# CPI Detalled Report <br> March 1981 

U.S. Department of Labor

Bureau of Labor Statistics

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR Raymond J. Donovan, Secretary

## BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

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The CPI Detailed Report is a monthly report on consumer price movements, including statistical tables and technical notes. The report covers two indexes, the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumer (CPI-U) and the Consumer Price Index for Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-U). The indexes reflect data for the U.S. city average and selected areas.

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CPI MAILGRAM provides selected U.S. City Average data for CPI-U and CPI-W within 24 hours of release. Order from: National Technical Information Service, 5285 Fort Royal Road, Springfield, Virginia 22161. Subscription rates: $\$ 95$ in contiguous U.S. and Hawaii; $\$ 110$ in Alaska and Canada.

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## CPI Detailed Report Data for March 1981

## Contents

| Price movements 1 Charts 5 Technical notes 79 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | CPI-U |  | CPI.W |  |
|  | Table | Page | Table | Page |
| Tables |  |  |  |  |
| U.S. city average |  |  |  |  |
| Expenditure categories; commodity, service groups | 1 | 9 | 7 | 30 |
| Seasonally adjusted expenditure categories; commodity, service groups | 2 | 12 | 8 | 33 |
| Food expenditure categories | 3 | 15 | 9 | 36 |
| Seasonally adjusted food expenditure categories | 4 | 18 | 10 | 39 |
| Nonfood expenditure categories | 5 | 21 | 11 | 42 |
| Seasonally adjusted nonfood expenditure categories | 6 | 25 | 12 | 46 |
| Selected areas |  |  |  |  |
| All items indexes | 13 | 51 | 18 | 65 |
| Food at home expenditure categories | 14 | 53 | 19 | 67 |
| Areas priced monthly |  |  |  |  |
| Percent change over the month | 15 | 57 | 20 | 71 |
| Indexes and percent change over 2 months | 16 | 59 | 21 | 73 |
| Areas priced bimonthly | 17 | 61 | 22 | 75 |

## Price Movements

The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) rose 0.7 percent before seasonal adjustment in March to $265.1(1967=100)$. The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical workers (CPI-w) increased 0.6 percent before seasonal adjustment in March to $265.2(1967=100)$. The CPI-U was 10.6 percent higher and the CPI-W was 10.5 percent higher than in March 1980.

## CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U)-seasonally adjusted changes

On a seasonally adjusted basis, the CPI for All Urban Consumers rose 0.6 percent in March, following an increase of 1.0 percent in February. Most of the slowdown in March resulted from smaller increases in the energy category than in the previous month. Both the transportation and housing components registered their smallest increases in 7 months, primarily because of the slowdown in energy prices. The entertainment index also advanced less than earlier this year. The food and beverage component continued to rise moderately in March. On the other hand, the index for apparel and upkeep rose sharply for the second consecutive month. Indexes for medical care and other goods and services rose about the same as in February.

During the 3 months ended in March, the CPI-U rose at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 9.6 percent. This compares with an increase of 13.2 percent in the fourth quarter of 1980. Rising prices for energy accounted for over 50 percent of the first quarter increase. The transportation component, primarily due to rising
gasoline prices, registered its largest increase since the first quarter of 1980 . On the other hand, the food and beverage component recorded the smallest quarterly rise in almost 5 years. In addition, the housing index advanced at a more moderate rate as higher fuel costs were partially offset by a decline in house prices.

Gasoline prices increased substantially in March, although by much less than in January and February and accounted for over 58 percent of the 0.9 percent increase in the transportation component. Rebate programs of domestic producers were largely responsible for the second consecutive monthly decline in the new car index in March. The used car index also declined, following seasonal adjustment. Automobile finance charges, which had advanced sharply in each of the preceding 5 months, declined 0.5 percent in March. The index for public transportation increased 2.0 percent in March as charges for airline fares rose 2.9 percent and intercity bus fares rose 3.3 percent.

