103	1.50	1.00	1.50	1.04
4759	Weavers	67	124	191	67	124	191	1.55	1.00	1.60	1.05
4760	Spinners	175	225	400	175	225	400	1.13	.90	1.13	.90
4761	Weavers	21	38	59	21	38	59	1.45	.92	1.47	1.00
	GLASS.										
4762	Blowers, flint-glass works	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	1.90	.....	2.01	.....
4763	Blowers and gatherers, bottle-glass works.	350	.....	350	350	.....	350	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
4764	Bolwers, flint-glass works	306	12	318	306	12	318	2.00	1.04	2.14	1.04
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.										
4765	Finishers, morocco factory	52	4	56	52	4	56	1.33	.80	1.33	.80
4766	Tanners, morocco factory	52	4	56	52	4	56	1.33	.80	1.33	.80
4767	Beam hands and helpers, morocco factory.	78	5	83	76	5	81	1.60	2.00	1.70	2.00
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
4768	Machinists, gas meter works	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
4769	Employés, barbed wire works	700	.....	700	350	.....	350	1.90	.....	1.80	.....
4770	Nut feeders, iron works	80	.....	80	80	.....	80	1.75	.....	1.65	.....
4771	Chainmakers and helpers	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
4772	Employés, iron works	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	2.20	.....	2.20	.....
773	Puddlers, iron works	3,200	.....	3,200	3,200	.....	3,200	2.00	.....	1.99	.....
4774	Employés, iron works	500	.....	500	500	.....	500	2.00	.....	1.92	.....
4775	Moulders, stove foundry	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.20	.....	2.20	.....
4776	Moulders, stove foundry	104	.....	104	104	.....	104	2.14	.....	2.14	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
50	$0.75	$0.65	20	30	50	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	4738
58	1.60	(a)	58	.....	58	58	.....	58	.....	60	60	4739
24	1.77	1.77	17	7	24	1	.....	1	.....	58	58	4740
30	3.50	3.50	50	.....	50	10	.....	10	10	60	60	4741
24	3.00	(a)	24	.....	24	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	4742
66	1.75	1.75	35	31	66	6	1	7	.....	60	60	4743
29	2.23	2.23	12	17	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	4744
60	1.50	1.66	120	25	145	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4745
92	.96	.96	120	123	243	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4746
100	1.16	1.16	40	85	125	10	20	30	.....	60	60	4747
34	1.50	1.66	25	24	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4748
34	1.66	1.66	25	24	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4749
30	1.16	1.25	4	31	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4750
38	1.50	1.35	30	8	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4751
29	1.25	1.35	6	29	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4752
160	1.09	1.17	23	175	198	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4753
30	1.17	(a)	10	20	30	10	20	30	.....	60	60	4754
176	1.33	1.40	150	100	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4755
150	1.08	1.12	50	150	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4756
209	1.00	1.08	210	190	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4757
70	1.00	1.05	25	78	103	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4758
80	1.08	1.17	65	120	185	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4759
17	.55	.55	175	225	400	8	1	9	9	60	60	4760
40	1.08	1.17	21	38	59	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	4761
45	4.00	4.60	220	.....	220	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4762
15	2.63	2.63	32	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4763
22	4.16	4.36	306	12	318	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4764
14	1.83	(a)	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	.....	60	60	4765
10	1.67	(a)	52	4	56	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	4766
24	2.02	2.29	24	.....	24	8	.....	8	8	60	60	4767
6	3.10	3.10	43	.....	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4768
650	1.90	1.80	650	.....	650	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4769
18	3.00	2.55	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4770
30	1.50	1.50	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4771
250	2.20	2.20	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4772
100	3.08	2.92	3,000	.....	3,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4773
250	1.50	1.35	500	.....	500	50	.....	50	.....	60	60	4774
17	3.65	3.65	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4775
40	2.95	2.95	43	.....	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4776

(a) Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1885—Cont'd.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—concluded.		
4777	Employés, iron works	Pittsburgh	Against working three turns per day
4778	Employés, iron foundry	Philadelphia	For change of rules
4779	Moulders, hardware factory	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4780	Nailers and feeders, nail works	New Castle, Pittsburgh, and Sharon.	Against reduction of wages
4781	Nailers and feeders, nail works	New Castle and Sharon.	Against reduction of wages
4782	Moulders, iron foundry	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4783	Horseshoers	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4784	Heaters, rollers, shearsmen, etc., iron works.	Western Penn	Against reduction of wages
4785	Heaters, rollers, shearsmen, etc., iron works.	Sharon	Against reduction of wages
4786	Hooker-up boys, iron works	Pittsburgh	Against reduction of wages
4787	Bundlers and shearsmen, rolling mill.	Allegheny	Against reduction of wages
4788	Moulders, stove foundry	Pittston	Against using patterns of an establishment in which a strike was pending.
4789	Moulders, iron foundry	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4790	Moulders, iron works	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages of 1 employé
4791	Welders and helpers	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4792	Moulders, hardware factory	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4793	Moulders, iron foundry	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4794	Moulders, stove foundry	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4795	Moulders, stove foundry	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4796	Moulders and helpers, stove foundry.	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4797	Moulders, hardware factory	Philadelphia	Against allowing non-union men in a striking establishment to perform work in this shop.
4798	Puddlers, iron works	Reading	For increase of wages
	MINING.		
4799	Miners, etc., coal	Mount Carmel	Against reduction of wages
4800	Miners, etc, coal	Western Penn	Against reduction of wages
4801	Miners, coal	Mocanaqua	Against reduction of wages
4802	Platform men	Hazleton	Against reduction of wages
4803	Miners, etc., coal	Western Penn	Against reduction of wages
4804	Miners, etc., coal	Western Penn	Against reduction of wages
4805	Miners, etc., coal	Turtle Creek	Against reduction of wages
4806	Miners, etc., coal	Western Penn	Against reduction of wages
4807	Miners, etc., coal	Glendale	Against reduction of wages
4808	Miners, etc., coal	Robbins Station	Against reduction of wages
4809	Miners, etc., coal	Western Penn	For increase of wages
4810	Miners, etc., coal	Western Penn	For increase of wages
4811	Miners, etc., coal	Spiketown	For increase of wages
4812	Miners, etc., coal	Western Penn	For increase of wages
4813	Miners, etc., coal	Irwin Station	Against reduction of wages
4814	Miners, coal	Karns City	For better ventilation
4815	Miners, coal	Jeddo and Highlands.	For payment for dead work,
4816	Miners, etc., coal	Western Penn	For increase of wages
4817	Miners, coal	Beaver Meadow	Against reduction of wages
4818	Miners, coal	Western Penn	For increase of wages
4819	Miners, coal	Pittsburgh	Against filling orders for mines in which strike was pending.
4820	Miners, coal	Shamokin	For increase of wages
4821	Miners, coal	Carbondale	For change of rules and reinstatement of checkweighman.
4822	Drivers and door boys, coal	Pittston	Against reduction of wages
4823	Miners, etc., coal	Salisbury	Against reduction of wages
4824	Drivers, coal	Mt. Carmel	For increase of wages
4825	Miners, coal	Park Place	Against reduction of wages
4826	Miners, coal	Shamokin	For enforcement of mining law concerning the placing of timbers.
4827	Miners, coal	Hazleton	Against paying for oil and cotton for use in their lamps.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	1	21	Apr. 4	Apr. 25, 1885	21	No....	$8,100	$500	$1,500	4777
No....	1	.....	Apr. 15	June 6, 1885	52	Yes...	2,500	.....	100	4778
No....	1	.....	Apr. 24	May 1, 1885	7	No....	275	.....	100	4779
Yes...	8	393	May 28	June 25, 1886	393	No....	177,192	815	91,353	4780
Yes...	2	61	May 28	July 28, 1885	61	Yes...	21,027	.....	3,000	4781
No....	1	13	June 1	June 14, 1885	13	Yes...	1,200	.....	5,000	4782
Yes...	1	.....	June 1	June 15, 1885	14	Yes...	816	.....	.....	4783
Yes...	21	16	June 1	June 17, 1885	16	Yes...	442,733	*a* 25,000	50,975	4784
Yes...	3	92	June 1	Sept. 1, 1885	92	Yes...	148,395	(*a*)	18,750	4785
No....	1	.....	June 15	June 16, 1885	1	No....	105	.....	15	4786
Yes...	1	.....	June 15	July 7, 1885	22	Partly	3,175	50	200	4787
No....	1	6	June 15	June 21, 1885	6	No....	1,000	.....	300	4788
No....	1	1	June 23	June 24, 1885	1	Yes...	75	.....	.....	4789
No....	1	.....	July 17	July 26, 1885	9	Yes...	980	80	200	4790
No....	1	.....	July 17	Nov. 17, 1885	123	Partly	7,600	3,000	3,000	4791
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 15	Aug. 18, 1885	3	Yes...	500	.....	100	4792
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 23	Oct. 23, 1885	61	Partly	1,600	2,000	1,000	4793
No....	1	.....	Aug. 25	Sept. 3, 1885	9	Yes...	2,900	.....	4,000	4794
No....	1	13	Aug. 26	Sept. 8, 1885	13	Yes...	2,500	.....	10,000	4795
No....	1	7	Aug. 27	Sept. 3, 1885	7	Yes...	1,530	.....	.....	4796
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 28	Sept. 6, 1885	9	Yes...	1,194	.....	500	4797
No....	1	8	Oct. 6	Oct. 14, 1885	8	No....	1,500	.....	500	4798
No....	1	.....	Jan. 5	Mar. 2, 1885	56	No....	12,500	1,000	2,000	4799
No....	6	2	Jan. 5	Jan. 7, 1885	2	No....	1,712	.....	195	4800
No....	1	2	Jan. 12	Jan. 14, 1885	2	No....	1,100	.....	200	4801
No....	1	1	Feb. 13	Feb. 14, 1885	1	No....	475	.....	200	4802
No....	24	54	Mar. 5	Apr. 28, 1885	54	No....	344,298	4,015	84,920	4803
No....	6	44	Mar. 5	Apr. 18, 1885	44	No....	29,115	375	7,150	4804
No....	1	38	Mar. 5	Apr. 12, 1885	38	No....	10,779	150	3,000	4805
No....	3	21	Mar. 5	Mar. 26, 1885	21	Yes...	10,047	.....	1,900	4806
No....	1	14	Mar. 5	Mar. 19, 1885	14	Yes...	1,318	.....	200	4807
No....	1	7	Mar. 5	Mar. 12, 1885	7	Yes...	1,318	.....	275	4808
Yes...	59	29	Mar. 9	Apr. 7, 1885	29	Yes...	323,604	.....	73,150	4809
Yes...	7	11	Mar. 9	Mar. 20, 1885	11	No....	8,971	.....	1,800	4810
No....	1	5	Mar. 9	Mar. 14, 1885	5	Yes...	1,246	.....	200	4811
No....	5	8	Mar. 11	Mar. 19, 1885	8	No....	3,644	.....	700	4812
No....	1	47	Mar. 15	May 1, 1885	47	No....	54,000	750	16,000	4813
No....	1	2	Mar. 29	Mar. 31, 1885	2	Yes...	195	.....	50	4814
No....	4	49	Apr. 1	June 20, 1885	80	No....	30,000	3,000	10,000	4815
No....	5	21	Apr. 7	Apr. 28, 1885	21	No....	10,951	.....	3,400	4816
No....	1	37	Apr. 9	July 1, 1885	83	No....	20,000	2,000	5,000	4817
No....	5	4	Apr. 13	Apr. 17, 1885	4	No....	2,076	.....	425	4818
Yes...	1	8	Apr. 20	Apr. 28, 1885	8	Yes...	1,386	.....	300	4819
Yes...	1	92	May 1	Aug. 1, 1885	92	No....	35,000	3,000	10,000	4820
No....	1	21	June 10	July 1, 1885	21	Yes...	3,000	500	1,000	4821
No....	1	3	July 7	July 10, 1885	3	No....	750	.....	150	4822
No....	1	16	July 15	July 31, 1885	16	No....	2,475	.....	600	4823
No....	1	31	Aug. 1	Sept. 1, 1885	31	No....	11,000	.....	1,000	4824
Yes ..	1	82	Aug. 16	Nov. 6, 1885	82	Yes...	25,000	2,000	10,000	4825
No....	1	14	Sept. 2	Sept. 16, 1885	14	Yes...	1,040	.....	150	4826
No....	2	3	Sept. 2	Sept. 5, 1885	3	No....	1,500	.....	500	4827

a For the general strike, numbers 4784 and 4785, the whole assistance was $25,000.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1885—Cont'd.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—concluded.										
4777	Employés, iron works	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	$2.25	.....	$2.25	.....
4778	Employés, iron foundry	85	.....	85	75	.....	75	2.20	.....	2.20	.....
4779	Moulders, hardware factory	118	.....	118	120	.....	120	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
4780	Nailers and feeders, nail works	805	.....	805	805	.....	805	2.66	.....	2.25	.....
4781	Nailers and feeders, nail works	155	.....	155	155	.....	155	2.66	.....	2.66	.....
4782	Moulders, iron foundry	63	.....	63	63	.....	63	1.67	.....	2.00	.....
4783	Horseshoers	38	.....	38	38	.....	38	2.00	.....	2.66	.....
4784	Heaters, rollers, shearsmen, etc., iron works.	16,390	.....	16,390	16,390	.....	16,390	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
4785	Heaters, rollers, shearsmen, etc., iron works.	950	.....	950	950	.....	950	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
4786	Hooker-up boys, iron works	1,200	.....	1,200	1,200	.....	1,200	2.10	.....	2.10	.....
4787	Bundlers and shearsmen, rolling mill.	350	.....	350	350	.....	350	2.10	.....	2.09	.....
4788	Moulders, stove foundry	110	.....	110	110	.....	110	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
4789	Moulders, iron foundry	51	.....	51	51	.....	51	1.54	.....	1.55	.....
4790	Moulders, iron works	153	.....	153	153	.....	153	1.56	.....	1.56	.....
4791	Welders and helpers	448	.....	448	448	.....	448	1.83	.....	2.00	.....
4792	Moulders, hardware factory	275	4	279	264	4	268	1.67	$1.50	1.76	$1.50
4793	Moulders, iron foundry	62	.....	62	71	.....	71	1.54	.....	1.55	.....
4794	Moulders, stove foundry	194	.....	194	194	.....	194	2.25	.....	2.38	.....
4795	Moulders, stove foundry	147	.....	147	155	.....	155	2.27	.....	2.34	.....
4796	Moulders and helpers, stove foundry.	170	.....	170	179	.....	179	1.50	.....	1.90	.....
4797	Moulders, hardware factory	456	.....	456	474	.....	474	1.48	.....	1.58	.....
4798	Puddlers, iron works	205	.....	205	205	.....	205	1.58	.....	1.58	.....
	MINING.										
4799	Miners, etc., coal	325	.....	325	325	.....	325	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
4800	Miners, etc., coal	509	.....	509	509	.....	509	1.78	.....	1.62	.....
4801	Miners, coal	454	.....	454	454	.....	454	1.26	.....	1.24	.....
4802	Platform men	390	.....	390	390	.....	390	1.25	.....	1.24	.....
4803	Miners, etc., coal	4,260	.....	4,260	4,260	.....	4,260	1.83	.....	1.51	.....
4804	Miners, etc., coal	455	.....	455	455	.....	455	1.83	.....	1.51	.....
4805	Miners, etc., coal	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	1.83	.....	1.51	.....
4806	Miners, etc., coal	345	.....	345	345	.....	345	1.83	.....	1.83	.....
4807	Miners, etc., coal	65	.....	65	65	.....	65	1.83	.....	1.83	.....
4808	Miners, etc., coal	128	.....	128	128	.....	128	1.83	.....	1.83	.....
4809	Miners, etc., coal	7,595	.....	7,595	7,595	.....	7,595	1.78	.....	2.10	.....
4810	Miners, etc., coal	532	.....	532	532	.....	532	1.78	.....	1.78	.....
4811	Miners, etc., coal	145	.....	145	145	.....	145	1.78	.....	2.10	.....
4812	Miners, etc., coal	370	.....	370	370	.....	370	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
4813	Miners, etc., coal	800	.....	800	800	.....	800	1.80	.....	1.50	.....
4814	Miners, coal	70	.....	70	70	.....	70	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
4815	Miners, coal	887	.....	887	887	.....	887	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
4816	Miners, etc., coal	352	.....	352	352	.....	352	1.80	.....	1.50	.....
4817	Miners, coal	418	.....	418	418	.....	418	1.30	.....	1.25	.....
4818	Miners, coal	370	.....	370	370	.....	370	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
4819	Miners, coal	115	.....	115	115	.....	115	1.80	.....	1.50	.....
4820	Miners, coal	600	.....	600	700	.....	700	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
4821	Miners, coal	300	.....	300	330	.....	330	1.26	.....	1.26	.....
4822	Drivers and door boys, coal	225	.....	225	225	.....	225	1.28	.....	1.27	.....
4823	Miners, etc., coal	165	.....	165	165	.....	165	1.25	.....	1.00	.....
4824	Drivers, coal	400	.....	400	400	.....	400	1.30	.....	1.30	.....
4825	Miners, coal	460	.....	460	460	.....	460	1.35	.....	1.35	.....
4826	Miners, coal	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.30	.....	1.30	.....
4827	Miners, coal	528	.....	528	528	.....	528	1.29	.....	1.29	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
300	$2.25	$2.25	300	.....	300	50	.....	50	.....	60	60	4777
35	2.60	2.60	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	60	4778
22	2.00	(a)	26	.....	26	28	.....	28	.....	60	60	4779
609	2.55	2.05	805	.....	805	100	.....	100	10	58	58	4780
125	2.55	2.55	155	.....	155	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	4781
30	2.25	2.50	63	.....	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4782
34	2.00	2.66	34	.....	34	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	4783
390	2.75	2.75	15,600	.....	15,600	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4784
50	2.75	2.75	865	.....	865	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4785
30	.60	.55	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4786
16	2.00	1.90	84	.....	84	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	4787
30	2.75	2.75	105	.....	105	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4788
10	2.00	2.40	51	.....	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	63	60	4789
48	2.50	2.50	48	.....	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4790
50	1.59	1.87	93	.....	93	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4791
96	2.50	2.75	96	.....	96	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4792
20	2.00	2.00	20	.....	20	25	.....	25	.....	54	60	4793
100	2.75	3.00	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4794
83	2.33	2.43	110	.....	110	8	.....	8	.....	60	60	4795
86	1.45	1.96	150	.....	150	9	.....	9	.....	60	60	4796
53	2.64	2.93	62	.....	62	18	.....	18	.....	60	60	4797
36	2.30	2.30	195	.....	195	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	4798
260	1.45	1.45	260	.....	260	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	4799
481	1.78	1.62	481	.....	481	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4800
110	1.75	1.67	440	.....	440	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4801
20	1.25	1.10	380	.....	380	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4802
4,003	1.83	1.51	4,003	.....	4,003	200	.....	200	75	54	54	4803
430	1.83	1.51	430	.....	430	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4804
190	1.83	1.51	190	.....	190	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4805
305	1.83	1.83	305	.....	305	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4806
60	1.83	1.83	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4807
120	1.83	1.83	120	.....	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4808
7,272	1.78	2.10	7,272	.....	7,272	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4809
504	1.78	1.78	504	.....	504	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4810
140	1.78	2.10	140	.....	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4811
347	1.50	1.50	347	.....	347	13	.....	13	13	54	54	4812
750	1.80	1.50	750	.....	750	50	.....	50	.....	54	54	4813
60	1.60	1.60	65	.....	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4814
390	1.66	1.50	820	.....	820	200	.....	200	200	60	60	4815
338	1.80	1.50	338	.....	338	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4816
100	1.83	1.67	400	.....	400	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	4817
346	1.50	1.50	346	.....	346	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4818
110	1.80	1.50	110	.....	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4819
580	1.25	1.25	580	.....	580	150	.....	150	.....	60	60	4820
60	1.67	1.67	295	.....	295	50	.....	50	50	60	60	4821
24	.87	.79	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4822
100	1.38	.98	165	.....	165	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	4823
25	1.32	1.32	385	.....	385	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4824
210	1.66	1.66	440	.....	440	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4825
30	1.75	1.75	98	.....	98	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4826
120	1.67	1.67	515	.....	515	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4827

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1885—Cont'd.		
	MINING—concluded.		
4828	Miners, etc., coal	Western Penn	For increase of wages
4829	Miners, etc., coal	Western Penn	For increase of wages
4830	Miners, etc., coal	Coal Centre and Wood's Run.	For increase of wages
4831	Miners, etc., coal	McKeesport	For increase of wages
4832	Miners, etc., coal	Allenport and Brownsville.	For increase of wages
4833	Miners, etc., coal	Courtney	For increase of wages
4834	Miners, etc., coal	Coal Valley	For increase of wages
4835	Miners, etc., coal	Camden	For increase of wages
4836	Miners, etc., coal	Western Penn	For increase of wages
4837	Miners, etc., coal	Western Penn	For increase of wages
4838	Miners, etc., coal	Hope Church	For increase of wages
4839	Miners, etc., coal	Spiketown	For increase of wages
4840	Miners, etc., coal	Mansfield	Against reduction of wages
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
4841	Laborers, railroad	Pottsville	For increase of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
4842	Stonecutters	Philadelphia	Against sub-contracting the work
4843	Quarrymen	Conshohocken	For increase of wages
	TOBACCO.		
4844	Assorters, leaf tobacco	Reading	For increase of wages
4845	Cigarmakers	Corry	Against reduction of wages and the truck system.
4846	Cigarmakers	Corry	Against reduction of wages and the truck system.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
4847	Stevedores	Philadelphia	Against change of rules
4848	Brakemen	Pittsburgh	Against double-header freight trains
	WOODEN GOODS.		
4849	Wood turners, spool and bobbin factory.	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
	WOOLLEN GOODS.		
4850	Weavers	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages
4851	Weavers	Germantown	For increase of wages
4852	Weavers	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4853	Weavers	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4854	Weavers	Philadelphia	For reinstatement of 5 discharged employés.
4855	Loom fixers	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
4856	Ironers, laundry	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
	1886.		
	BREWING.		
4857	Employés, brewery	Philadelphia	Against employment of a non-union man
	BRICK.		
4858	Employés	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4859	Employés	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4860	Clay diggers	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4861	Employés	Philadelphia	Against employment of non-union men
4862	Employés	Philadelphia	Against using carts from yard in which strike was pending.
4863	Moulders	Allegheny	For reduction of daily task
4864	Moulders, fire brick	Philadelphia	Against employment of a non-union man
4865	Employés	Philadelphia	Against using carts from yard in which strike was pending.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
No....	6	72	Sept. 4	Nov. 15, 1885	72	No....	$22,208	a$10,000	$4,500	4828
No....	11	69	Sept. 4	Nov. 12, 1885	69	No....	51,083	(a)	12,600	4829
No....	2	50	Sept. 4	Oct. 25, 1885	50	No....	13,745	(a)	2,000	4830
No....	2	12	Sept. 4	Sept. 16, 1885	12	No....	5,320	(a)	500	4831
No....	2	28	Sept. 4	Oct. 2, 1885	28	Partly	4,368	(a)	700	4832
No....	1	87	Sept. 4	Dec. 1, 1885	87	No....	9,625	(a)	2,000	4833
No....	1	101	Sept. 4	Dec. 14, 1885	101	No....	28,350	(a)	7,000	4834
No....	1	99	Sept. 4	Dec. 12, 1885	99	No....	20,300	(a)	4,000	4835
Yes...	33	121	Sept. 4	Jan. 3, 1886	121	No....	549,780	(a)	124,800	4836
No....	3	121	Sept. 4	Jan. 3, 1886	121	Partly	71,890	(a)	17,200	4837
No....	1	111	Sept. 15	Jan. 3, 1886	111	Partly	23,258	.....	4,000	4838
No....	1	111	Sept. 15	Jan. 3, 1886	111	No....	15,680	.....	3,500	4839
No....	1	14	Dec. 23	Jan. 6, 1886	14	Yes...	4,320	.....	500	4840
No....	1	.....	June 1	June 14, 1885	13	No....	1,200	.....	300	4841
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 13	Apr. 27, 1885	14	No....	500	144	125	4842
No....	1	4	Apr. 21	Apr. 25, 1885	4	Yes...	359	.....	250	4843
No....	1	.....	May 22	May 27, 1885	5	Partly	250	.....	.....	4844
Yes...	1	.....	June 24	July 18, 1885	24	Partly	162	48	100	4845
Yes...	1	21	June 24	July 15, 1885	21	Partly	90	12	.....	4846
No....	1	.....	Mar. 23	Apr. 13, 1885	21	No....	6,900	.....	10,000	4847
No....	1	.....	July 30	Aug. 5, 1885	6	No....	932	.....	30,000	4848
No....	4	.....	Oct. 27	Jan. 21, 1886	85	No....	2,158	.....	1,900	4849
No....	1	28	Feb. 1	Mar. 1, 1885	28	Yes...	20,000	2,000	5,000	4850
No....	1	.....	Apr. 21	Apr. 23, 1885	2	Yes...	112	.....	.....	4851
No....	1	14	May 6	May 20, 1885	14	Yes...	4,000	200	1,250	4852
No....	1	.....	May 20	May 22, 1885	2	Yes...	168	.....	25	4853
Yes...	1	.....	July 20	June 16, 1886	331	Yes...	12,000	3,000	30,000	4854
No....	1	.....	July 22	Aug. 22, 1885	31	No....	5,000	1,000	8,000	4855
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 18	Apr. 22, 1885	4	Yes...	245	.....	500	4856
No....	1	.....	Sept. 23	Oct. 1, 1886	8	Yes...	312	.....	100	4857
Yes...	1	35	May 18	June 21, 1886	35	No....	3,242	.....	1,200	4858
Yes...	1	3	June 5	June 8, 1886	3	Yes...	514	.....	200	4859
Yes...	1	12	June 12	June 24, 1886	12	No....	4,857	.....	1,200	4860
Yes...	1	3	June 22	June 25, 1886	3	Yes...	1,248	.....	600	4861
Yes...	1	2	June 23	June 25, 1886	2	Yes...	504	.....	180	4862
Yes...	5	4	July 1	July 5, 1886	4	No....	432	.....	150	4863
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 13	Sept. 3, 1886	16	No....	900	1,200	1,500	4864
No....	1	5	Aug. 19	Aug. 24, 1886	5	No....	600	.....	1,000	4865

a For the general strike, numbers 4828 to 4837, inclusive, the whole assistance was $10,000.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1885—Cont'd.										
	MINING—concluded.										
4828	Miners, etc., coal	300	.....	300	222	.....	222	$1.75	.....	$1.75	.....
4829	Miners, etc., coal	725	.....	725	518	.....	518	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
4830	Miners, etc., coal	249	.....	249	135	.....	135	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
4831	Miners, etc., coal	289	.....	289	65	.....	65	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
4832	Miners, etc., coal	111	.....	111	66	.....	66	1.75	.....	1.93	.....
4833	Miners, etc., coal	115	.....	115	115	.....	115	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
4834	Miners, etc., coal	276	.....	276	40	.....	40	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
4835	Miners, etc., coal	205	.....	205	205	.....	205	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
4836	Miners, etc., coal	4,648	.....	4,648	4,648	.....	4,648	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
4837	Miners, etc., coal	670	.....	670	670	.....	670	1.58	.....	1.75	.....
4838	Miners, etc., coal	237	.....	237	237	.....	237	1.58	.....	1.75	.....
4839	Miners, etc., coal	145	.....	145	145	.....	145	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
4840	Miners, etc., coal	210	.....	210	210	.....	210	1.80	.....	1.80	.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.										
4841	Laborers, railroad	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	1.00	.....	1.00	.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
4842	Stonecutters	41	.....	41	41	.....	41	2.35	.....	2.35	.....
4843	Quarrymen	73	.....	73	73	.....	73	1.23	.....	1.38	.....
	TOBACCO.										
4844	Assorters, leaf tobacco	55	.....	55	55	.....	55	1.25	.....	1.33	.....
4845	Cigarmakers	9	1	10	9	1	10	1.67	$0.90	1.50	$0.90
4846	Cigarmakers	4	1	5	4	.....	4	1.67	.60	1.40	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
4847	Stevedores	230	.....	230	236	.....	236	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
4848	Brakemen	542	8	550	542	8	550	1.45	1.00	1.45	1.00
	WOODEN GOODS.										
4849	Wood turners, spool and bobbin factory.	75	.....	75	78	.....	78	1.33	.....	1.33	.....
	WOOLLEN GOODS.										
4850	Weavers	800	450	1,250	800	450	1,250	1.33	.83	1.33	.83
4851	Weavers	140	110	250	140	110	250	1.33	1.00	1.37	1.00
4852	Weavers	150	200	350	150	200	350	1.33	.92	1.36	.95
4853	Weavers	200	113	313	200	113	313	1.50	1.08	1.54	1.08
4854	Weavers	172	212	384	172	212	384	1.50	.94	1.50	.94
4855	Loom fixers	150	200	350	100	150	250	1.36	.95	1.33	.92
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
4856	Ironers, laundry	10	60	70	10	60	70	2.00	1.40	2.00	1.54
	1886.										
	BREWING.										
4857	Employés, brewery	69	.....	69	69	.....	69	2.16	.....	2.16	.....
	BRICK.										
4858	Employés	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	1.93	.....	1.93	.....
4859	Employés	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	1.90	.....	2.17	.....
4860	Clay diggers	230	.....	230	210	.....	210	2.05	.....	2.06	.....
4861	Employés	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.08	.....	2.08	.....
4862	Employés	120	.....	120	120	.....	120	2.10	.....	2.10	.....
4863	Moulders	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
4864	Moulders, fire brick	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
4865	Employés	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.83	.....	1.83	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before strike.	After strike.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
282	$1.75	$1.75	282	.....	282	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4828
695	1.75	1.75	695	.....	695	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4829
238	1.75	1.75	238	.....	238	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4830
280	1.75	1.75	280	.....	280	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4831
104	1.75	1.93	104	.....	104	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4832
110	1.75	1.75	110	.....	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4833
270	1.75	1.75	270	.....	270	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4834
200	1.75	1.75	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4835
4,488	1.75	1.75	4,488	.....	4,488	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4836
650	1.58	1.75	650	.....	650	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4837
230	1.58	1.75	230	.....	230	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4838
140	1.75	1.75	140	.....	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	4839
200	1.80	1.80	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4840
200	1.00	1.00	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4841
12	3.50	3.50	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	4842
73	1.23	1.38	73	.....	73	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4843
40	1.25	1.33	40	.....	40	18	.....	18	.....	60	60	4844
6	1.67	1.50	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	4845
4	1.67	1.48	4	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	4846
230	2.50	2.50	230	.....	230	6	.....	6	6	60	60	4847
33	1.70	1.70	150	.....	150	11	.....	11	.....	70	70	4848
39	1.69	1.69	39	.....	39	16	.....	16	.....	60	60	4846
250	1.25	1.25	780	440	1,220	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4850
41	1.37	1.50	41	.....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4851
72	1.25	1.38	145	195	340	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4852
58	1.45	1.60	58	.....	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4853
145	1.50	1.50	100	60	160	60	40	100	.....	60	60	4854
4	2.50	(a)	100	130	230	30	40	70	.....	60	60	4855
35	1.75	2.00	.....	35	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4856
24	2.16	2.16	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4857
56	1.95	1.95	56	.....	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4858
90	1.90	2.17	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4859
40	1.50	1.50	210	.....	210	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4860
200	2.08	2.08	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4861
120	2.10	2.10	120	.....	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4862
20	2.25	2.25	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	4863
27	2.50	(a)	27	.....	27	27	.....	27	.....	59	59	4864
83	1.83	1.83	83	.....	83	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	4865

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
4866	Carpenters	Pittsburgh	For 9 hours' work with 10 hours' pay
4867	Plasterers	Pittsburgh	For 9 hours' work with 10 hours' pay
4868	Stone masons	Pittsburgh	For 9 hours' work with 10 hours' pay
4869	Carpenters	Philadelphia	For 9 hours' work with 10 hours' pay
4870	Carpenters	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4871	Carpenters	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4872	Roofers, tin	Philadelphia	For 9 hours' work with 10 hours' pay
4873	Plasterers	Pittsburgh	Against return to ten-hour system
	CARPETING.		
4874	Weavers, ingrain	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4875	Weavers, ingrain	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4876	Weavers, ingrain	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4877	Weavers, ingrain	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4878	Weavers, ingrain	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4879	Weavers, ingrain	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4880	Weavers, ingrain	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4881	Weavers, ingrain	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4882	Weavers, ingrain	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4883	Weavers, ingrain	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4884	Weavers, ingrain	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4885	Weavers, ingrain	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4886	Weavers, ingrain	Philadelphia	For discharge of a non-union employé
4887	Weavers, damask	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4888	Weavers, damask	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4889	Weavers, damask	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4890	Weavers, damask	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4891	Weavers, damask	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4892	Weavers, ingrain	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages
4893	Weavers, rug	Philadelphia	Against employment of non-union men
4894	Weavers, rug	Philadelphia	Against employment of learners
4895	Weavers, ingrain	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4896	Weavers, rug	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages
4897	Weavers, ingrain	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4898	Weavers, rug	Bristol	Against poor quality of material
4899	Weavers, ingrain	Philadelphia	For re-measurement of work
4900	Weavers, rug	Bristol	For increase of wages
4901	Weavers, ingrain	Philadelphia	For reinstatement of a discharged employé
4902	Weavers, ingrain	Philadelphia	Against learners doing weavers' work
	CLOTHING.		
4903	Finishers, wool hats	Reading	Against employment of additional apprentices.
4904	Sewing-machine operators, hosiery factory.	Germantown	For increase of wages
4905	Cutters and trimmers, clothing	Philadelphia	For 8 hours' work with 10 hours' pay
4906	Finishers, hats	Reading	For adoption of association scale of prices
4907	Tailors, journeymen	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
4908	Knitters, hosiery factory	Germantown	For increase of wages
4909	Pressers and winders, hosiery factory.	Germantown	Against discharge of 4 employés
4910	Boarders, hosiery factory	Frankford	For increase of wages
4911	Knitters, hosiery factory	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages
4912	Employés, hosiery factory	Germantown	Against employment of 2 non-union men
4913	Shirtmakers	Philadelphia	For reinstatement of a discharged employé
4914	Knitters, hosiery factory	Bristol	For increase of wages
4915	Button-hole makers, jersey factory.	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages
	COOPERAGE.		
4916	Coopers and trimmers, oil barrels.	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4917	Coopers	Pittsburgh	Against reduction of wages
4918	Coopers, oil barrels	Philadelphia	Against employment of additional apprentices.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	114	42	May 1	June 12, 1886	42	Partly	$87,420	$2,000	$50,120	4866
Yes...	18	11	May 3	May 14, 1886	11	Partly	3,621	100	1,150	4867
Yes...	19	21	May 3	May 24, 1886	21	Partly	13,187	3,330	4,450	4868
Yes...	20	.....	May 3	May 31, 1886	28	Yes...	11,000	3,300	4,000	4869
Yes...	1	3	May 10	May 13, 1886	3	No....	218	.....	65	4870
Yes...	1	1	May 11	May 12, 1886	1	Yes...	33	.....	13	4871
Yes...	1	14	June 7	June 21, 1886	14	Partly	1,220	200	2,500	4872
Yes...	18	63	June 21	Aug. 23, 1886	63	Yes...	18,302	1,000	6,450	4873
No....	10	.....	Jan. 23	Feb. 20, 1886	28	Yes...	9,468	.....	2,065	4874
No....	2	7	Jan. 23	Jan. 30, 1886	7	Yes...	480	.....	20	4875
No....	4	14	Jan. 23	Feb. 6, 1886	14	Yes...	1,660	.....	300	4876
No	5	21	Jan. 23	Feb. 13, 1886	21	Yes ...	3,990	.....	850	4877
No....	4	.....	Jan. 23	Mar. 6, 1886	42	Yes...	8,595	.....	3,000	4878
No....	1	.....	Jan. 23	Feb. 24, 1886	32	Yes...	1,300	.....	200	4879
No....	1	33	Jan. 23	Feb. 25, 1886	33	Yes...	4,774	.....	800	4880
No....	1	.....	Jan. 23	Mar. 20, 1886	56	Yes...	3,528	.....	500	4881
No....	1	.....	Jan. 24	Feb. 15, 1886	22	Yes...	2,000	.....	.....	4882
No....	1	18	Jan. 25	Feb. 12, 1886	18	Yes...	567	.....	80	4883
No....	1	.....	Jan. 26	Feb. 15, 1886	20	Yes...	621	.....	480	4884
No....	1	46	Jan. 26	Mar. 13, 1886	46	Yes...	1,700	.....	300	4885
No....	1	6	May 12	May 18, 1886	6	Yes...	210	.....	.....	4886
Yes...	1	.....	May 13	July 8, 1886	56	No....	6,500	a700	200	4887
Yes...	1	.....	May 18	Aug. 5, 1886	79	Yes...	4,800	(a)	1,000	4888
Yes...	1	.....	May 24	May 31, 1886	7	Yes...	155	(a)	60	4889
Yes...	2	.....	May 24	July 19, 1886	56	Yes...	3,757	(a)	1,800	4890
No....	1	.....	June 4	July 25, 1886	51	Partly	1,300	(a)	1,200	4891
Yes...	1	.....	June 24	June 28, 1886	4	No....	72	.....	50	4892
No....	1	.....	July 9	Aug. 5, 1886	27	No....	9,500	.....	500	4893
No....	1	.....	July 10	July 22, 1886	12	No....	12,500	.....	1,000	4894
No	1	23	July 12	Aug. 4, 1886	23	Yes...	750	.....	250	4895
Yes...	1	37	July 17	Aug. 23, 1886	37	Yes...	1,328	300	300	4896
No....	1	.....	July 28	July 31, 1886	3	Yes ..	42	.....	15	4897
No....	1	.....	July 29	Aug. 12, 1886	14	No	1,500	.....	300	4898
No....	1	.....	Aug. 10	Aug. 24, 1886	14	No....	252	.....	75	4899
No....	1	.....	Aug. 21	Aug. 31, 1886	10	No....	575	.....	200	4900
No....	1	7	Aug. 27	Sept. 3, 1886	7	Yes...	725	.....	250	4901
No....	1	10	Dec. 13	Dec. 23, 1886	10	No....	1,088	.....	350	4902
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 2	May 1, 1886	109	No	2,000	500	500	4903
No....	1	.....	Mar. 1	Mar. 29, 1886	28	No....	1,000	.....	500	4904
Yes...	51	.....	May 10	May 17, 1886	7	Partly	65,100	.....	32,000	4905
Yes...	5	16	May 15	May 31, 1886	16	No....	6,530	650	2,050	4906
Yes...	18	.....	May 19	June 3, 1886	15	No....	8,879	.....	10,625	4907
No....	1	.....	May 25	June 12, 1886	18	No....	240	.....	100	4908
No....	1	.....	July 14	July 17, 1886	3	No....	106	.....	45	4909
No....	1	16	July 22	Sept. 7, 1886	47	Partly	7,000	.....	5,000	4910
No....	1	13	Aug. 4	Aug. 17, 1886	13	Yes...	1,440	.....	500	4911
No....	1	.....	Sept. 7	Sept. 14, 1886	7	No....	233	.....	100	4912
No....	1	.....	Sept. 25	Nov. 6, 1886	42	No....	9,500	.....	2,000	4913
No....	1	.....	Nov. 15	Jan. 10, 1887	56	No....	2,500	600	1,000	4914
No....	1	.....	Nov. 18	Nov. 22, 1886	4	Yes...	115	.....	.....	4915
No....	1	.....	May 1	May 7, 1886	6	No....	500	.....	.....	4916
No....	1	.....	June 15	Aug. 1, 1886	47	No....	2,016	.....	300	4917
No....	1	16	Oct. 30	Nov. 15, 1886	16	No....	4,900	.....	.....	4918

a For the general strike, numbers 4887 to 4891, inclusive, the whole assistance was $700.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	BUILDING TRADES.										
4866	Carpenters	970	.....	970	970	.....	970	$2.50	.....	$2.25	.....
4867	Plasterers	146	.....	146	146	.....	146	2.48	.....	2.26	.....
4868	Stone masons	222	.....	222	222	.....	222	3.30	.....	2.97	.....
4869	Carpenters	180	.....	180	180	.....	180	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
4870	Carpenters	29	.....	29	25	.....	25	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
4871	Carpenters	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	2.50	.....	2.75	.....
4872	Roofers, tin	37	.....	37	45	.....	45	2.75	.....	2.50	.....
4873	Plasterers	148	.....	148	148	.....	148	2.29	.....	2.52	.....
	CARPETING.										
4874	Weavers, ingrain	298	74	372	272	84	356	1.45	$1.03	1.61	$1.12
4875	Weavers, ingrain	59	8	67	59	8	67	1.37	.94	1.69	.94
4876	Weavers, ingrain	92	32	124	97	42	139	1.47	1.06	1.66	1.19
4877	Weavers, ingrain	147	31	178	147	31	178	1.44	.77	1.64	.78
4878	Weavers, ingrain	200	126	326	188	135	323	1.87	1.49	2.06	1.51
4879	Weavers, ingrain	43	33	76	43	33	76	1.50	1.30	1.75	1.30
4880	Weavers, ingrain	85	20	105	90	20	110	1.78	.96	1.96	1.13
4881	Weavers, ingrain	100	51	151	100	51	151	1.75	1.50	1.85	1.50
4882	Weavers, ingrain	175	35	210	175	35	210	1.50	.95	1.62	.95
4883	Weavers, ingrain	26	1	27	26	1	27	1.33	.83	1.47	.83
4884	Weavers, ingrain	26	25	51	26	25	51	1.50	1.20	1.65	1.20
4885	Weavers, ingrain	29	4	33	29	4	33	1.37	.60	1.52	.60
4886	Weavers, ingrain	25	3	28	24	3	27	1.56	.83	1.56	.83
4887	Weavers, damask	340	160	500	340	160	500	1.60	1.00	1.45	1.00
4888	Weavers, damask	300	200	500	300	200	500	2.00	1.25	2.05	1.25
4889	Weavers, damask	25	10	35	25	10	35	1.66	.83	1.73	.83
4890	Weavers, damask	103	28	131	103	28	131	1.61	.77	1.66	.78
4891	Weavers, damask	100	50	150	100	50	150	1.85	1.50	1.88	1.50
4892	Weavers, ingrain	30	32	62	30	32	62	1.50	1.30	1.40	1.15
4893	Weavers, rug	300	200	500	300	200	500	2.00	1.25	2.00	1.25
4894	Weavers, rug	957	290	1,247	957	290	1,247	1.38	1.10	1.38	1.10
4895	Weavers, ingrain	18	8	26	18	8	26	1.75	.75	1.85	.75
4896	Weavers, rug	22	2	24	22	2	24	1.75	1.50	1.75	1.50
4897	Weavers, ingrain	25	10	35	25	10	35	1.83	.83	1.91	.83
4898	Weavers, rug	188	175	363	219	206	425	1.75	1.15	1.75	1.15
4899	Weavers, ingrain	27	7	34	27	7	34	2.00	.75	2.00	.75
4900	Weavers, rug	219	206	425	219	206	425	1.70	1.15	1.70	1.15
4901	Weavers, ingrain	55	25	80	55	25	80	1.67	1.17	1.67	1.17
4902	Weavers, ingrain	55	25	80	55	25	80	1.67	1.17	1.67	1.17
	CLOTHING.										
4903	Finishers, wool hats	36	18	54	40	20	60	1.35	.70	1.35	.70
4904	Sewing-machine operators, hosiery factory.	30	100	130	30	100	130	1.58	.83	1.58	.83
4905	Cutters and trimmers, clothing	4,880	8,300	13,180	4,880	8,300	13,180	1.92	.75	1.92	.75
4906	Finishers, hats	340	163	503	340	163	503	1.24	.61	1.24	.61
4907	Tailors, journeymen	232	171	403	232	171	403	3.00	1.25	3.00	1.25
4908	Knitters, hosiery factory	45	40	85	45	40	85	1.33	1.00	1.33	1.00
4909	Pressers and winders, hosiery factory.	38	42	80	38	42	80	1.46	1.00	1.46	1.00
4910	Boarders, hosiery factory	50	225	275	60	250	310	1.33	1.00	1.37	1.00
4911	Knitters, hosiery factory	40	60	100	40	60	100	1.50	1.00	1.50	1.00
4912	Employés, hosiery factory	20	30	50	20	30	50	1.33	1.17	1.33	1.17
4913	Shirtmakers	50	375	425	33	445	475	1.50	1.08	1.50	.90
4914	Knitters, hosiery factory	130	184	314	130	184	314	1.17	.83	1.17	.83
4915	Button-hole makers, jersey factory.	125	378	503	117	378	495	2.00	1.20	2.00	1.20
	COOPERAGE.										
4916	Coopers and trimmers, oil barrels	220	.....	220	220	.....	220	1.70	.....	1.70	.....
4917	Coopers	500	.....	500	500	.....	500	1.85	.....	1.83	.....
4918	Coopers, oil barrels	223	.....	223	272	.....	272	1.89	.....	1.51	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
970	$2.50	$2.25	970	.....	970	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	4866
95	3.00	2.66	146	.....	146	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	48	4867
222	3.30	2.97	222	.....	222	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	53	4868
180	2.75	2.75	180	.....	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	4869
29	2.50	(a)	29	.....	29	25	.....	25	.....	54	54	4870
20	2.50	2.75	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4871
37	2.75	2.50	37	.....	37	8	.....	8	.....	60	54	4872
101	2.66	3.00	148	.....	148	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	54	4873
227	1.44	1.62	256	45	301	6	15	21	.....	60	60	4874
52	1.38	1.57	53	8	61	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4875
78	1.44	1.66	82	24	106	5	10	15	.....	60	60	4876
138	1.42	1.64	145	31	176	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4877
149	1.58	1.78	149	31	180	6	13	19	.....	60	60	4878
35	1.20	1.50	39	7	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4879
85	1.78	1.96	85	20	105	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	4880
35	1.75	2.00	36	7	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4881
60	1.67	2.00	65	15	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4882
19	1.50	1.70	26	1	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4883
20	1.30	1.50	20	5	25	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	4884
26	1.50	1.66	27	4	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4885
22	1.65	1.65	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4886
75	1.80	1.10	75	18	93	65	5	70	.....	60	60	4887
40	2.00	2.20	40	10	50	22	3	25	.....	60	60	4888
13	1.66	1.80	13	5	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4889
63	1.66	1.73	63	16	79	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4890
14	1.75	2.00	16	2	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4891
24	1.50	1.35	3	28	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4892
80	2.50	2.50	225	25	250	20	2	22	.....	60	60	4893
467	2.00	2.00	712	196	908	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4894
17	1.75	1.85	18	8	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4895
6	2.00	2.00	22	2	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4896
7	1.50	1.80	7	4	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4897
50	1.66	1.66	75	.....	75	37	31	68	20	60	60	4898
14	1.66	1.66	14	.....	14	10	.....	10	10	60	60	4899
34	2.00	2.00	34	5	39	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	4900
40	1.66	1.66	55	25	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4901
40	1.66	1.66	55	25	80	10	5	15	.....	60	60	4902
14	2.25	2.25	14	.....	14	14	2	16	14	60	60	4903
20	1.25	1.25	15	50	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4904
780	2.84	2.84	3,440	5,320	8,760	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	4905
94	2.18	2.18	340	163	503	28	.....	28	28	60	60	4906
232	3.00	3.00	232	171	403	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	4907
9	1.66	1.66	9	.....	9	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	4908
18	1.30	1.30	20	10	30	2	2	4	.....	60	60	4909
23	1.16	1.25	45	220	265	10	25	35	.....	60	60	4910
6	2.00	2.00	40	60	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4911
31	1.25	1.25	16	15	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4912
222	1.15	.95	40	182	222	.....	192	192	.....	59	59	4913
25	2.00	2.00	25	.....	25	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	4914
23	1.67	1.67	8	15	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4915
45	2.00	2.00	52	.....	52	7	.....	7	.....	60	60	4916
28	2.00	1.80	28	.....	28	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	4917
223	1.89	1.51	223	.....	223	135	.....	135	.....	60	60	4918

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	COTTON GOODS.		
4919	Weavers	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4920	Ring spinners	Manayunk	For increase of wages
4921	Employés	Media	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
4922	Weavers, Turkish towels	Frankford	Against employment of a learner
4923	Carders	Frankford	For increase of wages
4924	Weavers	Frankford	For increase of wages and discharge of a foreman.
4925	Weavers, damask	Philadelphia	For reinstatement of 3 discharged employés.
4926	Employés, print works	Eddystone	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
4927	Dyers, table-cloth factory	Philadelphia	Against employment of non-union men
	COTTON AND WOOLLEN GOODS.		
4928	Weavers, damask	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4929	Weavers, alpaca mill	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4930	Employés	Clifton Heights	For reinstatement of an employé *a*
4931	Employés	Aston Mills	Against being compelled to trade at company's store.
4932	Employés	Clifton Heights	For recognition of union
4933	Weavers, alpaca mill	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4934	Weavers, damask	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4935	Weavers, damask	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4936	Weavers, damask	Philadelphia	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
4937	Weavers and winders	Philadelphia	For discharge of an employé
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
4938	Bakers	Pittsburgh and Allegheny.	For reduction of hours
	FURNITURE.		
4939	Cabinetmakers	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
4940	Cabinetmakers, etc	Pittsburgh	For 8 hours' work with 10 hours' pay
4941	Cabinetmakers	Pittsburgh	For 8 hours' work with 10 hours' pay
4942	Cabinetmakers	Pittsburgh	For 8 hours' work with 10 hours' pay
4943	Employés	Pittsburgh	For 8 hours' work with 10 hours' pay
4944	Employés	Pittsburgh	For 8 hours' work with 10 hours' pay
4945	Cabinetmakers	Pittsburgh	For 8 hours' work with 10 hours' pay
4946	Cabinetmakers	Allegheny	For 8 hours' work with 10 hours' pay
4947	Cabinetmakers	Philadelphia	For reduction of hours
4948	Cabinetmakers	Philadelphia	For reduction of hours
4949	Cabinetmakers	Philadelphia	For reduction of hours
4950	Cabinetmakers	Philadelphia	For reduction of hours
4951	Cabinetmakers	Philadelphia	For reduction of hours
4952	Cabinetmakers	Philadelphia	For reduction of hours
4953	Cabinetmakers	Philadelphia	For reduction of hours
4954	Cabinetmakers	Philadelphia	For reduction of hours
4955	Cabinetmakers	Philadelphia	For reduction of hours
4956	Cabinetmakers	Philadelphia	For reduction of hours
4957	Cabinetmakers	Allegheny	Against return to ten-hour system
4958	Cabinetmakers	Allegheny	Against return to ten-hour system
4959	Finishers	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
	GAS AND COKE.		
4960	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	Connellsville	For increase of wages
4961	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	Connellsville	For increase of wages
4962	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	Southwest	For increase of wages
4963	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	Mayfield	For increase of wages
4964	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	Connellsville	For increase of wages
4965	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	Morrell, Wheeler, and Mahoning.	For increase of wages
4966	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	Dunbar	For increase of wages

a This strike originated in a misunderstanding, as the man quit work of his own volition.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	1	77	Apr. 11	June 28, 1886	77	Partly	$3,000	$500	$1,000	4919
No	1	.....	May 3	May 7, 1886	4	No....	192	.....	.....	4920
Yes...	1	3	May 7	May 10, 1886	3	No....	250	.....	1,500	4921
No....	1	.....	July 24	July 31, 1886	7	No....	64	.....	50	4922
No....	1	.....	July 26	Aug. 10, 1886	15	No....	300	.....	100	4923
No....	1	28	Sept. 4	Oct. 30, 1886	56	No....	5,472	750	5,000	4924
No	1	.....	Oct. 15	Nov. 10, 1886	26	No....	1,500	300	3,000	4925
No....	1	.....	Oct. 25	Nov. 15, 1886	21	No....	6,400	2,100	2,000	4926
No....	1	.....	Nov. 11	Nov. 13, 1886	2	No....	27	.....	.....	4927
No ..	1	42	Apr. 1	May 13, 1886	42	Yes...	4,000	.....	500	4928
Yes...	1	6	Apr. 10	Apr. 16, 1886	6	Yes...	1,250	200	700	4929
Yes...	1	12	Apr. 21	May 3, 1886	21	No....	3,700	.....	3,500	4930
Yes ..	1	14	May 7	May 21, 1886	14	Yes...	6,400	5,000	1,500	4931
Yes...	1	33	May 14	June 16, 1886	33	No....	5,100	1,000	5,000	4932
No....	1	11	May 17	May 28, 1886	11	No....	660	.....	.....	4933
No....	1	.....	May 20	June 3, 1886	14	No....	350	.....	200	4934
No....	1	.....	July 16	Aug. 10, 1886	25	Yes...	1,942	.....	750	4935
No	1	.....	July 26	July 30, 1886	4	No....	134	.....	50	4936
No	1	12	Aug. 27	Sept. 8, 1886	12	No....	750	.....	200	4937
Yes...	37	.....	May 7	May 14, 1886	7	No....	761	.....	3,275	4938
No....	1	.....	Mar. 8	Mar. 22, 1886	14	No....	480	.....	250	4939
Yes...	3	14	May 1	May 15, 1886	14	Yes...	1,850	.....	1,100	4940
Yes..	1	7	May 1	May 8, 1886	7	Yes...	96	.....	50	4941
Yes...	1	61	May 1	July 1, 1886	61	No....	1,500	.....	900	4942
Yes...	1	21	May 1	May 22, 1886	21	No....	600	.....	600	4943
Yes...	1	41	May 1	June 11, 1886	41	No....	1,000	.....	400	4944
Yes...	1	1	May 1	May 2, 1886	1	Yes...	14	.....	10	4945
Yes...	2	7	May 1	May 8, 1886	7	Yes...	1,680	.....	1,200	4946
Yes...	3	.....	May 3	June 1, 1886	29	No	844	134	800	4947
Yes...	2	.....	May 3	June 7, 1886	35	No....	1,420	276	1,500	4948
Yes...	5	.....	May 3	June 14, 1886	42	No....	4,791	1,243	6,100	4949
Yes...	7	.....	May 3	June 14, 1886	42	No....	7,954	1,250	10,000	4950
Yes...	6	.....	May 3	June 14, 1886	42	No....	8,492	1,317	8,850	4951
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	May 17, 1886	14	No....	90	.....	200	4952
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	May 5, 1886	2	No....	48	a248	.....	4953
Yes...	1	.....	May 3	May 6, 1886	3	Yes...	66	36	.....	4954
Yes..	1	.....	May 3	June 18, 1886	46	No....	800	214	1,500	4955
Yes...	1	.....	May 10	June 14, 1886	35	No....	720	87	.....	4956
Yes...	1	7	May 22	May 29, 1886	7	No....	278	.....	200	4957
Yes...	1	7	May 22	May 29, 1886	7	No....	1,402	.....	1,000	4958
No ..	1	.....	Oct. 10	Oct. 14, 1886	4	No....	27	.....	20	4959
No....	3	39	Jan. 14	Feb. 22, 1886	39	Yes...	36,036	310	6,600	4960
No....	43	37	Jan. 16	Feb. 22, 1886	37	Yes...	154,505	1,486	46,980	4961
No ..	1	35	Jan. 18	Feb. 22, 1886	35	Yes...	7,980	75	1,800	4962
No ..	1	34	Jan. 19	Feb. 22, 1886	34	Yes...	1,340	15	400	4963
No ..	6	33	Jan. 20	Feb. 23, 1886	33	Yes...	52,871	575	11,600	4964
Yes ..	1	48	Jan. 22	Mar. 11, 1886	48	Yes...	20,000	500	10,000	4965
No....	1	27	Jan. 26	Feb. 22, 1886	27	Yes...	1,288	12	400	4966

a Men were out of employment six weeks, and received assistance for that length of time.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	COTTON GOODS.										
4919	Weavers	35	65	100	20	40	60	$1.50	$0.83	$1.75	$0.90
4920	Ring spinners	100	140	240	100	140	240	1.00	.75	1.00	.75
4921	Employés	80	30	110	80	30	110	1.20	1.10	1.20	1.10
4922	Weavers, Turkish towels	11	21	32	11	21	32	1.83	1.25	1.83	1.25
4923	Carders	94	56	150	94	56	150	1.40	.83	1.40	.83
4924	Weavers	40	90	130	20	60	80	1.50	1.25	1.50	1.25
4925	Weavers, damask	30	60	90	20	50	70	1.35	.83	1.33	.83
4926	Employés, print works	621	69	690	615	69	684	1.30	.67	1.30	.67
4927	Dyers, table-cloth factory	20	50	70	20	50	70	1.33	.83	1.33	.83
	COTTON AND WOOLLEN GOODS.										
4928	Weavers, damask	37	60	97	37	60	97	1.70	1.00	1.75	1.25
4929	Weavers, alpaca mill	67	124	191	67	124	191	1.60	1.05	1.63	1.08
4930	Employés	96	104	200	93	101	194	1.23	.90	1.23	.90
4931	Employés	332	130	462	332	130	462	1.33	.77	1.33	.77
4932	Employés	96	104	200	100	80	180	1.23	.90	1.23	.90
4933	Weavers, alpaca mill	10	42	52	10	42	52	1.75	1.20	1.75	1.08
4934	Weavers, damask	5	28	33	5	28	33	2.00	1.33	2.00	1.33
4935	Weavers, damask	60	50	110	60	50	110	1.33	1.17	1.37	1.20
4936	Weavers, damask	28	30	58	28	30	58	1.40	1.20	1.40	1.20
4937	Weavers and winders	28	30	58	28	30	58	1.40	1.20	1.40	1.20
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.										
4938	Bakers	101	.....	101	101	.....	101	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
	FURNITURE.										
4939	Cabinetmakers	32	.....	32	32	.....	32	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
4940	Cabinetmakers, etc	82	.....	82	82	.....	82	1.96	.....	1.96	.....
4941	Cabinetmakers	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
4942	Cabinetmakers	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
4943	Employés	16	.....	16	16	.....	16	2.10	.....	2.10	.....
4944	Employés	14	.....	14	14	.....	14	2.10	.....	2.10	.....
4945	Cabinetmakers	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
4946	Cabinetmakers	150	.....	150	155	.....	155	1.89	.....	1.89	.....
4947	Cabinetmakers	109	.....	109	109	.....	109	1.77	.....	1.74	.....
4948	Cabinetmakers	77	.....	77	77	.....	77	1.80	.....	1.80	.....
4949	Cabinetmakers	212	.....	212	224	.....	224	1.95	.....	1.95	.....
4950	Cabinetmakers	655	12	667	657	12	669	1.99	1.16	1.99	1.16
4951	Cabinetmakers	240	.....	240	243	.....	243	1.96	.....	1.96	.....
4952	Cabinetmakers	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
4953	Cabinetmakers	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	1.66	.....	1.66	.....
4954	Cabinetmakers	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
4955	Cabinetmakers	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.83	.....	1.83	.....
4956	Cabinetmakers	56	7	63	57	7	64	2.38	1.25	2.38	1.25
4957	Cabinetmakers	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	1.85	.....	1.85	.....
4958	Cabinetmakers	130	.....	130	130	.....	130	1.90	.....	2.00	.....
4959	Finishers	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	GAS AND COKE.										
4960	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	808	.....	808	808	.....	808	1.40	.....	1.54	.....
961	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	3,742	.....	3,742	3,742	.....	3,742	1.40	.....	1.54	.....
962	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	1.40	.....	1.54	.....
963	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	1.40	.....	1.54	.....
4964	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	1,438	.....	1,438	1,438	.....	1,438	1.40	.....	1.54	.....
4965	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	462	.....	462	462	.....	462	1.50	.....	1.67	.....
4966	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	42	.....	42	42	.....	42	1.40	.....	1.54	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before strike.	After strike.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
50	$0.92	$1.00	34	65	99	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4919
30	.67	.67	.....	64	64	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4920
110	1.17	1.17	80	30	110	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	4921
8	1.33	(a)	5	3	8	5	3	8	.....	60	60	4922
7	1.00	(a)	18	7	25	7	.....	7	.....	60	60	4923
90	1.25	(a)	38	90	128	18	30	48	.....	60	60	4924
40	1.25	(a)	23	47	70	15	30	45	.....	60	60	4925
535	1.24	1.24	510	25	535	190	.....	190	125	60	60	4926
8	1.67	1.67	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4927
45	1.75	2.00	37	60	97	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4928
80	1.17	1.25	65	120	185	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4929
200	1.06	1.06	96	104	200	3	3	6	.....	63	63	4930
462	1.17	1.17	332	130	462	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4931
200	1.06	1.06	96	104	200	30	30	60	60	63	63	4932
40	1.25	1.13	9	42	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4933
22	1.33	1.33	.....	22	22	.....	5	5	.....	60	60	4934
50	1.40	1.50	30	45	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4935
24	1.33	1.33	12	14	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4936
54	1.30	1.30	28	30	58	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	4937
101	1.50	1.50	101	.....	101	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	4938
20	2.00	2.00	20	.....	20	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	4939
82	1.96	1.96	82	.....	82	5	.....	5	.....	60	48	4940
8	2.00	2.00	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	4941
15	2.00	2.00	15	.....	15	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	4942
16	2.10	(a)	16	.....	16	16	.....	16	10	60	60	4943
14	2.10	2.10	14	.....	14	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	4944
7	2.00	2.00	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	4945
148	1.89	1.89	148	.....	148	10	.....	10	.....	60	48	4946
16	1.87	1.85	23	.....	23	13	.....	13	.....	60	60	4947
23	1.96	1.96	40	.....	40	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	4948
86	2.04	2.04	89	.....	89	22	.....	22	.....	60	60	4949
63	2.19	2.19	192	6	198	33	.....	33	.....	60	60	4950
94	2.12	2.12	173	.....	173	27	.....	27	.....	60	60	4951
5	1.66	1.66	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4952
12	2.00	2.00	12	.....	12	11	.....	11	.....	60	60	4953
11	2.00	2.00	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	4954
17	2.00	2.00	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4955
12	2.50	2.50	12	.....	12	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	4956
25	1.85	1.85	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	60	4957
123	1.90	2.00	130	.....	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	60	4958
6	2.25	2.25	6	.....	6	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	4959
780	1.40	1.54	780	.....	780	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4960
3,583	1.40	1.54	3,583	.....	3,583	23	.....	23	.....	54	54	4961
190	1.40	1.54	190	.....	190	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4962
33	1.40	1.54	33	.....	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4963
1,395	1.40	1.54	1,395	.....	1,395	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4964
450	1.50	1.67	462	.....	462	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4965
40	1.40	1.54	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4966

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	GAS AND COKE—concluded.		
4967	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	Jimtown	For increase of wages
4968	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	West Leisenring	For increase of wages
4969	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	Sterling	For increase of wages
4970	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	Oliphant Furnace	For increase of wages
4971	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	Morewood and Mt. Pleasant.	For increase of wages
4972	Drawers, coke works	Hecla	For discharge of a foreman
	GLASS.		
4973	Blowers and finishers, glass-chimney works.	Pittsburgh	Against employment of men belonging to a different union.
4974	Employés, bottle-glass works	Hawley	Against discharge of a blower
4975	Layers-out, window-glass works.	Meadville	For increase of wages
4976	Mixers, fillers-in, etc., window-glass works.	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
4977	Mixers, fillers-in, etc., window-glass works.	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
4978	Blowers and apprentices	Hawley	Against reduction of wages and increase of apprentices.
4979	Blowers, bottle-glass works	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages and increase of apprentices.
4980	Blowers	Bridesburg	Against reduction of wages and increase of apprentices.
4981	Packers	Pittsburgh	For helpers
4982	Blowers and apprentices, bottle-glass works.	East Stroudsburg	Against reduction of wages and increase of apprentices.
4983	Blowers and apprentices	Hawley	Against employment of additional apprentices.
4984	Blowers, green-glass works	Honesdale	Against apprentices doing journeymen's work.
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
4985	Finishers and beam hands, leather factory.	Allegheny	For increase of wages
4986	Finishers and beam hands, leather factory.	Allegheny	For increase of wages
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
4987	Employés, hydraulic-engine works.	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
4988	Headers, iron bolt works	Pittsburgh	Against deduction for imperfect work
4989	Furnace men, etc., steel works	Braddock	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
4990	Puddlers, pipe and flue works.	Seyfert Station	For change in method of working
4991	Laborers, iron works	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
4992	Employés, iron furnace	Sharpsville	For increase of wages
4993	Employés, iron furnace	Catasaqua	For increase of wages
4994	Puddlers, iron-plate works	Coatesville	For increase of wages
4995	Employés, tube works	McKeesport	For increase of wages
4996	Spring coilers, steel works	Pittsburgh	Against change from piece to day work and discharge of 3 employés.
4997	Employés, iron furnace	Pittsburgh	Against discharge of an employé
4998	Puddlers and helpers, iron w'ks	Hollidaysburg	For discharge of a non-union employé
4999	Puddlers, iron and steel works.	Pottsville	For increase of wages
5000	Employés, iron works	Kittanning	For increase of wages
5001	Employés, iron furnace	Redington	For increase of wages.
5002	Employés, iron furnace	Pittsburgh	Against discharge of an employé
5003	Laborers, iron works	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
5004	Laborers, iron works	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
5005	Employés, brass foundry	Pittsburgh	For reduction of hours
5006	Employés, brass foundry	Pittsburgh	For reduction of hours

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
No....	1	25	Jan. 28	Feb. 22, 1886	25	Yes...	$7,896	$75	$1,200	4967
No....	1	23	Jan. 30	Feb. 22, 1886	23	Yes...	10,920	125	2,000	4968
No....	1	18	Feb. 4	Feb. 22, 1886	18	Yes...	2,100	25	500	4969
No....	1	1	Feb. 21	Feb. 22, 1886	1	Yes...	134	.....	50	4970
No....	2	1	May 15	May 16, 1886	1	Yes...	1,178	.....	175	4971
No....	1	8	July 23	July 31, 1886	8	No....	3,325	.....	500	4972
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 7	Mar. 11, 1886	4	Yes...	1,000	.....	100	4973
Yes...	1	5	Mar. 24	Mar. 29, 1886	5	Yes...	720	.....	50	4974
No....	1	.....	Apr. 1	Apr. 2, 1886	1	No....	24	.....	.....	4975
No....	8	.....	May 7	May 10, 1886	3	No....	5,658	.....	900	4976
No....	2	.....	May 7	May 8, 1886	1	No....	46	.....	.....	4977
Yes...	1	71	Sept. 1	Nov. 11, 1886	71	Partly	9,000	.....	3,000	4978
Yes...	1	89	Sept. 1	Nov. 29, 1886	89	Yes...	11,500	.....	5,000	4979
Yes...	1	93	Oct. 1	Jan. 7, 1887	93	No....	19,000	.....	15,000	4980
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 1	Nov. 9, 1886	8	No....	105	.....	.....	4981
Yes...	1	21	Nov. 30	Dec. 21, 1886	21	No....	2,370	.....	10,000	4982
Yes...	1	31	Nov. 30	Dec. 31, 1886	31	Yes...	4,739	300	4,000	4983
Yes...	1	6	Dec. 25	Dec. 31, 1886	6	Yes...	500	.....	100	4984
No....	2	1	Feb. 20	Feb. 21, 1886	1	Yes...	140	.....	125	4985
No....	2	2	Feb. 20	Feb. 22, 1886	2	Yes...	248	.....	250	4986
Yes...	1	9	June 30	July 9, 1886	9	Yes...	824	.....	2,000	4987
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 1	May 1, 1886	120	Yes...	4,500	.....	2,000	4988
No....	1	14	Jan. 8	Jan. 22, 1886	14	Yes...	90,000	.....	15,000	4989
No....	1	.....	Jan. 14	Jan. 17, 1886	3	No....	390	.....	50	4990
No....	1	56	Feb. 1	Mar. 29, 1886	56	Partly	31,500	.....	4,000	4991
Yes...	1	1	Feb. 4	Feb. 5, 1886	1	No....	87	.....	100	4992
No....	1	.....	Feb. 10	Feb. 11, 1886	1	Yes...	33	.....	120	4993
No....	1	44	Feb. 27	Apr. 12, 1886	44	Yes...	7,500	.....	2,500	4994
Yes...	1	12	Mar. 18	Mar. 30, 1886	12	Yes...	25,075	.....	15,000	4995
No....	1	.....	Mar. 20	Mar. 21, 1886	1	No....	200	.....	150	4996
No....	1	1	Mar. 21	Mar. 22, 1886	1	No....	156	.....	100	4997
No....	1	7	Apr. 1	Apr. 8, 1886	7	No....	891	.....	200	4998
No....	1	.....	Apr. 10	June 8, 1886	59	Yes...	12,000	.....	20,000	4999
No....	1	14	Apr. 13	Apr. 27, 1886	14	No....	6,510	.....	5,000	5000
No....	1	6	Apr. 17	Apr. 23, 1886	6	Yes...	547	.....	1,000	5001
No....	1	2	Apr. 21	Apr. 23, 1886	2	No....	1,208	.....	1,000	5002
No....	1	.....	Apr. 27	Apr. 29, 1886	2	Yes...	2,850	.....	100	5003
No....	1	19	Apr. 28	May 17, 1886	19	No....	13,600	.....	850	5004
Yes...	1	13	May 1	May 14, 1886	13	Partly	2,400	.....	300	5005
Yes...	1	2	May 1	May 3, 1886	2	No....	113	.....	25	5006

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	GAS AND COKE—concluded.										
4967	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	$1.40	.....	$1.54	.....
4968	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	400	.....	400	400	.....	400	1.40	.....	1.54	.....
4969	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	105	.....	105	105	.....	105	1.40	.....	1.54	.....
4970	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.40	.....	1.54	.....
4971	Miners, chargers, etc., coke works.	800	.....	800	800	.....	800	1.55	.....	1.63	.....
4972	Drawers, coke works	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
	GLASS.										
4973	Blowers and finishers, glass-chimney works.	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
4974	Employés, bottle-glass works	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
4975	Layers-out, window-glass works.	44	.....	44	44	.....	44	3.00	.....	3.02	.....
4976	Mixers, fillers-in, etc., window-glass works.	986	.....	986	986	.....	986	2.97	.....	2.97	.....
4977	Mixers, fillers-in, etc., window-glass works.	310	.....	310	310	.....	310	2.97	.....	2.97	.....
4978	Blowers and apprentices	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	2.00	.....	1.95	.....
4979	Blowers, bottle-glass works	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.83	.....	1.83	.....
4980	Blowers	230	30	260	230	30	260	1.30	$0.83	1.27	$0.83
4981	Packers	373	5	378	373	5	378	1.65	.75	1.65	.75
4982	Blowers and apprentices, bottle-glass works.	120	.....	120	120	.....	120	1.10	.....	.90	
4983	Blowers and apprentices	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	1.95	.....	1.95	.....
4984	Blowers, green-glass works	44	.....	44	46	.....	46	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.										
4985	Finishers and beam hands, leather factory.	88	.....	88	88	.....	88	1.65	.....	1.75	.....
4986	Finishers and beam hands, leather factory.	80	.....	80	80	.....	80	1.65	.....	1.75	.....
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
4987	Employés, hydraulic-engine works.	63	.....	63	63	.....	63	1.75	.....	1.94	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
4988	Headers, iron bolt works	325	75	400	325	75	400	1.55	.75	1.55	.75
4989	Furnace men, etc., steel works.	3,200	.....	3,200	3,200	.....	3,200	2.50	.....	2.58	.....
4990	Puddlers, pipe and flue works	225	.....	225	225	.....	225	1.54	.....	1.54	.....
4991	Laborers, iron works	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	2.25	.....	2.26	.....
4992	Employés, iron furnace	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
4993	Employés, iron furnace	400	.....	400	400	.....	400	1.15	.....	1.25	.....
4994	Puddlers, iron-plate works	165	.....	165	165	.....	165	1.35	.....	1.45	.....
4995	Employés, tube works	1,959	.....	1,959	1,959	.....	1,959	1.28	.....	1.45	.....
4996	Spring coilers, steel works	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
4997	Employés, iron furnace	400	.....	400	400	.....	400	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
4998	Puddlers and helpers, iron works	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	1.65	.....	1.65	.....
4999	Puddlers, iron and steel works	658	.....	658	420	.....	420	1.25	.....	1.30	.....
5000	Employés, iron works	310	.....	310	310	.....	310	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
5001	Employés, iron furnace	76	.....	76	76	.....	76	1.24	.....	1.32	.....
5002	Employés, iron furnace	400	.....	400	400	.....	400	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
5003	Laborers, iron works	1,500	.....	1,500	1,500	.....	1,500	1.90	.....	1.92	.....
5004	Laborers, iron works	450	.....	450	450	.....	450	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
5005	Employés, brass foundry	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
5006	Employés, brass foundry	36	.....	36	36	.....	36	2.25	.....	2.25	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
240	$1.40	$1.54	240	.....	240	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4967
390	1.40	1.54	390	.....	390	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4968
100	1.40	1.54	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4969
96	1.40	1.54	96	.....	96	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4970
760	1.55	1.63	760	.....	760	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4971
65	2.10	2.10	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4972
100	3.00	3.00	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4973
90	2.00	2.00	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4974
4	1.00	(a)	13	.....	13	6	.....	6	.....	48	48	4975
75	1.83	1.83	635	.....	635	13	.....	13	.....	55	55	4976
25	1.83	(a)	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	.....	55	55	4977
37	4.19	3.97	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4978
25	4.10	4.10	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4979
25	5.00	4.50	225	30	255	8	.....	8	.....	60	60	4980
6	2.50	2.50	6	.....	6	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	4981
22	3.59	(a)	120	.....	120	22	.....	22	.....	60	60	4982
37	3.97	3.97	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	4983
9	4.50	4.50	44	.....	44	2	.....	2	.....	54	54	4984
33	1.83	2.00	85	.....	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4985
28	1.83	2.00	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4986
52	2.00	2.15	52	.....	52	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	4987
14	3.00	3.00	30	20	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4988
1,500	1.80	1.98	3,000	.....	3,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	48	4989
20	3.04	3.04	65	.....	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4990
50	1.25	1.27	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4991
58	1.50	1.50	58	.....	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	68	68	4992
42	1.10	1.20	42	.....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	4993
20	2.50	2.70	165	.....	165	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	4994
1,959	1.28	1.45	1,959	.....	1,959	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4995
14	3.00	(a)	100	.....	100	14	.....	14	.....	60	60	4996
195	1.60	1.60	195	.....	195	50	.....	50	.....	84	84	4997
26	1.70	1.70	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4998
48	2.40	2.70	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	4999
100	2.00	2.00	310	.....	310	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	5000
54	1.08	1.20	73	.....	73	6	.....	6	.....	84	84	5001
390	1.60	1.60	390	.....	390	25	.....	25	.....	84	84	5002
300	1.25	1.37	750	.....	750	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5003
75	1.50	1.50	400	.....	400	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	5004
100	2.00	2.00	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	58	5005
25	2.25	2.25	25	.....	25	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	5006

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—concluded.		
5007	Employés, brass foundry	Pittsburgh	For reduction of hours
5008	Employés, brass foundry	Pittsburgh	For reduction of hours
5009	Puddlers, iron works	Duncansville	Against discharge of 4 union employés
5010	Employés, iron works	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
5011	Employés, steel works	Pittsburgh	Against reduction of wages
5012	Boltmakers, carriage-bolt w'ks	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
5013	Boltmakers, carriage-bolt w'ks	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
5014	Employés, bolt works	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
5015	Employés, bolt works	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
5016	Moulders, stove foundry	Reading	Against employment of 2 non-union men
5017	Employés, nail works	Philadelphia	For increase of wages *a*
5018	Employés, rolling mill	Philadelphia	For increase of wages *a*
5019	Employés, rolling mill	Philadelphia	For increase of wages *a*
5020	Puddlers, iron-plate works	Philadelphia	For increase of wages *a*
5021	Employés, iron works	Scottdale	For adoption of association scale of prices
5022	Employés, rolling mill	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
5023	Employés, pipe and flue works	Middletown	For increase of wages, reinstatement of discharged employés, discharge of foreman, correct record of time, and pay for overtime work.
5024	Puddlers, iron works	Columbia	For increase of wages and reinstatement of 2 discharged employés.
5025	Puddlers, iron works	Columbia	For increase of wages
5026	Puddlers, iron works	Columbia	For increase of wages
5027	Puddlers, iron works	Sunbury	For increase of wages
5028	Puddlers and helpers, iron w'ks	Hollidaysburg	For discharge of an employé
5029	Melters and helpers, steel w'ks	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
5030	Surgical instrument makers	Philadelphia	For discharge of a foreman
5031	Puddlers, nail works	Harrisburg	For increase of wages
5032	Puddlers, iron works	Harrisburg	For increase of wages
5033	Moulders, stove foundry	Royer's Ford	For increase of wages
5034	Puddlers and helpers, iron w'ks	Lebanon	For increase of wages
5035	Puddlers and helpers, iron w'ks	Lebanon	For increase of wages
5036	Puddlers and helpers, iron w'ks	Lebanon	For increase of wages
5037	Moulders, stove foundry	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
5038	Moulders, stove foundry	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
5039	Moulders, stove foundry	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
5040	Moulders, stove foundry	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
5041	Moulders, stove foundry	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
5042	Moulders, stove foundry	Middletown	For increase of wages
5043	Moulders, stove foundry	Spring City	For increase of wages
5044	Moulders, stove foundry	Royer's Ford	For increase of wages
5045	Moulders, stove foundry	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
5046	Feeders, nail works	Sharon and New Castle.	For increase of wages
5047	Melters and helpers, steel w'ks	Tacony	For increase of wages
5048	Moulders, stove foundry	Limerick Station	For increase of wages
5049	Employés, iron furnace	Pittsburgh	Against employment of a non-union man on turn gang.
5050	Employés, gas-fixtures factory	Philadelphia	For reduction of hours
5051	Employés, gas-fixtures factory	Philadelphia	Against violation of agreement to reduce hours.
5052	Employés, iron-plate works	Coatesville	For increase of wages
5053	Puddlers, rolling mill	Coatesville	For increase of wages
5054	Puddlers, iron and steel works	Coatesville	For increase of wages
5055	Buggy boys, tubular works	McKeesport	For reduction of hours
5056	Employés, stove foundry	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages

a The strike was for a minimum card rate of 2 cents per pound. Previous to strike, when price for bar iron was less than 2 cents per pound, the price for puddling was reduced or advanced 10 cents per ton for each one-tenth cent per pound reduction or advance in price of iron.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
Yes...	1	1	May 1	May 2, 1886	1	No....	$84	.....	$25	5007
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 2, 1886	1	No....	50	.....	20	5008
No....	1	.....	May 1	May 15, 1886	14	No....	744	.....	1,000	5009
No....	1	2	May 7	May 9, 1886	2	Yes...	1,260	.....	150	5010
Yes...	1	4	May 10	May 14, 1886	4	Partly	6,875	.....	300	5011
Yes...	1	59	June 7	Aug. 5, 1886	59	Yes...	2,100	$800	1,300	5012
Yes...	1	59	June 7	Aug. 5, 1886	59	Yes...	4,000	1,000	1,200	5013
Yes...	1	.....	June 7	Nov. 15, 1886	161	No....	10,000	2,500	17,000	5014
Yes...	1	42	June 8	Nov. 15, 1886	160	No....	12,000	4,000	8,000	5015
No ...	1	.....	July 1	Aug. 18, 1886	48	No....	1,800	400	400	5016
Yes...	1	29	July 1	July 30, 1886	29	Yes...	12,000	.....	.....	5017
Yes...	2	23	July 1	July 24, 1886	23	Yes...	10,500	.....	3,500	5018
Yes...	1	39	July 1	Aug. 9, 1886	39	Yes...	8,300	.....	3,000	5019
Yes...	1	39	July 1	Aug. 9, 1886	39	Yes...	7,000	.....	5,000	5020
Yes ..	1	46	July 3	Aug. 18, 1886	46	Yes...	13,764	300	10,000	5021
Yes...	1	6	July 7	July 13, 1886	6	Yes...	650	.....	800	5022
Yes...	1	.....	July 21	July 31, 1886	10	Partly	4,500	400	5,000	5023
No....	1	110	Aug. 3	Nov. 21, 1886	110	Partly	29,000	.....	15,000	5024
No....	1	16	Aug. 3	Aug. 19, 1886	16	Yes...	1,900	.....	2,000	5025
No....	1	12	Aug. 3	Aug. 15, 1886	12	Yes...	3,400	.....	1,500	5026
No....	1	.....	Aug. 16	Sept. 3, 1886	18	Yes...	1,100	.....	500	5027
No....	1	.....	Aug. 18	Sept. 1, 1886	14	No....	1,530	.....	500	5028
No ..	1	41	Aug. 23	Oct. 3, 1886	41	No....	4,032	.....	500	5029
No....	1	7	Aug. 28	Sept. 4, 1886	7	Yes...	130	.....	.....	5030
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 30	Nov. 8, 1886	70	Partly	25,000	1,500	10,000	5031
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 30	Oct. 30, 1886	61	Partly	15,000	1,000	10,000	5032
Yes ..	1	21	Sept. 1	Oct. 8, 1886	37	No....	3,800	.....	150	5033
No....	1	14	Sept. 1	Oct. 18, 1886	47	Partly	3,000	.....	1,000	5034
No....	1	44	Sept. 4	Oct. 18, 1886	44	Partly	2,735	.....	1,000	5035
No....	1	.....	Sept. 4	Oct. 18, 1886	44	Partly	4,118	.....	.....	5036
Yes...	1	7	Sept. 8	Oct. 13, 1886	35	No....	5,500	*a* 700	30,000	5037
Yes...	1	35	Sept. 8	Oct. 13, 1886	35	No....	7,000	(*a*)	.....	5038
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 8	Oct. 13, 1886	35	No....	5,000	(*a*)	.....	5039
Yes...	1	7	Sept. 9	Oct. 11, 1886	32	No....	6,500	(*a*)	15,000	5040
Yes...	1	34	Sept. 9	Oct. 13, 1886	34	No....	9,000	(*a*)	800	5041
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 9	Oct. 12, 1886	33	No....	3,500	.....	1,800	5042
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 9	Oct. 5, 1886	26	No....	3,500	.....	.....	5043
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 9	Oct. 11, 1886	32	No....	2,000	.....	275	5044
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 11	Oct. 11, 1886	30	No....	900	(*a*)	500	5045
No....	3	.....	Sept. 20	Oct. 31, 1886	42	No....	7,500	.....	3,700	5046
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 21	Oct. 30, 1886	39	No....	28,000	700	.....	5047
Yes...	1	2	Oct. 1	Oct. 7, 1886	6	No....	790	.....	400	5048
Yes...	1	10	Oct. 6	Oct. 16, 1886	10	No....	5,200	.....	5,000	5049
Yes...	1	2	Oct. 12	Oct. 14, 1886	2	Yes...	400	.....	500	5050
Yes...	1	1	Oct. 22	Nov. 6, 1886	15	No....	1,000	2,400	10,000	5051
No....	1	9	Oct. 30	Nov. 8, 1886	9	Yes...	1,350	.....	400	5052
No....	1	9	Oct. 30	Mar. 27, 1887	128	Yes...	4,000	945	3,500	5053
No....	1	84	Oct. 30	Mar. 10, 1887	131	No *b* ..	22,000	1,431	10,000	5054
No....	1	.....	Nov. 11	Nov. 12, 1886	1	No....	30	.....	.....	5055
Yes...	1	23	Nov. 27	Dec. 20, 1886	23	Yes...	2,299	256	1,000	5056

a For the general strike, numbers 5037 to 5041, inclusive, and number 5045, the whole assistance was $500.

b The puddlers returned at company's terms. The increase of wages is due to their taking more charges for a day's work.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—concluded.										
5007	Employés, brass foundry	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	$2.10	.....	$2.10	.....
5008	Employés, brass foundry	96	.....	96	96	.....	96	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
5009	Puddlers, iron works	135	.....	135	130	.....	130	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
5010	Employés, iron works	325	.....	325	325	.....	325	2.10	.....	2.20	.....
5011	Employés, steel works	650	.....	650	650	.....	650	2.75	.....	2.50	.....
5012	Bolt makers, carriage-bolt works	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	1.45	.....	1.49	.....
5013	Bolt makers, carriage-bolt works	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	1.23	.....	1.56	.....
5014	Employés, bolt works	90	.....	90	85	.....	85	1.00	.....	1.00	.....
5015	Employés, bolt works	140	60	200	140	60	200	1.50	$0.85	1.50	$0.85
5016	Moulders, stove foundry	58	.....	58	60	.....	60	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
5017	Employés, nail works	329	.....	329	329	.....	329	1.69	.....	1.75	.....
5018	Employés, rolling mill	329	.....	329	329	.....	329	1.87	.....	1.96	.....
5019	Employés, rolling mill	154	.....	154	154	.....	154	2.13	.....	2.25	.....
5020	Puddlers, iron-plate works	135	.....	135	125	.....	125	2.10	.....	2.13	.....
5021	Employés, iron works	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	1.55	.....	1.70	.....
5022	Employés, rolling mill	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.23	.....	2.34	.....
5023	Employés, pipe and flue works	775	.....	775	775	.....	775	1.20	.....	1.25	.....
5024	Puddlers, iron works	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	1.45	.....	1.49	.....
5025	Puddlers, iron works	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	1.90	.....	2.01	.....
5026	Puddlers, iron works	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	1.76	.....	1.84	.....
5027	Puddlers, iron works	185	.....	185	185	.....	185	1.50	.....	1.60	.....
5028	Puddlers and helpers, iron works	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.70	.....	1.70	.....
5029	Melters and helpers, steel works	34	.....	34	34	.....	34	3.30	.....	3.30	.....
5030	Surgical instrument makers	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	2.17	.....	2.17	.....
5031	Puddlers, nail works	400	.....	400	400	.....	400	2.00	.....	2.02	.....
5032	Puddlers, iron works	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	1.75	.....	1.77	.....
5033	Moulders, stove foundry	79	.....	79	69	.....	69	2.10	.....	2.10	.....
5034	Puddlers and helpers, iron works	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.25	.....	1.30	.....
5035	Puddlers and helpers, iron works	40	.....	40	75	.....	75	1.90	.....	2.10	.....
5036	Puddlers and helpers, iron works	220	.....	220	261	.....	261	1.25	.....	1.31	.....
5037	Moulders, stove foundry	200	.....	200	197	.....	197	1.95	.....	1.95	.....
5038	Moulders, stove foundry	132	.....	132	132	.....	132	1.82	.....	1.82	.....
5039	Moulders, stove foundry	161	.....	161	161	.....	161	1.76	.....	1.76	.....
5040	Moulders, stove foundry	183	.....	183	183	.....	183	2.21	.....	2.21	.....
5041	Moulders, stove foundry	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2.40	.....	2.40	.....
5042	Moulders, stove foundry	113	.....	113	113	.....	113	1.55	.....	1.55	.....
5043	Moulders, stove foundry	65	.....	65	63	.....	63	2.59	.....	2.59	.....
5044	Moulders, stove foundry	56	.....	56	58	.....	58	1.97	.....	1.97	.....
5045	Moulders, stove foundry	31	.....	31	31	.....	31	1.34	.....	1.34	.....
5046	Feeders, nail works	1,050	.....	1,050	1,050	.....	1,050	2.10	.....	2.10	.....
5047	Melters and helpers, steel works	1,235	50	1,285	1,235	50	1,285	1.97	.70	1.97	.70
5048	Moulders, stove foundry	101	.....	101	101	.....	101	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
5049	Employés, iron furnace	375	.....	375	375	.....	375	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
5050	Employés, gas-fixtures factory	122	6	128	122	6	128	1.70	.87	1.70	.87
5051	Employés, gas-fixtures factory	54	.....	54	55	.....	55	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
5052	Employés, iron-plate works	167	.....	167	167	.....	167	1.45	.....	1.60	.....
5053	Puddlers, rolling mill	92	.....	92	65	.....	65	1.60	.....	1.70	.....
5054	Puddlers, iron and steel works	144	.....	144	123	.....	123	2.07	.....	2.12	.....
5055	Buggy boys, tubular works	527	.....	527	527	.....	527	1.44	.....	1.44	.....
5056	Employés, stove foundry	63	.....	63	63	.....	63	2.03	.....	2.03	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before strike.	After strike.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
40	$2.10	$2.10	40	.....	40	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	5007
50	2.50	2.50	50	.....	50	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	5008
8	2.60	2.60	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5009
150	1.75	1.92	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5010
625	2.75	2.50	625	.....	625	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5011
15	2.00	2.10	33	.....	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	59	5012
27	1.17	1.81	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	5013
70	1.15	(a)	75	.....	75	65	.....	65	.....	60	60	5014
200	1.30	1.30	140	60	200	30	20	50	.....	60	60	5015
14	2.75	2.75	17	.....	17	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	5016
180	1.78	1.90	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5017
222	2.14	2.29	263	.....	263	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5018
106	2.48	2.65	129	.....	129	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5019
14	2.60	2.88	135	.....	135	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5020
240	1.55	1.70	240	.....	240	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	5021
38	2.40	2.54	50	.....	50	1	.....	1	.....	64	64	5022
350	1.45	1.50	350	.....	350	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	5023
41	2.60	2.75	292	.....	292	40	.....	40	30	60	60	5024
12	2.75	3.00	75	.....	75	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	5025
30	2.75	3.00	195	.....	195	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5026
16	2.60	2.80	50	.....	50	8	.....	8	.....	60	60	5027
52	1.80	1.80	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5028
30	3.00	3.00	34	.....	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	5029
10	2.17	2.17	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5030
45	2.70	2.85	400	.....	400	30	.....	30	.....	60	60	5031
35	2.70	(a)	200	.....	200	50	.....	50	.....	60	60	5032
42	3.00	3.00	74	.....	74	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5033
16	2.14	2.36	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5034
24	2.25	2.47	40	.....	40	35	.....	35	.....	60	60	5035
60	1.91	2.10	60	.....	60	41	.....	41	.....	60	60	5036
59	2.50	2.50	197	.....	197	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5037
64	2.20	2.20	112	.....	112	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5038
58	2.10	2.10	86	.....	86	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5039
75	2.75	2.75	178	.....	178	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	5040
65	3.00	3.00	114	.....	114	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	5041
39	2.90	2.90	70	.....	70	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	5042
35	3.02	3.02	56	.....	56	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	5043
30	2.30	2.30	49	.....	49	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	5044
10	2.00	2.00	26	.....	26	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	5045
95	1.50	1.50	120	.....	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5046
24	3.83	4.00	750	.....	750	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5047
50	2.50	2.50	80	.....	80	12	.....	12	12	60	60	5048
325	1.60	1.60	325	.....	325	3	.....	3	.....	63	63	5049
119	1.66	1.66	119	.....	119	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	55	5050
52	1.50	1.59	52	.....	52	51	.....	51	10	60	60	5051
167	1.45	1.60	167	.....	167	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5052
12	2.85	(a)	90	.....	90	55	.....	55	25	64	64	5053
12	2.50	(a)	144	.....	144	40	.....	40	12	64	64	5054
30	1.00	1.00	30	.....	30	21	.....	21	.....	59	59	5055
32	2.50	2.63	63	.....	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	5056

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	MINING.		
5057	Miners, etc., coal	Williamstown	For increase of wages
5058	Miners, etc., coal	Saint Mary's	For increase of wages
5059	Miners, coal	Yatesville	For increase of wages
5060	Miners, etc., coal	Irwin's Station	For increase of wages
5061	Miners, etc., coal	Latrobe	For increase of wages
5062	Miners, etc., coal	Irwin's Station	For increase of wages
5063	Miners, coal	Centre and Clearfield counties.	For increase of wages
5064	Miners, coal	Riddlesburg	For increase of wages
5065	Miners, coal	Centre and Clearfield counties.	For increase of wages
5066	Miners, etc., coal	Osceola and Houtzdale.	For increase of wages
5067	Miners, etc., coal	New Bethlehem	For increase of wages
5068	Miners, etc., coal	Fairmount	For increase of wages
5069	Miners, etc., coal	Reynoldsville	For increase of wages
5070	Miners, etc., coal	Dubois	For increase of wages
5071	Miners, etc., coal	Fairmount	For increase of wages
5072	Miners, etc., coal	Scott Haven	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
5073	Miners, etc., coal	Reynoldsville	For increase of wages
5074	Miners, etc., coal	Western Pennsylvania.	For increase of wages
5075	Miners, etc., coal	Scott Haven	For increase of wages
5076	Miners, etc., coal	Karns City	For increase of wages
5077	Miners, coal	McClure and Stonerville.	For pay by the bushel instead of by the wagon.
5078	Miners, etc., coal	East Brady	For increase of wages
5079	Miners, etc., coal	Mansfield, Bridgeville, and Glendale	For pay for dead work and semi-monthly instead of monthly payments.
5080	Miners, etc., coal	Imperial Station	For increase of wages
5081	Miners, etc., coal	Western Pennsylvania.	For pay for dead work
5082	Miners, etc., coal	Scott Haven	For pay for dead work
5083	Miners, coal	Lilly and Gallitzin	Against reduction of wages
5084	Miners, coal	Elk Lick	Against reduction of wages
5085	Miners, coal	South Fork	Against reduction of wages
5086	Miners, etc., coal	Mahanoy City	Against reduction of wages
5087	Miners, coal	Wilkinsburg	For increase of wages
5088	Laborers, coal	Sandy Run	For increase of wages
5089	Miners, etc., coal	Scott Haven	For employment of a certain checkweighman
5090	Miners, etc., coal	Freeport	Against reduction of wages
5091	Miners, etc., coal	Gallitzin	For employment of a checkweighman
5092	Drivers, coal	East and West Leisenring.	For reduction of hours
5093	Miners, coal	Allenport	Against change of screen
5094	Miners, etc., coal	Girardville	For increase of wages
5095	Miners, coal	Pleasant Valley	For pay by the ton instead of by the car
5096	Miners, etc., coal	Mount Carmel	For increase of wages
5097	Slate pickers, coal	Trevorton	For increase of wages
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.		
5098	Employés, pottery works	Philadelphia	For new scale of prices
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
5099	Lithographers	Philadelphia	For reduction of hours
5100	Lithographers	Philadelphia	For reduction of hours
5101	Lithographers	Philadelphia	For reduction of hours
5102	Lithographers	Philadelphia	For reduction of hours
5103	Lithographers	Philadelphia	For reduction of hours
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.		
5104	Carpenters, helpers, etc., car works.	Milton	Against acceptance of firm's terms for a new article of manufacture.
5105	Blacksmiths and helpers, car works.	Reading	Against employment of 2 non-union men

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
No....	1	93	Mar. 1	June 2, 1886	93	No....	$60,000	$3,000	$20,000	5057
Yes...	1	57	Mar. 5	May 1, 1886	57	No....	7,500	300	4,500	5058
No....	1	.....	Mar. 6	Mar. 8, 1886	2	Yes...	130	.....	.....	5059
Yes...	2	87	Mar. 8	June 3, 1886	87	No....	168,000	4,000	45,000	5060
No....	1	1	Mar. 8	Mar. 9, 1886	1	Yes...	288	.....	40	5061
Yes...	1	81	Mar. 8	May 28, 1886	81	No....	125,000	2,500	30,000	5062
No....	12	83	Mar. 10	June 1, 1886	83	No....	30,500	.....	25,400	5063
Yes...	2	83	Mar. 10	June 1, 1886	83	Yes...	12,000	.....	4,000	5064
No....	1	7	Mar. 12	Mar. 19, 1886	7	Yes...	4,000	.....	2,500	5065
Yes...	61	74	Mar. 12	May 25, 1886	74	No....	133,500	5,650	33,500	5066
Yes...	1	102	Mar. 17	June 27, 1886	102	No *a* ..	20,000	300	8,700	5067
Yes...	1	90	Mar. 17	June 15, 1886	90	No *a* ..	28,000	400	13,500	5068
Yes...	1	128	Mar. 22	July 28, 1886	128	No....	52,992	.....	20,000	5069
Yes...	1	128	Mar. 22	July 28, 1886	128	No....	25,000	1,500	20,000	5070
Yes...	1	76	Mar. 24	June 8, 1886	76	No *a* ..	15,450	200	7,500	5071
Yes...	1	47	Mar. 24	May 10, 1886	47	No....	15,000	500	5,000	5072
Yes...	1	74	Mar. 26	June 8, 1886	74	No *a* ..	12,000	300	7,500	5073
No....	7	30	Apr. 1	May 1, 1886	30	Yes...	32,760	.....	6,100	5074
No....	4	44	Apr. 1	May 15, 1886	44	Yes...	39,900	.....	8,000	5075
Yes...	1	63	Apr. 4	June 6, 1886	63	Partly	4,906	200	2,000	5076
No....	3	7	Apr. 5	Apr. 12, 1886	7	Yes...	3,466	.....	950	5077
Yes...	1	40	May 1	June 10, 1886	40	No *a* ..	7,500	100	5,000	5078
No....	5	4	May 6	May 10, 1886	4	Yes...	3,000	.....	350	5079
No....	1	21	May 7	May 28, 1886	21	No....	3,906	.....	600	5080
No....	7	47	May 26	July 12, 1886	47	Yes...	45,696	.....	11,100	5081
Yes...	6	44	June 7	July 21, 1886	44	No....	68,376	7,000	25,000	5082
Yes...	8	43	June 8	July 21, 1886	43	No....	49,500	.....	25,738	5083
No....	3	43	June 8	July 21, 1886	43	Yes...	15,000	.....	6,150	5084
Yes...	7	43	June 8	July 21, 1886	43	No....	20,700	1,050	11,850	5085
No....	1	4	June 13	June 17, 1886	4	Yes...	1,000	.....	250	5086
No ..	1	27	July 5	Aug. 1, 1886	27	No....	4,000	.....	1,000	5087
No ..	1	7	July 15	July 22, 1886	7	No....	1,200	.....	150	5088
No ..	6	23	July 24	Aug. 16, 1886	23	No....	40,885	.....	10,000	5089
No....	1	61	Aug. 1	Oct. 1, 1886	61	No....	1,080	.....	500	5090
No....	1	2	Aug. 1	Aug. 3, 1886	2	No....	840	.....	150	5091
No....	1	7	Aug. 16	Aug. 23, 1886	7	No....	3,788	.....	3,000	5092
No....	1	14	Aug. 24	Sept. 7, 1886	14	Yes...	1,239	.....	250	5093
No....	1	8	Sept. 15	Sept. 23, 1886	8	No....	504	.....	200	5094
No....	1	75	Oct. 1	Feb. 10, 1887	132	Yes...	20,000	2,000	15,000	5095
No....	1	41	Nov. 4	Dec. 15, 1886	41	Yes...	13,303	1,000	2,000	5096
No....	1	2	Dec. 17	Dec. 19, 1886	2	No....	798	.....	100	5097
Yes...	1	12	Apr. 7	Apr. 19, 1886	12	Yes...	1,600	.....	1,500	5098
Yes...	6	.....	Sept. 6	Jan. 24, 1887	140	No....	19,540	*b* 10,349	23,000	5099
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 6	Dec. 10, 1886	95	Yes...	1,800	1,181	25,000	5100
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 6	Dec. 14, 1886	99	No....	740	630	500	5101
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 6	Oct. 25, 1886	49	Yes...	1,200	658	3,000	5102
Yes ..	1	1	Sept. 8	Sept. 9, 1886	1	Yes...	45	.....	.....	5103
No....	1	.....	Feb. 15	Feb. 19, 1886	4	Yes...	204	.....	700	5104
No....	1	1	May 2	Mar. 3, 1886	1	Yes...	81	.....	50	5105

a The employés were not only unsuccessful in obtaining an increase of wages, but returned to work at a reduction.

b Subsequent to the ending of this strike the additional sum of $2,651 was furnished to those unable to secure employment. These figures are for the whole strike, including strike number 2578, Burlington, N. J.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	MINING.										
5057	Miners, etc., coal	1,144	.....	1,144	1,100	.....	1,100	$1.25	.....	$1.25	.....
5058	Miners, etc., coal	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	1.45	.....	1.45	.....
5059	Miners, coal	750	.....	750	750	.....	750	1.35	.....	1.36	.....
5060	Miners, etc., coal	1,700	.....	1,700	1,700	.....	1,700	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
5061	Miners, etc., coal	180	.....	180	180	.....	180	1.80	.....	2.07	.....
5062	Miners, etc., coal	1,575	.....	1,575	1,550	.....	1,550	1.65	.....	1.65	.....
5063	Miners, coal	515	.....	515	515	.....	515	1.48	.....	1.48	.....
5064	Miners, coal	165	.....	165	150	.....	150	1.41	.....	1.75	.....
5065	Miners, coal	470	.....	470	470	.....	470	1.58	.....	1.92	.....
5066	Miners, etc., coal	2,080	.....	2,080	1,715	.....	1,715	1.58	.....	1.58	.....
5067	Miners, etc., coal	174	.....	174	184	.....	184	1.85	.....	1.64	.....
5068	Miners, etc., coal	214	.....	214	214	.....	214	2.33	.....	2.00	.....
5069	Miners, etc., coal	500	.....	500	500	.....	500	1.60	.....	1.40	.....
5070	Miners, etc., coal	575	.....	575	550	.....	550	1.21	.....	1.21	.....
5071	Miners, etc., coal	175	.....	175	175	.....	175	1.85	.....	1.65	.....
5072	Miners, etc., coal	306	.....	306	306	.....	306	1.91	.....	1.91	.....
5073	Miners, etc., coal	190	.....	190	190	.....	190	1.55	.....	1.35	.....
5074	Miners, etc., coal	873	.....	873	873	.....	873	1.50	.....	1.67	.....
5075	Miners, etc., coal	720	.....	720	720	.....	720	1.50	.....	1.67	.....
5076	Miners, etc., coal	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	1.60	.....	1.75	.....
5077	Miners, coal	392	.....	392	392	.....	392	1.52	.....	1.55	.....
5078	Miners, etc., coal	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	1.70	.....	1.52	.....
5079	Miners, etc., coal	618	.....	618	618	.....	618	1.70	.....	1.76	.....
5080	Miners, etc., coal	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	1.55	.....	1.55	.....
5081	Miners, etc., coal	873	.....	873	873	.....	873	1.70	.....	1.77	.....
5082	Miners, etc., coal	1,345	.....	1,345	1,345	.....	1,345	1.85	.....	1.85	.....
5083	Miners, coal	1,306	.....	1,306	875	.....	875	1.60	.....	1.26	.....
5084	Miners, coal	500	.....	500	450	.....	450	1.15	.....	1.15	.....
5085	Miners, coal	550	.....	550	392	.....	392	1.65	.....	1.47	.....
5086	Miners, etc., coal	235	.....	235	235	.....	235	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
5087	Miners, coal	175	.....	175	175	.....	175	1.85	.....	1.85	.....
5088	Laborers, coal	339	.....	339	339	.....	339	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
5089	Miners, etc., coal	1,345	.....	1,345	1,345	.....	1,345	1.85	.....	1.85	.....
5090	Miners, etc., coal	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	1.80	.....	1.55	.....
5091	Miners, etc., coal	325	.....	325	325	.....	325	1.55	.....	1.55	.....
5092	Drivers, coal	410	.....	410	410	.....	410	1.54	.....	1.54	.....
5093	Miners, coal	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	1.70	.....	1.77	.....
5094	Miners, etc., coal	48	.....	48	48	.....	48	1.45	.....	1.45	.....
5095	Miners, coal	350	.....	350	350	.....	350	1.25	.....	1.32	.....
5096	Miners, etc., coal	379	.....	379	379	.....	379	1.30	.....	1.37	.....
5097	Slate pickers, coal	285	.....	285	285	.....	285	1.40	.....	1.40	.....
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.										
5098	Employés, pottery works	100	20	120	100	20	120	1.50	$0.67	1.55	$0.67
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
5099	Lithographers	394	34	428	391	34	425	2.22	.91	2.22	.90
5100	Lithographers	90	6	96	74	6	80	2.00	1.00	2.00	1.00
5101	Lithographers	61	4	65	61	4	65	2.00	1.00	2.00	1.00
5102	Lithographers	78	18	96	78	18	96	2.33	.75	2.33	.75
5103	Lithographers	19	1	20	19	1	20	2.33	.83	2.33	.83
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.										
5104	Carpenters, helpers, etc., car works.	350	.....	350	350	.....	350	1.25	.....	1.23	.....
5105	Blacksmiths and helpers, car works.	57	.....	57	57	.....	57	1.65	.....	1.65	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
1,130	$1.25	$1.25	1,130	.....	1,130	50	.....	50	50	60	60	5057
150	1.45	1.45	150	.....	150	20	.....	20	10	54	54	5058
20	2.00	2.40	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5059
1,600	1.75	1.75	1,600	.....	1,600	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	5060
160	1.80	2.07	160	.....	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	5061
1,525	1.68	1.68	1,575	.....	1,575	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	5062
450	1.40	1.40	515	.....	515	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5063
140	1.38	1.78	165	.....	165	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5064
400	1.40	1.80	470	.....	470	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5065
2,002	1.58	1.58	2,080	.....	2,080	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5066
168	1.91	1.67	172	.....	172	30	.....	30	.....	50	50	5067
190	2.37	2.03	212	.....	212	25	.....	25	.....	54	54	5068
480	1.60	1.40	480	.....	480	100	.....	100	.....	58	58	5069
550	1.20	1.20	575	.....	575	50	.....	50	50	54	54	5070
170	1.85	1.65	174	.....	174	65	.....	65	65	54	54	5071
300	1.91	1.91	306	.....	306	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	5072
190	1.55	1.35	190	.....	190	40	.....	40	.....	58	58	5073
840	1.50	1.67	840	.....	840	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	5074
700	1.50	1.67	700	.....	700	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	5075
73	1.60	1.75	73	.....	73	40	.....	40	40	54	54	5076
116	1.70	1.80	380	.....	380	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	5077
145	1.70	1.52	149	.....	149	15	.....	15	.....	54	54	5078
590	1.70	1.76	590	.....	590	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	5079
140	1.55	1.55	140	.....	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	5080
840	1.70	1.77	840	.....	840	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	5081
1,320	1.85	1.85	1,320	.....	1,320	.....	.....	.....	.....	52	52	5082
1,110	1.58	1.18	1,306	.....	1,306	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5083
275	1.18	1.18	500	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5084
490	1.58	1.38	550	.....	550	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5085
225	1.25	1.25	225	.....	225	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5086
150	2.05	2.05	175	.....	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	5087
46	1.10	1.10	320	.....	320	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	5088
1,300	1.85	1.85	1,300	.....	1,300	.....	.....	.....	.....	52	52	5089
15	1.80	1.55	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	5090
300	1.40	1.40	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5091
22	2.10	2.10	410	.....	410	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	5092
65	1.73	1.80	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	5093
48	1.45	(a)	48	.....	48	48	.....	48	.....	60	60	5094
100	1.50	1.75	335	.....	335	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5095
375	1.30	1.37	375	.....	375	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5096
69	.60	.60	285	.....	285	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	5097
119	1.36	1.40	99	20	119	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	5098
69	2.39	2.32	85	.....	85	64	.....	64	2	59	59	5099
9	3.22	(a)	9	.....	9	3	.....	3	2	59	54	5100
4	2.21	2.21	4	.....	4	1	.....	1	.....	59	59	5101
15	2.11	2.11	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	55	5102
13	2.49	2.45	19	1	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	54	5103
40	1.28	1.12	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5104
57	1.65	1.65	57	.....	57	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5105

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING—concluded.		
5106	Carpenters, helpers, etc., car works.	Milton	For increase of wages
5107	Laborers, car works	Reading	For increase of wages
	SILK GOODS.		
5108	Weavers	Allentown	For increase of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
5109	Stonecutters	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
5110	Quarrymen	Reading	For increase of wages
	TOBACCO.		
5111	Rollers and bunchers	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
5112	Cigarmakers	Mohn's Hill and Stouchsburg.	For increase of wages
5113	Cigarmakers	Reading	For increase of wages
5114	Cigarmakers	Reading	For increase of wages
5115	Cigarmakers	Myerstown	For increase of wages
5116	Cigarmakers	Reading	For increase of wages
5117	Cigarmakers	Reading	For increase of wages
5118	Cigarmakers	Reading	For increase of wages
5119	Cigarmakers	Reading	For increase of wages
5120	Cigarmakers	Reading	For increase of wages
5121	Cigarmakers	Wernersville	For increase of wages.
5122	Cigarmakers	Reading	For increase of wages.
5123	Cigarmakers	Ephrata	Against reduction of wages.
5124	Cigarmakers	Philadelphia	For discharge of a non-union employé
5125	Cigarmakers	Philadelphia	Against change of pay day
5126	Cigarmakers	Lock Haven	For increase of wages.
5127	Cigarmakers	Philadelphia	For discharge of a non-union employé
5128	Cigarmakers	Philadelphia	For increase of wages.
5129	Cigarmakers	Philadelphia	Against employment of females at less than union prices.
5130	Cigarmakers	Philadelphia	Against employment of members of the Cuban Federation.
5131	Cigarmakers	Philadelphia	Against employment of members of the Cuban Federation.
5132	Cigarmakers	Philadelphia	Against employment of members of the Cuban Federation.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
5133	Drivers and conductors, street railway.	Pittsburgh	For reduction of hours
5134	Drivers and conductors, street railway.	Pittsburgh	For reduction of hours
5135	Brakemen and yardmen	Sharon	For increase of wages
5136	Brakemen and yardmen	Sharon	For increase of wages
5137	Employés, railroad company	Port Richmond	For pay for overtime work
	WOODEN GOODS.		
5138	Employés, planing mill	Germantown	For reduction of hours
5139	Employés, planing mill	Philadelphia	For reduction of hours
5140	Employés, planing mill	Philadelphia	For reduction of hours
5141	Employés, planing mill	Philadelphia	For reduction of hours
5142	Employés, planing mill	Philadelphia	For reduction of hours
5143	Employés, planing mill	Manayunk	For reduction of hours
5144	Employés, planing mill	Philadelphia	For reduction of hours
5145	Employés, planing mill	Philadelphia	For reduction of hours
5146	Boxmakers	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
No....	1	.....	Mar. 20	Mar. 26, 1886	6	Yes...	$225	.....	$200	5106
No....	1	1	Apr. 17	Apr. 18, 1886	1	Yes...	169	.....	50	5107
No....	1	.....	Nov. 30	Dec. 14, 1886	14	No....	360	$300	200	5108
Yes...	20	32	May 1	June 2, 1886	32	Partly	11,366	2,600	4,375	5109
No....	1	1	May 18	May 19, 1886	1	Yes...	20	.....	.....	5110
No....	1	2	Apr. 3	Apr. 5, 1886	2	Yes...	46	.....	100	5111
Yes...	2	.....	May 12	Sept. 15, 1886	126	No....	5,700	*a* 19,570	500	5112
Yes...	1	3	May 12	Sept. 1, 1886	112	No....	8,000	(*a*)	1,200	5113
Yes...	1	56	May 12	Sept. 1, 1886	112	No....	7,600	(*a*)	5,000	5114
Yes...	2	6	May 14	Sept. 15, 1886	124	No....	1,335	(*a*)	250	5115
Yes...	4	109	May 15	Sept. 1, 1886	109	No....	3,918	(*a*)	2,100	5116
Yes...	1	21	May 15	June 5, 1886	21	Yes...	410	(*a*)	100	5117
Yes...	2	70	May 15	July 24, 1886	70	Yes...	1,600	(*a*)	400	5118
Yes...	1	3	May 15	Sept. 1, 1886	109	No....	900	(*a*)	2,500	5119
Yes...	1	14	May 15	Sept. 1, 1886	109	No....	580	(*a*)	50	5120
Yes...	1	14	May 17	Sept. 15, 1886	121	No....	2,000	(*a*)	700	5121
Yes...	1	14	May 17	Sept. 13, 1886	119	No....	18,000	(*a*)	15,000	5122
Yes...	1	14	June 12	June 30, 1886	18	Yes...	900	249	350	5123
No....	1	.....	June 18	July 9, 1886	21	No....	1,500	.....	800	5124
No....	1	.....	July 1	July 7, 1886	6	No....	204	.....	50	5125
Yes...	3	.....	Aug. 2	Nov. 8, 1886	98	No....	1,230	593	500	5126
No....	1	.....	Sept. 6	Sept. 7, 1886	1	No....	36	.....	.....	5127
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 10	Sept. 16, 1886	6	No....	170	63	.....	5128
No	1	.....	Sept. 13	Oct. 2, 1886	19	No....	700	300	500	5129
Yes...	2	.....	Sept. 13	Nov. 3, 1886	51	No....	6,700	.....	7,200	5130
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 13	Oct. 4, 1886*b*	21	No....	300	.....	100	5131
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 13	Sept. 27, 1886*b*	14	No....	432	.....	150	5132
Yes...	8	.....	Mar. 27	Apr. 4, 1886	8	Yes...	2,993	.....	2,550	5133
Yes...	4	.....	May 31	June 1, 1886	1	No....	94	*c* 1,000	300	5134
No	1	.....	Aug. 25	Sept. 8, 1886	14	No....	252	.....	2,000	5135
No....	1	.....	Sept. 20	Oct. 10, 1886	20	No....	378	.....	2,500	5136
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 24	Dec. 27, 1886	3	Yes...	7,430	.....	10,000	5137
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	June 10, 1886	40	No....	2,440	50	1,000	5138
No....	1	.....	May 3	May 10, 1886	7	No....	160	.....	50	5139
Yes...	3	8	June 1	June 9, 1886	8	No....	1,483	.....	750	5140
Yes...	12	.....	June 1	June 9, 1886	8	No....	2,751	.....	2,220	5141
Yes...	1	7	June 1	June 8, 1886	7	No....	330	.....	100	5142
Yes...	1	.....	June 1	June 7, 1886	6	No....	250	.....	200	5143
Yes...	1	.....	June 1	June 4, 1886	3	No....	37	.....	.....	5144
Yes...	1	.....	June 3	June 7, 1886	4	No....	294	.....	400	5145
Yes...	1	.....	July 6	July 11, 1886	5	No....	21	.....	10	5146

a For the general strike, numbers 5112 to 5122, inclusive, the whole assistance was $19,570.
b Strikers' places filled on this date by new men, but strike not declared off until November 3, 1886.
c Strikers were assisted by union until they secured work.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING—concluded.										
5106	Carpenters, helpers, etc., car works.	350	.....	350	350	.....	350	$1.25	.....	$1.35	.....
5107	Laborers, car works	102	.....	102	102	.....	102	1.66	.....	1.68	.....
	SILK GOODS.										
5108	Weavers	80	170	250	80	170	250	1.25	$0.75	1.25	$0.75
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
5109	Stonecutters	130	.....	130	130	.....	130	3.24	.....	3.24	.....
5110	Quarrymen	16	.....	16	16	.....	16	1.25	.....	1.35	.....
	TOBACCO.										
5111	Rollers and bunchers	15	20	35	15	13	28	1.00	.40	1.25	.50
5112	Cigarmakers	40	21	61	26	17	43	1.49	.61	1.25	.50
5113	Cigarmakers	57	30	87	57	30	87	1.55	.30	1.55	.30
5114	Cigarmakers	52	29	81	52	28	80	1.40	.85	1.40	.85
5115	Cigarmakers	21	4	25	20	4	24	1.43	.31	1.40	.31
5116	Cigarmakers	25	18	43	20	20	40	1.28	.76	1.33	.74
5117	Cigarmakers	9	13	22	9	13	22	1.33	.83	1.41	.88
5118	Cigarmakers	9	18	27	10	18	28	1.33	.87	1.48	.98
5119	Cigarmakers	1	12	13	1	21	22	2.00	.84	2.00	.90
5120	Cigarmakers	5	3	8	11	6	17	1.20	.25	1.20	.50
5121	Cigarmakers	36	8	44	19	4	23	1.20	.33	1.01	.30
5122	Cigarmakers	84	95	179	82	93	175	1.59	.96	1.59	.96
5123	Cigarmakers	39	16	55	44	20	64	1.22	.83	1.22	.83
5124	Cigarmakers	42	15	57	42	15	57	2.12	1.61	2.12	1.61
5125	Cigarmakers	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.83	.....	1.83	.....
5126	Cigarmakers	23	12	35	29	6	35	.95	.67	.95	.67
5127	Cigarmakers	24	2	26	24	2	26	1.84	1.25	1.84	1.25
5128	Cigarmakers	42	15	57	42	15	57	2.12	1.61	2.12	1.61
5129	Cigarmakers	52	5	57	40	15	55	1.73	1.25	1.75	1.25
5130	Cigarmakers	266	70	336	266	70	336	1.57	1.00	1.57	1.00
5131	Cigarmakers	52	.....	52	52	.....	52	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
5132	Cigarmakers	24	2	26	24	2	26	1.84	1.25	1.84	1.25
	TRANSPORTATION.										
5133	Drivers and conductors, street railway.	313	.....	313	313	.....	313	1.70	.....	a1.67	.....
5134	Drivers and conductors, street railway.	82	.....	82	82	.....	82	1.67	.....	1.67	.....
5135	Brakemen and yardmen	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
5136	Brakemen and yardmen	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
5137	Employés, railroad company	1,584	.....	1,584	1,584	.....	1,584	1.93	.....	1.93	.....
	WOODEN GOODS.										
5138	Employés, planing mill	54	.....	54	43	.....	43	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
5139	Employés, planing mill	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	2.30	.....	2.30	.....
5140	Employés, planing mill	114	.....	114	114	.....	114	2.09	.....	2.09	.....
5141	Employés, planing mill	518	.....	518	528	.....	528	2.18	.....	2.18	.....
5142	Employés, planing mill	25	.....	25	34	.....	34	2.58	.....	2.50	.....
5143	Employés, planing mill	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	2.10	.....	2.10	.....
5144	Employés, planing mill	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	2.30	.....	2.30	.....
5145	Employés, planing mill	68	.....	68	68	.....	68	2.16	.....	2.16	.....
5146	Boxmakers	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	1.77	.....	1.70	.....

a At the instance of the employés' committee the wages of conductors and drivers in several of the companies were reduced so as to make the wages uniform, which accounts for the change in wages.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
40	$1.12	$1.37	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5106
25	1.25	1.30	102	.....	102	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5107
30	1.00	1.00	30	.....	30	25	.....	25	25	60	60	5108
130	3.24	3.24	130	.....	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	53	5109
16	1.25	1.35	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5110
30	.72	.97	15	20	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5111
40	1.48	(a)	37	15	52	16	6	22	13	60	60	5112
50	1.50	1.50	54	30	84	30	15	45	15	60	60	5113
65	1.31	1.31	49	29	78	44	18	62	.....	60	60	5114
16	1.42	1.37	21	4	25	9	.....	9	4	72	72	5115
32	1.30	1.30	25	18	43	14	12	26	14	60	60	5116
17	1.22	1.30	9	13	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5117
22	1.19	1.38	9	18	27	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	5118
8	1.17	1.17	1	10	11	1	15	16	2	60	60	5119
5	1.20	1.17	5	3	8	10	3	13	4	60	60	5120
26	1.33	1.17	33	7	40	10	.....	10	10	72	72	5121
130	1.42	1.42	84	95	179	53	67	120	50	60	60	5122
33	1.25	1.25	39	16	55	5	10	15	6	60	60	5123
42	2.16	2.16	32	10	42	28	6	34	.....	55	55	5124
17	2.00	(a)	17	.....	17	17	.....	17	.....	57	57	5125
18	1.22	1.22	12	6	18	12	2	14	6	50	50	5126
18	2.00	2.00	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	5127
17	1.67	(a)	17	.....	17	17	.....	17	.....	55	55	5128
25	1.75	(a)	25	.....	25	25	10	35	25	57	57	5129
27	2.06	(a)	197	50	247	89	20	109	.....	57	57	5130
10	2.25	2.25	14	.....	14	8	.....	8	.....	57	57	5131
18	2.00	2.00	18	.....	18	15	.....	15	.....	57	57	5132
211	1.79	b1.75	211	.....	211	.....	.....	.....	.....	119	91	5133
56	1.67	(a)	56	.....	56	56	.....	56	.....	91	91	5134
12	1.75	1.75	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5135
12	1.75	1.75	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5136
1,525	1.93	1.93	1,525	.....	1,525	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	66	5137
35	2.50	2.50	35	.....	35	8	.....	8	.....	60	60	5138
12	2.36	2.36	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5139
110	2.09	2.09	111	.....	111	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	5140
197	2.42	2.42	199	.....	199	40	.....	40	.....	60	60	5141
20	2.75	2.75	20	.....	20	9	.....	9	.....	60	60	5142
24	2.11	2.11	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5143
6	2.12	2.12	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5144
39	2.51	2.51	39	.....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5145
3	1.83	(a)	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	5146

a Not re-employed.

b At the instance of the employés' committee the wages of conductors and drivers in several of the companies were reduced so as to make the wages uniform, which accounts for the change in wages.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	WOOLLEN GOODS.		
5147	Sorters, worsted mill	Chester	Against reduction of wages
5148	Weavers	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
5149	Piecers	Germantown	For increase of wages
5150	Piecers	Germantown	For increase of wages
5151	Weavers	Philadelphia	Misunderstanding with regard to price for weaving faulty yarn.
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
5152	Weavers, upholstering-goods factory.	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages
5153	Weavers, upholstering-goods factory.	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages
5154	Weavers, upholstering-goods factory.	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages
5155	Employés, piano factory	Philadelphia	For 8 hours' work with 10 hours' pay
5156	Dyers, dyeing and finishing mill.	Holmesburg	For increase of wages
5157	Drivers and helpers, ice wagons.	Pittsburgh	For increase of wages
5158	Mill hands, oil-cloth factory	Philadelphia	For reinstatement of 2 discharged employés.
5159	Weavers, dress-goods trimmings factory.	Philadelphia	Against change from day to piece work
5160	Employés, bone-button factory	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages
5161	Dyers, braid and worsted embroidery factory.	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
5162	Dyers, dye works	Philadelphia	Against performing work for another establishment in which a strike was pending.
5163	Twisters, braid and worsted embroidery factory.	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
5164	Umbrella makers	Philadelphia	For discharge of an apprentice
5165	Employés, pearl-button factory	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
5166	Employés, pearl-button factory	Philadelphia	For new scale of prices
5167	Stillmen, oil refinery	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages
5168	Employés, pearl-button factory	Philadelphia	For increase of wages
5169	Dyers, dye works	Philadelphia	Against performing work for an establishment in which a strike was pending.
5170	Dyers, dye works	Frankford	Against performing work for an establishment in which a strike was pending.
5171	School teachers	Connellsville	For eight months' pay for seven months' work. *a*
5172	Weavers, dress-goods trimmings factory.	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages
5173	Weavers, upholstering-goods factory.	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages
5174	Weavers, upholstering-goods factory.	Philadelphia	Against reduction of wages

RHODE ISLAND.

	1881.		
	COTTON GOODS.		
5175	Weavers	Newport	Against reduction of wages
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
5176	Employés, locomotive works	Providence	Against reduction of wages
	WOOLLEN GOODS.		
5177	Weavers	Providence	Against reduction of wages
	1883.		
	COTTON GOODS.		
5178	Weavers	Woonsocket	For increase of wages

a The school term was eight months long, but, owing to necessary repairs to the building, the school was closed for one month.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
No....	1	.....	Mar. 1	Mar. 5, 1886	4	No....	$130	.....	.....	5147
Yes...	1	14	May 10	May 31, 1886	21	No....	5,940	.....	$1,200	5148
No....	1	.....	Aug. 13	Aug. 20, 1886	7	Yes...	41	.....	.....	5149
No....	1	.....	Aug. 23	Aug. 30, 1886	7	No....	113	.....	50	5150
No....	1	3	Dec. 14	Dec. 17, 1886	3	Yes...	557	.....	200	5151
Yes...	4	.....	Feb. 15	Mar. 1, 1886	14	Yes...	2,753	.....	2,000	5152
Yes...	3	.....	Feb. 15	Feb. 21, 1886	6	Yes...	656	.....	750	5153
Yes...	4	.....	Feb. 15	Feb. 24, 1886	9	Yes...	1,653	.....	1,050	5154
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	Sept. 8, 1886	130	No....	20,000	$6,000	22,000	5155
Yes...	1	.....	May 10	July 14, 1886	65	No....	3,786	2,000	12,578	5156
No....	1	.....	May 10	May 13, 1886	3	Yes...	278	.....	2,500	5157
No....	1	.....	June 29	July 6, 1886	7	No....	824	.....	300	5158
No....	1	.....	July 9	Aug. 2, 1886	24	Yes...	1,100	.....	5,000	5159
No....	1	.....	July 14	July 21, 1886	7	No....	900	.....	200	5160
No....	1	.....	July 22	Aug. 27, 1886	36	Yes...	1,050	.....	500	5161
No....	1	.....	July 25	July 30, 1886	5	No....	160	.....	50	5162
No....	1	.....	Aug. 25	Aug. 27, 1886	2	Yes...	150	.....	50	5163
No....	1	.....	Aug. 30	Aug. 31, 1886	1	Yes...	147	.....	.....	5164
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 5	Sept. 12, 1886	7	Yes...	121	66	50	5165
Yes...	1	7	Sept. 5	Sept. 12, 1886	7	Yes...	24	12	15	5166
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 6	Sept. 20, 1886	14	Yes...	2,900	486	.....	5167
Yes...	1	.....	Sept 20	Nov. 6, 1886	47	Yes...	792	504	300	5168
No....	1	.....	Sept. 28	Sept. 29, 1886	1	No....	192	.....	100	5169
No....	1	.....	Oct. 4	Oct. 15, 1886	11	No....	1,920	.....	1,500	5170
No....	1	13	Nov. 9	Nov. 22, 1886	13	No....	262	.....	.....	5171
No....	1	.....	Nov. 23	Dec. 6, 1886	13	No....	413	.....	150	5172
No....	6	.....	Dec. 1	Jan. 16, 1887	45	Yes...	4,590	.....	1,700	5173
No....	6	.....	Dec. 1	Jan. 16, 1887	46	Yes...	10,400	.....	4,850	5174

RHODE ISLAND.

No....	1	21	Jan. 3	Feb. 3, 1881	31	Partly	$3,004	.....	$1,000	5175
Yes...	1	42	Sept. 9	Oct. 21, 1881	42	No....	25,000	$3,231	10,000	5176
No....	1	7	June 20	July 13, 1881	23	No....	36,000	.....	25,000	5177
No....	1	.....	Aug. 8	Aug. 9, 1883	1	Yes...	55	.....	40	5178

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	WOOLLEN GOODS.										
5147	Sorters, worsted mill	78	130	208	78	130	208	$1.50	$0.60	$1.50	$0.60
5148	Weavers	150	150	300	150	150	300	1.16	1.04	1.16	1.04
5149	Piecers	320	236	556	320	236	556	1.50	.80	1.50	.80
5150	Piecers	97	4	101	97	4	101	1.25	1.16	1.25	1.16
5151	Weavers	64	134	198	64	134	198	1.33	.75	1.33	.75
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
5152	Weavers, upholstering-goods factory.	282	123	405	284	121	405	1.50	.95	1.50	.95
5153	Weavers, upholstering-goods factory.	134	65	199	134	65	199	1.78	.94	1.78	.94
5154	Weavers, upholstering-goods factory.	290	155	445	290	155	445	1.56	.98	1.56	.98
5155	Employés, piano factory	120	.....	120	120	.....	120	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
5156	Dyers, dyeing and finishing mill.	55	12	67	72	8	80	1.50	.75	1.50	.75
5157	Drivers and helpers, ice wagons.	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	1.65	.....	1.75	.....
5158	Mill hands, oil-cloth factory	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	1.40	.....	1.40	.....
5159	Weavers, dress-goods trimmings factory.	53	152	205	53	152	205	1.75	.75	1.83	.75
5160	Employés, bone-button factory.	125	15	140	125	15	140	1.25	.83	1.22	.83
5161	Dyers, braid and worsted embroidery factory.	100	250	350	100	250	350	1.33	.75	1.37	.76
5162	Dyers, dye works	208	24	232	208	24	232	1.72	1.00	1.72	1.00
5163	Twisters, braid and worsted embroidery factory.	100	250	350	100	250	350	1.33	.75	1.37	.76
5164	Umbrella makers	57	285	342	57	284	341	1.50	.92	1.50	.92
5165	Employés, pearl-button factory.	11	5	16	11	5	16	1.83	.75	2.00	.75
5166	Employés, pearl-button factory.	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
5167	Stillmen, oil refinery	1,586	.....	1,586	1,533	.....	1,533	1.61	.....	1.61	.....
5168	Employés, pearl-button factory.	15	4	19	12	2	14	1.77	.75	1.90	.75
5169	Dyers, dye works	115	.....	115	115	.....	115	1.83	.....	1.83	.....
5170	Dyers, dye works	115	.....	115	115	.....	115	1.83	.....	1.83	.....
5171	School teachers	.....	13	13	.....	13	13	.....	1.55	.....	1.55
5172	Weavers, dress-goods trimmings factory.	40	160	200	40	160	200	1.50	.87	1.45	.83
5173	Weavers, upholstering-goods factory.	64	37	101	116	51	167	1.87	.77	1.82	.77
5174	Weavers, upholstering-goods factory.	257	168	425	293	190	483	1.78	.75	1.79	.75

RHODE ISLAND—Continued.

	1881.										
	COTTON GOODS.										
5175	Weavers	50	100	150	50	100	150	$1.35	$0.66	$1.25	$0.60
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
5176	Employés, locomotive works	375	.....	375	375	.....	375	2.18	.....	2.00	.....
	WOOLLEN GOODS.										
5177	Weavers	700	1,300	2,000	700	1,300	2,000	1.50	.95	1.35	.86
	1883.										
	COTTON GOODS.										
5178	Weavers	77	148	225	77	148	225	1.04	.79	1.09	.83

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
13	$2.50	$2.50	13	.....	13	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	5147
90	1.25	1.25	150	150	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5148
9	.75	.83	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5149
25	.75	.75	25	.....	25	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	5150
76	1.20	1.20	64	134	198	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5151
118	2.02	2.02	120	33	153	17	5	22	.....	60	60	5152
34	2.46	2.46	44	20	64	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5153
68	2.33	2.33	82	23	105	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5154
80	2.50	2.50	80	.....	80	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	5155
5	1.25	(a)	51	12	63	68	8	76	70	60	60	5156
54	1.69	1.78	54	.....	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	70	5157
75	1.83	1.83	75	.....	75	4	.....	4	.....	56	56	5158
17	2.00	2.25	20	22	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5159
120	1.25	1.22	120	.....	120	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	5160
23	1.50	1.66	23	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5161
20	2.00	2.00	20	.....	20	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	5162
20	.83	.92	.....	100	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5163
292	1.01	1.01	47	245	292	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5164
11	1.83	2.00	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5165
2	2.00	2.00	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5166
26	2.50	2.50	143	.....	143	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5167
14	1.83	2.00	14	.....	14	3	2	5	.....	60	60	5168
105	1.83	1.83	105	.....	105	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5169
105	1.83	1.83	105	.....	105	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5170
13	1.55	1.55	.....	13	13	.....	4	4	4	30	30	5171
18	1.33	1.20	7	18	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5172
49	1.99	1.99	63	37	100	52	14	66	.....	60	60	5173
135	1.83	1.83	144	85	229	36	22	58	.....	60	60	5174

RHODE ISLAND—Continued.

60	$0.85	$0.80	50	100	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	5175
250	2.22	2.00	375	.....	375	175	.....	175	160	60	60	5176
460	1.83	1.65	700	1,300	2,000	15	.....	15	.....	66	66	5177
61	.90	.99	21	40	61	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	5178

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

RHODE ISLAND—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1883—Cont'd.		
	COTTON AND WOOLLEN GOODS.		
5179	Weavers	Pawtucket	Against increase of work without increase of pay.
	TELEGRAPHY.		
5180	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)		
	1884.		
	COTTON GOODS.		
5181	Weavers	Cumberland	Against reduction of wages
	TOBACCO.		
5182	Cigarmakers	Pawtucket	Against reduction of wages
	1885.		
	COTTON GOODS.		
5183	Employés	Tiverton	For reduction of hours
5184	Weavers	Woonsocket	For increase of wages
	RUBBER GOODS.		
5185	Employés, rubber factory	Woonsocket	For discharge of foreman and reinstatement of a discharged employé.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
5186	Granite cutters	Westerly	Against reduction of wages and for recognition of union.
	WOOLLEN GOODS.		
5187	Weavers	East Greenwich	For increase of wages
	1886.		
	COTTON GOODS.		
5188	Weavers	Tiverton	For increase of wages
5189	Weavers	Pontiac	For increase of wages
5190	Mule spinners	Providence	For increase of wages
5191	Mule spinners	Crompton	For increase of wages
5192	Weavers	Woonsocket	For increase of wages
5193	Weavers	Quidnick	For increase of wages
5194	Employés	Ashton	For increase of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
5195	Punchers, horseshoe works	Valley Falls	For increase of wages
	WOOLLEN GOODS.		
5196	Weavers	North Providence	For recognition of committee of employés
5197	Weavers	Providence	For increase of wages
5198	Weavers	Oakland	For increase of wages
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
5199	Employés, yarn factory	Pawtucket	For increase of wages

SOUTH CAROLINA.

	1881.		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
5200	Laborers and wharf hands	Charleston	For increase of wages
5201	Stevedores and longshoremen	Charleston	Against employment of non-union men
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
5202	Drivers of drays	Charleston	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

RHODE ISLAND—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
No....	1	.....	Sept. 21	Oct. 1, 1883	10	No....	$2,500	$200	$2,500	5179
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5180
No....	1	21	Dec. 23	Jan. 13, 1885	21	No....	28,000	.....	10,000	5181
Yes...	1	7	Jan. 6	Jan. 13, 1884	7	Yes...	204	68	25	5182
No....	1	3	Mar. 2	Mar. 5, 1885	3	Yes...	1,575	.....	.....	5183
No....	1	.....	Apr. 21	Apr. 28, 1885	7	No....	600	.....	250	5184
No....	1	.....	Feb. 16	Feb. 23, 1885	7	No....	3,000	.....	1,000	5185
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 1	Mar. 9, 1886	373	Partly	35,000	2,500	25,000	5186
No....	1	.....	Mar. 31	Apr. 10, 1885	10	No....	594	150	2,600	5187
No....	1	3	Jan. 18	Jan. 21, 1886	3	Yes...	1,000	.....	.....	5188
No....	1	.....	Jan. 19	Jan. 25, 1886	6	No....	500	.....	300	5189
No....	1	2	Feb. 11	Feb. 17, 1886	6	Yes...	550	.....	50	5190
No....	1	.....	Feb. 24	Feb. 26, 1886	2	Yes...	35	.....	.....	5191
No....	1	.....	Mar. 15	Mar. 22, 1886	7	No....	180	.....	50	5192
No....	1	.....	Mar. 22	Mar. 25, 1886	3	No....	259	.....	1,000	5193
No....	1	7	July 10	July 17, 1886	7	No....	2,871	.....	3,000	5194
No....	1	.....	Feb. 23	Feb. 28, 1886	5	No....	150	.....	.....	5195
No....	1	.....	Jan. 7	Feb. 4, 1886	28	No....	1,613	200	.....	5196
No....	1	.....	Mar. 8	Mar. 18, 1886	10	Yes...	900	.....	.....	5197
No....	1	.....	Aug. 23	Aug. 25, 1886	2	Yes...	80	.....	200	5198
No....	1	.....	Mar. 1	Apr. 4, 1886	34	No....	5,000	.....	10,000	5199

SOUTH CAROLINA.

No....	1	.....	Oct. 3	Oct. 10, 1881	7	Yes...	$375	.....	$50	5200
Yes...	1	5	Oct. 3	Oct. 8, 1881	5	Yes...	6,000	.....	.....	5201
No....	1	2	Oct. 3	Oct. 5, 1881	2	No....	600	.....	200	5202

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

RHODE ISLAND—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1883—Cont'd.										
	COTTON AND WOOLLEN GOODS.										
5179	Weavers	250	250	500	250	250	500	$1.09	$0.86	$1.09	$0.86
	TELEGRAPHY.										
5180	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1884.										
	COTTON GOODS.										
5181	Weavers	800	450	1,250	800	450	1,250	1.40	1.32	1.30	1.20
	TOBACCO.										
5182	Cigarmakers	17	.....	17	17	.....	17	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	1885.										
	COTTON GOODS.										
5183	Employés	185	315	500	185	315	500	1.30	.90	1.30	.90
5184	Weavers	110	160	270	110	160	270	1.30	.92	1.30	.92
	RUBBER GOODS.										
5185	Employés, rubber factory	400	400	800	394	400	794	1.70	1.45	1.70	1.45
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
5186	Granite cutters	500	.....	500	535	.....	535	2.30	.....	2.30	.....
	WOOLLEN GOODS.										
5187	Weavers	100	75	175	98	75	173	1.33	1.24	1.32	1.24
	1886.										
	COTTON GOODS.										
5188	Weavers	185	315	500	185	315	500	1.30	.90	1.31	.90
5189	Weavers	218	172	390	216	171	387	.91	.77	.91	.77
5190	Mule spinners	97	150	247	97	150	247	1.17	.79	1.27	.85
5191	Mule spinners	200	300	500	200	300	500	1.37	.92	1.90	.95
5192	Weavers	75	150	225	73	152	225	.86	.71	.87	.72
5193	Weavers	200	225	425	200	225	425	.95	.70	.95	.70
5194	Employés	307	178	485	307	178	485	1.15	.90	1.15	.90
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
5195	Punchers, horseshoe works	40	.....	40	35	.....	35	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
	WOOLLEN GOODS.										
5196	Weavers	108	100	208	96	94	190	1.59	1.09	1.52	1.04
5197	Weavers	80	120	200	80	120	200	1.27	.83	1.37	.90
5198	Weavers	58	22	80	58	22	80	1.10	.60	1.17	.66
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
5199	Employés, yarn factory	137	250	387	135	247	382	1.50	.92	1.50	.92

SOUTH CAROLINA—Continued.

	1881.										
	TRANSPORTATION.										
5200	Laborers and wharf hands	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	$1.25	.....	$1.33	.....
5201	Stevedores and longshoremen	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	4.00	.....	4.00	.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
5202	Drivers of drays	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	1.00	.....	1.00	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

RHODE ISLAND—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
60	$1.50	$1.50	100	100	200	12	6	18	.....	66	66	5179
....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5180
500	1.87	1.65	800	450	1,250	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	5181
17	2.00	2.00	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5182
500	1.05	1.05	185	315	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	60	5183
22	1.24	1.24	24	91	115	4	2	6	.....	66	66	5184
400	1.95	1.95	380	390	770	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5185
40	2.75	2.75	60	.....	60	47	.....	47	.....	60	60	5186
7	2.00	(a)	33	11	44	33	11	44	30	66	66	5187
16	1.45	1.63	185	315	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5188
120	1.03	1.03	49	61	110	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	5189
7	1.24	1.34	97	150	247	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	5190
17	1.46	1.49	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5191
60	1.00	1.00	15	35	50	10	9	19	.....	60	60	5192
75	1.15	1.15	30	45	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5193
26	1.26	1.26	307	178	485	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5194
25	1.25	1.25	25	.....	25	18	.....	18	.....	60	60	5195
42	1.60	1.60	28	14	42	12	6	18	.....	60	60	5196
44	1.33	1.45	50	40	90	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	5197
28	1.25	1.45	18	10	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5198
40	.87	.87	100	225	325	20	5	25	.....	60	60	5199

SOUTH CAROLINA—Continued.

25	$1.25	(a)	50	.....	50	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	5200
300	4.00	$4.00	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	5201
300	1.00	1.00	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5202

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

SOUTH CAROLINA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1881—Cont'd.		
	MISCELLANEOUS—concluded.		
5203	Employés, steam cotton-press.	Charleston	For increase of wages
5204	Employés, steam cotton-press.	Charleston	For increase of wages
	1883.		
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
5205	Laborers, railroad	Charleston	For increase of wages
	TELEGRAPHY.		
5206	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)		
	1884.		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
5207	Longshoremen	Charleston	For recognition of union
	1886.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
5208	Employés of building contractors.	Charleston	For increase of wages

TENNESSEE.

	1881.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
5209	Puddlers, iron works	Chattanooga	For increase of wages
	1882.		
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
5210	Compositors	Chattanooga	For increase of wages
5211	Compositors	Nashville	For increase of wages
	1883.		
	COOPERAGE.		
5212	Coopers	Nashville	For increase of wages
	MINING.		
5213	Miners and laborers, coal	Soddy	For change of mine scales
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
5214	Compositors	Chattanooga	Against employment of non-union men
	TELEGRAPHY.		
5215	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)		
	TOBACCO.		
5216	Cigarmakers	Nashville	For increase of wages
	1884.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
5217	Employés, iron works	Chattanooga	Against reduction of wages
	MINING.		
5218	Miners and laborers, coal	Coal Creek	Against reduction of wages
5219	Miners and laborers, coal	Soddy	Against reduction of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

SOUTH CAROLINA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
No....	1	.....	Oct. 3	Oct. 4, 1881	1	No....	$37	.....	$50	5203
Yes...	2	1	Oct. 3	Oct. 4, 1881	1	Yes...	162	.....	200	5204
No....	1	.....	Sept. 2	Sept. 5, 1883	3	No....	263	.....	200	5205
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5206
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 7	Feb. 11, 1884	4	No....	3,600	.....	.....	5207
No....	1	3	Sept. 16	Sept. 19, 1886	3	Partly	50	.....	25	5208

TENNESSEE.

Yes...	1	26	Feb. 4	Mar. 2, 1881	26	Yes...	$4,795	.....	$1,000	5209
No....	1	.....	Apr. 19	July 20, 1882	92	No....	1,000	.....	100	5210
No....	1	.....	Oct. 30	Nov. 1, 1882	2	Yes...	68	.....	.....	5211
Yes...	1	9	Aug. 20	Aug. 29, 1883	9	Yes...	312	.....	650	5212
No....	1	6	July 18	July 24, 1883	6	No....	2,400	.....	1,000	5213
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	July 1, 1883	61	No....	500	$75	2,500	5214
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5215
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 3, 1883	2	Yes...	22	8	.....	5216
No....	1	87	Oct. 20	Jan. 15, 1885	87	No....	15,000	.....	6,500	5217
No....	1	30	Apr. 1	May 1, 1884	30	No....	10,000	100	1,000	5218
No....	1	10	Dec. 15	Dec. 25, 1884	10	Yes...	2,970	.....	3,000	5219

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

SOUTH CAROLINA—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1881—Cont'd.										
	MISCELLANEOUS—concluded.										
5203	Employés, steam cotton-press...	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	$1.25	.....	$1.25	.....
5204	Employés, steam cotton-press...	130	.....	130	130	.....	130	1.25	.....	1.50	.....
	1883.										
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.										
5205	Laborers, railroad	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	1.35	.....	1.35	.....
	TELEGRAPHY.										
5206	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1884.										
	TRANSPORTATION.										
5207	Longshoremen.....	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	4.50	.....	4.50	.....
	1886.										
	BUILDING TRADES.										
5208	Employés of building contractors.	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	1.00	.....	1.25	.....

TENNESSEE—Continued.

	1881.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
5209	Puddlers, iron works	125	.....	125	115	.....	115	$2.56	.....	$2.62	.....
	1882.										
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
5210	Compositors	11	.....	11	10	.....	10	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
5211	Compositors	19	.....	19	5	.....	5	1.79	.....	1.95	.....
	1883.										
	COOPERAGE.										
5212	Coopers.....	52	.....	52	52	.....	52	1.05	.....	1.20	.....
	MINING.										
5213	Miners and laborers, coal.....	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	2.05	.....	2.05	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
5214	Compositors	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	TELEGRAPHY.										
5215	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	TOBACCO.										
5216	Cigarmakers.....	8	.....	8	6	.....	6	1.40	.....	1.50	.....
	1884.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
5217	Employés, iron works.....	300	.....	300	200	.....	200	3.50	.....	2.25	.....
	MINING.										
5218	Miners and laborers, coal.....	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.05	.....	1.60	.....
5219	Miners and laborers, coal.....	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	1.10	.....	1.10	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

SOUTH CAROLINA—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
4	$1.25	$1.25	30	.....	30	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	5203
130	1.25	1.50	130	.....	130	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	5204
65	1.35	1.35	65	.....	65	40	.....	40	40	60	60	5205
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5206
200	4.50	4.50	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	5207
20	1.00	1.25	20	.....	20	10	.....	10	.....	60	59	5208

TENNESSEE—Continued.

20	$6.00	$6.25	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	75	5209
10	2.00	(a)	10	.....	10	9	.....	9	9	72	72	5210
19	1.79	1.95	19	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	45	5211
52	1.05	1.20	52	.....	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5212
300	2.05	2.05	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5213
13	2.00	(a)	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	13	60	60	5214
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5215
5	2.00	2.10	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5216
300	3.50	2.25	300	.....	300	150	.....	150	150	96	96	5217
200	2.05	1.60	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	5218
50	1.25	1.25	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5219

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TENNESSEE—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1885.		
	GAS AND COKE.		
5220	Coke burners and loaders, coke ovens.	Soddy	For increase of wages
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
5221	Machinists, railroad machine shop.	Chattanooga	For regular payments
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
5222	Compositors	Knoxville	For adoption of union rules
	TRANSPORTATION.		
5223	Drivers, street railway	Memphis	For equalization of wages
	1886.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
5224	Roofers, tin	Memphis	Against obnoxious rules
	MINING.		
5225	Miners and laborers, coal	Jellico and Newcomb.	Against reduction of wages
5226	Miners and laborers, coal	Dayton	For appointment of committee to represent miners.
5227	Miners and laborers, coal	Oliver Springs	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
5228	Miners, coal	Helenwood	For increase of wages
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
5229	Laborers, railroad	Mission Ridge	For weekly payments
	TRANSPORTATION.		
5230	Brakemen	Jackson	For reduction of hours
	WOODEN GOODS.		
5231	Employés, planing mill	Memphis	For reduction of hours and discharge of non-union employés.

TEXAS.

	1881.		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
5232	Drivers, street railway	Galveston	For increase of wages
	1882.		
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
5233	Compositors	San Antonio	For increase of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
5234	Cotton handlers	Galveston	Against employment of colored labor
	1883.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
5235	Bricklayers	Dallas	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TENNESSEE—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	1	31	May 25	June 25, 1885	31	No....	$16,032	.....	$5,000	5220
No....	1	.....	Aug. 17	Aug. 20, 1885	3	No....	227	.....	300	5221
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 16	Jar. 6, 1886	21	No....	225	$350	(a)	5222
Yes...	1	2	Aug. 18	Aug. 20, 1885	2	No....	250	.....	75	5223
Yes...	10	.....	Sept. 15	Sept. 18, 1886	3	Yes...	421	.....	.....	5224
Yes...	2	20	Apr. 8	Apr. 28, 1886	20	Yes...	10,500	.....	4,500	5225
No....	1	20	July 15	Aug. 4, 1886	20	No....	4,605	.....	3,000	5226
No....	1	23	Nov. 11	Dec. 4, 1886	23	No....	1,162	.....	500	5227
No....	1	5	Dec. 16	Dec. 21, 1886	5	Partly*b*	185	.....	350	5228
No....	1	3	Sept. 17	Sept. 20, 1886	3	No....	521	.....	800	5229
No....	1	6	Dec. 25	Dec. 31, 1886	6	Partly*c*	642	.....	1,200	5230
Yes...	1	54	May 3	June 26, 1886	54	No....	6,172	.....	.....	5231

TEXAS.

No....	1	.....	Sept. 2	Sept. 4, 1881	2	Partly	$159	.....	$1,500	5232
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 30	Oct. 29, 1882	60	No....	1,820	.....	.....	5233
Yes...	1	64	Mar. 29	June 1, 1882	64	No....	3,307	.....	2,500	5234
No....	1	12	Aug. 22	Sept. 3, 1883	12	No....	1,400	.....	.....	5235

a This strike was followed by a boycott which entailed a considerable loss to the firm.
b In lieu of increase of wages, the miners were granted a reduction in the price of supplies.
c In lieu of reduction of hours, an increase of wages was granted.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TENNESSEE—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1885.										
	GAS AND COKE.										
5220	Coke burners and loaders, coke ovens.	475	.....	475	450	.....	450	$1.25	.....	$1.15	.....
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
5221	Machinists, railroad machine shop.	150	.....	150	160	.....	160	1.88	.....	1.85	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
5222	Compositors	8	.....	8	6	.....	6	1.75	.....	2.00	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
5223	Drivers, street railway	116	.....	116	116	.....	116	1.20	.....	1.20	.....
	1886.										
	BUILDING TRADES.										
5224	Roofers, tin	74	.....	74	74	.....	74	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
	MINING.										
5225	Miners and laborers, coal	340	.....	340	200	.....	200	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
5226	Miners and laborers, coal	210	.....	210	210	.....	210	1.29	.....	1.29	.....
5227	Miners and laborers, coal	35	.....	35	45	.....	45	1.66	.....	1.66	.....
5228	Miners, coal	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	1.48	.....	1.48	.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.										
5229	Laborers, railroad	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	1.39	.....	1.39	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
5230	Brakemen	41	.....	41	41	.....	41	2.61	.....	2.71	.....
	WOODEN GOODS.										
5231	Employés, planing mill	54	.....	54	43	.....	43	2.54	.....	2.54	.....

TEXAS—Continued.

	1881.										
	TRANSPORTATION.										
5232	Drivers, street railway	66	.....	66	58	.....	58	$1.73	.....	$1.79	.....
	1882.										
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
5233	Compositors	14	.....	14	14	.....	14	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
5234	Cotton handlers	280	.....	280	280	.....	280	6.20	.....	6.20	.....
	1883.										
	BUILDING TRADES.										
5235	Bricklayers	28	.....	28	28	.....	28	5.00	.....	4.50	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TENNESSEE—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
75	$1.25	$1.15	475	.....	475	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5220
27	2.80	2.65	27	.....	27	10	.....	10	10	60	60	5221
8	1.75	2.00	8	.....	8	5	.....	5	5	45	45	5222
71	1.30	1.30	116	.....	116	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	5223
51	2.75	2.75	51	.....	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	5224
315	1.90	1.90	340	.....	340	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	5225
210	1.29	1.29	210	.....	210	7	.....	7	7	45	45	5226
32	1.66	1.66	32	.....	32	10	.....	10	10	50	50	5227
19	1.48	1.48	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	5228
112	1.25	1.25	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	5229
23	1.66	1.83	41	.....	41	17	.....	17	17	72	72	5230
40	3.00	3.00	52	.....	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5231

TEXAS—Continued.

6	$1.73	(a)	46	.....	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	96	112	5232
14	2.50	$2.50	14	.....	14	4	.....	4	4	60	60	5233
280	6.20	6.20	280	.....	280	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5234
28	5.00	4.50	28	.....	28	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	5235

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TEXAS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1883—Cont'd.		
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
5236	Machinists and helpers, railroad machine shop.	Palestine	For increase of wages
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
5237	Compositors	Dallas	For increase of wages
	TELEGRAPHY.		
5238	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
5239	Longshoremen	Galveston	Against employment of colored labor
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
5240	Cowboys, cattle raising	Panhandle cattle range.	For increase of wages
	1884.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
5241	Bricklayers	Dallas	For increase of wages
	MINING.		
5242	Miners and laborers, coal	Gordon	Against reduction of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
5243	Stonecutters	Austin	Against employment of non-union men on skilled work.
5244	Stonecutters	Oatmanville	Against laborers doing journeymen's work.
	1885.		
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
5245	Employés, cotton-seed oil factory.	Sherman	For increase of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
5246	Employés, railroad	Galveston	For increase of wages
5247	Longshoremen	Galveston	For increase of wages
5248	Longshoremen	Galveston	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
5249	Employés, railroad	Galveston	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
5250	Employés, railroad	Galveston	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
5251	Employés, steam cotton-press	Galveston	In sympathy with strike elsewhere
	1886.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
5252	Plasterers	San Antonio	For increase of wages
5253	Carpenters and joiners	Galveston	For reduction of hours
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
5254	Employés, cotton-seed oil factory.	Palestine	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
5255	Employés, cotton-seed oil factory.	McKinney	For increase of wages
	LUMBER.		
5256	Employés, saw mill	Eylan	For reduction of hours

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TEXAS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
No....	1	.....	July 16	July 26, 1883	10	No....	$1,350	.....	.....	5236
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 16	Apr. 23, 1883	7	Partly	648	$50	$150	5237
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5238
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 4	Nov. 6, 1883	2	Yes...	1,500	.....	.....	5239
No....	7	.....	Mar. 23	Apr. 4, 1883	12	Yes...	(a)	.....	3,835	5240
No....	1	9	May 1	May 10, 1884	9	Partly	644	.....	800	5241
No....	1	186	Apr. 29	Nov. 1, 1884	186	No....	150,000	3,500	200,000	5242
No....	1	.....	Feb. 21	Feb. 27, 1884	6	No....	216	.....	.....	5243
Yes...	1	.....	Dec. 22	Dec. 28, 1884	6	No....	3,750	.....	150	5244
No....	1	.....	Oct. 20	Oct. 21, 1885	1	No....	25	.....	50	5245
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 27	Sept. 2, 1885	6	Partly	14,300	.....	7,500	5246
No....	1	3	Oct. 15	Oct. 18, 1885	3	No....	1,500	.....	b 375	5247
Yes...	1	.....	Nov. 3	Nov. 10, 1885	7	No....	33,600	.....	.....	5248
Yes...	1	5	Nov. 3	Nov. 8, 1885	5	No....	11,700	.....	15,000	5249
Yes...	1	7	Nov. 3	Nov. 10, 1885	7	No....	600	.....	1,500	5250
Yes...	1	7	Nov. 3	Nov. 10, 1885	7	No....	6,750	.....	1,000	5251
No....	7	3	Apr. 22	Apr. 25, 1886	3	Partly	405	.....	.....	5252
Yes...	60	1	Apr. 28	Apr. 29, 1886	1	Partly	1,513	.....	.....	5253
Yes...	1	20	Feb. 12	Mar. 4, 1886	20	No....	5,100	.....	12,000	5254
Yes...	1	14	Mar. 16	Mar. 30, 1886	14	No....	720	.....	.....	5255
No....	1	7	May 17	May 24, 1886	7	Yes...	718	.....	.....	5256

a Firm paid wages for lost time.
b This strike was followed by a boycott which entailed a considerable additional loss to the firm.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TEXAS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1883—Cont'd.										
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
5236	Machinists and helpers, railroad machine shop.	400	.....	400	360	.....	360	$2.00	.....	$2.00	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
5237	Compositors	37	.....	37	36	1	37	2.50	.....	2.75	$2.75
	TELEGRAPHY.										
5238	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
5239	Longshoremen	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	5.00	.....	5.00	.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
5240	Cowboys, cattle raising	325	.....	325	325	.....	325	1.18	.....	1.68	.....
	1884.										
	BUILDING TRADES.										
5241	Bricklayers	23	.....	23	23	.....	23	3.50	.....	4.75	.....
	MINING.										
5242	Miners and laborers, coal	450	.....	450	450	.....	450	3.00	.....	2.64	.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
5243	Stonecutters	46	.....	46	46	.....	46	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
5244	Stonecutters	225	.....	225	200	.....	200	3.61	.....	3.44	.....
	1885.										
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.										
5245	Employés, cotton-seed oil factory.	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.40	.....	1.40	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
5246	Employés, railroad	1,000	.....	1,000	1,000	.....	1,000	2.60	.....	2.61	.....
5247	Longshoremen	134	.....	134	134	.....	134	4.00	.....	4.00	.....
5248	Longshoremen	1,500	.....	1,500	1,500	.....	1,500	5.00	.....	5.00	.....
5249	Employés, railroad	1,000	.....	1,000	1,000	.....	1,000	2.60	.....	2.60	.....
5250	Employés, railroad	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
5251	Employés, steam cotton-press	450	.....	450	450	.....	450	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	1886.										
	BUILDING TRADES.										
5252	Plasterers	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	3.00	.....	3.50	.....
5253	Carpenters and joiners	550	.....	550	550	.....	550	2.75	.....	2.70	.....
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.										
5254	Employés, cotton-seed oil factory.	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
5255	Employés, cotton-seed oil factory.	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	1.71	.....	1.71	.....
	LUMBER.										
5256	Employés, saw mill	70	.....	70	70	.....	70	1.71	.....	1.71	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TEXAS—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
50	$3.00	$3.00	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5236
20	2.50	2.75	37	.....	37	10	1	11	7	70	70	5237
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5238
140	5.00	5.00	150	.....	150	10	.....	10	.....	73	73	5239
325	1.18	1.68	325	.....	325	.....	.....	.....	.....	105	105	5240
23	3.50	(a)	23	.....	23	23	.....	23	.....	60	60	5241
450	3.00	2.64	450	.....	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	5242
9	4.00	4.00	9	.....	9	3	.....	3	.....	59	59	5243
125	5.00	5.00	125	.....	125	35	.....	35	.....	60	60	5244
20	1.25	1.25	20	.....	20	5	.....	5	.....	72	72	5245
25	2.40	2.61	1,000	.....	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5246
125	4.00	(a)	134	.....	134	125	.....	125	50	60	60	5247
1,500	5.00	5.00	1,500	.....	1,500	120	.....	120	.....	72	72	5248
1,000	2.60	2.60	1,000	.....	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5249
50	2.00	2.00	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5250
450	2.50	2.50	450	.....	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5251
45	3.00	3.50	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	60	5252
386	2.75	2.70	550	.....	550	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	53	5253
150	2.00	2.00	150	.....	150	1	.....	1	.....	72	72	5254
30	1.50	1.50	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5255
70	1.71	1.71	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	60	5256

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TEXAS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
5257	Coremakers, iron foundry	Marshall	For discharge of a foreman
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
5258	Laborers, street improvement.	San Antonio	For increase of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
5259	Employés, railroad	Dallas	For recognition of union
5260	Switchmen	Dennison	For increase of wages
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
5261	Employés, steam cotton-press.	Galveston	Against compressing cotton to be transported by boycotted steamship company.

UTAH.

	1881.		
	MINING.		
5262	Miners, silver	Silver Reef	Against reduction of wages
	1882.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
5263	Furnacemen, smelting and refining works.	Francklyn	For reduction of hours
	1883.		
	TELEGRAPHY.		
5264	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)		
	1885.		
	MINING.		
5265	Miners and laborers, coal	Grass Creek	Against employment of Chinese labor

VERMONT.

	1883.		
	TELEGRAPHY.		
5266	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)		
	1885.		
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
5267	Granite cutters	Ryegate	For recognition of union
	1886.		
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.		
5268	Rattan weavers, children's carriage factory.	Springfield	Against reduction of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TEXAS—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
No....	1	.....	Feb. 8	Mar. 15, 1886	35	No....	$5,100	.....	$1,000	5257
No....	1	1	Apr. 12	Apr. 13, 1886	1	No....	66	.....	.....	5258
Yes...	1	34	Mar. 1	May 4, 1886	64	No....	120,000	$17,500	300,000	5259
No ...	1	.....	Dec. 9	Dec. 10, 1886	1	No....	39	.....	.....	5260
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 8	Mar. 9, 1886	1	No....	625	.....	.....	5261

UTAH.

Yes...	3	150	Feb. —	July —, 1881	150	No....	$75,000	$500	$2,000	5262
No....	1	10	Mar. 18	Mar. 28, 1881	10	No....	3,000	.....	.....	5263
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5264
Yes...	1	5	Oct. 1	Oct. 6, 1885	5	No....	1,000	.....	1,000	5265

VERMONT.

.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5266
Yes...	1	32	Apr. 10	May 12, 1885	32	No....	$1,850	$600	$10,000	5267
No....	1	.....	Aug. 27	Sept. 10, 1886	14	No....	110	.....	.....	5268

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TEXAS—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
5257	Coremakers, iron foundry	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	$2.00	.....	$2.00	.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.										
5258	Laborers, street improvement	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	.88	.....	.88	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
5259	Employés, railroad	4,003	.....	4,003	3,795	.....	3,795	2.10	.....	2.06	.....
5260	Switchmen	28	.....	28	28	.....	28	2.45	.....	2.45	.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
5261	Employés, steam cotton-press	450	.....	450	300	.....	300	2.50	.....	2.50	.....

UTAH—Concluded.

	1881.										
	MINING.										
5262	Miners, silver	300	.....	300	250	.....	250	$4.00	.....	$3.50	.....
	1882.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
5263	Furnacemen, smelting and refining works.	180	.....	180	180	.....	180	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
	1883.										
	TELEGRAPHY.										
5264	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1885.										
	MINING.										
5265	Miners and laborers, coal	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	2.00	.....	2.00	.....

VERMONT—Continued.

	1883.										
	TELEGRAPHY.										
5266	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1885.										
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
5267	Granite cutters	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	$2.25	.....	$2.25	.....
	1886.										
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.										
5268	Rattan weavers, children's carriage factory.	64	6	70	63	6	69	1.25	$0.80	1.23	$0.80

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TEXAS—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before strike.	After strike.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
3	$2.00	$2.00	85	.....	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5257
75	.88	(a)	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	.....	60	60	5258
1,157	2.34	2.34	1,157	.....	1,157	495	.....	495	495	60	60	5259
16	2.45	2.45	16	.....	16	13	.....	13	.....	70	70	5260
250	2.50	(a)	250	.....	250	100	.....	100	.....	60	60	5261

UTAH—Concluded.

25	$4.00	(a)	300	.....	300	35	.....	35	35	60	60	5262
12	3.00	$3.00	180	.....	180	4	.....	4	.....	84	84	5263
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5264
90	2.00	2.00	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5265

VERMONT—Continued.

.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5266
7	$2.50	(a)	35	.....	35	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	5267
10	1.50	$1.40	10	.....	10	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	5268

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

VERMONT—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	COTTON GOODS.		
5269	Weavers	Burlington	For increase of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
5270	Quarrymen, slate	Castleton	For increase of wages

VIRGINIA.

	1881.		
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
5271	Laborers, railroad	Newport News	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
	TOBACCO.		
5272	Laborers, tobacco factory	Petersburg	For increase of wages
5273	Twisters and lumpmakers	Petersburg	For increase of wages
	1882.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
5274	Employés, iron works	Richmond	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
5275	Compositors	Norfolk and Portsmouth.	For increase of wages
	TOBACCO.		
5276	Cigarmakers	Norfolk	For enforcement of union indenture rules
5277	Cigarmakers	Richmond	Against reduction of wages and for limitation of number of apprentices.
	1883.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
5278	Bricklayers	Petersburg	For increase of wages
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
5279	Employés, elevator works	Newport News	For increase of wages
	MINING.		
5280	Miners and laborers, coal	Pocahontas	For increase of wages
	TELEGRAPHY.		
5281	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)		
	TOBACCO.		
5282	Stemmers, lumpmakers, and rollers.	Lynchburg	For increase of wages
5283	Cigarmakers	Norfolk and Portsmouth.	For increase of wages
5284	Cigarmakers	Lynchburg	For increase of wages and limitation of number of apprentices.
5285	Cigarmakers	Richmond	For increase of wages
5286	Cigarmakers	Lynchburg	Against reduction of wages and for limitation of number of apprentices.
5287	Cigarmakers	Lynchburg	Against reduction of wages
5288	Cigarmakers	Richmond	Against reduction of wages and for limitation of number of apprentices.
	1884.		
	COTTON GOODS.		
5289	Weavers	Ettricks	Against reduction of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

VERMONT—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
No....	1	.....	Mar. 1	Mar. 8, 1886	7	No....	$330	.....	.....	5269
No....	1	14	Apr. 5	Apr. 19, 1886	14	Partly	1,440	.....	$1,000	5270

VIRGINIA.

No....	1	3	Aug. 22	Aug. 25, 1881	3	Partly	$2,250	.....	$200	5271
No....	1	.....	Feb. 28	Mar. 1, 1881	1	No....	24	.....	.....	5272
No....	1	.....	Feb. 28	Mar. 4, 1881	4	No....	226	.....	50	5273
Yes...	1	3	Oct. 9	Oct. 12, 1882	3	No....	1,483	.....	125	5274
No....	3	.....	Apr. 20	June 15, 1882	56	Yes...	800	.....	250	5275
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 20	May 2, 1882	12	No....	100	.....	.....	5276
Yes...	1	42	June 17	July 29, 1882	42	Yes...	1,080	$106	500	5277
No....	8	1	May 4	May 5, 1883	1	Yes...	45	.....	125	5278
Yes...	1	17	May 15	June 1, 1883	17	Yes...	2,000	.....	3,000	5279
No....	1	12	Nov. 25	Dec. 7, 1883	12	No....	7,790	.....	2,500	5280
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5281
Yes...	6	16	Mar. 26	Apr. 11, 1883	16	Yes...	37,632	.....	5,000	5282
Yes...	4	14	Apr. 28	May 12, 1883	14	Partly	600	100	7,500	5283
Yes...	2	2	May 1	May 3, 1883	2	Yes...	131	.....	.....	5284
Yes...	10	14	May 1	Aug. 10, 1883	102	Yes...	6,500	.....	200	5285
Yes...	1	5	May 7	May 26, 1883	19	No....	135	.....	50	5286
Yes...	1	.....	July 12	Aug. 25, 1883	44	No....	540	104	100	5287
Yes...	2	6	Dec. 6	Dec. 12, 1883	6	No....	186	.....	100	5288
No....	1	8	Apr. 28	May 6, 1881	8	No....	1,112	.....	200	5289

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

VERMONT—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	COTTON GOODS.										
5269	Weavers	115	185	300	100	140	240	$1.15	$0.65	$1.15	$0.65
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
5270	Quarrymen, slate	60	.....	60	54	.....	54	2.00	.....	2.20	.....

VIRGINIA—Continued.

	1881.										
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.										
5271	Laborers, railroad	750	.....	750	750	.....	750	$1.00	.....	$1.00	.....
	TOBACCO.										
5272	Laborers, tobacco factory	590	220	810	590	220	810	1.50	$0.75	1.50	$0.75
5273	Twisters and lumpmakers	225	150	374	225	150	375	1.00	.75	1.00	.75
	1882.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
5274	Employés, iron works	275	.....	275	200	.....	200	1.80	.....	1.43	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
5275	Compositors	24	.....	24	24	.....	24	1.64	.....	1.81	.....
	TOBACCO.										
5276	Cigarmakers	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	1.45	.....	1.45	.....
5277	Cigarmakers	20	.....	20	18	.....	18	1.63	.....	1.75	.....
	1883.										
	BUILDING TRADES.										
5278	Bricklayers	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	2.32	.....	2.57	.....
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
5279	Employés, elevator works	105	.....	105	40	.....	40	1.48	.....	1.65	.....
	MINING.										
5280	Miners and laborers, coal	410	.....	410	250	.....	250	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
	TELEGRAPHY.										
5281	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	TOBACCO.										
5282	Stemmers, lumpmakers, and rollers.	2,000	1,200	3,200	2,125	1,200	3,325	1.10	.40	1.18	.45
5283	Cigarmakers	25	.....	25	23	.....	23	1.67	.....	1.95	.....
5284	Cigarmakers	45	.....	45	51	.....	51	2.92	.....	3.27	.....
5285	Cigarmakers	125	.....	125	100	.....	100	1.85	.....	2.17	.....
5286	Cigarmakers	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	1.67	.....	1.67	.....
5287	Cigarmakers	19	.....	19	15	10	25	1.67	.....	1.70	.75
5288	Cigarmakers	21	.....	21	12	.....	12	1.64	.....	.71	.....
	1884.										
	COTTON GOODS.										
5289	Weavers	82	124	206	82	124	206	1.07	.57	.80	.45

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

VERMONT—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
70	$1.00	(a)	15	55	70	10	25	35	.....	66	66	5269
15	2.00	$2.20	60	.....	60	6	.....	6	.....	66	66	5270

VIRGINIA—Continued.

750	$1.00	$1.00	750	.....	750	.....	.....	.....	.....	69	60	5271
60	.50	.50	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5272
88	1.00	1.00	84	4	88	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5273
275	1.80	(a)	275	.....	275	200	.....	200	.....	72	72	5274
18	1.64	1.81	18	.....	18	4	.....	4	.....	66	66	5275
7	1.75	(a)	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	2	54	60	5276
15	2.00	2.00	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5277
20	2.32	2.57	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5278
50	2.00	(a)	105	.....	105	36	.....	36	36	60	60	5279
350	2.00	2.00	410	.....	410	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5280
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5281
1,200	1.50	1.65	2,000	1,200	3,200	125	.....	125	50	72	60	5282
20	1.96	2.16	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	5283
45	2.92	3.27	45	.....	45	6	.....	6	4	60	60	5284
100	2.00	2.40	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	5285
4	2.25	(a)	6	.....	6	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	5286
12	2.25	(a)	12	.....	12	12	10	22	10	60	60	5287
14	2.21	(a)	21	.....	21	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	5288
50	1.25	1.00	82	124	206	.....	.....	.....	.....	69	69	5289

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

VIRGINIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1884—Cont'd.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
5290	Employés, iron furnace	Milnes	For payment of wages overdue
	TOBACCO.		
5291	Lumpmakers	Petersburg	For increase of wages
5292	Cigarmakers	Richmond	Against reduction of wages and for limitation of number of apprentices.
5293	Twisters and lumpmakers	Petersburg	For increase of wages
5294	Twisters and lumpmakers	Petersburg	Against reduction of wages
5295	Cigarmakers	Richmond	For enforcement of union indenture rules
5296	Cigarmakers	Lynchburg	Against reduction of wages
5297	Cigarmakers	Lynchburg	Against reduction of wages and for limitation of number of apprentices.
	1885.		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
5298	Stevedores	Newport News	For payment of wages overdue
	1886.		
	BRICK.		
5299	Employés	Manchester and Richmond.	For increase of wages
	BUILDING TRADES.		
5300	Hodcarriers	Richmond	For increase of wages
5301	Carpenters, bricklayers, etc.	Lynchburg	For reduction of hours
5302	Bricklayers	Norfolk	For increase of wages and reduction of hours.
5303	Hodcarriers	Norfolk county	For increase of wages
	CLOTHING.		
5304	Tailors	Danville	For increase of wages for overtime work
	COOPERAGE.		
5305	Coopers	Richmond	For increase of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
5306	Moulders, stove foundry	Richmond	For increase of wages
5307	Puddlers, iron works	Leftwich	Against reduction of wages
5308	Nailers, nail works	Richmond	Against reduction of wages
	MINING.		
5309	Miners and laborers, coal	Pocahontas	Against alleged excessive dockage
5310	Miners and laborers, coal	Pocahontas	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
5311	Compositors	Alexandria	For increase of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
5312	Employés, stone-cutting yard.	Richmond	For increase of wages and recognition of union.
5313	Employés, stone-cutting yard.	Richmond	For increase of wages
	TOBACCO.		
5314	Cigarmakers	Norfolk	For increase of wages

WASHINGTON.

	1883.		
	TELEGRAPHY.		
5315	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

VIRGINIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
No....	1	1	Nov. 10	Nov. 11, 1884	1	Yes...	$350	.....	.....	5290
No....	1	44	Jan. 1	Feb. 14, 1884	44	Yes...	5,733	.....	$2,000	5291
Yes...	1	3	Jan. 2	Jan. 5, 1884	3	Partly.	24	.....	50	5292
No....	1	.....	Jan. 14	Feb. 16, 1884	31	No....	4,680	.....	1,800	5293
No....	1	26	Jan. 16	Feb. 11, 1884	26	Yes...	5,684	.....	2,500	5294
Yes...	1	4	Feb. 23	Feb. 27, 1884	4	No....	144	$706	100	5295
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 13	Sept. 12, 1884	30	No....	52	32	.....	5296
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 26	Sept. 27, 1884	32	No....	500	250	.....	5297
No....	1	3	Aug. 25	Aug. 29, 1885	4	Yes...	380	.....	150	5298
Yes...	2	36	June 2	July 8, 1886	36	Yes...	4,200	.....	1,500	5299
Yes...	16	28	Apr. 1	Apr. 29, 1886	28	Yes...	3,000	.....	2,500	5300
Yes...	1	10	May 3	May 13, 1886	10	No....	1,396	.....	500	5301
Yes...	6	1	June 1	June 2, 1886	1	Yes...	160	.....	3,000	5302
Yes...	10	7	June 2	June 9, 1886	7	Partly	810	.....	250	5303
Yes...	4	8	Mar. 16	Mar. 24, 1886	8	Partly	75	.....	150	5304
Yes...	2	62	Apr. 1	June 1, 1886	62	Partly	1,977	.....	1,000	5305
No....	1	10	Feb. 1	Feb. 11, 1886	10	No....	1,000	.....	500	5306
Yes...	1	2	Mar. 1	Mar. 3, 1886	2	Yes...	294	.....	100	5307
No....	1	123	June 15	Sept. 30, 1886	123	No....	85,000	1,250	10,000	5308
Yes...	1	2	Feb. 4	Feb. 6, 1886	2	Yes...	1,080	.....	300	5309
Yes...	1	4	May 3	May 7, 1886	4	No....	4,500	.....	350	5310
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 16	Jan. 28, 1886	12	No....	58	76	500	5311
Yes...	1	31	May 1	Dec. 21, 1886	234	Yes...	18,656	2,116	22,000	5312
Yes...	1	21	May 20	June 10, 1886	21	Partly	4,716	.....	2,500	5313
Yes...	1	14	Mar. 1	Mar. 15, 1886	14	Yes...	144	.....	500	5314

WASHINGTON.

.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5315

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

VIRGINIA—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1884—Cont'd.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
5290	Employés, iron furnace	350	.....	350	350	.....	350	$1.10	.....	$1.10	.....
	TOBACCO.										
5291	Lumpmakers	114	71	185	130	76	206	1.05	$0.60	1.25	$0.60
5292	Cigarmakers	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	1.62	.....	1.62	.....
5293	Twisters and lumpmakers	175	115	290	175	115	290	1.10	.50	1.10	.50
5294	Twisters and lumpmakers	309	112	421	309	112	421	1.05	.42	1.05	.42
5295	Cigarmakers	23	.....	23	19	.....	19	1.72	.....	1.61	.....
5296	Cigarmakers	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	1.50	.....	1.40	.....
5297	Cigarmakers	13	.....	13	5	20	25	2.18	.....	1.75	.65
	1885.										
	TRANSPORTATION.										
5298	Stevedores	95	.....	95	75	.....	75	1.00	.....	1.00	.....
	1886.										
	BRICK.										
5299	Employés	275	.....	275	275	.....	275	1.36	.....	1.71	.....
	BUILDING TRADES.										
5300	Hodcarriers	121	.....	121	100	.....	100	1.25	.....	1.50	.....
5301	Carpenters, bricklayers, etc	52	.....	52	40	.....	40	2.98	.....	3.00	.....
5302	Bricklayers	40	.....	40	46	.....	46	4.00	.....	4.50	.....
5303	Hodcarriers	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	1.50	.....	1.75	.....
	CLOTHING.										
5304	Tailors	30	.....	30	31	.....	31	2.50	.....	2.60	.....
	COOPERAGE.										
5305	Coopers	47	.....	47	69	.....	69	.90	.....	1.00	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
5306	Moulders, stove foundry	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
5307	Puddlers, iron works	230	.....	230	230	.....	230	1.28	.....	1.28	.....
5308	Nailers, nail works	525	.....	525	520	.....	520	3.10	.....	2.95	.....
	MINING.										
5309	Miners and laborers, coal	675	.....	675	675	.....	675	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
5310	Miners and laborers, coal	750	.....	750	750	.....	750	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
5311	Compositors	6	.....	6	4	.....	4	1.06	.....	1.06	.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
5312	Employés, stone-cutting yard	285	.....	285	315	.....	315	.95	.....	1.18	.....
5313	Employés, stone-cutting yard	250	.....	250	265	.....	265	1.05	.....	1.20	.....
	TOBACCO.										
5314	Cigarmakers	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	2.00	.....	2.25	.....

WASHINGTON—Continued.

	1883.										
	TELEGRAPHY.										
5315	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

VIRGINIA—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
340	$1.00	$1.00	350	.....	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5290
37	1.25	1.60	114	71	185	16	16	32	.....	60	60	5291
6	2.00	(a)	8	.....	8	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	5292
85	1.25	1.25	88	55	143	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5293
151	1.20	1.20	309	112	421	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5294
14	2.58	(a)	23	.....	23	14	.....	14	.....	60	60	5295
2	2.00	(a)	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	5296
13	2.18	(a)	13	.....	13	5	20	25	5	60	72	5297
95	1.00	(a)	95	.....	95	75	.....	75	.....	60	60	5298
250	1.30	1.65	275	.....	275	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	5299
121	1.25	1.50	121	.....	121	27	.....	27	.....	60	60	5300
40	3.50	(a)	52	.....	52	33	.....	33	15	60	60	5301
40	4.00	4.50	40	.....	40	6	.....	6	.....	60	58	5302
90	1.50	1.75	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	58	5303
5	2.70	2.75	30	.....	30	1	.....	1	1	72	72	5304
47	.90	1.00	47	.....	47	22	.....	22	.....	60	60	5305
48	2.50	2.50	48	.....	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	5306
58	2.50	2.50	230	.....	230	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5307
160	5.50	5.00	525	.....	525	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	5308
425	1.85	1.85	675	.....	675	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5309
522	2.37	2.37	750	.....	750	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5310
4	1.31	(a)	4	.....	4	2	.....	2	2	60	60	5311
285	.95	1.18	285	.....	285	250	.....	250	.....	60	60	5312
250	1.05	1.20	250	.....	250	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	5313
6	2.00	2.25	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	48	5314

WASHINGTON—Continued.

.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5315

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WASHINGTON—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1884.		
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
5316	Laborers, railroad	Renton	Against reduction of wages
	1886.		
	MINING.		
5317	Miners and laborers, coal	New Castle	For increase of wages, discharge of superintendent, abolition of truck system, and discontinuance of Sunday work.
5318	Miners and laborers, coal	King county	For increase of wages and in sympathy with strike elsewhere.
5319	Miners and laborers, coal	King county	For increase of wages and in sympathy with strike elsewhere.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
5320	Longshoremen	Seattle and Tacoma	For increase of wages

WEST VIRGINIA.

	1881.		
	MINING.		
5321	Miners, coal	Wheeling	For increase of wages
5322	Miners, coal	Wheeling	Against reduction of wages
5323	Miners, coal	Bloomington	Against reduction of wages
5324	Miners, coal	Caperton	For increase of wages and use of scales
	TOBACCO.		
5325	Cigarmakers	Wheeling	For increase of wages
	1882.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
5326	Employés, iron works	Wheeling	For adoption of new scale of prices
5327	Employés, iron works	Clifton	For adoption of new scale of prices
	MINING.		
5328	Miners, etc., coal	Raymond City	For reinstatement of 8 discharged employés.
	1883.		
	TELEGRAPHY.		
5329	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)		
	1884.		
	MINING.		
5330	Miners, coal	Moundsville	For increase of wages
	1885.		
	GLASS.		
5331	Finishers, flint-glass works	Wellsburg	For discharge of a non-union employé
	MINING.		
5332	Miners, coal	Elk Garden	For increase of wages
5333	Miners, coal	Coalburg	Against reduction of wages
5334	Miners, coal	Wheeling	For abolition of screen
5335	Miners, coal	Caperton	For increase of wages
5336	Miners, coal	Caperton	For increase of wages
5337	Miners, coal	Bramwell	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WASHINGTON—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
No....	1	7	Feb. 1	Feb. 8, 1884	7	No....	$6,926	.....	$1,300	5316
No....	1	91	Feb. 22	May 24, 1886	91	Yes...	51,592	$2,150	58,500	5317
No....	1	161	Feb. 22	Aug. 2, 1886	161	Yes...	31,271	1,450	13,000	5318
No....	1	88	Feb. 26	May 25, 1886	88	Yes...	14,204	800	14,600	5319
Yes...	2	.....	June 20	June 27, 1886	7	Yes...	3,420	.....	.....	5320

WEST VIRGINIA.