The housing component advanced 0.5 percent in March. Prices for household fuels continued to increase but by much less than in January or February. Fuel oil prices rose 2.7 percent in March, following increases of 7.5 and 8.5 percent in January and February. Charges for natural gas and electricity rose 0.8 percent compared with increases of 1.0 and 1.4 percent earlier this year. The shelter component advanced moderately in March as it did in the first 2 months of this year. Home financing costs rose 1.0 percent as an increase of 1.9 percent in mortgage interest rates was partially offset by a 0.7-percent decline in house prices. The March decrease

Table A. Percent changes in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U)

| Expenditure category | Seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Unadjusted |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | From preceding month |  |  |  |  |  |  | Compound annual rate 3 months ended March 1981 | $\begin{array}{\|l} 12 \text { months } \\ \text { ended } \\ \text { March } 1981 \end{array}$ |
|  | 1980 |  |  |  | 1981 |  |  |  |  |
|  | September | October | November | December | January | February | March |  |  |
| All items ............... | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 9.6 | 10.6 |
| Food and beverages ..... | 1.6 | . 9 | 1.2 | . 9 | 0 | . 3 | . 4 | 2.9 | 10.0 |
| Housing ........................ | . 7 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | . 8 | . 6 | . 5 | 8.0 | 11.0 |
| Apparel and upkeep ...... | . 8 | . 7 | . 4 | 0 | -. 2 | . 8 | 1.0 | 6.7 | 5.2 |
| Transportation .............. | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.4 | . 9 | 22.2 | 12.2 |
| Medical care .................. | . 9 | . 7 | . 6 | . 6 | 1.1 | . 9 | . 9 | 11.9 | 9.4 |
| Entertainment ............... | 1.0 | . 6 | . 3 | . 3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | . 5 | 10.1 | 8.8 |
| Other goods and services $\qquad$ | 1.5 | . 4 | . 8 | 1.0 | . 6 | . 6 | . 7 | 7.9 | 9.5 |

Table B. Percent changes in CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W)

| Expenditure category | Seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Unadjusted |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | From preceding month |  |  |  |  |  |  | Compound annual rate 3 months ended March 1981 | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} 12 \text { months } \\ \text { ended } \\ \text { March } 1981 \end{array}$ |
|  | 1980 |  |  |  | 1981 |  |  |  |  |
|  | September | October | November | December | January | February | March |  |  |
| All items ................ | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 9.4 | 10.5 |
| Food and beverages ..... | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | . 9 | -. 2 | . 2 | . 4 | 1.7 | 10.1 |
| Housing ....................... | . 6 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | . 7 | . 6 | . 5 | 7.1 | 10.9 |
| Apparel and upkeep ...... | . 9 | . 4 | . 3 | . 3 | . 3 | . 5 | . 7 | 6.1 | 5.3 |
| Transportation .............. | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 2.4 | . 8 | 22.7 | 12.3 |
| Medical care ................. | . 9 | . 7 | . 7 | . 6 | 1.3 | . 9 | 1.0 | 13.1 | 10.0 |
| Entertainment ............... | 1.2 | . 6 | . 5 | 0 | . 9 | 1.2 | . 3 | 9.8 | 8.3 |
| Other goods and services $\qquad$ | 1.3 | . 4 | . 6 | 1.0 | . 6 | . 6 | . 7 | 7.8 | 8.9 |

in house prices was the third consecutive monthly decline. (See table C for monthly data on alternative measures of homeownership.)

The food and beverage component rose 0.4 percent in March after registering no change in January and a 0.3 -percent increase in February. Prices for grocery store foods also increased 0.4 percent. The index for fruits and vegetables increased sharply for the second consecutive month-up 4.4 percent in March. This increase was partially offset by the decline in the meats, poultry, fish, and eggs component. Beef, pork, and poultry prices all declined for the third consecutive month. Prices for most other grocery store food categories registered smaller increases in March than in the previous month. The indexes for restaurant meals and alcoholic beverages, the other two components of the food and beverage index, rose 0.3 and 0.5 percent, respectively.
The index for apparel and upkeep increased 1.0 percent in March. Clothing prices increased substantially, reflecting both a return to regular prices from sales and the continued introduction of spring wear. These increases were partially offset by a decline in jewelry and luggage prices. Charges for apparel services rose 0.9 percent, following an increase of 1.4 percent in February.

The medical care component rose 0.9 percent in March, the same as in February. Charges for hospital rooms rose 1.0 percent while physicians' services increased 0.9 percent. The index for medical care commodities advanced 0.8 percent.

The indexes for entertainment and other goods and services rose 0.5 percent and 0.7 percent, respectively, in March.

## CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W)-seasonally adjusted changes

On a seasonally adjusted basis, the CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers rose 0.6 percent in

March, following an increase of 0.9 percent in February. Most of the slowdown in the March CPI-w was due to a smaller but still substantial increase in the energy category. Primarily due to the deceleration of these items, both the transportation and housing components registered their smallest increases in 7 months. The entertainment index also advanced less than earlier this year. The food and beverage component continued the moderate behavior evident since January.

The March increase of 2.3 percent in gasoline prices was much less than in January and February and accounted for over 90 percent of the 0.8 percent increase in the transportation component. Rebate programs of domestic producers were largely responsible for the second consecutive monthly decline in new car prices. The used car index also declined, following seasonal adjustment. Automobile finance charges, which had advanced sharply in each of the preceding 5 months, declined 0.3 percent in March. The index for public transportation increased 1.6 percent.

The housing component advanced 0.5 percent in March. Prices for household fuels continued to increase but by much less than in January or February. Fuel oil prices rose 2.7 percent and charges for natural gas and electricity rose 0.8 percent in March. The shelter component continued to register moderate advances this month, rising 0.3 percent. Home financing costs rose 1.0 percent as an increase of 2.1 percent in mortgage interest rates was partially offset by a 1.0 -percent decline in house prices,

The food and beverage component rose 0.4 percent in March after increasing 0.2 percent in February and declining 0.2 percent in January. Prices for grocery store foods also increased 0.4 percent. The index for fruits and vegetables increased sharply for the second consecutive month. This increase was partially offset by the decline in the meats, poultry, fish, and eggs component. Prices for most other grocery store food categories registered smaller increases in March than in the previous month.

Table C. Official CPI-U and experimental measures using alternative approaches to homeownership costs
$(1967=100)$

| Measure | Relative importance | Unadjusted indexes |  | Unadjusted percent change to March 1981 from- |  | Seasonally adjusted percent change from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { December } \\ 1977 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { February } \\ 1981 \end{gathered}$ | March $1981$ | March 1980 | $\begin{gathered} \text { February } \\ 1981 \end{gathered}$ | December to January | January to February | February to March |
| All items CPI-U | 100.0 | 263.2 | 265.1 | 10.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.6 |
| Flow-of-services measures: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CPI-U: X1 (Rent substitution) | 100.0 | 240.8 | 242.8 | 10.0 | . 8 | 0.8 | 1.0 |  |
| CPI-U: X2 (User cost with current interest) | 100.0 | 255.7 | 259.3 | 12.4 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.4 |  |
| CPI-U: X3 (User cost with average interest) $\qquad$ | 100.0 | 248.0 | 251.6 | 12.1 | 1.4 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.4 1.5 | 1 |
| Outlays measures: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CPI-U: X4 (Current interest). . . . . . . . . . . | 100.0 | 259.2 | 261.4 | 10.7 | . 8 | 1.2 | 1.0 | . 8 |
| CPI-U: X5 (Average interest)........... . | 100.0 | 259.2 251.2 | 253.4 | 10.6 | .8 .9 | 1.2 1.1 | 1.0 1.2 | .8 .8 |
| Homeownership CPI-U .... | 22.8 | 335.8 | 236.8 | 11.5 | . 3 | . 5 | 0 | . 3 |
| Flow-of-services measures: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CPI-U: X1 (Rent substitution) ${ }^{1} \ldots$. | 14.5 | 201.9 | 203.0 | 8.8 | . 5 | . 7 | . 5 |  |
| CPI-U: X2 (User cost with current interest). . . . . . . . . | 11.4 | 308.3 | 322.8 | 25.9 | 4.7 | 7.6 | 2.5 | 4.2 |
| CPI-U: X3 (User cost with average interest . . . . . . . . . . | 10.0 | 244.4 | 259.0 | 28.0 | 6.0 | 10.2 | 4.6 | 4.7 |
| Outlays measures: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CPI-U: X4 (Current interest) | 10.0 | 394.0 | 397.6 | 14.5 | . 9 | . 9 | . 9 | -• |
| CPI-U: X5 (Average interest) $\qquad$ | 8.7 | 294.4 | 297.7 | 14.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.0 |

' Residentlal rent, not seasonally adjusted.
NOTE: See Technical Notes for explanation of homeownership measures.

The index for apparel and upkeep increased 0.7 percent in March. Increases in women's and girls' clothing prices were largely responsible for the rise. The medical care component rose 1.0 percent in March. Charges for hospital rooms rose 1.1 percent while physicians' services increased 0.8 percent.