No....	8	7	Jan. 1	Jan. 8, 1881	7	Yes...	$3,000	.....	$2,000	5321
No....	1	7	Mar. 17	Mar. 24, 1881	7	Yes...	594	.....	300	5322
No....	1	21	June 15	July 6, 1881	21	No....	2,500	.....	1,500	5323
No....	1	31	Oct. 6	Nov. 6, 1881	31	Partly	6,250	.....	1,000	5324
No....	30	14	Sept. 1	Sept. 15, 1881	14	Yes...	1,200	.....	2,000	5325
Yes...	5	123	June 1	Oct. 1, 1882	123	No....	308,000	$30,250	57,000	5326
Yes...	1	127	June 1	Oct. 5, 1882	127	No....	30,000	500	36,000	5327
No....	1	123	June 1	Oct. 1, 1882	123	No....	25,000	1,000	10,000	5328
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5329
No....	1	14	Feb. 12	Feb. 26, 1884	14	No....	900	.....	1,000	5330
Yes...	1	2	Mar. 28	Mar. 30, 1885	2	No....	307	.....	50	5331
Yes...	3	14	May 5	May 19, 1885	14	No....	8,300	2,000	22,000	5332
No....	1	62	July 1	Sept. 1, 1885	62	No....	12,000	.....	5,000	5333
No....	3	44	Oct. 12	Nov. 25, 1885	44	No....	8,000	1,000	3,000	5334
Yes...	1	7	Nov. 2	Nov. 9, 1885	7	No....	1,400	.....	500	5335
Yes...	1	14	Nov. 2	Nov. 16, 1885	14	No....	2,000	.....	1,000	5336
No....	1	14	Dec. 9	Dec. 23, 1885	14	Yes...	3,000	200	1,300	5337

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WASHINGTON—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1884.										
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.										
5316	Laborers, railroad	1,614	.....	1,614	1,571	.....	1,571	$1.08	.....	$0.93	.....
	1886.										
	MINING.										
5317	Miners and laborers, coal	318	.....	318	328	.....	328	2.08	.....	2.34	.....
5318	Miners and laborers, coal	107	.....	107	98	.....	98	2.20	.....	2.34	.....
5319	Miners and laborers, coal	89	.....	89	91	.....	91	2.10	.....	2.36	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
5320	Longshoremen	190	.....	190	190	.....	190	3.00	.....	4.00	.....

WEST VIRGINIA—Continued.

	1881.										
	MINING.										
5321	Miners, coal	460	.....	460	460	.....	460	$1.50	.....	$1.65	.....
5322	Miners, coal	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	1.65	.....	1.65	.....
5323	Miners, coal	102	.....	102	102	.....	102	1.85	.....	1.50	.....
5324	Miners, coal	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
	TOBACCO.										
5325	Cigarmakers	110	.....	110	110	.....	110	1.50	.....	1.65	.....
	1882.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
5326	Employés, iron works	2,997	.....	2,997	2,997	.....	2,997	2.20	.....	2.20	.....
5327	Employés, iron works	320	.....	320	350	.....	350	1.95	.....	1.95	.....
	MINING.										
5328	Miners, etc., coal	275	.....	275	270	.....	270	1.60	.....	1.50	.....
	1883.										
	TELEGRAPHY.										
5329	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1884.										
	MINING.										
5330	Miners, coal	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
	1885.										
	GLASS.										
5331	Finishers, flint-glass works	111	19	130	111	19	130	1.25	$0.75	1.25	$0.75
	MINING.										
5332	Miners, coal	542	.....	542	542	.....	542	1.40	.....	1.40	.....
5333	Miners, coal	180	.....	180	180	.....	180	1.65	.....	1.45	.....
5334	Miners, coal	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	1.40	.....	1.40	.....
5335	Miners, coal	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	1.40	.....	1.40	.....
5336	Miners, coal	175	.....	175	175	.....	175	1.40	.....	1.40	.....
5337	Miners, coal	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	1.50	.....	1.60	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WASHINGTON—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
1,481	$1.00	$0.80	1,614	.....	1,614	43	.....	43	43	60	60	5316
313	2.08	2.34	313	.....	313	57	.....	57	.....	64	57	5317
103	2.20	2.34	103	.....	103	23	.....	23	.....	57	57	5318
84	2.10	2.36	84	.....	84	9	.....	9	.....	64	57	5319
190	3.00	4.00	190	.....	190	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5320

WEST VIRGINIA—Continued.

230	$1.70	$2.00	460	.....	460	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5321
35	2.00	2.00	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5322
80	2.00	1.55	102	.....	102	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	5323
150	1.75	1.75	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5324
110	1.50	1.65	110	.....	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	5325
2,900	2.20	2.20	2,997	.....	2,997	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	5326
310	1.95	1.95	320	.....	320	30	.....	30	30	60	60	5327
275	1.60	1.50	275	.....	275	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5328
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5329
20	1.75	(a)	50	.....	50	40	.....	40	20	60	60	5330
10	3.25	3.25	105	19	124	5	.....	5	.....	55	55	5331
412	1.50	1.50	542	.....	542	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5332
120	1.90	1.60	180	.....	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5333
100	1.50	(a)	200	.....	200	100	.....	100	100	60	60	5334
150	1.50	1.50	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5335
100	1.50	1.50	175	.....	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5336
100	1.50	1.75	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5337

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WEST VIRGINIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
5338	Rollers, heaters, etc., steel wk's.	Wheeling	For increase of wages
	MINING.		
5339	Miners, coal	Elk Garden	For increase of wages
5340	Miners, coal	Elk Garden	For increase of wages
5341	Miners, coal	Caperton and Fire Creek.	For increase of wages
5342	Miners, coal	Coalburg and Peabody.	For increase of wages
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
5343	Compositors	Wheeling	For increase of wages
5344	Compositors	Wheeling	For increase of wages
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
5345	Laborers, railroad	Philippi	For reduction of hours
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
5346	Laborers, laying gas mains	Wheeling	Against employment of foreign labor

WISCONSIN.

	1881.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
5347	Bottomers	Janesville	For increase of wages
	LUMBER.		
5348	Laborers, saw mill	Eau Claire	For reduction of hours
5349	Laborers, saw mill	Eau Claire	For reduction of hours
5350	Employés, saw mill	Eau Claire	For reduction of hours
5351	Laborers, saw mill	Eau Claire	For reduction of hours
5352	Laborers, saw mill	Eau Claire	For reduction of hours
5353	Laborers, saw mill	Porterville	For reduction of hours
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
5354	Tinners, tinware factory	Milwaukee	For increase of wages
5355	Moulders, iron works	Milwaukee	Against employment of non-union men
5356	Moulders, hardware factory	Racine	For increase of wages
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.		
5357	Painters, car works	Milwaukee	For increase of wages
	TOBACCO.		
5358	Cigarmakers	La Crosse	For increase of wages
5359	Cigarmakers	Milwaukee	Against obnoxious rules
5360	Cigarmakers	Milwaukee	For increase of wages
5361	Cigarmakers	Milwaukee	For increase of wages
5362	Cigarmakers	Milwaukee	For increase of wages
5363	Cigarmakers	Milwaukee	For increase of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
5364	Dock laborers	Milwaukee	For increase of wages
	1882.		
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.		
5365	Employés, plow works	Madison	For change of rules

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WEST VIRGINIA—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
No....	1	.....	Jan. 4	Feb. 1, 1886	28	Partly	$10,000	.....	$3,000	5338
Yes...	2	71	Mar. 8	May 19, 1886	71	No....	11,000	$650	5,500	5339
Yes...	2	96	Mar. 11	June 15, 1886	96	No....	20,000	800	40,000	5340
Yes...	3	60	May 1	June 30, 1886	60	No....	33,000	.....	6,000	5341
No....	3	52	May 6	June 27, 1886	52	No....	24,500	.....	5,000	5342
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 15	Sept. 27, 1886	12	Yes...	105	.....	50	5343
Yes...	2	.....	Sept. 15	Dec. 20, 1886	95	No....	3,780	.....	1,500	5344
No....	1	3	July 9	July 12, 1886	3	No....	187	.....	.....	5345
No....	1	1	Aug. 25	Aug. 26, 1886	1	Yes...	688	.....	500	5346

WISCONSIN.

No....	1	15	Sept. 5	Sept. 20, 1881	15	No....	$1,608	.....	$500	5347
No....	1	8	July 18	July 26, 1881	8	No....	877	.....	800	5348
No....	1	.....	July 18	July 29, 1881	11	No....	1,500	.....	900	5349
No....	1	11	July 18	July 29, 1881	11	No....	13,450	.....	15,000	5350
No....	1	12	July 18	July 30, 1881	12	No....	1,800	.....	.....	5351
No....	1	7	July 18	July 31, 1881	13	No....	5,000	.....	.....	5352
No....	1	.....	July 20	July 26, 1881	6	No....	1,500	.....	6,000	5353
Yes...	1	4	May 2	May 6, 1881	4	Yes...	32	.....	.....	5354
Yes...	1	20	May 2	May 22, 1881	20	Yes...	3,375	.....	1,000	5355
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 25	Oct. 3, 1881	8	No....	768	.....	1,500	5356
No....	1	.....	Apr. 27	May 5, 1881	8	No....	100	.....	.....	5357
No....	1	.....	Oct. 25	Oct. 27, 1881	2	No....	118	.....	.....	5358
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 30	June 7, 1882	220	No....	4,000	a$75,000	3,000	5359
Yes...	2	.....	Nov. 1	June 7, 1882	218	No....	124,500	(a)	39,000	5360
Yes...	1	218	Nov. 1	June 7, 1882	218	No....	20,000	(a)	10,000	5361
Yes...	15	7	Nov. 1	June 7, 1882	218	No....	24,000	(a)	15,000	5362
Yes...	1	14	Nov. 1	June 7, 1882	218	No....	1,300	(a)	.....	5363
Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 29	Sept. 12, 1881	14	No....	5,000	.....	.....	5364
No ...	1	.....	Apr. 3	Apr. 6, 1882	3	Yes ..	60	.....	.....	5365

a For the general strike, numbers 5359 to 5363, inclusive, the whole assistance was $75,000.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WEST VIRGINIA—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
5338	Rollers, heaters, etc., steel works	1,420	.....	1,420	1,420	.....	1,420	$1.55	.....	$1.60	.....
	MINING.										
5339	Miners, coal	242	.....	242	200	.....	200	1.40	.....	1.40	.....
5340	Miners, coal	300	.....	300	269	.....	269	1.40	.....	1.40	.....
5341	Miners, coal	675	.....	675	591	.....	591	1.40	.....	1.40	.....
5342	Miners, coal	455	.....	455	455	.....	455	1.45	.....	1.45	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
5343	Compositors	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	2.50	.....	2.80	.....
5344	Compositors	24	.....	24	24	.....	24	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.										
5345	Laborers, railroad	85	.....	85	85	.....	85	1.10	.....	1.10	.....
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.										
5346	Laborers, laying gas mains	550	.....	550	550	.....	550	1.25	.....	1.25	.....

WISCONSIN—Continued.

	1881.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
5347	Bottomers	55	28	83	50	30	80	$1.74	$1.00	$1.74	$1.00
	LUMBER.										
5348	Laborers, saw mill	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	1.67	.....	1.67	.....
5349	Laborers, saw mill	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
5350	Employés, saw mill	850	.....	850	850	.....	850	1.70	.....	1.70	.....
5351	Laborers, saw mill	130	.....	130	130	.....	130	1.54	.....	1.54	.....
5352	Laborers, saw mill	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	1.65	.....	1.65	.....
5353	Laborers, saw mill	252	.....	252	252	.....	252	1.42	.....	1.49	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
5354	Tinners, tinware factory	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	1.75	.....	1.85	.....
5355	Moulders, iron works	125	.....	125	120	.....	120	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
5356	Moulders, hardware factory	246	.....	246	240	.....	240	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
	RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.										
5357	Painters, car works	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	1.85	.....	1.85	.....
	TOBACCO.										
5358	Cigarmakers	40	10	50	40	10	50	1.60	.60	1.60	.60
5359	Cigarmakers	18	7	25	16	10	26	1.66	1.00	1.65	1.00
5360	Cigarmakers	552	77	629	329	258	587	1.50	.36	1.50	.72
5361	Cigarmakers	75	25	100	(a)	(a)	(a)	1.50	.50	(a)	(a)
5362	Cigarmakers	120	.....	120	80	30	110	1.60	.....	1.60	.75
5363	Cigarmakers	8	.....	8	5	4	9	1.50	.....	1.50	.90
	TRANSPORTATION.										
5364	Dock laborers	300	.....	300	200	.....	200	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
	1882.										
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.										
5365	Employés, plow works	145	.....	145	143	.....	143	1.75	.....	1.75	.....

a The establishment was closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WEST VIRGINIA—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
17	$3.28	$3.60	350	.....	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5338
185	1.50	1.50	242	.....	242	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5339
227	1.50	1.50	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5340
375	1.50	1.50	675	.....	675	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5341
280	1.60	1.60	455	.....	455	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5342
6	2.50	2.80	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5343
24	2.50	2.50	24	.....	24	5	.....	5	5	77	77	5344
85	1.10	1.10	85	.....	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	5345
550	1.25	1.25	550	.....	550	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5346

WISCONSIN—Continued.

15	$2.00	(a)	55	28	83	13	2	15	.....	59	59	5347
75	1.67	$1.67	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	69	69	5348
100	1.50	1.50	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	65	5349
550	1.50	1.50	850	.....	850	.....	.....	.....	.....	71	71	5350
22	1.25	1.25	130	.....	130	20	.....	20	.....	69	69	5351
300	1.65	1.65	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	5352
150	1.42	1.49	192	.....	192	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	5353
6	1.75	1.85	6	.....	6	2	.....	2	.....	55	55	5354
51	2.25	2.25	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5355
20	2.40	2.40	40	.....	40	12	.....	12	6	59	59	5356
8	1.85	(a)	8	.....	8	10	.....	10	.....	59	59	5357
37	1.60	1.60	37	.....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5358
18	1.65	1.65	18	.....	18	9	4	13	4	60	60	5359
555	1.47	1.43	540	15	555	185	198	383	212	59	59	5360
100	1.25	(b)	75	25	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	(b)	5361
120	1.60	1.60	120	.....	120	50	30	80	50	60	60	5362
8	1.50	(a)	8	.....	8	4	4	8	4	56	56	5363
300	1.60	1.60	300	.....	300	100	.....	100	.....	48	48	5364
10	2.00	2.00	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5365

a Not re-employed. *b* The establishment was closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1882—Cont'd.		
	CLOTHING.		
5366	Blockers, hat factory	Milwaukee	For increase of wages
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
5367	Setters, leather factory	Milwaukee	For increase of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
5368	Employés, rolling mill	Milwaukee	For adoption of new scale of prices
5369	Moulders, iron works	Milwaukee	For discharge of non-union employés
5370	Moulders, iron works	Milwaukee	Against reduction of wages
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
5371	Excavators	Madison	For increase of wages
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
5372	Ice cutters	Oconomowoc	For increase of wages
	1883.		
	COTTON GOODS.		
5373	Weavers	Janesville	Against reduction of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
5374	Employés, rolling mill	Milwaukee	Against reduction of wages
	TELEGRAPHY.		
5375	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)		
	TOBACCO.		
5376	Cigarmakers	Madison	For increase of wages
5377	Cigarmakers	Oshkosh	For increase of wages
	1885.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
5378	Sewing girls	Milwaukee	For discharge of a forewoman
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.		
5379	Painters	Fond du Lac	For increase of hours and wages
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
5380	Beam hands, yardmen, etc., leather factory.	Milwaukee	Against reduction of wages
5381	Beam hands, calf-kid factory	Milwaukee	Against reduction of wages
	LUMBER.		
5382	Laborers, saw mill	Eau Claire	For increase of wages and reduction of hours
5383	Laborers, saw mill	Marinette	For reduction of hours
5384	Laborers, saw mill	Marinette	For reduction of hours
5385	Laborers, saw mill	Marinette	For reduction of hours
5386	Laborers, saw mill	Marinette	For reduction of hours
5387	Laborers, saw mill	Marinette	For reduction of hours
5388	Lumbermen	Menekaunee	For reduction of hours
5389	Laborers, saw mill	Marinette	For reduction of hours
5390	Laborers, saw mill	Marinette	For reduction of hours
5391	Lumbermen	Marinette	For reduction of hours
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
5392	Nailers, nail works	Milwaukee	Against reduction of wages
5393	Moulders, stove foundry	Neenah	For increase of wages
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
5394	Laborers, water works	Eau Claire	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
No....	1	.....	Mar. 12	Mar. 19, 1882	7	No....	$200	.....	.....	5366
No....	1	.....	June 2	June 7, 1882	5	No....	75	.....	.....	5367
Yes...	1	40	June 1	July 11, 1882	40	Yes...	87,000	$50,000	$10,000	5368
Yes...	1	14	July 12	July 26, 1882	14	No....	3,600	.....	.....	5369
No....	1	.....	Nov. 5	Nov. 8, 1882	3	Yes...	500	.....	.....	5370
No....	1	1	July 5	July 6, 1882	1	No....	84	.....	.....	5371
No....	1	.....	Jan. 25	Feb. 3, 1882	9	No....	250	.....	.....	5372
No	1	10	Nov. 22	Dec. 2, 1883	10	No....	2,647	.....	.....	5373
Yes...	1	13	June 1	June 14, 1883	13	Yes...	15,120	.....	.....	5374
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5375
No....	3	1	Apr. 30	May 1, 1883	1	Yes...	34	.....	.....	5376
Yes...	4	.....	May 1	Aug. 1, 1883	92	No....	3,159	731	341	5377
No....	1	.....	Aug. 19	Sept. 2, 1885	14	No....	480	.....	500	5378
No....	1	1	Apr. 1	Apr. 2, 1885	1	No....	98	.....	.....	5379
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 14	May 2, 1885	18	Partly	2,400	.....	3,000	5380
Yes...	1	.....	Apr. 27	May 18, 1885	21	Partly	683	.....	2,000	5381
No....	1	2	May 12	May 14, 1885	2	No....	385	.....	300	5382
Yes...	1	11	Sept. 22	Oct. 3, 1885	11	No....	3,500	.....	2,500	5383
Yes ..	1	5	Oct. 1	Oct. 6, 1885	5	No....	420	.....	1,000	5384
Yes...	1	9	Oct. 14	Oct. 23, 1885	9	Yes...	2,860	.....	2,000	5385
Yes...	1	9	Oct. 14	Oct. 23, 1885	9	No....	1,800	.....	.....	5386
Yes...	1	7	Oct. 17	Oct. 24, 1885	7	No....	450	.....	1,200	5387
Yes...	1	4	Oct. 19	Oct. 23, 1885	4	No....	960	.....	4,000	5388
Yes...	1	6	Oct. 19	Oct. 25, 1885	6	No....	1,800	.....	1,000	5389
Yes...	1	8	Oct. 19	Oct. 27, 1885	8	No....	728	.....	200	5390
Yes...	1	12	Oct. 19	Oct. 31, 1885	12	No....	3,500	.....	1,000	5391
Yes...	1	46	June 1	Mar. 4, 1886	276	Partly	150,000	375	75,000	5392
No....	1	.....	Sept. 25	Oct. 15, 1885	20	No....	1,000	.....	500	5393
No....	1	13	May 12	May 25, 1885	13	Yes...	2,400	.....	1,000	5394

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1882—Cont'd.										
	CLOTHING.										
5366	Blockers, hat factory	125	240	365	115	252	367	$1.75	$1.37	$1.75	$1.37
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.										
5367	Setters, leather factory	105	.....	105	103	.....	103	1.67	.....	1.66	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
5368	Employés, rolling mill	1,400	.....	1,400	1,564	.....	1,564	1.83	.....	1.97	.....
5369	Moulders, iron works	200	.....	200	175	.....	175	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
5370	Moulders, iron works	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.										
5371	Excavators	28	.....	28	26	.....	26	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
5372	Ice cutters	40	.....	40	35	.....	35	1.25	.....	1.25	.....
	1883.										
	COTTON GOODS.										
5373	Weavers	76	212	288	87	249	336	1.75	.76	1.53	.66
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
5374	Employés, rolling mill	950	.....	950	932	.....	932	1.80	.....	1.80	.....
	TELEGRAPHY.										
5375	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	TOBACCO.										
5376	Cigarmakers	24	.....	24	24	.....	24	1.40	.....	1.55	.....
5377	Cigarmakers	34	13	47	29	14	43	1.50	.53	1.50	.54
	1885.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
5378	Sewing girls	50	100	150	50	100	150	2.00	1.00	2.00	1.00
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.										
5379	Painters	107	3	110	107	3	110	.90	.50	.90	.50
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.										
5380	Beam hands, yardmen, etc., leather factory.	350	.....	350	350	.....	350	1.66	.....	1.58	.....
5381	Beam hands, calf-kid factory	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.65	.....	1.58	.....
	LUMBER.										
5382	Laborers, saw mill	120	4	124	120	4	124	1.60	1.20	1.60	1.20
5383	Laborers, saw mill	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	1.45	.....	1.45	.....
5384	Laborers, saw mill	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.68	.....	1.68	.....
5385	Laborers, saw mill	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	1.43	.....	1.43	.....
5386	Laborers, saw mill	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
5387	Laborers, saw mill	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.57	.....	1.57	.....
5388	Lumbermen	160	.....	160	160	.....	160	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
5389	Laborers, saw mill	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
5390	Laborers, saw mill	65	.....	65	60	.....	60	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
5391	Lumbermen	216	.....	216	210	.....	210	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
5392	Nailers, nail works	905	.....	905	1,168	.....	1,168	2.00	.....	1.95	.....
5393	Moulders, stove foundry	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	1.70	.....	1.70	.....
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.										
5394	Laborers, water works	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	1.00	.....	1.25	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before strike.	After strike.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
22	$1.75	(a)	22	.....	22	12	14	26	.....	59	59	5366
10	1.58	$1.50	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5367
1,400	1.83	1.97	1,400	.....	1,400	200	.....	200	.....	60	60	5368
60	2.25	2.25	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5369
85	2.15	2.15	85	.....	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5370
17	3.00	(a)	28	.....	28	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	5371
26	1.25	(a)	26	.....	26	21	.....	21	.....	54	54	5372
99	.86	.75	76	212	288	11	37	48	.....	66	66	5373
700	2.25	2.25	950	.....	950	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5374
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5375
19	1.40	1.55	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	5376
27	1.50	1.50	27	.....	27	17	2	19	11	59	59	5377
40	1.00	1.00	.....	40	40	.....	20	20	.....	60	60	5378
12	1.00	1.00	107	3	110	1	.....	1	.....	48	48	5379
86	1.67	1.58	86	.....	86	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5380
23	1.65	1.58	23	.....	23	8	.....	8	.....	60	60	5381
120	1.60	1.60	120	4	124	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	5382
225	1.42	1.42	250	.....	250	10	.....	10	.....	69	69	5383
6	1.25	(a)	50	.....	50	6	.....	6	.....	66	66	5384
200	1.30	1.30	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	69	60	5385
100	1.50	1.80	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	5386
25	1.25	1.25	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	5387
100	1.25	1.25	160	.....	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	5388
200	1.50	1.50	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	5389
50	1.60	1.60	65	.....	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	5390
180	1.50	1.50	216	.....	216	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	5391
183	2.50	2.30	905	.....	905	350	.....	350	.....	60	60	5392
30	2.00	2.00	30	.....	30	10	.....	10	.....	59	59	5393
200	1.00	1.25	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5394

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1885—Cont'd.		
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION—concluded.		
5395	Laborers, water works	Menominee	For increase of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
5396	Dock laborers	Washburn	For increase of wages
5397	Firemen and linemen, tug boats.	Milwaukee	For increase of wages
5398	Firemen and linemen, tug boats.	Milwaukee	For increase of wages
5399	Dock laborers	Washburn	For increase of wages
	WOODEN GOODS.		
5400	Employés, wooden-ware factory	Menasha	For weekly payments and limitation of number of apprentices.
	1886.		
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.		
5401	Employés, plow works	Racine	For increase of wages
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
5402	Lasters and bottomers	Janesville	For increase of wages
5403	Lasters	Fond du Lac	For discharge of a foreman
5404	Employés	Milwaukee	For increase of wages
5405	Employés	Milwaukee	For increase of wages
5406	Employés	Milwaukee	For increase of wages
5407	Employés	Milwaukee	For increase of wages
5408	Employés	Milwaukee	For increase of wages
5409	Employés	Racine	For increase of wages
5410	Employés	Milwaukee	Against obnoxious rules
	BREWING.		
5411	Brewers	Milwaukee	For increase of wages
5412	Brewers	Milwaukee	For increase of wages
5413	Brewers	Milwaukee	For increase of wages
5414	Brewers	Milwaukee	For increase of wages
	BRICK.		
5415	Employés	Milwaukee	For increase of wages
	BUILDING TRADES.		
5416	Bricklayers and laborers	Milwaukee	Against increase of hours
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.		
5417	Employés	Racine	For increase of wages
5418	Employés	Racine	Against change of rules
5419	Employés	Racine	For reinstatement of a discharged employé.
	CLOTHING.		
5420	Cutters, clothing	Milwaukee	For reduction of hours
5421	Tailors	Milwaukee	For increase of wages
5422	Tailors	Milwaukee	For reduction of hours.
	COOPERAGE.		
5423	Coopers	Milwaukee	Against reduction of wages and employment of non-union men.
5424	Coopers, beer kegs	Milwaukee	Against use of non-union made barrels
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
5425	Bakers	Milwaukee	For reduction of hours and against being compelled to board with employer.
5426	Bakers	Milwaukee	For reduction of hours and against being compelled to board with employer.
5427	Bakers	Milwaukee	For reduction of hours and against being compelled to board with employer.
5428	Fishermen, lake fisheries	Milwaukee	For increase of wages

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
No....	1	4	Sept. 24	Sept. 28, 1885	4	No....	$390	.....	.....	5395
No....	1	10	May 28	June 7, 1885	10	Yes...	1,215	.....	$1,000	5396
No....	1	.....	Oct. 1	Oct. 4, 1885	3	No....	57	.....	100	5397
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 1	Oct. 9, 1885	8	No....	38	.....	50	5398
No....	1	1	Oct. 26	Oct. 27, 1885	1	Yes...	75	.....	50	5399
Yes...	1	23	Oct. 15	Nov. 7, 1885	23	Yes...	2,250	.....	1,500	5400
No....	1	1	Mar. 2	Mar. 3, 1886	1	Yes...	291	.....	.....	5401
No....	1	9	Jan. 29	Feb. 7, 1886	9	No....	600	.....	2,000	5402
No....	1	15	Feb. 11	Feb. 26, 1886	15	No....	750	.....	200	5403
Yes...	2	9	Feb. 22	Mar. 3, 1886	9	Yes ..	1,112	.....	1,000	5404
Yes...	1	15	Feb. 22	Mar. 9, 1886	15	Yes...	889	.....	800	5405
Yes...	1	16	Feb. 22	Mar. 10, 1886	16	Yes...	1,113	.....	.....	5406
Yes...	1	20	Feb. 22	Mar. 14, 1886	20	Yes...	1,791	.....	500	5407
Yes...	1	7	Feb. 23	Mar. 2, 1886	7	Yes...	851	.....	75	5408
Yes...	1	14	Mar. 8	Mar. 22, 1886	14	Yes...	2,580	.....	4,500	5409
Yes...	1	7	Aug. 15	Aug. 22, 1886	7	No....	954	.....	1,000	5410
Yes...	3	.....	May 1	May 4, 1886	3	Yes...	1,565	.....	2,000	5411
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 5, 1886	4	Yes...	2,520	.....	1,500	5412
Yes...	1	.....	May 1	May 6, 1886	5	Yes...	195	.....	.....	5413
Yes...	1	3	May 3	May 6, 1886	3	Yes...	(a)	.....	550	5414
No....	1	2	June 10	June 12, 1886	2	No....	500	.....	100	5415
Yes...	50	21	July 6	July 27, 1886	21	Yes...	31,500	$350	25,000	5416
Yes...	1	8	Mar. 9	Mar. 17, 1886	8	Yes...	2,797	.....	2,500	5417
No....	1	7	Oct. 11	Oct. 18, 1886	7	No....	420	.....	500	5418
Yes...	1	7	Oct. 21	Oct. 28, 1886	7	No....	2,730	.....	.....	5419
Yes...	13	21	Apr. 12	May 3, 1886	21	Partly	14,310	.....	20,200	5420
Yes...	36	5	Apr. 19	Apr. 24, 1886	5	Partly	4,525	.....	3,150	5421
Yes..	13	10	May 3	May 26, 1886	23	Partly	79,500	.....	25,600	5422
Yes...	1	19	Feb. 15	Mar. 6, 1886	19	Yes...	1,620	.....	.....	5423
Yes...	12	14	Aug. 30	Sept. 13, 1886	14	Yes...	1,459	760	1,900	5424
Yes...	20	.....	Apr. 17	Apr. 19, 1886	2	No....	90	39	100	5425
Yes...	3	.....	Apr. 17	Apr. 24, 1886	7	No....	450	65	750	5426
Yes...	100	.....	Apr. 17	May 8, 1886	21	No....	4,050	196	1,000	5427
Yes...	4	9	May 1	May 10, 1886	9	No....	256	.....	400	5428

a Employer paid wages for lost time.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1885—Cont'd.										
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION—concluded.										
5395	Laborers, water works	75	.....	75	60	.....	60	$1.30	.....	$1.30	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
5396	Dock laborers	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	1.50	.....	1.75	.....
5397	Firemen and linemen, tug boats	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	1.35	.....	1.35	.....
5398	Firemen and linemen, tug boats	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	1.35	.....	1.35	.....
5399	Dock laborers	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.50	.....	1.80	.....
	WOODEN GOODS.										
5400	Employés, wooden-ware factory	75	.....	75	70	.....	70	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
	1886.										
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.										
5401	Employés, plow works	175	.....	175	175	.....	175	1.66	.....	1.91	.....
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
5402	Lasters and bottomers	45	26	71	36	22	58	1.70	$0.95	1.70	$0.95
5403	Lasters	30	15	45	30	15	45	1.65	.89	1.65	.89
5404	Employés	73	41	114	73	41	114	1.42	.85	1.54	.85
5405	Employés	42	18	60	42	18	60	1.30	.75	1.45	.75
5406	Employés	43	20	63	43	20	63	1.50	.75	1.65	.75
5407	Employés	65	25	90	60	28	88	1.30	.60	1.45	.60
5408	Employés	90	45	135	90	45	135	1.25	.65	1.38	.65
5409	Employés	120	60	180	120	63	183	1.46	.66	1.54	.75
5410	Employés	50	100	150	60	50	110	1.60	.80	1.60	.80
	BREWING.										
5411	Brewers	683	64	747	683	64	747	1.53	.59	1.82	.59
5412	Brewers	455	127	582	455	127	582	1.60	.50	1.80	.50
5413	Brewers	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	1.63	.....	1.78	.....
5414	Brewers	118	13	131	118	13	131	1.50	.50	1.65	.50
	BRICK.										
5415	Employés	175	.....	175	180	.....	180	1.43	.....	1.43	.....
	BUILDING TRADES.										
5416	Bricklayers and laborers	700	.....	700	700	.....	700	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.										
5417	Employés	260	15	275	260	15	275	1.73	1.10	1.74	1.10
5418	Employés	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
5419	Employés	260	.....	260	150	.....	150	1.75	.....	1.50	.....
	CLOTHING.										
5420	Cutters, clothing	265	.....	265	265	.....	265	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
5421	Tailors	315	500	815	315	500	815	2.00	.75	2.30	.75
5422	Tailors	1,325	2,650	3,975	1,325	2,650	3,975	1.50	.75	1.65	.85
	COOPERAGE.										
5423	Coopers	80	1	81	80	1	81	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
5424	Coopers, beer kegs	76	.....	76	76	.....	76	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.										
5425	Bakers	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
5426	Bakers	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
5427	Bakers	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
5428	Fishermen, lake fisheries	16	.....	16	16	.....	16	2.00	.....	2.00	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before strike.	After strike.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
75	$1.30	$1.30	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5395
90	1.50	1.75	90	.....	90	20	.....	20	15	60	60	5396
14	1.35	1.35	14	.....	14	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	5397
4	1.35	1.35	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5398
50	1.50	1.80	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5399
60	1.50	1.50	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5400
150	1.66	1.91	175	.....	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	5401
24	2.00	(a)	45	26	71	18	.....	18	.....	59	59	5402
26	1.75	1.75	30	15	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	5403
73	1.42	1.54	73	41	114	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5404
42	1.30	1.45	42	18	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5405
43	1.50	1.65	43	20	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5406
35	1.30	1.45	65	25	90	.....	3	3	.....	60	60	5407
90	1.25	1.38	90	45	135	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	5408
180	1.19	1.27	120	60	180	.....	3	3	.....	59	59	5409
100	1.20	1.20	50	100	150	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	5410
531	1.62	1.95	531	.....	531	.....	.....	.....	.....	63	60	5411
385	1.65	1.91	385	.....	385	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5412
30	1.63	1.78	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5413
90	1.50	1.65	118	13	131	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5414
20	1.25	1.25	175	.....	175	12	.....	12	.....	60	60	5415
350	3.50	3.50	700	.....	700	30	.....	30	20	48	48	5416
15	1.42	1.60	260	15	275	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5417
40	1.75	1.75	40	.....	40	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	5418
260	1.75	1.50	260	.....	260	30	.....	30	10	54	48	5419
265	3.00	3.00	265	.....	265	25	.....	25	10	60	55	5420
315	2.00	2.30	315	500	815	30	.....	30	.....	60	60	5421
3,975	1.00	1.12	1,325	2,650	3,975	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	5422
60	1.50	1.50	80	1	81	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5423
76	1.60	1.60	76	.....	76	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	5424
30	1.50	1.50	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	80	5425
50	1.50	1.50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	80	5426
150	1.50	1.50	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	80	5427
16	2.00	2.00	16	.....	16	4	.....	4	.....	60	60	5428

a Not re-employed.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	LUMBER.		
5429	Employés, saw mill	Hayward	For reduction of hours
5430	Lumbermen	Eau Claire	For increase of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
5431	Employés, wire works	Racine	For weekly payments
5432	Laborers, rolling mill	Milwaukee	For increase of wages
5433	Feeders, nail works	Milwaukee	For increase of wages (*a*)
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.		
5434	Employés, cement and sewer pipe works.	Racine	For reduction of hours
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.		
5435	Laborers, railroad	Duplainville	Against reduction of wages
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.		
5436	Laborers, laying water mains.	Racine	For increase of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
5437	Dock laborers	Washburn	For increase of wages
	WOODEN GOODS.		
5438	Employés, wooden-ware factory.	Berlin	For pay for overtime work
5439	Employés, planing mill	Milwaukee	For increase of wages
5440	Employés, planing mill	Cedarburg	For reduction of hours
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
5441	Employés, trunk factory	Racine	For increase of wages and reinstatement of a discharged employé.
5442	Knitters, knit-goods factory	Milwaukee	For increase of wages
5443	Employés, trunk factory	Milwaukee	For increase of wages
5444	Employés, paper mill	Marinette	For increase of wages and discharge of a foreman.

WYOMING.

	1883.		
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
5445	Compositors	Cheyenne	For discharge of a foreman
	TELEGRAPHY.		
5446	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)		
	1884.		
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
5447	Compositors	Cheyenne	Against bastard type
	1885.		
	MINING.		
5448	Miners and laborers, coal	Carbon	Against alleged excessive dockage and discharge of employés.
5449	Miners and laborers, coal	Rock Springs	Against employment of Chinese labor
5450	Miners and laborers, coal	Carbon	For discharge of a foreman and against employment of Chinese labor.
	1886.		
	TRANSPORTATION.		
5451	Brakemen	Laramie	Against reduction of wages

a The question of wages arose between feeders and nailers; not between employés and firm.

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

Ordered by labor organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
No....	1	.....	May 13	May 14, 1886	1	No....	$171	.....	.....	5429
No....	1	.....	Aug. 13	Aug. 17, 1886	4	Yes...	80	.....	$500	5430
No....	1	1	May 5	May 6, 1886	1	No....	27	.....	.....	5431
No....	1	.....	May 17	May 24, 1886	7	Yes...	793	.....	.....	5432
No....	1	10	July 6	July 16, 1886	10	Yes...	1,050	.....	2,000	5433
No....	1	3	Apr. 26	Apr. 29, 1886	3	No....	24	.....	.....	5434
No....	1	.....	Jan. 3	Jan. 5, 1886	2	No....	100	.....	.....	5435
No....	1	.....	July 17	July 18, 1886	1	No....	54	.....	50	5436
No....	1	7	Sept. 14	Sept. 21, 1886	7	No....	450	.....	350	5437
No....	1	.....	Feb. 1	Feb. 2, 1886	1	No....	21	.....	.....	5438
Yes...	1	.....	Feb. 1	Mar. 11, 1886	40	Yes...	5,000	.....	6,000	5439
Yes...	1	31	May 1	June 1, 1886	31	No....	2,100	.....	1,000	5440
Yes...	1	21	Feb. 20	Mar. 13, 1886	21	Yes...	2,925	.....	5,000	5441
No....	1	.....	Mar. 8	Mar. 18, 1886	10	No....	72	.....	.....	5442
Yes...	1	7	Mar. 11	Mar. 18, 1886	7	Yes...	391	.....	500	5443
No....	1	.....	Apr. 16	Apr. 17, 1886	1	Partly	11	.....	.....	5444

WYOMING.

Yes...	1	.....	Aug. 21	Oct. 4, 1883	45	Yes...	$956	.....	$1,000	5445
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5446
Yes...	1	.....	Oct. 30	Nov. 4, 1884	4	Yes...	112	.....	.....	5447
Yes...	1	13	Jan. 14	Jan. 27, 1885	13	Yes...	17,064	.....	13,000	5448
No....	1	21	Sept. 2	Sept. 23, 1885	21	No....	39,559	.....	100,000	5449
Yes...	1	42	Oct. 1	Nov. 12, 1885	42	Partly	44,118	.....	43,000	5450
No....	1	4	May 3	May 7, 1886	4	No....	4,000	.....	10,000	5451

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Concluded.

WISCONSIN—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before strike.			After strike.			Before strike.		After strike.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	LUMBER.										
5429	Employés, saw mill	230	.....	230	210	.....	210	$1.60	.....	$1.53	.....
5430	Lumbermen	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	1.25	.....	1.50	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
5431	Employés, wire works	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
5432	Laborers, rolling mill	1,185	.....	1,185	1,185	.....	1,185	2.16	.....	2.18	.....
5433	Feeders, nail works	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.75	.....	2.00	.....
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.										
5434	Employés, cement and sewer pipe works.	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
	PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.										
5435	Laborers, railroad	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.25	.....	1.00	.....
	PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.										
5436	Laborers, laying water mains	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	1.35	.....	1.35	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
5437	Dock laborers	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
	WOODEN GOODS.										
5438	Employés, wooden-ware factory	33	1	84	33	1	34	1.63	$1.00	1.63	$1.00
5439	Employés, planing mill	300	5	305	250	5	255	1.30	1.25	1.40	1.25
5440	Employés, planing mill	71	.....	71	70	.....	70	1.14	.....	1.14	.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
5441	Employés, trunk factory	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	1.30	.....	1.56	.....
5442	Knitters, knit-goods factory	65	160	225	65	160	225	1.20	.70	1.20	.70
5443	Employés, trunk factory	62	.....	62	62	.....	62	1.05	.....	1.30	.....
5444	Employés, paper mill	58	42	100	58	42	100	1.50	.80	1.58	.80

WYOMING—Concluded.

	1883.										
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
5445	Compositors	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	$3.50	.....	$3.50	.....
	TELEGRAPHY.										
5446	(Strike of July 19, see New York.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1884.										
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
5447	Compositors	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
	1885.										
	MINING.										
5448	Miners and laborers, coal	507	.....	507	507	.....	507	2.80	.....	2.80	.....
5449	Miners and laborers, coal	842	.....	842	853	.....	853	2.61	.....	2.29	.....
5450	Miners and laborers, coal	440	.....	440	340	.....	340	2.80	.....	2.76	.....
	1886.										
	TRANSPORTATION.										
5451	Brakemen	500	.....	500	500	.....	500	2.31	.....	2.00	.....

TABLE I.—STRIKES BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Concluded.

WISCONSIN—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS STRIKING.			EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before strike.	After strike.	
125	$1.37	$1.25	125	.....	125	40	.....	40	.....	66	66	5429
16	1.25	(a)	16	.....	16	16	.....	16	16	72	72	5430
18	1.50	1.50	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5431
63	2.10	2.25	63	.....	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5432
60	1.75	2.00	100	.....	100	10	.....	10	.....	55	55	5433
5	1.60	1.60	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5434
50	1.25	(a)	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	50	60	60	5435
40	1.35	1.35	40	.....	40	30	.....	30	20	60	60	5436
50	1.50	1.50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5437
16	1.31	1.31	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5438
84	2.00	(a)	84	.....	84	34	.....	34	.....	60	60	5439
71	1.14	1.14	71	.....	71	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5440
125	1.30	1.56	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5441
20	.40	(a)	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	5442
62	1.05	1.30	62	.....	62	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5443
8	1.40	1.55	8	.....	8	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	5444

WYOMING—Concluded.

7	$3.50	$3.50	7	.....	7	1	.....	1	.....	59	59	5445
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5446
8	3.50	3.50	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	5447
30	3.00	3.00	507	.....	507	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5448
75	3.50	(a)	842	.....	842	260	.....	260	150	60	60	5449
314	3.00	3.00	440	.....	440	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	5450
142	2.31	(a)	500	.....	500	142	.....	142	.....	60	60	5451

a Not re-employed.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES.

ALABAMA.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1884.		
	TOBACCO.		
1	Cigarmakers	Mobile	Against union men
	1886.		
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
2	Moulders, machine shop	Birmingham	Against demand for extra pay for extra hours

CALIFORNIA.

	1884.		
	TOBACCO.		
3	Cigarmakers, etc	San Francisco	Against demand for increase of wages
4	Cigarmakers, etc	San Francisco	Against demand for increase of wages
5	Cigarmakers, etc	San Francisco	Against demand for increase of wages
6	Cigarmakers, etc	San Francisco	Against demand for increase of wages
7	Cigarmakers, etc	San Francisco	Against demand for increase of wages
8	Cigarmakers, etc	San Francisco	Against demand for increase of wages
9	Cigarmakers, etc	San Francisco	Against demand for increase of wages
10	Cigarmakers, etc	San Francisco	Chinese cigarmakers refused to cut wrappers and objected to employment of white labor. (*a*)
	1886.		
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
11	Employés, laundry	San Francisco	Against union men

CONNECTICUT.

	1882.		
	CLOTHING.		
12	Finishers and makers, fur hats.	Danbury	Against union men
	GLASS.		
13	Employés, flint-glass works	Meriden	Against demand for increase of wages
	1884.		
	CLOTHING.		
14	Employés, hat factory	South Norwalk	To enforce reduction of wages
	COTTON GOODS.		
15	Employés	North Grosvenor Dale.	To enforce reduction of wages
16	Employés	Willimantic	To enforce reduction of wages
17	Employés	Willimantic	To enforce reduction of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
18	Employés, rolling mill	Norwich	To enforce reduction of wages
19	Employés, rolling mill	Southington	Against demand for increase of wages
	WOOLLEN GOODS.		
20	Employés	Stafford Springs	To enforce reduction of wages
	1885.		
	CLOTHING.		
21	Employés, hat factory	Danbury	Against union apprentice rules

a White boys and girls who had been taught in the technical school established by cigar manufacturers.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES.

ALABAMA.

Ordered by organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
No....	1	15	Nov. 15	Nov. 30, 1884	15	Yes...	$130	$40	$50	1
No....	1	22	July 6	July 28, 1886	22	No....	1,172	.....	500	2

CALIFORNIA.

Yes...	18	14	Mar. 3	Mar. 17, 1884	14	No....	$17,075	.....	$14,325	3
Yes...	2	15	Mar. 3	Mar. 18, 1884	15	No....	5,714	.....	4,300	4
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 3	Mar. 18, 1884	15	No....	5,227	.....	1,200	5
Yes...	2	16	Mar. 3	Mar. 19, 1884	16	No....	3,713	.....	3,600	6
Yes...	1	17	Mar. 3	Mar. 20, 1884	17	No....	3,475	.....	1,250	7
Yes...	1	20	Mar. 3	Mar. 23, 1884	20	No....	765	.....	750	8
Yes...	1	21	Mar. 3	Mar. 24, 1884	21	Yes...	1,594	.....	1,250	9
Yes...	1	14	July 8	July 22, 1884	14	No....	2,654	$560	800	10
Yes...	1	.....	July 10	July 26, 1886	16	No....	1,120	.....	1,000	11

CONNECTICUT.

No....	3	.....	Jan. 31	Mar. 14, 1882	42	Yes...	$49,794	$4,487	$19,000	12
Yes...	1	21	Sept. 1	Oct. 2, 1882	31	Yes...	5,607	.....	700	13
No....	5	61	Nov. 20	Apr. 20, 1885	151	Yes...	192,116	48,999	97,000	14
No....	1	14	Aug. 15	Aug. 29, 1884	14	Yes...	12,106	.....	5,000	15
No....	1	7	Aug. 25	Sept. 1, 1884	7	No....	1,228	.....	500	16
No....	1	7	Oct. 20	Oct. 27, 1884	7	Yes...	1,084	.....	350	17
No....	1	21	Jan. 1	Jan. 22, 1884	21	Yes...	1,998	.....	5,000	18
No....	1	44	Dec. 20	Feb. 2, 1885	44	Yes...	5,375	.....	3,000	19
No....	1	122	Aug. 1	Dec. 1, 1884	122	Yes...	32,223	150	10,000	20
No....	1	28	Oct. 29	Nov. 26, 1885	28	Yes...	5,549	.....	3,000	21

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ALABAMA—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before lockout.			After lockout.			Before lockout.		After lockout.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1884.										
	TOBACCO.										
1	Cigarmakers	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	$2.00	.....	$2.00	.....
	1886.										
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
2	Moulders, machine shop	33	.....	33	33	.....	33	1.87	.....	1.87	.....

CALIFORNIA—Concluded.

	1884.										
	TOBACCO.										
3	Cigarmakers, etc	1,194	115	1,309	1,196	118	1,314	$1.11	$0.85	$1.14	$0.86
4	Cigarmakers, etc	354	42	396	349	47	396	1.14	.86	1.19	.83
5	Cigarmakers, etc	267	60	327	280	60	340	1.33	.90	1.37	.90
6	Cigarmakers, etc	222	19	241	213	15	228	1.13	.83	1.18	.84
7	Cigarmakers, etc	180	25	205	181	32	213	1.15	1.06	1.30	1.02
8	Cigarmakers, etc	27	7	34	28	7	35	1.33	.94	1.41	.94
9	Cigarmakers, etc	73	.....	73	73	.....	73	1.04	.....	1.03	.....
10	Cigarmakers, etc	143	61	204	134	63	197	1.18	.86	1.31	.86
	1886.										
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
11	Employés, laundry	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.00	.....	2.00	.....

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

	1882.										
	CLOTHING.										
12	Finishers and makers, fur hats	834	347	1,181	848	321	1,169	$2.84	$1.26	$2.53	$1.18
	GLASS.										
13	Employés, flint-glass works	150	9	159	150	9	159	1.78	.85	1.78	.85
	1884.										
	CLOTHING.										
14	Employés, hat factory	702	270	972	207	105	312	1.85	1.10	1.69	1.04
	COTTON GOODS.										
15	Employés	420	630	1,050	420	630	1,050	1.38	.70	1.31	.67
16	Employés	130	100	230	130	100	230	1.11	.60	1.11	.60
17	Employés	80	140	220	80	140	220	1.20	.64	1.14	.61
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
18	Employés, rolling mill	69	.....	69	60	.....	60	1.85	.....	1.67	.....
19	Employes, rolling mill	99	5	104	99	5	104	1.39	.70	1.39	.70
	WOOLLEN GOODS.										
20	Employés	189	190	379	189	190	379	1.05	.60	1.00	.57
	1885.										
	CLOTHING.										
21	Employés, hat factory	140	32	172	140	32	172	1.50	1.00	1.50	1.00

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ALABAMA—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT.			EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER LOCKOUT.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before lockout.	After lockout.	
5	$2.00	(a)	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	5	60	60	1
33	1.87	$1.87	33	.....	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	2

CALIFORNIA—Concluded.

1,309	$1.09	$1.12	1,194	115	1,309	48	7	55	.....	50	50	3
396	1.11	1.15	354	42	396	.....	6	6	.....	51	51	4
267	1.33	1.37	267	.....	267	19	.....	19	.....	54	54	5
241	1.10	1.15	222	19	241	2	.....	2	.....	50	50	6
205	1.13	1.25	180	25	205	3	8	11	.....	50	54	7
34	1.25	1.31	27	7	34	1	.....	1	.....	54	54	8
73	1.04	1.03	73	.....	73	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	9
201	1.08	1.16	140	61	201	7	5	12	.....	57	57	10
40	2.00	(a)	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	.....	72	72	11

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

585	$2.88	$2.74	585	.....	585	172	9	181	.....	60	60	12
150	1.78	1.78	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	13
900	1.64	1.47	681	219	900	106	.....	106	106	54	54	14
1,050	.97	.93	420	630	1,050	.....	.....	.....	.....	69	69	15
230	.89	.89	130	100	230	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	16
220	.84	.80	80	140	220	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	17
69	1.85	1.67	69	.....	69	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	18
104	1.36	1.36	99	5	104	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	60	19
379	.82	.78	189	190	379	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	20
172	1.41	1.41	140	32	172	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	21

a Not re-employed.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1885—Cont'd.		
	COTTON GOODS.		
22	Employés	Norwich	Against demand for reinstatement of an overseer.
23	Employés	Norwich	Against demand for increase of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
24	Furnacemen, rolling mill	Norwich	Against demand for increase of wages
25	Moulders, hardware factory	Berlin	To enforce reduction of wages
26	Moulders, stove foundry	Norwich	To enforce work for another shop in which a strike was pending.
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
27	Granite cutters	Millstone Point	To enforce reduction of wages
	WOOLLEN GOODS.		
28	Employés	Stafford Springs	Against demands for discharge of an overseer and increase of wages.
	1886.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
29	Employés	Stamford	To enforce the discharge of employés
	COTTON GOODS.		
30	Weavers	Norwich	Against demand for increase of wages
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
31	Employés, lock factory	Norwich	Against demand for increase of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
32	Moulders, hardware factory	Berlin	Against demand for increase of wages
33	Moulders, iron foundry	Cromwell	Against demand for increase of wages
34	Employés, rolling mill	Southington	Against demand for increase of wages
35	Employés, cutlery works	New Britain	Against demand for discharge of a non-union employé.
36	Employés, hardware factory	Rocky Hill	Against demand for increase of wages
	TRANSPORTATION.		
37	Barge crews	New Haven	To prevent employés from joining a labor organization.
38	Barge crews	New Haven	Against demand for increase of wages

DAKOTA.

	1886.		
	MINING.		
39	Miners, coal	Sims	Against union men

GEORGIA.

	1886.		
	COTTON GOODS.		
40	Employés	Augusta	Against demand for increase of wages
41	Employés	Augusta	Against demand for increase of wages
42	Employés	Augusta	Against demand for increase of wages
43	Employés, carpet-warp and rope factory.	Augusta	Against demand for increase of wages

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Ordered by organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
No....	1	4	Aug. 31	Sept. 4, 1885	4	Yes...	$1,861	.....	$1,000	22
No....	1	28	Sept. 4	Oct. 2, 1885	28	Yes...	11,000	$800	5,000	23
No....	1	31	Mar. 2	Apr. 2, 1885	31	Yes...	2,164	.....	1,200	24
No....	1	45	Apr. 1	May 16, 1885	45	No....	11,189	.....	5,000	25
No....	1	.....	Aug. 10	Oct. 15, 1885	66	Yes...	2,638	476	9,000	26
No....	1	52	Mar. 10	May 1, 1885	52	No....	5,400	2,880	8,000	27
No....	1	37	Nov. 9	Dec. 16, 1885	37	Partly	9,242	.....	15,000	28
No....	1	1	June 1	June 2, 1886	1	Yes...	110	.....	50	29
No....	1	7	Jan. 5	Jan. 12, 1886	7	Partly	2,609	.....	1,200	30
No....	1	6	Mar. 8	Mar. 18, 1886	6	Yes...	2,773	.....	1,000	31
No....	1	.....	Feb. 1	Feb. 3, 1886	2	Partly	210	.....	100	32
No....	1	.....	Mar. 1	Mar. 15, 1886	14	Yes...	288	.....	150	33
No....	1	3	Apr. 1	Apr. 4, 1886	3	No....	506	.....	250	34
No....	1	4	June 2	June 6, 1886	4	No....	1,715	.....	5,000	35
No....	1	30	June 19	July 19, 1886	30	Yes...	2,087	.....	900	36
No....	1	.....	Feb. 20	Mar. 6, 1886	14	No....	400	.....	200	37
No....	1	.....	May 15	May 29, 1886	14	Yes...	1,200	.....	600	38

DAKOTA.

No....	1	.....	Sept. 20	Oct. 20, 1886	30	Yes...	$360	.....	.....	39

GEORGIA.

Yes...	1	89	Aug. 10	Nov. 7, 1886	89	No....	$26,010	$4,514	$10,750	40
Yes...	3	90	Aug. 10	Nov. 8, 1886	90	No....	47,666	7,716	23,368	41
Yes...	1	92	Aug. 10	Nov 10, 1886	92	Yes...	54,590	7,339	20,000	42
Yes...	1	104	Aug. 10	Nov. 22, 1886	104	Yes...	4,984	840	2,525	43

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before lockout.			After lockout.			Before lockout.		After lockout.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1885—Cont'd.										
	COTTON GOODS.										
22	Employés	275	275	550	272	273	545	$1.11	$0.60	$1.11	$0.60
23	Employés	272	273	545	272	273	545	1.11	.60	1.11	.60
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
24	Furnacemen, rolling mill	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	1.67	.....	1.67	.....
25	Moulders, hardware factory	270	30	300	270	30	300	1.16	.70	1.16	.70
26	Moulders, stove foundry	153	.....	153	150	.....	150	1.94	.....	1.94	.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
27	Granite cutters	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	WOOLLEN GOODS.										
28	Employés	190	190	380	189	190	379	.95	.57	1.00	.60
	1886.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
29	Employés	35	22	57	35	22	57	2.50	1.50	2.50	1.50
	COTTON GOODS.										
30	Weavers	167	333	500	167	333	500	1.48	.60	1.55	.63
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
31	Employés, lock factory	300	5	305	300	5	305	1.04	.60	1.04	.60
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
32	Moulders, hardware factory	270	30	300	267	30	297	1.16	.70	1.18	.70
33	Moulders, iron foundry	71	15	86	71	15	86	1.02	.65	1.02	.65
34	Employés, rolling mill	109	15	124	109	15	124	1.45	.75	1.47	.75
35	Employés, cutlery works	309	31	340	308	31	339	1.37	1.00	1.37	1.00
36	Employés, hardware factory	68	7	75	67	7	74	1.10	.75	1.10	.75
	TRANSPORTATION.										
37	Barge crews	153	.....	153	153	.....	153	*a* .88	.....	*a* .88	.....
38	Barge crews	153	.....	153	153	.....	153	*a* .88	.....	*a* .88	.....

DAKOTA—Concluded.

	1886.										
	MINING.										
39	Miners, coal	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	$1.50	.....	$1.50	.....

GEORGIA—Concluded.

	1886.										
	COTTON GOODS.										
40	Employés	186	232	418	179	221	400	$0.91	$0.74	$0.91	$0.75
41	Employés	357	385	742	355	383	738	.83	.83	.86	.85
42	Employés	389	309	698	404	298	702	.99	.99	.99	.99
43	Employés, carpet-warp and rope factory.	42	28	70	50	22	72	.83	.75	.83	.75

a In addition to light, fuel, and lodging.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT.			EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER LOCKOUT.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before lockout.	After lockout.	
550	$0.86	$0.86	275	275	550	3	2	5	.....	60	60	22
545	.86	.86	272	273	545	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	23
60	1.67	1.67	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	24
300	1.11	1.11	270	30	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	25
34	2.40	2.40	34	.....	34	24	.....	24	24	60	60	26
60	2.00	2.00	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	27
280	.76	.80	190	190	380	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	28
57	2.11	2.11	35	22	57	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	29
500	.89	.93	167	333	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	30
305	1.03	1.03	300	5	305	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	31
70	1.50	1.60	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	32
15	1.60	1.60	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	33
124	1.37	1.38	109	15	124	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	34
340	1.34	1.34	309	31	340	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	35
75	1.07	1.07	68	7	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	36
44	*a*. 88	*a*. 88	44	.....	44	2	.....	2	2	84	84	37
153	*a*. 88	*a*. 88	153	.....	153	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	84	38

DAKOTA—Concluded.

10	$1.50	(*b*)	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	10	60	60	39

GEORGIA—Concluded.

418	$0.82	$0.82	186	232	418	.....	.....	.....	.....	69	66	40
742	.83	.85	357	385	742	2	2	4	.....	69	66	41
698	.99	.99	389	309	698	15	.....	15	.....	69	66	42
70	.80	.80	42	28	70	12	3	15	.....	69	69	43

a In addition to light, fuel, and lodging. *b* Not re-employed.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1881.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
44	Employés, barbed wire works.	De Kalb	Against demand for increase of wages
	1883.		
	TOBACCO.		
45	Cigarmakers	Chicago	Against union men
	1884.		
	BRICK.		
46	Brick makers	Chicago	To enforce reduction of wages
47	Brick makers	Chicago	To enforce reduction of wages
	GLASS.		
48	Employés, bottle-glass works.	Ottawa	To enforce reduction of wages
	1885.		
	BRICK.		
49	Brick makers	Chicago	To enforce reduction of wages
50	Brick makers	Chicago	To enforce reduction of wages
51	Brick makers	Chicago	To enforce reduction of wages
52	Brick makers	Chicago	To enforce reduction of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
53	Horseshoers	Chicago	To enforce reduction of wages
54	Nailers and feeders, nail works	Cummings	To enforce reduction of wages
	1886.		
	CLOTHING.		
55	Cutters, clothing factory	Chicago	Against demand for increase of wages or reduction of hours.
	COOPERAGE.		
56	Employés	Peoria	To enforce reduction of wages
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
57	Employés, pork-packing establishment.	Chicago	To enforce increase of hours
58	Employés, pork-packing establishment.	Chicago	To enforce increase of hours
59	Employés, pork-packing establishment.	Chicago	To enforce increase of hours
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
60	Employés, elevator works	Chicago	To prevent reduction of hours
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
61	Employés, iron works	Chicago	To prevent reduction of hours
62	Employés, iron forge	Chicago	To prevent reduction of hours
63	Employés, iron foundry	Chicago	To prevent reduction of hours
64	Employés, iron foundry and machine shop.	Chicago	To prevent reduction of hours
65	Employés, stove foundry	Chicago	To prevent reduction of hours
	WOODEN GOODS.		
66	Boxmakers	Chicago	To prevent reduction of hours

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS.

Ordered by organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
No....	1	27	May 5	June 1, 1881	27	Yes...	$3,125	.....	$2,000	44
No....	33	.....	Nov. 10	Dec. 5, 1883	25	Yes...	16,438	$749	12,300	45
Yes...	12	21	July 7	July 28, 1884	21	No....	30,154	1,625	3,040	46
Yes...	27	.....	July 21	Sept. 8, 1884	49	Yes...	74,214	.....	.....	47
No....	1	182	Sept. 1	Mar. 1, 1885	182	No....	36,000	1,800	5,000	48
Yes...	1	14	July 1	July 15, 1885	14	No....	2,941	50	350	49
Yes...	1	.....	July 1	July 22, 1885	21	No....	2,370	250	250	50
Yes...	1	36	July 1	Aug. 6, 1885	36	No....	3,686	80	1,250	51
Yes...	3	28	July 1	July 29, 1885	28	No...	12,425	150	1,300	52
Yes..	3	.....	Mar. 30	Apr. 7, 1885	8	No....	288	170	100	53
No....	1	.....	June 1	Dec. 3, 1885	185	Yes...	97,000	500	75,000	54
No....	30	14	May 12	May 26, 1886	14	Partly	23,400	.....	50,000	55
No....	1	7	Oct. 4	Oct. 11, 1886	7	No....	70	.....	25	56
Yes...	3	3	May 24	May 27, 1886	3	No....	60,000	.....	36,000	57
Yes...	1	10	Oct. 8	Oct. 18, 1886	10	No....	94,000	.....	100,000	58
Yes...	1	5	Nov. 8	Nov. 13, 1886	5	Yes...	38,000	.....	50,000	59
No....	1	9	May 1	May 10, 1886	9	Yes...	3,600	.....	1,500	60
No....	1	10	May 1	May 11, 1886	10	Yes...	10,296	.....	1,200	61
No....	1	10	May 1	May 11, 1886	10	Yes...	2,400	.....	250	62
No....	1	10	May 1	May 17, 1886	16	Yes...	3,500	.....	1,000	63
No....	1	14	May 1	May 15, 1886	14	Yes...	1,200	.....	.....	64
No....	1	17	May 1	May 18, 1886	17	Yes...	13,125	.....	1,500	65
No....	1	21	May 1	May 22, 1886	21	No ...	5,265	.....	5,000	66

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before lockout.			After lockout.			Before lockout.		After lockout.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1881.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
44	Employés, barbed wire works ..	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	$1.25	.....	$1.25	.....
	1883.										
	TOBACCO.										
45	Cigarmakers	467	.....	467	467	.....	467	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
	1884.										
	BRICK.										
46	Brick makers.....	916	.....	916	916	.....	916	2.73	.....	2.73	.....
47	Brick makers.....	731	.....	731	731	.....	731	2.43	.....	1.80	.....
	GLASS.										
48	Employés, bottle-glass works...	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
	1885.										
	BRICK.										
49	Brick makers.....	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	2.73	.....	2.73	.....
50	Brick makers.....	135	.....	135	135	.....	135	2.73	.....	2.73	.....
51	Brick makers.....	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	2.73	.....	2.73	.....
52	Brick makers.....	188	.....	188	188	.....	188	2.73	.....	2.73	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
53	Horseshoers	17	.....	17	17	.....	17	3.25	.....	3.25	.....
54	Nailers and feeders, nail works.	650	.....	650	700	.....	700	2.50	.....	2.25	.....
	1886.										
	CLOTHING.										
55	Cutters, clothing factory.....	600	.....	600	600	.....	600	3.67	.....	3.67	.....
	COOPERAGE.										
56	Employés	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	1.67	.....	1.67	.....
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.										
57	Employés, pork-packing establishment.	8,000	.....	8,000	8,000	.....	8,000	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
58	Employés, pork-packing establishment.	4,000	.....	4,000	4,000	.....	4,000	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
59	Employés, pork-packing establishment.	4,000	.....	4,000	4,000	.....	4,000	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
60	Employés, elevator works	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
61	Employés, iron works	650	.....	650	650	.....	650	1.76	.....	1.76	.....
62	Employés, iron forge	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
63	Employés, iron foundry.....	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
64	Employés, iron foundry and machine shop.	41	.....	41	41	.....	41	2.45	.....	2.45	.....
65	Employés, stove foundry	350	.....	350	350	.....	350	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	WOODEN GOODS.										
66	Boxmakers	130	.....	130	130	.....	130	2.25	.....	2.25	.....

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT.			EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER LOCKOUT.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before lockout.	After lockout.	
125	$1.25	$1.25	125	.....	125	100	.....	100	.....	60	60	44
467	1.60	1.60	467	.....	467	133	.....	133	.....	60	60	45
916	2.73	2.73	916	.....	916	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	42	46
731	2.43	1.80	731	.....	731	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	47
200	2.25	2.25	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	48
45	2.73	2.73	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	42	49
135	2.73	2.73	135	.....	135	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	42	50
45	2.73	2.73	45	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	42	51
188	2.73	2.73	188	.....	188	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	42	52
17	3.25	3.25	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	53
300	2.50	2.25	300	.....	300	100	.....	100	75	72	72	54
600	3.67	3.67	600	.....	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	54	55
7	1.67	1.67	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	56
8,000	2.50	2.50	8,000	.....	8,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	57
4,000	2.75	2.75	4,000	.....	4,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	58
4,000	2.75	2.75	4,000	.....	4,000	500	.....	500	500	48	60	59
200	2.25	2.25	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	60
650	1.76	1.76	650	.....	650	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	61
150	2.00	2.00	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	62
100	2.50	2.50	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	63
41	2.45	2.45	41	.....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	64
350	2.50	2.50	350	.....	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	65
130	2.25	2.25	130	.....	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	55	66

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1885.		
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
67	Employès, railroad machine shops.	Fort Wayne	To reduce force (*a*)
	1886.		
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
68	Employés, machine shop	Indianapolis	Against demand for reduction of hours

IOWA.

	1882.		
	TOBACCO.		
69	Cigarmakers	Sioux City	Against demand for increase of wages
	1885.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
70	Employés, wire works	Des Moines	Against members of the Knights of Labor
	MINING.		
71	Miners, coal	What Cheer	To enforce contract system
	1886.		
	MINING.		
72	Miners, etc., coal	Colfax	To enforce reduction of wages

KENTUCKY.

	1885.		
	WATCHES.		
73	Case makers, watch-case factory.	Newport	Against members of the Knights of Labor
	1886.		
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
74	Bakers	Louisville	Against union men
	FURNITURE.		
75	Employés	Louisville	To enforce increase of hours
76	Employés	Louisville	To prevent reduction of hours
77	Employés	Louisville	To prevent reduction of hours

MAINE.

	1885.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
78	Employés	Skowhegan	Against members of the Knights of Labor
	1886.		
	COTTON GOODS.		
79	Employés	Lewiston	Against demand for reinstatement of a discharged employé.
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
80	Employés, lime kiln	Rockland	Against demand for inurease of wages

a Employés claim it was to get rid of men who had participated in former strikes.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA.

Ordered by organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
No....	1	3	June 16	Sept. 7, 1885	83	Yes...	$24,400	$300	$700	67
No....	1	2	May 7	May 9, 1886	2	Yes...	608	.....	.....	68

IOWA.

No....	4	10	Aug. 29	Sept. 10, 1882	10	No....	$460	.....	$100	69
No....	1	.....	Jan. 8	May 8, 1885	120	Yes...	8,700	$200	15,000	70
No....	1	.....	Apr. 1	July 1, 1885	91	Yes...	11,550	.....	.....	71
No....	1	22	Apr. 5	Apr. 27, 1886	22	Yes...	2,025	.....	2,000	72

KENTUCKY.

No....	1	.....	June 19	June 21, 1885	2	Yes...	$455	$175	$5,000	73
No....	5	.....	July 1	Aug. 7, 1886	37	Yes...	503	.....	.....	74
Yes...	2	63	May 4	July 6, 1886	63	Yes...	12,111	725	1,500	75
No....	1	.....	May 4	July 6, 1886	63	Yes...	972	.....	400	76
No....	1	45	May 4	June 18, 1886	45	Yes...	2,328	225	1,000	77

MAINE.

No....	1	1	Nov. 1	Nov. 2, 1885	1	No....	$113	.....	.....	78
No....	1	45	Feb. 5	Mar. 22, 1886	45	Yes...	73,593	$3,295	.....	79
No....	32	42	Jan. 23	Mar. 6, 1886	42	No....	25,000	500	$30,000	80

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before lockout.			After lockout.			Before lockout.		After lockout.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1885.										
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
67	Employés, railroad machine shop.	200	.....	200	50	.....	50	$1.70	.....	$2.30	.....
	1886.										
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
68	Employés, machine shop	180	.....	180	180	.....	180	2.25	.....	2.25	.....

IOWA—Concluded.

	1882.										
	TOBACCO.										
69	Cigarmakers	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	$1.69	.....	$1.88	.....
	1885.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
70	Employés, wire works.....	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
	MINING.										
71	Miners, coal	750	.....	750	550	.....	550	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
	1886.										
	MINING.										
72	Miners, etc., coal.....	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	2.25	.....	2.00	.....

KENTUCKY—Concluded.

	1885.										
	WATCHES.										
73	Case makers, watch-case factory.	710	75	785	703	75	778	$1.83	$0.85	$1.83	$0.85
	1886.										
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.										
74	Bakers	70	32	102	70	32	102	*a*1.38	.75	*a*1.38	.75
	FURNITURE.										
75	Employés.....	178	.....	178	143	.....	143	1.26	.....	1.50	.....
76	Employés.....	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
77	Employés.....	48	.....	48	48	.....	48	1.50	.....	1.50	.....

MAINE—Concluded.

	1885.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
78	Employés.....	125	100	225	125	100	225	$1.25	$0.70	$1.30	$0.72
	1886.										
	COTTON GOODS.										
79	Employés.....	727	973	1,700	727	973	1,700	1.35	.93	1.48	1.02
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
80	Employés, lime kiln	1,275	.....	1,275	1,275	.....	1,275	1.65	.....	1.90	.....

a Twenty three males received board in addition.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT.			EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER LOCKOUT.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before lockout.	After lockout.	
200	$1.70	$2.30	200	.....	200	20	.....	20	20	48	60	67
180	2.25	2.25	180	.....	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	68

IOWA—Concluded.

30	$1.69	$1.88	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	69
58	1.50	1.50	58	.....	58	50	.....	50	.....	78	78	70
200	1.75	1.75	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	71
60	2.25	2.00	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	72

KENTUCKY—Concluded.

65	$3.50	$3.50	65	.....	65	15	.....	15	.....	59	59	73
13	1.21	1.21	13	.....	13	3	.....	3	3	60	60	74
178	1.26	1.50	178	.....	178	6	.....	6	6	45	60	75
12	1.50	1.50	12	.....	12	2	.....	2	2	60	60	76
48	1.50	1.50	48	.....	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	77

MAINE—Concluded.

225	$1.01	$1.04	125	100	225	40	.....	40	.....	59	59	78
1,700	1.11	1.22	727	973	1,700	50	.....	50	.....	66	66	79
1,275	1.65	1.90	1,275	.....	1,275	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	80

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MARYLAND.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1882.		
	GLASS.		
81	Employés, window-glass works	Baltimore	Against demand for increase of wages
82	Employés, window-glass works	Baltimore	Against demand for increase of wages
	1884.		
	TOBACCO.		
83	Cigarmakers	Baltimore	To force International Union to furnish labels
84	Cigarmakers	Baltimore	To force International Union to furnish labels
	1886.		
	GLASS.		
85	Employés, window-glass works	Baltimore	To enforce reduction of wages

MASSACHUSETTS.

	1883.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
86	Employés	Marblehead	To enforce reduction of wages
87	Employés	Marblehead	To enforce reduction of wages
	1884.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
88	Lasters	Milford	To enforce reduction of wages
89	Employés	Natick	To enforce reduction of wages
	1885.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
90	Employés	Beverly	To resist strike for increase of wages in another establishment.
	1886.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
91	Employés	Beverly	To resist strike for increase of wages in another establishment.
92	Employés	Beverly	To resist strike for increase of wages in another establishment.
93	Employés	Beverly	To resist strike for increase of wages in another establishment.
94	Employés	Beverly	To resist strike for increase of wages in another establishment.
95	Employés	Beverly	To resist strike for increase of wages in another establishment.
96	Employés	Marlborough	To enforce factory rule (*a*)
97	Employés	Brockton	Against demand for discharge of non-union employés.
98	Employés	Lynn and Glenmere.	To enforce reduction of wages
99	Employés	Brockton	Against demand for discharge of a non-union employé.
	BUILDING TRADES.		
100	Bricklayers	Boston	Against demand for reduction of hours
	CLOTHING.		
101	Employés, clothing factory	Boston	To prevent employés joining union

a This rule prohibited employés from leaving during working hours without permission, the object being to prevent the employés visiting the saloons, with which the factory was surrounded.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MARYLAND.

Ordered by organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	3	76	Sept. 1	Feb. 2, 1883	154	No....	$38,000	$22,000	$20,500	81
Yes...	1	91	Sept. 1	Dec. 1, 1882	91	Yes...	9,000	5,000	5,000	82
Yes...	1	14	July 23	Aug. 23, 1884	31	Yes...	90	72	80	83
Yes...	1	14	Sept. 5	Sept. 19, 1884	14	No....	72	26	40	84
No....	1	30	Sept. 1	Oct. 1, 1886	30	No....	6,500	.....	.....	85

MASSACHUSETTS.

Yes...	11	63	May 7	July 9, 1883	63	No....	$80,930	.....	.....	86
Yes...	1	208	May 7	Dec. 1, 1883	208	No....	22,210	.....	$5,000	87
No....	1	.....	Jan. 11	Feb. 8, 1884	28	Yes...	3,348	$992	5,000	88
No....	1	169	July 1	Dec. 17, 1884	169	Yes ..	14,000	.....	.....	89
Yes...	12	4	Oct. 26	Oct. 30, 1885	4	Yes...	10,093	.....	3,875	90
Yes...	2	45	Feb. 19	Apr. 5, 1886	45	Yes...	22,139	.....	3,500	91
Yes...	1	44	Feb. 20	Apr. 5, 1886	44	Yes...	3,348	.....	800	92
Yes...	1	42	Feb. 22	Apr. 5, 1886	42	Yes...	1,496	.....	500	93
Yes...	7	41	Feb. 23	Apr. 5, 1886	41	Yes...	51,580	.....	12,150	94
Yes...	1	36	Feb. 28	Apr. 5, 1886	36	Yes...	10,517	.....	.....	95
No....	1	4	May 28	June 1, 1886	4	Yes...	7,690	.....	8,000	96
No....	1	60	June 18	Sept. 1, 1886	75	No....	10,000	732	3,500	97
No....	1	92	July 1	Oct. 1, 1886	92	Yes...	21,300	.....	10,000	98
Yes...	41	28	July 31	Sept. 1, 1886	32	No....	271,482	19,768	79,700	99
Yes...	1	40	May 3	June 12, 1886	40	Partly	25,000	2,600	300,000	100
No....	1	3	Jan. 22	Jan. 25, 1886	3	No....	100	100	150	101

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MARYLAND—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before lockout.			After lockout.			Before lockout.		After lockout.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1882.										
	GLASS.										
81	Employés, window-glass works.	181	.....	181	181	.....	181	$3.00	.....	$3.30	.....
82	Employés, window-glass works.	75	.....	75	45	.....	45	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
	1884.										
	TOBACCO.										
83	Cigarmakers	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	1.50	.....	1.50	.....
84	Cigarmakers	3	1	4	3	1	4	1.50	$1.50	1.60	$1.60
	1886.										
	GLASS.										
85	Employés, window-glass works.	100	.....	100	100	.....	100	2.50	.....	2.50	.....

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

	1883.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
86	Employés	670	439	1,109	483	334	817	$1.75	$1.20	$1.75	$1.20
87	Employés	61	42	103	61	42	103	1.75	1.20	1.90	1.20
	1884.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
88	Lasters	275	125	400	255	125	380	2.00	1.60	1.87	1.50
89	Employés	68	2	70	18	2	20	1.79	1.00	1.50	.40
	1885.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
90	Employés	775	510	1,285	775	510	1,285	2.28	1.75	2.28	1.75
	1886.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
91	Employés	135	150	285	135	150	285	2.50	1.92	2.50	1.92
92	Employés	35	20	55	35	20	55	2.00	1.40	2.00	1.40
93	Employés	20	15	35	20	15	35	1.50	.90	1.50	.90
94	Employés	485	245	730	485	245	730	2.30	1.79	2.30	1.79
95	Employés	100	80	180	100	80	180	2.30	1.75	2.30	1.75
96	Employés	835	175	1,010	833	175	1,008	2.00	1.50	2.00	1.50
97	Employés	80	20	100	80	20	100	2.14	1.44	2.14	1.44
98	Employés	175	80	255	55	30	85	2.25	2.00	2.15	1.60
99	Employés	4,382	1,429	5,811	4,352	1,419	5,771	2.17	1.65	2.17	1.65
	BUILDING TRADES.										
100	Bricklayers	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	3.40	.....	3.65	.....
	CLOTHING.										
101	Employés, clothing factory	10	20	30	10	20	30	1.63	.75	1.63	.75

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MARYLAND—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT.			EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER LOCKOUT.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before lockout.	After lockout.	
181	$3.00	$3.30	181	.....	181	50	.....	50	50	54	54	81
75	3.00	(a)	75	.....	75	45	.....	45	45	54	54	82
4	1.50	(a)	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	4	56	56	83
4	1.50	1.60	3	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	84
100	2.50	2.50	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	85

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

1,109	$1.53	$1.53	670	439	1,109	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	86
103	1.52	1.61	61	42	103	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	87
62	2.25	2.00	62	.....	62	25	.....	25	15	60	60	88
70	1.77	1.39	68	2	70	5	.....	5	5	59	59	89
1,285	2.07	2.07	775	510	1,285	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	90
285	2.19	2.19	135	150	285	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	91
55	1.78	1.78	35	20	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	92
35	1.24	1.24	20	15	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	93
730	2.12	2.12	485	245	730	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	94
180	2.05	2.05	100	80	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	95
1,005	1.91	1.91	830	175	1,005	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	96
100	2.00	2.00	80	20	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	97
255	2.17	1.96	175	80	255	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	98
5,811	2.04	2.04	4,382	1,429	5,811	25	10	35	30	60	60	99
300	3.40	3.65	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	58	100
30	1.04	1.04	10	20	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	101

a Not re-employed.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
102	Employés, pork-packing, etc., establishment.	East Cambridge ..	Against demand for increase of wages.....
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
103	Employés, leather factory.....	Lowell.....	Against demand for increase of wages .....
104	Employés, leather factory.....	Salem, Peabody, and Stoneham.	Against union men .....
	TOBACCO.		
105	Cigarmakers.....	Springfield	Against union men .....
106	Cigarmakers.....	Marlborough	To enforce reduction of wages.....
	WOOLLEN GOODS.		
107	Employés.....	South Groveland..	Against demand for increase of wages.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
108	Employés, paper-box factory..	Rockland	Against demand for increase of wages.....

MICHIGAN.

	1881.		
	TOBACCO.		
109	Cigarmakers.....	Coldwater	Against demand for cash payments.....
	1882.		
	TOBACCO.		
110	Cigarmakers.....	Detroit	Against demand for increase of wages.....
	1883.		
	TOBACCO.		
111	Cigarmakers.....	Coldwater	Against union men .....
	1885.		
	LUMBER.		
112	Laborers, saw mill	Menominee	Against demand for reduction of hours.....
113	Laborers, saw mill	Menominee	Against demand for reduction of hours.....
114	Laborers, saw mill	Menominee	Against demand for reduction of hours.....
	TOBACCO.		
115	Cigarmakers.....	Detroit	To enforce reduction of wages.....
116	Cigarmakers.....	Detroit	To enforce reduction of wages.....
117	Cigarmakers.....	Charlotte	To enforce reduction of wages.....
	1886.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
118	Bricklayers, stone masons, and laborers.	Detroit	Refusal to use material furnished by establishment whose employés were on strike.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
119	Moulders, stove foundry	Lansing.....	Against union men .....
	TOBACCO.		
120	Cigarmakers.....	Detroit	Against demand for increase of wages.....
121	Cigarmakers.....	Detroit	Against demand for increase of wages.....

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Ordered by organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
No....	1	.....	July 26	Aug. 9, 1886	14	Yes...	$14,700	$2,200	$40,000	102
No....	1	4	June 10	July 14, 1886	34	No....	4,850	175	2,000	103
Yes...	57	.....	July 12	Nov. 28, 1886	139	Yes...	361,744	109,297	55,100	104
No....	1	59	Jan. 1	Mar. 1, 1886	59	No....	3,700	745	3,600	105
No....	1	12	June 10	June 26, 1886	16	Yes...	300	17	.....	106
No....	1	28	Oct. 18	Nov. 15, 1886	28	Yes...	11,424	.....	17,500	107
No....	1	9	May 1	May 10, 1886	9	No....	359	.....	300	108

MICHIGAN.

No....	4	.....	July 28	Aug. 27, 1881	30	Yes...	$5,616	$2,400	$2,800	109
No....	1	35	Dec. 26	Jan. 30, 1883	35	No....	412	72	250	110
No....	3	.....	Sept. 15	Feb. 2, 1884	140	No....	22,361	3,775	12,500	111
No....	2	12	Sept. 21	Oct. 3, 1885	12	Yes...	2,143	.....	2,500	112
No....	2	35	Sept. 21	Oct. 26, 1885	35	Yes...	23,250	.....	24,000	113
No....	1	21	Sept. 21	Oct. 12, 1885	21	Yes...	2,362	.....	5,000	114
No....	1	64	Jan. 5	Mar. 10, 1885	64	No....	5,062	2,052	450	115
No....	1	42	Feb. 2	Mar. 16, 1885	42	Yes...	5,184	500	1,500	116
No....	1	.....	July 3	July 24, 1885	21	Yes...	125	72	.....	117
No....	1	35	Aug. 1	Sept. 20, 1886	50	No....	85,000	8,500	50,000	118
No....	1	.....	Oct. 25	Nov. 22, 1886	28	Yes...	4,500	6,000	2,000	119
No....	1	.....	Aug. 1	Sept. 2, 1886	32	Yes...	6,350	2,730	3,500	120
No....	1	30	Aug. 1	Aug. 31, 1886	30	Yes...	1,695	720	300	121

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before lockout.			After lockout.			Before lockout.		After lockout.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.										
102	Employés, pork-packing, etc., establishment.	700	.....	700	700	.....	700	$1.75	.....	$1.75	.....
	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.										
103	Employés, leather factory	125	.....	125	115	.....	115	1.34	.....	1.40	.....
104	Employés, leather factory	1,824	.....	1,824	1,279	.....	1,279	2.00	.....	1.93	.....
	TOBACCO.										
105	Cigarmakers.....	32	47	79	13	21	34	1.97	$1.31	2.17	$1.47
106	Cigarmakers.....	13	.....	13	11	.....	11	2.25	.....	2.00	.....
	WOOLLEN GOODS.										
107	Employés.....	250	175	425	242	175	417	1.27	.97	1.27	.97
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
108	Employés, paper-box factory ...	6	35	41	6	35	41	1.25	1.25	1.40	1.40

MICHIGAN—Concluded.

	1881.										
	TOBACCO.										
109	Cigarmakers.....	272	42	314	262	57	319	$1.59	$0.84	$1.58	$0.83
	1882.										
	TOBACCO.										
110	Cigarmakers.....	9	.....	9	4	.....	4	1.58	.....	1.75	.....
	1883.										
	TOBACCO.										
111	Cigarmakers.....	129	33	162	126	33	159	1.66	.88	1.66	.88
	1885.										
	LUMBER.										
112	Laborers, saw mill	176	.....	176	179	.....	179	1.51	.....	1.51	.....
113	Laborers, saw mill	730	.....	730	710	.....	710	1.55	.....	1.55	.....
114	Laborers, saw mill	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
	TOBACCO.										
115	Cigarmakers.....	42	15	57	42	15	57	2.00	.65	2.00	.65
116	Cigarmakers.....	90	25	115	75	40	115	1.60	.60	1.50	.60
117	Cigarmakers.....	7	1	8	7	1	8	1.23	.85	1.15	.75
	1886.										
	BUILDING TRADES.										
118	Bricklayers, stone masons, and laborers.	1,100	.....	1,100	1,100	.....	1,100	2.17	.....	2.17	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
119	Moulders, stove foundry	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
	TOBACCO.										
120	Cigarmakers.....	85	75	160	75	70	145	2.00	1.00	2.00	1.00
121	Cigarmakers.....	30	10	40	15	5	20	1.75	1.25	1.75	1.25

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT.			EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER LOCKOUT.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before lockout.	After lockout.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
700	$1.75	$1.75	700	.....	700	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	102
125	1.34	1.40	125	.....	125	85	.....	85	.....	60	60	103
1,530	2.00	(a)	1,530	.....	1,530	985	.....	985	966	59	59	104
79	1.58	1.74	32	47	79	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	105
13	2.25	2.00	13	.....	13	9	.....	9	.....	60	60	106
425	1.14	1.12	250	175	425	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	107
41	1.25	1.40	6	35	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	108

MICHIGAN—Concluded.

135	$1.60	(a)	135	.....	135	125	15	140	.....	57	57	109
9	1.58	$1.75	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	110
96	1.98	1.98	96	.....	96	81	.....	81	70	55	55	111
176	1.51	1.51	176	.....	176	12	.....	12	.....	66	66	112
730	1.55	1.55	730	.....	730	175	.....	175	100	66	66	113
75	1.75	1.75	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	114
57	1.65	1.65	42	15	57	.....	.....	.....	.....	52	52	115
115	1.38	1.18	90	25	115	35	15	50	.....	55	55	116
6	1.39	1.17	5	1	6	5	1	6	6	52	52	117
1,100	2.17	2.17	1,100	.....	1,100	150	.....	150	150	54	54	118
75	2.50	2.50	75	.....	75	50	.....	50	7	60	60	119
150	1.53	1.53	80	70	150	30	20	50	20	48	48	120
40	1.63	1.63	30	10	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	121

a Not re-employed.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1883.		
	TOBACCO.		
122	Cigarmakers	Minneapolis	To enforce reduction of wages
	1886.		
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.		
123	Waiters, restaurant	Minneapolis	Against demand for increase of wages
	TOBACCO.		
124	Cigarmakers	Saint Paul	To force International Union to furnish labels.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
125	Drivers, street railway	Minneapolis	For joining a labor organization

MISSOURI.

	1883.		
	GLASS.		
126	Employés, bottle-glass works.	Saint Louis	To enforce reduction of wages
	1884.		
	GLASS.		
127	Employés, bottle-glass works.	Saint Louis	To enforce reduction of wages
128	Employés, flint-glass works	Saint Louis	Refusal of employés to work during July and August.
	1885.		
	GLASS.		
129	Employés, bottle-glass works.	Saint Louis	To enforce reduction of wages
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
130	Employés, railroad machine shop.	Moberly	To reduce force (*a*)
	1886.		
	GLASS.		
131	Employés	Crystal City	Against union men
132	Blowers, flint-glass works	Saint Louis	Against union men

MONTANA.

	1886.		
	MINING.		
133	Miners, etc., coal	Timber Line	Against union men

a Employés claim it was to get rid of men who had participated in former strikes.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA.

Ordered by organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
No....	1	.....	Nov. 17	Jan. 17, 1884	61	Yes...	$846	$35	.....	122
No....	1	.....	Aug. 25	Aug. 26, 1886	1	No....	15	.....	.....	123
Yes...	1	.....	July 12	July 19, 1886	7	No....	75	12	$100	124
No....	1	.....	Mar. 2	Mar. 16, 1886	14	No....	95	58	.....	125

MISSOURI.

No....	3	182	Sept. 1	Mar. 1, 1884	182	No....	$129,933	$10,000	$17,000	126
No....	3	181	Sept. 1	Mar. 1, 1885	181	No....	78,573	25,254	20,000	127
No....	1	385	Sept. 1	Sept. 20, 1885	385	Yes...	40,000	1,641	10,000	128
No....	3	181	Sept. 1	Mar. 1, 1886	181	No....	72,887	27,808	.....	129
No....	1	.....	June 16	Sept. 7, 1885	83	Yes...	26,352	5,000	75,000	130
No....	1	.....	Mar. 1	Mar. 31, 1886	30	Yes...	20,000	500	2,000	131
No....	1	14	Nov. 26	Dec. 10, 1886	14	Yes...	1,912	264	3,000	132

MONTANA.

No....	1	.....	July 6	May 23, 1887	321	Partly	$175,000	$13,500	$225,000	133

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before lockout.			After lockout.			Before lockout.		After lockout.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1883.										
	TOBACCO.										
122	Cigarmakers	28	9	37	36	34	70	$2.50	$0.65	$2.00	$1.25
	1886.										
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.										
123	Waiters, restaurant	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	1.50	.....	1.75	.....
	TOBACCO.										
124	Cigarmakers	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	TRANSPORTATION.										
125	Drivers, street railway	228	2	230	228	2	230	2.00	1.00	2.00	1.00

MISSOURI—Concluded.

	1883.										
	GLASS.										
126	Employés, bottle-glass works	573	.....	573	573	.....	573	$2.64	.....	$2.64	.....
	1884.										
	GLASS.										
127	Employés, bottle-glass works	438	.....	438	430	.....	430	2.70	.....	2.70	.....
128	Employés, flint-glass works	102	.....	102	100	.....	100	1.67	.....	1.67	.....
	1885.										
	GLASS.										
129	Employés, bottle-glass works	375	.....	375	375	.....	375	2.70	.....	2.70	.....
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
130	Employés, railroad machine shop	444	.....	444	300	.....	300	1.50	.....	1.70	.....
	1886.										
	GLASS.										
131	Employés	600	.....	600	600	.....	600	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
132	Blowers, flint-glass works	113	.....	113	66	.....	66	1.41	.....	1.10	.....

MONTANA—Concluded.

	1886.										
	MINING.										
133	Miners, etc., coal	225	.....	225	35	.....	35	$3.25	.....	$2.75	.....

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT.			EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER LOCKOUT.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before lockout.	After lockout.	
34	$2.05	$1.63	26	8	34	10	26	36	24	60	48	122
10	1.50	(a)	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	123
5	2.50	(a)	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	.....	48	48	124
7	2.25	2.25	7	.....	7	3	.....	3	.....	105	77	125

MISSOURI—Concluded.

573	$2.64	$2.64	573	.....	573	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	126
438	2.70	2.70	438	.....	438	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	127
102	1.67	1.67	102	.....	102	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	128
375	2.70	2.70	375	.....	375	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	129
444	1.50	1.70	444	.....	444	100	.....	100	100	40	60	130
300	3.00	(a)	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	300	59	59	131
113	1.41	1.10	113	.....	113	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	132

MONTANA—Concluded.

225	$3.25	$2.75	225	.....	225	20	.....	20	20	60	60	133

a Not re-employed.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1882.		
	GLASS.		
134	Employés, window-glass works	Glassboro' Bridgeton, Malaga, and Winslow.	Against demand for increase of wages
	1883.		
	SHIPBUILDING, ETC.		
135	Carpenters and caulkers	Camden	Against demand for increase of wages
	1885.		
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.		
136	Employés, pottery works	Trenton	To enforce reduction of wages
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
137	Employés, bone-button factory	Newark	To force strikers in another establishment to relinquish their demands.
	1886.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
138	Plumbers	Jersey City	To enforce shop rules (*a*)
	CLOTHING.		
139	Employés, hat factory	Newark	Against demand for increase of wages
140	Employés, hat factory	Newark	Against demand for increase of wages
141	Employés, hat factory	Newark	Against demand for increase of wages
142	Employés, hat factory	Newark	Against demand for increase of wages
	SILK GOODS.		
143	Employés, silk mill	Homestead and West Hoboken.	Against demand for increase of wages

NEW YORK.

	1881.		
	FURNITURE.		
144	Employés	New York	To enforce reduction of wages
	TOBACCO.		
145	Cigarmakers	New York	Against members of International Union
	1882.		
	COOPERAGE.		
146	Employés	Williamsburg	Against union men
	FURNITURE.		
147	Employés	New York	Against demand for reduction of hours
148	Employés	New York	To enforce increase of hours
149	Employés	New York	To enforce increase of hours and reduction of wages.
150	Employés	New York	Against demand for change of pay day
151	Employés	New York	Against demand for reduction of hours
	TOBACCO.		
152	Cigarmakers	New York	To enforce reduction of wages

a These rules contained provisions as follows: 1st. To make working hours 4½ in the morning and 4½ in the afternoon. 2d. To allow boys to work for less than $9 per week. 3d. To allow, at most, only one-half day's pay for any fractional part of a day's work.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY.

Ordered by organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
Yes...	5	153	Sept. 1	Feb. 1, 1883	153	No....	$68,000	.....	$6,300	134
Yes...	5	.....	Apr. 16	June 4, 1883	49	Yes...	24,822	.....	3,110	135
Yes...	3	.....	Jan. 1	Jan. 23, 1885	22	Partly	11,040	.....	4,600	136
No....	5	103	May 21	Sept. 1, 1885	103	Yes...	12,789	$3,192	2,680	137
Yes...	9	21	Sept. 16	Oct. 7, 1886	21	Partly	1,530	768	.....	138
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 1	Mar. 15, 1886	14	No....	270	.....	.....	139
Yes...	11	.....	May 10	May 20, 1886	10	No....	2,926	.....	.....	140
Yes...	1	.....	May 10	May 13, 1886	3	No....	198	.....	.....	141
Yes...	1	.....	May 10	May 14, 1886	4	No....	72	.....	.....	142
No....	2	28	May 3	May 31, 1886	28	Yes...	27,694	.....	16,046	143

NEW YORK.

Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 25	Jan. 29, 1881	4	Yes...	$1,080	$600	$600	144
Yes...	1	.....	Jan. 10	Jan. 24, 1881	14	Yes...	198	150	60	145
No....	1	40	Mar. 1	Apr. 10, 1882	40	Yes...	4,760	150	1,000	146
No....	1	1	June 27	June 28, 1882	1	Yes...	33	13	.....	147
No....	1	.....	July 18	July 21, 1882	3	Yes...	53	21	.....	148
No....	1	.....	Aug. 29	Aug. 31, 1882	2	No....	86	38	57	149
No....	1	1	Sept. 25	Sept. 26, 1882	1	Yes...	18	9	.....	150
No....	1	.....	Nov. 28	Dec. 19, 1882	21	Yes...	851	441	.....	151
No....	1	.....	Sept. 9	Oct. 14, 1882	35	Yes...	727	69	75	152

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before lockout.			After lockout.			Before lockout.		After lockout.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1882.										
	GLASS.										
134	Employés, window-glass works.	458	.....	458	458	.....	458	$2.35	.....	$2.58	.....
	1883.										
	SHIPBUILDING ETC.										
135	Carpenters and caulkers.....	197	.....	197	197	.....	197	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
	1885.										
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.										
136	Employés, pottery works.....	355	130	485	369	129	498	2.10	$0.92	2.07	$0.92
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
137	Employés, bone-button factory .	84	13	97	84	13	97	1.76	.84	1.76	.84
	1886.										
	BUILDING TRADES.										
138	Plumbers.....	34	.....	34	23	.....	23	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	CLOTHING.										
139	Employés, hat factory.....	20	11	31	20	11	31	2.50	1.25	3.00	1.25
140	Employés, hat factory.....	209	.....	209	205	.....	205	1.56	.....	1.69	.....
141	Employés, hat factory.....	22	.....	22	22	.....	22	2.00	.....	2.17	.....
142	Employés, hat factory.....	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	1.00	.....	1.10	.....
	SILK GOODS.										
143	Employés, silk mill.....	552	466	1,018	552	466	1,018	1.25	1.00	1.25	1.00

NEW YORK—Continued.

	1881.										
	FURNITURE.										
144	Employés.....	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	$2.00	.....	$1.80	.....
	TOBACCO.										
145	Cigarmakers.....	100	100	200	100	100	200	1.65	$1.40	1.65	$1.40
	1882.										
	COOPERAGE.										
146	Employés.....	80	.....	80	35	.....	35	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
	FURNITURE.										
147	Employés.....	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
148	Employés.....	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
149	Employés.....	19	.....	19	19	.....	19	2.25	.....	2.34	.....
150	Employés.....	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
151	Employés.....	21	.....	21	21	.....	21	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
	TOBACCO.										
152	Cigarmakers.....	10	4	14	10	4	14	2.35	1.20	2.05	1.05

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT.			EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER LOCKOUT.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before lockout.	After lockout.	
458	$2.35	$2.58	458	.....	458	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	134
197	3.00	3.00	197	.....	197	19	.....	19	.....	60	60	135
383	1.87	1.85	308	75	383	14	.....	14	.....	58	58	136
97	1.64	1.64	84	13	97	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	137
34	2.50	2.50	34	.....	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	138
9	2.50	3.00	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	139
209	1.56	1.69	209	.....	209	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	140
22	2.00	2.17	22	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	141
18	1.00	1.10	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	142
1,018	1.14	1.14	552	466	1,018	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	143

NEW YORK—Continued.

150	$2.00	$1.80	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	144
20	1.80	(a)	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	.....	60	60	145
80	1.75	1.75	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	146
13	2.50	(a)	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	.....	60	60	147
7	2.50	2.50	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	60	148
19	2.25	2.34	19	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	149
9	2.00	(a)	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	.....	60	60	150
21	2.25	(a)	21	.....	21	21	.....	21	.....	58	58	151
12	2.02	1.76	9	3	12	9	2	11	.....	60	60	152

a Not re-employed.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1883.		
	GLASS.		
153	Employés, flint-glass works	Corning	Against union men
154	Employés, window-glass works	Bernhard's Bay, Canastota, Cleveland, Clyde, Dunbarton, Durhamsville, and Syracuse.	To enforce reduction of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
155	Moulders, hardware factory	Buffalo	Against union men
156	Employés, rolling mill	Cohoes	To enforce reduction of wages
157	Employés, stove foundry	Albany	To enforce employment of moulders' helpers and abolish union rules.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
158	Compositors	New York	Against union men
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
159	Stonecutters	Buffalo	To enforce rule (*a*)
	TOBACCO.		
160	Cigarmakers	New York	To enforce reduction of wages
161	Employés, cigar factories	New York	Against demand for discharge of members of International Union.
	1884.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
162	Plumbers	New York	Against employés leaving work before close of working hours on pay day.
	CLOTHING.		
163	Ironers, shirt factory	New York	To enforce reduction of wages
164	Finishers, wool hats	Fishkill	Against union men
	FURNITURE.		
165	Employés	New York	To enforce increase of hours
166	Employés	New York	To enforce reduction of wages
167	Employés	New York	To enforce piece-work system
168	Employés	New York	To enforce increase of hours
169	Employés	New York	To enforce reduction of wages
170	Employés	New York	Against demand for discharge of a foreman
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
171	Employés, stove foundry	Troy	To enforce reduction of wages
172	Employés, rolling mill	Cohoes	Against demand for restoration of wages
	TOBACCO.		
173	Cigarmakers	Albany	To enforce reduction of wages
174	Cigarmakers	New York	For acting upon committee for increase of wages.
	TRANSPORTATION.		
175	Dock laborers	Buffalo	Against union men
	1885.		
	BUILDING TRADES.		
176	Plumbers	Brooklyn	Against demand for increase of wages
	TOBACCO.		
177	Cigarmakers	New York	Against demand for increase of wages
178	Cigarmakers	New York	Against demand for increase of wages
179	Cigarmakers	New York	To enforce withdrawal of boycott

a This rule prohibits the drinking of beer in the stone yard during working hours.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
No....	1	.....	July 23	Sept. 20, 1883	59	Yes...	$4,120	$2,314	.....	153
No....	7	166	Sept. 1	Feb. 14, 1884	166	No....	127,943	1,500	$44,000	154
No....	1	.....	Feb. 15	Mar. 1, 1883	14	Yes...	900	300	.....	155
No....	1	21	Dec. 10	Dec. 31, 1883	21	Yes...	8,100	.....	.....	156
No....	1	672	Dec. 22	Oct. 24, 1885	672	Yes...	62,500	18,500	25,000	157
No....	1	.....	Dec. 12	Dec. 13, 1883	1	Yes...	204	.....	.....	158
No....	1	1	Apr. 2	Apr. 3, 1883	1	Yes...	110	.....	25	159
No....	1	.....	Mar. 12	Mar. 19, 1883	7	No....	240	105	.....	160
Yes...	15	16	July 18	Aug. 3, 1883	16	No....	250,708	10,640	42,500	161
Yes...	173	.....	June 18	July 7, 1884	19	No....	50,482	750	35,000	162
No....	1	.....	Aug. 20	Aug. 31, 1884	11	No....	675	.....	.....	163
No....	1	.....	Nov. 7	Jan. 7, 1885	61	Yes...	5,590	1,955	1,000	164
No....	1	.....	Apr. 15	Apr. 24, 1884	9	Yes...	260	117	.....	165
No....	1	2	May 13	May 15, 1884	2	Yes...	247	168	90	166
No....	1	1	July 29	July 30, 1884	1	Yes...	29	.....	.....	167
Yes...	1	8	Aug. 10	Aug. 18, 1884	8	Yes...	543	248	370	168
No....	1	7	Oct. 28	Nov. 4, 1884	7	Yes...	195	91	150	169
No....	1	1	Oct. 28	Oct. 29, 1884	1	Yes...	48	.....	.....	170
Yes...	10	30	Mar. 19	Apr. 18, 1884	30	Yes...	127,400	.....	20,000	171
No....	1	7	Aug. 16	Aug. 23, 1884	7	Partly	2,633	.....	1,250	172
No....	34	20	Jan. 1	Jan. 21, 1884	20	No....	15,087	6,120	9,000	173
No....	1	.....	Oct. 13	Oct. 20, 1884	7	No(a).	9	4	2	174
No...	3	.....	Apr. 25	July 1, 1884	67	Yes...	31,875	.....	30,000	175
Yes...	84	4	Jan. 26	Jan. 30, 1885	4	No....	3,828	596	1,392	176
Yes...	1	.....	Mar. 30	Apr. 18, 1885	19	Yes...	1,063	240	.....	177
No	1	28	Oct. 6	Nov. 3, 1885	28	Yes...	1,800	150	480	178
No....	1	35	Nov. 14	Dec. 19, 1885	35	Yes...	86,256	.....	10,000	179

a In consequence of general strike threatened by union, the woman involved was reinstated after one week.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before lockout.			After lockout.			Before lockout.		After lockout.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1883.										
	GLASS.										
153	Employés, flint-glass works	150	3	153	150	3	153	$1.36	$0.62	$1.28	$0.62
154	Employés, window-glass works	589	.....	589	641	.....	641	2.95	.....	2.95	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
155	Moulders, hardware factory	500	.....	500	520	.....	520	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
156	Employés, rolling mill	314	.....	314	318	.....	318	1.50	.....	1.35	.....
157	Employés, stove foundry	340	.....	340	289	.....	289	2.03	.....	1.76	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
158	Compositors	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	3.45	.....	3.00	.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
159	Stonecutters	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
	TOBACCO.										
160	Cigarmakers	400	100	500	400	100	500	1.60	1.40	1.60	1.40
161	Employés, cigar factories	6,556	3,949	10,505	6,585	4,050	10,635	2.16	1.37	2.16	1.37
	1884.										
	BUILDING TRADES.										
162	Plumbers	902	.....	902	902	.....	902	3.50	.....	3.50	.....
	CLOTHING.										
163	Ironers, shirt factory	100	350	450	100	350	450	2.25	1.50	2.25	1.50
164	Finishers, wool hats	136	154	290	136	154	290	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25
	FURNITURE.										
165	Employés	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
166	Employés	64	.....	64	64	.....	64	2.70	.....	2.48	.....
167	Employés	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
168	Employés	31	.....	31	31	.....	31	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
169	Employés	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	2.50	.....	2.38	.....
170	Employés	19	.....	19	19	.....	19	2.55	.....	2.55	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
171	Employés, stove foundry	2,035	.....	2,035	2,075	.....	2,075	2.50	.....	2.30	.....
172	Employés, rolling mill	342	.....	342	350	.....	350	1.35	.....	1.43	.....
	TOBACCO.										
173	Cigarmakers	390	115	505	360	110	470	1.90	.87	1.90	.87
174	Cigarmakers	900	400	1,300	900	400	1,300	1.50	1.25	1.50	1.25
	TRANSPORTATION.										
175	Dock laborers	255	.....	255	315	.....	315	2.50	.....	1.75	.....
	1885.										
	BUILDING TRADES.										
176	Plumbers	348	.....	348	348	.....	348	2.75	.....	3.25	.....
	TOBACCO.										
177	Cigarmakers	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
178	Cigarmakers	35	15	50	35	15	50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
179	Cigarmakers	1,289	508	1,797	1,295	515	1,810	1.72	1.30	1.72	1.30

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT.			EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER LOCKOUT.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before lockout.	After lockout.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
60	$2.00	$1.80	60	.....	60	3	.....	3	.....	60	60	153
589	2.95	2.95	589	.....	589	125	.....	125	35	50	50	154
30	2.50	(a)	30	.....	30	50	.....	50	.....	60	60	155
314	1.50	1.35	314	.....	314	10	.....	10	.....	72	72	156
340	2.03	1.76	340	.....	340	60	.....	60	.....	60	60	157
59	3.45	(a)	59	.....	59	59	.....	59	40	42	42	158
40	2.75	2.75	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	159
25	1.80	1.80	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	160
10,505	1.86	1.86	6,556	3,949	10,505	120	101	221	.....	54	54	161
902	3.50	3.50	902	.....	902	30	.....	30	.....	60	60	162
50	1.50	1.50	.....	50	50	.....	20	20	.....	60	60	163
43	2.50	2.50	43	.....	43	38	.....	38	30	60	60	164
13	2.50	2.50	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	58	165
64	2.70	2.48	64	.....	64	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	166
13	2.25	(a)	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	.....	58	58	167
31	2.50	2.50	31	.....	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	58	168
13	2.50	2.38	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	169
19	2.55	2.55	19	.....	19	18	.....	18	.....	58	58	170
2,035	2.50	2.30	2,035	.....	2,035	50	.....	50	.....	60	60	171
342	1.35	1.43	342	.....	342	20	.....	20	.....	72	72	172
505	1.67	1.67	390	115	505	25	.....	25	25	58	58	173
1	1.50	1.50	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	174
255	2.50	(b)	255	.....	255	315	.....	315	215	60	60	175
348	2.75	3.25	348	.....	348	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	53	176
25	2.50	(a)	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	.....	60	60	177
50	1.50	1.50	35	15	50	25	10	35	.....	54	54	178
1,773	1.60	1.60	1,265	508	1,773	120	25	145	.....	54	54	179

a Not re-employed.
b Italians were employed after the strike, which accounts for the reduction in average wages.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1885—Cont'd.		
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
180	Weavers, lace factory	Westchester	To enforce reduction of wages
181	Drivers, coal yard	Brooklyn	Against union men
	1886.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
182	Slipper makers	New York	Against demand for increase of wages
	BRICK.		
183	Employés	Albany	To enforce withdrawal of boycott
	BUILDING TRADES.		
184	Painters	New York	Against union men
185	Painters	New York	Against union men
186	Derrickmen, etc	New York	Against union men
187	Plumbers	New York	Against demand for union apprentice rules.
188	Plumbers	New York	Against demand for union apprentice rules.
189	Plumbers	New York	Against demand for union apprentice rules.
190	Plumbers	New York	Against demand for union apprentice rules.
191	Plumbers	New York	Against demand for union apprentice rules.
192	Plumbers	New York	Against demand for union apprentice rules.
193	Plumbers	New York	Against demand for union apprentice rules.
194	Plumbers	New York	Against demand for union apprentice rules.
195	Plumbers	New York	Against demand for union apprentice rules.
196	Plumbers	New York	Against demand for union apprentice rules.
197	Plumbers	New York	Against demand for union apprentice rules.
198	Plumbers	New York	Against demand for union apprentice rules.
199	Plumbers	New York	Against demand for union apprentice rules.
200	Plumbers	New York	Against demand for union apprentice rules.
201	Plumbers	New York	Against demand for union apprentice rules.
202	Plumbers	New York	Against demand for union apprentice rules.
203	Plumbers	New York	Against demand for union apprentice rules.
204	Plumbers	New York	Against demand for union apprentice rules.
205	Carpenters	Albany	To enforce withdrawal of boycott
206	Painters	Albany	To enforce withdrawal of boycott
207	Paper hangers	Albany	To enforce withdrawal of boycott
208	Plumbers	Albany	To enforce withdrawal of boycott
209	Roofers	Albany	To enforce withdrawal of boycott
210	Stone masons	Albany	To enforce withdrawal of boycott
211	Grate, heater, and stove setters	Albany	To enforce withdrawal of boycott
212	Steam and gas fitters	Albany	To enforce withdrawal of boycott
213	Locksmiths and bell hangers	Albany	To enforce withdrawal of boycott
	CLOTHING.		
214	Ironers, shirt factory	New York	Against demand for discharge of superintendent and introduction of machinery.
215	Collar and cuff makers	Troy	Against demand for increase of wages
216	Collar and cuff makers	Lansingburg	Against demand for increase of wages
217	Tailors	New York	To enforce the task system
218	Button-hole makers, clothing	New York	To force button-hole makers to join boss tailors' union.
219	Cutters, clothing	New York	To force union to declare a strike off
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.		
220	Waiters, hotel	Brooklyn	Against union men
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.		
221	Bakers	Brooklyn	To enforce reduction of wages
	FURNITURE.		
222	Carvers	New York	Against demand for reduction of hours
223	Upholsterers	Brooklyn	Against demand for reduction of hours
224	Upholsterers	Brooklyn	Against demand for reduction of hours
225	Carvers	New York	To enforce increase of hours

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
No....	1	9	Feb. 9	Feb. 18, 1885	9	No....	$200	.....	$500	180
No....	1	.....	May 4	May 9, 1885	5	No....	385	.....	.....	181
No....	36	.....	Sept. 25	Oct. 7, 1886	12	Partly	8,439	$2,500	.....	182
Yes...	4	7	Sept. 20	Sept. 27, 1886	7	No....	616	.....	1,000	183
No....	1	2	Mar. 11	Mar. 13, 1886	2	No....	53	.....	20	184
No....	1	1	Mar. 18	Mar. 19, 1886	1	No....	20	.....	12	185
No....	1	.....	June 15	June 16, 1886	1	No....	61	.....	150	186
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 4	Sept. 14, 1886	10	No....	59	42	.....	187
Yes...	2	.....	Sept. 4	Sept. 18, 1886	14	No....	119	83	.....	188
Yes...	2	.....	Sept. 4	Sept. 25, 1886	21	No....	356	249	.....	189
Yes...	10	.....	Sept. 4	Oct. 2, 1886	28	No....	3,406	2,384	.....	190
Yes...	3	.....	Sept. 4	Oct. 9, 1886	35	No....	1,386	970	.....	191
Yes...	3	.....	Sept. 4	Oct. 16, 1886	42	No	2,495	1,746	.....	192
Yes...	3	.....	Sept. 4	Oct. 23, 1886	49	No....	2,911	2,037	.....	193
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 4	Oct. 30, 1886	56	No....	1,584	1,109	.....	194
Yes...	2	.....	Sept. 4	Nov. 6, 1886	63	No....	1,069	748	.....	195
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 4	Nov. 13, 1886	70	No	1,584	1,109	.....	196
Yes...	3	.....	Sept. 4	Nov. 20, 1886	77	No....	1,742	1,220	.....	197
Yes...	2	.....	Sept. 4	Nov. 24, 1886	81	No....	1,594	1,116	.....	198
Yes...	4	.....	Sept. 4	Nov. 27, 1886	84	No ..	7,603	5,322	.....	199
Yes...	3	.....	Sept. 4	Dec. 2, 1886	89	No....	7,369	5,157	.....	200
Yes...	4	.....	Sept. 4	Dec. 11, 1886	98	No....	7,207	5,045	.....	201
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 4	Dec. 20, 1886	107	No....	4,250	2,975	.....	202
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 4	Dec. 27, 1886	114	No....	3,201	2,240	.....	203
Yes...	121	.....	Sept. 4	Dec. 31, 1886*a*	119	(*a*)	*b* 236,310	*c* 91,600	.....	204
Yes...	37	7	Sept. 20	Sept. 27, 1886	7	No	8,112	.....	.....	205
Yes...	14	7	Sept. 20	Sept. 27, 1886	7	No....	1,350	.....	.....	206
Yes...	2	7	Sept. 20	Sept. 27, 1886	7	No....	324	.....	.....	207
Yes...	12	7	Sept. 20	Sept. 27, 1886	7	No....	1,122	.....	1,200	208
Yes...	4	7	Sept. 20	Sept. 27, 1886	7	No....	644	.....	.....	209
Yes...	19	7	Sept. 20	Sept. 27, 1886	7	No....	5,749	.....	2,000	210
Yes...	2	7	Sept. 20	Sept. 27, 1886	7	No....	180	.....	.....	211
Yes...	2	7	Sept. 20	Sept. 27, 1886	7	No....	297	.....	.....	212
Yes...	1	7	Sept. 20	Sept. 27, 1886	7	No....	36	.....	.....	213
No....	1	.....	Apr. 15	Apr. 20, 1886	5	Yes...	2,400	.....	10,000	214
Yes...	26	.....	May 18	June 24, 1886	37	Yes...	398,892	.....	120,350	215
Yes...	1	.....	May 18	June 24, 1886	37	Yes...	50,031	.....	9,500	216
Yes...	382	21	May 23	June 13, 1886	21	No....	263,556	16,500	82,000	217
Yes...	218	28	May 23	June 20, 1886	28	No....	20,736	1,761	4,250	218
Yes ..	80	.....	Aug. 30	Sept. 8, 1886	9	Partly	25,650	7,000	9,500	219
No....	1	.....	July 31	Aug. 28, 1886	28	Yes...	288	.....	.....	220
No....	1	1	June 6	June 7, 1886	1	Yes...	5	.....	.....	221
Yes...	18	.....	May 10	July 20, 1886	71	Yes...	6,930	3,900	.....	222
No....	2	26	May 13	June 8, 1886	26	Yes...	2,336	948	1,850	223
No....	1	22	May 17	June 8, 1886	22	Yes...	359	144	250	224
No....	1	.....	May 24	July 12, 1886	49	Yes...	1,270	.....	.....	225

a Pending December 31, 1886. *b* Loss to and including December 31, 1886.
c Assistance to and including December 31, 1886.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before lockout.			After lockout.			Before lockout.		After lockout.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1885—Cont'd.										
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
180	Weavers, lace factory	50	50	100	44	50	94	$1.25	$0.75	$1.25	$0.75
181	Drivers, coal yard	22	.....	22	22	.....	22	*a*3.50	.....	*a*3.50	.....
	1886.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
182	Slipper makers	548	.....	548	548	.....	548	1.40	.....	1.50	.....
	BRICK.										
183	Employés	54	.....	54	54	.....	54	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
	BUILDING TRADES.										
184	Painters	11	.....	11	11	.....	11	2.65	.....	3.50	.....
185	Painters	9	.....	9	9	.....	9	2.50	.....	3.50	.....
186	Derrickmen, etc	49	.....	49	49	.....	49	2.88	.....	2.97	.....
187	Plumbers	2	.....	2	4	.....	4	3.30	.....	3.30	.....
188	Plumbers	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	3.30	.....	3.30	.....
189	Plumbers	6	.....	6	11	.....	11	3.30	.....	3.30	.....
190	Plumbers	43	.....	43	49	.....	49	3.30	.....	3.30	.....
191	Plumbers	14	.....	14	22	.....	22	3.30	.....	3.30	.....
192	Plumbers	21	.....	21	29	.....	29	3.30	.....	3.30	.....
193	Plumbers	21	.....	21	40	.....	40	3.30	.....	3.30	.....
194	Plumbers	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	3.30	.....	3.30	.....
195	Plumbers	6	.....	6	19	.....	19	3.30	.....	3.30	.....
196	Plumbers	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	3.30	.....	3.30	.....
197	Plumbers	8	.....	8	19	.....	19	3.30	.....	3.30	.....
198	Plumbers	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	3.30	.....	3.30	.....
199	Plumbers	32	.....	32	23	.....	23	3.30	.....	3.30	.....
200	Plumbers	29	.....	29	43	.....	43	3.30	.....	3.30	.....
201	Plumbers	26	.....	26	66	.....	66	3.30	.....	3.30	.....
202	Plumbers	14	.....	14	60	.....	60	3.30	.....	3.30	.....
203	Plumbers	10	.....	10	15	.....	15	3.30	.....	3.30	.....
204	Plumbers	709	.....	709	(*b*)	.....	(*b*)	3.30	.....	(*b*)	.....
205	Carpenters	522	.....	522	522	.....	522	2.59	.....	2.59	.....
206	Painters	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
207	Paper hangers	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
208	Plumbers	68	.....	68	68	.....	68	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
209	Roofers	39	.....	39	39	.....	39	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
210	Stone masons	537	.....	537	240	.....	240	2.60	.....	2.60	.....
211	Grate, heater, and stove setters	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
212	Steam and gas fitters	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	2.75	.....	2.75	.....
213	Locksmiths and bell hangers	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	CLOTHING.										
214	Ironers, shirt factory	125	250	375	125	250	375	2.25	1.50	2.25	1.50
215	Collar and cuff makers	673	11,617	12,290	671	11,828	12,499	1.95	1.13	1.95	1.13
216	Collar and cuff makers	75	1,900	1,975	75	1,900	1,975	2.00	.81	2.00	.81
217	Tailors	4,870	2,760	7,630	4,860	2,770	7,630	2.00	1.00	2.00	1.00
218	Button-hole makers, clothing	530	210	740	540	195	735	1.50	.60	1.50	.60
219	Cutters, clothing	1,324	.....	1,324	1,340	.....	1,340	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
	DOMESTIC SERVICE.										
220	Waiters, hotel	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	1.00	.....	.75	.....
	FOOD PREPARATIONS.										
221	Bakers	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	2.58	.....	2.30	.....
	FURNITURE.										
222	Carvers	66	.....	66	66	.....	66	1.75	.....	1.75	.....
223	Upholsterers	67	.....	67	67	.....	67	1.66	.....	1.66	.....
224	Upholsterers	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	1.66	.....	1.66	.....
225	Carvers	11	.....	11	11	.....	11	2.75	.....	2.75	.....

a With horse and cart. *b* Pending December 31, 1886.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT.			EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER LOCKOUT.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before lockout.	After lockout.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
10	$2.50	(a)	10	.....	10	6	.....	6	6	60	60	180
22	b3.50	b$3.50	22	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	181
548	1.40	1.50	548	.....	548	.....	.....	.....	.....	c72	c72	182
54	1.90	1.90	54	.....	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	183
10	2.65	3.50	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	184
8	2.50	3.50	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	185
49	2.88	2.97	49	.....	49	9	.....	9	.....	48	48	186
2	3.30	3.30	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	54	54	187
3	3.30	3.30	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	188
6	3.30	3.30	6	.....	6	5	.....	5	.....	54	54	189
43	3.30	3.30	43	.....	43	9	.....	9	.....	54	54	190
14	3.30	3.30	14	.....	14	8	.....	8	.....	54	54	191
21	3.30	3.30	21	.....	21	8	.....	8	.....	54	54	192
21	3.30	3.30	21	.....	21	19	.....	19	.....	54	54	193
10	3.30	3.30	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	194
6	3.30	3.30	6	.....	6	13	.....	13	.....	54	54	195
8	3.30	3.30	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	196
8	3.30	3.30	8	.....	8	11	.....	11	.....	54	54	197
7	3.30	3.30	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	198
32	3.30	3.30	32	.....	32	1	.....	1	.....	54	54	199
29	3.30	3.30	29	.....	29	16	.....	16	.....	54	54	200
26	3.30	3.30	26	.....	26	42	.....	42	.....	54	54	201
14	3.30	3.30	14	.....	14	46	.....	46	.....	54	54	202
10	3.30	3.30	10	.....	10	5	.....	5	.....	54	54	203
709	3.30	(d)	709	.....	709	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	(d)	204
522	2.59	2.59	522	.....	522	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	53	205
90	2.50	2.50	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	206
18	3.00	3.00	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	207
68	2.75	2.75	68	.....	68	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	58	208
39	2.75	2.75	39	.....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	209
537	2.60	2.60	537	.....	537	40	.....	40	25	53	53	210
12	2.50	2.50	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	211
18	2.75	2.75	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	212
3	2.00	2.00	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	213
200	1.75	1.75	100	100	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	214
11,894	1.15	1.15	277	11,617	11,894	8	540	548	.....	54	54	215
1,962	.85	.85	62	1,900	1,962	.....	13	13	.....	54	54	216
7,321	1.63	1.63	4,643	2,678	7,321	140	80	220	.....	84	72	217
699	1.24	1.24	494	205	699	80	25	105	.....	84	84	218
950	3.00	3.00	950	.....	950	290	.....	290	120	53	53	219
12	1.00	(a)	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	.....	126	126	220
2	2.58	(a)	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	74	74	221
66	1.75	1.75	66	.....	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	222
67	1.66	1.66	67	.....	67	10	.....	10	.....	59	59	223
12	1.66	1.66	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	224
11	2.75	2.75	11	.....	11	3	.....	3	.....	48	60	225

a Not re-employed.
b With horse and cart.
c The long hours due to work done at home.
d Pending December 31, 1886.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	FURNITURE—concluded.		
226	Upholsterers	Brooklyn	Against demand for reduction of hours
227	Wood carvers	New York	To force men to make up the Saturday half-holiday.
	GLASS.		
228	Cutters	Corning	Against members of Knights of Labor
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
229	Employés, iron foundry	Port Chester	Against union men
230	Employés, steel works	Troy	Against demand for increase of wages
231	Employés, wire works	Albany	To enforce withdrawal of boycott
232	Employés, hardware factory	Brooklyn	To enforce increase of hours
233	Employés, brass works	New York	To enforce abolition of Saturday half-holiday.
234	Employés, brass works	New York	To enforce abolition of Saturday half-holiday.
235	Employés, brass works	New York	To enforce abolition of Saturday half-holiday.
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
236	Employés	New York	Against demand for increase of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
237	Stonecutters	Albany	To enforce withdrawal of boycott
238	Rubbers and sawyers, brown stone.	New York	Against demand for discharge of non-union employés.
	TOBACCO.		
239	Cigarmakers	New York	To enforce reduction of wages
240	Cigarmakers	New York	To enforce reduction of wages
241	Cigarmakers	Cigarville	Against demand for removal of machines
242	Cigarmakers	New York	To force International Union to furnish labels
243	Cigarmakers	Buffalo and Dunkirk.	Against demand for adoption of union scale of prices.
244	Cigarmakers	New York	To force employés to join the Knights of Labor. (*a*)
	WOODEN GOODS.		
245	Employés, planing mill	Port Chester	Against union men
246	Employés, planing mill	Albany	To enforce withdrawal of boycott
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
247	Weavers, lace factory	Westchester	To enforce reduction of wages
248	Employés, sugar refinery	Brooklyn	Against demand for increase of wages
249	Employés, laundry	Troy	Against demand for increase of wages
250	Employés, knit-goods factory.	Amsterdam	Against demand of spinners' union for discharge of an apprentice.
251	Employés, knit-goods factory.	Cohoes, Hudson, Little Falls, Mellenville, Philmont, Schenectady, Stillwater, Valatie, and Waterford.	Against demand of spinners' union for discharge of an apprentice.

a To force employés who were members of the Cigarmakers' International Union to join the Knights of Labor, the firm's object being to obtain the labels of the Knights of Labor.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Ordered by organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
No....	2	12	May 27	June 8, 1886	12	Yes...	$365	$160	$275	226
Yes...	1	.....	June 5	June 26, 1886	21	No....	259	120	.....	227
No....	1	.....	Sept. 27	Mar. 24, 1887	178	No....	10,000	750	1,000	223
No....	1	24	Apr. 26	May 20, 1886	24	Yes...	6,575	.....	4,000	229
No....	1	7	July 12	July 19, 1886	7	Yes...	11,781	.....	7,500	230
Yes...	2	7	Sept. 20	Sept. 27, 1886	7	Yes...	300	.....	500	231
No....	2	7	Oct. 16	Nov. 6, 1886	21	Yes...	1,637	954	.....	232
Yes...	1	14	Oct. 16	Oct. 30, 1886	14	No....	1,134	2,000	2,500	233
Yes...	3	.....	Oct. 16	Feb. 15, 1887	122	Yes...	3,346	2,175	.....	234
Yes...	2	122	Oct. 16	Feb. 15, 1887	122	Yes...	37,845	15,825	40,500	235
No	1	9	Sept. 27	Oct. 6, 1886	9	Yes...	5,928	.....	3,200	236
Yes...	2	7	Sept. 20	Sept. 27, 1886	7	No....	675	.....	300	237
Yes...	1	.....	Sept. 24	Sept. 26, 1886	2	Yes...	50	.....	.....	238
Yes...	1	21	Jan. 15	Feb. 5, 1886	21	No....	5,400	1,200	1,238	239
Yes...	13	14	Feb. 10	Mar. 22, 1886	40	Yes...	266,246	19,700	36,641	240
No....	1	.....	Mar. 10	May 10, 1886	61	Yes...	680	300	275	241
No....	2	.....	May 24	June 7, 1886	14	No....	8,250	150	.....	242
Yes...	14	.....	May 31	July 26, 1886	56	Partly	13,940	5,788	15,000	243
Yes...	10	.....	Aug. 23	Sept. 6, 1886	14	No....	49,500	30,000	.....	244
No....	1	4	July 30	Aug. 3, 1886	4	Yes...	815	.....	200	245
Yes...	6	7	Sept. 20	Sept. 27, 1886	7	No....	1,377	.....	3,000	246
No....	1	14	Feb. 22	Mar. 8, 1886	14	Yes...	462	.....	1,000	247
No....	1	7	Apr. 24	May 1, 1886	7	No....	1,395	.....	3,000	248
Yes...	6	36	May 18	June 23, 1886	36	Partly	42,000	.....	15,500	249
Yes...	11	63	Sept. 20	Dec. 13, 1886	84	Yes...	228,418	27,500	61,250	250
Yes...	49	35	Oct. 18	Dec. 13, 1886	56	Yes...	576,808	82,500	183,750	251

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before lockout.			After lockout.			Before lockout.		After lockout.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	FURNITURE—concluded.										
226	Upholsterers	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	$1.66	.....	$1.66	.....
227	Wood carvers	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	2.88	.....	2.88	.....
	GLASS.										
228	Cutters	102	.....	102	102	.....	102	2.37	.....	2.04	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
229	Employés, iron foundry	350	.....	350	200	.....	200	1.31	.....	1.31	.....
230	Employés, steel works	825	.....	825	825	.....	825	2.38	.....	2.38	.....
231	Employés, wire works	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
232	Employés, hardware factory	53	.....	53	21	.....	21	1.82	.....	1.82	.....
233	Employés, brass works	42	.....	42	42	.....	42	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
234	Employés, brass works	33	.....	33	23	.....	23	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
235	Employés, brass works	149	.....	149	149	.....	149	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
236	Employés	272	61	333	272	61	333	2.50	$1.00	2.50	$1.00
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
237	Stonecutters	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	3.75	.....	3.75	.....
238	Rubbers and sawyers, brown stone.	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	TOBACCO.										
239	Cigarmakers	100	175	275	100	175	275	1.25	1.00	1.25	1.00
240	Cigarmakers	2,700	4,250	6,950	2,700	4,250	6,950	1.48	1.20	1.38	1.12
241	Cigarmakers	20	5	25	18	5	23	1.51	.83	1.21	.80
242	Cigarmakers	250	250	500	250	250	500	1.50	1.25	1.50	1.25
243	Cigarmakers	274	33	307	274	33	307	1.38	.50	1.51	.50
244	Cigarmakers	1,500	1,500	3,000	1,500	1,500	3,000	1.50	1.25	1.50	1.25
	WOODEN GOODS.										
245	Employés, planing mill	235	.....	235	203	.....	203	1.51	.....	1.51	.....
246	Employés, planing mill	85	.....	85	85	.....	85	2.70	.....	2.70	.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
247	Weavers, lace factory	50	50	100	50	50	100	1.50	.83	1.38	.83
248	Employés, sugar refinery	120	.....	120	122	.....	122	1.60	.....	1.76	.....
249	Employés, laundry	51	922	973	51	927	978	1.91	1.74	1.91	1.79
250	Employés, knit-goods factory	925	1,573	2,498	992	1,673	2,665	1.30	1.26	1.30	1.26
251	Employés, knit-goods factory	3,754	5,664	9,418	4,087	6,164	10,251	1.30	1.26	1.30	1.26

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT.			EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER LOCKOUT.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before lockout.	After lockout.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
20	$1.66	$1.66	20	.....	20	2	.....	2	.....	59	59	226
5	2.88	2.88	5	.....	5	2	.....	2	.....	48	48	227
70	3.00	3.00	70	.....	70	40	.....	40	40	60	60	228
339	1.31	1.31	339	.....	339	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	229
825	2.38	2.38	825	.....	825	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	66	230
25	2.00	2.00	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	231
53	1.82	1.82	53	.....	53	18	.....	18	.....	55	59	232
42	2.25	2.25	42	.....	42	42	.....	42	.....	55	55	233
33	2.00	2.00	33	.....	33	14	.....	14	.....	55	59	234
149	2.50	2.50	149	.....	149	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	59	235
333	2.23	2.23	272	61	333	10	13	23	.....	59	59	236
30	3.75	3.75	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	237
10	2.50	(a)	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	.....	54	54	238
275	1.09	1.09	100	175	275	40	30	70	.....	60	54	239
6,950	1.31	1.22	2,700	4,250	6,950	375	275	650	.....	60	54	240
15	1.51	(a)	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	241
500	1.38	(a)	250	250	500	250	250	500	.....	54	54	242
249	1.48	1.63	229	20	249	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	48	243
3,000	1.38	1.38	1,500	1,500	3,000	500	500	1,000	.....	54	54	244
235	1.51	1.51	235	.....	235	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	245
85	2.70	2.70	85	.....	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	246
14	2.75	2.34	14	.....	14	4	.....	4	4	60	60	247
120	1.60	1.76	120	.....	120	2	.....	2	.....	60	60	248
961	1.75	1.79	39	922	961	.....	35	35	.....	54	54	249
2,498	1.27	1.27	925	1,573	2,498	67	100	167	167	60	60	250
9,418	1.28	1.28	3,754	5,664	9,418	333	500	833	833	60	60	251

a Not re-employed.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1882.		
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.		
252	Employés, pottery works	East Liverpool	To prevent employés from joining labor organization.
253	Employés, pottery works	East Liverpool	To prevent employés from joining labor organization.
	1883.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
254	Employés	Cincinnati	Against violation of agreement (*a*)
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
255	Employés, stove foundry	Cleveland	To enforce reduction of wages
	TOBACCO.		
256	Cigarmakers	Cincinnati	To enforce reduction of wages
257	Cigarmakers	Columbus	To enforce reduction of wages
	1884.		
	TOBACCO.		
258	Cigarmakers	Cincinnati	To enforce reduction of wages
259	Cigarmakers	Cincinnati	To enforce reduction of wages
260	Cigarmakers	Cincinnati	To enforce reduction of wages
261	Cigarmakers	Cincinnati	To enforce reduction of wages
262	Cigarmakers	Cincinnati	To enforce reduction of wages
263	Cigarmakers	Cincinnati	To enforce reduction of wages
264	Cigarmakers	Eaton	Against union men
265	Cigarmakers	Zanesville	To enforce reduction of wages
	1885.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
266	Employés, iron and steel works	Bridgeport	Against demand for adoption of union scale of wages.
	MINING.		
267	Miners and laborers, coal	Bridgeport	Against union men
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
268	Employés	Columbus	Against demand for wages due
	1886.		
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.		
269	Employés, mower and reaper works.	Springfield	Against union men
270	Employés, mower and reaper works.	Springfield	Against union men
	COOPERAGE.		
271	Employés	Cincinnati	Against demand for adoption of new rules and new scale of prices.
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
272	Boilermakers and helpers, locomotive-boiler works.	Cleveland	Against demand for discharge of non-union employés.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
273	Employés, iron works	Springfield	Against demand for increase of wages and change of pay day.
274	Employés, iron furnace	Steubenville	Against demand for reduction of hours

a Agreement provided that pending arbitration "there shall be no strike, lockout, or stoppage." The bottomers refusing to finish work partly done by non-union men, 14 firms locked out all employés.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO.

Ordered by organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
No....	1	44	June 16	Feb. 9, 1883	238	Yes...	$24,000	$650	$6,000	252
No	8	.....	June 16	Feb. 9, 1883	238	Yes...	116,448	5,528	33,000	253
Yes...	14	14	May 14	May 28, 1883	14	Yes...	27,618	.....	14,403	254
Yes...	1	21	Jan. 24	Feb. 14, 1883	21	No....	2,435	615	974	255
No....	1	14	Feb. 6	Feb. 20, 1883	14	Yes...	587	180	125	256
No....	1	.....	Aug. 25	Sept. 8, 1883	14	No....	240	96	50	257
Yes...	3	.....	Mar. 10	Apr. 15, 1885	401	Yes...	285,000	a220,000	140,000	258
Yes...	2	401	Mar. 10	Apr. 15, 1885	401	Yes...	96,000	(a)	60,000	259
Yes...	1	360	Mar. 10	Apr. 15, 1885	401	Yes...	10,000	(a)	10,000	260
Yes...	1	122	Mar. 10	Apr. 15, 1885	401	Yes...	75,000	(a)	75,000	261
Yes...	1	275	Mar. 10	Apr. 15, 1885	401	Yes...	12,000	(a)	10,000	262
Yes...	1	152	Mar. 10	Apr. 15, 1885	401	Yes...	25,000	(a)	40,000	263
No....	3	.....	Mar. 17	July 11, 1885	481	Yes...	7,302	3,051	200	264
No....	1	.....	Dec. 20	Aug. 15, 1885	238	Yes...	665	364	400	265
Yes...	1	103	May 30	Sept. 10, 1885	103	No....	50,000	.....	.....	266
No....	1	39	Sept. 28	Nov. 6, 1885	39	Yes...	32,400	.....	60,000	267
No....	1	.....	Jan. 3	Mar. 1, 1885	57	No....	1,800	.....	800	268
No	1	.....	Mar. 2	May 28, 1886	77	Yes...	21,924	1,035	25,000	269
No....	2	.....	Mar. 6	May 5, 1886	60	Yes...	15,457	273	5,000	270
No	1	14	Nov. 15	Nov. 29, 1886	14	Yes...	7,219	.....	1,548	271
No....	1	12	June 18	June 30, 1886	12	Yes...	3,295	.....	600	272
No....	1	.....	Feb. 27	Apr. 27, 1886	59	Yes ..	17,159	78	10,000	273
No....	1	115	May 10	Sept. 2, 1886	115	Yes...	17,280	.....	.....	274

a For the general lockout, numbers 258 to 263, inclusive, the whole assistance was $220,000.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before lockout.			After lockout.			Before lockout.		After lockout.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1882.										
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.										
252	Employés, pottery works	80	20	100	80	20	100	$1.67	$0.73	$1.67	$0.73
253	Employés, pottery works	660	287	947	660	287	947	1.67	.73	1.67	.73
	1883.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
254	Employés	1,066	918	1,984	1,066	918	1,984	1.53	.74	1.53	.74
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
255	Employés, stove foundry	58	.....	58	58	.....	58	2.44	.....	2.44	.....
	TOBACCO.										
256	Cigarmakers	23	12	35	23	12	35	1.56	1.54	1.42	1.40
257	Cigarmakers	17	4	21	17	4	21	1.45	1.25	1.45	1.25
	1884.										
	TOBACCO.										
258	Cigarmakers	660	370	1,030	225	175	400	1.59	1.23	1.26	.81
259	Cigarmakers	170	200	370	60	50	110	1.23	1.22	1.18	1.07
260	Cigarmakers	35	10	45	5	30	35	1.40	1.40	.90	.60
261	Cigarmakers	105	60	165	10	75	85	2.25	2.25	1.50	.80
262	Cigarmakers	40	.....	40	20	.....	20	1.66	.....	.83	.....
263	Cigarmakers	100	50	150	75	30	105	1.50	1.50	1.35	1.35
264	Cigarmakers	23	6	29	16	6	22	1.50	.65	1.50	.65
265	Cigarmakers	7	3	10	1	9	10	1.33	.42	.80	.63
	1885.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
266	Employés, iron and steel works	450	.....	450	450	.....	450	2.10	.....	2.10	.....
	MINING.										
267	Miners and laborers, coal	600	.....	600	500	.....	500	1.80	.....	1.80	.....
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
268	Employés	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	1886.										
	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.										
269	Employés, mower and reaper works.	1,200	.....	1,200	1,600	.....	1,600	1.45	.....	1.45	.....
270	Employés, mower and reaper works.	800	.....	800	800	.....	800	1.45	.....	1.45	.....
	COOPERAGE.										
271	Employés	520	.....	520	520	.....	520	1.28	.....	1.28	.....
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
272	Boilermakers and helpers, locomotive-boiler works.	202	.....	202	202	.....	202	1.56	.....	1.45	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
273	Employés, iron works	450	.....	450	450	.....	450	1.54	.....	1.54	.....
274	Employés, iron furnace	120	.....	120	120	.....	120	1.60	.....	1.60	.....

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT.			EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER LOCKOUT.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before lockout.	After lockout.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
65	$2.06	$2.06	65	.....	65	7	.....	7	7	54	54	252
547	2.20	2.20	485	62	547	112	35	147	147	52	52	253
1,984	1.16	1.16	1,066	918	1,984	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	254
54	2.44	2.44	54	.....	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	255
35	1.55	1.41	23	12	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	256
12	1.85	1.85	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	257
879	1.46	1.06	617	262	879	140	60	200	82	55	60	258
370	1.23	1.13	170	200	370	.....	15	15	.....	54	55	259
45	1.40	(a)	35	10	45	5	30	35	.....	56	60	260
165	2.25	(a)	105	60	165	10	75	85	.....	56	56	261
40	1.66	.83	40	.....	40	16	.....	16	.....	58	60	262
150	1.50	1.35	100	50	150	35	25	60	.....	56	60	263
29	1.32	1.27	23	6	29	14	.....	14	.....	56	56	264
5	1.42	.63	5	.....	5	.....	6	6	.....	55	55	265
450	2.10	2.10	450	.....	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	266
600	1.80	1.80	600	.....	600	30	.....	30	.....	60	60	267
15	2.50	2.50	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	45	268
660	1.45	1.45	660	.....	660	710	.....	710	.....	60	60	269
205	1.45	1.45	205	.....	205	80	.....	80	80	60	60	270
520	1.28	1.28	520	.....	520	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	271
202	1.56	1.45	202	.....	202	45	.....	45	.....	60	60	272
335	1.50	1.50	335	.....	335	210	.....	210	210	60	60	273
120	1.60	1.60	120	.....	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	274

a Not re-employed.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1881.		
	COTTON GOODS.		
275	Employés	Norristown	To enforce reduction of wages
	1882.		
	COTTON GOODS.		
276	Employés	Reading	To enforce reduction of wages
	GLASS.		
277	Gatherers, flint-glass works	Rochester	Against union men
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
278	Puddlers, helpers, etc., iron works.	Phœnixville	Against members of Amalgamated Association of Iron and Steel Workers.
279	Employés, steel works	Homestead	To enforce discharge of a union employé
	TOBACCO.		
280	Cigarmakers, etc	Philadelphia	To enforce reduction of wages
281	Cigarmakers, etc	Philadelphia	To enforce a change in system of work
282	Cigarmakers, etc	Philadelphia	To enforce reduction of wages and against union men.
	1883.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
283	Employés	Allentown	Against demand for increase of wages
	GLASS.		
284	Employés, bottle-glass works.	Pittsburgh	To enforce reduction of wages
285	Employés, bottle-glass works.	Pittsburgh	To enforce reduction of wages
286	Employés, bottle-glass works.	Pittsburgh	To enforce reduction of wages
287	Employés, bottle-glass works.	Pittsburgh	To enforce reduction of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
288	Employés, iron and steel works	Bethlehem	Against members of Amalgamated Association of Iron and Steel Workers.
289	Employés, iron works	Lancaster	To enforce reduction of wages
	TOBACCO.		
290	Cigarmakers, etc	Warren	To enforce reduction of wages
291	Cigarmakers	Meadville	Against demand for increase of wages
292	Cigarmakers, etc	Philadelphia	Against demand for increase of wages
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
293	Employés, oil-cloth factory	Philadelphia	To force employés to withdraw from union.
	1884.		
	BOOTS AND SHOES.		
294	Employés	Philadelphia	To enforce reduction of wages
295	Employés	Philadelphia	For joint board of arbitration to settle all matters in dispute.
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
296	Rollers, heaters, etc., steel w'ks	Tacony	Against demand for discharge of manager

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Ordered by organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
No....	1	58	May 4	July 1, 1881	58	Partly	$3,500	.....	$500	275
No....	1	45	Apr. 17	June 1, 1882	45	Yes..	4,500	.....	500	276
No....	1	.....	Sept. 25	Jan. 1, 1883	98	Yes...	2,500	$2,345	.....	277
No....	1	.....	Jan. 31	Aug. 30, 1882	211	Yes..	120,000	3,320	15,000	278
No....	1	3	Sept. 21	Sept. 24, 1882	3	Yes..	3,750	.....	700	279
No....	1	12	Apr. 22	Aug. 15, 1882	115	No...	5,800	134	.....	280
No....	1	10	May 6	July 7, 1882	62	Yes...	1,490	157	200	281
No....	1	52	June 6	July 28, 1882	52	Yes...	6,000	1,734	2,000	282
No....	1	21	Feb. 1	Feb. 22, 1883	21	Yes...	2,000	*a* 5,000	10,000	283
No....	4	*b* 188	Sept. 1	Mar. 7, 1884	188	No....	130,487	*c* 40,000	35,000	284
No....	1	100	Sept. 1	Dec. 10, 1883*d*	100	No....	25,000	(*c*)	10,000	285
No....	1	100	Sept. 1	Dec. 10, 1883*d*	100	No....	8,000	(*c*)	4,000	286
Yes...	1	160	Sept. 29	Mar. 7, 1884	160	Yes...	20,402	(*c*)	9,000	287
No....	1	22	June 28	Aug. 15. 1883	48	Yes...	75,000	8,000	50,000	288
No....	1	42	Dec. 16	Mar. 14, 1884	89	Yes...	21,400	.....	1,000	289
No....	1	11	Apr. 7	Apr. 18, 1883	11	No....	370	72	.....	290
No....	1	.....	May 7	May 19, 1883	12	No....	132	72	25	291
No....	1	3	June 29	July 2, 1883	3	Yes...	176	.....	85	292
No....	1	.....	Dec. 1	Dec. 14, 1883	13	Yes...	3,000	300	1,000	293
No....	1	30	Apr. 1	May 1, 1884	30	No....	25,000	.....	5,000	294
Yes...	19	20	Dec. 6	Dec. 26, 1884	20	Yes...	84,169	.....	8,250	295
No....	1	.....	May 1	May 12, 1884	11	Yes...	1,100	.....	600	296

a The men locked out did not get employment until May 1, 1883; the union gave assistance to that date.

b One of these establishments was only partly closed.

c Assistance for western district $40,000.

d Establishment closed permanently; employés obtained work elsewhere about this date.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before lockout.			After lockout.			Before lockout.		After lockout.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1881.										
	COTTON GOODS.										
275	Employés	40	110	150	40	110	150	$1.25	$0.75	$1.20	$0.70
	1882.										
	COTTON GOODS.										
276	Employés	80	140	220	80	140	220	1.10	.65	1.00	.60
	GLASS.										
277	Gatherers, flint-glass works	419	31	450	419	31	450	1.40	.50	1.40	.50
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
278	Puddlers, helpers, etc., iron works.	1,160	.....	1,160	1,200	.....	1,200	1.30	.....	1.30	.....
279	Employés, steel works	600	.....	600	600	.....	600	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
	TOBACCO.										
280	Cigarmakers, etc	39	9	48	39	9	48	1.85	1.35	1.85	1.35
281	Cigarmakers, etc	57	5	62	57	5	62	1.67	1.35	1.67	1.35
282	Cigarmakers, etc	73	37	110	73	37	110	1.80	1.25	1.74	1.25
	1883.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
283	Employés	75	50	125	85	50	135	1.25	1.00	1.25	1.00
	GLASS.										
284	Employés, bottle-glass works	620	.....	620	620	.....	620	1.45	.....	1.45	.....
285	Employés, bottle-glass works	197	.....	197	(a)	.....	(a)	1.45	.....	(a)	.....
286	Employés, bottle-glass works	75	.....	75	(a)	.....	(a)	1.45	.....	(a)	.....
287	Employés, bottle-glass works	110	.....	110	110	.....	110	1.45	.....	1.45	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
288	Employés, iron and steel works	2,269	.....	2,269	2,269	.....	2,269	1.48	.....	1.48	.....
289	Employés, iron works	310	.....	310	310	.....	310	1.63	.....	1.58	.....
	TOBACCO.										
290	Cigarmakers, etc	20	1	21	20	1	21	1.84	.83	1.84	.83
291	Cigarmakers	14	.....	14	14	.....	14	1.20	.....	1.31	.....
292	Cigarmakers, etc	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	1.95	.....	1.95	.....
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
293	Employés, oil-cloth factory	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	1.45	.....	1.45	.....
	1884.										
	BOOTS AND SHOES.										
294	Employés	400	245	645	400	245	645	2.50	1.50	2.50	1.50
295	Employés	1,928	1,264	3,192	1,928	1,264	3,192	2.12	1.20	2.12	1.20
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
296	Rollers, heaters, etc., steel works	120	.....	120	120	.....	120	2.50	.....	2.50	.....

a Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT.			EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER LOCKOUT.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before lockout.	After lockout.	
150	$0.88	$0.83	40	110	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	275
220	.81	.75	80	140	220	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	276
15	2.20	(a)	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	.....	54	54	277
750	1.50	1.50	750	.....	750	700	.....	700	700	64	64	278
600	2.50	2.50	600	.....	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	55	279
48	1.76	1.76	39	9	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	280
62	1.64	1.64	57	5	62	32	5	37	37	60	60	281
110	1.62	1.58	73	37	110	41	14	55	.....	51	51	282
125	1.15	1.15	75	50	125	75	.....	75	75	60	60	283
570	1.45	1.45	570	.....	570	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	284
197	1.45	(b)	197	.....	197	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	(b)	285
75	1.45	(b)	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	(b)	286
105	1.45	1.45	105	.....	105	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	287
2,269	1.48	1.48	2,269	.....	2,269	200	.....	200	.....	66	66	288
310	1.63	1.58	310	.....	310	50	.....	50	28	60	60	289
21	1.79	1.79	20	1	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	290
9	1.33	1.50	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	291
30	1.95	1.95	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	292
175	1.60	1.60	175	.....	175	30	.....	30	.....	60	60	293
645	2.12	2.12	400	245	645	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	50	294
3,192	1.76	1.76	1,928	1,264	3,192	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	57	295
45	3.00	3.00	45	.....	45	5	.....	5	.....	48	48	296

a Not re-employed. *b* Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1885.		
	COTTON AND WOOLLEN GOODS.		
297	Employés	Philadelphia	Against demand for increase of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
298	Employés, stove foundry	Limerick Station	Against rule of moulders' union limiting production.
299	Moulders and helpers, iron w'ks	Philadelphia	Against members of Knights of Labor
	MINING.		
300	Miners and laborers, coal	Drifton	Against demand for increase of wages
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.		
301	Stonecutters	Philadelphia	To resist strike against sub-contracting in another establishment.
302	Quarrymen and laborers	Conshohocken	Against demand for increase of wages
303	Stonecutters	Philadelphia	Against rule of the stonecutters' association. (*b*)
	TOBACCO.		
304	Cigarmakers, etc	Philadelphia	Against shop rules of employés
	WOOLLEN GOODS.		
305	Employés	Philadelphia	Against demand for increase of wages
306	Employés	Philadelphia	Against demand for increase of wages
	1886.		
	CLOTHING.		
307	Employés, hosiery factory	Germantown	Against demand for increase of wages
308	Employés, hosiery factory	Germantown	Against demand for increase of wages
309	Employés, hosiery factory	Philadelphia	To enforce reduction of wages
310	Employés, hosiery factory	Philadelphia	To enforce reduction of wages
311	Employés, hosiery factory	Philadelphia	To enforce reduction of wages
312	Employés, hosiery factory	Philadelphia	To enforce reduction of wages
	COTTON GOODS.		
313	Employés	Frankford	To resist strike against obnoxious foreman in another establishment.
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
314	Employés, gas meter works	Philadelphia	Against demand for increase of wages
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
315	Employés, hardware factory	Reading	Against demand for increase of wages
316	Employés, hardware factory	Frankford	Against members of Knights of Labor
317	Employés, stove foundry	Lehighton	Against demand for increase of wages
318	Employés, iron works	Manayunk	Against demand for increase of wages
319	Employés, stove foundry	Scranton	Against demand for increase of wages
320	Employés, tube works	Philadelphia	Against demand for increase of wages
321	Employés, wire works	Philadelphia	Against demand for increase of wages
322	Employés, wire works	Philadelphia	Against demand for increase of wages
323	Employés, stove foundry	Philadelphia	Against demand for discharge of a non-union employé.
	MINING.		
324	Miners and laborers, coal	Banksville	To enforce reduction of wages
	TOBACCO.		
325	Cigarmakers, etc	Columbia	Against union men
326	Cigarmakers, etc	Pottsville	Against demand for increase of wages
327	Cigarmakers, etc	Pottsville	Against demand for increase of wages
328	Cigarmakers, etc	Pottsville	Against demand for increase of wages
329	Cigarmakers, etc	Pottsville	Against demand for increase of wages
330	Cigarmakers, etc	Harrisburg	To force International Union to furnish labels.
331	Cigarmakers, etc	Philadelphia	Against demand for increase of wages
332	Cigarmakers	Hanover	To enforce reduction of wages

b This rule prohibits masons from performing stonecutters' work.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS.		Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
	Number.	Days closed.					Loss.	Assistance.		
No....	1	30	Sept. 28	Oct. 28, 1885	30	No....	$2,000	$500	$500	297
No....	1	14	Aug. 20	Sept. 3, 1885	14	Yes...	2,200	.....	1,500	298
No....	1	.....	Sept. 4	Dec. 1, 1885	88	Yes...	2,800	a5,000	2,000	299
No	1	28	Apr. 3	May 1, 1885	28	Yes...	20,000	1,500	5,000	300
Yes...	9	.....	Apr. 13	Apr. 27, 1885	14	Yes...	2,324	672	700	301
No....	1	15	May 4	May 19, 1885	15	No....	1,310	.....	800	302
Yes...	9	.....	Aug. 3	Sept. 15, 1885	43	Yes...	10,905	1,175	3,050	303
No....	1	35	Mar. 30	May 4, 1885	35	Yes...	8,450	.....	10,000	304
No....	1	7	June 2	June 9, 1885	7	Partly	1,140	.....	500	305
No....	1	12	June 27	July 9, 1885	12	Partly	6,000	.....	500	306
No....	1	13	May 10	May 23, 1886	13	Yes...	2,000	.....	1,000	307
Yes...	1	51	July 6	Aug. 26, 1886	51	Yes...	7,000	570	3,000	308
No....	1	19	Oct. 18	Nov. 6, 1886	19	No....	4,300	.....	3,000	309
No....	2	21	Oct. 18	Nov. 8, 1886	21	No....	2,200	.....	750	310
No....	3	.....	Oct. 18	Nov. 30, 1886	43	Yes...	5,400	.....	1,800	311
No....	1	14	Oct. 18	Dec. 1, 1886	44	Yes...	7,000	.....	3,000	312
Yes...	8	10	Oct. 5	Oct. 15, 1886	10	No....	5,946	.....	2,750	313
No....	1	7	Nov. 9	Nov. 16, 1886	7	Yes...	1,000	.....	3,000	314
No....	1	89	Feb. 1	May 1, 1886	89	Partly	6,500	.....	4,000	315
No....	1	7	Mar. 8	Mar. 15, 1886	7	No....	1,432	.....	400	316
No....	1	17	Mar. 10	Mar. 27, 1886	17	Yes...	1,000	.....	350	317
No....	1	18	Mar. 18	Apr. 5, 1886	18	Yes...	14,000	.....	.....	318
No....	1	19	Apr. 16	May 5, 1886	19	Yes...	4,000	500	2,000	319
No....	1	.....	Apr. 28	June 21, 1886	54	No....	15,000	4,300	7,000	320
No....	1	.....	Apr. 30	May 14, 1886	14	Yes...	210	.....	50	321
No....	1	.....	May 1	May 21, 1886	20	Yes...	690	.....	175	322
No....	1	5	May 15	May 20, 1886	5	No....	2,216	.....	5,000	323
No....	1	3	Aug. 4	Aug. 7, 1886	3	Partly	1,001	.....	200	324
No	1	11	Mar. 30	Apr. 10, 1886	11	Yes...	256	.....	.....	325
No....	9	14	June 24	July 8, 1886	14	No....	348	185	409	326
No....	1	1	June 24	June 25, 1886	1	No....	22	.....	26	327
No....	1	3	June 24	June 27, 1886	3	No....	15	.....	18	328
No....	1	14	June 24	Sept. 24, 1886	92	No....	40	127	47	329
No....	1	21	Aug. 10	Aug. 31, 1886	21	No....	291	360	200	330
No ..	1	.....	Aug. 27	Sept. 3, 1886	7	Yes...	400	200	300	331
No....	1	.....	Sept. 11	Oct. 9, 1886	28	Yes...	360	148	500	332

a A number of those locked out received assistance until February, 1886.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before lockout.			After lockout.			Before lockout.		After lockout	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1885.										
	COTTON AND WOOLEN GOODS.										
297	Employés	28	78	106	28	78	106	$1.50	$1.00	$1.55	$1.07
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
298	Employés, stove foundry	101	.....	101	101	.....	101	1.98	.....	1.98	.....
299	Moulders and helpers, iron w'ks.	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	1.64	.....	1.64	.....
	MINING.										
300	Miners and laborers, coal	938	.....	938	938	.....	938	1.30	.....	1.30	.....
	STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.										
301	Stonecutters	122	.....	122	124	.....	124	2.36	.....	2.36	.....
302	Quarrymen and laborers	73	.....	73	73	.....	73	1.38	.....	1.48	.....
303	Stonecutters	325	.....	325	339	.....	339	2.62	.....	2.61	.....
	TOBACCO.										
304	Cigarmakers, etc	178	.....	178	178	.....	178	1.67	.....	1.67	.....
	WOOLLEN GOODS.										
305	Employés	50	110	160	50	110	160	1.75	1.00	1.77	1.02
306	Employés	305	184	489	305	184	489	1.40	1.08	1.50	1.12
	1886.										
	CLOTHING.										
307	Employés, hosiery factory	40	110	150	40	110	150	1.50	1.00	1.50	1.00
308	Employés, hosiery factory	50	115	165	40	90	130	1.50	1.00	1.50	1.00
309	Employés, hosiery factory	50	300	350	40	220	260	1.50	.85	1.50	.85
310	Employés, hosiery factory	50	82	132	54	94	148	1.41	.94	1.41	.94
311	Employés, hosiery factory	86	206	292	78	194	272	1.60	.80	1.47	.72
312	Employés, hosiery factory	109	230	339	139	277	416	1.33	.75	1.25	.70
	COTTON GOODS.										
313	Employés	262	286	548	262	286	548	1.45	1.07	1.45	1.07
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
314	Employés, gas meter works	85	.....	85	85	.....	85	2.00	.....	2.00	.....
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
315	Employés, hardware factory	155	20	175	155	20	175	1.30	.83	1.33	.83
316	Employés, hardware factory	130	.....	130	130	.....	130	1.90	.....	1.90	.....
317	Employés, stove foundry	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	1.33	.....	1.33	.....
318	Employés, iron works	650	.....	650	650	.....	650	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
319	Employés, stove foundry	155	.....	155	155	.....	155	1.60	.....	1.60	.....
320	Employés, tube works	600	.....	600	500	.....	500	2.00	.....	2.25	.....
321	Employés, wire works	26	.....	26	19	.....	19	1.16	.....	1.16	.....
322	Employés, wire works	65	.....	65	67	.....	67	1.54	.....	1.50	.....
323	Employés, stove foundry	197	.....	197	150	.....	150	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
	MINING.										
324	Miners and laborers, coal	230	.....	230	230	.....	230	1.45	.....	1.41	.....
	TOBACCO.										
325	Cigarmakers, etc	18	10	28	18	10	28	1.10	.78	1.10	.78
326	Cigarmakers, etc	33	.....	33	33	.....	33	.99	.....	1.14	.....
327	Cigarmakers, etc	19	.....	19	19	.....	19	1.16	.....	1.34	.....
328	Cigarmakers, etc	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	1.02	.....	1.17	.....
329	Cigarmakers, etc	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	.92	.....	1.05	.....
330	Cigarmakers, etc	2	15	17	1	16	17	1.50	.88	1.50	.88
331	Cigarmakers, etc	52	5	57	52	5	57	1.73	1.25	1.73	1.25
332	Cigarmakers	20	6	26	12	6	18	1.10	.55	.95	.55

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT.			EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER LOCKOUT.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.									Before lockout.	After lockout.	
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
103	$1.13	$1.20	25	78	103	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	297
101	1.98	1.98	101	.....	101	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	298
23	2.03	2.03	23	.....	23	15	.....	15	.....	60	60	299
900	1.30	1.30	900	.....	900	10	.....	10	.....	60	60	300
56	3.54	3.54	56	.....	56	2	.....	2	.....	53	53	301
73	1.38	1.48	73	.....	73	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	302
169	3.51	3.51	169	.....	169	111	.....	111	.....	53	53	303
169	1.67	1.67	169	.....	169	80	.....	80	.....	60	60	304
157	1.23	1.25	47	110	157	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	305
484	1.28	1.36	300	184	484	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	306
150	1.13	1.13	40	110	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	307
165	1.15	1.15	50	115	165	10	25	35	.....	60	60	308
350	.97	.95	50	300	350	10	80	90	.....	60	60	309
132	1.12	1.12	50	82	132	4	12	16	.....	60	60	310
229	1.04	.94	61	168	229	11	9	20	.....	60	60	311
339	.94	.88	109	230	339	32	47	79	.....	60	60	312
544	1.25	1.25	258	286	544	1	.....	1	.....	60	60	313
85	2.00	2.00	85	.....	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	314
175	1.25	1.27	155	20	175	40	5	45	.....	60	60	315
130	1.90	1.90	130	.....	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	316
50	1.33	1.33	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	317
630	1.60	1.60	630	.....	630	45	.....	45	45	60	60	318
155	1.60	1.60	155	.....	155	6	.....	6	.....	60	60	319
500	2.00	2.25	500	.....	500	100	.....	100	.....	60	60	320
14	1.16	1.16	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	321
21	1.75	1.75	21	.....	21	17	.....	17	.....	60	60	322
172	2.25	2.25	172	.....	172	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	323
230	1.45	1.41	230	.....	230	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	54	324
28	.99	.99	18	10	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	72	325
33	.99	1.14	33	.....	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	326
19	1.16	1.34	19	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	327
5	1.02	1.17	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	328
4	.92	1.05	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	329
17	.95	.92	2	15	17	.....	7	7	.....	60	60	330
40	1.67	1.67	35	5	40	25	.....	25	.....	57	57	331
13	1.16	1.00	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	332

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1886—Cont'd.		
	TOBACCO—concluded.		
333	Cigarmakers, etc	Corry	To force International Union to furnish labels.
334	Cigarmakers, etc	Allentown	Against demand for increase of wages
335	Cigarmakers, etc	Philadelphia	To enforce reduction of wages
336	Cigarmakers, etc	Philadelphia	Against demand for removal of sign (*a*)
	WOOLLEN GOODS.		
337	Employés	Irvington	Against demand for increase of wages
	MISCELLANEOUS.		
338	Curtain weavers, upholstering-goods factory.	Philadelphia	To enforce reduction of wages

TENNESSEE.

	1882.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
339	Employés, iron works	Knoxville	Against demand for increase of wages

TEXAS.

	1884.		
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
340	Compositors	Austin	Against demand for increase of wages
341	Compositors	Galveston	Against union rules and prices
	1885.		
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
342	Compositors	Houston	Against union men
	1886.		
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.		
343	Compositors	San Antonio	Against demand for increase of wages

VIRGINIA.

	1886.		
	TOBACCO.		
344	Cigarmakers	Richmond	Against demand for increase of wages

WEST VIRGINIA.

	1881.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
345	Employés, stove foundry	Wheeling	Against demand for increase of wages

a The sign prohibited loud talking, profanity, or singing in the shop.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Ordered by organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
No....	1	21	Sept. 11	Oct. 16, 1886	35	No....	$280	$60	$150	333
No....	1	.....	Sept. 20	Sept. 27, 1886	7	Partly	600	307	250	334
No....	1	14	Dec. 13	Dec. 27, 1886	14	No....	662	300	.....	335
No....	1	8	Dec. 23	Dec. 31, 1886	8	Yes...	732	.....	100	336
No....	1	21	Apr. 16	May 7, 1886	21	Yes...	1,600	.....	500	337
Yes...	12	.....	May 1	Aug. 25, 1886	116	Yes...	25,500	.....	20,350	338

TENNESSEE.

Yes...	1	30	Jan. 2	Feb. 1, 1882	30	Yes...	$4,056	$1,500	$2,000	339

TEXAS.

No....	1	.....	Mar. 3	Mar. 7, 1884	4	Yes...	$216	.....	.....	340
No....	1	.....	Mar. 5	Mar. 6, 1884	1	Yes...	15	.....	.....	341
No....	1	.....	July 13	Jan. 1, 1886	171	No....	384	.....	$2,000	342
No....	1	.....	May 1	May 2, 1886	1	Yes...	21	.....	.....	343

VIRGINIA.

No....	1	.....	May 26	Aug. 5, 1886	71	Yes...	$720	$134	$100	344

WEST VIRGINIA.

No....	1	67	Feb. 15	Apr. 23, 1881	67	Yes...	$5,000	.....	$1,000	345

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before lockout.			After lockout.			Before lockout.		After lockout.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1886—Cont'd.										
	TOBACCO—concluded.										
333	Cigarmakers, etc	7	1	8	5	1	6	$1.50	$0.90	$1.50	$0.90
334	Cigarmakers, etc	88	23	111	88	23	111	1.25	.92	1.37	1.00
335	Cigarmakers, etc	43	.....	43	43	.....	43	1.40	.....	1.40	.....
336	Cigarmakers, etc	63	7	70	63	7	70	1.80	1.25	1.80	1.25
	WOOLLEN GOODS.										
337	Employés	46	50	96	46	50	96	1.35	.75	1.35	.75
	MISCELLANEOUS.										
338	Curtain weavers, upholstering-goods factory.	795	365	1,160	795	365	1,160	1.74	1.00	1.56	.98

TENNESSEE—Concluded.

	1882.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
339	Employés, iron works	65	.....	65	25	.....	25	$2.40	.....	$2.10	.....

TEXAS—Concluded.

	1884.										
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
340	Compositors	31	.....	31	31	.....	31	$3.00	.....	$3.00	.....
341	Compositors	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	3.00	.....	3.00	.....
	1885.										
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
342	Compositors	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	3.20	.....	3.20	.....
	1886.										
	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.										
343	Compositors	6	3	9	6	3	9	2.50	$2.00	2.50	$2.00

VIRGINIA—Concluded.

	1886.										
	TOBACCO.										
344	Cigarmakers	9	.....	9	7	20	27	$1.50	.....	$1.57	$1.00

WEST VIRGINIA—Continued.

	1881.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
345	Employés, stove foundry	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	$1.50	.....	$1.50	.....

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT.			EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER LOCKOUT.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before lockout.	After lockout.	
8	$1.43	$1.40	7	1	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	48	333
111	1.18	1.29	88	23	111	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	334
43	1.40	1.40	43	.....	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	59	335
70	1.75	1.75	63	7	70	10	.....	10	.....	57	57	336
96	1.04	1.04	46	50	96	6	9	15	.....	60	60	337
217	2.25	2.15	217	.....	217	20	.....	20	10	60	60	338

TENNESSEE—Concluded.

65	$2.40	(a)	65	.....	65	25	.....	25	15	72	72	339

TEXAS—Concluded.

18	$3.00	(a)	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	18	60	60	340
5	3.00	(a)	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	.....	60	60	341
20	3.20	$3.20	20	.....	20	12	.....	12	12	60	60	342
9	2.33	(a)	6	3	9	6	3	9	3	60	60	343

VIRGINIA—Concluded.

6	$2.00	(a)	6	.....	6	5	20	25	.....	60	60	344

WEST VIRGINIA—Continued.

75	$1.50	$1.50	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	345

a Not re-employed.

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WEST VIRGINIA—Continued.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	LOCALITY.	CAUSE OR OBJECT.
	1885.		
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.		
346	Employés, steel works	Wheeling	Against members of Amalgamated Association of Iron and Steel Workers.
347	Employés, nail works	Wheeling	To enforce reduction of wages
348	Employés, nail works	Wheeling	To enforce reduction of wages
349	Employés, nail works	Wheeling	To enforce reduction of wages
350	Employés, nail works	Wheeling	To enforce reduction of wages
	MINING.		
351	Miners and laborers, coal	Raymond City	To enforce reduction of wages
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.		
352	Employés, pottery works	Wheeling	To enforce increase of hours
	1886.		
	MINING.		
353	Miners and laborers, coal	Malden	To enforce reduction of wages
354	Miners and laborers, coal	Malden	To enforce reduction of wages

WISCONSIN.

	1884.		
	TOBACCO.		
355	Cigarmakers	La Crosse	Against union men
	1885.		
	FURNITURE.		
356	Upholsterers	Milwaukee	Against union men
	1886.		
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.		
357	Employés, railroad car and machine shop.	Milwaukee	Against demand for reduction of hours
	TOBACCO.		
358	Cigarmakers	La Crosse	Against union men

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WEST VIRGINIA—Continued.

Ordered by organization.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Number.	ESTABLISHMENTS. Days closed.	Beginning.	End.	Duration (days).	Succeeded.	EMPLOYÉS'— Loss.	EMPLOYÉS'— Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
No....	1	31	Jan. 1	Feb. 1, 1885	31	Yes...	$17,000	.....	$5,000	346
Yes...	1	61	June 1	Aug. 1, 1885	61	Yes...	20,000	$6,000	.....	347
Yes...	2	75	June 1	Aug. 15, 1885	75	Yes...	55,000	12,000	10,000	348
No....	1	92	June 1	Sept. 1, 1885	92	Yes...	40,000	6,000	15,000	349
No....	1	395	June 1	July 27, 1886	395	Yes...	75,000	6,000	25,000	350
No....	1	303	Sept. 1	June 30, 1886	303	Yes...	50,000	5,000	35,000	351
No....	1	92	May 1	Aug. 1, 1886	92	Yes...	24,570	.....	.....	352
No....	1	53	May 1	June 23, 1886	53	Yes...	7,000	.....	4,000	353
No....	2	53	May 1	June 23, 1886	53	Yes...	30,000	.....	22,500	354

WISCONSIN.

No....	1	.....	Aug. 11	Sept. 15, 1884	35	Yes...	$1,942	.....	$3,000	355
No....	1	.....	Mar. 16	Mar. 20, 1885	4	Yes...	100	.....	.....	356
No....	1	5	May 3	May 8, 1886	5	Yes...	14,625	.....	10,000	357
No....	1	.....	July 10	July 17, 1886	7	Yes...	63	$8	.....	358

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Concluded.

WEST VIRGINIA—Concluded.

	YEARS AND INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.						AVERAGE DAILY WAGES.			
		Before lockout.			After lockout.			Before lockout.		After lockout.	
		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.
	1885.										
	METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.										
346	Employés, steel works	350	.....	350	350	.....	350	$2.00	.....	$2.00	.....
347	Employés, nail works	300	.....	300	250	.....	250	2.30	.....	2.00	.....
348	Employés, nail works	640	.....	640	300	.....	300	2.30	.....	2.00	.....
349	Employés, nail works	350	.....	350	150	.....	150	2.00	.....	1.80	.....
350	Employés, nail works	304	.....	304	304	.....	304	2.30	.....	2.00	.....
	MINING.										
351	Miners and laborers, coal	275	.....	275	260	.....	260	1.50	.....	1.40	.....
	POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.										
352	Employés, pottery works	245	70	315	245	70	315	1.50	$0.67	1.50	$0.67
	1886.										
	MINING.										
353	Miners and laborers, coal	175	.....	175	175	.....	175	1.45	.....	1.40	.....
354	Miners and laborers, coal	750	.....	750	320	.....	320	1.45	.....	1.40	.....

WISCONSIN—Concluded.

	1884.										
	TOBACCO.										
355	Cigarmakers	37	.....	37	20	35	55	$1.75	.....	$1.50	$0.40
	1885.										
	FURNITURE.										
356	Upholsterers	103	1	104	95	1	96	1.14	$1.00	1.14	1.00
	1886.										
	MACHINES AND MACHINERY.										
357	Employés, railroad car and machine shop.	1,400	.....	1,400	1,400	.....	1,400	2.25	.....	2.25	.....
	TOBACCO.										
358	Cigarmakers	30	27	57	35	40	75	1.75	1.00	1.75	1.00

TABLE II.—LOCKOUTS BY STATES, YEARS, AND INDUSTRIES—Concluded.

WEST VIRGINIA—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT.			EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER LOCKOUT.			Brought from other places.	WEEKLY WORKING HOURS.		
Number.	Daily pay.											
	Before.	After.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		Before lockout.	After lockout.	
350	$2.00	$2.00	350	.....	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	346
300	2.30	2.00	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	347
640	2.30	2.00	640	.....	640	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	348
350	2.00	1.80	350	.....	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	349
304	2.30	2.00	304	.....	304	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	56	350
275	1.50	1.40	275	.....	275	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	351
315	1.32	1.32	245	70	315	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	60	352
175	1.45	1.40	175	.....	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	353
750	1.45	1.40	750	.....	750	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	354

WISCONSIN—Concluded.

37	$1.75	(a)	37	.....	37	20	35	55	8	60	60	355
20	1.25	(a)	20	.....	20	12	.....	12	.....	48	48	356
1,300	2.25	$2.25	1,300	.....	1,300	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	60	357
6	1.75	1.75	6	.....	6	10	10	20	.....	58	58	358

a Not re-employed.

CHAPTER III.

SUMMARIES OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS.

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS.

ALABAMA.

	YEARS.	ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	1882	1	3	4	3	136	45.3
2	1883	1	.....	1	1	213	213.0
3	1884	.....	4	4	4	262	65.5
4	1885	.....	2	2	2	92	46.0
5	1886	1	2	3	1	3	3.0
	Total	3	11	14	11	706	64.2

ARIZONA.

1	1884	2	.....	2	2	14	7.0
	Total	2	.....	2	2	14	7.0

ARKANSAS.

1	1881	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
2	1883	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
3	1884	.....	1	1	1	14	14.0
4	1885	.....	1	1	1	21	21.0
5	1886	1	1	2	2	22	11.0
	Total	2	4	6	4	57	14.3

CALIFORNIA.

1	1882	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....
2	1883	22	8	30	5	33	6.6
3	1884	39	4	43	5	115	23.0
4	1885	6	.....	6	6	60	10.0
5	1886	21	4	25	15	48	3.2
	Total	88	19	107	31	256	8.3

COLORADO.

1	1881	2	.....	2	1	1	1.0
2	1882	2	37	39	35	444	12.7
3	1883	2	5	7	6	38	6.3
4	1884	23	4	27	26	1,120	43.1
5	1885	16	1	17	17	236	13.9
6	1886	5	12	17	17	259	15.2
	Total	50	59	109	102	2,098	20.6

CONNECTICUT.

1	1881	14	11	25	4	54	13.5
2	1882	12	16	28	9	178	19.8
3	1883	10	8	18	1	109	109.0
4	1884	4	12	16	8	72	9.0
5	1885	7	30	37	12	244	20.3
6	1886	52	92	144	32	421	13.2
	Total	99	169	268	66	1,078	16.3

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS.

ALABAMA.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
139	34.8	1	.....	3	$141,300	$4,615	$31,750	1
213	213.0	.....	.....	1	273,000	16,000	42,000	2
262	65.5	3	.....	1	35,750	100	12,000	3
92	46.0	1	.....	1	22,550	.....	9,000	4
14	4.7	1	.....	2	172	.....	400	5
720	51.4	6	.....	8	472,772	20,715	95,150	

ARIZONA.

14	7.0	2	.....	.....	$2,400	.....	$100	1
14	7.0	2	.....	.....	2,400	.....	100	

ARKANSAS.

3	3.0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
4	4.0	.....	.....	1	$408	.....	.....	2
14	14.0	1	.....	.....	550	.....	$1,000	3
21	21.0	1	.....	.....	1,100	.....	4,500	4
22	11.0	1	.....	1	2,128	.....	2,250	5
64	10.7	4	.....	2	4,186	.....	7,750	

CALIFORNIA.

18	6.0	2	.....	1	$867	$85	$750	1
444	14.8	21	.....	9	70,608	3,172	36,680	2
380	8.8	40	.....	3	68,758	17,340	82,063	3
60	10.0	6	.....	.....	27,891	1,550	6,950	4
606	24.2	8	1	16	156,505	48,400	184,650	5
1,508	14.1	77	1	29	324,629	70,547	311,093	

COLORADO.

153	76.5	1	.....	1	$11,050	.....	$1,025	1
600	15.4	2	.....	37	72,979	.....	8,100	2
87	12.4	5	.....	2	9,375	$500	500	3
1,121	41.5	19	.....	8	539,626	5,029	125,260	4
390	22.9	8	.....	9	85,283	2,810	17,725	5
259	15.2	15	.....	2	31,994	2,194	11,615	6
2,610	23.9	50	.....	59	750,307	10,533	164,225	

CONNECTICUT.

477	19.1	7	1	17	$40,117	$932	$23,066	1
336	12.0	18	.....	10	51,921	13,125	42,755	2
400	22.2	11	.....	7	37,545	24	20,950	3
158	9.9	9	.....	7	19,857	.....	12,635	4
907	24.5	17	.....	20	132,097	32,284	118,008	5
2,881	20.0	71	.....	73	179,245	6,854	139,876	6
5,159	19.3	133	1	134	460,782	53,219	357,290	

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

ALABAMA—Concluded.

	YEARS.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before strike.			After strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	1882	1,119	.....	1,119	1,104	.....	1,104
2	1883	500	.....	500	600	.....	600
3	1884	358	.....	358	357	.....	357
4	1885	300	.....	300	275	.....	275
5	1886	31	.....	31	31	.....	31
	Total	2,308	.....	2,308	2,367	.....	2,367

ARIZONA—Concluded.

1	1884	100	.....	100	100	.....	100
	Total	100	.....	100	100	.....	100

ARKANSAS—Concluded.

1	1881	80	.....	80	80	.....	80
2	1883	80	.....	80	60	.....	60
3	1884	23	.....	23	23	.....	23
4	1885	35	.....	35	35	.....	35
5	1886	91	10	101	111	20	131
	Total	309	10	319	309	20	329

CALIFORNIA—Concluded.

1	1882	396	198	594	408	198	606
2	1883	4,388	6	4,394	4,414	20	4,434
3	1884	1,532	5	1,537	1,502	3	1,505
4	1885	1,182	.....	1,182	1,126	.....	1,126
5	1886	3,198	72	3,270	3,080	72	3,152
	Total	10,696	281	10,977	10,530	293	10,823

COLORADO—Concluded.

1	1881	125	.....	125	125	.....	125
2	1882	1,160	.....	1,160	1,159	.....	1,159
3	1883	715	.....	715	715	.....	715
4	1884	6,227	.....	6,227	6,227	.....	6,227
5	1885	2,317	.....	2,317	2,317	.....	2,317
6	1886	1,173	.....	1,173	1,098	.....	1,098
	Total	11,717	.....	11,717	11,641	.....	11,641

CONNECTICUT—Concluded.

1	1881	6,426	552	6,978	6,435	552	6,987
2	1882	3,767	1,514	5,281	3,737	1,517	5,254
3	1883	2,156	447	2,603	2,151	456	2,607
4	1884	3,606	3,020	6,626	3,603	3,020	6,623
5	1885	10,960	3,689	14,649	11,057	3,673	14,730
6	1886	27,208	11,346	38,554	26,961	11,149	38,110
	Total	54,123	20,568	74,691	53,944	20,367	74,311

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

ALABAMA—Concluded.

Employés striking.	EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
795	1,119	.....	1,119	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
250	500	.....	500	500	.....	500	500	2
300	358	.....	358	115	.....	115	115	3
275	300	.....	300	105	.....	105	92	4
31	31	.....	31	22	.....	22	10	5
1,651	2,308	.....	2,308	742	.....	742	717	

ARIZONA—Concluded.

100	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
100	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	

ARKANSAS—Concluded.

80	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
20	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
23	23	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
35	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
100	90	10	100	26	12	38	.....	5
258	308	10	318	26	12	38	.....	

CALIFORNIA—Concluded.

38	44	.....	44	20	.....	20	2	1
3,488	3,836	.....	3,836	384	14	398	14	2
679	994	3	997	206	.....	206	84	3
1,182	1,182	.....	1,182	63	.....	63	.....	4
1,376	2,122	22	2,144	684	.....	684	.....	5
6,763	8,178	25	8,203	1,357	14	1,371	100	

COLORADO—Concluded.

75	125	.....	125	15	.....	15	.....	1
1,056	1,156	.....	1,156	114	.....	114	.....	2
715	715	.....	715	165	.....	165	5	3
5,940	5,947	.....	5,947	20	.....	20	.....	4
1,815	2,317	.....	2,317	1,275	.....	1,275	400	5
1,119	1,171	.....	1,171	83	.....	83	80	6
10,720	11,431	.....	11,431	1,672	.....	1,672	485	

CONNECTICUT—Concluded.

544	1,091	163	1,254	162	33	195	125	1
1,078	1,634	957	2,591	47	6	53	40	2
487	428	249	677	36	10	46	18	3
1,029	1,102	1,012	2,114	9	.....	9	.....	4
1,702	2,790	1,727	4,517	775	117	892	625	5
4,396	5,761	1,947	7,708	536	89	625	234	6
9,236	12,806	6,055	18,861	1,565	255	1,820	1,042	

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

DAKOTA.

	YEARS.	ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	1881	.....	2	2	2	37	18.5
2	1882	1	4	5	2	24	12.0
3	1883	.....	4	4	4	41	10.3
4	1884	1	3	4	3	24	8.0
5	1885	.....	2	2	2	15	7.5
6	1886	1	3	4	2	5	2.5
	Total	3	18	21	15	146	9.7

DELAWARE.

1	1881	.....	5	5	5	160	32.0
2	1882	.....	17	17	17	263	15.5
3	1883	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
4	1884	.....	3	3	2	37	18.5
5	1885	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....
6	1886	13	.....	13	2	193	96.5
	Total	14	27	41	26	653	25.1

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

1	1881	52	2	54	1	3	3.0
2	1882	30	1	31	2	6	3.0
3	1883	73	8	81	10	25	2.5
4	1884	17	5	22	3	13	4.3
5	1885	6	1	7	.....	.....	.....
6	1886	188	.....	188	34	1,156	34.0
	Total	366	17	383	50	1,203	24.1

FLORIDA.

1	1885	127	.....	127	125	2,125	17.0
2	1886	6	1	7	3	13	4.3
	Total	133	1	134	128	2,138	16.7

GEORGIA.

1	1881	2	2	4	1	78	78.0
2	1882	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
3	1883	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
4	1884	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
5	1885	1	2	3	1	1	1.0
6	1886	8	.....	8	3	130	43.3
	Total	11	7	18	5	209	41.8

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

DAKOTA.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
37	18.5	1	.....	1	$12,450	.....	$25,000	1
42	8.4	3	.....	2	9,580	.....	9,100	2
41	10.3	2	.....	2	8,768	.....	8,000	3
84	21.0	3	.....	1	6,993	$25	4,600	4
15	7.5	1	.....	1	4,163	.....	2,000	5
19	4.8	1	.....	3	1,780	.....	2,600	6
238	11.3	11	.....	10	43,734	25	51,300	

DELAWARE.

160	32.0	5	.....	.....	$6,392	.....	$12,620	1
263	15.5	15	.....	2	5,428	.....	1,400	2
6	6.0	1	.....	.....	400	.....	.....	3
67	22.3	.....	.....	3	4,046	$650	2,525	4
99	49.5	1	.....	1	1,763	.....	2,000	5
2,148	165.2	1	.....	12	161,882	48,239	66,150	6
2,743	66.9	23	.....	18	179,911	48,889	84,695	

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

375	6.9	22	30	2	$4,817	.....	$3,346	1
497	16.0	2	28	1	5,485	$33	4,561	2
1,767	21.8	37	1	43	25,212	1,650	27,763	3
372	16.9	2	.....	20	17,018	939	25	4
229	32.7	4	.....	3	4,948	3,291	576	5
11,640	61.9	101	72	15	287,941	16,466	179,986	6
14,880	38.9	168	131	84	345,421	22,379	216,257	

FLORIDA.

2,159	17.0	1	125	1	$149,873	$10,672	$93,750	1
77	11.0	4	.....	3	8,239	730	4,025	2
2,236	16.7	5	125	4	158,112	11,402	97,775	

GEORGIA.

156	39.0	.....	2	2	$47,845	.....	$83,000	1
31	31.0	.....	.....	1	1,300	.....	10,000	2
1	1.0	.....	.....	1	20	.....	.....	3
2	2.0	.....	.....	1	70	.....	.....	4
7	2.3	2	.....	1	337	.....	190	5
176	22.0	1	1	6	46,052	$8,850	$25,800	6
373	20.7	3	3	12	95,624	8,850	118,990	

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

DAKOTA—Concluded.

	YEARS.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before strike.			After strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	1881	560	.....	560	560	.....	560
2	1882	610	24	634	610	24	634
3	1883	660	.....	660	660	.....	660
4	1884	616	4	620	576	4	580
5	1885	560	.....	560	560	.....	560
6	1886	619	.....	619	565	.....	565
	Total	3,625	28	3,653	3,531	28	3,559

DELAWARE—Concluded.