The indexes for entertainment and other goods and services rose 0.3 and 0.7 percent, respectively, in March.

## Consumer Price Indexes Will Shift to New Base Next Year

Beginning with the release of January 1982 data in February 1982, most Consumer Price Indexes will shift to a new base year. All indexes currently expressed on a base of $1967=100$, or any other base through December 1976 , will be rebased to $1977=100$. Only indexes with a base later than December 1976 will keep their current
base. The new base was established by the Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, for use by all Federal government statistical agencies in line with the longstanding policy that index bases be updated periodically. (See Technical Note, 'Federal agencies updating base year of indexes to 1977," in the February 1981 issue of Monthly Labor Review.) The last previous rebasing of CPI data occurred in January 1971, when the
current 1967 base was substituted for the former 1957-59 base. Historical data for each CPI series on the new base will be available from BLS on request. For the convenience of users, the Bureau of Labor Statistics will continue to publish all items indexes for the U.S. city average, as well as for the 28 local areas for which CPI's are available, on their former official reference base (1967 = 100 in most cases).

Chart 1. CPI-W: All items, food and beverages, 1970-81


Chart 2. CPI-W: Housing, apparel and upkeep, 1970-81


Chart 3. CPI-W: Transportation and medical care, 1970-81


Chart 4. CPI-W: Entertainment, other goods and services, 1970-81


Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group
$(1967=100)$

| Group | Relative importance, December 1980 | Unadjusted indexes |  | Unadjusted percent change to Mar. 1981 from- |  | Seasonally adjusted percent change from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar. } \\ 1981 \end{gathered}$ | Mar. 1980 | Feb. 1981 | Dec. to Jan. | Jan. to Feb. | Feb. to Mar. |
|  | Expenditure category |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items | 100.000 | 263.2 | 265.1 | 10.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.6 |
| All items(1957-59 = 100) ............................................. | - | 306.1 | 308.3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Food and beverages | 18.309 | 263.7 | 265.0 | 10.0 | . 5 | . 0 | . 3 | . 4 |
| Food .................................................................... | 17.322 | 270.8 | 272.2 | 10.1 | . 5 | -. 1 | . 3 | . 4 |
| Food at home .............................................................. | 12.003 | 267.3 | 268.6 | 10.3 | . 5 | -. 4 | . 0 | . 4 |
| Cereals and bakery products ' ........................... | 1.507 | 265.3 | 266.7 | 11.8 | . 5 | 1.7 | . 9 | . 5 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs ........................... | 4.047 | 252.5 | 250.5 | 5.3 | -. 8 | -2.4 | -2.1 | -1.1 |
| Dairy products ................................................. | 1.603 | 242.1 | 242.6 | 10.1 | . 2 | . 9 | . 9 | . 6 |
| Fruits and vegetables ....................................... | 1.682 | 267.3 | 278.2 | 19.7 | 4.1 | -. 6 | 2.3 | 4.4 |
| Sugar and sweets ............................................ | . 505 | 385.4 | 383.2 | 22.2 | -. 6 | -1.2 | -. 5 | -1.2 |
| Fats and oils ................................................... | . 333 | 267.3 | 268.9 | 13.6 | . 6 | 3.6 | 2.9 | . 8 |
| Nonalcoholic beverages ................................... | 1.321 | 411.9 | 412.2 | 6.5 | . 1 | . 5 | -. 4 | -. 5 |
| Other prepared foods ${ }^{1}$.................................... | 1.005 | 246.9 | 249.4 | 11.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | . 8 | 1.0 |
| Food away from home ......................................... | 5.319 | 284.7 | 286.1 | 9.7 | . 5 | . 9 | 1.1 | . 3 |
| Alcoholic beverages ............................................. | . 987 | 195.9 | 197.1 | 8.5 | . 6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | . 5 |
| Housing ... | 45.519 | 280.9 | 282.6 | 11.0 | . 6 | . 8 | . 6 | . 5 |
| Shelter ................................................................ | 31.650 | 300.5 | 301.6 | 11.0 | . 4 | . 6 | . 1 | . 4 |
| Rent, residential ${ }^{1}$.............................................. | 5.120 | 201.9 | 203.0 | 8.8 | . 5 | . 7 | . 5 | . 5 |
| Other rental costs .............................................. | . 714 | 278.5 | 283.6 | 9.7 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.9 |
| Homeownership ............................................... | 25.816 | 335.8 | 336.8 | 11.5 | . 3 | . 5 | . 0 | . 3 |
| Home purchase ${ }^{1}$............................................. | 10.303 | 263.0 | 261.1 | 7.0 | -. 7 | -. 4 | -1.2 | -. 7 |
| Financing, taxes, and insurance ${ }^{1}$....................... | 11.963 | 437.1 | 441.1 | 16.1 | . 9 | 1.4 | . 4 | . 9 |
| Maintenance and repairs .................................. | 3.550 | 302.8 | 306.1 | 9.8 | 1.1 | -. 1 | 2.3 | . 9 |
| Maintenance and repair services ..................... | 2.737 | 328.7 | 332.6 | -9.7 | 1.2 | -. 2 | 2.6 | . 9 |
| Maintenance and repair commodities ${ }^{1}$............. | . 813 | 242.4 | 243.9 | 10.2 | . 6 | . 3 | 1.1 | . 6 |
| Fuel and other utilities ........................................... | 6.550 | 304.5 | 308.4 | 15.1 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 1.0 |
| Fuels ................................................................ | 4.796 | 387.4 | 393.7 | 17.9 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 1.3 |
| Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas ' ......................... | 1.296 | 675.6 | 693.4 | 25.3 | 2.6 | 6.9 | 7.9 | 2.6 |
| Gas (piped) and electricity ................................ | 3.500 | 322.9 | 326.7 | 15.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.4 | . 8 |
| Other utilities and public services ' ....................... | 1.754 | 173.6 | 174.0 | 7.5 | . 2 | . 8 | 1.0 | . 2 |
| Household furnishings and operation ...................... | 7.319 | 214.9 | 216.9 | 7.7 | . 9 | . 6 | 1.0 | . 7 |
| Housefurnishings ................................................ | 3.935 | 180.8 | 182.6 | 6.5 | 1.0 | . 4 | 1.0 | . 7 |
| Housekeeping supplies ${ }^{1}$..................................... | 1.460 | 262.8 | 264.2 | 11.0 | . 5 | . 7 | 1.3 | . 5 |
| Housekeeping services ${ }^{1}$.................................... | 1.924 | 281.6 | 284.8 | 8.0 | 1.1 | . 9 | . 7 | 1.1 |
| Apparel and upkeep ................................................ | 4.854 | 182.0 | 185.1 | 5.2 | 1.7 | -. 2 | . 8 | 1.0 |
| Apparel commodities ............................................ | 4.192 | 173.2 | 176.3 | 4.2 | 1.8 | -. 3 | . 7 | 1.0 |
| Men's and boys' apparel .................................... | 1.310 | 171.6 | 175.0 | 5.7 | 2.0 | . 1 | . 7 | . 8 |
| Women's and girls' apparel ................................. | 1.541 | 153.4 | 157.5 | 1.3 | 2.7 | -1.2 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
|  | . 106 | 254.3 | 255.3 | 10.3 | . 4 | -. 2 | 1.8 | . 4 |
| Footwear .......................................................... | . 635 | 194.9 | 197.4 | 5.6 | 1.3 | . 1 | . 0 | . 8 |
| Other apparel commodities ${ }^{1}$................................ | . 600 | 212.3 | 212.2 | 6.2 | . 0 | . 4 | -. 9 | . 0 |
| Apparel services ................................................... | . 662 | 249.9 | 252.4 | 1.1.7 | 1.0 | . 7 | 1.4 | . 9 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued
$(1967=100)$