1	1881	300	62	362	284	62	346
2	1882	300	.....	300	295	.....	295
3	1883	138	223	361	138	223	361
4	1884	212	153	365	150	135	285
5	1885	157	.....	157	107	.....	107
6	1886	936	112	1,048	679	103	782
	Total	2,043	550	2,593	1,653	523	2,176

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Concluded.

1	1881	667	.....	667	667	.....	667
2	1882	412	.....	412	412	.....	412
3	1883	1,865	.....	1,865	1,865	.....	1,865
4	1884	868	.....	868	1,093	.....	1,093
5	1885	170	.....	170	166	.....	166
6	1886	2,512	.....	2,512	2,533	.....	2,533
	Total	6,494	.....	6,494	6,736	.....	6,736

FLORIDA—Concluded.

1	1885	3,197	2,500	5,697	3,193	2,500	5,693
2	1886	546	76	622	545	77	622
	Total	3,743	2,576	6,319	3,738	2,577	6,315

GEORGIA—Concluded.

1	1881	1,835	.....	1,835	1,446	.....	1,446
2	1882	20	.....	20	23	.....	23
3	1883	50	50	100	50	50	100
4	1884	32	.....	32	32	.....	32
5	1885	97	9	106	97	9	106
6	1886	715	802	1,517	671	834	1,505
	Total	2,749	861	3,610	2,319	893	3,212

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

DAKOTA—Concluded.

Employés striking.	EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
300	300	.....	300	55	.....	55	25	1
329	315	14	329	57	12	69	33	2
350	400	.....	400	65	.....	65	25	3
350	350	.....	350	61	.....	61	27	4
300	300	.....	300	55	.....	55	25	5
317	317	.....	317	55	.....	55	25	6
1,976	1,982	14	1,996	348	12	360	160	

DELAWARE—Concluded.

349	287	62	349	3	.....	3	.....	1
218	300	.....	300	15	.....	15	.....	2
73	13	60	73	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
189	193	153	346	15	6	21	2	4
56	60	.....	60	26	.....	26	20	5
702	706	33	739	334	15	349	12	6
1,587	1,559	308	1,867	393	21	414	34	

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Concluded.

641	641	.....	641	9	.....	9	.....	1
412	412	.....	412	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
1,370	1,396	.....	1,396	132	.....	132	.....	3
728	728	.....	728	259	.....	259	200	4
97	97	.....	97	34	.....	34	16	5
2,430	2,465	.....	2,465	45	.....	45	45	6
5,678	5,739	.....	5,739	479	.....	479	261	

FLORIDA—Concluded.

5,642	3,142	2,500	5,642	600	.....	600	.....	1
536	535	1	536	85	1	86	71	2
6,178	3,677	2,501	6,178	685	1	686	71	

GEORGIA—Concluded.

1,314	1,314	.....	1,314	222	.....	222	5	1
15	15	.....	15	18	.....	18	18	2
10	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	.....	3
28	28	.....	28	20	.....	20	.....	4
86	86	9	95	77	.....	77	.....	5
383	476	575	1,051	72	30	102	44	6
1,836	1,929	584	2,513	419	30	449	67	

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

ILLINOIS.

	YEARS.	ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	1881	174	97	271	245	3,558	14.5
2	1882	132	74	206	126	2,697	21.4
3	1883	534	42	576	371	14,303	38.6
4	1884	388	41	429	120	4,109	34.2
5	1885	145	81	226	204	4,462	21.9
6	1886	951	109	1,060	891	12,977	14.6
	Total	2,324	444	2,768	1,957	42,106	21.5

INDIANA.

1	1881	11	17	28	25	509	20.4
2	1882	11	5	16	11	205	18.6
3	1883	13	14	27	22	903	41.0
4	1884	18	7	25	23	1,653	71.9
5	1885	15	12	27	17	495	29.1
6	1886	18	40	58	44	461	10.5
	Total	86	95	181	142	4,226	29.8

IOWA.

1	1881	13	8	21	9	258	28.7
2	1882	11	37	48	30	1,062	35.4
3	1883	29	34	63	43	554	12.9
4	1884	6	31	37	31	1,133	36.5
5	1885	22	37	59	28	1,105	39.5
6	1886	13	21	34	21	1,046	49.8
	Total	94	168	262	162	5,158	31.8

KANSAS.

1	1883	3	5	8	8	213	26.6
2	1884	1	5	6	6	976	162.7
3	1885	6	2	8	7	194	27.7
4	1886	.....	9	9	8	44	5.5
	Total	10	21	31	29	1,427	49.2

KENTUCKY.

1	1881	8	6	14	8	718	89.8
2	1882	2	.....	2	1	122	122.0
3	1883	3	1	4	3	106	35.3
4	1884	1	1	2	1	213	213.0
5	1885	9	2	11	5	471	94.2
6	1886	20	12	32	32	527	16.5
	Total	43	22	65	50	2,157	43.1

LOUISIANA.

1	1881	2	4	6	5	26	5.2
2	1883	6	.....	6	1	1	1.0
3	1884	151	21	172	31	99	3.2
4	1885	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
5	1886	3	2	5	3	22	7.3
	Total	163	27	190	40	148	3.7

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

ILLINOIS.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
3,854	14.2	154	35	82	$384,444	$7,915	$272,330	1
3,371	16.4	116	9	81	695,648	11,040	403,201	2
15,224	26.4	454	28	94	1,398,585	101,360	1,615,641	3
8,558	19.9	359	.....	70	442,366	8,918	206,762	4
5,723	25.3	106	10	110	1,190,921	15,648	387,340	5
16,005	15.1	310	204	546	2,524,244	93,571	2,366,555	6
52,735	19.1	1,499	286	983	6,636,208	238,452	5,251,829	

INDIANA.

523	18.7	.....	5	23	$59,848	$2,016	$31,600	1
313	19.6	8	2	6	48,622	175	1,350	2
1,078	39.9	9	.....	18	274,730	751	60,400	3
1,763	70.5	1	5	19	385,006	624	258,600	4
1,188	44.0	10	3	14	220,992	5,275	207,900	5
666	11.5	33	2	23	94,537	.....	62,400	6
5,531	30.6	61	17	103	1,083,735	8,841	622,250	

IOWA.

561	26.7	7	7	7	$33,834	$250	$17,500	1
1,439	30.0	7	5	36	151,398	8,250	162,550	2
901	14.3	26	.....	37	164,418	6,942	70,200	3
1,427	38.6	16	1	20	220,420	6,300	172,750	4
1,590	26.9	27	.....	32	76,439	3,191	98,575	5
1,194	35.1	8	.....	26	78,103	2,854	54,175	6
7,112	27.1	91	13	158	724,612	27,787	575,750	

KANSAS.

218	27.3	5	.....	3	$31,381	$51	$22,250	1
976	162.7	5	.....	1	150,363	88	144,910	2
196	24.5	5	.....	3	12,485	.....	56,050	3
47	5.2	.....	.....	9	5,787	.....	6,680	4
1,437	46.4	15	.....	16	200,016	139	229,890	

KENTUCKY.

943	67.4	6	.....	8	$354,653	$14,480	$86,485	1
167	83.5	.....	.....	2	61,500	670	10,500	2
321	80.3	2	1	1	13,310	875	93,180	3
243	121.5	1	.....	1	21,920	600	.....	4
928	84.4	4	.....	7	114,204	5,798	125,800	5
548	17.1	9	2	21	58,854	2,250	55,535	6
3,150	48.5	22	3	40	624,441	24,673	371,500	

LOUISIANA.

52	8.7	.....	.....	6	$52,752	$750	$25,000	1
41	6.8	.....	.....	6	12,650	.....	25,000	2
4,113	23.9	7	.....	165	98,421	.....	40,475	3
197	197.0	.....	.....	1	8,000	3,000	.....	4
36	7.2	1	1	3	6,215	.....	1,950	5
4,439	23.4	8	1	181	178,038	3,750	92,425	

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Concluded.

	YEARS.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before strike.			After strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	1881	20,342	360	20,702	20,131	360	20,491
2	1882	15,224	100	15,324	14,766	100	14,866
3	1883	21,356	45	21,401	21,294	45	21,339
4	1884	11,327	.....	11,327	11,291	.....	11,291
5	1885	25,620	585	26,205	25,360	535	25,895
6	1886	116,279	2,772	119,051	116,639	2,781	119,420
	Total	210,148	3,862	214,010	209,481	3,821	213,302

INDIANA—Concluded.

1	1881	1,756	.....	1,756	1,681	.....	1,681
2	1882	925	8	933	841	8	849
3	1883	3,973	.....	3,973	3,923	.....	3,923
4	1884	4,023	230	4,253	3,965	230	4,195
5	1885	4,465	345	4,810	3,887	330	4,217
6	1886	6,188	165	6,353	6,190	160	6,350
	Total	21,330	748	22,078	20,487	728	21,215

IOWA—Concluded.

1	1881	1,813	10	1,823	1,555	13	1,568
2	1882	7,255	150	7,405	7,145	75	7,220
3	1883	3,501	87	3,588	3,401	85	3,486
4	1884	5,269	14	5,283	4,416	22	4,438
5	1885	2,761	292	3,053	2,555	296	2,851
6	1886	2,221	2	2,223	1,547	2	1,549
	Total	22,820	555	23,375	20,619	493	21,112

KANSAS—Concluded.

1	1883	696	.....	696	692	.....	692
2	1884	615	.....	615	614	.....	614
3	1885	601	11	612	601	11	612
4	1886	691	.....	691	598	.....	598
	Total	2,603	11	2,614	2,505	11	2,516

KENTUCKY—Concluded.

1	1881	2,607	3	2,610	2,285	3	2,288
2	1882	545	7	552	545	7	552
3	1883	879	3	882	894	3	897
4	1884	376	.....	376	376	.....	376
5	1885	1,324	24	1,348	1,032	41	1,073
6	1886	2,041	12	2,053	1,887	12	1,899
	Total	7,772	49	7,821	7,019	66	7,085

LOUISIANA—Concluded.

1	1881	10,210	.....	10,210	10,225	.....	10,225
2	1883	1,350	.....	1,350	1,350	.....	1,350
3	1884	5,220	.....	5,220	5,220	.....	5,220
4	1885	54	1	55	55	.....	55
5	1886	440	9	449	442	8	450
	Total	17,274	10	17,284	17,292	8	17,300

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Concluded.

Employés striking.	EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
16,081	18,216	60	18,276	1,315	35	1,350	639	1
14,127	14,708	100	14,808	1,365	.....	1,365	555	2
20,091	20,136	45	20,181	1,952	15	1,967	1,334	3
7,589	8,054	.....	8,054	859	.....	859	325	4
18,274	21,645	425	22,070	2,593	78	2,671	1,532	5
99,675	105,833	2,683	108,516	8,345	33	8,378	3,081	6
175,837	188,592	3,313	191,905	16,429	161	16,590	7,466	

INDIANA—Concluded.

1,056	1,383	.....	1,383	224	.....	224	158	1
713	724	.....	724	123	.....	123	55	2
3,208	3,951	.....	3,951	81	.....	81	75	3
4,211	4,016	230	4,246	618	.....	618	587	4
1,949	4,159	168	4,327	397	30	427	175	5
3,968	4,716	80	4,796	264	4	268	44	6
15,105	18,949	478	19,427	1,707	34	1,741	1,094	

IOWA—Concluded.

1,129	1,456	6	1,462	91	9	100	37	1
3,198	3,647	40	3,687	506	20	526	142	2
3,133	3,176	16	3,192	613	3	616	412	3
4,946	5,234	.....	5,234	904	8	912	597	4
1,966	2,351	288	2,639	425	28	453	173	5
1,564	1,958	.....	1,958	129	.....	129	63	6
15,936	17,822	350	18,172	2,668	68	2,736	1,424	

KANSAS—Concluded.

680	696	.....	696	9	.....	9	9	1
614	615	.....	615	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
552	574	7	581	27	.....	27	10	3
445	678	.....	678	105	.....	105	8	4
2,291	2,563	7	2,570	141	.....	141	27	

KENTUCKY—Concluded.

1,182	1,215	3	1,218	314	.....	314	256	1
443	468	7	475	12	.....	12	.....	2
143	143	.....	143	78	.....	78	78	3
57	57	.....	57	23	.....	23	.....	4
414	1,035	.....	1,035	29	17	46	30	5
1,443	1,811	12	1,823	503	.....	503	448	6
3,682	4,729	22	4,751	959	17	976	812	

LOUISIANA—Concluded.

10,180	10,180	.....	10,180	42	.....	42	.....	1
1,350	1,350	.....	1,350	50	.....	50	.....	2
4,851	5,021	.....	5,021	591	.....	591	.....	3
25	25	1	26	15	.....	15	10	4
431	430	1	431	37	.....	37	12	5
16,837	17,006	2	17,008	735	.....	735	22	

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

MAINE.

	YEARS.	ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	1881	.....	3	3	2	13	6.5
2	1882	3	1	4	2	10	5.0
3	1883	.....	2	2	1	21	21.0
4	1884	1	2	3	1	20	20.0
5	1885	5	3	8	1	7	7.0
6	1886	13	8	21	11	197	17.9
	Total	22	19	41	18	268	14.9

MARYLAND.

1	1881	8	3	11	8	232	29.0
2	1882	26	15	41	41	1,841	44.9
3	1883	31	3	34	34	1,629	47.9
4	1884	3	1	4	2	41	20.5
5	1885	55	6	61	56	2,530	45.2
6	1886	214	9	223	168	5,344	31.8
	Total	337	37	374	309	11,617	37.6

MASSACHUSETTS.

1	1881	4	31	35	27	129	4.8
2	1882	28	50	78	67	1,122	16.7
3	1883	26	7	33	21	288	13.7
4	1884	25	21	46	27	1,700	63.0
5	1885	80	17	97	75	2,755	36.7
6	1886	652	54	706	570	13,297	23.3
	Total	815	180	995	787	19,291	24.5

MICHIGAN.

1	1881	20	44	64	52	840	16.2
2	1882	4	36	40	35	1,680	48.0
3	1883	15	5	20	15	505	33.7
4	1884	10	12	22	16	154	9.6
5	1885	9	101	110	101	3,212	31.8
6	1886	64	38	102	47	348	7.4
	Total	122	236	358	266	6,739	25.3

MINNESOTA.

1	1881	4	28	32	23	115	5.0
2	1882	53	18	71	16	110	6.9
3	1883	57	15	72	23	156	6.8
4	1884	7	7	14	9	24	2.7
5	1885	9	9	18	5	20	4.0
6	1886	199	78	277	177	2,053	11.6
	Total	329	155	484	253	2,478	9.8

MISSISSIPPI.

1	1885	.....	1	1	1	7	7.0
2	1886	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....
	Total	.....	4	4	1	7	7.0

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

MAINE.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
23	7.7	.....	3	.....	$21,850	.....	$500	1
51	12.8	1	.....	3	1,524	$270	2,250	2
28	14.0	.....	.....	2	2,500	.....	2,800	3
307	102.3	.....	.....	3	53,390	.....	18,050	4
300	37.5	3	.....	5	19,248	750	6,148	5
242	11.5	7	3	11	38,706	2,027	49,555	6
951	23.2	11	6	24	137,218	3,047	79,303	

MARYLAND.

238	21.6	3	.....	8	$6,150	$1,250	$3,000	1
1,928	47.0	30	.....	11	342,690	10,710	217,000	2
1,629	47.9	26	5	3	38,598	7,123	21,745	3
108	27.0	3	.....	1	5,040	2,211	4,010	4
2,910	47.7	49	6	6	120,433	21,650	81,200	5
10,905	48.9	83	103	37	391,239	49,957	271,750	6
17,718	47.4	194	114	66	904,150	92,901	598,705	

MASSACHUSETTS.

363	10.4	15	12	8	$50,779	$12,265	$39,235	1
1,204	15.4	66	1	11	941,183	14,007	524,245	2
491	14.9	19	1	13	78,090	6,735	27,720	3
2,341	50.9	12	1	33	691,416	36,024	139,380	4
4,617	47.6	69	4	24	1,053,499	42,149	352,885	5
21,527	30.5	170	438	98	1,385,522	155,528	887,416	6
30,543	30.7	351	457	187	4,200,489	266,708	1,970,881	

MICHIGAN.

1,155	18.0	54	.....	10	$226,639	$7,600	$107,375	1
1,745	43.6	.....	.....	40	265,251	5,534	120,400	2
628	31.4	11	.....	9	192,322	5,361	91,297	3
346	15.7	16	1	5	31,804	717	19,705	4
3,600	32.7	18	1	91	369,741	11,774	132,205	5
3,195	31.3	37	28	37	146,245	6,582	156,020	6
10,669	29.8	136	30	192	1,232,002	37,568	627,002	

MINNESOTA.

264	8.3	18	.....	14	$17,359	$2,382	$31,150	1
813	11.5	17	.....	54	30,664	690	16,500	2
1,346	18.7	19	1	52	25,996	3,873	30,325	3
36	2.6	2	.....	12	1,680	.....	700	4
258	14.3	8	.....	10	14,028	195	12,100	5
4,979	18.0	56	138	83	93,023	3,154	119,800	6
7,696	15.9	120	139	225	182,750	10,294	210,575	

MISSISSIPPI.

7	7.0	1	.....	.....	$1,438	.....	.....	1
5	1.7	.....	1	2	166	.....	.....	2
12	3.0	1	1	2	1,604	.....	.....	

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

MAINE—Concluded.

	YEARS.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before strike.			After strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	1881	1,575	2,375	3,950	1,575	2,375	3,950
2	1882	153	143	296	123	143	266
3	1883	484	826	1,310	484	826	1,310
4	1884	855	325	1,180	855	325	1,180
5	1885	1,133	820	1,953	1,134	820	1,954
6	1886	3,321	2,633	5,954	3,066	2,570	5,636
	Total	7,521	7,122	14,643	7,237	7,059	14,296

MARYLAND—Concluded.

1	1881	850	.....	850	850	.....	850
2	1882	3,990	.....	3,990	3,880	.....	3,880
3	1883	1,489	.....	1,489	1,489	.....	1,489
4	1884	99	21	120	79	21	100
5	1885	2,449	.....	2,449	2,429	.....	2,429
6	1886	10,374	.....	10,374	10,247	7	10,254
	Total	19,251	21	19,272	18,974	28	19,002

MASSACHUSETTS—Concluded.

1	1881	4,264	870	5,134	4,279	876	5,155
2	1882	8,783	5,550	14,333	8,393	4,300	12,693
3	1883	2,734	1,889	4,623	2,662	1,843	4,505
4	1884	7,989	6,935	14,924	7,730	6,873	14,603
5	1885	16,957	7,854	24,811	16,706	7,497	24,203
6	1886	35,543	15,121	50,664	33,949	14,184	48,133
	Total	76,270	38,219	114,489	73,719	35,573	109,292

MICHIGAN—Concluded.

1	1881	7,724	351	8,075	7,786	334	8,120
2	1882	3,865	1	3,866	3,478	1	3,479
3	1883	3,832	111	3,943	3,287	266	3,553
4	1884	1,941	88	2,029	1,898	84	1,982
5	1885	8,981	296	9,277	8,852	268	9,120
6	1886	6,512	629	7,141	6,011	615	6,626
	Total	32,855	1,476	34,331	31,312	1,568	32,880

MINNESOTA—Concluded.

1	1881	1,692	.....	1,692	1,702	2	1,704
2	1882	2,852	105	2,957	2,829	102	2,931
3	1883	2,579	20	2,599	2,524	62	2,586
4	1884	816	.....	816	816	.....	816
5	1885	1,130	4	1,134	1,245	4	1,249
6	1886	7,417	125	7,542	7,341	131	7,472
	Total	16,486	254	16,740	16,457	301	16,758

MISSISSIPPI—Concluded.

1	1885	137	.....	137	143	.....	143
2	1886	62	.....	62	62	.....	62
	Total	199	.....	199	205	.....	205

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

MAINE—Concluded.

Employés striking.	EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
590	935	1,575	2,510	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
56	76	54	130	25	.....	25	17	2
174	134	126	260	3	.....	3	.....	3
70	250	150	400	64	.....	64	25	4
422	322	100	422	52	.....	52	.....	5
1,156	1,573	256	1,829	245	50	295	4	6
2,468	3,290	2,261	5,551	389	50	439	46	

MARYLAND—Concluded.

675	725	.....	725	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
3,384	3,990	.....	3,990	250	.....	250	250	2
824	1,459	.....	1,459	8	.....	8	.....	3
68	96	20	116	18	.....	18	.....	4
2,098	2,449	.....	2,449	356	.....	356	356	5
9,298	10,214	.....	10,214	567	7	574	472	6
16,347	18,933	20	18,953	1,199	7	1,206	1,078	

MASSACHUSETTS—Concluded.

1,538	1,861	483	2,344	147	6	153	78	1
4,781	7,701	4,538	12,239	1,263	.....	1,263	1,200	2
1,417	1,793	1,490	3,283	102	39	141	50	3
3,047	5,777	5,821	11,598	481	261	742	246	4
5,818	14,877	6,299	21,176	638	69	707	341	5
20,094	22,880	7,534	30,414	2,642	538	3,180	1,239	6
36,695	54,889	26,165	81,054	5,273	913	6,186	3,154	

MICHIGAN—Concluded.

5,248	6,515	297	6,812	738	20	758	30	1
2,737	3,718	.....	3,718	190	.....	190	108	2
3,382	3,761	110	3,871	410	170	580	245	3
896	1,788	.....	1,788	69	.....	69	.....	4
6,041	8,749	89	8,838	1,364	.....	1,364	92	5
5,616	5,810	347	6,157	633	9	642	87	6
23,920	30,341	843	31,184	3,404	199	3,603	562	

MINNESOTA—Concluded.

706	872	.....	872	187	2	189	90	1
1,407	1,677	.....	1,677	168	1	169	92	2
1,331	2,241	4	2,245	363	46	409	237	3
354	446	.....	446	59	.....	59	29	4
839	894	.....	894	428	.....	428	250	5
5,155	5,375	5	5,380	1,775	6	1,781	903	6
9,792	11,505	9	11,514	2,980	55	3,035	1,601	

MISSISSIPPI—Concluded.

137	137	.....	137	116	.....	116	56	1
60	60	.....	60	10	.....	10	.....	2
197	197	.....	197	126	.....	126	56	

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

MISSOURI.

	YEARS.	ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	1881	203	22	225	219	1,719	7.8
2	1882	203	1	204	60	1,632	27.2
3	1883	244	9	253	237	2,329	9.8
4	1884	14	3	17	12	218	18.2
5	1885	51	46	97	64	2,231	34.9
6	1886	286	22	308	60	1,086	18.1
	Total	1,001	103	1,104	652	9,215	14.1

MONTANA.

1	1884		1	1	1	27	27.0
2	1885	4		4			
	Total	4	1	5	1	27	27.0

NEBRASKA.

1	1881		1	1	1	2	2.0
2	1882		3	3	2	84	42.0
3	1883	4		4	1	10	10.0
4	1884	2		2	1	4	4.0
5	1886	4	2	6	5	10	2.0
	Total	10	6	16	10	110	11.0

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

1	1881	1	4	5	2	14	7.0
2	1883	1		1			
3	1885	4	1	5	3	65	21.7
4	1886	5	10	15	8	69	8.6
	Total	11	15	26	13	148	11.4

NEW JERSEY.

1	1881	156	23	179	86	1,118	13.0
2	1882	14	8	22	16	461	28.8
3	1883	5	5	10	4	47	11.8
4	1884	13	3	16	7	116	16.6
5	1885	18	6	24	17	452	26.6
6	1886	348	26	374	217	2,204	10.2
	Total	554	71	625	347	4,398	12.7

NEW MEXICO.

1	1883		1	1			
2	1884	3		3	2	108	54.0
	Total	3	1	4	2	108	54.0

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

MISSOURI.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
2,229	9.9	207	11	7	$199,156	$34,700	$188,000	1
8,140	39.9	23	2	179	243,277	19,159	78,700	2
2,675	10.6	215	20	18	154,404	37,828	511,300	3
293	17.2	10	7	.....	6,996	938	2,500	4
2,844	29.3	36	18	43	296,526	15,338	301,760	5
13,594	44.1	69	135	104	791,027	61,054	2,987,713	6
29,775	27.0	560	193	351	1,691,386	169,017	4,069,973	

MONTANA.

27	27.0	1	.....	.....	$3,510	.....	$5,000	1
228	57.0	1	.....	3	1,400	.....	2,000	2
255	51.0	2	.....	3	4,910	.....	7,000	

NEBRASKA.

2	2.0	.....	1	.....	$150	.....	$1,000	1
85	28.3	.....	.....	3	26,214	$1,000	30,000	2
31	7.8	.....	.....	4	1,046	145	200	3
17	8.5	1	.....	1	1,137	.....	100	4
13	2.2	4	.....	2	305	.....	200	5
148	9.3	5	1	10	28,852	1,145	31,500	

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

56	11.2	1	.....	4	$3,688	$825	$10,000	1
91	91.0	.....	.....	1	5,460	300	500	2
128	25.6	1	3	1	18,223	240	800	3
267	17.8	3	3	9	97,306	2,310	32,800	4
542	20.8	5	6	15	124,677	3,675	44,100	

NEW JERSEY.

1,802	10.1	124	.....	55	$25,776	$2,710	$19,510	1
710	32.3	6	8	8	126,108	11,258	15,533	2
264	26.4	3	1	6	23,329	6,350	5,244	3
843	52.7	5	.....	11	79,825	1,956	2,240	4
638	26.6	5	1	18	97,933	2,902	8,884	5
5,312	14.2	281	5	88	424,738	39,135	159,788	6
9,569	15.3	424	15	186	777,709	64,311	211,199	

NEW MEXICO.

61	61.0	.....	.....	1	$180	.....	.....	1
115	38.3	2	.....	1	70,055	.....	$13,200	2
176	44.0	2	.....	2	70,235	.....	13,200	

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

MISSOURI—Concluded.

	YEARS.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before strike.			After strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	1881	3,900	90	3,990	3,765	45	3,810
2	1882	3,963	10	3,973	3,836	10	3,846
3	1883	4,690	24	4,714	3,273	25	3,298
4	1884	645	3	648	647	3	650
5	1885	22,777	313	23,090	22,691	343	23,034
6	1886	23,000	638	23,638	21,793	638	22,431
	Total	58,975	1,078	60,053	56,005	1,064	57,069

MONTANA—Concluded.

1	1884	60	.....	60	60	.....	60
2	1885	20	.....	20	24	.....	24
	Total	80	.....	80	84	.....	84

NEBRASKA—Concluded.

1	1881	60	.....	60	60	.....	60
2	1882	650	.....	650	650	.....	650
3	1883	68	.....	68	68	.....	68
4	1884	75	.....	75	75	.....	75
5	1886	96	4	100	101	4	105
	Total	949	4	953	954	4	958

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Concluded.

1	1881	800	750	1,550	803	750	1,553
2	1883	250	100	350	260	100	360
3	1885	1,155	350	1,505	1,155	350	1,505
4	1886	4,096	3,900	7,996	4,010	3,835	7,845
	Total	6,301	5,100	11,401	6,228	5,035	11,263

NEW JERSEY—Concluded.

1	1881	1,824	420	2,244	1,672	420	2,092
2	1882	2,234	490	2,724	3,076	490	3,566
3	1883	898	220	1,118	898	220	1,118
4	1884	960	393	1,353	947	393	1,340
5	1885	1,713	1,175	2,888	1,677	1,175	2,852
6	1886	14,458	3,277	17,735	14,015	3,310	17,325
	Total	22,087	5,975	28,062	22,285	6,008	28,293

NEW MEXICO—Concluded.

1	1883	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
2	1884	610	.....	610	610	.....	610
	Total	620	.....	620	620	.....	620

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

MISSOURI—Concluded.

Employés striking.	EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
3,597	3,885	90	3,975	1,223	.....	1,223	825	1
2,622	3,933	10	3,943	318	.....	318	265	2
4,436	4,613	19	4,632	251	16	267	42	3
623	645	3	648	21	.....	21	.....	4
9,863	10,613	98	10,711	1,768	50	1,818	1,194	5
13,675	18,370	254	18,624	2,757	1	2,758	1,818	6
34,816	42,059	474	42,533	6,338	67	6,405	4,144	

MONTANA—Concluded.

6	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
13	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	.....	2
19	73	.....	73	13	.....	13	.....	

NEBRASKA—Concluded.

60	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
506	581	.....	581	256	.....	256	50	2
59	61	.....	61	40	.....	40	21	3
69	69	.....	69	22	.....	22	10	4
59	59	.....	59	36	.....	36	6	5
753	830	.....	830	354	.....	354	87	

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Concluded.

130	150	100	250	26	.....	26	8	1
28	28	.....	28	32	.....	32	.....	2
238	723	150	873	33	.....	33	.....	3
1,114	3,717	3,773	7,490	210	179	389	29	4
1,510	4,618	4,023	8,641	301	179	480	37	

NEW JERSEY—Concluded.

1,171	1,174	16	1,190	122	.....	122	16	1
1,800	1,905	490	2,395	1,045	44	1,089	.....	2
559	711	20	731	38	.....	38	.....	3
967	810	282	1,092	293	.....	293	.....	4
1,190	1,460	828	2,288	45	5	50	.....	5
11,395	11,963	1,960	13,923	1,278	175	1,453	135	6
17,082	18,023	3,596	21,619	2,821	224	3,045	151	

NEW MEXICO—Concluded.

10	10	.....	10	5	.....	5	.....	1
605	610	.....	610	8	.....	8	.....	2
615	620	.....	620	13	.....	13	.....	

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

NEW YORK.

	YEARS.	ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	1881	1,268	99	1,367	478	3,357	7.0
2	1882	781	36	817	387	2,729	7.1
3	1883 (a)	864	88	952	530	7,629	14.4
4	1884	900	31	931	763	10,039	13.2
5	1885	586	61	647	312	3,750	12.0
6	1886	4,317	216	4,533	2,247	47,218	21.0
	Total	8,716	531	9,247	4,717	74,722	15.8

NORTH CAROLINA.

1	1886	1	1	2	1	2	2.0
	Total	1	1	2	1	2	2.0

OHIO.

1	1881	133	57	190	158	2,179	13.8
2	1882	103	34	137	99	3,045	30.8
3	1883	134	65	199	160	3,837	24.0
4	1884	87	33	120	103	14,802	143.7
5	1885	231	62	293	253	8,924	35.3
6	1886	195	106	301	234	4,841	20.7
	Total	883	357	1,240	1,007	37,628	37.4

OREGON.

1	1881	.....	1	1	1	16	16.0
2	1882	.....	1	1	1	5	5.0
3	1884	2	.....	2	1	14	14.0
4	1885	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....
	Total	6	2	8	3	35	11.7

PENNSYLVANIA.

1	1881	106	185	291	194	3,282	16.9
2	1882	170	91	261	161	9,390	58.3
3	1883	201	85	286	210	9,127	43.5
4	1884	235	135	370	306	11,742	38.4
5	1885	169	154	323	279	14,950	53.6
6	1886	623	288	911	562	21,550	38.3
	Total	1,504	938	2,442	1,712	70,041	40.9

RHODE ISLAND.

1	1881	1	2	3	3	70	23.3
2	1883	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....
3	1884	1	1	2	2	28	14.0
4	1885	1	4	5	1	3	3.0
5	1886	.....	12	12	3	12	4.0
	Total	3	21	24	9	113	12.6

a The general strike of telegraphers, July 19, 1883, which extended through all the states and territories, is included here.

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

NEW YORK.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
9,331	6.8	863	56	448	$467,997	$47,604	$258,403	1
7,314	9.0	678	32	107	1,359,623	66,904	1,332,319	2
11,928	12.5	506	317	129	1,288,962	161,720	1,395,608	3
14,484	15.6	571	47	313	1,068,171	90,850	321,888	4
10,526	16.3	507	4	136	1,199,616	143,239	676,230	5
64,842	14.3	*a* 1,595	*a* 297	*a* 2,626	3,197,415	216,379	1,981,973	6
118,425	12.8	*a* 4,720	*a* 753	*a* 3,759	8,581,784	726,696	5,966,421	

NORTH CAROLINA.

5	2.5	1	.....	1	$610	.....	.....	1
5	2.5	1	.....	1	610	.....	.....	

OHIO.

3,337	17.6	117	22	51	$366,935	$68,041	$303,641	1
3,933	28.7	72	8	57	1,324,575	45,343	373,585	2
4,540	22.8	110	9	80	430,076	17,434	143,420	3
16,461	137.2	24	3	93	1,566,776	182,397	951,570	4
10,261	35.0	169	18	106	2,162,311	56,976	589,459	5
6,723	22.3	121	50	130	528,084	45,377	431,752	6
45,255	36.5	613	110	517	6,378,757	415,568	2,793,427	

OREGON.

16	16.0	1	.....	.....	$2,203	.....	$650	1
5	5.0	1	.....	.....	2,715	.....	600	2
18	9.0	1	.....	1	16,484	.....	2,000	3
412	103.0	4	.....	.....	4,850	.....	.....	4
451	56.4	7	.....	1	26,252	.....	3,250	

PENNSYLVANIA.

5,693	19.6	144	16	131	$599,590	$5,548	$235,297	1
11,494	44.0	52	77	132	3,486,949	439,615	755,470	2
10,545	36.9	80	55	151	1,624,682	81,771	412,513	3
16,599	44.9	97	25	248	1,816,268	47,509	618,600	4
16,790	52.0	132	18	173	2,808,511	79,920	737,308	5
30,953	34.0	291	238	382	2,554,346	126,975	1,138,569	6
92,074	37.7	796	429	1,217	12,890,346	781,338	3,897,757	

RHODE ISLAND.

96	32.0	.....	1	2	$64,004	$3,231	$36,000	1
11	5.5	1	.....	1	2,555	200	2,540	2
28	14.0	1	.....	1	28,204	68	10,025	3
400	80.0	1	1	3	40,769	2,650	28,850	4
113	9.4	5	.....	7	13,138	200	14,600	5
648	27.0	8	2	14	148,670	6,349	92,015	

a In 15 establishments in 1886 the results were not ascertained.

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

NEW YORK—Concluded.

	YEARS.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before strike.			After strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	1881	25,254	2,904	28,158	25,178	2,909	28,087
2	1882	30,319	5,045	35,364	28,887	4,695	33,582
3	1883 (a)	38,537	13,710	52,247	38,451	13,842	52,293
4	1884	29,369	6,639	36,008	29,142	6,869	36,011
5	1885	34,407	16,228	50,635	33,781	15,899	49,680
6	1886	133,676	40,496	174,172	134,059	40,435	174,494
	Total	291,562	85,022	376,584	289,498	84,649	374,147

NORTH CAROLINA—Concluded.

1	1886	1,455	.....	1,455	1,455	.....	1,455
	Total	1,455	.....	1,455	1,455	.....	1,455

OHIO—Concluded.

1	1881	12,759	868	13,627	12,660	863	13,523
2	1882	16,163	964	17,127	16,138	964	17,102
3	1883	12,801	667	13,468	12,562	665	13,227
4	1884	14,729	204	14,933	13,999	185	14,184
5	1885	36,481	1,270	37,751	35,676	1,277	36,953
6	1886	34,765	1,051	35,816	34,220	1,026	35,246
	Total	127,698	5,024	132,722	125,255	4,980	130,235

OREGON—Concluded.

1	1881	68	.....	68	65	.....	65
2	1882	189	.....	189	194	.....	194
3	1884	435	.....	435	475	.....	475
4	1885	40	.....	40	35	.....	35
	Total	732	.....	732	769	.....	769

PENNSYLVANIA—Concluded.

1	1881	40,863	606	41,469	40,784	632	41,416
2	1882	60,793	705	61,498	60,475	705	61,180
3	1883	34,822	2,569	37,391	34,700	2,556	37,256
4	1884	49,991	4,083	54,074	49,313	4,154	53,467
5	1885	63,204	3,556	66,760	62,058	3,505	65,563
6	1886	83,938	16,518	100,456	82,598	16,614	99,212
	Total	333,611	28,037	361,648	329,928	28,166	358,094

RHODE ISLAND—Concluded.

1	1881	1,125	1,400	2,525	1,125	1,400	2,525
2	1883	327	398	725	327	398	725
3	1884	817	450	1,267	817	450	1,267
4	1885	1,295	950	2,245	1,322	950	2,272
5	1886	1,705	1,982	3,687	1,682	1,974	3,656
	Total	5,269	5,180	10,449	5,273	5,172	10,445

a The general strike of telegraphers, July 19, 1883, which extended through all the states and territories, is included here.

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

NEW YORK—Concluded.

Employés striking.	EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
22,269	21,962	2,628	24,590	2,741	595	3,336	379	1
27,300	25,126	4,791	29,917	2,009	430	2,439	1,093	2
42,859	34,521	12,768	47,289	2,899	1,177	4,076	599	3
29,279	26,706	5,867	32,573	1,745	622	2,367	378	4
32,637	29,849	12,646	42,495	2,680	968	3,648	783	5
129,563	118,203	34,868	153,071	7,694	1,329	9,023	1,349	6
283,907	256,367	73,568	329,935	19,768	5,121	24,889	4,581	

NORTH CAROLINA—Concluded.

110	116	.....	116	35	.....	35	.....	1
110	116	.....	116	35	.....	35	.....	

OHIO—Concluded.

7,418	10,794	423	11,217	445	6	451	236	1
9,499	15,258	963	16,221	1,282	.....	1,282	770	2
6,044	11,582	503	12,085	431	4	435	319	3
9,025	12,943	169	13,112	771	.....	771	628	4
25,024	34,517	1,107	25,624	1,052	18	1,070	303	5
16,276	20,941	546	21,487	1,133	30	1,163	460	6
73,286	106,035	3,711	109,746	5,114	58	5,172	2,716	

OREGON—Concluded.

27	68	.....	68	8	.....	8	.....	1
181	189	.....	189	18	.....	18	4	2
359	359	.....	359	48	.....	48	41	3
18	18	.....	18	8	.....	8	.....	4
585	634	.....	634	82	.....	82	45	

PENNSYLVANIA—Concluded.

19,252	29,307	286	29,593	1,221	26	1,247	571	1
38,397	47,643	172	47,815	1,204	15	1,219	617	2
21,891	28,540	1,518	30,058	840	65	905	296	3
36,239	42,095	1,973	44,068	2,690	574	3,264	812	4
31,880	55,941	2,377	58,318	1,269	122	1,391	381	5
50,882	64,364	9,148	73,512	2,002	665	3,667	823	6
198,532	267,890	15,474	283,364	10,226	1,467	11,693	3,500	

RHODE ISLAND—Concluded.

710	1,125	1,400	2,525	190	.....	190	160	1
121	121	140	261	12	6	18	.....	2
517	817	450	1,267	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
969	682	807	1,489	84	13	97	30	4
500	921	1,073	1,994	72	20	92	.....	5
2,817	3,666	3,870	7,536	358	39	397	190	

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

	YEARS.	ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	1881	3	3	6	4	9	2.3
2	1883		1	1			
3	1884	1		1			
4	1886		1	1	1	3	3.0
	Total	4	5	9	5	12	2.4

TENNESSEE.

1	1881	1		1	1	26	26.0
2	1882		2	2			
3	1883	3	1	4	2	15	7.5
4	1884		3	3	3	127	42.3
5	1885	3	1	4	2	33	16.5
6	1886	13	5	18	8	151	18.9
	Total	20	12	32	16	352	22.0

TEXAS.

1	1881		1	1			
2	1882	2		2	1	64	64.0
3	1883	2	9	11	1	12	12.0
4	1884	1	3	4	2	195	97.5
5	1885	5	2	7	4	22	5.5
6	1886	64	11	75	72	157	2.2
	Total	74	26	100	80	450	5.6

UTAH.

1	1881	3		3	3	450	150.0
2	1882		1	1	1	10	10.0
3	1885	1		1	1	5	5.0
	Total	4	1	5	5	465	93.0

VERMONT.

1	1885	1		1	1	32	32.0
2	1886		3	3	1	14	14.0
	Total	1	3	4	2	46	23.0

VIRGINIA.

1	1881		3	3	1	3	3.0
2	1882	3	3	6	2	45	22.5
3	1883	27	9	36	35	350	10.0
4	1884	4	5	9	6	86	14.3
5	1885		1	1	1	3	3.0
6	1886	48	2	50	49	969	19.8
	Total	82	23	105	94	1,456	15.5

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
17	2.8	4	.....	2	$7,174	.....	$500	1
3	3.0	.....	.....	1	263	.....	200	2
4	4.0	.....	.....	1	3,600	.....	.....	3
3	3.0	.....	1	.....	50	.....	25	4
27	3.0	4	1	4	11,087	.....	725	

TENNESSEE.

26	26.0	1	.....	.....	$4,795	.....	$1,000	1
94	47.0	1	.....	1	1,068	.....	100	2
78	19.5	2	.....	2	3,234	$83	4,150	3
127	42.3	1	.....	2	27,970	100	10,500	4
57	14.3	.....	.....	4	16,734	350	5,375	5
181	10.1	12	2	4	24,208	.....	10,350	6
563	17.6	17	2	13	78,009	533	31,475	

TEXAS.

2	2.0	.....	1	.....	$159	.....	$1,500	1
124	62.0	.....	.....	2	5,127	.....	2,500	2
115	10.5	8	1	2	4,893	$50	3,985	3
207	51.8	.....	1	3	154,610	3,500	200,950	4
36	5.1	.....	1	6	68,475	.....	25,425	5
224	3.0	1	67	7	134,286	17,500	313,000	6
708	7.1	9	71	20	367,555	21,050	547,360	

UTAH.

450	150.0	.....	.....	3	$75,000	$500	$2,000	1
10	10.0	.....	.....	1	3,000	.....	.....	2
5	5.0	.....	.....	1	1,000	.....	1,000	3
465	93.0	.....	.....	5	79,000	500	3,000	

VERMONT.

32	32.0	.....	.....	1	$1,850	$600	$10,000	1
35	11.7	.....	1	2	1,880	.....	1,000	2
67	16.8	.....	1	3	3,730	600	11,000	

VIRGINIA.

8	2.7	.....	1	2	$2,500	.....	$250	1
225	37.5	4	.....	2	3,463	$106	875	2
1,288	35.8	27	4	5	55,559	204	18,575	3
179	19.9	3	1	5	18,279	988	6,650	4
4	4.0	1	.....	.....	380	.....	150	5
1,184	23.7	28	17	5	127,066	3,442	45,650	6
2,888	27.5	63	23	19	207,247	4,740	72,150	

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

SOUTH CAROLINA—Concluded.

	YEARS.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before strike.			After strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	1881	835	.....	835	835	.....	835
2	1883	125	.....	125	125	.....	125
3	1884	200	.....	200	200	.....	200
4	1886	20	.....	20	20	.....	20
	Total	1,180	.....	1,180	1,180	.....	1,180

TENNESSEE—Concluded.

1	1881	125	.....	125	115	.....	115
2	1882	30	.....	30	15	.....	15
3	1883	373	.....	373	371	.....	371
4	1884	800	.....	800	700	.....	700
5	1885	749	.....	749	732	.....	732
6	1886	904	.....	904	763	.....	763
	Total	2,981	.....	2,981	2,696	.....	2,696

TEXAS—Concluded.

1	1881	66	.....	66	58	.....	58
2	1882	294	.....	294	294	.....	294
3	1883	940	.....	940	899	1	900
4	1884	744	.....	744	719	.....	719
5	1885	4,234	.....	4,234	4,234	.....	4,234
6	1886	5,556	.....	5,556	5,198	.....	5,198
	Total	11,834	.....	11,834	11,402	1	11,403

UTAH—Concluded.

1	1881	300	.....	300	250	.....	250
2	1882	180	.....	180	180	.....	180
3	1885	100	.....	100	100	.....	100
	Total	580	.....	580	530	.....	530

VERMONT—Concluded.

1	1885	35	.....	35	35	.....	35
2	1886	239	191	430	217	146	363
	Total	274	191	465	252	146	398

VIRGINIA—Concluded.

1	1881	1,565	370	1,935	1,565	370	1,935
2	1882	329	.....	329	252	.....	252
3	1883	2,776	1,200	3,976	2,642	1,210	3,852
4	1884	1,077	422	1,499	1,081	447	1,528
5	1885	95	.....	95	75	.....	75
6	1886	3,432	.....	3,432	3,466	.....	3,466
	Total	9,274	1,992	11,266	9,081	2,027	11,108

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

SOUTH CAROLINA—Concluded.

Employés striking.	EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
759	810	.....	810	47	.....	47	.....	1
65	65	.....	65	40	.....	40	40	2
200	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
20	20	.....	20	10	.....	10	.....	4
1,044	1,095	.....	1,095	97	.....	97	40	

TENNESSEE—Concluded.

20	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
29	29	.....	29	9	.....	9	9	2
370	370	.....	370	13	.....	13	13	3
550	800	.....	800	150	.....	150	150	4
181	626	.....	626	15	.....	15	15	5
802	876	.....	876	34	.....	34	34	6
1,952	2,826	.....	2,826	221	.....	221	221	

TEXAS—Concluded.

6	46	.....	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
294	294	.....	294	4	.....	4	4	2
563	590	.....	590	40	1	41	7	3
607	607	.....	607	61	.....	61	.....	4
3,170	4,154	.....	4,154	250	.....	250	50	5
2,182	2,433	.....	2,433	684	.....	684	495	6
6,822	8,124	.....	8,124	1,039	1	1,040	556	

UTAH—Concluded.

25	300	.....	300	35	.....	35	35	1
12	180	.....	180	4	.....	4	.....	2
90	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
127	580	.....	580	39	.....	39	35	

VERMONT—Concluded.

7	35	.....	35	20	.....	20	.....	1
95	85	55	140	21	25	46	.....	2
102	120	55	175	41	25	66	.....	

VIRGINIA—Concluded.

898	894	4	898	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
315	320	.....	320	211	.....	211	2	2
1,815	2,769	1,200	3,969	188	10	198	100	3
698	989	362	1,351	43	36	79	5	4
95	95	.....	95	75	.....	75	.....	5
2,351	3,428	.....	3,428	356	.....	356	18	6
6,172	8,495	1,566	10,061	873	46	919	125	

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

WASHINGTON.

	YEARS.	ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	1884	.....	1	1	1	7	7.0
2	1886	2	3	5	3	340	113.3
	Total	2	4	6	4	347	86.8

WEST VIRGINIA.

1	1881	.....	41	41	41	535	13.0
2	1882	6	1	7	7	865	123.6
3	1884	.....	1	1	1	14	14.0
4	1885	6	5	11	11	273	24.8
5	1886	10	6	16	12	674	56.2
	Total	22	54	76	72	2,361	32.8

WISCONSIN.

1	1881	24	9	33	24	414	17.3
2	1882	2	6	8	3	55	18.3
3	1883	5	4	9	5	26	5.2
4	1885	14	9	23	17	171	10.1
5	1886	272	17	289	152	2,085	13.7
	Total	317	45	362	201	2,751	13.7

WYOMING.

1	1883	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
2	1884	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
3	1885	2	1	3	3	76	25.3
4	1886	.....	1	1	1	4	4.0
	Total	4	2	6	4	80	20.0

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

WASHINGTON.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
7	7.0	.....	.....	1	$6,926	.....	$1,300	1
354	70.8	5	.....	.....	100,487	$4,400	86,100	2
361	60.2	5	.....	1	107,413	4,400	87,400	

WEST VIRGINIA.

535	13.0	39	1	1	$13,544	.....	$6,800	1
865	123.6	.....	.....	7	363,000	$31,750	103,000	2
14	14.0	.....	.....	1	900	.....	1,000	3
273	24.8	1	.....	10	35,007	3,200	32,850	4
904	56.5	2	1	13	103,260	1,450	61,550	5
2,591	34.1	42	2	32	515,711	36,400	205,200	

WISCONSIN.

4,494	136.2	2	.....	31	$208,928	$75,000	$92,700	1
82	10.3	3	.....	5	91,769	50,000	10,000	2
394	43.8	4	.....	5	20,980	731	341	3
485	21.1	5	3	15	177,489	375	97,900	4
4,500	15.6	84	63	142	172,687	1,410	110,725	5
9,955	27.5	98	66	198	671,833	127,516	311,666	

WYOMING.

45	45.0	1	.....	.....	$956	.....	$1,000	1
4	4.0	1	.....	.....	112	.....	.....	2
76	25.3	1	1	1	100,741	.....	156,000	3
4	4.0	.....	.....	1	4,000	.....	10,000	4
129	21.5	3	1	2	105,809	.....	167,000	

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Concluded.

WASHINGTON—Concluded.

	YEARS.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before strike.			After strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	1884	1,614	.....	1,614	1,571	.....	1,571
2	1886	704	.....	704	707	.....	707
	Total	2,318	.....	2,318	2,278	.....	2,278

WEST VIRGINIA—Concluded.

1	1881	982	.....	982	982	.....	982
2	1882	3,592	.....	3,592	3,617	.....	3,617
3	1884	50	.....	50	50	.....	50
4	1885	1,708	19	1,727	1,708	19	1,727
5	1886	3,757	.....	3,757	3,600	.....	3,600
	Total	10,089	19	10,108	9,957	19	9,976

WISCONSIN—Concluded.

1	1881	3,333	147	3,480	2,874	342	3,216
2	1882	2,243	240	2,483	2,361	252	2,613
3	1883	1,084	225	1,309	1,072	263	1,335
4	1885	3,633	107	3,740	3,865	107	3,972
5	1886	8,463	3,928	12,391	8,283	3,880	12,163
	Total	18,756	4,647	23,403	18,455	4,844	23,299

WYOMING—Concluded.

1	1883	7	.....	7	7	.....	7
2	1884	8	.....	8	8	.....	8
3	1885	1,789	.....	1,789	1,700	.....	1,700
4	1886	500	.....	500	500	.....	500
	Total	2,304	.....	2,304	2,215	.....	2,215

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Concluded.

WASHINGTON—Concluded.

Employés striking.	EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
1,481	1,614	.....	1,614	43	.....	43	43	1
690	690	.....	690	89	.....	89	.....	2
2,171	2,304	.....	2,304	132	.....	132	43	

WEST VIRGINIA—Concluded.

605	982	.....	982	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
3,485	3,592	.....	3,592	30	.....	30	30	2
20	50	.....	50	40	.....	40	20	3
992	1,702	19	1,721	105	.....	105	100	4
1,749	2,687	.....	2,687	5	.....	5	5	5
6,851	9,013	19	9,032	180	.....	180	155	

WISCONSIN—Concluded.

2,435	2,979	68	3,047	405	238	643	276	1
1,630	1,781	.....	1,781	248	14	262	.....	2
845	1,077	212	1,289	28	39	67	11	3
2,073	3,170	47	3,217	415	20	435	15	4
8,234	6,392	3,529	9,921	405	6	411	126	5
15,217	15,399	3,856	19,255	1,501	317	1,818	428	

WYOMING—Concluded.

7	7	.....	7	1	.....	1	.....	1
8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
419	1,789	.....	1,789	260	.....	260	150	3
142	500	.....	500	142	.....	142	.....	4
576	2,304	.....	2,304	403	.....	403	150	

TABLE IV.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR YEARS BY STATES.

1881.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	Arkansas		1	1			
2	Colorado	2		2	1	1	1.0
3	Connecticut	14	11	25	4	54	13.5
4	Dakota		2	2	2	37	18.5
5	Delaware		5	5	5	160	32.0
6	District of Columbia	52	2	54	1	3	3.0
7	Georgia	2	2	4	1	78	78.0
8	Illinois	174	97	271	245	3,558	14.5
9	Indiana	11	17	28	25	509	20.4
10	Iowa	13	8	21	9	258	28.7
11	Kentucky	8	6	14	8	718	89.8
12	Louisiana	2	4	6	5	26	5.2
13	Maine		3	3	2	13	6.5
14	Maryland	8	3	11	8	232	29.0
15	Massachusetts	4	31	35	27	129	4.8
16	Michigan	20	44	64	52	840	16.2
17	Minnesota	4	28	32	23	115	5.0
18	Missouri	203	22	225	219	1,719	7.8
19	Nebraska		1	1	1	2	2.0
20	New Hampshire	1	4	5	2	14	7.0
21	New Jersey	156	23	179	86	1,118	13.0
22	New York	1,268	99	1,367	478	3,357	7.0
23	Ohio	133	57	190	158	2,179	13.8
24	Oregon		1	1	1	16	16.0
25	Pennsylvania	106	185	291	194	3,282	16.9
26	Rhode Island	1	2	3	3	70	23.3
27	South Carolina	3	3	6	4	9	2.3
28	Tennessee	1		1	1	26	26.0
29	Texas		1	1			
30	Utah	3		3	3	450	150.0
31	Virginia		3	3	1	3	3.0
32	West Virginia		41	41	41	535	13.0
33	Wisconsin	24	9	33	24	414	17.3
	Total	2,213	715	2,928	1,634	19,925	12.2

1882.

1	Alabama	1	3	4	3	136	45.3
2	California		3	3			
3	Colorado	2	37	39	35	444	12.7
4	Connecticut	12	16	28	9	178	19.8
5	Dakota	1	4	5	2	24	12.0
6	Delaware		17	17	17	263	15.5
7	District of Columbia	30	1	31	2	6	3.0
8	Georgia		1	1			
9	Illinois	132	74	206	126	2,697	21.4
10	Indiana	11	5	16	11	205	18.6
11	Iowa	11	37	48	30	1,062	35.4
12	Kentucky	2		2	1	122	122.0
13	Maine	3	1	4	2	10	5.0
14	Maryland	26	15	41	41	1,841	44.9
15	Massachusetts	28	50	78	67	1,122	16.7
16	Michigan	4	36	40	35	1,680	48.0
17	Minnesota	53	18	71	16	110	6.9
18	Missouri	203	1	204	60	1,632	27.2
19	Nebraska		3	3	2	84	42.0
20	New Jersey	14	8	22	16	461	28.8
21	New York	781	36	817	387	2,729	7.1
22	Ohio	103	34	137	99	3,045	30.8
23	Oregon		1	1	1	5	5.0
24	Pennsylvania	170	91	261	161	9,390	58.3
25	Tennessee		2	2			
26	Texas	2		2	1	64	64.0
27	Utah		1	1	1	10	10.0
28	Virginia	3	3	6	2	45	22.5
29	West Virginia	6	1	7	7	865	123.6
30	Wisconsin	2	6	8	3	55	18.3
	Total	1,600	505	2,105	1,137	28,285	24.9

TABLE IV.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR YEARS BY STATES.

1881.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
3	3.0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
153	76.5	1	.....	1	$11,050	.....	$1,025	2
477	19.1	7	1	17	40,117	$932	23,066	3
37	18.5	1	.....	1	12,450	.....	25,000	4
160	32.0	5	.....	.....	6,392	.....	12,620	5
375	6.9	22	30	2	4,817	.....	3,346	6
156	39.0	.....	2	2	47,845	.....	83,000	7
3,854	14.2	154	35	82	384,444	7,915	272,330	8
523	18.7	.....	5	23	59,848	2,016	31,600	9
561	26.7	7	7	7	33,834	250	17,500	10
943	67.4	6	.....	8	354,653	14,480	86,485	11
52	8.7	.....	.....	6	52,752	750	25,000	12
23	7.7	.....	3	.....	21,850	.....	500	13
238	21.6	3	.....	8	6,150	1,250	3,000	14
363	10.4	15	12	8	50,779	12,265	39,235	15
1,155	18.0	54	.....	10	226,639	7,600	107,375	16
264	8.3	18	.....	14	17,359	2,382	31,150	17
2,229	9.9	207	11	7	199,156	34,700	188,000	18
2	2.0	.....	1	.....	150	.....	1,000	19
56	11.2	1	.....	4	3,688	825	10,000	20
1,802	10.1	124	.....	55	25,776	2,710	19,510	21
9,331	6.8	863	56	448	467,997	47,604	258,403	22
3,337	17.6	117	22	51	366,935	68,041	303,641	23
16	16.0	1	.....	.....	2,203	.....	650	24
5,693	19.6	144	16	131	599,590	5,548	235,297	25
96	32.0	.....	1	2	64,004	3,231	26,000	26
17	2.8	4	.....	2	7,174	.....	500	27
26	26.0	1	.....	.....	4,795	.....	1,000	28
2	2.0	.....	1	.....	159	.....	1,500	29
450	150.0	.....	.....	3	75,000	500	2,000	30
8	2.7	.....	1	2	2,500	.....	250	31
535	13.0	39	1	1	13,544	.....	6,800	32
4,494	136.2	2	.....	31	208,928	75,000	92,700	33
37,431	12.8	1,797	205	926	3,372,578	287,999	1,919,483	

1882.

139	34.8	1	.....	3	$141,300	$4,615	$31,750	1
18	6.0	2	.....	1	867	85	750	2
600	15.4	2	.....	37	72,979	.....	8,100	3
336	12.0	18	.....	10	51,921	13,125	42,755	4
42	8.4	3	.....	2	9,580	.....	9,100	5
263	15.5	15	.....	2	5,428	.....	1,400	6
497	16.0	2	28	1	5,485	33	4,561	7
31	31.0	.....	.....	1	1,300	.....	10,000	8
3,371	16.4	116	9	81	695,648	11,040	403,201	9
313	19.6	8	2	6	48,622	175	1,350	10
1,439	30.0	7	5	36	151,398	8,250	162,550	11
167	83.5	.....	.....	2	61,500	670	10,500	12
51	12.8	1	.....	3	1,524	270	2,250	13
1,928	47.0	30	.....	11	342,690	10,710	217,000	14
1,204	15.4	66	1	11	941,183	14,007	524,245	15
1,745	43.6	.....	.....	40	265,251	5,534	120,400	16
813	11.5	17	.....	54	30,664	690	16,500	17
8,140	39.9	23	2	179	243,277	19,159	78,700	18
85	28.3	.....	.....	3	26,214	1,000	30,000	19
710	32.3	6	8	8	126,108	11,258	15,533	20
7,314	9.0	678	32	107	1,359,623	66,904	1,332,319	21
3,933	28.7	72	8	57	1,324,575	45,343	373,585	22
5	5.0	1	.....	.....	2,715	.....	600	23
11,494	44.0	52	77	132	3,486,949	439,615	755,470	24
94	47.0	1	.....	1	1,068	.....	100	25
124	62.0	.....	.....	2	5,127	.....	2,500	26
10	10.0	.....	.....	1	3,000	.....	.....	27
225	37.5	4	.....	2	3,463	106	875	28
865	123.6	.....	.....	7	363,000	31,750	103,000	29
82	10.3	3	.....	5	91,769	50,000	10,000	30
46,038	21.9	1,128	172	805	9,864,228	734,339	4,269,094	

TABLE IV.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR YEARS BY STATES—Continued.

1881—Concluded.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before strike.			After strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	Arkansas	80	.....	80	80	.....	80
2	Colorado	125	.....	125	125	.....	125
3	Connecticut	6,426	552	6,978	6,435	552	6,987
4	Dakota	560	.....	560	560	.....	560
5	Delaware	300	62	362	284	62	346
6	District of Columbia	667	.....	667	667	.....	667
7	Georgia	1,835	.....	1,835	1,446	.....	1,446
8	Illinois	20,342	360	20,702	20,131	360	20,491
9	Indiana	1,756	.....	1,756	1,681	.....	1,681
10	Iowa	1,813	10	1,823	1,555	13	1,568
11	Kentucky	2,607	3	2,610	2,285	3	2,288
12	Louisiana	10,210	.....	10,210	10,225	.....	10,225
13	Maine	1,575	2,375	3,950	1,575	2,375	3,950
14	Maryland	850	.....	850	850	.....	850
15	Massachusetts	4,264	870	5,134	4,279	876	5,155
16	Michigan	7,724	351	8,075	7,786	334	8,120
17	Minnesota	1,692	.....	1,692	1,702	2	1,704
18	Missouri	3,900	90	3,990	3,765	45	3,810
19	Nebraska	60	.....	60	60	.....	60
20	New Hampshire	800	750	1,550	803	750	1,553
21	New Jersey	1,824	420	2,244	1,672	420	2,092
22	New York	25,254	2,904	28,158	25,178	2,909	28,087
23	Ohio	12,759	868	13,627	12,660	863	13,523
24	Oregon	68	.....	68	65	.....	65
25	Pennsylvania	40,863	606	41,469	40,784	632	41,416
26	Rhode Island	1,125	1,400	2,525	1,125	1,400	2,525
27	South Carolina	835	.....	835	835	.....	835
28	Tennessee	125	.....	125	115	.....	115
29	Texas	66	.....	66	58	.....	58
30	Utah	300	.....	300	250	.....	250
31	Virginia	1,565	370	1,935	1,565	370	1,935
32	West Virginia	982	.....	982	982	.....	982
33	Wisconsin	3,333	147	3,480	2,874	342	3,216
	Total	156,685	12,138	168,823	154,457	12,308	166,765

1882—Concluded.

1	Alabama	1,119	.....	1,119	1,104	.....	1,104
2	California	396	198	594	408	198	606
3	Colorado	1,160	.....	1,160	1,159	.....	1,159
4	Connecticut	3,767	1,514	5,281	3,737	1,517	5,254
5	Dakota	610	24	634	610	24	634
6	Delaware	300	.....	300	295	.....	295
7	District of Columbia	412	.....	412	412	.....	412
8	Georgia	20	.....	20	23	.....	23
9	Illinois	15,224	100	15,324	14,766	100	14,866
10	Indiana	925	8	933	841	8	849
11	Iowa	7,255	150	7,405	7,145	75	7,220
12	Kentucky	545	7	552	545	7	552
13	Maine	153	143	296	123	143	266
14	Maryland	3,990	.....	3,990	3,880	.....	3,880
15	Massachusetts	8,783	5,550	14,333	8,393	4,300	12,693
16	Michigan	3,865	1	3,866	3,478	1	3,479
17	Minnesota	2,852	105	2,957	2,829	102	2,931
18	Missouri	3,963	10	3,973	3,836	10	3,846
19	Nebraska	650	.....	650	650	.....	650
20	New Jersey	2,234	490	2,724	3,076	490	3,566
21	New York	30,319	5,045	35,364	28,887	4,695	33,582
22	Ohio	16,163	964	17,127	16,138	964	17,102
23	Oregon	189	.....	189	194	.....	194
24	Pennsylvania	60,793	705	61,498	60,475	705	61,180
25	Tennessee	30	.....	30	15	.....	15
26	Texas	294	.....	294	294	.....	294
27	Utah	180	.....	180	180	.....	180
28	Virginia	329	.....	329	252	.....	252
29	West Virginia	3,592	.....	3,592	3,617	.....	3,617
30	Wisconsin	2,243	240	2,483	2,361	252	2,613
	Total	172,355	15,254	187,609	169,723	13,591	183,314

TABLE IV.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR YEARS BY STATES—Continued.

1881—Concluded.

Employés striking.	EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
80	80	----------	80	----------	----------	----------	----------	1
75	125	----------	125	15	----------	15	----------	2
544	1,091	163	1,254	162	33	195	125	3
300	300	----------	300	55	----------	55	25	4
349	287	62	349	3	----------	3	----------	5
641	641	----------	641	9	----------	9	----------	6
1,314	1,314	----------	1,314	222	----------	222	5	7
16,081	18,216	60	18,276	1,315	35	1,350	639	8
1,056	1,383	----------	1,383	224	----------	224	158	9
1,129	1,456	6	1,462	91	9	100	37	10
1,182	1,215	3	1,218	314	----------	314	256	11
10,180	10,180	----------	10,180	42	----------	42	----------	12
590	935	1,575	2,510	----------	----------	----------	----------	13
675	725	----------	725	----------	----------	----------	----------	14
1,538	1,861	483	2,344	147	6	153	78	15
5,248	6,515	297	6,812	738	20	758	30	16
706	872	----------	872	187	2	189	90	17
3,597	3,885	90	3,975	1,223	----------	1,223	825	18
60	60	----------	60	----------	----------	----------	----------	19
130	150	100	250	26	----------	26	8	20
1,171	1,174	16	1,190	122	----------	122	16	21
22,269	21,962	2,628	24,590	2,741	595	3,336	379	22
7,418	10,794	423	11,217	445	6	451	236	23
27	68	----------	68	8	----------	8	----------	24
19,252	29,307	286	29,593	1,221	26	1,247	571	25
710	1,125	1,400	2,525	190	----------	190	160	26
759	810	----------	810	47	----------	47	----------	27
20	125	----------	125	----------	----------	----------	----------	28
6	46	----------	46	----------	----------	----------	----------	29
25	300	----------	300	35	----------	35	35	30
898	894	4	898	----------	----------	----------	----------	31
605	982	----------	982	----------	----------	----------	----------	32
2,435	2,979	68	3,047	405	238	643	276	33
101,070	121,857	7,664	129,521	9,987	970	10,957	3,949	

1882—Concluded.

795	1,119	----------	1,119	----------	----------	----------	----------	1
38	44	----------	44	20	----------	20	2	2
1,056	1,156	----------	1,156	114	----------	114	----------	3
1,078	1,634	957	2,591	47	6	53	40	4
329	315	14	329	57	12	69	33	5
218	300	----------	300	15	----------	15	----------	6
412	412	----------	412	----------	----------	----------	----------	7
15	15	----------	15	18	----------	18	18	8
14,127	14,708	100	14,808	1,365	----------	1,365	555	9
713	724	----------	724	123	----------	123	55	10
3,198	3,647	40	3,687	506	20	526	142	11
443	468	7	475	12	----------	12	----------	12
56	76	54	130	25	----------	25	17	13
3,384	3,990	----------	3,990	250	----------	250	250	14
4,781	7,701	4,538	12,239	1,263	----------	1,263	1,200	15
2,737	3,718	----------	3,718	190	----------	190	108	16
1,407	1,677	----------	1,677	168	1	169	92	17
2,622	3,933	10	3,943	318	----------	318	265	18
506	581	----------	581	256	----------	256	50	19
1,800	1,905	490	2,395	1,045	44	1,089	----------	20
27,300	25,126	4,791	29,917	2,009	430	2,439	1,093	21
9,499	15,258	963	16,221	1,282	----------	1,282	770	22
181	189	----------	189	18	----------	18	4	23
38,397	47,643	172	47,815	1,204	15	1,219	617	24
29	29	----------	29	9	----------	9	9	25
294	294	----------	294	4	----------	4	4	26
12	180	----------	180	4	----------	4	----------	27
315	320	----------	320	211	----------	211	2	28
3,485	3,592	----------	3,592	30	----------	30	30	29
1,630	1,781	----------	1,781	248	14	262	----------	30
120,857	142,535	12,136	154,671	10,811	542	11,353	5,356	

TABLE IV.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR YEARS BY STATES—Continued.

1883.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	Alabama	1		1	1	213	213.0
2	Arkansas	1		1			
3	California	22	8	30	5	33	6.6
4	Colorado	2	5	7	6	38	6.3
5	Connecticut	10	8	18	1	109	109.0
6	Dakota		4	4	4	41	10.3
7	Delaware		1	1			
8	District of Columbia	73	8	81	10	25	2.5
9	Georgia		1	1			
10	Illinois	534	42	576	371	14,303	38.6
11	Indiana	13	14	27	22	903	41.0
12	Iowa	29	34	63	43	554	12.9
13	Kansas	3	5	8	8	213	26.6
14	Kentucky	3	1	4	3	106	35.3
15	Louisiana	6		6	1	1	1.0
16	Maine		2	2	1	21	21.0
17	Maryland	31	3	34	34	1,629	47.9
18	Massachusetts	26	7	33	21	288	13.7
19	Michigan	15	5	20	15	505	33.7
20	Minnesota	57	15	72	23	156	6.8
21	Missouri	244	9	253	237	2,329	9.8
22	Nebraska	4		4	1	10	10.0
23	New Hampshire	1		1			
24	New Jersey	5	5	10	4	47	11.8
25	New Mexico		1	1			
26	New York (*a*)	864	88	952	530	7,629	14.4
27	Ohio	134	65	199	160	3,837	24.0
28	Pennsylvania	201	85	286	210	9,127	43.5
29	Rhode Island		2	2			
30	South Carolina		1	1			
31	Tennessee	3	1	4	2	15	7.5
32	Texas	2	9	11	1	12	12.0
33	Virginia	27	9	36	35	350	10.0
34	Wisconsin	5	4	9	5	26	5.2
35	Wyoming	1		1			
	Total	2,317	442	2,759	1,754	42,520	24.2

1884.

1	Alabama		4	4	4	262	65.5
2	Arizona	2		2	2	14	7.0
3	Arkansas		1	1	1	14	14.0
4	California	39	4	43	5	115	23.0
5	Colorado	23	4	27	26	1,120	43.1
6	Connecticut	4	12	16	8	72	9.0
7	Dakota	1	3	4	3	24	8.0
8	Delaware		3	3	2	37	18.5
9	District of Columbia	17	5	22	3	13	4.3
10	Georgia		1	1			
11	Illinois	388	41	429	120	4,109	34.2
12	Indiana	18	7	25	23	1,653	71.9
13	Iowa	6	31	37	31	1,133	36.5
14	Kansas	1	5	6	6	976	162.7
15	Kentucky	1	1	2	1	213	213.0
16	Louisiana	151	21	172	31	99	3.2
17	Maine	1	2	3	1	20	20.0
18	Maryland	3	1	4	2	41	20.5
19	Massachusetts	25	21	46	27	1,700	63.0
20	Michigan	10	12	22	16	154	9.6
21	Minnesota	7	7	14	9	24	2.7
22	Missouri	14	3	17	12	218	18.2
23	Montana		1	1	1	27	27.0
24	Nebraska	2		2	1	4	4.0
25	New Jersey	13	3	16	7	116	16.6
26	New Mexico	3		3	2	108	54.0
27	New York	900	31	931	763	10,039	13.2
28	Ohio	87	33	120	103	14,802	143.7

a The general strike of telegraphers, July 19, 1883, which extended through all the states and territories, is included here.

TABLE IV.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR YEARS BY STATES—Continued.

1883.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS—			
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
213	213.0	.....	.....	1	$273,000	$16,000	$42,000	1
4	4.0	.....	.....	1	408	.....	.....	2
444	14.8	21	.....	9	70,608	3,172	36,680	3
87	12.4	5	.....	2	9,375	500	500	4
400	22.2	11	.....	7	37,545	24	20,950	5
41	10.3	2	.....	2	8,768	.....	8,000	6
6	6.0	1	.....	.....	400	.....	.....	7
1,767	21.8	37	1	43	25,212	1,650	27,763	8
1	1.0	.....	.....	1	20	.....	.....	9
15,224	26.4	454	28	94	1,398,585	101,360	1,615,641	10
1,078	39.9	9	.....	18	274,730	751	60,400	11
901	14.3	26	.....	37	164,418	6,942	70,200	12
218	27.3	5	.....	3	31,381	51	22,250	13
321	80.3	2	1	1	13,310	875	93,180	14
41	6.8	.....	.....	6	12,650	.....	25,000	15
28	14.0	.....	.....	2	2,500	.....	2,800	16
1,629	47.9	26	5	3	38,598	7,123	21,745	17
491	14.9	19	1	13	78,090	6,735	27,720	18
628	31.4	11	.....	9	192,322	5,361	91,297	19
1,346	18.7	19	1	52	25,996	3,873	30,325	20
2,675	10.6	215	20	18	154,404	37,828	511,300	21
31	7.8	.....	.....	4	1,046	145	200	22
91	91.0	.....	.....	1	5,460	300	500	23
264	26.4	3	1	6	23,329	6,350	5,244	24
61	61.0	.....	.....	1	180	.....	.....	25
11,928	12.5	506	317	129	1,288,962	161,720	1,395,608	26
4,540	22.8	110	9	80	430,076	17,434	143,420	27
10,545	36.9	80	55	151	1,624,682	81,771	412,513	28
11	5.5	1	.....	1	2,555	200	2,540	29
3	3.0	.....	.....	1	263	.....	200	30
78	19.5	2	.....	2	3,234	83	4,150	31
115	10.5	8	1	2	4,898	50	3,985	32
1,288	35.8	27	4	5	55,559	204	18,575	33
394	43.8	4	.....	5	20,960	731	341	34
45	45.0	1	.....	.....	956	.....	1,000	35
56,937	20.6	1,605	444	710	6,274,480	461,233	4,696,027	

1884.

262	65.5	3	.....	1	$35,750	$100	$12,000	1
14	7.0	2	.....	.....	2,400	.....	100	2
14	14.0	1	.....	.....	550	.....	1,000	3
380	8.8	40	.....	3	68,758	17,340	82,063	4
1,121	41.5	19	.....	8	539,626	5,029	125,260	5
158	9.9	9	.....	7	19,857	.....	12,635	6
84	21.0	3	.....	1	6,993	25	4,600	7
67	22.3	.....	.....	3	4,046	650	2,525	8
372	16.9	2	.....	20	17,018	939	25	9
2	2.0	.....	.....	1	70	.....	.....	10
8,558	19.9	359	.....	70	442,366	8,918	206,762	11
1,763	70.5	1	5	19	385,006	624	258,600	12
1,427	38.6	16	1	20	220,420	6,300	172,750	13
976	162.7	5	.....	1	150,363	88	144,910	14
243	121.5	1	.....	1	21,920	600	.....	15
4,113	23.9	7	.....	165	98,421	.....	40,475	16
307	102.3	.....	.....	3	53,390	.....	18,050	17
108	27.0	3	.....	1	5,040	2,211	4,010	18
2,341	50.9	12	1	33	691,416	36,024	139,380	19
346	15.7	16	1	5	31,804	717	19,705	20
36	2.6	2	.....	12	1,680	.....	700	21
293	17.2	10	7	.....	6,996	938	2,500	22
27	27.0	1	.....	.....	3,510	.....	5,000	23
17	8.5	1	.....	1	1,137	.....	160	24
843	52.7	5	.....	11	79,825	1,956	2,240	25
115	38.3	2	.....	1	70,055	.....	13,200	26
14,484	15.6	571	47	313	1,068,171	90,850	321,888	27
16,461	137.2	24	3	93	1,566,776	182,397	951,570	28

TABLE IV.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR YEARS BY STATES—Continued.

1883—Concluded.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before strike.			After strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	Alabama	500	.....	500	600	.....	600
2	Arkansas	80	.....	80	60	.....	60
3	California	4,388	6	4,394	4,414	20	4,434
4	Colorado	715	.....	715	715	.....	715
5	Connecticut	2,156	447	2,603	2,151	456	2,607
6	Dakota	660	.....	660	660	.....	660
7	Delaware	138	223	361	138	223	361
8	District of Columbia	1,865	.....	1,865	1,865	.....	1,865
9	Georgia	50	50	100	50	50	100
10	Illinois	21,356	45	21,401	21,294	45	21,339
11	Indiana	3,973	.....	3,973	3,923	.....	3,923
12	Iowa	3,501	87	3,588	3,401	85	3,486
13	Kansas	696	.....	696	692	.....	692
14	Kentucky	879	3	882	894	3	897
15	Louisiana	1,350	.....	1,350	1,350	.....	1,350
16	Maine	484	826	1,310	484	826	1,310
17	Maryland	1,489	.....	1,489	1,489	.....	1,489
18	Massachusetts	2,734	1,889	4,623	2,662	1,843	4,505
19	Michigan	3,832	111	3,943	3,287	266	3,553
20	Minnesota	2,579	20	2,599	2,524	62	2,586
21	Missouri	4,690	24	4,714	3,273	25	3,298
22	Nebraska	68	.....	68	68	.....	68
23	New Hampshire	250	100	350	260	100	360
24	New Jersey	898	220	1,118	898	220	1,118
25	New Mexico	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
26	New York (*a*)	38,537	13,710	52,247	38,451	13,842	52,293
27	Ohio	12,801	667	13,468	12,562	665	13,227
28	Pennsylvania	34,822	2,569	37,391	34,700	2,556	37,256
29	Rhode Island	327	398	725	327	398	725
30	South Carolina	125	.....	125	125	.....	125
31	Tennessee	373	.....	373	371	.....	371
32	Texas	940	.....	940	899	1	900
33	Virginia	2,776	1,200	3,976	2,642	1,210	3,852
34	Wisconsin	1,084	225	1,309	1,072	263	1,335
35	Wyoming	7	.....	7	7	.....	7
	Total	151,133	22,820	173,953	148,318	23,159	171,477

1884—Continued.

1	Alabama	358	.....	358	357	.....	357
2	Arizona	100	.....	100	100	.....	100
3	Arkansas	23	.....	23	23	.....	23
4	California	1,532	5	1,537	1,502	3	1,505
5	Colorado	6,227	.....	6,227	6,227	.....	6,227
6	Connecticut	3,606	3,020	6,626	3,603	3,020	6,623
7	Dakota	616	4	620	576	4	580
8	Delaware	212	153	365	150	135	285
9	District of Columbia	868	.....	868	1,093	.....	1,093
10	Georgia	32	.....	32	32	.....	32
11	Illinois	11,327	.....	11,327	11,291	.....	11,291
12	Indiana	4,023	230	4,253	3,965	230	4,195
13	Iowa	5,269	14	5,283	4,416	22	4,438
14	Kansas	615	.....	615	614	.....	614
15	Kentucky	376	.....	376	376	.....	376
16	Louisiana	5,220	.....	5,220	5,220	.....	5,220
17	Maine	855	325	1,180	855	325	1,180
18	Maryland	99	21	120	79	21	100
19	Massachusetts	7,989	6,935	14,924	7,730	6,873	14,603
20	Michigan	1,941	88	2,029	1,898	84	1,982
21	Minnesota	816	.....	816	816	.....	816
22	Missouri	645	3	648	647	3	650
23	Montana	60	.....	60	60	.....	60
24	Nebraska	75	.....	75	75	.....	75
25	New Jersey	960	393	1,353	947	393	1,340
26	New Mexico	610	.....	610	610	.....	610
27	New York	29,369	6,639	36,008	29,142	6,869	36,011
28	Ohio	14,729	204	14,933	13,999	185	14,184

a The general strike of telegraphers, July 19, 1883, which extended through all the states and territories, is included here.

TABLE IV.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR YEARS BY STATES—Continued.

1883—Concluded.

Employés striking.	EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
250	500	.....	500	500	.....	500	500	1
20	80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
3,488	3,836	.....	3,836	384	14	398	14	3
715	715	.....	715	165	.....	165	5	4
487	428	249	677	36	10	46	18	5
380	400	.....	400	65	.....	65	25	6
73	13	60	73	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
1,370	1,396	.....	1,396	132	.....	132	.....	8
10	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	.....	9
20,091	20,136	45	20,181	1,952	15	1,967	1,334	10
3,208	3,951	.....	3,951	81	.....	81	75	11
3,133	3,176	16	3,192	613	3	616	412	12
680	696	.....	696	9	.....	9	9	13
143	143	.....	143	78	.....	78	78	14
1,350	1,350	.....	1,350	50	.....	50	.....	15
174	134	126	260	3	.....	3	.....	16
824	1,459	.....	1,459	8	.....	8	.....	17
1,417	1,793	1,490	3,283	102	39	141	50	18
3,382	3,761	110	3,871	410	170	580	245	19
1,331	2,241	4	2,245	363	46	409	237	20
4,436	4,613	19	4,632	251	16	267	42	21
59	61	.....	61	40	.....	40	21	22
28	28	.....	28	32	.....	32	.....	23
559	711	20	731	38	.....	38	.....	24
10	10	.....	10	5	.....	5	.....	25
42,859	34,521	12,768	47,289	2,899	1,177	4,076	599	26
6,044	11,582	503	12,085	431	4	435	319	27
21,891	28,540	1,518	30,058	840	65	905	296	28
121	121	140	261	12	6	18	.....	29
65	65	.....	65	40	.....	40	40	30
370	370	.....	370	13	.....	13	13	31
563	590	.....	590	40	1	41	7	32
1,815	2,769	1,200	3,969	188	10	198	100	33
845	1,077	212	1,289	28	39	67	11	34
7	7	.....	7	1	.....	1	.....	35
122,198	131,283	18,480	149,763	9,819	1,615	11,434	4,450	

1884—Continued.

300	358	.....	358	115	.....	115	115	1
100	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
23	23	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
679	994	3	997	206	.....	206	84	4
5,940	5,947	.....	5,947	20	.....	20	.....	5
1,029	1,102	1,012	2,114	9	.....	9	.....	6
350	350	.....	350	61	.....	61	27	7
189	193	153	346	15	6	21	2	8
728	728	.....	728	259	.....	259	200	9
28	28	.....	28	20	.....	20	.....	10
7,589	8,054	.....	8,054	859	.....	859	325	11
4,211	4,016	230	4,246	618	.....	618	587	12
4,946	5,234	.....	5,234	904	8	912	597	13
614	615	.....	615	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
57	57	.....	57	23	.....	23	.....	15
4,851	5,021	.....	5,021	591	.....	591	.....	16
70	250	150	400	64	.....	64	25	17
68	96	20	116	18	.....	18	.....	18
3,047	5,777	5,821	11,598	481	261	742	246	19
896	1,788	.....	1,788	69	.....	69	.....	20
354	446	.....	446	59	.....	59	29	21
623	645	3	648	21	.....	21	.....	22
6	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
69	69	.....	69	22	.....	22	19	24
967	810	282	1,092	293	.....	293	.....	25
605	610	.....	610	8	.....	8	.....	26
29,279	26,706	5,867	32,573	1,745	622	2,367	378	27
9,025	12,943	169	13,112	771	.....	771	628	28

TABLE IV.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR YEARS BY STATES—Continued.

1884—Continued.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
29	Oregon	2	.....	2	1	14	14.0
30	Pennsylvania	235	135	370	306	11,742	38.4
31	Rhode Island	1	1	2	2	28	14.0
32	South Carolina	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
33	Tennessee	.....	3	3	3	127	42.3
34	Texas	1	3	4	2	195	97.5
35	Virginia	4	5	9	6	86	14.3
36	Washington	.....	1	1	1	7	7.0
37	West Virginia	.....	1	1	1	14	14.0
38	Wyoming	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
	Total	1,961	406	2,367	1,532	49,320	32.2

1885.

1	Alabama	.....	2	2	2	92	46.0
2	Arkansas	.....	1	1	1	21	21.0
3	California	6	.....	6	6	60	10.0
4	Colorado	16	1	17	17	236	13.9
5	Connecticut	7	30	37	12	244	20.3
6	Dakota	.....	2	2	2	15	7.5
7	Delaware	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....
8	District of Columbia	6	1	7	.....	.....	.....
9	Florida	127	.....	127	125	2,125	17.0
10	Georgia	1	2	3	1	1	1.0
11	Illinois	145	81	226	204	4,462	21.9
12	Indiana	15	12	27	17	495	29.1
13	Iowa	22	37	59	28	1,105	39.5
14	Kansas	6	2	8	7	194	27.7
15	Kentucky	9	2	11	5	471	94.2
16	Louisiana	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
17	Maine	5	3	8	1	7	7.0
18	Maryland	55	6	61	56	2,530	45.2
19	Massachusetts	80	17	97	75	2,755	36.7
20	Michigan	9	101	110	101	3,212	31.8
21	Minnesota	9	9	18	5	20	4.0
22	Mississippi	.....	1	1	1	7	7.0
23	Missouri	51	46	97	64	2,231	34.9
24	Montana	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....
25	New Hampshire	4	1	5	3	65	21.7
26	New Jersey	18	6	24	17	452	26.6
27	New York	586	61	647	312	3,750	12.0
28	Ohio	231	62	293	253	8,924	35.3
29	Oregon	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....
30	Pennsylvania	169	154	323	279	14,950	53.6
31	Rhode Island	1	4	5	1	3	3.0
32	Tennessee	3	1	4	2	33	16.5
33	Texas	5	2	7	4	22	5.5
34	Utah	1	.....	1	1	5	5.0
35	Vermont	1	.....	1	1	32	32.0
36	Virginia	.....	1	1	1	3	3.0
37	West Virginia	6	5	11	11	273	24.8
38	Wisconsin	14	9	23	17	171	10.1
39	Wyoming	2	1	3	3	76	25.3
	Total	1,620	664	2,284	1,635	49,042	30.0

TABLE IV.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR YEARS BY STATES—Continued.

1884—Continued.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
18	9.0	1	.....	1	$16,484	.....	$2,000	29
16,599	44.9	97	25	248	1,816,268	$47,509	618,600	30
28	14.0	1	.....	1	28,204	68	10,025	31
4	4.0	.....	.....	1	3,600	.....	.....	32
127	42.3	1	.....	2	27,970	100	10,500	33
207	51.8	.....	1	3	154,610	3,500	200,950	34
179	19.9	3	1	5	18,279	988	6,650	35
7	7.0	.....	.....	1	6,926	.....	1,300	36
14	14.0	.....	.....	1	900	.....	1,000	37
4	4.0	1	.....	.....	112	.....	.....	38
72,119	30.5	1,219	92	1,056	7,666,717	407,871	3,393,073	

1885.

92	46.0	1	.....	1	$22,550	.....	$9,000	1
21	21.0	1	.....	.....	1,100	.....	4,500	2
60	10.0	6	.....	.....	27,891	$1,550	6,950	3
390	22.9	8	.....	9	85,283	2,810	17,725	4
907	24.5	17	.....	20	132,097	32,284	118,008	5
15	7.5	1	.....	1	4,163	.....	2,000	6
99	49.5	1	.....	1	1,763	.....	2,000	7
229	32.7	4	.....	3	4,948	3,291	576	8
2,159	17.0	1	125	1	149,873	10,672	93,750	9
7	2.3	2	.....	1	337	.....	190	10
5,723	25.3	106	10	110	1,190,921	15,648	387,340	11
1,188	44.0	10	3	14	220,992	5,275	207,900	12
1,590	26.9	27	.....	32	76,439	3,191	98,575	13
196	24.5	5	.....	3	12,485	.....	56,050	14
928	84.4	4	.....	7	114,204	5,798	125,800	15
197	197.0	.....	.....	1	8,000	3,000	.....	16
300	37.5	3	.....	5	19,248	750	6,148	17
2,910	47.7	49	6	6	120,433	21,650	81,200	18
4,617	47.6	69	4	24	1,053,499	42,149	352,885	19
3,600	32.7	18	1	91	369,741	11,774	132,205	20
258	14.3	8	.....	10	14,028	195	12,100	21
7	7.0	1	.....	.....	1,438	.....	.....	22
2,844	29.3	36	18	43	296,526	15,338	301,760	23
228	57.0	1	.....	3	1,400	.....	2,000	24
128	25.6	1	3	1	18,223	240	800	25
638	26.6	5	1	18	97,933	2,902	8,884	26
10,526	16.3	507	4	136	1,199,616	143,239	676,230	27
10,261	35.0	169	18	106	2,162,311	56,976	589,459	28
412	103.0	4	.....	.....	4,850	.....	.....	29
16,790	52.0	132	18	173	2,808,511	79,920	737,308	30
400	80.0	1	1	3	40,769	2,650	28,850	31
57	14.3	.....	.....	4	16,734	350	5,375	32
36	5.1	.....	1	6	68,475	.....	25,425	33
5	5.0	.....	.....	1	1,000	.....	1,000	34
32	32.0	.....	.....	1	1,850	600	10,000	35
4	4.0	1	.....	.....	380	.....	150	36
273	24.8	1	.....	10	35,007	3,200	32,850	37
485	21.1	5	3	15	177,489	375	97,900	38
76	25.3	1	1	1	100,741	.....	156,000	39
68,688	30.1	1,206	217	861	10,663,248	465,827	4,388,893	

TABLE IV.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR YEARS BY STATES—Continued.

1884—Concluded.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before strike.			After strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
29	Oregon	435	.....	435	475	.....	475
30	Pennsylvania	49,991	4,083	54,074	49,313	4,154	53,467
31	Rhode Island	817	450	1,267	817	450	1,267
32	South Carolina	200	.....	200	200	.....	200
33	Tennessee	800	.....	800	700	.....	700
34	Texas	744	.....	744	719	.....	719
35	Virginia	1,077	422	1,499	1,081	447	1,528
36	Washington	1,614	.....	1,614	1,571	.....	1,571
37	West Virginia	50	.....	50	50	.....	50
38	Wyoming	8	.....	8	8	.....	8
	Total	154,288	22,989	177,277	151,337	23,218	174,555

1885—Concluded.

1	Alabama	300	.....	300	275	.....	275
2	Arkansas	35	.....	35	35	.....	35
3	California	1,182	.....	1,182	1,126	.....	1,126
4	Colorado	2,317	.....	2,317	2,317	.....	2,317
5	Connecticut	10,960	3,689	14,649	11,057	3,673	14,730
6	Dakota	560	.....	560	560	.....	560
7	Delaware	157	.....	157	107	.....	107
8	District of Columbia	170	.....	170	166	.....	166
9	Florida	3,197	2,500	5,697	3,193	2,500	5,693
10	Georgia	97	9	106	97	9	106
11	Illinois	25,620	585	26,205	25,360	535	25,895
12	Indiana	4,465	345	4,810	3,887	330	4,217
13	Iowa	2,761	292	3,053	2,555	296	2,851
14	Kansas	601	11	612	601	11	612
15	Kentucky	1,324	24	1,348	1,032	41	1,073
16	Louisiana	54	1	55	55	.....	55
17	Maine	1,133	820	1,953	1,134	820	1,954
18	Maryland	2,449	.....	2,449	2,429	.....	2,429
19	Massachusetts	16,957	7,854	24,811	16,706	7,497	24,203
20	Michigan	8,981	296	9,277	8,852	268	9,120
21	Minnesota	1,130	4	1,134	1,245	4	1,249
22	Mississippi	137	.....	137	143	.....	143
23	Missouri	22,777	313	23,090	22,691	343	23,034
24	Montana	20	.....	20	24	.....	24
25	New Hampshire	1,155	350	1,505	1,155	350	1,505
26	New Jersey	1,713	1,175	2,888	1,677	1,175	2,852
27	New York	34,407	16,228	50,635	33,781	15,899	49,680
28	Ohio	36,481	1,270	37,751	35,676	1,277	36,953
29	Oregon	40	.....	40	35	.....	35
30	Pennsylvania	63,204	3,556	66,760	62,058	3,505	65,563
31	Rhode Island	1,295	950	2,245	1,322	950	2,272
32	Tennessee	749	.....	749	732	.....	732
33	Texas	4,234	.....	4,234	4,234	.....	4,234
34	Utah	100	.....	100	100	.....	100
35	Vermont	35	.....	35	35	.....	35
36	Virginia	95	.....	95	75	.....	75
37	West Virginia	1,708	19	1,727	1,708	19	1,727
38	Wisconsin	3,633	107	3,740	3,865	107	3,972
39	Wyoming	1,789	.....	1,789	1,700	.....	1,700
	Total	258,022	40,398	298,420	253,800	39,609	293,409

TABLE IV.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR YEARS BY STATES—Continued.

1884—Concluded.

Employés striking.	EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
359	359	.....	359	48	.....	48	41	29
36,230	42,095	1,973	44,068	2,690	574	3,264	812	30
517	817	450	1,267	.....	.....	.....	.....	31
200	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	32
550	800	.....	800	150	.....	150	150	33
607	607	.....	607	61	.....	61	.....	34
698	989	362	1,351	43	36	79	5	35
1,481	1,614	.....	1,614	43	.....	43	43	36
20	50	.....	50	40	.....	40	20	37
8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	38
117,313	130,559	16,495	147,054	10,326	1,507	11,833	4,324	

1885—Concluded.

275	300	.....	300	105	.....	105	92	1
35	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
1,182	1,182	.....	1,182	63	.....	63	.....	3
1,815	2,317	.....	2,317	1,275	.....	1,275	400	4
1,702	2,790	1,727	4,517	775	117	892	625	5
300	300	.....	300	55	.....	55	25	6
56	60	.....	60	26	.....	26	20	7
97	97	.....	97	34	.....	34	16	8
5,642	3,142	2,500	5,642	600	.....	600	.....	9
86	86	9	95	77	.....	77	.....	10
18,274	21,645	425	22,070	2,593	78	2,671	1,532	11
1,949	4,159	168	4,327	397	30	427	175	12
1,966	2,351	288	2,639	425	28	453	173	13
552	574	7	581	27	.....	27	10	14
414	1,035	.....	1,035	29	17	46	30	15
25	25	1	26	15	.....	15	10	16
422	322	100	422	52	.....	52	.....	17
2,098	2,449	.....	2,449	356	.....	356	356	18
5,818	14,877	6,299	21,176	638	69	707	341	19
6,041	8,749	89	8,838	1,364	.....	1,364	92	20
839	894	.....	894	428	.....	428	250	21
137	137	.....	137	116	.....	116	56	22
9,863	10,613	98	10,711	1,768	50	1,818	1,194	23
13	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	.....	24
238	723	150	873	33	.....	33	.....	25
1,190	1,460	828	2,288	45	5	50	.....	26
32,637	29,849	12,646	42,495	2,680	968	3,648	783	27
25,024	34,517	1,107	35,624	1,052	18	1,070	303	28
18	18	.....	18	8	.....	8	.....	29
31,880	55,941	2,377	58,318	1,269	122	1,391	381	30
969	682	807	1,489	84	13	97	30	31
181	626	.....	626	15	.....	15	15	32
3,170	4,154	.....	4,154	250	.....	250	50	33
90	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	34
7	35	.....	35	20	.....	20	.....	35
95	95	.....	95	75	.....	75	.....	36
992	1,702	19	1,721	105	.....	105	100	37
2,073	3,170	47	3,217	415	20	435	15	38
419	1,789	.....	1,789	260	.....	260	150	39
158,584	213,013	29,692	242,705	17,542	1,535	19,077	7,224	

TABLE IV.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR YEARS BY STATES—Continued.

1886.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	Alabama	1	2	3	1	3	3.0
2	Arkansas	1	1	2	2	22	11.0
3	California	21	4	25	15	48	3.2
4	Colorado	5	12	17	17	259	15.2
5	Connecticut	52	92	144	32	421	13.2
6	Dakota	1	3	4	2	5	2.5
7	Delaware	13	.....	13	2	193	96.5
8	District of Columbia	188	.....	188	34	1,156	34.0
9	Florida	6	1	7	3	13	4.3
10	Georgia	8	.....	8	3	130	43.3
11	Illinois	951	109	1,060	891	12,977	14.6
12	Indiana	18	40	58	44	461	10.5
13	Iowa	13	21	34	21	1,046	49.8
14	Kansas	.....	9	9	8	44	5.5
15	Kentucky	20	12	32	32	527	16.5
16	Louisiana	3	2	5	3	22	7.3
17	Maine	13	8	21	11	197	17.9
18	Maryland	214	9	223	168	5,344	31.8
19	Massachusetts	652	54	706	570	13,297	23.3
20	Michigan	64	38	102	47	348	7.4
21	Minnesota	199	78	277	177	2,053	11.6
22	Mississippi	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....
23	Missouri	286	22	308	60	1,086	18.1
24	Nebraska	4	2	6	5	10	2.0
25	New Hampshire	5	10	15	8	69	8.6
26	New Jersey	348	26	374	217	2,204	10.2
27	New York	4,317	216	4,533	2,247	47,218	21.0
28	North Carolina	1	1	2	1	2	2.0
29	Ohio	195	106	301	234	4,841	20.7
30	Pennsylvania	623	288	911	562	21,550	38.3
31	Rhode Island	.....	12	12	3	12	4.0
32	South Carolina	.....	1	1	1	3	3.0
33	Tennessee	13	5	18	8	151	18.9
34	Texas	64	11	75	72	157	2.2
35	Vermont	.....	3	3	1	14	14.0
36	Virginia	48	2	50	49	969	19.8
37	Washington	2	3	5	3	340	113.3
38	West Virginia	10	6	16	12	674	56.2
39	Wisconsin	272	17	289	152	2,085	13.7
40	Wyoming	.....	1	1	1	4	4.0
	Total	8,631	1,230	9,861	5,719	119,955	21.0

TABLE IV.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR YEARS BY STATES—Continued.

1886.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded. partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
14	4.7	1	.....	2	$172	.....	$400	1
22	11.0	1	.....	1	2,128	.....	2,250	2
606	24.2	8	1	16	156,505	$48,400	184,650	3
259	15.2	15	.....	2	31,994	2,194	11,615	4
2,881	20.0	71	.....	73	179,245	6,854	139,876	5
19	4.8	1	.....	3	1,780	.....	2,600	6
2,148	165.2	1	.....	12	161,882	48,239	66,150	7
11,640	61.9	101	72	15	287,941	16,466	179,986	8
77	11.0	4	.....	3	8,239	730	4,025	9
176	22.0	1	1	6	46,052	8,850	25,800	10
16,005	15.1	310	204	546	2,524,244	93,571	2,366,555	11
666	11.5	33	2	23	94,537	.....	62,400	12
1,194	35.1	8	.....	26	78,103	2,854	54,175	13
47	5.2	.....	.....	9	5,787	.....	6,680	14
548	17.1	9	2	21	58,854	2,250	55,535	15
36	7.2	1	1	3	6,215	.....	1,950	16
242	11.5	7	3	11	38,706	2,027	49,555	17
10,905	48.9	83	103	37	391,239	49,957	271,750	18
21,527	30.5	170	438	98	1,385,522	155,528	887,416	19
3,195	31.3	37	28	37	146,245	6,582	156,020	20
4,979	18.0	56	138	83	93,023	3,154	119,800	21
5	1.7	.....	1	2	166	.....	.....	22
13,594	44.1	69	135	104	791,027	61,054	2,987,713	23
13	2.2	4	.....	2	305	.....	200	24
267	17.8	3	3	9	97,306	2,310	32,800	25
5,312	14.2	281	5	88	424,738	39,135	159,788	26
64,842	14.3	*a* 1,595	*a* 297	*a* 2,626	3,197,415	216,379	1,981,973	27
5	2.5	1	.....	1	610	.....	.....	28
6,723	22.3	121	50	130	528,084	45,377	431,752	29
30,953	34.0	291	238	382	2,554,346	126,975	1,138,569	30
113	9.4	5	.....	7	13,138	200	14,600	31
3	3.0	.....	1	.....	50	.....	25	32
181	10.1	12	2	4	24,208	.....	10,350	33
224	3.0	1	67	7	134,286	17,500	313,000	34
35	11.7	.....	1	2	1,880	.....	1,000	35
1,184	23.7	28	17	5	127,066	3,442	45,650	36
354	70.8	5	.....	.....	100,487	4,400	86,100	37
904	56.5	2	1	13	103,260	1,450	61,550	38
4,500	15.6	84	63	142	172,687	1,410	110,725	39
4	4.0	.....	.....	1	4,000	.....	10,000	40
206,402	20.9	*a* 3,420	*a* 1,874	*a* 4,552	13,973,472	967,288	12,034,983	

a In 15 establishments in New York the results were not ascertained.

TABLE IV.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR YEARS BY STATES—Concluded.

1886—Concluded.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before strike.			After strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	Alabama	31	.....	31	31	.....	31
2	Arkansas	91	10	101	111	20	131
3	California	3,198	72	3,270	3,080	72	3,152
4	Colorado	1,173	.....	1,173	1,098	.....	1,098
5	Connecticut	27,208	11,346	38,554	26,961	11,149	38,110
6	Dakota	619	.....	619	565	.....	565
7	Delaware	936	112	1,048	679	103	782
8	District of Columbia	2,512	.....	2,512	2,533	.....	2,533
9	Florida	546	76	622	545	77	622
10	Georgia	715	802	1,517	671	834	1,505
11	Illinois	116,279	2,772	119,051	116,639	2,781	119,420
12	Indiana	6,188	165	6,353	6,190	160	6,350
13	Iowa	2,221	2	2,223	1,547	2	1,549
14	Kansas	691	.....	691	598	.....	598
15	Kentucky	2,041	12	2,053	1,887	12	1,899
16	Louisiana	440	9	449	442	8	450
17	Maine	3,321	2,633	5,954	3,066	2,570	5,636
18	Maryland	10,374	.....	10,374	10,247	7	10,254
19	Massachusetts	35,543	15,121	50,664	33,949	14,184	48,133
20	Michigan	6,512	629	7,141	6,011	615	6,626
21	Minnesota	7,417	125	7,542	7,341	131	7,472
22	Mississippi	62	.....	62	62	.....	62
23	Missouri	23,000	638	23,638	21,793	638	22,431
24	Nebraska	96	4	100	101	4	105
25	New Hampshire	4,096	3,900	7,996	4,010	3,835	7,845
26	New Jersey	14,458	3,277	17,735	14,015	3,310	17,325
27	New York	133,676	40,496	174,172	134,059	40,435	174,494
28	North Carolina	1,455	.....	1,455	1,455	.....	1,455
29	Ohio	34,765	1,051	35,816	34,220	1,026	35,246
30	Pennsylvania	83,938	16,518	100,456	82,598	16,614	99,212
31	Rhode Island	1,705	1,982	3,687	1,682	1,974	3,656
32	South Carolina	20	.....	20	20	.....	20
33	Tennessee	904	.....	904	763	.....	763
34	Texas	5,556	.....	5,556	5,198	.....	5,198
35	Vermont	239	191	430	217	146	363
36	Virginia	3,432	.....	3,432	3,466	.....	3,466
37	Washington	704	.....	704	707	.....	707
38	West Virginia	3,757	.....	3,757	3,600	.....	3,600
39	Wisconsin	8,463	3,928	12,391	8,283	3,880	12,163
40	Wyoming	500	.....	500	500	.....	500
	Total	548,882	105,871	654,753	540,940	104,587	645,527

TABLE IV.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR YEARS BY STATES—Concluded.

1886—Concluded.

Employés striking.	EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
31	31	.....	31	22	.....	22	10	1
100	90	10	100	26	12	38	.....	2
1,376	2,122	22	2,144	684	.....	684	.....	3
1,119	1,171	.....	1,171	83	.....	83	80	4
4,396	5,761	1,947	7,708	536	89	625	234	5
317	317	.....	317	55	.....	55	25	6
702	706	33	739	334	15	349	12	7
2,420	2,465	.....	2,465	45	.....	45	45	8
536	535	1	536	85	1	86	71	9
383	476	575	1,051	72	30	102	44	10
99,675	105,833	2,683	108,516	8,345	33	8,378	3,081	11
3,968	4,716	80	4,796	264	4	268	44	12
1,564	1,958	.....	1,958	129	.....	129	63	13
445	678	.....	678	105	.....	105	8	14
1,443	1,811	12	1,823	503	.....	503	448	15
431	430	1	431	37	.....	37	12	16
1,156	1,573	256	1,829	245	50	295	4	17
9,298	10,214	.....	10,214	567	7	574	472	18
20,094	22,880	7,534	30,414	2,642	538	3,180	1,239	19
5,616	5,810	347	6,157	633	9	642	87	20
5,155	5,375	5	5,380	1,775	6	1,781	903	21
60	60	.....	60	10	.....	10	.....	22
13,675	18,370	254	18,624	2,757	1	2,758	1,818	23
59	59	.....	59	36	.....	36	6	24
1,114	3,717	3,773	7,490	210	179	389	29	25
11,395	11,963	1,960	13,923	1,278	175	1,453	135	26
129,563	118,203	34,868	153,071	7,694	1,329	9,023	1,349	27
110	116	.....	116	35	.....	35	.....	28
16,276	20,941	546	21,487	1,133	30	1,163	460	29
50,882	64,364	9,148	73,512	3,002	665	3,667	823	30
500	921	1,073	1,994	72	20	92	.....	31
20	20	.....	20	10	.....	10	.....	32
802	876	.....	876	34	.....	34	34	33
2,182	2,433	.....	2,433	684	.....	684	495	34
95	85	55	140	21	25	46	.....	35
2,351	3,428	.....	3,428	356	.....	356	18	36
690	690	.....	690	89	.....	89	.....	37
1,749	2,687	.....	2,687	5	.....	5	5	38
8,234	6,392	3,529	9,921	405	6	411	126	39
142	500	.....	500	142	.....	142	.....	40
400,134	430,777	68,712	499,489	35,160	3,224	38,384	12,180	

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES.

ALABAMA.

	INDUSTRIES.	ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	Building trades	1		1			
2	Metals and metallic goods	2		2	2	303	151.5
3	Mining		9	9	8	400	50.0
4	Public works construction		1	1	1	3	3.0
5	Transportation		1	1			
	Total	3	11	14	11	706	64.2

ARIZONA.

1	Mining	2		2	2	14	7.0
	Total	2		2	2	14	7.0

ARKANSAS.

1	Mining		3	3	3	46	15.3
2	Transportation	1	1	2			
3	Miscellaneous	1		1	1	11	11.0
	Total	2	4	6	4	57	14.3

CALIFORNIA.

1	Agricultural implements	1		1			
2	Boots and shoes	9		9			
3	Building trades	33		33			
4	Clothing	1		1			
5	Cooperage	12		12	4	12	3.0
6	Domestic service	10	1	11	9	9	1.0
7	Food preparations		2	2	1	4	4.0
8	Machines and machinery	2		2			
9	Metals and metallic goods	10	5	15	8	168	21.0
10	Printing and publishing	2		2			
11	Public ways construction		1	1	1	21	21.0
12	Shipbuilding, etc	1		1			
13	Telegraphy		2	2	2	12	6.0
14	Tobacco	1		1	1	21	21.0
15	Transportation	6	8	14	5	9	1.8
	Total	88	19	107	31	256	8.3

COLORADO.

1	Brick	3	32	35	35	348	9.9
2	Building trades	1	1	2	1	2	2.0
3	Clothing	7		7	7	112	16.0
4	Domestic service		3	3			
5	Glass		1	1	1	3	3.0
6	Machines and machinery	9	1	10	10	152	15.2
7	Metals and metallic goods	1	2	3	1	1	1.0
8	Mining	28	18	46	46	1,479	32.2
9	Telegraphy		1	1			
10	Tobacco	1		1	1	1	1.0
	Total	50	59	109	102	2,098	20.6

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES.

ALABAMA.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—			
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
1	1.0	1	.....	.....	$35	.....	$400	1
303	151.5	.....	.....	2	393,000	$20,500	52,000	2
403	44.8	5	.....	4	79,600	215	42,750	3
3	3.0	.....	.....	1	24	.....	.....	4
10	10.0	.....	.....	1	113	.....	.....	5
720	51.4	6	.....	8	472,772	20,715	95,150	

ARIZONA.

14	7.0	2	.....	.....	$2,400	.....	$100	1
14	7.0	2	.....	.....	2,400	.....	100	

ARKANSAS.

46	15.3	3	.....	.....	$3,575	.....	$6,250	1
7	3.5	1	.....	1	408	.....	.....	2
11	11.0	.....	.....	1	203	.....	1,500	3
64	10.7	4	.....	2	4,186	.....	7,750	

CALIFORNIA.

21	21.0	1	.....	.....	$630	$300	$350	1
171	19.0	9	.....	.....	9,391	1,219	5,875	2
104	3.2	33	.....	.....	2,190	.....	4,725	3
49	49.0	1	.....	.....	1,911	910	100	4
58	4.8	12	.....	.....	1,133	408	1,105	5
25	2.3	.....	.....	11	867	.....	4,500	6
7	3.5	2	.....	.....	1,394	.....	1,000	7
122	61.0	.....	.....	2	59,500	27,100	.....	8
319	21.3	9	.....	6	100,091	17,990	86,785	9
182	91.0	.....	.....	2	2,967	1,320	4,300	10
21	21.0	.....	.....	1	55,300	.....	25,000	11
102	102.0	.....	1	.....	48,000	8,300	62,000	12
12	6.0	2	.....	.....	750	.....	.....	13
21	21.0	1	.....	.....	3,600	.....	.....	14
294	21.0	7	.....	7	36,905	13,000	115,353	15
1,508	14.1	77	1	29	324,629	70,547	311,093	

COLORADO.

476	13.6	3	.....	32	$22,462	.....	$9,575	1
63	31.5	1	.....	1	9,148	.....	1,000	2
211	30.1	6	.....	1	6,542	$1,662	550	3
21	7.0	.....	.....	3	420	.....	.....	4
3	3.0	.....	.....	1	106	.....	60	5
206	20.6	4	.....	6	79,770	2,310	12,225	6
95	31.7	.....	.....	3	2,800	.....	225	7
1,527	33.2	35	.....	11	628,753	6,529	140,525	8
7	7.0	.....	.....	1	261	.....	50	9
1	1.0	1	.....	.....	45	32	15	10
2,610	23.9	50	.....	59	750,307	10,533	164,225	

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ALABAMA—Concluded.

	INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before strike.			After strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	Building trades	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
2	Metals and metallic goods	950	.....	950	1,050	.....	1,050
3	Mining	1,327	.....	1,327	1,286	.....	1,286
4	Public works construction	12	.....	12	12	.....	12
5	Transportation	9	.....	9	9	.....	9
	Total	2,308	.....	2,308	2,367	.....	2,367

ARIZONA—Concluded.

1	Mining	100	.....	100	100	.....	100
	Total	100	.....	100	100	.....	100

ARKANSAS—Concluded.

1	Mining	128	.....	128	128	.....	128
2	Transportation	160	.....	160	140	.....	140
3	Miscellaneous	21	10	31	41	20	61
	Total	309	10	319	309	20	329

CALIFORNIA—Concluded.

1	Agricultural implements	66	.....	66	68	.....	68
2	Boots and shoes	821	50	871	824	50	874
3	Building trades	294	.....	294	297	.....	297
4	Clothing	20	2	22	20	.....	20
5	Cooperage	103	.....	103	109	.....	109
6	Domestic service	328	2	330	337	3	340
7	Food preparations	133	218	351	133	218	351
8	Machines and machinery	900	.....	900	800	.....	800
9	Metals and metallic goods	2,569	.....	2,569	2,477	9	2,486
10	Printing and publishing	280	4	284	277	8	285
11	Public ways construction	3,022	.....	3,022	3,034	.....	3,034
12	Shipbuilding, etc	582	.....	582	567	.....	567
13	Telegraphy	250	.....	250	250	.....	250
14	Tobacco	150	.....	150	150	.....	150
15	Transportation	1,178	5	1,183	1,187	5	1,192
	Total	10,696	281	10,977	10,530	293	10,823

COLORADO—Concluded.

1	Brick	845	.....	845	845	.....	845
2	Building trades	56	.....	56	56	.....	56
3	Clothing	114	.....	114	117	.....	117
4	Domestic service	64	.....	64	63	.....	63
5	Glass	27	.....	27	27	.....	27
6	Machines and machinery	2,840	.....	2,840	2,840	.....	2,840
7	Metals and metallic goods	575	.....	575	575	.....	575
8	Mining	7,163	.....	7,163	7,093	.....	7,093
9	Telegraphy	15	.....	15	15	.....	15
10	Tobacco	18	.....	18	10	.....	10
	Total	11,717	.....	11,717	11,641	.....	11,641

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ALABAMA—Concluded.

Employés striking.	EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
10	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	10	1
700	950	.....	950	500	.....	500	500	2
920	1,327	.....	1,327	220	.....	220	207	3
12	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	.....	4
9	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
1,651	2,308	.....	2,308	742	.....	742	717	

ARIZONA—Concluded.

100	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
100	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	

ARKANSAS—Concluded.

128	128	.....	128	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
160	160	.....	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
30	20	10	30	26	12	38	.....	3
258	308	10	318	26	12	38	.....	

CALIFORNIA—Concluded.

10	10	.....	10	2	.....	2	.....	1
469	469	.....	469	44	.....	44	.....	2
231	262	.....	262	62	.....	62	.....	3
13	13	.....	13	7	.....	7	.....	4
82	83	.....	83	15	.....	15	3	5
293	297	2	299	41	1	42	.....	6
104	86	20	106	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
196	367	.....	367	50	.....	50	.....	8
1,368	1,796	.....	1,796	220	9	229	86	9
50	55	.....	55	34	4	38	11	10
2,680	3,022	.....	3,022	118	.....	118	.....	11
48	246	.....	246	124	.....	124	.....	12
185	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
150	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
884	1,072	3	1,075	640	.....	640	.....	15
6,763	8,178	25	8,203	1,357	14	1,371	100	

COLORADO—Concluded.

768	845	.....	845	50	.....	50	.....	1
56	56	.....	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
114	114	.....	114	18	.....	18	5	3
60	60	.....	60	59	.....	59	.....	4
20	27	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
2,840	2,840	.....	2,840	875	.....	875	.....	6
245	295	.....	295	185	.....	185	.....	7
6,588	7,161	.....	7,161	480	.....	480	480	8
15	15	.....	15	5	.....	5	.....	9
14	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
10,720	11,431	.....	11,431	1,672	.....	1,672	485	

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT.

	INDUSTRIES.	ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	Boots and shoes	.....	1	1	1	14	14.0
2	Building trades	12	6	18	1	2	2.0
3	Carpeting	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
4	Carriages and wagons	13	1	14	.....	.....	.....
5	Clothing	24	9	33	12	157	13.1
6	Cotton goods	.....	16	16	4	65	16.3
7	Food preparations	11	.....	11	2	4	2.0
8	Furniture	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
9	Gas and coke	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
10	Glass	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....
11	Leather and leather goods	1	3	4	1	7	7.0
12	Machines and machinery	1	5	6	3	67	22.3
13	Metals and metallic goods	13	74	87	25	593	23.7
14	Printing and publishing	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....
15	Public ways construction	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....
16	Rubber goods	.....	6	6	2	61	30.5
17	Silk goods	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....
18	Stone quarrying and cutting	3	2	5	1	1	1.0
19	Telegraphy	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
20	Tobacco	12	2	14	5	32	6.4
21	Transportation	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....
22	Woollen goods	.....	19	19	8	72	9.0
23	Miscellaneous	1	10	11	1	3	3.0
	Total	99	169	268	66	1,078	16.3

DAKOTA.

1	Domestic service	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
2	Mining	.....	1	1	1	7	7.0
3	Printing and publishing	2	1	3	.....	.....	.....
4	Stone quarrying and cutting	.....	3	3	2	21	10.5
5	Tobacco	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
6	Transportation	.....	12	12	12	118	9.8
	Total	3	18	21	15	146	9.7

DELAWARE.

1	Building trades	.....	15	15	15	255	17.0
2	Cotton goods	.....	2	2	1	7	7.0
3	Food preparations	.....	5	5	5	160	32.0
4	Leather and leather goods	13	.....	13	2	193	96.5
5	Metals and metallic goods	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
6	Pottery, earthenware, etc	.....	2	2	2	8	4.0
7	Printing and publishing	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
8	Stone quarrying and cutting	.....	1	1	1	30	30.0
9	Woollen goods	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
	Total	14	27	41	26	653	25.1

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

1	Brick	93	.....	93	.....	.....	.....
2	Building trades	241	1	242	35	1,159	33.1
3	Clothing	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
4	Cooperage	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
5	Metals and metallic goods	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
6	Printing and publishing	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
7	Public ways construction	.....	2	2	2	10	5.0
8	Public works construction	.....	4	4	2	9	4.5

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
14	14.0	1	.....	.....	$624	.....	$1,000	1
266	14.8	6	.....	12	3,908	.....	1,530	2
1	1.0	1	.....	.....	30	.....	25	3
764	54.6	6	.....	8	50,400	$1,493	26,605	4
638	19.3	29	.....	4	73,130	3,500	56,550	5
166	10.4	2	.....	14	40,403	1,716	33,068	6
34	3.1	.....	1	10	194	.....	332	7
14	14.0	.....	.....	1	331	220	2,000	8
3	3.0	1	.....	.....	56	.....	.....	9
42	21.0	.....	.....	2	2,834	504	775	10
43	10.8	2	.....	2	1,984	525	100	11
117	19.5	3	.....	3	22,887	13,350	12,200	12
1,966	22.6	46	.....	41	177,027	29,380	162,941	13
22	3.7	1	.....	5	632	.....	2,425	14
3	1.5	.....	.....	2	578	.....	.....	15
88	14.7	5	.....	1	43,772	.....	13,900	16
31	7.8	3	.....	1	3,581	.....	6,225	17
315	63.0	3	.....	2	7,200	1,500	8,062	18
3	3.0	.....	.....	1	11	.....	10	19
269	19.2	12	.....	2	3,172	1,031	2,872	20
51	10.2	1	.....	4	4,026	.....	1,750	21
197	10.4	7	.....	12	20,451	.....	23,610	22
112	10.2	4	.....	7	3,551	.....	1,310	23
5,159	19.3	133	1	134	460,782	53,219	357,290	

DAKOTA.

14	14.0	.....	.....	1	$147	.....	$100	1
7	7.0	.....	.....	1	420	.....	.....	2
64	21.3	3	.....	.....	1,006	$25	100	3
28	9.3	2	.....	1	2,220	.....	2,100	4
7	7.0	.....	.....	1	115	.....	2,000	5
118	9.8	6	.....	6	39,826	.....	47,000	6
238	11.3	11	.....	10	43,734	25	51,300	

DELAWARE.

255	17.0	15	.....	.....	$4,760	.....	$1,000	1
13	6.5	1	.....	1	1,691	.....	.....	2
160	32.0	5	.....	.....	6,392	.....	12,620	3
2,244	172.6	1	.....	12	163,285	$48,239	66,000	4
2	2.0	.....	.....	1	263	.....	2,000	5
8	4.0	.....	.....	2	668	.....	400	6
30	30.0	.....	.....	1	525	.....	25	7
30	30.0	.....	.....	1	2,230	650	2,500	8
1	1.0	1	.....	.....	97	.....	150	9
2,743	66.9	23	.....	18	179,911	48,889	84,695	

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

1,617	17.4	.....	58	35	$21,257	$200	$13,554	1
11,956	49.4	135	72	35	290,329	18,195	176,697	2
184	92.0	1	.....	1	2,394	1,582	.....	3
28	14.0	.....	.....	2	392	.....	.....	4
141	47.0	3	.....	.....	1,650	100	425	5
88	88.0	.....	.....	1	1,624	1,346	576	6
10	5.0	1	.....	1	525	.....	.....	7
19	4.8	1	.....	3	1,839	.....	275	8

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Concluded.

	INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before strike.			After strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	Boots and shoes	34	6	40	34	6	40
2	Building trades	545	.....	545	534	.....	534
3	Carpeting	1,000	1,000	2,000	995	1,000	1,995
4	Carriages and wagons	1,068	6	1,074	1,020	6	1,026
5	Clothing	2,748	2,938	5,686	2,750	2,941	5,691
6	Cotton goods	3,622	4,135	7,757	3,396	3,927	7,323
7	Food preparations	83	5	88	82	5	87
8	Furniture	80	.....	80	100	.....	100
9	Gas and coke	75	1	76	75	1	76
10	Glass	311	13	324	311	13	324
11	Leather and leather goods	393	50	443	403	53	456
12	Machines and machinery	2,261	458	2,719	2,265	493	2,758
13	Metals and metallic goods	23,975	2,783	26,758	24,221	2,772	26,993
14	Printing and publishing	190	1	191	189	1	190
15	Public ways construction	4,621	45	4,666	4,621	45	4,666
16	Rubber goods	2,946	3,604	6,550	2,946	3,604	6,550
17	Silk goods	232	653	885	214	639	853
18	Stone quarrying and cutting	634	.....	634	630	.....	630
19	Telegraphy	15	.....	15	15	.....	15
20	Tobacco	191	38	229	176	37	213
21	Transportation	5,114	83	5,197	5,109	83	5,192
22	Woollen goods	2,055	2,295	4,350	1,932	2,289	4,221
23	Miscellaneous	1,930	2,454	4,384	1,926	2,452	4,378
	Total	54,123	20,568	74,691	53,944	20,367	74,311

DAKOTA—Concluded.

1	Domestic service	.....	14	14	.....	14	14
2	Mining	40	.....	40	40	.....	40
3	Printing and publishing	66	14	80	66	14	80
4	Stone quarrying and cutting	140	.....	140	60	.....	60
5	Tobacco	19	.....	19	5	.....	5
6	Transportation	3,360	.....	3,360	3,360	.....	3,360
	Total	3,625	28	3,653	3,531	28	3,559

DELAWARE—Concluded.

1	Building trades	155	.....	155	154	.....	154
2	Cotton goods	255	376	631	261	358	619
3	Food preparations	300	62	362	284	62	346
4	Leather and leather goods	798	40	838	540	31	571
5	Metals and metallic goods	125	.....	125	75	.....	75
6	Pottery, earthenware, etc	145	.....	145	141	.....	141
7	Printing and publishing	29	.....	29	27	.....	27
8	Stone quarrying and cutting	66	.....	66	.....	.....	.....
9	Woollen goods	170	72	242	171	72	243
	Total	2,043	550	2,593	1,653	523	2,176

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Continued.

1	Brick	1,283	.....	1,283	1,283	.....	1,283
2	Building trades	3,257	.....	3,257	3,428	.....	3,428
3	Clothing	19	.....	19	18	.....	18
4	Cooperage	28	.....	28	28	.....	28
5	Metals and metallic goods	24	.....	24	24	.....	24
6	Printing and publishing	20	.....	20	15	.....	15
7	Public ways construction	75	.....	75	75	.....	75
8	Public works construction	275	.....	275	350	.....	350

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Concluded.

Employés striking.	EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
20	34	6	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
160	201	.....	201	28	.....	28	4	2
100	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
227	442	.....	442	53	.....	53	13	4
1,337	1,486	1,363	2,849	195	107	302	190	5
854	1,379	1,408	2,787	67	25	92	62	6
34	42	2	44	9	.....	9	9	7
40	40	.....	40	72	.....	72	20	8
10	10	.....	10	4	.....	4	.....	9
92	117	.....	117	25	.....	25	25	10
26	75	.....	75	63	3	66	61	11
188	963	113	1,076	19	44	63	11	12
3,262	5,212	356	5,568	680	4	684	499	13
63	63	.....	63	27	.....	27	18	14
75	100	.....	100	75	.....	75	75	15
530	630	805	1,435	106	44	150	.....	16
245	101	397	498	3	10	13	.....	17
212	222	.....	222	11	.....	11	.....	18
7	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	.....	19
127	132	1	133	24	.....	24	10	20
115	185	.....	185	60	.....	60	45	21
1,206	1,067	1,370	2,437	34	18	52	.....	22
306	198	234	432	3	.....	3	.....	23
9,236	12,806	6,055	18,861	1,565	255	1,820	1,042	

DAKOTA—Concluded.

14	.....	14	14	.....	12	12	8	1
40	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
25	25	.....	25	8	.....	8	2	3
90	110	.....	110	10	.....	10	.....	4
7	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
1,800	1,800	.....	1,800	330	.....	330	150	6
1,976	1,982	14	1,996	348	12	360	160	

DELAWARE—Concluded.

73	155	.....	155	4	.....	4	.....	1
186	130	213	343	7	6	13	.....	2
349	287	62	349	3	.....	3	.....	3
658	661	28	689	340	15	355	12	4
50	50	.....	50	20	.....	20	20	5
145	145	.....	145	11	.....	11	.....	6
10	10	.....	10	8	.....	8	2	7
66	66	.....	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
50	55	5	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
1,587	1,559	308	1,867	393	21	414	34	

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Continued.

1,283	1,283	.....	1,283	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
3,043	3,078	.....	3,078	222	.....	222	145	2
16	16	.....	16	12	.....	12	12	3
28	28	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
17	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
14	14	.....	14	9	.....	9	4	6
75	75	.....	75	9	.....	9	.....	7
250	250	.....	250	100	.....	100	100	8

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Continued.

	INDUSTRIES.	ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
9	Stone quarrying and cutting	15	2	17	1	3	3.0
10	Tobacco	3		3			
11	Transportation	6	7	13	9	19	2.1
12	Miscellaneous		1	1	1	3	3.0
	Total	366	17	383	50	1,203	24.1

FLORIDA.

1	Printing and publishing	5		5	1	8	8.0
2	Tobacco	126	1	127	126	2,127	16.9
3	Transportation	2		2	1	3	3.0
	Total	133	1	134	128	2,138	16.7

GEORGIA.

1	Agricultural implements		1	1			
2	Clothing	1		1			
3	Cooperage		1	1			
4	Cotton goods	4		4	3	130	43.3
5	Food preparations	3		3			
6	Metals and metallic goods	2		2	1	78	78.0
7	Printing and publishing		2	2			
8	Stone quarrying and cutting	1		1			
9	Transportation		3	3	1	1	1.0
	Total	11	7	18	5	209	41.8

ILLINOIS.

1	Agricultural implements	3	2	5	3	67	22.3
2	Boots and shoes	10	1	11	10	156	15.6
3	Brick	111	2	113	107	2,241	20.9
4	Building trades	707	3	710	157	9,672	61.6
5	Carriages and wagons	4	2	6	6	21	3.5
6	Clothing	89	3	92	80	1,076	13.5
7	Cooperage	210	70	280	247	2,159	8.7
8	Food preparations	70	3	73	57	428	7.5
9	Furniture	109		109	104	2,453	23.6
10	Gas and coke	1	3	4			
11	Glass	8		8	8	797	99.6
12	Leather and leather goods	8		8	6	283	47.2
13	Lumber	151		151	151	2,252	14.9
14	Machines and machinery	44		44	31	416	13.4
15	Metals and metallic goods	157	19	176	115	2,788	24.2
16	Mining	216	75	291	281	11,182	39.8
17	Pottery, earthenware, etc	3		3	2	12	6.0
18	Printing and publishing	4	5	9	5	55	11.0
19	Public ways construction	4	6	10	9	57	6.3
20	Public works construction	2	5	7	5	7	1.4
21	Railroad car building	4	2	6	3	21	7.0
22	Rope and bagging		1	1	1	2	2.0
23	Rubber goods		2	2	2	17	8.5
24	Shipbuilding, etc	6	2	8	7	176	25.1
25	Stone quarrying and cutting	72	28	100	100	1,761	17.6
26	Telegraphy	1	1	2			
27	Tobacco	129	2	131	122	1,083	8.9

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Continued.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
730	42.9	17	.....	.....	$22,074	$888	$7,554	9
72	24.0	3	.....	.....	252	68	.....	10
32	2.5	6	1	6	2,995	.....	17,026	11
3	3.0	1	.....	.....	90	.....	150	12
14,880	38.9	168	131	84	345,421	22,379	216,257	

FLORIDA.

71	14.2	2	.....	3	$5,354	$730	$1,725	1
2,158	17.0	2	125	.....	149,383	10,672	94,750	2
7	3.5	1	.....	1	3,375	.....	1,300	3
2,236	16.7	5	125	4	158,112	11,402	97,775	

GEORGIA.

2	2.0	.....	.....	1	$70	.....	.....	1
5	5.0	1	.....	.....	222	.....	$100	2
1	1.0	1	.....	.....	21	.....	90	3
133	33.3	1	.....	3	45,620	$8,850	25,600	4
42	14.0	.....	1	2	360	.....	.....	5
139	69.5	.....	.....	2	41,200	.....	33,000	6
32	16.0	.....	.....	2	1,320	.....	10,000	7
1	1.0	.....	.....	1	72	.....	200	8
18	6.0	.....	2	1	6,739	.....	50,000	9
373	20.7	3	3	12	95,624	8,850	118,990	

ILLINOIS.

125	25.0	1	1	3	$153,789	$2,220	$129,500	1
168	15.3	1	1	9	19,032	.....	16,750	2
2,361	20.9	64	33	16	233,796	.....	21,251	3
15,316	21.6	681	20	9	720,538	20,845	1,302,106	4
21	3.5	1	1	4	4,630	.....	2,400	5
1,146	12.5	48	38	6	84,814	7,438	92,182	6
2,503	8.9	251	20	9	97,538	2,450	84,383	7
491	6.7	25	.....	48	430,981	15	578,244	8
2,499	22.9	12	27	70	317,914	10,485	257,655	9
35	8.8	1	1	2	4,292	.....	2,200	10
797	99.6	5	2	1	309,033	89,600	70,500	11
395	49.4	1	.....	7	75,138	1,850	184,143	12
2,252	14.9	.....	1	150	270,096	150	200,500	13
903	20.5	7	5	32	159,149	8,285	66,400	14
4,365	24.8	56	14	106	1,414,959	29,909	881,720	15
11,563	39.7	72	11	208	1,527,428	24,070	588,545	16
13	4.3	1	.....	2	4,001	20	2,050	17
142	15.8	3	1	5	7,070	.....	5,175	18
58	5.8	3	.....	7	11,549	.....	5,725	19
19	2.7	2	2	3	6,602	.....	2,350	20
35	5.8	1	1	4	62,025	.....	23,575	21
2	2.0	.....	.....	1	84	.....	150	22
20	10.0	1	.....	1	1,473	.....	1,500	23
183	22.9	.....	6	2	18,225	.....	19,350	24
1,761	17.6	1	60	39	179,493	.....	45,985	25
38	19.0	.....	.....	2	6,150	.....	6,500	26
1,337	10.2	117	9	5	25,536	4,132	8,920	27

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Concluded.

	INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before strike.			After strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
9	Stone quarrying and cutting	346	.....	346	348	.....	348
10	Tobacco	8	.....	8	8	.....	8
11	Transportation	1,134	.....	1,134	1,134	.....	1,134
12	Miscellaneous	25	.....	25	25	.....	25
	Total	6,494	.....	6,494	6,736	.....	6,736

FLORIDA—Concluded.

1	Printing and publishing	176	1	177	176	2	178
2	Tobacco	2,922	2,575	5,497	2,917	2,575	5,492
3	Transportation	645	.....	645	645	.....	645
	Total	3,743	2,576	6,319	3,738	2,577	6,315

GEORGIA—Concluded.

1	Agricultural implements	32	.....	32	32	.....	32
2	Clothing	9	9	18	9	9	18
3	Cooperage	13	.....	13	13	.....	13
4	Cotton goods	572	780	1,352	530	812	1,342
5	Food preparations	54	22	76	54	22	76
6	Metals and metallic goods	635	.....	635	246	.....	246
7	Printing and publishing	70	50	120	73	50	123
8	Stone quarrying and cutting	89	.....	89	87	.....	87
9	Transportation	1,275	.....	1,275	1,275	.....	1,275
	Total	2,749	861	3,610	2,319	893	3,212

ILLINOIS—Continued.

1	Agricultural implements	5,307	40	5,347	6,152	55	6,207
2	Boots and shoes	800	247	1,047	800	247	1,047
3	Brick	5,160	.....	5,160	5,160	.....	5,160
4	Building trades	18,852	.....	18,852	18,955	.....	18,955
5	Carriages and wagons	955	28	983	892	28	920
6	Clothing	1,915	1,986	3,901	1,911	1,984	3,895
7	Cooperage	5,910	.....	5,910	5,898	.....	5,898
8	Food preparations	36,744	330	37,074	36,828	330	37,158
9	Furniture	9,852	25	9,877	9,997	25	10,022
10	Gas and coke	480	.....	480	545	.....	545
11	Glass	1,905	.....	1,905	1,905	.....	1,905
12	Leather and leather goods	918	.....	918	918	.....	918
13	Lumber	12,016	.....	12,016	12,016	.....	12,016
14	Machines and machinery	5,295	.....	5,295	5,094	.....	5,094
15	Metals and metallic goods	24,611	231	24,842	23,558	227	23,785
16	Mining	30,489	.....	30,489	30,131	.....	30,131
17	Pottery, earthenware, etc	495	.....	495	495	.....	495
18	Printing and publishing	360	35	395	335	35	370
19	Public ways construction	1,298	.....	1,298	1,298	.....	1,298
20	Public works construction	1,017	.....	1,017	1,037	.....	1,037
21	Railroad car building	4,890	.....	4,890	4,890	.....	4,890
22	Rope and bagging	50	40	90	50	40	90
23	Rubber goods	75	30	105	75	30	105
24	Shipbuilding, etc	775	.....	775	775	.....	775
25	Stone quarrying and cutting	5,795	.....	5,795	5,745	.....	5,745
26	Telegraphy	200	.....	200	190	.....	190
27	Tobacco	1,947	.....	1,947	1,936	.....	1,936

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Concluded.

Employés striking.	EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
346	346	.....	346	2	.....	2	.....	9
8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
574	600	.....	600	125	.....	125	.....	11
24	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
5,678	5,739	.....	5,739	479	.....	479	261	

FLORIDA—Concluded.

166	165	1	166	85	1	86	71	1
5,367	2,867	2,500	5,367	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
645	645	.....	645	600	.....	600	.....	3
6,178	3,677	2,501	6,178	685	1	686	71	

GEORGIA—Concluded.

28	28	.....	28	20	.....	20	.....	1
9	9	9	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
10	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	.....	3
344	437	575	1,012	44	30	74	28	4
21	21	.....	21	12	.....	12	.....	5
614	614	.....	614	222	.....	222	5	6
25	25	.....	25	28	.....	28	18	7
18	18	.....	18	16	.....	16	16	8
767	767	.....	767	67	.....	67	.....	9
1,836	1,929	584	2,513	419	30	449	67	

ILLINOIS—Continued.

5,347	5,307	40	5,347	1,755	15	1,770	920	1
897	670	227	897	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
4,760	4,995	.....	4,995	61	.....	61	.....	3
9,466	9,658	.....	9,658	1,123	.....	1,123	125	4
983	955	28	983	19	.....	19	.....	5
3,899	1,913	1,986	3,899	20	18	38	.....	6
5,896	5,896	.....	5,896	560	.....	560	368	7
31,640	32,895	120	33,015	201	.....	201	.....	8
9,132	9,267	25	9,292	1,080	.....	1,080	430	9
465	480	.....	480	385	.....	385	.....	10
1,275	1,905	.....	1,905	1	.....	1	.....	11
245	861	.....	861	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
8,016	12,016	.....	12,016	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
4,268	4,323	.....	4,323	344	.....	344	173	14
16,570	21,771	231	22,002	1,738	.....	1,738	1,014	15
28,807	30,159	.....	30,159	3,075	.....	3,075	1,681	16
345	345	.....	345	50	.....	50	.....	17
392	357	35	392	57	30	87	84	18
1,128	1,128	.....	1,128	438	.....	438	238	19
1,017	1,017	.....	1,017	240	.....	240	150	20
3,640	3,640	.....	3,640	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
10	50	40	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	22
52	72	30	102	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
775	775	.....	775	125	.....	125	100	24
4,753	5,795	.....	5,795	250	.....	250	215	25
150	150	.....	150	130	.....	130	25	26
1,808	1,812	.....	1,812	67	.....	67	36	27

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

	INDUSTRIES.	ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
28	Transportation	60	192	252	233	1,394	6.0
29	Watches	.....	4	4	1	1	1.0
30	Wooden goods	101	5	106	39	1,360	15.3
31	Woollen goods	.....	1	1	1	31	31.0
32	Miscellaneous	40	5	45	14	138	9.9
	Total	2,324	444	2,768	1,957	42,106	21.5

INDIANA.

1	Agricultural implements	.....	1	1	1	60	60.0
2	Boots and shoes	5	1	6	6	124	20.7
3	Brick	.....	12	12	12	168	14.0
4	Building trades	1	15	16	16	59	3.7
5	Carriages and wagons	1	.....	1	1	14	14.0
6	Clothing	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
7	Cooperage	1	9	10	5	45	9.0
8	Cotton goods	.....	2	2	1	14	14.0
9	Furniture	6	3	9	7	103	14.7
10	Glass	1	.....	1	1	153	153.0
11	Lumber	9	.....	9	8	24	3.0
12	Machines and machinery	5	.....	5	4	41	10.3
13	Metals and metallic goods	5	8	13	10	567	56.7
14	Mining	20	23	43	42	2,561	61.0
15	Pottery, earthenware, etc	.....	1	1	1	7	7.0
16	Printing and publishing	4	3	7	5	19	3.8
17	Public ways construction	.....	1	1	1	2	2.0
18	Public works construction	.....	2	2	2	6	3.0
19	Railroad car building	.....	3	3	1	5	5.0
20	Rope and bagging	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
21	Stone quarrying and cutting	5	.....	5	4	18	4.5
22	Tobacco	22	.....	22	9	219	24.3
23	Transportation	.....	7	7	2	8	4.0
24	Miscellaneous	.....	3	3	3	9	3.0
	Total	86	95	181	142	4,226	29.8

IOWA.

1	Brick	5	.....	5	2	10	5.0
2	Building trades	4	9	13	3	13	4.3
3	Clothing	38	2	40	16	157	9.8
4	Cooperage	.....	6	6	3	37	12.3
5	Food preparations	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
6	Lumber	.....	4	4	2	24	12.0
7	Machines and machinery	.....	2	2	1	1	1.0
8	Metals and metallic goods	2	.....	2	1	63	63.0
9	Mining	11	125	136	124	4,640	37.4
10	Printing and publishing	6	7	13	.....	.....	.....
11	Public ways construction	1	6	7	1	10	10.0
12	Stone quarrying and cutting	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....
13	Tobacco	27	3	30	9	203	22.6
14	Transportation	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
	Total	94	168	262	162	5,158	31.8

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
1,830	7.3	101	10	141	$242,742	$32,988	$291,325	28
23	5.8	1	.....	3	5,248	.....	6,600	29
1,629	15.4	17	19	70	208,678	1,000	306,090	30
31	31.0	.....	.....	1	3,315	.....	3,000	31
674	15.0	25	3	17	30,890	2,995	45,055	32
52,735	19.1	1,499	286	983	6,636,208	238,452	5,251,829	

INDIANA.

60	60.0	.....	.....	1	$51,000	.....	$50,000	1
138	23.0	4	1	1	8,054	.....	1,300	2
168	14.0	.....	.....	12	3,672	.....	.....	3
59	3.7	15	.....	1	2,935	.....	.....	4
14	14.0	1	.....	.....	13,000	.....	.....	5
116	116.0	.....	.....	1	10,000	.....	.....	6
73	7.3	4	2	4	7,624	.....	1,450	7
45	22.5	.....	.....	2	5,797	.....	.....	8
139	15.4	1	.....	8	20,056	.....	21,800	9
153	153.0	.....	.....	1	86,450	.....	.....	10
26	2.9	9	.....	.....	1,400	.....	23,000	11
75	15.0	2	.....	3	30,691	$502	1,400	12
653	50.2	2	4	7	243,204	2,000	77,000	13
2,622	61.0	2	4	37	560,088	1,000	329,800	14
7	7.0	1	.....	.....	979	.....	500	15
325	46.4	3	2	2	125	.....	.....	16
2	2.0	.....	1	.....	125	.....	.....	17
6	3.0	2	.....	.....	488	.....	500	18
25	8.3	.....	.....	3	6,330	.....	8,500	19
2	2.0	1	.....	.....	50	.....	.....	20
22	4.4	3	.....	2	3,906	.....	2,000	21
773	35.1	9	2	11	11,090	5,339	4,900	22
19	2.7	2	1	4	16,428	.....	100,100	23
9	3.0	.....	.....	3	243	.....	.....	24
5,531	30.6	61	17	103	1,083,735	8,841	622,250	

IOWA.

19	3.8	.....	5	.....	$1,170	.....	$300	1
85	6.5	3	.....	10	4,782	$100	2,850	2
252	6.3	35	5	.....	4,793	91	5,300	3
55	9.2	1	.....	5	1,257	.....	1,200	4
31	31.0	.....	.....	1	875	.....	200	5
43	10.8	1	.....	3	4,415	100	500	6
11	5.5	1	.....	1	823	.....	75	7
73	36.5	.....	.....	2	7,110	3,500	52,500	8
5,010	36.8	26	3	107	627,166	16,845	450,525	9
355	27.3	5	.....	8	4,791	100	13,150	10
75	10.7	5	.....	2	23,170	225	15,250	11
6	3.0	.....	.....	2	89	.....	.....	12
1,096	36.5	14	.....	16	42,164	6,826	33,900	13
1	1.0	.....	.....	1	7	.....	.....	14
7,112	27.1	91	13	158	724,612	27,787	575,750	

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Concluded.

	INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before strike.			After strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
28	Transportation	17,887	.....	17,887	17,877	.....	17,877
29	Watches	1,379	607	1,986	1,329	557	1,886
30	Wooden goods	8,848	120	8,968	8,766	120	8,886
31	Woollen goods	60	65	125	60	65	125
32	Miscellaneous	3,863	78	3,941	3,863	78	3,941
	Total	210,148	3,862	214,010	209,481	3,821	213,302

INDIANA—Concluded.

1	Agricultural implements	870	30	900	580	20	600
2	Boots and shoes	275	.....	275	275	.....	275
3	Brick	192	.....	192	192	.....	192
4	Building trades	410	.....	410	410	.....	410
5	Carriages and wagons	935	.....	935	935	.....	935
6	Clothing	150	20	170	75	15	90
7	Cooperage	821	.....	821	841	.....	841
8	Cotton goods	200	530	730	200	530	730
9	Furniture	1,085	.....	1,085	1,046	.....	1,046
10	Glass	250	.....	250	250	.....	250
11	Lumber	550	.....	550	550	.....	550
12	Machines and machinery	1,270	.....	1,270	1,228	.....	1,228
13	Metals and metallic goods	2,391	.....	2,391	2,083	.....	2,083
14	Mining	7,966	.....	7,966	7,822	.....	7,822
15	Pottery, earthenware, etc	90	45	135	90	45	135
16	Printing and publishing	45	.....	45	43	.....	43
17	Public ways construction	50	.....	50	50	.....	50
18	Public works construction	130	.....	130	225	.....	225
19	Railroad car building	1,642	.....	1,642	1,642	.....	1,642
20	Rope and bagging	50	100	150	50	100	150
21	Stone quarrying and cutting	252	.....	252	250	.....	250
22	Tobacco	351	23	374	291	18	309
23	Transportation	1,295	.....	1,295	1,299	.....	1,299
24	Miscellaneous	60	.....	60	60	.....	60
	Total	21,330	748	22,078	20,487	728	21,215

IOWA—Concluded.

1	Brick	150	.....	150	150	.....	150
2	Building trades	126	.....	126	126	.....	126
3	Clothing	292	282	574	292	282	574
4	Cooperage	89	.....	89	86	.....	86
5	Food preparations	35	65	100	45	65	110
6	Lumber	1,150	.....	1,150	1,150	.....	1,150
7	Machines and machinery	260	2	262	260	2	262
8	Metals and metallic goods	250	.....	250	250	.....	250
9	Mining	15,933	.....	15,933	13,900	.....	13,900
10	Printing and publishing	233	12	245	226	19	245
11	Public ways construction	3,745	.....	3,745	3,745	.....	3,745
12	Stone quarrying and cutting	120	.....	120	120	.....	120
13	Tobacco	417	194	611	249	125	374
14	Transportation	20	.....	20	20	.....	20
	Total	22,820	555	23,375	20,619	493	21,112

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Concluded.

Employés striking.	EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
17,872	17,872	.....	17,872	2,782	.....	2,782	1,853	28
841	551	290	841	39	25	64	14	29
7,980	8,220	120	8,340	1,729	45	1,774	.....	30
30	60	65	125	7	8	15	15	31
3,378	3,677	76	3,753	153	20	173	25	32
175,837	188,592	3,313	191,905	16,429	161	16,590	7,466	

INDIANA—Concluded.

100	870	30	900	100	.....	100	.....	1
275	275	.....	275	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
192	192	.....	192	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
345	410	.....	410	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
935	935	.....	935	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
100	100	10	110	50	4	54	30	6
442	442	.....	442	28	.....	28	.....	7
455	100	355	455	.....	30	30	10	8
907	947	.....	947	21	.....	21	.....	9
150	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
462	475	.....	475	12	.....	12	.....	11
896	918	.....	918	163	.....	163	138	12
900	2,216	.....	2,216	244	.....	244	210	13
7,812	7,966	.....	7,966	745	.....	745	686	14
135	90	45	135	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
42	42	.....	42	20	.....	20	5	16
50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
115	130	.....	130	100	.....	100	.....	18
130	670	.....	670	23	.....	23	8	19
25	.....	25	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
184	244	.....	244	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
213	305	13	318	97	.....	97	1	22
222	1,262	.....	1,262	104	.....	104	6	23
18	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
15,105	18,949	478	19,427	1,707	34	1,741	1,094	

IOWA—Concluded.

150	150	.....	150	30	.....	30	.....	1
92	102	.....	102	46	.....	46	20	2
521	256	278	534	10	10	20	8	3
79	87	.....	87	18	.....	18	5	4
10	10	.....	10	20	.....	20	.....	5
352	837	.....	837	32	.....	32	.....	6
155	155	.....	155	3	.....	3	.....	7
92	95	.....	95	65	.....	65	10	8
13,306	14,679	.....	14,679	2,193	.....	2,193	1,254	9
145	139	6	145	62	15	77	36	10
639	939	.....	939	82	.....	82	25	11
17	17	.....	17	9	.....	9	.....	12
373	351	66	417	93	43	136	66	13
5	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	.....	14
15,936	17,822	350	18,172	2,668	68	2,736	1,424	

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KANSAS.

	INDUSTRIES.	ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	Building trades		1	1	1	3	3.0
2	Clothing	4		4	4	176	44.0
3	Leather and leather goods		1	1			
4	Machines and machinery	1		1	1	9	9.0
5	Metals and metallic goods		4	4	4	20	5.0
6	Mining		15	15	15	1,130	75.3
7	Printing and publishing	1		1			
8	Tobacco	4		4	4	89	22.3
	Total	10	21	31	29	1,427	49.2

KENTUCKY.

1	Building trades	15		15	15	116	7.7
2	Clothing	1		1			
3	Furniture	1		1	1	35	35.0
4	Glass	4		4	4	419	104.8
5	Metals and metallic goods	9	3	12	7	814	116.3
6	Mining	3	9	12	12	439	36.6
7	Printing and publishing	1		1			
8	Tobacco	9	4	13	6	320	53.3
9	Transportation		6	6	5	14	2.8
	Total	43	22	65	50	2,157	43.1

LOUISIANA.

1	Boots and shoes		1	1			
2	Building trades	131	1	132	1	1	1.0
3	Machines and machinery	1		1	1	1	1.0
4	Metals and metallic goods		20	20	20	60	3.0
5	Printing and publishing	3		3			
6	Transportation	28	1	29	14	74	5.3
7	Miscellaneous		4	4	4	12	3.0
	Total	163	27	190	40	148	3.7

MAINE.

1	Boots and shoes	10	4	14	6	101	16.8
2	Cotton goods		8	8	2	13	6.5
3	Lumber	4		4	4	47	11.8
4	Public works construction	1		1			
5	Shipbuilding, etc	1	2	3	2	26	13.0
6	Stone quarrying and cutting	2	1	3			
7	Tobacco	1		1	1	2	2.0
8	Woollen goods	1	2	3	1	62	62.0
9	Miscellaneous	2	2	4	2	17	8.5
	Total	22	19	41	18	268	14.9

MARYLAND.

1	Boots and shoes		1	1	1	35	35.0
2	Brick	34		34	34	646	19.0
3	Building trades	50		50	50	1,450	29.0
4	Clothing	1		1			

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KANSAS.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
3	3.0	.....	.....	1	$204	.....	$50	1
176	44.0	4	.....	.....	6,182	.....	11,500	2
3	3.0	.....	.....	1	72	.....	200	3
9	9.0	1	.....	.....	3,150	.....	40,000	4
20	5.0	.....	.....	4	3,470	.....	4,500	5
1,135	75.7	10	.....	5	185,705	.....	170,990	6
2	2.0	.....	.....	1	114	.....	500	7
89	22.3	.....	.....	4	1,119	$139	2,150	8
1,437	46.4	15	.....	16	200,016	139	229,890	

KENTUCKY.

116	7.7	.....	.....	15	$6,837	.....	$2,085	1
9	9.0	.....	.....	1	250	$160	.....	2
56	56.0	.....	.....	1	1,750	.....	9,000	3
619	154.8	3	1	.....	41,307	1,475	93,000	4
933	77.8	.....	1	11	452,647	13,620	129,450	5
439	36.6	7	1	4	98,179	2,250	47,800	6
45	45.0	.....	.....	1	1,500	350	500	7
911	70.1	9	.....	4	19,361	6,818	25,615	8
22	3.7	3	.....	3	2,610	.....	64,050	9
3,150	48.5	22	3	40	624,441	24,673	371,500	

LOUISIANA.

13	13.0	.....	.....	1	$405	.....	$500	1
3,955	30.0	1	.....	131	66,986	.....	3,375	2
1	1.0	.....	.....	1	150	.....	.....	3
60	3.0	.....	.....	20	600	.....	.....	4
224	74.7	.....	.....	3	10,500	$3,750	250	5
174	6.0	7	1	21	99,060	.....	88,300	6
12	3.0	.....	.....	4	337	.....	.....	7
4,439	23.4	8	1	181	178,038	3,750	92,425	

MAINE.

682	48.7	4	1	9	$82,967	$620	$34,350	1
38	4.8	2	3	3	23,176	.....	1,300	2
47	11.8	2	1	1	5,200	220	10,300	3
2	2.0	.....	1	.....	210	.....	25	4
36	12.0	2	.....	1	10,478	200	5,550	5
36	12.0	.....	.....	3	3,142	400	1,148	6
2	2.0	1	.....	.....	47	.....	10	7
85	28.3	.....	.....	3	9,439	450	20,195	8
23	5.8	.....	.....	4	2,559	1,157	6,425	9
951	23.2	11	6	24	137,218	3,047	79,303	

MARYLAND.

35	35.0	1	.....	.....	$2,500	$600	$1,000	1
646	19.0	34	.....	.....	30,000	3,000	25,000	2
1,450	29.0	.....	50	.....	46,000	5,000	75,000	3
60	60.0	.....	.....	1	2,500	1,600	3,000	4

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KANSAS—Concluded.

	INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before strike.			After strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	Building trades	23	.....	23	23	.....	23
2	Clothing	62	7	69	62	7	69
3	Leather and leather goods	25	.....	25	25	.....	25
4	Machines and machinery	200	.....	200	200	.....	200
5	Metals and metallic goods	446	.....	446	353	.....	353
6	Mining	1,769	.....	1,769	1,769	.....	1,769
7	Printing and publishing	46	4	50	46	4	50
8	Tobacco	32	.....	32	27	.....	27
	Total	2,603	11	2,614	2,505	11	2,516

KENTUCKY—Concluded.

1	Building trades	336	.....	336	354	.....	354
2	Clothing	18	.....	18	18	.....	18
3	Furniture	125	.....	125	150	.....	150
4	Glass	244	.....	244	244	.....	244
5	Metals and metallic goods	3,929	.....	3,929	3,682	.....	3,682
6	Mining	1,793	.....	1,793	1,289	.....	1,289
7	Printing and publishing	95	7	102	95	7	102
8	Tobacco	410	42	452	333	59	392
9	Transportation	822	.....	822	854	.....	854
	Total	7,772	49	7,821	7,019	66	7,085

LOUISIANA—Concluded.

1	Boots and shoes	25	8	33	25	8	33
2	Building trades	1,921	.....	1,921	1,921	.....	1,921
3	Machines and machinery	50	.....	50	50	.....	50
4	Metals and metallic goods	100	.....	100	100	.....	100
5	Printing and publishing	139	2	141	157	.....	157
6	Transportation	14,889	.....	14,889	14,889	.....	14,889
7	Miscellaneous	150	.....	150	150	.....	150
	Total	17,274	10	17,284	17,292	8	17,300

MAINE—Concluded.

1	Boots and shoes	2,126	1,490	3,616	2,046	1,440	3,486
2	Cotton goods	3,452	5,498	8,950	3,410	5,498	8,908
3	Lumber	290	.....	290	220	.....	220
4	Public works construction	140	.....	140	140	.....	140
5	Shipbuilding, etc	545	.....	545	545	.....	545
6	Stone quarrying and cutting	320	.....	320	309	.....	309
7	Tobacco	8	2	10	8	2	10
8	Woollen goods	224	132	356	218	119	337
9	Miscellaneous	416	.....	416	341	.....	341
	Total	7,521	7,122	14,643	7,237	7,059	14,296

MARYLAND—Continued.

1	Boots and shoes	70	20	90	50	20	70
2	Brick	3,000	.....	3,000	3,000	.....	3,000
3	Building trades	1,000	.....	1,000	1,000	.....	1,000
4	Clothing	22	.....	22	22	.....	22

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KANSAS—Concluded.

Employés striking.	EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
12	23	.....	23	8	.....	8	.....	1
51	62	7	69	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
12	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	8	3
200	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
213	446	.....	446	93	.....	93	.....	5
1,769	1,769	.....	1,769	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
19	19	.....	19	19	.....	19	10	7
15	32	.....	32	9	.....	9	9	8
2,291	2,563	7	2,570	141	.....	141	27	

KENTUCKY—Concluded.

191	336	.....	336	199	.....	199	199	1
10	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	6	2
125	125	.....	125	55	.....	55	.....	3
80	80	.....	80	28	.....	28	28	4
1,034	1,675	.....	1,675	157	.....	157	122	5
1,474	1,730	.....	1,730	221	.....	221	186	6
18	18	7	25	12	.....	12	.....	7
305	310	15	325	49	17	66	43	8
445	445	.....	445	228	.....	228	228	9
3,682	4,729	22	4,751	959	17	976	812	

LOUISIANA—Concluded.

15	15	.....	15	10	.....	10	.....	1
1,921	1,921	.....	1,921	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
50	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	.....	3
100	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
81	80	2	82	84	.....	84	22	5
14,520	14,690	.....	14,690	591	.....	591	.....	6
150	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
16,837	17,006	2	17,008	735	.....	735	22	

MAINE—Concluded.

609	898	506	1,404	155	25	180	41	1
867	1,098	1,730	2,828	12	.....	12	.....	2
238	290	.....	290	19	.....	19	.....	3
70	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
190	335	.....	335	7	.....	7	1	5
115	183	.....	183	36	.....	36	.....	6
10	8	2	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
80	64	23	87	61	25	86	.....	8
289	344	.....	344	99	.....	99	4	9
2,468	3,290	2,261	5,551	389	50	439	46	

MARYLAND—Continued.

42	70	20	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
3,000	3,000	.....	3,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
1,000	1,000	.....	1,000	150	.....	150	150	3
22	22	.....	22	18	.....	18	.....	4

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MARYLAND—Continued.

	INDUSTRIES.	ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
5	Food preparations	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....
6	Furniture	17	.....	17	17	731	43.0
7	Glass	2	1	3	2	109	54.5
8	Leather and leather goods	8	.....	8	8	232	29.0
9	Metals and metallic goods	134	16	150	150	3,961	26.4
10	Mining	22	2	24	24	2,506	104.4
11	Public ways construction	.....	2	2	2	5	2.5
12	Shipbuilding, etc	7	.....	7	7	1,657	236.7
13	Stone quarrying and cutting	5	1	6	6	159	26.5
14	Tobacco	52	1	53	7	95	13.6
15	Transportation	4	6	10	.....	.....	.....
16	Miscellaneous	1	3	4	1	31	31.0
	Total	337	37	374	309	11,617	37.6

MASSACHUSETTS.

1	Boots and shoes	161	10	171	113	4,037	35.7
2	Brick	.....	1	1	1	1	1.0
3	Building trades	459	33	492	478	10,291	21.5
4	Carpeting	1	2	3	3	90	30.0
5	Clothing	76	2	78	47	971	20.7
6	Cotton and woollen goods	.....	2	2	2	199	99.5
7	Cotton goods	11	40	51	26	1,206	46.4
8	Food preparations	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
9	Furniture	2	2	4	1	77	77.0
10	Glass	7	1	8	5	246	49.2
11	Leather and leather goods	10	5	15	8	297	37.1
12	Machines and machinery	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
13	Metals and metallic goods	3	27	30	13	484	37.2
14	Printing and publishing	1	2	3	.....	.....	.....
15	Public ways construction	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....
16	Public works construction	2	1	3	2	8	4.0
17	Rubber goods	2	8	10	10	201	20.1
18	Shipbuilding, etc	20	5	25	25	275	11.0
19	Silk goods	1	1	2	1	7	7.0
20	Stone quarrying and cutting	3	21	24	21	490	23.3
21	Telegraphy	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
22	Tobacco	32	.....	32	24	307	12.8
23	Transportation	4	4	8	2	2	1.0
24	Woollen goods	.....	5	5	3	71	23.7
25	Miscellaneous	14	4	18	2	31	15.5
	Total	815	180	995	787	19,291	24.5

MICHIGAN.

1	Boots and shoes	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
2	Brewing	36	.....	36	11	47	4.3
3	Brick	.....	3	3	3	18	6.0
4	Building trades	15	3	18	4	4	1.0
5	Clothing	2	1	3	.....	.....	.....
6	Cooperage	1	13	14	9	31	3.4
7	Food preparations	4	.....	4	4	40	10.0
8	Furniture	2	2	4	2	23	11.5
9	Glass	1	.....	1	1	162	162.0
10	Leather and leather goods	.....	2	2	2	28	14.0
11	Lumber	1	181	182	182	5,276	29.0
12	Machines and machinery	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....
13	Metals and metallic goods	5	2	7	5	287	57.4
14	Mining	.....	7	7	6	204	34.0
15	Printing and publishing	4	1	5	2	2	1.0
16	Public ways construction	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
17	Public works construction	.....	7	7	6	17	2.8

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MARYLAND—Continued.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—			
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
168	42.0	.....	.....	4	$5,000	$3,000	$2,000	5
731	43.0	.....	.....	17	20,000	2,500	15,000	6
321	107.0	1	.....	2	62,646	13,000	13,000	7
232	29.0	.....	.....	8	4,500	1,250	2,500	8
3,961	26.4	99	50	1	101,445	6,850	41,500	9
2,593	108.0	.....	.....	24	503,800	16,560	293,000	10
5	2.5	1	.....	1	1,300	.....	750	11
1,657	236.7	1	6	.....	60,036	5,000	40,000	12
159	26.5	2	4	.....	12,514	7,150	7,200	13
5,592	105.5	51	1	1	41,838	25,241	45,755	14
71	7.1	.....	3	7	5,421	1,150	20,500	15
37	9.3	4	.....	.....	4,650	1,000	10,500	16
17,718	47.4	194	114	66	904,150	92,901	598,705	

MASSACHUSETTS.

8,570	50.1	107	15	49	$1,623,530	$162,293	$478,519	1
1	1.0	.....	.....	1	53	.....	200	2
10,305	20.9	47	423	22	246,916	5,055	429,080	3
126	42.0	.....	1	2	106,000	1,950	90,000	4
4,724	60.6	74	.....	4	73,590	7,030	20,500	5
213	106.5	1	.....	1	822,990	10,500	505,000	6
1,659	32.5	14	2	35	635,350	27,866	74,177	7
5	1.0	5	.....	.....	54	.....	100	8
132	33.0	1	.....	3	40,262	1,400	3,000	9
262	32.8	3	.....	5	68,505	5,734	25,425	10
1,366	91.1	7	1	7	102,579	13,598	22,900	11
33	33.0	.....	.....	1	15,000	3,000	30,000	12
931	31.0	9	1	20	178,494	2,010	46,500	13
20	6.7	1	1	1	1,498	142	750	14
7	2.3	1	.....	2	656	.....	110	15
9	3.0	1	.....	2	1,632	.....	700	16
222	22.2	2	2	6	145,446	3,400	141,000	17
275	11.0	25	.....	.....	5,748	.....	1,000	18
14	7.0	1	.....	1	3,292	800	8,000	19
519	21.6	22	.....	2	25,189	65	1,400	20
3	3.0	.....	.....	1	80	.....	.....	21
358	11.2	25	1	6	36,862	8,215	19,270	22
67	8.4	2	.....	6	11,495	.....	4,950	23
252	50.4	2	.....	3	23,476	150	23,800	24
470	26.1	1	10	7	31,792	13,500	44,500	25
30,543	30.7	351	457	187	4,200,489	266,708	1,970,881	

MICHIGAN.

49	49.0	1	.....	.....	$12,000	$1,200	$25,000	1
2,112	58.7	16	20	.....	31,144	1,380	48,500	2
18	6.0	1	2	.....	4,855	.....	6,100	3
414	23.0	4	.....	14	20,789	1,200	25,000	4
81	27.0	.....	.....	3	1,423	333	2,000	5
51	3.6	8	1	5	3,171	.....	2,870	6
40	10.0	4	.....	.....	1,315	60	2,500	7
40	10.0	2	.....	2	5,570	.....	2,800	8
162	162.0	1	.....	.....	25,000	1,600	10,000	9
37	18.5	.....	.....	2	2,800	.....	1,300	10
5,282	29.0	54	1	127	610,362	1,600	231,800	11
44	14.7	.....	.....	3	2,316	.....	700	12
460	65.7	1	.....	6	239,630	7,000	105,500	13
283	40.4	1	.....	6	119,607	.....	41,100	14
59	11.8	3	.....	2	5,041	650	3,100	15
3	3.0	.....	.....	1	94	.....	.....	16
31	4.4	1	5	1	4,625	.....	300	17

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MARYLAND—Concluded.

	INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before strike.			After strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
5	Food preparations	200	.....	200	200	.....	200
6	Furniture	500	.....	500	500	.....	500
7	Glass	570	.....	570	570	.....	570
8	Leather and leather goods	175	.....	175	175	.....	175
9	Metals and metallic goods	3,051	.....	3,051	3,051	.....	3,051
10	Mining	7,367	.....	7,367	7,157	.....	7,157
11	Public ways construction	600	.....	600	600	.....	600
12	Shipbuilding, etc	412	.....	412	412	.....	412
13	Stone quarrying and cutting	318	.....	318	298	.....	298
14	Tobacco	516	1	517	509	8	517
15	Transportation	710	.....	710	710	.....	710
16	Miscellaneous	740	.....	740	720	.....	720
	Total	19,251	21	19,272	18,974	28	19,002

MASSACHUSETTS—Concluded.

1	Boots and shoes	23,670	8,130	31,800	22,207	7,697	29,904
2	Brick	52	.....	52	48	.....	48
3	Building trades	7,761	.....	7,761	7,779	.....	7,779
4	Carpeting	1,197	2,425	3,622	1,210	2,384	3,594
5	Clothing	1,521	1,364	2,885	1,408	1,281	2,689
6	Cotton and woollen goods	2,563	3,192	5,755	2,247	2,043	4,290
7	Cotton goods	13,863	18,041	31,904	13,765	17,719	31,484
8	Food preparations	58	19	77	58	19	77
9	Furniture	1,767	320	2,087	1,719	305	2,024
10	Glass	1,291	124	1,415	1,212	124	1,336
11	Leather and leather goods	1,578	1	1,579	1,359	1	1,360
12	Machines and machinery	650	.....	650	640	.....	640
13	Metals and metallic goods	7,842	277	8,119	7,726	277	8,003
14	Printing and publishing	207	151	358	202	161	363
15	Public ways construction	445	.....	445	448	.....	448
16	Public works construction	256	.....	256	323	.....	323
17	Rubber goods	4,417	2,333	6,750	4,275	1,994	6,269
18	Shipbuilding, etc	185	.....	185	185	.....	185
19	Silk goods	149	326	475	95	280	375
20	Stone quarrying and cutting	887	.....	887	900	.....	900
21	Telegraphy	40	.....	40	40	.....	40
22	Tobacco	646	492	1,138	602	447	1,049
23	Transportation	3,546	.....	3,546	3,653	.....	3,653
24	Woollen goods	460	216	676	460	217	677
25	Miscellaneous	1,219	808	2,027	1,158	624	1,782
	Total	76,270	38,219	114,489	73,719	35,573	109,292

MICHIGAN—Continued.

1	Boots and shoes	400	200	600	400	200	600
2	Brewing	524	.....	524	531	.....	531
3	Brick	782	40	822	760	20	780
4	Building trades	855	.....	855	724	.....	724
5	Clothing	35	267	302	35	265	300
6	Cooperage	345	.....	345	318	.....	318
7	Food preparations	78	8	86	82	10	92
8	Furniture	443	90	533	451	90	541
9	Glass	66	.....	66	66	.....	66
10	Leather and leather goods	130	.....	130	130	.....	130
11	Lumber	16,955	.....	16,955	16,317	.....	16,317
12	Machines and machinery	131	.....	131	137	.....	137
13	Metals and metallic goods	2,740	1	2,741	2,987	1	2,988
14	Mining	2,543	.....	2,543	2,103	.....	2,103
15	Printing and publishing	305	21	326	291	21	312
16	Public ways construction	30	.....	30	30	.....	30
17	Public works construction	780	.....	780	780	.....	780

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MARYLAND—Concluded.

Employés striking.	EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
200	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	200	5
500	500	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
220	570	.....	570	150	.....	150	150	7
125	175	.....	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
3,020	3,051	.....	3,051	86	.....	86	86	9
5,383	7,337	.....	7,337	250	.....	250	250	10
600	600	.....	600	25	.....	25	25	11
360	410	.....	410	2	.....	2	.....	12
228	318	.....	318	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
485	513	.....	513	128	7	135	127	14
552	552	.....	552	175	.....	175	75	15
610	615	.....	615	15	.....	15	15	16
16,347	18,933	20	18,953	1,199	7	1,206	1,078	

MASSACHUSETTS—Concluded.

8,587	16,998	5,870	22,868	1,879	453	2,332	909	1
19	52	.....	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
7,429	7,568	.....	7,568	79	.....	79	37	3
365	1,197	2,425	3,622	57	.....	57	40	4
2,343	1,226	1,254	2,480	72	72	144	12	5
910	2,563	3,192	5,755	13	12	25	25	6
4,420	7,536	9,550	17,086	543	149	692	65	7
28	28	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
307	772	100	872	86	6	92	15	9
333	884	69	953	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
760	1,451	1	1,452	124	.....	124	110	11
200	270	.....	270	150	.....	150	100	12
2,139	4,163	16	4,179	85	.....	85	22	13
116	120	4	124	8	10	18	8	14
445	445	.....	445	98	.....	98	58	15
231	246	.....	246	90	.....	90	90	16
3,351	4,395	2,333	6,728	357	119	476	318	17
185	185	.....	185	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
56	149	326	475	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
598	598	.....	598	39	.....	39	.....	20
40	40	.....	40	5	.....	5	.....	21
859	592	425	1,017	63	35	98	10	22
2,516	2,516	.....	2,516	1,323	.....	1,323	1,265	23
173	261	153	414	82	26	108	50	24
285	634	447	1,081	120	31	151	20	25
36,695	54,889	26,165	81,054	5,273	913	6,186	3,154	

MICHIGAN—Continued.

200	200	.....	200	60	.....	60	13	1
418	454	.....	454	69	.....	69	20	2
275	782	40	822	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
602	602	.....	602	156	.....	156	.....	4
12	9	3	12	4	1	5	.....	5
325	325	.....	325	18	.....	18	.....	6
52	78	8	86	7	2	9	.....	7
383	383	90	473	85	.....	85	50	8
28	66	.....	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
120	130	.....	130	95	.....	95	.....	10
11,466	16,783	.....	16,783	1,551	.....	1,551	177	11
83	90	.....	90	21	.....	21	19	12
1,980	2,505	1	2,506	446	.....	446	18	13
2,262	2,455	.....	2,455	251	.....	251	245	14
145	189	21	210	43	.....	43	12	15
25	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	.....	16
480	480	.....	480	75	.....	75	.....	17

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

	INDUSTRIES.	ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
18	Railroad car building		4	4	3	56	18.7
19	Shipbuilding, etc	3		3	3	81	27.0
20	Stone quarrying and cutting	6		6	5	50	10.0
21	Tobacco	40	1	41	15	326	21.7
22	Transportation	1	1	2	1	3	3.0
23	Wooden goods		1	1			
24	Miscellaneous		3	3	2	84	42.0
	Total	122	236	358	266	6,739	25.3

MINNESOTA.

1	Agricultural implements	2		2	1	31	31.0
2	Boots and shoes		1	1	1	7	7.0
3	Brick		7	7			
4	Building trades	212	17	229	131	1,702	13.0
5	Clothing	44	4	48	1	28	28.0
6	Cooperage	7	31	38	38	300	7.9
7	Food preparations	1		1			
8	Furniture		1	1			
9	Glass		3	3	3	24	8.0
10	Lumber		16	16			
11	Machines and machinery		2	2	2	17	8.5
12	Metals and metallic goods	2	1	3	2	16	8.0
13	Printing and publishing	4	6	10	2	17	8.5
14	Public ways construction		10	10	7	20	2.9
15	Public works construction		3	3	3	5	1.7
16	Railroad car building		1	1			
17	Stone quarrying and cutting	43	8	51	20	119	6.0
18	Tobacco	12		12	2	12	6.0
19	Transportation	2	21	23	20	120	6.0
20	Wooden goods		22	22	20	60	3.0
21	Miscellaneous		1	1			
	Total	329	155	484	253	2,478	9.8

MISSISSIPPI.

1	Machines and machinery		1	1	1	7	7.0
2	Transportation		3	3			
	Total		4	4	1	7	7.0

MISSOURI.

1	Boots and shoes	14	1	15	14	215	15.4
2	Brick		4	4	4	12	3.0
3	Building trades	687	10	697	421	3,060	7.3
4	Clothing	5	3	8	1	59	59.0
5	Cooperage	26		26	26	196	7.5
6	Food preparations	44	1	45	3	22	7.3
7	Furniture	68		68	24	624	26.0
8	Gas and coke		1	1			
9	Glass	1	1	2	2	163	81.5
10	Leather and leather goods	12	1	13	2	10	5.0
11	Lumber		10	10	9	126	14.0
12	Machines and machinery	1	1	2	2	20	10.0
13	Metals and metallic goods	39	5	44	22	823	37.4
14	Mining	8	32	40	40	2,248	56.2

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—			
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
70	17.5	.....	.....	4	$66,500	$325	$38,200	18
81	27.0	3	.....	.....	6,469	450	22,000	19
67	11.2	5	.....	1	1,598	500	650	20
1,185	28.9	30	1	10	55,852	21,270	43,282	21
4	2.0	1	.....	1	776	.....	8,000	22
10	10.0	.....	.....	1	484	.....	.....	23
86	28.7	.....	.....	3	10,581	.....	6,300	24
10,669	29.8	136	30	192	1,232,002	37,568	627,002	

MINNESOTA.

34	17.0	1	.....	1	$12,450	$80	$1,000	1
7	7.0	.....	.....	1	231	.....	.....	2
7	1.0	.....	.....	7	360	.....	575	3
4,864	21.2	30	135	64	59,826	661	51,350	4
592	12.3	4	.....	44	2,940	150	3,000	5
300	7.9	22	.....	16	17,917	2,000	4,900	6
30	30.0	.....	.....	1	78	100	1,000	7
7	7.0	.....	.....	1	540	.....	500	8
24	8.0	2	.....	1	800	.....	1,500	9
45	2.8	1	3	12	3,513	.....	4,200	10
95	47.5	2	.....	.....	7,950	2,342	20,000	11
27	9.0	.....	.....	3	2,195	25	13,250	12
190	19.0	1	.....	9	5,128	900	10,100	13
42	4.2	4	.....	6	6,300	.....	2,550	14
5	1.7	2	.....	1	787	.....	500	15
14	14.0	.....	.....	1	621	.....	.....	16
831	16.3	41	.....	10	36,914	630	35,550	17
309	25.8	4	1	7	6,715	3,406	8,050	18
137	6.0	6	.....	17	14,265	.....	48,550	19
134	6.1	.....	.....	22	3,120	.....	4,000	20
2	2.0	.....	.....	1	100	.....	.....	21
7,696	15.9	120	139	225	182,750	10,294	210,575	

MISSISSIPPI.

7	7.0	1	.....	.....	$1,438	.....	.....	1
5	1.7	.....	1	2	166	.....	.....	2
12	3.0	1	1	2	1,604	.....	.....	

MISSOURI.

222	14.8	5	1	9	$17,376	$500	$16,500	1
12	3.0	4	.....	.....	1,485	.....	.....	2
20,748	29.8	378	138	181	95,907	7,250	27,345	3
234	29.3	5	.....	3	1,198	210	400	4
196	7.5	1	25	.....	8,700	1,500	3,100	5
617	13.7	1	.....	44	1,998	.....	2,500	6
934	13.7	44	.....	24	111,225	5,000	25,000	7
17	17.0	.....	.....	1	1,897	.....	590	8
163	81.5	2	.....	.....	28,400	15,000	.....	9
164	12.6	12	1	.....	7,247	2,000	1,000	10
127	12.7	1	.....	9	9,176	.....	4,000	11
20	10.0	1	1	.....	12,125	1,250	65,000	12
1,476	35.5	11	2	31	416,724	65,640	681,000	13
2,248	56.2	11	19	10	225,390	6,345	63,350	14

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN- Concluded.

	INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before strike.			After strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
18	Railroad car building	3,554	20	3,574	3,171	10	3,181
19	Shipbuilding, etc	171	.....	171	205	.....	205
20	Stone quarrying and cutting	96	.....	96	96	.....	96
21	Tobacco	1,471	527	1,998	1,277	643	1,920
22	Transportation	155	.....	155	155	.....	155
23	Wooden goods	65	.....	65	65	.....	65
24	Miscellaneous	201	302	503	201	308	509
	Total	32,855	1,476	34,331	31,312	1,568	32,880

MINNESOTA—Concluded.

1	Agricultural implements	400	.....	400	400	.....	400
2	Boots and shoes	22	.....	22	29	.....	29
3	Brick	240	.....	240	240	.....	240
4	Building trades	3,025	.....	3,025	3,055	.....	3,055
5	Clothing	328	218	546	330	218	548
6	Cooperage	1,313	.....	1,313	1,323	.....	1,323
7	Food preparations	4	.....	4	4	.....	4
8	Furniture	50	.....	50	55	.....	55
9	Glass	140	.....	140	220	.....	220
10	Lumber	2,283	.....	2,283	2,233	.....	2,233
11	Machines and machinery	118	.....	118	125	.....	125
12	Metals and metallic goods	92	.....	92	92	.....	92
13	Printing and publishing	244	6	250	229	9	238
14	Public ways construction	2,545	.....	2,545	2,360	.....	2,360
15	Public works construction	310	.....	310	310	.....	310
16	Railroad car building	60	.....	60	60	.....	60
17	Stone quarrying and cutting	2,794	.....	2,794	2,939	.....	2,939
18	Tobacco	248	28	276	168	72	240
19	Transportation	1,430	2	1,432	1,445	2	1,447
20	Wooden goods	690	.....	690	690	.....	690
21	Miscellaneous	150	.....	150	150	.....	150
	Total	16,486	254	16,740	16,457	301	16,758

MISSISSIPPI—Concluded.

1	Machines and machinery	137	.....	137	143	.....	143
2	Transportation	62	.....	62	62	.....	62
	Total	199	.....	199	205	.....	205

MISSOURI—Continued.

1	Boots and shoes	411	165	576	345	120	465
2	Brick	300	.....	300	300	.....	300
3	Building trades	5,345	.....	5,345	5,306	.....	5,306
4	Clothing	20	235	255	20	265	285
5	Cooperage	570	.....	570	550	.....	550
6	Food preparations	165	2	167	165	2	167
7	Furniture	3,273	.....	3,273	3,273	.....	3,273
8	Gas and coke	62	.....	62	68	.....	68
9	Glass	220	.....	220	220	.....	220
10	Leather and leather goods	245	.....	245	245	.....	245
11	Lumber	616	.....	616	624	.....	624
12	Machines and machinery	894	.....	894	888	.....	888
13	Metals and metallic goods	6,359	.....	6,359	4,787	.....	4,787
14	Mining	3,448	.....	3,448	3,110	.....	3,110

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Concluded.

Employés striking.	EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
2,949	2,939	10	2,949	106	.....	106	.....	18
140	171	.....	171	34	.....	34	.....	19
74	74	.....	74	8	.....	8	8	20
1,250	1,244	376	1,620	295	190	485	.....	21
155	155	.....	155	30	.....	30	.....	22
25	25	.....	25	20	.....	20	.....	23
471	177	294	471	5	6	11	.....	24
23,920	30,341	843	31,184	3,404	199	3,603	562	

MINNESOTA—Concluded.

100	300	.....	300	20	.....	20	20	1
22	22	.....	22	10	.....	10	.....	2
240	240	.....	240	46	.....	46	.....	3
2,276	2,349	.....	2,349	1,257	.....	1,257	651	4
268	268	.....	268	17	.....	17	.....	5
1,208	1,313	.....	1,313	90	.....	90	50	6
4	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	4	7
40	40	.....	40	10	.....	10	.....	8
110	140	.....	140	110	.....	110	100	9
602	607	.....	607	179	.....	179	60	10
83	118	.....	118	10	.....	10	10	11
81	89	.....	89	53	.....	53	43	12
168	169	3	172	94	3	97	63	13
1,253	2,107	.....	2,107	489	.....	489	250	14
273	310	.....	310	35	.....	35	.....	15
37	37	.....	37	37	.....	37	20	16
1,351	1,436	.....	1,436	200	.....	200	173	17
158	179	4	183	26	52	78	12	18
911	1,170	2	1,172	120	.....	120	65	19
557	557	.....	557	148	.....	148	80	20
50	50	.....	50	25	.....	25	.....	21
9,792	11,505	9	11,514	2,980	55	3,035	1,601	

MISSISSIPPI—Concluded.

137	137	.....	137	116	.....	116	56	1
60	60	.....	60	10	.....	10	.....	2
197	197	.....	197	126	.....	126	56	

MISSOURI—Continued.

382	381	130	511	36	15	51	.....	1
300	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
5,250	5,250	.....	5,250	178	.....	178	137	3
37	17	20	37	9	50	59	.....	4
570	570	.....	570	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
167	165	2	167	46	.....	46	.....	6
3,273	3,273	.....	3,273	200	.....	200	100	7
59	50	.....	50	32	.....	32	.....	8
70	220	.....	220	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
245	245	.....	245	25	.....	25	25	10
185	575	.....	575	24	.....	24	.....	11
888	888	.....	888	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
4,905	6,269	.....	6,269	627	.....	627	532	13
3,043	3,438	.....	3,438	580	.....	580	419	14

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

	INDUSTRIES.	ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
15	Printing and publishing	6	1	7	2	9	4.5
16	Public ways construction		1	1	1	7	7.0
17	Railroad car building	2	1	3	3	6	2.0
18	Rope and bagging	1	1	2	1	7	7.0
19	Shipbuilding, etc	1		1	1	61	61.0
20	Stone quarrying and cutting	2	2	4	4	23	5.8
21	Tobacco	44	2	46	38	1,385	36.4
22	Transportation	27	20	47	29	115	4.0
23	Wooden goods	13		13			
24	Miscellaneous		5	5	3	24	8.0
	Total	1,001	103	1,104	652	9,215	14.1

MONTANA.

1	Clothing	3		3			
2	Mining		1	1	1	27	27.0
3	Printing and publishing	1		1			
	Total	4	1	5	1	27	27.0

NEBRASKA.

1	Machines and machinery	1		1	1	4	4.0
2	Metals and metallic goods		1	1	1	21	21.0
3	Printing and publishing	4		4			
4	Public ways construction		1	1	1	63	63.0
5	Public works construction		1	1	1	2	2.0
6	Telegraphy		1	1			
7	Tobacco	5		5	5	18	3.6
8	Transportation		1	1	1	2	2.0
9	Miscellaneous		1	1			
	Total	10	6	16	10	110	11.0

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

1	Boots and shoes	6	2	8	2	43	21.5
2	Cooperage		1	1	1	30	30.0
3	Cotton goods	1	4	5	2	12	6.0
4	Machines and machinery	1		1	1	14	14.0
5	Metals and metallic goods	1	2	3	3	13	4.3
6	Stone quarrying and cutting	1	1	2	2	14	7.0
7	Tobacco	1		1	1	21	21.0
8	Transportation		1	1			
9	Wooden goods		2	2	1	1	1.0
10	Woollen goods		2	2			
	Total	11	15	26	13	148	11.4

NEW JERSEY.

1	Boots and shoes	13		13	12	501	41.8
2	Brewing	26		26			
3	Building trades	172		172	131	374	2.9
4	Clothing	25	3	28	1	20	20.0
5	Cooperage	2		2	2	47	23.5

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
78	11.1	6	.....	1	$2,117	$80	$430	15
7	7.0	.....	1	.....	124	.....	.....	16
6	2.0	2	.....	1	2,860	.....	4,000	17
15	7.5	1	1	.....	1,082	50	500	18
61	61.0	1	.....	.....	4,500	1,000	1,000	19
23	5.8	3	.....	1	2,503	.....	1,000	20
1,683	36.6	45	1	.....	19,879	2,828	6,050	21
498	10.6	26	3	18	701,728	60,094	3,137,448	22
188	14.5	.....	.....	13	14,939	270	29,450	23
38	7.6	.....	.....	5	2,806	.....	310	24
29,775	27.0	560	193	351	1,691,386	169,017	4,069,973	

MONTANA.

102	34.0	.....	.....	3	$800	.....	.....	1
27	27.0	1	.....	.....	3,510	.....	$5,000	2
126	126.0	1	.....	.....	600	.....	2,000	3
255	51.0	2	.....	3	4,910	.....	7,000	

NEBRASKA.