| Group | Relative importance, December 1980 | Unadjusted indexes |  | Unadjusted percent change to Mar. 1981 from- |  | Seasonally adjusted percent change from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Feb. 1981 | Mar. <br> 1981 | Mar. 1980 | Feb. 1981 | Dec. to Jan. | Jan. to Feb. | Feb. to Mar. |
|  | Expenditure category |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Transportation ....................................................... | 18.955 | 270.9 | 273.5 | 12.2 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 0.9 |
| Private transportation .......................................... | 17.763 | 269.4 | 271.7 | - 11.4 | . 9 | 1.7 | 2.5 | . 8 |
| New cars ........................................................ | 3.566 | 184.8 | 182.9 | 4.5 | -1.0 | . 1 | -. 1 | -. 4 |
| Used cars | 2.986 | 234.3 | 235.4 | 20.6 | . 5 | 1.2 | . 5 | -. 2 |
| Gasoline ............................ | 5.947 | 410.8 | 420.7 | 13.4 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 6.6 | 2.3 |
| Maintenance and repair .......... | 1.454 | 285.4 | 287.7 | 10.3 | . 8 | . 8 | . 6 | . 6 |
| Other private transportation ................................ | 3.810 | 234.2 | 234.7 | 8.4 | . 2 | . 6 | . 5 | . 3 |
| Other private transportation commodities ${ }^{1}$.......... | . 695 | 205.8 | 206.2 | 7.0 | . 2 | . 0 | 1.0 | . 2 |
| Other private transportation services .................. | 3.115 | 244.0 | 244.6 | 8.7 | . 2 | . 8 | . 4 | . 4 |
| Public transportation ' ........................................... | 1.192 | 288.1 | 293.9 | 26.6 | 2.0 | 2.2 | . 6 | 2.0 |
| Medical care ........................................................... | 4.717 | 282.6 | 284.7 | 9.4 | . 7 | 1.1 | . 9 | . 9 |
| Medical care commodities ..................................... | . 785 | 179.2 | 180.7 | 10.5 | . 8 | . 9 | 1.2 | . 8 |
| Medical care services ........................................... | 3.933 | 305.2 | 307.5 | 9.2 | . 8 | 1.2 | . 8 | . 9 |
| Professional services ${ }^{1}$........................................ | 1.887 | 267.2 | 269.6 | 9.9 | . 9 | 1.1 | . 9 | . 9 |
| Other medical care services ............................... | 2.045 | 351.1 | 353.4 | 8.6 | . 7 | 1.1 | . 7 | . 8 |
| Entertainment | 3.647 | 216.7 | 218.2 | 8.8 | . 7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | . 5 |
| Entertainment commodities .................................... | 2.173 | 219.7 | 222.1 | 9.2 | 1.1 | . 7 | 1.0 | . 8 |
| Entertainment services ${ }^{1}$........................................ | 1.474 | 213.0 | 213.0 | 8.1 | . 0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | . 0 |
| Other goods and services ....................................... | 3.999 | 227.4 | 228.7 | 9.5 | . 6 | . 6 | . 6 | . 7 |
| Tobacco products ${ }^{1}$............................................... | 1.054 | 212.3 | 212.5 | 7.1 | . 1 | . 5 | . 2 | . 1 |
| Personal care ${ }^{1}$.................................................... | 1.581 | 224.6 | 226.9 | 9.0 | 1.0 | . 7 | . 9 | 1.0 |
| Toilet goods and personal care appliances ${ }^{1}$......... | . 712 | 219.5 | 222.4 | 11.1 | 1.3 | . 8 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Personal care services ${ }^{1}$ :-.................................. | . 869 | 230.0 | 231.7 | 7.4 | . 7 | . 7 | . 7 | . 7 |
| Personal and educational expenses ....................... | 1.364 | 254.4 | 255.2 | 11.8 | . 3 | . 9 | . 6 | . 8 |
| School books and supplies ................................. | . 170 | 229.8 | 230.5 | 11.4 | . 3 | 2.0 | 1.1 | . 7 |
| Personal and educational services ........................ | 1.194 | 260.4 | 261.2 | 11.8 | . 3 | . 7 | . 5 | . 8 |
|  | Commodity and service group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items ................................................................. | 100.000 | 263.2 | 265.1 | 10.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.6 |
| Commodities | 58.396 | 248.3 | 249.8 | 9.6 | . 6 | . 6 | 1.1 | . 5 |
| Food and beverages ............................................. | 18.309 | 263.7 | 265.0 | 10.0 | . 5 | . 0 | . 3 | . 4 |
| Commodities less food and beverages .................... | 40.087 | 237.4 | 239.0 | 9.4 | . 7 | 1.0 | 1.4 | . 5 |
| Nondurables less food and beverages .................. | 17.761 | 258.6 | 263.1 | 10.8 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 1.3 |
| Apparel commodities | 4.192 | 173.2 | 176.3 | 4.2 | 1.8 | -. 3 | . 7 | 1.0 |
| Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel ${ }^{1}$ | 13.569 | 306.8 | 312.2 | 12.9 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 1.8 |
| Durables ........................................................... | 22.327 | 220.3 | 219.8 | 8.3 | -. 2 | . 3 | -. 3 | -. 1 |
| Services ................................................................ | 41.604 | 290.1 | 292.5 | 11.9 | . 8 | . 9 | . 8 | . 8 |
| Rent, residential ${ }^{1}$................................................. | 5.120 | 201.9 | 203.0 | 8.8 | . 5 | . 7 | . 5 | . 5 |
| Household services less rent ................................. | 22.592 | 345.4 | 348.8 | 13.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | . 9 | . 9 |
| Transportation services ........................................ | 5.760 | 260.5 | 262.5 | 12.5 | . 8 | 1.1 | . 5 | . 8 |
| Medical care services ............................................. | 3.933 | 305.2 | 307.5 | 9.2 | . 8 | 1.2 | . 8 | . 9 |
| Other services ...................................................... | 4.200 | 232.3 | 233.2 | 9.5 | . 4 | . 9 | . 8 | . 6 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued
(1967 = 100)