4	24.0	1	.....	.....	$345	.....	.....	1
21	1.0	.....	.....	1	9,945	.....	$20,000	2
34	8.5	.....	.....	4	1,730	$130	300	3
63	63.0	.....	.....	1	16,260	1,000	10,000	4
2	2.0	.....	1	.....	150	.....	1,000	5
1	1.0	.....	.....	1	28	.....	.....	6
18	3.6	4	.....	1	189	15	.....	7
4	4.0	.....	.....	1	196	.....	200	8
1	1.0	.....	.....	1	9	.....	.....	9
148	9.3	5	1	10	28,852	1,145	31,500	

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

279	34.9	.....	2	6	$38,923	$1,160	$3,100	1
30	30.0	.....	1	.....	2,500	.....	.....	2
71	14.2	1	.....	4	75,675	1,100	34,000	3
14	14.0	1	.....	.....	2,000	.....	1,200	4
13	4.3	1	2	.....	1,575	.....	2,100	5
14	7.0	1	.....	1	688	825	2,000	6
21	21.0	1	.....	.....	698	240	200	7
1	1.0	.....	.....	1	15	.....	.....	8
2	1.0	.....	.....	2	80	.....	.....	9
97	48.5	.....	1	1	2,523	350	1,500	10
542	20.8	5	6	15	124,677	3,675	44,100	

NEW JERSEY.

513	39.5	12	.....	1	$82,584	.....	$600	1
99	3.8	1	.....	25	2,015	.....	.....	2
860	5.0	166	.....	6	16,664	$25	3,829	3
267	9.5	3	.....	25	13,165	.....	1,225	4
47	23.5	1	.....	1	13,350	300	2,600	5

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Concluded.

	INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before strike.			After strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
15	Printing and publishing	149	8	157	149	8	157
16	Public ways construction	18	.....	18	18	.....	18
17	Railroad car building	850	.....	850	850	.....	850
18	Rope and bagging	25	200	225	25	200	225
19	Shipbuilding, etc	90	.....	90	90	.....	90
20	Stone quarrying and cutting	242	.....	242	242	.....	242
21	Tobacco	857	424	1,281	869	425	1,294
22	Transportation	33,571	18	33,589	32,678	18	32,696
23	Wooden goods	811	.....	811	744	.....	744
24	Miscellaneous	434	26	460	439	26	465
	Total	58,975	1,078	60,053	56,005	1,064	57,069

MONTANA—Concluded.

1	Clothing	8	.....	8	8	.....	8
2	Mining	60	.....	60	60	.....	60
3	Printing and publishing	12	.....	12	16	.....	16
	Total	80	.....	80	84	.....	84

NEBRASKA—Concluded.

1	Machines and machinery	47	.....	47	47	.....	47
2	Metals and metallic goods	325	.....	325	325	.....	325
3	Printing and publishing	90	.....	90	90	.....	90
4	Public ways construction	250	.....	250	250	.....	250
5	Public works construction	60	.....	60	60	.....	60
6	Telegraphy	49	4	53	54	4	58
7	Tobacco	29	.....	29	29	.....	29
8	Transportation	24	.....	24	24	.....	24
9	Miscellaneous	75	.....	75	75	.....	75
	Total	949	4	953	954	4	958

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Concluded.

1	Boots and shoes	2,060	830	2,890	2,043	765	2,808
2	Cooperage	75	.....	75	75	.....	75
3	Cotton goods	3,400	4,200	7,600	3,400	4,200	7,600
4	Machines and machinery	100	.....	100	100	.....	100
5	Metals and metallic goods	275	.....	275	275	.....	275
6	Stone quarrying and cutting	50	.....	50	53	.....	53
7	Tobacco	30	.....	30	30	.....	30
8	Transportation	75	.....	75	75	.....	75
9	Wooden goods	126	.....	126	67	.....	67
10	Woollen goods	110	70	180	110	70	180
	Total	6,301	5,100	11,401	6,228	5,035	11,263

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

1	Boots and shoes	1,817	410	2,227	1,817	410	2,227
2	Brewing	242	.....	242	242	.....	242
3	Building trades	1,876	.....	1,876	1,872	.....	1,872
4	Clothing	1,351	1,073	2,424	1,195	1,073	2,268
5	Cooperage	300	.....	300	300	.....	300

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Concluded.

Employés striking.	EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
144	136	8	144	52	1	53	6	15
18	18	.....	18	10	.....	10	.....	16
850	850	.....	850	50	.....	50	.....	17
220	20	200	220	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
90	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
242	242	.....	242	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
447	524	114	638	42	1	43	.....	21
12,450	17,548	.....	17,548	4,169	.....	4,169	2,925	22
593	593	.....	593	69	.....	69	.....	23
397	397	.....	397	189	.....	189	.....	24
34,816	42,059	474	42,533	6,338	67	6,405	4,144	

MONTANA—Concluded.

8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
6	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
5	5	.....	5	13	.....	13	.....	3
19	73	.....	73	13	.....	13	.....	

NEBRASKA—Concluded.

47	47	.....	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
360	325	.....	325	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
77	77	.....	77	58	.....	58	27	3
200	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	50	4
60	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
12	12	.....	12	17	.....	17	6	6
27	29	.....	29	4	.....	4	4	7
24	24	.....	24	19	.....	19	.....	8
6	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	.....	9
753	830	.....	830	354	.....	354	87	

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Concluded.

495	1,187	438	1,625	82	25	107	19	1
40	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
700	2,750	3,550	6,300	115	135	250	.....	3
12	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
87	275	.....	275	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
30	50	.....	50	26	.....	26	8	6
20	30	.....	30	15	.....	15	.....	7
12	12	.....	12	6	.....	6	.....	8
70	106	.....	106	41	.....	41	.....	9
44	33	35	68	16	19	35	10	10
1,510	4,618	4,023	8,641	301	179	480	37	

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

1,836	1,804	361	2,165	5	.....	5	.....	1
242	242	.....	242	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
1,857	1,857	.....	1,857	57	.....	57	.....	3
640	639	21	660	165	.....	165	.....	4
300	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	5

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

	INDUSTRIES.	ORDERED BY LABOR OGRANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
6	Food preparations	106	18	124	68	90	1.3
7	Glass	12	1	13	11	381	34.6
8	Leather and leather goods	29	2	31	27	546	20.2
9	Machines and machinery	16	6	22	2	23	11.5
10	Metals and metallic goods	56	5	61	8	478	59.8
11	Pottery, earthenware, etc	1	2	3	3	58	19.3
12	Printing and publishing	4	2	6	.....	.....	.....
13	Rubber goods	1	.....	1	1	26	26.0
14	Silk goods	26	14	40	20	136	6.8
15	Stone quarrying and cutting	19	1	20	20	521	26.1
16	Tobacco	29	1	30	28	1,071	38.3
17	Transportation	.....	6	6	1	2	2.0
18	Wooden goods	1	1	2	2	5	2.5
19	Woollen goods	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
20	Miscellaneous	16	8	24	10	119	11.9
	Total	554	71	625	347	4,398	12.7

NEW MEXICO.

1	Mining	2	.....	2	2	108	54.0
2	Printing and publishing	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....
	Total	3	1	4	2	108	54.0

NEW YORK.

1	Boots and shoes	31	8	39	26	464	17.8
2	Brewing	57	.....	57	23	46	2.0
3	Brick	103	2	105	81	1,007	12.4
4	Building trades	2,506	85	2,591	2,023	22,327	11.0
5	Carpeting	2	6	8	4	152	38.0
6	Carriages and wagons	1	3	4	2	32	16.0
7	Clothing	1,092	115	1,207	881	16,206	18.4
8	Cooperage	13	.....	13	13	322	24.8
9	Cotton goods	2	4	6	3	155	51.7
10	Domestic service	4	2	6	.....	.....	.....
11	Food preparations	950	4	954	70	333	4.8
12	Furniture	198	2	200	21	485	23.1
13	Glass	8	16	24	22	851	38.7
14	Leather and leather goods	24	.....	24	16	944	59.0
15	Machines and machinery	31	6	37	6	44	7.3
16	Metals and metallic goods	396	46	442	96	1,889	19.7
17	Printing and publishing	81	.....	81	.....	.....	.....
18	Public ways construction	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....
19	Public works construction	.....	3	3	3	15	5.0
20	Railroad car building	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....
21	Rope and bagging	.....	3	3	3	44	14.7
22	Shipbuilding, etc	20	.....	20	20	560	28.0
23	Silk goods	1	3	4	1	30	30.0
24	Stone quarrying and cutting	136	6	142	30	1,161	38.7
25	Telegraphy (*a*)	3	3	6	.....	.....	.....
26	Tobacco	2,083	20	2,103	446	4,488	10.1
27	Transportation	813	137	950	811	22,007	27.1
28	Watches	2	.....	2	1	22	22.0
29	Wooden goods	40	4	44	5	13	2.6
30	Woollen goods	1	1	2	1	19	19.0
31	Miscellaneous	118	45	163	109	1,106	10.1
	Total	8,716	531	9,247	4,717	74,722	15.8

a The general strike of telegraphers, July 19, 1883, which extended through all the states and territories, is included here.

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—			
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
164	1.3	107	.....	17	$1,863	.....	$1,905	6
389	29.9	2	.....	11	113,219	$1,400	21,400	7
644	20.8	7	.....	24	13,814	6,008	.....	8
1,478	67.2	12	.....	10	66,711	14,957	34,025	9
634	10.4	56	.....	5	105,338	3,100	6,950	10
58	19.3	1	.....	2	16,650	683	6,000	11
379	63.2	1	.....	5	8,437	1,477	10,400	12
26	26.0	.....	.....	1	4,425	1,000	15,000	13
1,315	32.9	15	4	21	138,256	10,640	17,254	14
521	26.1	.....	8	12	29,670	7,860	10,272	15
1,120	37.3	29	.....	1	6,029	2,499	6,360	16
249	41.5	1	.....	5	72,233	4,950	500	17
5	2.5	2	.....	.....	270	.....	100	18
13	13.0	.....	.....	1	2,000	.....	.....	19
788	32.8	8	3	13	71,016	9,412	72,779	20
9,569	15.3	424	15	186	777,709	64,311	211,199	

NEW MEXICO.

108	54.0	2	.....	.....	$69,875	.....	$13,200	1
68	34.0	.....	.....	2	360	.....	.....	2
176	44.0	2	.....	2	70,235	.....	13,200	

NEW YORK.

756	19.4	32	1	6	$126,162	$37,829	$119,413	1
1,688	29.6	1	34	22	82,044	12,661	145,399	2
2,530	24.1	25	15	65	211,799	.....	76,756	3
30,685	11.8	*a* 1,985	*a* 100	*a* 491	1,604,062	100,861	544,169	4
350	43.8	1	1	6	440,126	21,363	290,302	5
74	18.5	1	.....	3	21,531	50	5,000	6
20,106	16.7	136	385	686	1,270,701	44,901	518,178	7
322	24.8	4	.....	9	22,475	300	4,929	8
188	31.3	.....	.....	6	550,684	6,493	127,650	9
59	9.8	2	.....	4	4,899	.....	80	10
5,941	6.2	522	45	387	48,951	3,973	51,370	11
4,063	20.3	86	11	103	230,103	44,380	131,747	12
882	36.8	3	1	20	103,825	9,611	33,250	13
1,154	48.1	22	.....	2	41,806	169	10,000	14
802	21.7	20	7	10	97,361	13,890	57,614	15
4,446	10.1	361	23	58	745,541	67,616	332,998	16
1,212	15.0	49	1	31	39,210	21,488	110,900	17
11	2.2	1	1	3	10,077	.....	13,010	18
15	5.0	1	1	1	30,210	.....	4,500	19
11	5.5	1	1	.....	9,094	.....	3,000	20
44	14.7	1	.....	2	11,612	.....	22,800	21
560	28.0	.....	20	.....	46,000	.....	20,000	22
125	31.3	2	.....	2	12,637	1,933	.....	23
5,570	39.2	57	12	73	166,305	32,447	34,244	24
101	16.8	1	.....	5	250,082	62,000	969,850	25
8,761	4.2	489	36	1,578	1,209,345	145,238	196,137	26
23,973	25.2	844	22	84	550,188	10,100	1,823,552	27
644	322.0	1	.....	1	54,332	8,465	55,000	28
671	15.3	3	.....	41	57,349	560	31,674	29
33	16.5	1	.....	1	5,238	.....	13,000	30
2,648	16.2	68	36	59	528,035	80,368	279,899	31
118,425	12.8	*a* 4,720	*a* 753	*a* 3,759	8,581,784	726,696	5,966,421	

a In 15 establishments in building trades the results were not ascertained.

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Concluded.

	INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before strike.			After strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
6	Food preparations	716	.....	716	716	.....	716
7	Glass	2,005	.....	2,005	1,996	.....	1,996
8	Leather and leather goods	1,278	.....	1,278	1,274	.....	1,274
9	Machines and machinery	1,052	.....	1,052	1,053	.....	1,053
10	Metals and metallic goods	2,353	270	2,623	2,154	330	2,484
11	Pottery, earthenware, etc	575	175	750	575	175	750
12	Printing and publishing	328	70	398	293	65	358
13	Rubber goods	162	.....	162	130	.....	130
14	Silk goods	3,555	2,051	5,606	3,421	2,041	5,462
15	Stone quarrying and cutting	426	.....	426	434	.....	434
16	Tobacco	189	.....	189	189	.....	189
17	Transportation	1,290	.....	1,290	2,130	.....	2,130
18	Wooden goods	55	.....	55	55	.....	55
19	Woollen goods	155	70	225	155	70	225
20	Miscellaneous	2,362	1,856	4,218	2,284	1,844	4,128
	Total	22,087	5,975	28,062	22,285	6,008	28,293

NEW MEXICO—Concluded.

1	Mining	600	.....	600	600	.....	600
2	Printing and publishing	20	.....	20	20	.....	20
	Total	620	.....	620	620	.....	620

NEW YORK—Concluded.

1	Boots and shoes	2,919	1,451	4,370	2,842	1,421	4,263
2	Brewing	1,774	.....	1,774	1,712	.....	1,712
3	Brick	6,531	.....	6,531	6,515	.....	6,515
4	Building trades	58,289	.....	58,289	57,278	.....	57,278
5	Carpeting	4,792	7,253	12,045	4,572	7,130	11,702
6	Carriages and wagons	700	.....	700	700	.....	700
7	Clothing	26,689	28,036	54,725	27,457	28,456	55,913
8	Cooperage	512	.....	512	512	.....	512
9	Cotton goods	2,605	4,907	7,512	2,455	4,577	7,032
10	Domestic service	283	58	341	261	55	316
11	Food preparations	5,626	37	5,663	5,627	42	5,669
12	Furniture	8,380	.....	8,380	8,196	.....	8,196
13	Glass	2,695	40	2,735	2,554	36	2,590
14	Leather and leather goods	534	.....	534	534	.....	534
15	Machines and machinery	9,484	22	9,506	9,448	22	9,470
16	Metals and metallic goods	14,268	173	14,441	14,102	172	14,274
17	Printing and publishing	3,164	365	3,529	3,000	351	3,351
18	Public ways construction	3,830	.....	3,830	3,830	.....	3,830
19	Public works construction	3,801	.....	3,801	3,856	.....	3,856
20	Railroad car building	753	.....	753	763	.....	763
21	Rope and bagging	405	248	653	405	248	653
22	Shipbuilding, etc	600	.....	600	600	.....	600
23	Silk goods	284	600	884	206	530	736
24	Stone quarrying and cutting	2,253	.....	2,253	2,253	.....	2,253
25	Telegraphy (*a*)	8,741	523	9,264	8,737	523	9,260
26	Tobacco	41,086	39,178	80,264	40,753	38,980	79,733
27	Transportation	52,896	23	52,919	53,125	23	53,148
28	Watches	459	11	470	365	11	376
29	Wooden goods	2,422	406	2,828	2,198	406	2,604
30	Woollen goods	203	456	659	205	456	661
31	Miscellaneous	24,584	1,235	25,819	24,437	1,210	25,647
	Total	291,562	85,022	376,584	289,498	84,649	374,147

a The general strike of telegraphers, July 19, 1883, which extended through all the states and territories, is included here.

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Concluded.

Employés striking.	EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
634	634	.....	634	36	.....	36	16	6
864	1,968	.....	1,968	59	.....	59	.....	7
491	491	.....	491	35	.....	35	.....	8
743	743	.....	743	160	.....	160	.....	9
2,144	1,944	200	2,144	8	60	68	.....	10
305	575	175	750	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
110	105	5	110	52	.....	52	27	12
121	121	.....	121	3	.....	3	.....	13
3,430	2,820	1,272	4,092	591	97	688	.....	14
426	426	.....	426	27	.....	27	.....	15
172	172	.....	172	13	.....	13	.....	16
965	965	.....	965	1,064	.....	1,064	.....	17
55	55	.....	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
95	50	45	95	.....	5	5	.....	19
1,652	2,112	1,517	3,629	546	62	608	108	20
17,082	18,023	3,596	21,619	2,821	224	3,045	151	

NEW MEXICO—Concluded.

600	600	.....	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
15	20	.....	20	13	.....	13	.....	2
615	620	.....	620	13	.....	13	.....	

NEW YORK—Concluded.

2,167	2,452	1,008	3,460	117	34	151	53	1
1,774	1,774	.....	1,774	601	.....	601	346	2
6,402	6,477	.....	6,477	20	.....	20	20	3
54,810	57,067	.....	57,067	1,536	.....	1,536	81	4
6,418	3,657	5,063	8,720	678	334	1,012	384	5
489	494	.....	494	54	.....	54	.....	6
38,669	23,136	24,036	47,172	2,230	1,729	3,959	830	7
512	512	.....	512	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
5,376	1,985	4,277	6,262	181	245	426	286	9
302	252	50	302	189	43	232	18	10
4,623	4,723	15	4,738	793	5	798	25	11
5,893	5,912	.....	5,912	516	.....	516	31	12
1,361	2,404	39	2,443	164	.....	164	9	13
534	534	.....	534	38	.....	38	.....	14
4,372	4,455	.....	4,455	132	.....	132	53	15
7,085	11,337	32	11,369	1,102	25	1,127	146	16
1,198	1,106	94	1,200	768	64	832	258	17
1,969	1,969	.....	1,969	34	.....	34	.....	18
3,630	3,630	.....	3,630	150	.....	150	100	19
571	571	.....	571	30	.....	30	.....	20
156	393	240	633	5	.....	5	.....	21
600	600	.....	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	22
474	198	350	548	19	100	119	18	23
2,148	2,224	.....	2,224	475	.....	475	80	24
6,422	6,040	402	6,442	140	25	165	35	25
50,895	37,726	36,376	74,102	3,339	2,230	5,569	22	26
50,998	51,295	.....	51,295	5,047	.....	5,047	1,664	27
226	215	11	226	79	6	85	30	28
2,520	2,115	405	2,520	280	43	323	2	29
256	53	381	434	2	20	22	2	30
21,057	21,061	789	21,850	1,049	218	1,267	88	31
283,907	253,367	73,568	329,935	19,768	5,121	24,889	4,531	

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NORTH CAROLINA.

	INDUSTRIES.	ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	Transportation	1	1	2	1	2	2.0
	Total	1	1	2	1	2	2.0

OHIO.

1	Agricultural implements	1	2	3			
2	Boots and shoes	18	22	40	39	1,036	26.6
3	Brewing	13		13	8	40	5.0
4	Brick	32	18	50	50	214	4.3
5	Building trades	65	8	73	57	1,335	23.4
6	Carriages and wagons	10	9	19	11	96	8.7
7	Clothing	1	1	2	1	3	3.0
8	Cooperage	27	29	56	53	585	11.0
9	Cotton goods		2	2	2	13	6.5
10	Domestic service		1	1			
11	Food preparations	18	1	19	1	7	7.0
12	Furniture	27	6	33	24	682	28.4
13	Glass	17	2	19	18	3,375	187.5
14	Leather and leather goods	10	1	11	1	7	7.0
15	Machines and machinery	4	14	18	14	288	20.6
16	Metals and metallic goods	118	32	150	110	5,482	49.8
17	Mining	363	130	493	488	22,160	45.4
18	Pottery, earthenware, etc		16	16	9	378	42.0
19	Printing and publishing	13	1	14	1	1	1.0
20	Public ways construction		1	1	1	11	11.0
21	Public works construction	1	1	2	2	8	4.0
22	Railroad car building		1	1			
23	Rope and bagging	5		5	5	50	10.0
24	Shipbuilding, etc	2	2	4	4	26	6.5
25	Stone quarrying and cutting	22	7	29	6	50	8.3
26	Tobacco	101	13	114	77	1,575	20.5
27	Transportation		27	27	11	42	3.8
28	Watches		1	1	1	3	3.0
29	Wooden goods	12	4	16	11	143	13.0
30	Miscellaneous	3	5	8	2	18	9.0
	Total	883	357	1,240	1,007	37,628	37.4

OREGON.

1	Building trades	4		4			
2	Metals and metallic goods	1	1	2	1	16	16.0
3	Transportation	1	1	2	2	19	9.5
	Total	6	2	8	3	35	11.7

PENNSYLVANIA.

1	Boots and shoes	5	4	9	7	126	18.0
2	Brewing		1	1			
3	Brick	11	2	13	12	89	7.4
4	Building trades	363	17	380	268	7,316	27.3
5	Carpeting	12	71	83	22	410	18.6
6	Clothing	90	11	101	7	109	15.6
7	Cooperage		7	7	1	16	16.0
8	Cotton and woollen goods	6	23	29	17	320	18.8
9	Cotton goods	2	16	18	10	278	27.8
10	Food preparations	37	1	38			
11	Furniture	42	2	44	13	202	15.5

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NORTH CAROLINA.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
5	2.5	1	.....	1	$610	.....	.....	1
5	2.5	1	.....	1	610	.....	.....	

OHIO.

282	94.0	.....	.....	3	$42,980	$3,800	$25,000	1
1,039	26.0	21	.....	19	115,518	1,090	111,084	2
235	18.1	.....	.....	13	21,085	.....	81,000	3
214	4.3	50	.....	.....	3,779	.....	3,272	4
1,672	22.9	52	4	17	94,996	5,174	28,352	5
384	20.2	4	9	6	44,919	2,986	62,560	6
32	16.0	1	1	.....	1,457	.....	350	7
660	11.8	28	9	19	24,152	841	11,080	8
13	6.5	1	.....	1	1,429	.....	300	9
1	1.0	.....	.....	1	23	.....	.....	10
364	19.2	10	.....	9	3,152	775	1,155	11
930	28.2	.....	5	28	87,921	20,435	45,350	12
3,495	183.9	17	.....	2	598,715	79,700	119,300	13
357	32.5	2	9	.....	24,244	7,200	42,500	14
396	22.0	4	12	2	62,664	1,247	85,128	15
7,118	47.5	65	25	60	2,995,781	164,448	802,584	16
22,401	45.4	221	22	250	2,056,241	105,862	1,239,114	17
458	28.6	1	6	9	29,311	.....	12,227	18
471	33.6	6	.....	8	12,239	3,084	9,100	19
11	11.0	.....	.....	1	14,963	.....	6,000	20
8	4.0	1	.....	1	459	.....	96	21
1	1.0	.....	.....	1	79	.....	75	22
50	10.0	5	.....	.....	4,118	.....	3,400	23
26	6.5	2	.....	2	1,127	.....	134	24
771	26.6	19	1	9	33,304	2,861	7,865	25
3,536	31.0	80	.....	34	57,467	16,065	32,700	26
99	3.7	19	6	2	21,145	.....	34,884	27
3	3.0	1	.....	.....	435	.....	.....	28
195	12.2	2	.....	14	19,628	.....	28,417	29
33	4.1	1	1	6	5,423	.....	400	30
45,255	36.5	613	110	517	6,378,757	415,568	2,793,427	

OREGON.

412	103.0	4	.....	.....	$4,850	.....	.....	1
20	10.0	1	.....	1	2,511	.....	$850	2
19	9.5	2	.....	.....	18,891	.....	2,400	3
451	56.4	7	.....	1	26,252	.....	3,250	

PENNSYLVANIA.

483	53.7	6	1	2	$25,298	$5,400	$8,500	1
8	8.0	1	.....	.....	312	.....	100	2
105	8.1	4	.....	9	12,895	1,200	6,280	3
9,860	25.9	137	236	7	191,583	18,062	121,251	4
4,795	57.8	45	21	17	461,553	14,000	217,985	5
1,442	14.3	15	52	34	115,736	5,050	66,895	6
85	12.1	3	.....	4	7,653	.....	805	7
464	16.0	12	5	12	69,811	7,750	32,900	8
418	23.2	4	1	13	39,039	3,650	18,950	9
261	6.9	.....	.....	38	779	.....	3,275	10
1,244	28.3	9	.....	35	34,407	4,804	34,885	11

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NORTH CAROLINA—Concluded.

	INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before strike.			After strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	Transportation	1,455	.....	1,455	1,455	.....	1,455
2	Total	1,455	.....	1,455	1,455	.....	1,455

OHIO—Concluded.

1	Agricultural implements	1,230	.....	1,230	1,190	.....	1,190
2	Boots and shoes	2,704	2,282	4,986	2,711	2,295	5,006
3	Brewing	832	.....	832	792	.....	792
4	Brick	587	.....	587	586	.....	586
5	Building trades	2,108	.....	2,108	2,063	.....	2,063
6	Carriages and wagons	4,110	120	4,230	4,081	120	4,201
7	Clothing	42	190	232	42	190	232
8	Cooperage	1,395	.....	1,395	1,392	.....	1,392
9	Cotton goods	100	370	470	100	365	465
10	Domestic service	24	.....	24	24	.....	24
11	Food preparations	166	120	286	165	120	285
12	Furniture	2,747	98	2,845	2,653	63	2,716
13	Glass	2,209	211	2,420	2,087	195	2,282
14	Leather and leather goods	875	.....	875	959	.....	959
15	Machines and machinery	2,942	.....	2,942	2,749	.....	2,749
16	Metals and metallic goods	29,693	30	29,723	29,424	30	29,454
17	Mining	51,852	.....	51,852	50,462	.....	50,462
18	Pottery, earthenware, etc	789	78	867	789	78	867
19	Printing and publishing	504	63	567	494	60	554
20	Public ways construction	850	.....	850	900	.....	900
21	Public works construction	74	.....	74	127	.....	127
22	Railroad car building	1,357	.....	1,357	1,353	.....	1,353
23	Rope and bagging	355	.....	355	355	.....	355
24	Shipbuilding, etc	90	.....	90	90	.....	90
25	Stone quarrying and cutting	1,146	.....	1,146	1,048	.....	1,048
26	Tobacco	2,573	889	3,462	2,310	891	3,201
27	Transportation	13,681	.....	13,681	13,681	.....	13,681
28	Watches	90	60	150	90	60	150
29	Wooden goods	1,277	140	1,417	1,252	140	1,392
30	Miscellaneous	1,296	373	1,669	1,286	373	1,659
	Total	127,698	5,024	132,722	125,255	4,980	130,235

OREGON—Concluded.

1	Building trades	40	.....	40	35	.....	35
2	Metals and metallic goods	161	.....	161	159	.....	159
3	Transportation	531	.....	531	575	.....	575
	Total	732	.....	732	769	.....	769

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

1	Boots and shoes	1,066	674	1,740	1,032	664	1,696
2	Brewing	69	.....	69	69	.....	69
3	Brick	990	.....	990	970	.....	970
4	Building trades	4,353	.....	4,353	4,357	.....	4,357
5	Carpeting	8,461	5,734	14,195	8,372	5,865	14,237
6	Clothing	6,421	10,691	17,112	6,406	10,788	17,194
7	Cooperage	1,343	.....	1,343	1,392	.....	1,392
8	Cotton and woollen goods	3,165	3,993	7,158	3,166	3,966	7,132
9	Cotton goods	1,482	1,130	2,612	1,431	1,065	2,496
10	Food preparations	301	50	351	301	50	351
11	Furniture	2,378	19	2,397	2,401	19	2,420

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NORTH CAROLINA—Concluded.

Employés striking.	EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
110	116	.....	116	35	.....	35	.....	1
110	116	.....	116	35	.....	35	.....	

OHIO—Concluded.

354	481	.....	481	141	.....	141	75	1
734	2,432	2,022	4,454	28	23	51	6	2
549	674	.....	674	100	.....	100	95	3
549	587	.....	587	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
1,230	1,919	.....	1,919	57	.....	57	35	5
1,481	2,891	72	2,963	80	.....	80	33	6
187	37	150	187	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
1,099	1,116	.....	1,116	74	.....	74	10	8
322	100	370	470	.....	6	6	.....	9
19	19	.....	19	19	.....	19	.....	10
66	70	.....	70	34	.....	34	7	11
2,224	2,417	55	2,472	125	.....	125	28	12
725	2,026	171	2,197	4	.....	4	4	13
509	561	.....	561	100	.....	100	100	14
2,429	2,696	.....	2,696	32	.....	32	32	15
13,623	27,095	30	27,125	2,698	.....	2,698	1,144	16
38,925	50,698	.....	50,698	846	.....	846	753	17
202	458	6	464	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
263	266	.....	266	188	.....	188	132	19
850	850	.....	850	50	.....	50	.....	20
67	74	.....	74	72	.....	72	50	21
35	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	22
145	355	.....	355	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
74	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
868	880	.....	880	98	.....	98	53	25
2,053	2,089	506	2,595	260	17	277	124	26
2,107	3,460	.....	3,460	23	.....	23	3	27
150	90	60	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	28
1,047	1,054	109	1,163	56	4	60	24	29
400	515	160	675	29	8	37	3	30
73,286	106,035	3,711	109,746	5,114	58	5,172	2,716	

OREGON—Concluded.

18	18	.....	18	8	.....	8	.....	1
49	90	.....	90	9	.....	9	.....	2
518	526	.....	526	65	.....	65	45	3
585	634	.....	634	82	.....	82	45	

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

1,167	667	579	1,246	65	.....	65	15	1
24	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
651	941	.....	941	27	.....	27	.....	3
3,709	4,166	.....	4,166	43	.....	43	10	4
3,550	3,932	2,437	6,369	312	613	925	32	5
1,835	4,484	6,329	10,813	104	282	386	42	6
328	335	.....	335	147	.....	147	.....	7
2,697	2,242	2,830	5,072	118	119	237	79	8
1,374	1,118	782	1,900	251	83	334	130	9
113	101	12	113	.....	3	3	.....	10
830	1,072	6	1,078	176	.....	176	10	11

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

	INDUSTRIES.	ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
12	Gas and coke	1	135	136	136	3,441	25.3
13	Glass	44	43	87	54	3,865	71.6
14	Leather and leather goods	3	12	15	8	37	4.6
15	Machines and machinery	16	1	17	6	16	2.7
16	Metals and metallic goods	169	139	308	197	10,566	53.6
17	Mining	514	366	880	873	41,481	47.5
18	Pottery, earthenware, etc	1	.....	1	1	12	12.0
19	Printing and publishing	21	.....	21	2	2	1.0
20	Public ways construction	.....	7	7	1	7	7.0
21	Public works construction	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
22	Railroad car building	.....	4	4	2	2	1.0
23	Shipbuilding, etc	12	.....	12	1	49	49.0
24	Silk goods	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....
25	Stone quarrying and cutting	37	3	40	30	695	23.2
26	Tobacco	62	14	76	28	855	30.5
27	Transportation	14	10	24	4	19	4.8
28	Wooden goods	22	7	29	4	31	7.8
29	Woollen goods	2	11	13	5	62	12.4
30	Miscellaneous	18	28	46	3	35	11.7
	Total	1,504	938	2,442	1,712	70,041	40.9

RHODE ISLAND.

1	Cotton and woollen goods	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
2	Cotton goods	.....	12	12	6	57	9.5
3	Machines and machinery	1	.....	1	1	42	42.0
4	Metals and metallic goods	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
5	Rubber goods	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
6	Stone quarrying and cutting	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
7	Tobacco	1	.....	1	1	7	7.0
8	Woollen goods	.....	5	5	1	7	7.0
9	Miscellaneous	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
	Total	3	21	24	9	113	12.6

SOUTH CAROLINA.

1	Building trades	.....	1	1	1	3	3.0
2	Public ways construction	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
3	Transportation	2	1	3	1	5	5.0
4	Miscellaneous	2	2	4	3	4	1.3
	Total	4	5	9	5	12	2.4

TENNESSEE.

1	Building trades	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....
2	Cooperage	1	.....	1	1	9	9.0
3	Gas and coke	1	.....	1	1	31	31.0
4	Machines and machinery	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
5	Metals and metallic goods	1	1	2	2	113	56.5
6	Mining	2	6	8	8	134	16.8
7	Printing and publishing	2	2	4	.....	.....	.....
8	Public ways construction	.....	1	1	1	3	3.0
9	Tobacco	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
10	Transportation	1	1	2	2	8	4.0
11	Wooden goods	1	.....	1	1	54	54.0
	Total	20	12	32	16	352	22.0

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
3,441	25.3	63	1	72	$459,432	$3,198	$126,505	12
5,141	59.1	34	5	48	816,964	86,507	174,210	13
108	7.2	6	.....	9	5,342	940	5,950	14
826	48.6	13	.....	4	35,854	550	47,685	15
13,741	44.6	127	28	153	4,449,581	474,394	1,141,068	16
41,819	47.5	186	52	642	5,850,382	101,053	1,549,219	17
12	12.0	1	.....	.....	1,600	.....	1,500	18
1,316	62.7	6	.....	15	25,430	12,968	67,860	19
40	5.7	1	.....	6	6,485	.....	1,400	20
2	2.0	.....	.....	1	125	.....	.....	21
12	3.0	4	.....	.....	679	.....	1,000	22
323	26.9	7	.....	5	20,899	.....	15,800	23
16	8.0	.....	.....	2	390	300	300	24
750	18.8	18	20	2	17,525	2,744	7,266	25
3,085	40.6	40	6	30	88,749	22,450	59,750	26
162	6.8	11	.....	13	24,924	1,000	68,970	27
554	19.1	1	.....	28	11,479	50	8,880	28
460	35.4	8	.....	5	48,690	6,200	46,025	29
1,101	23.9	34	1	11	66,750	9,068	62,543	30
92,074	37.7	796	429	1,217	12,890,346	781,338	3,897,757	

RHODE ISLAND.

10	10.0	.....	.....	1	$2,500	$200	$2,500	1
97	8.1	5	1	6	38,629	.....	15,690	2
42	42.0	.....	.....	1	25,000	3,231	10,000	3
5	5.0	.....	.....	1	150	.....	.....	4
7	7.0	.....	.....	1	3,000	.....	1,000	5
373	373.0	.....	1	.....	35,000	2,500	25,000	6
7	7.0	1	.....	.....	204	68	25	7
73	14.6	2	.....	3	39,187	350	27,800	8
34	34.0	.....	.....	1	5,000	.....	10,000	9
648	27.0	8	2	14	148,670	6,349	92,015	

SOUTH CAROLINA.

3	3.0	.....	1	.....	$50	.....	$25	1
3	3.0	.....	.....	1	263	.....	200	2
16	5.3	2	.....	1	9,975	.....	50	3
5	1.3	2	.....	2	799	.....	450	4
27	3.0	4	1	4	11,087	.....	725	

TENNESSEE.

30	3.0	10	.....	.....	$421	.....	.....	1
9	9.0	1	.....	.....	312	.....	$650	2
31	31.0	.....	.....	1	16,032	.....	5,000	3
3	3.0	.....	.....	1	227	.....	300	4
113	56.5	1	.....	1	19,795	.....	7,500	5
134	16.8	3	1	4	31,822	$100	13,350	6
176	44.0	1	.....	3	1,793	425	2,600	7
3	3.0	.....	.....	1	521	.....	800	8
2	2.0	1	.....	.....	22	8	.....	9
8	4.0	.....	1	1	892	.....	1,275	10
54	54.0	.....	.....	1	6,172	.....	.....	11
563	17.6	17	2	13	78,009	533	31,475	

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Concluded.

	INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before strike.			After strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
12	Gas and coke	16,268	.....	16,268	16,268	.....	16,268
13	Glass	12,444	217	12,661	12,489	217	12,706
14	Leather and leather goods	916	30	946	894	30	924
15	Machines and machinery	2,731	.....	2,731	2,730	.....	2,730
16	Metals and metallic goods	123,511	250	123,761	122,646	277	122,923
17	Mining	126,531	.....	126,331	123,954	.....	123,954
18	Pottery, earthenware, etc	100	20	120	100	20	120
19	Printing and publishing	966	74	1,040	935	75	1,010
20	Public ways construction	1,700	.....	1,700	1,510	.....	1,510
21	Public works construction	100	.....	100	100	.....	100
22	Railroad car building	859	.....	859	859	.....	859
23	Shipbuilding, etc	1,292	.....	1,292	1,274	.....	1,274
24	Silk goods	230	470	700	230	470	700
25	Stone quarrying and cutting	878	.....	878	844	.....	844
26	Tobacco	2,853	732	3,585	2,778	730	3,508
27	Transportation	3,531	8	3,539	3,526	8	3,534
28	Wooden goods	1,230	90	1,320	1,241	90	1,331
29	Woollen goods	2,533	2,077	4,610	2,483	2,027	4,510
30	Miscellaneous	5,109	1,778	6,887	5,170	1,805	6,975
	Total	333,611	28,037	361,648	329,928	28,166	358,094

RHODE ISLAND—Concluded.

1	Cotton and woollen goods	250	250	500	250	250	500
2	Cotton goods	2,504	2,663	5,167	2,500	2,664	5,164
3	Machines and machinery	375	.....	375	375	.....	375
4	Metals and metallic goods	40	.....	40	35	.....	35
5	Rubber goods	400	400	800	394	400	794
6	Stone quarrying and cutting	500	.....	500	535	.....	535
7	Tobacco	17	.....	17	17	.....	17
8	Woollen goods	1,046	1,617	2,663	1,032	1,611	2,643
9	Miscellaneous	137	250	387	135	247	382
	Total	5,269	5,180	10,449	5,273	5,172	10,445

SOUTH CAROLINA—Concluded.

1	Building trades	20	.....	20	20	.....	20
2	Public ways construction	125	.....	125	125	.....	125
3	Transportation	575	.....	575	575	.....	575
4	Miscellaneous	460	.....	460	460	.....	460
	Total	1,180	.....	1,180	1,180	.....	1,180

TENNESSEE—Concluded.

1	Building trades	74	.....	74	74	.....	74
2	Cooperage	52	.....	52	52	.....	52
3	Gas and coke	475	.....	475	450	.....	450
4	Machines and machinery	150	.....	150	160	.....	160
5	Metals and metallic goods	425	.....	425	315	.....	315
6	Mining	1,410	.....	1,410	1,280	.....	1,280
7	Printing and publishing	51	.....	51	34	.....	34
8	Public ways construction	125	.....	125	125	.....	125
9	Tobacco	8	.....	8	6	.....	6
10	Transportation	157	.....	157	157	.....	157
11	Wooden goods	54	.....	54	43	.....	43
	Total	2,981	.....	2,981	2,696	.....	2,696

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Concluded.

Employés striking.	EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
15,241	15,635	.....	15,635	39	.....	39	.....	12
2,602	9,245	42	9,287	464	.....	464	57	13
211	499	8	507	62	.....	62	8	14
565	2,167	.....	2,167	207	.....	207	5	15
49,247	90,318	123	90,441	2,539	47	2,586	876	16
102,951	118,426	.....	118,426	4,003	.....	4,003	1,719	17
119	99	20	119	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
232	274	1	275	131	1	132	4	19
1,320	1,410	.....	1,410	250	.....	250	200	20
100	100	.....	100	50	.....	50	.....	21
162	239	.....	239	.....	.....	.....	.....	22
479	539	.....	539	2	.....	2	.....	23
50	30	20	50	25	.....	25	25	24
719	719	.....	719	20	.....	20	20	25
1,954	2,047	478	2,525	504	184	688	157	26
2,490	2,698	.....	2,698	167	.....	167	31	27
597	570	30	600	107	.....	107	.....	28
867	1,554	1,134	2,688	160	80	240	.....	29
2,348	2,239	643	2,882	253	55	308	80	30
198,532	267,890	15,474	283,364	10,226	1,467	11,693	3,500	

RHODE ISLAND—Concluded.

60	100	100	200	12	6	18	.....	1
1,464	1,780	1,780	3,560	23	11	34	.....	2
250	375	.....	375	175	.....	175	160	3
25	25	.....	25	18	.....	18	.....	4
400	380	390	770	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
40	60	.....	60	47	.....	47	.....	6
17	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
521	829	1,375	2,204	63	17	80	30	8
40	100	225	325	20	5	25	.....	9
2,817	3,666	3,870	7,536	358	39	397	190	

SOUTH CAROLINA—Concluded.

20	20	.....	20	10	.....	10	.....	1
65	65	.....	65	40	.....	40	40	2
525	550	.....	550	25	.....	25	.....	3
434	460	.....	460	22	.....	22	.....	4
1,044	1,095	.....	1,095	97	.....	97	40	

TENNESSEE—Concluded.

51	51	.....	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
52	52	.....	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
75	475	.....	475	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
27	27	.....	27	10	.....	10	10	4
320	425	.....	425	150	.....	150	150	5
1,126	1,407	.....	1,407	17	.....	17	17	6
50	50	.....	50	27	.....	27	27	7
112	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
94	157	.....	157	17	.....	17	17	10
46	52	.....	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
1,952	2,826	.....	2,826	221	.....	221	221	

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TEXAS.

	INDUSTRIES.	ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	Building trades	60	9	69	69	102	1.5
2	Food preparations	2	1	3	2	34	17.0
3	Lumber		1	1	1	7	7.0
4	Machines and machinery		1	1			
5	Metals and metallic goods		1	1			
6	Mining		1	1	1	186	186.0
7	Printing and publishing	2		2			
8	Public ways construction		1	1	1	1	1.0
9	Stone quarrying and cutting	1	1	2			
10	Transportation	7	3	10	5	113	22.6
11	Miscellaneous	2	7	9	1	7	7.0
	Total	74	26	100	80	450	5.6

UTAH.

1	Metals and metallic goods		1	1	1	10	10.0
2	Mining	4		4	4	455	113.8
	Total	4	1	5	5	465	93.0

VERMONT.

1	Carriages and wagons		1	1			
2	Cotton goods		1	1			
3	Stone quarrying and cutting	1	1	2	2	46	23.0
	Total	1	3	4	2	46	23.0

VIRGINIA.

1	Brick	2		2	2	72	36.0
2	Building trades	33	8	41	41	542	13.2
3	Clothing	4		4	4	32	8.0
4	Cooperage	2		2	2	124	62.0
5	Cotton goods		1	1	1	8	8.0
6	Machines and machinery	1		1	1	17	17.0
7	Metals and metallic goods	2	3	5	5	139	27.8
8	Mining	2	1	3	3	18	6.0
9	Printing and publishing	1	3	4			
10	Public ways construction		1	1	1	3	3.0
11	Stone quarrying and cutting	2		2	2	52	26.0
12	Tobacco	33	5	38	31	446	14.4
13	Transportation		1	1	1	3	3.0
	Total	82	23	105	94	1,456	15.5

WASHINGTON.

1	Mining		3	3	3	340	113.3
2	Public ways construction		1	1	1	7	7.0
3	Transportation	2		2			
	Total	2	4	6	4	347	86.8

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TEXAS.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
102	1.5	.....	68	1	$3,962	.....	$800	1
35	11.7	.....	.....	3	5,845	.....	12,050	2
7	7.0	1	.....	.....	718	.....	.....	3
10	10.0	.....	.....	1	1,350	.....	.....	4
35	35.0	.....	.....	1	5,100	.....	1,000	5
186	186.0	.....	.....	1	150,000	$3,500	200,000	6
67	33.5	.....	1	1	2,468	50	150	7
1	1.0	.....	.....	1	66	.....	.....	8
12	6.0	.....	.....	2	3,966	.....	150	9
161	16.1	1	2	7	186,705	17,500	328,375	10
92	10.2	7	.....	2	7,375	.....	4,835	11
708	7.1	9	71	20	367,555	21,050	547,360	

UTAH.

10	10.0	.....	.....	1	$3,000	.....	.....	1
455	113.8	.....	.....	4	76,000	$500	$3,000	2
465	93.0	.....	.....	5	79,000	500	3,000	

VERMONT.

14	14.0	.....	.....	1	$110	.....	.....	1
7	7.0	.....	.....	1	330	.....	.....	2
46	23.0	.....	1	1	3,290	$600	$11,000	3
67	16.8	.....	1	3	3,730	600	11,000	

VIRGINIA.

72	36.0	2	.....	.....	$4,200	.....	$1,500	1
542	13.2	30	10	1	5,415	.....	6,375	2
32	8.0	.....	4	.....	75	.....	150	3
124	62.0	.....	2	.....	1,977	.....	1,000	4
8	8.0	.....	.....	1	1,112	.....	200	5
17	17.0	1	.....	.....	2,000	.....	3,000	6
139	27.8	2	.....	3	88,127	$1,250	10,725	7
18	6.0	1	.....	2	13,370	.....	3,150	8
180	45.0	3	.....	1	858	76	750	9
3	3.0	.....	1	.....	2,250	.....	200	10
255	127.5	1	1	.....	23,372	2,116	24,500	11
1,494	39.3	22	5	11	64,115	1,298	20,450	12
4	4.0	1	.....	.....	380	.....	150	13
2,888	27.5	63	23	19	207,247	4,740	72,150	

WASHINGTON.

340	113.3	3	.....	.....	$97,067	$4,400	$86,100	1
7	7.0	.....	.....	1	6,926	.....	1,300	2
14	7.0	2	.....	.....	3,420	.....	.....	3
361	60.2	5	.....	1	107,413	4,400	87,400	

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TEXAS—Concluded.

	INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before strike.			After strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	Building trades	646	.....	646	646	.....	646
2	Food preparations	285	.....	285	285	.....	285
3	Lumber	70	.....	70	70	.....	70
4	Machines and machinery	400	.....	400	360	.....	360
5	Metals and metallic goods	150	.....	150	150	.....	150
6	Mining	450	.....	450	450	.....	450
7	Printing and publishing	51	.....	51	50	1	51
8	Public ways construction	75	.....	75	75	.....	75
9	Stone quarrying and cutting	271	.....	271	246	.....	246
10	Transportation	8,211	.....	8,211	7,995	.....	7,995
11	Miscellaneous	1,225	.....	1,225	1,075	.....	1,075
	Total	11,834	.....	11,834	11,402	1	11,403

UTAH—Concluded.

1	Metals and metallic goods	180	.....	180	180	.....	180
2	Mining	400	.....	400	350	.....	350
	Total	580	.....	580	530	.....	530

VERMONT—Concluded.

1	Carriages and wagons	64	6	70	63	6	69
2	Cotton goods	115	185	300	100	140	240
3	Stone quarrying and cutting	95	.....	95	89	.....	89
	Total	274	191	465	252	146	398

VIRGINIA—Concluded.

1	Brick	275	.....	275	275	.....	275
2	Building trades	323	.....	323	296	.....	296
3	Clothing	30	.....	30	31	.....	31
4	Cooperage	47	.....	47	69	.....	69
5	Cotton goods	82	124	206	82	124	206
6	Machines and machinery	105	.....	105	40	.....	40
7	Metals and metallic goods	1,430	.....	1,430	1,350	.....	1,350
8	Mining	1,835	.....	1,835	1,675	.....	1,675
9	Printing and publishing	30	.....	30	28	.....	28
10	Public ways construction	750	.....	750	750	.....	750
11	Stone quarrying and cutting	535	.....	535	530	.....	530
12	Tobacco	3,737	1,868	5,605	3,830	1,903	5,733
13	Transportation	95	.....	95	75	.....	75
	Total	9,274	1,992	11,265	9,081	2,027	11,108

WASHINGTON—Concluded.

1	Mining	514	.....	514	517	.....	517
2	Public ways construction	1,614	.....	1,614	1,571	.....	1,571
3	Transportation	190	.....	190	190	.....	190
	Total	2,318	.....	2,318	2,278	.....	2,278

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TEXAS—Concluded.

Employés striking.	EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
482	646	.....	646	43	.....	43	.....	1
200	205	.....	205	6	.....	6	.....	2
70	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
3	85	.....	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
450	450	.....	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
34	51	.....	51	14	1	15	11	7
75	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	.....	8
134	134	.....	134	38	.....	38	.....	9
4,299	5,333	.....	5,333	763	.....	763	545	10
1,025	1,025	.....	1,025	100	.....	100	.....	11
6,822	8,124	.....	8,124	1,039	1	1,040	556	

UTAH—Concluded.

12	180	.....	180	4	.....	4	.....	1
115	400	.....	400	35	.....	35	35	2
127	580	.....	580	39	.....	39	35	

VERMONT—Concluded.

10	10	.....	10	5	.....	5	.....	1
70	15	55	70	10	25	35	.....	2
22	95	.....	95	26	.....	26	.....	3
102	120	55	175	41	25	66	.....	

VIRGINIA—Concluded.

250	275	.....	275	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
311	323	.....	323	66	.....	66	15	2
5	30	.....	30	1	.....	1	1	3
47	47	.....	47	22	.....	22	.....	4
50	82	124	206	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
50	105	.....	105	36	.....	36	36	6
881	1,428	.....	1,428	200	.....	200	.....	7
1,297	1,835	.....	1,835	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
22	22	.....	22	6	.....	6	2	9
750	750	.....	750	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
535	535	.....	535	265	.....	265	.....	11
1,879	2,968	1,442	4,410	202	46	248	71	12
95	95	.....	95	75	.....	75	.....	13
6,172	8,495	1,566	10,061	873	46	919	125	

WASHINGTON—Concluded.

500	500	.....	500	89	.....	89	.....	1
1,481	1,614	.....	1,614	43	.....	43	43	2
190	190	.....	190	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
2,171	2,304	.....	2,304	132	.....	132	43	

TABLE V.--SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WEST VIRGINIA.

	INDUSTRIES.	ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	Glass	1		1	1	2	2.0
2	Metals and metallic goods	6	1	7	6	742	123.7
3	Mining	12	21	33	33	1,193	36.2
4	Printing and publishing	3		3			
5	Public ways construction		1	1	1	3	3.0
6	Public works construction		1	1	1	1	1.0
7	Tobacco		30	30	30	420	14.0
	Total	22	54	76	72	2,361	32.8

WISCONSIN.

1	Agricultural implements		2	2	1	1	1.0
2	Boots and shoes	8	4	12	11	136	12.4
3	Brewing	6		6	1	3	3.0
4	Brick		1	1	1	2	2.0
5	Building trades	50		50	50	1,050	21.0
6	Carriages and wagons	2	2	4	4	23	5.8
7	Clothing	62	1	63	62	583	9.4
8	Cooperage	13		13	13	187	14.4
9	Cotton goods		1	1	1	10	10.0
10	Food preparations	127		127	4	36	9.0
11	Leather and leather goods	2	1	3			
12	Lumber	9	9	18	14	111	7.9
13	Metals and metallic goods	7	5	12	8	148	18.5
14	Pottery, earthenware, etc		1	1	1	3	3.0
15	Public ways construction		1	1			
16	Public works construction		4	4	3	18	6.0
17	Railroad car building		1	1			
18	Tobacco	24	4	28	20	340	17.0
19	Transportation	2	4	6	3	18	6.0
20	Wooden goods	3	1	4	2	54	27.0
21	Miscellaneous	2	3	5	2	28	14.0
	Total	317	45	362	201	2,751	13.7

WYOMING.

1	Mining	2	1	3	3	76	25.3
2	Printing and publishing	2		2			
3	Transportation		1	1	1	4	4.0
	Total	4	2	6	4	80	20.0

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WEST VIRGINIA.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—			
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.	Employers' loss.	
2	2.0	.....	.....	1	$307	.....	$50	1
770	110.0	.....	1	6	348,000	$30,750	96,000	2
1,193	36.2	10	1	22	161,444	5,650	105,100	3
202	67.3	1	.....	2	3,885	.....	1,550	4
3	3.0	.....	.....	1	187	.....	.....	5
1	1.0	1	.....	.....	688	.....	500	6
420	14.0	30	.....	.....	1,200	.....	2,000	7
2,591	34.1	42	2	32	515,711	36,400	205,200	

WISCONSIN.

4	2.0	2	.....	.....	$351	.....	.....	1
150	12.5	7	.....	5	12,728	.....	$11,075	2
21	3.5	6	.....	.....	4,280	.....	4,050	3
2	2.0	.....	.....	1	500	.....	100	4
1,050	21.0	50	.....	.....	31,500	$350	25,000	5
23	5.8	1	.....	3	6,045	.....	3,000	6
759	12.0	.....	62	1	98,535	.....	48,950	7
187	14.4	13	.....	.....	3,079	760	1,900	8
10	10.0	.....	.....	1	2,647	.....	.....	9
2,197	17.3	.....	.....	127	4,846	300	2,250	10
44	14.7	.....	2	1	3,158	.....	5,000	11
139	7.7	2	.....	16	40,781	.....	36,400	12
416	34.7	7	1	4	263,265	50,375	90,000	13
3	3.0	.....	.....	1	24	.....	.....	14
2	2.0	.....	.....	1	100	.....	.....	15
19	4.8	1	.....	3	2,928	.....	1,050	16
8	8.0	.....	.....	1	100	.....	.....	17
4,735	169.1	3	.....	25	177,111	75,731	67,341	18
43	7.2	2	.....	4	6,835	.....	1,550	19
95	23.8	2	.....	2	9,371	.....	8,500	20
48	9.6	2	1	2	3,649	.....	5,500	21
9,955	27.5	98	66	198	671,833	127,516	311,666	

WYOMING.

76	25.3	1	1	1	$100,741	.....	$156,000	1
49	24.5	2	.....	.....	1,068	.....	1,600	2
4	4.0	.....	.....	1	4,000	.....	10,000	3
129	21.5	3	1	2	105,809	.....	167,000	

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Concluded.

WEST VIRGINIA—Concluded.

	INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before strike.			After strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	Glass	111	19	130	111	19	130
2	Metals and metallic goods	4,737	.....	4,737	4,767	.....	4,767
3	Mining	4,466	.....	4,466	4,304	.....	4,304
4	Printing and publishing	30	.....	30	30	.....	30
5	Public ways construction	85	.....	85	85	.....	85
6	Public works construction	550	.....	550	550	.....	550
7	Tobacco	110	.....	110	110	.....	110
	Total	10,089	19	10,108	9,957	19	9,976

WISCONSIN—Concluded.

1	Agricultural implements	320	.....	320	318	.....	318
2	Boots and shoes	663	478	1,141	654	432	1,086
3	Brewing	1,296	204	1,500	1,296	204	1,500
4	Brick	175	.....	175	180	.....	180
5	Building trades	700	.....	700	700	.....	700
6	Carriages and wagons	667	18	685	557	18	575
7	Clothing	2,030	3,390	5,420	2,020	3,402	5,422
8	Cooperage	156	1	157	156	1	157
9	Cotton goods	76	212	288	87	249	336
10	Food preparations	246	.....	246	246	.....	246
11	Leather and leather goods	555	.....	555	553	.....	553
12	Lumber	3,538	4	3,542	3,507	4	3,511
13	Metals and metallic goods	5,411	.....	5,411	5,784	.....	5,784
14	Pottery, earthenware, etc	5	.....	5	5	.....	5
15	Public ways construction	50	.....	50	50	.....	50
16	Public works construction	603	.....	603	586	.....	586
17	Railroad car building	30	.....	30	30	.....	30
18	Tobacco	871	132	1,003	523	326	849
19	Transportation	535	.....	535	435	.....	435
20	Wooden goods	479	6	485	423	6	429
21	Miscellaneous	350	202	552	345	202	547
	Total	18,756	4,647	23,403	18,455	4,844	23,299

WYOMING—Concluded.

1	Mining	1,789	.....	1,789	1,700	.....	1,700
2	Printing and publishing	15	.....	15	15	.....	15
3	Transportation	500	.....	500	500	.....	500
	Total	2,304	.....	2,304	2,215	.....	2,215

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Concluded.

WEST VIRGINIA—Concluded.

Employés striking.	EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
10	105	19	124	5	.....	5	.....	1
3,227	3,667	.....	3,667	30	.....	30	30	2
2,839	4,466	.....	4,466	140	.....	140	120	3
30	30	.....	30	5	.....	5	5	4
85	85	.....	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
550	550	.....	550	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
110	110	.....	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
6,851	9,013	19	9,032	180	.....	180	155	

WISCONSIN—Concluded.

160	185	.....	185	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
668	613	418	1,031	51	28	79	.....	2
1,036	1,064	13	1,077	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
20	175	.....	175	12	.....	12	.....	4
550	700	.....	700	30	.....	30	20	5
327	667	18	685	41	.....	41	10	6
4,577	1,927	3,150	5,077	67	14	81	10	7
136	156	1	157	20	.....	20	.....	8
99	76	212	288	11	37	48	.....	9
246	246	.....	246	4	.....	4	.....	10
119	119	.....	119	8	.....	8	.....	11
2,544	3,299	4	3,303	92	.....	92	16	12
2,676	3,922	.....	3,922	584	.....	584	6	13
5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
50	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	50	15
332	343	.....	343	45	.....	45	20	16
8	8	.....	8	10	.....	10	.....	17
884	849	40	889	265	238	503	281	18
508	508	.....	508	130	.....	130	15	19
231	246	.....	246	34	.....	34	.....	20
241	241	.....	241	47	.....	47	.....	21
15,217	15,399	3,856	19,255	1,501	317	1,818	428	

WYOMING—Concluded.

419	1,789	.....	1,789	260	.....	260	150	1
15	15	.....	15	1	.....	1	.....	2
142	500	.....	500	142	.....	142	.....	3
576	2,304	.....	2,304	403	.....	403	150	

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	California	1		1			
2	Georgia		1	1			
3	Illinois	3	2	5	3	67	22.3
4	Indiana		1	1	1	60	60.0
5	Minnesota	2		2	1	31	31.0
6	Ohio	1	2	3			
7	Wisconsin		2	2	1	1	1.0
	Total	7	8	15	6	159	26.5

BOOTS AND SHOES.

1	California	9		9			
2	Connecticut		1	1	1	14	14.0
3	Illinois	10	1	11	10	156	15.6
4	Indiana	5	1	6	6	124	20.7
5	Louisiana		1	1			
6	Maine	10	4	14	6	101	16.8
7	Maryland		1	1	1	35	35.0
8	Massachusetts	161	10	171	113	4,037	35.7
9	Michigan	1		1			
10	Minnesota		1	1	1	7	7.0
11	Missouri	14	1	15	14	215	15.4
12	New Hampshire	6	2	8	2	43	21.5
13	New Jersey	13		13	12	501	41.8
14	New York	31	8	39	26	464	17.8
15	Ohio	18	22	40	39	1,036	26.6
16	Pennsylvania	5	4	9	7	126	18.0
17	Wisconsin	8	4	12	11	136	12.4
	Total	291	61	352	249	6,995	28.1

BREWING.

1	Michigan	36		36	11	47	4.3
2	New Jersey	26		26			
3	New York	57		57	23	46	2.0
4	Ohio	13		13	8	40	5.0
5	Pennsylvania		1	1			
6	Wisconsin	6		6	1	3	3.0
	Total	138	1	139	43	136	3.2

BRICK.

1	Colorado	3	32	35	35	348	9.9
2	District of Columbia	93		93			
3	Illinois	111	2	113	107	2,241	20.9
4	Indiana		12	12	12	168	14.0
5	Iowa	5		5	2	10	5.0
6	Maryland	34		34	34	646	19.0
7	Massachusetts		1	1	1	1	1.0
8	Michigan		3	3	3	18	6.0
9	Minnesota		7	7			
10	Missouri		4	4	4	12	3.0
11	New York	103	2	105	81	1,007	12.4
12	Ohio	32	18	50	50	214	4.3
13	Pennsylvania	11	2	13	12	89	7.4
14	Virginia	2		2	2	72	36.0
15	Wisconsin		1	1	1	2	2.0
	Total	394	84	478	344	4,828	14.0

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
21	21.0	1	.....	.....	$630	$300	$350	1
2	2.0	.....	.....	1	70	.....	.....	2
125	25.0	1	1	3	153,789	2,220	129,500	3
60	60.0	.....	.....	1	51,000	.....	50,000	4
34	17.0	1	.....	1	12,450	80	1,000	5
282	94.0	.....	.....	3	42,980	3,800	25,000	6
4	2.0	2	.....	.....	351	.....	.....	7
528	35.2	5	1	9	261,270	6,400	205,850	

BOOTS AND SHOES.

171	19.0	9	.....	.....	$9,391	$1,219	$5,875	1
14	14.0	1	.....	.....	624	.....	1,000	2
168	15.3	1	1	9	19,032	.....	16,750	3
138	23.0	4	1	1	8,054	.....	1,300	4
13	13.0	.....	.....	1	405	.....	500	5
682	48.7	4	1	9	82,967	620	34,350	6
35	35.0	1	.....	.....	2,500	600	1,000	7
8,570	50.1	107	15	49	1,623,530	162,293	478,519	8
49	49.0	1	.....	.....	12,000	1,209	25,000	9
7	7.0	.....	.....	1	231	.....	.....	10
222	14.8	5	1	9	17,376	500	16,500	11
279	34.9	.....	2	6	38,923	1,160	3,100	12
513	39.5	12	.....	1	82,584	.....	600	13
756	19.4	32	1	6	126,162	37,829	119,413	14
1,039	26.0	21	.....	19	115,518	1,090	111,084	15
483	53.7	6	1	2	25,298	5,400	8,500	16
150	12.5	7	.....	5	12,728	.....	11,075	17
13,289	37.8	211	23	118	2,177,323	211,911	834,566	

BREWING.

2,112	58.7	16	20	.....	$31,144	$1,380	$48,500	1
99	3.8	1	.....	25	2,015	.....	.....	2
1,688	29.6	1	34	22	82,044	12,661	145,399	3
235	18.1	.....	.....	13	21,085	.....	81,000	4
8	8.0	1	.....	.....	312	.....	100	5
21	3.5	6	.....	.....	4,280	.....	4,050	6
4,163	29.9	25	54	60	140,880	14,041	279,049	

BRICK.

476	13.6	3	.....	32	$22,462	.....	$9,575	1
1,617	17.4	.....	58	35	21,257	$200	13,554	2
2,361	20.9	64	33	16	233,796	.....	21,251	3
168	14.0	.....	.....	12	3,672	.....	.....	4
19	3.8	.....	5	.....	1,170	.....	300	5
646	19.0	34	.....	.....	30,000	3,000	25,000	6
1	1.0	.....	.....	1	53	.....	200	7
18	6.0	1	2	.....	4,855	.....	6,100	8
7	1.0	.....	.....	7	360	.....	575	9
12	3.0	4	.....	.....	1,485	.....	.....	10
2,530	24.1	25	15	65	211,799	.....	76,756	11
214	4.3	50	.....	.....	3,779	.....	3,272	12
105	8.1	4	.....	9	12,895	1,200	6,280	13
72	36.0	2	.....	.....	4,200	.....	1,500	14
2	2.0	.....	.....	1	500	.....	100	15
8,248	17.3	187	113	178	552,283	4,400	164,463	

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Concluded.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before strike.			After strike.		
		Male.	Female	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	California	66	.....	66	68	.....	68
2	Georgia	32	.....	32	32	.....	32
3	Illinois	5,307	40	5,347	6,152	55	6,207
4	Indiana	870	30	900	580	20	600
5	Minnesota	400	.....	400	400	.....	400
6	Ohio	1,230	.....	1,230	1,190	.....	1,190
7	Wisconsin	320	.....	320	318	.....	318
	Total	8,225	70	8,295	8,740	75	8,815

BOOTS AND SHOES—Concluded.

1	California	821	50	871	824	50	874
2	Connecticut	34	6	40	34	6	40
3	Illinois	800	247	1,047	800	247	1,047
4	Indiana	275	.....	275	275	.....	275
5	Louisiana	25	8	33	25	8	33
6	Maine	2,126	1,490	3,616	2,046	1,440	3,486
7	Maryland	70	20	90	50	20	70
8	Massachusetts	23,670	8,130	31,800	22,207	7,697	29,904
9	Michigan	400	200	600	400	200	600
10	Minnesota	22	.....	22	29	.....	29
11	Missouri	411	165	576	345	120	465
12	New Hampshire	2,060	830	2,890	2,043	765	2,808
13	New Jersey	1,817	410	2,227	1,817	410	2,227
14	New York	2,919	1,451	4,370	2,842	1,421	4,263
15	Ohio	2,704	2,282	4,986	2,711	2,295	5,006
16	Pennsylvania	1,066	674	1,740	1,032	664	1,696
17	Wisconsin	663	478	1,141	654	432	1,086
	Total	39,883	16,441	56,324	38,134	15,775	53,909

BREWING—Concluded.

1	Michigan	524	.....	524	531	.....	531
2	New Jersey	242	.....	242	242	.....	242
3	New York	1,774	.....	1,774	1,712	.....	1,712
4	Ohio	832	.....	832	792	.....	792
5	Pennsylvania	69	.....	69	69	.....	69
6	Wisconsin	1,296	204	1,500	1,296	204	1,500
	Total	4,737	204	4,941	4,642	204	4,846

BRICK—Concluded.

1	Colorado	845	.....	845	845	.....	845
2	District of Columbia	1,283	.....	1,283	1,283	.....	1,283
3	Illinois	5,160	.....	5,160	5,160	.....	5,160
4	Indiana	192	.....	192	192	.....	192
5	Iowa	150	.....	150	150	.....	150
6	Maryland	3,000	.....	3,000	3,000	.....	3,000
7	Massachusetts	52	.....	52	48	.....	48
8	Michigan	782	40	822	760	20	780
9	Minnesota	240	.....	240	240	.....	240
10	Missouri	300	.....	300	300	.....	300
11	New York	6,531	.....	6,531	6,515	.....	6,515
12	Ohio	587	.....	587	586	.....	586
13	Pennsylvania	990	.....	990	970	.....	970
14	Virginia	275	.....	275	275	.....	275
15	Wisconsin	175	.....	175	180	.....	180
	Total	20,562	40	20,602	20,504	20	20,524

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Concluded.

Employés striking.	EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
10	10	.....	10	2	.....	2	.....	1
28	28	.....	28	20	.....	20	.....	2
5,347	5,307	40	5,347	1,755	15	1,770	920	3
100	870	30	900	100	.....	100	.....	4
100	300	.....	300	20	.....	20	20	5
354	481	.....	481	141	.....	141	75	6
160	185	.....	185	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
6,099	7,181	70	7,251	2,038	15	2,053	1,015	

BOOTS AND SHOES—Concluded.

469	469	.....	469	44	.....	44	.....	1
20	34	6	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
897	670	227	897	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
275	275	.....	275	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
15	15	.....	15	10	.....	10	.....	5
609	898	506	1,404	155	25	180	41	6
42	70	20	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
8,587	16,998	5,870	22,868	1,879	453	2,332	909	8
200	200	.....	200	60	.....	60	13	9
22	22	.....	22	10	.....	10	.....	10
382	381	130	511	36	15	51	.....	11
495	1,187	438	1,625	82	25	107	19	12
1,836	1,804	361	2,165	5	.....	5	.....	13
2,167	2,452	1,008	3,460	117	34	151	53	14
734	2,432	2,022	4,454	28	23	51	6	15
1,167	667	579	1,246	65	.....	65	15	16
668	613	418	1,031	51	28	79	.....	17
18,585	29,187	11,585	40,772	2,542	603	3,145	1,056	

BREWING—Concluded.

418	454	.....	454	69	.....	69	20	1
242	242	.....	242	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
1,774	1,774	.....	1,774	601	.....	601	346	3
549	674	.....	674	100	.....	100	95	4
24	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
1,036	1,064	13	1,077	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
4,043	4,232	13	4,245	770	.....	770	461	

BRICK—Concluded.

768	845	.....	845	50	.....	50	.....	1
1,283	1,283	.....	1,283	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
4,760	4,995	.....	4,995	61	.....	61	.....	3
192	192	.....	192	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
150	150	.....	150	30	.....	30	.....	5
3,000	3,000	.....	3,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
19	52	.....	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
275	782	40	822	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
240	240	.....	240	46	.....	46	.....	9
300	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
6,402	6,477	.....	6,477	20	.....	20	20	11
549	587	.....	587	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
651	941	.....	941	27	.....	27	.....	13
250	275	.....	275	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
20	175	.....	175	12	.....	12	.....	15
18,859	20,294	40	20,334	246	.....	246	20	

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

BUILDING TRADES.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	Alabama	1		1			
2	California	33		33			
3	Colorado	1	1	2	1	2	2.0
4	Connecticut	12	6	18	1	2	2.0
5	Delaware		15	15	15	255	17.0
6	District of Columbia	241	1	242	35	1,159	33.1
7	Illinois	707	3	710	157	9,672	61.6
8	Indiana	1	15	16	16	59	3.7
9	Iowa	4	9	13	3	13	4.3
10	Kansas		1	1	1	3	3.0
11	Kentucky	15		15	15	116	7.7
12	Louisiana	131	1	132	1	1	1.0
13	Maryland	50		50	50	1,450	29.0
14	Massachusetts	459	33	492	478	10,291	21.5
15	Michigan	15	3	18	4	4	1.0
16	Minnesota	212	17	229	131	1,702	13.0
17	Missouri	687	10	697	421	3,060	7.3
18	New Jersey	172		172	131	374	2.9
19	New York	2,506	85	2,591	2,023	22,327	11.0
20	Ohio	65	8	73	57	1,335	23.4
21	Oregon	4		4			
22	Pennsylvania	363	17	380	268	7,316	27.3
23	South Carolina		1	1	1	3	3.0
24	Tennessee	10		10			
25	Texas	60	9	69	69	102	1.5
26	Virginia	33	8	41	41	542	13.2
27	Wisconsin	50		50	50	1,050	21.0
	Total	5,832	243	6,075	3,969	60,838	15.3

CARPETING.

1	Connecticut		1	1			
2	Massachusetts	1	2	3	3	90	30.0
3	New York	2	6	8	4	152	38.0
4	Pennsylvania	12	71	83	22	410	18.6
	Total	15	80	95	29	652	22.5

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.

1	Connecticut	13	1	14			
2	Illinois	4	2	6	6	21	3.5
3	Indiana	1		1	1	14	14.0
4	New York	1	3	4	2	32	16.0
5	Ohio	10	9	19	11	96	8.7
6	Vermont		1	1			
7	Wisconsin	2	2	4	4	23	5.8
	Total	31	18	49	24	186	7.8

CLOTHING.

1	California	1		1			
2	Colorado	7		7	7	112	16.0
3	Connecticut	24	9	33	12	157	13.1
4	District of Columbia	2		2			
5	Georgia	1		1			
6	Illinois	89	3	92	80	1,076	13.5
7	Indiana	1		1			
8	Iowa	38	2	40	16	157	9.8
9	Kansas	4		4	4	176	44.0
10	Kentucky	1		1			

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

BUILDING TRADES.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
1	1.0	1	.....	.....	$35	.....	$400	1
104	3.2	33	.....	.....	2,190	.....	4,725	2
63	31.5	1	.....	1	9,148	.....	1,000	3
266	14.8	6	.....	12	3,908	.....	1,530	4
255	17.0	15	.....	.....	4,760	.....	1,000	5
11,956	49.4	135	72	35	290,329	$118,195	176,697	6
15,316	21.6	681	20	9	720,538	20,845	1,302,106	7
59	3.7	15	.....	1	2,935	.....	.....	8
85	6.5	3	.....	10	4,782	100	2,850	9
3	3.0	.....	.....	1	204	.....	50	10
116	7.7	.....	.....	15	6,837	.....	2,085	11
3,955	30.0	1	.....	131	66,986	.....	3,375	12
1,450	29.0	.....	50	.....	46,000	5,000	75,000	13
10,305	20.9	47	423	22	246,916	5,055	429,080	14
414	23.0	4	.....	14	20,789	1,200	25,000	15
4,864	21.2	30	135	64	59,826	661	51,350	16
20,748	29.8	378	138	181	95,907	7,250	27,345	17
860	5.0	166	.....	6	16,664	25	3,829	18
30,685	11.8	*a* 1,985	*a* 100	*a* 491	1,604,062	100,861	544,169	19
1,672	22.9	52	4	17	94,996	5,174	28,352	20
412	103.0	4	.....	.....	4,850	.....	.....	21
9,860	25.9	137	236	7	191,583	18,062	121,251	22
3	3.0	.....	1	.....	50	.....	25	23
30	3.0	10	.....	.....	421	.....	.....	24
102	1.5	.....	68	1	3,962	.....	800	25
542	13.2	30	10	1	5,411	.....	6,375	26
1,050	21.0	50	.....	.....	31,500	350	25,000	27
115,176	19.0	*a* 3,784	*a* 1,257	*a* 1,019	3,535,589	182,778	2,833,394	

CARPETING.

1	1.0	1	.....	.....	$30	.....	$25	1
126	42.0	.....	1	2	106,000	$1,950	90,000	2
350	43.8	1	1	6	440,126	21,363	290,302	3
4,795	57.8	45	21	17	461,553	14,000	217,985	4
5,272	55.5	47	23	25	1,007,709	37,313	598,312	

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.

764	54.6	6	.....	8	$50,400	$1,493	$26,605	1
21	3.5	1	1	4	4,630	.....	2,400	2
14	14.0	1	.....	.....	13,000	.....	.....	3
74	18.5	1	.....	3	21,531	50	5,000	4
384	20.2	4	9	6	44,919	2,986	62,560	5
14	14.0	.....	.....	1	110	.....	.....	6
23	5.8	1	.....	3	6,045	.....	3,000	7
1,294	26.4	14	10	25	140,635	4,529	99,565	

CLOTHING.

49	49.0	1	.....	.....	$1,911	$910	$100	1
211	30.1	6	.....	1	6,542	1,662	550	2
638	19.3	29	.....	4	73,130	3,500	56,550	3
184	92.0	1	.....	1	2,394	1,582	.....	4
5	5.0	1	.....	.....	222	.....	100	5
1,146	12.5	48	38	6	84,814	7,438	92,182	6
116	116.0	.....	.....	1	10,000	.....	.....	7
252	6.3	35	5	.....	4,793	91	5,300	8
176	44.0	4	.....	.....	6,182	.....	11,500	9
9	9.0	.....	.....	1	250	160	.....	10

a In 15 establishments in New York the results were not ascertained.

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

BUILDING TRADES—Concluded.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before strike.			After strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	Alabama	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
2	California	294	.....	294	297	.....	297
3	Colorado	56	.....	56	56	.....	56
4	Connecticut	545	.....	545	534	.....	534
5	Delaware	155	.....	155	154	.....	154
6	District of Columbia	3,257	.....	3,257	3,428	.....	3,428
7	Illinois	18,852	.....	18,852	18,955	.....	18,955
8	Indiana	410	.....	410	410	.....	410
9	Iowa	126	.....	126	126	.....	126
10	Kansas	23	.....	23	23	.....	23
11	Kentucky	336	.....	336	354	.....	354
12	Louisiana	1,921	.....	1,921	1,921	.....	1,921
13	Maryland	1,000	.....	1,000	1,000	.....	1,000
14	Massachusetts	7,761	.....	7,761	7,779	.....	7,779
15	Michigan	855	.....	855	724	.....	724
16	Minnesota	3,025	.....	3,025	3,055	.....	3,055
17	Missouri	5,345	.....	5,345	5,306	.....	5,306
18	New Jersey	1,876	.....	1,876	1,872	.....	1,872
19	New York	58,289	.....	58,289	57,278	.....	57,278
20	Ohio	2,108	.....	2,108	2,063	.....	2,063
21	Oregon	40	.....	40	35	.....	35
22	Pennsylvania	4,353	.....	4,353	4,357	.....	4,357
23	South Carolina	20	.....	20	20	.....	20
24	Tennessee	74	.....	74	74	.....	74
25	Texas	646	.....	646	646	.....	646
26	Virginia	323	.....	323	296	.....	296
27	Wisconsin	700	.....	700	700	.....	700
	Total	112,400	.....	112,400	111,473	.....	111,473

CARPETING—Concluded.

1	Connecticut	1,000	1,000	2,000	995	1,000	1,995
2	Massachusetts	1,197	2,425	3,622	1,210	2,384	3,594
3	New York	4,792	7,253	12,045	4,572	7,130	11,702
4	Pennsylvania	8,461	5,734	14,195	8,372	5,865	14,237
	Total	15,450	16,412	31,862	15,149	16,379	31,528

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS—Concluded.

1	Connecticut	1,068	6	1,074	1,020	6	1,026
2	Illinois	955	28	983	892	28	920
3	Indiana	935	.....	935	935	.....	935
4	New York	700	.....	700	700	.....	700
5	Ohio	4,110	120	4,230	4,081	120	4,201
6	Vermont	64	6	70	63	6	69
7	Wisconsin	667	18	685	557	18	575
	Total	8,499	178	8,677	8,248	178	8,426

CLOTHING—Continued.

1	California	20	2	22	20	.....	20
2	Colorado	114	.....	114	117	.....	117
3	Connecticut	2,748	2,938	5,686	2,750	2,941	5,691
4	District of Columbia	19	.....	19	18	.....	18
5	Georgia	9	9	18	9	9	18
6	Illinois	1,915	1,986	3,901	1,911	1,984	3,895
7	Indiana	150	20	170	75	15	90
8	Iowa	292	282	574	292	282	574
9	Kansas	62	7	69	62	7	69
10	Kentucky	18	.....	18	18	.....	18

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

BUILDING TRADES—Concluded.

Employés striking.	EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
10	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	10	1
231	262	.....	262	62	.....	62	.....	2
56	56	.....	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
160	201	.....	201	28	.....	28	4	4
73	155	.....	155	4	.....	4	.....	5
3,043	3,078	.....	3,078	222	.....	222	145	6
9,466	9,658	.....	9,658	1,123	.....	1,123	125	7
345	410	.....	410	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
92	102	.....	102	46	.....	46	20	9
12	23	.....	23	8	.....	8	.....	10
191	336	.....	336	199	.....	199	199	11
1,921	1,921	.....	1,921	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
1,000	1,000	.....	1,000	150	.....	150	150	13
7,429	7,568	.....	7,568	79	.....	79	37	14
602	602	.....	602	156	.....	156	.....	15
2,276	2,349	.....	2,349	1,257	.....	1,257	651	16
5,250	5,250	.....	5,250	178	.....	178	137	17
1,857	1,857	.....	1,857	57	.....	57	.....	18
54,810	57,067	.....	57,067	1,536	.....	1,536	81	19
1,230	1,919	.....	1,919	57	.....	57	35	20
18	18	.....	18	8	.....	8	.....	21
3,709	4,166	.....	4,166	43	.....	43	10	22
20	20	.....	20	10	.....	10	.....	23
51	51	.....	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
482	646	.....	646	43	.....	43	.....	25
311	323	.....	323	66	.....	66	15	26
350	700	.....	700	30	.....	30	20	27
94,995	99,748	.....	99,748	5,372	.....	5,372	1,639	

CARPETING—Concluded.

100	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
365	1,197	2,425	3,622	57	.....	57	40	2
6,418	2,657	5,063	8,720	678	334	1,012	384	3
3,550	3,932	2,437	6,369	312	613	925	32	4
10,433	8,886	9,925	18,811	1,047	947	1,994	456	

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS—Concluded.

227	442	.....	442	53	.....	53	13	1
983	955	28	983	19	.....	19	.....	2
935	935	.....	935	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
489	494	.....	494	54	.....	54	.....	4
1,481	2,891	72	2,963	80	.....	80	38	5
10	10	.....	10	5	.....	5	.....	6
327	667	18	685	41	.....	41	10	7
4,452	6,394	118	6,512	252	.....	252	61	

CLOTHING—Continued.

13	13	.....	13	7	.....	7	.....	1
114	114	.....	114	18	.....	18	5	2
1,337	1,486	1,363	2,849	195	107	302	190	3
16	16	.....	16	12	.....	12	12	4
9	9	9	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
3,899	1,913	1,986	3,899	20	18	38	.....	6
100	100	10	110	50	4	54	30	7
521	256	278	534	10	10	20	8	8
51	62	7	69	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
10	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	6	10

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

CLOTHING—Continued.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
11	Maryland	1		1			
12	Massachusetts	76	2	78	47	971	20.7
13	Michigan	2	1	3			
14	Minnesota	44	4	48	1	28	28.0
15	Missouri	5	3	8	1	59	59.0
16	Montana	3		3			
17	New Jersey	25	3	28	1	20	20.0
18	New York	1,092	115	1,207	681	16,206	18.4
19	Ohio	1	1	2	1	3	3.0
20	Pennsylvania	90	11	101	7	109	15.6
21	Virginia	4		4	4	32	8.0
22	Wisconsin	62	1	63	62	583	9.4
	Total	1,573	155	1,728	1,124	19,689	17.5

COOPERAGE.

1	California	12		12	4	12	3.0
2	District of Columbia	2		2			
3	Georgia		1	1			
4	Illinois	210	70	280	247	2,159	8.7
5	Indiana	1	9	10	5	45	9.0
6	Iowa		6	6	3	37	12.3
7	Michigan	1	13	14	9	31	3.4
8	Minnesota	7	31	38	38	300	7.9
9	Missouri	26		26	26	196	7.5
10	New Hampshire		1	1	1	30	30.0
11	New Jersey	2		2	2	47	23.5
12	New York	13		13	13	322	24.8
13	Ohio	27	29	56	53	585	11.0
14	Pennsylvania		7	7	1	16	16.0
15	Tennessee	1		1	1	9	9.0
16	Virginia	2		2	2	124	62.0
17	Wisconsin	13		13	13	187	14.4
	Total	317	167	484	418	4,160	9.8

COTTON AND WOOLLEN GOODS.

1	Massachusetts		2	2	2	199	99.5
2	Pennsylvania	6	23	29	17	320	18.8
3	Rhode Island		1	1			
	Total	6	26	32	19	519	27.3

COTTON GOODS.

1	Connecticut		16	16	4	65	16.3
2	Delaware		2	2	1	7	7.0
3	Georgia	4		4	3	130	43.3
4	Indiana		2	2	1	14	14.0
5	Maine		8	8	2	13	6.5
6	Massachusetts	11	40	51	26	1,206	46.4
7	New Hampshire	1	4	5	2	12	6.0
8	New York	2	4	6	3	155	51.7
9	Ohio		2	2	2	13	6.5
10	Pennsylvania	2	16	18	10	278	27.8
11	Rhode Island		12	12	6	57	9.5
12	Vermont		1	1			
13	Virginia		1	1	1	8	8.0
14	Wisconsin		1	1	1	10	10.0
	Total	20	109	129	62	1,968	31.7

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

CLOTHING—Continued.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
60	60.0	.....	.....	1	$2,500	$1,600	$3,000	11
4,724	60.6	74	.....	4	73,590	7,030	20,500	12
81	27.0	.....	.....	3	1,423	333	2,000	13
592	12.3	4	.....	44	2,940	150	3,000	14
234	29.3	5	.....	3	1,198	210	400	15
102	34.0	.....	.....	3	800	.....	.....	16
267	9.5	3	.....	25	13,165	.....	1,225	17
20,106	16.7	136	385	686	1,270,701	44,901	518,178	18
32	16.0	1	1	.....	1,457	.....	350	19
1,442	14.3	15	52	34	115,736	5,050	66,895	20
32	8.0	.....	4	.....	75	.....	150	21
759	12.0	.....	62	1	98,535	.....	48,950	22
31,217	18.1	363	547	818	1,772,358	74,617	830,930	

COOPERAGE.

58	4.8	12	.....	.....	$1,133	$408	$1,105	1
28	14.0	.....	.....	2	392	.....	.....	2
1	1.0	1	.....	.....	21	.....	90	3
2,503	8.9	251	20	9	97,538	2,450	84,383	4
73	7.3	4	2	4	7,624	.....	1,450	5
55	9.2	1	.....	5	1,257	.....	1,200	6
51	3.6	8	1	5	3,171	.....	2,870	7
300	7.9	22	.....	16	17,917	2,000	4,900	8
196	7.5	1	25	.....	8,700	1,500	3,100	9
30	30.0	.....	1	.....	2,500	.....	.....	10
47	23.5	1	.....	1	13,350	300	2,600	11
322	24.8	4	.....	9	22,475	300	4,929	12
660	11.8	28	9	19	24,152	841	11,080	13
85	12.1	3	.....	4	7,653	.....	805	14
9	9.6	1	.....	.....	312	.....	650	15
124	62.0	.....	2	.....	1,977	.....	1,000	16
187	14.4	13	.....	.....	3,079	760	1,900	17
4,729	9.8	350	60	74	213,251	8,559	122,062	

COTTON AND WOOLLEN GOODS.

213	106.5	1	.....	1	$822,990	$10,500	$505,000	1
464	16.0	12	5	12	69,811	7,750	32,900	2
10	10.0	.....	.....	1	2,500	200	2,500	3
687	21.5	13	5	14	895,301	18,450	540,400	

COTTON GOODS.

166	10.4	2	.....	14	$40,403	$1,716	$33,068	1
13	6.5	1	.....	1	1,691	.....	.....	2
133	33.3	1	.....	3	45,620	8,850	25,600	3
45	22.5	.....	.....	2	5,797	.....	.....	4
38	4.8	2	3	3	23,176	.....	1,300	5
1,659	32.5	14	2	35	635,350	27,866	74,177	6
71	14.2	1	.....	4	75,675	1,100	34,000	7
188	31.3	.....	.....	6	550,684	6,493	127,650	8
13	6.5	1	.....	1	1,429	.....	300	9
418	23.2	4	1	13	39,039	3,650	18,950	10
97	8.1	5	1	6	38,629	.....	15,690	11
7	7.0	.....	.....	1	330	.....	.....	12
8	8.0	.....	.....	1	1,112	.....	200	13
10	10.0	.....	.....	1	2,647	.....	.....	14
2,866	22.2	31	7	91	1,461,582	49,675	330,935	

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

CLOTHING—Concluded.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before strike.			After strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
11	Maryland	22	.....	22	22	.....	22
12	Massachusetts	1,521	1,364	2,885	1,408	1,281	2,689
13	Michigan	35	267	302	35	265	300
14	Minnesota	328	218	546	330	218	548
15	Missouri	20	235	255	20	265	285
16	Montana	8	.....	8	8	.....	8
17	New Jersey	1,351	1,073	2,424	1,195	1,073	2,268
18	New York	26,689	28,036	54,725	27,457	28,456	55,913
19	Ohio	42	190	232	42	190	232
20	Pennsylvania	6,421	10,691	17,112	6,406	10,788	17,194
21	Virginia	30	.....	30	31	.....	31
22	Wisconsin	2,030	3,390	5,420	2,020	3,402	5,422
	Total	43,844	50,708	94,552	44,246	51,176	95,422

COOPERAGE—Concluded.

1	California	103	.....	103	109	.....	109
2	District of Columbia	28	.....	28	28	.....	28
3	Georgia	13	.....	13	13	.....	13
4	Illinois	5,910	.....	5,910	5,898	.....	5,898
5	Indiana	821	.....	821	841	.....	841
6	Iowa	89	.....	89	86	.....	86
7	Michigan	345	.....	345	318	.....	318
8	Minnesota	1,313	.....	1,313	1,323	.....	1,323
9	Missouri	570	.....	570	550	.....	550
10	New Hampshire	75	.....	75	75	.....	75
11	New Jersey	300	.....	300	300	.....	300
12	New York	512	.....	512	512	.....	512
13	Ohio	1,395	.....	1,395	1,392	.....	1,392
14	Pennsylvania	1,343	.....	1,343	1,392	.....	1,392
15	Tennessee	52	.....	52	52	.....	52
16	Virginia	47	.....	47	69	.....	69
17	Wisconsin	156	1	157	156	1	157
	Total	13,072	1	13,073	13,114	1	13,115

COTTON AND WOOLLEN GOODS—Concluded.

1	Massachusetts	2,563	3,192	5,755	2,247	2,043	4,290
2	Pennsylvania	3,165	3,993	7,158	3,166	3,966	7,132
3	Rhode Island	250	250	500	250	250	500
	Total	5,978	7,435	13,413	5,663	6,259	11,922

COTTON GOODS—Concluded.

1	Connecticut	3,622	4,135	7,757	3,396	3,927	7,323
2	Delaware	255	376	631	261	358	619
3	Georgia	572	780	1,352	530	812	1,342
4	Indiana	200	530	730	200	530	730
5	Maine	3,452	5,498	8,950	3,410	5,498	8,908
6	Massachusetts	13,863	18,041	31,904	13,765	17,719	31,484
7	New Hampshire	3,400	4,200	7,600	3,400	4,200	7,600
8	New York	2,605	4,907	7,512	2,455	4,577	7,032
9	Ohio	100	370	470	100	365	465
10	Pennsylvania	1,482	1,130	2,612	1,431	1,065	2,496
11	Rhode Island	2,504	2,663	5,167	2,500	2,664	5,164
12	Vermont	115	185	300	100	140	240
13	Virginia	82	124	206	82	124	206
14	Wisconsin	76	212	288	87	249	336
	Total	32,328	43,151	75,479	31,717	42,228	73,945

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

CLOTHING—Concluded.

Employés striking.	EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
22	22	.....	22	18	.....	18	.....	11
2,343	1,226	1,254	2,480	72	72	144	12	12
12	9	3	12	4	1	5	.....	13
268	268	.....	268	17	.....	17	.....	14
37	17	20	37	9	50	59	.....	15
8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
640	639	21	660	165	.....	165	.....	17
38,669	23,136	24,036	47,172	2,230	1,729	3,959	830	18
187	37	150	187	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
1,835	4,484	6,329	10,813	104	282	386	42	20
5	30	.....	30	1	.....	1	1	21
4,577	1,927	3,150	5,077	67	14	81	10	22
54,673	35,782	38,616	74,398	3,009	2,287	5,296	1,146	

COOPERAGE—Concluded.

82	83	.....	83	15	.....	15	3	1
28	28	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
10	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	.....	3
5,896	5,896	.....	5,896	560	.....	560	368	4
442	442	.....	442	28	.....	28	.....	5
79	87	.....	87	18	.....	18	5	6
325	325	.....	325	18	.....	18	.....	7
1,208	1,313	.....	1,313	90	.....	90	50	8
570	570	.....	570	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
40	75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
300	300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
512	512	.....	512	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
1,099	1,116	.....	1,116	74	.....	74	10	13
328	335	.....	335	147	.....	147	.....	14
52	52	.....	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
47	47	.....	47	22	.....	22	.....	16
136	156	1	157	20	.....	20	.....	17
11,154	11,347	1	11,348	1,002	.....	1,002	436	

COTTON AND WOOLLEN GOODS—Concluded.

910	2,563	3,192	5,755	13	12	25	25	1
2,697	2,242	2,830	5,072	118	119	237	79	2
60	100	100	200	12	6	18	.....	3
3,667	4,905	6,122	11,027	143	137	280	104	

COTTON GOODS—Concluded.

854	1,379	1,408	2,787	67	25	92	62	1
186	130	213	343	7	6	13	.....	2
344	437	575	1,012	44	30	74	28	3
455	100	355	455	.....	30	30	10	4
867	1,098	1,730	2,828	12	.....	12	.....	5
4,420	7,536	9,550	17,086	543	149	692	65	6
700	2,750	3,550	6,300	115	135	250	.....	7
5,376	1,985	4,277	6,262	181	245	426	286	8
322	100	370	470	.....	6	6	.....	9
1,374	1,118	782	1,900	251	83	334	130	10
1,464	1,780	1,780	3,560	23	11	34	.....	11
70	15	55	70	10	25	35	.....	12
50	82	124	206	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
99	76	212	288	11	37	48	.....	14
16,581	18,586	24,981	43,567	1,264	782	2,046	581	

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

DOMESTIC SERVICE.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	California	10	1	11	9	9	1.0
2	Colorado	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....
3	Dakota	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
4	New York	4	2	6	.....	.....	.....
5	Ohio	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
	Total	14	8	22	9	9	1.0

FOOD PREPARATIONS.

1	California	.....	2	2	1	4	4.0
2	Connecticut	11	.....	11	2	4	2.0
3	Delaware	.....	5	5	5	160	32.0
4	Georgia	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
5	Illinois	70	3	73	57	428	7.5
6	Iowa	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
7	Maryland	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....
8	Massachusetts	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
9	Michigan	4	.....	4	4	40	10.0
10	Minnesota	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
11	Missouri	44	1	45	3	22	7.3
12	New Jersey	106	18	124	68	90	1.3
13	New York	950	4	954	70	333	4.8
14	Ohio	18	1	19	1	7	7.0
15	Pennsylvania	37	1	38	.....	.....	.....
16	Texas	2	1	3	2	34	17.0
17	Wisconsin	127	.....	127	4	36	9.0
	Total	1,378	41	1,419	217	1,158	5.3

FURNITURE.

1	Connecticut	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
2	Illinois	109	.....	109	104	2,453	23.6
3	Indiana	6	3	9	7	103	14.7
4	Kentucky	1	.....	1	1	35	35.0
5	Maryland	17	.....	17	17	731	43.0
6	Massachusetts	2	2	4	1	77	77.0
7	Michigan	2	2	4	2	23	11.5
8	Minnesota	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
9	Missouri	68	.....	68	24	624	26.0
10	New York	198	2	200	21	485	23.1
11	Ohio	27	6	33	24	682	28.4
12	Pennsylvania	42	2	44	13	202	15.5
	Total	473	18	491	214	5,415	25.3

GAS AND COKE.

1	Connecticut	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
2	Illinois	1	3	4	.....	.....	.....
3	Missouri	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
4	Pennsylvania	1	135	136	136	3,441	25.3
5	Tennessee	1	.....	1	1	31	31.0
	Total	3	140	143	137	3,472	25.3

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

DOMESTIC SERVICE.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
25	2.3	.....	.....	11	$867	.....	$4,500	1
21	7.0	.....	.....	3	420	.....	.....	2
14	14.0	.....	.....	1	147	.....	100	3
59	9.8	2	.....	4	4,899	.....	80	4
1	1.0	.....	.....	1	23	.....	.....	5
120	5.5	2	.....	20	6,356	.....	4,680	

FOOD PREPARATIONS.

7	3.5	2	.....	.....	$1,394	.....	$1,000	1
34	3.1	.....	1	10	194	.....	332	2
160	32.0	5	.....	.....	6,392	.....	12,620	3
42	14.0	.....	1	2	360	.....	.....	4
491	6.7	25	.....	48	430,981	$15	578,244	5
31	31.0	.....	.....	1	875	.....	200	6
168	42.0	.....	.....	4	5,000	3,000	2,000	7
5	1.0	5	.....	.....	54	.....	100	8
40	10.0	4	.....	.....	1,315	60	2,500	9
30	30.0	.....	.....	1	78	100	1,000	10
617	13.7	1	.....	44	1,998	.....	2,500	11
164	1.3	107	.....	17	1,863	.....	1,905	12
5,941	6.2	522	45	387	48,951	3,973	51,370	13
364	19.2	10	.....	9	3,152	775	1,155	14
261	6.9	.....	.....	38	779	.....	3,275	15
35	11.7	.....	.....	3	5,845	.....	12,050	16
2,197	17.3	.....	.....	127	4,846	300	2,250	17
10,587	17.5	681	47	691	514,077	8,223	672,501	

FURNITURE.

14	14.0	.....	.....	1	$331	$220	$2,000	1
2,499	22.9	12	27	70	317,914	10,485	257,655	2
139	15.4	1	.....	8	20,056	.....	21,800	3
56	56.0	.....	.....	1	1,750	.....	9,000	4
731	43.0	.....	.....	17	20,000	2,500	15,000	5
132	33.0	1	.....	3	40,262	1,400	3,000	6
40	10.0	2	.....	2	5,570	.....	2,800	7
7	7.0	.....	.....	1	540	.....	500	8
934	13.7	44	.....	24	111,225	5,000	25,000	9
4,063	20.3	86	11	103	230,103	44,380	131,747	10
930	28.2	.....	5	28	87,921	20,435	45,350	11
1,244	28.3	9	.....	35	34,407	4,804	34,885	12
10,789	22.0	155	43	293	870,079	89,224	548,737	

GAS AND COKE.

3	3.0	1	.....	.....	$56	.....	.....	1
35	8.8	1	1	2	4,292	.....	$2,200	2
17	17.0	.....	.....	1	1,897	.....	590	3
3,441	25.3	63	1	72	459,432	$3,198	126,505	4
31	31.0	.....	.....	1	16,032	.....	5,000	5
3,527	24.7	65	2	76	481,709	3,198	134,295	

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

DOMESTIC SERVICE—Concluded.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before strike.			After strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	California	328	2	330	337	3	340
2	Colorado	64	.....	64	63	.....	63
3	Dakota	.....	14	14	.....	14	14
4	New York	283	58	341	261	55	316
5	Ohio	24	.....	24	24	.....	24
	Total	699	74	773	685	72	757

FOOD PREPARATIONS—Concluded.

1	California	133	218	351	133	218	351
2	Connecticut	83	5	88	82	5	87
3	Delaware	300	62	362	284	62	346
4	Georgia	54	22	76	54	22	76
5	Illinois	36,744	330	37,074	36,828	330	37,158
6	Iowa	35	65	100	45	65	110
7	Maryland	200	.....	200	200	.....	200
8	Massachusetts	58	19	77	58	19	77
9	Michigan	78	8	86	82	10	92
10	Minnesota	4	.....	4	4	.....	4
11	Missouri	165	2	167	165	2	167
12	New Jersey	716	.....	716	716	.....	716
13	New York	5,626	37	5,663	5,627	42	5,669
14	Ohio	166	120	286	165	120	285
15	Pennsylvania	301	50	351	301	50	351
16	Texas	285	.....	285	285	.....	285
17	Wisconsin	246	.....	246	246	.....	246
	Total	45,194	938	46,132	45,275	945	46,220

FURNITURE—Concluded.

1	Connecticut	80	.....	80	100	.....	100
2	Illinois	9,852	25	9,877	9,997	25	10,022
3	Indiana	1,085	.....	1,085	1,046	.....	1,046
4	Kentucky	125	.....	125	150	.....	150
5	Maryland	500	.....	500	500	.....	500
6	Massachusetts	1,767	320	2,087	1,719	305	2,024
7	Michigan	443	90	533	451	90	541
8	Minnesota	50	.....	50	55	.....	55
9	Missouri	3,273	.....	3,273	3,273	.....	3,273
10	New York	8,380	.....	8,380	8,196	.....	8,196
11	Ohio	2,747	98	2,845	2,653	63	2,716
12	Pennsylvania	2,378	19	2,397	2,401	19	2,420
	Total	30,680	552	31,232	30,541	502	31,043

GAS AND COKE—Concluded.

1	Connecticut	75	1	76	75	1	76
2	Illinois	480	.....	480	545	.....	545
3	Missouri	62	.....	62	68	.....	68
4	Pennsylvania	16,268	.....	16,268	16,268	.....	16,268
5	Tennessee	475	.....	475	450	.....	450
	Total	17,360	1	17,361	17,406	1	17,407

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

DOMESTIC SERVICE—Concluded.

Employés striking.	EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
293	297	2	299	41	1	42	.....	1
60	60	.....	60	59	.....	59	.....	2
14	.....	14	14	.....	12	12	8	3
302	252	50	302	189	43	232	18	4
19	19	.....	19	19	.....	19	.....	5
688	628	66	694	308	56	364	26	

FOOD PREPARATIONS—Concluded.

104	86	20	106	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
34	42	2	44	9	.....	9	9	2
349	287	62	349	3	.....	3	.....	3
21	21	.....	21	12	.....	12	.....	4
31,640	32,895	120	33,015	201	.....	201	.....	5
10	10	.....	10	20	.....	20	.....	6
200	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	200	7
28	28	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
52	78	8	86	7	2	9	.....	9
4	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	4	10
167	165	2	167	46	.....	46	.....	11
634	634	.....	634	36	.....	36	16	12
4,623	4,723	15	4,738	793	5	798	25	13
66	70	.....	70	34	.....	34	7	14
113	101	12	113	.....	3	3	.....	15
200	205	.....	205	6	.....	6	.....	16
246	246	.....	246	4	.....	4	.....	17
38,491	39,795	241	40,036	1,375	10	1,385	261	

FURNITURE—Concluded.

40	40	.....	40	72	.....	72	20	1
9,132	9,267	25	9,292	1,080	.....	1,080	430	2
907	947	.....	947	21	.....	21	.....	3
125	125	.....	125	55	.....	55	.....	4
500	500	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
307	772	100	872	86	6	92	15	6
383	383	90	473	85	.....	85	50	7
40	40	.....	40	10	.....	10	.....	8
3,273	3,273	.....	3,273	200	.....	200	100	9
5,893	5,912	.....	5,912	516	.....	516	31	10
2,224	2,417	55	2,472	125	.....	125	28	11
830	1,072	6	1,078	176	.....	176	10	12
23,654	24,748	276	25,024	2,426	6	2,432	684	

GAS AND COKE—Concluded.

10	10	.....	10	4	.....	4	.....	1
465	480	.....	480	385	.....	385	.....	2
50	50	.....	50	32	.....	32	.....	3
15,241	15,635	.....	15,635	39	.....	39	.....	4
75	475	.....	475	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
15,841	16,650	.....	16,650	460	.....	460	.....	

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

GLASS.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	Colorado	.....	1	1	1	3	3.0
2	Connecticut	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....
3	Illinois	8	.....	8	8	797	99.6
4	Indiana	1	.....	1	1	153	153.0
5	Kentucky	4	.....	4	4	419	104.8
6	Maryland	2	1	3	2	109	54.5
7	Massachusetts	7	1	8	5	246	49.2
8	Michigan	1	.....	1	1	162	162.0
9	Minnesota	.....	3	3	3	24	8.0
10	Missouri	1	1	2	2	163	81.5
11	New Jersey	12	1	13	11	381	34.6
12	New York	8	16	24	22	851	38.7
13	Ohio	17	2	19	18	3,375	187.5
14	Pennsylvania	44	43	87	54	3,865	71.6
15	West Virginia	1	.....	1	1	2	2.0
	Total	107	70	177	133	10,550	79.3

LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.

1	Connecticut	1	3	4	1	7	7.0
2	Delaware	13	.....	13	2	193	96.5
3	Illinois	8	.....	8	6	283	47.2
4	Kansas	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
5	Maryland	8	.....	8	8	232	29.0
6	Massachusetts	10	5	15	8	297	37.1
7	Michigan	.....	2	2	2	28	14.0
8	Missouri	12	1	13	2	10	5.0
9	New Jersey	29	2	31	27	546	20.2
10	New York	24	.....	24	16	944	59.0
11	Ohio	10	1	11	1	7	7.0
12	Pennsylvania	3	12	15	8	37	4.6
13	Wisconsin	2	1	3	.....	.....	.....
	Total	120	28	148	81	2,584	31.9

LUMBER.

1	Illinois	151	.....	151	151	2,252	14.9
2	Indiana	9	.....	9	8	24	3.0
3	Iowa	.....	4	4	2	24	12.0
4	Maine	4	.....	4	4	47	11.8
5	Michigan	1	181	182	182	5,276	29.0
6	Minnesota	.....	16	16	.....	.....	.....
7	Missouri	.....	10	10	9	126	14.0
8	Texas	.....	1	1	1	7	7.0
9	Wisconsin	9	9	18	14	111	7.9
	Total	174	221	395	371	7,867	21.2

MACHINES AND MACHINERY.

1	California	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
2	Colorado	9	1	10	10	152	15.2
3	Connecticut	1	5	6	3	67	22.3
4	Illinois	44	.....	44	31	416	13.4
5	Indiana	5	.....	5	4	41	10.3
6	Iowa	.....	2	2	1	1	1.0
7	Kansas	1	.....	1	1	9	9.0
8	Louisiana	1	.....	1	1	1	1.0
9	Massachusetts	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
10	Michigan	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....
11	Minnesota	.....	2	2	2	17	8.5
12	Mississippi	.....	1	1	1	7	7.0

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

GLASS.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
3	3.0	.....	.....	1	$106	.....	$60	1
42	21.0	.....	.....	2	2,834	$504	775	2
797	99.6	5	2	1	309,033	89,600	70,500	3
153	153.0	.....	.....	1	86,450	.....	.....	4
619	154.8	3	1	.....	41,307	1,475	93,000	5
321	107.0	1	.....	2	62,646	13,000	13,000	6
262	32.8	3	.....	5	68,505	5,734	25,425	7
162	162.0	1	.....	.....	25,000	1,600	10,000	8
24	8.0	2	.....	1	800	.....	1,500	9
163	81.5	2	.....	.....	28,400	15,000	.....	10
389	29.9	2	.....	11	113,219	1,400	21,400	11
882	36.8	3	1	20	103,825	9,611	33,250	12
3,495	183.9	17	.....	2	598,715	79,700	119,300	13
5,141	59.1	34	5	48	816,964	86,507	174,210	14
2	2.0	.....	.....	1	307	.....	50	15
12,455	70.4	73	9	95	2,258,111	304,131	562,470	

LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.

43	10.8	2	.....	2	$1,984	$525	$100	1
2,244	172.6	1	.....	12	163,285	48,239	66,000	2
395	49.4	1	.....	7	75,138	1,850	184,143	3
3	3.0	.....	.....	1	72	.....	200	4
232	29.0	.....	.....	8	4,500	1,250	2,500	5
1,366	91.1	7	1	7	102,579	13,598	22,900	6
37	18.5	.....	.....	2	2,800	.....	1,300	7
164	12.6	12	1	.....	7,247	2,000	1,000	8
644	20.8	7	.....	24	13,814	6,008	.....	9
1,154	48.1	22	.....	2	41,806	169	10,000	10
357	32.5	2	9	.....	24,244	7,200	42,500	11
108	7.2	6	.....	9	5,342	940	5,950	12
44	14.7	.....	2	1	3,158	.....	5,000	13
6,791	45.9	60	13	75	445,969	81,779	341,593	

LUMBER.

2,252	14.9	.....	1	150	$270,096	$150	$200,500	1
26	2.9	9	.....	.....	1,400	.....	23,000	2
43	10.8	1	.....	3	4,415	100	500	3
47	11.8	2	1	1	5,200	220	10,300	4
5,282	29.0	54	1	127	610,362	1,600	231,800	5
45	2.8	1	3	12	3,513	.....	4,200	6
127	12.7	1	.....	9	9,176	.....	4,000	7
7	7.0	1	.....	.....	718	.....	.....	8
139	7.7	2	.....	16	40,781	.....	36,400	9
7,968	20.2	71	6	318	945,661	2,070	510,700	

MACHINES AND MACHINERY.

122	61.0	.....	.....	2	$59,500	$27,100	.....	1
206	20.6	4	.....	6	79,770	2,310	$12,225	2
117	19.5	3	.....	3	22,887	13,350	12,200	3
903	20.5	7	5	32	159,149	8,285	66,400	4
75	15.0	2	.....	3	30,691	502	1,400	5
11	5.5	1	.....	1	823	.....	75	6
9	9.0	1	.....	.....	3,150	.....	40,000	7
1	1.0	.....	.....	1	150	.....	.....	8
33	33.0	.....	.....	1	15,000	3,000	30,000	9
44	14.7	.....	.....	3	2,316	.....	700	10
95	47.5	2	.....	.....	7,950	2,342	20,000	11
7	7.0	1	.....	.....	1,438	.....	.....	12

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

GLASS—Concluded.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before strike.			After strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	Colorado	27	.....	27	27	.....	27
2	Connecticut	311	13	324	311	13	324
3	Illinois	1,905	.....	1,905	1,905	.....	1,905
4	Indiana	250	.....	250	250	.....	250
5	Kentucky	244	.....	244	244	.....	244
6	Maryland	570	.....	570	570	.....	570
7	Massachusetts	1,291	124	1,415	1,212	124	1,336
8	Michigan	66	.....	66	66	.....	66
9	Minnesota	140	.....	140	220	.....	220
10	Missouri	220	.....	220	220	.....	220
11	New Jersey	2,005	.....	2,005	1,996	.....	1,996
12	New York	2,695	40	2,735	2,554	36	2,590
13	Ohio	2,209	211	2,420	2,087	195	2,282
14	Pennsylvania	12,444	217	12,661	12,489	217	12,706
15	West Virginia	111	19	130	111	19	130
	Total	24,488	624	25,112	24,262	604	24,866

LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS—Concluded.

1	Connecticut	393	50	443	403	53	456
2	Delaware	798	40	838	540	31	571
3	Illinois	918	.....	918	918	.....	918
4	Kansas	25	.....	25	25	.....	25
5	Maryland	175	.....	175	175	.....	175
6	Massachusetts	1,578	1	1,579	1,359	1	1,360
7	Michigan	130	.....	130	130	.....	130
8	Missouri	245	.....	245	245	.....	245
9	New Jersey	1,278	.....	1,278	1,274	.....	1,274
10	New York	534	.....	534	534	.....	534
11	Ohio	875	.....	875	959	.....	959
12	Pennsylvania	916	30	946	894	30	924
13	Wisconsin	555	.....	555	553	.....	553
	Total	8,420	121	8,541	8,009	115	8,124

LUMBER—Concluded.

1	Illinois	12,016	.....	12,016	12,016	.....	12,016
2	Indiana	550	.....	550	550	.....	550
3	Iowa	1,150	.....	1,150	1,150	.....	1,150
4	Maine	290	.....	290	220	.....	220
5	Michigan	16,955	.....	16,955	16,317	.....	16,317
6	Minnesota	2,283	.....	2,283	2,233	.....	2,233
7	Missouri	616	.....	616	624	.....	624
8	Texas	70	.....	70	70	.....	70
9	Wisconsin	3,538	4	3,542	3,507	4	3,511
	Total	37,468	4	37,472	36,687	4	36,691

MACHINES AND MACHINERY—Continued.

1	California	900	.....	900	800	.....	800
2	Colorado	2,840	.....	2,840	2,840	.....	2,840
3	Connecticut	2,261	458	2,719	2,265	493	2,758
4	Illinois	5,295	.....	5,295	5,094	.....	5,094
5	Indiana	1,270	.....	1,270	1,228	.....	1,228
6	Iowa	260	2	262	260	2	262
7	Kansas	200	.....	200	200	.....	200
8	Louisiana	50	.....	50	50	.....	50
9	Massachusetts	650	.....	650	640	.....	640
10	Michigan	131	.....	131	137	.....	137
11	Minnesota	118	.....	118	125	.....	125
12	Mississippi	137	.....	137	143	.....	143

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

GLASS—Concluded.

Employés striking.	EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
20	27	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
92	117	.....	117	25	.....	25	25	2
1,275	1,905	.....	1,905	1	.....	1	.....	3
150	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
80	80	.....	80	28	.....	28	28	5
220	570	.....	570	150	.....	150	150	6
333	884	69	953	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
28	66	.....	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
110	140	.....	140	110	.....	110	100	9
70	220	.....	220	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
864	1,968	.....	1,968	59	.....	59	.....	11
1,361	2,404	39	2,443	164	.....	164	9	12
725	2,026	171	2,197	4	.....	4	4	13
2,602	9,245	42	9,287	464	.....	464	57	14
10	105	19	124	5	.....	5	.....	15
7,940	20,007	340	20,347	1,010	.....	1,010	373	

LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS—Concluded.

26	75	.....	75	63	3	66	61	1
658	661	28	689	340	15	355	12	2
245	861	.....	861	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
12	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	8	4
125	175	.....	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
760	1,451	1	1,452	124	.....	124	110	6
120	130	.....	130	95	.....	95	.....	7
245	245	.....	245	25	.....	25	25	8
491	491	.....	491	35	.....	35	.....	9
534	534	.....	534	38	.....	38	.....	10
509	561	.....	561	100	.....	100	100	11
211	499	8	507	62	.....	62	8	12
119	119	.....	119	8	.....	8	.....	13
4,055	5,814	37	5,851	902	18	920	324	

LUMBER—Concluded.

8,016	12,016	.....	12,016	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
462	475	.....	475	12	.....	12	.....	2
352	837	.....	837	32	.....	32	.....	3
238	290	.....	290	19	.....	19	.....	4
11,466	16,783	.....	16,783	1,551	.....	1,551	177	5
602	607	.....	607	179	.....	179	60	6
185	575	.....	575	24	.....	24	.....	7
70	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
2,544	3,299	4	3,303	92	.....	92	16	9
23,935	34,952	4	34,956	1,909	.....	1,909	253	

MACHINES AND MACHINERY—Continued.

196	367	.....	367	50	.....	50	.....	1
2,840	2,840	.....	2,840	875	.....	875	.....	2
188	963	113	1,076	19	44	63	11	3
4,268	4,323	.....	4,323	344	.....	344	173	4
896	918	.....	918	163	.....	163	138	5
155	155	.....	155	3	.....	3	.....	6
200	200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
50	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	.....	8
200	270	.....	270	150	.....	150	100	9
83	90	.....	90	21	.....	21	19	10
82	118	.....	118	10	.....	10	10	11
137	137	.....	137	116	.....	116	53	12

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

MACHINES AND MACHINERY—Continued.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
13	Missouri	1	1	2	2	20	10.0
14	Nebraska	1	.....	1	1	4	4.0
15	New Hampshire	1	.....	1	1	14	14.0
16	New Jersey	16	6	22	2	23	11.5
17	New York	31	6	37	6	44	7.3
18	Ohio	4	14	18	14	288	20.6
19	Pennsylvania	16	1	17	6	16	2.7
20	Rhode Island	1	.....	1	1	42	42.0
21	Tennessee	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
22	Texas	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
23	Virginia	1	.....	1	1	17	17.0
	Total	136	44	180	88	1,179	13.4

METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.

1	Alabama	2	.....	2	2	303	151.5
2	California	10	5	15	8	168	21.0
3	Colorado	1	2	3	1	1	1.0
4	Connecticut	13	74	87	25	593	23.7
5	Delaware	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
6	District of Columbia	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
7	Georgia	2	.....	2	1	78	78.0
8	Illinois	157	19	176	115	2,788	24.2
9	Indiana	5	8	13	10	567	56.7
10	Iowa	2	.....	2	1	63	63.0
11	Kansas	.....	4	4	4	20	5.0
12	Kentucky	9	3	12	7	814	116.3
13	Louisiana	.....	20	20	20	60	3.0
14	Maryland	134	16	150	159	3,961	26.4
15	Massachusetts	3	27	30	13	484	37.2
16	Michigan	5	2	7	5	287	57.4
17	Minnesota	2	1	3	2	16	8.0
18	Missouri	39	5	44	22	823	37.4
19	Nebraska	.....	1	1	1	21	21.0
20	New Hampshire	1	2	3	3	13	4.3
21	New Jersey	56	5	61	8	478	59.8
22	New York	396	46	442	96	1,889	19.7
23	Ohio	118	32	150	110	5,482	49.8
24	Oregon	1	1	2	1	16	16.0
25	Pennsylvania	169	139	308	197	10,566	53.6
26	Rhode Island	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
27	Tennessee	1	1	2	2	113	56.5
28	Texas	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
29	Utah	.....	1	1	1	10	10.0
30	Virginia	2	3	5	5	139	27.8
31	West Virginia	6	1	7	6	742	123.7
32	Wisconsin	7	5	12	8	148	18.5
	Total	1,144	426	1,570	824	30,643	37.2

MINING.

1	Alabama	.....	9	9	8	400	50.0
2	Arizona	2	.....	2	2	14	7.0
3	Arkansas	.....	3	3	3	46	15.3
4	Colorado	28	18	46	46	1,479	32.2
5	Dakota	.....	1	1	1	7	7.0
6	Illinois	216	75	291	281	11,182	39.8
7	Indiana	20	23	43	42	2,561	61.0
8	Iowa	11	125	136	124	4,640	37.4
9	Kansas	.....	15	15	15	1,130	75.3
10	Kentucky	3	9	12	12	439	36.6
11	Maryland	22	2	24	24	2,506	104.4
12	Michigan	.....	7	7	6	204	34.0
13	Missouri	8	32	40	40	2,248	56.2

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

MACHINES AND MACHINERY—Continued.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
20	10.0	1	1	.....	$12,125	$1,250	$65,000	13
4	4.0	1	.....	.....	345	.....	.....	14
14	14.0	1	.....	.....	2,000	.....	1,200	15
1,478	67.2	12	.....	10	66,711	14,957	34,025	16
802	21.7	20	7	10	97,361	13,890	57,614	17
396	22.0	4	12	2	62,664	1,247	85,128	18
826	48.6	13	.....	4	35,854	550	47,685	19
42	42.0	.....	.....	1	25,000	3,231	10,000	20
3	3.0	.....	.....	1	227	.....	300	21
10	10.0	.....	.....	1	1,350	.....	.....	22
17	17.0	1	.....	.....	2,000	.....	3,000	23
5,235	29.1	74	25	81	688,461	92,014	486,952	

METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.

303	151.5	.....	.....	2	$393,000	$20,500	$52,000	1
319	21.3	9	.....	6	100,091	17,996	86,785	2
95	31.7	.....	.....	3	2,800	.....	225	3
1,966	22.6	46	.....	41	177,027	29,380	162,941	4
2	2.0	.....	.....	1	263	.....	2,000	5
141	47.0	3	.....	.....	1,650	100	425	6
139	69.5	.....	.....	2	41,200	.....	33,000	7
4,365	24.8	56	14	106	1,414,959	29,909	881,720	8
653	50.2	2	4	7	243,204	2,000	77,000	9
73	36.5	.....	.....	2	7,110	3,500	52,500	10
20	5.0	.....	.....	4	3,470	.....	4,500	11
933	77.8	.....	1	11	452,647	13,620	129,450	12
60	3.0	.....	.....	20	600	.....	.....	13
3,961	26.4	99	50	1	101,445	6,850	44,500	14
931	31.0	9	1	20	178,494	2,010	46,500	15
460	65.7	1	.....	6	239,630	7,000	105,500	16
27	9.0	.....	.....	3	2,195	25	13,250	17
1,476	33.5	11	2	31	416,724	65,640	681,000	18
21	21.0	.....	.....	1	9,945	.....	20,000	19
13	4.3	1	2	.....	1,575	.....	2,100	20
634	10.4	56	.....	5	105,338	3,100	6,950	21
4,446	10.1	361	23	58	745,541	67,616	332,998	22
7,118	47.5	65	25	60	2,995,781	164,448	802,584	23
20	10.0	1	.....	1	2,511	.....	850	24
13,741	44.6	127	28	153	4,449,581	474,394	1,141,068	25
5	5.0	.....	.....	1	150	.....	.....	26
113	56.5	1	.....	1	19,795	.....	7,500	27
35	35.0	.....	.....	1	5,100	.....	1,000	28
10	10.0	.....	.....	1	3,000	.....	.....	29
139	27.8	2	.....	3	88,127	1,250	10,725	30
770	110.0	.....	1	6	348,000	30,750	96,000	31
416	34.7	7	1	4	263,265	50,375	90,000	32
43,405	27.6	857	152	561	12,814,218	990,457	4,885,071	

MINING.

403	44.8	5	.....	4	$79,600	$215	$42,750	1
14	7.0	2	.....	.....	2,400	.....	100	2
46	15.3	3	.....	.....	3,575	.....	6,250	3
1,527	33.2	35	.....	11	628,753	6,529	140,525	4
7	7.0	.....	.....	1	420	.....	.....	5
11,563	39.7	72	11	208	1,527,428	24,070	588,545	6
2,622	61.0	2	4	37	560,088	1,000	329,800	7
5,010	36.8	26	3	107	627,166	16,845	450,525	8
1,135	75.7	10	.....	5	185,705	.....	170,990	9
439	36.6	7	1	4	98,179	2,250	47,800	10
2,593	108.0	.....	.....	24	503,800	16,560	293,000	11
283	40.4	1	.....	6	119,607	.....	41,100	12
2,248	56.2	11	19	10	225,390	6,345	63,350	13

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

MACHINES AND MACHINERY—Concluded.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before strike.			After strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
13	Missouri	894	.....	894	888	.....	888
14	Nebraska	47	.....	47	47	.....	47
15	New Hampshire	100	.....	100	100	.....	100
16	New Jersey	1,052	.....	1,052	1,053	.....	1,053
17	New York	9,484	22	9,506	9,448	22	9,470
18	Ohio	2,942	.....	2,942	2,749	.....	2,749
19	Pennsylvania	2,731	.....	2,731	2,730	.....	2,730
20	Rhode Island	375	.....	375	375	.....	375
21	Tennessee	150	.....	150	160	.....	160
22	Texas	400	.....	400	360	.....	360
23	Virginia	105	.....	105	40	.....	40
	Total	32,392	482	32,874	31,732	517	32,249

METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—Concluded.

1	Alabama	950	.....	950	1,050	.....	1,050
2	California	2,569	.....	2,569	2,477	9	2,486
3	Colorado	575	.....	575	575	.....	575
4	Connecticut	23,975	2,783	26,758	24,221	2,772	26,993
5	Delaware	125	.....	125	75	.....	75
6	District of Columbia	24	.....	24	24	.....	24
7	Georgia	635	.....	635	246	.....	246
8	Illinois	24,611	231	24,842	23,558	227	23,785
9	Indiana	2,391	.....	2,391	2,083	.....	2,083
10	Iowa	250	.....	250	250	.....	250
11	Kansas	446	.....	446	353	.....	353
12	Kentucky	3,929	.....	3,929	3,682	.....	3,682
13	Louisiana	100	.....	100	100	.....	100
14	Maryland	3,051	.....	3,051	3,051	.....	3,051
15	Massachusetts	7,842	277	8,119	7,726	277	8,003
16	Michigan	2,740	1	2,741	2,987	1	2,988
17	Minnesota	92	.....	92	92	.....	92
18	Missouri	6,359	.....	6,359	4,787	.....	4,787
19	Nebraska	325	.....	325	325	.....	325
20	New Hampshire	275	.....	275	275	.....	275
21	New Jersey	2,353	270	2,623	2,154	330	2,484
22	New York	14,268	173	14,441	14,102	172	14,274
23	Ohio	29,693	30	29,723	29,424	30	29,454
24	Oregon	161	.....	161	159	.....	159
25	Pennsylvania	123,511	250	123,761	122,646	277	122,923
26	Rhode Island	40	.....	40	35	.....	35
27	Tennessee	425	.....	425	315	.....	315
28	Texas	150	.....	150	150	.....	150
29	Utah	180	.....	180	180	.....	180
30	Virginia	1,430	.....	1,430	1,350	.....	1,350
31	West Virginia	4,737	.....	4,737	4,767	.....	4,767
32	Wisconsin	5,411	.....	5,411	5,784	.....	5,784
	Total	263,623	4,015	267,638	259,003	4,095	263,098

MINING—Continued.

1	Alabama	1,327	.....	1,327	1,286	.....	1,286
2	Arizona	100	.....	100	100	.....	100
3	Arkansas	128	.....	128	128	.....	128
4	Colorado	7,163	.....	7,163	7,093	.....	7,093
5	Dakota	40	.....	40	40	.....	40
6	Illinois	30,489	.....	30,489	30,131	.....	30,131
7	Indiana	7,966	.....	7,966	7,822	.....	7,822
8	Iowa	15,933	.....	15,933	13,900	.....	13,900
9	Kansas	1,769	.....	1,769	1,769	.....	1,769
10	Kentucky	1,793	.....	1,793	1,289	.....	1,289
11	Maryland	7,367	.....	7,367	7,157	.....	7,157
12	Michigan	2,543	.....	2,543	2,103	.....	2,103
13	Missouri	3,448	.....	3,448	3,110	.....	3,110

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

MACHINES AND MACHINERY—Concluded.

Employés striking.	EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
888	888	.....	888	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
47	47	.....	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
12	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
743	743	.....	743	160	.....	160	.....	16
4,372	4,455	.....	4,455	132	.....	132	53	17
2,429	2,696	.....	2,696	32	.....	32	32	18
565	2,167	.....	2,167	207	.....	207	5	19
250	375	.....	375	175	.....	175	160	20
27	27	.....	27	10	.....	10	10	21
50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	22
50	105	.....	105	36	.....	36	36	23
18,729	22,084	113	22,197	2,553	44	2,597	803	

METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—Concluded.

700	950	.....	950	500	.....	500	500	1
1,368	1,796	.....	1,796	220	9	229	86	2
245	295	.....	295	185	.....	185	.....	3
3,262	5,212	356	5,568	680	4	684	499	4
50	50	.....	50	20	.....	20	20	5
17	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
614	614	.....	614	222	.....	222	5	7
16,570	21,771	231	22,002	1,738	.....	1,738	1,014	8
900	2,216	.....	2,216	244	.....	244	210	9
92	95	.....	95	65	.....	65	10	10
213	446	.....	446	93	.....	93	.....	11
1,034	1,675	.....	1,675	157	.....	157	122	12
100	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
3,020	3,051	.....	3,051	86	.....	86	86	14
2,139	4,163	16	4,179	85	.....	85	22	15
1,980	2,505	1	2,506	446	.....	446	18	16
81	89	.....	89	53	.....	53	43	17
4,905	6,269	.....	6,269	627	.....	627	532	18
300	325	.....	325	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
87	275	.....	275	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
2,144	1,944	200	2,144	8	60	68	.....	21
7,085	11,337	32	11,369	1,102	25	1,127	146	22
13,623	27,095	30	27,125	2,698	.....	2,698	1,144	23
49	90	.....	90	9	.....	9	.....	24
49,247	90,318	123	90,441	2,539	47	2,586	876	25
25	25	.....	25	18	.....	18	.....	26
320	425	.....	425	150	.....	150	150	27
3	85	.....	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	28
12	180	.....	180	4	.....	4	.....	29
881	1,428	.....	1,428	200	.....	200	.....	30
3,227	3,667	.....	3,667	30	.....	30	30	31
2,676	3,922	.....	3,922	584	.....	584	6	32
116,969	192,430	989	193,419	12,763	145	12,908	5,519	

MINING—Continued.

920	1,327	.....	1,327	220	.....	220	207	1
100	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
128	128	.....	128	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
6,588	7,161	.....	7,161	480	.....	480	480	4
40	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
28,807	30,159	.....	30,159	3,075	.....	3,075	1,681	6
7,812	7,966	.....	7,966	745	.....	745	686	7
13,306	14,679	.....	14,679	2,193	.....	2,193	1,254	8
1,769	1,769	.....	1,769	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
1,474	1,730	.....	1,730	221	.....	221	186	10
5,383	7,337	.....	7,337	250	.....	250	250	11
2,262	2,455	.....	2,455	251	.....	251	245	12
3,043	3,438	.....	3,438	580	.....	580	419	13

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

MINING—Continued.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
14	Montana	.....	1	1	1	27	27.0
15	New Mexico	2	.....	2	2	108	54.0
16	Ohio	363	130	493	488	22,160	45.4
17	Pennsylvania	514	366	880	873	41,481	47.5
18	Tennessee	2	6	8	8	134	16.8
19	Texas	.....	1	1	1	186	186.0
20	Utah	4	.....	4	4	455	113.8
21	Virginia	2	1	3	3	18	6.0
22	Washington	.....	3	3	3	340	113.3
23	West Virginia	12	21	33	33	1,193	36.2
24	Wyoming	2	1	3	3	76	25.3
	Total	1,211	849	2,060	2,023	93,034	46.0

POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.

1	Delaware	.....	2	2	2	8	4.0
2	Illinois	3	.....	3	2	12	6.0
3	Indiana	.....	1	1	1	7	7.0
4	New Jersey	1	2	3	3	58	19.3
5	Ohio	.....	16	16	9	378	42.0
6	Pennsylvania	1	.....	1	1	12	12.0
7	Wisconsin	.....	1	1	1	3	3.0
	Total	5	22	27	19	478	25.2

PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.

1	California	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
2	Connecticut	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....
3	Dakota	2	1	3	.....	.....	.....
4	Delaware	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
5	District of Columbia	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
6	Florida	5	.....	5	1	8	8.0
7	Georgia	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....
8	Illinois	4	5	9	5	55	11.0
9	Indiana	4	3	7	5	19	3.8
10	Iowa	6	7	13	.....	.....	.....
11	Kansas	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
12	Kentucky	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
13	Louisiana	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
14	Massachusetts	1	2	3	.....	.....	.....
15	Michigan	4	1	5	2	2	1.0
16	Minnesota	4	6	10	2	17	8.5
17	Missouri	6	1	7	2	9	4.5
18	Montana	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
19	Nebraska	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....
20	New Jersey	4	2	6	.....	.....	.....
21	New Mexico	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....
22	New York	81	.....	81	.....	.....	.....
23	Ohio	13	1	14	1	1	1.0
24	Pennsylvania	21	.....	21	2	2	1.0
25	Tennessee	2	2	4	.....	.....	.....
26	Texas	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
27	Virginia	1	3	4	.....	.....	.....
28	West Virginia	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
29	Wyoming	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
	Total	185	38	223	20	113	5.7

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

MINING—Continued.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
27	27.0	1	.....	.....	$3,510	.....	$5,000	14
108	54.0	2	.....	.....	69,875	.....	13,200	15
22,401	45.4	221	22	250	2,056,241	$105,862	1,239,114	16
41,819	47.5	186	52	642	5,850,382	101,053	1,549,219	17
134	16.8	3	1	4	31,822	100	13,350	18
186	186.0	.....	.....	1	150,000	3,500	200,000	19
455	113.8	.....	.....	4	76,000	500	3,000	20
18	6.0	1	.....	2	13,370	.....	3,150	21
340	113.3	3	.....	.....	97,067	4,400	86,100	22
1,193	36.2	10	1	22	161,444	5,650	105,100	23
76	25.3	1	1	1	100,741	.....	156,000	24
94,647	45.9	602	115	1,343	13,172,563	294,879	5,547,968	

POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.

8	4.0	.....	.....	2	$668	.....	$400	1
13	4.3	1	.....	2	4,001	$20	2,050	2
7	7.0	1	.....	.....	979	.....	500	3
58	19.3	1	.....	2	16,650	683	6,000	4
458	28.6	1	6	9	29,311	.....	12,227	5
12	12.0	1	.....	.....	1,600	.....	1,500	6
3	3.0	.....	.....	1	24	.....	.....	7
559	20.7	5	6	16	53,233	703	22,677	

PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.

182	91.0	.....	.....	2	$2,967	$1,320	$4,300	1
22	3.7	1	.....	5	632	.....	2,425	2
64	21.3	3	.....	.....	1,006	25	100	3
30	30.0	.....	.....	1	525	.....	25	4
88	88.0	.....	.....	1	1,624	1,346	576	5
71	14.2	2	.....	3	5,354	730	*1,725	6
32	16.0	.....	.....	2	1,320	.....	10,000	7
142	15.8	3	1	5	7,070	.....	5,175	8
325	46.4	3	2	2	125	.....	.....	9
355	27.3	5	.....	8	4,791	100	13,150	10
2	2.0	.....	.....	1	114	.....	500	11
45	45.0	.....	.....	1	1,500	350	500	12
224	74.7	.....	.....	3	10,500	3,750	250	13
20	6.7	1	1	1	1,498	142	750	14
59	11.8	3	.....	2	5,041	650	3,100	15
190	19.0	1	.....	9	5,128	900	10,100	16
78	11.1	6	.....	1	2,117	80	430	17
126	126.0	1	.....	.....	600	.....	2,000	18
34	8.5	.....	.....	4	1,730	130	300	19
379	63.2	1	.....	5	8,437	1,477	10,400	20
68	34.0	.....	.....	2	360	.....	.....	21
1,212	15.0	49	1	31	39,210	21,488	110,900	22
471	33.6	6	.....	8	12,239	3,084	9,100	23
1,316	62.7	6	.....	15	25,430	12,968	67,860	24
176	44.0	1	.....	3	1,793	425	2,600	25
67	33.5	.....	1	1	2,468	50	150	26
180	45.0	3	.....	1	858	76	750	27
202	67.3	1	.....	2	3,885	.....	1,550	28
49	24.5	2	.....	.....	1,068	.....	1,000	29
6,209	27.8	98	6	119	149,390	49,091	259,716	

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

MINING—Concluded.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before strike.			After strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
14	Montana	60	.....	60	60	.....	60
15	New Mexico	600	.....	600	600	.....	600
16	Ohio	51,852	.....	51,852	50,462	.....	50,462
17	Pennsylvania	126,331	.....	126,331	123,954	.....	123,954
18	Tennessee	1,410	.....	1,410	1,280	.....	1,280
19	Texas	450	.....	450	450	.....	450
20	Utah	400	.....	400	350	.....	350
21	Virginia	1,835	.....	1,835	1,675	.....	1,675
22	Washington	514	.....	514	517	.....	517
23	West Virginia	4,466	.....	4,466	4,304	.....	4,304
24	Wyoming	1,789	.....	1,789	1,700	.....	1,700
	Total	269,773	.....	269,773	261,280	.....	261,280

POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.—Concluded.

1	Delaware	145	.....	145	141	.....	141
2	Illinois	495	.....	495	495	.....	495
3	Indiana	90	45	135	90	45	135
4	New Jersey	575	175	750	575	175	750
5	Ohio	789	78	867	789	78	867
6	Pennsylvania	100	20	120	100	20	120
7	Wisconsin	5	.....	5	5	.....	5
	Total	2,199	318	2,517	2,195	318	2,513

PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—Concluded.

1	California	280	4	284	277	8	285
2	Connecticut	190	1	191	189	1	190
3	Dakota	66	14	80	66	14	80
4	Delaware	29	.....	29	27	.....	27
5	District of Columbia	20	.....	20	15	.....	15
6	Florida	176	1	177	176	2	178
7	Georgia	70	50	120	73	50	123
8	Illinois	360	35	395	335	35	370
9	Indiana	45	.....	45	43	.....	43
10	Iowa	233	12	245	226	19	245
11	Kansas	46	4	50	46	4	50
12	Kentucky	95	7	102	95	7	102
13	Louisiana	139	2	141	157	.....	157
14	Massachusetts	207	151	358	202	161	363
15	Michigan	305	21	326	291	21	312
16	Minnesota	244	6	250	229	9	238
17	Missouri	149	8	157	149	8	157
18	Montana	12	.....	12	16	.....	16
19	Nebraska	90	.....	90	90	.....	90
20	New Jersey	328	70	398	293	65	358
21	New Mexico	20	.....	20	20	.....	20
22	New York	3,164	365	3,529	3,000	351	3,351
23	Ohio	504	63	567	494	60	554
24	Pennsylvania	966	74	1,040	935	75	1,010
25	Tennessee	51	.....	51	34	.....	34
26	Texas	51	.....	51	50	1	51
27	Virginia	30	.....	30	28	.....	28
28	West Virginia	30	.....	30	30	.....	30
29	Wyoming	15	.....	15	15	.....	15
	Total	7,915	888	8,803	7,601	891	8,492

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

MINING—Concluded.

Employés striking.	EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
6	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
600	600	.....	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
38,925	50,698	.....	50,698	846	.....	846	753	16
102,951	118,426	.....	118,426	4,003	.....	4,003	1,719	17
1,126	1,407	.....	1,407	17	.....	17	17	18
450	450	.....	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
115	400	.....	400	35	.....	35	35	20
1,297	1,835	.....	1,835	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
500	500	.....	500	89	.....	89	.....	22
2,839	4,466	.....	4,466	140	.....	140	120	23
419	1,789	.....	1,789	260	.....	260	150	24
220,860	258,920	.....	258,920	13,405	.....	13,405	8,202	

POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.—Concluded.

145	145	.....	145	11	.....	11	.....	1
345	345	.....	345	50	.....	50	.....	2
135	90	45	135	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
305	575	175	750	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
202	458	6	464	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
119	99	20	119	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
1,256	1,717	246	1,963	61	.....	61	.....	

PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—Concluded.

50	55	.....	55	34	4	38	11	1
63	63	.....	63	27	.....	27	18	2
25	25	.....	25	8	.....	8	2	3
10	10	.....	10	8	.....	8	2	4
14	14	.....	14	9	.....	9	4	5
166	165	1	166	85	1	86	71	6
25	25	.....	25	28	.....	28	18	7
392	357	35	392	57	30	87	84	8
42	42	.....	42	20	.....	20	5	9
145	139	6	145	62	15	77	36	10
19	19	.....	19	19	.....	19	10	11
18	18	7	25	12	.....	12	.....	12
81	80	2	82	84	.....	84	22	13
116	120	4	124	8	10	18	8	14
145	189	21	210	43	.....	43	12	15
168	169	3	172	94	3	97	63	16
144	136	8	144	52	1	53	6	17
5	5	.....	5	13	.....	13	.....	18
77	77	.....	77	58	.....	58	27	19
110	105	5	110	52	.....	52	27	20
15	20	.....	20	13	.....	13	.....	21
1,198	1,106	94	1,200	768	64	832	258	22
263	266	.....	266	188	.....	188	132	23
232	274	1	275	131	1	132	4	24
50	50	.....	50	27	.....	27	27	25
34	51	.....	51	14	1	15	11	26
22	22	.....	22	6	.....	6	2	27
30	30	.....	30	5	.....	5	5	28
15	15	.....	15	1	.....	1	.....	29
3,674	3,647	187	3,834	1,926	130	2,056	865	

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	California		1	1	1	21	21.0
2	Connecticut		2	2			
3	District of Columbia		2	2	2	10	5.0
4	Illinois	4	6	10	9	57	6.3
5	Indiana		1	1	1	2	2.0
6	Iowa	1	6	7	1	10	10.0
7	Maryland		2	2	2	5	2.5
8	Massachusetts		3	3			
9	Michigan		1	1			
10	Minnesota		10	10	7	20	2.9
11	Missouri		1	1	1	7	7.0
12	Nebraska		1	1	1	63	63.0
13	New York		5	5			
14	Ohio		1	1	1	11	11.0
15	Pennsylvania		7	7	1	7	7.0
16	South Carolina		1	1			
17	Tennessee		1	1	1	3	3.0
18	Texas		1	1	1	1	1.0
19	Virginia		1	1	1	3	3.0
20	Washington		1	1	1	7	7.0
21	West Virginia		1	1	1	3	3.0
22	Wisconsin		1	1			
	Total	5	56	61	32	230	7.2

PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.

1	Alabama		1	1	1	3	3.0
2	District of Columbia		4	4	2	9	4.5
3	Illinois	2	5	7	5	7	1.4
4	Indiana		2	2	2	6	3.0
5	Maine	1		1			
6	Massachusetts	2	1	3	2	8	4.0
7	Michigan		7	7	6	17	2.8
8	Minnesota		3	3	3	5	1.7
9	Nebraska		1	1	1	2	2.0
10	New York		3	3	3	15	5.0
11	Ohio	1	1	2	2	8	4.0
12	Pennsylvania		1	1			
13	West Virginia		1	1	1	1	1.0
14	Wisconsin		4	4	3	18	6.0
	Total	6	34	40	31	99	3.2

RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.

1	Illinois	4	2	6	3	21	7.0
2	Indiana		3	3	1	5	5.0
3	Michigan		4	4	3	56	18.7
4	Minnesota		1	1			
5	Missouri	2	1	3	3	6	2.0
6	New York		2	2			
7	Ohio		1	1			
8	Pennsylvania		4	4	2	2	1.0
9	Wisconsin		1	1			
	Total	6	19	25	12	90	7.5

ROPE AND BAGGING.

1	Illinois		1	1	1	2	2.0
2	Indiana		1	1			
3	Missouri	1	1	2	1	7	7.0
4	New York		3	3	3	44	14.7
5	Ohio	5		5	5	50	10.0
	Total	6	6	12	10	103	10.3

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
21	21.0	.....	.....	1	$55,300	.....	$25,000	1
3	1.5	.....	.....	2	578	.....	.....	2
10	5.0	1	.....	1	525	.....	.....	3
58	5.8	3	.....	7	11,549	.....	5,725	4
2	2.0	.....	1	.....	125	.....	.....	5
75	10.7	5	.....	2	25,170	$225	15,250	6
5	2.5	1	.....	1	1,300	.....	750	7
7	2.3	1	.....	2	656	.....	110	8
3	3.0	.....	.....	1	94	.....	.....	9
42	4.2	4	.....	6	6,300	.....	2,550	10
7	7.0	.....	1	.....	124	.....	.....	11
63	63.0	.....	.....	1	16,260	1,000	10,000	12
11	2.2	1	1	3	10,077	.....	13,010	13
11	11.0	.....	.....	1	14,963	.....	6,000	14
40	5.7	1	.....	6	6,485	.....	1,400	15
3	3.0	.....	.....	1	263	.....	200	16
3	3.0	.....	.....	1	521	.....	800	17
1	1.0	.....	.....	1	66	.....	.....	18
3	3.0	.....	1	.....	2,250	.....	200	19
7	7.0	.....	.....	1	6,926	.....	1,300	20
3	3.0	.....	.....	1	187	.....	.....	21
2	2.0	.....	.....	1	100	.....	.....	22
380	6.2	17	4	40	159,819	1,225	82,295	

PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.

3	3.0	.....	.....	1	$24	.....	.....	1
19	4.8	1	.....	3	1,839	.....	$275	2
19	2.7	2	2	3	6,602	.....	2,350	3
6	3.0	2	.....	.....	488	.....	500	4
2	2.0	.....	1	.....	210	.....	25	5
9	3.0	1	.....	2	1,632	.....	700	6
31	4.4	1	5	1	4,625	.....	300	7
5	1.7	2	.....	1	787	.....	500	8
2	2.0	.....	1	.....	150	.....	1,000	9
15	5.0	1	1	1	30,210	.....	4,500	10
8	4.0	1	.....	1	459	.....	96	11
2	2.0	.....	.....	1	125	.....	.....	12
1	1.0	1	.....	.....	688	.....	500	13
19	4.8	1	.....	3	2,928	.....	1,050	14
141	3.5	13	10	17	50,767	.....	11,796	

RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.

35	5.8	1	1	4	$62,025	.....	$23,575	1
25	8.3	.....	.....	3	6,330	.....	8,500	2
70	17.5	.....	.....	4	66,500	$325	38,200	3
14	14.0	.....	.....	1	621	.....	.....	4
6	2.0	2	.....	1	2,860	.....	4,000	5
11	5.5	1	1	.....	9,094	.....	3,000	6
1	1.0	.....	.....	1	79	.....	75	7
12	3.0	4	.....	.....	679	.....	1,000	8
8	8.0	.....	.....	1	100	.....	.....	9
182	7.3	8	2	15	148,288	325	78,350	

ROPE AND BAGGING.

2	2.0	.....	.....	1	$84	.....	$150	1
2	2.0	1	.....	.....	50	.....	.....	2
15	7.5	1	1	.....	1,082	$50	500	3
44	14.7	1	.....	2	11,612	.....	22,800	4
50	10.0	5	.....	.....	4,118	.....	3,400	5
113	9.4	8	1	3	16,946	50	26,850	

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION—Concluded.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before strike.			After strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	California	3,022	.....	3,022	3,034	.....	3,034
2	Connecticut	4,621	45	4,666	4,621	45	4,666
3	District of Columbia	75	.....	75	75	.....	75
4	Illinois	1,298	.....	1,298	1,298	.....	1,298
5	Indiana	50	.....	50	50	.....	50
6	Iowa	3,745	.....	3,745	3,745	.....	3,745
7	Maryland	600	.....	600	600	.....	600
8	Massachusetts	445	.....	445	448	.....	448
9	Michigan	30	.....	30	30	.....	30
10	Minnesota	2,545	.....	2,545	2,360	.....	2,360
11	Missouri	18	.....	18	18	.....	18
12	Nebraska	250	.....	250	250	.....	250
13	New York	3,830	.....	3,830	3,830	.....	3,830
14	Ohio	850	.....	850	900	.....	900
15	Pennsylvania	1,700	.....	1,700	1,510	.....	1,510
16	South Carolina	125	.....	125	125	.....	125
17	Tennessee	125	.....	125	125	.....	125
18	Texas	75	.....	75	75	.....	75
19	Virginia	750	.....	750	750	.....	750
20	Washington	1,614	.....	1,614	1,571	.....	1,571
21	West Virginia	85	.....	85	85	.....	85
22	Wisconsin	50	.....	50	50	.....	50
	Total	25,903	45	25,948	25,550	45	25 595

PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION—Concluded.

1	Alabama	12	.....	12	12	.....	12
2	District of Columbia	275	.....	275	350	.....	350
3	Illinois	1,017	.....	1,017	1,037	.....	1,037
4	Indiana	130	.....	130	225	.....	225
5	Maine	140	.....	140	140	.....	140
6	Massachusetts	256	.....	256	323	.....	323
7	Michigan	780	.....	780	780	.....	780
8	Minnesota	310	.....	310	310	.....	310
9	Nebraska	60	.....	60	60	.....	60
10	New York	3,801	.....	3,801	3,856	.....	3,856
11	Ohio	74	.....	74	127	.....	127
12	Pennsylvania	100	.....	100	100	.....	100
13	West Virginia	550	.....	550	550	.....	550
14	Wisconsin	603	.....	603	586	.....	586
	Total	8,108	.....	8,108	8,456	.....	8,456

RAILROAD CAR BUILDING—Concluded.

1	Illinois	4,890	.....	4,890	4,890	.....	4,890
2	Indiana	1,642	.....	1,642	1,642	.....	1,642
3	Michigan	3,554	20	3,574	3,171	10	3,181
4	Minnesota	60	.....	60	60	.....	60
5	Missouri	850	.....	850	850	.....	850
6	New York	753	.....	753	763	.....	763
7	Ohio	1,357	.....	1,357	1,353	.....	1,353
8	Pennsylvania	859	.....	859	859	.....	859
9	Wisconsin	30	.....	30	30	.....	30
	Total	13,995	20	14,015	13,618	10	13,628

ROPE AND BAGGING—Concluded.

1	Illinois	50	40	90	50	40	90
2	Indiana	50	100	150	50	100	150
3	Missouri	25	200	225	25	200	225
4	New York	405	248	653	405	248	653
5	Ohio	355	.....	355	355	.....	355
	Total	885	588	1,473	885	588	1,473

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION—Concluded.

Employés striking.	EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
2,680	3,022	.....	3,022	118	.....	118	.....	1
75	100	.....	100	75	.....	75	75	2
75	75	.....	75	9	.....	9	.....	3
1,123	1,128	.....	1,128	438	.....	438	238	4
50	50	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
639	939	.....	939	82	.....	82	25	6
600	600	.....	600	25	.....	25	25	7
445	445	.....	445	98	.....	98	58	8
25	25	.....	25	25	.....	25	.....	9
1,253	2,107	.....	2,107	489	.....	489	250	10
18	18	.....	18	10	.....	10	.....	11
200	250	.....	250	250	.....	250	50	12
1,969	1,969	.....	1,969	34	.....	34	.....	13
850	850	.....	850	50	.....	50	.....	14
1,320	1,410	.....	1,410	250	.....	250	200	15
65	65	.....	65	40	.....	40	40	16
112	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
75	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	.....	18
750	750	.....	750	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
1,481	1,614	.....	1,614	43	.....	43	43	20
85	85	.....	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
50	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	50	22
13,945	15,752	.....	15,752	2,161	.....	2,161	1,054	

PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION—Concluded.

12	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	.....	1
250	250	.....	250	100	.....	100	100	2
1,017	1,017	.....	1,017	240	.....	240	150	3
115	130	.....	130	100	.....	100	.....	4
70	70	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
231	246	.....	246	90	.....	90	90	6
480	480	.....	480	75	.....	75	.....	7
273	310	.....	310	35	.....	35	.....	8
60	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
3,630	3,630	.....	3,630	150	.....	150	100	10
67	74	.....	74	72	.....	72	50	11
100	100	.....	100	50	.....	50	.....	12
550	550	.....	550	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
332	343	.....	343	45	.....	45	20	14
7,187	7,272	.....	7,272	969	.....	969	510	

RAILROAD CAR BUILDING—Concluded.

3,640	3,640	.....	3,640	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
130	670	.....	670	23	.....	23	8	2
2,949	2,939	10	2,949	106	.....	106	.....	3
37	37	.....	37	37	.....	37	20	4
850	850	.....	850	50	.....	50	.....	5
571	571	.....	571	30	.....	30	.....	6
35	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
162	239	.....	239	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
8	8	.....	8	10	.....	10	.....	9
8,382	8,989	10	8,999	256	.....	256	28	

ROPE AND BAGGING—Concluded.

10	50	40	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
25	.....	25	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
220	20	200	220	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
156	393	240	633	5	.....	5	.....	4
145	355	.....	355	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
556	818	505	1,323	5	.....	5	.....	

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

RUBBER GOODS.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	Connecticut	.....	6	6	2	61	30.5
2	Illinois	.....	2	2	2	17	8.5
3	Massachusetts	2	8	10	10	201	20.1
4	New Jersey	1	.....	1	1	26	26.0
5	Rhode Island	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
	Total	3	17	20	15	305	20.3

SHIPBUILDING, ETC.

1	California	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
2	Illinois	6	2	8	7	176	25.1
3	Maine	1	2	3	2	26	13.0
4	Maryland	7	.....	7	7	1,657	236.7
5	Massachusetts	20	5	25	25	275	11.0
6	Michigan	3	.....	3	3	81	27.0
7	Missouri	1	.....	1	1	61	61.0
8	New York	20	.....	20	20	560	28.0
9	Ohio	2	2	4	4	26	6.5
10	Pennsylvania	12	.....	12	1	49	49.0
	Total	73	11	84	70	2,911	41.6

SILK GOODS.

1	Connecticut	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....
2	Massachusetts	1	1	2	1	7	7.0
3	New Jersey	26	14	40	20	136	6.8
4	New York	1	3	4	1	30	30.0
5	Pennsylvania	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....
	Total	28	24	52	22	173	7.9

STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.

1	Connecticut	3	2	5	1	1	1.0
2	Dakota	.....	3	3	2	21	10.5
3	Delaware	.....	1	1	1	30	30.0
4	District of Columbia	15	2	17	1	3	3.0
5	Georgia	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
6	Illinois	72	28	100	100	1,761	17.6
7	Indiana	5	.....	5	4	18	4.5
8	Iowa	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....
9	Maine	2	1	3	.....	.....	.....
10	Maryland	5	1	6	6	159	26.5
11	Massachusetts	3	21	24	21	490	23.3
12	Michigan	6	.....	6	5	50	10.0
13	Minnesota	43	8	51	20	119	6.0
14	Missouri	2	2	4	4	23	5.8
15	New Hampshire	1	1	2	2	14	7.0
16	New Jersey	19	1	20	20	521	26.1
17	New York	136	6	142	30	1,161	38.7
18	Ohio	22	7	29	6	50	8.3
19	Pennsylvania	37	3	40	30	695	23.2
20	Rhode Island	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
21	Texas	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....
22	Vermont	1	1	2	2	46	23.0
23	Virginia	2	.....	2	2	52	26.0
	Total	377	91	468	257	5,214	20.3

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

RUBBER GOODS.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
88	14.7	5	.....	1	$43,772	.....	$13,900	1
20	10.0	1	.....	1	1,473	.....	1,500	2
222	22.2	2	2	6	145,446	$3,400	141,000	3
26	26.0	.....	.....	1	4,425	1,000	15,000	4
7	7.0	.....	.....	1	3,000	.....	1,000	5
363	18.2	8	2	10	198,116	4,400	172,400	

SHIPBUILDING, ETC.

102	102.0	.....	1	.....	$48,000	$8,300	$62,000	1
183	22.9	.....	6	2	18,225	.....	19,350	2
36	12.0	2	.....	1	10,478	200	5,550	3
1,657	236.7	1	6	.....	60,036	5,000	40,000	4
275	11.0	25	.....	.....	5,748	.....	1,000	5
81	27.0	3	.....	.....	6,469	450	22,000	6
61	61.0	1	.....	.....	4,500	1,000	1,000	7
560	28.0	.....	20	.....	46,000	.....	20,000	8
26	6.5	2	.....	2	1,127	.....	134	9
323	26.9	7	.....	5	20,899	.....	15,800	10
3,304	39.3	41	33	10	221,482	14,950	186,834	

SILK GOODS.

31	7.8	3	.....	1	$3,581	.....	$6,225	1
14	7.0	1	.....	1	3,292	$800	8,000	2
1,315	32.9	15	4	21	138,256	10,640	17,254	3
125	31.3	2	.....	2	12,637	1,933	.....	4
16	8.0	.....	.....	2	390	300	300	5
1,501	28.9	21	4	27	158,156	13,673	31,779	

STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.

315	63.0	3	.....	2	$7,200	$1,500	$8,062	1
28	9.3	2	.....	1	2,220	.....	2,100	2
30	30.0	.....	.....	1	2,230	650	2,500	3
730	42.9	17	.....	.....	22,074	888	7,554	4
1	1.0	.....	.....	1	72	.....	200	5
1,761	17.6	1	60	39	179,493	.....	45,985	6
22	4.4	3	.....	2	3,906	.....	2,000	7
6	3.0	.....	.....	2	89	.....	.....	8
36	12.0	.....	.....	3	3,142	400	1,148	9
159	26.5	2	4	.....	12,514	7,150	7,200	10
519	21.6	22	.....	2	25,189	65	1,400	11
67	11.2	5	.....	1	1,598	500	650	12
831	16.3	41	.....	10	36,914	630	35,550	13
23	5.8	3	.....	1	2,503	.....	1,000	14
14	7.0	1	.....	1	688	825	2,000	15
521	26.1	.....	8	12	29,670	7,860	10,272	16
5,570	39.2	57	12	73	166,305	32,447	34,244	17
771	26.6	19	1	9	33,304	2,861	7,865	18
750	18.8	18	20	2	17,525	2,744	7,266	19
373	373.0	.....	1	.....	35,000	2,500	25,000	20
12	6.0	.....	.....	2	3,966	.....	150	21
46	23.0	.....	1	1	3,290	600	11,000	22
255	127.5	1	1	.....	23,372	2,116	24,500	23
12,840	27.4	195	108	165	612,264	63,736	237,646	

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

RUBBER GOODS—Concluded.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before strike.			After strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	Connecticut	2,946	3,604	6,550	2,946	3,604	6,550
2	Illinois	75	30	105	75	30	105
3	Massachusetts	4,417	2,333	6,750	4,275	1,994	6,269
4	New Jersey	162	.....	162	130	.....	130
5	Rhode Island	400	400	800	394	400	794
	Total	8,000	6,367	14,367	7,820	6,028	13,848

SHIPBUILDING, ETC.—Concluded.

1	California	582	.....	582	567	.....	567
2	Illinois	775	.....	775	775	.....	775
3	Maine	545	.....	545	545	.....	545
4	Maryland	412	.....	412	412	.....	412
5	Massachusetts	185	.....	185	185	.....	185
6	Michigan	171	.....	171	205	.....	205
7	Missouri	90	.....	90	90	.....	90
8	New York	600	.....	600	600	.....	600
9	Ohio	90	.....	90	90	.....	90
10	Pennsylvania	1,292	.....	1,292	1,274	.....	1,274
	Total	4,742	.....	4,742	4,743	.....	4,743

SILK GOODS—Concluded.

1	Connecticut	232	653	885	214	639	853
2	Massachusetts	149	326	475	95	280	375
3	New Jersey	3,555	2,051	5,606	3,421	2,041	5,462
4	New York	284	600	884	206	530	736
5	Pennsylvania	230	470	700	230	470	700
	Total	4,450	4,100	8,550	4,166	3,960	8,126

STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING—Concluded.

1	Connecticut	634	.....	634	630	.....	630
2	Dakota	140	.....	140	60	.....	60
3	Delaware	66	.....	66	.....	.....	.....
4	District of Columbia	346	.....	346	348	.....	348
5	Georgia	89	.....	89	87	.....	87
6	Illinois	5,795	.....	5,795	5,745	.....	5,745
7	Indiana	252	.....	252	250	.....	250
8	Iowa	120	.....	120	120	.....	120
9	Maine	320	.....	320	309	.....	309
10	Maryland	318	.....	318	298	.....	298
11	Massachusetts	887	.....	887	900	.....	900
12	Michigan	96	.....	96	96	.....	96
13	Minnesota	2,794	.....	2,794	2,939	.....	2,939
14	Missouri	242	.....	242	242	.....	242
15	New Hampshire	50	.....	50	53	.....	53
16	New Jersey	426	.....	426	434	.....	434
17	New York	2,253	.....	2,253	2,253	.....	2,253
18	Ohio	1,146	.....	1,146	1,048	.....	1,048
19	Pennsylvania	878	.....	878	844	.....	844
20	Rhode Island	500	.....	500	535	.....	535
21	Texas	271	.....	271	246	.....	246
22	Vermont	95	.....	95	89	.....	89
23	Virginia	535	.....	535	580	.....	580
	Total	18,253	.....	18,253	18,106	.....	18,106

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

RUBBER GOODS—Concluded.

Employés striking.	EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
530	630	805	1,435	106	44	150	.....	1
52	72	30	102	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
3,351	4,395	2,333	6,728	357	119	476	318	3
121	121	.....	121	3	.....	3	.....	4
400	380	390	770	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
4,454	5,598	3,558	9,156	466	163	629	318	

SHIPBUILDING, ETC.—Concluded.

48	246	.....	246	124	.....	124	.....	1
775	775	.....	775	125	.....	125	100	2
190	335	.....	335	7	.....	7	1	3
360	410	.....	410	2	.....	2	.....	4
185	185	.....	185	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
140	171	.....	171	34	.....	34	.....	6
90	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
600	600	.....	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
74	90	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
479	539	.....	539	2	.....	2	.....	10
2,941	3,441	.....	3,441	294	.....	294	101	

SILK GOODS—Concluded.

245	101	397	498	3	10	13	.....	1
56	149	326	475	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
3,430	2,820	1,272	4,092	591	97	688	.....	3
474	198	350	548	19	100	119	18	4
50	30	20	50	25	.....	25	25	5
4,255	3,298	2,365	5,663	638	207	845	43	

STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING—Concluded.

212	222	.....	222	11	.....	11	.....	1
90	110	.....	110	10	.....	10	.....	2
66	66	.....	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
346	346	.....	346	2	.....	2	.....	4
18	18	.....	18	16	.....	16	16	5
4,753	5,795	.....	5,795	250	.....	250	215	6
184	244	.....	244	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
17	17	.....	17	9	.....	9	.....	8
115	183	.....	183	36	.....	36	.....	9
228	318	.....	318	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
598	598	.....	598	39	.....	39	.....	11
74	74	.....	74	8	.....	8	8	12
1,351	1,436	.....	1,436	200	.....	200	173	13
242	242	.....	242	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
30	50	.....	50	26	.....	26	8	15
426	426	.....	426	27	.....	27	.....	16
2,148	2,224	.....	2,224	475	.....	475	80	17
868	880	.....	880	98	.....	98	53	18
719	719	.....	719	20	.....	20	20	19
40	60	.....	60	47	.....	47	.....	20
134	134	.....	134	38	.....	38	.....	21
22	95	.....	95	26	.....	26	.....	22
535	535	.....	535	265	.....	265	.....	23
13,216	14,792	.....	14,792	1,603	.....	1,603	573	

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

TELEGRAPHY.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	California	.....	2	2	2	12	6.0
2	Colorado	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
3	Connecticut	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
4	Illinois	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....
5	Massachusetts	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
6	Nebraska	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
7	New York (a)	3	3	6	.....	.....	.....
	Total	4	10	14	2	12	6.0

TOBACCO.

1	California	1	.....	1	1	21	21.0
2	Colorado	1	.....	1	1	1	1.0
3	Connecticut	12	2	14	5	32	6.4
4	Dakota	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
5	District of Columbia	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
6	Florida	126	1	127	126	2,127	16.9
7	Illinois	129	2	131	122	1,083	8.9
8	Indiana	22	.....	22	9	219	24.3
9	Iowa	27	3	30	9	203	22.6
10	Kansas	4	.....	4	4	89	22.3
11	Kentucky	9	4	13	6	320	53.3
12	Maine	1	.....	1	1	2	2.0
13	Maryland	52	1	53	7	95	13.6
14	Massachusetts	32	.....	32	24	307	12.8
15	Michigan	40	1	41	15	326	21.7
16	Minnesota	12	.....	12	2	12	6.0
17	Missouri	44	2	46	38	1,385	36.4
18	Nebraska	5	.....	5	5	18	3.6
19	New Hampshire	1	.....	1	1	21	21.0
20	New Jersey	29	1	30	28	1,071	38.3
21	New York	2,083	20	2,103	446	4,488	10.1
22	Ohio	101	13	114	77	1,575	20.5
23	Pennsylvania	62	14	76	28	855	30.5
24	Rhode Island	1	.....	1	1	7	7.0
25	Tennessee	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
26	Virginia	33	5	38	31	446	14.4
27	West Virginia	.....	30	30	30	420	14.0
28	Wisconsin	24	4	28	20	340	17.0
	Total	2,856	103	2,959	1,037	15,463	14.9

TRANSPORTATION.

1	Alabama	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
2	Arkansas	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....
3	California	6	8	14	5	9	1.8
4	Connecticut	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....
5	Dakota	.....	12	12	12	118	9.8
6	District of Columbia	6	7	13	9	19	2.1
7	Florida	2	.....	2	1	3	3.0
8	Georgia	.....	3	3	1	1	1.0
9	Illinois	60	192	252	233	1,394	6.0
10	Indiana	.....	7	7	2	8	4.0
11	Iowa	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
12	Kentucky	.....	6	6	5	14	2.8
13	Louisiana	28	1	29	14	74	5.3
14	Maryland	4	6	10	.....	.....	.....
15	Massachusetts	4	4	8	2	2	1.0
16	Michigan	1	1	2	1	3	3.0
17	Minnesota	2	21	23	20	120	6.0
18	Mississippi	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....
19	Missouri	27	20	47	29	115	4.0
20	Nebraska	.....	1	1	1	2	2.0
21	New Hampshire	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
22	New Jersey	.....	6	6	1	2	2.0

a The general strike of telegraphers, July 19, 1883, which extended through all the states and territories, is included here.

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

TELEGRAPHY.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
12	6.0	2	.....	.....	$750	.....	.....	1
7	7.0	.....	.....	1	261	.....	$50	2
3	3.0	.....	.....	1	11	.....	10	3
38	19.0	.....	.....	2	6,150	.....	6,500	4
3	3.0	.....	.....	1	80	.....	.....	5
1	1.0	.....	.....	1	28	.....	.....	6
101	16.8	1	.....	5	250,082	$62,000	909,850	7
165	11.8	3	.....	11	257,362	62,000	916,410	

TOBACCO.

21	21.0	1	.....	.....	$3,600	.....	.....	1
1	1.0	1	.....	.....	45	$32	$15	2
269	19.2	12	.....	2	3,172	1,031	2,872	3
7	7.0	.....	.....	1	115	.....	2,000	4
72	24.0	3	.....	.....	252	68	.....	5
2,158	17.0	2	125	.....	149,383	10,672	94,750	6
1,337	10.2	117	9	5	25,536	4,132	8,920	7
773	35.1	9	2	11	11,090	5,339	4,900	8
1,096	36.5	14	.....	16	42,164	6,826	33,900	9
89	22.3	.....	.....	4	1,119	139	2,150	10
911	70.1	9	.....	4	19,361	6,818	25,615	11
2	2.0	1	.....	.....	47	.....	10	12
5,592	105.5	51	1	1	41,838	25,241	45,755	13
358	11.2	25	1	6	36,862	8,215	19,270	14
1,185	28.9	30	1	10	55,852	21,270	43,282	15
309	25.8	4	1	7	6,715	3,406	8,050	16
1,683	36.6	45	1	.....	19,879	2,828	6,050	17
18	3.6	4	.....	1	189	15	.....	18
21	21.0	1	.....	.....	698	240	200	19
1,120	37.3	29	.....	1	6,029	2,499	6,360	20
8,761	4.2	489	36	1,578	1,209,345	145,238	196,137	21
3,536	31.0	80	.....	34	57,467	16,065	32,700	22
3,085	40.6	40	6	30	88,749	22,450	59,750	23
7	7.0	1	.....	.....	204	68	25	24
2	2.0	1	.....	.....	23	8	.....	25
1,494	39.3	22	5	11	64,115	1,298	20,450	26
420	14.0	30	.....	.....	1,200	.....	2,000	27
4,735	169.1	3	.....	25	177,111	75,731	67,341	28
39,062	13.2	1,024	188	1,747	2,022,159	359,629	682,502	

TRANSPORTATION.

10	10.0	.....	.....	1	$113	.....	.....	1
7	3.5	1	.....	1	408	.....	.....	2
294	21.0	7	.....	7	36,905	$13,000	$115,353	3
51	10.2	1	.....	4	4,026	.....	1,750	4
118	9.8	6	.....	6	39,826	.....	47,000	5
32	2.5	6	1	6	2,995	.....	17,026	6
7	3.5	1	.....	1	3,375	.....	1,300	7
18	6.0	.....	2	1	6,739	.....	50,000	8
1,830	7.3	101	10	141	242,742	32,988	291,325	9
19	2.7	2	1	4	16,428	.....	100,100	10
1	1.0	.....	.....	1	7	.....	.....	11
22	3.7	3	.....	3	2,610	.....	64,050	12
174	6.0	7	1	21	99,060	.....	88,300	13
71	7.1	.....	3	7	5,421	1,150	20,500	14
67	8.4	2	.....	6	11,495	.....	4,950	15
4	2.0	1	.....	1	776	.....	8,000	16
137	6.0	6	.....	17	14,265	.....	48,550	17
5	1.7	.....	1	2	166	.....	.....	18
498	10.6	26	3	18	701,728	60,094	3,137,448	19
4	4.0	.....	.....	1	196	.....	200	20
1	1.0	.....	.....	1	15	.....	.....	21
249	41.5	1	.....	5	72,233	4,950	500	22

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

TELEGRAPHY—Concluded.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before strike.			After strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	California	250	.....	250	250	.....	250
2	Colorado	15	.....	15	15	.....	15
3	Connecticut	15	.....	15	15	.....	15
4	Illinois	200	.....	200	190	.....	190
5	Massachusetts	40	.....	40	40	.....	40
6	Nebraska	49	4	53	54	4	58
7	New York (*a*)	8,741	523	9,264	8,737	523	9,260
	Total	9,310	527	9,837	9,301	527	9,828

TOBACCO—Concluded.

1	California	150	.....	150	150	.....	150
2	Colorado	18	.....	18	10	.....	10
3	Connecticut	191	38	229	176	37	213
4	Dakota	19	.....	19	5	.....	5
5	District of Columbia	8	.....	8	8	.....	8
6	Florida	2,922	2,575	5,497	2,917	2,575	5,492
7	Illinois	1,947	.....	1,947	1,936	.....	1,936
8	Indiana	351	23	374	291	18	309
9	Iowa	417	194	611	249	125	374
10	Kansas	32	.....	32	27	.....	27
11	Kentucky	410	42	452	333	59	392
12	Maine	8	2	10	8	2	10
13	Maryland	516	1	517	509	8	517
14	Massachusetts	646	492	1,138	602	447	1,049
15	Michigan	1,471	527	1,998	1,277	643	1,920
16	Minnesota	248	28	276	168	72	240
17	Missouri	857	424	1,281	869	425	1,294
18	Nebraska	29	.....	29	29	.....	29
19	New Hampshire	30	.....	30	30	.....	30
20	New Jersey	189	.....	189	189	.....	189
21	New York	41,086	39,178	80,264	40,753	38,980	79,733
22	Ohio	2,573	889	3,462	2,310	891	3,201
23	Pennsylvania	2,853	732	3,585	2,778	730	3,508
24	Rhode Island	17	.....	17	17	.....	17
25	Tennessee	8	.....	8	6	.....	6
26	Virginia	3,737	1,868	5,605	3,830	1,903	5,733
27	West Virginia	110	.....	110	110	.....	110
28	Wisconsin	871	132	1,003	523	326	849
	Total	61,714	47,145	108,859	60,110	47,241	107,351

TRANSPORTATION—Continued.

1	Alabama	9	.....	9	9	.....	9
2	Arkansas	160	.....	160	140	.....	140
3	California	1,178	5	1,183	1,187	5	1,192
4	Connecticut	5,114	83	5,197	5,109	83	5,192
5	Dakota	3,360	.....	3,360	3,360	.....	3,360
6	District of Columbia	1,134	.....	1,134	1,134	.....	1,134
7	Florida	645	.....	645	645	.....	645
8	Georgia	1,275	.....	1,275	1,275	.....	1,275
9	Illinois	17,887	.....	17,887	17,877	.....	17,877
10	Indiana	1,295	.....	1,295	1,299	.....	1,299
11	Iowa	20	.....	20	20	.....	20
12	Kentucky	822	.....	822	854	.....	854
13	Louisiana	14,889	.....	14,889	14,889	.....	14,889
14	Maryland	710	.....	710	710	.....	710
15	Massachusetts	3,546	.....	3,546	3,653	.....	3,653
16	Michigan	155	.....	155	155	.....	155
17	Minnesota	1,430	2	1,432	1,445	2	1,447
18	Mississippi	62	.....	62	62	.....	62
19	Missouri	33,571	18	33,589	32,678	18	32,696
20	Nebraska	24	.....	24	24	.....	24
21	New Hampshire	75	.....	75	75	.....	75
22	New Jersey	1,290	.....	1,290	2,130	.....	2,130

a The general strike of telegraphers, July 19, 1883, which extended through all the states and territories, is included here.

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

TELEGRAPHY—Concluded.

Employés striking.	EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
185	250	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
15	15	.....	15	5	.....	5	.....	2
7	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	.....	3
150	150	.....	150	130	.....	130	25	4
40	40	.....	40	5	.....	5	.....	5
12	12	.....	12	17	.....	17	6	6
6,422	6,040	402	6,442	140	25	165	35	7
6,831	6,514	402	6,916	304	25	329	66	

TOBACCO—Concluded.

150	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
14	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
127	132	1	133	24	.....	24	10	3
7	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
8	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
5,367	2,867	2,500	5,367	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
1,808	1,812	.....	1,812	67	.....	67	36	7
213	305	13	318	97	.....	97	1	8
373	351	66	417	93	43	136	66	9
15	32	.....	32	9	.....	9	9	10
305	310	15	325	49	17	66	43	11
10	8	2	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
485	513	.....	513	128	7	135	127	13
859	592	425	1,017	63	35	98	10	14
1,250	1,244	376	1,620	295	190	485	.....	15
158	179	4	183	26	52	78	12	16
447	524	114	638	42	1	43	.....	17
27	29	.....	29	4	.....	4	4	18
20	30	.....	30	15	.....	15	.....	19
172	172	.....	172	13	.....	13	.....	20
50,895	37,726	36,376	74,102	3,339	2,230	5,569	22	21
2,053	2,089	506	2,595	260	17	277	124	22
1,954	2,047	478	2,525	504	184	688	157	23
17	17	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
1,879	2,968	1,442	4,410	202	46	248	71	26
110	110	.....	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	27
834	849	40	889	265	238	503	281	28
69,612	55,094	42,358	97,452	5,495	3,060	8,555	973	

TRANSPORTATION—Continued.

9	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
100	160	.....	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
884	1,072	3	1,075	640	.....	640	.....	3
115	185	.....	185	60	.....	60	45	4
1,800	1,800	.....	1,800	330	.....	330	150	5
574	600	.....	600	125	.....	125	.....	6
645	645	.....	645	600	.....	600	.....	7
767	767	.....	767	67	.....	67	.....	8
17,872	17,872	.....	17,872	2,782	.....	2,782	1,853	9
222	1,262	.....	1,262	104	.....	104	6	10
5	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	.....	11
445	445	.....	445	228	.....	228	228	12
14,520	14,690	.....	14,690	591	.....	591	.....	13
552	552	.....	552	175	.....	175	75	14
2,516	2,516	.....	2,516	1,323	.....	1,323	1,265	15
155	155	.....	155	30	.....	30	.....	16
911	1,170	2	1,172	120	.....	120	65	17
60	60	.....	60	10	.....	10	.....	18
12,450	17,548	.....	17,548	4,169	.....	4,169	2,925	19
24	24	.....	24	19	.....	19	.....	20
12	12	.....	12	6	.....	6	.....	21
965	965	.....	965	1,064	.....	1,064	.....	22

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

TRANSPORTATION—Continued.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
23	New York	813	137	950	811	22,007	27.1
24	North Carolina	1	1	2	1	2	2.0
25	Ohio	.....	27	27	11	42	3.8
26	Oregon	1	1	2	2	19	9.5
27	Pennsylvania	14	10	24	4	19	4.8
28	South Carolina	2	1	3	1	5	5.0
29	Tennessee	1	1	2	2	8	4.0
30	Texas	7	3	10	5	113	22.6
31	Virginia	.....	1	1	1	3	3.0
32	Washington	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
33	Wisconsin	2	4	6	3	18	6.0
34	Wyoming	.....	1	1	1	4	4.0
	Total	984	494	1,478	1,178	24,124	20.5

WATCHES.

1	Illinois	.....	4	4	1	1	1.0
2	New York	2	.....	2	1	22	22.0
3	Ohio	.....	1	1	1	3	3.0
	Total	2	5	7	3	26	8.7

WOODEN GOODS.

1	Illinois	101	5	106	89	1,360	15.3
2	Michigan	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
3	Minnesota	.....	22	22	20	60	3.0
4	Missouri	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....
5	New Hampshire	.....	2	2	1	1	1.0
6	New Jersey	1	1	2	2	5	2.5
7	New York	40	4	44	5	13	2.6
8	Ohio	12	4	16	11	143	13.0
9	Pennsylvania	22	7	29	4	31	7.8
10	Tennessee	1	.....	1	1	54	54.0
11	Wisconsin	3	1	4	2	54	27.0
	Total	193	47	240	135	1,721	12.7

WOOLLEN GOODS.

1	Connecticut	.....	19	19	8	72	9.0
2	Delaware	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
3	Illinois	.....	1	1	1	31	31.0
4	Maine	1	2	3	1	62	62.0
5	Massachusetts	.....	5	5	3	71	23.7
6	New Hampshire	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....
7	New Jersey	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
8	New York	1	1	2	1	19	19.0
9	Pennsylvania	2	11	13	5	62	12.4
10	Rhode Island	.....	5	5	1	7	7.0
	Total	5	47	52	20	324	16.2

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

TRANSPORTATION—Continued.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
23,973	25.2	844	22	84	$550,188	$10,100	$1,823,552	23
5	2.5	1	.....	1	610	.....	.....	24
99	3.7	19	6	2	21,145	.....	34,884	25
19	9.5	2	.....	.....	18,891	.....	2,400	26
162	6.8	11	.....	13	24,924	1,000	68,970	27
16	5.3	2	.....	1	9,975	.....	50	28
8	4.0	.....	1	1	892	.....	1,275	29
161	16.1	1	2	7	186,705	17,500	328,375	30
4	4.0	1	.....	.....	380	.....	150	31
14	7.0	2	.....	.....	3,420	.....	.....	32
43	7.2	2	.....	4	6,835	.....	1,550	33
4	4.0	.....	.....	1	4,000	.....	10,000	34
28,127	19.0	1,056	53	369	2,089,494	140,782	6,267,558	

WATCHES.

23	5.8	1	.....	3	$5,248	.....	$6,600	1
644	322.0	1	.....	1	54,332	$8,465	55,000	2
3	3.0	1	.....	.....	435	.....	.....	3
670	95.7	3	.....	4	60,015	8,465	61,600	

WOODEN GOODS.

1,629	15.4	17	19	70	$208,678	$1,000	$306,090	1
10	10.0	.....	.....	1	484	.....	.....	2
134	6.1	.....	.....	22	3,120	.....	4,000	3
188	14.5	.....	.....	13	14,939	270	29,450	4
2	1.0	.....	.....	2	80	.....	.....	5
5	2.5	2	.....	.....	270	.....	100	6
671	15.3	3	.....	41	57,349	560	31,674	7
195	12.2	2	.....	14	19,628	.....	28,417	8
554	19.1	1	.....	28	11,479	50	8,880	9
54	54.0	.....	.....	1	6,172	.....	.....	10
95	23.8	2	.....	2	9,371	.....	8,500	11
3,537	14.7	27	19	194	331,570	1,880	417,111	

WOOLLEN GOODS.

197	10.4	7	.....	12	$20,451	.....	$23,610	1
1	1.0	1	.....	.....	97	.....	150	2
31	31.0	.....	.....	1	3,315	.....	3,000	3
85	28.3	.....	.....	3	9,439	$450	20,195	4
252	50.4	2	.....	3	23,476	150	23,800	5
97	48.5	.....	1	1	2,523	350	1,500	6
13	13.0	.....	.....	1	2,000	.....	.....	7
33	16.5	1	.....	1	5,238	.....	13,000	8
460	35.4	8	.....	5	48,690	6,200	46,025	9
73	14.6	2	.....	3	39,187	350	27,800	10
1,242	23.9	21	1	30	154,416	7,500	159,080	

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

TRANSPORTATION—Concluded.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before strike.			After strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
23	New York	52,896	23	52,919	53,125	23	53,148
24	North Carolina	1,455	.....	1,455	1,455	.....	1,455
25	Ohio	13,681	.....	13,681	13,681	.....	13,681
26	Oregon	531	.....	531	575	.....	575
27	Pennsylvania	3,531	8	3,539	3,526	8	3,534
28	South Carolina	575	.....	575	575	.....	575
29	Tennessee	157	.....	157	157	.....	157
30	Texas	8,211	.....	8,211	7,995	.....	7,995
31	Virginia	95	.....	95	75	.....	75
32	Washington	190	.....	190	190	.....	190
33	Wisconsin	535	.....	535	435	.....	435
34	Wyoming	500	.....	500	500	.....	500
	Total	171,008	139	171,147	171,019	139	171,158

WATCHES—Concluded.

1	Illinois	1,379	607	1,986	1,329	557	1,886
2	New York	459	11	470	365	11	376
3	Ohio	90	60	150	90	60	150
	Total	1,928	678	2,606	1,784	628	2,412

WOODEN GOODS—Concluded.

1	Illinois	8,848	120	8,968	8,766	120	8,886
2	Michigan	65	.....	65	65	.....	65
3	Minnesota	690	.....	690	690	.....	690
4	Missouri	811	.....	811	744	.....	744
5	New Hampshire	126	.....	126	67	.....	67
6	New Jersey	55	.....	55	55	.....	55
7	New York	2,422	406	2,828	2,198	406	2,604
8	Ohio	1,277	140	1,417	1,252	140	1,392
9	Pennsylvania	1,230	90	1,320	1,241	90	1,331
10	Tennessee	54	.....	54	43	.....	43
11	Wisconsin	479	6	485	423	6	429
	Total	16,057	762	16,819	15,544	762	16,306

WOOLLEN GOODS—Concluded.

1	Connecticut	2,055	2,295	4,350	1,932	2,289	4,221
2	Delaware	170	72	242	171	72	243
3	Illinois	60	65	125	60	65	125
4	Maine	224	132	356	218	119	337
5	Massachusetts	460	216	676	460	217	677
6	New Hampshire	110	70	180	110	70	180
7	New Jersey	155	70	225	155	70	225
8	New York	203	456	659	205	456	661
9	Pennsylvania	2,533	2,077	4,610	2,483	2,027	4,510
10	Rhode Island	1,046	1,617	2,663	1,032	1,611	2,643
	Total	7,016	7,070	14,086	6,826	6,996	13,822

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

TRANSPORTATION—Concluded.

Employés striking.	EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
50,998	51,295	.....	51,295	5,047	.....	5,047	1,664	23
110	116	.....	116	35	.....	35	.....	24
2,107	3,460	.....	3,460	23	.....	23	3	25
518	526	.....	526	65	.....	65	45	26
2,490	2,698	.....	2,698	167	.....	167	31	27
525	550	.....	550	25	.....	25	.....	28
94	157	.....	157	17	.....	17	17	29
4,299	5,333	.....	5,333	763	.....	763	545	30
95	95	.....	95	75	.....	75	.....	31
190	190	.....	190	.....	.....	.....	.....	32
508	508	.....	508	130	.....	130	15	33
142	500	.....	500	142	.....	142	.....	34
117,679	127,942	5	127,947	18,937	.....	18,937	8,932	

WATCHES—Concluded.

841	551	290	841	39	25	64	14	1
226	215	11	226	79	6	85	30	2
150	90	60	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
1,217	856	361	1,217	118	31	149	44	

WOODEN GOODS—Concluded.

7,980	8,220	120	8,340	1,729	45	1,774	.....	1
25	25	.....	25	20	.....	20	.....	2
557	557	.....	557	148	.....	148	80	3
593	593	.....	593	69	.....	69	.....	4
70	106	.....	106	41	.....	41	.....	5
55	55	.....	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
2,520	2,115	405	2,520	280	43	323	2	7
1,047	1,054	109	1,163	56	4	60	24	8
597	570	30	600	107	.....	107	.....	9
40	52	.....	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
231	246	.....	246	34	.....	34	.....	11
13,715	13,593	664	14,257	2,484	92	2,576	106	

WOOLLEN GOODS—Concluded.

1,206	1,067	1,370	2,437	34	18	52	.....	1
50	55	5	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
30	60	65	125	7	8	15	15	3
80	64	23	87	61	25	86	.....	4
173	261	153	414	82	26	108	50	5
44	33	35	68	16	19	35	10	6
95	50	45	95	.....	5	5	.....	7
256	53	381	434	2	20	22	2	8
867	1,554	1,134	2,688	160	80	240	.....	9
521	829	1,375	2,204	63	17	80	30	10
3,322	4,026	4,586	8,612	425	218	643	107	

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

MISCELLANEOUS.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	Arkansas	1		1	1	11	11.0
2	Connecticut	1	10	11	1	3	3.0
3	District of Columbia		1	1	1	3	3.0
4	Illinois	40	5	45	14	138	9.9
5	Indiana		3	3	3	9	3.0
6	Louisiana		4	4	4	12	3.0
7	Maine	2	2	4	2	17	8.5
8	Maryland	1	3	4	1	31	31.0
9	Massachusetts	14	4	18	2	31	15.5
10	Michigan		3	3	2	84	42.0
11	Minnesota		1	1			
12	Missouri		5	5	3	24	8.0
13	Nebraska		1	1			
14	New Jersey	16	8	24	10	119	11.9
15	New York	118	45	163	109	1,106	10.1
16	Ohio	3	5	8	2	18	9.0
17	Pennsylvania	18	28	46	3	35	11.7
18	Rhode Island		1	1			
19	South Carolina	2	2	4	3	4	1.3
20	Texas	2	7	9	1	7	7.0
21	Wisconsin	2	3	5	2	28	14.0
	Total	220	141	361	164	1,680	10.2

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

MISCELLANEOUS.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
11	11.0	.....	.....	1	$203	.....	$1,500	1
112	10.2	4	.....	7	3,551	.....	1,310	2
3	3.0	1	.....	.....	90	.....	150	3
674	15.0	25	3	17	30,890	$2,995	45,055	4
9	3.0	.....	.....	3	243	.....	.....	5
12	3.0	.....	.....	4	337	.....	.....	6
23	5.8	.....	.....	4	2,559	1,157	6,425	7
37	9.3	4	.....	.....	4,650	1,000	10,500	8
470	26.1	1	10	7	31,792	13,500	44,500	9
86	28.7	.....	.....	3	10,581	.....	6,300	10
2	2.0	.....	.....	1	100	.....	.....	11
38	7.6	.....	.....	5	2,806	.....	310	12
1	1.0	.....	.....	1	9	.....	.....	13
788	32.8	8	3	13	71,016	9,412	72,779	14
2,648	16.2	68	36	59	528,035	80,368	279,899	15
33	4.1	1	1	6	5,426	.....	400	16
1,101	23.9	34	1	11	66,750	9,068	62,543	17
34	34.0	.....	.....	1	5,000	.....	10,000	18
5	1.3	2	.....	2	799	.....	450	19
92	10.2	7	.....	2	7,375	.....	4,835	20
48	9.6	2	1	2	3,649	.....	5,500	21
6,227	17.2	157	55	149	775,861	117,500	552,456	

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Concl'd

MISCELLANEOUS—Concluded.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before strike.			After strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	Arkansas	21	10	31	41	20	61
2	Connecticut	1,930	2,454	4,384	1,926	2,452	4,378
3	District of Columbia	25	.....	25	25	.....	25
4	Illinois	3,863	78	3,941	3,863	78	3,941
5	Indiana	60	.....	60	60	.....	60
6	Louisiana	150	.....	150	150	.....	150
7	Maine	416	.....	416	341	.....	341
8	Maryland	740	.....	740	720	.....	720
9	Massachusetts	1,219	808	2,027	1,158	624	1,782
10	Michigan	201	302	503	201	308	509
11	Minnesota	150	.....	150	150	.....	150
12	Missouri	434	26	460	439	26	465
13	Nebraska	75	.....	75	75	.....	75
14	New Jersey	2,362	1,856	4,218	2,284	1,844	4,128
15	New York	24,584	1,235	25,819	24,437	1,210	25,647
16	Ohio	1,296	373	1,669	1,286	373	1,659
17	Pennsylvania	5,109	1,778	6,887	5,170	1,805	6,975
18	Rhode Island	137	250	387	135	247	382
19	South Carolina	460	.....	460	460	.....	460
20	Texas	1,225	.....	1,225	1,075	.....	1,075
21	Wisconsin	350	202	552	345	202	547
	Total	44,807	9,372	54,179	44,341	9,189	53,530

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Concl'd.

MISCELLANEOUS—Concluded.

Employés striking.	EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
30	20	10	30	26	12	38	.....	1
306	198	234	432	3	.....	3	.....	2
24	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
3,378	3,677	76	3,753	153	20	173	25	4
18	60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
150	150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
289	344	.....	344	99	.....	99	4	7
610	615	.....	615	15	.....	15	15	8
285	634	447	1,081	120	31	151	20	9
471	177	294	471	5	6	11	.....	10
50	50	.....	50	25	.....	25	.....	11
397	397	.....	397	189	.....	189	.....	12
6	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	.....	13
1,652	2,112	1,517	3,629	546	62	608	108	14
21,057	21,061	789	21,850	1,049	218	1,267	88	15
400	515	160	675	29	8	37	3	16
2,348	2,239	643	2,882	253	55	308	80	17
40	100	225	325	20	5	25	.....	18
434	460	.....	460	22	.....	22	.....	19
1,025	1,025	.....	1,025	100	.....	100	.....	20
241	241	.....	241	47	.....	47	.....	21
33,211	34,105	4,395	38,500	2,707	417	3,124	343	

TABLE VII.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES BY YEARS.

ALL STATES AND ALL INDUSTRIES.

	YEARS.	ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	1881	2,213	715	2,928	1,634	19,925	12.2
2	1882	1,600	505	2,105	1,137	28,285	24.9
3	1883	2,317	442	2,759	1,754	42,520	24.2
4	1884	1,961	406	2,367	1,532	49,320	32.2
5	1885	1,620	664	2,284	1,635	49,042	30.0
6	1886	8,631	1,230	9,861	5,719	119,955	21.0
	Total	18,342	3,962	22,304	13,411	309,047	23.0

TABLE VII.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES BY YEARS.

ALL STATES AND ALL INDUSTRIES.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
37,431	12.8	1,797	205	926	$3,372,578	$287,999	$1,919,483	1
46,038	21.9	1,128	172	805	9,864,228	734,339	4,269,094	2
56,937	20.6	1,605	444	710	6,274,480	461,233	4,696,027	3
72,119	30.5	1,219	92	1,056	7,666,717	407,871	3,393,073	4
68,688	30.1	1,206	217	861	10,663,248	465,827	4,388,893	5
206,402	20.9	*a* 3,420	*a* 1,874	*a* 4,552	13,973,472	967,288	12,034,983	6
487,615	21.9	*a* 10,375	*a* 3,004	*a* 8,910	51,814,723	3,324,557	30,701,553	

a In 15 establishments in building trades, New York, the results were not ascertained.

TABLE VII.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES BY YEARS—Concluded.

ALL STATES AND ALL INDUSTRIES—Concluded.

	YEARS.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before strike.			After strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	1881	156,685	12,138	168,823	154,457	12,308	166,765
2	1882	172,355	15,254	187,609	169,723	13,591	183,314
3	1883	151,133	22,820	173,953	148,318	23,159	171,477
4	1884	154,288	22,989	177,277	151,337	23,218	174,555
5	1885	258,022	40,398	298,420	253,800	39,609	293,409
6	1886	548,882	105,871	654,753	540,940	104,587	645,527
	Total	1,441,365	219,470	1,660,835	1,418,575	216,472	1,635,047

TABLE VII.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES BY YEARS—Concluded.

ALL STATES AND ALL INDUSTRIES—Concluded.

Employés striking.	EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
101,070	121,857	7,664	129,521	9,987	970	10,957	3,949	1
120,857	142,535	12,136	154,671	10,811	542	11,353	5,356	2
122,198	131,283	18,480	149,763	9,819	1,615	11,434	4,450	3
117,313	130,559	16,495	147,054	10,326	1,507	11,833	4,324	4
158,584	213,013	29,692	242,705	17,542	1,535	19,077	7,224	5
400,134	430,777	68,712	499,489	35,160	3,224	38,384	12,180	6
1,020,156	1,170,024	153,179	1,323,203	93,645	9,393	103,038	37,483	

TABLE VIII.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES BY STATES.

ALL INDUSTRIES FOR SIX YEARS.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	Alabama	3	11	14	11	706	64.2
2	Arizona	2	.....	2	2	14	7.0
3	Arkansas	2	4	6	4	57	14.3
4	California	88	19	107	31	256	8.3
5	Colorado	50	59	109	102	2,098	20.6
6	Connecticut	99	169	268	66	1,078	16.3
7	Dakota	3	18	21	15	146	9.7
8	Delaware	14	27	41	26	653	25.1
9	District of Columbia	366	17	383	50	1,203	24.1
10	Florida	133	1	134	128	2,138	16.7
11	Georgia	11	7	18	5	209	41.8
12	Illinois	2,324	444	2,768	1,957	42,106	21.5
13	Indiana	86	95	181	142	4,226	29.8
14	Iowa	94	168	262	162	5,158	31.8
15	Kansas	10	21	31	29	1,427	49.2
16	Kentucky	43	22	65	50	2,157	43.1
17	Louisiana	163	27	190	40	148	3.7
18	Maine	22	19	41	18	268	14.9
19	Maryland	337	37	374	309	11,617	37.6
20	Massachusetts	815	180	995	787	19,291	24.5
21	Michigan	122	236	358	266	6,739	25.3
22	Minnesota	329	155	484	253	2,478	9.8
23	Mississippi	.....	4	4	1	7	7.0
24	Missouri	1,001	103	1,104	652	9,215	14.1
25	Montana	4	1	5	1	27	27.0
26	Nebraska	10	6	16	10	110	11.0
27	New Hampshire	11	15	26	13	148	11.4
28	New Jersey	554	71	625	347	4,398	12.7
29	New Mexico	3	1	4	2	108	54.0
30	New York (*a*)	8,716	531	9,247	4,717	74,722	15.8
31	North Carolina	1	1	2	1	2	2.0
32	Ohio	883	357	1,240	1,007	37,628	37.4
33	Oregon	6	2	8	3	35	11.7
34	Pennsylvania	1,504	938	2,442	1,712	70,041	40.9
35	Rhode Island	3	21	24	9	113	12.6
36	South Carolina	4	5	9	5	12	2.4
37	Tennessee	20	12	32	16	352	22.0
38	Texas	74	26	100	80	450	5.6
39	Utah	4	1	5	5	465	93.0
40	Vermont	1	3	4	2	46	23.0
41	Virginia	82	23	105	94	1,456	15.5
42	Washington	2	4	6	4	347	86.8
43	West Virginia	22	54	76	72	2,361	32.8
44	Wisconsin	317	45	362	201	2,751	13.7
45	Wyoming	4	2	6	4	80	20.0
	Total	18,342	3,962	22,304	13,411	309,047	23.0

a The general strike of telegraphers, July 19, 1883, which extended through all the states and territories, is included here.

TABLE VIII.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES BY STATES.

ALL INDUSTRIES FOR SIX YEARS.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
720	51.4	6	.....	8	$472,772	$20,715	$95,150	1
14	7.0	2	.....	.....	2,400	.....	100	2
64	10.7	4	.....	2	4,186	.....	7,750	3
1,508	14.1	77	1	29	324,629	70,547	311,093	4
2,610	23.9	50	.....	59	750,307	10,533	164,225	5
5,159	19.3	133	1	134	460,782	53,219	357,290	6
238	11.3	11	.....	10	43,734	25	51,300	7
2,743	66.9	23	.....	18	179,911	48,889	84,695	8
14,880	38.9	168	131	84	345,421	22,379	213,257	9
2,236	16.7	5	125	4	158,112	11,402	97,775	10
373	20.7	3	3	12	95,624	8,850	118,990	11
52,735	19.1	1,499	286	983	6,636,208	238,452	5,251,829	12
5,531	30.6	61	17	103	1,083,735	8,841	622,250	13
7,112	27.1	91	13	158	724,612	27,787	575,750	14
1,437	46.4	15	.....	16	200,016	139	229,890	15
3,150	48.5	22	3	40	624,441	24,673	371,500	16
4,439	23.4	8	1	181	178,038	3,750	92,425	17
951	23.2	11	6	24	137,218	3,047	179,303	18
17,718	47.4	194	114	66	904,150	92,901	598,705	19
30,543	30.7	351	457	187	4,200,489	266,708	1,970,881	20
10,669	29.8	136	30	192	1,232,002	37,568	627,002	21
7,696	15.9	120	139	225	182,750	10,294	210,575	22
12	3.0	1	1	2	1,604	.....	.....	23
29,775	27.0	560	193	351	1,691,386	169,017	4,069,975	24
255	51.0	2	.....	3	4,910	.....	7,000	25
148	9.3	5	1	10	28,852	1,145	31,500	26
542	20.8	5	6	15	124,677	3,675	44,100	27
9,569	15.3	424	15	186	777,709	64,311	211,199	28
176	44.0	2	.....	2	70,235	.....	13,200	29
118,425	12.8	*a* 4,720	*a* 753	*a* 3,759	8,581,784	726,696	5,966,421	30
5	2.5	1	.....	1	610	.....	.....	31
45,255	36.5	613	110	517	6,378,757	415,568	2,793,427	32
451	56.4	7	.....	1	26,252	.....	3,250	33
92,074	37.7	796	429	1,217	12,890,346	781,338	3,897,757	34
648	27.0	8	2	14	148,670	6,349	92,015	35
27	3.0	4	1	4	11,087	.....	725	36
563	17.6	17	2	13	78,009	533	31,475	37
708	7.1	9	71	20	367,555	21,050	547,360	38
465	93.0	.....	.....	5	79,000	500	3,000	39
67	16.8	.....	1	3	3,730	600	11,000	40
2,888	27.5	63	23	19	207,247	4,740	72,150	41
361	60.2	5	.....	1	107,413	4,400	87,400	42
2,591	34.1	42	2	32	515,711	36,400	205,200	43
9,955	27.5	98	66	198	671,833	127,516	311,666	44
129	21.5	3	1	2	105,809	.....	167,000	45
487,615	21.9	*a* 10,375	*a* 3,004	*a* 8,910	51,814,723	3,324,557	30,701,553	

a In 15 establishments in building trades, 1886, the results were not ascertained.

TABLE VIII.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES BY STATES—Concluded.

ALL INDUSTRIES FOR SIX YEARS—Concluded.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before strike.			After strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	Alabama	2,308	.....	2,308	2,367	.....	2,367
2	Arizona	100	.....	100	100	.....	100
3	Arkansas	309	10	319	309	20	329
4	California	10,696	281	10,977	10,530	293	10,823
5	Colorado	11,717	.....	11,717	11,641	.....	11,641
6	Connecticut	54,123	20,568	74,691	53,944	20,367	74,311
7	Dakota	3,625	28	3,653	3,531	28	3,559
8	Delaware	2,043	550	2,593	1,653	523	2,176
9	District of Columbia	6,494	.....	6,494	6,736	.....	6,736
10	Florida	3,743	2,576	6,319	3,738	2,577	6,315
11	Georgia	2,749	861	3,610	2,319	893	3,212
12	Illinois	210,148	3,862	214,010	209,481	3,821	213,302
13	Indiana	21,330	748	22,078	20,487	728	21,215
14	Iowa	22,820	555	23,375	20,619	493	21,112
15	Kansas	2,603	11	2,614	2,505	11	2,516
16	Kentucky	7,772	49	7,821	7,019	66	7,085
17	Louisiana	17,274	10	17,284	17,292	8	17,300
18	Maine	7,521	7,122	14,643	7,237	7,059	14,296
19	Maryland	19,251	21	19,272	18,974	28	19,002
20	Massachusetts	76,270	38,219	114,489	73,719	35,573	109,292
21	Michigan	32,855	1,476	34,331	31,312	1,568	32,880
22	Minnesota	16,486	254	16,740	16,457	301	16,758
23	Mississippi	199	.....	199	205	.....	205
24	Missouri	58,975	1,078	60,053	56,005	1,064	57,069
25	Montana	80	.....	80	84	.....	84
26	Nebraska	949	4	953	954	4	958
27	New Hampshire	6,301	5,100	11,401	6,228	5,035	11,263
28	New Jersey	22,087	5,975	28,062	22,285	6,008	28,293
29	New Mexico	620	.....	620	620	.....	620
30	New York (*a*)	291,562	85,022	376,584	289,498	84,649	374,147
31	North Carolina	1,455	.....	1,455	1,455	.....	1,455
32	Ohio	127,698	5,024	132,722	125,255	4,980	130,235
33	Oregon	732	.....	732	769	.....	769
34	Pennsylvania	333,611	28,037	361,648	329,928	28,166	358,094
35	Rhode Island	5,269	5,180	10,449	5,273	5,172	10,445
36	South Carolina	1,180	.....	1,180	1,180	.....	1,180
37	Tennessee	2,981	.....	2,981	2,696	.....	2,696
38	Texas	11,834	.....	11,834	11,402	1	11,403
39	Utah	580	.....	580	530	.....	530
40	Vermont	274	191	465	252	146	398
41	Virginia	9,274	1,992	11,266	9,081	2,027	11,108
42	Washington	2,318	.....	2,318	2,278	.....	2,278
43	West Virginia	10,089	19	10,108	9,957	19	9,976
44	Wisconsin	18,756	4,647	23,403	18,455	4,844	23,299
45	Wyoming	2,304	.....	2,304	2,215	.....	2,215
	Total	1,441,365	219,470	1,660,835	1,418,575	216,472	1,635,047

a The general strike of telegraphers, July 19, 1883, which extended through all the states and territories, is included here.

TABLE VIII.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES BY STATES—Concluded.

ALL INDUSTRIES FOR SIX YEARS—Concluded.

Employés striking.	EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
1,651	2,308	.....	2,308	742	.....	742	717	1
100	100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
258	308	10	318	26	12	38	.....	3
6,763	8,178	25	8,203	1,357	14	1,371	100	4
10,720	11,431	.....	11,431	1,672	.....	1,672	485	5
9,236	12,806	6,055	18,861	1,565	255	1,820	1,042	6
1,976	1,982	14	1,996	348	12	360	160	7
1,587	1,559	308	1,867	393	21	414	34	8
5,678	5,739	.....	5,739	479	.....	479	261	9
6,178	3,677	2,501	6,178	685	1	686	71	10
1,836	1,929	584	2,513	419	30	449	67	11
175,837	188,592	3,313	191,905	16,429	161	16,590	7,466	12
15,105	18,949	478	19,427	1,707	34	1,741	1,094	13
15,936	17,822	350	18,172	2,668	68	2,736	1,424	14
2,291	2,563	7	2,570	141	.....	141	27	15
3,682	4,729	22	4,751	959	17	976	812	16
16,837	17,006	2	17,008	735	.....	735	22	17
2,468	3,290	2,261	5,551	389	50	439	46	18
16,347	18,933	20	18,953	1,199	7	1,206	1,078	19
36,695	54,889	26,165	81,054	5,273	913	6,186	3,154	20
23,920	30,341	843	31,184	3,404	199	3,603	562	21
9,792	11,505	9	11,514	2,980	55	3,035	1,601	22
197	197	.....	197	126	.....	126	56	23
34,816	42,059	474	42,533	6,338	67	6,405	4,144	24
19	73	.....	73	13	.....	13	.....	25
753	830	.....	830	354	.....	354	87	26
1,510	4,618	4,023	8,641	301	179	480	37	27
17,082	18,023	3,596	21,619	2,821	224	3,045	151	28
615	620	.....	620	13	.....	13	.....	29
283,907	256,367	73,568	329,935	19,768	5,121	24,889	4,581	30
110	116	.....	116	35	.....	35	.....	31
73,286	106,035	3,711	109,746	5,114	58	5,172	2,716	32
585	634	.....	634	82	.....	82	45	33
198,532	267,890	15,474	283,364	10,226	1,467	11,693	3,500	34
2,817	3,666	3,870	7,536	358	39	397	190	35
1,044	1,095	.....	1,095	97	.....	97	40	36
1,952	2,826	.....	2,826	221	.....	221	221	37
6,822	8,124	.....	8,124	1,039	1	1,040	556	38
127	580	.....	580	39	.....	39	35	39
102	120	55	175	41	25	66	.....	40
6,172	8,495	1,566	10,061	873	46	919	125	41
2,171	2,304	.....	2,304	132	.....	132	43	42
6,851	9,013	19	9,032	180	.....	180	155	43
15,217	15,399	3,856	19,255	1,501	317	1,818	428	44
576	2,304	.....	2,304	403	.....	403	150	45
1,020,156	1,170,024	153,179	1,323,203	93,645	9,393	103,038	37,483	

TABLE IX.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES BY INDUSTRIES.

ALL STATES FOR SIX YEARS.

	INDUSTRIES.	ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	Agricultural implements	7	8	15	6	159	26.5
2	Boots and shoes	291	61	352	249	6,995	28.1
3	Brewing	138	1	139	43	136	3.2
4	Brick	394	84	478	344	4,828	14.0
5	Building trades	5,832	243	6,075	3,969	60,838	15.3
6	Carpeting	15	80	95	29	652	22.5
7	Carriages and wagons	31	18	49	24	186	7.8
8	Clothing	1,573	155	1,728	1,124	19,689	17.5
9	Cooperage	317	167	484	418	4,100	9.8
10	Cotton and woollen goods	6	26	32	19	519	27.3
11	Cotton goods	20	109	129	62	1,968	31.7
12	Domestic service	14	8	22	9	9	1.0
13	Food preparations	1,378	41	1,419	217	1,158	5.3
14	Furniture	473	18	491	214	5,415	25.3
15	Gas and coke	3	140	143	137	3,472	25.3
16	Glass	107	70	177	133	10,550	79.3
17	Leather and leather goods	120	28	148	81	2,584	31.9
18	Lumber	174	221	395	371	7,867	21.2
19	Machines and machinery	136	44	180	88	1,179	13.4
20	Metals and metallic goods	1,144	426	1,570	824	30,643	37.2
21	Mining	1,211	849	2,060	2,023	93,034	46.0
22	Pottery, earthenware, etc	5	22	27	19	478	25.2
23	Printing and publishing	185	38	223	20	113	5.7
24	Public ways construction	5	56	61	32	230	7.2
25	Public works construction	6	34	40	31	99	3.2
26	Railroad car building	6	19	25	12	90	7.5
27	Rope and bagging	6	6	12	10	103	10.3
28	Rubber goods	3	17	20	15	305	20.3
29	Shipbuilding, etc	73	11	84	70	2,911	41.6
30	Silk goods	28	24	52	22	173	7.9
31	Stone quarrying and cutting	377	91	468	257	5,214	20.3
32	Telegraphy	4	10	14	2	12	6.0
33	Tobacco	2,856	103	2,959	1,037	15,463	14.9
34	Transportation	984	494	1,478	1,178	24,124	20.5
35	Watches	2	5	7	3	26	8.7
36	Wooden goods	193	47	240	135	1,721	12.7
37	Woollen goods	5	47	52	20	324	16.2
38	Miscellaneous	220	141	361	164	1,680	10.2
	Total	18,342	3,962	22,304	13,411	309,047	23.0

TABLE IX.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES BY INDUSTRIES.

ALL STATES FOR SIX YEARS.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
528	35.2	5	1	9	$261,270	$6,400	$255,850	1
13,289	37.8	211	23	118	2,177,323	211,911	884,566	2
4,163	29.9	25	54	60	140,880	14,041	279,049	3
8,248	17.3	187	113	178	552,283	4,400	164,463	4
115,176	19.0	a 3,784	a 1,257	a 1,019	3,535,589	182,778	2,833,394	5
5,272	55.5	47	23	25	1,007,709	37,313	598,312	6
1,294	26.4	14	10	25	140,635	4,529	99,565	7
31,217	18.1	363	547	818	1,772,358	74,617	830,930	8
4,729	9.8	350	60	74	213,251	8,559	122,062	9
687	21.5	13	5	14	895,301	18,450	540,400	10
2,866	22.2	31	7	91	1,461,582	49,675	330,935	11
120	5.5	2	.....	20	6,356	.....	4,680	12
10,587	7.5	681	47	691	514,077	8,223	672,501	13
10,789	22.0	155	43	293	870,079	89,224	548,737	14
3,527	24.7	65	2	76	481,709	3,198	134,295	15
12,455	70.4	73	9	95	2,258,111	304,131	562,470	16
6,791	45.9	60	13	75	445,969	81,779	341,593	17
7,968	20.2	71	6	313	945,661	2,070	510,700	18
5,235	29.1	74	25	81	688,461	92,014	486,952	19
43,405	27.6	857	152	561	12,814,218	990,457	4,885,071	20
94,647	45.9	602	115	1,343	13,172,563	294,879	5,547,968	21
559	20.7	5	6	16	53,233	703	22,677	22
6,209	27.8	98	6	119	149,390	49,091	259,716	23
380	6.2	17	4	40	159,819	1,225	82,295	24
141	3.5	13	10	17	50,767	.....	11,796	25
182	7.3	8	2	15	148,288	325	78,350	26
113	9.4	8	1	3	16,946	50	26,850	27
363	18.2	8	2	10	198,116	4,400	172,400	28
3,304	39.3	41	33	19	221,482	14,950	186,834	29
1,501	28.9	21	4	27	158,156	13,673	31,779	30
12,840	27.4	195	108	165	612,264	63,736	237,646	31
165	11.8	3	.....	11	257,362	62,000	916,410	32
39,062	13.2	1,024	188	1,747	2,022,159	359,629	682,502	33
28,127	19.0	1,056	53	369	2,089,494	140,782	6,267,558	34
670	95.7	3	.....	4	60,015	8,465	61,600	35
3,537	14.7	27	19	194	331,570	1,880	417,111	36
1,242	23.9	21	1	30	154,416	7,500	159,080	37
6,227	17.2	157	55	149	775,861	117,500	552,456	38
487,615	21.9	a 10,375	a 3,004	a 8,910	51,814,723	3,324,557	30,701,553	

a In 15 establishments in New York, 1886, the results were not ascertained.

TABLE IX.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Concluded.

ALL STATES FOR SIX YEARS—Concluded.

	INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before strike.			After strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	Agricultural implements	8,225	70	8,295	8,749	75	8,815
2	Boots and shoes	39,883	16,441	56,324	38,134	15,775	53,909
3	Brewing	4,737	204	4,941	4,642	204	4,846
4	Brick	20,562	40	20,602	20,504	20	20,524
5	Building trades	112,400	.....	112,400	111,473	.....	111,473
6	Carpeting	15,450	16,412	31,862	15,149	16,379	31,528
7	Carriages and wagons	8,499	178	8,677	8,248	178	8,426
8	Clothing	43,844	50,708	94,552	44,246	51,176	95,422
9	Cooperage	13,072	1	13,073	13,114	1	13,115
10	Cotton and woollen goods	5,978	7,435	13,413	5,663	6,259	11,922
11	Cotton goods	32,328	43,151	75,479	31,717	42,228	73,945
12	Domestic service	699	74	773	685	72	757
13	Food preparations	45,194	938	46,132	45,275	945	46,220
14	Furniture	30,680	552	31,232	30,541	502	31,043
15	Gas and coke	17,360	1	17,361	17,406	1	17,407
16	Glass	24,488	624	25,112	24,262	604	24,866
17	Leather and leather goods	8,420	121	8,541	8,009	115	8,124
18	Lumber	37,468	4	37,472	36,687	4	36,691
19	Machines and machinery	32,392	482	32,874	31,732	517	32,249
20	Metals and metallic goods	263,623	4,015	267,638	259,003	4,095	263,098
21	Mining	269,773	.....	269,773	261,280	.....	261,280
22	Pottery, earthenware, etc	2,199	318	2,517	2,195	318	2,513
23	Printing and publishing	7,915	888	8,803	7,601	891	8,492
24	Public ways construction	25,903	45	25,948	25,550	45	25,595
25	Public works construction	8,108	.....	8,108	8,456	.....	8,456
26	Railroad car building	13,995	20	14,015	13,618	10	13,628
27	Rope and bagging	885	588	1,473	885	588	1,473
28	Rubber goods	8,000	6,367	14,367	7,820	6,028	13,848
29	Shipbuilding, etc	4,742	.....	4,742	4,743	.....	4,743
30	Silk goods	4,450	4,100	8,550	4,166	3,960	8,126
31	Stone quarrying and cutting	18,253	.....	18,253	18,106	.....	18,106
32	Telegraphy	9,310	527	9,837	9,301	527	9,828
33	Tobacco	61,714	47,145	108,859	60,110	47,241	107,351
34	Transportation	171,008	139	171,147	171,019	139	171,158
35	Watches	1,928	678	2,606	1,784	628	2,412
36	Wooden goods	16,057	762	16,819	15,544	762	16,306
37	Woollen goods	7,016	7,070	14,086	6,826	6,996	13,822
38	Miscellaneous	44,807	9,372	54,179	44,341	9,189	53,530
	Total	1,441,365	219,470	1,660,835	1,418,575	216,472	1,635,047

TABLE IX.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Concluded.

ALL STATES FOR SIX YEARS—Concluded.

Employés striking.	EMPLOYÉS STRIKING AND INVOLVED.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER STRIKE.			Brought from other places.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
6,099	7,181	70	7,251	2,038	15	2,053	1,015	1
18,585	29,187	11,585	40,772	2,542	603	3,145	1,056	2
4,043	4,232	13	4,245	770	.....	770	461	3
18,859	20,294	40	20,334	246	.....	246	20	4
94,995	99,748	.....	99,748	5,372	.....	5,372	1,639	5
10,433	8,886	9,925	18,811	1,047	947	1,994	456	6
4,452	6,394	118	6,512	252	.....	252	61	7
54,673	35,782	38,616	74,398	3,009	2,287	5,296	1,146	8
11,154	11,347	1	11,348	1,002	.....	1,002	436	9
3,667	4,905	6,122	11,027	143	137	280	104	10
16,581	18,586	24,981	43,567	1,264	782	2,046	581	11
688	628	66	694	308	56	364	26	12
38,491	39,795	241	40,036	1,375	10	1,385	261	13
23,654	24,748	276	25,024	2,426	6	2,432	684	14
15,841	16,650	.....	16,650	460	.....	460	.....	15
7,940	20,007	340	20,347	1,010	.....	1,010	373	16
4,055	5,814	37	5,851	902	18	920	324	17
23,935	34,952	4	34,956	1,909	.....	1,909	253	18
18,729	22,084	113	22,197	2,553	44	2,597	803	19
116,969	192,430	989	193,419	12,763	145	12,908	5,519	20
220,860	258,920	.....	258,920	13,405	.....	13,405	8,202	21
1,256	1,717	246	1,963	61	.....	61	.....	22
3,674	3,647	187	3,834	1,926	130	2,056	865	23
13,945	15,752	.....	15,752	2,161	.....	2,161	1,054	24
7,187	7,272	.....	7,272	969	.....	969	510	25
8,382	8,989	10	8,999	256	.....	256	28	26
556	818	505	1,323	5	.....	5	.....	27
4,454	5,598	3,558	9,156	466	163	629	318	28
2,941	3,441	.....	3,441	294	.....	294	101	29
4,255	3,298	2,365	5,663	638	207	845	43	30
13,216	14,792	.....	14,792	1,603	.....	1,603	573	31
6,831	6,514	402	6,916	304	25	329	66	32
69,612	55,094	42,358	97,452	5,495	3,060	8,555	973	33
117,679	127,942	5	127,947	18,937	.....	18,937	8,932	34
1,217	856	361	1,217	118	31	149	44	35
13,715	13,593	664	14,257	2,484	92	2,576	106	36
3,322	4,026	4,586	8,612	425	218	643	107	37
33,211	34,105	4,395	38,500	2,707	417	3,124	343	38
1,020,156	1,170,024	153,179	1,323,203	93,645	9,393	103,038	37,483	

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR STATES BY YEARS.

ALABAMA.

	YEARS.	ORDERED BY ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	1884	.....	1	1	1	15	15.0
2	1886	.....	1	1	1	22	22.0
	Total	.....	2	2	2	37	18.5

CALIFORNIA.

1	1884	27	.....	27	26	386	14.8
2	1886	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
	Total	28	.....	28	26	386	14.8

CONNECTICUT.

1	1882	1	3	4	1	21	21.0
2	1884	.....	11	11	11	520	47.3
3	1885	.....	8	8	7	225	32.1
4	1886	.....	10	10	6	51	8.5
	Total	1	32	33	25	817	32.7

DAKOTA.

1	1886	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
	Total	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....

GEORGIA.

1	1886	6	.....	6	6	555	92.5
	Total	6	.....	6	6	555	92.5

ILLINOIS.

1	1881	.....	1	1	1	27	27.0
2	1883	.....	33	33	.....	.....	.....
3	1884	39	1	40	13	434	33.4
4	1885	9	1	10	5	134	26.8
5	1886	5	38	43	43	542	12.6
	Total	53	74	127	62	1,137	18.3

INDIANA.

1	1885	.....	1	1	1	3	3.0
2	1886	.....	1	1	1	2	2.0
	Total	.....	2	2	2	5	2.5

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR STATES BY YEARS.

ALABAMA.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
15	15.0	1	.....	.....	$130	$40	$50	1
22	22.0	.....	.....	1	1,172	.....	500	2
37	18.5	1	.....	1	1,302	40	550	

CALIFORNIA.

401	14.9	1	.....	26	$40,217	$560	$27,475	1
16	16.0	.....	.....	1	1,120	.....	1,000	2
417	14.9	1	.....	27	41,337	560	28,475	

CONNECTICUT.

157	39.3	4	.....	.....	$55,401	$4,487	$19,700	1
970	88.2	10	.....	1	246,130	49,149	120,850	2
291	36.4	5	1	2	49,043	4,156	47,200	3
95	9.5	5	2	3	11,898	.....	9,450	4
1,513	45.8	24	3	6	362,472	57,792	197,200	

DAKOTA.

30	30.0	1	.....	.....	$360	.....	.....	1
30	30.0	1	.....	.....	360	.....	.....	

GEORGIA.

555	92.5	2	.....	4	$133,250	$20,409	$56,643	1
555	92.5	2	.....	4	133,250	20,409	56,643	

ILLINOIS.

27	27.0	1	.....	.....	$3,125	.....	$2,000	1
825	25.0	33	.....	.....	16,438	$749	12,300	2
1,757	43.9	27	.....	13	140,368	3,425	8,040	3
364	36.4	1	.....	9	118,710	1,200	78,250	4
548	12.7	7	30	6	254,856	.....	246,475	5
3,521	27.7	69	30	28	533,497	5,374	347,065	

INDIANA.

83	83.0	1	.....	.....	$24,400	$300	$700	1
2	2.0	1	.....	.....	608	.....	.....	2
85	42.5	2	.....	.....	25,008	300	700	

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

ALABAMA—Concluded.

	YEARS.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before lockout.			After lockout.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	1884	5	.....	5	5	.....	5
2	1886	33	.....	33	33	.....	33
	Total	38	.....	38	38	.....	38

CALIFORNIA—Concluded.

1	1884	2,460	329	2,789	2,454	342	2,796
2	1886	40	.....	40	40	.....	40
	Total	2,500	329	2,829	2,494	342	2,836

CONNECTICUT—Concluded.

1	1882	984	356	1,340	998	330	1,328
2	1884	1,689	1,335	3,024	1,185	1,170	2,355
3	1885	1,420	800	2,220	1,413	798	2,211
4	1886	1,635	458	2,093	1,630	458	2,088
	Total	5,728	2,949	8,677	5,226	2,756	7,982

DAKOTA—Concluded.

1	1886	40	.....	40	40	.....	40
	Total	40	.....	40	40	.....	40

GEORGIA—Concluded.

1	1886	974	954	1,928	988	924	1,912
	Total	974	954	1,928	988	924	1,912

ILLINOIS—Concluded.

1	1881	125	.....	125	125	.....	125
2	1883	467	.....	467	467	.....	467
3	1884	1,847	.....	1,847	1,847	.....	1,847
4	1885	1,080	.....	1,080	1,130	.....	1,130
5	1886	18,228	.....	18,228	18,223	.....	18,228
	Total	21,747	.....	21,747	21,797	.....	21,797

INDIANA—Concluded.

1	1885	200	.....	200	50	.....	50
2	1886	180	.....	180	180	.....	180
	Total	380	.....	380	230	.....	230

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

ALABAMA—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER LOCKOUT.			Brought from other places.	
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
5	.....	5	5	.....	5	5	1
33	.....	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
38	.....	38	5	.....	5	5	

CALIFORNIA—Concluded.

2,457	269	2,726	80	26	106	.....	1
40	.....	40	40	.....	40	.....	2
2,497	269	2,766	120	26	146	.....	

CONNECTICUT—Concluded.

735	.....	735	172	9	181	.....	1
1,668	1,284	2,952	121	.....	121	106	2
1,301	800	2,101	27	2	29	24	3
1,270	413	1,683	4	.....	4	2	4
4,974	2,497	7,471	324	11	335	132	

DAKOTA—Concluded.

10	.....	10	10	.....	10	10	1
10	.....	10	10	.....	10	10	

GEORGIA—Concluded.

974	954	1,928	29	5	34	.....	1
974	954	1,928	29	5	34	.....	

ILLINOIS—Concluded.

125	.....	125	100	.....	100	.....	1
467	.....	467	133	.....	133	.....	2
1,847	.....	1,847	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
730	.....	730	100	.....	100	75	4
18,228	.....	18,228	500	.....	500	500	5
21,397	.....	21,397	833	.....	833	575	

INDIANA—Concluded.

200	.....	200	20	.....	20	26	1
180	.....	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
380	.....	380	20	.....	20	20	

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

IOWA.

	YEARS.	ORDERED BY ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	1882	.....	4	4	4	40	10.0
2	1885	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....
3	1886	.....	1	1	1	22	22.0
	Total	.....	7	7	5	62	12.4

KENTUCKY.

1	1885	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
2	1886	2	7	9	3	171	57.0
	Total	2	8	10	3	171	57.0

MAINE.

1	1885	.....	1	1	1	1	1.0
2	1886	.....	33	33	33	1,389	42.1
	Total	.....	34	34	34	1,390	40.9

MARYLAND.

1	1882	4	.....	4	4	319	79.8
2	1884	2	.....	2	2	28	14.0
3	1886	.....	1	1	1	30	30.0
	Total	6	1	7	7	377	53.9

MASSACHUSETTS.

1	1883	12	.....	12	12	901	75.1
2	1884	.....	2	2	1	169	169.0
3	1885	12	.....	12	12	48	4.0
4	1886	111	10	121	63	1,958	31.1
	Total	135	12	147	88	3,076	35.0

MICHIGAN.

1	1881	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....
2	1882	.....	1	1	1	35	35.0
3	1883	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....
4	1885	.....	8	8	7	221	31.6
5	1886	.....	4	4	2	65	32.5
	Total	.....	20	20	10	321	32.1

MINNESOTA.

1	1883	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
2	1886	1	2	3	.....	.....	.....
	Total	1	3	4	.....	.....	.....

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

IOWA.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
40	10.0	.....	.....	4	$460	.....	$100	1
211	105.5	2	.....	.....	20,250	$200	15,000	2
22	22.0	1	.....	.....	2,025	.....	2,000	3
273	39.0	3	.....	4	22,735	200	17,100	

KENTUCKY.

2	2.0	1	.....	.....	$455	$175	$5,000	1
419	46.6	9	.....	.....	15,914	950	2,900	2
421	42.1	10	.....	.....	16,369	1,125	7,900	

MAINE.

1	1.0	.....	.....	1	$113	.....	.....	1
1,389	42.1	1	.....	32	98,593	$3,795	$30,000	2
1,390	40.9	1	.....	33	98,706	3,795	30,000	

MARYLAND.

553	138.3	1	.....	3	$47,000	$27,000	$25,500	1
45	22.5	1	.....	1	162	98	120	2
30	30.0	.....	.....	1	6,500	.....	.....	3
628	89.7	2	.....	5	53,662	27,098	25,620	

MASSACHUSETTS.

901	75.1	.....	.....	12	$103,140	.....	$5,000	1
197	98.5	2	.....	.....	17,348	$992	5,000	2
48	4.0	12	.....	.....	10,093	.....	3,875	3
10,108	83.5	74	1	46	821,729	135,634	536,800	4
11,254	76.6	88	1	58	952,310	136,626	550,675	

MICHIGAN.

120	30.0	4	.....	.....	$5,616	$2,400	$2,800	1
35	35.0	.....	.....	1	412	72	250	2
420	140.0	.....	.....	3	22,361	3,775	12,500	3
242	30.3	7	.....	1	38,126	2,624	33,450	4
140	35.0	3	.....	1	97,545	17,950	55,800	5
957	47.9	14	.....	6	164,060	26,821	104,800	

MINNESOTA.

61	61.0	1	.....	.....	$846	$35	....	1
22	7.3	.....	.....	3	185	70	$100	2
83	20.8	1	.....	3	1,031	105	100	

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

IOWA—Concluded.

	YEARS.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before lockout.			After lockout.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	1882	30	.....	30	30	.....	30
2	1885	850	.....	850	650	.....	650
3	1886	60	.....	60	60	.....	60
	Total	940	.....	940	740	.....	740

KENTUCKY—Concluded.

1	1885	710	75	785	703	75	778
2	1886	346	32	378	311	32	343
	Total	1,056	107	1,163	1,014	107	1,121

MAINE—Concluded.

1	1885	125	100	225	125	100	225
2	1886	2,002	973	2,975	2,002	973	2,975
	Total	2,127	1,073	3,200	2,127	1,073	3,200

MARYLAND—Concluded.

1	1882	256	.....	256	226	.....	226
2	1884	8	1	9	8	1	9
3	1886	100	.....	100	100	.....	100
	Total	364	1	365	334	1	335

MASSACHUSETTS—Concluded.

1	1883	731	481	1,212	544	376	920
2	1884	343	127	470	273	127	400
3	1885	775	510	1,285	775	510	1,285
4	1886	9,507	2,491	11,998	8,771	2,405	11,176
	Total	11,356	3,609	14,965	10,363	3,418	13,781

MICHIGAN—Concluded.

1	1881	272	42	314	262	57	319
2	1882	9	.....	9	4	.....	4
3	1883	129	33	162	126	33	159
4	1885	1,120	41	1,161	1,088	56	1,144
5	1886	1,465	85	1,550	1,440	75	1,515
	Total	2,995	201	3,196	2,920	221	3,141

MINNESOTA—Concluded.

1	1883	28	9	37	36	34	70
2	1886	298	2	300	298	2	300
	Total	326	11	337	334	36	370

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

IOWA—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER LOCKOUT.			Brought from other places.	
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
258	.....	258	50	.....	50	.....	2
60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
348	.....	348	50	.....	50	.....	

KENTUCKY—Concluded.

65	.....	65	15	.....	15	.....	1
251	.....	251	11	.....	11	11	2
316	.....	316	26	.....	26	11	

MAINE—Concluded.

125	100	225	40	.....	40	.....	1
2,002	973	2,975	50	.....	50	.....	2
2,127	1,073	3,200	90	.....	90	.....	

MARYLAND—Concluded.

256	.....	256	95	.....	95	95	1
7	1	8	4	.....	4	4	2
100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
363	1	364	99	.....	99	99	

MASSACHUSETTS—Concluded.

731	481	1,212	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
130	2	132	30	.....	30	20	2
775	510	1,285	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
9,208	2,491	11,699	1,104	10	1,114	996	4
10,844	3,484	14,328	1,134	10	1,144	1,016	

MICHIGAN—Concluded.

135	.....	135	125	15	140	.....	1
9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
96	.....	96	81	.....	81	70	3
1,118	41	1,159	227	16	243	106	4
1,285	80	1,365	230	20	250	177	5
2,643	121	2,764	663	51	714	353	

MINNESOTA—Concluded.

26	8	34	10	26	36	24	1
22	.....	22	18	.....	18	.....	2
48	8	56	28	26	54	24	

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

MISSOURI.

	YEARS.	ORDERED BY ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	1883	.....	3	3	3	546	182.0
2	1884	.....	4	4	4	928	232.0
3	1885	.....	4	4	3	543	181.0
4	1886	.....	2	2	1	14	14.0
	Total	.....	13	13	11	2,031	184.6

MONTANA.

1	1886	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
	Total	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....

NEW JERSEY.

1	1882	5	.....	5	5	765	153.0
2	1883	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
3	1885	3	5	8	5	515	103.0
4	1886	23	2	25	11	245	22.3
	Total	36	7	43	21	1,525	72.6

NEW YORK.

1	1881	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
2	1882	.....	7	7	3	42	14.0
3	1883	15	14	29	25	2,096	83.8
4	1884	184	46	230	50	1,006	20.1
5	1885	85	4	89	87	408	4.7
6	1886	1,111	60	1,171	806	18,141	22.5
	Total	1,397	131	1,528	971	21,693	22.3

OHIO.

1	1882	.....	9	9	1	44	44.0
2	1883	15	2	17	16	231	14.4
3	1884	9	4	13	6	1,711	285.2
4	1885	1	2	3	2	142	71.0
5	1886	.....	7	7	3	141	47.0
	Total	25	24	49	28	2,269	81.0

PENNSYLVANIA.

1	1881	.....	1	1	1	58	58.0
2	1882	.....	7	7	5	122	24.4
3	1883	1	13	14	12	1,211	100.9
4	1884	19	2	21	20	410	20.5
5	1885	18	8	26	7	141	20.1
6	1886	21	40	61	40	624	15.6
	Total	59	71	130	85	2,566	30.2

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

MISSOURI.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
546	182.0	.....	.....	3	$129,933	$10,000	$17,000	1
928	232.0	1	.....	3	118,573	26,895	30,000	2
626	156.5	1	.....	3	99,239	32,808	75,000	3
44	22.0	2	.....	.....	21,912	764	5,000	4
2,144	164.9	4	.....	9	369,657	70,467	127,000	

MONTANA.

321	321.0	.....	1	.....	$175,000	$13,500	$225,000	1
321	321.0	.....	1	.....	175,000	13,500	225,000	

NEW JERSEY.

765	153.0	.....	.....	5	$68,000	.....	$6,300	1
245	49.0	5	.....	.....	24,822	.....	3,110	2
581	72.6	5	3	.....	23,829	$3,192	7,280	3
376	15.0	2	9	14	32,690	768	16,046	4
1,967	45.7	12	12	19	149,341	3,960	32,736	

NEW YORK.

18	9.0	2	.....	.....	$1,278	$750	$660	1
103	14.7	6	.....	1	6,528	741	1,132	2
2,177	75.1	6	.....	23	454,825	33,359	111,525	3
4,582	19.9	20	1	209	235,073	9,453	96,862	4
432	4.9	3	.....	86	93,532	986	12,372	5
41,857	35.7	*a* 143	*a* 136	*a* 771	2,358,887	347,027	622,711	6
49,169	32.2	*a* 180	*a* 137	*a* 1,090	3,150,123	392,316	845,262	

OHIO.

2,142	238.0	9	.....	.....	$140,448	$6,178	$39,000	1
245	14.4	15	.....	2	30,880	891	15,552	2
5,290	406.9	13	.....	.....	510,967	223,415	335,600	3
199	66.3	1	.....	2	84,200	.....	60,800	4
397	56.7	7	.....	.....	82,234	1,386	42,148	5
8,273	168.8	45	.....	4	848,829	231,870	493,100	

PENNSYLVANIA.

58	58.0	.....	1	.....	$3,500	.....	$500	1
586	83.7	6	.....	1	144,040	$7,690	18,400	2
1,309	93.5	6	.....	8	285,967	53,444	120,110	3
421	20.0	20	.....	1	110,269	.....	13,850	4
742	28.5	22	2	2	57,129	8,847	24,550	5
2,397	39.3	29	3	29	112,051	7,057	60,325	6
5,513	42.4	83	6	41	712,956	77,038	237,735	

a In 121 establishments in building trades the results were not ascertained.

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

MISSOURI—Concluded.

	YEARS.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before lockout.			After lockout.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	1883	573	.....	573	573	.....	573
2	1884	540	.....	540	530	.....	530
3	1885	819	.....	819	675	.....	675
4	1886	713	.....	713	666	.....	666
	Total	2,645	.....	2,645	2,444	.....	2,444

MONTANA—Concluded.

1	1886	225	.....	225	35	.....	35
	Total	225	.....	225	35	.....	35

NEW JERSEY—Concluded.

1	1882	458	.....	458	458	.....	458
2	1883	197	.....	197	197	.....	197
3	1885	439	143	582	453	142	595
4	1886	855	477	1,332	840	477	1,317
	Total	1,949	620	2,569	1,948	619	2,567

NEW YORK—Concluded.

1	1881	250	100	350	250	100	350
2	1882	159	4	163	114	4	118
3	1883	8,949	4,052	13,001	9,003	4,153	13,156
4	1884	5,213	1,019	6,232	5,291	1,014	6,305
5	1885	1,769	573	2,342	1,769	580	2,349
6	1886	22,695	31,220	53,915	22,047	32,031	54,078
	Total	39,035	36,968	76,003	38,474	37,882	76,356

OHIO—Concluded.

1	1882	740	307	1,047	740	307	1,047
2	1883	1,164	934	2,098	1,164	934	2,098
3	1884	1,140	699	1,839	412	375	787
4	1885	1,065	.....	1,065	965	.....	965
5	1886	3,292	.....	3,292	3,692	.....	3,692
	Total	7,401	1,940	9,341	6,973	1,616	8,589

PENNSYLVANIA—Concluded.

1	1881	40	110	150	40	110	150
2	1882	2,428	222	2,650	2,468	222	2,690
3	1883	4,020	51	4,071	3,758	51	3,809
4	1884	2,448	1,509	3,957	2,448	1,509	3,957
5	1885	2,195	372	2,567	2,211	372	2,583
6	1886	4,185	1,831	6,016	4,028	1,774	5,802
	Total	15,316	4,095	19,411	14,953	4,038	18,991

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

MISSOURI—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER LOCKOUT.			Brought from other places.	
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
573	.....	573	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
540	.....	540	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
819	.....	819	100	.....	100	100	3
413	.....	413	300	.....	300	300	4
2,345	.....	2,345	400	.....	400	400	

MONTANA—Concluded.

225	.....	225	20	.....	20	20	1
225	.....	225	20	.....	20	20	

NEW JERSEY—Concluded.

458	.....	458	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
197	.....	197	19	.....	19	.....	2
392	88	480	14	.....	14	.....	3
844	466	1,310	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
1,891	554	2,445	33	.....	33	.....	

NEW YORK—Concluded.

170	.....	170	20	.....	20	.....	1
158	3	161	52	2	54	.....	2
8,013	3,949	11,962	427	101	528	75	3
4,120	166	4,286	509	20	529	270	4
1,705	523	2,228	176	35	211	6	5
21,480	30,915	52,395	2,503	2,361	4,864	1,189	6
35,646	35,556	71,202	3,687	2,519	6,206	1,540	

OHIO—Concluded.

550	62	612	119	35	154	154	1
1,155	930	2,085	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
1,095	588	1,683	220	211	431	82	3
1,065	.....	1,065	30	.....	30	.....	4
2,042	.....	2,042	1,045	.....	1,045	290	5
5,907	1,580	7,487	1,414	246	1,660	526	

PENNSYLVANIA—Concluded.

40	110	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
1,614	191	1,805	788	19	807	737	2
3,835	51	3,886	355	.....	355	103	3
2,373	1,509	3,882	5	.....	5	.....	4
1,863	372	2,235	218	.....	218	.....	5
3,353	1,422	4,775	337	194	531	55	6
13,078	3,655	16,733	1,703	213	1,916	895	

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

TENNESSEE.

	YEARS.	ORDERED BY ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	1882	1	.....	1	1	30	30.0
	Total	1	.....	1	1	30	30.0

TEXAS.

1	1884	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....
2	1885	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
3	1886	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
	Total	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....

VIRGINIA.

1	1886	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
	Total	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....

WEST VIRGINIA.

1	1881	.....	1	1	1	67	67.0
2	1885	3	5	8	8	1,124	140.5
3	1886	.....	3	3	3	159	53.0
	Total	3	9	12	12	1,350	112.5

WISCONSIN.

1	1884	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
2	1885	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
3	1886	.....	2	2	1	5	5.0
	Total	.....	4	4	1	5	5.0

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

TENNESSEE.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
30	30.0	1	.....	.....	$4,056	$1,500	$2,000	1
30	30.0	1	.....	.....	4,056	1,500	2,000	

TEXAS.

5	2.5	2	.....	.....	$231	.....	.....	1
1	1.0	.....	.....	1	384	.....	$2,000	2
1	1.0	1	.....	.....	21	.....	.....	3
7	1.8	3	.....	1	636	.....	2,000	

VIRGINIA.

71	71.0	1	.....	.....	$720	$134	$100	1
71	71.0	1	.....	.....	720	134	100	

WEST VIRGINIA.

67	67.0	1	.....	.....	$5,000	.....	$1,000	1
1,124	140.5	8	.....	.....	281,570	$35,000	90,000	2
159	53.0	3	.....	.....	37,000	.....	26,500	3
1,350	112.5	12	.....	.....	323,570	35,000	117,500	

WISCONSIN.

35	35.0	1	.....	.....	$1,942	.....	$3,000	1
4	4.0	1	.....	.....	100	.....	.....	2
12	6.0	2	.....	.....	14,688	$8	10,000	3
51	12.8	4	.....	.....	16,730	8	13,000	

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR STATES BY YEARS—Concluded.

TENNESSEE—Concluded.

	YEARS.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before lockout.			After lockout.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	1882	65	.....	65	25	.....	25
	Total	65	.....	65	25	.....	25

TEXAS—Concluded.

1	1884	36	.....	36	36	.....	36
2	1885	20	.....	20	20	.....	20
3	1886	6	3	9	6	3	9
	Total	62	3	65	62	3	65

VIRGINIA—Concluded.

1	1886	9	.....	9	7	20	27
	Total	9	.....	9	7	20	27

WEST VIRGINIA—Concluded.

1	1881	75	.....	75	75	.....	75
2	1885	2,464	70	2,534	1,859	70	1,929
3	1886	925	.....	925	495	.....	495
	Total	3,464	70	3,534	2,429	70	2,499

WISCONSIN—Concluded.

1	1884	37	.....	37	20	35	55
2	1885	103	1	104	95	1	96
3	1886	1,430	27	1,457	1,435	40	1,475
	Total	1,570	28	1,598	1,550	76	1,626

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR STATES BY YEARS—Concluded.

TENNESSEE—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER LOCKOUT.			Brought from other places.	
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
65	.....	65	25	.....	25	15	1
65	.....	65	25	.....	25	15	

TEXAS—Concluded.

23	.....	23	23	.....	23	18	1
20	.....	20	12	.....	12	12	2
6	3	9	6	3	9	3	3
49	3	52	41	3	44	33	

VIRGINIA—Concluded.

6	.....	6	5	20	25	.....	1
6	.....	6	5	20	25	.....	

WEST VIRGINIA—Concluded.

75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
2,464	70	2,534	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
925	.....	925	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
3,464	70	3,534	.....	.....	.....	.....	

WISCONSIN—Concluded.

37	.....	37	20	35	55	8	1
20	.....	20	12	.....	12	.....	2
1,306	.....	1,306	10	10	20	.....	3
1,363	.....	1,363	42	45	87	8	

TABLE XI.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR YEARS BY STATES.

1881.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ORDERED BY ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	Illinois		1	1	1	27	27.0
2	Michigan		4	4			
3	New York	2		2			
4	Pennsylvania		1	1	1	58	58.0
5	West Virginia		1	1	1	67	67.0
	Total	2	7	9	3	152	50.7

1882.

1	Connecticut	1	3	4	1	21	21.0
2	Iowa		4	4	4	40	10.0
3	Maryland	4		4	4	319	79.8
4	Michigan		1	1	1	35	35.0
5	New Jersey	5		5	5	765	153.0
6	New York		7	7	3	42	14.0
7	Ohio		9	9	1	44	44.0
8	Pennsylvania		7	7	5	122	24.4
9	Tennessee	1		1	1	30	30.0
	Total	11	31	42	25	1,418	56.7

1883.

1	Illinois		33	33			
2	Massachusetts	12		12	12	901	75.1
3	Michigan		3	3			
4	Minnesota		1	1			
5	Missouri		3	3	3	546	182.0
6	New Jersey	5		5			
7	New York	15	14	29	25	2,096	83.8
8	Ohio	15	2	17	16	231	14.4
9	Pennsylvania	1	13	14	12	1,211	100.9
	Total	48	69	117	68	4,985	73.3

1884.

1	Alabama		1	1	1	15	15.0
2	California	27		27	26	386	14.8
3	Connecticut		11	11	11	520	47.3
4	Illinois	39	1	40	13	434	33.4
5	Maryland	2		2	2	28	14.0
6	Massachusetts		2	2	1	169	169.0
7	Missouri		4	4	4	928	232.0
8	New York	184	46	230	50	1,006	20.1
9	Ohio	9	4	13	6	1,711	285.2
10	Pennsylvania	19	2	21	20	410	20.5
11	Texas		2	2			
12	Wisconsin		1	1			
	Total	280	74	354	134	5,607	41.8

TABLE XI.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR YEARS BY STATES.

1881.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
27	27.0	1	.....	.....	$3,125	.....	$2,000	1
120	30.0	4	.....	.....	5,616	$2,400	2,800	2
18	9.0	2	.....	.....	1,278	750	660	3
58	58.0	.....	1	.....	3,500	.....	500	4
67	67.0	1	.....	.....	5,000	.....	1,000	5
290	32.2	8	1	.....	18,519	3,150	6,960	

1882.

157	39.3	4	.....	.....	$55,401	$4,487	$19,700	1
40	10.0	.....	.....	4	460	.....	100	2
553	138.3	1	.....	3	47,000	27,000	25,500	3
35	35.0	.....	.....	1	412	72	250	4
765	153.0	.....	.....	5	68,000	.....	6,300	5
103	14.7	6	.....	1	6,528	741	1,132	6
2,142	238.0	9	.....	.....	140,448	6,178	39,000	7
586	83.7	6	.....	1	144,040	7,690	18,400	8
30	30.0	1	.....	.....	4,056	1,500	2,000	9
4,411	105.0	27	.....	15	466,345	47,668	112,382	

1883.

825	25.0	33	.....	.....	$16,438	$749	$12,300	1
901	75.1	.....	.....	12	103,140	.....	5,000	2
420	140.0	.....	.....	3	22,361	3,775	12,500	3
61	61.0	1	.....	.....	846	35	.....	4
546	182.0	.....	.....	3	129,933	10,000	17,000	5
245	49.0	5	.....	.....	24,822	.....	3,110	6
2,177	75.1	6	.....	23	454,825	33,359	111,525	7
245	14.4	15	.....	2	30,880	891	15,552	8
1,309	93.5	6	.....	8	285,967	53,444	120,110	9
6,729	57.5	66	.....	51	1,069,212	102,253	297,097	

1884.

15	15.0	1	.....	.....	$130	$40	$50	1
401	14.9	1	.....	26	40,217	560	27,475	2
970	88.2	10	.....	1	246,130	49,149	120,850	3
1,757	43.9	27	.....	13	140,368	3,425	8,040	4
45	22.5	1	.....	1	162	98	120	5
197	98.5	2	.....	.....	17,348	992	5,000	6
928	232.0	1	.....	3	118,573	26,895	30,000	7
4,582	19.9	20	1	209	235,073	9,453	96,862	8
5,290	406.9	13	.....	.....	510,967	223,415	335,600	9
421	20.0	20	.....	1	110,269	.....	13,850	10
5	2.5	2	.....	.....	231	.....	.....	11
35	35.0	1	.....	.....	1,942	.....	3,000	12
14,646	41.4	99	1	254	1,421,410	314,027	640,847	

TABLE XI.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR YEARS BY STATES—Continued.

1881—Concluded.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before lockout.			After lockout.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	Illinois	125	.....	125	125	.....	125
2	Michigan	272	42	314	262	57	319
3	New York	250	100	350	250	100	350
4	Pennsylvania	40	110	150	40	110	150
5	West Virginia	75	.....	75	75	.....	75
	Total	762	252	1,014	752	267	1,019

1882—Concluded.

1	Connecticut	984	356	1,340	998	330	1,328
2	Iowa	30	.....	30	30	.....	30
3	Maryland	256	.....	256	226	.....	226
4	Michigan	9	.....	9	4	.....	4
5	New Jersey	458	.....	458	458	.....	458
6	New York	159	4	163	114	4	118
7	Ohio	740	307	1,047	740	307	1,047
8	Pennsylvania	2,428	222	2,650	2,468	222	2,690
9	Tennessee	65	.....	65	25	.....	25
	Total	5,129	889	6,018	5,063	863	5,926

1883—Concluded.

1	Illinois	467	.....	467	467	.....	467
2	Massachusetts	731	481	1,212	544	376	920
3	Michigan	129	33	162	126	33	159
4	Minnesota	28	9	37	36	34	70
5	Missouri	573	.....	573	573	.....	573
6	New Jersey	197	.....	197	197	.....	197
7	New York	8,949	4,052	13,001	9,003	4,153	13,156
8	Ohio	1,164	934	2,098	1,164	934	2,098
9	Pennsylvania	4,020	51	4,071	3,758	51	3,809
	Total	16,258	5,560	21,818	15,868	5,581	21,449

1884—Concluded.

1	Alabama	5	.....	5	5	.....	5
2	California	2,460	329	2,789	2,454	342	2,796
3	Connecticut	1,689	1,335	3,024	1,185	1,170	2,355
4	Illinois	1,847	.....	1,847	1,847	.....	1,847
5	Maryland	8	1	9	8	1	9
6	Massachusetts	343	127	470	273	127	400
7	Missouri	540	.....	540	530	.....	530
8	New York	5,213	1,019	6,232	5,291	1,014	6,305
9	Ohio	1,140	699	1,839	412	375	787
10	Pennsylvania	2,448	1,509	3,957	2,448	1,509	3,957
11	Texas	36	.....	36	36	.....	36
12	Wisconsin	37	.....	37	20	35	55
	Total	15,766	5,019	20,785	14,509	4,573	19,082

TABLE XI.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR YEARS BY STATES—Continued.

1881—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER LOCKOUT.			Brought from other places.	
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
125	.....	125	100	.....	100	.....	1
135	.....	135	125	15	140	.....	2
170	.....	170	20	.....	20	.....	3
40	110	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
75	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
545	110	655	245	15	260	.....	

1882—Concluded.

735	.....	735	172	9	181	.....	1
30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
256	.....	256	95	.....	95	95	3
9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
458	.....	458	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
158	3	161	52	2	54	.....	6
550	62	612	119	35	154	154	7
1,614	191	1,805	788	19	807	737	8
65	.....	65	25	.....	25	15	9
3,875	256	4,131	1,251	65	1,316	1,001	

1883—Concluded.

467	.....	467	133	.....	133	.....	1
731	481	1,212	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
96	.....	96	81	.....	81	70	3
26	8	34	10	26	36	24	4
573	.....	573	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
197	.....	197	19	.....	19	.....	6
8,013	3,949	11,962	427	101	528	75	7
1,155	930	2,085	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
3,835	51	3,886	355	.....	355	103	9
15,093	5,419	20,512	1,025	127	1,152	272	

1884—Concluded.

5	.....	5	5	.....	5	5	1
2,457	269	2,726	80	26	106	.....	2
1,668	1,284	2,952	121	.....	121	106	3
1,847	.....	1,847	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
7	1	8	4	.....	4	4	5
130	2	132	30	.....	30	20	6
540	.....	540	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
4,120	166	4,286	509	20	529	270	8
1,095	588	1,683	220	211	431	82	9
2,373	1,509	3,882	5	.....	5	.....	10
23	.....	23	23	.....	23	18	11
37	.....	37	20	35	55	8	12
14,302	3,819	18,121	1,017	292	1,309	513	

TABLE XI.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR YEARS BY STATES—Continued.

1885.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ORDERED BY ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	Connecticut		8	8	7	225	32.1
2	Illinois	9	1	10	5	134	26.8
3	Indiana		1	1	1	3	3.0
4	Iowa		2	2			
5	Kentucky		1	1			
6	Maine		1	1	1	1	1.0
7	Massachusetts	12		12	12	48	4.0
8	Michigan		8	8	7	221	31.6
9	Missouri		4	4	3	543	181.0
10	New Jersey	3	5	8	5	515	103.0
11	New York	85	4	89	87	408	4.7
12	Ohio	1	2	3	2	142	71.0
13	Pennsylvania	18	8	26	7	141	20.1
14	Texas		1	1			
15	West Virginia	3	5	8	8	1,124	140.5
16	Wisconsin		1	1			
	Total	131	52	183	145	3,505	24.2

1886.

1	Alabama		1	1	1	22	22.0
2	California	1		1			
3	Connecticut		10	10	6	51	8.5
4	Dakota		1	1			
5	Georgia	6		6	6	555	92.5
6	Illinois	5	38	43	43	542	12.6
7	Indiana		1	1	1	2	2.0
8	Iowa		1	1	1	22	22.0
9	Kentucky	2	7	9	3	171	57.0
10	Maine		33	33	33	1,389	42.1
11	Maryland		1	1	1	30	30.0
12	Massachusetts	111	10	121	63	1,958	31.1
13	Michigan		4	4	2	65	32.5
14	Minnesota	1	2	3			
15	Missouri		2	2	1	14	14.0
16	Montana		1	1			
17	New Jersey	23	2	25	11	245	22.3
18	New York	1,111	60	1,171	806	18,141	22.5
19	Ohio		7	7	3	141	47.0
20	Pennsylvania	21	40	61	40	624	15.6
21	Texas		1	1			
22	Virginia		1	1			
23	West Virginia		3	3	3	159	53.0
24	Wisconsin		2	2	1	5	5.0
	Total	1,281	228	1,509	1,025	24,136	23.5

TABLE XI.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR YEARS BY STATES—Continued.

1885.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
291	36.4	5	1	2	$49,043	$4,156	$47,200	1
364	36.4	1	.....	9	118,710	1,200	78,250	2
83	83.0	1	.....	.....	24,400	300	700	3
211	105.5	2	.....	.....	20,250	200	15,000	4
2	2.0	1	.....	.....	455	175	5,000	5
1	1.0	.....	.....	1	113	.....	.....	6
48	4.0	12	.....	.....	10,093	.....	3,875	7
242	30.3	7	.....	1	38,126	2,624	33,450	8
626	156.5	1	.....	3	99,239	32,808	75,000	9
581	72.6	5	3	.....	23,829	3,192	7,280	10
432	4.9	3	.....	86	93,532	986	12,372	11
199	66.3	1	.....	2	84,200	.....	60,800	12
742	28.5	22	2	2	57,129	8,847	24,550	13
1	1.0	.....	.....	1	384	.....	2,000	14
1,124	140.5	8	.....	.....	281,570	35,000	90,000	15
4	4.0	1	.....	.....	100	.....	.....	16
4,951	27.1	70	6	107	901,173	89,488	455,477	

1886.

22	22.0	.....	.....	1	$1,172	.....	$500	1
16	16.0	.....	.....	1	1,120	.....	1,000	2
95	9.5	5	2	3	11,898	.....	9,450	3
30	30.0	1	.....	.....	360	.....	.....	4
555	92.5	2	.....	4	133,250	$20,409	56,643	5
548	12.7	7	30	6	254,856	.....	246,475	6
2	2.0	1	.....	.....	608	.....	.....	7
22	22.0	1	.....	.....	2,025	.....	2,000	8
419	46.6	9	.....	.....	15,914	950	2,900	9
1,389	42.1	1	.....	32	98,593	3,795	30,000	10
30	30.0	.....	.....	1	6,500	.....	.....	11
10,108	83.5	74	1	46	821,729	135,634	536,800	12
140	35.0	3	.....	1	97,545	17,950	55,800	13
22	7.3	.....	.....	3	185	70	100	14
44	22.0	2	.....	.....	21,912	764	5,000	15
321	321.0	.....	1	.....	175,000	13,500	225,000	16
376	15.0	2	9	14	32,690	768	16,046	17
41,857	35.7	a143	a136	a771	2,358,887	347,027	622,711	18
397	56.7	7	.....	.....	82,334	1,386	42,148	19
2,397	39.3	29	3	29	112,051	7,057	60,325	20
1	1.0	1	.....	.....	21	.....	.....	21
71	71.0	1	.....	.....	720	134	100	22
159	53.0	3	.....	.....	37,000	.....	26,500	23
12	6.0	2	.....	.....	14,688	8	10,600	24
59,033	39.1	a294	a182	a912	4,281,058	549,452	1,949,498	

a In 121 establishments in building trades the results were not ascertained.

TABLE XI.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR YEARS BY STATES—Concluded.

1885—Concluded.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before lockout.			After lockout.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	Connecticut	1,420	800	2,220	1,413	798	2,211
2	Illinois	1,080	.....	1,080	1,130	.....	1,130
3	Indiana	200	.....	200	50	.....	50
4	Iowa	850	.....	850	650	.....	650
5	Kentucky	710	75	785	703	75	778
6	Maine	125	100	225	125	100	225
7	Massachusetts	775	510	1,285	775	510	1,285
8	Michigan	1,120	41	1,161	1,088	56	1,144
9	Missouri	819	.....	819	675	.....	675
10	New Jersey	439	143	582	453	142	595
11	New York	1,769	573	2,342	1,769	580	2,349
12	Ohio	1,065	.....	1,065	965	.....	965
13	Pennsylvania	2,195	372	2,567	2,211	372	2,583
14	Texas	20	.....	20	20	.....	20
15	West Virginia	2,464	70	2,534	1,859	70	1,929
16	Wisconsin	103	1	104	95	1	96
	Total	15,154	2,685	17,839	13,981	2,704	16,685

1886—Concluded.

1	Alabama	33	.....	33	33	.....	33
2	California	40	.....	40	40	.....	40
3	Connecticut	1,635	458	2,093	1,630	458	2,088
4	Dakota	40	.....	40	40	.....	40
5	Georgia	974	954	1,928	988	924	1,912
6	Illinois	18,228	.....	18,228	18,228	.....	18,228
7	Indiana	180	.....	180	180	.....	180
8	Iowa	60	.....	60	60	.....	60
9	Kentucky	346	32	378	311	32	343
10	Maine	2,002	973	2,975	2,002	973	2,975
11	Maryland	100	.....	100	100	.....	100
12	Massachusetts	9,507	2,491	11,998	8,771	2,405	11,176
13	Michigan	1,465	85	1,550	1,440	75	1,515
14	Minnesota	298	2	300	298	2	300
15	Missouri	713	.....	713	666	.....	666
16	Montana	225	.....	225	35	.....	35
17	New Jersey	855	477	1,332	840	477	1,317
18	New York	22,695	31,220	53,915	22,047	32,031	54,078
19	Ohio	3,292	.....	3,292	3,692	.....	3,692
20	Pennsylvania	4,185	1,831	6,016	4,028	1,774	5,802
21	Texas	6	3	9	6	3	9
22	Virginia	9	.....	9	7	20	27
23	West Virginia	925	.....	925	495	.....	495
24	Wisconsin	1,430	27	1,457	1,435	40	1,475
	Total	69,243	38,553	107,796	67,372	39,214	106,586

TABLE XI.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR YEARS BY STATES—Concluded.

1885—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER LOCKOUT.			Brought from other places.	
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
1,301	800	2,101	27	2	29	24	1
730	.....	730	100	.....	100	75	2
200	.....	200	20	.....	20	20	3
258	.....	258	50	.....	50	.....	4
65	.....	65	15	.....	15	.....	5
125	100	225	40	.....	40	.....	6
775	510	1,285	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
1,118	41	1,159	227	16	243	106	8
819	.....	819	100	.....	100	100	9
392	88	480	14	.....	14	.....	10
1,705	523	2,228	176	35	211	6	11
1,065	.....	1,065	30	.....	30	.....	12
1,863	372	2,235	218	.....	218	.....	13
20	.....	20	12	.....	12	12	14
2,464	70	2,534	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
20	.....	20	12	.....	12	.....	16
12,920	2,504	15,424	1,041	53	1,094	343	

1886—Concluded.

33	.....	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
40	.....	40	40	.....	40	.....	2
1,270	413	1,683	4	.....	4	2	3
10	.....	10	10	.....	10	10	4
974	954	1,928	29	5	34	.....	5
18,228	.....	18,228	500	.....	500	500	6
180	.....	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
251	.....	251	11	.....	11	11	9
2,002	973	2,975	50	.....	50	.....	10
100	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
9,208	2,491	11,699	1,104	10	1,114	996	12
1,285	80	1,365	230	20	250	177	13
22	.....	22	18	.....	18	.....	14
413	.....	413	300	.....	300	300	15
225	.....	225	20	.....	20	20	16
844	466	1,310	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
21,480	30,915	52,395	2,503	2,361	4,864	1,189	18
2,042	.....	2,042	1,045	.....	1,045	290	19
3,353	1,422	4,775	337	194	531	55	20
6	3	9	6	3	9	3	21
6	.....	6	5	20	25	.....	22
925	.....	925	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
1,306	.....	1,306	10	10	20	.....	24
64,263	37,717	101,980	6,222	2,623	8,845	3,553	

TABLE XII.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES.

ALABAMA.

	INDUSTRIES.	ORDERED BY ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	Machines and machinery	.....	1	1	1	22	22.0
2	Tobacco	.....	1	1	1	15	15.0
	Total	.....	2	2	2	37	18.5

CALIFORNIA.

1	Tobacco	27	.....	27	26	386	14.8
2	Miscellaneous	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
	Total	28	.....	28	26	386	14.8

CONNECTICUT.

1	Boots and shoes	.....	1	1	1	1	1.0
2	Clothing	.....	9	9	6	333	55.5
3	Cotton goods	.....	6	6	6	67	11.2
4	Glass	1	.....	1	1	21	21.0
5	Machines and machinery	.....	1	1	1	6	6.0
6	Metals and metallic goods	.....	10	10	7	178	25.4
7	Stone quarrying and cutting	.....	1	1	1	52	52.0
8	Transportation	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....
9	Woollen goods	.....	2	2	2	159	79.5
	Total	1	32	33	25	817	32.7

DAKOTA.

1	Mining	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
	Total	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....

GEORGIA.

	Cotton goods	6	.....	6	6	555	92.5
	Total	6	.....	6	6	555	92.5

ILLINOIS.

1	Brick	45	.....	45	17	386	22.7
2	Clothing	.....	30	30	30	420	14.0
3	Cooperage	.....	1	1	1	7	7.0
4	Food preparations	5	.....	5	5	24	4.8
5	Glass	.....	1	1	1	182	182.0
6	Machines and machinery	.....	1	1	1	9	9.0
7	Metals and metallic goods	3	7	10	6	88	14.7
8	Tobacco	.....	33	33	.....	.....	.....
9	Wooden goods	.....	1	1	1	21	21.0
	Total	53	74	127	62	1,137	18.3

TABLE XII.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES.

ALABAMA.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
22	22.0	.....	.....	1	$1,172	.....	$500	1
15	15.0	1	.....	.....	130	$40	50	2
37	18.5	1	.....	1	1,302	40	550	

CALIFORNIA.

401	14.9	1	.....	26	$40,217	$560	$27,475	1
16	16.0	.....	.....	1	1,120	.....	1,000	2
417	14.9	1	.....	27	41,337	560	28,475	

CONNECTICUT.

1	1.0	1	.....	.....	$110	.....	$50	1
909	101.0	9	.....	.....	247,459	$53,486	119,000	2
67	11.2	4	1	1	29,888	800	13,050	3
31	31.0	1	.....	.....	5,607	.....	700	4
6	6.0	1	.....	.....	2,773	.....	1,000	5
260	26.0	6	1	3	28,170	476	29,600	6
52	52.0	.....	.....	1	5,400	2,880	8,000	7
28	14.0	1	.....	1	1,600	.....	800	8
159	79.5	1	1	.....	41,465	150	25,000	9
1,513	45.8	24	3	6	362,472	57,792	197,200	

DAKOTA.

30	30.0	1	.....	.....	$360	.....	.....	1
30	30.0	1	.....	.....	360	.....	.....	

GEORGIA.

555	92.5	2	.....	4	$133,250	$20,409	$56,643	1
555	92.5	2	.....	4	133,250	20,409	56,643	

ILLINOIS.

1,730	38.4	27	.....	18	$125,790	$2,155	$6,190	1
420	14.0	.....	30	.....	23,400	.....	50,000	2
7	7.0	.....	.....	1	70	.....	25	3
24	4.8	1	.....	4	192,000	.....	186,000	4
182	182.0	.....	.....	1	36,000	1,800	5,000	5
9	9.0	1	.....	.....	3,600	.....	1,500	6
303	30.3	7	.....	3	130,934	670	81,050	7
825	25.0	33	.....	.....	16,438	749	12,300	8
21	21.0	.....	.....	1	5,265	.....	5,000	9
3,521	27.7	69	30	28	533,497	5,374	347,065	

TABLE XII.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Cont'd.

ALABAMA—Concluded.

	INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before lockout.			After lockout.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	Machines and machinery	33	.....	33	33	.....	33
2	Tobacco	5	.....	5	5	.....	5
	Total	38	.....	38	38	.....	38

CALIFORNIA—Concluded.

1	Tobacco	2,460	329	2,789	2,454	342	2,796
2	Miscellaneous	40	.....	40	40	.....	40
	Total	2,500	329	2,829	2,494	342	2,836

CONNECTICUT—Concluded.

1	Boots and shoes	35	22	57	35	22	57
2	Clothing	1,676	649	2,325	1,195	458	1,653
3	Cotton goods	1,344	1,751	3,095	1,341	1,749	3,090
4	Glass	150	9	159	150	9	159
5	Machines and machinery	300	5	305	300	5	305
6	Metals and metallic goods	1,478	133	1,611	1,461	133	1,594
7	Stone quarrying and cutting	60	.....	60	60	.....	60
8	Transportation	306	.....	306	306	.....	306
9	Woollen goods	379	380	759	378	380	758
	Total	5,728	2,949	8,677	5,226	2,756	7,982

DAKOTA—Concluded.

1	Mining	40	.....	40	40	.....	40
	Total	40	.....	40	40	.....	40

GEORGIA—Concluded.

1	Cotton goods	974	954	1,928	988	924	1,912
	Total	974	954	1,928	988	924	1,912

ILLINOIS—Concluded.

1	Brick	2,060	.....	2,060	2,060	.....	2,060
2	Clothing	600	.....	600	600	.....	600
3	Cooperage	7	.....	7	7	.....	7
4	Food preparations	16,000	.....	16,000	16,000	.....	16,000
5	Glass	200	.....	200	200	.....	200
6	Machines and machinery	200	.....	200	200	.....	200
7	Metals and metallic goods	2,083	.....	2,083	2,133	.....	2,133
8	Tobacco	467	.....	467	467	.....	467
9	Wooden goods	130	.....	130	130	.....	130
	Total	21,747	.....	21,747	21,797	.....	21,797

TABLE XII.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Cont'd.

ALABAMA—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER LOCKOUT.			Brought from other places.	
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
33	.....	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
5	.....	5	5	.....	5	5	2
38	.....	38	5	.....	5	5	

CALIFORNIA—Concluded.

2,457	269	2,726	80	26	106	.....	1
40	.....	40	40	.....	40	.....	2
2,497	269	2,766	120	26	146	.....	

CONNECTICUT—Concluded.

35	22	57	2	.....	2	.....	1
1,406	251	1,657	278	9	287	106	2
1,344	1,751	3,095	3	2	5	.....	3
150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
300	5	305	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
1,103	88	1,191	39	.....	39	24	6
60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
197	.....	197	2	.....	2	2	8
379	380	759	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
4,974	2,497	7,471	324	11	335	132	

DAKOTA—Concluded.

10	.....	10	10	.....	10	10	1
10	.....	10	10	.....	10	10	

GEORGIA—Concluded.

974	954	1,928	29	5	34	.....	1
974	954	1,928	29	5	34	.....	

ILLINOIS—Concluded.

2,060	.....	2,060	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
600	.....	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
16,000	.....	16,000	500	.....	500	500	4
200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
1,733	.....	1,733	200	.....	200	75	7
467	.....	467	133	.....	133	.....	8
130	.....	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
21,397	.....	21,397	833	.....	833	575	

TABLE XII.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Cont'd.

INDIANA.

	INDUSTRIES.	ORDERED BY ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	Machines and machinery	.....	2	2	2	5	2.5
	Total	.....	2	2	2	5	2.5

IOWA.

1	Metals and metallic goods	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
2	Mining	.....	2	2	1	22	22.0
3	Tobacco	.....	4	4	4	40	10.0
	Total	.....	7	7	5	62	12.4

KENTUCKY.

1	Food preparations	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....
2	Furniture	2	2	4	3	171	57.0
3	Watches	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
	Total	2	8	10	3	171	57.0

MAINE.

1	Boots and shoes	.....	1	1	1	1	1.0
2	Cotton goods	.....	1	1	1	45	45.0
3	Miscellaneous	.....	32	32	32	1,344	42.0
	Total	.....	34	34	34	1,390	40.9

MARYLAND.

1	Glass	4	1	5	5	349	69.8
2	Tobacco	2	.....	2	2	28	14.0
	Total	6	1	7	7	377	53.9

MASSACHUSETTS.

1	Boots and shoes	77	5	82	81	2,921	36.1
2	Building trades	1	.....	1	1	40	40.0
3	Clothing	.....	1	1	1	3	3.0
4	Food preparations	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
5	Leather and leather goods	57	1	58	1	4	4.0
6	Tobacco	.....	2	2	2	71	35.5
7	Woollen goods	.....	1	1	1	28	28.0
8	Miscellaneous	.....	1	1	1	9	9.0
	Total	135	12	147	88	3,076	35.0

MICHIGAN.

1	Building trades	.....	1	1	1	35	35.0
2	Lumber	.....	5	5	5	115	23.0
3	Metals and metallic goods	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
4	Tobacco	.....	13	13	4	171	42.8
	Total	.....	20	20	10	321	32.1

TABLE XII.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Cont'd.

INDIANA.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
85	42.5	2	.....	.....	$25,008	$300	$700	1
85	42.5	2	.....	.....	25,008	300	700	

IOWA.

120	120.0	1	.....	.....	$8,700	$200	$15,000	1
113	56.5	2	.....	.....	13,575	.....	2,000	2
40	10.0	.....	.....	4	460	.....	100	3
273	39.0	3	.....	4	22,735	200	17,100	

KENTUCKY.

185	37.0	5	.....	.....	$503	.....	.....	1
234	58.5	4	.....	.....	15,411	$950	$2,900	2
2	2.0	1	.....	.....	455	175	5,000	3
421	42.1	10	.....	.....	16,369	1,125	7,900	

MAINE.

1	1.0	.....	.....	1	$113	.....	.....	1
45	45.0	1	.....	.....	73,593	$9,295	.....	2
1,344	42.0	.....	.....	32	25,000	500	$30,000	3
1,390	40.9	1	.....	33	98,706	3,795	30,000	

MARYLAND.

583	116.6	1	.....	4	$53,500	$27,000	25,500	1
45	22.5	1	.....	1	162	98	120	2
628	89.7	2	.....	5	53,662	27,098	25,620	

MASSACHUSETTS.

3,128	38.1	28	.....	54	$530,133	$21,492	$132,025	1
40	40.0	.....	1	.....	25,000	2,600	300,000	2
3	3.0	.....	.....	1	100	100	150	3
14	14.0	1	.....	.....	14,700	2,200	40,000	4
7,957	137.2	57	.....	1	366,594	109,472	57,100	5
75	37.5	1	.....	1	4,000	762	3,600	6
28	28.0	1	.....	.....	11,424	.....	17,500	7
9	9.0	.....	.....	1	359	.....	300	8
11,254	76.6	88	1	58	952,310	136,626	550,675	

MICHIGAN.

50	50.0	.....	.....	1	$85,000	$8,500	$50,000	1
115	23.0	5	.....	.....	27,755	.....	31,500	2
28	28.0	1	.....	.....	4,500	6,000	2,000	3
764	58.8	8	.....	5	46,805	12,321	21,300	4
957	47.9	14	.....	6	164,060	26,821	104,809	

TABLE XII.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Cont'd.

INDIANA—Concluded.

	INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before lockout.			After lockout.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	Machines and machinery	380	.....	380	230	.....	230
	Total	380	.....	380	230	.....	230

IOWA—Concluded.

1	Metals and metallic goods	100	.....	100	100	.....	100
2	Mining	810	.....	810	610	.....	610
3	Tobacco	30	.....	30	30	.....	30
	Total	940	.....	940	740	.....	740

KENTUCKY—Concluded.

1	Food preparations	70	32	102	70	32	102
2	Furniture	276	.....	276	241	.....	241
3	Watches	710	75	785	703	75	778
	Total	1,056	107	1,163	1,014	107	1,121

MAINE—Concluded.

1	Boots and shoes	125	100	225	125	100	225
2	Cotton goods	727	973	1,700	727	973	1,700
3	Miscellaneous	1,275	.....	1,275	1,275	.....	1,275
	Total	2,127	1,073	3,200	2,127	1,073	3,200

MARYLAND—Concluded.

1	Glass	356	.....	356	326	.....	326
2	Tobacco	8	1	9	8	1	9
	Total	364	1	365	334	1	335

MASSACHUSETTS—Concluded.

1	Boots and shoes	8,096	3,332	11,428	7,687	3,167	10,854
2	Building trades	300	.....	300	300	.....	300
3	Clothing	10	20	30	10	20	30
4	Food preparations	700	.....	700	700	.....	700
5	Leather and leather goods	1,949	.....	1,949	1,394	.....	1,394
6	Tobacco	45	47	92	24	21	45
7	Woollen goods	250	175	425	242	175	417
8	Miscellaneous	6	35	41	6	35	41
	Total	11,356	3,609	14,965	10,363	3,418	13,781

MICHIGAN—Concluded,

1	Building trades	1,100	.....	1,100	1,100	.....	1,100
2	Lumber	981	.....	981	964	.....	964
3	Metals and metallic goods	250	.....	250	250	.....	250
4	Tobacco	664	201	865	606	221	827
	Total	2,995	201	3,196	2,920	221	3,141

TABLE XII.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Cont'd.

INDIANA—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER LOCKOUT.			Brought from other places.	
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
380	.....	380	20	.....	20	20	1
380	.....	380	20	.....	20	20	

IOWA—Concluded.

58	.....	58	50	.....	50	.....	1
260	.....	260	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
348	.....	348	50	.....	50	.....	

KENTUCKY—Concluded.

13	.....	13	3	.....	3	3	1
238	.....	238	8	.....	8	8	2
65	.....	65	15	.....	15	.....	3
316	.....	316	26	.....	26	11	

MAINE—Concluded.

125	100	225	40	.....	40	.....	1
727	973	1,700	50	.....	50	.....	2
1,275	.....	1,275	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
2,127	1,073	3,200	90	.....	90	.....	

MARYLAND—Concluded.

356	.....	356	95	.....	95	95	1
7	1	8	4	.....	4	4	2
363	1	364	99	.....	99	99	

MASSACHUSETTS—Concluded.

7,878	3,207	11,085	55	10	65	50	1
300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
10	20	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
700	.....	700	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
1,655	.....	1,655	1,070	.....	1,070	966	5
45	47	92	9	.....	9	.....	6
250	175	425	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
6	35	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
10,844	3,484	14,328	1,134	10	1,144	1,016	

MICHIGAN—Concluded.

1,100	.....	1,100	150	.....	150	150	1
981	.....	981	187	.....	187	100	2
75	.....	75	50	.....	50	7	3
487	121	608	276	51	327	96	4
2,643	121	2,764	663	51	714	353	

TABLE XII.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Cont'd.

MINNESOTA.

	INDUSTRIES.	ORDERED BY ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	Domestic service	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
2	Tobacco	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....
3	Transportation	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
	Total	1	3	4	.....	.....	.....

MISSOURI.

1	Glass	.....	12	12	11	2,031	184.6
2	Machines and machinery	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
	Total	.....	13	13	11	2,031	184.6

MONTANA.

1	Mining	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
	Total	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....

NEW JERSEY.

1	Building trades	9	.....	9	9	189	21.0
2	Clothing	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....
3	Glass	5	.....	5	5	765	153.0
4	Pottery, earthenware, etc	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
5	Shipbuilding, etc	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
6	Silk goods	.....	2	2	2	56	28.0
7	Miscellaneous	.....	5	5	5	515	103.0
	Total	36	7	43	21	1,525	72.6

NEW YORK.

1	Boots and shoes	.....	36	36	.....	.....	.....
2	Brick	4	.....	4	4	28	7.0
3	Building trades	517	3	520	179	950	5.5
4	Clothing	707	3	710	600	14,126	23.5
5	Cooperage	.....	1	1	1	40	40.0
6	Domestic service	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
7	Food preparations	.....	1	1	1	1	1.0
8	Furniture	21	16	37	12	119	9.9
9	Glass	.....	9	9	7	1,162	166.0
10	Metals and metallic goods	18	8	26	22	1,317	59.9
11	Printing and publishing	.....	2	2	1	9	9.0
12	Stone quarrying and cutting	3	1	4	3	15	5.0
13	Tobacco	55	42	97	65	1,186	18.2
14	Transportation	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....
15	Wooden goods	6	1	7	7	46	6.6
16	Miscellaneous	66	4	70	69	2,654	38.5
	Total	1,397	131	1,528	971	21,693	22.3

OHIO.

1	Agricultural implements	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....
2	Boots and shoes	14	.....	14	14	196	14.0
3	Cooperage	.....	1	1	1	14	14.0
4	Machines and machinery	.....	1	1	1	12	12.0
5	Metals and metallic goods	2	2	4	3	239	79.7
6	Mining	.....	1	1	1	39	39.0
7	Pottery, earthenware, etc	.....	9	9	1	44	44.0
8	Printing and publishing	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
9	Tobacco	9	6	15	7	1,725	246.4
	Total	25	24	49	28	2,269	81.0

TABLE XII.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Cont'd.

MINNESOTA.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
1	1.0	.....	.....	1	$15	.....	.....	1
68	34.0	1	.....	1	921	$47	$100	2
14	14.0	.....	.....	1	95	58	.....	3
83	20.8	1	.....	3	1,031	105	100	

MISSOURI.

2,061	171.8	3	.....	9	$343,305	$65,467	$52,000	1
83	83.0	1	.....	.....	26,352	5,000	75,000	2
2,144	164.9	4	.....	9	369,657	70,467	127,000	

MONTANA.

321	321.0	.....	1	.....	$175,000	$13,500	$225,000	1
321	321.0	.....	1	.....	175,000	13,500	225,000	

NEW JERSEY.

189	21.0	.....	9	.....	$1,530	$768	.....	1
131	9.4	.....	.....	14	3,466	.....	.....	2
765	153.0	.....	.....	5	68,000	.....	$6,300	3
66	22.0	.....	3	.....	11,040	.....	4,600	4
245	49.0	5	.....	.....	24,822	.....	3,110	5
56	28.0	2	.....	.....	27,694	.....	16,046	6
515	103.0	5	.....	.....	12,789	3,192	2,680	7
1,967	45.7	12	12	19	149,341	3,960	32,736	

NEW YORK.

432	12.0	.....	86	.....	$8,439	$2,500	.....	1
28	7.0	.....	.....	4	616	.....	$1,000	2
21,276	40.9	(a)	(a)	a 399	356,503	126,498	39,774	3
15,922	22.4	29	80	601	767,530	27,216	236,600	4
40	40.0	1	.....	.....	4,760	150	1,000	5
28	28.0	1	.....	.....	288	.....	.....	6
1	1.0	1	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	7
1,506	40.7	35	.....	2	14,962	7,018	3,642	8
1,399	155.4	1	.....	8	142,063	4,564	45,000	9
1,725	66.3	24	1	1	264,151	39,754	101,250	10
10	5.0	2	.....	.....	6,132	.....	3,200	11
17	4.3	2	.....	2	835	.....	325	12
2,619	27.0	19	14	64	700,104	74,616	115,271	13
201	67.0	3	.....	.....	31,875	.....	30,000	14
46	6.6	1	.....	6	2,192	.....	3,200	15
3,919	56.0	61	6	3	849,668	110,000	265,000	16
49,169	32.2	a180	a137	a1,090	3,150,123	392,316	845,262	

OHIO.

197	65.7	3	.....	.....	$37,381	$1,308	$30,000	1
196	14.0	14	.....	.....	27,618	.....	14,403	2
14	14.0	1	.....	.....	7,219	.....	1,548	3
12	12.0	1	.....	.....	3,295	.....	600	4
298	74.5	2	.....	2	86,874	693	10,974	5
39	39.0	1	.....	.....	32,400	.....	60,000	6
2,142	238.0	9	.....	.....	140,448	6,178	39,000	7
57	57.0	.....	.....	1	1,800	.....	800	8
5,318	354.5	14	.....	1	511,794	223,691	335,775	9
8,273	168.8	45	.....	4	848,829	231,870	493,100	

a In 121 establishments in 1886 the results were not ascertained.

TABLE XII.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Cont'd.

MINNESOTA—Concluded.

	INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before lockout.			After lockout.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	Domestic service	60	.....	60	60	.....	60
2	Tobacco	38	9	47	46	34	80
3	Transportation	228	2	230	228	2	230
	Total	326	11	337	334	36	370

MISSOURI—Concluded.

1	Glass	2,201	.....	2,201	2,144	.....	2,144
2	Machines and machinery	444	.....	444	300	.....	300
	Total	2,645	.....	2,645	2,444	.....	2,444

MONTANA—Concluded.

1	Mining	225	.....	225	35	.....	35
	Total	225	.....	225	35	.....	35

NEW JERSEY—Concluded.

1	Building trades	34	.....	34	23	.....	23
2	Clothing	269	11	280	265	11	276
3	Glass	458	.....	458	458	.....	458
4	Pottery, earthenware, etc	355	130	485	369	129	498
5	Shipbuilding, etc	197	.....	197	197	.....	197
6	Silk goods	552	466	1,018	552	466	1,018
7	Miscellaneous	84	13	97	84	13	97
	Total	1,949	620	2,569	1,948	619	2,567

NEW YORK—Concluded.

1	Boots and shoes	548	.....	548	548	.....	548
2	Brick	54	.....	54	54	.....	54
3	Building trades	3,595	.....	3,595	2,757	.....	2,757
4	Clothing	7,833	17,241	25,074	7,847	17,447	25,294
5	Cooperage	80	.....	80	35	.....	35
6	Domestic service	12	.....	12	12	.....	12
7	Food preparations	3	.....	3	3	.....	3
8	Furniture	553	.....	553	553	.....	553
9	Glass	841	3	844	893	3	896
10	Metals and metallic goods	5,008	.....	5,008	4,837	.....	4,837
11	Printing and publishing	332	61	393	332	61	393
12	Stone quarrying and cutting	80	.....	80	80	.....	80
13	Tobacco	14,549	11,404	25,953	14,552	11,507	26,059
14	Transportation	255	.....	255	315	.....	315
15	Wooden goods	320	.....	320	288	.....	288
16	Miscellaneous	4,972	8,259	13,231	5,368	8,864	14,232
	Total	39,035	36,968	76,003	38,474	37,882	76,356

OHIO—Concluded.

1	Agricultural implements	2,000	.....	2,000	2,400	.....	2,400
2	Boots and shoes	1,066	918	1,984	1,066	918	1,984
3	Cooperage	520	.....	520	520	.....	520
4	Machines and machinery	202	.....	202	202	.....	202
5	Metals and metallic goods	1,078	.....	1,078	1,078	.....	1,078
6	Mining	600	.....	600	500	.....	500
7	Pottery, earthenware, etc	740	307	1,047	740	307	1,047
8	Printing and publishing	15	.....	15	15	.....	15
9	Tobacco	1,180	715	1,895	452	391	843
	Total	7,401	1,940	9,341	6,973	1,616	8,589

TABLE XII.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Cont'd.

MINNESOTA—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER LOCKOUT.			Brought from other places.	
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
10	.....	10	10	.....	10	.....	1
31	8	39	15	26	41	24	2
7	.....	7	3	.....	3	.....	3
48	8	56	28	26	54	24	

MISSOURI—Concluded.

1,901	.....	1,901	300	.....	300	300	1
444	.....	444	100	.....	100	100	2
2,345	.....	2,345	400	.....	400	400	

MONTANA—Concluded.

225	.....	225	20	.....	20	20	1
225	.....	225	20	.....	20	20	

NEW JERSEY—Concluded.

34	.....	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
258	.....	258	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
458	.....	458	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
308	75	383	14	.....	14	.....	4
197	.....	197	19	.....	19	.....	5
552	466	1,018	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
84	13	97	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
1,891	554	2,445	33	.....	33	.....	

NEW YORK—Concluded.

548	.....	548	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
54	.....	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
3,593	.....	3,593	264	.....	264	25	3
6,569	16,550	23,119	556	678	1,234	150	4
80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
12	.....	12	12	.....	12	.....	6
2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	7
553	.....	553	91	.....	91	.....	8
719	.....	719	168	.....	168	75	9
4,527	.....	4,527	264	.....	264	.....	10
331	61	392	69	13	82	40	11
80	.....	80	10	.....	10	.....	12
13,119	10,786	23,905	1,524	1,193	2,717	25	13
255	.....	255	315	.....	315	215	14
320	.....	320	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
4,884	8,159	13,043	412	635	1,047	1,010	16
35,646	35,556	71,202	3,687	2,519	6,206	1,540	

OHIO—Concluded.

865	.....	865	790	.....	790	80	1
1,066	918	1,984	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
520	.....	520	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
202	.....	202	45	.....	45	.....	4
959	.....	959	210	.....	210	210	5
600	.....	600	30	.....	30	.....	6
550	62	612	119	35	154	154	7
15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
1,130	600	1,730	220	211	431	82	9
5,907	1,580	7,487	1,414	246	1,660	526	

TABLE XII.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Cont'd.

PENNSYLVANIA.

	INDUSTRIES.	ORDERED BY ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	Boots and shoes	19	2	21	21	431	20.5
2	Clothing	1	8	9	6	139	23.2
3	Cotton and woollen goods	.....	1	1	1	30	30.0
4	Cotton goods	8	2	10	10	183	18.3
5	Glass	1	7	8	7	1,112	158.9
6	Machines and machinery	.....	1	1	1	7	7.0
7	Metals and metallic goods	.....	16	16	10	236	23.6
8	Mining	.....	2	2	2	31	15.5
9	Stone quarrying and cutting	18	1	19	1	15	15.0
10	Tobacco	.....	27	27	23	342	14.9
11	Woollen goods	.....	3	3	3	40	13.3
12	Miscellaneous	12	1	13	.....	.....	.....
	Total	59	71	130	85	2,566	30.2

TENNESSEE.

1	Metals and metallic goods	1	.....	1	1	30	30.0
	Total	1	.....	1	1	30	30.0

TEXAS.

1	Printing and publishing	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....
	Total	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....

VIRGINIA.

1	Tobacco	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
	Total	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....

WEST VIRGINIA.

1	Metals and metallic goods	3	4	7	7	796	113.7
2	Mining	.....	4	4	4	462	115.5
3	Pottery, earthenware, etc	.....	1	1	1	92	92.0
	Total	3	9	12	12	1,350	112.5

WISCONSIN.

1	Furniture	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
2	Machines and machinery	.....	1	1	1	5	5.0
3	Tobacco	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....
	Total	.....	4	4	1	5	5.0

TABLE XII.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Cont'd.

PENNSYLVANIA.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
431	20.5	20	.....	1	$111,169	$5,000	$23,250	1
298	33.1	6	.....	3	27,900	570	12,550	2
30	30.0	.....	.....	1	2,000	500	500	3
183	18.3	1	1	8	13,946	.....	3,750	4
1,210	151.3	2	.....	6	186,389	42,345	58,000	5
7	7.0	1	.....	.....	1,000	.....	3,000	6
707	44.2	12	1	3	271,348	21,120	89,775	7
31	15.5	1	1	.....	21,001	1,500	5,200	8
528	27.8	18	.....	1	14,539	1,847	4,550	9
643	23.8	8	1	18	26,424	3,856	14,310	10
40	13.3	1	2	.....	8,740	.....	1,500	11
1,405	108.1	13	.....	.....	28,500	300	21,350	12
5,513	42.4	83	6	41	712,956	77,038	237,735	

TENNESSEE.

30	30.0	1	.....	.....	$4,056	$1,500	$2,000	1
30	30.0	1	.....	.....	4,056	1,500	2,000	

TEXAS.

7	1.8	3	.....	1	$636	.....	$2,000	1
7	1.8	3	.....	1	636	.....	2,000	

VIRGINIA.

71	71.0	1	.....	.....	$720	$134	$100	1
71	71.0	1	.....	.....	720	134	100	

WEST VIRGINIA.

796	113.7	7	.....	.....	$212,000	$30,000	$56,000	1
462	115.5	4	.....	.....	87,000	5,000	61,500	2
92	92.0	1	.....	.....	24,570	.....	.....	3
1,350	112.5	12	.....	.....	323,570	35,000	117,500	

WISCONSIN.

4	4.0	1	.....	.....	$100	.....	.....	1
5	5.0	1	.....	.....	14,625	.....	$10,000	2
42	21.0	2	.....	.....	2,005	$8	3,000	3
51	12.8	4	.....	.....	16,730	8	13,000	

TABLE XII.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Concl'd.

PENNSYLVANIA—Concluded.

	INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before lockout.			After lockout.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	Boots and shoes	2,403	1,559	3,962	2,413	1,559	3,972
2	Clothing	385	1,043	1,428	391	985	1,376
3	Cotton and woollen goods	28	78	106	28	78	106
4	Cotton goods	382	536	918	382	536	918
5	Glass	1,421	31	1,452	1,149	31	1,180
6	Machines and machinery	85	.....	85	85	.....	85
7	Metals and metallic goods	6,663	20	6,683	6,551	20	6,571
8	Mining	1,168	.....	1,168	1,168	.....	1,168
9	Stone quarrying and cutting	520	.....	520	536	.....	536
10	Tobacco	765	119	884	754	120	874
11	Woollen goods	401	344	745	401	344	745
12	Miscellaneous	1,095	365	1,460	1,095	365	1,460
	Total	15,316	4,095	19,411	14,953	4,038	18,991

TENNESSEE—Concluded.

1	Metals and metallic goods	65	.....	65	25	.....	25
	Total	65	.....	65	25	.....	25

TEXAS—Concluded.

1	Printing and publishing	62	3	65	62	3	65
	Total	62	3	65	62	3	65

VIRGINIA—Concluded.

1	Tobacco	9	.....	9	7	20	27
	Total	9	.....	9	7	20	27

WEST VIRGINIA—Concluded.

1	Metals and metallic goods	2,019	.....	2,019	1,429	.....	1,429
2	Mining	1,200	.....	1,200	755	.....	755
3	Pottery, earthenware, etc	245	70	315	245	70	315
	Total	3,464	70	3,534	2,429	70	2,499

WISCONSIN—Concluded.

1	Furniture	103	1	104	95	1	96
2	Machines and machinery	1,400	.....	1,400	1,400	.....	1,400
3	Tobacco	67	27	94	55	75	130
	Total	1,570	28	1,598	1,550	76	1,626

TABLE XII.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Concl'd.

PENNSYLVANIA—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER LOCKOUT.			Brought from other places.	
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
2,403	1,559	3,962	75	.....	75	75	1
360	1,005	1,365	67	173	240	.....	2
25	78	103	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
378	536	914	1	.....	1	.....	4
962	.....	962	15	.....	15	.....	5
85	.....	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
5,925	20	5,945	1,178	5	1,183	773	7
1,130	.....	1,130	10	.....	10	.....	8
298	.....	298	113	.....	113	.....	9
727	113	840	188	26	214	37	10
393	344	737	6	9	15	.....	11
392	.....	392	50	.....	50	10	12
13,078	3,655	16,733	1,703	213	1,916	895	

TENNESSEE—Concluded.

65	.....	65	25	.....	25	15	1
65	.....	65	25	.....	25	15	

TEXAS—Concluded.

49	3	52	41	3	44	33	1
49	3	52	41	3	44	33	

VIRGINIA—Concluded.]

6	.....	6	5	20	25	.....	1
6	.....	6	5	20	25	.....	

WEST VIRGINIA—Concluded.

2,019	.....	2,019	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
1,200	.....	1,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
245	70	315	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
3,464	70	3,534	.....	.....	.....	.....	

WISCONSIN—Concluded.

20	.....	20	12	.....	12	.....	1
1,300	.....	1,300	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
43	.....	43	30	45	75	8	3
1,363	.....	1,363	42	45	87	8	

TABLE XIII.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ORDERED BY ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	Ohio	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....
	Total	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....

BOOTS AND SHOES.

1	Connecticut	.....	1	1	1	1	1.0
2	Maine	.....	1	1	1	1	1.0
3	Massachusetts	77	5	82	81	2,921	36.1
4	New York	.....	36	36	.....	.....	.....
5	Ohio	14	.....	14	14	196	14.0
6	Pennsylvania	19	2	21	21	431	20.5
	Total	110	45	155	118	3,550	30.1

BRICK.

1	Illinois	45	.....	45	17	386	22.7
2	New York	4	.....	4	4	28	7.0
	Total	49	.....	49	21	414	19.7

BUILDING TRADES.

1	Massachusetts	1	.....	1	1	40	40.0
2	Michigan	.....	1	1	1	35	35.0
3	New Jersey	9	.....	9	9	189	21.0
4	New York	517	3	520	179	990	5.5
	Total	527	4	531	190	1,254	6.6

CLOTHING.

1	Connecticut	.....	9	9	6	333	55.5
2	Illinois	.....	30	30	30	420	14.0
3	Massachusetts	.....	1	1	1	3	3.0
4	New Jersey	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....
5	New York	707	3	710	600	14,126	23.5
6	Pennsylvania	1	8	9	6	139	23.2
	Total	722	51	773	643	15,021	23.4

COOPERAGE.

1	Illinois	.....	1	1	1	7	7.0
2	New York	.....	1	1	1	40	40.0
3	Ohio	.....	1	1	1	14	14.0
	Total	.....	3	3	3	61	20.3

COTTON AND WOOLLEN GOODS.

1	Pennsylvania	.....	1	1	1	30	30.0
	Total	.....	1	1	1	30	30.0

TABLE XIII.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
197	65.7	3	.....	.....	$37,381	$1,308	$30,000	1
197	65.7	3	.....	.....	37,381	1,308	30,000	

BOOTS AND SHOES.

1	1.0	1	.....	.....	$110	.....	$50	1
1	1.0	.....	.....	1	113	.....	.....	2
3,128	38.1	28	.....	54	530,133	$21,492	132,025	3
432	12.0	.....	36	.....	8,439	2,500	.....	4
196	14.0	14	.....	.....	27,618	.....	14,403	5
431	20.5	20	.....	1	111,169	5,000	23,250	6
4,189	27.0	63	36	56	677,582	28,992	169,728	

BRICK.

1,730	38.4	27	.....	18	$125,790	$2,155	$6,190	1
28	7.0	.....	.....	4	616	.....	1,000	2
1,758	35.9	27	.....	22	126,406	2,155	7,190	

BUILDING TRADES.

40	40.0	.....	1	.....	$25,000	$2,600	$300,000	1
50	50.0	.....	.....	1	85,000	8,500	50,000	2
189	21.0	.....	9	.....	1,530	768	.....	3
21,276	40.9	(a)	(a)	a399	356,503	126,498	39,774	4
21,555	40.6	(a)	a10	a400	468,033	138,366	389,774	

CLOTHING.

909	101.0	9	.....	.....	$247,459	$53,486	$119,000	1
420	14.0	.....	30	.....	23,400	.....	50,000	2
3	3.0	.....	.....	1	100	100	150	3
131	9.4	.....	.....	14	3,466	.....	.....	4
15,922	22.4	29	80	601	767,530	27,216	236,600	5
298	33.1	6	.....	3	27,900	570	12,550	6
17,683	22.9	44	110	619	1,069,855	81,372	418,300	

COOPERAGE.

7	7.0	.....	.....	1	$70	.....	$25	1
40	40.0	1	.....	.....	4,760	$150	1,000	2
14	14.0	1	.....	.....	7,219	.....	1,548	3
61	20.3	2	.....	1	12,049	150	2,573	

COTTON AND WOOLLEN GOODS.

30	30.0	.....	.....	1	$2,000	$500	$500	1
30	30.0	.....	.....	1	2,000	500	500	

a In 121 establishments in 1886 the results were not ascertained.

TABLE XIII.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Concluded.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before lockout.			After lockout.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	Ohio	2,000	.....	2,000	2,400	.....	2,400
	Total	2,000	.....	2,000	2,400	.....	2,400

BOOTS AND SHOES—Concluded.

1	Connecticut	35	22	57	35	22	57
2	Maine	125	100	225	125	100	225
3	Massachusetts	8,096	3,332	11,428	7,687	3,167	10,854
4	New York	548	.....	548	548	.....	548
5	Ohio	1,066	918	1,984	1,066	918	1,984
6	Pennsylvania	2,403	1,559	3,962	2,413	1,559	3,972
	Total	12,273	5,931	18,204	11,874	5,766	17,640

BRICK—Concluded.

1	Illinois	2,060	.....	2,060	2,060	.....	2,060
2	New York	54	.....	54	54	.....	54
	Total	2,114	.....	2,114	2,114	.....	2,114

BUILDING TRADES—Concluded.

1	Massachusetts	300	.....	300	300	.....	300
2	Michigan	1,100	.....	1,100	1,100	.....	1,100
3	New Jersey	34	.....	34	23	.....	23
4	New York	3,595	.....	3,595	2,757	.....	2,757
	Total	5,029	.....	5,029	4,180	.....	4,180

CLOTHING—Concluded.

1	Connecticut	1,676	649	2,325	1,195	458	1,653
2	Illinois	600	.....	600	600	.....	600
3	Massachusetts	10	20	30	10	20	30
4	New Jersey	269	11	280	265	11	276
5	New York	7,833	17,241	25,074	7,847	17,447	25,294
6	Pennsylvania	385	1,043	1,428	391	985	1,376
	Total	10,773	18,964	29,737	10,308	18,921	29,229

COOPERAGE—Concluded.

1	Illinois	7	.....	7	7	.....	7
2	New York	80	.....	80	35	.....	35
3	Ohio	520	.....	520	520	.....	520
	Total	607	.....	607	562	.....	562

COTTON AND WOOLLEN GOODS—Concluded.

1	Pennsylvania	28	78	106	28	78	106
	Total	28	78	106	28	78	106

TABLE XIII.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER LOCKOUT.			Brought from other places.	
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
865	.....	865	790	.....	790	80	1
865	.....	865	790	.....	790	80	

BOOTS AND SHOES—Concluded.

35	22	57	2	.....	2	.....	1
125	100	225	40	.....	40	.....	2
7,878	3,207	11,085	55	10	65	50	3
548	.....	548	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
1,066	918	1,984	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
2,403	1,559	3,962	75	.....	75	75	6
12,055	5,806	17,861	172	10	182	125	

BRICK—Concluded.

2,060	.....	2,060	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
54	.....	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
2,114	.....	2,114	.....	.....	.....	.....	

BUILDING TRADES—Concluded.

300	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
1,100	.....	1,100	150	.....	150	150	2
34	.....	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
3,593	.....	3,593	264	.....	264	25	4
5,027	.....	5,027	414	.....	414	175	

CLOTHING—Concluded.

1,406	251	1,657	278	9	287	106	1
600	.....	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
10	20	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
258	.....	258	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
6,569	16,550	23,119	556	678	1,234	150	5
360	1,005	1,365	67	173	240	.....	6
9,203	17,826	27,029	901	860	1,761	256	

COOPERAGE—Concluded.

7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
80	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
520	.....	520	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
607	.....	607	.....	.....	.....	.....	

COTTON AND WOOLLEN GOODS—Concluded.

25	78	103	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
25	78	103	.....	.....	.....	.....	

TABLE XIII.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd

COTTON GOODS.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ORDERED BY ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	Connecticut		6	6	6	67	11.2
2	Georgia	6		6	6	555	92.5
3	Maine		1	1	1	45	45.0
4	Pennsylvania	8	2	10	10	183	18.3
	Total	14	9	23	23	850	37.0

DOMESTIC SERVICE.

1	Minnesota		1	1			
2	New York		1	1			
	Total		2	2			

FOOD PREPARATIONS.

1	Illinois	5		5	5	24	4.8
2	Kentucky		5	5			
3	Massachusetts		1	1			
4	New York		1	1	1	1	1.0
	Total	5	7	12	6	25	4.2

FURNITURE.

1	Kentucky	2	2	4	3	171	57.0
2	New York	21	16	37	12	119	9.9
3	Wisconsin		1	1			
	Total	23	19	42	15	290	19.3

GLASS.

1	Connecticut	1		1	1	21	21.0
2	Illinois		1	1	1	182	182.0
3	Maryland	4	1	5	5	349	69.8
4	Missouri		12	12	11	2,031	184.6
5	New Jersey	5		5	5	765	153.0
6	New York		9	9	7	1,162	166.0
7	Pennsylvania	1	7	8	7	1,112	158.9
	Total	11	30	41	37	5,622	151.9

LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.

1	Massachusetts	57	1	58	1	4	4.0
	Total	57	1	58	1	4	4.0

LUMBER.

1	Michigan		5	5	5	115	23.0
	Total		5	5	5	115	23.0

TABLE XIII.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

COTTON GOODS.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
67	11.2	4	1	1	$29,888	$800	$13,050	1
555	92.5	2	.....	4	133,250	20,409	56,643	2
45	45.0	1	.....	.....	73,593	3,295	.....	3
183	18.3	1	1	8	13,946	.....	3,750	4
850	37.0	8	2	13	250,677	24,504	73,443	

DOMESTIC SERVICE.

1	1.0	.....	.....	1	$15	.....	.....	1
28	28.0	1	.....	.....	288	.....	.....	2
29	14.5	1	.....	1	303	.....	.....	

FOOD PREPARATIONS.

24	4.8	1	.....	4	$192,000	.....	$186,000	1
185	37.0	5	.....	.....	503	.....	.....	2
14	14.0	1	.....	.....	14,700	$2,200	40,000	3
1	1.0	1	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	4
224	18.7	8	.....	4	207,208	2,200	226,000	

FURNITURE.

234	58.5	4	.....	.....	$15,411	$950	$2,900	1
1,506	40.7	35	.....	2	14,962	7,018	3,642	2
4	4.0	1	.....	.....	100	.....	.....	3
1,744	41.5	40	.....	2	30,473	7,968	6,542	

GLASS.

31	31.0	1	.....	.....	$5,607	.....	$700	1
182	182.0	.....	.....	1	36,000	$1,800	5,000	2
583	116.6	1	.....	4	53,500	27,000	25,500	3
2,061	171.8	3	.....	9	343,305	65,467	52,000	4
765	153.0	.....	.....	5	68,000	.....	6,300	5
1,399	155.4	1	.....	8	142,063	4,564	45,000	6
1,210	151.3	2	.....	6	186,389	42,345	58,000	7
6,231	152.0	8	.....	33	834,864	141,176	192,500	

LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.

7,957	137.2	57	.....	1	$366,594	$109,472	$57,100	1
7,957	137.2	57	.....	1	366,594	109,472	57,100	

LUMBER.

115	23.0	5	.....	.....	$27,755	.....	$31,500	1
115	23.0	5	.....	.....	27,755	.....	31,500	

TABLE XIII.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

COTTON GOODS—Concluded.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before lockout.			After lockout.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	Connecticut	1,344	1,751	3,095	1,341	1,749	3,090
2	Georgia	974	954	1,928	988	924	1,912
3	Maine	727	973	1,700	727	973	1,700
4	Pennsylvania	382	536	918	382	536	918
	Total	3,427	4,214	7,641	3,438	4,182	7,620

DOMESTIC SERVICE—Concluded.

1	Minnesota	60	.....	60	60	.....	60
2	New York	12	.....	12	12	.....	12
	Total	72	.....	72	72	.....	72

FOOD PREPARATIONS—Concluded.

1	Illinois	16,000	.....	16,000	16,000	.....	16,000
2	Kentucky	70	32	102	70	32	102
3	Massachusetts	700	.....	700	700	.....	700
4	New York	3	.....	3	3	.....	3
	Total	16,773	32	16,805	16,773	32	16,805

FURNITURE—Concluded.

1	Kentucky	276	.....	276	241	.....	241
2	New York	553	.....	553	553	.....	553
3	Wisconsin	103	1	104	95	1	96
	Total	932	1	933	889	1	890

GLASS—Concluded.

1	Connecticut	150	9	159	150	9	159
2	Illinois	200	.....	200	200	.....	200
3	Maryland	356	.....	356	326	.....	326
4	Missouri	2,201	.....	2,201	2,144	.....	2,144
5	New Jersey	458	.....	458	458	.....	458
6	New York	841	3	844	893	3	896
7	Pennsylvania	1,421	31	1,452	1,149	31	1,180
	Total	5,627	43	5,670	5,320	43	5,363

LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS—Concluded.

1	Massachusetts	1,949	.....	1,949	1,394	.....	1,394
	Total	1,949	.....	1,949	1,394	.....	1,394

LUMBER—Concluded.

1	Michigan	981	.....	981	964	.....	964
	Total	981	.....	981	964	.....	964

TABLE XIII.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

COTTON GOODS—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER LOCKOUT.			Brought from other places.	
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
1,344	1,751	3,095	3	2	5	.....	1
974	954	1,928	29	5	34	.....	2
727	973	1,700	50	.....	50	.....	3
378	536	914	1	.....	1	.....	4
3,423	4,214	7,637	83	7	90	.....	

DOMESTIC SERVICE—Concluded.

10	.....	10	10	.....	10	.....	1
12	.....	12	12	.....	12	.....	2
22	.....	22	22	.....	22	.....	

FOOD PREPARATIONS—Concluded.

16,000	.....	16,000	500	.....	500	500	1
13	.....	13	3	.....	3	3	2
700	.....	700	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
2	.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	4
16,715	.....	16,715	505	.....	505	503	

FURNITURE—Concluded.

238	.....	238	8	.....	8	8	1
553	.....	553	91	.....	91	.....	2
20	.....	20	12	.....	12	.....	3
811	.....	811	111	.....	111	8	

GLASS—Concluded.

150	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
356	.....	356	95	.....	95	95	3
1,901	.....	1,901	300	.....	300	300	4
458	.....	458	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
719	.....	719	168	.....	168	75	6
962	.....	962	15	.....	15	.....	7
4,746	.....	4,746	578	.....	578	470	

LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS—Concluded.

1,655	.....	1,655	1,070	.....	1,070	966	1
1,655	.....	1,655	1,070	.....	1,070	966	

LUMBER—Concluded.

981	.....	981	187	.....	187	100	1
981	.....	981	187	.....	187	100	

TABLE XIII.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

MACHINES AND MACHINERY.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ORDERED BY ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	Alabama		1	1	1	22	22.0
2	Connecticut		1	1	1	6	6.0
3	Illinois		1	1	1	9	9.0
4	Indiana		2	2	2	5	2.5
5	Missouri		1	1			
6	Ohio		1	1	1	12	12.0
7	Pennsylvania		1	1	1	7	7.0
8	Wisconsin		1	1	1	5	5.0
	Total		9	9	8	66	8.3

METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.

1	Connecticut		10	10	7	178	25.4
2	Illinois	3	7	10	6	88	14.7
3	Iowa		1	1			
4	Michigan		1	1			
5	New York	18	8	26	22	1,317	59.9
6	Ohio	2	2	4	3	239	79.7
7	Pennsylvania		16	16	10	236	23.6
8	Tennessee	1		1	1	30	30.0
9	West Virginia	3	4	7	7	796	113.7
	Total	27	49	76	56	2,884	51.5

MINING.

1	Dakota		1	1			
2	Iowa		2	2	1	22	22.0
3	Montana		1	1			
4	Ohio		1	1	1	39	39.0
5	Pennsylvania		2	2	2	31	15.5
6	West Virginia		4	4	4	463	115.5
	Total		11	11	8	554	69.3

POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.

1	New Jersey	3		3			
2	Ohio		9	9	1	44	44.0
3	West Virginia		1	1	1	92	92.0
	Total	3	10	13	2	136	68.0

PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.

1	New York		2	2	1	9	9.0
2	Ohio		1	1			
3	Texas		4	4			
	Total		7	7	1	9	9.0

SHIPBUILDING, ETC.

1	New Jersey	5		5			
	Total	5		5			

TABLE XIII.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

MACHINES AND MACHINERY.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
22	22.0	.....	.....	1	$1,172	.....	$500	1
6	6.0	1	.....	.....	2,773	.....	1,000	2
9	9.0	1	.....	.....	3,600	.....	1,500	3
85	42.5	2	.....	.....	25,008	$300	700	4
83	83.0	1	.....	.....	26,352	5,000	75,000	5
12	12.0	1	.....	.....	3,295	.....	600	6
7	7.0	1	.....	.....	1,000	.....	3,000	7
5	5.0	1	.....	.....	14,625	.....	10,000	8
229	25.4	8	.....	1	77,825	5,300	92.300	

METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.

260	26.0	6	1	3	$28,170	$476	$29,600	1
303	30.3	7	.....	3	130,934	670	81,050	2
120	120.0	1	.....	.....	8,700	200	15,000	3
28	28.0	1	.....	.....	4,500	6,000	2,000	4
1,725	66.3	24	1	1	264,151	39,754	101,250	5
298	74.5	2	.....	2	86,874	693	10,974	6
707	44.2	12	1	3	271,348	21,120	89,775	7
30	30.0	1	.....	.....	4,056	1,500	2,000	8
796	113.7	7	.....	.....	212,000	30,000	56,000	9
4,267	56.1	61	3	12	1,010,733	100,413	387,649	

MINING.

30	30.0	1	.....	.....	$360	.....	.....	1
113	56.5	2	.....	.....	13,575	.....	$2,000	2
321	321.0	.....	1	.....	175,000	$13,500	225,000	3
39	39.0	1	.....	.....	32,400	.....	60,000	4
31	15.5	1	1	.....	21,001	1,500	5,200	5
462	115.5	4	.....	.....	87,000	5,000	61,500	6
996	90.5	9	2	.....	329,336	20,000	353,700	

POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.

66	22.0	.....	3	.....	$11,040	.....	$4,600	1
2,142	238.0	9	.....	.....	140,448	$6,178	39,000	2
92	92.0	1	.....	.....	24,570	.....	.....	3
2,300	176.9	10	3	.....	176,058	6,178	43,600	

PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.

10	5.0	2	.....	.....	$6,132	.....	$3,200	1
57	57.0	.....	.....	1	1,800	.....	800	2
7	1.8	3	.....	1	636	.....	2,000	3
74	10.6	5	.....	2	8,568	.....	6,000	

SHIPBUILDING, ETC.

245	49.0	5	.....	.....	$24,822	.....	$3,110	1
245	49.0	5	.....	.....	24,822	.....	3,110	

TABLE XIII.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

MACHINES AND MACHINERY—Concluded.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before lockout.			After lockout.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	Alabama	33	.....	33	33	.....	33
2	Connecticut	300	5	305	300	5	305
3	Illinois	200	.....	200	200	.....	200
4	Indiana	380	.....	380	230	.....	230
5	Missouri	444	.....	444	300	.....	300
6	Ohio	202	.....	202	202	.....	202
7	Pennsylvania	85	.....	85	85	.....	85
8	Wisconsin	1,400	.....	1,400	1,400	.....	1,400
	Total	3,044	5	3,049	2,750	5	2,755

METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—Concluded.

1	Connecticut	1,478	133	1,611	1,461	133	1,594
2	Illinois	2,083	.....	2,083	2,133	.....	2,133
3	Iowa	100	.....	100	100	.....	100
4	Michigan	250	.....	250	250	.....	250
5	New York	5,008	.....	5,008	4,837	.....	4,837
6	Ohio	1,078	.....	1,078	1,078	.....	1,078
7	Pennsylvania	6,663	20	6,683	6,551	20	6,571
8	Tennessee	65	.....	65	25	.....	25
9	West Virginia	2,019	.....	2,019	1,429	.....	1,429
	Total	18,744	153	18,897	17,864	153	18,017

MINING—Concluded.

1	Dakota	40	.....	40	40	.....	40
2	Iowa	810	.....	810	610	.....	610
3	Montana	225	.....	225	35	.....	35
4	Ohio	600	.....	600	500	.....	500
5	Pennsylvania	1,168	.....	1,168	1,168	.....	1,168
6	West Virginia	1,200	.....	1,200	755	.....	755
	Total	4,043	.....	4,043	3,108	.....	3,108

POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.—Concluded.

1	New Jersey	355	130	485	369	129	498
2	Ohio	740	307	1,047	740	307	1,047
3	West Virginia	245	70	315	245	70	315
	Total	1,340	507	1,847	1,354	506	1,860

PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—Concluded.

1	New York	332	61	393	332	61	393
2	Ohio	15	.....	15	15	.....	15
3	Texas	62	3	65	62	3	65
	Total	409	64	473	409	64	473

SHIPBUILDING, ETC.—Concluded.

1	New Jersey	197	.....	197	197	.....	197
	Total	197	.....	197	197	.....	197

TABLE XIII.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

MACHINES AND MACHINERY—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER LOCKOUT.			Brought from other places.	
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
33	.....	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
300	5	305	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
200	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
380	.....	380	20	.....	20	20	4
444	.....	444	100	.....	100	100	5
202	.....	202	45	.....	45	.....	6
85	.....	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
1,300	.....	1,300	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
2,944	5	2,949	165	.....	165	120	

METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—Concluded.

1,103	88	1,191	39	.....	39	24	1
1,733	.....	1,733	200	.....	200	75	2
58	.....	58	50	.....	50	.....	3
75	.....	75	50	.....	50	7	4
4,527	.....	4,527	264	.....	264	.....	5
959	.....	959	210	.....	210	210	6
5,925	20	5,945	1,178	5	1,183	773	7
65	.....	65	25	.....	25	15	8
2,019	.....	2,019	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
16,464	108	16,572	2,016	5	2,021	1,104	

MINING—Concluded.

10	.....	10	10	.....	10	10	1
260	.....	260	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
225	.....	225	20	.....	20	20	3
600	.....	600	30	.....	30	.....	4
1,130	.....	1,130	10	.....	10	.....	5
1,200	.....	1,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
3,425	.....	3,425	70	.....	70	30	

POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.—Concluded.

308	75	383	14	.....	14	.....	1
550	62	612	119	35	154	154	2
245	70	315	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
1,103	207	1,310	133	35	168	154	

PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—Concluded.

331	61	392	69	13	82	40	1
15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
49	3	52	41	3	44	33	3
395	64	459	110	16	126	73	

SHIPBUILDING, ETC.—Concluded.

197	.....	197	19	.....	19	.....	1
197	.....	197	19	.....	19	.....	

TABLE XIII.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

SILK GOODS.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ORDERED BY ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	New Jersey	.....	2	2	2	56	28.0
	Total	.....	2	2	2	56	28.0

STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.

1	Connecticut	.....	1	1	1	52	52.0
2	New York	3	1	4	3	15	5.0
3	Pennsylvania	18	1	19	1	15	15.0
	Total	21	3	24	5	82	16.4

TOBACCO.

1	Alabama	.....	1	1	1	15	15.0
2	California	27	.....	27	26	386	14.8
3	Illinois	.....	33	33	.....	.....	.....
4	Iowa	.....	4	4	4	40	10.0
5	Maryland	2	.....	2	2	28	14.0
6	Massachusetts	.....	2	2	2	71	35.5
7	Michigan	.....	13	13	4	171	42.8
8	Minnesota	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....
9	New York	55	42	97	65	1,186	18.2
10	Ohio	9	6	15	7	1,725	246.4
11	Pennsylvania	.....	27	27	23	342	14.9
12	Virginia	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
13	Wisconsin	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....
	Total	94	132	226	134	3,964	29.6

TRANSPORTATION.

1	Connecticut	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....
2	Minnesota	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
3	New York	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....
	Total	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....

WATCHES.

1	Kentucky	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
	Total	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....

WOODEN GOODS.

1	Illinois	.....	1	1	1	21	21.0
2	New York	6	1	7	7	46	6.6
	Total	6	2	8	8	67	8.4

TABLE XIII.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

SILK GOODS.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
56	28.0	2	.....	.....	$27,694	.....	$16,046	1
56	28.0	2	.....	.....	27,694	.....	16,046	

STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.

52	52.0	.....	.....	1	$5,400	$2,880	$8,000	1
17	4.3	2	.....	2	835	.....	325	2
528	27.8	18	.....	1	14,539	1,847	4,550	3
597	24.9	20	.....	4	20,774	4,727	12,875	

TOBACCO.

15	15.0	1	.....	.....	$130	$40	$50	1
401	14.9	1	.....	26	40,217	560	27,475	2
825	25.0	33	.....	.....	16,438	749	12,300	3
40	10.0	.....	.....	4	460	.....	100	4
45	22.5	1	.....	1	162	98	120	5
75	37.5	1	.....	1	4,000	762	3,600	6
764	58.8	8	.....	5	46,805	12,321	21,200	7
68	34.0	1	.....	1	921	47	100	8
2,619	27.0	19	14	64	700,104	74,616	115,271	9
5,318	354.5	14	.....	1	511,794	223,691	335,775	10
643	23.8	8	1	18	26,424	3,856	14,310	11
71	71.0	1	.....	.....	720	134	100	12
42	21.0	2	.....	.....	2,005	8	3,000	13
10,926	48.3	90	15	121	1,350,180	316,882	533,501	

TRANSPORTATION.

28	14.0	1	.....	1	$1,600	.....	$800	1
14	14.0	.....	.....	1	95	$58	.....	2
201	67.0	3	.....	.....	31,875	.....	30,000	3
243	40.5	4	.....	2	33,570	58	30,800	

WATCHES.

2	2.0	1	.....	.....	$455	$175	$5,000	1
2	2.0	1	.....	.....	455	175	5,000	

WOODEN GOODS.

21	21.0	.....	.....	1	$5,265	.....	$5,000	1
46	6.6	1	.....	6	2,192	.....	3,200	2
67	8.4	1	.....	7	7,457	.....	8,200	

TABLE XIII.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

SILK GOODS—Concluded.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before lockout.			After lockout.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	New Jersey	552	466	1,018	552	466	1,018
	Total	552	466	1,018	552	466	1,018

STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING—Concluded.

1	Connecticut	60	.....	60	60	.....	60
2	New York	80	.....	80	80	.....	80
3	Pennsylvania	520	.....	520	536	.....	536
	Total	660	.....	660	676	.....	676

TOBACCO—Concluded.

1	Alabama	5	.....	5	5	.....	5
2	California	2,460	329	2,789	2,454	342	2,796
3	Illinois	467	.....	467	467	.....	467
4	Iowa	30	.....	30	30	.....	30
5	Maryland	8	1	9	8	1	9
6	Massachusetts	45	47	92	24	21	45
7	Michigan	664	201	865	606	221	827
8	Minnesota	38	9	47	46	34	80
9	New York	14,549	11,404	25,953	14,552	11,507	26,059
10	Ohio	1,180	715	1,895	452	391	843
11	Pennsylvania	765	119	884	754	120	874
12	Virginia	9	.....	9	7	20	27
13	Wisconsin	67	27	94	55	75	130
	Total	20,287	12,852	33,139	19,460	12,732	32,192

TRANSPORTATION—Concluded.

1	Connecticut	306	.....	306	306	.....	306
2	Minnesota	228	2	230	228	2	230
3	New York	255	.....	255	315	.....	315
	Total	789	2	791	849	2	851

WATCHES—Concluded.

1	Kentucky	710	75	785	703	75	778
	Total	710	75	785	703	75	778

WOODEN GOODS—Concluded.

1	Illinois	130	.....	130	130	.....	130
2	New York	320	.....	320	288	.....	288
	Total	450	.....	450	418	.....	418

TABLE XIII.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

SILK GOODS—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER LOCKOUT.			Brought from other places.	
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
552	466	1,018	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
552	466	1,018	.....	.....	.....	.....	

STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING—Concluded.

60	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
80	.....	80	10	.....	10	.....	2
298	.....	298	113	.....	113	.....	3
438	.....	438	123	.....	123	.....	

TOBACCO—Concluded.

5	.....	5	5	.....	5	5	1
2,457	269	2,726	80	26	106	.....	2
467	.....	467	133	.....	133	.....	3
30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
7	1	8	4	.....	4	4	5
45	47	92	9	.....	9	.....	6
487	121	608	276	51	327	96	7
31	8	39	15	26	41	24	8
13,119	10,786	23,905	1,524	1,193	2,717	25	9
1,130	600	1,730	220	211	431	82	10
727	113	840	188	26	214	37	11
6	.....	6	5	20	25	.....	12
43	.....	43	30	45	75	8	13
18,554	11,945	30,499	2,489	1,598	4,087	281	

TRANSPORTATION—Concluded.

197	.....	197	2	.....	2	2	1
7	.....	7	3	.....	3	.....	2
255	.....	255	315	.....	315	215	3
459	.....	459	320	.....	320	217	

WATCHES—Concluded.

65	.....	65	15	.....	15	.....	1
65	.....	65	15	.....	15	.....	

WOODEN GOODS—Concluded.

130	.....	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
320	.....	320	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
450	.....	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	

TABLE XIII.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

WOOLLEN GOODS.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ORDERED BY ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	Connecticut	.....	2	2	2	159	79.5
2	Massachusetts	.....	1	1	1	28	28.0
3	Pennsylvania	.....	3	3	3	40	13.3
	Total	.....	6	6	6	227	37.8

MISCELLANEOUS.

1	California	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
2	Maine	.....	32	32	32	1,344	42.0
3	Massachusetts	.....	1	1	1	9	9.0
4	New Jersey	.....	5	5	5	515	103.0
5	New York	66	4	70	69	2,654	38.5
6	Pennsylvania	12	1	13	.....	.....	.....
	Total	79	43	122	107	4,522	42.3

TABLE XIII.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Cont'd.

WOOLLEN GOODS.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
159	79.5	1	1	.....	$41,465	$150	$25,000	1
28	28.0	1	.....	.....	11,424	.....	17,500	2
40	13.3	1	2	.....	8,740	.....	1,500	3
227	37.8	3	3	.....	61,629	150	44,000	

MISCELLANEOUS.

16	16.0	.....	.....	1	$1,120	.....	$1,000	1
1,344	42.0	.....	.....	32	25,000	$500	30,000	2
9	9.0	.....	.....	1	359	.....	300	3
515	103.0	5	.....	.....	12,789	3,192	2,680	4
3,919	56.0	61	6	3	849,668	110,000	265,000	5
1,405	108.1	13	.....	.....	28,500	360	21,350	6
7,208	59.1	79	6	37	917,436	113,992	320,330	

TABLE XIII.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Concl'd.

WOOLLEN GOODS—Concluded.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before lockout.			After lockout.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	Connecticut	379	380	759	378	380	758
2	Massachusetts	250	175	425	242	175	417
3	Pennsylvania	401	344	745	401	344	745
	Total	1,030	899	1,929	1,021	899	1,920

MISCELLANEOUS—Concluded.

1	California	40	.....	40	40	.....	40
2	Maine	1,275	.....	1,275	1,275	.....	1,275
3	Massachusetts	6	35	41	6	35	41
4	New Jersey	84	13	97	84	13	97
5	New York	4,972	8,259	13,231	5,368	8,864	14,232
6	Pennsylvania	1,095	365	1,460	1,095	365	1,460
	Total	7,472	8,672	16,144	7,868	9,277	17,145

TABLE XIII.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR INDUSTRIES BY STATES—Concl'd.

WOOLLEN GOODS—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER LOCKOUT.			Brought from other places.	
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
379	380	759	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
250	175	425	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
393	344	737	6	9	15	.....	3
1,022	899	1,921	6	9	15	.....	

MISCELLANEOUS—Concluded.

40	.....	40	40	.....	40	.....	1
1,275	.....	1,275	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
6	35	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
84	13	97	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
4,884	8,159	13,043	412	635	1,047	1,010	5
392	.....	392	50	.....	50	10	6
6,681	8,207	14,888	502	635	1,137	1,020	

TABLE XIV.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES BY YEARS.

ALL STATES AND ALL INDUSTRIES.

	YEARS.	ORDERED BY ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	1881	2	7	9	3	152	50.7
2	1882	11	31	42	25	1,418	56.7
3	1883	48	69	117	68	4,985	73.3
4	1884	280	74	354	134	5,607	41.8
5	1885	131	52	183	145	3,505	24.2
6	1886	1,281	228	1,509	1,025	24,136	23.5
	Total	1,753	461	2,214	1,400	39,803	28.4

TABLE XIV.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES BY YEARS.

ALL STATES AND ALL INDUSTRIES.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
290	32.2	8	1	.....	$18,519	$3,150	$6,960	1
4,411	105.0	27	.....	15	466,345	47,668	112,382	2
6,729	57.5	66	.....	51	1,069,212	102,253	297,097	3
14,646	41.4	99	1	254	1,421,410	314,027	640,847	4
4,951	27.1	70	6	107	901,173	89,488	455,477	5
59,033	39.1	*a*294	*a*182	*a*912	4,281,058	549,452	1,949,498	6
90,060	40.7	*a*564	*a*190	*a*1,339	8,157,717	1,106,038	3,462,261	

a In 121 establishments in building trades, New York, the results were not ascertained.

TABLE XIV.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES BY YEARS—Concluded.

ALL STATES AND ALL INDUSTRIES—Concluded.

	YEARS.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before lockout.			After lockout.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	1881	762	252	1,014	752	267	1,019
2	1882	5,129	889	6,018	5,063	863	5,926
3	1883	16,258	5,560	21,818	15,868	5,581	21,449
4	1884	15,766	5,019	20,785	14,509	4,573	19,082
5	1885	15,154	2,685	17,839	13,981	2,704	16,685
6	1886	69,243	38,553	107,796	67,372	39,214	106,586
	Total	122,312	52,958	175,270	117,545	53,202	170,747

TABLE XIV.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES BY YEARS—Concluded.

ALL STATES AND ALL INDUSTRIES—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER LOCKOUT.			Brought from other places.	
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
545	110	655	245	15	260	.....	1
3,875	256	4,131	1,251	65	1,316	1,001	2
15,093	5,419	20,512	1,025	127	1,152	272	3
14,302	3,819	18,121	1,017	292	1,309	513	4
12,920	2,504	15,424	1,041	53	1,094	343	5
64,263	37,717	101,980	6,222	2,623	8,845	3,553	6
110,998	49,825	160,823	10,801	3,175	13,976	5,682	

TABLE XV.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES BY STATES.

ALL INDUSTRIES FOR SIX YEARS.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ORDERED BY ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	Alabama	.....	2	2	2	37	18.5
2	California	28	.....	28	26	386	14.8
3	Connecticut	1	32	33	25	817	32.7
4	Dakota	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
5	Georgia	6	.....	6	6	555	92.5
6	Illinois	53	74	127	62	1,137	18.3
7	Indiana	.....	2	2	2	5	2.5
8	Iowa	.....	7	7	5	62	12.4
9	Kentucky	2	8	10	3	171	57.0
10	Maine	.....	34	34	34	1,390	40.9
11	Maryland	6	1	7	7	377	53.9
12	Massachusetts	135	12	147	88	3,076	35.0
13	Michigan	.....	20	20	10	321	32.1
14	Minnesota	1	3	4	.....	.....	.....
15	Missouri	.....	13	13	11	2,031	184.6
16	Montana	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
17	New Jersey	36	7	43	21	1,525	72.6
18	New York	1,397	131	1,528	971	21,693	22.3
19	Ohio	25	24	49	28	2,269	81.0
20	Pennsylvania	59	71	130	85	2,566	30.2
21	Tennessee	1	.....	1	1	30	30 0
22	Texas	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....
23	Virginia	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
24	West Virginia	3	9	12	12	1,350	112.5
25	Wisconsin	.....	4	4	1	5	5.0
	Total	1,753	461	2,214	1,400	39,803	28.4

TABLE XV.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES BY STATES.

ALL INDUSTRIES FOR SIX YEARS.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	[Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
37	18.5	1	.....	1	$1,302	$40	$550	1
417	14.9	1	.....	27	41,337	560	28,475	2
1,513	45.8	24	3	6	362,472	57,792	197,200	3
30	30.0	1	.....	.....	360	.....	.....	4
555	92.5	2	.....	4	133,250	20,409	56,643	5
3,521	27.7	69	30	28	533,497	5,374	347,065	6
85	42.5	2	.....	.....	25,008	300	700	7
273	39.0	3	.....	4	22,735	200	17,100	8
421	42.1	10	.....	.....	16,369	1,125	7,900	9
1,390	40.9	1	.....	33	98,706	3,795	30,000	10
628	89.7	2	.....	5	53,662	27,098	25,620	11
11,254	76.6	88	1	58	952,310	136,626	550,675	12
957	47.9	14	.....	6	164,060	26,821	104,800	13
83	20.8	1	.....	3	1,031	105	100	14
2,144	164.9	4	.....	9	369,657	70,467	127,000	15
321	321.0	.....	1	.....	175,000	13,500	225,000	16
1,967	45.7	12	12	19	149,341	3,960	32,736	17
49,169	32.2	a 180	a 137	a 1,090	3,150,123	392,316	845,262	18
8,273	168.8	45	.....	4	848,829	231,870	493,100	19
5,513	42.4	83	6	41	712,956	77,038	237,735	20
30	30.0	1	.....	.....	4,056	1,500	2,000	21
7	1.8	3	.....	1	636	.....	2,000	22
71	71.0	1	.....	.....	720	134	100	23
1,350	112.5	12	.....	.....	323,570	35,000	117,500	24
51	12.8	4	.....	.....	16,730	8	13,000	25
90,060	40.7	a 564	a 190	a 1,339	8,157,717	1,106,038	3,462,261	

a In 121 establishments in building trades, 1886, the results were not ascertained.

TABLE XV.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES BY STATES—Concluded.

ALL INDUSTRIES FOR SIX YEARS—Concluded.

	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before lockout.			After lockout.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	Alabama	38	.....	38	38	.....	38
2	California	2,500	329	2,829	2,494	342	2,836
3	Connecticut	5,728	2,949	8,677	5,226	2,756	7,982
4	Dakota	40	.....	40	40	.....	40
5	Georgia	974	954	1,928	988	924	1,912
6	Illinois	21,747	.....	21,747	21,797	.....	21,797
7	Indiana	380	.....	380	230	.....	230
8	Iowa	940	.....	940	740	.....	740
9	Kentucky	1,056	107	1,163	1,014	107	1,121
10	Maine	2,127	1,073	3,200	2,127	1,073	3,200
11	Maryland	364	1	365	334	1	335
12	Massachusetts	11,356	3,609	14,965	10,363	3,418	13,781
13	Michigan	2,995	201	3,196	2,920	221	3,141
14	Minnesota	326	11	337	334	36	370
15	Missouri	2,645	.....	2,645	2,444	.....	2,444
16	Montana	225	.....	225	35	.....	35
17	New Jersey	1,949	620	2,569	1,948	619	2,567
18	New York	39,035	36,968	76,003	38,474	37,882	76,356
19	Ohio	7,401	1,940	9,341	6,973	1,616	8,589
20	Pennsylvania	15,316	4,095	19,411	14,953	4,038	18,991
21	Tennessee	65	.....	65	25	.....	25
22	Texas	62	3	65	62	3	65
23	Virginia	9	.....	9	7	20	27
24	West Virginia	3,464	70	3,534	2,420	70	2,499
25	Wisconsin	1,570	28	1,598	1,550	76	1,626
	Total	122,312	52,958	175,270	117,545	53,202	170,747

TABLE XV.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES BY STATES—Concluded.

ALL INDUSTRIES FOR SIX YEARS—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER LOCKOUT.			Brought from other places.	
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
38	.....	38	5	.....	5	5	1
2,497	269	2,766	120	26	146	.....	2
4,974	2,497	7,471	324	11	335	132	3
10	.....	10	10	.....	10	10	4
974	954	1,928	29	5	34	.....	5
21,397	.....	21,397	833	.....	833	575	6
380	.....	380	20	.....	20	20	7
348	.....	348	50	.....	50	.....	8
316	.....	316	26	.....	26	11	9
2,127	1,073	3,200	90	.....	90	.....	10
363	1	364	99	.....	99	99	11
10,844	3,484	14,328	1,134	10	1,144	1,016	12
2,643	121	2,764	663	51	714	353	13
48	8	56	28	26	54	24	14
2,345	.....	2,345	400	.....	400	400	15
225	.....	225	20	.....	20	20	16
1,891	554	2,445	33	.....	33	.....	17
35,646	35,556	71,202	3,687	2,519	6,206	1,540	18
5,907	1,580	7,487	1,414	246	1,660	526	19
13,078	3,655	16,733	1,703	213	1,916	895	20
65	.....	65	25	.....	25	15	21
49	3	52	41	3	44	33	22
6	.....	6	5	20	25	.....	23
3,464	70	3,534	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
1,363	.....	1,363	42	45	87	8	25
110,998	49,825	160,823	10,801	3,175	13,976	5,682	

TABLE XVI.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES BY INDUSTRIES.

ALL STATES FOR SIX YEARS.

	INDUSTRIES.	ORDERED BY ORGANIZATION.		ESTABLISHMENTS.			
		Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate days closed.	Average days closed.
1	Agricultural implements	----	3	3	----	----	----
2	Boots and shoes	110	45	155	118	3,550	30.1
3	Brick	49	----	49	21	414	19.7
4	Building trades	527	4	531	190	1,254	6.6
5	Clothing	722	51	773	643	15,021	23.4
6	Cooperage	----	3	3	3	61	20.3
7	Cotton and woollen goods	----	1	1	1	30	30.0
8	Cotton goods	14	9	23	23	850	37.0
9	Domestic service	----	2	2	----	----	----
10	Food preparations	5	7	12	6	25	4.2
11	Furniture	23	19	42	15	290	19.3
12	Glass	11	30	41	37	5,622	151.9
13	Leather and leather goods	57	1	58	1	4	4.0
14	Lumber	----	5	5	5	115	23.0
15	Machines and machinery	----	9	9	8	66	8.3
16	Metals and metallic goods	27	49	76	56	2,884	51.5
17	Mining	----	11	11	8	554	69.3
18	Pottery, earthenware, etc	3	10	13	2	136	68.0
19	Printing and publishing	----	7	7	1	9	9.0
20	Shipbuilding, etc	5	----	5	----	----	----
21	Silk goods	----	2	2	2	56	28.0
22	Stone quarrying and cutting	21	3	24	5	82	16.4
23	Tobacco	94	132	226	134	3,964	29.6
24	Transportation	----	6	6	----	----	----
25	Watches	----	1	1	----	----	----
26	Wooden goods	6	2	8	8	67	8.4
27	Woollen goods	----	6	6	6	227	37.8
28	Miscellaneous	79	43	122	107	4,522	42.3
	Total	1,753	461	2,214	1,400	39,803	28.4

TABLE XVI.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES BY INDUSTRIES.

ALL STATES FOR SIX YEARS.

DURATION (DAYS).		RESULTS.			EMPLOYÉS'—		Employers' loss.	
Aggregate.	Average.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Loss.	Assistance.		
197	65.7	3	.....	.....	$37,381	$1,308	$30,000	1
4,189	27.0	63	36	56	677,582	28,992	169,728	2
1,758	35.9	27	.....	22	126,406	2,155	7,190	3
21,555	40.6	(a)	a 10	a 400	468,033	138,366	389,774	4
17,683	22.9	44	110	619	1,069,855	81,372	418,300	5
61	20.3	2	.....	1	12,049	150	2,573	6
30	30.0	.....	.....	1	2,000	500	500	7
850	37.0	8	2	13	250,677	24,504	73,443	8
29	14.5	1	.....	1	303	.....	.....	9
224	18.7	8	.....	4	207,208	2,200	226,000	10
1,744	41.5	40	.....	2	30,473	7,968	6,542	11
6,231	152.0	8	.....	33	834,864	141,176	192,500	12
7,957	137.2	57	.....	1	366,594	109,472	57,100	13
115	23.0	5	.....	.....	27,755	.....	31,500	14
229	25.4	8	.....	1	77,825	5,300	92,300	15
4,267	56.1	61	3	12	1,010,733	100,413	387,649	16
996	90.5	9	2	.....	329,336	20,000	353,700	17
2,300	176.9	10	3	.....	176,058	6,178	43,600	18
74	10.6	5	.....	2	8,568	.....	6,000	19
245	49.0	5	.....	.....	24,822	.....	3,110	20
56	28.0	2	.....	.....	27,694	.....	16,046	21
597	24.9	20	.....	4	20,774	4,727	12,875	22
10,926	48.3	90	15	121	1,350,180	316,882	533,501	23
243	40.5	4	.....	2	33,570	58	30,800	24
2	2.0	1	.....	.....	455	175	5,000	25
67	8.4	1	.....	7	7,457	.....	8,200	26
227	37.8	3	3	.....	61,629	150	44,000	27
7,208	59.1	79	6	37	917,436	113,992	320,330	28
90,060	40.7	a 564	a 190	a 1,339	8,157,717	1,106,038	3,462,261	

a In 121 establishments in New York, 1886, the results were not ascertained.

TABLE XVI.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Concluded.

ALL STATES FOR SIX YEARS—Concluded.

	INDUSTRIES.	NUMBER OF EMPLOYÉS.					
		Before lockout.			After lockout.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1	Agricultural implements	2,000	.....	2,000	2,400	.....	2,400
2	Boots and shoes	12,273	5,931	18,204	11,874	5,766	17,640
3	Brick	2,114	.....	2,114	2,114	.....	2,114
4	Building trades	5,029	.....	5,029	4,180	.....	4,180
5	Clothing	10,773	18,964	29,737	10,308	18,921	29,229
6	Cooperage	607	.....	607	562	.....	562
7	Cotton and woollen goods	28	78	106	28	78	106
8	Cotton goods	3,427	4,214	7,641	3,438	4,182	7,620
9	Domestic service	72	.....	72	72	.....	72
10	Food preparations	16,773	32	16,805	16,773	32	16,805
11	Furniture	932	1	933	889	1	890
12	Glass	5,627	43	5,670	5,320	43	5,363
13	Leather and leather goods	1,949	.....	1,949	1,394	.....	1,394
14	Lumber	981	.....	981	964	.....	964
15	Machines and machinery	3,044	5	3,049	2,750	5	2,755
16	Metals and metallic goods	18,744	153	18,897	17,864	153	18,017
17	Mining	4,043	.....	4,043	3,108	.....	3,108
18	Pottery, earthenware, etc	1,340	507	1,847	1,354	506	1,860
19	Printing and publishing	409	64	473	409	64	473
20	Shipbuilding, etc	197	.....	197	197	.....	197
21	Silk goods	552	466	1,018	552	466	1,018
22	Stone quarrying and cutting	660	.....	660	676	.....	676
23	Tobacco	20,287	12,852	33,139	19,460	12,732	32,192
24	Transportation	789	2	791	849	2	851
25	Watches	710	75	785	703	75	778
26	Wooden goods	450	.....	450	418	.....	418
27	Woollen goods	1,030	899	1,929	1,021	899	1,920
28	Miscellaneous	7,472	8,672	16,144	7,868	9,277	17,145
	Total	122,312	52,958	175,270	117,545	53,202	170,747

TABLE XVI.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Concluded.

ALL STATES FOR SIX YEARS—Concluded.

EMPLOYÉS LOCKED OUT.			NEW EMPLOYÉS AFTER LOCKOUT.				
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Brought from other places.	
865	.....	865	790	.....	790	80	1
12,055	5,806	17,861	172	10	182	125	2
2,114	.....	2,114	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
5,027	.....	5,027	414	.....	414	175	4
9,203	17,826	27,029	901	860	1,761	256	5
607	.....	607	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
25	78	103	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
3,423	4,214	7,637	83	7	90	.....	8
22	.....	22	22	.....	22	.....	9
16,715	.....	16,715	505	.....	505	503	10
811	.....	811	111	.....	111	8	11
4,746	.....	4,746	578	.....	578	470	12
1,655	.....	1,655	1,070	.....	1,070	966	13
981	.....	981	187	.....	187	100	14
2,944	5	2,949	165	.....	165	120	15
16,464	108	16,572	2,016	5	2,021	1,104	16
3,425	.....	3,425	70	.....	70	30	17
1,103	207	1,310	133	35	168	154	18
395	64	459	110	16	126	73	19
197	.....	197	19	.....	19	.....	20
552	466	1,018	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
438	.....	438	123	.....	123	.....	22
18,554	11,945	30,499	2,489	1,598	4,087	281	23
459	.....	459	320	.....	320	217	24
65	.....	65	15	.....	15	.....	25
450	.....	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	26
1,022	899	1,921	6	9	15	.....	27
6,681	8,207	14,888	502	635	1,137	1,020	28
110,998	49,825	160,823	10,801	3,175	13,976	5,682	

TABLE XVII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS.

ALABAMA.

Year and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1882.				
Against reduction of wages	2	1	.....	1
For increase and readjustment of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
1883.				
Against reduction of wages	1	.....	.....	1
1884.				
Against employment of foreign labor	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	3	2	.....	1
1885.				
Against employment of foreign labor	1	1	.....	.....
For semi-monthly payments	1	.....	.....	1
1886.				
For increase of wages	2	.....	.....	2
For reduction of hours	1	1	.....	.....

ARIZONA.

1884.				
Against reduction of wages	2	2	.....	.....

ARKANSAS.

1881.				
For increase of wages	1	1	.....	.....
1883.				
Against reduction of force	1	.....	.....	1
1884.				
For increase of wages	1	1	.....	.....
1885.				
For increase of wages	1	1	.....	.....
1886.				
For increase of wages	2	1	.....	1

CALIFORNIA.

1882.				
Against deduction for imperfect work	1	1	.....	.....
For additional helpers	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
1883.				
Against employment of colored labor	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of non-union men	2	.....	.....	2
For increase of wages	27	21	.....	6

TABLE XVII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Concluded.

Year and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1884.				
Against employment of additional apprentices	2	2	.....	.....
Against employment of additional helpers	1	1	.....	.....
Against employment of non-union men	2	.....	.....	2
Against reduction of wages	4	3	.....	1
For increase of wages	33	33	.....	.....
For increase of wages and against obnoxious rules	1	1	.....	.....
1885.				
Against reduction of wages	6	6	.....	.....
1886.				
Against employment of foreign labor	1	1	.....	.....
Against employment of non-union men	2	.....	1	1
Against feeding their own machines (nailers)	1	1	.....	.....
Against obnoxious rules	9	.....	.....	9
Against reduction of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For additional helpers	1	.....	.....	1
For fixed rate of wages	2	2	.....	.....
For increase of force and better treatment	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	2	.....	.....	2
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1	.....	.....	1
In vindication of right to belong to labor organizations	3	3	.....	.....

COLORADO.

1881.				
Against employment of non-union men	1	.....	.....	1
For semi-monthly payments	1	1	.....	.....
1882.				
For increase of wages	39	2	.....	37
1883.				
Against reduction of wages	5	4	.....	1
For employment of a checkweighman	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
1884.				
Against reduction of wages	9	3	.....	6
For additional helpers	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	4	3	.....	1
For increase of wages and employment of checkweighmen	13	13	.....	.....
1885.				
Against discharge of union employés	6	.....	.....	6
Against extra work without extra pay	1	1	.....	.....
Against increase of hours	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	6	4	.....	2
For discharge of foreman	1	1	.....	.....
For employment of a checkweighman	1	1	.....	.....
For reinstatement of discharged drivers	1	.....	.....	1
1886.				
Against introduction of machinery	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	10	10	.....	.....
For adoption of new scale of prices	2	2	.....	.....
For increase of wages	4	3	.....	1

TABLE XVII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

CONNECTICUT.

Year and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1881.				
Against employment of females	1	.....	.....	1
For adoption of union, etc., rules	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of an apprentice	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of a foreman	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	13	6	.....	7
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	7	.....	1	6
For semi-monthly payments	1	.....	.....	1
1882.				
Against change of pay day	1	1	.....	.....
Against deduction for imperfect work	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of additional apprentices	1	1	.....	.....
Against employment of non-union men	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	2	1	.....	1
For discharge of foremen	2	1	.....	1
For increase of wages	16	9	.....	7
For readjustment of wages	4	4	.....	.....
1883.				
Against employment of non-union men	2	2	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	7	7	.....	.....
For increase of wages	9	2	.....	7
1884.				
Against change of pay day	1	.....	.....	1
Against deduction for imperfect work	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	7	3	.....	4
For better ventilation	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of a foreman	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	4	2	.....	2
For regular payments	1	1	.....	.....
1885.				
Against change of pay day	1	1	.....	.....
Against change of working hours	1	.....	.....	1
Against deduction for imperfect work	1	.....	.....	1
Against obnoxious rules	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	5	3	.....	2
For adoption of fixed scale of prices	1	1	.....	.....
For change of rules	2	2	.....	.....
For discharge of employés	2	1	.....	1
For improvement of tenements	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	15	6	.....	9
For readjustment of wages	1	1	.....	.....
For reinstatement of discharged employés	4	2	.....	2
For reinstatement of a discharged overseer	1	.....	.....	1
For semi-monthly payments	1	.....	.....	1
1886.				
Against deduction for imperfect work	3	1	.....	2
Against employment of non-union men	5	5	.....	.....
Against introduction of two-loom system	1	1	.....	.....
Against joining Cigarmakers' International Union	1	1	.....	.....
Against poor quality of material	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	8	2	.....	6
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	1	1	.....	.....
For change of rules	2	1	.....	1
For day instead of piece work	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of an apprentice	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of employés	2	2	.....	.....
For discharge of foremen	3	2	.....	1
For discharge of a forewoman	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of non-union employés	4	3	.....	1
For equal distribution of work	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	73	37	.....	36
For increase of wages and adoption of union, etc., rules	4	.....	.....	4
For increase of wages and discharge of a foreman	1	1	.....	.....
For readjustment of wages	1	1	.....	.....
For reduction of hours	14	2	.....	12

TABLE XVII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Concluded.

Year and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1886—Concluded.				
For regular payments	1	1		
For reinstatement of discharged employés	13	5		8
For weekly payments	1	1		
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1	1		

DAKOTA.

1881.				
For increase of wages	2	1		1
1882.				
Against change of rules	1	1		
For better treatment	1			1
For equal distribution of work	1	1		
For increase of wages	2	1		1
1883.				
Against reduction of wages	1			1
For increase of wages	3	2		1
1884.				
Against employment of non-union men	1	1		
For increase of wages	2	1		1
For regular payments	1	1		
1885.				
For increase of wages	2	1		1
1886.				
For increase of wages	3	1		2
For payment of wages overdue	1			1

DELAWARE.

1881.				
For increase of wages	5	5		
1882.				
For increase of wages	17	15		2
1883.				
For increase of wages	1	1		
1884.				
Against discharge of employés	1			1
Against reduction of wages	1			1
For payment of wages overdue	1			1
1885.				
Against obnoxious rules	1			1
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1	1		
1886.				
For increase of wages	8			8
For recognition of union	4			4
For reinstatement of a discharged employé	1	1		

TABLE XVII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

Year and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1881.				
Against reduction of wages	2	.....	.....	2
For enforcement of union rules	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	51	21	30	.....
1882.				
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	30	1	28	1
1883.				
Against discharge of union employés	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	80	36	1	43
1884.				
Against change of rules	1	.....	.....	1
Against deduction for imperfect work	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	19	1	.....	18
For weekly payments	1	.....	.....	1
1885.				
Against employment of non-union men	2	.....	.....	2
Against increase of hours	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	4	3	.....	1
1886.				
For increase of wages	39	39	.....	.....
For reduction of hours	149	62	72	15

FLORIDA.

1885.				
Against reduction of wages	1	1	.....	.....
For adoption of union, etc., rules	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages and recognition of union	125	.....	125	.....
1886.				
For discharge of foreman	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	5	2	.....	3
For use of winches (stevedores)	1	1	.....	.....

GEORGIA.

1881.				
For discharge of non-union employés	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	3	.....	2	1
1882.				
For recognition of union	1	.....	.....	1
1883.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
1884.				
Against increase of hours	1	.....	.....	1
1885.				
Against employment of convict labor	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	2	1	.....	1

TABLE XVII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

GEORGIA—Concluded.

Year and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1886.				
For discharge of foremen	2	1	.....	1
For increase of wages	2	.....	.....	2
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	3	.....	1	2
On account of lockout in same establishment	1	.....	.....	1

ILLINOIS.

1881.				
Against discharge of employés	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of additional apprentices	1	.....	.....	1
Against extra work without extra pay	2	2	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	7	1	1	5
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of an employé	2	1	.....	1
For discharge of foremen	3	1	.....	2
For fixed rate of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For increase and readjustment of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	237	140	33	64
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	1	.....	1	.....
For increase of wages or reduction of hours	1	1	.....	.....
For payment of wages overdue	5	3	.....	2
For reduction of hours	7	5	.....	2
For reinstatement of discharged employés	1	.....	.....	1
1882.				
Against discharge of employés	4	.....	.....	4
Against employment of colored miners	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of a non-union man	1	.....	.....	1
Against increase of hours	1	1	.....	.....
Against obnoxious rules	2	.....	.....	2
Against reduction of wages	22	3	.....	19
For adoption of new scale of prices	1	.....	.....	1
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	1	.....	1	.....
For change of screen (coal miners)	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of an employé	1	1	.....	.....
For equalization of hours	1	.....	.....	1
For equal rate of wages winter and summer	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of force	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	152	104	8	40
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	9	1	.....	8
For payment of wages overdue	6	4	.....	2
For reinstatement of a discharged employé	1	.....	.....	1
1883.				
Against appointment of a yardmaster	12	.....	.....	12
Against change of screen (coal miners)	1	.....	.....	1
Against discharge of employés	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of additional apprentices	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of non-union men	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	32	11	.....	21
For adoption of union, etc., rules	1	1	.....	.....
For change of screen (coal miners)	1	1	.....	.....
For employment of checkweighmen	4	4	.....	.....
For increase of wages	381	301	28	52
For increase of wages and against new employés	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages and enforcement of union indenture rules	132	132	.....	.....
For pay for slack (coal miners)	1	1	.....	.....
For payment of wages overdue	6	3	.....	3
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1	.....	.....	1
1884.				
Against patent matter (compositors)	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	22	10	.....	12
For adoption of union, etc., rules	1	.....	.....	1
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	91	42	.....	49

TABLE XVII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Concluded.

Year and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1884—Concluded.				
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	304	303	.....	1
For payment of wages overdue	6	3	.....	3
For recognition of union	1	.....	.....	1
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	2	.....	.....	2
1885.				
Against change in method of digging coal	2	.....	.....	2
Against change of rules	1	1	.....	.....
Against deduction for imperfect work	1	.....	.....	1
Against discharge of employés	3	1	.....	2
Against discharge of union employés	1	.....	.....	1
Against double-header freight trains	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of additional apprentices	1	1	.....	.....
Against employment of non-union men	3	2	.....	1
Against extra work without extra pay	3	3	.....	.....
Against introduction of machinery	1	.....	.....	1
Against patent matter (compositors)	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of hours and wages	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	38	18	10	10
For discharge of a foreman	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of non-union employés	3	.....	.....	3
For increase of wages	148	77	.....	71
For payment of wages overdue	5	3	.....	2
For reinstatement of discharged employés	2	.....	.....	2
In anticipation of a lockout	2	.....	.....	2
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	8	.....	.....	8
1886.				
Against discharge of an employé	1	.....	.....	1
Against discharge of a foreman	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of additional apprentices	1	1	.....	.....
Against employment of non-union men	5	2	.....	3
Against extra work without extra pay	3	.....	.....	3
Against increase of hours	45	5	.....	40
Against loading Lakeshore cars (pork packers)	1	.....	.....	1
Against overcharge in supplies—powder, tools, etc., (coal miners)	2	.....	1	1
Against poor quality of material	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	27	12	.....	15
Against reduction of wages and discharge of employés	1	1	.....	.....
For adoption of union, etc., rules	1	1	.....	.....
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	3	3	.....	.....
For appointment of an arbitrator	3	.....	.....	3
For change of rules	1	.....	.....	1
For change of screen (coal miners)	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of an employé	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of non-union employés	3	1	.....	2
For employment of a checkweighman	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	141	73	26	42
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	180	7	5	168
For increase of wages and weekly payments	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages or reduction of hours	39	36	.....	3
For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and discharge of non-union employés	1	.....	.....	1
For payment of wages overdue	3	1	.....	2
For piece instead of day work	2	.....	1	1
For readjustment of wages	1	1	.....	.....
For recognition of union	13	.....	.....	13
For reduction of hours	501	100	170	231
For reduction of hours and discharge of a foreman	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours and for weekly payments	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours and recognition of union	2	.....	.....	2
For reduction of hours and wages	65	61	1	3
For regular payments	3	3	.....	.....
For reinstatement of discharged employés	1	.....	.....	1
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	3	1	.....	2

TABLE XVII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

INDIANA.

Year and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1881.				
Against reduction of wages	5			5
For discharge of a foreman	1			1
For equal distribution of work	1			1
For increase of wages	21		5	16
1882.				
Against employment of non-union men	1			1
Against reduction of wages	4	1		3
For increase of wages	11	7	2	2
1883.				
Against reduction of wages	15	1		14
For discharge of a non-union employé	1	1		
For increase of wages	10	6		4
For increase of wages and discharge of an employé	1	1		
1884.				
Against employment of non-union men	1	1		
Against reduction of wages	17		3	14
For discharge of an apprentice	1			1
For increase of wages	6		2	4
1885.				
Against interchanging ready-set matter (compositors)	2	2		
Against reduction of force	1	1		
Against reduction of wages	19	5	3	11
For discharge of colored miners	1	1		
For increase of wages	1			1
For reinstatement of discharged employés	2	1		1
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1			1
1886.				
Against reduction of wages	2	2		
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	1			1
For discharge of foremen	2	1		1
For discharge of non-union employés	4			4
For increase of wages	14	5	2	7
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	15	15		
For recognition of union	4			4
For reduction of hours	15	9		6
For semi-monthly payments	1	1		

IOWA.

1881.				
Against reduction of wages	1		1	
Against the truck system	1			1
For better treatment	1	1		
For discharge of a non-union employé	1			1
For increase of wages	14	6	5	3
For increase of wages and against signing contracts	1		1	
For reduction of hours	1			1
For reinstatement of discharged employés	1			1
1882.				
Against change of rules	1			1
Against extra work without extra pay	1	1		
Against reduction of wages	12	1		11
For change of rules	1			1
For discharge of a foreman	1			1
For discharge of weigh-boss	1			1
For increase of wages	28	5	5	18
For reduction of hours	1			1

TABLE XVII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

IOWA—Concluded.

Year and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1882—Concluded.				
For regular payments	1			1
For reinstatement of discharged employés	1			1
1883.				
Against change of screen	1			1
Against employment of additional apprentices	1			1
Against introduction of screens	1			1
Against reduction of wages	21	1		20
For adoption of fixed scale of prices	3			3
For discharge of non-union employés	1			1
For increase of wages	33	24		9
For reduction of hours	2	1		1
1884.				
Against change of rules	1			1
Against employment of non-union men	2	1		1
Against reduction of wages	7	1		6
Against reduction of wages and change of screen	1		1	
Against signing contracts	1			1
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	1			1
For change of rules	1			1
For discharge of an employé	1			1
For employment of a checkweighman	1			1
For increase of wages	20	14		6
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1			1
1885.				
Against employment of colored miners	1			1
Against employment of a non-union foreman	1			1
Against employment of non-union men	1			1
Against reduction of wages	22	4		18
For additional helpers to foundrymen	1			1
For adoption of union, etc., rules	1			1
For employment of a checkweighman	1			1
For increase of wages	13	6		7
For readjustment of wages	17	17		
For reduction of hours	1			1
1886.				
Against change of screen	3	1		2
Against reduction of wages	10			10
Against the truck system	2	2		
For adoption of union, etc., rules	1			1
For change of rules and semi-monthly payments	7	2		5
For increase of wages	5	2		3
For reduction of hours	3			3
For regular payments	1			1
For reinstatement of discharged drivers	2	1		1

KANSAS.

1883.				
For adoption of fixed scale of prices	3			3
For increase of wages	5	5		
1884.				
Against reduction of wages	5	5		
For increase of wages	1			1
1885.				
Against reduction of wages	2	1		1
For increase of wages	2	1		1
For reinstatement of a discharged foreman	1			1
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	3	3		

TABLE XVII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

KANSAS—Concluded.

Year and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1886.				
Against reduction of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	7	.....	.....	7
For reduction of hours	1	.....	.....	1

KENTUCKY.

1881.				
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	4	.....	.....	4
For increase of wages	9	6	.....	3
For increase of wages, discharge of non-union employés, and adoption of fixed scale of prices	1	.....	.....	1
1882.				
For adoption of new scale of prices	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
1883.				
Against reduction of wages	2	1	.....	1
For increase of wages	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages and reinstatement of a discharged employé	1	.....	1	.....
1884.				
Against reduction of wages	1	1	.....	.....
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1	.....	.....	1
1885.				
Against reduction of wages	9	3	.....	6
For enforcement of union indenture rules	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	1	1	.....	.....
1886.				
Against employment of convict labor	1	.....	.....	1
For change of screen	1	1	.....	.....
For employment of a checkweighman	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	21	5	.....	16
For recognition of union	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours	2	.....	1	1
For reinstatement of discharged employés	1	.....	.....	1
For semi-monthly payments	3	2	.....	1
For semi-monthly payments and change of screen	1	.....	1	.....

LOUISIANA.

1881.				
Against discharge of union employés	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	5	.....	.....	5
1883.				
Against employment of non-union men	5	.....	.....	5
For reduction of hours	1	.....	.....	1
1884.				
Against reduction of time for dinner	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	30	.....	.....	30
For increase of wages, and against employment of non-union men	114	.....	.....	114
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	6	6	.....	.....
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	21	.....	.....	21

TABLE XVII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

LOUISIANA—Concluded.

Year and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1885.				
For discharge of non-union employés	1			1
1886.				
Against patent matter (compositors)	1			1
Against reduction of wages	1			1
For increase of wages	3	1	1	1

MAINE.

1881.				
For increase of wages	2		2	
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1		1	
1882.				
For increase of wages	4	1		3
1883.				
For increase of wages	1			1
For reinstatement of a discharged overseer	1			1
1884.				
For increase of wages	2			2
For increase of wages and recognition of union	1			1
1885.				
For discharge of non-union employés	1			1
For increase of wages	6	3		3
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1			1
1886.				
Against change from day to piece work	1	1		
Against discharge of union employés	1			1
Against reduction of wages	1	1		
Against violation of agreement	1			1
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	1	1		
For increase of force	1			1
For increase of wages	11	4	2	5
For increase of wages and discharge of a foreman	1			1
For reduction of hours	2		1	1
For reinstatement of a discharged employé	1			1

MARYLAND.

1881.				
Against reduction of wages	3	3		
For increase of wages	8			8
1882.				
Against reduction of wages	11			11
For increase of wages	30	30		
1883.				
Against reduction of wages	4	2	1	1
For increase of wages	30	24	4	2

TABLE XVII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

MARYLAND—Concluded.

Year and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1884.				
Against reduction of wages	3	3	.....	.....
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
1885.				
Against apprentices doing journeymen's work	1	.....	.....	1
Against discharge of employés	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	10	.....	6	4
For discharge of a foreman	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	47	46	.....	1
For reduction of hours	1	1	.....	.....
1886.				
Against increase of apprentices	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of non-union employés	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	163	81	3	19
For reduction of hours	67	.....	50	17
For reduction of hours and wages	50	.....	50	.....

MASSACHUSETTS.

1881.				
Against change of rules	1	1	.....	.....
Against discharge of an employé	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	2	.....	1	1
For increase of wages	29	14	11	4
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	1	.....	.....	1
For recognition of union	1	.....	.....	1
1882.				
Against discharge of a forewoman	1	.....	.....	1
Against discharge of an overseer	1	.....	.....	1
Against poor quality of material and excessive speed of machinery	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	5	3	.....	2
Against reduction of wages and change from day to piece work	1	.....	.....	1
Against system of weighing yarn	1	1	.....	.....
For changes in machinery	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	67	60	1	6
1883.				
Against changing rate of pay on account of new machinery	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	7	1	.....	6
For discharge of an employé	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of a foreman	1	.....	.....	1
For equal distribution of work	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	22	17	1	4
1884.				
Against change of rules	1	1	.....	.....
Against discharge of employés	3	2	.....	1
Against introduction of machinery	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	22	1	.....	21
Against reduction of wages and for recognition of union	1	1	.....	.....
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of forewomen	1	.....	.....	1
For enforcement of union rules	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	12	4	1	7
For reduction of hours and against employment of additional apprentices	1	1	.....	.....
For reinstatement of a discharged employé	1	1	.....	.....
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1	.....	.....	1

TABLE XVII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Concluded.

Year and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1885.				
Against adoption of proposed scale of prices	40	40	.....	.....
Against discharge of an employé	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	7	2	1	4
For adoption of union, etc., rules	1	.....	.....	1
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	1	.....	.....	1
For change of rules	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of an employé	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of foremen	4	2	.....	2
For discharge of a forewoman	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	29	17	2	10
For increase of wages and against poor quality of material	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages and better treatment	1	.....	1	.....
For increase of wages and change of length of cut (cotton weavers)	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages and change of rules	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages and discharge of a non-union employé	1	1	.....	.....
For recognition of union	1	1	.....	.....
For reinstatement of discharged employés	2	1	.....	1
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	3	.....	.....	3
1886.				
Against change in method of tanning	1	.....	.....	1
Against deduction for imperfect work	1	1	.....	.....
Against deduction for imperfect work and for better treatment	1	.....	.....	1
Against discharge of an employé	1	1	.....	.....
Against discharge of an employé and employment of an apprentice	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of foreign labor and extra hours	1	.....	.....	1
Against increase of amount of work	1	.....	.....	1
Against poor quality of material	1	1	.....	.....
Against readjustment of wages	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	19	6	2	11
Disagreement among employés regarding new scale of prices	18	.....	.....	18
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	5	1	.....	4
For change of rules	2	1	.....	1
For discharge of an employé	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of foremen	2	2	.....	.....
For discharge of non-union employés	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of superintendent	1	.....	.....	1
For employment of union men only	5	5	.....	.....
For enforcement of union rules	1	1	.....	.....
For increase and readjustment of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	192	143	22	27
For increase of wages and discharge of non-union employés	2	.....	1	1
For increase of wages and recognition of union	2	.....	.....	2
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	4	3	1	.....
For increase of wages, reinstatement of a discharged employé, and against poor quality of material	1	1	.....	.....
For readjustment of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of daily task	3	.....	.....	3
For reduction of hours	425	1	412	12
For reinstatement of discharged employés	5	1	.....	4
For reinstatement of discharged superintendent	1	.....	.....	1
For weekly payments	2	1	.....	1
For weekly payments and discharge of an overseer	1	.....	.....	1
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	2	.....	.....	2

MICHIGAN.

1881.				
Against reduction of wages	2	1	.....	1
For increase of wages	25	16	.....	9
For reduction of hours	37	37	.....	.....
1882.				
For adoption of new scale of prices	2	.....	.....	2
For increase of wages	4	.....	.....	4
For reduction of hours	34	.....	.....	34

TABLE XVII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Concluded.

Year and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1883.				
Against change of rules	2	.....	.....	2
Against reduction of wages	3	1	.....	2
For adoption of union scale of prices and against the truck system	8	8	.....	.....
For increase of wages	6	2	.....	4
For reinstatement of a discharged overseer	1	.....	.....	1
1884.				
Against reduction of wages	3	2	.....	1
Against reduction of wages and for regular payments	8	8	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages and the truck system	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of employés	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	8	5	.....	3
For increase of wages and recognition of union	1	.....	1	.....
1885.				
Against reduction of wages	7	4	.....	3
Against the truck system	3	3	.....	.....
For fixed scale of prices and against discharge of union employés	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	9	3	1	5
For reduction of hours	90	7	.....	83
1886.				
Against employment of non-union men	1	1	.....	.....
Against introduction of machinery	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	8	4	.....	4
For discharge of employés	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	10	5	.....	5
For increase of wages and hours	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	21	9	8	4
For increase of wages or reduction of hours	2	1	.....	1
For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and recognition of union	11	11	.....	.....
For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and weekly payments	1	.....	.....	1
For readjustment of wages	2	.....	.....	2
For reduction of hours	23	5	.....	18
For reinstatement of discharged employés and adoption of union rules	20	.....	20	.....

MINNESOTA.

1881.				
Against employment of non-union men	1	.....	.....	1
Against performing work for other establishments in which a strike was pending	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	6	.....	.....	6
For change in method of measuring work	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	17	16	.....	1
For payment of wages overdue	1	1	.....	.....
For reduction of hours	4	.....	.....	4
For reinstatement of discharged employés	1	.....	.....	1
1882.				
Against employment of females	1	1	.....	.....
Against increase of hours	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	2	1	.....	1
For adoption of union, etc., rules	1	.....	.....	1
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	58	11	.....	47
For limitation of number of apprentices and against employment of helpers and non-union men	2	1	.....	1
For payment of wages overdue	1	1	.....	.....
For regular payments	1	1	.....	.....
For reinstatement of discharged employés	2	.....	.....	2
To enforce demand for wages due an employé	1	.....	.....	1

TABLE XVII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Concluded.

Year and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1883.				
Against change of rules	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	34	1	.....	33
Against system of bunch-breaking	1	.....	.....	1
For adoption of union, etc., rules and scale of prices	1	.....	1	.....
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	1	.....	.....	1
For change of rules	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of foreman	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	32	17	.....	15
1884.				
For adoption of union, etc., rules	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	13	2	.....	11
1885.				
Against employment of non-union men	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	2	2	.....	.....
Against violation of agreement	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of a foreman	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	9	5	.....	4
For reduction of hours	4	.....	.....	4
1886.				
For change of hour of beginning work	3	3	.....	.....
For increase of wages	46	25	.....	21
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	127	.....	103	24
For payment for tools	1	1	.....	.....
For payment of wages overdue	3	3	.....	.....
For reduction of hours	51	13	35	3
For reduction of hours and recognition of union	25	.....	.....	25
For reduction of hours and wages	10	10	.....	.....
For reinstatement of a discharged foreman	1	.....	.....	1
For stools while driving (car drivers)	1	1	.....	.....
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	9	.....	.....	9
MISSISSIPPI.				
1885.				
For payment of wages overdue	1	1	.....	.....
1886.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	1	.....	1	.....
For pay for overtime work	1	.....	.....	1
MISSOURI.				
1881.				
Against employment of additional apprentices	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	29	29	.....	.....
For discharge of non-union employés	2	.....	.....	2
For increase of wages	183	168	11	4
For limitation of number of apprentices and discharge of non-union employés	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours	8	8	.....	.....
For reinstatement of a discharged employé	1	1	.....	.....
1882.				
Against reduction of wages	6	2	1	3
Against system of bunch-breaking	15	15	.....	.....
For increase of wages	183	6	1	176

TABLE XVII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

MISSOURI—Concluded.

Year and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1883.				
Against employment of foreign labor	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	9	7	.....	2
For adoption of union, etc., rules	6	.....	.....	6
For discharge of a foreman	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	234	206	20	8
For increase of wages and discharge of a non-union employé	1	.....	.....	1
For payment of wages overdue	1	1	.....	.....
1884.				
Against reduction of wages	3	3	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages and discharge of a foreman	1	1	.....	.....
Against system of bunch-breaking	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	12	5	7	.....
1885.				
Against reduction of wages	27	15	6	6
Against violation of agreement	1	.....	1	.....
For adoption of union, etc., rules	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of non-union employés	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	56	19	11	26
For increase of wages and against the truck system	1	1	.....	.....
For reduction of hours	6	.....	.....	6
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	4	.....	.....	4
1886.				
Against being compelled to board with employer	44	.....	.....	44
Against employment of non-union men	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	7	6	.....	1
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours	1	.....	1	.....
For discharge of non-union employés	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	67	60	3	4
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	1	.....	1	.....
For payment of wages overdue	1	.....	1	.....
For reduction of hours	168	1	121	46
For reduction of hours and discharge of non-union employés	9	.....	8	1
For reduction of hours and increase of force	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours and wages	1	.....	.....	1
For reinstatement of a discharged employé	1	1	.....	.....
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	5	.....	.....	5
MONTANA.				
1884.				
Against reduction of wages	1	1	.....	.....
1885.				
For discharge of a foreman	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	3	.....	.....	3
NEBRASKA.				
1881.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	1	.....
1882.				
For increase of wages	2	.....	.....	2
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1	.....	.....	1

TABLE XVII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

NEBRASKA—Concluded.