[^0]NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group
$(1967=100)$

| Group | Seasonally adjusted indexes |  |  |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | Feb. 1981 | Mar. 1981 | 3 months ending in- |  |  |  | 6 months ending in- |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | Sept. $1980$ | Dec. <br> 1980 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | Sept. 1980 | Mar. <br> 1981 |
|  | Expenditure category |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items |  |  |  |  | 11.4 | 7.8 | 13.2 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 11.4 |
| Food and beverages ............................................... | 262.6 | 262.6 | 263.4 | 264.5 | 5.9 | 19.1 | 12.5 | 2.9 | 12.3 | 7.6 |
| Food ....................................................................... | 270.2 | 269.8 | 270.6 | 271.6 | 5.8 | 19.7 | 13.1 | 2.1 | 12.5 | 7.5 |
| Food at home | 268.0 | 266.9 | 266.8 | 267.9 | 4.7 | 24.8 | 13.2 | -. 1 | 14.3 | 6.3 |
| Cereals and bakery products ${ }^{1}$ | 258.5 | 262.9 | 265.3 | 266.7 | 12.8 | 7.4 | 13.8 | 13.3 | 10.0 | 13.5 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs .. | 262.5 | 256.1 | 250.7 | 248.0 | -9.8 | 47.5 | 16.3 | -20.3 | 15.3 | -3.8 |
| Dairy products ...... | 237.2 | 239.4 | 241.6 | 243.1 | 12.3 | 6.9 | 11.2 | 10.3 | 9.6 | 10.8 |
| Fruits and vegetables | 262.4 | 260.7 | 266.8 | 278.5 | 18.7 | 33.1 | 2.3 | 26.9 | 25.7 | 13.9 |
| Sugar and sweets ................................................. | 393.5 | 388.9 | 386.9 | 382.1 | 34.8 | 33.8 | 39.5 | -11.1 | 34.3 | 11.4 |
| Fats and oils .......... | 253.0 | 262.2 | 269.7 | 271.9 | -2.0 | 6.5 | 19.5 | 33.4 | 2.2 | 26.2 |
| Nonalcoholic beverages | 413.9 | 415.9 | 414.4 | 412.2 | 3.3 | 13.3 | 11.5 | -1.6 | 8.2 | 4.7 |
| Other prepared foods ${ }^{1}$ | 242.4 | 244.9 | 246.9 | 249.4 | 12.7 | 7.7 | 12.8 | 12.1 | 10.2 | 12.4 |
| Food away from home | 279.4 | 282.0 | 285.0 | 285.8 | 8.1 | 9.0 | 12.3 | 9.5 | 8.5 | 10.9 |
| Alcoholic beverages ................................................... | 192.1 | 194.1 | 196.1 | 197.1 | 9.8 | 8.2 | 5.2 | 10.8 | 9.0 | 8.0 |
| Housing .................................................................... | 277.4 | 279.5 | 281.3 | 282.8 | 19.7 | 1.7 | 15.8 | 8.0 | 10.3 | 11.9 |
| Shelter .................................................................... | 298.5 | 300.2 | 300.6 | 301.7 | 23.1 | -1.4 | 20.2 | 4.4 | 10.2 | 12.0 |
| Rent, residential ${ }^{1}$ | 199.6 | 200.9 | 201.9 | 203.0 | 10.0 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 7.0 | 9.3 | 8.3 |
| Other rental costs | 271.2 | 274.2 | 277.1 | 282.5 | 9.7 | 8.0 | 3.9 | 17.7 | 8.8 | 10.6 |
| Homeownership .... | 334.3 | 335.9 | 336.0 | 336.9 | 26.4 | -3.5 | 23.1 | 3.1 | 10.5 | 12.7 |
| Home purchase ${ }^{1}$ | 267.2 | 266.2 | 263.0 | 261.1 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 9.0 | -8.8 | 14.9 | -. 3 |
| Financing, taxes, and insurance ${ }^{1}$ | 429.4 | 435.2 | 437.1 | 441.1 | 43.9 | -20.0 | 41.8 | 11.4 | 7.3 | 25.7 |
| Maintenance and repairs .............. | 297.9 | 297.5 | 304.2 | 306.8 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 10.1 | 12.5 | 8.2 | 11.3 |