Year and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly	Failed.
1883.				
Against the truck system	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	3	.....	.....	3
1884.				
Against reduction of wages	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
1886.				
Against extra work without extra pay	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	5	4	.....	1

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

1881.				
Against reduction of wages	3	.....	.....	3
For adoption of fixed scale of prices	1	1	.....	.....
For recognition of union	1	.....	.....	1
1883.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
1885.				
For increase of wages	5	1	3	1
1886.				
Against discharge of an employé	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of non-union men	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	1	.....	1	.....
For increase of wages	6	2	2	2
For recognition of union	2	1	.....	1
For recognition of union and against discharge of an employé	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours and semi-monthly payments	1	.....	.....	1
For uniform scale of prices and against deduction for imperfect work	1	.....	.....	1

NEW JERSEY.

1881.				
Against contract system	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of apprentices	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	70	64	.....	6
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	12	.....	.....	12
For reduction of hours	18	.....	.....	18
For reduction of hours and change of rules	77	60	.....	17
1882.				
Against reduction of wages	2	.....	.....	2
Against reduction of wages and for reinstatement of a discharged employé	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	18	4	8	6
For reinstatement of discharged employés	1	1	.....	.....
1883.				
Against employment of additional apprentices	1	1	.....	.....
Against introduction of two-loom system	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	2	.....	.....	2
For increase of wages	6	2	1	3

TABLE XVII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Concluded.

Year and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1884.				
Against extra work without extra pay	8	.....	.....	8
Against reduction of wages	2	1	.....	1
For increase of wages	4	3	.....	1
For longer time for dinner, to be made up in the evening	1	1	.....	.....
For payment of wages overdue and for uniform wages	1	.....	.....	1
1885.				
Against reduction of wages	3	1	.....	2
Against reduction of wages and employment of non-union men	1	1	.....	.....
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	1	.....	.....	1
For change of rules	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	6	2	1	3
For payment of wages overdue	1	1	.....	.....
For reduction of hours and pay by the hour	11	.....	.....	11
1886.				
Against change of rules	1	.....	.....	1
Against change of union, etc., rules	1	.....	.....	1
Against discharge of employés	1	1	.....	.....
Against employment of additional apprentices	1	1	.....	.....
Against employment of apprentices	8	.....	.....	8
Against employment of girls as folders in bleachery	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of non-union men	2	.....	.....	2
Against increase of hours and for discharge of employés	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	9	3	.....	6
Against reduction of wages and employment of apprentices	2	.....	.....	2
Against using non-union made material	3	1	.....	2
Against violation of agreement	7	.....	.....	7
For adoption of new scale of prices	2	.....	.....	2
For change of rules	2	1	.....	1
For discharge of an employé	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of a foreman	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of non-union employés	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	84	54	1	29
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	75	69	4	2
For increase of wages and reinstatement of a discharged employé	1	1	.....	.....
For payment of wages overdue and recognition of union	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours	152	149	.....	3
For regular employment	1	1	.....	.....
For reinstatement of discharged employés	2	.....	.....	2
For weekly payments	1	.....	.....	1
In sympathy with strike in same establishment	13	.....	.....	13

NEW MEXICO.

1883.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
1884.				
Against discharge of union employés	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	1	1	.....	.....
For readjustment of wages	1	1	.....	.....

NEW YORK.

1881.				
Against reduction of wages	22	8	1	13
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours	1	1	.....	.....
For adoption of new scale of prices	1	1	.....	.....
For adoption of union, etc., rules	2	2	.....	.....
For better treatment, payment of wages overdue, and against discharge of employés	1	1	.....	.....

TABLE XVII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Year and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1881—Concluded.				
For discharge of non-union employés	1	1		
For increase of wages	547	493	19	35
For increase of wages and against employment of non-union men	95	95		
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	58	1	35	22
For increase of wages and semi-monthly payments	1		1	
For limitation of number of apprentices	1	1		
For payment of wages overdue	3	3		
For reduction of hours	1			1
For reduction of hours and against being compelled to board with employer	630	255		375
For reinstatement of a discharged employé	1	1		
For reinstatement of a discharged foreman	1			1
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1			1
1882.				
Against discharge of union employés	1			1
Against discharge of union employés and employment of non-union men	1	1		
Against obnoxious rules	2	1	1	
Against obnoxious rules and for impartial treatment of union leaders	1			1
Against reduction of wages	36	5	20	11
Against sub-contracting the work	1			1
For adoption of new scale of prices	3	3		
For adoption of union scale of prices	77	77		
For better and more abundant food	1			1
For discharge of employés	1	1		
For discharge of a foreman and against piece work	1			1
For increase of wages	661	567	11	83
For increase of wages and against the use of machine-made horse-shoes	4	4		
For increase of wages and discharge of non-union employés	2	2		
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	2			2
For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and discharge of foreman	1	1		
For payment of wages overdue	2	1		1
For piece instead of day work	1			1
For recognition of union	10	10		
For reduction of hours	7	4		3
For reduction of hours and against piece work	1			1
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1	1		
1883.				
Against employment of non-union men	35	1		34
Against increase of hours	1	1		
Against machine work (fur dressers)	1			1
Against obnoxious rules	1			1
Against poor quality of material	1			1
Against reduction of wages	28	16	1	11
Against reduction of wages and for discharge of a yardmaster (switchmen)	1		1	
For abolition of Sunday work without extra pay, reduction of day turn to eight hours, equalization of pay between sexes for same work, and universal increase of wages (telegraph operators)	3			3
For adoption of union, etc., rules	3			3
For discharge of employés	2	1		1
For discharge of non-union employés	6	5		1
For enforcement of union indenture rules	1			1
For increase of wages	577	469	44	64
For increase of wages and against employment of non-union men	6	2	1	3
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	270		270	
For limitation of number of apprentices	1			1
For payment of wages overdue	9	8		1
For reduction of hours	1	1		
For reinstatement of discharged employés	3	1		2
For unrestricted admission of walking delegate	2	1		1
1884.				
Against deduction for imperfect work	1	1		
Against discharge of employés	1	1		
Against discharge of union employés	1			1
Against employment of non-union men	2			2

TABLE XVII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Year and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1884—Concluded.				
Against increase of hours	2	2	.....	.....
Against introduction of machinery	1	1	.....	.....
Against obnoxious rules	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	50	38	1	11
Against reduction of wages and the contract system	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of an inspector	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of non-union employés	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of non-union foreman, adoption of union scale of prices, and equal distribution of work	1	.....	.....	1
For enforcement of union rules	2	2	.....	.....
For increase of wages	329	263	46	20
For increase of wages and discharge of non-union employés	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages and in sympathy with strike elsewhere	47	.....	.....	47
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	216	.....	.....	216
For payment of wages for lost time	1	1	.....	.....
For payment of wages overdue	14	13	.....	1
For recognition of union	2	.....	.....	2
For recognition of union and uniform scale of prices	2	1	.....	1
For reduction of hours	250	242	.....	8
For regular payments	2	2	.....	.....
For reinstatement of discharged employés	2	1	.....	1
1885.				
Against adoption of proposed scale of prices	24	24	.....	.....
Against change of rules	1	.....	.....	1
Against change of work	1	1	.....	.....
Against discharge of employés	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of apprentices	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of non-union men	18	15	.....	3
Against reduction of wages	75	66	.....	9
Against system of bunch-breaking	2	2	.....	.....
For adoption of union scale of prices	2	2	.....	.....
For better treatment	1	1	.....	.....
For better ventilation	1	.....	.....	1
For change of hours of beginning work	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of apprentices	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of a foreman	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of non-union employés	6	5	.....	1
For discharge of a yardmaster	1	1	.....	.....
For enforcement of union rules	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	363	256	4	103
For increase of wages and against obnoxious rules	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	80	76	.....	4
For limitation of number of apprentices	1	.....	.....	1
For payment of wages overdue	3	2	.....	1
For recognition of union	2	1	.....	1
For reduction of hours	47	47	.....	.....
For reinstatement of discharged employés	4	.....	.....	4
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	8	3	.....	5
1886.				
Against being compelled to board with employer	1	1	.....	.....
Against change from day to piece work	2	1	.....	1
Against deduction for imperfect work	1	1	.....	.....
Against demand of employers to leave International Union	16	13	.....	3
Against employment of additional apprentices	2	1	.....	1
Against employment of apprentices	3	.....	.....	3
Against employment of non-union firemen	1	1	.....	.....
Against employment of non-union men	13	7	1	5
Against increase of hours	29	5	.....	24
Against increase of hours and amount of work per hour	1	.....	.....	1
Against introduction of automatic register	1	.....	.....	1
Against introduction of machinery	7	6	.....	1
Against obnoxious rules	1	1	.....	.....
Against performing work for other establishments in which a lock-out was pending	1	1	.....	.....
Against performing work for other establishments in which a strike was pending	2	1	.....	1
Against reduction of hours and wages	*a* 52	*a* 25	(*a*)	*a* 12
Against reduction of wages	20	8	3	9
Against reduction of wages and employment of apprentices	2	.....	1	1

a In 15 establishments in building trades the results were not ascertained.

TABLE XVII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

NEW YORK—Concluded.

Year and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1886—Concluded.				
Against reduction of wages and employment of non-union men	2	2	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages and the truck system	2	2	.....	.....
Against the task system	1	1	.....	.....
Against the truck system	3	3	.....	.....
Against using non-union made material	2	2	.....	.....
Against violation of agreement	3	.....	.....	3
Against violation of contract	11	9	2	.....
Disagreement as to payment of board of an employé	1	.....	.....	1
For abolition of tenement-house work	1	.....	.....	1
For adoption of union, etc., rules	1	1	.....	.....
For adoption of union, etc., rules and scale of prices	1	1	.....	.....
For better light and discharge of non-union employés	1	.....	.....	1
For better lodging	1	1	.....	.....
For better ventilation	1	1	.....	.....
For change of hour of beginning work	356	.....	58	298
For change of pay day	1	.....	.....	1
For change of rules	4	4	.....	.....
For change of working hours, discharge of engineer, and reinstatement of discharged employés	1	.....	.....	1
For day instead of piece work	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of an employé	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of foremen	2	1	.....	1
For discharge of non-union employés	23	12	.....	11
For enforcement of union rules	10	7	.....	3
For increase of force	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	1,138	907	133	98
For increase of wages and against a new method of manufacturing	1	.....	1	.....
For increase of wages and against being compelled to board with employer	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages and against contract system	238	.....	.....	238
For increase of wages and against obnoxious rules	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages and change of pay day	1	.....	1	.....
For increase of wages and change of rules	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages and day instead of piece work	11	2	9	.....
For increase of wages and discharge of a foreman	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages and employment of union men	15	.....	15	.....
For increase of wages and in sympathy with strike in same establishments	3	3	.....	.....
For increase of wages and piece instead of day work	47	47	.....	.....
For increase of wages and recognition of union	15	.....	12	3
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	240	42	11	187
For increase of wages and reinstatement of discharged employés	1	.....	1	.....
For increase of wages or reduction of hours	1	.....	.....	1
For limitation of number of apprentices	1	1	.....	.....
For pay by the hour	1	1	.....	.....
For privilege to join union and for pay for waiting time	1	.....	.....	1
For recognition of union	9	2	.....	7
For reduction of hours	1,942	332	4	1,606
For reduction of hours and against being compelled to board with employer	47	46	.....	1
For reduction of hours and against piece work	11	1	.....	10
For reduction of hours and double pay for night work and holidays	20	20	.....	.....
For reduction of hours and uniform scale of prices	6	.....	.....	6
For reduction of hours, employment of union men only, and against being compelled to board with employer	42	.....	42	.....
For regular payments	3	3	.....	.....
For regular wages and recognition of union	2	2	.....	.....
For reinstatement of discharged employés	14	4	.....	10
For reinstatement of discharged foreman	2	1	.....	1
For reinstatement of discharged superintendent	1	1	.....	.....
For uniform scale of prices	1	1	.....	.....
For withdrawal of employer from tailors' union	1	1	.....	.....
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	83	55	3	25
In sympathy with strike in same establishments	2	.....	.....	2
On account of lockout elsewhere	42	.....	.....	42
To compel others to strike for reduction of hours	1	.....	.....	1

TABLE XVII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

NORTH CAROLINA.

Year and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1886.				
Against reduction of wages	1	1		
For increase of wages	1			1

OREGON.

1881.				
For limitation of number of apprentices	1	1		
1882.				
For increase of wages	1	1		
1884.				
Against reduction of wages	1			1
For increase of wages	1	1		
1885.				
Against reduction of wages	4	4		

OHIO.

1881.				
Against reduction of wages	31	13		18
Against reduction of wages and employment of apprentices	1			1
Against use of imperfect scales	1			1
For adoption of new scale of prices	1	1		
For adoption of union rules	1			1
For discharge of superintendent	1			1
For increase of wages	136	100	21	15
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	1		1	
For piece instead of day work	1	1		
For reduction of hours	14	1		13
For reinstatement of discharged foreman	1			1
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1	1		
1882.				
Against change from piece to day work	1	1		
Against employment of non-union men	3	1		2
Against reduction of wages	24	3	5	16
For adoption of association rules	1			1
For adoption of new scale of prices	11			11
For discharge of a foreman	1	1		
For discharge of non-union moulders	2	1		1
For full pay for extra work	1	1		
For increase of wages	91	64	3	24
For limitation of number of apprentices	1			1
For reinstatement of a discharged foreman	1			1
1883.				
Against bastard type	1	1		
Against poor quality of material	1	1		
Against reduction of force and wages	1		1	
Against reduction of wages	38	14	4	20
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours	28			28
Against reduction of wages and use of bunch-breaking machine	1			1
Against the truck system	1	1		
Against violation of agreement	1		1	
For adoption of association scale of prices	3			3
For discharge of apprentices	1			1
For discharge of foreman and reinstatement of discharged employés	1			1
For discharge of non-union employés	4			4

TABLE XVII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

OHIO—Concluded.

Year and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1883—Concluded.				
For increase of wages	113	92	1	20
For increase of wages and against the truck system	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages and limitation of number of apprentices	2	.....	2	.....
For payment of wages for lost time	1	.....	.....	1
For weekly payments	1	1	.....	.....
1884.				
Against abolition of the lunch-time system	1	.....	.....	1
Against adoption of piece-price system	8	8	.....	.....
Against boarding at company's house and taking orders on company's store	1	1	.....	.....
Against change of rules	1	1	.....	.....
Against employment of additional apprentices	1	.....	.....	1
Against new system of keeping time	1	.....	.....	1
Against performing work for another establishment in which a lock-out was pending	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	59	10	2	47
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours	8	.....	.....	8
For increase of wages	28	1	.....	27
For payment of wages overdue	3	2	1	.....
For reduction of hours	7	.....	.....	7
For reinstatement of discharged employés	1	.....	.....	1
1885.				
Against extra work without extra pay	1	1	.....	.....
Against performing work for other establishments in which a strike was pending	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of force	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	100	17	16	67
Against reduction of wages and for payment of wages overdue	1	.....	.....	1
For adoption of association scale of prices	10	2	.....	8
For change of screen	36	36	.....	.....
For discharge of a foreman	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of a non-union employé	1	1	.....	.....
For enforcement of union indenture rules	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	137	107	1	29
For increase of wages and for chairs	1	.....	1	.....
For increase of wages and reinstatement of a discharged employé	1	1	.....	.....
For reinstatement of a discharged employé	1	1	.....	.....
1886.				
Against discharge of employés	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of non-union men	26	26	.....	.....
Against increase of hours	6	2	.....	4
Against increase of work without increase of pay	2	.....	1	1
Against reduction of wages	5	3	.....	2
For adoption of union rules	9	.....	.....	9
For adoption of union scale of prices	19	18	.....	1
For change of mine scales	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of an employé	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of a foreman and reinstatement of discharged employé	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of non-union employés	2	.....	.....	2
For increase of wages	145	63	20	62
For increase of wages and against the truck system	2	.....	.....	2
For increase of wages and pay for overtime work	1	.....	1	.....
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	22	.....	16	6
For increase of wages or reduction of hours	2	1	.....	1
For pay by the ton (roughers, rolling mill)	1	1	.....	.....
For recognition of union	1	1	.....	.....
For reduction of hours	45	1	12	32
For reinstatement of discharged employés	6	3	.....	3
For semi-monthly payments	1	1	.....	.....
For weekly payments	1	1	.....	.....
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1	.....	.....	1

TABLE XVII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Year and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1881.				
Against employment of non-union men	2	1	.....	1
Against filling slack	1	1	.....	.....
Against making six heats per day	1	1	.....	.....
Against poor quality of material	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of pay for dead work	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	22	12	.....	10
Against signing contracts	1	.....	.....	1
For adoption of new scale of prices	11	11	.....	.....
For change of screen	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of a foreman	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of non-union employés	2	.....	.....	2
For discharge of pit-boss	2	1	.....	1
For discharge of weigh-boss	1	.....	.....	1
For employment of checkweighmen	10	9	1	.....
For equitable division of fat matter (compositors)	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	201	87	9	105
For increase of wages and against obnoxious rules	4	1	.....	3
For increase of wages and employment of checkweighmen	2	.....	2	.....
For increase of wages and limitation of number of apprentices	4	.....	4	.....
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	1	1	.....	.....
For pay by the ton instead of by the car (coal miners)	1	1	.....	.....
For pay for clay bars	1	1	.....	.....
For pay for dead work	2	1	.....	1
For payment of wages overdue	1	1	.....	.....
For reduction of hours	11	8	.....	3
For reinstatement of a checkweighman	1	1	.....	.....
For reinstatement of discharged employés	4	2	.....	2
1882.				
Against acceptance of firm's terms for a new article of manufacture	1	.....	.....	1
Against alleged excessive dockage (coal miners)	1	.....	.....	1
Against being compelled to trade at company's store	1	.....	.....	1
Against discharge of union employés	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of more than two apprentices to a furnace (glass works)	1	1	.....	.....
Against employment of non-union men	1	.....	.....	1
Against filling slack	3	3	.....	.....
Against increase of apprentices	1	.....	.....	1
Against performing work for other establishments in which a strike was pending	2	1	.....	1
Against poor quality of material	2	2	.....	.....
Against reduction of force	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	61	8	.....	53
Against reduction of wages and signing contracts	1	1	.....	.....
For additional helpers (fillers, iron furnace)	1	1	.....	.....
For adoption of new scale of prices	37	1	.....	36
For better ventilation	1	.....	.....	1
For change in system of determining wages	1	.....	.....	1
For change of rules	1	1	.....	.....
For employment of checkweighmen	2	1	.....	1
For helpers (heaters, iron works)	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	126	22	76	28
For pay for dead work	1	.....	.....	1
For pay for overtime work	2	1	.....	1
For payment of wages overdue	1	1	.....	.....
For payment of wages overdue and against being compelled to trade at company's store	1	1	.....	.....
For recognition of union	1	.....	.....	1
For recognition of union and reinstatement of discharged employés	1	1	.....	.....
For regular payments	1	1	.....	.....
For reinstatement of discharged employés	5	2	1	2
For semi-monthly payments	1	1	.....	.....
1883.				
Against acceptance of firm's terms for a new article of manufacture	1	1	.....	.....
Against accepting trade dollars in payment of wages	1	.....	.....	1
Against alleged excessive dockage (coal miners)	1	.....	.....	1
Against an order (misunderstood by the employés)	1	.....	.....	1
Against change from piece to day work	1	.....	.....	1

TABLE XVII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Year and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1883—Concluded.				
Against change in method of working	2	2	.....	.....
Against increase of apprentices	1	.....	.....	1
Against making six heats per day	1	.....	.....	1
Against paying for oil and cotton used in coal miners' lamps	1	.....	.....	1
Against performing work for other establishments in which a strike was pending	1	1	.....	.....
Against poor quality of material	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	140	24	37	79
Against signing contracts	4	.....	.....	4
For abolition of screen	1	.....	.....	1
For change of rules	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of non-union employés	2	1	.....	1
For increase of wages	105	44	18	43
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	4	.....	.....	4
For increase of wages awarded by arbitration board	2	1	.....	1
For increase of wages for overtime work	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages or increase of running time	1	1	.....	.....
For more fix (puddlers' helpers, iron works)	1	1	.....	.....
For pay for props and against dockage	1	.....	.....	1
For privilege of plasterers doing their own lathing	3	.....	.....	3
For reduction of hours	1	1	.....	.....
For reinstatement of discharged employés	4	.....	.....	4
For semi-monthly payments	2	1	.....	1
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1	1	.....	.....
1884.				
Against being compelled to pay helpers	1	.....	.....	1
Against change from bi-weekly to monthly payments	1	.....	.....	1
Against change of rules	1	.....	.....	1
Against discharge of employés	1	1	.....	.....
Against discharge of union employés	1	1	.....	.....
Against employment of non-union men	1	1	.....	.....
Against introduction of machinery	1	.....	.....	1
Against poor quality of material	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of force	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of force on certain trains	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	174	19	24	131
Against signing contract allowing firm to pay any bill presented against employés	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of a forewoman and against team system of working	1	.....	1	.....
For discharge of non-union employés	2	.....	.....	2
For increase of wages	175	70	.....	105
For pay by the ton instead of by the car (coal miners)	1	1	.....	.....
For pay for dead work and for the broken bushel	1	1	.....	.....
For reduction of daily task	2	.....	.....	2
For reinstatement of discharged employés	3	1	.....	2
1885.				
Against allowing non-union men in a striking establishment to perform work in a union shop	1	1	.....	.....
Against change from day to piece work	1	.....	.....	1
Against change of rules	1	.....	.....	1
Against double-header freight trains	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of non-union men	1	1	.....	.....
Against filling orders for mines in which a strike was pending	1	1	.....	.....
Against making a certain style of chain	1	.....	.....	1
Against paying for oil and cotton used in coal miners' lamps	2	.....	.....	2
Against reduction of wages	101	41	2	58
Against reduction of wages and the truck system	2	.....	2	.....
Against sub-contracting the work	1	.....	.....	1
Against using patterns of an establishment in which a strike was pending	1	.....	.....	1
Against working three turns per day (iron works)	1	.....	.....	1
For adoption of new scale of prices	2	2	.....	.....
For better ventilation	1	1	.....	.....
For change of rules	1	1	.....	.....
For change of rules and reinstatement of a checkweighman	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of a foreman	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of non-union employés	1	1	.....	.....
For enforcement of mining law concerning the placing of timbers	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	189	79	14	96

TABLE XVII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Concluded.

Year and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed
1885—Concluded.				
For pay for dead work	4			4
For reduction of daily task	1			1
For reduction of hours	3			3
For reinstatement of discharged employés	2	2		
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1			1
1886.				
Against acceptance of firm's terms for a new article of manufacture	1	1		
Against apprentices doing journeymen's work	1	1		
Against being compelled to trade at company's store	1	1		
Against change from day to piece work	1	1		
Against change from piece to day work and discharge of employés	1			1
Against change of pay day	1			1
Against change of screen	1	1		
Against deduction for imperfect work	1	1		
Against discharge of a blower	1	1		
Against discharge of employés	3			3
Against discharge of union employés	1			1
Against employment of additional apprentices	3	1		2
Against employment of cigarmakers belonging to the Cuban Federation	4			4
Against employment of females at less than union prices	1			1
Against employment of learners	2			2
Against employment of men belonging to a different labor organization	1	1		
Against employment of non-union men	8	3		5
Against employment of non-union men in turn gang	1			1
Against learners doing weavers' work	1			1
Against performing work for other establishments in which a strike was pending	3			3
Against poor quality of material	1			1
Against reduction of wages	55	32	1	22
Against reduction of wages and increase of apprentices	4	1	1	2
Against return to the ten-hour system	20	18		2
Against using carts from a yard in which a strike was pending	2	1		1
Against violation of agreement	1			1
For adoption of association scale of prices	6	1		5
For adoption of new scale of prices	2	2		
For change in method of working	1			1
For discharge of an apprentice	1	1		
For discharge of employés	2			2
For discharge of foremen	2	1		1
For discharge of non-union employés	4	1		3
For eight hours' work with ten hours' pay	62	7	51	4
For eight months' pay for seven months' work	1			1
For employment of a certain checkweighman	6			6
For employment of a checkweighman	1			1
For helpers (packers, glass works)	1			1
For increase of wages	351	161	10	180
For increase of wages and discharge of a foreman	1			1
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	21	1	20	
For increase of wages and reinstatement of discharged employés	1		1	
For increase of wages, reinstatement of discharged employés, discharge of foreman, correct record of time, and pay for over-time work	1		1	
For nine hours' work with ten hours' pay	172	20	152	
For pay by the bushel instead of by the wagon	3	3		
For pay by the ton instead of by the car (coal miners)	1	1		
For pay for dead work	13	7		6
For pay for dead work, and semi-monthly instead of monthly payments	5	5		
For pay for over-time work	1	1		
For recognition of union	1			1
For reduction of daily task	5			5
For reduction of hours	115	13	1	101
For reinstatement of discharged employés	8	1		7
For re-measurement of work	1			1
Misunderstanding in regard to price for weaving faulty yarn	1	1		
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1			1

TABLE XVII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

RHODE ISLAND.

Year and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1881.				
Against reduction of wages	3	.....	1	2
1883.				
Against increase of work without increase of pay	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	1	1	.....	.....
1884.				
Against reduction of wages	2	1	.....	1
1885.				
Against reduction of wages and for recognition of union	1	.....	1	.....
For discharge of foreman and reinstatement of discharged employé	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	2	.....	.....	2
For reduction of hours	1	1	.....	.....
1886.				
For increase of wages	11	5	.....	6
For recognition of committee of employés	1	.....	.....	1

SOUTH CAROLINA.

1881.				
Against employment of non-union men	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	5	3	.....	2
1883.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
1884.				
For recognition of union	1	.....	.....	1
1886.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	1	.....

TENNESSEE.

1881.				
For increase of wages	1	1	.....	.....
1882.				
For increase of wages	2	1	.....	1
1883.				
Against employment of non-union men	1	.....	.....	1
For change of mine scales	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	2	2	.....	.....
1884.				
Against reduction of wages	3	1	.....	2
1885.				
For adoption of union rules	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	2	.....	.....	2
For regular payments	1	.....	.....	1

TABLE XVII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

TENNESSEE—Concluded.

Year and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly	Failed.
1886.				
Against obnoxious rules	10	10	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	2	2	.....	.....
For conference with operators by committee of miners	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	1	.....	1	.....
For reduction of hours	1	.....	1	.....
For reduction of hours and discharge of non-union employés	1	.....	.....	1
For reinstatement of a discharged employé	1	.....	.....	1
For weekly payments	1	.....	.....	1

TEXAS.

1881.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	1	.....
1882.				
Against employment of colored labor	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
1883.				
Against employment of colored labor	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	10	7	1	2
1884.				
Against employment of non-union men	1	.....	.....	1
Against laborers doing journeymen's work	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	1	.....	1	.....
1885.				
For increase of wages	3	.....	1	2
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	4	.....	.....	4
1886.				
Against compressing cotton to be transported by boycotted steamship company	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of a foreman	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	10	.....	7	3
For recognition of union	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours	61	1	60	.....
For reinstatement of a discharged employé	1	.....	.....	1

UTAH.

1881.				
Against reduction of wages	3	.....	.....	3
1882.				
For reduction of hours	1	.....	.....	1
1885.				
Against employment of Chinese labor	1	.....	.....	1

TABLE XVII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

VERMONT.

Year and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1885.				
For recognition of union	1	.....	.....	1
1886.				
Against reduction of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	2	.....	1	1

VIRGINIA.

1881.				
For increase of wages	2	.....	.....	2
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	1	.....	1	.....
1882.				
Against reduction of wages and for limitation of number of apprentices	1	1	.....	.....
For enforcement of union indenture rules	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	3	3	.....	.....
For reinstatement of a discharged employé	1	.....	.....	1
1883.				
Against reduction of wages	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages and for limitation of number of apprentices	3	.....	.....	3
For increase of wages	30	25	4	1
For increase of wages and limitation of number of apprentices	2	2	.....	.....
1884.				
Against reduction of wages	3	1	.....	2
Against reduction of wages and for limitation of number of apprentices	2	.....	1	1
For enforcement of union indenture rules	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	2	1	.....	1
For payment of wages overdue	1	1	.....	.....
1885.				
For payment of wages overdue	1	1	.....	.....
1886.				
Against alleged excessive dockage	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	2	1	.....	1
For increase of wages	34	19	13	2
For increase of wages and recognition of union	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	6	6	.....	.....
For increase of wages for overtime work	4	.....	4	.....
For reduction of hours	1	.....	.....	1
For reinstatement of a discharged employé	1	.....	.....	1

WASHINGTON.

1884.				
Against reduction of wages	1	.....	.....	1
1886.				
For increase of wages	2	2	.....	.....
For increase of wages and in sympathy with strike elsewhere	2	2	.....	.....
For increase of wages, discharge of superintendent, abolition of the truck system, and discontinuance of Sunday work	1	1	.....	.....

TABLE XVII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

WEST VIRGINIA.

Year and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1881.				
Against reduction of wages	2	1		1
For increase of wages	38	38		
For increase of wages and use of scales	1		1	
1882.				
For adoption of new scale of prices	6			6
For reinstatement of discharged employés	1			1
1884.				
For increase of wages	1			1
1885.				
Against reduction of wages	1			1
For abolition of screen	3			3
For discharge of a non-union employé	1			1
For increase of wages	6	1		5
1886.				
Against employment of foreign labor	1	1		
For increase of wages	14	1	1	12
For reduction of hours	1			1

WISCONSIN.

1881.				
Against employment of non-union men	1	1		
Against obnoxious rules	1			1
For increase of wages	25	1		24
For reduction of hours	6			6
1882.				
Against reduction of wages	1	1		
For adoption of new scale of prices	1	1		
For change of rules	1	1		
For discharge of non-union employés	1			1
For increase of wages	4			4
1883.				
Against reduction of wages	2	1		1
For increase of wages	7	3		4
1885.				
Against reduction of wages	3		3	
For discharge of a forewoman	1			1
For increase of wages	7	3		4
For increase of wages and hours	1			1
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	1			1
For reduction of hours	9	1		8
For weekly payments and limitation of number of apprentices	1	1		
1886.				
Against change of rules	1			1
Against increase of hours	50	50		
Against obnoxious rules	1			1
Against reduction of wages	1			1
Against reduction of wages and employment of non-union men	1	1		
Against using non-union made material	12	12		
For discharge of a foreman	1			1
For increase of wages	65	20	36	9
For increase of wages and discharge of a foreman	1		1	
For increase of wages and reinstatement of a discharged employé	1	1		
For pay for over-time work	1			1

TABLE XVII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY YEARS—Concluded.

WISCONSIN—Concluded.

Year and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1886—Concluded.				
For reduction of hours	29	.....	26	3
For reduction of hours and against being compelled to board with employer	123	.....	.....	123
For reinstatement of a discharged employé	1	.....	.....	1
For weekly payments	1	.....	.....	1

WYOMING.

1883.				
For discharge of a foreman	1	1	.....	.....
1884.				
Against bastard type	1	1	.....	.....
1885.				
Against alleged excessive dockage and discharge of employés	1	1	.....	.....
Against employment of Chinese labor	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of foreman and against employment of Chinese labor	1	.....	1	.....
1886.				
Against reduction of wages	1	.....	.....	1

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES.

ALABAMA.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
BUILDING TRADES.				
For reduction of hours	1	1	.....	.....
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.				
Against reduction of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For increase and readjustment of wages	1	.....	.....	1
MINING.				
Against employment of foreign labor	2	2	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	5	3	.....	2
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For semi-monthly payments	1	.....	.....	1
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
TRANSPORTATION.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1

ARIZONA.

MINING.				
Against reduction of wages	2	2	.....	.....

ARKANSAS.

MINING.				
For increase of wages	3	3	.....	.....
TRANSPORTATION.				
Against reduction of force	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	1	1	.....	.....
MISCELLANEOUS.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1

CALIFORNIA.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.				
Against employment of additional apprentices	1	1	.....	.....
BOOTS AND SHOES.				
For increase of wages	9	9	.....	.....
BUILDING TRADES.				
For increase of wages	33	33	.....	.....
CLOTHING.				
Against employment of additional helpers	1	1	.....	.....
COOPERAGE.				
For increase of wages	12	12	.....	.....

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Concluded.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
DOMESTIC SERVICE.				
Against employment of colored labor	1	.....	.....	1
Against obnoxious rules	9	.....	.....	9
For increase of force and better treatment	1	.....	.....	1
FOOD PREPARATIONS.				
Against deduction for imperfect work	1	1	.....	.....
Against employment of foreign labor	1	1	.....	.....
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.				
Against employment of non-union men	1	.....	.....	1
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1	.....	.....	1
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.				
Against employment of additional apprentices	1	1	.....	.....
Against employment of non-union men	2	.....	.....	2
Against feeding their own machines (nailers)	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	8	6	.....	2
For additional helpers	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	2	.....	.....	2
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.				
Against the employment of non-union men	2	.....	.....	2
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
SHIPBUILDING, ETC.				
Against employment of non-union men	1	.....	1	.....
TELEGRAPHY.				
For fixed rate of wages	2	2	.....	.....
TOBACCO.				
For increase of wages and against obnoxious rules	1	1	.....	.....
TRANSPORTATION.				
Against reduction of wages	3	3	.....	.....
For additional helpers	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	5	1	.....	4
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	2	.....	.....	2
In vindication of right to belong to labor organization	3	3	.....	.....

COLORADO.

BRICK.				
Against extra work without extra pay	1	1	.....	.....
Against increase of hours	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	33	1	.....	32
BUILDING TRADES.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For semi-monthly payments	1	1	.....	.....
CLOTHING.				
Against reduction of wages	5	4	.....	1
For adoption of new scale of prices	2	2	.....	.....

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

COLORADO—Concluded.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
DOMESTIC SERVICE.				
For increase of wages	3	.....	.....	3
GLASS.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.				
Against discharge of union employés	6	.....	.....	6
Against reduction of wages	2	2	.....	.....
For discharge of a foreman	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	1	1	.....	.....
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.				
Against employment of non-union men	1	.....	.....	1
For additional helpers	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
MINING.				
Against introduction of machinery	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	23	15	.....	8
For employment of checkweighmen	2	2	.....	.....
For increase of wages	6	5	.....	1
For increase of wages and employment of checkweighmen	13	13	.....	.....
For reinstatement of discharged drivers	1	.....	.....	1
TELEGRAPHY.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
TOBACCO.				
For increase of wages	1	1	.....	.....

CONNECTICUT.

BOOTS AND SHOES.				
For increase of wages	1	1	.....	.....
BUILDING TRADES.				
Against employment of non-union men	2	2	.....	.....
For discharge of employés	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	2	1	.....	1
For reduction of hours	12	1	.....	11
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1	1	.....	.....
CARPETING.				
For increase of wages	1	1	.....	.....
CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.				
For increase of wages	14	6	.....	8
CLOTHING.				
Against employment of non-union men	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	9	9	.....	.....
For adoption of union, etc., rules	1	1	.....	.....
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	1	1	.....	.....
For day instead of piece work	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of a forewoman	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	16	13	.....	3
For reinstatement of discharged employés	3	2	.....	1

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
COTTON GOODS.				
Against deduction for imperfect work	1			1
Against poor quality of material	1			1
For improvement of tenements	1			1
For increase of wages	9	2		7
For reduction of hours	1			1
For reinstatement of discharged employés	1			1
For reinstatement of a discharged overseer	1			1
For semi-monthly payments	1			1
FOOD PREPARATIONS.				
For increase of wages and adoption of union, etc., rules	4			4
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	7		1	6
FURNITURE.				
For discharge of non-union employés	1			1
GAS AND COKE.				
For increase of wages	1	1		
GLASS.				
Against deduction for imperfect work	1			1
For increase of wages	1			1
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.				
Against change of pay day	1	1		
Against reduction of wages	1	1		
For increase of wages	2			2
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.				
Against employment of additional apprentices	1	1		
Against reduction of wages	2	1		1
For discharge of a foreman	1			1
For increase of wages	2	1		1
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.				
Against change of pay day	2	1		1
Against deduction for imperfect work	2	2		
Against employment of non-union men	5	5		
Against obnoxious rules	1			1
Against reduction of wages	9	1		8
For change of rules	2	1		1
For discharge of an apprentice	1			1
For discharge of employés	3	2		1
For discharge of foremen	2	2		
For discharge of non-union employés	3	3		
For increase of wages	43	22		21
For regular payments	2	1		
For reinstatement of discharged employés	11	5		6
For semi-monthly payments	1			1
For weekly payments	1	1		
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.				
Against reduction of wages	2	1		1
For increase of wages	4			4
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.				
For increase of wages	2			2
RUBBER GOODS.				
Against reduction of wages	2	1		1
For better ventilation	1	1		
For discharge of a foreman	1	1		
For increase of wages	1	1		
For readjustment of wages	1	1		

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

CONNECTICUT—Concluded.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
SILK GOODS.				
For adoption of fixed scale of prices	1	1		
For discharge of an apprentice	1	1		
For increase of wages	2	1		1
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.				
Against reduction of wages	2	2		
For discharge of a foreman	1			1
For increase of wages	1			1
For readjustment of wages	1	1		
TELEGRPAHY.				
For reinstatement of a discharged employé	1			1
TOBACCO.				
Against employment of females	1			1
Against joining Cigarmakers' International Union	1	1		
For increase of wages	7	6		1
For increase of wages and discharge of a foreman	1	1		
For readjustment of wages	4	4		
TRANSPORTATION.				
Against change of working hours	1			1
For equal distribution of work	1			1
For increase of wages	2			2
For reduction of hours	1	1		
WOOLLEN GOODS.				
Against deduction for imperfect work	1			1
Against reduction of wages	1			1
For change of rules	2	2		
For discharge of a foreman	1			1
For increase of wages	12	4		8
For regular payments	1	1		
For reinstatement of a discharged employé	1			1
MISCELLANEOUS.				
Against deduction for imperfect work	1			1
Against introduction of two-loom system	1	1		
Against reduction of wages	1			1
For discharge of a foreman	1	1		
For increase of wages	7	2		5

DAKOTA.

DOMESTIC SERVICE.				
For better treatment	1			1
MINING.				
Against reduction of wages	1			1
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.				
Against change of rules	1	1		
Against employment of non-union men	1	1		
For equal distribution of work	1	1		
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.				
For increase of wages	1	1		
For payment of wages overdue	1			1
For regular payments	1	1		

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

DAKOTA—Concluded.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
TOBACCO.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
TRANSPORTATION.				
For increase of wages	12	6	.....	6
DELAWARE.				
BUILDING TRADES.				
For increase of wages	15	15	.....	.....
COTTON GOODS.				
Against reduction of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	1	1	.....	.....
FOOD PREPARATIONS.				
For increase of wages	5	5	.....	.....
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.				
For increase of wages	8	.....	.....	8
For recognition of union	4	.....	.....	4
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1	1	.....	.....
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.				
Against obnoxious rules	1	.....	.....	1
POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.				
For increase of wages	2	.....	.....	2
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.				
Against discharge of employés	1	.....	.....	1
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.				
For payment of wages overdue	1	.....	.....	1
WOOLLEN GOODS.				
For reinstatement of a discharged employé	1	1	.....	.....
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.				
BRICK.				
For increase of wages	93	.....	58	35
BUILDING TRADES.				
Against employment of non-union men	1	.....	.....	1
For enforcement of union rules	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	91	72	.....	19
For reduction of hours	134	47	72	15
CLOTHING.				
Against employment of non-union men	1	.....	.....	1
For adoption of union scale of prices	1	1	.....	.....
COOPERAGE.				
Against reduction of wages	2	.....	.....	

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Concluded.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.				
For increase of wages	15	15	.....	.....
For reduction of hours	3	3	.....	.....
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.				
For increase of wages	2	1	.....	1
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.				
Against increase of hours	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	2	.....	.....	2
For weekly payments	1	.....	.....	1
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.				
Against deduction for imperfect work	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	4	4	.....	.....
For reduction of hours	12	12	.....	.....
TOBACCO.				
For increase of wages	3	3	.....	.....
TRANSPORTATION.				
Against change of rules	1	.....	.....	1
Against discharge of union employés	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	11	5	1	5
MISCELLANEOUS.				
For increase of wages	1	1	.....	.....
FLORIDA.				
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.				
For increase of wages	5	2	.....	3
TOBACCO.				
Against reduction of wages	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of a foreman	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages and recognition of union	125	.....	125	.....
TRANSPORTATION.				
For adoption of union, etc., rules	1	.....	.....	1
For use of winches (stevedores)	1	1	.....	.....
GEORGIA.				
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.				
Against increase of hours	1	.....	.....	1
CLOTHING.				
Against employment of convict labor	1	1	.....	.....
COOPERAGE.				
For increase of wages	1	1	.....	.....

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

GEORGIA—Concluded.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
COTTON GOODS.				
For discharge of a foreman	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	2	.....	.....	2
On account of lockout in same establishment	1	.....	.....	1
FOOD PREPARATIONS.				
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	3	.....	1	2
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.				
For discharge of non-union employés	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For recognition of union	1	.....	.....	1
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.				
For discharge of a foreman	1	.....	.....	1
TRANSPORTATION.				
For increase of wages	3	.....	2	1

ILLINOIS.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.				
For discharge of an employé	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of a non-union employé	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	2	1	.....	1
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	1	.....	1	.....
BOOTS AND SHOES.				
Against reduction of wages	4	1	.....	3
For increase of wages	2	.....	1	1
For reduction of hours	5	.....	.....	5
BRICK.				
Against reduction of wages	14	1	.....	13
For increase of wages	57	27	28	2
For payment of wages overdue	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours	41	36	5	.....
BUILDING TRADES.				
Against employment of non-union men	2	1	.....	1
Against increase of hours	5	5	.....	.....
For adoption of union, etc., rules	1	.....	.....	1
For change of rules	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of non-union employés	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	184	182	.....	2
For increase of wages and enforcement of union indenture rules	132	132	.....	.....
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	301	300	.....	1
For reduction of hours	23	1	20	2
For reduction of hours and wages	60	60	.....	.....
CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	1	.....
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages or reduction of hours	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours	3	1	.....	2

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
CLOTHING.				
Against extra work without extra pay	6	3	.....	3
For appointment of an arbitrator	3	.....	.....	3
For increase of wages	6	6	.....	.....
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	3	3	.....	.....
For increase of wages or reduction of hours	36	36	.....	.....
For reduction of hours	38	.....	38	.....
COOPERAGE.				
Against reduction of wages	23	22	.....	1
For increase of wages	256	229	20	7
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1	.....	.....	1
FOOD PREPARATIONS.				
Against increase of hours	36	.....	.....	36
Against loading Lakeshore cars	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	2	.....	.....	2
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	9	1	.....	8
For reduction of hours	25	24	.....	1
FURNITURE.				
Against employment of additional apprentices	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of an employé	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	4	1	3	.....
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	3	.....	1	2
For increase of wages or reduction of hours	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and discharge of non-union employés	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours	96	10	23	63
For reduction of hours and recognition of union	1	.....	.....	1
For regular payments	1	1	.....	.....
GAS AND COKE.				
For reduction of hours	3	1	1	1
For reinstatement of discharged employés	1	.....	.....	1
GLASS.				
Against reduction of wages	6	4	2	.....
For discharge of an employé	1	1	.....	.....
For reinstatement of discharged employés	1	.....	.....	1
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.				
For increase of wages	7	.....	.....	7
For reduction of hours	1	1	.....	.....
LUMBER.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	1	.....
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	150	.....	.....	150
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.				
Againt employment of non-union men	1	.....	.....	1
Against increase of hours	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	2	2	.....	.....
For adoption of union, etc., rules	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	7	2	3	2
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	1	.....	1	.....
For payment of wages overdue	1	1	.....	.....
For reduction of hours	28	1	1	26
In anticipation of a lockout	2	.....	.....	2
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.				
Against deduction for imperfect work	1	.....	.....	1
Against discharge of employés	2	.....	.....	2
Against employment of additional apprentices	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of non-union men	4	1	.....	3

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—concluded.				
Against increase of hours	2			2
Against reduction of wages	12	2		10
For adoption of new scale of prices	1			1
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	2		1	1
For discharge of an employé	1	1		
For discharge of foremen	2			2
For discharge of non-union employés	1			1
For equalization of hours	1			1
For increase and readjustment of wages	1			1
For increase of wages	61	43	5	13
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	1			1
For increase of wages or reduction of hours	1	1		
For readjustment of wages	1	1		
For recognition of union	1			1
For reduction of hours	76	7	8	61
For reduction of hours and discharge of a foreman	1			1
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	3			3
MINING.				
Against change in method of digging coal	2			2
Against change of rules	1	1		
Against change of screen	1			1
Against discharge of employés	6			6
Against discharge of union employés	1			1
Against employment of colored labor	1			1
Against extra work without extra pay	2	2		
Against obnoxious rules	1			1
Against overcharge in supplies—powder, tools, etc	2		1	1
Against reduction of wages	72	17	9	46
Against reduction of wages and discharge of employés	1	1		
For change of screen	3	2		1
For employment of checkweighmen	5	4		1
For equal rate of wages winter and summer	1	1		
For increase of wages	151	28	1	122
For increase of wages and against new employés	1			1
For pay for slack	1	1		
For payment of wages overdue	27	14		13
For piece instead of day work	1			1
For reinstatement of discharged employés	2			2
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	9	1		8
POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.				
Against discharge of an employé	1			1
Against reduction of wages	1	1		
For reduction of hours	1			1
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.				
Against patent matter	2			2
For fixed rate of wages	1			1
For increase of wages	5	3		2
For reduction of hours	1		1	
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.				
Against reduction of wages	1	1		
For increase of wages	6	1		5
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	2	1		1
For reduction of hours	1			1
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.				
Against reduction of wages	1			1
For increase of wages	2			2
For piece instead of day work	1		1	
For reduction of hours	2	1	1	
For regular payments	1	1		
RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.				
Against reduction of wages	2	1		1
For increase of wages	2			2

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly	Failed.
RAILROAD CAR BUILDING—concluded.				
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	1		1	
For reduction of hours and recognition of union	1			1
ROPE AND BAGGING.				
Against poor quality of material	1			1
RUBBER GOODS.				
For reduction of hours	1			1
For regular payments	1	1		
SHIPBUILDING, ETC.				
For increase of wages	6		6	
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	1			1
For reduction of hours and wages	1			1
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.				
Against reduction of wages	2			2
For increase of wages	45	1	7	37
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	1		1	
For reduction of hours	51		51	
For reduction of hours and wages	1		1	
TELEGRAPHY.				
Against obnoxious rules	1			1
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1			1
TOBACCO.				
Against discharge of a foreman	1			1
Against employment of additional apprentices	2	2		
Against employment of non-union men	2	2		
Against reduction of wages	2	1		1
For adoption of union, etc., rules	1	1		
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	4	4		
For increase of wages	119	107	9	3
TRANSPORTATION.				
Against appointment of yardmaster	12			12
Against discharge of employés	1	1		
Against double-header freight trains	1			1
Against employment of non-union men	1			1
Against increase of hours	1	1		
Against reduction of wages	2	2		
For discharge of a foreman	1			1
For discharge of non-union employés	2	1		1
For increase of force	1	1		
For increase of wages	202	93	10	99
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	1			1
For increase of wages or reduction of hours	1			1
For payment of wages overdue	2	2		
For recognition of union	13			13
For reduction of hours	11			11
WATCHES.				
Against reduction of hours and wages	1			1
Against reduction of wages	2			2
For discharge of a foreman	1	1		
WOODEN GOODS.				
Against increase of hours	1			1
Against introduction of machinery	1			1
For discharge of non-union employés	1			1
For increase of wages	18	12		6
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	6		1	5
For increase of wages and weekly payments	1			1

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Concluded.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
WOODEN GOODS—concluded.				
For reduction of hours	73	4	18	51
For reduction of hours and for weekly payments	1			1
For reduction of hours and wages	3	1		2
For reinstatement of a discharged employé	1			1
WOOLLEN GOODS.				
Against reduction of wages	1			1
MISCELLANEOUS.				
Against reduction of wages	1			1
For increase of wages	4	1		3
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	12	6		6
For reduction of hours	28	18	3	7

INDIANA.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.				
Against reduction of wages	1			1
BOOTS AND SHOES.				
For increase of wages	6	4	1	1
BRICK.				
For increase of wages	12			12
BUILDING TRADES.				
For increase of wages	1			1
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	15	15		
CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.				
For increase of wages	1	1		
CLOTHING.				
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	1			1
COOPERAGE.				
Against reduction of wages	2		1	1
For increase of wages	6	4	1	1
For reduction of hours	2			2
COTTON GOODS.				
Against reduction of wages	1			1
For increase of wages	1			1
FURNITURE.				
For discharge of a foreman	1	1		
For increase of wages	1			1
For recognition of union	4			4
For reduction of hours	3			3
GLASS.				
Against reduction of wages	1			1
LUMBER.				
Against reduction of wages	1	1		
For reduction of hours	8	8		

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDIANA—Concluded.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.				
Against reduction of wages	1	1		
For discharge of a foreman	1			1
For reinstatement of discharged employés	2	1		1
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1			1
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.				
Against reduction of wages	5	2	1	2
For increase of wages	7		3	4
For reduction of hours	1			1
MINING.				
Against reduction of wages	39		4	35
For discharge of colored miners	1	1		
For increase of wages	2			2
For semi-monthly payments	1	1		
POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.				
For reduction of hours	1	1		
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.				
Against employment of non-union men	1	1		
Against interchanging ready-set matter	2	2		
For equal distribution of work	1			1
For increase of wages	3		2	1
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.				
For increase of wages	1		1	
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.				
For increase of wages	2	2		
RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.				
For discharge of a foreman	1			1
For increase of wages	2			2
ROPE AND BAGGING.				
Against reduction of wages	1	1		
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.				
For discharge of non-union employés	1	1		
For increase of wages	3	1		2
For increase of wages and discharge of an employé	1	1		
TOBACCO.				
Against employment of non-union men	1			1
Against reduction of wages	10	4		6
For discharge of an apprentice	1			1
For increase of wages	10	5	2	3
TRANSPORTATION.				
Against reduction of force	1	1		
For discharge of non-union employés	4			4
For increase of wages	2	1	1	
MISCELLANEOUS.				
For increase of wages	3			3

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

IOWA.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
BRICK.				
For increase of wages	5	.....	5	.....
BUILDING TRADES.				
Against employment of non-union men	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	10	2	.....	8
For reduction of hours	2	1	.....	1
CLOTHING.				
For increase of wages	23	18	5	.....
For readjustment of wages	17	17	.....	.....
COOPERAGE.				
Against reduction of wages	6	1	.....	5
FOOD PREPARATIONS.				
Against reduction of wages	1	.....	.....	1
LUMBER.				
For increase of wages	1	1	.....	.....
For reduction of hours	3	.....	.....	3
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.				
Against reduction of wages	1	1	.....	.....
For additional helpers	1	.....	.....	1
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.				
For regular payments	1	.....	.....	1
For reinstatement of discharged employés	1	.....	.....	1
MINING.				
Against change of rules	1	.....	.....	1
Against change of screen	4	1	.....	3
Against employment of colored labor	1	.....	.....	1
Against extra work without extra pay	1	1	.....	.....
Against introduction of screen	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	57	1	1	55
Against reduction of wages and change of screen	1	.....	1	.....
Against signing contracts	1	.....	.....	1
For change of rules	1	.....	.....	1
For change of rules and semi-monthly payments	7	2	.....	5
For discharge of a non-union employé	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of weigh-boss	1	.....	.....	1
For employment of a checkweighman	2	.....	.....	2
For increase of wages	49	20	.....	29
For increase of wages and against signing contracts	1	.....	1	.....
For reduction of hours	3	.....	.....	3
For reinstatement of discharged drivers	2	1	.....	1
For reinstatement of discharged employés	1	.....	.....	1
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1	.....	.....	1
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.				
Against change of rules	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of a non-union foreman	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of non-union men	2	1	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	2	1	.....	1
For adoption of union, etc., rules	1	.....	.....	1
For better treatment	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of a foreman	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of non-union employés	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	3	2	.....	1
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.				
Against reduction of wages	2	2	.....	.....
For increase of wages	5	3	.....	2

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

IOWA—Concluded.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.				
For increase of wages	2	.....	.....	2
TOBACCO.				
Against employment of additional apprentices	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	4	1	.....	3
Against the truck system	3	2	.....	1
For adoption of fixed scale of prices	3	.....	.....	3
For adoption of union, etc., rules	1	.....	.....	1
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	1	.....	.....	1
For change of rules	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of an employé	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	15	11	.....	4
TRANSPORTATION.				
For regular payments	1	.....	.....	1
KANSAS.				
BUILDING TRADES.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
CLOTHING.				
For increase of wages	1	1	.....	.....
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	3	3	.....	.....
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.				
Against reduction of wages	1	.....	.....	1
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.				
Against reduction of wages	1	1	.....	.....
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.				
For increase of wages	3	.....	.....	3
For reduction of hours	1	.....	.....	1
MINING.				
Against reduction of wages	6	5	.....	1
For increase of wages	9	5	.....	4
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.				
For reinstatement of discharged foremen	1	.....	.....	1
TOBACCO.				
For adoption of fixed scale of prices	3	.....	.....	3
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
KENTUCKY.				
BUILDING TRADES.				
For increase of wages	15	.....	.....	15
CLOTHING.				
Against reduction of wages	1	.....	.....	1
FURNITURE.				
For reduction of hours	1	.....	.....	1

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

KENTUCKY—Concluded.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
GLASS.				
Against reduction of wages	3	3		
For increase of wages and reinstatement of a discharged employé	1		1	
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.				
Against reduction of wages	2			2
For adoption of new scale of prices	1			1
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	4			4
For increase of wages	2			2
For increase of wages, discharge of non-union employés, and adoption of fixed scale of prices	1			1
For reduction of hours	1		1	
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1			1
MINING.				
Against employment of convict labor	1			1
For change of screen	1	1		
For employment of checkweighmen	1	1		
For increase of wages	4	3		1
For recognition of union	1			1
For semi-monthly payments	3	2		1
For semi-monthly payments and change of screen	1		1	
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.				
For increase of wages	1			1
TOBACCO.				
Against reduction of wages	5	2		3
For enforcement of union indenture rules	1			1
For increase of wages	7	7		
TRANSPORTATION.				
Against reduction of wages	1			1
For increase of wages	4	3		1
For reinstatement of discharged employés	1			1

LOUISIANA.

BOOTS AND SHOES.				
Against reduction of wages	1			1
BUILDING TRADES.				
Against reduction of time for dinner	1	1		
For increase of wages and against the employment of non-union men	110			110
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	21			21
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.				
For reduction of hours	1			1
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.				
For increase of wages	20			20
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.				
Against discharge of union employés	1			1
Against patent matter	1			1
For discharge of non-union employés	1			1
TRANSPORTATION.				
Against employment of non-union men	5			5
For increase of wages	14	1	1	12

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

LOUISIANA—Concluded.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
TRANSPORTATION—concluded.				
For increase of wages and against employment of non-union men	4	.....	.....	4
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	6	6	.....	.....
MISCELLANEOUS.				
For increase of wages	4	.....	.....	4

MAINE.

BOOTS AND SHOES.				
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	12	3	1	8
For increase of wages and recognition of union	1	.....	.....	1
COTTON GOODS.				
Against change from day to piece work	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	4	1	2	1
For reinstatement of discharged employés	1	.....	.....	1
For reinstatement of a discharged overseer	1	.....	.....	1
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1	.....	1	.....
LUMBER.				
For increase of wages	2	2	.....	.....
For reduction of hours	2	.....	1	1
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	1	.....
SHIPBUILDING, ETC.				
Against reduction of wages	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	2	1	.....	1
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.				
For discharge of non-union employés	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of force	1	.....	.....	1
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1	.....	.....	1
TOBACCO.				
For increase of wages	1	1	.....	.....
WOOLLEN GOODS.				
Against discharge of union employés	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	2	.....	.....	2
MISCELLANEOUS.				
Against violation of agreement	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	2	.....	.....	2
For increase of wages and discharge of a foreman	1	.....	.....	1

MARYLAND.

BOOTS AND SHOES.				
Against reduction of wages	1	1	.....	.....
BRICK.				
For increase of wages	34	34	.....	.....

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MARYLAND—Concluded.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
BUILDING TRADES.				
For reduction of hours and wages	50	.....	50	.....
CLOTHING.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
FOOD PREPARATIONS.				
Against reduction of wages	4	.....	.....	4
FURNITURE.				
For reduction of hours	17	.....	.....	17
GLASS.				
Against apprentices doing journeymen's work	1	.....	.....	1
Against discharge of employés	1	1	.....	.....
Against increase of apprentices	1	.....	.....	1
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.				
For increase of wages	8	.....	.....	8
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.				
For increase of wages	100	99	.....	1
For reduction of hours	50	.....	50	.....
MINING.				
Against reduction of wages	11	.....	.....	11
For increase of wages	13	.....	.....	13
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.				
For increase of wages	2	1	.....	1
SHIPBUILDING, ETC.				
Against reduction of wages	6	.....	6	.....
For discharge of non-union employés	1	1	.....	.....
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.				
Against reduction of wages	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	4	.....	4	.....
For reduction of hours	1	1	.....	.....
TOBACCO.				
Against reduction of wages	6	4	1	1
For increase of wages	47	47	.....	.....
TRANSPORTATION.				
For increase of wages	10	.....	3	7
MISCELLANEOUS.				
Against reduction of wages	3	3	.....	.....
For discharge of a foreman	1	1	.....	.....

MASSACHUSETTS.

BOOTS AND SHOES.				
Against adoption of proposed scale of prices	40	40	.....	.....
Against changing rate of pay on account of new machinery	1	.....	.....	1
Against discharge of employés	1	1	.....	.....

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
BOOTS AND SHOES—concluded.				
Against introduction of machinery	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	8	5	1	2
Disagreement among employés regarding new scale of prices	18	.....	.....	18
For adoption of union, etc., rules	1	.....	.....	1
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	4	1	.....	3
For change of rules	2	2	.....	.....
For discharge of employés	2	1	.....	1
For discharge of foremen	2	1	.....	1
For discharge of a forewoman	1	.....	.....	1
For increase and readjustment of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	77	50	13	14
For increase of wages and discharge of non-union employés	2	.....	1	1
For recognition of union	1	1	.....	.....
For reinstatement of discharged employés	5	3	.....	2
For weekly payments	1	1	.....	.....
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	3	.....	.....	3
BRICK.				
For weekly payments	1	.....	.....	1
BUILDING TRADES.				
Against reduction of wages	9	.....	.....	9
For increase of wages	59	47	11	1
For reduction of hours	424	.....	412	12
CARPETING.				
Against reduction of wages	2	.....	1	1
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
CLOTHING.				
Against reduction of wages	2	.....	.....	2
Against reduction of wages and for recognition of union	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	73	72	.....	1
For increase of wages and discharge of non-union employés	1	1	.....	.....
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1	.....	.....	1
COTTON AND WOOLLEN GOODS.				
Against change of rules	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages and change from day to piece work	1	.....	.....	1
COTTON GOODS.				
Against change of rules	1	1	.....	.....
Against deduction for imperfect work	1	1	.....	.....
Against deduction for imperfect work and for better treatment	1	.....	.....	1
Against discharge of employés	2	1	.....	1
Against discharge of an overseer	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of foreign labor and extra hours	1	.....	.....	1
Against poor quality of material	1	1	.....	.....
Against poor quality of material and excessive speed of machinery	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	18	.....	2	16
Against system of weighing yarn	1	1	.....	.....
For changes in machinery	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	19	7	.....	12
For increase of wages and change of length of cut	1	.....	.....	1
For readjustment of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For reinstatement of a discharged employé	1	.....	.....	1
FOOD PREPARATIONS.				
For employment of union men only	5	5	.....	.....
FURNITURE.				
For increase of wages	2	.....	.....	2
For reduction of hours and against employment of additional apprentices	1	1	.....	.....
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1	.....	.....	1

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
GLASS.				
Against reduction of wages	1	1		
For enforcement of union rules	2	1		1
For increase of wages	5	1		4
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.				
Against change in method of tanning	1			1
Against increase of amount of work	1			1
Against reduction of wages	1	1		
For discharge of foremen	4	2		2
For discharge of non-union employés	1	1		
For increase of wages	4	3	1	
For reduction of daily task	3			3
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.				
For increase of wages	1			1
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.				
Against discharge of an employé	1	1		
Against reduction of wages	14	1		13
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	1			1
For increase of wages	13	7	1	5
For increase of wages and change of rules	1			1
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.				
For discharge of an employé	1			1
For equal distribution of work	1	1		
For increase of wages	1		1	
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.				
Against discharge of an employé	1	1		
For increase of wages	2			2
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.				
Against discharge of employés	1			1
For discharge of a foreman	1	1		
For increase of wages	1			1
RUBBER GOODS.				
Against discharge of an employé and employment of an apprentice	1			1
Against discharge of a forewoman	1			1
Against reduction of wages	2	1		1
For discharge of a forewoman	1	1		
For discharge of superintendent	1			1
For increase of wages	2		1	1
For increase of wages and better treatment	1		1	
For reinstatement of discharged superintendent	1			1
SHIPBUILDING, ETC.				
For increase of wages	25	25		
SILK GOODS.				
For increase of wages	1	1		
For weekly payments and discharge of an overseer	1			1
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.				
Against reduction of wages	1	1		
For increase of wages	21	20		1
For recognition of union	1			1
For reduction of hours	1	1		
TELEGRAPHY.				
For change of rules	1			1

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MASSACHUSETTS—Concluded.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
TOBACCO.				
Against reduction of wages	3	2	.....	1
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	2	.....	.....	2
For increase of wages	23	20	.....	3
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	4	3	1	.....
TRANSPORTATION.				
For increase of wages	6	2	.....	4
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	1	.....	.....	1
For reinstatement of a discharged employé	1	.....	.....	1
WOOLLEN GOODS.				
Against readjustment of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages and against poor quality of material	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages, reinstatement of a discharged employé, and against poor quality of material	1	1	.....	.....
For reinstatement of a discharged employé	1	.....	.....	1
MISCELLANEOUS.				
Against reduction of wages	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	14	.....	10	4
For increase of wages and recognition of union	2	.....	.....	2
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1	.....	.....	1

MICHIGAN.

BOOTS AND SHOES.				
For fixed scale of prices and against discharge of union employés	1	1	.....	.....
BREWING.				
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	5	5	.....	.....
For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and recognition of union	11	11	.....	.....
For reinstatement of discharged employés and adoption of union rules	20	.....	20	.....
BRICK.				
For increase of wages	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	2	.....	2	.....
BUILDING TRADES.				
For increase of wages	5	4	.....	1
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours	12	.....	.....	12
CLOTHING.				
For discharge of employés	1	.....	.....	1
For readjustment of wages	2	.....	.....	2
COOPERAGE.				
Against reduction of wages	8	4	.....	4
For increase of wages	5	4	.....	1
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	1	.....	1	.....
FOOD PREPARATIONS.				
For reduction of hours	4	4	.....	.....
FURNITURE.				
For increase of wages and hours	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages or reduction of hours	1	1	.....	.....
For reduction of hours	2	.....	.....	2

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
GLASS.				
Against reduction of wages	1	1		
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.				
For increase of wages	1			1
For increase of wages or reduction of hours	1			1
LUMBER.				
Against reduction of wages	2	1		1
Against reduction of wages and for regular payments	8	8		
For increase of wages	10	1	1	8
For reduction of hours	162	44		118
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.				
Against reduction of wages	1			1
For increase of wages	1			1
For reduction of hours	1			1
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.				
Against reduction of wages	1			1
For adoption of new scale of prices	2			2
For increase of wages	3	1		2
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	1			1
MINING.				
Against change of rules	2			2
Against reduction of wages	1			1
For increase of wages	3	1		2
For reinstatement of a discharged overseer	1			1
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.				
For increase of wages	3	1		2
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	1	1		
For reduction of hours	1	1		
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.				
For reduction of hours	1			1
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.				
For increase of wages	2	1		1
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	5		5	
RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.				
For increase of wages	1			1
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	1			1
For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and weekly payments	1			1
For reduction of hours	1			1
SHIPBUILDING, ETC.				
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	3	3		
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.				
For increase of wages	6	5		1
TOBACCO.				
Against introduction of machinery	1			1
Against reduction of wages	9	6		3
Against reduction of wages and the truck system	1	1		
Against the truck system	3	3		
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices and against the truck system	8	8		
For discharge of employés	1			1
For increase of wages	17	12		5
For increase of wages and recognition of union	1		1	

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MICHIGAN—Concluded.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
TRANSPORTATION.				
Against employment of non-union men	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
WOODEN GOODS.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
MISCELLANEOUS.				
For increase of wages	2	.....	.....	2
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	1	.....	.....	1
MINNESOTA.				
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.				
For limitation of number of apprentices and against employment of helpers and non-union men	2	1	.....	1
BOOTS AND SHOES.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
BRICK.				
For increase of wages	7	.....	.....	7
BUILDING TRADES.				
Against employment of non-union men	2	1	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	33	.....	.....	33
For change of hour of beginning work	3	3	.....	.....
For discharge of a foreman	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	14	12	.....	2
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	100	.....	100	.....
For payment of wages overdue	1	1	.....	.....
For reduction of hours	49	13	35	1
For reduction of hours and recognition of union	25	.....	.....	25
For reinstatement of discharged employés	1	.....	.....	1
CLOTHING.				
For increase of wages	47	4	.....	43
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1	.....	.....	1
COOPERAGE.				
Against reduction of wages	7	1	.....	6
For increase of wages	31	21	.....	10
FOOD PREPARATIONS.				
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	1	.....	.....	1
FURNITURE.				
For reduction of hours	1	.....	.....	1
GLASS.				
Against violation of agreement	1	.....	.....	1
For payment of wages overdue	2	2	.....	.....
LUMBER.				
For increase of wages	6	1	.....	5
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	6	.....	3	3
For reduction of hours	4	.....	.....	4

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINNESOTA—Concluded.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.				
For discharge of a foreman	1	1		
For increase of wages	1	1		
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.				
Against performing work for other establishments in which a strike was pending	1			1
Against reduction of wages	1			1
For increase of wages	1			1
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.				
Against change of rules	1			1
For adoption of union, etc., rules	2			2
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	2			2
For change of rules	1			1
For increase of wages	3	1		2
For reinstatement of discharged employés	1			1
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.				
Against reduction of wages	1	1		
For increase of wages	6	1		5
For payment for tools	1	1		
For payment of wages overdue	1	1		
For reinstatement of a discharged foreman	1			1
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.				
For increase of wages	2	1		1
For payment of wages overdue	1	1		
RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.				
For increase of wages	1			1
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.				
Against increase of hours	1	1		
For change in method of measuring work	1	1		
For increase of wages	31	28		3
For reduction of hours	4			4
For reduction of hours and wages	10	10		
For regular payments	1	1		
For reinstatement of discharged employés	1			1
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1			1
To enforce demand for wages due an employé	1			1
TOBACCO.				
Against employment of females	1	1		
Against reduction of wages	2	2		
Against system of bunch-breaking	1			1
For adoption of union, etc., rules and scale of prices	1		1	
For increase of wages	7	1		6
TRANSPORTATION.				
For increase of wages	15	5		10
For stools while car-driving	1	1		
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	7			7
WOODEN GOODS.				
For increase of wages	1			1
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	20			20
For reduction of hours	1			1
MISCELLANEOUS.				
For increase of wages	1			1

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSISSIPPI.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.				
For payment of wages overdue	1	1	.....	.....
TRANSPORTATION.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	1	.....	1	.....
For pay for overtime work	1	.....	.....	1

MISSOURI.

BOOTS AND SHOES.				
For adoption of union, etc., rules	7	.....	.....	7
For discharge of non-union employés	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	6	5	1	.....
For increase of wages and discharge of a non-union employé	1	.....	.....	1
BRICK.				
For increase of wages	4	4	.....	.....
BUILDING TRADES.				
Against reduction of wages	28	28	.....	.....
For discharge of non-union employés	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	533	350	10	173
For reduction of hours	126	.....	120	6
For reduction of hours and discharge of non-union employés	9	.....	8	1
CLOTHING.				
Against reduction of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	6	5	.....	1
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1	.....	.....	1
COOPERAGE.				
For increase of wages	26	1	25	.....
FOOD PREPARATIONS.				
Against being compelled to board with employer	44	.....	.....	44
Against reduction of wages	1	1	.....	.....
FURNITURE.				
For increase of wages	44	44	.....	.....
For reduction of hours	24	.....	.....	24
GAS AND COKE.				
For reduction of hours and wages	1	.....	.....	1
GLASS.				
Against reduction of wages	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	1	1	.....	.....
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.				
For increase of wages	13	12	1	.....
LUMBER.				
For increase of wages	9	.....	.....	9
For reduction of hours	1	1	.....	.....
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.				
Against reduction of wages	1	1	.....	.....
Against violation of agreement	1	.....	1	.....

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MISSOURI—Concluded.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.				
Against employment of additional apprentices	1	1		
Against reduction of wages	11	4	1	6
For discharge of non-union employés	1			1
For increase of wages	25	5		20
For limitation of number of apprentices and discharge of non-union employés	1			1
For reduction of hours	3		1	2
For reduction of hours and increase of force	1			1
For reinstatement of a discharged employé	1	1		
MINING.				
Against reduction of wages	17	6	6	5
For increase of wages	21	4	12	5
For payment of wages overdue	1		1	
For reinstatement of a discharged employé	1	1		
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.				
Against employment of non-union men	1	1		
Against reduction of wages and discharge of a foreman	1	1		
For discharge of a foreman	1			1
For discharge of non-union employés	1	1		
For increase of wages	3	3		
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.				
For increase of wages	1		1	
RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.				
Against employment of foreign labor	1	1		
Against reduction of wages	1	1		
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1			1
ROPE AND BAGGING.				
For increase of wages	1	1		
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	1		1	
SHIPBUILDING, ETC.				
For increase of wages	1	1		
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.				
Against reduction of wages	1	1		
For increase of wages	2	2		
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1			1
TOBACCO.				
Against reduction of wages	17	17		
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours	1		1	
Against system of bunch-breaking	16	16		
For increase of wages	11	11		
For increase of wages and against the truck system	1	1		
TRANSPORTATION.				
Against reduction of wages	2	2		
For increase of wages	26	15	3	8
For payment of wages overdue	1	1		
For reduction of hours	14	8		6
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	4			4
WOODEN GOODS.				
For reduction of hours	13			13
MISCELLANEOUS.				
For increase of wages	2			2
For reduction of hours	1			1
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	2			2

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MONTANA.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
CLOTHING.				
For increase of wages	3	.....	.....	3
MINING.				
Against reduction of wages	1	1	.....	.....
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.				
For discharge of a foreman	1	1	.....	.....

NEBRASKA.

MACHINES AND MACHINERY.				
Against reduction of wages	1	1	.....	.....
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.				
For increase of wages	4	.....	.....	4
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	1	.....
TELEGRAPHY.				
Against extra work without extra pay	1	.....	.....	1
TOBACCO.				
Against the truck system	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	4	4	.....	.....
TRANSPORTATION.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
MISCELLANEOUS.				
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1	.....	.....	1

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

BOOTS AND SHOES.				
Against discharge of employés	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of non-union men	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	5	.....	2	3
For recognition of union	1	.....	.....	1
COOPERAGE.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	1	.....
COTTON GOODS.				
Against reduction of wages	3	.....	.....	3
For increase of wages	1	1	.....	.....
For uniform scale of prices and against deduction for imperfect work	1	.....	.....	1

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Concluded.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.				
For increase of wages	1	1		
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.				
For increase of wages	2		2	
For recognition of union	1	1		
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.				
For adoption of fixed scale of prices	1	1		
For recognition of union	1			1
TOBACCO.				
For increase of wages	1	1		
TRANSPORTATION.				
For increase of wages	1			1
WOODEN GOODS.				
For reduction of hours	1			1
For reduction of hours and semi-monthly payments	1			1
WOOLLEN GOODS.				
Against reduction of wages	1		1	
For recognition of union and against discharge of an employé	1			1

NEW JERSEY.

BOOTS AND SHOES.				
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	1			1
For increase of wages	11	11		
For reinstatement of discharged employés	1	1		
BREWING.				
For increase of wages	1	1		
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	12			12
For reduction of hours	13			13
BUILDING TRADES.				
Against reduction of wages	6	1		5
For increase of wages	2	1		1
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	18	18		
For reduction of hours	146	146		
CLOTHING.				
Against using non-union made material	2			2
Against violation of agreement	7			7
For increase of wages	6	3		3
In sympathy with strike in same establishment	13			13
COOPERAGE.				
For increase of wages	2	1		1
FOOD PREPARATIONS.				
For increase of wages	46	46		
For reduction of hours and change of rules	77	60		17
For regular employment	1	1		

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
GLASS.				
Against employment of additional apprentices	1	1		
Against employment of apprentices	8			8
Against reduction of wages and employment of apprentices	2			2
For increase of wages	1			1
For payment of wages overdue	1	1		
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.				
Against using non-union made material	1	1		
For adoption of new scale of prices	2			2
For discharge of employés	1			1
For increase of wages	27	6		21
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.				
For increase of wages	14	11		3
For reduction of hours	8	1		7
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.				
Against employment of non-union men	1			1
For change of rules	1	1		
For increase of wages	5	2		3
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	51	51		
For increase of wages and reinstatement of a discharged employé	1	1		
For payment of wages overdue and for uniform wages	1			1
For reduction of hours	1	1		
POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.				
Against reduction of wages	2			2
For longer time for dinner, to be made up in the evening	1	1		
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.				
Against reduction of wages and employment of non-union men	1	1		
For increase of wages	3			3
For reduction of hours	1			1
For weekly payments	1			1
RUBBER GOODS.				
Against transfer of an employé from one position to another without increase of wages	1			1
SILK GOODS.				
Against employment of additional apprentices	1	1		
Against extra work without extra pay	8			8
Against introduction of two-loom system	1			1
Against reduction of wages	2			2
For change of rules	1			1
For discharge of apprentices	1			1
For discharge of a foreman	1			1
For increase of wages	19	14		5
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	6		4	2
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.				
Against change of rules	1			1
For increase of wages	8		8	
For reduction of hours and pay by the hour	11			11
TOBACCO.				
Against reduction of wages	4	3		1
For increase of wages	26	26		
TRANSPORTATION.				
Against reduction of wages	1	1		
For increase of wages	4			4
For reinstatement of discharged employés	1			1

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW JERSEY—Concluded.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
WOODEN GOODS.				
For increase of wages	1	1	.....	.....
For reduction of hours	1	1	.....	.....
WOOLLEN GOODS.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
MISCELLANEOUS.				
Against contract system	1	.....	.....	1
Against discharge of employés	1	1	.....	.....
Against employment of girls as folders in bleachery	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of non-union men	1	.....	.....	1
Against increase of hours and for discharge of employés	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	3	.....	.....	3
Against reduction of wages and for reinstatement of discharged employés	1	1	.....	.....
For change of rules	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of non-union employés	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	11	6	3	2
For payment of wages overdue and recognition of union	1	.....	.....	1
For reinstatement of discharged employés	1	.....	.....	1
NEW MEXICO.				
MINING.				
For increase of wages	1	1	.....	.....
For readjustment of wages	1	1	.....	.....
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.				
Against discharge of union employés	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
NEW YORK.				
BOOTS AND SHOES.				
Against deduction for imperfect work	1	1	.....	.....
Against discharge of union employés	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of non-union men	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	4	2	.....	2
For change of rules	2	2	.....	.....
For discharge of a foreman	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of non-union employés	3	3	.....	.....
For increase of wages	21	19	1	1
For increase of wages and change of rules	1	1	.....	.....
For reinstatement of discharged employés	3	1	.....	2
For uniform scale of prices	1	1	.....	.....
BREWING.				
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	57	1	34	22
BRICK.				
For change of rules	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	89	24	.....	65
For increase of wages and employment of union men	15	.....	15	.....
BUILDING TRADES.				
Against discharge of employés	1	1	.....	.....
Against employment of non-union men	30	21	.....	9
Against increase of hours	24	3	.....	21
Against poor quality of material	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of hours and wages	*a* 52	*a* 25	(*a*)	*a* 12

a In 15 establishments in 1886 the results were not ascertained.

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
BUILDING TRADES—concluded.				
Against reduction of wages	68	68	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages and employment of non-union men	2	2	.....	.....
For adoption of union rules	1	1	.....	.....
For adoption of union rules and scale of prices	1	1	.....	.....
For adoption of union scale of prices	77	77	.....	.....
For change of hour of beginning work	354	1	55	298
For discharge of employés	2	2	.....	.....
For discharge of non-union employés	24	16	.....	8
For enforcement of union indenture rules	1	.....	.....	1
For enforcement of union rules	11	8	.....	3
For increase of wages	1,469	1,332	44	93
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	94	89	1	4
For pay by the hour	1	1	.....	.....
For payment of wages for lost time	1	1	.....	.....
For payment of wages overdue	26	23	.....	3
For recognition of union	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours	300	289	.....	11
For reduction of hours and double pay for night work and holidays	20	20	.....	.....
For regular payments	2	2	.....	.....
For reinstatement of discharged employés	1	1	.....	.....
For unrestricted admission of walking delegate	2	1	.....	1
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	25	.....	.....	25
CARPETING.				
Against reduction of wages	2	.....	1	1
For better ventilation	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	3	.....	.....	3
For increase of wages and against obnoxious rules	1	1	.....	.....
For reinstatement of a discharged employé	1	.....	.....	1
CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.				
Against reduction of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	3	1	.....	2
CLOTHING.				
Against change of work	1	1	.....	.....
Against employment of non-union men	1	1	.....	.....
Against increase of hours	1	.....	.....	1
Against introduction of machinery	7	6	.....	1
Against machine work (fur dressers)	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	17	4	4	9
Against violation of agreement	3	.....	.....	3
For adoption of union scale of prices	2	2	.....	.....
For day instead of piece work	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of a foreman	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	229	119	107	3
For increase of wages and against a new method of manufacturing	1	.....	1	.....
For increase of wages and against contract system	238	.....	.....	238
For increase of wages and in sympathy with strike elsewhere	47	.....	.....	47
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	650	.....	270	380
For recognition of union	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours and against piece work	1	.....	.....	1
For reinstatement of a discharged employé	1	1	.....	.....
For withdrawal of employer from tailors' union	1	1	.....	.....
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	3	.....	3	.....
COOPERAGE.				
For increase of wages	13	4	.....	9
COTTON GOODS.				
Against reduction of wages	3	.....	.....	3
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For limitation of number of apprentices	1	.....	.....	1
For reinstatement of a discharged employé	1	.....	.....	1
DOMESTIC SERVICE.				
For change of pay day	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours	3	2	.....	1
For reinstatement of a discharged employé	2	.....	.....	2

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
FOOD PREPARATIONS.				
Against being compelled to board with employer	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	2	2	.....	.....
For better lodging	1	1	.....	.....
For enforcement of union rules	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	68	64	3	1
For increase of wages and against being compelled to board with employer	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages and against employment of non-union men	95	35	.....	.....
For increase of wages and piece instead of day work	47	47	.....	.....
For recognition of union	8	2	.....	6
For reduction of hours	9	6	.....	3
For reduction of hours and against being compelled to board with employer	677	301	.....	376
For reduction of hours, employment of union men only, and against being compelled to board with employer	42	.....	42	.....
For reinstatement of discharged foremen	2	1	.....	1
FURNITURE.				
Against employment of non-union men	2	.....	.....	2
Against increase of hours	2	1	.....	1
Against introduction of machinery	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	2	2	.....	.....
For discharge of a foreman and against piece work	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of non-union employés	4	1	.....	3
For increase of wages	15	9	1	5
For increase of wages and day instead of piece work	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages and discharge of non-union employés	3	3	.....	.....
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	29	.....	9	20
For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and discharge of foreman	1	1	.....	.....
For piece instead of day work	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours	128	66	1	61
For reduction of hours and against piece work	2	.....	.....	2
For reduction of hours and uniform scale of prices	6	.....	.....	6
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1	1	.....	.....
To compel others to strike for reduction of hours	1	.....	.....	1
GLASS.				
Against change of rules	1	.....	.....	1
Against deduction for imperfect work	1	1	.....	.....
Against employment of additional apprentices	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of apprentices	3	.....	.....	3
Against performing work for other establishments in which a lock-out was pending	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages and employment of apprentices	2	.....	1	1
For increase of wages	12	.....	.....	12
In sympathy with strike in same establishments	2	.....	.....	2
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.				
For increase of wages	22	22	.....	.....
For increase of wages and recognition of union	2	.....	.....	2
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.				
Against employment of non-union firemen	1	1	.....	.....
Against employment of non-union men	1	.....	1	.....
Against performing work for other establishments in which a strike was pending	1	1	.....	.....
For change of working hours, discharge of engineer, and reinstatement of discharged employés	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	12	8	3	1
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	1	1	.....	.....
For increase or wages or reduction of hours	1	.....	.....	1
For payment of wages overdue	1	1	.....	.....
For reduction of hours	17	7	3	7
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1	1	.....	.....

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.				
Against change from day to piece work	1	.....	.....	1
Against discharge of union employés and employment of non-union men	1	1	.....	.....
Against employment of apprentices	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of non-union men	1	.....	.....	1
Against increase of hours	1	1	.....	.....
Against increase of hours and amount of work per hour	1	.....	.....	1
Against obnoxious rules	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	8	6	.....	2
Against reduction of wages and the contract system	1	.....	.....	1
Against sub-contracting the work	1	.....	.....	1
For adoption of union rules	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of non-union employés	1	.....	.....	1
For enforcement of union rules	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	388	330	19	39
For increase of wages and against the use of machine-made horseshoes	4	4	.....	.....
For increase of wages and change of pay day	1	.....	1	.....
For increase of wages and day instead of piece work	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages and in sympathy with strike in same establishment	3	3	.....	.....
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	5	.....	1	4
For increase of wages and reinstatement of a discharged employé	1	.....	1	.....
For increase of wages and semi-monthly payments	1	.....	1	.....
For recognition of union	10	10	.....	.....
For reduction of hours	2	2	.....	.....
For reinstatement of discharged employés	6	1	.....	5
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.				
Against discharge of union employés	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	4	3	.....	1
For discharge of non-union foreman, adoption of union scale of prices, and equal distribution of work	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	64	43	.....	21
For increase of wages and against employment of non-union men	5	1	1	3
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	1	.....	.....	1
For privilege to join union and for pay for waiting time	1	.....	.....	1
For recognition of union	2	1	.....	1
For recognition of union and uniform scale of prices	2	1	.....	1
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.				
For increase of wages	5	1	1	3
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.				
Against increase of hours	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	1	.....	1	.....
For reinstatement of discharged superintendent	1	1	.....	.....
RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.				
For increase of wages	2	1	1	.....
ROPE AND BAGGING.				
For increase of wages	2	.....	.....	2
For limitation of number of apprentices	1	1	.....	.....
SHIPBUILDING, ETC.				
Against reduction of wages	20	.....	20	.....
SILK GOODS.				
Against obnoxious rules and for impartial treatment of union leaders	1	.....	.....	1
For better treatment	1	1	.....	.....
For change of rules	1	1	.....	.....
For recognition of union	1	.....	.....	1

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.				
Against performing work for other establishments in which a strike was pending	1	.....	.....	1
Against using non-union made material	1	1	.....	.....
Disagreement as to payment of board of an employé	1	.....	.....	1
For change of hour of beginning work	3	.....	3	.....
For discharge of non-union employés	2	2	.....	.....
For increase of wages	74	53	.....	21
For increase of wages and day instead of piece work	9	...	9	.....
For reduction of hours and against piece work	9	1	.....	8
On account of lockout elsewhere	42	.....	.....	42
TELEGRAPHY.				
Against introduction of automatic register	1	...	.....	1
For abolition of Sunday work without extra pay; reduction of day turn to eight hours; equalization of pay between sexes for same work; universal increase of wages	3	.....	.....	3
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For payment of wages overdue	1	1	.....	.....
TOBACCO.				
Against adoption of proposed scale of prices	24	2½	.....	.....
Against demand of employers to leave International Union	16	13	.....	3
Against employment of additional apprentices	1	1	.....	.....
Against employment of non-union men	10	.....	.....	10
Against reduction of wages	82	42	.....	40
Against reduction of wages and the truck system	2	2	.....	.....
Against system of bunch-breaking	2	2	.....	.....
Against the truck system	3	3	.....	.....
For abolition of tenement-house work	1	.....	.....	1
For adoption of new scale of prices	4	4	.....	.....
For adoption of union rules	1	1	.....	.....
For better ventilation	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of apprentices	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of a foreman	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of non-union employés	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	189	134	36	19
For increase of wages and against employment of non-union men	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages and against obnoxious rules	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	4	4	.....	.....
For limitation of number of apprentices	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours	1,752	252	.....	1,500
For regular payments	3	3	.....	.....
For reinstatement of a discharged employé	1	.....	.....	1
For reinstatement of a discharged foreman	1	.....	.....	1
TRANSPORTATION.				
Against obnoxious rules	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	4	1	.....	3
Against reduction of wages and for discharge of yardmaster	1	.....	1	.....
Against using non-union made material	1	1	.....	.....
Against violation of contract	11	9	2	.....
For better and more abundant food	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of an inspector	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of employés	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of non-union employés	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of yardmaster	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	841	749	19	73
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	24	24	.....	.....
For payment of wages overdue	1	.....	.....	1
For regular wages and recognition of union	2	2	.....	.....
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	59	54	.....	5

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

NEW YORK—Concluded.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
WATCHES.				
Against reduction of wages	1	1		
For reinstatement of discharged employés	1			1
WOODEN GOODS.				
Against employment of non-union men	22			22
Against increase of hours	1	1		
For adoption of union rules	3			3
For better light and discharge of non-union employés	1			1
For discharge of employés	1			1
For increase of wages	16	2		14
WOOLLEN GOODS.				
For increase of wages	2	1		1
MISCELLANEOUS.				
Against change from day to piece work	1	1		
Against discharge of employés	1			1
Against increase of hours	2	2		
Against obnoxious rules	3	2	1	
Against reduction of wages	12	9	1	2
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours	1	1		
Against the task system	1	1		
For better treatment, payment of wages overdue, and against discharge of employés	1	1		
For discharge of non-union employés	1			1
For increase of force	1	1		
For increase of wages	74	39	22	13
For increase of wages and discharge of a foreman	1			1
For increase of wages and recognition of union	13		12	1
For limitation of number of apprentices	1	1		
For payment of wages overdue	2	2		
For reduction of hours	37	2		35
For reinstatement of discharged employés	7	3		4
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	4	3		1
NORTH CAROLINA.				
TRANSPORTATION.				
Against reduction of wages	1	1		
For increase of wages	1			1
OHIO.				
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.				
Against new system of keeping time	1			1
For increase of wages	2			2
BOOTS AND SHOES.				
For discharge of foremen	2	2		
For discharge of non-union employés	1			1
For increase of wages	35	17		18
For piece instead of day work	1	1		
For reinstatement of discharged employés	1	1		
BREWING.				
For reduction of hours	13			13
BRICK.				
For increase of wages	50	50		

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
BUILDING TRADES.				
Against employment of non-union men	26	26	.....	.....
For increase of wages	47	26	4	17
CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.				
Against employment of additional apprentices	1	.....	.....	1
Against increase of work without increase of pay	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	3	3	.....	.....
For increase of wages	3	1	.....	2
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	9	.....	9	.....
For reinstatement of discharged employés	1	.....	.....	1
For reinstatement of a discharged foreman	1	.....	.....	1
CLOTHING.				
For increase of wages	2	1	1	.....
COOPERAGE.				
Against reduction of wages	3	1	2	.....
For adoption of union scale of prices	19	18	.....	1
For increase of wages	34	9	7	18
COTTON GOODS.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours	1	1	.....	.....
DOMESTIC SERVICE.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
FOOD PREPARATIONS.				
Against reduction of wages	1	1	.....	.....
For adoption of union rules	9	.....	.....	9
For increase of wages	9	9	.....	.....
FURNITURE.				
Against abolition of the lunch-time system	1	.....	.....	1
Against increase of hours	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of employés	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	3	.....	1	2
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	6	.....	1	5
For reduction of hours	21	.....	3	18
GLASS.				
Against adoption of piece-price system	8	8	.....	.....
Against performing work for other establishments in which a strike was pending	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	9	9	.....	.....
For payment of wages for lost time	1	.....	.....	1
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.				
Against employment of non-union men	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	7	.....	7	.....
For increase of wages and limitation of number of apprentices	2	.....	2	.....
For reinstatement of discharged employés	1	1	.....	.....
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.				
For full pay for extra work	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	6	2	4	.....
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	2	.....	1	1
For payment of wages overdue	1	1	.....	.....
For reduction of hours	7	.....	7	.....
For reinstatement of a discharged foreman	1	.....	.....	1

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.				
Against boarding at company's houses and taking orders on company's store	1	1		
Against employment of non-union men	1			1
Against increase of work without increase of pay	1		1	
Against poor quality of material	1	1		
Against reduction of force and wages	1		1	
Against reduction of wages	22	7	1	14
Against reduction of wages and employment of apprentices	1			1
For adoption of association rules	1			1
For adoption of association scale of prices	13	2		11
For adoption of new scale of prices	11			11
For discharge of apprentices	1			1
For discharge of non-union employés	2			2
For discharge of non-union moulders	2	1		1
For increase of wages	81	48	18	15
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	2		2	
For limitation of number of apprentices	1			1
For pay by the ton	1	1		
For recognition of union	1	1		
For reduction of hours	2		2	
For reinstatement of discharged employés	2	2		
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	2	1		1
MINING.				
Against change from piece to day work	1	1		
Against discharge of employés	1			1
Against reduction of wages	191	30	19	142
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours	36			36
Against use of imperfect scales	1			1
For change of mine scales	1			1
For change of screen	36	36		
For discharge of a foreman and reinstatement of discharged employé	1			1
For discharge of superintendent	1			1
For increase of wages	221	153	3	65
For reinstatement of discharged employés	2			2
For semi-monthly payments	1	1		
POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.				
Against reduction of wages	5		5	
Against violation of agreement	1		1	
For increase of wages	9			9
For increase of wages or reduction of hours	1	1		
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.				
Against bastard type	1	1		
Against increase of hours	4	2		2
Against reduction of wages	3			3
For adoption of union rules	1			1
For discharge of foreman and reinstatement of discharged employés	1			1
For increase of wages	4	3		1
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.				
For reduction of hours	1			1
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.				
For increase of wages	2	1		1
RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.				
For increase of wages	1			1
ROPE AND BAGGING.				
For increase of wages	5	5		
SHIPBUILDING, ETC.				
Against reduction of wages	2			2
For increase of wages	2	2		

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

OHIO—Concluded.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.				
For increase of wages	22	19	1	2
For reduction of hours	7	.....	.....	7
TOBACCO.				
Against employment of non-union men	1	.....	.....	1
Against extra work without extra pay	1	1	.....	.....
Against performing work for another establishment in which a lock-out was pending	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	17	8	.....	9
Against reduction of wages and use of bunch-breaking machines	1	.....	.....	1
Against the truck system	1	1	.....	.....
For adoption of new scale of prices	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of non-union employés	4	1	.....	3
For enforcement of union indenture rules	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	81	65	.....	16
For increase of wages and against the truck system	3	.....	.....	3
For reinstatement of discharged employés	1	.....	.....	1
For weekly payments	1	1	.....	.....
TRANSPORTATION.				
Against change of rules	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of force	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages and for payment of wages overdue	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	16	15	.....	1
For increase of wages and pay for overtime work	1	.....	1	.....
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	4	.....	4	.....
For increase of wages and reinstatement of discharged employés	1	1	.....	.....
For payment of wages overdue	2	1	1	.....
WATCHES.				
Against reduction of wages	1	1	.....	.....
WOODEN GOODS.				
Against increase of hours	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours	14	1	.....	13
For weekly payments	1	1	.....	.....
MISCELLANEOUS.				
For increase of wages	6	1	.....	5
For increase of wages and for chairs	1	.....	1	.....
For increase of wages or reduction of hours	1	.....	.....	1

OREGON.

BUILDING TRADES.				
Against reduction of wages	4	4	.....	.....
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.				
Against reduction of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For limitation of number of apprentices	1	1	.....	.....
TRANSPORTATION.				
For increase of wages	2	2	.....	.....

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
BOOTS AND SHOES.				
Against discharge of employés	1	1		
Against reduction of wages	2	2		
For discharge of a forewoman and against team system of working	1		1	
For discharge of non-union employés	2	1		1
For increase of wages	2	1		1
For reinstatement of a discharged employé	1	1		
BREWING.				
Against employment of non-union men	1	1		
BRICK.				
Against employment of non-union men	2	1		1
Against using carts from yard in which a strike was pending	2	1		1
For increase of wages	4	2		2
For reduction of daily task	5			5
BUILDING TRADES.				
Against return to ten-hour system	18	18		
For increase of wages	184	99	84	1
For nine hours' work with ten hours' pay	172	20	152	
For privilege of plasterers doing their own lathing	3			3
For reduction of hours	3			3
CARPETING.				
Against acceptance of firm's terms for a new article of manufacture	1			1
Against employment of learners	1			1
Against employment of non-union men	1			1
Against learners doing weavers' work	1			1
Against poor quality of material	1			1
Against reduction of wages	32	5	19	8
For discharge of non-union employés	1	1		
For increase of wages	42	38	2	2
For reinstatement of discharged employés	2	1		1
For remeasurement of work	1			1
CLOTHING.				
Against discharge of employés	1			1
Against employment of additional apprentices	1			1
Against employment of non-union men	2	1		1
Against introduction of machinery	1			1
Against reduction of wages	4	3		1
For adoption of association scale of prices	5			5
For eight hours' work with ten hours' pay	51		51	
For increase of wages	33	10	1	22
For reinstatement of discharged employés	2	1		1
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1			1
COOPERAGE.				
Against employment of additional apprentices	1			1
Against reduction of wages	1			1
For increase of wages	5	3		2
COTTON AND WOOLLEN GOODS.				
Against being compelled to trade at company's store	1	1		
Against reduction of wages	2	1		1
For discharge of employés	1			1
For increase of wages	22	10	5	7
For recognition of union	1			1
For reinstatement of discharged employés	2			2
COTTON GOODS.				
Against employment of learners	1			1
Against employment of non-union men	1			1
Against reduction of wages	1			1
For discharge of a foreman	1			1

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
COTTON GOODS—concluded.				
For increase of wages	10	4	1	5
For increase of wages and discharge of a foreman	1	.....	.....	1
For reinstatement of discharged employés	3	.....	.....	3
FOOD PREPARATIONS.				
Against change from piece to day work	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours	37	.....	.....	37
FURNITURE.				
Against employment of non-union men	1	1	.....	.....
Against return to the ten-hour system	2	.....	.....	2
For discharge of a foreman	1	.....	.....	1
For eight hours' work with ten hours' pay	10	7	.....	3
For increase of wages	2	.....	.....	2
For reduction of hours	28	1	.....	27
GAS AND COKE.				
Against reduction of wages	4	1	1	2
Against signing contracts	4	.....	.....	4
For discharge of a foreman	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	125	62	.....	63
For reinstatement of discharged employés	2	.....	.....	2
GLASS.				
Against apprentices doing journeymen's work	1	1	.....	.....
Against change of rules	1	.....	.....	1
Against discharge of a blower	1	1	.....	.....
Against employment of additional apprentices	1	1	.....	.....
Against employment of men belonging to a different labor organization	1	1	.....	.....
Against employment of more than two apprentices to a glass furnace	1	1	.....	.....
Against employment of non-union men	2	.....	.....	2
Against increase of apprentices	2	.....	.....	2
Against reduction of force	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	27	20	4	3
Against reduction of wages and increase of apprentices	4	1	1	2
For adoption of new scale of prices	2	2	.....	.....
For helpers	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	42	6	.....	36
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.				
Against change from day to piece work	1	.....	.....	1
Against performing work for another establishment in which a strike was pending	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	4	1	.....	3
For increase of wages	6	4	.....	2
For reduction of daily task	3	.....	.....	3
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.				
Against reduction of wages	1	1	.....	.....
For adoption of new scale of prices	9	9	.....	.....
For discharge of non-union employés	2	.....	.....	2
For increase of wages	4	3	.....	1
For semi-monthly payments	1	.....	.....	1
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.				
Against acceptance of firm's terms for a new article of manufacture	1	1	.....	.....
Against allowing non-union men in a striking establishment to perform work in a union shop	1	1	.....	.....
Against an order (misunderstood by the employés)	1	.....	.....	1
Against being compelled to pay helpers	1	.....	.....	1
Against change from piece to day work and discharge of employés	1	.....	.....	1
Against change in method of working	2	2	.....	.....
Against deduction for imperfect work	1	1	.....	.....
Against discharge of employés	2	.....	.....	2
Against discharge of union employés	2	1	.....	1

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—concluded.				
Against employment of non-union men	2	.....	.....	2
Against making a certain style of chain	1	.....	.....	1
Against making six heats per day	2	1	.....	1
Against poor quality of material	5	5	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	90	44	4	42
Against reduction of wages and signing contracts	1	1	.....	.....
Against using patterns of an establishment in which a strike was pending	1	.....	.....	1
Against violation of agreement	1	.....	.....	1
Against working three turns per day	1	.....	.....	1
For additional helpers	1	1	.....	.....
For adoption of association scale of prices	1	1	.....	.....
For adoption of new scale of prices	37	1	.....	36
For change in method of working	1	.....	.....	1
For change of rules	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of employés	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of a foreman	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of non-union employés	3	1	.....	2
For helpers	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	115	52	16	47
For increase of wages and limitation of number of apprentices	4	.....	4	.....
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages and reinstatement of discharged employés	1	.....	1	.....
For increase of wages for overtime work	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages or increase of running time	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages, reinstatement of discharged employés, discharge of foreman, correct record of time, and pay for overtime-work	1	.....	1	.....
For more fix (puddlers)	1	1	.....	.....
For pay for clay bars	1	1	.....	.....
For pay for overtime work	1	1	.....	.....
For payment of wages overdue	1	1	.....	.....
For recognition of union	1	.....	.....	1
For recognition of union and reinstatement of discharged employés	1	1	.....	.....
For reduction of hours	10	2	1	7
For reinstatement of discharged employés	4	1	1	2
For semi-monthly payments	1	1	.....	.....
MINING.				
Against alleged excessive dockage	2	.....	.....	2
Against being compelled to trade at company's store	1	.....	.....	1
Against change from bi-weekly to monthly payments	1	.....	.....	1
Against change of screen	1	1	.....	.....
Against filling orders for mines in which a strike was pending	1	1	.....	.....
Against filling slack	4	4	.....	.....
Against paying for oil and cotton used in coal-miner's lamps	3	.....	.....	3
Against performing work for other establishments in which a strike was pending	2	1	.....	1
Against reduction of force	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of pay for dead work	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	342	28	36	278
Against signing contracts	1	.....	.....	1
Against signing contracts allowing firm to pay any bill presented against employés	1	1	.....	.....
For abolition of screen	1	.....	.....	1
For better ventilation	2	1	.....	1
For change in system of determining wages	1	.....	.....	1
For change of rules	1	1	.....	.....
For change of rules and reinstatement of a checkweighman	1	1	.....	.....
For change of screen	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of pit-boss	2	1	.....	1
For discharge of weigh-boss	1	.....	.....	1
For employment of a certain checkweighman	6	.....	.....	6
For employment of checkweighmen	13	10	1	2
For enforcement of mining laws concerning the placing of timbers	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	436	102	13	321
For increase of wages and employment of checkweighmen	2	.....	2	.....
For increase of wages awarded by arbitration board	2	1	.....	1
For pay by the bushel instead of by the wagon	3	3	.....	.....
For pay by the ton instead of by the car	3	3	.....	.....
For pay for dead work	20	8	.....	12
For pay for dead work and for the broken bushel	1	1	.....	.....

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
MINING—concluded.				
For pay for dead work and semi-monthly instead of monthly payments	5	5	.....	.....
For pay for props and against dockage	1	.....	.....	1
For payment of wages overdue	1	1	.....	.....
For payment of wages overdue and against being compelled to trade at company's store	1	1	.....	.....
For reduction of hours	1	.....	.....	1
For regular payments	1	1	.....	.....
For reinstatement of a checkweighman	1	1	.....	.....
For reinstatement of a discharged employé	8	3	.....	5
For semi-monthly payments	1	1	.....	.....
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	2	1	.....	1
POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.				
For adoption of new scale of prices	1	1	.....	.....
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.				
Against accepting trade dollars in payment of wages	1	.....	.....	1
Against discharge of union employés	1	.....	.....	1
For equitable division of fat matter	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	4	1	.....	3
For increase of wages and against obnoxious rules	4	1	.....	3
For reduction of hours	10	3	.....	7
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.				
Against reduction of wages	2	1	.....	1
For increase of wages	5	.....	.....	5
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.				
Against acceptance of firm's terms for a new article of manufacture	1	1	.....	.....
Against employment of non-union men	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	2	2	.....	.....
SHIPBUILDING, ETC.				
Against reduction of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	7	7	.....	.....
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	4	.....	.....	4
SILK GOODS.				
Against reduction of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.				
Against employment of non-union men	1	1	.....	.....
Against sub-contracting the work	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	9	9	.....	.....
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	20	.....	20	.....
For pay for overtime work	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours	8	8	.....	.....
TOBACCO.				
Against change of pay-day	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of cigarmakers belonging to the Cuban Federation	4	.....	.....	4
Against employment of females at less than union prices	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	5	4	.....	1
Against reduction of wages and the truck system	2	.....	2	.....
For adoption of new scale of prices	2	2	.....	.....
For discharge of non-union employés	3	.....	.....	3
For increase of wages	58	34	4	20

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PENNSYLVANIA—Concluded.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
TRANSPORTATION.				
Against change of rules	1			1
Against double-header freight trains	1			1
Against reduction of force on certain trains	1			1
Against reduction of wages	2			2
For increase of wages	5	1		4
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	1	1		
For pay for overtime work	1	1		
For reduction of hours	12	8		4
WOODEN GOODS.				
Against reduction of wages	3			3
For increase of wages	5	1		4
For reduction of hours	21			21
WOOLLEN GOODS.				
Against reduction of wages	3	1		2
For increase of wages	8	5		3
For reinstatement of discharged employés	1	1		
Misunderstanding with regard to price for weaving faulty yarn	1	1		
MISCELLANEOUS.				
Against change from day to piece work	1	1		
Against performing work for other establishments in which a strike was pending	3			3
Against reduction of wages	26	24		2
For adoption of new scale of prices	1	1		
For change of rules	1			1
For discharge of an apprentice	1	1		
For eight hours' work with ten hours' pay	1			1
For eight months' pay for seven months' work	1			1
For increase of wages	10	7	1	2
For reinstatement of discharged employés	1			1

RHODE ISLAND.

COTTON AND WOOLLEN GOODS.				
Against increase of work without increase of pay	1			1
COTTON GOODS.				
Against reduction of wages	2		1	1
For increase of wages	9	4		5
For reduction of hours	1	1		
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.				
Against reduction of wages	1			1
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.				
For increase of wages	1			1
RUBBER GOODS.				
For discharge of a foreman and reinstatement of discharged employé	1			
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.				
Against reduction of wages and for recognition of union	1		1	
TOBACCO.				
Against reduction of wages	1	1		

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

RHODE ISLAND—Concluded.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
WOOLLEN GOODS.				
Against reduction of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	3	2	.....	1
For recognition of committee of employés	1	.....	.....	1
MISCELLANEOUS.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1

SOUTH CAROLINA.

BUILDING TRADES.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	1	.....
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
TRANSPORTATION.				
Against employment of non-union men	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	1	1	.....	.....
For recognition of union	1	.....	.....	1
MISCELLANEOUS.				
For increase of wages	4	2	.....	2

TENNESSEE.

BUILDING TRADES.				
Against obnoxious rules	10	10	.....	.....
COOPERAGE.				
For increase of wages	1	1	.....	.....
GAS AND COKE.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.				
For regular payments	1	.....	.....	1
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.				
Against reduction of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	1	1	.....	.....
MINING.				
Against reduction of wages	4	3	.....	1
For change of mine scales	1	.....	.....	1
For conference with operators by committee of miners	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	1	.....	1	.....
For reinstatement of discharged employés	1	.....	.....	1
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.				
Against employment of non-union men	1	.....	.....	1
For adoption of union rules	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	2	1	.....	1
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.				
For weekly payments	1	.....	.....	1

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TENNESSEE—Concluded.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
TOBACCO.				
For increase of wages	1	1	.....	.....
TRANSPORTATION.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours	1	.....	1	.....
WOODEN GOODS.				
For reduction of hours and discharge of non-union employés	1	.....	.....	1

TEXAS.

BUILDING TRADES.				
For increase of wages	9	.....	8	1
For reduction of hours	60	.....	60	.....
FOOD PREPARATIONS.				
For increase of wages	2	.....	.....	2
For reinstatement of discharged employés	1	.....	.....	1
LUMBER.				
For reduction of hours	1	1	.....	.....
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.				
For discharge of a foreman	1	.....	.....	1
MINING.				
Against reduction of wages	1	.....	.....	1
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.				
For increase of wages	2	.....	1	1
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.				
Against employment of non-union men on skilled work	1	.....	.....	1
Against laborer doing journeyman's work	1	.....	.....	1
TRANSPORTATION.				
Against employment of colored labor	2	1	.....	1
For increase of wages	4	.....	2	2
For recognition of union	1	.....	.....	1
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	3	.....	.....	3
MISCELLANEOUS.				
Against compressing cotton to be transported by boycotted steamship company	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	7	7	.....	.....
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1	.....	.....	1

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

UTAH.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.				
For reduction of hours	1	.....	.....	1
MINING.				
Against employment of Chinese labor	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	3	.....	.....	3

VERMONT.

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.				
Against reduction of wages	1	.....	.....	1
COTTON GOODS.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	1	.....
For recognition of union	1	.....	.....	1

VIRGINIA.

BRICK.				
For increase of wages	2	2	.....	.....
BUILDING TRADES.				
For increase of wages	34	24	10	.....
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	6	6	.....	.....
For reduction of hours	1	.....	.....	1
CLOTHING.				
For increase of wages for overtime work	4	.....	4	.....
COOPERAGE.				
For increase of wages	2	.....	2	.....
COTTON GOODS.				
Against reduction of wages	1	.....	.....	1
MACHINES AND MACHINERY.				
For increase of wages	1	1	.....	.....
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.				
Against reduction of wages	2	1	.....	1
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For payment of wages overdue	1	1	.....	.....
For reinstatement of discharged employés	1	.....	.....	1
MINING.				
Against alleged excessive dockage	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For reinstatement of discharged employés	1	.....	.....	1
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.				
For increase of wages	4	3	.....	1

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

VIRGINIA—Concluded.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.				
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	1	.....	1	.....
STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	1	.....
For increase of wages and recognition of union	1	1	.....	.....
TOBACCO.				
Against reduction of wages	3	1	.....	2
Against reduction of wages and for limitation of number of apprentices	6	1	1	4
For enforcement of union indenture rules	2	.....	.....	2
For increase of wages	25	18	4	3
For increase of wages and limitation of number of apprentices	2	2	.....	.....
TRANSPORTATION.				
For payment of wages overdue	1	1	.....	.....

WASHINGTON.

MINING.				
For increase of wages and in sympathy with strike elsewhere	2	2	.....	.....
For increase of wages, discharge of superintendent, abolition of the truck system, and discontinuance of Sunday work	1	1	.....	.....
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.				
Against reduction of wages	1	.....	.....	1
TRANSPORTATION.				
For increase of wages	2	2	.....	.....

WEST VIRGINIA.

GLASS.				
For discharge of non-union employés	1	.....	.....	1
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.				
For adoption of new scale of prices	6	.....	.....	6
For increase of wages	1	.....	1	.....
MINING.				
Against reduction of wages	3	1	.....	2
For abolition of screen	3	.....	.....	3
For increase of wages	25	9	.....	16
For increase of wages and use of scales	1	.....	1	.....
For reinstatement of discharged employés	1	.....	.....	1
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.				
For increase of wages	3	1	.....	.....
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.				
For reduction of hours	1	.....	.....	1
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.				
Against employment of foreign labor	1	1	.....	.....
TOBACCO.				
For increase of wages	30	30	.....	.....

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

WISCONSIN.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.				
For change of rules	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	1	1	.....	.....
BOOTS AND SHOES.				
Against obnoxious rules	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of a foreman	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of a forewoman	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	9	7	.....	2
BREWING.				
For increase of wages	6	6	.....	.....
BRICK.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
BUILDING TRADES.				
Against increase of hours	50	50	.....	.....
CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.				
Against change of rules	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages and hours	1	.....	.....	1
For reinstatement of discharged employés	1	.....	.....	1
CLOTHING.				
For increase of wages	37	.....	36	1
For reduction of hours	26	.....	26	.....
COOPERAGE.				
Against reduction of wages and employment of non-union men	1	1	.....	.....
Against using non-union-made material	12	12	.....	.....
COTTON GOODS.				
Against reduction of wages	1	.....	.....	1
FOOD PREPARATIONS.				
For increase of wages	4	.....	.....	4
For reduction of hours and against being compelled to board with employer	123	.....	.....	123
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.				
Against reduction of wages	2	.....	2	.....
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
LUMBER.				
For increase of wages	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours	16	1	.....	15
METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.				
Against employment of non-union men	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	3	2	1	.....
For adoption of new scale of prices	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of non-union employés	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	5	3	.....	2
For weekly payments	1	.....	.....	1
POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.				
For reduction of hours	1	.....	.....	1

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Concluded.

WISCONSIN—Concluded.

Industries and cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.				
Against reduction of wages	1	.....	.....	1
PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.				
For increase of wages	4	1	.....	3
RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.				
For increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
TOBACCO.				
Against obnoxious rules	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	27	3	.....	24
TRANSPORTATION.				
For increase of wages	6	2	.....	4
WOODEN GOODS.				
For increase of wages	1	1	.....	.....
For pay for overtime work	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours	1	.....	.....	1
For weekly payments and limitation of number of apprentices	1	1	.....	.....
MISCELLANEOUS.				
For increase of wages	3	1	.....	2
For increase of wages and discharge of a foreman	1	.....	1	.....
For increase of wages and reinstatement of discharged employés	1	1	.....	.....

WYOMING.

MINING.				
Against alleged excessive dockage and discharge of employés	1	1	.....	.....
Against employment of Chinese labor	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of a foreman and against employment of Chinese labor	1	.....	1	.....
PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.				
Against bastard type	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of a foreman	1	1	.....	.....
TRANSPORTATION.				
Against reduction of wages	1	.....	.....	1

TABLE XIX.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES BY YEARS.

1881.

Cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
Against change of rules	1	1	.....	.....
Against contract system	1	.....	.....	1
Against discharge of employés, foremen, etc	2	.....	.....	2
Against discharge of union employés	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of additional apprentices	2	1	.....	1
Against employment of females	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of non-union men, foremen, etc	6	3	.....	3
Against extra work without extra pay	2	2	.....	.....
Against filling slack	1	1	.....	.....
Against making six heats per day	1	1	.....	.....
Against obnoxious rules	1	.....	.....	1
Against performing work for other establishments in which a strike was pending	1	.....	.....	1
Against poor quality of material	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of pay for dead work	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	143	68	5	70
Against reduction of wages and employment of apprentices	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours	1	1	.....	.....
Against signing contracts	1	.....	.....	1
Against the truck system	1	.....	.....	1
Against the use of imperfect scales	1	.....	.....	1
For adoption of fixed scale of prices	1	1	.....	.....
For adoption of new scale of prices	13	13	.....	.....
For adoption of union, etc., rules	4	3	.....	1
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	5	.....	.....	5
For better treatment	1	1	.....	.....
For better treatment, payment of wages overdue, and against discharge of employés	1	1	.....	.....
For change in method of measuring work	1	1	.....	.....
For change of screen	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of apprentices	2	.....	.....	2
For discharge of employés, foremen, etc	12	3	.....	9
For discharge of non-union employés	7	1	.....	6
For employment of a checkweighman	10	9	1	.....
For enforcement of union rules	1	1	.....	.....
For equal distribution of work	1	.....	.....	1
For equitable division of fat matter	1	1	.....	.....
For fixed rate of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For increase and readjustment of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	1,652	1,187	150	315
For increase of wages and against employment of non-union men	95	95	.....	.....
For increase of wages and against obnoxious rules	4	1	.....	3
For increase of wages and against signing contracts	1	.....	1	.....
For increase of wages and employment of a checkweighman	2	.....	2	.....
For increase of wages and limitation of number of apprentices	4	.....	4	.....
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	82	2	39	41
For increase of wages and semi-monthly payments	1	.....	1	.....
For increase of wages and use of scales	1	.....	1	.....
For increase of wages, discharge of non-union employés, and adoption of fixed scale of prices	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages or reduction of hours	1	1	.....	.....
For limitation of number of apprentices	2	2	.....	.....
For limitation of number of apprentices and discharge of non-union employés	1	.....	.....	1
For pay by the ton instead of by the car	1	1	.....	.....
For pay for dead work	3	2	.....	1
For payment of wages overdue	10	8	.....	2
For piece instead of day work	1	1	.....	.....
For recognition of union	2	.....	.....	2
For reduction of hours	107	59	.....	48
For reduction of hours and against being compelled to board with employer	630	255	.....	375
For reduction of hours and change of rules	77	60	.....	17
For reinstatement of a checkweighman	1	1	.....	.....
For reinstatement of discharged employés, foremen, etc	11	4	.....	7
For semi-monthly payments	2	1	.....	1
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	3	1	1	1
Total	2,928	1,797	205	926

1882.

Against acceptance of firm's terms for a new article of manufacture	1	.....	.....	1
Against alleged excessive dockage	1	.....	.....	1
Against being compelled to trade at company's store	1	.....	.....	1

TABLE XIX.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

1882—Continued.

Cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
Against change from piece to day work	1	1		
Against change of pay day	1	1		
Against change of rules	2	1		1
Against deduction for imperfect work	2	1		1
Against discharge of employés, foremen, etc	6			6
Against discharge of union employés	2			2
Against discharge of union employés and employment of non-union men	1	1		
Against employment of additional apprentices	1	1		
Against employment of colored labor	2			2
Against employment of females	1	1		
Against employment of more than 2 apprentices to a glass furnace	1	1		
Against employment of non-union men, foremen, etc	7	2		5
Against extra work without extra pay	1	1		
Against filling slack	3	3		
Against increase of apprentices	1			1
Against increase of hours	2	2		
Against obnoxious rules	4	1	1	2
Against obnoxious rules and for impartial treatment of union leaders	1			1
Against performing work for other establishments in which a strike was pending	2	1		1
Against poor quality of material	2	2		
Against poor quality of material and excessive speed of machinery	1	1		
Against reduction of force	1	1		
Against reduction of wages	190	30	26	134
Against reduction of wages and change from day to piece work	1			1
Against reduction of wages and for limitation of number of apprentices	1	1		
Against reduction of wages and for reinstatement of a discharged employé	1	1		
Against reduction of wages and signing contracts	1	1		
Against sub-contracting the work	1			1
Against system of bunch-breaking	15	15		
Against system of weighing yarn	1	1		
For additional helpers	2	2		
For adoption of new scale of prices	62	5		57
For adoption of union, etc., rules	2			2
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	80	78	1	1
For better and more abundant food	1			1
For better treatment	1			1
For better ventilation	1			1
For change in system of determining wages	1			1
For change of rules	3	2		1
For change of screen	1			1
For changes in machinery	1	1		
For discharge of employés, foremen, etc	7	4		3
For discharge of a foreman and against piece work	1			1
For discharge of non-union employés	3	1		2
For employment of checkweighmen	2	1		1
For enforcement of union indenture rules	1			1
For equal distribution of work	1	1		
For equalization of hours	1			1
For equal rate of wages winter and summer	1	1		
For full pay for extra work	1	1		
For helpers	1	1		
For increase and readjustment of wages	1			1
For increase of force	1	1		
For increase of wages	1,553	914	143	496
For increase of wages and against the use of machine-made horseshoes	4	4		
For increase of wages and discharge of non-union employés	2	2		
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	11	1		10
For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and discharge of foreman	1	1		
For limitation of number of apprentices	1			1
For limitation of number of apprentices and against employment of helpers and non-union men	2	1		1
For pay for dead work	1			1
For pay for overtime work	2	1		1
For payment of wages overdue	10	7		3
For payment of wages overdue and against being compelled to trade at company's store	1	1		
For piece instead of day work	1			1
For readjustment of wages	4	4		
For recognition of union	12	10		2
For recognition of union and reinstatement of discharged employés	1	1		
For reduction of hours	43	4		39
For reduction of hours and against piece work	1			1
For regular payments	3	2		1

TABLE XIX.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

1882—Concluded.

Cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
For reinstatement of discharged employés, foremen, etc	13	3	1	9
For semi-monthly payments	1	1		
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	2	1		1
To enforce demand for wages due an employé	1			1
Total	2,105	1,128	172	805

1883.

Against acceptance of firm's terms for a new article of manufacture	1	1		
Against accepting trade dollars in payment of wages	1			1
Against alleged excessive dockage	1			1
Against an order (misunderstood by the employés)	1			1
Against appointment of yardmaster	12			12
Against bastard type	1	1		
Against change from piece to day work	1			1
Against change in method of working	2	2		
Against change of rules	3			3
Against change of screen	2			2
Against changing rate of pay on account of new machinery	1			1
Against discharge of employés, foremen, etc	1			1
Against discharge of union employés	1	1		
Against employment of additional apprentices	3	1		2
Against employment of colored labor	2	1		1
Against employment of foreign labor	1	1		
Against employment of non-union men, foremen, etc	46	3		43
Against increase of apprentices	1			1
Against increase of hours	1	1		
Against increase of work without increase of pay	1			1
Against introduction of screens	1			1
Against introduction of two-loom system	1			1
Against machine work	1			1
Against making six heats per day	1			1
Against obnoxious rules	1			1
Against paying for oil and cotton used in coal miners' lamps	1			1
Against performing work for other establishments in which a strike was pending	1	1		
Against poor quality of material	3	2		1
Against reduction of force	1			1
Against reduction of force and wages	1		1	
Against reduction of wages	352	92	43	217
Against reduction of wages and for discharge of yardmaster	1		1	
Against reduction of wages and for limitation of number of apprentices	3			3
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours	28			28
Against reduction of wages and use of bunch-breaking machines	1			1
Against signing contracts	4			4
Against system of bunch-breaking	1			1
Against the truck system	2	1		1
Against violation of agreement	1		1	
For abolition of screen	1			1
For abolition of Sunday work without extra pay, reduction of day turn to 8 hours, equalization of pay between sexes for same work, and universal increase of wages	3			3
For adoption of fixed scale of prices	6			6
For adoption of union, etc., rules	10	1		9
For adoption of union, etc., rules and scale of prices	1		1	
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	4			4
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices and against the truck system	8	8		
For change of mine scales	1			1
For change of rules	2			2
For change of screen	1	1		
For discharge of apprentices	1			1
For discharge of employés, foremen, etc	7	3		4
For discharge of foreman and reinstatement of discharged employés	1			1
For discharge of non-union employés	14	7		7
For employment of checkweighmen	5	5		
For enforcement of union indenture rules	1			1
For equal distribution of work	1	1		
For increase of wages	1,734	1,310	123	301
For increase of wages and against employment of non-union men	6	2	1	3
For increase of wages and against new employés	1			1
For increase of wages and against the truck system	1			1
For increase of wages and discharge of employés, foremen, etc	2	1		1

TABLE XIX.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

1883—Concluded.

Cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
For increase of wages and discharge of non-union employés	1			1
For increase of wages and enforcement of union indenture rules	132	132		
For increase of wages and limitation of number of apprentices	4	2	2	
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	274		270	4
For increase of wages and reinstatement of discharged employés	1		1	
For increase of wages awarded by arbitration board	2	1		1
For increase of wages for overtime work	1			1
For increase of wages or increase of running time	1	1		
For limitation of number of apprentices	1			1
For more fix (puddlers)	1	1		
For pay for props and against dockage	1			1
For pay for slack	1	1		
For payment of wages for lost time	1			1
For payment of wages overdue	16	12		4
For privilege of plasterers doing their own lathing	3			3
For reduction of hours	5	3		2
For reinstatement of discharged employés, foremen, etc	9	1		8
For semi-monthly payments	2	1		1
For unrestricted admission of walking delegate	2	1		1
For weekly payments	1	1		
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	2	1		1
Total	2,759	1,605	444	710

1884.

Against abolition of the lunch-time system	1			1
Against adoption of piece-price system	8	8		
Against bastard type	1	1		
Against being compelled to pay helpers	1			1
Against boarding at company's houses and taking orders on company's store	1	1		
Against change from bi-weekly to monthly payments	1			1
Against change of pay day	1			1
Against change of rules	5	2		3
Against deduction for imperfect work	3	3		
Against discharge of employés, foremen, etc	6	4		2
Against discharge of union employés	3	1		2
Against employment of additional apprentices	3	2		1
Against employment of additional helpers	1	1		
Against employment of foreign labor	1	1		
Against employment of non-union men, foremen, etc	10	4		6
Against extra work without extra pay	8			8
Against increase of hours	3	2		1
Against introduction of machinery	3	2		1
Against laborers doing journeymen's work	1			1
Against new system of keeping time	1			1
Against obnoxious rules	1	1		
Against patent matter	1			1
Against performing work for other establishments in which a lockout was pending	1	1		
Against poor quality of material	1	1		
Against reduction of force	1			1
Against reduction of force on certain trains	1			1
Against reduction of time for dinner	1	1		
Against reduction of wages	407	112	30	265
Against reduction of wages and change of screen	1		1	
Against reduction of wages and discharge of employés, foremen, etc	1	1		
Against reduction of wages and for limitation of number of apprentices	2		1	1
Against reduction of wages and for recognition of union	1	1		
Against reduction of wages and for regular payments	8	8		
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours	8			8
Against reduction of wages and the contract system	1			1
Against reduction of wages and the truck system	1	1		
Against signing contracts	1			1
Against signing contracts allowing firm to pay any bill presented against employés	1	1		
Against system of bunch-breaking	1	1		
For additional helpers	1			1
For adoption of union, etc., rules	2			2
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	3	1		2
For better ventilation	1	1		
For change of rules	1			1
For discharge of apprentices	1			1
For discharge of employés, firemen, etc	5	2		3
For discharge of a forewoman and against team system of working	1		1	

TABLE XIX.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

1884—Concluded.

Cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
For discharge of non-union employés	3			3
For discharge of non-union foreman, adoption of union scale of prices, and equal distribution of work	1			1
For employment of checkweighmen	1			1
For enforcement of union indenture rules	1			1
For enforcement of union rules	3	2		1
For increase of wages	802	453	57	292
For increase of wages and against employment of non-union men	114			114
For increase of wages and against obnoxious rules	1	1		
For increase of wages and discharge of non-union employés	1	1		
For increase of wages and employment of checkweighmen	13	13		
For increase of wages and in sympathy with strike elsewhere	47			47
For increase of wages and recognition of union	2		1	1
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	526	309		217
For longer time for dinner, to be made up in the evening	1	1		
For pay by the the ton instead of by the car	1	1		
For pay for dead work and for the broken bushel	1	1		
For payment of wages for lost time	1	1		
For payment of wages overdue	25	19	1	5
For payment of wages overdue and for uniform wages	1			1
For readjustment of wages	1	1		
For recognition of union	4			4
For recognition of union and uniform scale of prices	2	1		1
For reduction of daily task	2			2
For reduction of hours	257	242		15
For reduction of hours and against employment of additional apprentices	1	1		
For regular payments	4	4		
For reinstatement of discharged employés, foremen, etc	7	3		4
For weekly payments	1			1
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	26			26
Total	2,367	1,219	92	1,056

1885.

Against adoption of proposed scale of prices	64	64		
Against alleged excessive dockage and discharge of employés	1	1		
Against allowing non-union men in a striking establishment to perform work in a union shop	1	1		
Against apprentices doing journeymen's work	1			1
Against change from day to piece work	1			1
Against change in method of digging coal	2			2
Against change of pay day	1	1		
Against change of rules	3	1		2
Against change of work	1	1		
Against change of working hours	1			1
Against deduction for imperfect work	2			2
Against discharge of employés, foremen, etc	6	3		3
Against discharge of union employés	7			7
Against double-header freight trains	2			2
Against employment of additional apprentices	1	1		
Against employment of apprentices	1			1
Against employment of Chinese labor	2			2
Against employment of colored labor	1			1
Against employment of convict labor	1	1		
Against employment of foreign labor	1	1		
Against employment of non-union men, foremen, etc	27	19		8
Against extra work without extra pay	5	5		
Against filling orders for mines in which a strike was pending	1	1		
Against increase of hours	2	2		
Against interchanging ready-set matter	2	2		
Against introduction of machinery	1			1
Against making a certain style of chain	1			1
Against obnoxious rules	2			2
Against patent matter	1			1
Against paying for oil and cotton used in coal miners' lamps	2			2
Against performing work for other establishments in which a strike was pending	1			1
Against reduction of force	2	2		
Against reduction of hours and wages	1			1
Against reduction of wages	448	197	47	204
Against reduction of wages and employment of non-union men	1	1		
Against reduction of wages and for payment of wages overdue	1			1

TABLE XIX.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

1885—Concluded.

Cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
Against reduction of wages and for recognition of union	1	.....	1	.....
Against reduction of wages and the truck system	2	.....	2	.....
Against sub-contracting the work	1	.....	.....	1
Against system of bunch-breaking	2	2	.....	.....
Against the truck system	3	3	.....	.....
Against using patterns of an establishment in which a strike was pending	1	.....	.....	1
Against violation of agreement	2	.....	1	1
Against working three turns per day	1	.....	.....	1
For abolition of screen	3	.....	.....	3
For additional helpers	1	.....	.....	1
For adoption of fixed scale of prices	1	1	.....	.....
For adoption of new scale of prices	2	2	.....	.....
For adoption of union, etc., rules	5	.....	.....	5
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	14	4	.....	10
For better treatment	1	1	.....	.....
For better ventilation	2	1	.....	1
For change of hour of beginning work	1	1	.....	.....
For change of rules	5	4	.....	1
For change of rules and reinstatement of a checkweighman	1	1	.....	.....
For change of screen	36	36	.....	.....
For discharge of apprentices	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of colored miners	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of employés, foreman, etc	18	11	.....	7
For discharge of foreman and against employment of Chinese labor	1	.....	1	.....
For discharge of foreman and reinstatement of discharged employés	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of non-union employés	15	8	.....	7
For employment of a checkweighman	2	1	.....	1
For enforcement of mining laws concerning the placing of timbers	1	1	.....	.....
For enforcement of union indenture rules	2	1	.....	1
For enforcement of union rules	1	1	.....	.....
For fixed scale of prices and against discharge of union employés	1	1	.....	.....
For improvement of tenements	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	1,068	639	38	391
For increase of wages and against obnoxious rules	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages and against poor quality of material	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages and against the truck system	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages and better treatment	1	.....	1	.....
For increase of wages and change of length of cut (cotton weavers)	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages and change of rules	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages and discharge of non-union employés	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages and for chairs (match packers)	1	.....	1	.....
For increase of wages and hours	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages and recognition of union	125	.....	125	.....
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	81	76	.....	5
For increase of wages and reinstatement of discharged employés	1	1	.....	.....
For limitation of number of apprentices	1	.....	.....	1
For pay for dead work	4	.....	.....	4
For payment of wages overdue	11	8	.....	3
For readjustment of wages	18	18	.....	.....
For recognition of union	4	2	.....	2
For reduction of daily task	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours	162	57	.....	105
For reduction of hours and pay by the hour	11	.....	.....	11
For regular payments	1	.....	.....	1
For reinstatement of discharged employés, foreman, etc	20	7	.....	13
For semi-monthly payments	2	.....	.....	2
For weekly payments and limitation of number of apprentices	1	1	.....	.....
In anticipation of a lockout	2	.....	.....	2
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	34	7	.....	27
Total	2,284	1,206	217	861

1886.

Against acceptance of firm's terms for a new article of manufacture	1	1	.....	.....
Against alleged excessive dockage	1	1	.....	.....
Against apprentices doing journeymen's work	1	1	.....	.....
Against being compelled to board with employer	45	1	.....	44
Against being compelled to trade at company's store	1	1	.....	.....
Against change from day to piece work	4	3	.....	1
Against change from piece to day work and discharge of employés	1	.....	.....	1
Against change in method of tanning	1	.....	.....	1
Against change of pay day	1	.....	.....	1

TABLE XIX.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

1886—Continued.

Cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
Against change of rules	2	.....	.....	2
Against change of screen	4	2	.....	2
Against compressing cotton to be transported by boycotted steamship company	1	.....	.....	1
Against deduction for imperfect work	6	4	.....	2
Against deduction for imperfect work and for better treatment	1	.....	.....	1
Against demand of employers to leave Cigarmakers' Internat'l Union	16	13	.....	3
Against discharge of an employé and employment of an apprentice	1	.....	.....	1
Against discharge of employés, foremen, etc	10	3	.....	7
Against discharge of union employés	2	.....	.....	2
Against employment of additional apprentices	7	4	.....	3
Against employment of apprentices	11	.....	.....	11
Against employment of cigarmakers belonging to the Cuban Federation	4	.....	.....	4
Against employment of convict labor	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of females at less than union prices	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of foreign labor	2	2	.....	.....
Against employment of foreign labor and extra hours	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of girls as folders in bleachery	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of learners	2	.....	.....	2
Against employment of men belonging to a different labor organization	1	1	.....	.....
Against employment of non-union men, foremen, etc	66	46	2	18
Against extra work without extra pay	4	.....	.....	4
Against feeding their own machines (nailers)	1	1	.....	.....
Against increase of amount of work	1	.....	.....	1
Against increase of apprentices	1	.....	.....	1
Against increase of hours	130	62	.....	68
Against increase of hours and amount of work per hour	1	.....	.....	1
Against increase of hours and for discharge of employés	1	.....	.....	1
Against increase of work without increase of pay	2	.....	1	1
Against introduction of automatic register	1	.....	.....	1
Against introduction of machinery	9	6	.....	3
Against introduction of two-loom system	1	1	.....	.....
Against joining Cigarmakers' International Union	1	1	.....	.....
Against learners doing weavers' work	1	.....	.....	1
Against loading Lakeshore cars	1	.....	.....	1
Against obnoxious rules	21	11	.....	10
Against overcharge in supplies—powder, tools, etc. (coal miners)	2	.....	1	1
Against patent matter	1	.....	.....	1
Against performing work for other establishments in which a lockout was pending	1	1	.....	.....
Against performing work for other establishments in which a strike was pending	5	1	.....	4
Against poor quality of material	4	1	.....	3
Against readjustment of wages	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of hours and wages	*a* 52	*a* 25	(*a*)	*a* 12
Against reduction of wages	194	94	7	93
Against reduction of wages and discharge of employés, foremen, etc	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages and employment of apprentices	4	.....	1	3
Against reduction of wages and employment of non-union men	3	3	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages and increase of apprentices	4	1	1	2
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours	1	.....	1	.....
Against reduction of wages and the truck system	2	2	.....	.....
Against return to ten-hour system	20	18	.....	2
Against the task system	1	1	.....	.....
Against the truck system	5	5	.....	.....
Against transfer of an employé from one position to another without increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
Against using carts from yard in which a strike was pending	2	1	.....	1
Against using non-union made material	17	15	.....	2
Against violation of agreement	12	.....	.....	12
Against violation of contract	11	9	2	.....
Disagreement among employés regarding new scale of prices	18	.....	.....	18
Disagreement as to payment of board of an employé	1	.....	.....	1
For abolition of tenement-house work	1	.....	.....	1
For additional helpers	1	.....	.....	1
For adoption of new scale of prices	6	4	.....	2
For adoption of union, etc., rules	12	2	.....	10
For adoption of union, etc., rules and scale of prices	1	1	.....	.....
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	36	25	.....	11
For appointment of an arbitrator	3	.....	.....	3
For better light and discharge of non-union employés	1	.....	.....	1
For better lodging	1	1	.....	.....
For better ventilation	1	1	.....	.....
For change in method of working	1	.....	.....	1
For change of hour of beginning work	359	3	58	298

a In 15 establishments in building trades, New York, the results were not ascertained.

TABLE XIX.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES BY YEARS—Continued.

1886—Continued.

Cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
For change of mine scales	1			1
For change of pay day	1			1
For change of rules	11	7		4
For change of rules and semi-monthly payments	7	2		5
For change of screen	2	2		
For change of working hours, discharge of engineer, and reinstatement of a discharged employé	1			1
For conference with operators by committee of miners	1			1
For day instead of piece work	2	1		1
For discharge of apprentices	2	2		
For discharge of employés, foremen, etc	29	13		16
For discharge of foreman and reinstatement of discharged employés	1			1
For discharge of non-union employés	44	19		25
For eight hours' work with ten hours' pay	62	7	51	4
For eight months' pay for seven months' work	1			1
For employment of a certain checkweighman	6			6
For employment of checkweighmen	3	1		2
For employment of union men only	5	5		
For enforcement of union rules	11	8		3
For equal distribution of work	1			1
For fixed rate of wages	2	2		
For helpers	1			1
For increase and readjustment of wages	1			1
For increase of force	2	1		1
For increase of force and better treatment	1			1
For increase of wages	2,630	1,726	285	619
For increase of wages and adoption of union, etc., rules	4			4
For increase of wages and against a new method of manufacturing	1		1	
For increase of wages and against being compelled to board with employer	1	1		
For increase of wages and against contract system	238			238
For increase of wages and against obnoxious rules	1			1
For increase of wages and against the truck system	2			2
For increase of wages and change of pay day	1		1	
For increase of wages and change of rules	1	1		
For increase of wages and day instead of piece work	11	2	9	
For increase of wages and discharge of employés, foremen, etc	5	1	1	3
For increase of wages and discharge of non-union employés	2		1	1
For increase of wages and employment of union men	15		15	
For increase of wages and hours	1	1		
For increase of wages and in sympathy with strike elsewhere	2	2		
For increase of wages and in sympathy with strike in same establishments	3	3		
For increase of wages and pay for overtime work	1		1	
For increase of wages and piece instead of day work	47	47		
For increase of wages and recognition of union	18	1	12	5
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	718	152	171	395
For increase of wages and reinstatement of discharged employés	4	2	2	
For increase of wages and weekly payments	1			1
For increase of wages, discharge of superintendent, abolition of truck system, and discontinuance of Sunday work	1	1		
For increase of wages for overtime work	4		4	
For increase of wages or reduction of hours	44	38		6
For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and discharge of non-union employés	1			1
For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and recognition of union	11	11		
For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and weekly payments	1			1
For increase of wages, reinstatement of a discharged employé, and against poor quality of material	1	1		
For increase of wages, reinstatement of discharged employés, discharge of foreman, correct record of time, and pay for overtime work	1		1	
For limitation of number of apprentices	1	1		
For nine hours' work with ten hours' pay	172	20	152	
For pay by the bushel instead of by the wagon	3	3		
For pay by the hour	1	1		
For pay by the ton	1	1		
For pay by the ton instead of by the car	1	1		
For pay for dead work	13	7		6
For pay for dead work and semi-monthly instead of monthly payments	5	5		
For pay for overtime work	3	1		2
For payment for tools	1	1		
For payment of wages overdue	8	4	1	3
For payment of wages overdue and recognition of union	1			1
For piece instead of day work	2		1	1
For privilege to join union and for pay for waiting time	1			1

TABLE XIX.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES BY YEARS—Concluded.

1886—Concluded.

Cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
For readjustment of wages	5	2	.....	3
For recognition of committee of employés	1	.....	.....	1
For recognition of union	36	4	.....	32
For recognition of union and against discharge of employés	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of daily task	8	.....	.....	8
For reduction of hours	3,770	690	966	2,114
For reduction of hours and against being compelled to board with employer	170	46	.....	124
For reduction of hours and against piece work	11	1	.....	10
For reduction of hours and discharge of foreman	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours and discharge of non-union employés	10	.....	8	2
For reduction of hours and double pay for night work and holidays	20	20	.....	.....
For reduction of hours and for weekly payments	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours and increase of force	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours and recognition of union	27	.....	.....	27
For reduction of hours and semi-monthly payments	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours and uniform scale of prices	6	.....	.....	6
For reduction of hours and wages	126	71	51	4
For reduction of hours, employment of union men only, and against being compelled to board with employer	42	.....	42	.....
For regular employment	1	1	.....	.....
For regular payments	8	7	.....	1
For regular wages and recognition of union	2	2	.....	.....
For reinstatement of discharged employés and adoption of union rules	20	.....	20	.....
For reinstatement of discharged employés, foremen, etc	64	19	.....	45
For re-measurement of work	1	.....	.....	1
For semi-monthly payments	5	4	.....	1
For semi-monthly payments and change of screen	1	.....	1	.....
For stools while car-driving	1	1	.....	.....
For uniform scale of prices	1	1	.....	.....
For uniform scale of prices and against deduction for imperfect work	1	.....	.....	1
For use of winches (stevedores)	1	1	.....	.....
For weekly payments	7	3	.....	4
For weekly payments and discharge of an overseer	1	.....	.....	1
For withdrawal of employer from tailors' union	1	1	.....	.....
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	106	57	3	46
In sympathy with strike in same establishment	15	.....	.....	15
In vindication of right to belong to labor organizations	3	3	.....	.....
Misunderstanding in regard to the price for weaving faulty yarn	1	1	.....	.....
On account of lockout elsewhere	42	.....	.....	42
On account of lockout in same establishment	1	.....	.....	1
To compel others to strike for reduction of hours	1	.....	.....	1
Total	a 9,861	a 3,420	a 1,874	a 4,552

a In 15 establishments in building trades, New York, the results were not ascertained.

TABLE XX.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES BY INDUSTRIES.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

Cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
Against employment of additional apprentices	1	1	.....	.....
Against increase of hours	1	.....	.....	1
Against new system of keeping time	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For change of rules	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of employés, foremen, etc	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of non-union employés	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	5	2	.....	3
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	1	.....	1	.....
For limitation of number of apprentices and against employment of helpers and non-union men	2	1	.....	1
Total	15	5	1	9

BOOTS AND SHOES.

Against adoption of proposed scale of prices	40	40	.....	.....
Against changing rate of pay on account of new machinery	1	.....	.....	1
Against deduction for imperfect work	1	1	.....	.....
Against discharge of employés, foremen, etc	3	2	.....	1
Against discharge of union employés	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of non-union men, foremen, etc	2	1	.....	1
Against introduction of machinery	1	1	.....	.....
Against obnoxious rules	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	20	11	1	8
Disagreement among employés regarding new scale of prices	18	.....	.....	18
For adoption of union, etc., rules	8	.....	.....	8
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	6	2	.....	4
For change of rules	4	4	.....	.....
For discharge of employés, foremen, etc	10	5	.....	5
For discharge of forewoman and against team system of working	1	.....	1	.....
For discharge of non-union employés	7	4	.....	3
For fixed scale of prices and against discharge of union employés	1	1	.....	.....
For increase and readjustment of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	197	127	20	50
For increase of wages and change of rules	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages and discharge of non-union employés	3	.....	1	2
For increase of wages and recognition of union	1	.....	.....	1
For piece instead of day work	1	1	.....	.....
For recognition of union	2	1	.....	1
For reduction of hours	5	.....	.....	5
For reinstatement of discharged employés, foremen, etc	11	7	.....	4
For uniform scale of prices	1	1	.....	.....
For weekly payments	1	1	.....	.....
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	3	.....	.....	3
Total	352	211	23	118

BREWING.

Against employment of non-union men, foremen, etc	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	7	7	.....	.....
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	74	6	34	34
For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and recognition of union	11	11	.....	.....
For reduction of hours	26	.....	.....	26
For reinstatement of discharged employés and adoption of union rules	20	.....	20	.....
Total	139	25	54	60

BRICK.

Against employment of non-union men, foremen, etc	2	1	.....	1
Against extra work without extra pay	1	1	.....	.....
Against increase of hours	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	14	1	.....	13
Against using carts from a yard in which a strike was pending	2	.....	.....	2
For change of rules	1	1	.....	.....

TABLE XX.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

BRICK—Concluded.

Cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
For increase of wages	392	145	91	156
For increase of wages and employment of union men	15	.....	15	.....
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	2	.....	2	.....
For payment of wages overdue	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of daily task	5	.....	.....	5
For reduction of hours	41	36	5	.....
For weekly payments	1	.....	.....	1
Total	478	187	113	178

BUILDING TRADES.

Against discharge of employés, foremen, etc	1	1	.....	.....
Against employment of non-union men, foremen, etc	64	51	.....	13
Against increase of hours	79	58	.....	21
Against obnoxious rules	10	10	.....	.....
Against poor quality of material	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of hours and wages	*a* 52	*a* 25	(*a*)	*a* 12
Against reduction of time for dinner	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	148	101	.....	47
Against reduction of wages and employment of non-union men	2	2	.....	.....
Against return to the ten-hour system	18	18	.....	.....
For adoption of union, etc., rules	2	1	.....	1
For adoption of union, etc., rules and scale of prices	1	1	.....	.....
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	77	77	.....	.....
For change of hour of beginning work	357	4	55	298
For change of rules	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of employés, foremen, etc	4	3	.....	1
For discharge of non-union employés	26	16	.....	10
For enforcement of union indenture rules	1	.....	.....	1
For enforcement of union rules	12	9	.....	3
For increase of wages	2,710	2,200	172	338
For increase of wages and against employment of non-union men	110	.....	.....	110
For increase of wages and enforcement of union indenture rules	132	132	.....	.....
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	535	428	101	6
For nine hours' work with ten hours' pay	172	20	152	.....
For pay by the hour	1	1	.....	.....
For payment of wages for lost time	1	1	.....	.....
For payment of wages overdue	27	24	.....	3
For privilege of plasterers doing their own lathing	3	.....	.....	3
For recognition of union	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours	1,293	499	719	75
For reduction of hours and discharge of non-union employés	9	.....	8	1
For reduction of hours and double pay for night work and holidays	20	20	.....	.....
For reduction of hours and recognition of union	25	.....	.....	25
For reduction of hours and wages	110	60	50	.....
For regular payments	2	2	.....	.....
For reinstatement of discharged employés, foremen, etc	2	1	.....	1
For semi-monthly payments	1	1	.....	.....
For unrestricted admission of walking delegate	2	1	.....	1
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	47	1	.....	46
Total	*a* 6,060	*a* 3,769	*a* 1,257	*a* 1,010

CARPETING.

Against acceptance of firm's terms for a new article of manufacture	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of learners	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of non-union men, foremen, etc	1	.....	.....	1
Against learners doing weavers' work	1	.....	.....	1
Against poor quality of material	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	36	5	21	10
For better ventilation	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of non-union employés	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	47	39	2	6
For increase of wages and against obnoxious rules	1	1	.....	.....
For reinstatement of discharged employés, foremen, etc	3	1	.....	2
For re-measurement of work	1	.....	.....	1
Total	95	47	23	25

a In 15 establishments in New York, 1886, the results were not ascertained.

TABLE XX.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued,

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.

Cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
Against change of rules	1			1
Against employment of additional apprentices	1			1
Against increase of work without increase of pay	1			1
Against reduction of wages	5	3		2
For increase of wages	23	10	1	12
For increase of wages and hours	1			1
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	10		9	1
For increase of wages or reduction of hours	1			1
For reduction of hours	3	1		2
For reinstatement of discharged employés, foremen, etc	3			3
Total	49	14	10	25

CLOTHING.

Against change of work	1	1		
Against discharge of employés, foremen, etc	1			1
Against employment of additional apprentices	1			1
Against employment of additional helpers	1	1		
Against employment of convict labor	1	1		
Against employment of non-union men, foremen, etc	5	3		2
Against extra work without extra pay	6	3		3
Against increase of hours	1			1
Against introduction of machinery	8	6		2
Against machine work	1			1
Against reduction of wages	39	20	4	15
Against reduction of wages and for recognition of union	1	1		
Against using non-union made material	2			2
Against violation of agreement	10			10
For adoption of new scale of prices	2	2		
For adoption of union, etc., rules	1	1		
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	10	4		6
For appointment of an arbitrator	3			3
For day instead of piece work	2	1		1
For discharge of employés, foremen, etc	3	2		1
For eight hours' work with ten hours' pay	51		51	
For increase of wages	483	252	150	81
For increase of wages and against a new method of manufacturing	1		1	
For increase of wages and against the contract system	238			238
For increase of wages and discharge of non-union employés	1	1		
For increase of wages and in sympathy with strike elsewhere	47			47
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	653	3	270	380
For increase of wages for overtime work	4		4	
For increase of wages or reduction of hours	36	36		
For readjustment of wages	19	17		2
For recognition of union	1			1
For reduction of hours	64		64	
For reduction of hours and against piece work	1			1
For reinstatement of discharged employés, foremen, etc	6	4		2
For withdrawal of employer from tailors' union	1	1		
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	10	3	3	4
In sympathy with strike in same establishment	13			13
Total	1,728	363	547	818

COOPERAGE.

Against employment of additional apprentices	1			1
Against reduction of wages	52	29	3	20
Against reduction of wages and employment of non-union men	1	1		
Against using non-union made material	12	12		
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	19	18		1
For increase of wages	395	290	56	49
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	1		1	
For reduction of hours	2			2
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1			1
Total	484	350	60	74

TABLE XX.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

COTTON AND WOOLLEN GOODS.

Cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
Against being compelled to trade at company's store	1	1	.....	.....
Against change of rules	1	1	.....	.....
Against increase of work without increase of pay	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	2	1	.....	1
Against reduction of wages and change from day to piece work	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of employés, foremen, etc	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	22	10	5	7
For recognition of union	1	.....	.....	1
For reinstatement of discharged employés, foremen, etc	2	.....	.....	2
Total	32	13	5	14

COTTON GOODS.

Against change from day to piece work	1	1	.....	.....
Against change of rules	1	1	.....	.....
Against deduction for imperfect work	2	1	.....	1
Against deduction for imperfect work and for better treatment	1	.....	.....	1
Against discharge of employés, foremen, etc	3	1	.....	2
Against employment of foreign labor and extra hours	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of learners	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of non-union men, foremen, etc	1	.....	.....	1
Against poor quality of material	2	1	.....	1
Against poor quality of material and excessive speed of machinery	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	31	.....	3	28
Against system of weighing yarn	1	1	.....	.....
For changes in machinery	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of employés, foremen, etc	2	1	.....	1
For improvement of tenements	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	59	20	3	36
For increase of wages and change of length of cut	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages and discharge of employés, foremen, etc	1	.....	.....	1
For limitation of number of apprentices	1	.....	.....	1
For readjustment of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours	3	2	.....	1
For reinstatement of discharged employés, foremen, etc	9	.....	.....	9
For semi-monthly payments	1	.....	.....	1
For uniform scale of prices and against deduction for imperfect work	1	.....	.....	1
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1	.....	1	.....
On account of lockout in same establishment	1	.....	.....	1
Total	129	31	7	91

DOMESTIC SERVICE.

Against employment of colored labor	1	.....	.....	1
Against obnoxious rules	9	.....	.....	9
For better treatment	1	.....	.....	1
For change of pay day	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of force and better treatment	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	4	.....	.....	4
For reduction of hours	3	2	.....	1
For reinstatement of discharged employés, foremen, etc	2	.....	.....	2
Total	22	2	.....	20

FOOD PREPARATIONS.

Against being compelled to board with employer	45	1	.....	44
Against change from piece to day work	1	.....	.....	1
Against deduction for imperfect work	1	1	.....	.....
Against employment of foreign labor	1	1	.....	.....
Against increase of hours	36	.....	.....	36
Against loading Lakeshore cars	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	9	4	.....	5
For adoption of union, etc., rules	9	.....	.....	9
For better lodging	1	1	.....	.....

TABLE XX.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

FOOD PREPARATIONS—Concluded.

Cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
For employment of union men only	5	5	.....	.....
For enforcement of union rules	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	136	124	3	9
For increase of wages and adoption of union, etc., rules	4	.....	.....	4
For increase of wages and against being compelled to board with employer	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages and against employment of non-union men	95	95	.....	.....
For increase of wages and piece instead of day work	47	47	.....	.....
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	20	1	2	17
For recognition of union	8	2	.....	6
For reduction of hours	75	34	.....	41
For reduction of hours and against being compelled to board with employer	800	301	.....	499
For reduction of hours and change of rules	77	60	.....	17
For reduction of hours, employment of union men only, and against being compelled to board with employer	42	.....	42	.....
For regular employment	1	1	.....	.....
For reinstatement of discharged employés, foremen, etc	3	1	.....	2
Total	1,419	681	47	691

FURNITURE.

Against abolition of the lunch-time system	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of additional apprentices	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of non-union men, foremen, etc	3	1	.....	2
Against increase of hours	3	1	.....	2
Against introduction of machinery	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	2	2	.....	.....
Against return to the ten-hour system	2	.....	.....	2
For discharge of employés, foremen, etc	4	1	.....	3
For discharge of foremen and against piece work	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of non-union employés	5	1	.....	4
For eight hours' work with ten hours' pay	10	7	.....	3
For increase of wages	71	54	5	12
For increase of wages and day instead of piece work	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages and discharge of non-union employés	3	3	.....	.....
For increase of wages and hours	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	38	.....	11	27
For increase of wages or reduction of hours	2	1	.....	1
For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and discharge of foreman	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and discharge of non-union employés	1	.....	.....	1
For piece instead of day work	1	.....	.....	1
For recognition of union	4	.....	.....	4
For reduction of hours	321	77	27	217
For reduction of hours and against employment of additional apprentices	1	1	.....	.....
For reduction of hours and against piece work	2	.....	.....	2
For reduction of hours and recognition of union	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours and uniform scale of prices	6	.....	.....	6
For regular payments	1	1	.....	.....
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	2	1	.....	1
To compel others to strike for reduction of hours	1	.....	.....	1
Total	491	155	43	293

GAS AND COKE.

Against reduction of wages	4	1	1	2
Against signing contracts	4	.....	.....	4
For discharge of employés, foremen, etc	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	127	63	.....	64
For reduction of hours	3	1	1	1
For reduction of hours and wages	1	.....	.....	1
For reinstatement of discharged employés, foremen, etc	3	.....	.....	3
Total	143	65	2	76

TABLE XX.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

GLASS.

Cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
Against adoption of piece-price system	8	8	.....	.....
Against apprentices doing journeymen's work	2	1	.....	1
Against change of rules	2	.....	.....	2
Against deduction for imperfect work	2	1	.....	1
Against discharge of employés, foremen, etc	2	2	.....	.....
Against employment of additional apprentices	3	2	.....	1
Against employment of apprentices	11	.....	.....	11
Against employment of men belonging to a different labor organization	1	1	.....	.....
Against employment of more than two apprentices to a glass furnace	1	1	.....	.....
Against employment of non-union men, foremen, etc	2	.....	.....	2
Against increase of apprentices	3	.....	.....	3
Against performing work for other establishments in which a lockout was pending	1	1	.....	.....
Against performing work for other establishments in which a strike was pending	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of force	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	50	40	6	4
Against reduction of wages and employment of apprentices	4	.....	1	3
Against reduction of wages and increase of apprentices	4	1	1	2
Against violation of agreement	1	.....	.....	1
For adoption of new scale of prices	2	2	.....	.....
For discharge of employés, foremen, etc	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of non-union employés	1	.....	.....	1
For enforcement of union rules	2	1	.....	1
For helpers	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	63	8	.....	55
For increase of wages and reinstatement of discharged employés	1	.....	1	.....
For payment of wages for lost time	1	.....	.....	1
For payment of wages overdue	3	3	.....	.....
For reinstatement of discharged employés, foremen, etc	1	.....	.....	1
In sympathy with strike in same establishments	2	.....	.....	2
Total	177	73	9	95

LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.

Against change from day to piece work	1	.....	.....	1
Against change in method of tanning	1	.....	.....	1
Against change of pay day	1	1	.....	.....
Against employment of non-union men, foremen, etc	1	1	.....	.....
Against increase of amount of work	1	.....	.....	1
Against performing work for other establishments in which a strike was pending	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	9	3	2	4
Against using non-union made material	1	1	.....	.....
For adoption of new scale of prices	2	.....	.....	2
For discharge of employés, foremen, etc	5	2	.....	3
For discharge of non-union employés	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	106	47	9	50
For increase of wages and limitation of number of apprentices	2	.....	2	.....
For increase of wages and recognition of union	2	.....	.....	2
For increase of wages or reduction of hours	1	.....	.....	1
For recognition of union	4	.....	.....	4
For reduction of daily task	6	.....	.....	6
For reduction of hours	1	1	.....	.....
For reinstatement of discharged employés, foremen, etc	1	1	.....	.....
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1	1	.....	.....
Total	148	60	13	75

LUMBER.

Against reduction of wages	3	2	.....	1
Against reduction of wages and for regular payments	8	8	.....	.....
For increase of wages	30	6	2	22
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	157	.....	3	154
For reduction of hours	197	55	1	141
Total	395	71	6	318

TABLE XX.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MACHINES AND MACHINERY.

Cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
Against discharge of union employés	6			6
Against employment of additional apprentices	1	1		
Against employment of non-union men, foremen, etc	4	1	1	2
Against increase of hours	1			1
Against performing work for other establishments in which a strike was pending	1	1		
Against reduction of wages	14	11		3
Against violation of agreement	1		1	
For additional helpers	1			1
For adoption of new scale of prices	9	9		
For adoption of union, etc., rules	1	1		
For change of working hours, discharge of engineer, and reinstatement of a discharged employé	1			1
For discharge of employés, foremen, etc	4	2		2
For discharge non-union employés	2			2
For full pay for extra work	1	1		
For increase of wages	52	31	10	11
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	4	1	2	1
For increase of wages or reduction of hours	1			1
For payment of wages overdue	4	4		
For reduction of hours	62	9	11	42
For regular payments	1			1
For reinstatement of discharged employés, foremen, etc	3	1		2
For semi-monthly payments	1			1
In anticipation of a lockout	2			2
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	3	1		2
Total	180	74	25	81

METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.

Against acceptance of firm's terms for a new article of manufacture	1	1		
Against allowing non-union men in a striking establishment to perform work in a union shop	1	1		
Against an order (misunderstood by the employés)	1			1
Against being compelled to pay helpers	1			1
Against boarding at company's houses and taking orders on company's store	1	1		
Against change from day to piece work	1			1
Against change from piece to day work and discharge of employés	1			1
Against change in method of working	2	2		
Against change of pay day	2	1		1
Against deduction for imperfect work	4	3		1
Against discharge of employés, foremen, etc	5	1		4
Against discharge of union employés	2	1		1
Against discharge of union employés and employment of non-union men	1	1		
Against employment of additional apprentices	3	2		1
Against employment of apprentices	1			1
Against employment of non-union men, foremen, etc	18	7		11
Against feeding their own machines (nailers)	1	1		
Against increase of hours	3	1		2
Against increase of hours and amount of work per hour	1			1
Against increase of work without increase of pay	1		1	
Against making a certain style of chain	1			1
Against making six heats per day	2	1		1
Against obnoxious rules	3			3
Against performing work for other establishments in which a strike was pending	1			1
Against poor quality of material	6	6		
Against reduction of force and wages	1		1	
Against reduction of wages	191	76	8	107
Against reduction of wages and employment of apprentices	1			1
Against reduction of wages and signing contracts	1	1		
Against reduction of wages and the contract system	1			1
Against sub-contracting the work	1			1
Against using patterns of an establishment in which a strike was pending	1			1
Against violation of agreement	1			1
Against working three turns per day	1			1
For additional helpers	3	2		1
For adoption of new scale of prices	59	2		57
For adoption of union, etc., rules	2	1		1

TABLE XX.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

METALS AND METALLIC GOODS—Concluded.

Cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	21	3	1	17
For change in method of working	1	.....	.....	1
For change of rules	4	3	.....	1
For discharge of apprentices	2	.....	.....	2
For discharge of employés, foremen, etc	11	6	.....	5
For discharge of non-union employés	15	5	.....	10
For enforcement of union rules	1	1	.....	.....
For equalization of hours	1	.....	.....	1
For helpers	1	1	.....	.....
For increase and readjustment of wages	2	.....	.....	2
For increase of wages	898	628	65	205
For increase of wages and against the use of machine-made horse-shoes	4	4	.....	.....
For increase of wages and change of pay day	1	.....	1	.....
For increase of wages and change of rules	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages and day instead of piece work	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages and in sympathy with strike in same establishment	3	3	.....	.....
For increase of wages and limitation of number of apprentices	4	.....	4	.....
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	61	52	3	6
For increase of wages and reinstatement of discharged employés	3	1	2	.....
For increase of wages and semi-monthly payments	1	.....	1	.....
For increase of wages, discharge of non-union employés, and adoption of fixed scale of prices	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages for overtime work	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages or increase of running time	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages or reduction of hours	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages, reinstatement of discharged employés, discharge of foreman, correct record of time, and pay for overtime work	1	.....	1	.....
For limitation of number of apprentices	2	1	.....	1
For limitation of number of apprentices and discharge of non-union employés	1	.....	.....	1
For more fix (puddlers)	1	1	.....	.....
For pay by the ton	1	1	.....	.....
For pay for clay bars	1	1	.....	.....
For pay for overtime work	1	1	.....	.....
For payment of wages overdue	2	2	.....	.....
For payment of wages overdue and for uniform wages	1	.....	.....	1
For readjustment of wages	1	1	.....	.....
For recognition of union	14	12	.....	2
For recognition of union and reinstatement of discharged employés	1	1	.....	.....
For reduction of hours	151	15	63	73
For reduction of hours and discharge of foreman	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours and increase of force	1	.....	.....	1
For regular payments	2	1	.....	1
For reinstatement of discharged employés, foremen, etc	26	10	1	15
For semi-monthly payments	2	1	.....	1
For weekly payments	2	1	.....	1
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	6	1	.....	5
Total	1,585	872	152	561

MINING.

Against alleged excessive dockage	3	1	.....	2
Against alleged excessive dockage and discharge of employés	1	1	.....	.....
Against being compelled to trade at company's store	1	.....	.....	1
Against change from bi-weekly to monthly payments	1	.....	.....	1
Against change from piece to day work	1	1	.....	.....
Against change in method of digging coal	2	.....	.....	2
Against change of rules	4	1	.....	3
Against change of screen	6	2	.....	4
Against discharge of employés, foremen, etc	7	.....	.....	7
Against discharge of union employés	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of Chinese labor	2	.....	.....	2
Against employment of colored labor	2	.....	.....	2
Against employment of convict labor	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of foreign labor	2	2	.....	.....
Against extra work without extra pay	3	3	.....	.....
Against filling orders for mines in which a strike was pending	1	1	.....	.....
Against filling slack	4	4	.....	.....
Against introduction of machinery	1	.....	.....	1

TABLE XX.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

MINING—Concluded.

Cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
Against introduction of screens	1			1
Against obnoxious rules	1			1
Against overcharge in supplies—powder, tools, etc	2		1	1
Against paying for oil and cotton used in coal miners' lamps	3			3
Against performing work for other establishments in which a strike was pending	2	1		1
Against reduction of force	1	1		
Against reduction of pay for dead work	1	1		
Against reduction of wages	779	112	75	592
Against reduction of wages and change of screen	1		1	
Against reduction of wages and discharge of employés, foremen, etc	1	1		
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours	36			36
Against signing contracts	2			2
Against signing contracts allowing firm to pay any bill presented against employés	1	1		
Against use of imperfect scales	1			1
For abolition of screen	4			4
For better ventilation	2	1		1
For change in system of determining wages	1			1
For change of mine scales	2			2
For change of rules	2	1		1
For change of rules and reinstatement of a checkweighman	1	1		
For change of rules and semi-monthly payments	7	2		5
For change of screen	41	40		1
For conference with operators by committee of miners	1			1
For discharge of colored miners	1	1		
For discharge of employés, foremen, etc	5	1		4
For discharge of foreman and against employment of Chinese labor	1		1	
For discharge of foreman and reinstatement of discharged employés	1			1
For discharge of non-union employés	1			1
For employment of a certain checkweighman	6			6
For employment of checkweighmen	23	17	1	5
For enforcement of mining laws concerning the placing of timbers	1	1		
For equal rate of wages winter and summer	1	1		
For increase of wages	947	334	30	583
For increase of wages and against new employés	1			1
For increase of wages and against signing contracts	1		1	
For increase of wages and employment of checkweighman	15	13	2	
For increase of wages and in sympathy with strike elsewhere	2	2		
For increase of wages and use of scales	1		1	
For increase of wages awarded by arbitration board	2	1		1
For increase of wages, discharge of superintendent, abolition of the truck system, and discontinuance of Sunday work	1	1		
For pay by the bushel instead of by the wagon	3	3		
For pay by the ton instead of by the car	3	3		
For pay for dead work	20	8		12
For pay for dead work and for the broken bushel	1	1		
For pay for dead work and semi-monthly instead of monthly payments	5	5		
For pay for props and against dockage	1			1
For pay for slack	1	1		
For payment of wages overdue	29	15	1	13
For payment of wages overdue and against being compelled to trade at company's store	1	1		
For piece instead of day work	1			1
For readjustment of wages	1	1		
For recognition of union	1			1
For reduction of hours	4			4
For regular payments	1	1		
For reinstatement of a checkweighman	1	1		
For reinstatement of discharged employés, foremen, etc	21	5		16
For semi-monthly payments	7	5		2
For semi-monthly payments and change of screen	1		1	
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	12	2		10
Total	2,060	602	115	1,343

POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.

Against discharge of employés, foremen, etc	1			1
Against reduction of wages	8	1	5	2
Against violation of agreement	1		1	

TABLE XX.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

POTTERY, EARTHENWARE, ETC.—Concluded.

Cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
For adoption of new scale of prices	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	11	.....	.....	11
For increase of wages or reduction of hours	1	1	.....	.....
For longer time for dinner, to be made up in the evening	1	1	.....	.....
For reduction of hours	3	1	.....	2
Total	27	5	6	16

PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.

Against accepting trade dollars in payment of wages	1	.....	.....	1
Against bastard type	2	2	.....	.....
Against change of rules	3	1	.....	2
Against discharge of employés, foremen, etc	1	.....	.....	1
Against discharge of union employés	4	.....	.....	4
Against employment of non-union men, foremen, etc	9	4	.....	5
Against increase of hours	4	2	.....	2
Against interchanging ready-set matter	2	2	.....	.....
Against patent matter	3	.....	.....	3
Against reduction of wages	11	5	.....	6
Against reduction of wages and discharge of employés, foremen, etc	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages and employment of non-union men	1	1	.....	.....
For adoption of union, etc., rules	5	.....	.....	5
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	2	.....	.....	2
For better treatment	1	1	.....	.....
For change of rules	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of employés, foremen, etc	5	2	.....	3
For discharge of foreman and reinstatement of discharged employés	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of non-union employés	3	1	.....	2
For discharge of non-union foreman, adoption of union scale of prices, and equal distribution of work	1	.....	.....	1
For equal distribution of work	3	2	.....	1
For equitable division of fat matter	1	1	.....	.....
For fixed rate of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	124	64	4	56
For increase of wages and against employment of non-union men	5	1	1	3
For increase of wages and against obnoxious rules	4	1	.....	3
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	2	1	.....	1
For privilege to join union and for pay for waiting time	1	.....	.....	1
For recognition of union	3	1	.....	2
For recognition of union and uniform scale of prices	2	1	.....	1
For reduction of hours	13	4	1	8
For reinstatement of discharged employés, foremen, etc	2	.....	.....	2
For weekly payments	1	.....	.....	1
Total	223	98	6	119

PUBLIC WAYS CONSTRUCTION.

Against discharge of employés, foremen, etc	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	8	5	.....	3
For increase of wages	41	8	3	30
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	3	1	1	1
For payment for tools	1	1	.....	.....
For payment of wages overdue	1	1	.....	.....
For reduction of hours	4	.....	.....	4
For reinstatement of discharged employés, foremen, etc	1	.....	.....	1
For weekly payments	1	.....	.....	1
Total	61	17	4	40

PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION.

Against discharge of employés, foremen, etc	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of foreign labor	1	1	.....	.....
Against increase of hours	2	1	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of employés, foremen, etc	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	21	6	2	13

TABLE XX.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION—Concluded.

Cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	6	.....	6	.....
For payment of wages overdue	1	1	.....	.....
For piece instead of day work	1	.....	1	.....
For reduction of hours	2	1	1	.....
For regular payments	1	1	.....	.....
For reinstatement of discharged employés, foremen, etc	1	1	.....	.....
For weekly payments	1	.....	.....	1
Total	40	13	10	17

RAILROAD CAR BUILDING.

Against acceptance of firm's terms for a new article of manufacture	1	1	.....	.....
Against employment of foreign labor	1	1	.....	.....
Against employment of non-union men, foremen, etc	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	3	2	.....	1
For discharge of employés, foremen, etc	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	12	3	1	8
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	2	.....	1	1
For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and weekly payments	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours and recognition of union	1	.....	.....	1
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1	.....	.....	1
Total	25	8	2	15

ROPE AND BAGGING.

Against poor quality of material	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	8	6	.....	2
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	1	.....	1	.....
For limitation of number of apprentices	1	1	.....	.....
Total	12	8	1	3

RUBBER GOODS.

Against discharge of an employé and employment of an apprentice	1	.....	.....	1
Against discharge of employés, foremen, etc	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	4	2	.....	2
Against transfer of an employé from one position to another without increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For better ventilation	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of employés, foremen, etc	3	2	.....	1
For discharge of foreman and reinstatement of discharged employés	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	3	1	1	1
For increase of wages and better treatment	1	.....	1	.....
For readjustment of wages	1	1	.....	.....
For reduction of hours	1	.....	.....	1
For regular payments	1	1	.....	.....
For reinstatement of discharged employés, foremen, etc	1	.....	.....	1
Total	20	8	2	10

SHIPBUILDING, ETC.

Against employment of non-union men, foremen, etc	1	.....	1	.....
Against reduction of wages	30	1	26	3
For discharge of non-union employés	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	43	36	6	1
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	8	3	.....	5
For reduction of hours and wages	1	.....	.....	1
Total	84	41	33	10

TABLE XX.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

SILK GOODS.

Cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
Against employment of additional apprentices	1	1	.....	.....
Against extra work without extra pay	8	.....	.....	8
Against introduction of two-loom system	1	.....	.....	1
Against obnoxious rules and for impartial treatment of union leaders	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	3	.....	.....	3
For adoption of fixed scale of prices	1	1	.....	.....
For better treatment	1	1	.....	.....
For change of rules	2	1	.....	1
For discharge of apprentices	2	1	.....	1
For discharge of employés, foreman, etc	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	23	16	.....	7
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	6	.....	4	2
For recognition of union	1	.....	.....	1
For weekly payments and discharge of overseer	1	.....	.....	1
Total	52	21	4	27

STONE QUARRYING AND CUTTING.

Against change of rules	1	.....	.....	1
Against deduction for imperfect work	1	1	.....	.....
Against employment of non-union men, foremen, etc	2	1	.....	1
Against increase of hours	1	1	.....	.....
Against laborer doing journeyman's work	1	.....	.....	1
Against performing work for other establishments in which a strike was pending	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	7	5	.....	2
Against reduction of wages and for recognition of union	1	.....	1	.....
Against sub-contracting the work	1	.....	.....	1
Against using non-union made material	1	1	.....	.....
Disagreement as to payment of board of an employé	1	.....	.....	1
For adoption of fixed scale of prices	1	1	.....	.....
For change in method of measuring work	1	1	.....	.....
For change of hour of beginning work	3	.....	3	.....
For discharge of employés, foremen, etc	2	.....	.....	2
For discharge of non-union employés	4	3	.....	1
For increase of force	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	235	143	22	70
For increase of wages and day instead of piece work	9	.....	9	.....
For increase of wages and discharge of employés, foremen, etc	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages and recognition of union	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	21	.....	21	.....
For pay for overtime work	1	.....	.....	1
For payment of wages overdue	2	.....	.....	2
For readjustment of wages	1	1	.....	.....
For recognition of union	3	.....	.....	3
For reduction of hours	84	22	51	11
For reduction of hours and against piece work	9	1	.....	8
For reduction of hours and pay by the hour	11	.....	.....	11
For reduction of hours and wages	11	10	1	.....
For regular payments	2	2	.....	.....
For reinstatement of discharged employés, foremen, etc	1	.....	.....	1
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	3	.....	.....	3
On account of lockout elsewhere	42	.....	.....	42
To enforce demand for wages due an employé	1	.....	.....	1
Total	468	195	108	165

TELEGRAPHY.

Against extra work without extra pay	1	.....	.....	1
Against introduction of automatic register	1	.....	.....	1
Against obnoxious rules	1	.....	.....	1
For abolition of Sunday work without extra pay; reduction of day turn to 8 hours; equalization of pay between sexes for same work; universal increase of wages	3	.....	.....	3
For change of rules	1	.....	.....	1
For fixed rate of wages	2	2	.....	.....
For increase of wages	2	.....	.....	2

TABLE XX.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TELEGRAPHY—Concluded.

Cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
For payment of wages overdue	1	1	.....	.....
For reinstatement of discharged employés, foremen, etc	1	.....	.....	1
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	1	.....	.....	1
Total	14	3	.....	11

TOBACCO.

Against adoption of proposed scale of prices	24	24	.....	.....
Against change of pay day	1	.....	.....	1
Against demand of employers to leave Cigarmakers' Internat'l Union	16	13	.....	3
Against discharge of employés, foremen, etc	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of additional apprentices	4	3	.....	1
Against employment of cigarmakers belonging to the Cuban Federation	4	.....	.....	4
Against employment of females	2	1	.....	1
Against employment of females at less than union prices	1	.....	.....	1
Against employment of non-union men, foremen, etc	14	2	.....	12
Against extra work without extra pay	1	1	.....	.....
Against introduction of machinery	1	.....	.....	1
Against joining Cigarmakers' International Union	1	1	.....	.....
Against obnoxious rules	1	.....	.....	1
Against performing work for other establishments in which a lockout was pending	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	171	99	1	71
Against reduction of wages and for limitation of number of apprentices	6	1	1	4
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours	1	.....	1	.....
Against reduction of wages and the truck system	5	3	2	.....
Against reduction of wages and use of bunch-breaking machines	1	.....	.....	1
Against system of bunch-breaking	19	18	.....	1
Against the truck system	11	9	.....	2
For abolition of tenement-house work	1	.....	.....	1
For adoption of fixed scale of prices	6	.....	.....	6
For adoption of new scale of prices	7	7	.....	.....
For adoption of union, etc., rules	3	2	.....	1
For adoption of union, etc., rules and scale of prices	1	.....	1	.....
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	7	4	.....	3
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices and against truck system	8	8	.....	.....
For better ventilation	1	1	.....	.....
For change of rules	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of apprentices	2	1	.....	1
For discharge of employés, foremen, etc	4	1	.....	3
For discharge of non-union employés	8	2	.....	6
For enforcement of union indenture rules	4	1	.....	3
For increase of wages	712	548	55	109
For increase of wages and against employment of non-union men	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages and against obnoxious rules	2	1	.....	1
For increase of wages and against the truck system	4	1	.....	3
For increase of wages and discharge of employés, foremen, etc	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages and limitation of number of apprentices	2	2	.....	.....
For increase of wages and recognition of union	126	.....	126	.....
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	8	7	1	.....
For limitation of number of apprentices	1	.....	.....	1
For readjustment of wages	4	4	.....	.....
For reduction of hours	1,752	252	.....	1,500
For regular payments	3	3	.....	.....
For reinstatement of discharged employés, foremen, etc	3	.....	.....	3
For weekly payments	1	1	.....	.....
Total	2,959	1,024	188	1,747

TRANSPORTATION.

Against appointment of yardmaster	12	.....	.....	12
Against change of rules	3	1	.....	2
Against change of working hours	1	.....	.....	1
Against discharge of employés, foremen, etc	1	1	.....	.....

TABLE XX.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

TRANSPORTATION—Concluded.

Cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
Against discharge of union employés	1	1	.....	.....
Against double-header freight trains	2	.....	.....	2
Against employment of colored labor	2	1	.....	1
Against employment of non-union men, foremen, etc	8	2	.....	6
Against increase of hours	1	1	.....	.....
Against obnoxious rules	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of force	3	2	.....	1
Against reduction of force on certain trains	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	17	10	.....	7
Against reduction of wages and for discharge of yardmaster	1	.....	1	.....
Against reduction of wages and for payment of wages overdue	1	.....	.....	1
Against using non-union made material	1	1	.....	.....
Against violation of contract	11	9	2	.....
For additional helpers	1	.....	.....	1
For adoption of union, etc., rules	1	.....	.....	1
For better and more abundant food	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of employés, foremen, etc	4	3	.....	1
For discharge of non-union employés	7	1	.....	6
For equal distribution of work	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of force	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages	1,201	905	42	254
For increase of wages and against employment of non-union men	4	.....	.....	4
For increase of wages and pay for overtime work	1	.....	1	.....
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	40	31	5	4
For increase of wages and reinstatement of discharged employés	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages or reduction of hours	1	.....	.....	1
For pay for overtime work	2	1	.....	1
For payment of wages overdue	7	5	1	1
For recognition of union	15	.....	.....	15
For reduction of hours	39	17	1	21
For regular payments	1	.....	.....	1
For regular wages and recognition of union	2	2	.....	.....
For reinstatement of discharged employés, foremen, etc	3	.....	.....	3
For stools while car-driving	1	1	.....	.....
For use of winches (stevedores)	1	1	.....	.....
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	73	54	.....	19
In vindication of right to belong to labor organizations	3	3	.....	.....
Total	1,478	1,056	53	369

WATCHES.

Against reduction of hours and wages	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	4	2	.....	2
For discharge of employés, foremen, etc	1	1	.....	.....
For reinstatement of discharged employés, foremen, etc	1	.....	.....	1
Total	7	3	.....	4

WOODEN GOODS.

Against employment of non-union men, foremen, etc	22	.....	.....	22
Against increase of hours	3	1	.....	2
Against introduction of machinery	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages	3	.....	.....	3
For adoption of union, etc., rules	3	.....	.....	3
For better light and discharge of non-union employés	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of employés, foremen, etc	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of non-union employés	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	43	17	.....	26
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	26	.....	1	25
For increase of wages and weekly payments	1	.....	.....	1
For pay for overtime work	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours	125	6	18	101
For reduction of hours and discharge of non-union employés	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours and for weekly payments	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours and semi-monthly payments	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours and wages	3	1	.....	2
For reinstatement of discharged employés, foremen, etc	1	.....	.....	1
For weekly payments	1	1	.....	.....
For weekly payments and limitation of number of apprentices	1	1	.....	.....
Total	240	27	19	194

TABLE XX.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES BY INDUSTRIES—Concluded.

WOOLLEN GOODS.

Cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
Against deduction for imperfect work	1			1
Against discharge of union employés	1			1
Against readjustment of wages	1			1
Against reduction of wages	7	1	1	5
For change of rules	2	2		
For discharge of employés, foremen, etc	1			1
For increase of wages	29	12		17
For increase of wages and against poor quality of material	1	1		
For increase of wages, reinstatement of a discharged employé, and against poor quality of material	1	1		
For recognition of committee of employés	1			1
For recognition of union and against discharge of employés	1			1
For regular payments	1	1		
For reinstatement of discharged employés, foremen, etc	4	2		2
Misunderstanding in regard to the price for weaving faulty yarn	1	1		
Total	52	21	1	30

MISCELLANEOUS.

Against change from day to piece work	2	2		
Against compressing cotton to be transported by boycotted steamship company	1			1
Against contract system	1			1
Against deduction for imperfect work	1			1
Against discharge of employés, foremen, etc	2	1		1
Against employment of girls as folders in bleachery	1			1
Against employment of non-union men, foremen, etc	1			1
Against increase of hours	2	2		
Against increase of hours and for discharge of employés	1			1
Against introduction of two-loom system	1	1		
Against obnoxious rules	3	2	1	
Against performing work for other establishments in which a strike was pending	3			3
Against reduction of wages	47	37	1	9
Against reduction of wages and for reinstatement of a discharged employé	1	1		
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours	1	1		
Against the task system	1	1		
Against violation of agreement	1			1
For adoption of new scale of prices	1	1		
For better treatment, payment of wages overdue, and against discharge of employés	1	1		
For change of rules	2			2
For discharge of apprentices	1	1		
For discharge of employés, foremen, etc	2	2		
For discharge of non-union employés	2			2
For eight hours' work with ten hours' pay	1			1
For eight months' pay for seven months' work	1			1
For increase of force	1	1		
For increase of wages	157	67	36	54
For increase of wages and discharge of employés, foremen, etc	3		1	2
For increase of wages and for chairs (match packers)	1		1	
For increase of wages and recognition of union	15		12	3
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	13	6		7
For increase of wages and reinstatement of discharged employés	1	1		
For increase of wages or reduction of hours	1			1
For limitation of number of apprentices	1	1		
For payment of wages overdue	2	2		
For payment of wages overdue and recognition of union	1			1
For reduction of hours	66	20	3	43
For reinstatement of discharged employés, foremen, etc	9	3		6
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	9	3		6
Total	361	157	55	149

TABLE XXI.—RECAPITULATION OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES.

Cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
Against abolition of the lunch-time system	1			1
Against acceptance of firm's terms for a new article of manufacture	3	2		1
Against accepting trade dollars in payment of wages	1			1
Against adoption of piece-price system	8	8		
Against adoption of proposed scale of prices	64	64		
Against alleged excessive dockage	3	1		2
Against alleged excessive dockage and discharge of employés	1	1		
Against allowing non-union men in a striking establishment to perform work in a union shop	1	1		
Against an order (misunderstood by the employés)	1			1
Against appointment of yardmaster	12			12
Against apprentices doing journeymen's work	2	1		1
Against bastard type	2	2		
Against being compelled to board with employer	45	1		44
Against being compelled to pay helpers	1			1
Against being compelled to trade at company's store	2	1		1
Against boarding at company's houses and taking orders on company's store	1	1		
Against change from bi-weekly to monthly payments	1			1
Against change from day to piece work	5	3		2
Against change from piece to day work	2	1		1
Against change from piece to day work and discharge of employés	1			1
Against change in method of digging coal	2			2
Against change in method of tanning	1			1
Against change in method of working (iron works)	2	2		
Against change of pay day	4	2		2
Against change of rules	16	5		11
Against change of screen	6	2		4
Against change of work	1	1		
Against change of working hours	1			1
Against changing rate of pay on account of new machinery	1			1
Against compressing cotton to be transported by boycotted steamship company	1			1
Against contract system	1			1
Against deduction for imperfect work	13	8		5
Against deduction for imperfect work and for better treatment	1			1
Against demand of employers to leave Cigarmakers' Internat'l Union	16	13		3
Against discharge of an employé and employment of an apprentice	1			1
Against discharge of employés, foremen, etc	31	10		21
Against discharge of union employés	16	2		14
Against discharge of union employés and employment of non-union men	1	1		
Against double-header freight trains	2			2
Against employment of additional apprentices	17	10		7
Against employment of additional helpers	1	1		
Against employment of apprentices	12			12
Against employment of Chinese labor	2			2
Against employment of colored labor	5	1		4
Against employment of cigarmakers belonging to the Cuban Federation	4			4
Against employment of convict labor	2	1		1
Against employment of females	2	1		1
Against employment of females at less than union prices	1			1
Against employment of foreign labor	5	5		
Against employment of foreign labor and extra hours	1			1
Against employment of girls as folders in bleachery	1			1
Against employment of learners	2			2
Against employment of men belonging to a different labor organization	1	1		
Against employment of more than two apprentices to a glass furnace	1	1		
Against employment of non-union men, foremen, etc	162	77	2	83
Against extra work without extra pay	20	8		12
Against feeding their own machines (nailers)	1	1		
Against filling orders for mines in which a strike was pending	1	1		
Against filling slack	4	4		
Against increase of amount of work	1			1
Against increase of apprentices	3			3
Against increase of hours	138	69		69
Against increase of hours and amount of work per hour	1			1
Against increase of hours and for discharge of employés	1			1
Against increase of work without increase of pay	3		1	2
Against interchanging ready-set matter (compositors)	2	2		
Against introduction of automatic register	1			1
Against introduction of machinery	13	8		5
Against introdution of screens	1			1
Against introduction of the two-loom system	2	1		1
Against joining Cigarmakers' International Union	1	1		

TABLE XXI.—RECAPITULATION OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

Cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
Against laborer doing journeyman's work	1	.....	.....	1
Against learners doing weavers' work	1	.....	.....	1
Against loading Lakeshore cars	1	.....	.....	1
Against machine work	1	.....	.....	1
Against making a certain style of chain	1	.....	.....	1
Against making six heats per day	2	1	.....	1
Against new system of keeping time	1	.....	.....	1
Against obnoxious rules	30	13	1	16
Against obnoxious rules and for impartial treatment of union leaders	1	.....	.....	1
Against overcharge in supplies—powder, tools, etc. (coal miners)	2	.....	1	1
Against patent matter (compositors)	3	.....	.....	3
Against paying for oil and cotton used in coal miners' lamps	3	.....	.....	3
Against performing work for other establishments in which a lockout was pending	2	2	.....	.....
Against performing work for other establishments in which a strike was pending	10	3	.....	7
Against poor quality of material	11	7	.....	4
Against poor quality of material and excessive speed of machinery	1	1	.....	.....
Against readjustment of wages	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of force	5	3	.....	2
Against reduction of force and wages	1	.....	1	.....
Against reduction of force on certain trains	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of hours and wages	a 53	a 25	(a)	a 13
Against reduction of pay for dead work	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of time for dinner	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages	1,734	593	158	933
Against reduction of wages and change from day to piece work	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages and change of screen	1	.....	1	.....
Against reduction of wages and discharge of employés, foremen, etc	2	2	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages and employment of apprentices	5	.....	1	4
Against reduction of wages and employment of non-union men	4	4	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages and for discharge of yardmaster	1	.....	1	.....
Against reduction of wages and for limitation of number of apprentices	6	1	1	4
Against reduction of wages and for payment of wages overdue	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages and for recognition of union	2	1	1	.....
Against reduction of wages and for regular payments	8	8	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages and for reinstatement of discharged employé	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages and increase of apprentices	4	1	1	2
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours	38	1	1	36
Against reduction of wages and signing contracts	1	1	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages and the contract system	1	.....	.....	1
Against reduction of wages and the truck system	5	3	2	.....
Against reduction of wages and use of bunch-breaking machines	1	.....	.....	1
Against return to the ten-hour system	20	18	.....	2
Against signing contracts	6	.....	.....	6
Against signing contracts allowing firm to pay any bill presented against employés	1	1	.....	.....
Against sub-contracting the work	2	.....	.....	2
Against system of bunch-breaking	19	18	.....	1
Against system of weighing yarn	1	1	.....	.....
Against the task system	1	1	.....	.....
Against the truck system	11	9	.....	2
Against transfer of an employé from one position to another without increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
Against use of imperfect scales	1	.....	.....	1
Against using carts from a yard in which a strike was pending	2	1	.....	1
Against using non-union made material	17	15	.....	2
Against using patterns of an establishment in which a strike was pending	1	.....	.....	1
Against violation of agreement	15	.....	2	13
Against violation of contract	11	9	2	.....
Against working three turns per day	1	.....	.....	1
Disagreement among employés regarding new scale of prices	18	.....	.....	18
Disagreement as to payment of board of an employé	1	.....	.....	1
For abolition of screen	4	.....	.....	4
For abolition of Sunday work without extra pay; reduction of day turn to eight hours; equalization of pay between sexes for same work; universal increase of wages	3	.....	.....	3
For abolition of tenement-house work	1	.....	.....	1
For additional helpers	5	2	.....	3
For adoption of fixed scale of prices	8	2	.....	6
For adoption of new scale of prices	83	24	.....	59
For adoption of union, etc., rules	35	6	.....	29
For adoption of union, etc., rules and scale of prices	2	1	1	.....
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices	142	108	1	33

a In 15 establishments in building trades, New York, 1836, the results were not ascertained.

TABLE XXI.—RECAPITULATION OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

Cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
For adoption of union, etc., scale of prices and against truck system	8	8	.....	.....
For appointment of an arbitrator	3	.....	.....	3
For better and more abundant food	1	.....	.....	1
For better light and discharge of non-union employés	1	.....	.....	1
For better lodging	1	1	.....	.....
For better treatment	3	2	.....	1
For better treatment, payment of wages overdue, and against discharge of employés	1	1	.....	.....
For better ventilation	5	3	.....	2
For change in method of measuring work	1	1	.....	.....
For change in method of working	1	.....	.....	1
For change in system of determining wages	1	.....	.....	1
For change of hour of beginning work	360	4	58	298
For change of mine scales	2	.....	.....	2
For change of pay day	1	.....	.....	1
For change of rules	22	13	.....	9
For change of rules and reinstatement of a checkweighman	1	1	.....	.....
For change of rules and semi-monthly payments	7	2	.....	5
For change of screen	41	40	.....	1
For change of working hours, discharge of engineer, and reinstatement of a discharged employé	1	.....	.....	1
For changes in machinery	1	1	.....	.....
For conference with operators by committee of miners	1	.....	.....	1
For day instead of piece work	2	1	.....	1
For discharge of apprentices	7	3	.....	4
For discharge of colored miners	1	1	.....	.....
For discharge of employés, foremen, etc	78	36	.....	42
For discharge of foreman and against employment of Chinese labor	1	.....	1	.....
For discharge of foreman and against piece work	1	.....	.....	1
For discharge of foreman and reinstatement of discharged employés	3	.....	.....	3
For discharge of forewoman and against team system of working	1	.....	1	.....
For discharge of non-union employés	86	36	.....	50
For discharge of non-union foreman, adoption of union scale of prices, and equal distribution of work	1	.....	.....	1
For eight hours' work with ten hours' pay	62	7	51	4
For eight months' pay for seven months' work	1	.....	.....	1
For employment of a certain checkweighman	6	.....	.....	6
For employment of checkweighmen	23	17	1	5
For employment of union men only	5	5	.....	.....
For enforcement of mining laws concerning the placing of timbers	1	1	.....	.....
For enforcement of union indenture rules	5	1	.....	4
For enforcement of union rules	16	12	.....	4
For equal distribution of work	4	2	.....	2
For equal rate of wages, winter and summer	1	1	.....	.....
For equalization of hours	1	.....	.....	1
For equitable division of fat matter (compositors)	1	1	.....	.....
For fixed rate of wages	3	2	.....	1
For fixed scale of prices and against discharge of union employés	1	1	.....	.....
For full pay for extra work	1	1	.....	.....
For helpers	2	1	.....	1
For improvement of tenements	1	.....	.....	1
For increase and readjustment of wages	3	.....	.....	3
For increase of force	3	2	.....	1
For increase of force and better treatment	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages	9,439	6,229	796	2,414
For increase of wages and adoption of union, etc., rules	4	.....	.....	4
For increase of wages and against a new method of manufacturing	1	.....	1	.....
For increase of wages and against being compelled to board with employer	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages and against contract system	238	.....	.....	238
For increase of wages and against employment of non-union men	215	97	1	117
For increase of wages and against new employés	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages and against obnoxious rules	7	3	.....	4
For increase of wages and against poor quality of material	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages and against signing contracts	1	.....	1	.....
For increase of wages and against the truck system	4	1	.....	3
For increase of wages and against the use of machine-made horseshoes	4	4	.....	.....
For increase of wages and better treatment	1	.....	1	.....
For increase of wages and change of length of cut (cotton weavers)	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages and change of pay day	1	.....	1	.....
For increase of wages and change of rules	2	1	.....	1
For increase of wages and day instead of piece work	11	2	9	.....
For increase of wages and discharge of employés, foremen, etc	6	2	1	3
For increase of wages and discharge of non-union employés	7	4	1	2
For increase of wages and employment of a checkweighman	15	13	2	.....
For increase of wages and employment of union men	15	.....	15	.....

TABLE XXI.—RECAPITULATION OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

Cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
For increase of wages and enforcement of union indenture rules	132	132	.....	.....
For increase of wages and for chairs (match packers)	1	.....	1	.....
For increase of wages and hours	2	1	.....	1
For increase of wages and in sympathy with strike elsewhere	49	2	.....	47
For increase of wages and in sympathy with strike in same establishment	3	3	.....	.....
For increase of wages and limitation of number of apprentices	8	2	6	.....
For increase of wages and pay for overtime work	1	.....	1	.....
For increase of wages and piece instead of day work	47	47	.....	.....
For increase of wages and recognition of union	145	1	138	6
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	1,692	540	480	672
For increase of wages and reinstatement of discharged employés	6	3	3	.....
For increase of wages and semi-monthly payments	1	.....	1	.....
For increase of wages and use of scales	1	.....	1	.....
For increase of wages and weekly payments	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages awarded by arbitration board	2	1	.....	1
For increase of wages, discharge of non-union employés, and adoption of fixed scale of prices	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages, discharge of superintendent, abolition of the truck system, and discontinuance of Sunday work	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages for overtime work	5	.....	4	1
For increase of wages or increase of running time	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages or reduction of hours	45	39	.....	6
For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and discharge of foreman	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and discharge of non-union employés	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and recognition of union	11	11	.....	.....
For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and weekly payments	1	.....	.....	1
For increase of wages, reinstatement of a discharged employé, and against poor quality of material	1	1	.....	.....
For increase of wages, reinstatement of discharged employés, discharge of foreman, correct record of time, and pay for overtime work	1	.....	1	.....
For limitation of number of apprentices	6	3	.....	3
For limitation of number of apprentices, and against employment of helpers and non-union men	2	1	.....	1
For limitation of number of apprentices and discharge of non-union employés	1	.....	.....	1
For longer time for dinner, to be made up in the evening	1	1	.....	.....
For more fix (puddlers)	1	1	.....	.....
For nine hours' work with ten hours' pay	172	20	152	.....
For pay by the bushel instead of by the wagon	3	3	.....	.....
For pay by the hour	1	1	.....	.....
For pay by the ton	1	1	.....	.....
For pay by the ton instead of by the car	3	3	.....	.....
For pay for clay bars	1	1	.....	.....
For pay for dead work	20	8	.....	12
For pay for dead work and for the broken bushel	1	1	.....	.....
For pay for dead work and semi-monthly instead of monthly payments	5	5	.....	.....
For pay for overtime work	5	2	.....	3
For pay for props and against dockage	1	.....	.....	1
For pay for slack (coal miners)	1	1	.....	.....
For payment for tools	1	1	.....	.....
For payment of wages for lost time	2	1	.....	1
For payment of wages overdue	80	58	2	20
For payment of wages overdue and against being compelled to trade at company's store	1	1	.....	.....
For payment of wages overdue and recognition of union	1	.....	.....	1
For payment of wages overdue and for uniform wages	1	.....	.....	1
For piece instead of day work	4	1	1	2
For privilege of plasterers doing their own lathing	3	.....	.....	3
For privilege to join union and for pay for waiting time	1	.....	.....	1
For readjustment of wages	28	25	.....	3
For recognition of committee of employés	1	.....	.....	1
For recognition of union	58	16	.....	42
For recognition of union and against discharge of employés	1	.....	.....	1
For recognition of union and reinstatement of discharged employés	1	1	.....	.....
For recognition of union and uniform scale of prices	2	1	.....	1
For reduction of daily task	11	.....	.....	11
For reduction of hours	4,344	1,055	966	2,323
For reduction of hours and against being compelled to board with employer	800	301	.....	499
For reduction of hours and against employment of additional apprentices	1	1	.....	.....
For reduction of hours and against piece work	12	1	.....	11

TABLE XXI.—RECAPITULATION OF CAUSES, ETC., OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES—Concluded.

Cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
For reduction of hours and change of rules	77	60	.....	17
For reduction of hours and discharge of foreman	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours and discharge of non-union employés	10	8	.....	2
For reduction of hours and double pay for night work and holidays	20	20	.....	.....
For reduction of hours and for weekly payments	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours and increase of force	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours and increase of wages, see "Increase of wages and reduction of hours."				
For reduction of hours and pay by the hour	11	.....	.....	11
For reduction of hours and recognition of union	27	.....	.....	27
For reduction of hours and semi-monthly payments	1	.....	.....	1
For reduction of hours and uniform scale of prices	6	.....	.....	6
For reduction of hours and wages	126	71	51	4
For reduction of hours, employment of union men only, and against being compelled to board with employer	42	.....	42	.....
For regular employment	1	1	.....	.....
For regular payments	16	13	.....	3
For regular wages and recognition of union	2	2	.....	.....
For reinstatement of a checkweighman	1	1	.....	.....
For reinstatement of discharged employés and adoption of union rules	20	.....	20	.....
For reinstatement of discharged employés, foremen, etc	124	37	1	86
For re-measurement of work	1	.....	.....	1
For semi-monthly payments	12	7	.....	5
For semi-monthly payments and change of screen	1	.....	1	.....
For stools while car-driving	1	1	.....	.....
For uniform scale of prices	1	1	.....	.....
For uniform scale of prices and against deduction for imperfect work	1	.....	.....	1
For unrestricted admission of walking delegate	2	1	.....	1
For use of winches (stevedores)	1	1	.....	.....
For weekly payments	9	4	.....	5
For weekly payments and discharge of overseer	1	.....	.....	1
For weekly payments and limitation of number of apprentices	1	1	.....	.....
For withdrawal of employer from tailors' union	1	1	.....	.....
In anticipation of a lockout	2	.....	.....	2
In sympathy with strike elsewhere	173	67	4	102
In sympathy with strike in same establishment	15	.....	.....	15
In vindication of right to belong to labor organizations	3	3	.....	.....
Misunderstanding in regard to the price for weaving faulty yarn	1	1	.....	.....
On account of lockout elsewhere	42	.....	.....	42
On account of lockout in same establishment	1	.....	.....	1
To compel others to strike for reduction of hours	1	.....	.....	1
To enforce demand for wages due an employé	1	.....	.....	1
Total	a 22,304	a 10,375	a 3,004	a 8,910

a In 15 establishments in building trades, New York, 1886, the results were not ascertained.

TABLE XXII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES BY YEARS.

1881.

Cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
Against demand for cash payments	4	4	.....	.....
Against demand for increase of wages	2	2	.....	.....
Against members of Cigarmakers' International Union	1	1	.....	.....
To enforce reduction of wages	2	1	1	.....
Total	9	8	1	.....

1882.

Against demand for change of pay day	1	1	.....	.....
Against demand for increase of wages	16	3	.....	13
Against demand for reduction of hours	2	2	.....	.....
Against members of Amalgamated Association of Iron and Steel Workers	1	1	.....	.....
Against union men	5	5	.....	.....
To enforce a change in system of work	1	1	.....	.....
To enforce discharge of a union employé	1	1	.....	.....
To enforce increase of hours	1	1	.....	.....
To enforce increase of hours and reduction of wages	1	.....	.....	1
To enforce reduction of wages	3	2	.....	1
To enforce reduction of wages and against union men	1	1	.....	.....
To prevent employés from joining a labor organization	9	9	.....	.....
Total	42	27	.....	15

1883.

Against demand for discharge of members of Cigarmakers' International Union	15	.....	.....	15
Against demand for increase of wages	8	7	.....	1
Against members of Amalgamated Association of Iron and Steel Workers	1	1	.....	.....
Against union men	39	36	.....	3
Against violation of agreement	14	14	.....	.....
To enforce employment of moulders' helpers and abolish union rules	1	1	.....	.....
To enforce reduction of wages	37	5	.....	32
To enforce rules	1	1	.....	.....
To force employés to withdraw from union	1	1	.....	.....
Total	117	66	.....	51

1884.

Against demand for discharge of a foreman	1	1	.....	.....
Against demand for discharge of a manager	1	1	.....	.....
Against demand for increase of wages	28	3	.....	25
Against demand for restoration of wages	1	.....	1	.....
Against employés leaving work before close of working hours on pay day	173	.....	.....	173
Against union men	9	9	.....	.....
Against union rules and scale of prices	1	1	.....	.....
Chinese cigarmakers refused to cut wrappers and objected to employment of white labor	1	.....	.....	1
For acting on committee for increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For joint board of arbitration to settle all matters in dispute	19	19	.....	.....
Refusal of employés to work during July and August	1	1	.....	.....
To enforce increase of hours	2	2	.....	.....
To enforce piece-work system	1	1	.....	.....
To enforce reduction of wages	113	60	.....	53
To force Cigarmakers' International Union to furnish labels	2	1	.....	1
Total	354	99	1	254

TABLE XXII.—SUMMARY OF CAUSES, ETC., OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES BY YEARS—Concluded.

1885.

Cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
Against demand for adoption of union scale of prices	1	.....	.....	1
Against demand for discharge of overseer and increase of wages	1	.....	1	.....
Against demand for increase of wages	93	5	2	86
Against demand for reduction of hours	5	5	.....	.....
Against demand for reinstatement of discharged employés, foremen, etc	1	1	.....	.....
Against demand for wages due	1	.....	.....	1
Against members of Amalgamated Association of Iron and Steel Workers	1	1	.....	.....
Against members of the Knights of Labor	4	3	.....	1
Against rule of moulders' union limiting production	1	1	.....	.....
Against rule of stonecutters' association	9	9	.....	.....
Against shop rules of employés	1	1	.....	.....
Against union apprentice rules	1	1	.....	.....
Against union men	4	2	.....	2
To enforce contract system	1	1	.....	.....
To enforce increase of hours	1	1	.....	.....
To enforce reduction of wages	28	9	3	16
To enforce withdrawal of boycott	1	1	.....	.....
To enforce work for another shop in which a strike was pending	1	1	.....	.....
To force strikers in another establishment to relinquish their demands	5	5	.....	.....
To reduce force	2	2	.....	.....
To resist strike against sub-contracting in another establishment	9	9	.....	.....
To resist strike for increase of wages in another establishment	12	12	.....	.....
Total	183	70	6	107

1886.

Against demand for adoption of new rules and new scale of prices	1	1	.....	.....
Against demand for adoption of union scale of prices	14	.....	14	.....
Against demand for discharge of non-union employés	46	2	.....	44
Against demand for discharge of superintendent	1	1	.....	.....
Against demand for extra pay for extra hours	1	.....	.....	1
Against demand for increase of wages	167	53	46	68
Against demand for increase of wages and change of pay day	1	1	.....	.....
Against demand for increase of wages or reduction of hours	30	.....	30	.....
Against demand for reduction of hours	27	26	1	.....
Against demand for reinstatement of discharged employés, foremen, etc	1	1	.....	.....
Against demand for removal of machines	1	1	.....	.....
Against demand for removal of sign	1	1	.....	.....
Against demand for union apprentice rules	a 167	(a)	(a)	a 46
Against demand of spinners' union for discharge of an apprentice	60	60	.....	.....
Against members of the Knights of Labor	2	.....	.....	2
Against union men	80	74	1	5
For joining a labor organization	1	.....	.....	1
Refusal to use material furnished by establishment whose employés were on strike	1	.....	.....	1
To enforce abolition of Saturday half-holiday	6	5	.....	1
To enforce increase of hours	10	6	.....	4
To enforce reduction of wages	46	38	1	7
To enforce rules	10	1	9	.....
To enforce the discharge of employés	1	1	.....	.....
To enforce the task system	382	.....	.....	382
To enforce withdrawal of boycott	107	2	.....	105
To force buttonhole-makers to join boss tailors' union	218	.....	.....	218
To force employés to join the Knights of Labor	10	.....	.....	10
To force Cigarmakers' International Union to furnish labels	5	.....	.....	5
To force men to make up the Saturday half-holiday	1	.....	.....	1
To force union to declare a strike off	80	.....	80	.....
To prevent employés from joining a labor organization	2	.....	.....	2
To prevent reduction of hours	9	8	.....	1
To resist strike against obnoxious foreman in another establishment	8	.....	.....	8
To resist strike for increase of wages in another establishment	12	12	.....	.....
Total	a 1,509	a 294	a 182	a 912

a In 121 establishments in building trades, New York, the results were not ascertained.

TABLE XXIII.—RECAPITULATION OF CAUSES, ETC., OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES.

Cause or object.	Establishments.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
Against demand for adoption of new rules and new scale of prices	1	1	.....	.....
Against demand for adoption of union scale of prices	15	.....	14	1
Against demand for cash payments	4	4	.....	.....
Against demand for change of pay day	1	1	.....	.....
Against demand for discharge of a foreman	1	1	.....	.....
Against demand for discharge of a manager	1	1	.....	.....
Against demand for discharge of members of Cigarmakers' International Union	15	.....	.....	15
Against demand for discharge of non-union employés	46	2	.....	44
Against demand for discharge of overseer and increase of wages	1	.....	1	.....
Against demand for discharge of superintendent	1	1	.....	.....
Against demand for extra pay for extra hours	1	.....	.....	1
Against demand for increase of wages	314	73	48	193
Against demand for increase of wages and change of pay day	1	1	.....	.....
Against demand for increase of wages or reduction of hours	30	.....	30	.....
Against demand for reduction of hours	34	33	1	.....
Against demand for reinstatement of discharged employés, foremen, etc	2	2	.....	.....
Against demand for removal of machines	1	1	.....	.....
Against demand for removal of sign	1	1	.....	.....
Against demand for restoration of wages	1	.....	1	.....
Against demand for union apprentice rules	a 167	(a)	(a)	a 46
Against demand for wages due	1	.....	.....	1
Against demand of spinners' union for discharge of an apprentice	60	60	.....	.....
Against employés leaving work before close of working hours on pay day	173	.....	.....	173
Against members of Amalgamated Association of Iron and Steel Workers	3	3	.....	.....
Against members of Cigarmakers' International Union	1	1	.....	.....
Against members of the Knights of Labor	6	3	.....	3
Against rule of moulders' union limiting production	1	1	.....	.....
Against rule of stonecutters' association	9	9	.....	.....
Against shop rules of employés	1	1	.....	.....
Against union apprentice rules	1	1	.....	.....
Against union men	137	126	1	10
Against union rules and scale of prices	1	1	.....	.....
Against violation of agreement	14	14	.....	.....
Chinese cigarmakers refused to cut wrappers and objected to employment of white labor	1	.....	.....	1
For acting on committee for increase of wages	1	.....	.....	1
For joining a labor organization	1	.....	.....	1
For joint board of arbitration to settle all matters in dispute	19	19	.....	.....
Refusal of employés to work during July and August	1	1	.....	.....
Refusal to use material furnished by establishment whose employés were on strike	1	.....	.....	1
To enforce abolition of Saturday half-holiday	6	5	.....	1
To enforce a change in system of work	1	1	.....	.....
To enforce contract system	1	1	.....	.....
To enforce discharge of a union employé	1	1	.....	.....
To enforce employment of moulders' helpers and abolish union rules	1	1	.....	.....
To enforce increase of hours	14	10	.....	4
To enforce increase of hours and reduction of wages	1	.....	.....	1
To enforce piece-work system	1	1	.....	.....
To enforce reduction of wages	229	115	5	109
To enforce reduction of wages and against union men	1	1	.....	.....
To enforce rules	11	2	9	.....
To enforce the discharge of employés	1	1	.....	.....
To enforce the task system	382	.....	.....	382
To enforce withdrawal of boycott	108	3	.....	105
To enforce work for another shop in which a strike was pending	1	1	.....	.....
To force button-hole makers to join boss tailors' union	218	.....	.....	218
To force employés to join the Knights of Labor	10	.....	.....	10
To force employés to withdraw from union	1	1	.....	.....
To force Cigarmakers' International Union to furnish labels	7	1	.....	6
To force men to make up the Saturday half-holiday	1	.....	.....	1
To force strikers in another establishment to relinquish their demands	5	5	.....	.....
To force union to declare a strike off	80	.....	80	.....
To prevent employés from joining a labor organization	11	9	.....	2
To prevent reduction of hours	9	8	.....	1
To reduce force	2	2	.....	.....
To resist strike against obnoxious foreman in another establishment	8	.....	.....	8
To resist strike against sub-contracting in another establishment	9	9	.....	.....
To resist strike for increase of wages in another establishment	24	24	.....	.....
Total	a 2,214	a 564	a 190	a 1,339

a In 121 establishments in building trades, New York, 1886, the results were not ascertained.

CHAPTER IV.

STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS OCCURRING IN THE UNITED STATES PRIOR TO 1881.

STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS OCCURRING PRIOR TO 1881.

The foregoing chapters having presented a detailed account of the strikes and lockouts occurring during the years 1881–1886, inclusive, it can not fail to be of interest to cast a glance toward the past, in order to discover, if possible, whether the phenomena of strikes and lockouts are novel in our industrial history, or whether they have had their beginnings in times and under conditions which have passed away; whether they are the result of the recent powerful organizations of workingmen or whether they are the outgrowth of discontent and dissatisfaction with existent industrial conditions, or the natural result of industrial development. While it may be truly said that the strike, as a method pursued by workingmen to obtain the redress of real or fancied grievances, has only recently assumed such importance as to call for an investigation by the government of the United States, yet it is equally true that the strike is not a new weapon in the hand of the laborer, for isolated cases of strikes existed before the dawn of the present century. Though it is the very generally accepted opinion that the disturbance in New York city, in 1803, popularly known as the "Sailors' strike," was the earliest example of the strike known in this country, this opinion may be authoritatively controverted by facts developed in the present investigation, which afford proof of a series of strikes among the boot and shoe makers of Philadelphia, beginning in 1796, and make it reasonably certain that a strike occurred among the bakers of New York city, as early as 1741.

From these beginnings the practice of striking by employés who desired some concession regarding their wages, or were otherwise dissatisfied with the conditions under which they worked, grew until in 1835 strikes had become so numerous as to call forth remonstrant comments from the public press, the New York *Daily Advertiser*, on June 6, observing that "strikes are all the fashion," and that "it is an excellent time for the journeymen to come from the country to this city." From this period up to the present time strikes have been common, their frequency depending upon the industrial conditions which prevailed.

The information presented in this chapter concerning strikes and lockouts in the United States prior to the year 1881, has been compiled from published works, and presents in almost perfect chronological order, and in budget form, the records of certain strikes, partial or complete accounts of which were available. To have attempted a labored investigation of the entire field would have been a task of great magnitude, the results of which could not have been, from the nature of the case,

in any degree commensurate, either in value or accuracy, with the labor involved. Such an investigation must have necessitated a review of the files of all the leading newspapers of the country back to the colonial period, and even such an inquiry could scarcely have yielded very accurate information.

In 1880 the Bureau of Labor Statistics of Massachusetts issued a report embracing an account of strikes in that state since 1825, and in 1881 the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania followed this with a similar report, covering the period from 1835 to the date of its publication. In addition to these, Volume XX of the Tenth Census of the United States contains a report, prepared by Mr. Joseph D. Weeks, concerning the strikes and lockouts occurring in the United States during the year 1880. These reports have been the main sources whence the information presented in the following pages has been derived, though many other published works have been consulted in the hope of adding to the material for this part of the report, and some few facts have been found, which, like all material herein collated, have been duly credited to the sources whence they were obtained.

Some condensation has been found necessary in order to bring the material within the compass that can be allowed to it in this report, but the main facts have been given substantially as set forth in the volumes from which they were taken.

1741.—That there was a combined strike of journeymen bakers (probably in New York city) in this year seems clear from the following extracts from the speeches of counsel at the "trial of journeymen cordwainers of the city of New York," in 1810. In the course of this trial Mr. Colden, of counsel for the defence, said:

I have had an opportunity of examining the records of the criminal proceedings of our tribunals for a great number of years back. I have found an information which was preferred in the year 1741, against certain bakers, for combining not to bake bread but on certain terms. This indictment, however, concludes contrary to the form of the statutes. And it appears that no judgment was ever rendered upon it, etc.

Mr. Emmet, of counsel for the prosecution, in referring to this case of the bakers, said:

It is an information against journeymen *bakers* for a conspiracy not to bake till their wages were raised. On this they were tried and convicted before the revolution; but, as the counsel says, it does not appear that any sentence was ever passed, etc. [Trial of the Journeymen Cordwainers of the city of New York; reported by William Sampson, esq., New York, 1810; pp. 83, 103.]

1796.—As early as 1792 there was an association of journeymen shoemakers in Philadelphia, and in May, 1796, a strike or "turn-out" was ordered by this organization for an increase of wages. The strike was successful. [Lloyd: Trial of the Boot and Shoe makers of Philadelphia, 1806, p. 29. *To be found in the U. S. Supreme Court library.*]

1798.—In this year another "turn-out" was ordered by the journeymen shoemakers of Philadelphia. This was also for an increase of wages, and, like its predecessor, was successful. [Lloyd: Trial of the Boot and Shoe makers of Philadelphia, 1806, p. 134.]

1799.—In this year the journeymen shoemakers "turned out," to resist a demand made by the master cordwainers of Philadelphia for a a reduction of wages. The strike lasted about ten weeks, and was partly successful. The association of journeymen shoemakers numbered over one hundred members at this time. [*Idem*, pp. 14, 34, 47, 53, and 134.]

1803.—In November, 1803, a strike occurred in New York city, which is commonly known as the "Sailors' strike," and which has been generally considered the first strike in the United States. A number of sailors who had been receiving $10 per month demanded an increase to $14. The sailors formed in a body, marched around the city, and compelled other seamen who were employed at the old rates to leave their ships and join the strike. The strikers were pursued and dispersed by the constables, who arrested their leader and lodged him in jail—the strike terminating unsuccessfully. [Report of the Bureau of Statistics of New Jersey, 1885, p. 272. *See*, also, J. B. McMaster: History of the People of the United States, vol. 2, p. 618, where it is stated that this strike occurred in October, 1802.]

1805.—On November 1 a "turn-out" for increase of wages was ordered by the journeymen shoemakers' association of Philadelphia. The increase demanded ranged from 25 to 75 cents per pair, the old scale of prices, and the scale demanded, being as follows:

Fancy tops were	$4.25;	proposed to be raised to	$5.
Back straps were	3.75;	proposed to be raised to	4.
Long boots were	2.75;	proposed to be raised to	3.
Cossacks were	2.75;	proposed to be raised to	3.
Bootees were	2.50;	proposed to be raised to	3.

This strike lasted six or seven weeks, and was unsuccessful. A trial for conspiracy grew out of it, the report of which will be found in the following chapter of this volume. [Lloyd: Trial of the Boot and Shoe makers of Philadelphia, 1806, pp. 24, 37, and 41.]

1809.—A strike occurred during this year in the shop of Corwin & Aimes, master cordwainers, of New York city. The strikers were defeated by the proprietors taking their work privately to other shops. This being discovered a general "turn-out" was ordered by the journeymen cordwainers' association against all the master workmen of the city in November, 1809, nearly 200 men being engaged in the strike. At that time a stoppage of work in one shop by the journeymen was called a "strike;" a general stoppage in all the shops was known as a "general turn-out," while a member of a journeymen's association who broke his obligations to the organization was denominated a "scab." [*The People* v. *Melvin and others*, Wheeler's Criminal Cases, vol. 2, p. 268. *See*, also, Chapter V, *post*, pp. 1115–1119.]

1815.—In this year certain journeymen cordwainers of Pittsburgh, Pa., were tried for conspiracy in connection with a strike, and were convicted. [*See* Chapter V, *post*, pp. 1119, 1120.]

1817.—In 1817 Thacher Magoun, a ship-builder at Medford, Mass., determined to abolish the grog privilege customary at that time, drink being furnished to workmen at certain intervals during the day. Upon notice being given by Mr. Magoun that no liquor should be used in his ship-yard, the words "*no rum!* NO RUM!" were written upon nearly every clapboard of the workshop and upon each timber of the yard. Some of the men refused to work, but finally gave in, and a ship was built without the use of liquor in any form. [McNeill: The Labor Movement, the Problem of To-day, p. 333.]

1821.—A typographical society in Albany, N. Y., ordered a strike in 1821, because of the employment of a "rat" in one of the printing offices. [Ely: The Labor Movement in America, p. 39.]

1822, November 20.—Strike of journeymen hatters in New York city, three of whom, Henry Trequier, James Clawsey, and Lewis Chamberlain, were indicted and tried for conspiracy before the mayor's court in New York city. The defendants were found guilty. [Wheeler's Criminal Cases, vol. 1, p. 142, *et seq.* *See*, also, Chapter V, *post*, p. 1121.]

1825-'30.—During these years the ship carpenters and caulkers in New York city and along the Atlantic coast were agitating the ten-hour day question, and small strikes in these trades were of frequent occurrence, sometimes succeeding and sometimes failing. [McNeill: The Labor Movement, the Problem of To-day, p. 74.]

1827, August 14.—Fourteen journeymen tailors, employed by Robb & Winebrener, master tailors of Philadelphia, struck to secure the reinstatement of five other journeymen who had been discharged for demanding more wages on a particular job. Strikers threatened new employés and induced some of them to quit work. Robb & Winebrener sent work to other shops. Strikers went to these shops and in two of them, Mr. Jewell's and Mr. Mahan's, prevailed upon the journeymen there employed to refuse to do any work so long as work was received from Robb & Winebrener's. A trial for conspiracy grew out of this strike. [Journeymen Tailors' Trial, 1827, pp. 11–15. *See*, also, Chapter V, *post*, pp. 1122, 1123.]

1829.—The laborers on the Chesapeake and Ohio canal struck in 1829. They were arrested and brought before a judge on a writ of habeas corpus, but were discharged, the judge deciding that the case did not come under the statute of 1815. [McNeill: The Labor Movement, the Problem of To-day, p. 74.]

1830.—In 1830 there were several short strikes in Boston, to secure shorter work-days. From 50 to 150 men—carpenters and masons—engaged in these movements, which were generally unsuccessful, the places of the strikers being easily filled. Some of the employers looked upon the ten-hour plan with favor, and expressed their willingness to pay

their workmen by the hour, and to allow them to make ten hours the limit of a day's work. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 3.]

1831.—During this year other strikes occurred, similar to those of 1830, and with like results. In October, 1831, about 60 machinists in Taunton, Mass., struck to secure permission to quit work at sundown, their employers requiring them to remain until 7.30 p. m. [*Idem*, p. 3.]

1832.—In May of this year 120 shipwrights and caulkers in Boston went on a strike on account of a disagreement as to the manner of employing a workman. [McNeill: The Labor Movement, the Problem of of To-day, pp. 79, 80.]

On the **15th of May, 1832,** the merchants and ship-owners of Boston held a meeting, at which they adopted a report containing, among other things, the following language concerning unions, etc.:

> We will neither employ any journeyman who at the time belonged to such combinations, nor will we give work to any master mechanic who shall employ them while they continue thus pledged to each other and refuse to work the hours which it has been customary for mechanics to work. [*Idem*, p. 81.]

In this year five or six hundred workmen in the town of New Bedford, Mass., struck for the purpose of regulating the hours of labor, holding daily meetings and employing the town crier to announce them. [*Idem*, p. 80.]

Early in this year there was a strike of carpenters in Boston in behalf of the ten-hour system; the masons, painters, and slaters also joining to some extent. About 150 men were engaged in the strike, more than half of whom returned to work at the end of ten days. The places of the others were filled by new men. A meeting of master mechanics was called in May to consider the expediency of adopting the ten-hour system, but it was deemed inadvisable to do so. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, pp. 3, 4.]

1833.—In July the employés in the Thompsonville carpet factory, in Connecticut, struck for an increase of wages, a trial for conspiracy growing out of this strike. [Report of the Bureau of Statistics of New Jersey, 1885, p. 272. *See*, also, Chapter V, *post*, p. 1124.]

On **August 1** the journeymen shoemakers of Geneva, N. Y., comprising the trades-union of Ontario county, struck in a body against the refusal of the employers to dismiss one of the men who did not live up to the rules of the union. The strike was successful, but the strikers were indicted and tried for conspiracy. [*Idem*, p. 272. *See*, also, Chapter V, *post*, pp. 1124–1129.]

In this year 75 carpenters of Boston again struck for the adoption of the ten-hour system. Their places were readily filled and some of them were out of work for six months or longer. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, pp. 3, 4.]

1834.—During the latter part of the year 1833 the female shoebinders of Lynn, Mass., began to agitate the question of an increase

of wages. In those days the women engaged in this industry took their work to their homes, returning it to the shops when completed. The manufacturers being unwilling to increase the prices paid, a meeting for consultation was held by more than one thousand binders, January 1, 1834. At this meeting it was resolved to take out no more work unless the desired increase was granted. As the employers steadily refused to accede to the demands of the strikers and found no difficulty in having their work done in neighboring towns at their own prices, the strike came to an unsuccessful end in three or four weeks. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 4.]

In February a brief disturbance occurred at Lowell, Mass., among the female factory operatives on account of a reduction of wages. [*Idem*, p. 4.]

In April several hundred laborers employed at Mansfield, Mass., upon the construction of the Providence Railroad, struck for higher wages. The strike resulted in a riot, which was at once suppressed by the sheriff of the county assisted by a company of militia. Several arrests were made. [*Idem*, p. 4.]

A large strike probably took place among the ship-builders of Bath, Maine, in favor of the ten-hour system. Strike a failure. [McNeill: The Labor Movement, the Problem of To-day, p. 84.]

1835, August.—Strike of workmen in the navy-yard at Washington, for change of hours and a general redress of grievances. Appeal was made to the Secretary of the Navy, but little satisfaction was received and the men returned to their work. [*Idem*, p. 86.]

July.—Strike of about 500 mechanics of Boston for the ten-hour system. The strike came to an end in two weeks without accomplishing anything for the workmen, some of whom were unable to find employment for several months. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 4.]

Strike of operatives in 20 mills at Paterson, N. J., for reduction of hours. Work was resumed after six weeks' idleness; loss in wages $24,000; working hours after strike, 11½ per day. [Report of the Bureau of Statistics of New Jersey, 1885, p. 273.]

Early in this year the stone cutters in New York city struck for increase of wages to $2 per day and for regulation of piece work. Increase of wages granted. Horseshoers struck at the same time and paraded the streets with drum and fife. According to the New York *Daily Advertiser*, few Americans were in their ranks. [*Idem*, p. 272.]

Strikes of stonecutters in New York and other large cities for the ten-hour system. Employers offered to compromise on the basis of two hours for dinner. This offer was refused, and the strikes were eventually successful. The carpenters of several large towns and cities also succeeded, after a number of strikes, in securing the ten-hour system. [McNeill: The Labor Movement, the Problem of To-day, p. 87.]

Strike early in this year of laborers on a certain section of the Chesa-

peake and Ohio canal for increase of wages. They would neither work themselves nor allow others to work. Strikers were dispersed by a troop of horse and a company of riflemen. [*Niles' Register*, vol. 47, p. 429.]

On **May 26, 1835,** the Schuylkill merchants pledged themselves not to employ laborers unless they would agree to work by the day, and from sunrise to sunset, "with an allowance of one hour to breakfast and one hour to dinner to June 1, and from that date one hour to breakfast and two hours to dinner, and that we will not give exceeding $1 per day to laborers." A writer of the time commented upon this lockout by saying, "All combinations are wrong, but, if on one part, they must be on the other." [Report of the Bureau of Statistics of New Jersey, 1885, p. 272.]

May.—Strike of the workmen in the Philadelphia coal-yards for a reduction of hours to ten per day. Compromised upon the proposition of the employers "that the laborers work from sunrise to sunset, with an intermission of three hours, the workmen to designate the hours for themselves." Loss from the strike to employers and others estimated at not less than $10,000. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880–'81, p. 263.]

June 3.—Another manifestation of several trades in Philadelphia for a change in the hours of labor. A procession bearing a large white banner with the motto "From 6 to 6," marched to the state-house yard and was addressed by laboring men; conduct peaceable. Wages of the laborers in the employ of the city raised without attempt at coercion on their part. City council also resolved "that the hours of labor of the workingmen under the authorities of the city corporation shall be from 6 to 6 during the summer season, allowing one hour for breakfast and one hour for dinner." The building committee of the Eastern Penitentiary and the board of Southwark granted the same reduction of hours, and in addition agreed that "the wages now allowed (87½ cents per day) being manifestly too scanty to supply all the wants of the laboring men in the employment of the public, each laboring man in the public employment shall receive as compensation for such day's work (ten hours) the sum of $1 instead of 87½ cents." [*Idem*, p. 263.]

June 5 and 6.—Master house-carpenters and master bricklayers, of Philadelphia, adopted resolutions fixing the hours of labor from 6 to 6. [*Idem*, pp. 263, 264.]

June 8.—Employés of C. Cornelius & Son, lamp and chandelier manufacturers of Philadelphia, and the journeymen tin-plate and sheet-iron workers made similar demands for the ten-hour system. The demands were promptly complied with in both cases, the firm of Cornelius & Son replying, "We hereby comply with your request, it being our candid impression that if a man works ten hours of a day it is all sufficient, and more especially in the summer months." [*Idem*, p. 264.]

June.—Strike of journeymen cordwainers of Philadelphia, numbering 1,500, for an increase of wages. Strike committee of the Union Benevolent Society of Journeymen Cordwainers reported on June 22 that upwards of 140 employers had acceded to their demands. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880–'81, pp. 264, 265.]

June 20.—Working women, consisting of tailoresses, seamstresses, binders, folders, milliners, stock-makers, corset-makers, mantua-makers, etc., met to form a scale of the prices then allowed and ask such advances as were deemed essential to enable those interested to live with some degree of comfort. The master book-binders "considered the cause of the laboring class of females as one whose claims were founded on the immutable principles of justice and humanity, and deprecated the course of those who, for their own gain or private interest, would, by their tyranny and oppression, if possible, drain the last drop of blood, and then grudgingly give an acknowledgment, much less an equivalent"; and resolved that "$3 per week is the least amount of wages those possessed of the practical principles of humanity could offer; that less is unjust, inhuman, and oppressive." [*Idem*, p. 265.]

July.—Strike of the saddlers and harness makers of Philadelphia for an advance in wages. Result unknown. [*Idem*, p. 266.]

July.—Workingmen connected with shipbuilding in the Philadelphia navy-yard forwarded a communication to the Secretary of the Navy asking for ten hours as in private ship-yards. Request acceded to. [*Idem*, p. 266.]

1836, July.—Strike of French Canadians, employed on a dam in Maine, because they were not permitted to smoke their pipes when at work. The result of this peculiar strike is not reported. [*Niles' Register*, vol. 50, p. 381.]

October.—Strike of several hundred female operatives in the mills at Lowell, Mass., against a reduction of 12½ per cent. in wages. It was also urged as a grievance that one of the corporations had increased the price of board 25 cents per week. Result unknown. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 5.]

Strike of ship-carpenters of Boston for the ten-hour system. Failing in this, they demanded two hours for dinner. No record of result. [McNeill: The Labor Movement, the Problem of To-day, p. 84.]

A similar strike of house-carpenters was a failure, as were most of the attempts of workingmen in this year. [*Idem*, p. 85.]

Strike of longshoremen, riggers, and others connected with shipping in New York, for increase of wages and reduction of hours. New men threatened by strikers; affair settled by the military. Like scenes were enacted in Philadelphia. Work resumed on very nearly the old conditions. [*Idem*, pp. 87, 88.]

Strike of tailors in New York for increase of wages. By "threats and promises and various modes" they kept others from working except

at union prices. Several hundred of them paraded the streets with music and banners bearing in some instances profane mottoes. Twenty-one of the strikers were tried and sentenced to pay fines ranging from $100 to $150. [Report of the Bureau of Statistics of New Jersey, 1885, pp. 273–275.]

Strike, early in this year, of laborers on the Susquehanna railroad for increase of wages. Strikers attempted to prevent from working, others who were satisfied with their wages; a fight ensued and the military was called out. About thirty strikers were taken prisoners and all but three discharged. [*Niles' Register*, vol 50, p. 74.]

1837, June.—Strike of sailors in Boston for an advance from $14 to $16 per month. Demand refused by ship-owners on the ground of the existing commercial depression. Rioting and street processions occurred. Strike failed within a week. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 5.]

A strike evidently occurred during the summer among the laborers working for contractors at Rochester, N. Y. The following quotation from the *Rochester Democrat* appears in *Niles' Register* for July 8, 1837:

> The excitement among our laborers continues. About 150 yesterday proceeded to the corps of workmen engaged on the east side of the river, at the head of the feeder, and requested them to stop work. They immediately did so, throwing aside their shovels and pickaxes.
>
> There is a settled determination among the laborers neither to comply with the terms of the contractors themselves nor to allow others to do so. They can not be censured for refusing to work fifteen hours for six shillings.

1838.—Strike of factory girls at Dover, N. H., against a proposed reduction of wages. Girls placarded the fence of the mill-yard and the door of the office with rhymes composed for the occasion—this being one of the methods of revenge resorted to by the early strikers. No record of result. [McNeill: The Labor Movement, the Problem of To-day, pp. 88, 89.]

1839, September.—Strike of laborers on the Eastern railroad, near Salem, Mass., for shorter work-days, causing a brief suspension of work. Result unknown. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 5.]

June 11.—General strike of employés on the railroad sections between Reading and Hamburg, Pa., for an increase from $1 to $1.12½ per day. Conceded on one section only. Demand in some cases for more whisky, the allowance being 1½ pints per day to each man, dealt out in nine doses. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880–'81, p. 266.]

1840, May.—Strike of railroad laborers in Rowley, Mass., in consequence of certain workmen having suffered deductions of pay for failing to begin work at the required hour. Overseer was attacked, laborers desiring to work were prevented, and attempts were made to destroy property of the employer. Rioters were dispersed, ringleader

arrested, and work resumed as usual. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 5.]

During 1840 the factory operatives of Lowell, Mass., made demands for shorter work-days, without success. [*Idem*, p. 5.]

1842, February.—Strike of boilers in the rolling mills at Pittsburgh, Pa., against reduction of wages to $5 per ton. July 9 strikers resumed work at reduced rate, and this rate prevailed until 1845. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880–'81, p. 271.]

August.—Strike of weavers at Moyamensing and Kensington, Philadelphia, Pa., on a question of wages. Mills had to be guarded. Some employés willing to return to work in September were intimidated by the others. Many violent attacks on the mills and destruction of chains and looms. Riotous proceedings continued into January, 1843, when the difficulties were amicably adjusted. [*Idem*, pp. 266–268.]

1843, May.—Strike of female operatives in the mills of Chicopee, Mass., against increase of work without increase of pay. Soon returned to their work without their demands being granted. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 5.]

September.—Strike of nearly all the journeymen tailors of Boston for higher wages. Returned to work in a day or two, the strike being only in part successful. [*Idem*, p. 5.]

May 23.—Strike of the journeymen brick makers in West Philadelphia, Pa., for higher wages. Parades in the streets; destruction of extensive brick-yards on Gray's Ferry road; fire companies attacked by strikers; mayor and sheriff refused to interfere because the county had not paid the last posse called out. Final results not reported. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880–'81, pp. 268, 269.]

September.—Strike for higher wages by girls employed in making caps in Philadelphia. Girls stated that on ordinary work they could make only 37 cents per day. A large majority of the employers acceded to the demand. [*Idem*, p. 269.]

1844.—Strike of journeymen ship-carpenters of Philadelphia, Pa., for an increase of wages. Lasted several weeks. Ended March 19, the employers conceding the demand of the workmen by making wages $1.75 per day. [*Idem*, p. 269.]

March 26.—Strike of journeymen tailors of Philadelphia, Pa., for an increase of wages. Their demand complied with April 1. [*Idem*, p. 269.]

April.—Strike of journeymen saddlers and furniture-makers of Philadelphia, Pa., for an increase of wages. A saddler said that, working from morning till late at night, he could scarcely make 87½ cents per day. Result of strike unknown. [*Idem*, p. 269.]

1845, May.—Strike of boilers in the rolling mills of Pittsburgh, Pa., for an advance of $1 per ton—from $5 to $6. Strike lasted until

the latter part of August, when the demand was acceded to. The price of boiling remained at $6 per ton until January, 1850. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880–'81, p. 270.]

June 1.—Strike of hod-carriers of Philadelphia for an advance from $1 to $1.25 per day. Employers who had made contracts on buildings acceded to the demand. [*Idem*, p. 270.]

Strike, during summer or fall, of Welsh puddlers at Pittsburgh and Allegheny City for increase of wages. Probably successful, as they are said to have had a perfect combination. [McNeill: The Labor Movement, the Problem of To-day, p. 103.]

September 15.—Strike of operatives in five cotton mills of Allegheny City, Pa., for a ten-hour working day. Some riotous demonstrations; work resumed October 20, with the understanding that the agitation for the ten-hour system should continue without interference, and that the operators would accede to the demand when same had been complied with in other parts of the country. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880–'81, p. 271.]

1846, February.—Strike of 1,200 hand-loom weavers of Moyamensing, Philadelphia, for an increase of ½ cent per yard on all fabrics. Chain-cutting and loom-breaking as in the strike of 1842–'43. Unsuccessful at the end of a month. [*Idem*, p. 271.]

1847.—"An effort was made in 1847 to break down the ten-hour system. The ship-builders of Bath, Me., bound themselves, under heavy penalties, to insist on the old hours. When the short days of the winter season had passed the employers demanded the old system of working from sun to sun, and for some weeks not a stroke of work was done in any of the yards. Public opinion continued on the side of the men, and finally the employers were forced to yield." [McNeill: The Labor Movement, the Problem of To-day, p. 113.]

June.—Strike of 1,200 journeymen tailors of Philadelphia for an advance in prices. Remained out till October, when the strike was successful. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880–'81, p. 271.]

In 1847 strikes were frequent in Philadelphia, in consequence of the high price of provisions, flour going up to $14 per barrel in the early part of the year, but declining to $5 per barrel before the end of July. [*Idem*, p. 271.]

"During the year 1847 many strikes prevailed, some for shorter hours and some for higher wages; some of which were successful. There were strikes among cordwainers, bootmakers, tobacconists, tailors, journeymen cabinetmakers, painters, and pump and block makers." [McNeill: The Labor Movement, the Problem of To-day, p. 111.]

1848, February.—Strike of the weavers employed by the Metacomet, Anawan, Troy, and Quequechan corporations, Fall River, Mass., in consequence of a reduction in wages, varying from 15 to 17 per cent. These mills were closed about three weeks, and 800 operatives idle; loss in wages upwards of $11,000; considerable rioting. The weavers

returned to work at the reduced rates, some having been arrested and imprisoned for disturbing the peace. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 6.]

March 28.—Law limiting the hours of labor in all cotton, woollen, silk, paper, bagging, and flax factories to ten hours per day passed by the legislature of Pennsylvania. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880–'81, p. 272.]

July 4.—Strike of operatives in the factories in and around Philadelphia, in behalf of putting the ten-hour law into practical operation. Fairmount mills went to work on this system. Elsewhere various results. The proprietors of the textile manufacturing establishments of Manayunk declared their inability to adopt the ten-hour system; some establishments shut down, others reduced their wages one-sixth and ran ten hours. Seven cotton factories of Allegheny City stopped July 4; 2,000 operatives thrown out of work; furious rioting and attacks on the mills by strikers, who became enraged at some of their number who had gone to work on special contracts. Strike lasted till August 28, when all factories resumed work on the ten-hour system with a reduction of 16 per cent. in wages. A number of rioters were arrested and tried; thirteen found guilty, four acquitted. [*Idem*, pp. 272, 273.]

Strike of the puddlers of Phœnixville rolling mill, Chester county, Pa., against a reduction of prices from $5 to $3.50 per ton. Unsuccessful. [*Idem*, p. 273.]

August 30.—Strike of coal miners on the Monongahela river against a reduction in the price of digging coal from 2 cents to 1¾ cents per bushel. Violent demonstrations on the part of the strikers. On September 13 the operators declined to pay more than 1⅞ cents. Work was resumed at 1¾ cents on September 22. [*Idem*, p. 273.]

September 12.—Strike of the operatives of Hope mill, Allegheny, Pa., for a ten-hour work-day with same wages as were formerly paid. Amicably adjusted in a few days. [*Idem*, p. 273.]

1849.—Strike of operatives of the Millbury cotton mill, Millbury, Mass., for an increase of wages. Failed. Work resumed after a day or two. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 6.]

1850.—In 1850 business was dull throughout the country; out of 2,485,700 spindles in New England over 800,000 are said to have been stopped. The mills of the Fall River corporations gave notice of a reduction of wages on November 20. A strike of great magnitude occurred, causing much discussion and wide-spread suffering. In March, 1851, four months after the beginning of the strike, the strikers started a small paper called "The Trades Union and Fall River Weavers' Journal." A workingman wrote a letter proposing the settlement of the dispute by referees jointly chosen by the parties concerned. Nothing came of it. Strike ended June 1, 1851, the reduced rates being every-

where adopted. During nearly six months 1,300 persons were idle, and the loss in wages amounted to upwards of $140,000. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 6.]

Strike of carpenters in New York for $1.75 per day. They marched four deep through the streets in a procession a quarter of a mile long. Strikes of iron-workers occurred in Saint Louis and other places. [McNeill: The Labor Movement, the Problem of To-day, pp. 116, 117.]

January.—Strike of the iron-workers of Pittsburgh against the following proposed reduction in wages:

Puddlers from	$4.00	to $3.50	per ton.
Boilers from	6.00	to 4.50	per ton.
Refiners from	1.00	to .80	per ton.
Scrappers from	3.75	to 2.50	per ton.
Heaters from	1.37½	to 1.00	per ton.

On February 18, four mills started with imported workmen at the reduced rates; violent mobs; attack on one of the mills; warrants issued and arrests made; parties held in $500 bail. By the end of March the mills were tolerably well filled with new men; old hands, such as remained in the city, not returning until the beginning of summer. The male strikers arrested were let off with small fines and eighteen months' imprisonment; females sentenced to pay $50 each, and thirty days in jail. They were pardoned by the governor on petition of part of the jury and a large number of citizens. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880-'81, p. 275.]

April 24.—Strike of 700 or 800 laborers on the railroad west of the Schuylkill river, near Philadelphia, for ten hours. Riotous demonstrations; sheriff and posse restored peace, and work was resumed. [*Idem*, p. 275.]

May.—Strike of miners of Minersville and Mill Creek, Schuylkill county, Pa., for an increase of wages. Result not known. [*Idem*, p. 275.]

Strike of 200 employés in a cotton and woollen factory, Philadelphia, against a proposed reduction of 10 per cent. No record of result. [*Idem*, p. 275.]

During the years 1850 and 1851 strikes for the ten-hour system occurred in many industries. Most of them failed, owing to the increasing immigration of foreigners, who were ready to fill the strikers' places. [McNeill: The Labor Movement, the Problem of To-day, pp. 117, 118.]

1851, January.—Strike of weavers in the mills at Three Rivers and Palmer, Mass., for increase of wages. Unsuccessful. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 9.]

September.—Strike of carpenters and masons in Lowell, Mass., in support of the ten-hour system. Result not reported. [*Idem*, p. 9.]

1852, May.—Strike of laborers upon the common sewers in New Bedford, Mass., for increase of pay. Compromised. [*Idem*, p. 9.]

June.—Remarkable strike at the mills of Salisbury, Mass. Cause of the strike as follows: The employés, members of the oldest families in town, had for thirty years enjoyed the privilege of fifteen minutes during each half day for luncheon. The privilege was abused by some, and on June 1, 1852, the agent abolished the luncheon recess; 100 employés disregarded the order and were discharged. The female weavers, sympathizing with these, struck work; the matter became one of general importance and was fiercely debated by the inhabitants of the town. The luncheon privilege was also abolished at the Amesbury Flannel Mills, whose employés joined in the strike. No concessions were made by the corporations, and the mills were at length started with Irish help. The former operatives drifted into employment elsewhere, while the village suffered from the crippling of its chief industry and the depreciation of property. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 9.]

December 16.—Strike of over 300 men in the navy-yard, Charlestown, Mass., in consequence of an order adding one hour to each day's work. The order was revoked in a few days and men returned to work. [*Idem*, p. 14.]

Strike of laborers in Greensburg tunnel, Pennsylvania railroad, for an increase of wages. Replaced by other men, whom the strikers drove from their work. Work was resumed after the arrest of four strikers. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880–'81, p. 276.]

1853, March 1.—Strike of about 100 men and boys at the Mechanic Planing Mill, Lowell, Mass., for reduction of hours. At the end of a week the ten-hour plan was generally adopted. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 14.]

March 8.—Strike of about one-third of the employés at the Lowell machine shops for the same object. Unsuccessful. [*Idem*, p. 14.]

March 17.—Strike of the caulkers in East Boston for higher wages. Result not known. [*Idem*, p. 14.]

April.—Strike of employés in a shoe factory at Boston and in Winchester's soap factory at Cambridge, for increase of wages. Results unknown. [*Idem*, p. 14.]

April.—Strike of the operatives at Arnold & Co's factory in Adams, Mass., for an increase of pay. Successful after two days. [*Idem*, p. 14.]

April.—Strike of the waiters in the Boston hotels for better wages. Unsuccessful; their places being rapidly filled by others and thus closed to them permanently. [*Idem*, p. 14.]

Strike of the riggers in New Bedford, Mass., for increase of wages. Unsuccessful; returned to work July 1. [*Idem*, p. 14.]

Strike of about 500 cordage-makers in Boston for increase of wages and reduction of hours. In less than a week they succeeded in a measure. The general adoption of the ten-hour system in many trades by this time brought the employers to concede it in others. [*Idem*, p. 14.]

Strike towards the end of 1853 of about 700 employés at the mills of the Blackstone Manufacturing Company, Blackstone, Mass., for an increase of pay from $1 to $1.10 per day. Mills remained closed for six months; many of the strikers left town, and on the re-opening of the mills those who remained returned to work at the old rates. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 14.]

Strike during this year of cigarmakers in south Brooklyn against reduction of wages. Unsuccessful. [McNeill: The Labor Movement, the Problem of To-day, p. 585.]

April 16.—Strike of cabinetmakers of Philadelphia for an increase of wages. Successful in a few days. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880–'81, p. 276.]

April 23.—Strike of journeymen house-carpenters of Philadelphia for an increase of wages from $1.50 to $1.75 per day, to take effect on May 1. Majority of employers acceded to the demand. [*Idem*, p. 276.]

1854, March 23.—Strike of weavers in a Massachusetts cotton factory against continuing to light up after March 20. The hours had been reduced from twelve to eleven, and under the old system the mill closed at sunset after March 20, till days were long enough to work regular hours. Many operatives left the mill and new ones were employed in their places. [Vol. XX, Tenth U. S. Census, p. 352.]

March.—Strike of laborers on the railroad in Dorchester, Mass., for higher wages. Nearly 200 hundred of these workmen marched over the line and drove away all who were satisfied to work at the old prices. Strike finally suppressed. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 15.]

April 14.—Strike of the coal shovellers in Boston for more pay. No record of the result. [*Idem*, p. 15.]

August.—General strike of tack-makers in Taunton, Mass., against a reduction of wages, the movement extending to Bridgewater, Abington, and Boston. Strike ended in three weeks by the adoption of a uniform scale of prices by which wages were reduced about 10 per cent. Loss in wages over $4,000. [*Idem*, p. 15.]

August 3.—Strike of the ship-carpenters at the navy-yard, Charlestown, Mass., for an increase of pay from $2.50 to $3.00 per day, the established price outside of the yard. Several of the leaders were discharged and a compromise was effected with the other workmen at $2.76 per day [*Idem*, p. 15.]

August.—Strike of the caulkers in the navy-yard at the same time for higher wages. Unsuccessful after three weeks. [*Idem*, p. 15.]

February 20.—Strike of journeymen shipbuilders and caulkers of Philadelphia for an increase of wages to $2.50 per day. Granted after two weeks. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880–'81, p. 276.]

March 3.—Strike of journeymen bootmakers of Philadelphia, for an advance of 10 per cent. in wages. Successful. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880–'81, p. 276.]

May 25.—Strike of coal-heavers of Richmond (Philadelphia), for an increase from 15 to 20 cents per hour. Workmen offered to compromise at 17½ cents; employers informed them that they were not in need of hands, as the wharves were full of workmen. [*Idem*, p. 276.]

July.—Strike of compositors of *Philadelphia Register*, because girls were employed in the jobbing department. Four strikers arrested and charged with conspiracy in attempting to prevent the issue of the paper; the paper was issued July 10 by non-union men and boys. [*Idem*, p. 276.]

1855.—Strike during this year of cigarmakers at Suffield, Conn., for increase of wages. A meeting was held in which 500 cigarmakers from Suffield and surrounding towns participated. Strike lasted seven weeks and was financially supported by the cigarmakers of New York and Massachusetts. A majority of the strikers left the place in search of work, and the difficulty was finally settled by a compromise. [McNeill: The Labor Movement, the Problem of To-day, p. 586.]

April.—Strike of the caulkers in the Charlestown (Mass.) navy-yard for higher pay. They succeeded this time after a brief delay, their wages being raised to $3 per day. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 15.]

General strike of cotton operatives in a city of New Hampshire for a reduction of hours. Unsuccessful. [Vol. XX, Tenth U. S. Census, p. 358.]

1856, March.—Strike of the Irish laborers upon the wharves in Boston against the introduction of the steam hoisting machine. Speedily failed. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 15.]

1857.—Strike of operatives of the Harmony Mills (cotton factory) at Cohoes, N. Y., against reduction of wages. Lasted two weeks. No record of result. [Vol. XX, Tenth U. S. Census, p. 363.]

May.—Strike of journeymen carpenters of Philadelphia for an advance in wages from $1.50 to $1.75. Successful June 6. Resolution adopted to make $1.75 per day the rate from April 1 to November 1 and $1.50 the rest of the year. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880–'81, p. 276.]

Strike of five months' duration of glass-blowers of Philadelphia. Owing to the hard times and the truck system, then universal, the men at other points were unable to send money to the strikers, but wagon loads of provisions were sent to them from the truck stores. Result not known. [Simonds: The Story of Labor, p. 630.]

1858, April 5.—Strike of the female weavers and other employés in the mills at Chicopee, Mass., against reduction of wages. Strike lasted a fortnight, with more or less rioting, which was suppressed by

the police. The terms of the corporation were accepted; loss in wages estimated at $8,000. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 16.]

Brief strikes of textile operatives at Salem, Newburyport, and West Springfield, Mass., for increase of wages. The season being dull these strikes were premature and failed. [*Idem*, p. 16.]

Strikes of operatives in the mills at Adams, Blackstone, and Uxbridge, Mass., for increase of wages. About 1,000 persons were thrown out of work until their combined loss in wages amounted to $12,000. Finally successful. [*Idem*, p. 16.]

August.—Short strike at Randolph, Mass., under the auspices of the Shoemakers' Union. Result not reported. [*Idem*, p. 17.]

Short strikes, during the summer, of the operatives of Philadelphia, whose wages had been reduced during the financial crisis of 1857, to bring back wages to the old standard. Records unattainable; it is believed that only a few were successful. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880–'81, pp. 276, 277.]

1859.—Strike of 800 workmen in the shoe trade in Natick, Mass., for a slight advance in wages. After remaining idle nearly fourteen weeks, and losing $160,000 in wages, they succeeded in gaining the advance. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 17.]

Similar strike in Marlborough, Mass.; 100 men were out three weeks and lost $4,625. Settled by compromise. [*Idem*, p. 17.]

Strike of the Hatters' Union against a leading dealer in Boston for refusing to observe its regulations in respect to the employment of apprentices and non-union men. The manufacturer held out three years, then came into accord with the union. [*Idem*, p. 17.]

February.—Strike of 1,700 shoemakers of the ladies' branch in Philadelphia for the purpose of establishing a uniform rate of prices in all shops of that branch in the city. Within a month 1,000 obtained work at the prices asked, and maintained the others who were still out. Many went West. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880–'81, p. 277.]

March 10.—Strike of 600 shoemakers in the men's branch for an advance of 5 per cent. Generally conceded by March 17, when work was resumed. [*Idem*, p. 277.]

July 27.—Strike of journeymen hat-finishers of Philadelphia against a reduction, varying from 25 to 50 per cent. Unsuccessful at the end of three weeks. [*Idem*, p. 277.]

July.—Strike of coal miners along the Monongahela valley and in Allegheny, Washington, and Westmoreland counties, Pennsylvania, against the irregular sizes of the cars. Strikers demanded that scales should be erected at the mouth of the pit to weigh each man's coal; great interest throughout the region; many speakers engaged. Strike broke down in November on account of the reduced condition of the

miners. Twenty-seven persons, men and women, were arrested charged with riotous conduct, the women having stood at the entrance of the pit making the miners take oath that they would not "blackleg," or work while a part were on strike. Those arrested were tried in October, convicted and recommended to mercy by the jury; fines of from $5 to $10 and cost of prosecution imposed. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880–'81, pp. 277, 278.]

August.—Strike of the hands at Richmond (Philadelphia) coal wharves against a reduction from 15 to 12½ cents per hour. Trade dull. The strike appears to have been unsuccessful. [*Idem*; p. 277.]

An eventful meeting of the glass-blowers was held in 1859 at Millville, Pa. The manufacturers hearing of this, determined to break down the union, and took in apprentices with the intention of throwing a large number of men upon the union for support. The glass-blowers thereupon passed a rule limiting the number of apprentices in one factory to two. A general strike ensued, the contest being hottest at Glassboro', N. J., where the manufacturers united their energies, induced a number of men to return to work, and imported non-union men from Pittsburgh. Fourteen strikers were arrested for conspiracy. With the failure of the strike the union collapsed and did not revive until December, 1865. [Simonds: The Story of Labor, pp. 630, 631.]

1860, February 22.—Strike of the shoemakers of Lynn, Mass., for an increase of wages. An excited procession of 1,000 workmen passed through the streets. A request for detachments of police was sent by the city authorities to neighboring towns, but was refused. There was more or less rioting; strikers attempted to prevent express companies from transporting stock and goods. Upon the advice of the attorney-general, a hundred special policemen were appointed and the Lynn Light Infantry put under orders; a detachment of police came also from Boston. Strike became general through the shoe manufacturing towns of Massachusetts. On March 7, delegations from Beverly, Salem, Danvers, Woburn, Marblehead, and other towns came to Lynn; over 5,000 men and 1,000 women appeared in line, with banners and military bands, making the largest labor demonstration ever known in Massachusetts. Enthusiasm finally flagged; vacant places were filled by workmen from Maine and New Hampshire. Strike over by April 1, having utterly failed. Loss in wages $200,000. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, pp. 17, 18.]

March.—Strike of machinists and blacksmiths in Baldwin & Co's locomotive manufactory, Philadelphia, against overwork at night and reduced pay. A respectful petition was presented. It was refused and new men taken in place of the strikers. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880–'81, pp. 278, 279.]

1861.—Strike of morocco-finishers in Lynn, Mass., for an advance in wages. Compromised in two weeks; wage loss $500. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 19.]

Strike in the mills of Great Barrington, Mass., for a reduction of hours from thirteen to eleven. Demand complied with. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 19.]

1862.—Strike, during 1862–'63, of coal miners in the Belleville tract, Illinois, for increase of wages. After several months the companies imported Belgians, many of whom were sent away by the strikers, their expenses being paid by the Miners' Association. Successful after nine months, partly on account of the rising price of coal. This was followed by other strikes of coal miners in different parts of the country, all for increase of wages, and all successful. [McNeill: The Labor Movement, the Problem of To-day, p. 258.]

Strike of 50 hand-loom weavers at the Pontoosuc Mills, Pittsfield, Mass., for higher wages. Successful in a few days. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 19.]

Strike of longshore coopers in Boston for same purpose, with same result. [*Idem*, p. 19.]

Short strikes during the summer, in a large number of localities throughout the state of Pennsylvania, for increase of wages. Generally successful. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880–'81, pp. 279, 280.]

1863.—Strike of journeymen tailors in California against the amount of fancy work put upon the coats of the period. Successful at the end of several weeks. [McNeill: The Labor Movement, the Problem of To-day, p. 596.]

Strike in the stove foundry of Comstock, Castle & Co., Quincy, Ill., resulting in throwing all the moulders out of employment, they being replaced by apprentices. [Vol. XX, Tenth U. S. Census, p. 142.]

Longshore coopers of Boston struck again for still higher pay and obtained it. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 19.]

Strike of certain plasterers of East Boston for an increase in wages from $2 to $3 per day. Strike became general, 175 men being idle for thirteen weeks. Compromised on $2.50 per day. Loss in wages $27,000. [*Idem*, p. 19.]

Strike of union morocco-finishers of Lynn, Mass., in support of a union rule that men accustomed to work on one sort of skin should not be allowed to work on another sort. The strike lasted sixteen weeks, when it terminated unsuccessfully, the men having lost $60,000 in wages. [*Idem*, p. 19.]

Strike of union morocco-finishers in Charlestown, Mass., against employment of apprentices contrary to the rules of the union. The strike lasted four months, the strikers receiving aid from New York, Lynn, and elsewhere, but like the Lynn strike it ended in failure, the Journeymen's Union being finally broken up. Loss in wages $36,000. [*Idem*, p. 19.]

Strike of the Hatters' Association against the shop of Bent & Bush,

Boston, on account of the refusal of the firm to pay established rates. Result of strike not stated. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 20.]

Strike of the mechanics at the navy-yard, Charlestown, Mass., against changes in the hours of labor. Matter satisfactorily adjusted within a week. [*Idem*, p. 20.]

In the early part of 1863 strikes prevailed in many industries. Ship-carpenters demanded $3 per day, and the mechanics and laborers in the navy-yard were also moving for increase of wages. Among the longshoremen and railroad employés assaults were made upon non-union men who took the places of the strikers. In New York negroes were engaged in place of the longshoremen. They were assaulted, but the police came to their assistance. [McNeill: The Labor Movement, the Problem of To-day, pp. 125, 126.]

Strike or lockout in the shop of James H. Prentice, wool hat manufacturer of Brooklyn, who, in his efforts to break up the Wool Hat Finishers' Association, became a bankrupt. [*Idem*, p. 394.]

October.—Strike of employés of Steinway & Sons, piano manufacturers of New York city, for 25 per cent. advance in wages. Compromised at 15 per cent. advance after a week's idleness. [Vol. XX, Tenth U. S. Census, p. 292.]

Strike of furniture-workers employed by P. P. Gustine & Son, Philadelphia, for increase of wages. Successful. [*Idem*, p. 457.]

March.—Strike of carpenters and painters of Philadelphia for an increase from $1.50 to $1.75 and $2 per day. Successful. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880–'81, p. 280.]

May.—Strike of stove and hollow-ware moulders of Philadelphia for increase of wages. This demand granted. Strike continued in consequence of a greater number of apprentices being employed than was sanctioned by the rules of the union. Result unknown. [*Idem*, p. 280.]

Strike of sail-makers in Philadelphia navy-yard for increase of wages to $2.50 per day, the price paid outside. The United States officials refused to grant demand. [*Idem*, p. 280.]

1864, January.—Strike of 30 employés of the Putnam Nail Company, at Neponset, Mass., for more pay. They attempted to keep other workmen from occupying their places, and 50 policemen were needed to preserve the peace. Unsuccessful. Men returned to work at the end of three weeks. Loss in wages, $1,300. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 20.]

November 12.—General strike of nail-makers in Wareham, Mass., and vicinity, for 25 per cent. increase of wages. Strike ended unsuccessfully March 1, 1865. [*Idem*, p. 21.]

Strike of 100 miners of the Hudson Iron Company, West Stockbridge, Mass., for increase of pay. Unsuccessful after two weeks. [*Idem*, p. 21.]

Strike of ship-carpenters and caulkers of the Saint Louis Sectional

Dock Company, Saint Louis, Mo., for an advance from $5 to $5.50 per day. The military were called upon to protect the men who accepted the company's terms. After being out about a week, strikers resumed work at the old rates. [Vol. XX, Tenth U. S. Census, p. 499.]

February.—Lockout by combined piano manufacturers of New York city against a demand for 25 per cent. increase of wages. Lasted eight weeks, and resulted in resumption of work at the old rates. Loss in wages, $60,000. [*Idem*, p. 292.]

Strike of stonecutters, blacksmiths, carpenters, and laborers in the forts of New York for 25 per cent. advance. Result unreported. [McNeill: The Labor Movement, the Problem of To-day, p. 127.]

July.—Strike of operatives of the Philadelphia and Reading railroad for higher wages. Adjusted within ten days. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880–'81, p. 280.]

1865.—Strike of the operatives in the Southbridge and other mills in eastern Massachusetts, for a shortening of the working day from thirteen to eleven hours. The change finally made. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 21.]

Brief strike of the mule-spinners in Chicopee, Mass., for an increase in wages. Failed. [*Idem*, p. 21.]

Strike of two months' duration at the window-glass factory of Warrick & Stanger, Glassboro', N. J. Cause and result not given. [Vol. XX, Tenth U. S. Census, p. 99.]

Strike in a cotton factory of New York state. Lasted two weeks; no record of cause or result. [*Idem*, p. 364.]

Numerous strikes in Pennsylvania against reduction of wages. Generally unsuccessful. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880–'81, p. 280.]

In December the weavers of Philadelphia held meetings to organize a board of arbitration between manufacturers and themselves, whereby all difficulties could be settled without strikes. [*Idem*, p. 280.]

Strike of employés of the Lonsdale Company (cotton manufacturers), Lonsdale and Cumberland, R. I., for increase of wages and reduction of hours. Lasted six days. After the hands had returned to work, notice was given that at the end of a fortnight wages would be advanced 12½ per cent. and the hours of labor reduced from 12 to 11 per day. [Vol. XX, Tenth U. S. Census, p. 366.]

1866.—Small strike of weavers at a factory in Adams, Mass., for an increase in wages. Lasted a day or two and was settled by compromise. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 21.]

Strike of shoemakers in Marlborough, Mass., for higher pay. Manufacturers offered to pay the advance on condition that the association should be abandoned; offer refused. In six weeks the strike was generally successful. [*Idem*, p. 21.]

April.—Strike of ship-carpenters at Greenpoint, L. I., for the eight-hour system. Movement extended to other trades; 10,000 mechanics thrown out of work; wage loss $150,000 per week; strike failed at the end of six weeks. The caulkers of Boston, out of sympathy with the New York strikers, refused to work on a vessel that had been chartered at New York and sent to Boston for repairs. This resulted in a lockout of the Boston caulkers. [McNeill: The Labor Movement, the Problem of To-day, pp. 350–353.]

Strike of wool hat finishers in the establishment of John T. Waring, of Yonkers, N. Y., who procured non-union men from Prentice's shop, Brooklyn, and thus succeeded in making his shop independent. [*Idem*, p. 394.]

June.—Strike of coal miners on the Monongahela river against reduction in the price for mining coal from 4 to 3½ and 3 cents per bushel. Result not known; probably compromised. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880–'81, p. 281.]

A great strike conducted by the Glassblowers' League, resulted in complete success, the rules of the league being everywhere adopted. [Simonds: The Story of Labor, p. 631.]

1867, January 15.—Strike of 450 operatives at the woollen mills of the Assabet Manufacturing Company, Maynard, Mass., against a reduction of 10 per cent. in wages. During the war this company had three times added 10 per cent. to the pay of its employés, unasked. Strike lasted seven days; unsuccessful; wage loss, $4,500. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 22.]

February.—Strike of the day-hands at the Wamsutta Mills, New Bedford, Mass., against running the mills eleven instead of ten hours a day. On February 22 the agent discharged all operatives in the employ of the corporation at the time of the strike. Mills started March 1 on the eleven-hour system. The strikers gradually returned to work; loss in wages, $120,000. [*Idem*, p. 23.]

April 1.—Strike of about 150 mule-spinners at one or two factories in Lawrence, Mass., for a reduction of hours; part of a general movement for the ten-hour system. Strike totally unsuccessful. [*Idem*, p. 23.]

April.—Strike of 100 mule-spinners at the Hamilton, Boott & Lawrence Mills in Lowell, Mass., for a reduction of hours from eleven to ten per day, in accordance with a resolution previously passed by the Mule-spinners' Association of the United States. Three weeks in duration; unsuccessful; loss in wages, $3,500. [*Idem*, p. 23.]

July.—Strike of 100 boot and shoe bottomers at Brookfield, Mass., for increase of wages. Idle three weeks; unsuccessful; loss in wages, $3,600. [*Idem*, p. 24.]

A long and bitter strike of the moulders in Cincinnati resulted in eleven of them associating together and starting a co-operative foundry. [First Annual Report, Bureau of Labor Statistics of Ohio, p. 343.]

Strike of employés in the carriage and wagon factory of J. B. Brewster & Co., New York city. Successful after about three weeks. [Vol. XX, Tenth U. S. Census, p. 422.]

January.—Strike of the stove moulders at Pittsburgh, indorsed by the union (Moulders' International) then in session at Boston, against a 20 per cent. reduction of wages. Strike continued till the end of March without incident, when new hands were employed by the foundries. Considerable agitation and police interference. Strikers financially supported by the International Union and donations from outsiders to the amount of $40,000, married men receiving $7 and single men $5 per week. Moulders expended $18,000 in building a new foundry to be run on the co-operative plan; enterprise a failure and capital lost; after nine months moulders returned to work; the union completely broken up, as strikers could not obtain work until they severed their connection therewith. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880–'81, p. 281.]

General lockout by iron manufacturers of Pittsburgh, began December, 1866, and continued to May, 1867, in consequence of a demand by puddlers for $9 per ton. Lockout ended in the manufacturers paying the price demanded. Workmen asked for a conference with the manufacturers to adjust a scale of prices, which was granted. A scale of prices agreed upon July 23, 1867. [*Idem*, pp. 282–284.]

"It appears from the records of the Sons of Vulcan, that from 1867 to 1875 there were 87 legalized strikes within their jurisdiction, of which 69 were for rates and payment of wages, 16 for administration of works, and 2 for miscellaneous reasons. As near as can be learned, 28 terminated in favor of the workmen, 22 favorable to the employers, 21 were compromised, and 16 are doubtful." [McNeill: The Labor Movement, the Problem of To-day, p. 307.]

Strikes of coal miners occurred at Braidwood, Ill., during 1867–'68. Bohemians and Italians were imported to take the place of the strikers. [*Idem*, p. 258.]

1868, January 1.—The manufacturers of New Bedford, Mass., adopted the ten-hour system, but returned to the long hours on the 1st of February following. Strike for ten hours was ordered by Spinners' Union and bitterly contested for ten weeks, when the spinners were defeated, some of them almost suffering starvation before they would yield. All who had taken active part were blacklisted and compelled to leave the city to seek employment elsewhere. [*Idem*, p. 218.]

March 1.—General strike of spinners and weavers of the Fall River, Mass., factories against the January reduction of 18 per cent. in wages. Manufacturers offered to restore one-half of the reduction, but employés demanded full restoration. Strike lasted two weeks and was in the main unsuccessful. Estimated loss in wages, $50,000. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 24.]

April.—Strike of 40 broad-loom weavers at the Huguenot Mills, North Oxford, Mass., against a reduction of wages. Strikers were immediately warned to leave the tenements owned by the manufacturers. Strike lasted ten days and was wholly unsuccessful. Leaders were not taken back. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 24.]

Strike of the spinners at the Merchant's Woollen Mills, Dedham, Mass., against the introduction of self-operating jacks. Fifty operatives left the mill; their places easily supplied. [*Idem*, p. 24.]

Strike of members of the Crispin organization at Ashland, Mass., for the discharge of certain non-union men. New men driven away by the strikers; cattle of manufacturer poisoned and his life threatened. At length 100 men were brought from Maine and the factory started. They also were threatened, but were protected by the state police. Strike failed after a struggle of five weeks. [*Idem*, p. 25.]

May.—Strike of Crispin shoe-makers at the factory of C. T. Sampson. North Adams, Mass., against the employment of a non-union man, Their places were filled by new men, who were required to sign monthly agreements not to become members of the order; most of them violated their agreement. Some of the former employés were taken back upon renouncing the order, and further trouble was temporarily avoided. [*Idem*, p. 25.]

Strike of 50 non-union wool hat finishers in the employ of John T. Waring, of Yonkers, N. Y., against the task required for a day's work. Strike unsuccessful. About 25 of the strikers joined the Hatters' Union of Yonkers. [McNeill: The Labor Movement, the Problem of To-day, pp. 394, 395.]

April 1.—Strike of the mechanics in the shops of the Delaware, Lackawanna and Western Railroad Company, for restoration of wages paid prior to January 1, 1868, on which date a reduction of 10 per cent. had been made. Out of 642 men only 196 continued at work. Strike terminated April 14, and all strikers returned to work at the old rates, excepting about 50, whose places had been filled. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880–'81, p. 284.]

During the session of 1868 the legislature of Pennsylvania passed the eight-hour law, to go into effect July 1, 1868. Agitation began in the collieries of the Mahanoy valley for practical adoption of the enactment on that date. The demand not being complied with, a general strike ensued. An army of miners, from twelve to twenty thousand, spread over the valley until all the collieries in it were closed. Mass meetings were held and agitation continued for several months, causing almost general suspension of work throughout the anthracite coal fields, depleting the coal market and making good prices, when by September there was a general resumption of work. [*Idem* pp. 285, 286.]

July 15.—Strike of employés of the Philadelphia Gas Works, for an advance of 25 per cent. in wages. Gas trustees offered to compro-

mise on 10 per cent. advance; offer refused; engineers of the works advertised for 500 hands without response; gas trustees acceded to the demand after three days. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880–'81, p. 286.]

1869.—Strike of telegraphers in several large Eastern cities. Strike a failure at the end of twenty-four hours, the city offices being supplied with men from the country. [McNeill: The Labor Movement, the Problem of To-day, p. 137.]

April.—Strike of bottomers in the boot and shoe manufactory of Porter, Slessinger & Co., San Francisco, Cal., for 5 per cent. increase of wages. Successful after one month. [Vol. XX, Tenth U. S. Census, p. 15.]

June.—Strike of the lasters in a Brockton, Mass., shoe factory, against a reduction of 10 per cent. in wages. Movement failed after continuing three weeks and causing a loss of about $5,000 in wages. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 26.]

December.—General strike of the Crispins in Worcester, Mass., in consequence of a leading factory refusing to restore to a particular position a treer who had abandoned his work for several days. Workmen throughout the city and surrounding towns drawn into the contest. The question of wages was not involved. The object of the struggle was to enforce the demands of the Crispin order (*see* 1870). [*Idem*, p. 27.]

Strike or lockout of cigarmakers in New York city, necessitating heavy assessments upon the International Union. No record of result. [McNeill: The Labor Movement, the Problem of To-day, p. 589.]

Strike of cigarmakers in Cincinnati against reduction of wages. Unsuccessful at the end of eleven weeks, moulding machines being introduced and the work performed by boys and girls. [First Annual Report, Bureau of Labor Statistics of Ohio, p. 201.]

Strike of moulders in a car-factory of Ohio. They were refused reemployment on any terms, and their places filled with non-union men. [Vol. XX, Tenth U. S. Census, p. 429.]

May 10.—Strike of the Workingmen's Benevolent Association of Schuylkill, combined with the associations of five other counties of Pennsylvania, to fix a minimum price for mining coal. It was hoped that suspension of work in times of a glutted market would prevent overproduction. In pursuance of this idea, a meeting of the general council of the Workingmen's Benevolent Association was held at Hazleton on May 11, and resolutions passed "restricting miners to one car or mine-wagon of coal per day less than the usual day's work, and work by the yard to be restricted proportionately." The minimum price of coal upon which wages were to be based was fixed at $5 per ton at Elizabethport and $3 at Port Carbon.

On June 4 the operators of the Schuylkill region submitted to their employés the following scale of prices, on a basis of $3 per ton at Port Carbon:

Outside labor, $11 per week.
Platform men, $11.50 per week.
Inside labor, $12 per week.
Miners, $14 per week.

These all to be clear of costs.

For each advance of 25 cents per ton in coal at Port Carbon, an advance of 50 cents per week and 5 cents per wagon; and for each decline of 25 cents, a similar reduction; yardage to be in proportion. The advance and decline in the price of coal to be determined by a board of five operators, to be appointed by the Workingmen's Benevolent Association, who will pledge themselves to make a true and correct statement of their sales for each month.

Considering the operators' proposition, the general council of the Workingmen's Benevolent Association, meeting at Mahanoy City on June 9, resolved "that the object of the suspension having been attained by the depletion of the surplus of coal in the market, on and after June 16 all districts or branches that can agree with their employers as to basis and conditions of resumption do resume work." They presented a counter scale of prices on a basis of $3 per ton at Port Carbon, which, varying little from that of the operators, was accepted by them, and work was resumed in Schuylkill county on June 10. The operators of Luzerne and Lackawanna counties refused the basis system. On July 23 the miners at Pittston, Luzerne county, voted to resume work on the company's terms, viz: "Advance of wages if coal advanced, provided they would drop all claims for basis." Work was generally resumed on these conditions by August 31.

On **December 29, 1869,** the Anthracite Board of Trade published a scale of prices on a basis of $2 per ton at Port Carbon, which was indignantly rejected by the miners. Perceiving their mistake, the Anthracite Board of Trade re-opened their mines at the end of three weeks, and on February 18, 1870, withdrew the $2 scale and proposed a new one on a basis of $2.50, which met with a like refusal. On March 15 a meeting of 76 firms, representing an annual product of over 4,000,000 tons of coal, agreed to stand by the $2.50 offer, and gave notice that if it were not accepted they would suspend work on April 2. The men still demanded the $3 basis, and all work at once ceased. The absence of Schuylkill coal from the markets proved a source of profit to the other counties, where work continued without interruption, and it soon became evident that her coal could be dispensed with. Nothing was done in the matter until July 22, when Mr. F. B. Gowen, president of the Reading Railroad Company, drew up what was known as the "Gowen compromise," which fixed upon a basis of $3 per ton at Port Carbon, with an increase or reduction of 8¼ per cent. for every advance or decline of 25 cents per ton in the price of coal. This compromise was accepted, under protest, by the Anthracite Board of Trade,

and the collieries were under way again by August 1. But the long contest had ruined the business of Schuylkill county, her former customers having made permanent arrangements elsewhere, and the miners' wages in consequence were reduced, by degrees, until in November they were 24¾ per cent. below the basis. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880–'81, pp. 286–295.]

Strike of iron-workers at Clifton, W. Va., for payment of wages. A committee of employés waited on the manager, hot words ensued, and the manager ordered the discharge of the committee. The local union took the matter up and demanded the payment of wages due, re-instatement of the discharged committee, and removal of the manager. The Grand Master of the Sons of Vulcan approved the first two demands, but strenuously opposed the last, urging the men to strike only for principles and not against men. No record of result. [McNeill: The Labor Movement, the Problem of To-day, pp. 274, 275.]

1870.—The general strike of the Crispins in 1869, at Worcester, Mass., continued this year. Threats and intimidation and much discussion; strike compromised after thirteen weeks by mutual concessions on the part of workmen and manufacturers; loss in wages to workmen estimated at $175,000; loss to manufacturers, $20,000. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 27.]

January.—Strike of workmen in the shoe factory of C. T. Sampson, of North Adams, Mass., against the discharge of workmen belonging to the Crispin order. Manufacturer successfully introduced Chinese from California to take the place of his former employés. [*Idem*, p. 28.]

Strikes of workmen at the woollen mills of B. F. Phillips & Co. and P. Blackinton, South Adams, Mass., against a reduction of wages. Both strikes unsuccessful, after an eight days' struggle. [*Idem*, p. 28.]

June.—Strike of 300 workmen at the shoe factory of Messrs. E. and A. H. Batcheller at North Brookfield, Mass., against the employment of men who, becoming dissatisfied with the Crispin order, had refused to pay their dues. Strike failed after four days; loss in wages estimated at $2,000. [*Idem*, p. 29.]

General strike against the combined shoe manufacturers of Lynn, Mass., in consequence of their employing non-union men and generally disregarding the rules of the Crispin order. In accordance with the suggestion of a leading employer, a joint committee of employers and workmen met and agreed upon a schedule of prices for one year. This action brought the strike to an end. [*Idem*, p. 29.]

Strike during summer in the shoe shops of Marlborough, Mass., against reduction of wages and employment of non-union men. Contest, with one exception, ended in two weeks. One manufacturer resisted the Crispins for four months and then started his factory with new men. [*Idem*, p. 29.]

July 1.—Strike of the nail-makers of the Weymouth Iron Company at Weymouth and Wareham, Mass., against a 10 per cent. reduction in wages. Strike failed February 1, 1871. Loss in wages heavy. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 30.]

July 21.—Strike of spinners at Fall River, Mass., against a reduction of from 6 to 10 per cent. in wages. State police brought to the city; strike terminated September 20, a complete failure. [*Idem*, p. 30.]

October.—Strike of 40 weavers at the Germania Mills, Holyoke, Mass., for an increase of pay. Strikers failed, and returned to work after three days. [*Idem*, p. 31.]

October.—Strike of 100 laborers in one department of the Quinsigamond Wire Works, Worcester, Mass., on account of the removal of the scales used for weighing their work, to another part of the building. They distrusted the weigher. Strikers assaulted the workmen engaged in their places. Most of the former employés came back under an agreement never again to engage in a similar movement. [*Idem*, p. 31.]

October.—Strike of knitters in a hosiery factory at Needham, Mass., on account of a reduction of wages without previous notice to the employés. The other manufacturers having decided upon a reduction, asked this establishment to join in carrying it out. Consent was given, chiefly because they were about to close their factory for their own purposes. When business was resumed, satisfactory terms were made with the men. [*Idem*, p. 31.]

Strike of shoemakers at Randolph, Mass., for increase of wages. Failed after four weeks. [*Idem*, p. 31.]

December.—A reduction of wages, equal to 10 per cent., resulted in a four months' strike of pottery-workers at East Liverpool, Ohio. Unsuccessful. [First Annual Report, Bureau of Labor Statistics of Ohio, p. 236.]

May 17.—Strike at the Jermyn colliery, Lackawanna county, Pa., for the discharge of a mine boss. Failure. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880-'81, p. 295.]

Several small strikes of iron-workers in the eastern mills against reduction of wages. Compromised. [McNeill: The Labor Movement, the Problem of To-day, p. 275.]

Seven strikes of cigarmakers ordered by the International Union, which expended $43,017 for their support. Only two were successful. [*Idem*, p. 589.]

1871.—Strike of the female stitchers at Lynn, Mass., against an obnoxious rule, which was soon revoked. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 31.]

Strike of 300 Daughters of Saint Crispin, employed as machine-operators at Stoneham, Mass., for an increase of the price paid for certain work. Failed after two weeks. [*Idem*, p. 32.]

May.—Strike of weavers at Danvers, Mass., for more pay. Failed after thirteen weeks; loss in wages, $3,000. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 32.]

Strike of the employés at a New Bedford, Mass., tannery, against beginning work ten minutes earlier each afternoon in order to make up time lost by stopping work on Saturday at 5 p. m. Failed within a week; loss to men, over $300. [*Idem*, p. 32.]

August.—Strike of boot-bottomers in Worcester and West Boylston, Mass., for an advance in wages of 50 cents per case. Partially successful, some manufacturers granting the demand, others suspending for a time. [*Idem*, p. 32.]

Strike of 150 plasterers of Boston for an increase of wages. Lasted seventeen weeks; ended by a compromise; loss in wages, about $45,000. [*Idem*, p. 32.]

Lockout in the pottery of Cartwright Brothers, East Liverpool, Ohio, to enforce a reduction of 10 per cent. in wages. Successful, after nearly two months. [Vol. XX, Tenth U. S. Census, p. 302.]

January 10.—Strike of miners and laborers of Scranton and vicinity, Pennsylvania, against reduction of wages. Strike extended throughout the entire anthracite coal fields. It was ordered by the general council of the Workingmen's Benevolent Association, and continued until May 22, when the men of two counties, Luzerne and Lackawanna, returned to work at the companies' terms.

The operators of Schuylkill county refused to treat with their employés through the officers of the Workingmen's Benevolent Association, and the men declining to negotiate otherwise, a dead-lock ensued. At this juncture the managers of the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad Company, in order to secure steadiness in trade, undertook to compel a settlement of the dispute by raising their charges for transportation to such a figure that no collieries could work unless all were at work under a common agreement. This interference was bitterly resented by both operators and miners, and the case brought before the judiciary committee of the state senate, which declared itself powerless to apply a remedy.

In the meantime a board of arbitrators was appointed, which met on April 17, and failing to agree, the subject was referred to the umpire, who, in a few weeks' time, established a scale of prices on a basis of $2.75 per ton at Port Carbon, with variations of 1 per cent. in wages for every 3 cents in the price of coal. This award being generally accepted as just, work was resumed in Schuylkill county by the middle of May, and continued without interruption until September, when the loaders of the Thomas Coal Company demanded an increase of wages equal to the basis rates for the year. Although a violation of the agreement, the demand was at once conceded, and led to similar demands in other collieries, which were precipitately granted. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880-'81, pp. 295-298.]

General strike of telegraphers for increase of wages. Unsuccessful after a short time, many telegraphers abandoning the profession. Followed by local strike in San Francisco and Sacramento, which was also unsuccessful. [McNeill: The Labor Movement, the Problem of To-day, pp. 390, 391.]

From 1871–'75 there were 78 strikes under the auspices of the Cigarmakers' International Union, 64 being against reduction of wages. In all 66 failed and 12 succeeded. Cost of the strikes was $24,242.08. [*Idem*, p. 589.]

1872.—Strike of furniture-workers employed by the H. W. Collender Company, Stamford, Conn., for reduction of hours from 10 to 8. Failed. [Vol. XX, Tenth U. S. Census, p. 436.]

January 9.—Strike of 175 gingham weavers of the Renfrew Manufacturing Company, South Adams, Mass., against a reduction in the wages of the fine weavers. Strike lasted two weeks; unsuccessful; loss in wages, about $2,600. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 32.]

June.—Strike of the workmen in thirty-five shoe shops in Lynn, Mass., nominally on a question of wages, but in reality the very existence of the Crispin organization was concerned. Manufacturers united, and strike ended August 24 in their favor. Soon afterward the Crispin organization in Lynn went to pieces. [*Idem*, p. 33.]

Similar strike, during the summer, of the shoe workmen in Brockton, Mass., against the employment of non-union men. Resulted in the defeat of the workmen and the destruction of the local organization of Crispins. [*Idem*, p. 33.]

Strike of saw-mill employés of Charles Merrill & Co., Carrollton, Mich., for reduction of hours. Failed after two weeks. [Vol. XX, Tenth U. S. Census, p. 474.]

Strike of puddlers in Helmbacher Forge and Rolling Mill Company, Saint Louis, Mo. No record of cause or result. [*Idem*, p. 210.]

Strike of employés of the Union Dry Dock Company, Buffalo, N. Y., for increase of wages. Failed at the end of eight weeks. [*Idem*, p. 500.]

June and July.—Strike of piano-makers and other craftsmen of New York city, for reduction of hours from ten to eight, and for 20 per cent. increase of wages. Unsuccessful; loss in wages, $100,000. [*Idem*, p. 292.]

General strike of furniture-workers in New York city, occasioned by the eight-hour law. Failed after three weeks; work resumed at ten hours; about 5,000 men involved; loss in wages estimated at from $200,000 to $225,000. [*Idem*, p. 449.]

Strike of employés in the carriage and wagon factory of Brewster & Co. (of Broome street), New York city, for reduction of hours to eight per day. Failed after two weeks; loss in wages, $8,000. [*Idem*, p. 423.]

March.—Strike of a vast body of workingmen, perhaps 100,000, mostly of the building trades, in New York city, for the eight-hour sys-

tem. At the end of three months successful in nearly every instance. [McNeill: The Labor Movement, the Problem of To-day, pp. 142, 143.]

Strikes of the coopers of New York against the sugar refineries using barrels made in other localities. The men admitted that the sugar refiners had a right to purchase barrels where and of whom they chose, but claimed that they had a right to work for whom they chose, and would not work for the refineries that purchased barrels elsewhere. No record of result. [*Idem*, p. 146.]

November.—Strike of coopers in Ohio, against reduction of wages. Successful in one day. [First Annual Report, Bureau of Labor Statistics of Ohio, p. 223.]

December.—Strike of shoemakers in Cincinnati, against reduction of wages. Successful at the end of a week. [*Idem*, p. 199.]

Strike of iron-workers in Ohio, against a reduction of 15 per cent. in wages. Successful after four months. [*Idem*, p. 85.]

Strike of glass-workers in Zanesville, Ohio, against reduction of wages. Failed at the end of eight months. [*Idem*, p. 215.]

Strike of coopers in Ohio, for increase of wages. Advance conceded at the end of a week. [*Idem*, p. 223.]

March 15.—Strike of 300 workmen of the Susquehanna Rolling Mill Company, against the discharge of one employé. Strike ended unsuccessfully after fifteen days. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880–'81, p. 300.]

June 5.—Strike of the employés of the Philadelphia Gas Works, for semi-monthly payments, for a 15 per cent. advance in wages, and against being compelled to pay for tools. Strike came to an unsuccessful end in a short time. [*Idem*, p. 300.]

Strikes prevailed in Philadelphia throughout June of this year among the members of various trades for a reduction of hours from ten to eight per day. Unsuccessful. [*Idem*, p. 301.]

July 1.—Strike of 1,500 employés of the lumber mills of Williamsport, Lycoming county, Pa., for reduction of working hours from twelve and thirteen to ten per day. Violence and assaults quelled by the police and military; general resumption of work after a month on the old conditions. [*Idem*, p. 301.]

October.—Strike of miners on the line of the Connellsville (Pa.) railroad for an advance of 1 cent per bushel for mining coal. Strikes soon spread to mines along the Monongahela and Youghiogheny rivers. Demand refused by river operators; granted by railroad men. Strike, therefore, only partly successful. [*Idem*, pp. 301, 302.]

Strike, lasting three months, in a cigar manufactory in Wisconsin. Cause and result not reported. [Vol. XX, Tenth U. S. Census, p. 50.]

1873.—Strike of 400 coopers in Boston, Mass. The Coopers' Union was finally broken up, and strike failed within three weeks, after causing a loss of about $15,000 in wages. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 34.]

Strike of horseshoers in Boston. At the end of three weeks partially successful, but resulted two or three months later in the dissolution of the union, in consequence of a combination or lockout of the employers against whom the strike had been made. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 34.]

Strike, late in the year, of the employés of the cigar manufactory of Waterman & Beckman, Westfield, Mass., said to be on account of the employment of Bohemians by this firm. Most of the old hands finally returned to work. Loss in wages during the two months' strike, $2,100. [*Idem*, p. 34.]

February.—Strike of shoemakers in Ohio, against reduction of wages. Unsuccessful at the end of ten weeks. [First Annual Report, Bureau of Labor Statistics of Ohio, p. 199.]

March.—Strike of shoemakers in Ohio, because the firms refused to employ members of the Crispin organization. Strike lasted ten days, and ended in favor of the men. [*Idem*, p. 199.]

September.—Strike of iron-workers in Ohio; lasted six months; men returned to work at a heavy reduction. [*Idem*, p. 85.]

November.—Strike of iron-workers in Ohio, against reduction of wages. Lasted seven months and was successful. [*Idem*, p. 85.]

Autumn.—Strike of furniture-workers in Ohio, against reduction of wages. Unsuccessful at the end of four weeks. An employé states that his wages were reduced $5 per week. [*Idem*, p. 230.]

December.—In July, 1873, a demand was made by the owners of a window-glass factory in Kent, Ohio, for a reduction of wages; factory continued to run without reduction till December, when a strike was inaugurated and continued till June, 1874, when men returned to work literally starved into submission. [*Idem*, p. 212.]

Strikes of coal-miners in the Tuscarawas and Mahoning valleys, Ohio, against a reduction of 15 cents per ton. Compromised at the end of six months in the Tuscarawas valley, but lasted three months longer in the Mahoning, where it was defeated by the importation of Swedes and Italians and by the use of cheaper coals in the manufacture of iron. [McNeill: The Labor Movement, the Problem of To-day, p. 259.]

June.—Strike of the Chinese at Beaver Falls (Pa.) Cutlery Works, for an increase from 60 to 75 cents per day. Nearly one hundred of the strikers went away to New Orleans and San Francisco. Unsuccesssful. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880–'81, p. 305.]

July 15.—Miners in the neighborhood of Pittsburgh met at Workingmen's Hall, in that city, to arrange a scale of prices; offered to submit the entire question to a board of arbitration; the scale of prices presented to the board was accepted by the railroad operators but refused by the river operators; the river miners remained on strike until November 10, then went to work for the time on compromise rates. [*Idem*, pp. 304, 305.]

November.—Strike of the printers of several newspapers in Pittsburgh against reduction of wages from 45 to 40 cents per thousand ems. Typographical Union took part; strike failed; union dissolved. *The Telegraph*, *The Commercial*, and *The Dispatch* entered suit against 73 printers for conspiracy; suits finally withdrawn. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880–'81, p. 305.]

In November of this year the miners at Arnot, Tioga county, Pa., determined to organize a miners' union. Eight of the men most prominent in the enterprise were discharged; strike of the other miners in consequence. A lockout against all union men ensued. An attaché of the state bureau of labor visited the locality and proposed a basis of settlement, which was refused by the superintendent but adopted by the miners as their own proposal. The trouble continued into 1874, when, in January, a delegation of workmen had an interview with the governor, presenting him the petition of 2,577 citizens praying the state authorities to protect the working people from the arbitrary enforcement of the tenant leases. The delegates were assured that whatever was in the power of the law would be done. Struggle continued till March 3, 1874, when the matter was settled by the withdrawal of opposition to the union and work was resumed. [*Idem*, pp. 306–308.]

December 26.—Strike of the engineers and employés of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company operating leased lines west of Pittsburgh, against a reduction of 10 per cent. in wages. Amicably adjusted. [*Idem*, pp. 305, 306.]

From 1873 to 1876 many strikes occurred in the cotton and woollen factories of Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and Connecticut. In many places the men had no organization, but after striking they proceeded to form unions, which at the end of the strikes were generally dissolved until reorganized into assemblies of Knights of Labor. Strikes in various industries occurred in all parts of the country, especially in the states of Pennsylvania, Illinois, Indiana, Missouri, Maryland, Ohio, and New York. Great bitterness was evinced against trades unions, and men were blacklisted to an extent almost unequalled. [McNeill: The Labor Movement, the Problem of To-day, pp. 153, 154.]

1874.—The decline in wages after the panic and depression of 1873 was generally accepted by workmen as being only temporary; but early in 1874, no prospect appearing of an increase of wages, strikes were organized in various factories of Massachusetts to force a return to former prices. Generally unsuccessful. A strike in January in the North Adams Woollen Mills, however, resulted, after three days, in obtaining for the workmen a slight advance in wages. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 34.]

February.—Strike of the female weavers in one department of the Lyman Mills, Holyoke, Mass., for an increase of pay. Failed. [*Idem*, p. 34.]

March 16.—Strike of 625 employés of the Assabet Manufacturing Company, Maynard, Mass., against reduction of wages. Unsuccessful after twelve days; loss in wages, $9,000. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 35.]

Strike of the mule-spinners of the Blackstone Manufacturing Company, Blackstone, Mass., for an advance. Eight hundred employés idle two weeks; loss in wages, $10,000. Unsuccessful. [*Idem*, p. 35.]

Strike of about 35 mule-spinners in Chicopee, Mass., for an increase of wages. Unsuccessful at the end of two weeks. [*Idem*, p. 35.]

Strike of workingmen in the morocco manufactories of Lynn, Mass., and neighboring towns, for more pay. Manufacturers suffered, but strike resulted in the defeat of the workmen at the end of three weeks. Loss in wages, about $20,000. [*Idem*, p. 35.]

Several additional small strikes in the Lynn shoe factories from three days to two weeks each. None successful. [*Idem*, p. 35.]

Strike of employés at the Waltham Bleachery, Waltham, Mass., against an attempt to improve discipline. Employés in a hosiery factory under the same management joined. Some disorderly conduct and rioting. Strikers were locked out of the mills and ordered to vacate the company's tenements. Trouble over in three days; strike totally unsuccessful. [*Idem*, p. 35.]

Unsuccessful strike of cotton operatives at Lowell, Mass. Assistance amounting to $1,700 was sent from Fall River to the strikers. [McNeill: The Labor Movement, the Problem of To-day, p. 240.]

Strike of union roll-hands at Carondelet, Mo., against a proposed reduction of 15 per cent. in wages and against the adoption of obnoxious rules. New men were employed and the strike failed. [*Idem*, p. 280.]

Strike at the green-glass works of William Eliot Smith, Saint Louis, Mo., lasting two weeks. Cause and result not reported. [Vol. XX, Tenth U. S. Census, p. 94.]

Strike of puddlers of the Albany and Rensselaer Iron and Steel Company, Troy, N. Y. Lasted six months, extending into 1875. No record of cause or result. [*Idem*, p. 216.]

Strike of union furniture-workers in Cincinnati, without the consent of the executive committee. Strike defeated and the union broken up. [McNeill: The Labor Movement, the Problem of To-day, p. 377.]

Strike of iron-workers in Ohio against reduction of wages. Lasted nine months and failed. [First Annual Report, Bureau of Labor Statistics of Ohio, p. 85.]

Similar strike of iron-workers in Ohio; successful at the expiration of four months. [*Idem*, p. 85.]

Strike of coopers in Ohio against reduction. Failed; no further particulars. [*Idem*, p. 223.]

January 11.—Strike of miners in Schuylkill county, Pa., against proposed reduction of wages; 9,000 men idle; collieries closed during the month; no report of final results. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880–'81, p. 308.]

March 2.—Strike of employés of the Erie railroad at Susquehanna Depot, Pa., against irregular pay days. Demands granted. On March 25 strike was renewed on account of breach of agreement by the officers of the road. Strikers disabled locomotives of 45 freight trains and stopped passenger trains, claiming that if the company had a right to delay their pay they had a right to stop the company's trains. Adjusted by a compromise largely in the company's favor. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880–'81, p. 309.]

July 1.—Strike of 250 employés of the Pennsylvania Steel Works at Harrisburg, against a reduction of from 10 to 25 per cent. in wages. Unsuccessful. [*Idem*, p. 310.]

July 6.—Strike of journeymen gold-beaters of Philadelphia against a proposed reduction of 10 per cent. in wages. Successful after two weeks. [*Idem*, p. 310.]

September.—Strike of miners along the line of railroads leading to Pittsburgh against a proposed reduction of wages. Strikers replaced on the Pan Handle and Connellsville roads by Italians; shots exchanged between the old and new workmen, and apprehension of greater trouble; citizens called upon the sheriffs of Allegheny and Westmoreland counties, Pa., for protection; officers appealed to the governor; sheriff's posse ordered out; strike continued till March, 1875. Unsuccessful. [*Idem*, p. 310.]

September 16.—Strike of the workmen of the Lancaster (Pa.) Manufacturing Company, against payment of the workmen in scrip redeemable by the company. No record of result. [*Idem*, pp. 310, 311.]

Strike of several months' duration of the puddlers at Atkins Brothers' rolling mill, Pottsville, Pa., against a reduction of wages. Terminated January 5, 1875, by a compromise. [*Idem*, p. 313.]

November.—Strike of miners in the Fairlawn Colliery, Scranton, Pa., against demand to fill six instead of five cars for a day's work. New men employed, and rioting and fighting with fire-arms ensued. Strike unsuccessful. [*Idem*, p. 311.]

December 7.—Lockout by the iron manufacturers of Pittsburgh and vicinity against boilers for refusing a reduction from $6 to $5 per ton. Manufacturers proposed arbitration; refused by the employés; final compromise April 15, 1875, at a price of $5.50 per ton. [*Idem*, pp. 311–313.]

1875, February 1.—Strike at three mills in Fall River, Mass., in consequence of a reduction of 10 per cent. in wages, during hard times. Proposition by employers to restore one-third of the reduction had been refused. Three other mills closed about March 1; manufacturers combined and offered to pay the corporations affected a portion of their loss. Weavers and spinners held meetings about March 12, and agreed to return to work on condition that old prices were resumed by April 1; strike terminated on this basis. Loss in wages about $90,000. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 36.]

February.—Strike of the union tailors employed by Messrs. J. R. and A. T. Burditt, Boston, on account of objection to scale of prices. Other workmen were engaged in strikers' places. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 39.]

March.—Strike of about twenty ore-miners at the Lanesborough Iron Works, Lanesborough, Mass. Unsuccessful; leaders discharged. [*Idem*, p. 39.]

March.—Short strike of a few weavers at the Millbury Cotton Mills, Millbury, Mass. Unsuccessful. [*Idem*, p. 39.]

March.—Combined strike and lockout at the Merchant's Woollen Mills, Dedham, Mass., against working more than ten hours per day. Failed after two weeks. Wage loss $6,000. [*Idem*, p. 40.]

April 7.—Strike of spinners and weavers at the Ocean Mills, Newburyport, Mass., for more pay. Leaders English. Support from operatives of the other mills pledged to strikers, who were immediately discharged. At the end of five days one-third of the operatives were at work; vacant places of the others rapidly filled. Strike terminated in six weeks, a failure. Loss in wages, $8,000. [*Idem*, p. 40.]

April 12.—Strike of the weavers at Scantic Mills, Wilbraham, Mass., against reduction of wages. Compromised April 21. [*Idem*, p. 42.]

April 13.—Strike of mule-spinners in Lowell, Mass., by order of their association, for increase of wages. Continued six weeks, work being carried on by new hands; production diminished nearly one-half. Strike unsuccessful; operatives returned to work, signing a pledge to renounce the association; loss in wages, about $200,000. [*Idem*, p. 42.]

April.—Small strike at Leigh Mills, Roxbury, Mass., for higher wages. Unsuccessful. [*Idem*, p. 42.]

April.—Brief strike in one department of the Potomska Mills, New Bedford, Mass., for higher wages. Successful. Later in the year some speeder-tenders left work on account of a refusal to increase their pay. [*Idem*, p. 42.]

April.—Strike of laborers upon railway tunnel at North Adams, Mass., for higher wages. Strikers immediately discharged and new men employed; new-comers assailed by the strikers, who were, however, unsuccessful in preventing them from working. [*Idem*, p. 42.]

Similar small strikes among laborers in the Hoosac Tunnel, Mass., accompanied by rioting, but generally unsuccessful. [*Idem*, p. 42.]

August.—Great strike of the operatives in the Fall River Mills, Mass., against a renewed reduction of wages after the strike in February. Manufacturers had combined and determined that the reduction should be general and that there should be a general lockout against any partial strike, and they continued the suspension by a lockout of four weeks' duration. Early in October, when the loss in wages amounted to $700,000, employés returned to work at the reduced rates, having been required to sign an agreement to join no as-

sociation in which individual members were to be governed by the will of the majority in respect to wages or hours of labor. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 38.]

December.—The Crispin organization was revived at Lynn, Mass., and during the following year several disputes were settled by arbitration. [*Idem*, p. 42.]

Strike of operatives in a cotton factory of Massachusetts on a question of wages. Lasted two months; result not reported. Loss in wages, $60,000. [Vol. XX, Tenth U. S. Census, p. 353.]

July.—Strike of shoemakers in Ohio against reduction of wages. After a struggle of seven weeks men returned to work at a greater reduction than they struck against. [First Annual Report, Bureau of Labor Statistics of Ohio, p. 199.]

Strike of iron-workers in Ohio against reduction of wages. Lasted seventeen weeks and resulted in a compromise. [*Idem*, p. 85.]

Strike during spring of this year in a pork-packing establishment in Ohio on a question of wages. Unsuccessful in a short time. [Vol. XX, Tenth U. S. Census, p. 295.]

March 20.—Strike of the engineers and pump-men of the Delaware, Lackawanna, and Western Railroad Company for a restoration of 10 per cent. taken off their wages in January. Unsuccessful after four days. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880–'81, p. 316.]

April 1.—Strike of puddlers at Allentown, Pa., against a proposed reduction of wages. Successful. [*Idem*, p. 313.]

April 10.—Strike, under the auspices of the Miners' Union, of miners through the Clearfield district, Pa., for an increase of 10 cents per ton in wages. New men employed after three weeks; violence resorted to and the authorities called on for protection. In June strikers offered to resume work; required to sign an agreement not to belong to any union nor to engage in any strike. Strike unsuccessful; 36 strikers tried and convicted of conspiracy and riot. [*Idem*, pp. 313–315.]

May 10.—Strike of the puddlers of the Chesapeake Nail Works, Harrisburg, Pa., for an advance from $4.50 to $5.50 per ton. Compromised at $5. [*Idem*, p. 315.]

May 20.—Strike of new men taken on as miners at the Fairlawn Colliery, Scranton, Pa., in November, 1874. The old hands applied and were taken on at former rates. [*Idem*, p. 316.]

May.—Iron manufacturers of Pittsburgh refused to sign a new scale of prices and work was suspended two weeks, at the end of which time they signed the scale. [McNeill: The Labor Movement, the Problem of To-day, p. 304.]

Strike of weavers of the Lonsdale Company (cotton manufacturers), Lonsdale and Cumberland, R. I., because their wages had not been advanced with those of other employés. Mule-spinners joined weavers for awhile. Unsuccessful at the end of a month. [Vol. XX, Tenth U. S. Census, p. 366.]

1876.—The miners of Maryland, having been crushed by the strikes of 1875, submitted without a murmur to all impositions. They organized assemblies of Knights of Labor, and when the working season was about to open presented a bill of grievances to their employers, who, backed by the Baltimore and Ohio railroad, assumed the aggressive and demanded concessions of the men. After a four months' struggle the men were obliged to yield, and many of them were prevented from obtaining work elsewhere. [McNeill: The Labor Movement, the Problem of To-day, p. 261.]

There were nine strikes of cigarmakers this year, under the auspices of their union, against reduction of wages. All unsuccessful. Expenditures, $582.20. [*Idem*, p. 591.]

June.—General strike for increase of wages by employés of Ohio and Mississippi Railroad Company. No record of result. [Vol. XX, Tenth U. S. Census, p. 190.]

Another 10 per cent. reduction was made in the wages of the mill operatives at Fall River and New Bedford, Mass. A strike occurred at the Granite No. 1 mill, which ended disastrously to the spinners. An unsuccessful strike at New Bedford at this time was felt so keenly in Fall River, also, that many members of the Spinners' Union fell in arrears, and it was with the utmost difficulty that it could be kept together. [*Idem*, pp. 225, 226.]

Unsuccessful strike of cotton-mill operatives at Clinton, Mass. [*Idem*, p. 240.]

Strike of shoemakers in a shop at Lynn, Mass., on account of the refusal of proprietor to confer with the Crispins. Mobs surrounded the shop and there was much ill-feeling. Compromised in about two weeks. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 43.]

Strike of thirty lasters in the employ of Messrs. Stowe, Bills & Whitney, Hudson, Mass., for an increase of pay. Firm advertised for lasters to fill place of strikers; new men prevented from going to work by the strikers; manufacturers then advertised for resolute men to learn the business. The required number was secured and the strike overcome. [*Idem*, p. 43.]

Strike at same time of twenty-eight lasters in the shop of L. T. Jefts, Hudson, Mass., for higher wages. Strikers attempted to drive new men away. Stones thrown, windows broken, and arrests made. Strikers defeated. Loss in wages by these two strikes estimated at $14,000. [*Idem*, p. 43.]

Strikes at the Blackinton Mills, Williamstown, and at the Glen and North Adams Woollen Mills, North Adams, Mass., on account of disagreement as to hours of labor. Strikers were informed that the mills would be closed unless they were willing to work under the existing arrangement, and they decided to return to work. Loss in wages, $10,000. [*Idem*, p. 43.]

Strike at the green-glass works of William Eliot Smith, Saint Louis, Mo., lasting three and one-half months. No record of cause or result. [Vol. XX, Tenth U. S. Census, p. 94.]

Strike of coal miners in Ohio, probably for increase of wages. A portion of the works was burned during the strike, causing a suspension for two months. No record of result. [*Idem*, p. 245.]

June.—Strike of iron-workers inOhio, for an advance of 25 cents per ton. Conceded at the end of three weeks. [First Annual Report, Bureau of Labor Statistics of Ohio, p. 85.]

July 16.—Strike of iron-workers in Ohio, because of bad iron. Lasted several months; result unreported. [*Idem*, p. 85.]

Strike of skilled workmen in a pottery at East Liverpool, Ohio, against a 10 per cent. reduction in wages. Lasted three weeks, at an average loss to each striker of $40. Twenty employés not striking were thrown out of work. Unsuccessful. [*Idem*, p. 232.]

May 19.—Strike of miners at the Brisbin Shaft, Scranton, Pa., against a reduction of 12 cents per day. Matter settled next day by an amicable conference. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880–'81, p. 317.]

May 31.—Strike of the boilers in the manufactories of Pittsburgh for a new scale of prices. Successful. [*Idem*, p. 316.]

October.—Strike of 1,000 car-men and mechanics of the Delaware, Lackawanna, and Western Railroad Company in Scranton, Pa., against a reduction of 10 per cent. in wages. Strike unsuccessful at the end of several weeks. [*Idem*, p. 317.]

Strike of members of the Improved Druggists' Ware Glassblowers' League at Pittsburgh against a reduction of 10 per cent. in wages. The factories, with the exception of a few where non-union men were employed, lay idle most of the year. In the spring of 1877 the union men returned to work, winners in the contest. [McNeill: The Labor Movement, the Problem of To-day, p. 374.]

Unsuccessful strikes of cotton operatives at Arctic and Aquidneck, R. I. [*Idem*, p. 240.]

Strike of employés of the Lonsdale Company (cotton manufacturers), Lonsdale and Cumberland, R. I., apparently against reduction of wages. Lasted over three weeks and was a complete failure. Loss in wages, about $50,000. [Vol. XX, Tenth U. S. Census, p. 366.]

Strike lasting six weeks at the flint-glass works of Hobbs, Brockunier & Co., Wheeling, W. Va. No record of cause or result. [*Idem*, p. 90.]

1877.—Strike of plasterers in California for higher wages. Strike a failure and the union dissolved. [McNeill: The Labor Movement, the Problem of To-day, p. 597.]

February 12.—Strike of engineers and firemen employed by the Boston and Maine railroad for increase of wages. Great inconvenience to the public resulted. The State Board of Railroad Commissioners investigated the trouble, and their report was entirely unfavorable to the

strikers. The strike resulted in the final discharge of all concerned; the running of trains was resumed by February 16, and the defeat of the strike assured. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 44.]

February.—Strike at one of the shoe factories of Lynn, Mass., for increase of pay. Unsuccessful after ten days. Loss in wages, $3,000. [*Idem*, p. 45.]

February 15.—Lockout by the Wamsutta Corporation, New Bedford, Mass., to prevent intended strike on account of reduction of 10 per cent. in wages. Mills opened ten weeks later; attempts made to prevent operatives from returning to work; arrests made. Loss in wages, $140,000. [*Idem*, p. 45.]

February.—Strike of spinners at the Glasgow Mills, South Hadley, Mass., on account of changes in the management of the spinning department. Unsuccessful at the end of a week. [*Idem*, p. 46.]

August.—Strike of fifty-one employés at the Uxbridge Woollen Mills, Uxbridge, Mass., on account of dissatisfaction with wages. Strike lasted three weeks. Loss to strikers, $2,000. [*Idem*, p. 46.]

December.—Strike of the cigarmakers employed by the Huck Manufacturing Company, Springfield, Mass., for an increase of pay. Strike lasted three months; unsuccessful; loss in wages estimated at $5,850. [*Idem*, p. 46.]

Strike of glassblowers of the Druggists' Ware League in Saint Louis against reduction of wages. New men from the East were sent home, their fares being paid by the strikers. Successful after a bitter struggle. [McNeill: The Labor Movement, the Problem of To-day, p. 374.]

August.—Strike of cigarmakers in the shop of Frederick De Barry, New York city, for increase of wages. In September and October the strike extended to all the leading factories and tenement houses, and was resisted by a powerful combination of thirty-two manufacturers. Over 7,000 men and women were affected, 1,000 families making cigars in tenements being ejected by the sheriff. Over 1,000 loaves of bread of three pounds each and 2,500 pounds of meat were distributed daily by the relief committee. Partly successful at the end of 107 days. [*Idem*, p. 591.]

Strike at stove foundry of Perry & Co., Albany, N. Y., against employment of helpers. Failed after five months. [Vol. XX, Tenth U. S. Census, p. 145.]

January.—Strike of employés in a carriage and wagon factory, Ohio, caused by discontent with manner of paying wages (payments weekly, nine-tenths cash, one-tenth coal, wood, etc.). After four days men returned to work on the old conditions, at an average loss of $5 in wages. Twenty-four others, not strikers, were thrown out of work, at an average loss of $4. [First Annual Report, Bureau of Labor Statistics of Ohio, pp. 217, 218.]

March.—The Cleveland Rolling Mill Company demanded a reduction of 15 per cent. in all departments of their work. Men at the steel works in Newburgh, Ohio, struck against the reduction; unsuccessful at the end of six weeks. About 100 of the strikers were not re employed. [First Annual Report, Bureau of Labor Statistics of Ohio, p. 82.]

March.—Strike of iron-workers in Ohio against a reduction of 15 to 30 per cent. Lasted a month and failed. [*Idem*, p. 85.]

March.—Strike of shoemakers in Ohio against reduction of wages. Defeated in five days. [*Idem*, p. 199.]

April 1.—Strike of blowers in a window-glass factory, Ohio, for increase of wages. Thirty-four employés, not strikers, were thrown out of work, at an average wage loss of $100; strikers lost twice as much. Failed after sixty days. [*Idem*, p. 210.]

May.—Strike of coopers in Ohio against reduction. Defeated at the end of four weeks. [*Idem*, p. 223.]

May.—Strike of furniture-workers in Ohio for increase of wages. Failed after three days. Wage loss, $6 to each man. [*Idem*, p. 227.]

June 1.—Strike of boilers in the Cincinnati mills against a reduction of $1 per ton for working castings. July 7, successful. Strike also at the Falcon Mills, Niles, Ohio, against proposed payment of wages in scrip and orders. Successful at the end of two weeks. [*Idem*, p. 82.]

June 4.—Strike of puddlers in the Globe Rolling Mill, Cincinnati, against working castings at the same price as pig-iron. July 9, successful. Wage loss, $100 to each striker. [*Idem*, p. 82.]

June.—Strike of boys in a glass factory, Ohio, for an advance in wages. Sixty-eight other employés thrown out of work. Unsuccessful after three days. [*Idem*, p. 211.]

July.—Strike of employés in a machine shop at Cleveland against reduction of wages. Reduction enforced and 60 strikers discharged. [*Idem*, p. 115.]

August 1.—Strike of about 300 ore-diggers in the employ of the Ætna Iron Works, Lawrence county, Ohio, for increase of wages or reduction in the price of provisions; price of store goods not to exceed 20 per cent. profit; surplus wages to be paid monthly in cash. No record of result. [*Idem*, p. 176.]

August 1.—Strike of workmen in various trades at Middleport, Meigs county, Ohio, against being paid altogether in scrip and checks. Unsuccessful. [*Idem*, p. 181.]

August.—Strike of coopers in Ohio against being paid entirely in scrip redeemable only at one store. Work resumed on even worse conditions than before strike. [*Idem*, p. 223.]

August or September.—Strike of cigarmakers in Cincinnati against employment of females. Successful at the end of two weeks. [*Idem*, pp. 201, 202.]

September.—Strike of coal miners at Steubenville, Ohio, for in-

crease of wages. Police protection was required and several strikers were arrested. Unsuccessful at the end of five weeks. [First Annual Report, Bureau of Labor Statistics of Ohio, pp. 149–151.]

December.—Strike of pottery-workers at Akron, Ohio, for an "advance in power." Strikers lost $15 per week and other employés $7. Unsuccessful at the end of six weeks. [*Idem*, p. 233.]

Strike of iron-workers in Pomeroy, Ohio, against six heats per day. Strikers each lost $50 in wages; others $40. Continued one month and men were defeated. [*Idem*, p. 82.]

Strike of glass-workers in Bellaire, Ohio, for an advance in wages. Unsuccessful. [*Idem*, p. 215.]

Strike of painters in a carriage and wagon factory, Ohio. Lasted one day. Result unknown. [*Idem*, p. 218.]

January 2.—Strike of miners along the Allegheny Valley railroad and Pan Handle railroad, Pittsburgh district, for an advance in the price of digging coal to 3½ cents per bushel. Compromised at 3 cents per bushel. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880–'81, p. 317.]

April.—Strike of the engineers and firemen of the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad Company, the road demanding the withdrawal of its employés from the Association of Locomotive Engineers, the committee of the engineers demanding the retraction of the obnoxious order. Result, 17 per cent. of the hands withdrew from the employment of the company, which secured new hands in their places. [*Idem*, pp. 317–320.]

April.—Strike of the glass gatherers at Pittsburgh for a 20 per cent. advance in wages. Unsuccessful. [*Idem*, p. 320.]

April 11.—Strike of 74 tapestry-weavers in the employ of Dobson & Co., Philadelphia, against a reduction from 4½ to 4 cents per yard. Mills shut down on May 4; re-opened on May 21. Strike unsuccessful. [*Idem*, p. 321.]

June.—Strike of the lamp-chimney blowers in three factories of Pittsburgh against introduction of the patent "crimper," a machine operated by steam-power. Strike lasted two years; probably the longest strike that ever occurred in Pennsylvania; all the factories except one closed; in June, 1879, the operators at Pittsburgh resumed work. Strike unsuccessful. [*Idem*, pp. 321, 322.]

Strike of union axe-makers against reduction of wages. Successful at the end of four months. [McNeill: The Labor Movement, the Problem of To-day, p. 365.]

August.—Strike of the miners and laborers of the Monongahela and Youghiogheny river district, Pennsylvania, for increase of wages, reduction of hours, employment of checkweighmen, semi-monthly payments, etc. Successful at the end of two months. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880–'81, p. 366.]

August.—Strike of the laborers in the rolling mills at Pittsburgh,

for an advance in wages from $1.12 to $1.25 per day. Demand conceded by several mills; refused by the American Iron Works, where the strike lasted eight weeks and failed. In these works about 2,500 persons were affected by the strike. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880–'81, p. 366.]

November 2.—Strike of carpet weavers at Thomas Taylor's factory, Philadelphia, against a proposed reduction of 1½ cents per yard. Compromise refused by strikers; other mills joined in strike; all successful at the end of a month. [*Idem*, pp. 366, 367.]

July 16.—The great railroad strikes of 1877 began on the Baltimore and Ohio railroad at Martinsburgh, W. Va., the immediate cause of the strike being a 10 per cent. reduction in the wages of all employés. This, however, was but one of many grievances. The wages, already low, were made yet lower by irregular employment. Men with families were permitted to work only three or four days per week, and two or three days of each week they were forced to spend away from home, at their own expense, often obliged to pay $1 per day for board at the company's hotel, leaving them but 35 or 50 cents for their families. Their wages, payable monthly, were often retained two, three, or even four months. The tonnage of trains was increased, and the men were paid only for the number of miles run, irrespective of the time consumed in running. On some roads the trainmen were assessed the cost of accidents.

In most instances the strike affected only the freight trains. There was rioting, destruction of property, and loss of life at Martinsburgh, Baltimore, and various places in Pennsylvania. The state militia at Martinsburgh and Pittsburgh, sympathizing with the strikers, affiliated with them and refused to fire upon them. United States troops were promptly ordered from the eastern garrisons, and on their appearance the mobs fled. In Cincinnati, Newark (Ohio), Toledo, and Saint Louis, mobs of roughs and tramps collected and succeeded in closing most of the shops, factories, and rolling mills in these cities. In Chicago the communists made a formidable demonstration. In these places, and in Syracuse, Buffalo, West Albany, and Hornellsville, N. Y., the mobs were dispersed by the state militia without violence or destruction of property.

The strikes occurred on the following roads: Baltimore and Ohio; Pennsylvania Central; Erie; Lake Shore and Michigan Southern; Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne, and Chicago; Pittsburgh, Cincinnati, and Saint Louis; Vandalia; Ohio and Mississippi; Cleveland, Columbus, Cincinnati, and Indianapolis; Philadelphia and Reading; Philadelphia and Erie; Erie and Pittsburgh; Chicago, Alton, and Saint Louis; Canada Southern; and some minor roads. [First Annual Report, Bureau of Labor Statistics of Ohio, pp. 287–289; and Spofford's American Almanac for 1878, pp. 105–112.]

July 16.—Strike of box makers, sawyers, and can makers of Baltimore, during railroad strike, for an increase of 10 per cent. in wages. Result unknown. [McNeill: The Labor Movement, the Problem of To-day, p. 155.]

July.—Strikes of coopers, iron-workers, and other craftsmen at Cleveland, Ohio, during railroad strike. Result unknown. [*Idem*, p. 160.]

July.—Strike of coal miners at Coshocton, Ohio, during railroad strike, for an advance of 10 cents per ton, from 65 to 75 cents. Men offered to compromise on 70 cents with semi-monthly payments in cash. This offer being refused, most of the men left the place. At the end of twelve weeks work was resumed on the old rates, 65 cents, but with semi-monthly payments in cash, instead of monthly payments, as heretofore, with a month's wages always retained by employer. [First Annual Report, Bureau of Labor Statistics of Ohio, p. 149.]

Strike of employés of Western Manufacturing Company (planing-mill, etc.), Toledo, Ohio, caused by railroad rioters, who forced the men to stop work. [Vol. XX, Tenth U. S. Census, p. 487.]

The following brief account of the memorable railroad strikes and riots of 1877 in Pennsylvania is condensed from the report of the joint committee appointed by the state legislature in 1878, to "examine into all the circumstances attending the late disturbances of the peace in certain parts of the Commonwealth, known as the railroad riots, and endeavor, if possible, to ascertain the causes," etc. The length of this report precludes its reproduction in these pages, but extensive extracts from it are published in the Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880–'81, pp. 322 *et seq.*, *q. v.*: —

The Pennsylvania Railroad Company, some time after the panic of 1873, reduced the wages of its employés 10 per cent., and on account of the general decline in business made another reduction of 10 per cent., which took effect on the 1st day of June, 1877.

Immediately after the order for this latter reduction to go into effect was promulgated, the employés of the different railroads having their *termini* at Pittsburgh, commenced agitating the question of a strike on account of the reduction, and this agitation resulted in the formation of the "Trainmen's Union," the leading spirit of which seems to have been "Boss" Ammon, then a brakeman on the Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne, and Chicago railroad. Through the agency of this organization a general strike was arranged to take place at noon on June 27, 1877, on the Pennsylvania railroad, the Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne, and Chicago railroad, the Allegheny Valley railroad, Pan Handle railroad, and the branches of the roads named, the movements to be directed from Allegheny City.

On Sunday, June 24, some forty members of the union were sent out to notify members on the different roads of the time for the strike to take place, etc. On Monday night, June 25, at a meeting of the mem-

bers of the union of the Pan Handle division, it was developed that a portion of them were dissatisfied with the proposed strike, and also that some member or members had divulged the plans of the union to the railroad authorities. In view of these facts, measures were at once taken to prevent the strike from taking place, word being sent to all points possible to be reached in the short time left. The members of the union felt as though they had met with a defeat, however, and it left them dissatisfied. The strike of July 19, at Pittsburgh, was not, however, a strike of the Trainmen's Union, nor did the union as an organization have anything to do with either that strike or the one of July 16, on the Baltimore and Ohio railroad, at Martinsburgh, W. Va.

Some time in July, 1877, the Pennsylvania Railroad Company issued an order that all freight trains from Pittsburgh east to Derry should be run as "double-headers," the order to take effect July 19. A "double-header" consists of 34 cars, and is hauled by two engines, and this plan had the effect of enabling the company to dispense with the services of one-half of their freight conductors, brakemen, and flagmen on the Pittsburgh division of the road, between that place and Derry, as only one set of men, aside from engineers and firemen, were used on a "double-header." One engine could haul the same train from Derry to Philadelphia that it took two engines to haul from Pittsburgh to Derry. On the morning of July 19 several early trains left Pittsburgh as "double-headers," but when the time arrived for the 8.40 a. m. train to leave, the men (two brakemen and one flagman) refused to go out on a "double-header" and the train did not go. The dispatcher made up two crews from the yard men (as none of the regular trainmen would go), but the strikers threw coupling-pins, etc., at these men as they were endeavoring to make up the train, and they were forced to desist. The strikers, numbering 20 or 25 men, took possession of the switches over which the trains would have to move, and refused to let any train pass out, and their numbers were gradually increased by men who came in on the freight trains and who were induced to join the strikers. By midnight of the 19th the crowd of strikers and sympathizers had increased to several hundred.

The sheriff of Allegheny county, who had vainly tried to persuade the crowd to go home peaceably, became satisfied that he could not raise a force sufficient to control the growing mob, and made a call upon the governor by telegraph for military to suppress the riot. In the absence of the governor, who was in the far West, the adjutant-general of the state, General James W. Latta, telegraphed General Pearson, commanding the sixth division, National Guard of Pennsylvania, with headquarters at Pittsburgh, to assume charge of the military situation, etc. General Pearson, in pursuance of this authority, ordered out the fourteenth, eighteenth, and nineteenth regiments and Hutchinson's battery of artillery. The eighteenth regiment (Col. P. N. Guthrie) reported at the Union Depot hotel about noon on the 20th, 250 strong,

and was ordered to Torrens Station to protect property and clear the tracks at the stock-yards. The fourteenth and nineteenth regiments assembled very slowly, and it was not until about 5 p. m. that General Brown, commanding the brigade, was able to get together three or four companies, and these were not half full. General Pearson, fearing that a majority of the men in these regiments sympathized with the strikers, telegraphed Adjutant-General Latta to that effect, and suggested that troops from Philadelphia be sent on, advancing the opinion that 2,000 troops would be necessary to disperse the mob, as it was now (6.35 p. m.) very large, numbering from 4,000 to 5,000 men, and increasing hourly. General Latta at once telegraphed Major-General Brinton, commanding the first division, National Guard, to get his command ready to move to Pittsburgh. General Brinton received this order in the evening, and at 2 o'clock on the morning of the 21st he had 600 men at the railroad depot ready to start. At Harrisburg he received some ammunition and two Gatling guns, and reached Pittsburgh at 1 p. m., (*a*) reporting to General Latta at the Union Depot hotel, where he distributed 20 rounds of ammunition to his men.

About 2 o'clock a. m. of the 21st (before the arrival of the Philadelphia troops) the nineteenth regiment and Breck's battery were sent out to 28th street, the great gathering point of the mob. These troops had been ordered by General Pearson to hold this position and to keep the tracks clear at the 28th-street crossing. About 4 a. m. of the same day the fourteenth regiment was sent to assist in the same duty. Very little effort seems to have been made during the day to carry out General Pearson's orders, and the soldiers fraternized with the mob, with arms stacked. About 4 p. m. the Philadelphia troops were marched out the railroad tracks, a portion of the troops being left on 25th and 26th streets, where the trains that had been prepared to send out stood, and the remainder, under command of General Brinton, proceeding to the 28th-street crossing to co-operate with the Pittsburgh troops in clearing the tracks at that point, and when this should be accomplished the trains were to be started. The mob at 28th street being very large and determined, it was deemed necessary to order two companies, which were engaged in an attempt to clear the tracks, to charge bayonets. They did so, but made no impression upon the crowd. Many of the guns of the militia were seized and the bayonets nearly twisted off. While these movements were being made the mob was growing more noisy, defiant, and boisterous, and stones and other missiles were thrown at the troops, several of whom were struck and one or two seriously injured. Several pistol shots were also fired by the crowd, and then the troops began firing on the mob. The firing was scattering, commencing at a point where the pistol firing took place and running along the line until it became almost a volley for a moment. It was very quickly

a At another place the report says at 3 p. m.

stopped by the officers. Several persons were killed and wounded. The coroner held inquests on the bodies of 22 persons in all, most of whom were killed by the soldiers at this time at 28th street, but a few were killed the following night and Sunday morning at or near 26th street. The firing at once dispersed the crowd, which fled in all directions and left the troops in full possession of the 28th-street crossing and the tracks in the vicinity; but no attempt seems to have been made to move the trains supposed to be ready at 26th street, and the cars remained there until they and their contents were burned. About 5 p. m. General Brinton's command was ordered by General Pearson to move into the lower round-house and machine-shop, near 26th street, and remain for the night, as all attempts to move trains had been abandoned and the troops needed rest and food, having had no regular meal since leaving Philadelphia. The mob, meantime, came together again gradually, and having broken into two or three gun-stores, began, soon after dark, to fire upon the round-house and machine-shops, firing in at the windows at any soldiers they could get sight of. Two of the soldiers were wounded during the night. About 10 p. m. the mob began setting fire to the cars on the adjoining tracks and running them down the track nearest the round-house, in order, if possible, to set it on fire and thus drive out the troops. The round-house, however, was well supplied with water, and the troops were enabled to keep the fire from communicating with the buildings during the night.

About 1 o'clock on the morning of the 22d (Sunday) it was discovered that the crowd had a field piece on Liberty street, ready to fire on the round-house. By General Brinton's orders his men were stationed at the windows ready to fire, and the strikers were notified that if they attempted to discharge the gun they would be fired upon. They paid no attention to the warning, and when one of them was seen with the lanyard in his hand ready to discharge the piece they were fired upon by the troops, and several of the mob fell, the rest running away. During all this night efforts to send provisions to the soldiers were without avail, as the mob captured and destroyed or used the food sent out for the purpose. About 7.30 a. m. on Sunday, 22d, the machine-shop caught fire in many places, the roof of the round-house was also on fire, and it was found necessary to evacuate the buildings. The troops accordingly marched out about 8 a. m. taking their Gatling guns with them, the mob scattering in every direction at sight of them, and no attempt being made to molest them until after marching eastward two or three squares along Penn avenue toward Torrens Station, to which point they had been ordered by Adjutant-General Latta in case of impossibility to retain their position in the round-house. After marching a couple of squares the troops were harassed by a fire in the rear from second-story windows, from street corners, and from every place of shelter from a return fire; even from a police station, where eight or ten policemen stood in uniform as they passed.

At one point, just before reaching the United States Arsenal, an attack by the mob caused some confusion in the rear of the column, and a halt was made and the Gatling guns used on the attacking party, which was dispersed; and no more attacks were made upon the troops. In this march three of the soldiers were killed and several wounded, one of whom (Lieutenant Ashe) died a few days afterward at the United States Arsenal.

General Brinton left his wounded at the arsenal and continued his march, finally encamping on the grounds near the work-house, where he was furnished with rations for his men, etc. Meantime the destruction and pillage of the railroad property continued unabated, and was participated in by men, women, and children. The police on Sunday arrested about seventy-five persons who were carrying off goods, the arrests being made some distance from the place whence the articles were taken. Those arrested were taken before the deputy mayor and most of them were by him discharged. This seems to be all that the police did to restrain the rioting on Sunday. Soon after the first car was set on fire Saturday night (21st) the alarm of fire was given, and the firemen responded, but were not allowed to attempt the suppression of the fire, the mob cutting the hose and threatening the firemen with death if they persisted. After some talk with the mob, however, they were allowed to save private property, and to this fact may be ascribed the safety of a good portion of the city; for the fire had communicated to the property of individuals adjoining the railroad property, and but for the efforts of the firemen a large conflagration must have ensued. "The destruction of property did not cease until about 5 o'clock p. m. on Sunday, the 22d, and then only when the limit of the corporation property had been reached at Seventh street by the destruction of the Union depot, Union Depot hotel, and the grain elevator."

The eighteenth regiment, after assembling on the 21st, had proceeded to Torrens Station, under orders to remain there and keep the tracks clear at that point. The commander, Colonel Guthrie, experienced little difficulty in doing so, as his regiment was not allowed to fraternize with the mob, but was kept entirely aloof, and hence did not become demoralized, as the fourteenth and nineteenth regiments did.

Late on Sunday afternoon he was ordered to march to Pittsburgh, where he arrived about dark and too late to stop the destruction of property, which had all taken place before his arrival. On Monday forenoon, together with the fourteenth and nineteenth regiments (which having been disbanded, owing to their demoralization, were now ordered to reassemble), his command marched through the principal streets of the city for the purpose of overawing any disposition toward riotous conduct which might still exist. A citizens' committee was also organized on Sunday and exerted considerable influence in quelling disturbances, especially at the Duquesne depot (the property of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company), where, between 5 and 6 o'clock p. m., a few of the

rioters had gathered with the intention of burning the structure and the cars in the vicinity. One car was set on fire and an attempt made to fire the depot, but six or eight of the citizens' safety committee arrived and interfered to put a stop to the destruction, which they did, the rioters desisting so soon as they saw any authority exerted in opposition to their schemes.

This was about the last attempt at violence at Pittsburgh, although it was several days before order was fully restored. From the very beginning of the strike the strikers had the active sympathy of a large portion of the people of Pittsburgh.

The citizens had a bitter feeling against the Pennsylvania Railroad Company on account of, as they believed, an unjust discrimination by the railroad company against them in freight rates, which made it very difficult for their manufacturers to compete successfully with manufacturers further west, and this feeling had existed and been intensified for years, and pervaded all classes. A large portion of the people also believed that the railroad company was not dealing fairly by its men in making the last reduction in wages, and the tradesmen with whom the trainmen dealt also had a direct sympathy with the men in this reduction, for its results would affect their pockets. The large class of laborers in the different mills, manufactories, mines, and other industries in Pittsburgh and vicinity were also strongly in sympathy with the railroad strikers, considering the cause of the railroad men their cause, as their wages had also been reduced for the same causes as were those of the railroad men, and they were not only willing but anxious to make a common fight against the corporations. This feeling of aversion to the railroad company and sympathy with the strikers was indulged in by the Pittsburgh troops to the same extent that it was by the other classes, and, as many of them had friends and relatives in the mob, it is not much to be wondered at that they did not show much anxiety to assist in dispersing the crowd and enforcing the law. * * * * * * * * * *

About 1,600 cars (mostly freight), including passenger and baggage cars, with such of their contents as were not carried away by the thieves; 126 locomotives, and all the shops' materials and buildings, except one or two small ones, of the railroad company, from above 28th street to the Union depot, were burned on Saturday night and Sunday.

It has been estimated by a competent person that the damage, including loss of property and loss of business, consequent upon the interruption of business, which was inflicted by the mob at Pittsburgh alone, was $5,000,000. This may be a large estimate, but if the consequential damages could be correctly arrived at the total damage would fall but little short of the figures given. The actual loss by the railroad company alone, not including the freight they were transporting, is estimated at $2,000,000 by the officers of the company from actual figures made. * *

The tracks from Union Depot, out to and beyond 28th street, were nearly all ruined by the fire, the rails being warped and twisted and the ties burned; they were also covered with the débris of the burned cars, and it was about a week after the destruction, or until July 30, before the railroad company were enabled to get their trains all running regularly again over this portion of the track.

Although Pittsburgh was the principal scene of difficulty, more or less rioting and destruction of property also occurred at Reading, Scranton, Allegheny City, Altoona, Harrisburg, and Philadelphia.

At Reading, on the evening of July 23, as the fourth regiment, National Guard, under command of General Reeder, was marching into the city to take charge of the military situation, General Reeder was requested by the railroad officials to release a train which was in the hands of the mob (composed of roughs and ex-employés of the Philadelphia and Reading railroad), and was standing in a cut between the Philadelphia and Reading depot and the Penn street crossing. As the regiment marched into the cut, the mob, which lined both sides of it, began throwing brickbats and paving-stones down upon the heads of the soldiers, and finally several pistol shots were fired at them, and one soldier fired his piece in the air. This was followed by scattering shots and finally by a regular volley, which was continued until the troops arrived at the Penn street crossing.

Of the 253 soldiers only about 50 escaped being hurt, but none were seriously injured. Of the crowd, 11 were killed and over 50 wounded, 2 of the killed and some of the wounded being mere lookers-on and not engaged in the riots.

At Scranton the trainmen struck on July 25, and were reënforced a little later by the miners and laborers of the Lackawanna Iron and Coal Company. On July 31 the trainmen resolved to resume work.

August 1, during a riotous demonstration by the miners and laborers, during which the mob almost killed the mayor of Scranton, they were fired upon by a posse of special police, and three of the ring leaders were killed. On August 2 the troops arrived and took charge of affairs at that place, and remained until quiet was fully restored.

As to the causes of the riots the committee speaks as follows:

The riots grew out of the strike of the railroad men, and the strikers themselves were the protest of the laborer against the system by which his wages were arbitrarily fixed and lowered by his employer without consultation with him and without his consent. There are many other causes that combined to bring about the strikes, but the cause mentioned underlies the whole question, and it is the foundation of all the trouble.

* * * * * * *

The immediate cause of the first strike which took place in Pennsylvania, in July, 1877, to wit, that at Pittsburgh, July 19, was the order by the Pennsylvania Railroad Company to run "double-headers" from that place to Derry. This order of itself, had there been no previous reductions of wages or dismissals of men on account of the depression in business, would probably have caused no strike, but following so soon after the second reduction, while the ill-feeling engendered thereby was still having its effect on the men, together with the spirit of independence and probably recklessness which was brought about by the organization of the Trainmen's Union, with its general plan for a strike on the 27th of June, and the feeling of uneasiness and dissatisfaction existing among the laboring men of the company generally, caused by the want of labor and the low price thereof as compared with a few years

previous, altogether combined to set in motion this strike, which was followed by results so disastrous as to be forever memorable in the history of the state, results unforeseen and unanticipated at the commencement by the actors therein.

There are no figures obtainable as to the number of men thrown out of employment in the aggregate by these strikes, nor of the total value of property destroyed, etc., during the resulting riots, but the chief of the bureau of industrial statistics of Pennsylvania, in his report for 1880–'81 (p. 365), makes the following statement concerning the cost of the Pittsburgh riot:

The courts, having decreed that Allegheny county was liable for all losses sustained during the Pittsburgh riots, the county officials at once proceeded to adjust all claims and settle them upon the most advantageous terms. From a statement obtained from the county controller's office, the following shows the amount of liabilities, their adjustment and payment up to date:

Total amount of claims as presented, to date	$3,592,789.33
Total amount paid by compromise and judgments, to date	2,765,891.89
Expenses of riot department, to date	11,142.96
Estimated claims outstanding and unpaid	10,000.00
	2,787,034.85

1878, April 6.—Strike of granite cutters at Vinal Haven, Me., against discharge of thirty union men and for adoption of union scale of prices. No record of result. [McNeill: The Labor Movement, the Problem of To-day, p. 380.]

January.—Strike and lockout at the shoe factories in Lynn, caused by a reduction of wages and the refusal of the manufacturers to recognize the authority of the board of arbitration representing the Crispins. Manufacturers passed an "iron-clad" resolution to employ no person subject to the control of any organization, etc.; began to employ new men; were resisted by the Crispins generally. February 12, employers modified the resolution, making explanations satisfactory to the workmen; strike terminated. Loss to workmen estimated at $250,000. Both parties claimed a partial victory. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 46.]

March.—Strike at the Beaver Cotton Mill, North Adams, Mass., on account of a reduction of 10 per cent. in wages. Necessity of reduction explained to operatives, and proposals made which were not generally accepted; suspension of work for eight weeks; loss in wages about $4,000. Many employés left town. May 1, those remaining resumed work at the reduced rates. [*Idem*, p. 48.]

April.—Brief strike of weavers at the Chace Mills, Fall River, Mass., on account of a misunderstanding as to the price of certain work. Strike also of female operatives making warp for ingrain carpets at the Lowell Manufacturing Company, Lowell. Both troubles quickly settled. [*Idem*, p. 48.]

Strike during summer of 400 granite cutters of Quincy, Mass., for higher wages. Strike lasted eleven weeks, and ended in a compromise. Loss in wages about $40,000. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 48.]

Brief Crispin strike at Natick, Mass., ended in a failure, about 100 men being idle for a week. [*Idem*, p. 49.]

Strike of Crispins at Marlborough, Mass., against reduction of wages. The trouble began in five of the leading factories. During the strike the organization ordered bottomers engaged in the shop of Abel Howe to stop work. New bottomers engaged were followed and jeered by a mob; pistols and stones were used at night, and the protection of the police required. The strike ended in a complete breaking up of the Crispin organization. The struggle lasted three months; wage loss estimated at $200,000. [*Idem*, p. 49.]

Strike of 40 men at the Putnam Nail Mills, Neponset, Mass., against change from day to piece work. Work suspended five weeks; half the strikers idle for three or four months. Strike unsuccessful. [*Idem*, p. 50.]

August.—Strike of cigarmakers in a firm at Westfield, Mass., for higher wages. Strike unsuccessful at the end of eight weeks; loss in wages, $2,100. [*Idem*, p. 50.]

Strike of coal miners at Bellaire, Ohio, for increase of wages. Unsuccessful at the end of three weeks. [Second Annual Report, Bureau of Labor Statistics of Ohio, p. 55.]

Strike of coal miners at Hammondsville, Jefferson county, Ohio, for increase of wages. An advance of 15 cents per ton granted at the end of nine days. [*Idem*, p. 55.]

Strike of coal miners at Doylestown, Wayne county, Ohio, against change of screen. Result unknown. [*Idem*, p. 55.]

Strike of coal miners at Shawnee, Perry county, Ohio. A company supplying a furnace with coal was notified that the coal must be screened over a 1½-inch screen. The company notified their miners that, as the regular furnace mines had 1½-inch screens, they must have the same, or the furnace mines be reduced to 1¼ inches. The miners quit work, went to the furnace mines, and called a meeting of miners, which resolved either to have the screens reduced or 10 cents per ton advance in wages. Result, screens all reduced to 1¼ inches. [*Idem*, pp. 55, 56.]

Strike of coal miners at Mineral Ridge, Ohio, for employment of checkweighman, after the court at Warren had decided in favor of the law and the men. Unsuccessful at the end of two weeks. [*Idem*, p. 56.]

Strike of coal miners at Mill Creek Slopes, Trumbull county, Ohio. Men asserted their belief that they were not getting true weight for coal sent out and asked to have the scales adjusted, when their tools were ordered to be taken out of the mine. Result unknown. [*Idem*, p. 56.]

Strike of coal miners at Uhrichsville, Ohio, against a reduction from 70 to 60 cents per ton. Men offered to compromise at 65 cents. [Second Annual Report, Bureau of Labor Statistics of Ohio, p. 56.]

Strike of coal miners at Bellaire, Ohio, for change of screen. A number of men were discharged and left the place. The screen was not changed, but an advance of 20 cents per 100 bushels was granted. [*Idem*, p. 56.]

Strike of coal miners at Zaleski, Ohio, against a reduction from 65 to 55 cents per ton. Compromised on 60 cents at the end of ten weeks. [*Idem*, p. 56.]

Strike of coal miners at Jackson, Jackson county, Ohio. Men mining coal for a furnace being paid one-fourth cash, three-fourths store goods, demanded that the company should not charge over 10 per cent. more for goods than the regular retail stores. About two-thirds of the men struck. The case having been brought into court, the men resumed work. [*Idem*, p. 56.]

Strike of coal miners at Wadsworth, Medina county, Ohio, in reference to a checkweighman. Men returned to work satisfied. [*Idem*, p. 56.]

There were three strikes of union cigarmakers in Cincinnati this year, and one of cigar-packers. Also two strikes of union trunk and box makers and one of plasterers in March. No particulars for these strikes. [Third Annual Report, Bureau of Labor Statistics of Ohio, p. 259.]

March 13.—Strike of the lasters at Gardner & Elkins, shoe manufacturers, Philadelphia, against a reduction of 10 per cent. in wages. Successful at the end of five days. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880–'81, p. 367.]

May 27.—Strike of the miners in the Monongahela valley against a reduction from 3 to 2½ cents per bushel for mining coal. Unsuccessful after several weeks. [*Idem*, p. 367.]

July.—Strike of miners of Scott & Company, Moore's Station, Connellsville road, Pa., against a reduction of wages to 2 cents per bushel. Successful. [*Idem*, p. 367.]

July.—Strike of employés of the Ripka and Canton Mills, Manayunk, Philadelphia, against a proposed reduction of 10 to 15 per cent. in wages. Unsuccessful. [*Idem*, p. 367.]

July.—Strike of the employés of the Buck Mountain Colliery, at Shamokin, Northumberland county, Pa., for an advance of 10 per cent. in wages. Strikers resumed work in a few days on a compromise advance of 5 per cent. [*Idem*, p. 367.]

August.—Strike of employés of Messrs. Shirley & Rommell, shoe manufacturers, Philadelphia, for an advance of 20 per cent. in wages. Compromised at 10 per cent. [*Idem*, p. 367.]

August.—Strike at the iron and steel mills of Philadelphia against a proposed reduction of wages in case of puddlers from $4.25 to $3.50 per ton; in case of rollers, 40 per cent.; roughers, 25 per cent.; heaters,

30 per cent.; engineers, 10 per cent.; laborers, from $1.40 to $1.10. Unsuccessful at the end of two months. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880–'81, pp. 367, 368.]

November.—Strike of flint-glass blowers and workers of Pittsburgh for the establishment of a uniform number of pieces as a day's work. Lockout ensued. Strike continued till August, 1879. Unsuccessful. [*Idem*, p. 368.]

November.—Strike of 425 employés, mostly females, at the carpet mills of Kensington, Philadelphia, against a reduction of 1 cent per yard in wages. Strike controlled entirely by girls, who conducted the meetings, and were the assailants in attacks at the mills. Unsuccessful at the end of eleven weeks. [*Idem*, p. 369.]

Strike during winter of 1878–'79 of coal miners along the Monongahela and Youghiogheny rivers for an increase of wages. After several weeks they were about to yield, when obtaining from a young law student of Pittsburgh some information favorable to their case, they continued out long enough to enforce their demand. [McNeill: The Labor Movement, the Problem of To-day, p. 252.]

Strikes under the auspices of the Amalgamated Association of Iron and Steel Workers multiplied during 1878 and 1879. Several were against reduction of wages. Others were against the "contract" system, a kind of co-operation offered by the company, the principal condition of which was that the men agreed to leave in the hands of the company the first four weeks' wages, and 25 per cent. of all wages earned thereafter, the same to be paid to men at the end of the year, if the profits of the business would justify such payment. The union enacted a law requiring each member to contribute 25 cents a month to the strike fund. It was found difficult to enforce the law. [*Idem*, p. 286.]

The president of the Amalgamated Association, in his annual report for 1879, said: "The history of the association furnishes no parallel to the past year for strikes and disputes. We have not been without a strike for a single day in the year." [*Idem*, p. 287.]

Strike lasting three months in a glass factory of West Virginia for discharge of an objectionable employé. No record of result. [Vol. XX, Tenth U. S. Census, p. 91.]

1879, October.—Strike of furniture-workers employed by L. & E. Emanuel, San Francisco, Cal., on a question of wages. After being out six weeks men resumed work at former rates, with the disadvantage of being paid at the end of a job, instead of $12 to $15 weekly on account. [*Idem*, p. 435.]

Strike of furniture-workers employed by Harig, Koop & Co., Louisville, Ky., for increase of wages. An advance of 10 per cent. was granted after two weeks. Loss in wages $20 per man. [*Idem*, p. 445.]

Strike of operatives in a cotton factory of Massachusetts on a question of wages. Lasted three months; result not reported; loss in wages $80,000. [*Idem*, p. 353.]

March.—Strike of thirty workmen at one of the tack factories in Taunton, Mass., against reduction of pay. Works closed three weeks. Strikers returned to work at the reduction. At another factory, under similar circumstances, strikers were discharged and new men engaged. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 50.]

May.—Strike of twenty weavers at the Potomska Mills, New Bedford, Mass., on account of dissatisfaction with the price paid for a certain class of work. New men were at once put in their places. [*Idem*, p. 50.]

Strike of the spinners at the Williston Mills, Easthampton, Mass., against a proposed reduction of 5 per cent., and afterwards 3½ per cent. in wages. Machinery stopped five weeks, when men resumed work at the terms offered. Loss in wages about $7,500. [*Idem*, p. 50.]

A few small strikes occurred during the summer at the shoe factories in Lynn, Natick, and other shoe towns in Massachusetts. Some succeeded; others failed. [*Idem*, p. 51.]

Strikes during summer of boot-makers in North Brookfield, and of 100 lasters in Hopkinton, Mass., for higher wages. Unsuccessful. [*Idem*, p. 51.]

June 15.—Strike of the bottomers in three boot shops of Worcester, Mass., for increase of wages. Strikers unsuccessful; out three weeks; loss in wages $10,000. [*Idem*, p. 51.]

June 26.—Strike of the mill operatives at Fall River, Mass., for an increase of wages corresponding to the last reduction; such increase claimed to have been promised when business should revive. A long dispute had taken place as to whether or not business had revived; before striking, operatives offer to submit dispute to arbitration, which was refused by the manufacturers. Spinners were brought from other cities to supply vacant places; energetic means taken by the old employés to prevent this; offer of arbitration again refused by the manufacturers; new help continued to be brought in; police authorities called on to repel assaults of the mob against new operatives. Strike finally unsuccessful at the beginning of October; loss in wages about $100,000. [*Idem*, pp. 53–57.]

August 1.—Strike of 125 miners at the Hudson Iron Company's mines, West Stockbridge, Mass., for an advance of 12½ cents per day. The former prices had ranged from $1 to $1.87 per day, at which rates the men had been kept through the dull season with a loss to the company. They had also been furnished tenements, with gardens attached, at the rate of $1.80 per month. The company had intended to raise wages to the desired amount on the 15th of the month, but decided to grant the demand on the 8th. [*Idem*, p. 51.]

August.—Strike of sixty French Canadians employed as grinders by the Douglas Axe Company, Douglas, Mass., for an advance of 10 per cent. in wages. Strike failed at the end of two weeks, no conces-

sion being made by the employers, who had promised to grant the advance as soon as the price of goods would permit. [Eleventh Annual Report, Bureau of Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts, p. 51.]

Strike of the granite cutters of Quincy, Mass., on account of violation by one of the employers of the agreement made at the strike in 1878. This agreement stipulated that when any non-union man employed at under-pay left the yard in which he worked, he was not to be engaged elsewhere. This strike was in progress at the time of the making of the Massachusetts report. [*Idem*, p. 51.]

October 18.—Strike of the workmen in a morocco factory at Lynn, Mass., against the introduction of new machinery. Unsuccessful. [*Idem*, p. 52.]

October.—Strike of journeymen tailors of William Taylor & Co., Boston, for adoption of union prices, which involved an advance on certain work. The firm claimed that its prices were as high as those paid elsewhere, and that the question of wages was not the cause of the strike. It was brought about simply by the refusal of the firm to submit to dictation from the union. Strike in progress at the time of the completion of the Massachusetts report. [*Idem*, p. 52.]

Strike by employés of Excelsior Manufacturing Company, Saint Louis, Mo., for increase of wages. Failed after ten weeks; loss in wages, $35,000. [Vol. XX, Tenth U. S. Census, p. 144.]

Strike of kilnmen in the pottery of Knowles, Taylor, & Knowles, East Liverpool, Ohio, for increase of wages. Strikers' places filled by apprentices; unsuccessful at the end of six weeks; loss to both manufacturers and men considerable. [*Idem*, p. 301.]

A number of small strikes occurred in the mining regions of Ohio during the early part of this year (before July). Among the most important was one at Carbondale, Athens county, against a reduction of 10 cents per ton. Two hundred men involved, and defeated. Strike in Jackson county, involving two hundred men, in reference to the distribution of cars to be filled, succeeded. Strike at Church Hill, Trumbull county, for increase of wages; failure. Strike in Vinton county, for an increase of 5 cents per ton; failure. Strike in Coshocton county, against doing dead work without pay; result unknown. [Third Annual Report, Bureau of Labor Statistics of Ohio, pp. 91, 92.]

June.—Strike of coopers, involving 50 men, at Cleveland, against the discharge of a prominent member of the union. After strike was inaugurated an increase of wages was demanded. No record of result. There was also a short strike of coopers in Cincinnati, for an advance in wages, which was generally conceded, and the men returned to work in a few days. [*Idem*, p. 153.]

July.—Strike of coal miners at Massillon, Stark county, Ohio, against removing a fall of slate (dead work) without pay, the men claiming that the fall was occasioned by the negligence of the operator. Result not given. [*Idem*, p. 92.]

July.—Strike of coal miners at Gore, Ohio, for the standard screen, increased pay for turning rooms, increased price for driving entries, for a checkweighman, and for powder at $3.50 per keg. Demands all conceded, and men were out only half a day. [Third Annual Report, Bureau of Labor Statistics of Ohio, p. 92.]

August.—Miners at Church Hill, Trumbull county, Ohio, struck for advance of 10 cents per ton. Strike failed August 4. [Fourth Annual Report, Bureau of Labor Statistics of Ohio, p. 1177.]

October 8.—There were a number of strikes in the stove foundries of Ohio during this year, the most extended being in Cincinnati, at one time against a reduction, and on October 8 for an advance of 15 per cent. and "board" prices. Strike continued two weeks in a majority of the foundries; was compromised, and a written agreement made setting the price for six months. [Third Annual Report, Bureau of Labor Statistics of Ohio, pp. 52, 53.]

October.—In the beginning of this month there was a general strike of furniture-workers in Cincinnati, for an advance of 15 per cent. in wages. Number of men involved about 3,500; number of factories 40. During the first week or ten days of the strike 21 factories, employing 800 persons, granted the advance, while the larger factories refused, and four weeks after the strike commenced there were fully 2,400 strikers who had returned to work without the advance, and the few hundred left were authorized at a meeting of strikers to resume work on the best terms they could make. This strike was the largest and longest contested during the year in Ohio, and was practically a failure. [*Idem*, p. 133.]

October 13.—Strike of miners at Church Hill, Ohio, for an advance of 10 cents per ton. Successful after two days. [Fourth Annual Report, Bureau of Labor Statistics of Ohio, p. 1177.]

December 1.—Strike of miners at Church Hill, Ohio, for increase of 15 cents per ton. Compromised December 5, at 5 cents advance. About 400 men involved in each of these miners' strikes. [*Idem*, p. 1177.]

December 1.—Strike of 300 miners at the Ohlton Mine, in the Mineral Ridge district (Ohio), for a scale to govern the price for mining coal. Successful January 3, 1880. [*Idem*, p. 1176.]

December 15.—Strike of miners of State Line Coal Company, at East Palestine, Columbiana county, Ohio, for an advance of 10 cents per ton in the price of mining. They offered to submit the matter to arbitration. January 15, 1880, strike ended unsuccessfully, but after strikers returned to work an advance of 5 cents per ton was given voluntarily. About 250 men and boys were involved. [*Idem*, p. 1176.]

Strike of the employés of the Susquehanna Iron Company, Columbia, Pa. The mill had been closed for repairs, and all hands paid off. When ready to start, the company sent for the men whom they wished to reemploy, and because four of the old employés had not been sent for, the Amalgamated Association of Iron and Steel Workers ordered a strike.

Unsuccessful at the end of ten weeks; non-union men filled the places of strikers. Wage loss, $15,000. [Vol. XX, Tenth U. S. Census, p. 220.]

February.—Strike of 57 hand-loom weavers of the Montgomery Carpet Mills, of Philadelphia, for an advance of 1 cent per yard. Successful at the end of two weeks. [Report of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics of Pennsylvania, 1880–'81, p. 369.]

March 27.—Strike of 100 employés of Shirley & Rommell's boot and shoe factory, for an increase of wages. Successful after two days. [*Idem*, p. 370.]

April 14.—Lockout at the Altoona, Pa., rolling mill, on account of the employés joining the Amalgamated Association of Iron and Steel Workers. Lockout successful; men compelled to renounce the union. [*Idem*, p. 370.]

April 30.—Strike of the miners of the McIntyre Coal Company, Lycoming county, Pa., against a reduction of 10 per cent. in wages. Strike terminated unsuccessfully on July 21. [*Idem*, p. 370.]

May.—Strike of hand-loom weavers in Philadelphia, against certain of the smaller establishments for the adoption of a uniform scale of prices and an advance of half a cent per yard in wages. Both weavers and owners of the large establishments contributed to the support of the strike. No accurate record of the result; seems to have been successful. [*Idem*, p. 370.]

June.—Strike of puddlers in the iron manufactories of Pittsburgh and vicinity for a renewal of the scale of prices agreed upon for the previous year. Successful. [*Idem*, p. 371.]

July 12.—Strike of 140 moulders in the employ of the Reading (Pa.) Hardware Company, for an advance of 25 per cent. in wages. Compromised favorably to the strikers. [*Idem*, p. 371.]

July 25.—Strike of the employés of Mundel & Co., shoe manufacturers, Philadelphia, against a reduction of 11 per cent. in wages. Compromised in a week on a reduction of 6 per cent. [*Idem*, p. 371.]

September.—Strike of 85 iron moulders in the employ of Carr, Crawley, & Develin, Philadelphia, for an increase of wages ranging from a quarter of a cent to 4½ cents per mould. Compromised by an increase of from 9 to 20 per cent., which was about equal to the demand of the strikers. [*Idem*, p. 371.]

October 2.—Strike of puddlers of Atkins Brothers' rolling mill, Pottsville, Pa., for an advance in wages from $3.25 to $3.75 per ton. Unsuccessful, at the end of a month. [*Idem*, p. 371.]

November.—Strike of miners of the Lehigh & Wilkes Barre Coal Company, Pa., for an advance of 15 per cent. in wages. Compromised favorably to the miners. [*Idem*, pp. 371, 372.]

December 2.—Strike of 300 weavers of McKean & Raphael's cotton mills, South Easton, Pa., for an increase of 10 per cent. in wages. Successful. [*Idem*, p. 372.]

1880.—A tabulated report of strikes and lockouts for 1880, made by Mr. Joseph D. Weeks, is to be found in Volume XX of the Tenth Census of the United States. From this report it appears that the total number of strikes and lockouts as ascertained for that year is 762, this number representing the separate difficulties occurring between employers and employés during the year, and not the establishments involved therein. Some strikes involved very many establishments, but where the stoppages in such establishments were the result of concerted action or were occasioned by the same or similar causes, they have been combined and treated as one strike. Of the 762 strikes and lockouts reported, 304 were found in Pennsylvania, 104 in New York, and 93 in Ohio; leaving 261 for the remaining states and territories. The mechanical and manufacturing industries furnished 524 strikes and lockouts; mining, 182; trade and transportation, 50; professional and personal services, 5; and agriculture, 1. Though but 762 strikes and lockouts were reported, Mr. Weeks, in classifying these difficulties by causes and results, found it necessary, or at least expedient, to treat each class of causes separately, and to show the result as to each matter which had been made a cause of dispute; and by so doing he obtained for the 762 strikes and lockouts, 813 causes and also 813 results.

Bearing in mind that this number represents causes and results—not separate strikes or lockouts—we find that of the 813 causes (or results), 610 were classified as belonging to strikes; 85 as belonging to lockouts; and 118 were reported as unclassified or mixed. Of the 610 strike causes, 539 related to wages, and 71 were unconnected with the wage question; of the 85 lockout causes, 78 related to wages, and 7 to other matters; and of the 118 unclassified causes, 67 related to matters other than wages, and 51 were unknown. The strike causes resulted as follows: 143 succeeded, 70 were compromised, 156 failed, and 241 not reported. Of the lockout causes, 10 succeeded, 8 were compromised, 34 failed, and 33 not reported. Of the unclassified causes, 16 resulted in success, 7 were compromised, 37 failed, and in 58 cases the results were not reported. In view of the fact that this classification has been based upon the number of causes or results (813), and not upon the actual number of strikes and lockouts (762), the former number has been used in the summary which follows, to designate the strikes and lockouts for 1880.

The large number of strikes reported for 1880 (the first year for which any federal report, purporting to be accurate, has been made) may serve to indicate the fragmentary character of the information that has been obtained for former years. It is quite possible that some of the years prior to 1880 were as fruitful in respect of strikes and lockouts as was that year. For further information concerning the strikes of 1880, see Volume XX, Tenth Census of the United States.

1869–1880.—Few strikes that have occurred in the United States have attracted more attention, have better illustrated the operation of American trades-unions, or have involved greater interference of the

military than those occurring in the mining regions of Ohio between the years 1869 and 1881. The amount of public attention received by these strikes induced the commissioner of the bureau of labor statistics of Ohio, in 1880, to apply to a prominent miner, well acquainted with the several strikes of this period in the Tuscarawas valley, to give their history. The following is his communication as printed in the report for the year 1880 of the Ohio bureau of labor statistics:

The year 1869 had been a fairly prosperous one for all concerned in the mining industry. New Year, 1870, came without a change, but during the month of January, dark clouds commenced to assemble in the mining horizon; the demand for coal decreased; as winter advanced, the price of coal fell; some mines began to show signs of "shutting down." But it was not until the 15th day of February that the threatening clouds gave sure sign of a storm. It came in the form of a

NOTICE

That on and after the first day of March, 1870, the price of mining in Massillon, Fulton, Chippewa, and Akron would not or should not exceed 80 cents per ton.

The operators of the northern portion of the valley were then paying $1 per ton of 2,000 pounds; the miners of the southern part of the valley were receiving 95 cents per ton of 2,100 pounds. The horizon grew darker as the day approached, but on the eve of the appointed day for the commencement of hostilities a small ray of hope came to the miners, when the Brewster Coal Company met their men and declared their willingness to stand by their men, and continue working at $1 per ton until the price of mining in the valley, which was then about to be placed before the old and barbaric tribunal, strike, was settled. This announcement was received by the miners with a shout, and they all left the meeting with a determination to fulfill their part of the contract. At this time there were no mines any farther south than the town of Massillon, in the Tuscarawas valley; the territories where now stands the Camp Creek, Pigeon Run, Warmington, Eureka, Grove's Shaft, Sippo, and Massillon City mines were either unknown or tested (by drill holes) to a very limited extent. At that time Chippewa and the Canal Fulton districts were very important in the valley. The only mine in the Massillon district continuing operations after the expiration of the notice was the McCue shaft, in the neighborhood of Canal Fulton. Matters continued in this form without anything to break the monotonous state of affairs in the valley until May, when the Brewster Coal Company (after continuing to run about one-third time), on very short notice, shut down their mines, and notified the employés living in their houses to remove.

The miners refused to remove, and employed counsel to test the case in the courts, and suit was also brought by the men against the company for damages resulting from breach of contract, claiming the verbal agreement to pay certain wages was a contract. In the meantime the strike continued, and August passed without any sign of weakness on either side, though several of the mines were being worked by fresh hands, composed almost entirely of those never before in a mine.

September came, and with it a wavering in the southern portion of the valley. A man in the employ of the Rhoades Coal Company, at their Willow mine, became exasperated and declared his intention to

accept the operators' terms and commence working. Loud were the protestations of the old hands employed in that and the adjoining mines; but in spite of all, he dared the crowd of about 300 men that had assembled at the entrance of the mine, and walked, with his few followers, on the cage, and was lowered into the mine. Although this same man on bended knees asked the forgiveness of his fellow workmen for the deed, a few months later, it was the signal of the collapse that came in a few weeks. Men became greatly demoralized towards the 15th, and before the 20th the majority had made concessions and asked employment on the operators' terms. Following this strike, as is the case in similar affrays, came the old system of blacklisting. But the heavy demand for coal following the strike would not allow the men to wander in idleness, two of the coal companies employing the majority, although well aware that their names were on the "blacklist." We have just concluded a brief sketch of the longest strike in the history of the valley, and taking all things into consideration, the most expensive of any indulged in. And as we look back upon it from the standpoint of to-day, we can conscientiously say that with a little reason and common sense it could have been avoided. It was disastrous to both parties in more than one sense. Besides the loss incurred by the long idleness to the coal producers, it gave a footing to the cheap grade coal of Salineville and other places in the northern market that had hithertofore been controlled almost exclusively by the mine owners of Tuscarawas valley; and to the miners, beside the loss of wages during the long spell of idleness, a still heavier and more disastrous blow in having to divide the work, that had been formerly done by 1,200 men and boys, between 1,500.

During this strike the Miners' and Laborers' Benevolent Association made its appearance, and came into existence in the valley. Thomas H. Davis, of Youngstown Hill, was chosen its head officer. As soon as the men had settled down to work, the work of organizing was pushed, a branch being established at nearly every mine in the valley.

The only ripple in the affairs of mining during that fall and winter was an attempt made by the "blacklegs" working at the Brewster Coal Company's South Mine to inaugurate another strike. To this end they assembled in the blacksmith shop and called the old hands to their meeting, requesting them to join hands and make a demand for an advance of 10 cents per ton, but the latter looked upon it as a "little too thin," and during the meeting reminded "the strangers" that they could put no confidence in the men that had only a few months previous so shamefully sold them and taken their places whilst they were striking for what they thought were their just dues. A few mornings afterwards, on arriving at the face of the workings, "the strangers" were sadly surprised to find all their tools missing, and—well, Dame Rumor blamed many, but convicted none. They appealed to the company to refurnish them tools, but apparently their mission was ended, a fact that the mine owners were not backward in making known to them.

The year 1871 was marked with prosperity; the year throughout, on the whole, a busy one. No attempt was made by the miners to advance the price of mining, neither did the operators make any proposition of reducing. The wages of day-hands were regulated by the price paid for mining. Roadmen and inside haulers received $2.40 per day, the price of three tons of coal, that being considered an average day's labor. The only difference in payment in both ends of the valley being that in Akron, or northern end of the valley, day-hands had to furnish their own oil, whilst in the lower end, or Massillon district, the companies

furnished it free of charge. Deficient work was paid at the rate of 5 cents for every 3 inches, or fraction thereof under 3 feet, that being at the time considered the standard height of the Massillon or No. 1 vein of coal in the Tuscarawas valley. Five cents was paid for every 6 inches of slate or rock coming down on top of the coal. Horsebacks, water, etc., were left to the pit-boss, and the man who happened to have those difficulties to contend with, to be settled. Powder at this time was sold to miners at $4 per keg, and lard-oil from 90 cents to $1.25 per gallon.

When the year 1872 dawned upon the mining region of Tuscarawas valley it found the M. & L. B. A. strong in numbers. The grand lodge of the order had met quarterly, besides some special meetings during the past year, that were called at New Portage, in the parlor of the only hotel of that country town, lying about 6 miles south of the city of Akron, then considered a central place of the valley. In the spring of 1872 the condition of miners was such as to encourage them to make an attempt to advance the price of mining. A special meeting of the order was called, and a demand for $1 per ton made. This at first was refused by the operators, and 90 cents was accepted by the miners, but only for a short time; the miners, thinking their cause just in demanding $1 per ton, made another effort in one week after accepting the 90 cents, and demanded the dollar. An effort to compromise at 95 cents per ton was refused by the miners; two weeks were lost in *dallying*, when the operators acceded to the demand of the miners. The N. Lawrence miners were the first to receive an acknowledgment of the victory.

During the summer the demand was in excess of the production; work was plenty; miners were making a good living; the producers a good percentage on the money invested; the result, good feeling among both parties.

In November, the miners, thinking the price of coal justified them in making another demand, finally concluded to ask an advance of 10 cents per ton for mining, which was acceded after a struggle of two days.

A cold winter "set in", and made the prospects for winter bright. The last advance was all attributed to the organization by the majority. It had by this time become a power. But, alas! how often do trades unions, like individuals, fail to know themselves.

Some lodges in the district commenced to exercise tyranny, and in some instances even went so far as to take control from the hands of the superintendents of mines, and dictate to them who should and who should not be employed. Some of its prominent members went to those who happened to be employed in a mine, not members of the organization, and demanded of them to join the union or quit the mine; it went further in January, 1873, and ordered a suspension of operations throughout the Tuscarawas valley to aid the miners of the Mahoning district to gain their price. This brought dissatisfaction to the rank, and created a bitter enmity in the bosoms of operators against the organization, who determined to await a favorable opportunity to crush it. A request was made by the producers of their employés to state what advance per ton they would take and resume work. But the only answer was, "We are on a suspension." A week of bitter cold weather passed, scarcity of coal was badly felt in places formerly supplied with coal from the valley. This created a strong public opinion against the miners; a war was near at hand that many miners were by this time unwilling to enter; the Steese Coal Company's miners in the Akron district went to work, regardless of the general order that they were to suspend for two weeks. The

other operators, with the exception of McCue and Humphrey, and Coleman, in the Wadsworth district, closed their mines, to be opened when men would be willing to resume at 95 cents per ton—a reduction of 15 cents. A stubborn fight of fourteen weeks followed, when the operators' terms were accepted, the men being by this time demoralized, and the organization, as regards Tuscarawas valley, among the things of the past.

An attempt was again made in September to regain the lost price, but $1 per ton was the highest realized at the time, and that, with other 5 cents, were lost at the close of navigation, so that when the panic broke out the price of mining in Tuscarawas valley was down to 90 cents per ton.

The Miners' National Organization, with the late John Siney at its head, had by this time made its appearance in the Tuscarawas valley. We look back upon the constitution of that organization from our standpoint of to-day, and consider it the best open labor organization that was introduced among the miners of the United States. It had two important missions that would have been carried out successfully had it lived: Those of settling all disputes by arbitration and co-operation, the only safe road left to the laboring classes to gain their independence.

It would be useless to describe the depression caused by the panic; every laboring man, as he looks back, heaves a sigh. The coal regions came in for their share of the "dark days"; prices fell, mines were "shut down;" but those who managed to run paid the price—90 cents per ton. Thus did matters move along during January, February, March, and April, 1874.

In May came the opening of navigation, and with it a revival of trade wholly unexpected. Nearly all of the mines in the valley managed to start up and continue running pretty well during the summer and fall; indeed, it was such as to inspire the miners with the hope that the panic and its effects were past and gone; but with the close of navigation in November came a notice of a reduction of 20 cents per ton. With energy and ability worthy of the head officers of the Miners' National Organization did they set to work to try and bridge the chasm, and move on as cautious as possible to meet the inevitable. They suggested the propriety of submitting the question to arbitration. By hard work they succeeded to gain the consent of a majority of the miners to appoint a committee to meet an equal number of coal producers, who should lay their claims before a competent and impartial judge, the decision of whom should be considered final and binding on both parties. Judge Andrews, of Cleveland, was at last agreed upon as arbitrator. Messrs. Hanna, Milhof, Foltz, Brewster, Weaver, and Loomis represented the coal producers, and Messrs. William Kirkley, J. J. Jacobs, D. Young, J. Archibald, G. Cummock, A. L. Treat, and J. Pemberthy, on behalf of the miners, assisted ably by the officers of the M. N. O. After a long and hotly-contested session the question was left for the decision of the judge, who, after considering the evidence put forth, decided upon a reduction of 19 cents per ton, to go into effect on the 1st of January, 1875, much to the dissatisfaction of many miners, who loudly claimed that the judge and miners' committee were bribed; but the intelligent miners looked upon it in a different light, and considered it a good step, and far from doubting the integrity of the miners' representatives nor the honesty of the learned judge. They looked upon it as a move towards the abolition of strikes, and although the reduction was a good deal, yet they considered it as near as possible their share of the selling price of coal. Another meeting was arranged for the 22d day of January to regulate

the price of deficient work, powder, etc. In the interval a dispute had arisen between the Crawford Coal Company and their miners concerning the right of the miners to put on a checkweighman, and an understanding was arrived at between the above coal company and the Youngstown Coal Company, owners of the Aberdare shaft, 5 miles north of Massillon, that rather than submit to have a checkweighman put in their weigh offices, they would shut down.

The miners of the Crawford mine were the first to make the attempt. The manager of the mine, entering fully into the contract, "shut down" on the 7th of January. Constant urging caused the miners of the Aberdare shaft to make the same attempt in the beginning of March of their employers, who, forgetting their agreement with their neighbors, consented. This exasperated the Crawford Coal Company to a great extent, and, in order to get even with their neighbors, declared their willingness to resume, acceding a checkweighman and an advance of 9 cents per ton, making the price of mining 80 cents per ton.

This gave the enemies of arbitration a good footing, and its denunciation grew louder each day. The fact that Crawford & Sons could pay 80 cents per ton so soon after the judge and arbitrators had decided on 71 cents as fair and just was sufficient to satisfy them that foul and underhanded work was mingled with the affairs of the board of arbitration. The friends of the new system stood firm by it, but at last, in spite of their efforts, a mass meeting was called at the Furnace Green, 2 miles north of Massillon, and decided to demand 80 cents per ton on the 15th day of April. A struggle followed, that terminated in the end of May following, giving the miners the 9 cent advance demanded.

We cannot call it a victory, as termed by some; defeat would be more appropriate, inasmuch as it was the means of throwing to the wind the work that cost so much labor and trouble to accomplish, and brought back uncertainty, where the intelligence of miners and operators, as well as the general public, expected to reap the good effects of arbitration.

In this instance, had the miners taken into consideration the benefit that would be derived from the first step taken in settling disputes by arbitration instead of the old method of striking, they would have spurned the 9 cents per ton, given for no other purpose than to create dissatisfaction and trouble through the valley. Had they done all in their power to give the principles of arbitration deep root, how favorable would the results compare with those existing to-day. Instead of our mining villages being so often converted into military camps, peace and good-will would crown the efforts of employés and employer with success and prosperity. But we must not pause with what might have been, but move along over the rugged path of reality. The 1st of August witnessed another change in the affairs of mining on the Tuscarawas. A reduction of 10 cents per ton was offered, but not accepted; a struggle of a few days followed, when a compromise was effected at 75 cents per ton. Work continued at that price during the fall and beginning of winter, but after New Year, 1876, the signs of another struggle were multiplying, but did not break out until the 1st day of March, when a notice was given throughout the valley that the price of mining could not exceed 65 cents per ton. Contempt was plainly manifest on the brows of the miners; the idea of 65 cents per ton was sufficient. Many declared their willingness to eat grass, stones, dried leaves, etc., rather than submit to mine coal for any such price. William Thomson, then State Secretary of the M. N. O., came through the valley, and advised men to try and effect a compromise at 70 cents, a price he was sure they could

get; but, no, it must be 75 cents per ton or nothing. All advice tending towards a compromise was looked upon with derision, and the advocates of such, branded as frauds and traitors. Some who wanted to make themselves popular made flowing speeches, picturing the attempt at reducing miners at the time as wholesale robbery, when they claimed the price of coal was advancing. But stern reality faced them; the operators were determined to have coal mined at 65 cents per ton, and declared that if the old miners would not do it, they would find others and place them in the mine. It was evident that the fight was to be short and decisive. New hands were put to work at once in the Warmington mine, 3 miles south of Massillon. The old hands were just as prompt in paying it a visit on an invitation from some of the leading miners. It was their intention to have a meeting and invite the new hands to it, explain to them their position, and the evil of their coming there to take their places. The intention was good, but the result of that meeting will long be remembered with regret by every thinking miner in Tuscarawas valley. But the meeting was called to order and a chairman nominated, when the locomotive, with two cars loaded with more "new men," came around to sight and ran up to the mine. Had the miners understood its puffing as meaning, "Up, guards, and at them," the result would not have been different. Without waiting for a motion, the crowd moved on double-quick toward the mine. They were confronted there by the part owners of the mine, Mr. Geo. H. Warmington, the pit-boss, and the new hands, who soon fled. Revolvers, billies, pick-handles, and other weapons were called into requisition. Mr. Warmington was carried from the spot, wounded by a pistol shot; others were badly bruised, but happily no one was fatally injured, which was more of a wonder than had it been otherwise. The new hands that were in the mine were ordered out, and met a warm reception as soon as they came to the surface; so warm, indeed, that they were glad to get out to a cooler atmosphere as soon as their feet could conveniently carry them. The old hands wended their way home. Arrests followed; many were lodged in the county jail, whilst others followed the advice of Horace Greeley and "went west;" one was convicted to two years in the state prison on the charge of having wounded Mr. Warmington, but was released in one year for good behavior.

Rumor is loud, and not without considerable foundation, that he was not the guilty party, but rather than act the informer preferred to accept the punishment of the crime himself. Several were sent for terms of thirty days to the county jail. The streets of Massillon soon put on a military appearance. Detectives were busy among the miners, and all the benefit derived from their services was a false report that the plan was concocted by a lodge of Welsh Mollie Maguires.

Whatever may be the sins of the miners as a class, to our knowledge the crimes of concocting murder and the destruction of property is a thing that is not discussed in a company of two, and what evils may result from the Warmington riot it was done on the impulse of the moment; a deed that ninety-nine out of every one hundred are sorry that ever happened to mar the reputation of the miners of Tuscarawas valley.

The mine was again put in operation by the men that had been brought there for the purpose, and a strong guard of militia put upon the premises to protect them. The Silver Creek Coal Co., followed the example of the Warmington Coal Co., and so did the Franklin Coal Co.

The weeks that followed the introduction of new hands with military guards moved slowly on. The feeling grew more bitter as the days

went by. The operators, embittered by the affair at the Warmington mine, gave notice that 60 cents per ton would be the highest price paid.

In the beginning of May an attempt was made to get the old hands to resume at $1.75 per day, the day wage on a 60 cents per ton basis. This had its effect. The men became demoralized. Reports were sent from the upper end to those in the lower end that the men had succumbed; the same report was sent to the upper from the lower end. The result was a general collapse, the men accepting the operators' terms of 60 cents per ton, with many victimized men.

The following pay brought an unexpected reduction in the price of deficiency; instead of 5 cents per ton on every 3 inches under 4 feet, it was now only 4 cents, a fact the miners keenly felt, but were helpless to amend.

The price of powder was reduced from $4 per keg to $3.50, oil to 85 cents per gallon in the Massillon district, although in several places in the Akron and Wadsworth districts the old price of $1 or $1.25 was still retained.

The men worked on quietly during the summer, fall, and winter of 1876 and 1877. They understood that in their disorganized condition they were helpless to do anything to benefit themselves; consequently, they could do nothing better than "bear and grin." Spring came and went without a change. Some of the pit-bosses became rather tyrannical and did all in their power to prevent any meetings among the men; a grand mistake on the part of any who are employed to superintend any public works employing labor, for if there is anything that has a tendency to drive any class of men to vicious acts, it is a refusal to allow them to meet openly to discuss their grievances and suggest remedies without risking the chance of earning their daily bread.

As fall approached the men of the upper end of the valley, who mined coal for retail purposes, became rather restless with the low price paid for mining and made an effort to advance the price. To this end a delegate meeting was called to meet at the parlor of the New Portage hotel to consider the propriety of demanding an advance. Some of the delegates attending that meeting not being instructed, it was thought prudent to postpone the meeting for one week, when each representative would be expected to be there with definite instructions from their constituents.

A small majority were in favor of demanding an advance of 10 cents per ton. Those present, thinking the enthusiasm manifested too lukewarm to command success, resorted to another attempt at arbitrary measures, and consequently appointed a committee, and directed the secretary to invite the coal producers to appoint an equal number, who jointly were to agree upon a competent judge and submit the question for his decision. The committee appointed by the miners consisted of six, viz, John Pollock, Valentine Felix, Alexander McKinsey, Daniel Young, John Burgess, and William A. Davis. The place of meeting was set down by the miners to be the parlor of the American house, Canal Fulton. On the day appointed the miners' committee wended their way towards the spot, but found in waiting only Messrs. A. Howells, J. P. Burton, and J. Morris, superintendents of the Youngstown Coal Company, who had not come there, they claimed, authorized to transact any business, but merely to show their sympathy with the peaceable mode of settling disputes again adopted by the miners, that of arbitration. In leaving the meeting Mr. A. Howells promised to do all in his power to work the matter up among the operators, and try

and effect another meeting of the two committees. The miners' representatives went home and notified the men of the result of the first attempt, and also of a delegate meeting that was to be held at the same place.

A full representation was obtained. John Pollock, of North Lawrence, was elected chairman of the meeting, who strongly advocated the arbitration project. It was finally carried to make another attempt, and, in order to make it more strongly urgent on the part of the miners, the proceedings of the meeting were ordered printed in the leading journals of northern Ohio. A meeting was at last a certainty; the operators appointed their committee; the place of meeting was the Franklin Coal Company's office, in the city of Akron. The representatives of the coal producers were Messrs. C. H. Clark, J. F. Rhodes, E. G. Loomis, A. K. Brewster, J. P. Burton, and A. Howells; the committee formerly appointed served for the miners. The meeting was organized with C. H. Clark chairman and John Pollock secretary.

The day was spent in exchanging views, arranging plans, and resulted in nothing, the operators undoubtedly lacking faith in the miners to live up to the decision, if one was agreed upon. The committee reported all the transactions to the miners, and asked them to stand up and enforce the arbitration project; but all that was ever done was the reducing of powder from $3.50 per keg to $3.25. The year ended without a change, and 1878 commenced without a ripple to disturb the peace; but in March the "screen," like a dark cloud, showed itself in the heavens. The Silver Creek Coal Mining Company introduced the system in their new shaft in Wayne county. Some of the men working there accepted the situation, whilst others left the employ of the company.

A mass meeting was called in April, at the Furnace Green. A majority of the miners of the Massillon district were present. Strong speeches were made denouncing the system and the men that had accepted it. In conclusion a committee was appointed to visit those men and promise them their hearty support if they were willing to resist it. The committee, consisting of two old and reliable miners, started for the Wadsworth district on the next day and found a feeling existing there more bitter even than that expressed at Massillon against the new system; the transgressors were called to the council, and before leaving promised to stop work until the screen system was abandoned by the Silver Creek Coal Company. It had its effect; the coal company, seeing it useless to fight the whole valley, abandoned, and peace reigned once more. But the leading men of the lower end, seeing that this was an issue that would have to come before them some time, tried to prepare for the inevitable, and to this end called a mass meeting for the purpose of organizing the miners under the banner of the International Labor Union, an organization that held great power in the east. Three branches were established; but it failed to thrive, and went out of existence in the Tuscarawas valley in July of the same year.

Matters ran smoothly on until the 2d day of December, when a local strike transpired at the Pigeon Run mine, in the neighborhood of Massillon. The operators of that mine had been constantly complaining that they were producing too much slack and nut coal in comparison with the lump coal shipped, and to save them a portion of this loss they demanded the coal to be undermined, claiming that a great loss was sustained in blasting the coal out of the solid, owing to the large amount of powder used in mining.

The miners, unwilling to surrender the privilege of blasting the coal as they saw proper, remonstrated, and finally quit work in order to sustain the old system.

The month of December was spent in idleness; on the 1st day of January, 1879, the superintendent of the mine resigned his position, and another was called to fill the vacancy, followed by a settlement on the 4th day of January. Nothing of importance transpired in the valley afterwards, until the 12th day of May, when the miners of the same mine struck to have two men, who had been discharged for a refusal to clear up a fall of slate, reinstated, the miners claiming that the demand made of them by the pit-boss was unjust and contrary to the "rules of the valley;" the grounds for their discharge in the eyes of the boss being that they exercised considerable negligence in blasting their coal, which occasioned the fall of slate. Considerable dissatisfaction was expressed among many of the miners, that resulted in the miners abandoning the discharged men and offering to resume without them.

The boss, not satisfied with this, went a few steps further and discharged fifteen others whom he considered to be the instigators of the trouble. This was the means of uniting the miners to renewed effort. A meeting was called and a resolution adopted to the effect that no one should resume work until the privilege was acceded to all. To aid them in the struggle the miners canvassed the valley and adjoining districts for aid. It came freely and had a telling effect. The superintendent, seeing the cost of keeping the mine idle more than the profit of continuing the struggle for an indefinite period to get rid of those few men, surrendered for the time, to await this privilege in the future. That was again fourteen weeks of a strike that could, with a little judicious management on both sides, have been avoided.

But a little close observation of the affairs of the valley is sufficient to convince any one that unless there occurred a general strike on an average of two years, things did not seem to be exactly right; some miners, as well as some of the other side, thought that a strike was a necessary evil; but in the end they have proven to both parties to have been a very expensive luxury, giving all of the advantage to places where peace was obtained either through tyranny and cowardice or where the better system of reasoning difficulties by the power of common sense prevails.

The peace of the general affairs of the valley had not been disturbed to any extent by the progress or termination of the local strike at Pigeon, although at one time trouble was imminent. Many of the men working at that mine prior to the strike sought employment at the mines in the district, and several were employed to the dissatisfaction of the managers of the Pigeon Run mine, who towards the end remonstrated with the managers of the other mines, who finally consented to discharge all of the Pigeon Run miners in their employ. At this announcement great dissatisfaction prevailed among the miners, and many were loud in favor of stopping all the mines that would not allow them to share their work with those who were thrown out of employ, and would have undoubtedly carried it out had the discharged miners not interfered, honestly telling them that such a course would be useless, since they intended to return to their former places of working as soon as that trouble was over. But we must return and write of the general affairs, as they will, in a few weeks, be of more importance.

August came and went; a general feeling was manifest among the miners of the valley that an advance was due, but all hung fire and seemed to wait upon each other. It was not until the end of September that the Miners' Protective Association (numbering about four hundred in the valley) urgently requested their president, John McBride, to call a delegate meeting for that purpose. He at last issued a

"call" for each mine to send a representative to Clinton on the 6th day of October. It met with a hearty response; men differed in the amount to be demanded from 10 cents per ton to 25 cents. After a harmonious session it was finally—

"*Resolved*, That we request our operators to advance the price of mining 10 cents per ton."

The preamble set forth the grounds upon which the miners' representatives made the request in an intelligent manner. The expiration of the notice was on the 11th, when another delegate convention was to be held at the same place to take final action; when the day came the majority of the delegates brought the joyful news that the request was complied with. After receiving the reports, the question of deficient work was brought forward for discussion; finally demanding the deficient work paid according to the scale drawn up at the joint meeting of miners and operators in 1875 to go into effect. Some of the operators conceded it without any hesitation, but the Rhodes Coal Company, whose mines, as a general thing, were troubled a great deal with deficiency, telegraphed their superintendent to make no further concessions. This, for a few days, put a damper on the feelings of the miners of the Massillon district, who finally decided to continue working regardless of the advance demanded on deficiency. But the miners of the upper end, and the few miners in the lower end who were conceded the demand, urged the matter, and succeeded on the 1st of November to pass a motion:

"That we, the miners of Tuscarawas valley, demand the scale before referred to, and all miners not conceded the above ordered to suspend work."

Hence, we find at noon, Saturday, November 8, the miners of the Rhodes Coal Company, employing five hundred men, thrown idle for its enforcement.

Southern Ohio was at this time suffering somewhat from a coal famine, caused by the low water in the Ohio river. The price of coal went up at once to an enormous price in Cincinnati. The miners of the Hocking valley were determined to profit by the purchasers' misfortune, and demanded 75 cents per ton. This spread like wild-fire among the miners of the Tuscarawas valley, and another meeting was called on the 12th of November to further advance the price of mining. It resulted in demanding 85 cents per ton, to go into effect on the following Saturday, regardless of the protestations of the delegates representing the idle mines, who had failed to accomplish their demand for the additional cent on deficient work. The demand was made; the miners of the Akron and Wadsworth districts, with the exception of the Silver Creek mines, were not allowed to stop a day for its enforcement. The only mines opened on that price in the Massillon district were the Grove Coal Company's mine, south of Massillon, the Oak Hill mines, 4 miles north of Massillon, and the Burton Ridgeway mine at North Lawrence. Rumor was afloat, and not without foundation, that O. Young & Co. had decided to start up their Pigeon Run and Camp Creek mines on the 22d, whilst the Massillon City Coal Company and the Sippo Coal Mining Company were ready to follow suit, had not the news gone abroad that another delegate meeting was called for that day at Clinton. When the delegates of the lower end of the valley arrived there they found the Wadsworth and Akron districts in a turmoil. Not satisfied with 85 cents per ton some had gone home and demanded $1, whilst others even demanded $1.10 per ton. This created considerable dissatisfaction; the representatives of the lower end, with the exception of

those of Oak Hill and North Lawrence, fought bitterly against advancing the price, but after a warm session it was decided to demand 95 cents per ton on the next morning, and the mines not in operation at that price were to be shut down at once. To satisfy those who opposed the advance to 95 cents, a proposition was made to the operators to meet them and arbitrate on the question, the price settled by that board to go into effect on the 1st day of December. The miners' representatives consisted of J. McBride, Bennet Brown, W. A. Davis, Hugh Hetherington, and Edward Jones.

Responding, Mr. Robert Rhodes, on behalf of the coal producers, stated their willingness to arbitrate, but positively stated it should be on a screen basis. This, when submitted to the miners of Massillon, at a mass-meeting, was ignored. This "rock upon which they split" threw 1,300 miners out of employment; the only mines continuing to work in the Massillon district were the Oak Hill and North Lawrence mines, employing about 188 men.

We are now commencing on a sketch of the bitterest strikes in the valley. Men were expectant and hopeful during the month of December, thinking the operators would give up about the 1st of January, 1880, but New Year came and went; a convention of the miners of the state was called for the 4th of February, to try and make the question of weighing coal after screening a general thing, by inducing the miners of the various districts to make common war against the system. The coal producers of the Tuscarawas valley promised their men that if the system was abandoned in other competing districts they would be satisfied and abandon the fight. In the mean time John McBride left in search of employment in the mining districts of Michigan, but he was soon requested to return, to which request he complied, and was on hand in time to attend the mass-meeting called at Massillon to elect delegates to the state convention to be held at Mansfield. The best men available were appointed; nearly all had been popular in some labor struggle in the valley. At the head of the delegation was John McBride, a young man of fair education, cool judgment, and in every manner capable of leading a strike. He was appointed chairman of the miners' convention at Mansfield. There were present thirty-three representatives from Tuscarawas valley, Belmont county, Mahoning valley, Shawnee, Straitsville, Monday Creek, and Jackson county. Several important questions were brought up for the consideration of the convention, the first being the election of a general secretary. William A. Davis, of Massillon, was appointed to that office.

The resolutions, after a lengthy discussion, were adopted, the screen question to a great extent in opposition of the Hocking valley and Jackson county delegates. When the Tuscarawas valley miners heard the report of the convention they were satisfied and hoped to come out victorious before the 1st of April. The general secretary commenced upon his duties at once; the resolutions were ratified by the miners of Tuscarawas county; they cause considerable dissatisfaction at Jackson county, Straitsville, and Shawnee. The screen question was rejected by the miners of the two last-named places, they claiming that to enter upon such a struggle at that time would bring nothing but defeat and disorganization. The other questions were referred to the inter-state convention, to be held at Pittsburgh on the 17th of March following.

When the news was brought back to Tuscarawas valley it caused great dissatisfaction. By this time the Nimisilla mine and Oak Hill mine had been added to the list of idle mines, adding about 160 more

idle men to the 1,300 already in the struggle. On the 7th day of March a proposition of 90 cents per ton for coal weighed, after passing over an inch and one-eighth screen, was submitted by the operators through the miners' secretary. It was rejected by the meeting, but a motion to try and effect a compromise was carried. This was the cause of a division in the meeting; those opposing were nearly all working, and naturally opposed everything that would have a tendency to reduce their wages; whilst the majority (in favor of a compromise) were those who had been in the struggle over four months. When they saw the "bulldozing," as they termed the actions of the minority, they withdrew and called a meeting for the following Monday, about 2 miles south of Massillon, whilst the minority called a meeting of themselves and the upper end of the valley, at Fulton, on the following Tuesday. The meeting called south of Massillon had a majority of the idle miners, who elected a committee to go to Cleveland and consult the operators and try and effect a settlement. Those chosen were John McBride, D. J. Williams, Thomas Leahy, Valentine Felix, and John Bearer.

The secretary was appointed to accompany them. Whilst they were at Cleveland, in joint meeting with the coal producers, the miners of the upper end and a small portion of the Massillon men, the majority of whom were working without tasting the bitters of the strike, were assembled *en masse* at Fulton, passing denunciatory resolutions over the actions of the miners of Massillon and the committee. They adjourned to meet again on the following Friday, and there agreed to offer a compromise at 90 cents per ton, but to accede to no screen. It was evident that many miners in the valley hoped for great relief from the inter-state convention, to be held at Pittsburgh, but the shrewd and far-seeing hoped for no immediate reform from that body, since the great issues to be grappled with there were of a general nature, and would take considerable time to work them up to a successful standard.

After a three days' session, the inter-state convention adopted resolutions on screens, hours of labors, etc. Organization was discussed to a great extent; but it finally favored the secret organization K. of L., where such could be satisfactorily founded, but an open organization was opposed by a great majority. The men on strike were by this time suffering considerably from their long idleness; the miners' secretary was kept on the move soliciting aid, and met with great success. John McBride was on duty daily at the commissary, receiving his share of abuse for doing his level best to relieve the distress of his fellow workmen. As the days moved slowly on it became evident every day that the men could not stand the pressure until the first day of August. In the latter part of April the neighborhood was thrown into considerable consternation by the introduction of about one hundred and twenty-five negroes to Silver Creek shaft, in Wayne county. Still worse, when soldiers were put to guard them when the old hands had offered no provocation. It was evident to all by this time that the struggle was over and only a question of a few days when the collapse would occur. On the 20th of May a mass meeting was called at Massillon, and the operators' terms of 85 cents per ton for coal weighed after passing over a screen $1\frac{1}{8}$ inch mesh were accepted.

The experience of the miners of Tuscarawas valley with strikes should teach them now that local strikes are useless and more detrimental to their interest, as well as their employers, and something that should be abandoned; and, with the advancement of the present organization, let the more intelligent mode of settling disputes by arbitration take its place.

The Ohio commissioner proceeds as follows:

The trouble in the Tuscarawas valley culminated when the Silver Creek Mining Company introduced colored men into their mines, which gave rise to the belief that the miners would attempt to drive them out, and on May 8, 1880, the sheriff of Wayne county telegraphed the governor, saying:

"Received information from Cleveland this morning by telegram from responsible parties that an attack would be made upon us before to-morrow morning by a force of miners, some 500 in number"——

and asking instructions how to call for troops.

On the same date a telegram was sent the governor from Cleveland suggesting that troops could be sent sooner from Cleveland or Massillon than from Wooster, and "that threats had been freely made that the black men would be driven away."

On the same date the sheriff telegraphed that he had exhausted all civil remedies, and invoking the aid of militia. The governor in response directed the assistant adjutant-general and attorney-general to proceed to the scene of trouble, that any action taken might be wise and in order.

On May 9 the Wooster company of militia (independent) were sworn in as sheriff's deputies, but were promptly relieved by the Massillon company.

On May 24 a company from Medina relieved the Massillon company, and on June 11 the Medina company was ordered home and the trouble declared at an end. [Fourth Annual Report, Bureau of Labor Statistics of Ohio, pp. 1155 *et seq.*]

The following account of further troubles in the Ohio coal fields is also taken from the Fourth Annual Report of the Bureau of Labor Statistics of Ohio, pp. 1168 *et seq.*:

THE HOCKING VALLEY.

This valley, which now furnishes one-third of the coal produced in the state, and which promises alone in a few years to exceed the present production of the whole state, has during the year 1880 been noticeably free from strikes of any importance.

From 1873 to 1879 the business was much depressed and a large amount of suffering entailed upon the mining employés. Previous to this depression in business the system in vogue as to the paying of miners was by measurement, so much per yard or bushel. In 1874 notice was given by the employers that on and after April 1, 1874, miners would be paid by the ton of screened coal, and on that date the miners ceased work, and for three months little, if any, coal was mined; but the result was the adoption of the system of paying by the ton for screened coal, which system has continued to this date. The price for mining coal since 1873 has been as low as 40 cents per ton.

In 1879, when the revival in the coal and iron business commenced, the price for mining was 50 cents per ton, with about half work.

On October 1, 1879, the price of mining was, on demand, advanced to 60 cents per ton; on November 4 it was again advanced to 75 cents per ton. This price was paid one week, when the miners demanded an advance to $1 per ton, which was paid until November 22, when the operators refused to pay the price, and work ceased for two weeks. This rapid increase in price was due to the increased demand for Hocking valley coal from Cincinnati, caused by the lowness of water in the Ohio river, which prevented a supply of Pittsburgh coal.

The immediate result of paying $1 per ton for mining was an increase of price to consumers and a falling off in demand, and during the two weeks the $1 per ton was paid the miners worked only about half-time.

On December 5, 1879, the miners resumed work at 80 cents per ton, which price was paid until July, 1880.

In the meantime there were several meetings of operators, and also miners, in reference to prices. The following proposition for a sliding scale was offered the miners by the operators, to take effect April 1, 1880:

"For the month of April, 65 cents per ton; May, June, July and August, 55 cents per ton; September and October, 65 cents; November, December, January, and February, 75 cents; March, 1881, 65 cents; or 65 cents the whole year."

On April 1 the miners of the valley met at Logan, Hocking county, and refused to accept the proposition, and insisted on 80 cents per ton, which was paid until about the middle of July, when a reduction to 70 cents per ton was insisted upon by the operators, and the miners ceased work for two weeks, when the reduction was conceded and work resumed on July 28. The 70 cents per ton continued as the price until October 1, when it was again advanced to 80 cents per ton without a cessation of work.

The other troubles in the valley were local in character.

On January 13, the Consolidated Coal Company, at New Straitsville, discharged a number of its employés, who, it happened, were all single men. The company claimed the discharge was on account of a lessened demand for coal, and that they had discriminated in favor of men with families. The miners, however, attributed the discharge to other causes; notably, that single men did not expend so much of their earnings at the store of the company, and that the object was to fill their places with married men. Forty men were discharged. One hundred others quit work for four days, when the discharged men were re-employed and all resumed work. About the 1st of August, after the reduction of the price of mining from 80 to 70 cents per ton, the wages of mule-drivers in the mines were reduced from $2 to $1.75 per day, resulting in a strike at some of the mines in Perry county. After a few days the matter was compromised.

MINING MACHINES.

Some three years ago the Straitsville Central Mining Company introduced in their mines a machine worked by compressed air, to do the "bearing in" or under-cutting of the coal. The machines required two men to work them, besides the miner to knock down and load the coal. The miners who followed the machine were paid at first 35 cents per ton, when the price paid for regular mining was 50 cents per ton.

This price was afterwards reduced to 30 cents per ton. When the price per ton for coal mining advanced, the miners following the machines also demanded an advance, and it was agreed that the price for mining after the machine should be three-fifths of the regular mining price.

In August, 1880, the company desired to make a change, and offered to pay $2 per day for miners to follow the machine; the offer was accepted by some of the regular miners, but they soon became dissatisfied, and a mass meeting of miners was held, and the men instructed to quit work, the claim being that they were working at 25 per cent. below

the regular wages. The company then advertised for men, and some 25 were secured, who went to work. At the end of a week the miners in the vicinity held a mass meeting at the mine of the company; the men at work were invited to attend and did so; the result of the meeting was that the new men left in a body, their expenses being paid by the miners, and the company paid the price, three-fifths of the regular mining price, the men being idle about two weeks.

In April, 1880, mining machines were introduced at Longstreth's mines, in Hocking county. In June, during the dull season, the miners claimed that the machines did all the work, and they were called on to sign a contract for one year to work for $45 per month, 5 per cent. to be retained to secure the fulfillment of the contract. They claimed a miner could mine 3½ tons of coal per day, which, at 80 cents per ton, would make them $70 per month. In August the coal trade began to brighten, and other miners were hired at the regular terms. In September the machine capacity was doubled, miners being hired at $2 per day to follow the machines, and laborers at $1.75 to load the coal. About this time the men following the machines were induced to come out for the price fixed by the miners, that is, three-fifths of the regular mining price. The firm secured a number of men to work after machines, and issued and posted the following notice:

"I am employing good workmen to work in my mines, at mining, filling coal, and other work, at the rate of $2 per day, and now have a large force of honest, earnest men, who are not only willing but anxious to do my work, as the pay is nearly double any wages ever before obtained by them, and for much harder work. This method of conducting my business is preferable and pleasant to me, because my employés will never accuse me of charging them exorbitant prices for powder, oil, tools, or smithing, nor will they accuse me of stealing coal from them by taking too much weight; hence, there can be no excuse for the farce of checkweighman, as in the old manner of mining. This method also prevents all causes for disputes, and tends to perpetuate friendship between employés and employer.

"Now, whereas I am doing a lawful and just business; and whereas large numbers of miners formed into riotous mobs for unlawful purposes, have recently visited my mines, where day labor has been employed, and intimidated by threats of violence and otherwise said day laborers, causing them to leave their work: Now, therefore, I hereby give notice to all miners and the general public that, if such bodies of rioters make their appearances on or near my premises again, it shall be distinctly understood by me and my employés to be a mob to commit violence upon the person of myself and employés, and upon our property; hence, all such are hereby warned that they must accept the consequence of such or other unlawful procedure. And further, no committees of one or more persons will be allowed to make the *so called friendly visits* upon my premises.

"T. LONGSTRETH.

"LONGSTRETH, OHIO, *September* 21, 1880."

Without heeding this notice and warning, the miners met and proceeded in a body to the dwelling-places of the new men, and succeeded in prevailing on the men to quit work; the miners paying their expenses back to the places from which they came, which was reported to be some railroad in Virginia.

In two days after, the firm agreed to pay the three-fifths of the regular mining price and work was resumed.

THE CORNING TROUBLE.

The building of a railroad from Columbus to the Sunday Creek valley caused the opening of a number of mines in that valley, the coal vein being the largest in the state. The sinking of shafts and the usual preliminary work of opening mines was done by the day, instead of by the yard or ton, as was customary. The miners at Straitsville and Shawnee claimed that the plan of working was really a cutting under of wages, and so persistent were they in asserting this as a fact that the miners at Coalton finally demanded to be paid by the ton.

Colored miners had been introduced, and this was supposed to have given rise to much of the dissatisfaction among the regular miners. The Ohio Central Coal Company, in response to the demands of the men, presented a contract, which was agreed to by the colored miners, but generally objected to by the white miners. The following is a copy of the contract proposed:

"The Ohio Central Coal Company, of Corning, make the following contract with each miner employed:

"It is hereby agreed by and between ——— ——— and the Ohio Central Coal Company as follows: The said ——— ——— hereby agrees to mine coal for the said company from the date of this contract until August 1, 188—, on the terms and conditions hereinafter named.

"And the Ohio Central Coal Company agrees to employ the said ——— ——— during said period if the conduct and services of said miner are in all respects satisfactory, and will pay for such services according to the terms and conditions aforesaid. Said employment during said period to be governed and regulated by the demand for coal and the capacity of the mine.

"And this contract shall cease and determine whenever coal on the car, at the mine, sells higher than $2 or lower than 80 cents per ton.

"1. The miner shall dig and deliver coal on the car at the face of room under the direction of the mining boss, and shall be paid for all saleable coal dug and delivered as above, during the month, one-half the average selling price on cars at the mine, during such month. The distribution of nut and other coal shall be in proportion to lump coal dug by each miner. Odd pounds less than one hundred shall be counted against waste and water.

"Settlements with miners who quit work, or are discharged, will be at prices paid for mining during the preceding month, and if the miner occupies any of the leased property of the company, he will give immediate possession thereof, and the balance will be paid him only after the surrender of the possession of such property.

"2. *Payment.*—Miners will be paid on the third Wednesday of each month for all services performed during the next preceding month.

"3. *Check weighmaster and accountant.*—Miners may, at their own expense, employ and put on checkweighman and accountant to ascertain that weights and accounts are correctly kept, who shall have all reasonable facilities for the discharge of their duties.

"In witness whereof said parties have hereto subscribed their names this —— day of ———, 188-.

——— ———,

——— ———,

"*The Ohio Central Coal Company.*"

This proposed contract created a great commotion in the Hocking valley, the miners generally looking upon it as the forerunner of a large decrease in wages. They claimed that if miners were permitted to work under it, that the operators in Corning could reduce the price of coal in the cars at the mine to 80 cents per ton, and the miner would be obliged to work for one-half such price, or 40 cents per ton; and as the coal district was a new one that the operators would readily reduce coal in price to secure a market, and that, as a result, the Hocking valley operators and miners, to hold their markets, must reduce prices and wages the same as at Corning.

The Ohio Central Coal Company denied any such intention or possible result. Their object was to prevent possible trouble or strikes with their miners, securing peace and prosperity to both, and pointed to the fact that their miners, under the contract, were receiving the same, if not better prices, than miners in other parts of the county.

At this time there were about 100 miners at Corning, with every prospect of a very rapid increase in their numbers. The trouble culminated when, on Saturday, September 18, a large body of miners from Shawnee and New Straitsville congregated at or near the mines at Corning, remaining there all night, and endeavoring to secure a meeting with the colored men who were working under the contract. The sheriff of the county was called on, and called out a company of the National Guard of the state, which was located at New Lexington.

The company immediately went on duty, and the attitude of the miners became so threatening that the sheriff telegraphed to the governor for two more companies, which were immediately sent from Columbus. Before their arrival at Corning the miners' committee were in conference with the superintendent, and, it not being satisfactory, the mass of miners made a rush for the mine at which the colored men were employed, and were met by the New Lexington militia, and in the *mêlée* three miners were wounded, and all retired. An hour or two later the Columbus militia arrived, and no further rioting occurred. Militia were kept at the mine until October 3, when they were ordered home, all danger of another outbreak having been allayed by the coal company withdrawing the contract and agreeing to pay the Hocking valley prices.

The miners claimed that they entertained not a particle of animosity to the colored miners because of their color, and the fact that the withdrawal of the contract ended the trouble is proof of their assertion.

THE COALTON TROUBLE.

The new coal field of Jackson county, known as Coalton, at the then terminus of the Dayton and Southeastern railroad, and also of the Springfield Southern railroad, had employed in it some three hundred miners, who, in July, 1880, were paid the same price for mining as was paid in the Hocking valley, 80 cents per ton. The price for mining had fluctuated according as prices were paid in the Hocking valley, commencing with 50 cents per ton and advancing as high as $1 per ton. After the price for mining in the Hocking valley had been reduced from 80 to 70 cents per ton (July 28) some of the operators at Coalton gave notice, on August 1, that the price for mining after that date would be 70 cents. To this the miners demurred, claiming that the Hocking valley price should not govern them, as their coal was only 4 feet (or less) thick, about half that in the Hocking valley. A strike was the result at all the mines but four, which continued to pay the 80 cents per ton. The strike continued three weeks without any unusual demonstrations.

Within this time Patterson & Co. had secured the services of 23 men, and were getting out considerable coal with a possibility of defeating the strikers, when, on the night of August 26, some forty men visited the places of abode of the men who were working, and exacted from them a promise (some say an oath) not to mine any more coal at 70 cents per ton. There was no violence to persons or property, further than exacting the promise not to work.

The next day, August 27, the following telegrams were exchanged:

JACKSON, OHIO, *August* 27, 1880.

CHARLES FOSTER,
Governor of the State:

Riot at Coalton, this county. A large body of masked men at midnight invaded the village; took many men from their beds; compelled them to take an oath not to dig coal, and to leave the neighborhood, and violated the laws in various ways. There is reasonable apprehension the laws will be resisted, and further riot and damage will be done; that the rioters have threatened to return hundreds strong, and that the aid of the state is necessary to hold the peace.

PATTERSON & CO.
WM. PIMLOTT.
J. H. WILSON.
MOSES MORGAN.
T. M. JONES.

I have examined the above, and find it to be the truth that danger is to be apprehended.

E. T. JONES,
Sheriff Jackson County.

Samuel B. Smith, assistant adjutant-general, replied as follows:

BARNESVILLE, OHIO, *August* 27, 1880.

JOHN P. PATTERSON,
Coalton, Jackson County, Ohio:

Governor cannot recognize call for troops except from sheriff. Sheriff must first exhaust his own resources, and state that he is unable to protect persons and property with any posse or force at his command.

S. B. SMITH,
A. A. G

On the 28th of August, no further trouble having occurred, the following telegrams were sent:

COLUMBUS, OHIO, *August* 28, 1880.

PATTERSON & CO.,
Coalton, Ohio:

The O. N. G. are subject to legal call only. When the sheriff of the county will officially state that he is unable with any posse or force at his command to protect persons and property, substantially in the form I gave you, the governor will promptly respond to such a call.

S. B. SMITH,
A. A. G.

JACKSON, OHIO, *August* 28, 1880.

Governor CHARLES FOSTER:

There is reasonable apprehension of trouble at Coalton, this county.

I have no force or posse at my command sufficient to protect persons and property at this place, and desire immediate executive assistance. Please send one company troops.

E. T. JONES,
Sheriff Jackson County.

COLUMBUS, OHIO, *August* 28, 6 p. m., 1880.

Col. J. C. ENTREKIN,
Chillicothe, Ohio:

Send Co. A to Coalton immediately, with tents and ammunition. Instruct captain to contract for subsistence, and report for orders to E. T. Jones, sheriff of Jackson county. Have telegraphed Gimperling for transportation. Report action taken and when company will start.

By order of the governor.

S. B. SMITH,
A. A. G.

COLUMBUS, OHIO, 6 p. m., *August* 28, 1880.

E. T. JONES,
Sheriff Jackson County, Ohio:

Have ordered Chillicothe company to report to you at Coalton as soon as possible.

S. B. SMITH,
A. A. G.

The Chillicothe company arrived at Coalton on Sunday morning, August 29, and remained until September 6, when they were relieved by a company from Dayton, who remained on duty until September 18. On September 11 Patterson & Co. posted a notice at their mine that on and after September 13 they would pay 75 cents per ton for mining, or five cents above the Hocking valley price; this was accepted as a compromise by the miners, the agreement to remain in force until September 15, 1881, and within the following week the other mines resumed operations on similar terms. The strike had continued between six and seven weeks.

During the time the troops were at Coalton, the residents in and about that place, other than miners, claimed there was no necessity for the presence of the troops; an opinion held by many, if not all, the troops themselves. The striking miners had many of them left the region temporarily, and the citizens prepared a petition to the governor asking that the troops be sent home. The sheriff, however, did not entertain such an opinion, as the following telegram to the governor evidences:

JACKSON, OHIO, *August* 30, 1880.

His Excellency CHARLES FOSTER,
Governor of Ohio:

The Sill Guards, Captain Hamilton, are now on duty at Coalton. At present the strikers are quiet, but a strong feeling of lawlessness exists among them. They seem determined to prevent the employment of any miners save such as belong to the Miners' Union. The trouble culminating in the midnight riot, already reported, was for the purpose of driving away those employés who are not members of the Miners' Union, and who are willing to labor provided they can be protected. Upon Saturday evening, previous to the arrival of the military, excite-

ment ran high, threats of burning and violence were freely made, and everything seemed to indicate an outbreak of a serious character; but it having been ascertained that the military was approaching, quiet was in a great measure restored. It is feared that this lawlessness is encouraged, directly or indirectly, by persons not immediately connected with strikers, as there is some talk of petitioning your excellency to remove the troops. There is an absolute necessity that the troops should be permitted to remain on duty here some weeks; how long cannot now be determined.

"E. T. JONES,
"*Sheriff of Jackson County, Ohio.*"

In the following table an attempt has been made to summarize the information given in the preceding pages in regard to the strikes and lockouts occurring prior to the year 1881—the beginning of the regular investigation by this Bureau. This has been rendered difficult by the incompleteness and the general character of the information afforded by the published works consulted, and, in fact, some of the material was so very general in its nature as to be utterly incapable of summarization. In such cases notes have been made indicating the tenor of the information given in the collated text. A few duplications may also have occurred despite the care which has been taken to avoid all such, but if any have occurred they are so few as not seriously to affect the general result, and the great weakness of the summary must lie in the other direction—that of incompleteness.

SUMMARY OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS OCCURRING PRIOR TO 1881.

Years.	Number of strikes and lockouts.	Causes.			Results.			
		Relating to wages.	Other Causes.	Unknown.	Succeeded.	Compromised.	Failed.	Unknown.
1741	1	1						1
1796	1	1			1			
1798	1	1			1			
1799	1	1				1		
1803	1	1					1	
1805	1	1					1	
1809	2			2			1	1
1815	1			1				1
1817	1		1				1	
1821	1		1					1
1822	1			1				1
1825–'30	(*a*)							
1827	1		1				1	
1829	1			1				1
1830–'31	(*b*)							
1832	3		3				1	2
1833	3	1	2		1		1	1
1834	4	3	1				3	1
1835	*c* 11	4	6	1	3	1	4	3
1836	9	5	4				5	4
1837	2	2					1	1
1838	1	1						1
1839	2	1	1				1	1
1840	2	1	1				2	
1842	2	2				1	1	
1843	4	4			*d* 2		1	1

a Frequent small strikes for reduction of hours; some succeeded, others failed.
b Several strikes for reduction of hours; generally unsuccessful.
c A number of other strikes for reduction of hours; successful.
d These strikes only in part successful.

SUMMARY OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS, ETC.—Concluded.

Years.	Number of strikes and lockouts.	Causes.			Results.			
		Relating to wages.	Other causes.	Unknown.	Succeeded.	Compromised.	Failed.	Unknown.
1844	3	3			2			1
1845	4	3	1		3	1		
1846	1	1					1	
1847	*a* 2	1	1		1		1	
1848	5	3	2			2	3	
1849	1	1					1	
1850	*b* 6	5	1				3	3
1850–'51	(*c*)							
1851	2	1	1				1	1
1852	5	3	2		1	1	3	
1853	13	11	2		5		5	3
1854	13	11	2		2	1	9	1
1855	3	2	1		1	1	1	
1856	1		1				1	
1857	3	2		1	1			2
1858	*d* 8	7		1	3		4	1
1859	9	6	3		4	1	4	
1860	2	2					2	
1861	2	1	1		1	1		
1862	*e* 3	3			3			
1863	*f* 15	8	5	2	6	3	4	2
1864	7	7					5	2
1865	*g* 5	2	1	2	1		2	2
1866	9	4	3	2	2	2	3	2
1867	9	3	3	3	1		6	2
1867–'75	*h* 87	69	18		28	21	22	16
1868	10	4	6		1		9	
1869	9	5	1	3	1	1	5	2
1870	24	12	5	7	3	2	19	
1871	10	8	2		*i* 3	1	6	
1871–'75	*j* 78	64		14	12		66	
1872	25	12	11	2	*i* 8		14	3
1873	20	13	4	3	*i* 5	4	11	
1873–'76	(*k*)							
1874	28	19	3	6	4	3	17	4
1875	29	23	3	3	6	4	16	3
1876	32	22	4	6	3	2	22	5
1877	47	35	9	3	*i* 9	1	29	8
1878	*l* 40	21	10	9	5	8	12	15
1879	*m* 51	45	6		14	6	24	7
1880	*n* 813	617	145	51	169	85	227	332
Total	1,491	1,089	278	124	316	154	583	438

a Many other strikes on questions of wages and hours; some successful.
b Various other strikes, of which both causes and results are unknown.
c Many strikes for reduction of hours; generally unsuccessful.
d Other strikes on questions of wages; only a few successful.
e Manysuccessful strikes for increase of wages.
f Many other strikes in various industries.
g Numerous strikes in Pennsylvania against reduction of wages; generally unsuccessful.
h These strikes were under the auspices of the order of Sons of Vulcan.
i One of these only partly successful.
j These strikes were under the auspices of the Cigarmakers' International Union.
k Many strikes in all parts of the country during this period.
l Other strikes in this year, notably in the iron industry.
m Various other strikes during latter part of 1879.
n There were only 762 strikes and lockouts reported for this year, but for purposes of classification by causes and results it has been found necessary to use as a basis the total number of causes reported. *Vide* the collated text for 1880.

CHAPTER V.

DECISIONS OF COURTS AND LEGISLATION CONCERNING STRIKES, COMBINATIONS, CONSPIRACIES, BOYCOTTS, ETC.

A.—DECISIONS OF COURTS.
B.—LEGISLATION.

DECISIONS OF COURTS CONCERNING STRIKES, COMBINATIONS, CONSPIRACIES, BOYCOTTS, ETC.

Closely related to the subject of strikes is that of conspiracy to raise wages. It is nevertheless of sufficient distinctness and importance to be made the theme of a separate chapter, and the subjoined narrative of trials in the United States for offences of this nature will doubtless prove of interest to every student of the labor question. It certainly presents abundant food for thought, and at the same time corroborates the statement that no other offense punishable by indictment, is more difficult of clear and comprehensive definition. From a perusal of the following pages it must become apparent that the doctrine of conspiracy, as derived from the English common law and applied in this country (with the modifications enacted by statute), though it may not have undergone any radical changes, is construed, in these latter days, much more liberally than was formerly the case. The trial of the journeymen boot and shoe makers of Philadelphia, in 1806, furnishes a striking example. At that trial the recorder broadly asserted that "a combination of workmen to raise their wages may be considered in a twofold point of view; one is to benefit themselves, the other is to injure those who do not join their society. The rule of law condemns *both*."

The development of the doctrine, or rather the growth of conservatism in its application, seems to have been sporadic in character, and thus we find the views of Judge Gibson, as stated in the case of the *Commonwealth* (of Pennsylvania) *ex rel. Chew et al.* v. *Carlisle* (Brightley N. P. 36), expressed as early as 1821, were far more in accordance with the modern construction—more so, indeed, than those of some judges who succeeded him.

The fact appears to be that this doctrine of conspiracy was so seldom invoked in the past that it was only half understood by most people, including some belonging to the legal and judicial professions, and, in view of the few precedents and adjudications, the decision in each individual case depended on the research and learning of the judge before whom it was tried. There was not, nor is there now known to be, any separate digest or compilation of the laws, precedents, and adjudications in the United States relating to the doctrine of conspiracy as it affects the right of employers or employés to combine for the reduction or increase of wages, etc. In the interest of both employers and employés it might be well if some such special work were prepared, for a knowledge of the present state and construction of the laws against conspiracy in the various states could not fail to make all concerned more chary of invoking the law on the one hand and more careful not to provoke a recourse to it on the other.

As an example of the lack of thorough investigation of precedents and adjudged cases which was sometimes shown by eminent and learned judges at the trial of causes of this nature, we may refer to the case of *The People* (of New York) v. *Fisher*. Here Judge Savage, in delivering his opinion, referred to two instances, which he cited as supporting the statements that a confederacy or mutual agreement for the purpose of raising wages "was an indictable offence at common law," viz: *The King* v. *The Journeymen Tailors of Cambridge* (8 Mod., 11); and *The Tubwomen* v. *Brewers of London*, cited at the trial of the first-mentioned case. The facts are that the case of *The King* v. *The Journeymen Tailors of Cambridge* was tried upon an indictment brought under an *English statute* fixing the rates of wages for tailors, an enactment which the tailors of Cambridge conspired to contravene, and hence it has no bearing upon the general question whether a combination to raise wages by persons unaffected by that statute would have been indictable under the *common law*. The case of *The Tubwomen* v. *Brewers of London* is not reported in any volume of English reports, and, so far as known, never was tried, the supposition being that the case referred to under that title was properly known as *The King* v. *Sterling and others*, which was a conspiracy having for its ultimate object the reduction of the king's revenue, and, as such, was, of course, indictable. [*See* opinion of Judge Daly in the case of *The Master Stevedores' Association* v. *Peter H. Walsh*, *post*, p. 1141.]

As adjudged cases have multiplied in this country, the learning on the subject has become more widely known; but the question as to what combinations of workmen (or employers) may or may not do without subjecting themselves to indictment for conspiracy is still somewhat obscure, at least in those states in which the common law, unmodified by statute, still remains in force.

The notes respecting the following cases, embracing most of the earlier trials for alleged conspiracy to raise wages, etc., have been arranged chronologically, and include some trials the reports of which are very rare and difficult of access.

Probably the first trial in this country for conspiracy to raise wages occurred in 1741. In that year an information was laid (presumably at New York city), charging certain journeymen bakers with a conspiracy not to bake until their wages were raised. On this they were tried and convicted, but it does not appear that any sentence was passed upon them. [Trial of Journeymen Cordwainers of the city of New York; reported by William Sampson, esq., New York, 1810, pp. 83 and 103. *See* Chapter IV, p. 1030, this volume.]

The earliest trial for conspiracy of this class, which has been fully reported and of which the record is readily available, was that of the journeymen boot and shoe makers of Philadelphia, which took place in March, 1806, before the mayor's court of the city of Philadelphia, occu-

pying three days in its determination, and exciting extraordinary local interest. At this time John Inskeep was mayor of the city, and Moses Levy recorder; Jared Ingersol and Joseph Hopkins were counsel for the prosecution, and Cæsar A. Rodney and Walter Franklin, for the defence.

The indictment included three counts, the first of which stated that the defendants (eight in number)—

being artificers, workmen, and journeymen in the art and occupation of a cordwainer, and not being content to work and labour in that art and occupation at the usual prices and rates for which they and other artificers, workmen, and journeymen in the same art and occupation were used and accustomed to work and labor; but contriving, and intending unjustly and oppressively to increase and augment the prices and rates usually paid and allowed to them and other artificers, workmen, and journeymen in the said art and occupation, and unjustly to exact and procure great sums of money for their work and labour in the said art and occupation, on the 1st day of November, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and five, with force and arms, did combine, conspire, confederate, and unlawfully agree together, at the city of Philadelphia, aforesaid, that they, * * * or any of them would not, nor should work and labour, in the said art and occupation, but at certain large prices and rates which they * * * then and there insisted on being paid, *for their future work and labour* in the said art and occupation, for and upon, and in respect of, certain particular sorts of work and labour in the said art and occupation * * * which * * * several rates and prices * * * were at the time of their being so fixed and insisted on by them * * * more than the several and respective prices and rates which had been, and which were then used and accustomed to be paid and allowed to them * * * and other artificers, workmen, and journeymen employed in the said art and occupation of a cordwainer, for and upon and in respect of the said particulars and respective sorts of work and labour, for and upon and in respect of which the same were so respectively fixed and insisted on * * * to the damage, injury, and prejudice of the masters employing them in the said art and occupation of a cordwainer, and of the citizens of the commonwealth generally, and to the great damage and prejudice of others, artificers and journeymen, in the said art and occupation of a cordwainer, to the evil example of others, and against the peace and dignity of the commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

The second count set forth that the defendants, on the day and at the place above named—

did combine, conspire, confederate, and agree together that they * * * or any of them would not, nor should, and also that they * * * and each and every of them should and would endeavor to prevent by threats, menaces, and other unlawful means, other artificers, workmen and journeymen, in the said art and occupation, from working and labouring in the said art and occupation, but at certain large prices and rates which they * * * then and there fixed, and insisted on being paid for their future work and labour in said art and occupation, for and upon and in respect of certain particular sorts of work and labour in the said art and occupation * * * which said several rates and prices * * * were more than the several and respective rates and prices which had been, and which were used and accustomed to be paid and allowed to them * * * and other artificers, workmen, and la-

bourers, employed in the said art and occupation of a cordwainer, for and upon and in respect of the said several and respective sorts of labour, for, upon, and in respect of which the same were so respectively fixed and insisted on * * * to the great damage, etc.

The third and last count of the indictment recited that the defendants, on the day and at the place aforesaid—

unlawfully, perniciously, and deceitfully designing and intending to form and unite themselves into a club and combination, and to make and ordain unlawful and arbitrary by-laws, rules, and orders amongst themselves, and thereby to govern themselves and other artificers, workmen and journeymen in the art and occupation of a cordwainer, and unlawfully and unjustly to exact great sums of money by means thereof, on the day and year aforesaid, at the city of Philadelphia aforesaid, did unlawfully assemble and meet together, and being so unlawfully assembled and met together, did then and there unjustly and corruptly conspire, combine, confederate, and agree together that none of them, the said conspirators, after the said first day of November, one thousand eight hundred and five, would work for any master or person whatever, who should employ any artificer, workman, or journeyman, in the said art and occupation of a cordwainer, or other person who should thereafter infringe or break any or either of the said unlawful rules, orders, or by-laws, and that they would, by threats and menaces, and other injuries, prevent any other workmen and journeymen from working for such master, and * * * in pursuance of the said unlawful conspiracy, combination and agreement, refused to work at the usual rates and prices given to artificers, workmen and journeymen in the said art and occupation of a cordwainer, and still do, and each of them doth refuse to work and labour at the usual rates and prices accustomed to be given to them * * * and other artificers, workmen and journeymen in the said art and occupation of a cordwainer, to the great damage, etc.

Much testimony was taken in the course of this trial, and one of the master cordwainers (Mr. John Bedford) testified that for several years he had lost as much as $4,000 annually, through inability to fulfill his contracts, consequent upon the refusal of the journeymen's association to allow their members to work in his shop along with men who did not belong to the organization.

It was also developed in the testimony that workmen had been threatened, and even severely beaten, for working against the orders of the association, and that, practically, the modern system of boycotting was in full operation.

The recorder, Mr. Levy, delivered the charge to the jury, in the course of which he said:

It is proper to consider, is such a combination consistent with the principles of our law, and injurious to the public welfare? The usual means by which the prices of work are regulated are the demand for the article and the excellence of its fabric. Where the work is well done and the demand is considerable the prices will necessarily be high. Where the work is ill done and the demand is inconsiderable they will unquestionably be low. If there are many to consume and few to work the price of the article will be high; but if there are few to consume and many to work the article must be low. Much will depend, too,

upon these circumstances, whether the materials are plenty or scarce; the price of the commodity will in consequence be higher or lower. These are the means by which prices are regulated in the natural course of things. To make an artificial regulation is not to regard the excellence of the work or quality of the material, but to fix a positive and arbitrary price, governed by no standard, controlled by no impartial person, but dependent on the will of the few who are interested; this is the unnatural way of raising the price of goods or work. * * *

What, then, is the operation of this kind of conduct upon the commerce of the city? It exposes it to inconveniences, if not to ruin; therefore, it is against the public welfare. How does it operate upon the defendants? We see that those who are in indigent circumstances, and who have families to maintain, and who get their bread by their daily labor, have declared here, upon oath, that it was impossible for them to hold out; the masters might do it, but they could not; and it has been admitted by the witnesses for the defendants, that such persons, however sharp and pressing their necessities, were obliged to stand to the turnout, or never afterwards to be employed. They were interdicted from all business in future if they did not continue to persevere in the measures taken by the journeymen shoemakers. * * *

It (the common law) says there may be cases in which what one man may do with (out) offence, many combined may not do with impunity. It distinguishes between the object so aimed at in different transactions. If the purpose to be obtained be an object of individual interest, it may fairly be attempted by an individual. Many are prohibited from combining for the attainment of it. What is the case now before us? A combination of workmen to raise their wages may be considered in a twofold point of view; one is to benefit themselves, the other is to injure those who do not join their society. The rule of law condemns both. If the rule be clear, we are bound to conform to it even though we do not comprehend the principle upon which it is founded. We are not to reject it because we do not see the reason of it. It is enough that it is the will of the majority. It is law because it is their will; if it is law, there may be good reasons for it though we cannot find them out. But the rule in this case is pregnant with sound sense and all the authorities are clear upon the subject, etc.

The jury found the defendants "guilty of a combination to raise their wages," and they were thereupon fined by the court $8 each, with costs of suit, and to stand committed till paid. [Trial of the Boot and Shoe makers of Philadelphia; taken in short-hand by Thomas Lloyd; Philadelphia, 1806. *To be found in U. S. Supreme Court library.*]

The foregoing case is very interesting both as showing the methods pursued by organized workmen at that early day, and as evidencing the fact that the doctrine of conspiracy, as it now obtains, was but half understood, and that the application of the common-law rule as gathered from English precedents was, in those days, absolute and unqualified—*See* Recorder Levy's charge.

The next important case of conspiracy in this country of which we have any record was that of *The People of the State of New York* v. *James Melvin and others.* The record of this case is extensively given in at least three works, viz: Wheeler's Criminal Cases, Vol. II, p. 262; Yates' Select Cases; and The Trial of the Journeymen Cordwainers

of the City of New York; reported by William Sampson, esq., one of the counsel in the cause; published by I. Riley; New York, 1810.

The following account of this case has been taken from the last-named of these reports, which is by far the fullest and possesses the advantage of being the exact reprint of the reporter's notes.

The trial was begun December 16, 1809, before De Witt Clinton, mayor of New York city, and two associate justices. A motion to quash the indictment was made on December 18, by counsel for the defence, and was argued at great length. The court, when the argument was closed, conceiving the cause to be of much importance, deferred its opinion until the ensuing session, when it was again continued, Mayor Clinton being absent. At the general sessions in the month of April, 1810, Mayor Clinton went out of office, and was succeeded by Jacob Radcliff, who, not having heard the argument on the motion to quash the indictment, declared himself incompetent to give an opinion. As there was no time then for a reargument of the case, a special session was appointed for the 12th of July, 1810, for its final determination. The defendants' counsel finding no judgment could be given on their former arguments, declined to renew the motion for quashing the indictment, and the defendants pleaded "not guilty."

The indictment consisted of nine counts, the first of which stated that—

The defendants being workmen and journeymen in the art, mystery, and manual occupation of cordwainers, on the 18th of October, 1809, etc., unlawfully, perniciously, and deceitfully designing and intending to form and unite themselves into an unlawful club and combination, and to make and ordain unlawful by-laws, rules, and orders among themselves, and thereby to govern themselves and other workmen in the said art, and unlawfully and unjustly to extort great sums of money by means thereof, on the day and year aforesaid, by force and arms, etc., together with divers other workmen in the same art, etc. (whose names to the jurors are yet unknown), did unlawfully assemble and meet together and being so, etc., did, then and there, unjustly and corruptly, conspire, combine, confederate, and agree together that none of them, the said conspirators, after the said 18th of October, would work for any master or person whatsoever, in the said art, mystery, and occupation, who should employ any workmen, or journeymen, or other person, in the said art, not being a member of the said club or combination after notice given, etc., to discharge such workmen, etc., from the employ of such master, etc., to the great damage and oppression, not only of their said masters, employing them in said art, etc., but also of divers other workmen and journeymen in the said art, mystery, and occupation, to the evil example, etc., and against the peace, etc.

The second count charged an agreement—

That none of the said conspirators, after the said day, etc., would work for any master or person whatsoever, in the said art, etc., who shall employ any workman, etc., who shall thereafter infringe or break any or either of the said unlawful rules, orders, or by-laws.

3d count. That the defendants conspired, etc.—

Not to work for any master or person who should employ any work-

man, etc., who should break any of their by-laws unless such workman, etc., should pay to the club such sum as should be agreed on as a penalty for the breach of such unlawful rules, orders, or by-laws, and that they did, in pursuance of the said conspiracy, refuse to work and labor for James Corwin and Charles Aimes, because they, C. and A., did employ one Edward Whitess, a cordwainer (alleging that the said E. W. had broken one of such rules and orders, and refused to pay $2, etc., as a penalty for breaking such rules and orders), and continued in refusing to work, etc., for C. and A. until the said C. and A. discharged the said E. W., etc.

4th count. That the defendants—

Did confederate, conspire, etc., by wrongful and indirect means, to impoverish the said E. W., and to deprive and hinder him from following his said art, etc., * * * and that they did prevent, etc., the said E. W. from following his said art, etc., and did greatly impoverish him.

5th count. That the defendants did conspire and agree, by "indirect means, to prejudice and impoverish the said E. W.," and prevent him from exercising his trade.

6th count. That the defendants did conspire "that none of them should, after the 18th of October, work at any lower rate than" (certain specified rates) "for any master or employer, to the great damage," etc.

7th count. That the defendants "did conspire, etc., that they, and each of them, etc., would endeavor to prevent, by threats and other unlawful means, other artificers, etc., in the said art, etc., from working, etc., at any lower rate than" (setting out the prices as in the preceding count).

8th count. That the defendants conspired and agreed "that none of them should work for any master who should have more than two apprentices to learn the said art at one and the same time."

9th count charges a conspiracy, by indirect means, to prejudice and impoverish certain named persons, all master shoemakers and prosecutors of the indictment.

The defendants offered to show: 1. That long prior to the strike or turn-out there existed a combination of the masters to lower wages. 2. That the wages and rates contended for were reasonable and no higher than to afford them a bare subsistence. 3. That the masters made excessive profit on the labor of the workmen.

The first and third of these offers of the defendants were not received as evidence on the ground that the action of the masters would not justify the workmen. The second was disallowed because it had not been charged otherwise by the prosecution.

Mayor Radcliff in his charge to the jury remarked that—

There were two points of view in which the offence of a conspiracy might be considered; the one where there existed a combination to do an act, unlawful in itself, to the prejudice of other persons; the other where the act done, or the object of it, was not unlawful, but unlawful means were used to accomplish it. * * * If, therefore, in the present case, the defendants had confederated either to do an unlawful act to the injury of others, or to make use of unlawful means to obtain their ends, they would be liable to the charge of conspiracy. He observed that the court did not mean to say, nor did the

facts in the case require them to decide, whether an agreement not to work, except for certain wages, would amount to this offence without any unlawful means taken to enforce it. * * * The injury produced by unlawful combinations might affect any person or number of persons, as in the present case the master workmen or the fellow journeymen of the defendants, or any other individuals. It appeared in evidence that the society of journeymen of which the defendants were members had established a constitution, or certain rules for its government, to which the defendants had assented, and which they had endeavored to enforce. These rules were made to operate on all the members of the society, on others of their trade who were not members, and through them on the master workmen, and all were coerced to submit or else the members of the society, which comprehended the best workmen in the city, were to stop the work of their employers. One of the regulations even required that every person of their trade whom they thought worthy of notice should become a member of the society, and of course become subject to its rules, and in case of neglect or refusal it imposed fines on the person guilty of disobedience. When the society determined on any measure it found no difficulty in carrying it into execution. If its ordinary functions failed, it enforced obedience by decreeing what was called *a strike* against a particular shop that had trangressed, or a general *turnout* against all the shops in the city, terms which had been explained by the witnesses, and were sufficiently understood. These steps were generally decisive, and compelled submission in all concerned.

Whatever might be the motives of the defendants or their object, the means thus employed were arbitrary and unlawful, and their having been directed against several individuals in the present case it was brought, in the opinion of the court, within one of the descriptions of the offence which had been given.

The jury retired, and shortly after returned a verdict against the defendants, whereupon "they were each fined $1, with costs."

In December, 1815, in the court of quarter sessions for Allegheny county, Pa., certain journeymen cordwainers of the borough of Pittsburgh were placed on trial for a conspiracy to raise their wages.

The indictment charged that the defendants—

Unlawfully conspired and agreed together to form and associate themselves into a society or combination, and then and there did with like force and arms, and in like manner, form and associate themselves together, in pursuance and furtherance of said combination, conspiracy, confederacy, and agreement, into a society and combination, and did enact certain by-laws, rules, and regulations by which it was agreed by them, the said conspirators, that they would not work in the employment or shop of any master cordwainer in the said borough who had in his employment any journeymen cordwainers who were not members of their said society, and who did not conduct himself according to their said by-laws, rules, and regulations; that they would not do or perform any work as journeymen cordwainers unless for such prices as they, the said conspirators, should agree upon and regulate; that they would not permit any journeymen cordwainers who were members of said society to work in the employment of any person, unless for such wages as the said society should agree upon and regulate, and that they, the said conspirators, would withdraw from the service and employment of any master cordwainer in said borough who would not pay them such wages

as they in their said society might agree upon and regulate, or who would employ in their shops or service any journeyman cordwainer who was not a member of their said society, who had been expelled therefrom, or did not comply with all their by-laws, rules, and regulations.

Judge Roberts, who presided at the trial, in delivering his charge to the jury, said:

With the regulations of wages, or the profit of one or the other, you have nothing to do. It has been truly said that every man has a right to affix what price he pleases on his labour. It is not for demanding high prices that these men are indicted, but for employing unlawful means to extort these prices—for using means prejudicial to the community. * * * A conspiracy to compel an employer to have only a certain description of persons is indictable. It is a subversion of the liberty of the citizen—it has a direct tendency to restrain trade and create a monopoly. * * * A conspiracy to prevent a man from freely exercising his trade or profession in a particular place is indictable. * * * In many cases of conspiracy the means employed have a semblance of being lawful. They are frequently such as would be lawful in an individual. For instance, you have a right to have your boots, coat, or your hat made by whom you please. You may decline employing any particular shoemaker, tailor, or hatter at your pleasure. You may advise your neighbors not to employ a particular mechanic. But should you combine and confederate with others to ruin any particular shoemaker, tailor, or hatter, or other mechanic or tradesman, by preventing persons from employing him, this would be unlawful and indictable.

The defendants were found guilty. This case was reported and printed in full in Pittsburg in 1816. The volume containing it is still in existence, and may be found in the state law libraries of Pennsylvania and New York. The foregoing extracts, however, were taken from the report of the Trial of the Journeymen Tailors of Philadelphia; reported by Marcus T. C. Gould, 1827, pp. 56 and 107.

One of the most important of the early decisions in this country in which the doctrine of conspiracy is discussed is that rendered by Judge Gibson, of the nisi prius court of Philadelphia, in the case of *The Commonwealth ex rel. Chew et al.* v. *Carlisle.* This case was brought before Judge Gibson on a writ of *habeas corpus* on the 5th of February, 1821. The relators were in custody on a charge of conspiracy. It appeared that they were master ladies' shoemakers, and that they had agreed with each other not to employ any journeyman who would not consent to work at reduced wages, but it also appeared that the object went no further than to re-establish certain rates which had prevailed a few months before, from which there was reason to believe the employers had been compelled to depart by a combination among the journeymen. This case has an added interest from the fact that the original indictment was framed against the employers. Judge Gibson, in his decision, remanding them to custody, laid down the following principles: * * *

A combination is a conspiracy in law, whenever the act to be done

has a necessary tendency to prejudice the public or oppress individuals by unjustly subjecting them to the power of the confederates and giving effect to the purposes of the latter, whether of extortion or of mischief. * * * Every association, therefore, is criminal whose object is to raise or depress the price of labor beyond what it would bring if left without artificial excitement. * * * In no book of authority has the precise point before me been decided. *Rex* v. *The Taylors of Cambridge* is found in a book (8 Mod., 10), which can claim nothing beyond the intrinsic evidence of reason and good sense apparent in the cases it contains. In the trial of the *boot and shoemakers of Philadelphia*, there was no general principle distinctly asserted, but the case was considered only in reference to its particular circumstances, and in these it materially differed from that now under consideration. And in the trial of the journeymen cordwainers of New York, the mayor expressly omits to decide whether an agreement not to work except for certain wages would be indictable *per se*. There are, indeed, a variety of British precedents of indictments against journeymen for combining to raise their wages, and precedents rank next to decisions as evidence of the law, but it has been thought sound policy in England to put this class of the community under restrictions so severe, by statutes that were never extended to this country, that we ought to pause before we adopt their law of conspiracy as respects artisans, which may be said to have, in some measure, indirectly received its form from the pressure of positive enactment, and which, therefore, may be entirely unfitted to the condition and habits of the same class here. An investigation of the principles of the law which declares the offence then becomes absolutely necessary to a correct decision in this particular instance, and I at once proceed to it: Whether there are not questions of fact proper for the consideration of a jury, as material to the relators' defence, may, in case I find myself bound to remand them, be a fit question for consideration.

The unsettled state of the law of conspiracy has arisen, as was justly remarked in the argument, from a gradual extension of the limits of the offence; each case having been decided on its own peculiar circumstances, without reference to any pre-established principle. When a combination had for its direct object to do *a criminal act;* as to procure the conviction of an innocent man (the only case originally indictable, and which afterwards served as a nucleus for the formation of the entire law of the subject) the mind at once pronounced it criminal. So where the act was lawful, but the intention was to accomplish it *by unlawful means;* as where the conviction of a person known to the conspirators to be guilty, was to be procured by any abuse of his right to a fair trial in the ordinary course. But when the crime became so far enlarged as to include cases where the act was not only lawful in the abstract, but also to be accomplished exclusively by the use of lawful means, it is obvious that distinctions as complicated and various as the relations and transactions of civil society became instantly involved, and to determine on the guilt or innocence of each of this class an examination of the nature and principles of the offence became necessary. This examination has not yet been very accurately made; for there is in the books an unusual want of precision in the terms used to describe the distinctive features of guilt or innocence. It is said the union of persons in one common design is the *gist* of the offence: but that holds only in regard to a supposed question of the necessity of actual consummation of the meditated act; for if combination were, in every view, the essence of the crime, it would necessarily impart criminality to the

most laudable associations. It is said in Leache's note to Hawkins, b. 1, ch. 72 § 3, that the conspiracy is the gist of the charge, and that to do a thing lawful in itself *by conspiracy* is unlawful; but that is begging the very question whether a conspiracy exists, and leaves the inquiry of what shall be said to be doing a lawful act by conspiracy as much in the dark as ever. Mr. Chitty, in his Criminal Law, (vol. 3, p. 1139) the best compilation on the subject extant, very truly says there are many cases in which an act would not be cognizable by law if done by an individual, that would, nevertheless, be the subject of an indictment if effected by several with a joint design; yet he too says the offence depends on the unlawful agreement and not on the act which is to follow it, the act, when done, being but evidence of the agreement. From this it might be inferred that the act can operate only to show that an agreement of some sort has taken place, but not by its nature or object to stamp the character of guilt on it; but Chitty himself admits that it is impossible to conceive a combination, merely as such, to be illegal. It will, therefore, be perceived that the *motive* for combining, or, what is the same thing, *the nature of the object* to be obtained as a *consequence* of the lawful act is, in this class of cases, the discriminative circumstance. Where the act is lawful for an individual it can be the subject of a conspiracy when done in concert only where there is a *direct* intention that injury shall result from it or where the object is to *benefit* the conspirators to the prejudice of the public or the oppression of individuals, and where such prejudice or oppression is the natural and necessary consequence. In the trial of the journeymen shoemakers of Philadelphia the recorder, a lawyer of undoubted talents, instructed the jury that it was "no matter *what the defendant's motives were*, whether to *resist the supposed oppression of their masters* or to insist upon extravagant wages;" but this, although perfectly true, as applicable to that case, where the combination was intended to coerce, not only the employers, but third persons, is not of universal application. A combination to resist oppression, not merely supposed, but real, would be perfectly innocent, for, where the act to be done and the means of accomplishing it are lawful, and the object to be attained is meritorious, combination is not conspiracy. [*See* Brightly's N. P. Rep., p. 36.]

The next important case of workmen's conspiracy in this country was that of *The people* (of New York) v. *Henry Trequier*, *James Clawsey and Lewis Chamberlain*, tried in 1882.

This case, in the general features of the indictment and in the conduct of the trial, was entirely similar to that of 1810, before Mayors Clinton and Radcliff. The defendants were journeymen hatters who were indicted for being "persons of evil mind and dispositions," and it was charged that they—

On the 20th day of November, in the year of our Lord 1822, with force and arms did conspire and combine, confederate and agree together to prevent and hinder one Daniel Acker from being employed in his business as a hatter, and to cause him to be discharged from his employment as a hatter, etc.

That—

The said Henry Trequier and others did unlawfully conspire, combine, confederate, and agree together, etc., that they would not, nor would either of them work for or be employed by any master hatter who

had in his service any workmen or journeyman engaged in the said art who had not agreed to certain rules adopted by said Henry, Lewis, and James.

That they did refuse to work on the 20th day of November, etc., and that they "did conspire, etc., to injure and aggrieve Daniel Acker." The jury brought in a verdict of "guilty." [Wheeler's Criminal Cases, vol. 1, p. 142.]

The next conspicuous trial of workmen for conspiracy was that of *The Commonwealth* v. *John M. Moore and 24 other journeymen tailors* before the mayor's court of Philadelphia at the September sessions, 1827.

The indictment contained eight counts, charging the defendants, as journeymen in the service of Robb & Winebrener, master tailors of Philadelphia, with conspiring to demand higher wages for themselves and others; with conspiring to compel the re-employment of five journeymen who had been discharged by Robb & Winebrener for demanding higher wages; with conspiring to injure, disturb, and obstruct Robb & Winebrener in their business; and with conspiring to injure and oppress certain persons in the service of Robb & Winebrener.

In the opening speech of Mr. Wurts, of counsel for the prosecution, these facts appear: About the 7th or 8th of August, 1827, five journeymen in the employ of Robb & Winebrener demanded an increase of wages on a particular kind of work. To avoid difficulty, they were promised the advance on the piece of work then in hand. When the work was finished they received the sum required and were then discharged. About a week after this took place the remaining fourteen journeymen in Robb & Winebrener's service struck for the reinstatement of the discharged five. New workmen were engaged in place of the strikers, but by threats, bribes, and other means they were forced to abandon their work. Robb & Winebrener sent work to other master tailors, but the strikers went to these shops and endeavored to intimidate the employers, though without success. In two establishments, however, Mr. Jewell's and Mr. Mahan's, they succeeded in persuading the journeymen there employed to refuse to do any work while Robb & Winebrener's orders were being received.

The following is quoted from the recorder's charge:

It must have become obvious to you, gentlemen, that it is my wish to direct your attention to the sole inquiry, how far the combination charged and the overt acts are calculated to affect the rights of innocent third persons. This is all the case requires. It is unnecessary to go out of our way to examine the question as to the right to combine to raise wages, which has never been decided on in the United States, and for this I have the authority of the present chief justice of the state. What, then, are the facts from which the design of the parties by conspiracy to affect the rights and interests of others is to be inferred? First, as to the fellow-journeymen, and then as to the master workmen, who were called on to perform work on the application of Robb & Winebrener, after they had lost the service of the defendants and others, who had been seduced or compelled to leave their service. To begin

with the evidence of Mr. Winebrener, after the five journeymen had refused to accept the offered price and been subsequently discharged, and the fourteen others had thrown up their work, and after they had been sued before Alderman Binns, which was on the following day, they remained, as Mr. Winebrener says, in squads in the street from day to day, following to his destination every person who left the house with work, to ascertain who occupied their places and accepted work which they had refused. If this assemblage, following in the street, and other of the numerous facts given in evidence and so recently and fully stated, had for their object to ascertain who worked for Robb & Winebrener, and then, by the means particularly stated in the indictment, to punish them for so doing—for gaining an honest living, and Robb & Winebrener for enabling them to earn it, it is unnecessary to say to you that this constitutes an offence, an act of oppression and injustice to individuals who have had no part in the controversy and no other view, so far as we know, but earning a support for themselves and their families. I do not go into all the evidence on this point because it has been recently and forcibly detailed to you by the counsel. I can not, however, omit alluding to the proceedings of the society, respecting which I must say, though they are not alluded to in the indictment, that if a meeting was held with a view to prevent work being done by journeymen, or in the shops of Jewell, Campbell, etc., it would be evidence of a conspiracy to that effect. There is no doubt an effect was produced of a most distinctive character by some cause, for no work was or could be done while work from Robb & Winebrener was in their shops.

To the point stated, and the evidence in support of it, I advise you to direct your attention.

The defendants were found guilty on the third count of the indictment; namely, conspiracy to compel Robb & Winebrener to re-employ the five discharged journeymen. Not guilty as to the other counts. Motions in arrest of judgment and for a new trial were made and reasons filed, which by consent of the parties were laid over till the next court.

The reasons for a new trial were—

1. That the verdict is contrary to law.
2. That it is contrary to the direction of the court.
3. That the count on which the defendants have been found guilty was not supported by the evidence in the case.
4. That the verdict of guilty on the third count and not guilty of the others, are inconsistent, the fourth count comprising exactly the same charge as the third.

The reasons for arresting the judgment were—

1. That the third count of the indictment does not charge an indictable offence.
2. That the overt act alleged in the third count to have been done in pursuance of the conspiracy amounts to an indictable offence, and that the conspiracy is thereby merged.

What disposition was made of these motions is not reported, hence the final result of this controversy is unknown. [*See* Journeymen Tailors' Trial; reported by Marcus T. C. Gould, stenographer, Philadelphia, 1827, pp. 6–15 and 164–167.]

In 1829 another trial of journeymen for conspiracy occurred in Pennsylvania, as the following newspaper extract will show:

A trial of journeymen shoemakers has lately taken place in Franklin county, Pa., on a charge of conspiracy. The testimony adduced established the facts that there was a society existing in the county, which, by its members, had given great vexation during the last summer to their employers; had attempted to raise their wages; had compelled their employers to fix on a bill of prices from which none dare vary; that they compelled their employers to agree that they would employ no one who was not a member; that they attempted to prevent them from giving work to persons living in the country; that they drove from town a person who had been a member, but who had deserted them; that the society corresponds with similar societies in Pittsburgh and other places, and that such societies existed in most of the towns. The jury found the men guilty, and the court fined them in the mitigated penalty of $10 for one and $5 for the other. [*Niles' Register*, January 2, 1830, Vol. XXXVII, p. 298.]

The next important trial of this class occurred in the county court at Hartford, Conn., and the only record which has been found concerning it is contained in the following newspaper extract:

Thompsonville Carpet Manufactory v. *W. Taylor and others.*—This was a suit against the defendants for conspiring to raise the price of wages and hindering other weavers from going into the employ of plaintiff, and a *strike* in July, 1833. The great point in the case was, whether peaceably conspiring or arguing with the workmen to refuse to work for less than a named sum constituted a ground for civil action on the part of the employer. On this point the court charged the jury in the negative. The case was much labored, and consumed a week in trying it. Verdict for the defendants. [*Connecticut Courant*, quoted in *Niles' Register*, September 27th, 1834.]

In May, 1834, at the general sessions of Ontario county, N. Y., occurred the trial of certain journeymen shoemakers of the village of Geneva, N. Y., for a conspiracy. The ourt gave judgment in favor of the defendants, on the ground that the indictment did not specify an offence known to the laws of the state. The district attorney sued out a writ of error, upon which the cause was carried up to the supreme court. The report of the case as there heard and decided follows:—

The defendants were indicted at the Ontario general sessions in May, 1834, for a conspiracy. The indictment contains four counts, in the first of which it is alleged that the defendants, journeymen shoemakers, with divers other persons, also journeymen shoemakers, to the jurors unknown, on the first day of August, 1833, at the village of Geneva, in the county of Ontario, did unlawfully and to the great injury and prejudice of the trade and commerce of the people of the state of New York, with force and arms, etc., form and unite themselves into an unlawful club and combination, and did then and there conspire together, and with other persons to the jurors unknown, to prevent any journeyman boot and shoe maker in the village of Geneva from working in his trade and occupation *below certain rates and prices prescribed by the defendants* and their confederates, to the great injury of the trade of the state of New York, and did make and ordain certain unlawful and arbitrary by-laws, rules, constitu-

tions, and orders among themselves, thereby unlawfully and perniciously *intending to regulate and control themselves and other journeymen shoemakers* engaged in the trade of making boots and shoes at the village of Geneva; and, among other things, in respect to the price of making men's coarse boots, and intending unlawfully and unjustly to exact and extort from master workmen engaged in the trade and business of making boots and shoes at the village of Geneva large and exorbitant sums for the making of men's coarse boots, by which by-laws, etc., it was declared and established that journeymen shoemakers of the village of Geneva should not make a pair of men's coarse boots for a less price or hire than one dollar per pair; and, if any journeyman shoemaker did work for less than one dollar per pair, that he should forfeit and pay to the club or association the penalty of ten dollars, and the defendants and divers others, etc., did then and there confederate, combine, and agree together that they would not after that day work for any master shoemaker who should employ any journeyman shoemaker who should thereafter infringe or break any of the said by-laws, etc., unless such journeyman shoemaker should pay the sum of ten dollars to the members of the club and combination for the use thereof, as a penalty for breaking the rules of the same. It is then alleged that one Thomas J. Pennock, being a journeyman shoemaker at the village of Geneva, on the 21st day of August, at, etc., broke one of the by-laws by making ten pairs of men's coarse boots, for one *Daniel L. Lum*, a master shoemaker at Geneva, at and for the price of 75 cents per pair, and refused to pay the penalty of ten dollars; that after Pennock had thus broken the by-laws, Lum, on the 31st day of August, employed him, in the way of his trade of a journeyman shoemaker, to make men's coarse boots at and for the price of 75 cents per pair, and the defendants in pursuance of the said unlawful conspiracy, combination, and agreement, afterwards, on the same day, *left the employ of Lum*, with whom they had theretofore worked by his employment in the trade and business of journeymen boot and shoe makers, and refused to work for him in the said trade, etc., as they theretofore had been accustomed to do, because and for the sole and only reason that Lum had employed and then continued to employ Pennock to make boots for him after Pennock had broken the by-laws, etc., to the great injury of the trade and against the peace of the people of the state of New York.

In the *second count*, after stating the conspiracy, it is alleged that "the defendants in pursuance thereof did promise and agree among themselves, and to and with their confederates, that neither of them would be employed for any master shoemaker *who should thereafter employ Thomas J. Pennock*, a journeyman boot and shoe maker, although Pennock was a good and free citizen of the state, and a good and faithful workman. It is then averred that on the 25th of August, the defendants being in the employment of *Lum*, the latter employed *Pennock* to make ten pairs of men's coarse boots for him, whereupon, for the sole and only reason that he had so employed Pennock, the defendants unlawfully left the work and employment of Lum and refused to work, etc., so long as he should employ Pennock. By means whereof Lum was compelled to dismiss, and did dismiss, Pennock from his employment and service, and ever since refused and declined to employ him in his trade and occupation of a journeyman shoemaker, to the great prejudice of Pennock and of Lum, to the great obstruction of free and voluntary labor in the business of boot and shoe making, to the injury of trade, in contempt of the laws, and against the peace of the people of the state of New York, and their dignity.

The third and fourth counts are substantially like the two former.

The defendants pleaded in abatement two indictments found against them in the same court for the same offence, one of which was presented at the general sessions held in November, 1833, and the other in February, 1834, on each of which they were arraigned, and to which they pleaded not guilty. The district attorney demurred to the plea thus put in, the defendants joined in demurrer, and the general sessions gave judgment that the defendants go thereof without day, assigning as the reason of the judgment that the indictment is not sufficient, it not describing an offence known to and recognized by the laws of the state. The district attorney sued out a writ of error.

* * * * * * *

The case being taken to the supreme court, Judge Savage said:

We have the authority of *Hawkins* for saying that a plea of a former indictment pending for the same offence is bad (*Hawkins*, P. C., book 2, chapter 34, section 1); and by our Revised Statutes (2 R. S., 726, section 42) the first indictment is superseded by the second and liable to be quashed. It is not therefore a bar to such second indictment.

The only question, therefore, is the one decided by the court below, whether the offence is indictable.

The legislature have given us their definition of conspiracies, and abrogated the common law on the subject. We must therefore see whether this case comes within the statute. The legislature have said "if two or more persons shall conspire, either (1), to commit any offence; or (2), falsely and maliciously to indict another for any offence, or to procure another to be charged or arrested for any such offence; or (3), falsely to move or maintain any suit; or (4), to cheat and defraud any person of any property, by any means which, if executed, would amount to a cheat, or to obtaining money or property by false pretences; or (6), to commit any act injurious to the public health, to public morals, or to trade or commerce, or for the perversion or obstruction of justice or the due administration of the laws, they shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor" (2 Revised Statutes, 691, section 8); and in section 9 it is declared that "no conspiracies, other than such as are enumerated in the last section, are punishable criminally." If the conspiracy charged in the indictment is an offence under this statute, it must be embraced under the sixth subdivision, and *is an act injurious to trade or commerce.*

The conspiracy in this case was not to commit an *offence* within the meaning of the statute; the raising of wages is no offence, *the conspiracy is the offence*, if any has been committed. Nor was the object to indict any one; to move or maintain a suit; to cheat any one by criminal means, or by any means which, if executed, would amount to a cheat; nor to obstruct the course of justice or the administration of the laws.

The question therefore is, is a conspiracy to raise the wages of journeymen shoemakers an act injurious to trade or commerce? The words *trade* and commerce are said by *Jacobs*, in his Law Dictionary, not to be synonymous; that commerce relates to dealings with foreign nations; that trade, on the contrary, means mutual traffic among ourselves, or the buying, selling, or exchange of articles between members of the same community. That the raising of wages, and a conspiracy, confederacy, or mutual agreement among journeymen for that purpose is a matter of public concern, and in which the public have a deep interest, there can be no doubt. That it was an indictable offence at common law is established by legal adjudications. In *The King* v. *Journeymen Tailors of Cam-*

bridge (8 Mod., 11) the defendants were indicted for a conspiracy among themselves to raise their wages; they were found guilty, and moved in arrest, among other things, that no crime appeared upon the face of the indictment. To this the court answer, that it is true that the indictment sets forth that the defendants denied to work under such wages as they demanded, but it was not for the *denial* but the *conspiracy* they were indicted; and the court add, that a conspiracy of any kind is illegal, though the matter about which they conspired might have been lawful for them, or any of them, to do without a conspiracy, and they refer to the case of *The Tubwomen* v. *The Brewers of London.* This case has been cited as sound law by all subsequent writers on criminal law. *The People* v. *Trequier and others* (1 Wheeler's Cr. Cas., 142) was an indictment against the defendants for a conspiracy to cause one Acker to be discharged from employment as a hatter, and refusing to work for their employers unless they would discharge Acker, because, as they alleged, "he (Acker) worked for knocked-down wages." The facts of the case were much like the present, except that the defendants there were hatters, and here they are shoemakers.

The counsel for the defendants contended that the doctrine of conspiracy was not applicable in this country. The defendants were convicted. Journeymen may each singly refuse to work unless they receive an advance of wages, but if they do so by preconcert or association, they may be punished for a conspiracy (6 T. R., 636). Such was the construction of the common law; but in *England* the subject has been thought sufficiently important to require the special attention of the legislature, and statutes were enacted in the reigns of Edward VI and George III, which subject workmen *conspiring* either to reduce the time of labor or raise their wages to the punishment of fine and imprisonment. I have found but few adjudications upon this subject, but *precedents* in the absence of *adjudications* are some evidence of what the law is. Among these we find precedents at common law against journeymen for conspiring to raise their wages and lessen the time of labor, and to compel masters to pay for a whole day's work; against journeymen lamp-lighters for conspiring to raise wages, and against journeymen curriers for the like offence (3 Chitty's Cr. Law, 1163, *and note* 9); against salt-makers, for conspiring to enhance the price of salt; against journeymen serge-weavers, for refusing to work for a master who had employed a man contrary to certain rules entered into by conspiracy; against journeymen leather-dressers, for conspiring to induce a man to turn a person out of his employment; against master rope-makers, for conspiring not to employ journeymen who had left their master without his consent. Some of these offences seem to have had for their object the oppression and injury of an individual; others were calculated to injure the public. The immediate object in those cases, as in this, probably was to benefit the conspirators themselves; but if their individual benefit is to work a public injury, a conspiracy for such an object is against the spirit of the common law. The offence of conspiracy seems to have been left in greater uncertainty by the common law than most other offences. Mr. Chitty states that all confederacies wrongfully to injure another in any manner are misdemeanors. So the law was understood by this court until the decision of the case of *Lambert* v. *The People* (9 Cowen, 578). The judgment of this court was reversed in that case by the casting vote of the president of the Court for the Correction of Errors, but whether on the ground that a conspiracy to defraud an individual was not indictable, or on the ground that the indictment was defective in omitting to state the means by which the fraud was effected, it is im-

possible from the report of the case to ascertain; and the question was left in doubt, whether an indictment lies for a conspiracy to produce a mere private injury by means which are not in themselves criminal, and which would not affect the public, nor obstruct public justice. That question was intended to be put at rest by the Revised Statutes; and we have the authority of the revisers for saying that this is the only particular in which a departure from the common-law doctrine was intended, if indeed the common law was as it was understood by this court. See revisers' note to part 4, ch. 1, tit. 6.

Whatever disputes may exist among political economists upon the point, I think there can be no doubt in a legal sense but what the wages of labor compose a material portion of the value of manufactured articles. The products of mechanical labor compose a large proportion of the materials with which trade is carried on. By trade, I now understand traffic or mutual dealings between members of the same community or internal trade. Coarse boots and shoes are made in many parts of our country; not for particular persons who are to wear them, but as an article of trade and commerce. Probably such is the case in Geneva, where this offence was committed. If journeymen boot-makers, by extravagant demands for wages so enhance the price of boots made in *Geneva*, for instance, that boots made elsewhere, in *Auburn* for example, can be sold cheaper, is not such an act injurious to trade? It is surely so to the trade of Geneva in that particular article, and that I apprehend is all that is necessary to bring the offence within the statute. It is important to the best interests of society that the price of labor be left to regulate itself, or rather be limited by the demand for it. Combinations and confederacies to *enhance* or *reduce* the prices of labor, or of any articles of trade or commerce, are injurious. They may be oppressive, by compelling the public to give more for an article of necessity or of convenience than it is worth; or, on the other hand, of compelling the labor of the mechanic for less than its value. Without any officious and improper interference on the subject, the price of labor or the wages of mechanics will be regulated by the demand for the manufactured article and the value of that which is paid for it; but the right does not exist either to enhance the price of the article or the wages of the mechanic by any forced and artificial means. The man who owns an article of trade or commerce is not obliged to sell it for any particular price, nor is the mechanic obliged by law to labor for any particular price. He may say that he will not make coarse boots for less than $1 per pair, but *he has no right to say that no other mechanic shall make them for less.* The cloth merchant may say that he will not sell his goods for less than so much per yard, but has no right to say that any other merchant shall not sell for a less price. If one individual does not possess such a right over the conduct of another, no number of individuals can possess such a right. All combinations, therefore, to effect such an object are injurious, not only to the individual particularly oppressed, but to the public at large. In the present case an industrious man was driven out of employment by the unlawful measures pursued by the defendants, and an injury done to the community by diminishing the quantity of productive labor and of internal trade. In so far as the individual sustains an injury, the remedy by indictment is taken away by our Revised Statutes, and the sufferer is left to his action on the case; but in so far as the public are concerned, in the embarrassment to trade by the discouragement of industry, the defendants are liable to punishment by indictment.

If combinations of this description are lawful in *Geneva* they are so in

every other place. If the bootmakers may say the boots shall not be made for less than $1 per pair, it is optional with them to say that $10 or even $50 shall be paid, and no man can wear a pair of boots without giving such price as the journeymen bootmakers may choose to require. This, I apprehend, would be a monopoly of the most odious kind. The journeymen mechanics might, by fixing their own wages, regulate the prices of all manufactured articles, and the community be enormously taxed. Should the journeymen bakers refuse to work, unless for enormous wages, which the master bakers could not afford to pay, and should they compel all the journeymen in the city to stop work, the whole population must be without bread. So of journeymen tailors or mechanics of any description. Such combination would be productive of derangement and confusion, which certainly must be considered "injurious to trade." Such consequences would follow were such combinations universal. It is true that no great danger is to be apprehended on account of the impracticability of such universal combinations.

But if universally or even generally entered into they would be prejudicial to trade and to the public; they are wrong in each particular case. The truth is, that industry requires no such means to support it; competition is the life of trade. If the defendants cannot make coarse boots for less than $1 per pair, let them refuse to do so; but let them not directly or indirectly undertake to say that others shall not do the work for a less price. It may be that *Pennock*, from greater industry or greater skill, made more profit by making boots at 75 cents per pair than the defendants at a dollar. He had a right to work for what he pleased. His employer had a right to employ him for such price as they could agree upon. The interference of the defendants was unlawful; its tendency is not to individual oppression, but to public inconvenience and embarrassment.

I am of opinion that the offence is indictable, and that the judgment of the general sessions of Ontario county should be reversed, and that a *venire de novo* should issue.

Judgment accordingly. [*The People* v. *Fisher and others;* 14 Wend., 9.]

Following the decision in this case the court of oyer and terminer of New York city punished, in 1836, twenty-one journeymen tailors for striking for higher wages and preventing others by "threats and promises and various methods", from working except for the prices fixed by the tailors' union.

Judge Edwards in his charge impressed on the minds of the jury that the case was not to be considered a "mere struggle between master and journeymen." It was one on which the harmony of the whole community depended. "Let these societies only arise from time to time," he said, "and they will at last extend to every trade in the city, and there will be as many governments as there are societies. There was", he continued, "no necessity for such societies. Combinations were not necessary in this country for the protection of mechanics or any other class. They were of foreign origin, not in harmony with our institutions or the character of the people." He believed they were mainly upheld by foreigners. The jury agreed with the court and the defendants were sentenced to pay fines ranging from $150 for the president of the union to $100. [Report of Bureau of Statistics of New Jersey, 1885, pp. 274, 275.]

In 1840 certain journeymen shoemakers, members of the Boston Journeymen Bootmakers' Society, were indicted and tried for conspiracy in the municipal court of Boston. They were convicted in the lower

court, but the case being carried to the supreme court, the decision of the lower court was not sustained and the judgment was arrested. This case has been so often referred to by recent writers and speakers on the labor question, and the decision of Chief Justice Shaw has been so often appealed to as having decided very definitely in favor of the right of workmen to combine with the object of raising their wages, etc., that copious extracts from the report of the case as heard in the supreme court, including the full text of Judge Shaw's decision, are here reproduced. A careful reading of the opinion of the learned judge will doubtless convince the reader that the only point definitely settled in this case was that the *indictment as framed* did not *charge* a criminal conspiracy—not that the facts developed were absolutely insufficient to support an indictment had it been properly framed.

The general rules of the common law, making conspiracy an indictable offence, had been used and approved in Massachusetts before the adoption of the constitution of the Commonwealth, and were continued in force by C. VI. sec. 6 of that instrument. ALITER, of the English laws regulating the settlement of paupers, the wages of laborers, and making it penal for any one to use a trade or handicraft to which he had not served a full apprenticeship.

To constitute an indictable conspiracy there must be a combination of two or more persons by some concerted action to accomplish some criminal or unlawful purpose; or to accomplish some purpose, not in itself criminal or unlawful, by criminal or unlawful means. * * *

This was an indictment against the defendants (seven in number) for a conspiracy. The first count alleged that the defendants, together with divers other persons unknown to the grand jurors, "on the first Monday in September, 1840, at Boston, being workmen and journeymen in the art and manual occupation of boot-makers, unlawfully, perniciously, and deceitfully, designing, and intending to continue, keep up, form, and unite into an unlawful club, society, and combination, and make unlawful by-laws, rules, and orders among themselves, and thereby govern themselves and other workmen in said art, and unlawfully and unjustly to extort great sums of money by means thereof, did unlawfully assemble and meet together, and, being so assembled, did then and there unjustly and corruptly combine, confederate, and agree together that none of them should thereafter, and that none of them would work for any master or person whatsoever in the said art, mystery, or occupation who should employ any workman or journeyman, or other person in the said art who was not a member of said club, society, or combination after notice given him to discharge such workman from the employ of such master; to the great damage and oppression, not only of their said masters employing them in said art and occupation, but also of divers other workmen and journeymen in the said art, mystery, and occupation, to the evil example of all others in like case offending, and against the peace and dignity of the Commonwealth."

The second count charged that the defendants and others unknown, at the time and place mentioned in the first count, "did unlawfully assemble, meet, conspire, confederate, and agree together not to work for any master or person who should employ any workman not being a member of a club, society, or combination called the Boston Journeymen Boot-makers' Society, in Boston in Massachusetts, or who should break any of their by-laws, unless such workman should pay to said club and society such sum as should be agreed upon as a penalty for

the breach of such unlawful rules, orders, and by-laws; and by means of said conspiracy they did compel one Isaac B. Wait, a master cordwainer in said Boston, to turn out of his employ one Jeremiah Horne, a journeyman boot-maker, because said Horne would not pay a sum of money to said society for an alleged penalty of some of said unjust rules, orders, and by-laws."

The third count averred that the defendants and others unknown "wickedly and unjustly intending unlawfully and by indirect means to impoverish one Jeremiah Horne, a journeyman boot-maker, and hinder him from following his trade, did" (at the time and place mentioned in the former counts) "unlawfully conspire, combine, confederate, and agree together, by wrongful and indirect means, to impoverish said Horne, and to deprive and hinder him from following his said art and trade of a journeyman boot-maker, and from getting his livelihood and support thereby; and in pursuance of said conspiracy they did wrongfully, unlawfully, and indirectly prevent him, the said Horne, from following his said art, occupation, trade, and business, and did greatly impoverish him."

In the fourth count it was alleged that the defendants (at the time and place before mentioned), "unjustly intending to injure and impoverish one Jeremiah Horne, and to deprive him of work and employment, and to prevent his earning a livelihood and support by following his trade of a journeyman boot-maker, did unlawfully conspire, combine, confederate, and agree together, by indirect means, wrongfully to prejudice the said Horne and prevent him from exercising his trade as a journeyman boot-maker and impoverish him."

The fifth count set forth that the defendants, at Boston, on the first Monday of November, 1839, "unlawfully, designedly to prejudice and impoverish one Isaac B. Wait, one Elias P. Blanchard, one David Howard, and divers other persons, whose names to the jurors are not known, all being master cordwainers and boot-makers in said Boston, employing journeymen boot-makers, did unlawfully, wrongfully, and corruptly conspire, combine, confederate, and agree together, by indirect means, unjustly to prejudice and impoverish said Wait, Blanchard, Howard, and said other master cordwainers, whose names are unknown as aforesaid, and to prevent and hinder them from employing any journeymen boot-makers who would not, after being notified, become members of a certain club, society, or combination called the Boston Journeymen Boot-makers' Society, in Boston, Mass., or who should break or violate any of the rules, orders, or by-laws of said society, or refuse or neglect to pay any sum of money demanded from them by said society as a penalty for such breach of said by-laws."

The defendants were found guilty at the October term, 1840, of the municipal court, and thereupon several exceptions were alleged by them to the ruling of the judge at the trial. The only exception which was considered in this court was this:

"The defendants' counsel contended that the indictment did not set forth any agreement to do a criminal act or to do any lawful act by criminal means, and that the agreements therein set forth did not constitute a conspiracy indictable by any law of this Commonwealth, and they moved the court so to instruct the jury. But the judge refused so to do, and instructed the jury that the indictment against the defendants did, in his opinion, describe a confederacy among the defendants to do an unlawful act, and to effect the same by unlawful means. That the society, organized and associated for the purpose described in the indictment, was an unlawful conspiracy against the laws of this Com-

monwealth, and that if the jury believed, from the evidence in the case, that the defendants, or any of them, had engaged in such confederacy, they were bound to find such of them guilty."

A printed copy of the constitution of the Boston Journeymen Bootmakers' Society was given in evidence against the defendants at the trial, and it was agreed that the same might be referred to by the counsel in the argument, and by the court in considering the exceptions.

Mr. Rantoul appeared for the defendants and Attorney General Austin for the state. After argument the case was taken under advisement by the court, which, by Chief Justice Shaw, delivered the following opinion:

Considerable time has elapsed since the argument of this case. It has been retained long under advisement, partly because we were desirous of examining with some attention the great number of cases cited at the argument and others which have presented themselves in course, and partly because we considered it a question of great importance to the Commonwealth, and one which had been much examined and considered by the learned judge of the municipal court.

We have no doubt that by the operation of the constitution of this Commonwealth, the general rules of the common law, making conspiracy an indictable offence are in force here, and that this is included in the description of laws which had, before the adoption of the constitution, been used and approved in the province, colony, or state of Massachusetts Bay, and usually practiced in the courts of law. Const. of Mass., c. VI, § 6. It was so held in *Commonwealth* v. *Boynton*, and *Commonwealth* v. *Pierpont*, cases decided before reports of cases were regularly published,(*a*) and in many cases since. *Commonwealth* v. *Ward*, 1 Mass., 473. *Commonwealth* v. *Judd*, and *Commonwealth* v. *Tibbetts*, 2 Mass., 329, 536. *Commonwealth* v. *Warren*, 6 Mass., 74. Still, it is proper in this connection to remark that although the common law in regard to conspiracy in this Commonwealth is in force, yet it will not necessarily follow that every indictment at common law for this offence is a precedent for a similar indictment in this state. The general rule of the common law is that it is a criminal and indictable offence for two or more to confederate and combine together by concerted means to do that which is unlawful or criminal, to the injury of the public, or portions or classes of the community, or even to the rights of an individual. This rule of law may be equally in force as a rule of the common law in England and in this Commonwealth, and yet it must depend upon the local laws of each country to determine whether the purpose to be accomplished by the combination or the concerted means of accomplishing it be unlawful or criminal in the respective countries. All those laws of the parent country, whether rules of the common law or early English statutes, which were made for the purpose of regulating the wages of laborers, the settlement of paupers, and making it penal for any one to use a trade or handicraft to which he had not served a full apprenticeship (not being adapted to the circumstances of our colonial condition), were not adopted, used, or approved, and therefore do not come within the description of the laws adopted and confirmed by the provisions of the constitution already cited. This consideration will do something towards reconciling the English and American cases, and may indicate how far

a See a statement of these cases in 3 Law Reporter, 295, 296.

the principles of the English cases will apply in this Commonwealth, and show why a conviction in England in many cases would not be a precedent for a like conviction here.

The King v. *Journeymen Tailors of Cambridge*, 8 Mod., 10, for instance, is commonly cited as an authority for an indictment at common law, and a conviction of journeymen mechanics of a conspiracy to raise their wages. It was there held that the indictment need not conclude *contra formam statuti*, because the gist of the offence was the conspiracy, which was an offence at common law. At the same time it was conceded that the unlawful object to be accomplished was the raising of wages above the rate fixed by a general act of Parliament. It was therefore a conspiracy to violate a general statute law made for the regulation of a large branch of trade affecting the comfort and interest of the public, and thus the object to be accomplished by the conspiracy was unlawful, if not criminal. But the rule of law, that an illegal conspiracy, whatever may be the facts which constitute it, is an offence punishable by the laws of this Commonwealth, is established as well by legislative as by judicial authority. Like many other cases, that of murder, for instance, it leaves the definition or description of the offence to the common law, and provides modes for its prosecution and punishment. The Revised Statutes (c. 82, § 28, and c. 86, § 10) allowed an appeal from the court of common pleas and the municipal court, respectively, in cases of a conviction for conspiracy, and thereby recognized it as one of the class of offences so difficult of investigation or so aggravated in their nature and punishment as to render it fit that the party accused should have the benefit of a trial before the highest court of the Commonwealth. And though this right of appeal is since taken away by statute of 1839, chapter 161, this does not diminish the force of the evidence tending to show that the offence is known and recognized by the legislature as a high indictable offence.

But the great difficulty is in framing any definition or description to be drawn from the decided cases which shall specifically identify this offence, a description broad enough to exclude all cases punishable under this description without including acts which are not punishable. Without attempting to review and reconcile all the cases, we are of opinion that, as a general description, though perhaps not a precise and accurate definition, a conspiracy must be a combination of two or more persons, by some concerted action, to accomplish some criminal or unlawful purpose, or to accomplish some purpose not in itself criminal or unlawful by criminal or unlawful means. We use the term criminal or unlawful because it is manifest that many acts are unlawful which are not punishable by indictment or other public prosecution; and yet there is no doubt, we think, that a combination by numbers to do them would be an unlawful conspiracy and punishable by indictment. Of this character was a conspiracy to cheat by false pretence, without false tokens, when a cheat by false pretences only, by a single person, was not a punishable offence. *Commonwealth* v. *Boynton*, before referred to. So a combination to destroy the reputation of an individual by verbal calumny which is not indictable. So a conspiracy to induce and persuade a young female, by false representations, to leave the protection of her parents' house with a view to facilitate her prostitution. *Rex* v. *Lord Grey*, 3 Hargrave's State Trials, 519.

But yet it is clear that it is not every combination to do unlawful acts, to the prejudice of another by a concerted action, which is punishable as conspiracy. Such was the case of *The King* v. *Turner*, 13 East, 228, which was a combination to commit a trespass on the land of

another, though alleged to be with force, and by striking terror by carrying offensive weapons in the night. The conclusion to which Mr. Chitty comes, in his elaborate work on Criminal Law, Vol. III., p. 1140, after an enumeration of the leading authorities, is, that "we can rest, therefore, only on the individual cases decided, which depend, in general, on particular circumstances, and which are not to be extended." The American cases are not much more satisfactory. The leading one is that of *Lambert* v. *People of New York*, 9 Cow., 578. On the principal point the court of errors were equally divided, and the case was decided in favor of the plaintiff in error, who had been convicted before the supreme court, by the casting vote of the president. The principal question was, whether an indictment, charging that several persons, intending unlawfully, by indirect means, to cheat and defraud an incorporated company and divers others unknown of their effects, did fraudulently and unlawfully conspire together, injuriously and unjustly, by wrongful and indirect means, to cheat and defraud the company and others of divers effects, and that, in execution thereof, they did, by certain undue, indirect, and unlawful means, cheat and defraud the company, etc., was a good and valid indictment.

As two distinguished senators and members of the court of errors took different sides of this question, the subject was fully and elaborately discussed, the authorities were all reviewed, and the case may be referred to as a full and able exposition of the learning on the subject. Let us then first consider how the subject of criminal conspiracy is treated by elementary writers. The position cited by Chitty from Hawkins, by way of summing up the result of the cases, is this: "In a word, all confederacies wrongfully to prejudice another are misdemeanors at common law, whether the intention is to injure his property, his person, or his character." And Chitty adds that "the object of conspiracy is not confined to an immediate wrong to individuals; it may be to injure public trade, to affect public health, to violate public police, to insult public justice, or to do any act in itself illegal." 3 Chit. Crim. Law, 1139.

Several rules upon the subject seem to be well established, to wit, that the unlawful agreement constitutes the gist of the offence, and therefore that it is not necessary to charge the execution of the unlawful agreement. *Commonwealth* v. *Judd*, 2 Mass., 337. And when such execution is charged it is to be regarded as proof of the intent, or as an aggravation of the criminality of the unlawful combination.

Another rule is a necessary consequence of the former, which is that the crime is consummate and complete by the fact of unlawful combination, and, therefore, that if the execution of the unlawful purpose is averred, it is by way of aggravation, and proof of it is not necessary to conviction; and therefore the jury may find the conspiracy and negative the execution, and it will be a good conviction. And it follows, as another necessary legal consequence, from the same principle, that the indictment must—by averring the unlawful purpose of the conspiracy, or the unlawful means by which it is contemplated and agreed to accomplish a lawful purpose, or a purpose not of itself criminally punishable—set out an offence complete in itself, without the aid of any averment of illegal acts done in pursuance of such an agreement; and that an illegal combination, imperfectly and insufficiently set out in the indictment, will not be aided by averments of acts done in pursuance of it.

From this view of the law respecting conspiracy we think it an offence which especially demands the application of that wise and humane rule of the common law, that an indictment shall state with as much certainty as the nature of the case will admit the facts which

constitute the crime intended to be charged. This is required to enable the defendant to meet the charge and prepare for his defence, and, in case of acquittal or conviction, to show by the record the identity of the charge, so that he may not be indicted a second time for the same offence. It is also necessary, in order that a person, charged by the grand jury for one offence, may not substantially be convicted on his trial of another. This fundamental rule is confirmed by the Declaration of Rights, which declares that no subject shall be held to answer for any crime or offence until the same is fully and plainly, substantially and formally, described to him.

From these views of the rules of criminal pleading it appears to us to follow, as a necessary legal conclusion, that when the criminality of a conspiracy consists in an unlawful agreement of two or more persons to compass or promote some criminal or illegal purpose, that purpose must be fully and clearly stated in the indictment; and if the criminality of the offence, which is intended to be charged, consists in the agreement to compass or promote some purpose, not of itself criminal or unlawful, by use of fraud, force, falsehood, or other criminal or unlawful means, such intended use of fraud, force, falsehood, or other criminal or unlawful means must be set out in the indictment.

Such, we think, is, on the whole, the result of the English authorities, although they are not quite uniform. 1 East P. C., 461. 1 Stark. Crim. Pl. (2d ed.,) 156. Opinion of Spencer, Senator, 9 Cow., 586, *et seq.*

In the case of a conspiracy to induce a person to marry a pauper, in order to change the burden of her support from one parish to another, it was held by Buller, J., that as the marriage itself was not unlawful, some violence, fraud, or falsehood, or some artful or sinister contrivance must be averred, as the means intended to be employed to effect the marriage, in order to make the agreement indictable as a conspiracy. *Rex* v. *Fowler*, 2 Russell on Crimes (1st ed.), 1812, S. C. 1. East P. C., 461.

Perhaps the cases of *The King* v. *Eccles*, 3 Doug., 337, and *The King* v. *Gill*, 2 Barn. and Ald., 204, cited and relied on as having a contrary tendency, may be reconciled with the current of cases, and the principle on which they are founded, by the fact that the court did consider that the indictment set forth a criminal, or at least an unlawful purpose, and so rendered it unnecessary to set forth the means; because a confederacy to accomplish such purpose, by any means, must be considered an indictable conspiracy, and so the averment of any intended means was not necessary.

With these general views of the law, it becomes necessary to consider the circumstances of the present case, as they appear from the indictment itself, and from the bill of exceptions filed and allowed.

One of the exceptions, though not the first in the order of time, yet by far the most important, was this:

The counsel for the defendants contended, and requested the court to instruct the jury, that the indictment did not set forth any agreement to do a criminal act, or to do any lawful act by any specified criminal means, and that the agreements therein set forth did not constitute a conspiracy indictable by any law of this Commonwealth. But the judge refused so to do, and instructed the jury that the indictment did, in his opinion, describe a confederacy among the defendants to do an unlawful act, and to effect the same by unlawful means; that the society, organized and associated for the purposes described in the indictment, was an unlawful conspiracy, against the laws of this Commonwealth; and that if the jury believed, from the evidence in the case, that the defend-

ants, or any of them, had engaged in such a confederacy, they were bound to find such of them guilty.

We are here carefully to distinguish between the confederacy set forth in the indictment and the confederacy or association contained in the constitution of the Boston Journeymen Bootmakers' Society, as stated in the little printed book which was admitted as evidence on the trial. Because, though it was thus admitted as evidence, it would not warrant a conviction for anything not stated in the indictment. It was proof as far as it went to support the averments in the indictment. If it contained any criminal matter not set forth in the indictment it is of no avail. The question then presents itself in the same form as on a motion in arrest of judgment.

The first count set forth that the defendants, with divers others unknown, on the day and at the place named, being workmen, and journeymen, in the art and occupation of bootmakers, unlawfully, perniciously, and deceitfully designing and intending to continue, keep up, form, and unite themselves into an unlawful club, society, and combination, and make unlawful by-laws, rules, and orders among themselves, and thereby govern themselves and other workmen in the said art, and unlawfully and unjustly to extort great sums of money by means thereof, did unlawfully assemble and meet together, and being so assembled did unjustly and corruptly conspire, combine, confederate, and agree together that none of them should thereafter, and that none of them would, work for any master or person whatsoever in the said art, mystery, and occupation who should employ any workman or journeyman, or other person in the said art who was not a member of said club, society, or combination after notice given him to discharge such workman from the employ of such master, to the great damage and oppression, etc.

Now it is to be considered, that the preamble and introductory matter in the indictment, such as unlawfully and deceitfully designing and intending unjustly to extort great sums, etc., is mere recital, and not traversable, and therefore cannot aid an imperfect averment of the facts constituting the description of the offence. The same may be said of the concluding matter, which follows the averment, as to the great damage and oppression not only of their said masters, employing them in said art and occupation, but also of divers other workman in the same art, mystery, and occupation, to the evil example, etc. If the facts averred constitute a crime, these are properly stated as the legal inference to be drawn from them. If they do not constitute the charge of such an offence, they cannot be aided by these alleged consequences.

Stripped, then, of these introductory recitals and alleged injurious consequences and of the qualifying epithets attached to the facts, the averment is this, that the defendants and others formed themselves into a society and agreed not to work for any person who should employ any journeyman or other person, not a member of such society, after notice given him to discharge such workman.

The manifest intent of the association is to induce all those engaged in the same occupation to become members of it. Such a purpose is not unlawful. It would give them a power which might be exerted for useful and honorable purposes or for dangerous and pernicious ones. If the latter were the real and actual object and susceptible of proof, it should have been specially charged. Such an association might be used to afford each other assistance in times of poverty, sickness, and distress, or to raise their intellectual, moral, and social condition, or to make improvement in their art, or for other proper purposes. Or the association might be designed for purposes of oppression and injustice.

But in order to charge all those who become members of an association with the guilt of a criminal conspiracy, it must be averred and proved that the actual, if not the avowed, object of the association was criminal. An association may be formed the declared objects of which are innocent and laudable, and yet they may have secret articles or an agreement communicated only to the members, by which they are banded together for purposes injurious to the peace of society or the rights of its members. Such would undoubtedly be a criminal conspiracy on proof of the fact, however meritorious and praiseworthy the declared objects might be. The law is not to be hoodwinked by colorable pretences. It looks at truth and reality, through whatever disguise it may assume. But to make such an association, ostensibly innocent, the subject of prosecution as a criminal conspiracy, the secret agreement which makes it so is to be averred and proved as the gist of the offence. But when an association is formed for purposes actually innocent and afterwards its powers are abused by those who have control and management of it to purposes of oppression and injustice, it will be criminal in those who thus misuse it or give consent thereto, but not in the other members of the association. In this case no such secret agreement, varying the objects of the association from those avowed, is set forth in this count of the indictment.

Nor can we perceive that the objects of this association, whatever they may have been, were to be attained by criminal means. The means which they proposed to employ, as averred in this count and which, as we are now to presume, were established by the proof, were that they would not work for a person who, after due notice, should employ a journeyman not a member of their society. Supposing the object of the association to be laudable and lawful, or at least not unlawful, are these means criminal? The case supposes that these persons are not bound by contract, but free to work for whom they please, or not to work if they so prefer. In this state of things we cannot perceive that it is criminal for men to agree together to exercise their own acknowledged rights in such a manner as best to subserve their own interests. One way to test this is to consider the effect of such an agreement where the object of the association is acknowledged on all hands to be a laudable one. Suppose a class of workmen, impressed with the manifold evils of intemperance, should agree with each other not to work in a shop in which ardent spirit was furnished, or not to work in a shop with any one who used it, or not to work for an employer who should, after notice, employ a journeyman who habitually used it. The consequences might be the same. A workman who should still persist in the use of ardent spirit would find it more difficult to get employment; a master employing such an one might at times experience inconvenience in his work in losing the services of a skilful but intemperate workman. Still, it seems to us that as the object would be lawful, and the means not unlawful, such an agreement could not be pronounced a criminal conspiracy.

From this count in the indictment, we do not understand that the agreement was that the defendants would refuse to work for an employer to whom they were bound by contract for a certain time, in violation of that contract; nor that they would insist that an employer should discharge a workman engaged by contract for a certain time, in violation of such contract. It is perfectly consistent with everything stated in this count that the effect of the agreement was, that when they were free to act, they would not engage with an employer or continue in his employment, if such employer, when free to act, should en-

gage with a workman, or continue a workman in his employment, not a member of the association. If a large number of men, engaged for a certain time, should combine together to violate their contract, and quit their employment together, it would present a very different question. Suppose a farmer, employing a large number of men, engaged for the year, at fair monthly wages, and suppose that just at the moment that his crops were ready to harvest, they should all combine to quit his service, unless he would advance their wages, at a time when other laborers could not be obtained. It would surely be a conspiracy to do an unlawful act, though of such a character that if done by an individual, it would lay the foundation of a civil action only, and not of a criminal prosecution. It would be a case very different from that stated in this count.

The second count, omitting the recital of unlawful intent and evil disposition, and omitting the direct averment of an unlawful club or society, alleges that "the defendants, with others unknown, did assemble, conspire, confederate, and agree together not to work for any master or person who should employ any workman not being a member of a certain club, society, or combination called the Boston Journeymen Bootmakers' Society, or who should break any of their by-laws, unless such workmen should pay to said club such sum as should be agreed upon as a penalty for the breach of such unlawful rules, etc.; and that by means of said conspiracy they did compel one Isaac B. Wait, a master cordwainer, to turn out of his employ one Jeremiah Horne, a journeyman boot-maker, etc., in evil example," etc. So far as the averment of a conspiracy is concerned, all the remarks made in reference to the first count are equally applicable to this. It is simply an averment of an agreement amongst themselves not to work for a person who should employ any person not a member of a certain association. It sets forth no illegal or criminal purpose to be accomplished, or any illegal nor criminal means to be adopted for the accomplishment of any purpose. It was an agreement as to the manner in which they would exercise an acknowledged right to contract with others for their labor. It does not aver a conspiracy, or even an intention to raise their wages; and it appears by the bill of exceptions that the case was not put upon the footing of a conspiracy to raise their wages. Such an agreement as set forth in this count would be perfectly justifiable under the recent English statute, by which this subject is regulated. *St.* 6 Geo. IV, *c.* 129. *See* Roscoe Crim. Ev. (2d Amer. ed.); 368, 369.

As to the latter part of this count, which avers that by means of said conspiracy the defendants did compel one Wait to turn out of his employ one Jeremiah Horne, we remark, in the first place, that as the acts done in pursuance of a conspiracy, as we have before seen, are stated by way of aggravation and not as a substantive charge, if no criminal or unlawful conspiracy is stated, it cannot be aided and made good by mere matter of aggravation. If the principal charge falls, the aggravation falls with it. *State* v. *Rickey*, 4 Halst., 293. But, further, if this is to be considered as a substantive charge it would depend altogether upon the force of the word "compel," which may be used in the sense of coercion, or duress, by force or fraud. It would therefore depend upon the context, and the connection with other words, to determine the sense in which it was used in the indictment. If, for instance, the indictment had averred a conspiracy by the defendants to compel Wait to turn Horne out of his employment, and to accomplish that object by the use of force or fraud, it would have been a very different case; especially if it might be fairly construed, as perhaps in that case

it might have been, that Wait was under obligation, by contract, for an unexpired term of time, to employ and pay Horne. As before remarked, it would have been a conspiracy to do an unlawful, though not a criminal, act, to induce Wait to violate his engagement to the actual injury of Horne.

To mark the difference between the case of a journeyman or a servant and master, mutually bound by contract, and the same parties when free to engage anew, I should have before cited the case of the *Boston Glass Company* v. *Binney*, 4 Pick., 425. In that case it was held actionable to entice another person's hired servant to quit his employment during the time for which he was engaged; but not actionable to treat with such hired servant, whilst actually hired and employed by another, to leave his service and engage in the employment of the person making the proposal when the term for which he is engaged shall expire. It acknowledges the established principle, that every free man, whether skilled laborer, mechanic, farmer, or domestic servant, may work or not work, or work or refuse to work with any company or individual, at his own option, except so far as he is bound by contract. But whatever might be the force of the word "compel," unexplained by its connection, it is disarmed and rendered harmless by the precise statement of the means by which such compulsion was to be effected. It was the agreement not to work for him, by which they compelled Wait to decline employing Horne longer. On both of these grounds we are of opinion that the statement made in this second count, that the unlawful agreement was carried into execution, makes no essential difference between this and the first count.

The third count, reciting a wicked and unlawful intent "to impoverish one Jeremiah Horne, and hinder him from following his trade as a bootmaker, charges the defendants, with others unknown, with an unlawful conspiracy, by wrongful and indirect means, to impoverish said Horne and to deprive and hinder him from his said art and trade and getting his support thereby, and that, in pursuance of said unlawful combination, they did unlawfully and indirectly hinder and prevent, etc., and greatly impoverish," etc.

If the fact of depriving Jeremiah Horne of the profits of his business, by whatever means it might be done, would be unlawful and criminal, a combination to compass that object would be an unlawful conspiracy, and it would be unnecessary to state the means. Such seems to have been the view of the court in *The King* v. *Eccles*, 3 Doug., 337, though the case is so briefly reported that the reasons on which it rests are not very obvious. The case seems to have gone on the ground that the means were matter of evidence and not of averment, and that after verdict it was to be presumed that the means contemplated and used were such as to render the combination unlawful and constitute a conspiracy. Suppose a baker in a small village had the exclusive custom of his neighborhood, and was making large profits by the sale of his bread. Supposing a number of those neighbors, believing the price of his bread too high, should propose to him to reduce his prices, or if he did not that they would introduce another baker, and on his refusal such other baker should, under their encouragement, set up a rival establishment and sell his bread at lower prices, the effect would be to diminish the profit of the former baker, and to the same extent to impoverish him. And it might be said and proved that the purpose of the associates was to diminish his profits and thus impoverish him, though the ultimate and laudable object of the combination was to reduce the cost of bread to themselves and their neighbors. The same thing may be said of all

competition in every branch of trade and industry, and yet it is through that competition that the best interests of trade and industry are promoted. It is scarcely necessary to allude to the familiar instances of opposition lines of conveyance, rival hotels, and the thousand other instances, where each strives to gain custom to himself, by ingenious improvements, by increased industry, and by all the means by which he may lessen the price of commodities, and thereby diminish the profits of others.

We think, therefore, that associations may be entered into the object of which is to adopt measures that may have a tendency to impoverish another, that is, to diminish his gains and profits, and yet so far from being criminal or unlawful, the object may be highly meritorious and public spirited. The legality of such an association will, therefore, depend upon the means to be used for its accomplishment. If it is to be carried into effect by fair or honorable and lawful means, it is, to say the least, innocent; if by falsehood or force, it may be stamped with the character of conspiracy. It follows, as a necessary consequence, that if criminal and indictable, it is so by reason of the criminal means intended to be employed for its accomplishment; and as a further legal consequence, that as the criminality will depend on the means, those means must be stated in the indictment. If the same rule were to prevail in criminal which holds in civil proceedings—that a case defectively stated may be aided by a verdict—then a court might presume, after verdict, that the indictment was supported by proof of criminal or unlawful means to effect the object; but it is an established rule in criminal cases that the indictment must state a complete indictable offence, and cannot be aided by the proof offered at the trial.

The fourth count avers a conspiracy to impoverish Jeremiah Horne, without stating any means; and the fifth alleges a conspiracy to impoverish employers, by preventing and hindering them from employing persons not members of the boot-makers' society; and these require no remarks which have not been already made in reference to the other counts. One case was cited which was supposed to be much in point, and which is certainly deserving of great respect. *The People* v. *Fisher*, 14 Wend., 1. But it is obvious that this decision was founded on the construction of the revised statutes of New York, by which this matter of conspiracy is now regulated. It was a conspiracy by journeymen to raise their wages, and it was decided to be a violation of the statutes, making it criminal to commit any act injurious to trade or commerce. It has, therefore, an indirect application only to the present case.

A caution on this subject, suggested by the commissioners for revising the statutes of New York, is entitled to great consideration. They are alluding to the question whether the law of conspiracy should be so extended as to embrace every case where two or more unite in some fraudulent measure to injure an individual by means not in themselves criminal. "The great difficulty," say they, "in enlarging the definition of this offence, consists in the inevitable result of depriving the courts of equity of the most effectual means of detecting fraud by compelling a discovery on oath. It is a sound principle of our institutions that no man shall be compelled to accuse himself of any crime, which ought not to be violated in any case. Yet such must be the result, or the ordinary jurisdiction of courts of equity must be destroyed, by declaring any private fraud, when committed by two, or any concert to commit it, criminal." 9 Cow., 625. In New Jersey, in a case which was much considered, it was held that an indictment will not lie for a conspiracy to commit a civil injury. *State* v. *Rickey*, 4 Halst., 293. And such seemed

to be the opinion of Lord Ellenborough in *The King* v. *Turner*, 13 East., 231, in which he considered that the case of *The King* v. *Eccles*, 3 Doug., 337, though in form an indictment for a conspiracy to prevent an individual from carrying on his trade, yet in substance was an indictment for a conspiracy in restraint of trade, affecting the public.

It appears by the bill of exceptions that it was contended on the part of the defendants that this indictment did not set forth any agreement to do a criminal act, or to do any lawful act by criminal means, and that the agreement therein set forth did not constitute a conspiracy indictable by the law of this state, and that the court was requested so to instruct the jury. This the court declined doing, but instructed the jury that the indictment did describe a confederacy among the defendants to do an unlawful act, and to effect the same by unlawful means; that the society, organized and associated for the purposes described in the indictment, was an unlawful conspiracy against the laws of this state, and that if the jury believed, from the evidence, that the defendants, or any of them, had engaged in such confederacy, they were bound to find such of them guilty.

In this opinion of the learned judge this court, for the reasons stated, cannot concur. Whatever illegal purpose can be found in the constitution of the boot-makers' society, it not being clearly set forth in the indictment, cannot be relied upon to support this conviction. So if any facts were disclosed at the trial which, if properly averred, would have given a different character to the indictment, they do not appear in the bill of exceptions, nor could they, after verdict, aid the indictment. But, looking solely at the indictment, disregarding the qualifying epithets, recitals, and immaterial allegations, and confining ourselves to facts so averred as to be capable of being traversed and put in issue, we cannot perceive that it charges a criminal conspiracy punishable by law. The exceptions must, therefore, be sustained and the judgment arrested.

Several other exceptions were taken and have been argued; but this decision on the main question has rendered it unnecessary to consider them. [*Commonwealth* v. *John Hunt and others*; 4 Metcalf, 111.]

The New York case of the *Master Stevedores' Association* v. *Peter H. Walsh*, decided in 1867, and reported in 2 Daly, 1, is a valuable one on account of the fact that Judge Daly reviewed adjudications and precedents concerning this class of conspiracy and clearly traced distinctions which existed between cases which had theretofore been regarded as very similar. The learned judge in his opinion held:

That it is not unlawful for any number of journeymen or master workmen to agree, on the one part, that they will not work below certain rates, or on the other, that they will not pay above certain prices; but any association or combination for the purpose of compelling journeymen or employés to conform to any rule, regulation, or agreement fixing the rate of wages, to which they are not parties, by the imposition of penalties, by agreeing to quit the service of any employer who employs journeymen below certain rates, unless the journeyman pays the penalty imposed by the combination, or by menaces, threats, intimidations, violence, or other unlawful means, is a conspiracy for which the parties entering into it may be indicted.

In the course of his remarks Judge Daly reviewed the grounds upon which the case of *The People* v. *Fisher* was decided, and, while holding

that that case was correctly determined, he objected that some of the propositions stated by Chief Justice Savage are not tenable, and—

That there is an omission throughout, to distinguish between what is entirely lawful for either journeymen or master workmen to do in their collective capacity, upon the subject of wages and those unlawful combinations where the object is to control the rate of wages by the use of coercive measures.

Judge Daly further remarks that—

It is not, nor has it ever been, a rule of common law that any mutual agreement among journeymen for the purpose of raising their wages is an indictable offence, or that they are guilty of conspiracy if by preconcert and arrangement they refuse to work unless they receive an advance of wages.

Referring to the precedents upon which Chief Justice Savage relied to support his judgment upon this point, Judge Daly says that none of them warrant the conclusion that they were founded upon any rule of the common law. In regard to the only two adjudged cases referred to by Judge Savage as bearing upon this point, viz. *The King* v. *The Journeymen Tailors of Cambridge*, 8 Mod., 11, and *The Tubwomen* v. *The Brewers of London*——, he remarks that when the first mentioned of these cases was decided, in 1721, there were acts of Parliament regulating the rate of wages, and the defendants according to the report of the case, were indicted for refusing to work unless they received higher wages than the statute allowed, and that the decision in the case derived its whole effect from the English statute, which formed no part of the law of the colony of New York at the adoption of the state constitution. Regarding the other case mentioned the learned judge remarks that "there is no report of any case under such a name as *The Tubwomen* v. *The Brewers of London*," which title "is undoubtedly a mistake, and it has been conjectured that the case referred to is *The King* v. *Sterling and others*," reported in 2 Lev., 125. In this case the defendants, 18 brewers of London—

Were found guilty of a conspiracy for agreeing that they would brew no small beer (which was the drink of the poor) for a certain length of time, nor ale, except at a certain price, with the intent of moving the common people to pull down the excise-house, and to bring the excisemen into public odium, that they might be impoverished and disabled from paying their rent to the government, to the diminution of the revenue, which was a very clear case of conspiracy, the design being to impair the public revenue, to inflict pecuniary injury upon all the excisemen, and to stir up a public tumult.

Judge Daly continues, that assuming this to be the case referred to under the title of *The Tubwomen* v. *The Brewers of London*, which it doubtless is, it would have been more correct to have said that it warrants the conclusion that, though the brewers, or any of them, had the right to cease brewing, or to raise the price of their ale, it was unlawful for them to combine to do so for such an object as the one above stated.

In another celebrated case for conspiracy tried in New Jersey as late

as 1867, that of *The State* v. *Donaldson and others*, who were employed in a patent-leather establishment, it was held by the supreme court of that state that it was an indictable conspiracy at common law for several employés to combine and notify their employer that unless he discharged certain enumerated persons they would quit his employment in a body. This was an "unwarrantable interference with the conduct of his affairs, a threat that they would disarrange his business," observed the Chief Justice. [*State* v. *Donaldson and others;* 3 Vroom, 151.]

This doctrine of the common law concerning conspiracy continued to be that of the courts of New Jersey until 1883, when it was abrogated by an act of the legislature. [See Laws of New Jersey, 1883, chap. 28.]

The present construction of the doctrine of conspiracy as limited by statute in the state of New York is well shown by an opinion recently delivered by Judge Barrett of the court of oyer and terminer of the city of New York:

John E. Gill, John Foster, T. Worley, James McDonald, and John Campbell, members of the executive committee of District Assembly 91, Knights of Labor, were arrested in March, 1887, for alleged unlawful interference with employés of John H. Hanan and Gardner & Estes, shoe manufacturers of New York City. In one case the defendants demanded the discharge of one Dunphy because he refused to join the Knights, and in the other the discharge of one Hartt, a foreman, was demanded under threat of a strike in case the demand was not complied with. Hartt's employment in other places was interfered with. Police Magistrate Smith held the accused in $500 bail for the action of the grand jury. They were then brought before the court of oyer and terminer on writs of habeas corpus and certiorari. Judge Barrett on September 29, 1887, dismissed the writs, giving the following opinion:

The result of my examination of these papers is that a prima facie case has been made out sufficient to put the relators upon trial, or rather to justify the submission of the facts to the grand jury. The difficulty with the positions taken by the learned counsel for the relators is that here there was no question with regard either to advancing or maintaining the rate of wages. The law, as expressed in the present statute (Penal Code, section 170), permits orderly and peaceable co-operation to effect these ends, and undoubtedly, as an incident to this authorized co-operation, that is, to render it effective, a resort to all lawful means of enforcement. Upon this head the exhaustive opinions delivered by Chief Justice Shaw in Massachusetts (*Commonwealth* v. *Hunt*, 4 Metcalf, 111), and Chief Justice Daly in this state (*Stevedores* v. *Walsh*, 2 Daly, 1), are clear and conclusive. Peaceable withdrawal from employment, commonly called a "strike," however extensive, is plainly such an incident. Violence, of course, is not, nor is a threat of violence, whether direct or as implied in a disorderly and turbulent strike. It is true that an absolute scale of wages cannot be effectively maintained so long as persons outside of the combination work for less than the fixed rate; yet such persons have a perfect right to so work, and are entitled to protection against lawlessness, that is, to protection not against the peaceable strike but against violence or threats of violence, direct or, as above suggested, in the form of a disorderly and turbulent strike.

Where, however, there is no relation, direct or indirect, between wages and strike, the combination which brings the latter about for

unlawful purposes is a criminal conspiracy. The strike then involves a "diminishing of the quantity of productive labor," which, as was said by Savage, C. J., in *The People* v. *Fisher* (14 Wend., 18), is "an injury to the community and an act injurious to trade." The judgment in that case, upon this head, is not affected by the later statute; nor is it questioned by the cases already referred to. The unlawful purpose may also be evidenced by force, threats, or intimidation to prevent another from exercising a lawful trade or calling (Penal Code, sec. 168, sub. 5). This last provision was not in the Revised Statutes when *The People* v. *Fisher* was decided. Consequently the criminal conspiracy doctrine there discussed had reference solely to acts claimed to be injurious to trade and commerce. Here, however, the complaint covers both grounds, namely: acts preventive of the exercise of a lawful calling (sub. 5) and acts productive of "injury to trade or commerce" (sub. 6). It is contended that both these subdivisions of section 168 are limited by section 170; and this is clearly so; but such limitation only goes to the extent of legalizing the peaceable and orderly strike when resorted to in good faith for the authorized purposes. Sections 168 and 170, as thus construed, are entirely harmonious. That which is lawful under section 170 cannot, of course, be unlawful under section 168. In other words, what is permitted by section 170 cannot be a conspiracy to commit an act injurious to trade or commerce; nor can it amount to a conspiracy to prevent another from exercising a lawful trade or calling by force, threats, or intimidation. But what is not permitted by section 170 may constitute a conspiracy and be punishable under subdivisions 5 and 6 of section 168. I cannot therefore assent to the doctrine that section 170 authorizes a combination of individuals to compel by means condemned in section 168 all workingmen to join the co-operative forces or to punish those who are supposed to be inimical thereto.

This section (170) is a weapon in aid not of compulsory organization, but of voluntary co-operation. The construction contended for by the relators would make the labor organizations, rather than the courts, the sole judges of whether their acts have any relation to or bearing upon the advancement of wages or the maintenance of the rate. It would enable such organizations to use the wage question, however remote or even imaginary, as a mere pretense to cloak designs entirely foreign thereto. Such was not the legislative intent evinced in either the letter or the spirit of the statute. The latter should be liberally interpreted to give due effect to its beneficent purposes, but it should not, by an unreasonable or strained construction, be turned from a measure of protection into an engine of oppression. The facts presented to the magistrate tend to show a deliberate purpose to impoverish and crush a citizen for no reason connected in the slightest degree with the advancement of wages or the maintenance of the rate. In execution of that purpose they also tend to show acts injurious to trade and acts preventive (by threats) of the exercise of a lawful calling.

Such facts should certainly be submitted to the grand jury. It follows that the relators were properly committed, and that the writs should be dismissed and relators remanded. [*The Daily Register*, September 30, 1887.]

Upon appeal the general term of the supreme court affirmed Judge Barrett's decision dismissing the writ of *habeas corpus*. The opinion of the court was delivered by Judge Brady, who said:

No doubt exists of the right of workmen to seek by all possible means an increase of wages, and all meetings and combinations having that

object in view, which are not distinguished by violence or threats, and are lawful therefore, cannot be reasonably condemned or justly interfered with. Assuming that Hartt was, as claimed, "a scab" and disorganizer, chiefly because he sought to reduce wages, that, Judge Brady says, should not invoke the disasters of a strike. But if this must be done to perfect an organization, or to hold it together firmly, it should end there, and not resolve itself into what the law condemns, namely, a determination that the objectionable person, the scab, so-called, should be driven away and prevented from working, even for the support of his family, within a district, large or small. This is a conspiracy, pronounced, and justly so, to be criminal, and punishable by imprisonment. [*The Daily Register*, March 6, 1888.]

This interesting case is still unfinished. The only point decided by Judge Barrett is that in his view these defendants should be put on trial for criminal conspiracy, and this decision has now been affirmed by the court in general term. The relators have still a resort to the court of appeals. If that court sustains the decision of Judge Barrett then the case is precisely where it was left by the decision of Magistrate Smith, namely, that the relators are held for trial, and the whole matter must come before the grand jury. The result of this case will be watched with interest because it involves the question whether a labor organization has a right to use its power to prevent an individual from obtaining work in his occupation.

LEGISLATION CONCERNING STRIKES, COMBINATIONS, CONSPIRACIES, BOYCOTTS, ETC.

It is only recently that legislation in this country has been directed towards strikes, boycotts, and conspiracies relating to the raising of wages, etc. In many of the states where the common law of England was in force men were tried for, and often convicted of, conspiracy for attempts to coerce their employers by resorting to strikes and their concomitants—the boycotting of non-union men and of those who employed them. In recent years a number of the states and territories have endeavored to make plain by statute how far a combination by employés to raise or maintain the rate of wages, or for kindred purposes, is to be protected; and, on the other hand, what acts by such combinations, or by individuals, will subject the perpetrators to punishment. It is to be remarked, in explanation of the absence of such legislation in some states, that in many the common law on the subject of conspiracy appears to be still in force, and also that in some others where the common law does not obtain, the absence of statutory enactments on the subject may be accounted for by the comparative rarity of serious strikes or boycotts; for in localities where agriculture is the chief pursuit of the people, and where the mechanical, manufacturing, and mining interests are of little or no importance, strikes, boycotts, and conspiracies relating to wages are almost unknown.

ALABAMA.

SESSION LAWS.

ACTS OF 1884-'85, No. 87 (PAGE 143).

SECTION 1. That any person who shall by force or threats of violence to person or property, prevent or seek to prevent any person from doing work or furnishing materials, or from contracting to do work or furnish materials, for or to any person, firm, or corporation engaged in any lawful business, or who shall in like manner disturb, interfere with, or prevent the peaceable exercise of any lawful industry, business, or calling, by any other person within the state of Alabama, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction must be fined not less than ten, nor more than five hundred dollars, and may also be imprisoned in the county jail or sentenced to hard labor for the county for not more than twelve months. [Approved February 17, 1885.]

ARIZONA.

COMPILED LAWS, 1864-'77.

(340) If two or more persons shall conspire either to commit any offence, * * * or to commit any act injurious to the public health, to public morals, or to trade or commerce, or for the perversion or obstruction of justice, or due administration of the laws, they shall, on conviction, be punished by imprisonment in the county jail not more than one year, or by a fine not exceeding one thousand dollars.

COLORADO.

GENERAL STATUTES, 1883.

811. *Conspiracy to indict—Other unlawful act—Penalty.*—If any two or more persons shall conspire and agree falsely and maliciously to charge or indict, or cause or procure to be charged or indicted, any person for any criminal offence, or shall agree, conspire or co-operate to do, or to aid in doing any other unlawful act, each of the persons so offending shall on conviction be fined in any sum not exceeding one thousand dollars and imprisoned not less than three months nor exceeding two years.

CONNECTICUT.

GENERAL STATUTES, 1888.

SECTION 1518. Every person who shall threaten, or use any means to intimidate any person to compel such person, against his will, to do or abstain from doing any act which such person has a legal right to do, or shall persistently follow such person in a disorderly manner, or injure, or threaten to injure, his property with intent to intimidate him, shall be fined not more than one hundred dollars, or imprisoned not more than six months.

DAKOTA.

CODES, 1883.—PENAL CODE.

SECTION 225. *Criminal conspiracies defined.*—If two or more persons conspire, either

1. To commit any crime; or,

* * * * * * *

5. To commit any act injurious to the public health, to public morals, or to trade or commerce, or for the perversion or obstruction of justice or the due administration of the laws,

They are guilty of a misdemeanor.

SEC. 227. *Overt act, when necessary.*—No agreement except to commit a felony upon the person of another, or to commit arson or burglary, amounts to a conspiracy, unless some act besides such agreement be done to effect the object thereof, by one or more of the parties to such agreement.

SEC. 733. *Intimidating laborers.*—Every person who, by any use of force, threats, or intimidation, prevents or endeavors to prevent, any hired foreman, journeyman, apprentice, workman, laborer, servant, or other person employed by another, from continuing or performing his work, or from accepting any new work or employment, or to induce such hired person to relinquish his work or employment, or to return any work he has in hand before it is finished, is guilty of a misdemeanor.

SEC. 734. *Intimidating employers.*—Every person who, by any use of force, threats, or intimidation, prevents or endeavors to prevent another from employing any person, or to compel another to employ any person, or to force or induce another to alter his mode of carrying on business, or to limit or increase the number of his hired foremen, journeymen, apprentices, workmen, laborers, servants or other persons employed by him, or their rate of wages, or time of service, is guilty of a misdemeanor.

DELAWARE.

SESSION LAWS.

ACTS OF 1877. (CHAPTER 481.)

Whereas strikes by locomotive engineers and other railroad employees, and the abandonment by them of their engines and trains at points other than their schedule destination, whereby the safety of the passenger is often jeoparded, and shippers of fruits

and other freights are subjected to great inconvenience, delay, and possible loss, have lately become so frequent and extensive as to render it imperative that the rights and interests of the public should be guarded and protected in this repsect by some proper legislation. Now, therefore,

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the State of Delaware in general assembly met, as follows, viz:

Section 1. If any locomotive engineer, upon any railroad within this state, who shall, at the time, be engaged in any strike, or with a view to incite others to such strike, or in furtherance of any combination or preconcerted arrangement with any other person or persons to bring about or produce such strike, shall abandon the locomotive engine in his charge, when attached either to a passenger or freight train, at any place other than the schedule or otherwise appointed destination of such train, or shall refuse or neglect to proceed with said train to the place of destination, as aforesaid, every such person so offending shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall, upon conviction thereof by indictment, be fined not less than one hundred, nor more than five hundred, dollars, and may be imprisoned for a term not exceeding six months, at the discretion of the court.

Sec. 2. If any locomotive engineer or railroad employee within this state, for the purpose of furthering the object of, or lending aid to, any strike or strikes organized or attempted to be maintained on any other railroad, either within or without this state, shall refuse or neglect, in the course of his employment, to aid in the movement over and upon the tracks of the company employing him of the cars of such other railroad company, or receive therefrom, in course of transit where strikes are, either then, or may have been organized or attempted to be maintained, as aforesaid, every person so offending shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof by indictment, shall be fined not less than one hundred, nor more than five hundred, dollars, and may be imprisoned for a term not exceeding six months, at the discretion of the court.

Sec. 3. If any person in aid or furtherance of the objects of any strike upon any railroad within this state, shall interfere with, molest or obstruct any railroad employee engaged in the discharge and performance of his duty as such, every person so offending shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof by indictment, shall be fined not less than one hundred, nor more than five hundred, dollars, and may be imprisoned for a term not exceeding six months, at the discretion of the court.

Sec. 4. If any person or persons in aid or furtherance of the objects of any strike shall obstruct any railroad track within this state, or shall injure or destroy the rolling stock or any other property of any railroad company, or shall take possession of or remove any such property, or shall prevent, or attempt to prevent, the use thereof by such railroad company or its employees, or shall by offer of recompense, induce any employees of any railroad company within this state, to leave the service of such company, every such person so offending, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof by indictment, shall be fined not less than five hundred, nor more than one thousand, dollars, and may be imprisoned, not less than six months, nor more than one year, at the discretion of the court.

Sec. 5. If any conductor, baggage master, brakeman, or other trainman, employed on either a freight or passenger train, on any railroad within this state, shall abandon the train to which he is so attached, or with which he is connected, in furtherance of any strike, or with the view of inciting others to such strike, or in aid of any others who may be engaged in such strike, at any place other than the schedule or otherwise appointed destination of such train, or shall refuse or neglect to proceed with such train to its place of destination, every such person, so offending, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and, upon conviction thereof by indictment, shall be fined not less than one hundred, nor more than five hundred, dollars, and may be imprisoned for a term not exceeding six months, at the discretion of the court.

Sec. 6. This act shall be a public act. [Passed at Dover March 8, 1877.]

FLORIDA.

DIGEST OF LAWS, 1881.

(CHAPTER 69.)

SECTION 13. If two or more persons shall agree, conspire, combine, or confederate: First, to commit any offence, * * * they shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction, shall be punished by imprisonment in the county jail not exceeding one year, or by fine not exceeding five hundred dollars, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

GEORGIA.

CODE, 1882.

SECTION 4498. *Enticing away apprentices.*—[If any two or more persons shall associate themselves together in any society or organization whatever with intent and for the purpose of preventing, in any manner whatever, any person or persons whomsoever from apprenticing himself or themselves to learn and practice any trade, craft, vocation, or calling whatsoever, or for the purpose of inducing, by persuasion, threats, fraud, or any other means, any apprentice or apprentices to any such trade, craft, vocation, or calling, to leave the employment of their employer or employers, or for the purpose, by any means whatever, of preventing or deterring any person or persons whomsoever from learning and practicing any such trade, craft, vocation, or calling whatsoever, every such person so associating himself in such society or organization shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and, upon conviction thereof, shall be punished as prescribed in section 4310 of this code.]

SESSION LAWS.

ACTS OF 1887 (No. 347, PAGE 107).

SECTION I. That from and after the passage of this Act if any person or persons, by threats, violence, intimidation, or other unlawful means, shall prevent or attempt to prevent any person or persons in this state from engaging in, remaining in, or performing the business, labor, or duties of any lawful employment or occupation; or if any person or persons, singly or together, or in combination, shall conspire to prevent, or attempt to prevent, any person or persons by threats, violence, or intimidation from engaging in, remaining in, or performing the business, labor, or duties of any lawful employment or occupation; or if any person or persons, singly or by conspiring together, shall hinder any person or persons who desire to labor from so doing, or hinder any person by threats, violence, or intimidation from being employed as laborer or employé, or by the means aforesaid shall hinder the owner, manager, or proprietor for the time being from controlling, using, operating, or working any property in any lawful occupation, or shall, by such means, hinder such person from hiring or employing laborers or employés, such person or persons so offending shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and, on conviction, shall be punished as prescribed in section 4310 of the code of Georgia.

SEC. II. That all laws and parts of laws in conflict herewith be, and the same are hereby, repealed. [Approved October 29, 1887.]

IDAHO.

REVISED STATUTES, 1887.

SECTION 6540. If two or more persons conspire:

1. To commit any crime;

* * * * * * *

5. * * * they are punishable by imprisonment in the county jail not exceeding one year, or by fine not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both.

SEC. 6541. In all cases where two or more persons associate themselves together for the purpose of obtaining the possession of any lode, gulch, or placer claim, then in the actual possession of another, by force and violence, or by stealth, and proceed to carry out such purpose by making threats against the party or parties in possession, or who enters upon such lode or mining claim for the purpose aforesaid, or who enters upon or into any lode, gulch, placer claim, quartz mill, or other mining property, or not being upon such property, makes any threats, or makes use of any language, signs, or gestures calculated to intimidate any person or persons at work on said property from continuing to work thereon or therein, or to intimidate others from engaging to work thereon or therein, every such person so offending is guilty of misdemeanor.

ILLINOIS.

STATUTES, 1885.

VOLUME I (CHAPTER 38).

CONSPIRACY.

¶ 73. *To do illegal act—punishment.*—If any two or more persons conspire and agree together, with the fraudulent or malicious intent wrongfully and wickedly to injure the person, character, business, or property of another, or to obtain money or other property by false pretenses, or to do any illegal act injurious to the public trade, health, morals, police, or administration of public justice, or to prevent competition in the letting of any contract by the state or the authorities of any county, city, town, or village, or to induce any person not to enter into such competition, or to commit any felony, they shall be deemed guilty of a conspiracy; and every such offender, and every person convicted of conspiracy at common law, shall be imprisoned in the penitentiary not exceeding three years, or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars.

INTIMIDATION.

¶ 206. *By combinations.*—If any two or more persons shall combine for the purpose of depriving the owner or possessor of property of its lawful use and management, or of preventing, by threats, suggestions of danger, or any unlawful means, any person from being employed by or obtaining employment from any such owner or possessor of property, on such terms as the parties concerned may agree upon, such persons so offending shall be fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or confined in the county jail not exceeding six months.

¶ 207. *Of workmen.*—If any person shall, by threat, intimidation, or unlawful interference seek to prevent any other person from working or from obtaining work at any lawful business, on any terms that he may see fit, such person so offending shall be fined not exceeding two hundred dollars.

¶ 208. *Entering premises to intimidate.*—Whoever enters a coal bank, mine, shaft, manufactory, building, or premises of another with intent to commit any injury thereto, or by means of threats, intimidation, or riotous or other unlawful doings to cause any person employed therein to leave his employment, shall be fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or confined in the county jail not exceeding six months, or both.

VOLUME II (CHAPTER 114).

STRIKES—OBSTRUCTIONS.

¶ 109. *Engineer not to abandon engine in aid of strike, except at destination.*—If any locomotive engineer, in furtherance of any combination or agreement, shall wilfully and maliciously abandon his locomotive upon any railroad at any other point than the regular schedule destination of such locomotive, he shall be fined not less than twenty dollars nor more than one hundred dollars, and confined in the county jail not less than twenty days nor more than ninety days.

¶ 110. *Penalty for obstructing business of road.*—If any person or persons shall wilfully and maliciously, by any act or by means of intimidation, impede or obstruct, except by due process of law, the regular operation and conduct of the business of any railroad company or other corporation, firm, or individual in this state, or of the regular running of any locomotive engine, freight, or passenger train of any such company, or the labor and business of any such corporation, firm, or individual, he or they shall, on conviction thereof, be punished by a fine of not less than twenty dollars nor less [more] than two hundred dollars, and confined in the county jail not more [less] than twenty days nor more than ninety days.

¶ 111. *Conspiracy to impede business.*—If two or more persons shall wilfully and maliciously combine or conspire together to obstruct or impede by any act, or by means of intimidation, the regular operation and conduct of the business of any railroad company, or any other corporation, firm, or individual in this state, or to impede, hinder, or obstruct, except by due process of law, the regular running of any locomotive engine, freight or passenger train on any railroad, or the labor or business of any such corporation, firm, or individual, such persons shall, on conviction thereof, be punished by fine not less than twenty dollars ($20) nor more than two hundred dollars ($200), and confined in the county jail not less than twenty days nor more than ninety days.

¶ 112. *Construction of act.*—This act shall not be construed to apply to cases of persons voluntarily quitting the employment of any railroad company, or such other corporation, firm, or individual, whether by concert or otherwise, e[x]cept as is provided in section one (1) of this act.

SESSION LAWS, 1887. (PAGE 167.)

CONSPIRACY.

SECTION 1. (*a*) If any two or more persons conspire or agree together, or the officers or executive committee of any society or organization or corporation shall issue or utter any circular or edict as the action of or instruction to its members, or any other persons, societies, organizations, or corporations, for the purpose of establishing a so-called boycott or black list, or shall post or distribute any written or printed notice in any place, with the fraudulent or malicious intent, wrongfully and wickedly, to injure the person, character, business, or employment or property of another, or to obtain money or other property by false pretenses, or to do any illegal act injurious to the public trade, health, morals, police, or administration of public justice, or to prevent competition in the letting of any contract by the state, or the authorities of any counties, city, town, or village, or to induce any person not to enter into such competition, or to commit any felony, they shall be deemed guilty of a conspiracy; and every such offender, whether as individuals or as the officers of any society or organization, and every person convicted of conspiracy at common law, shall be imprisoned in the penitentiary not exceeding five years or fined not exceeding $2,000, or both.

[Approved June 16, 1887.]

INDIANA.

REVISED STATUTES, 1881.

SECTION 2126. *Preventing work.* Whoever, by threats, intimidation, or force, prevents or seeks to prevent any person from doing work for or furnishing materials to any person, firm, or corporation engaged in any lawful business, shall be fined not more than one hundred dollars nor less than twenty dollars, to which may be added imprisonment in the county jail not more than six months nor less than ten days.

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a Amends section 46, act of March 27, 1874, by making what is commonly known as the "boycott" conspiracy under the law.

IOWA.

ANNOTATED STATUTES, 1880.

SECTION 4087. If any two or more persons conspire or confederate together with the fraudulent or malicious intent wrongfully to injure the person, character, business, or property of another; or to do any illegal act injurious to the public trade, health, morals, or police; or to the administration of public justice; or to commit any felony, they are guilty of a conspiracy, and every such offender, and every person who is convicted of a conspiracy at common law, shall be punished by imprisonment in the penitentiary not more than three years.

KANSAS.

COMPILED LAWS, 1885.

(2129) If three or more persons shall assemble together with the intent to do any unlawful act, with force and violence, against the person or property of another, or to do any unlawful act against the peace, or, being lawfully assembled, shall agree with each other to do any unlawful act aforesaid, shall make any movement or preparation therefor, the person so offending, on conviction thereof, shall be fined in the sum not exceeding two hundred dollars.

(2213) *Engineer abandoning locomotive.* If any locomotive engineer, in furtherance of any combination or agreement, shall wilfully and maliciously abandon his locomotive, upon any railroad, at any other point than the regular schedule destination of such locomotive, he shall be fined not less than twenty dollars nor more than one hundred dollars, and confined not less than twenty days nor more than ninety days in the county jail.

(2214) *Obstructing business of railroad, etc.* If any person or persons shall wilfully and maliciously, by any act or by means of intimidation, impede or obstruct, except by due process of law, the regular operation and conduct of the business of any railroad company, or other corporation, firm, or individual in this state, or of the regular running of any locomotive engine, freight or passenger train of any such company, or the labor and business of any such corporation, firm, or individual, he or they shall, on conviction thereof, be punished by a fine of not less than twenty dollars nor more than two hundred dollars, and confined in the county jail not less than twenty days nor more than ninety days.

(2215) *Conspiring to obstruct or impede.* If two or more persons shall wilfully and maliciously combine or conspire together to obstruct or impede by any act, or by means of intimidation, the regular operation and conduct of the business of any railroad company, or any other corporation, firm, or individual in this state, or to obstruct, hinder, or impede, except by due process of law, the regular running of any locomotive engine, freight or passenger train, on any railroad, or the labor or business of any such corporation, firm, or individual, such persons shall, on conviction thereof, be punished by fine not less than twenty dollars nor more than two hundred dollars, and confined in the county jail not less than twenty days nor more than ninety days.

(2216) *Construction.* This act shall not be construed to apply to cases of persons voluntarily quitting the employment of any railroad company, or such other corporation, firm, or individual, whether by concert of action or otherwise, except as is provided in section 1 of this act.

LOUISIANA.

REVISED LAWS, 1884. (SECOND EDITION.)

SECTION 944. Any person or persons who may by violence or threats, or in any manner, intimidate and prevent another from shipping upon any steamboat within this state, or who shall thus interfere with or prevent any person who is one of the crew of a

steamboat from discharging his or her duty, or unlawfully interfere with any laborer who may be taking on board or discharging cargo from a steamboat within the state of Louisiana, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and, upon conviction before any justice of the peace of this State or recorder of the city of New Orleans, be fined not less than twenty dollars and costs of prosecution, and imprisoned not less than twenty days in the parish jail.

MAINE.

REVISED STATUTES, 1883.

STRIKES AND UNLAWFUL COMBINATIONS. (CHAPTER 123.)

SECTION 6. Any employé of a railroad corporation who, in pursuance of an agreement or combination by two or more persons to do, or procure to be done, any act in contemplation or furtherance of a dispute between such corporation and its employés, unlawfully or in violation of his duty or contract, stops or unnecessarily delays or abandons, or in any way injures, a locomotive, or any car or train of cars, on the railway track of such corporation, or in any way hinders or obstructs the use of any locomotive, car, or train of cars, on the railroad of such corporation, shall be punished by fine not exceeding five hundred dollars, or imprisonment in the state prison or in jail not exceeding one year.

SEC. 7. Whoever, by any unlawful act, or by any wilful omission or neglect, obstructs or causes to be obstructed an engine or carriage on any railroad or railway, or aids or assists therein; or whoever, having charge of any locomotive or carriage while upon or in use on any railway of any railroad corporation, wilfully stops, leaves, or abandons the same, or renders, or aids or assists in rendering, the same unfit for or incapable of immediate use, with intent thereby to hinder, delay, or in any manner to obstruct or injure the management and operation of any railroad or railway, or the business of any corporation operating or owning the same, or of any other corporation or person, and whoever aids or assists therein, shall be punished by fine not exceeding one thousand dollars, or imprisonment in the state prison or in jail not exceeding two years.

SEC. 8. Whoever, having any management of, or control, either alone or with others, over any railroad locomotive, car, or train, while it is used for the carriage of persons or property, or is at any time guilty of gross carelessness or neglect on, or in relation to, the management or control thereof; or maliciously stops or delays the same, in violation of the rules and regulations then in force for the operation thereof; or abstracts therefrom the tools or appliances pertaining thereto, with intent thereby maliciously to delay the same, shall be punished by a fine not exceeding one thousand dollars, or imprisonment in the state prison or in jail not exceeding three years.

SEC. 9. Whoever, alone, or in pursuance or furtherance of any agreement or combination with others, to do, or procure to be done, any act in contemplation or furtherance of a dispute or controversy between a gas, telegraph, or railroad corporation and its employés or workmen, wrongfully and without legal authority, uses violence towards, or intimidates any person, in any way or by any means, with intent thereby to compel such person against his will to do, or abstain from doing, any act which he has a legal right to do or abstain from doing; or, on the premises of such corporation, by bribery, or in any manner or by any means, induces, or endeavors or attempts to induce, such person to leave the employment and service of such corporation with intent thereby to further the objects of such combination or agreement; or in any way interferes with such person while in the performance of his duty; or threatens or persistently follows such person in a disorderly manner, or injures or threatens to injure his property with either of said intents, shall be punished by fine not exceeding three hundred dollars, or imprisonment not exceeding three months.

SEC. 10. Any person in the employment of a railroad corporation, who, in furtherance of the interests of either party to a dispute between another railroad corporation and its employés, refuses to aid in moving the cars of such other corporation, or trains in whole or in part made up of the cars of such other corporation, over the tracks of the corporation employing him; or refuses to aid in loading or discharging such cars, in violation of his duty as such employé, shall be punished by fine not exceeding five hundred dollars, or imprisonment in the state prison or in jail not exceeding one year.

CONSPIRACIES.

(CHAPTER 126.)

SECTION 18. If two or more persons conspire and agree together, with the fraudulent or malicious intent wrongfully and wickedly to injure the person, character, business, or property of another; or to do any illegal act injurious to the public trade, health, morals, police, or administration of public justice; or to commit a crime punishable by imprisonment in the state prison, they are guilty of a conspiracy, and every such offender, and every person convicted of conspiracy at common law, shall be punished by imprisonment for not more than three years, or by fine not exceeding one thousand dollars.

MARYLAND.

SESSION LAWS, 1884.

(CHAPTER 266.)

SECTION 1. That article thirty of the Code of Public General Laws of this state, title "Crimes and Punishments," be and the same is hereby amended by adding thereto the following additional section, under the new sub-title of "Conspiracy:"

SEC. A. An agreement or combination by two or more persons to do, or procure to be done, any act in contemplation or furtherance of a trade dispute between employers and workmen, shall not be indictable as a conspiracy, if such act committed by one person would not be punishable as an offence; nothing in this section shall affect the law relating to riot, unlawful assembly, breach of the peace, or any offence against any person or against property.

[Approved April 8, 1884.]

(CHAPTER 267.)

SECTION 1. That any five or more persons, citizens of the United States, a majority of whom are citizens of this state, who are engaged in the same occupation or employment, or in similar occupation or employment, may organize and form as a corporation, to be known as a "Trade Union," with such additions to the said name as they may adopt and set forth in their certificate, to promote the well-being of their everyday life, and for mutual assistance in securing the most favorable conditions for the labor of its members, and as a beneficial society, under the provisions of article twenty-six of the Code of Public General Laws of this state, as the same was enacted by the act of eighteen hundred and sixty-eight, chapter four hundred and seventy-one, and its supplements, in the manner in which other corporations, provided for in said act, are authorized to be formed; each of said trade unions so organized and found as a corporation, shall possess all the powers and be subject to all the regulations in said act, and in its supplements contained, affecting beneficial societies or associations authorized to be incorporated under the provisions of said act and its supplements.

[Approved April 8, 1884.]

[NOTE.—For method of voluntary arbitration of trade disputes, etc., *vide* Revised Code, 1878, Art. 67, X., Sections 7–12.]

MASSACHUSETTS.

PUBLIC STATUTES, 1882.

(CHAPTER 74.)

SECTION 2. Whoever, by intimidation or force, prevents or seeks to prevent a person from entering into or continuing in the employment of a person or corporation shall be punished by fine of not more than one hundred dollars.

[NOTE. For method of voluntary arbitration of trade disputes, etc., *vide* chapter 263, Acts and Resolves, 1886, and chapter 269, Acts and Resolves 1887.]

MICHIGAN.

GENERAL STATUTES, 1882.

SECTION 9273. That if any person or persons shall by threats, intimidations, or otherwise, and without authority of law, interfere with, or in any way molest, or attempt to interfere with, or in any way molest or disturb, without such authority, any mechanic or other laborer, in the quiet and peaceable pursuit of his lawful avocation, such person or persons shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction by a court of competent jurisdiction, shall be severally punished by fine of not less than ten dollars nor more than one hundred dollars, or by imprisonment in the county jail where the offense shall have been committed, not less than one month nor more than one year, or by both fine and imprisonment, in the discretion of the court; but if such punishment be by fine the offender shall be imprisoned in such jail until the same be paid, not exceeding ninety days.

SEC. 9274. If any person or persons shall wilfully and maliciously by any act, or by means of intimidation, impede or obstruct, except by due process of law, the regular operation and conduct of the business of any railroad company or other corporation, firm, or individual in this state, or of the regular running of any locomotive engine, freight, or passenger train of any such company, or the labor and business of any such corporation, firm, or individual, he or they shall, on conviction thereof, be punished by imprisonment in the county jail not more than three months, or in the state prison for a period not exceeding one year.

SEC. 9275. If two or more persons shall wilfully and maliciously combine, or conspire together to obstruct or impede by any act or by means of intimidation, the regular operation and conduct of the business of any railroad company, or any other corporation, firm, or individual in this state, or to impede, hinder, or obstruct, except by due process of law, the regular running of any locomotive engine, freight, or passenger train, on any railroad, or the labor and business of any such corporation, firm, or individual, such persons shall, on conviction thereof, be punished by imprisonment in the county jail for a period not more than three months, or in the state prison for a period not exceeding two years.

SEC. 9276. This act shall not be construed to apply to cases of persons voluntarily quitting the employment of any railroad company or such other corporation, firm, or individual, whether by concert action or otherwise.

SESSION LAWS—ACTS OF 1885.

(No. 145.)

SECTION 1. That any number of persons, not less than five, may associate themselves together and become a body corporate and politic for the improvement of their several social and material interests, the regulation of their wages, the laws and conditions of their employment, the protection of their joint and individual rights in the prosecution of their trades or industrial avocations, the collection and payment of funds for the benefit of sick, disabled, or unemployed members, the securing of benefits to the families of deceased members, and for such other and further objects of material benefit and protection as are germain to the purposes of this act. The per-

sons so associating shall execute articles of association as hereinafter provided, sign and acknowledge the same before some officer duly authorized by the laws of this state to take acknowledgments of deeds, and upon the execution and acknowledgment of said articles of association aforesaid the said association shall become a body politic for the purposes set forth in said articles of agreement.

SEC. 4. Every association incorporated under this act shall have power to make all needful by-laws for its government, and enforce the same by the usual penalties and forfeitures; may thereby establish a uniform system of dues, assessments, or benefits to be levied upon members, prescribe the duties of officers, require bonds of the same for the faithful discharge of their duties.

SEC. 7. All societies, unions, or associations of tradesmen or laborers, actually existing and conducting their affairs under a constitution or articles of association, may become a body corporate and politic, for the general purposes of this act, upon filing a copy of their constitution or articles of the association, society, or union, verified by the oath of one of the executive officers of such society, association, or union in the office of Secretary of State, and a like verified copy in the office of the county clerk of the county where such association, society, or union is formed. All societies, unions, and associations becoming corporations as above provided shall be subject to the provisions of this act.

SEC. 8. The constitution or articles of association of the society, union, or association referred to in the preceding section of this act, when filed as therein provided, shall stand in lieu of the articles of incorporation required to be executed under this act, and such constitution or articles of association may provide for the election of the trustees and other officers required by this act, naming the officers to act as the first incumbents: *Provided*, That nothing in this section contained shall be construed so as to legalize any provisions that may be contained in said constitution or articles of association repugnant to the general laws of this state or to the public justice.

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[Approved June 5, 1885.]

MONTANA.

COMPILED STATUTES, 1887.

FOURTH DIVISION.

SECTION 132. If two or more persons shall conspire either to commit any offence * * * or to commit any act injurious to the public health, to public morals, or to trade or commerce, or for perversion or obstruction of justice or due administration of the laws, they shall, on conviction, be punished by imprisonment in the county jail not more than six months, or by a fine of not more than one thousand dollars: *Provided*, That it shall not be necessary to procure conviction under this section to prove any overt act done in pursuance of such conspiracy.

SEC. 252. Every person who by force, or fraud, or by threats or intimidation, either by words, or writing, or actions, or exhibition of force, shall prevent, or interfere with, or hinder, or delay any contractor, mechanic, laborer, workman, or employé in the performance of any lawful contract, work, labor, or employment for any person or company, or upon any ter ms, or at any price, or wages to which such contracto , mechanic, laborer, workman, or employé may have agreed, or for which he may desire to work, or labor, or contract, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine of not less than fifty nor more than one hundred dollars, or by imprisonment in the county jail not exceeding three months, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

SEC. 253. Every person who, by force or fraud, or by threats of injury to person or property, or intimidation, either by words, or writing, or actions, or exhibition of force, or otherwise, and without authority of law, shall prevent or interfere with, or hinder

or delay any person, company, or corporation in the lawful use, or working, or enjoyment, or control of any mining claim, mill, works, machinery, or other property, or in the lawful management, direction, and control of any workman or employé of such person, company, or corporation, or in the working or performance by such person, company, or corporation, of any lawful contract or agreement for hiring, or work, or labor, or other services, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction shall be punished as prescribed in section 252.

SEC. 254. Every person who shall knowingly aid, abet, assist, advise, or encourage any other person or persons to commit any of the offences mentioned in sections 252 and 253, and every person who, knowing any of such offences to have been committed, shall assist or aid the offender in escaping arrest or trial, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction shall be punished as provided in section 252.

NEBRASKA.

COMPILED STATUTES, 1885.

(PART III, CHAPTER 5.)

SECTION 26. *Unlawful assembly and rout.*—If three or more persons shall assemble together with intent to do any unlawful act, with force and violence, against the person or property of another, or to do any unlawful act against the peace; or, being lawfully assembled, shall agree with each other to do any unlawful act as aforesaid, and shall make any movement or preparation therefor, the persons so offending shall be fined in any sum not exceeding one hundred dollars and be imprisoned in the jail of the county not exceeding three months.

NEVADA.

GENERAL STATUTES, 1885.

4660. [*As amended by chapter* 79, *Statutes of* 1887—*approved February* 25, 1887.] If two or more persons shall conspire, either to commit any offense * * * or to commit any acts injurious to the public health, to public morals, or to trade or commerce, or for the perversion or obstruction of justice or due administration of the laws, they shall, on conviction, be punished by imprisonment in the county jail not more than six months, or by a fine of not more than one thousand dollars: *Provided*, That it shall not be necessary to procure conviction under this section to prove any overt act done in pursuance of said conspiracy: *And provided further*, That no part of this Act shall be construed in any court of this state to restrict or prohibit the orderly and peaceably assembling or co-operation of persons employed in any profession, trade, or handicraft for the purpose of securing an advance in the rate of wages or compensation, or for the maintenance of such rate.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SESSION LAWS, 1885.

(CHAPTER 76.)

SECTION 1. That section 1 of chapter 269 of the General Laws be amended by adding at the end thereof the following: "Nor shall any person address to any person passing along any street to, from, or about his lawful business or occupation, any offensive, derisive, or annoying word or words, or call such person by any derisive or offensive name; nor shall any person make any noise or exclamation in the presence and hearing of such person so passing, with intent to deride, offend, or annoy such person, or to prevent him from pursuing and engaging in his lawful business or occupation."

SEC. 2. This act shall take effect and be in force from its passage.

[Approved August 28, 1885.]

NEW JERSEY.

SESSION LAWS.—ACTS OF 1883.

(CHAPTER 23.)

SECTION 1. That it shall not be unlawful for any two or more persons to unite, combine, or bind themselves by oath, covenant, agreement, alliance, or otherwise, to persuade, advise, or encourage, by peaceable means, any person or persons to enter into any combination for or against leaving or entering into the employment of any person, persons, or corporation.

SEC. 2. That all acts or parts of acts inconsistent with the provisions of this act, be and the same are hereby repealed.

SEC. 3. That this act shall take effect immediately.

[Approved February 14, 1883.]

[NOTE. For method of voluntary arbitration of trade disputes, etc., *vide* chapter 211, acts of 1886.]

NEW YORK.

REVISED STATUTES, 1778 TO 1881.

(L. 1870, CHAPTER 19, PAGE 2527.)

SECTION 1. The provisions of subdivision six, of section eight of chapter one, title six, part four, of the Revised Statutes, shall not be construed in any court of this state to restrict or prohibit the orderly and peaceable assembling or co-operation of persons employed in any profession, trade, or handicraft, for the purpose of securing an advance in the rate of wages or compensation or for the maintenance of such rate.

PENAL CODE, 1884.

CONSPIRACY DEFINED.

SECTION 168. If two or more persons conspire, either

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5. To prevent another from exercising a lawful trade or calling, or doing any other lawful act, by force, threats, intimidation, or by interfering or threatening to interfere with tools, implements, or property belonging to or used by another, or with the use or employment thereof; or

6. To commit any act injurious to the public health, to public morals, or to trade or commerce, or for the perversion or obstruction of justice or the due administration of the laws;

Each of them is guilty of a misdemeanor.

SEC. 170. No conspiracy is punishable criminally unless it is one of those enumerated in the last two sections, and the orderly and peaceable assembling or co-operation of persons employed in any calling, trade, or handicraft, for the purpose of obtaining an advance in the rate of wages or compensation, or of maintaining such rate, is not a conspiracy.

SEC. 451. *Unlawful assemblies.*—Whenever three or more persons

1. Assemble with intent to commit any unlawful act by force; or,

2. Assemble, with intent to carry out any purpose, in such a manner as to disturb the public peace; or,

3. Being assembled, attempt or threaten any act tending toward a breach of the peace, or an injury to person or property, or any unlawful act, such an assembly is unlawful, and every person participating therein by his presence, aid, or instigation, is guilty of a misdemeanor.

But this section shall not be so construed as to prevent the peaceable assembling of persons for lawful purposes of protest or petition.

SEC. 653. *Coercing another person, a misdemeanor.*—A person who with a view to compel another person to do or to abstain from doing an act which such other person has a legal right to do or to abstain from doing, wrongfully and unlawfully,

1. Uses violence or inflicts injury upon such other person or his family, or a member thereof, or upon his property, or threatens such violence or injury; or,

2. Deprives any such person of any tool, implement, or clothing, or hinders him in the use thereof; or,

3. Uses or attempts the intimidation of such person by threats or force;

Is guilty of a misdemeanor.

SEC. 675. *Acts not expressly forbidden.* A person who wilfully and wrongfully commits any act which seriously injures the person or property of another, or which seriously disturbs or endangers the public peace or health, or which openly outrages public decency, for which no other punishment is expressly prescribed by this Code, is guilty of a misdemeanor; but nothing in this Code contained shall be so construed as to prevent any person from demanding an increase of wages, or from assembling and using all lawful means to induce employers to pay such wages to all persons employed by them as shall be a just and fair compensation for services rendered.

SESSION LAWS, ACTS OF 1887.

(CHAPTER 688.)

SECTION 1. Any person or persons, employer or employers of labor, and any person or persons of any corporation or corporations, on behalf of such corporation or corporations, who shall hereafter coerce or compel any person or persons, employé or employés, laborer or mechanic, to enter into an agreement, either written or verbal, from such person, persons, employé, laborer, or mechanic, not to join or become a member of any labor organization, as a condition of such person or persons securing employment, or continuing in the employment of any such person or persons, employer or employers, corporation or corporations, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor. The penalty for such misdemeanor shall be imprisonment in a penal institution for not more than six months, or by a fine of not more than two hundred dollars, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

[NOTE—For act providing for amicable adjustment of grievances and disputes between employers and employés, and for creation of a State Board of Mediation and Arbitration, see chapter 63 Laws of 1887.]

OREGON.

HILL'S ANNOTATED STATUTES, 1887.

SECTION 1893. If any person shall, by any use of force, threats, or intimidation, prevent or endeavor to prevent any person employed by another from continuing or performing his work, or from accepting any new work or employment, or if any person shall, by the use of like means, prevent or endeavor to prevent another from employing any person, or to compel another to employ any person, or to force or induce another to alter his mode of carrying on business, or to limit or increase the number of persons employed by him, or their rate of wages or term of service, such person, upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by imprisonment in the county jail not less than one month, nor more than six months, or by fine not less than twenty nor more than three hundred dollars.

PENNSYLVANIA.

BRIGHTLEY'S PURDON'S DIGEST, 1700-1883.

CRIMES.

SECTION 128. If any locomotive engineer or other railroad employé, upon any railroad within this state, engaged in any strike, or with a view to incite others to such

strike, or in furtherance of any combination or preconcerted arrangement with any other person to bring about a strike, shall abandon the locomotive engine in his charge, when attached either to a passenger or freight train, at any place other than the schedule or otherwise appointed destination of such train, or shall refuse or neglect to continue to discharge his duty, or to proceed with said train to the place of destination as aforesaid, he shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor; and upon conviction thereof shall be fined not less than one hundred dollars nor more than five hundred dollars, and may be imprisoned for a term not exceeding six months, at the discretion of the court.

SEC. 129. If any locomotive engineer, or other railroad employé, within this state, for the purpose of furthering the object of or lending aid to any strike or strikes, organized or attempted to be maintained on any other railroad, either within or without this state, shall refuse or neglect, in the course of his employment, to aid in the movement over and upon the tracks of the company employing him (or) the cars of such other company, received therefrom in the course of transit, he shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor; and, upon conviction thereof shall be fined not less than one hundred dollars nor more than five hundred dollars, and may be imprisoned for a term not exceeding six months, at the discretion of the court.

SEC. 130. If any person, in aid or furtherance of the objects of any strike upon any railroad, shall interfere with, molest, or obstruct any locomotive engineer, or other railroad employé, engaged in the discharge and performance of his duty as such, every person so offending shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor; and, upon conviction thereof, shall be fined not less than one hundred nor more than two hundred dollars, and may be imprisoned for a term not exceeding six months, at the discretion of the court.

SEC. 131. If any person or persons, in aid or furtherance of the objects of any strike, shall obstruct any railroad track within this state, or shall injure or destroy the rolling-stock or any other property of any railroad company, or shall take possession of or remove any such property, or shall prevent or attempt to prevent the use thereof by such railroad company or its employés, every such person so offending shall be guilty of a misdemeanor; and, upon conviction thereof, shall be fined not less than five hundred dollars nor more than one thousand dollars, and may be imprisoned not less than six months nor more than one year, at the discretion of the court.

SEC. 212. If any two or more persons shall falsely and maliciously conspire and agree to cheat and defraud any person or body corporate of his or their moneys, goods, chattels, or other property, or to do any other dishonest, malicious, and unlawful act to the prejudice of another, they shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and, on conviction, be sentenced to pay a fine not exceeding five hundred dollars and to undergo an imprisonment, by separate or solitary confinement at labor or by simple imprisonment, not exceeding two years.

SEC. 213. It shall be lawful for any laborer or laborers, workingman or workingmen, journeyman or journeymen, acting either as individuals or as the member of any club, society or association, to refuse to work or labor for any person or persons whenever, in his, her, or their opinion, the wages paid are insufficient, or the treatment of such laborer or laborers, workingman or workingmen, journeyman or journeymen by his, her, or their employer is brutal or offensive, or the continued labor by such laborer or laborers, workingman or workingmen, journeyman or journeymen, would be contrary to the rules, regulations, or by-laws of any club, society, or organization to which he, she, or they might belong without subjecting any person or persons so refusing to work or labor to prosecution or indictment for conspiracy under the criminal laws of this commonwealth: *Provided*, That this act shall not be held to apply to the member or members of any club, society, or organization, the constitution, by-laws, rules, and regulations of which are not in strict conformity to the constitution of the state of Pennsylvania and to the Constitution of the United States: *Provided*, That nothing herein contained shall prevent the prosecution and punish-

ment, under existing laws, of any person or persons who shall, in any way, hinder persons who desire to labor for their employers from so doing, or other persons from being employed as laborers.

[NOTE.—For method of voluntary settlement of disputes between employers and employed, see Brightley's Purdon's Digest, title "Arbitration," sec. 67, *et seq.*]

RHODE ISLAND.

PUBLIC STATUTES, 1882.

(CHAPTER 241.)

SECTION 8. Every person who, by himself or in concert with other persons, shall attempt by force, violence, threats, or intimidation of any kind to prevent, or who shall prevent any other person from entering upon and pursuing any employment upon such terms and conditions as he may think proper, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor and be fined not exceeding one hundred dollars, or be imprisoned not exceeding ninety days.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

GENERAL STATUTES, 1882.

SECTION 2567. If any two or more persons shall band or conspire together, or go in disguise upon the public highway, or upon the premises of another, with intent to injure, oppress, or violate the person or property of any citizen because of his political opinion or his expression or exercise of the same, or shall attempt by any means, measures, or acts to hinder, prevent, or obstruct any citizen in the free exercise and enjoyment of any right or privilege secured to him by the Constitution and laws of the United States, or by the constitution and laws of this state, such persons shall be deemed guilty of a felony, and, on conviction thereof, be fined not less than one hundred or more than two thousand dollars, or be imprisoned not less than six months or more than three years, or both, at the discretion of the court, and shall thereafter be ineligible to and disabled from holding any office of honor, trust, or profit in this state.

SEC. 2568. If, in violating any of the provisions of sections 2567 and 2570 of this chapter, any other crime, misdemeanor, or felony shall be committed, the offender or offenders shall, on conviction thereof, be subjected to such punishment for the same as is attached to such crime, misdemeanor, and felony by the existing laws of this state.

[NOTE.—This enactment was probably intended for the suppression of the "Ku-Klux-Klan" and similar organizations, but a portion of it might possibly be held to apply to attempts by combinations to prevent the employment of workmen at their proper calling, and therefore it has been inserted.]

TENNESSEE.

CODE, 1884.

SECTION 5583. The crime of conspiracy may be committed by any two or more persons conspiring,

1. To commit any indictable offense.

* * * * * * *

7. To commit any act injurious to public health, public morals, trade, or commerce, or for the perversion or obstruction of justice, or the due administration of the law.

SEC. 5584. Persons guilty of any conspiracy described in the preceding section, or of any conspiracy at common law, are guilty of a misdemeanor.

SEC. 5585. No agreement shall be deemed a conspiracy unless some act be done to effect the object thereof, except an agreement to commit a felony on the person of another, or to commit the crimes of arson or burglary.

SEC. 5626. It shall be a misdemeanor—

* * * * * * *

6. Any conspiracy by two or more persons to do an act injurious to public trade, as provided in section 5583.

TEXAS.

REVISED STATUTES, 1879.

PENAL CODE.

ARTICLE 279. An "unlawful assembly" is the meeting of three or more persons, with intent to aid each other by violence or in any other manner, either to commit an offense or illegally to deprive any person of any right or to disturb him in the enjoyment thereof.

ART. 289. If the purpose of the unlawful assembly be to prevent any person from pursuing any labor, occupation, or employment, or to intimidate any person from following his daily avocation, or to interfere in any manner with the labor or employment of another, the punishment shall be by fine not exceeding five hundred dollars.

ART. 295. If the persons unlawfully assembled together do or attempt to do any illegal act, all those engaged in such illegal act are guilty of riot.

ART. 304. If any person, by engaging in a riot, shall prevent any other person from pursuing any labor, occupation, or employment, or intimidate any other person from following his daily avocation, or interfere in any manner with the labor or employment of another, he shall be punished by confinement in the county jail not less than six months nor more than one year.

ACTS OF 1887.—REGULAR SESSION.

(CHAPTER 18.)

SECTION 1. That any person who shall, by threatening words, or by acts of violence or intimidation, prevent or attempt to prevent another from engaging or remaining in or from performing the duties of any lawful employment, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine of not less than twenty-five nor more than five hundred dollars, or by confinement not less than one nor more than six months in the county jail.

UTAH.

COMPILED LAWS, 1876.

(1914.) If two or more persons conspire:

* * * * * *

Fifth. To commit any act injurious to the public health, to public morals, or to trade or commerce, or for the perversion or obstruction of justice, or the due administration of the laws, they are punishable by imprisonment in the county jail not exceeding one year, or by fine not exceeding one thousand dollars.

(1915.) No conspiracies, other than those enumerated in the preceding section, are punishable criminally.

(1916.) No agreement, except to commit a felony upon the person of another, or to commit arson or burglary, amounts to a conspiracy, unless some act, besides such agreement, be done to effect the object thereof, by one or more of the parties to such agreement.

VERMONT.

REVISED LAWS, 1880.

SECTION 4226. A person who threatens violence or injury to another person with intent to prevent his employment in a mill, manufactory, shop, quarry, mine, or railroad shall be imprisoned not more than three months, or fined not more than one hundred dollars.

SEC. 4227. A person who, by threats or intimidation or by force, alone or in combination with others, affrights, drives away, and prevents another person from accepting, undertaking, or prosecuting such employment, with intent to prevent the prosecution of work in such mill, shop, manufactory, mine, quarry, or railroad, shall be imprisoned in the state prison not more than five years, or fined not more than five hundred dollars.

WISCONSIN.

REVISED STATUTES, 1878.

SECTION 4380. [*As amended by chapter* 243, 1887.] Any person who shall, either verbally or by any written or printed communication, maliciously threaten to accuse another of any crime or offense, or to do any injury to the person, property, business, profession, calling, or trade, or the profits and income of any business, profession, calling, or trade, of another, with intent thereby to extort money or any pecuniary advantage whatever, or with intent to compel the person so threatened to do any act against his will, or omit to do any lawful act, shall be punished by imprisonment in the state prison not more than two years nor less than one year, or by fine not exceeding five hundred dollars nor less than one hundred dollars.

SEC. 4568. Any person guilty of a criminal conspiracy at common law shall be punished by imprisonment in the county jail not more than one year, or by fine not exceeding five hundred dollars; but no agreement, except to commit a felony upon the person of another, or to commit arson or burglary, shall be deemed a conspiracy, or be punished as such, unless some act, beside such agreement, be done to effect the object thereof, by one or more of the parties to such agreement.

SESSION LAWS, 1887.

(CHAPTER 287.)

SECTION 1. Any two or more persons who shall combine, associate, agree, mutually undertake, or concert together for the purpose of wilfully or maliciously injuring another in his reputation, trade, business, or profession, by any means whatever, or for the purpose of maliciously compelling another to do or perform any act against his will, or preventing or hindering another from doing or performing any lawful act, shall be punished by imprisonment in the county jail not more than one year, or by fine not exceeding five hundred dollars.

* * * * * * *

SEC. 3. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its passage and publication.

[Approved April 2, 1887.]

(CHAPTER 349.)

SECTION 1. Any two or more employers who shall agree, combine, and confederate together for the purpose of interfering with or preventing any person or persons seeking employment from obtaining such employment, either by threats, promises, or by circulating or causing the circulation of a so-called black-list, or by any means whatsoever, or for the purpose of procuring and causing the discharge of any employé or

employés, by any means whatsoever, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction shall be punished by imprisonment in the county jail for a period of not more than one month, or by a fine not less than fifty dollars, or by both.

SEC. 2. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its passage.

[Approved April 8, 1887.]

(CHAPTER 427.)

SECTION 1. Any person who, by threats, intimidation, force, or coercion of any kind, shall hinder or prevent any other person from engaging in or continuing in any lawful work or employment, either for himself or as a wage-worker, or who shall attempt to so hinder or prevent, shall be punished by fine not exceeding one hundred dollars, or by imprisonment in the county jail not more than six months, or by both fine and imprisonment, in the discretion of the court.

* * * * * * *

[Approved April 12, 1887.]

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