| Maintenance and repair services ...... | 323.0 | 322.3 | 330.7 | 333.6 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 11.0 | 13.8 | 7.0 | 12.4 |
| Maintenance and repair commodities ${ }^{1}$................ | 239.1 | 239.7 | 242.4 | 243.9 | 12.5 | 12.7 | 7.3 | 8.3 | 12.6 | 7.8 |
| Fuel and other utilities ............................................... | 292.4 | 298.4 | 306.3 | 309.5 | 17.0 | 9.8 | 8.5 | 25.5 | 13.4 | 16.7 |
| Fuels .................................................................. | 368.4 | 378.4 | 390.5 | 395.7 | 20.6 | 11.5 | 8.5 | 33.1 | 16.0 | 20.1 |
| Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas ${ }^{1}$. | 585.3 | 625.9 | 675.6 | 693.4 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 18.1 | 97.0 | 2.9 | 52.5 |
| Gas (piped) and electricity .................................... | 318.7 | 322.0 | 326.5 | 329.0 | 27.7 | 15.1 | 5.0 | 13.6 | 21.2 | 9.2 |
| Other utilities and public services ${ }^{1}$............................ | 170.6 | 171.9 | 173.6 | 174.0 | 7.6 | 5.4 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 6.5 | 8.4 |
| Household furnishings and operation .......................... | 211.7 | 213.0 | 215.1 | 216.7 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 5.1 | 9.8 | 8.1 | 7.4 |
| Housefurnishings .................................................... | 178.6 | 179.4 | 181.2 | '182.4 | 6.5 | 7.6 | 3.2 | 8.8 | 7.0 | 6.0 |
| Housekeeping supplies ${ }^{\dagger}$...................................... | 257.7 | 259.5 | 262.8 | 264.2 | 13.0 | 11.2 | 9.4 | 10.5 | 12.1 | 9.9 |
| Housekeeping services ${ }^{1}$........................................ | 277.1 | 279.6 | 281.6 | 284.8 | 8.6 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 11.6 | 7.5 | 8.6 |
| Apparel and upkeep .................................................... | 182.8 | 182.5 | 184.0 | -185.8 | 1.1 | 8.9 | 4.3 | 6.7 | 4.9 | 5.5 |
| Apparel commodities ................................................ | 174.7 | 174.1 | 175.3 | 177.1 | -. 7 | 8.8 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 4.4 |
| Men's and boys' apparel ........................................ | 172.6 | 172.8 | 174.0 | 175.4 | 1.7 | 10.2 | 4.5 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 5.6 |
| Women's and girls' apparel .................................... | 156.0 | 154.1 | 156.4 | 159.3 | -9.1 | 6.9 | -. 3 | 8.7 | -1.4 | 4.1 |
| Infants' and toddlers' apparel ${ }^{1}$................................ | 250.1 | 249.7 | 254.3 | 255.3 | 17.5 | 2.5 | 13.3 | 8.6 | 9.7 | 10.9 |
| Footwear ................. | 195.9 | 196.1 | 196.1 | 197.6 | 3.7 | 9.2 | 6.1 | 3.5 | 6.4 | 4.8 |
| Other apparel commodities ${ }^{1}$ | 213.3 | 214.2 | 212.3 | 212.2 | 11.3 | 10.5 | 5.4 | -2.0 | 10.9 | 1.6 |
| Apparel services .......................................................... | 244.7 | 246.3 | 249.7 | 251.9 | 13.8 | 9.2 | 11.7 | 12.3 | 11.5 | 12.0 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued
$(1967=100)$

| Group | Seasonally adjusted indexes |  |  |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | 3 months ending in- |  |  |  | 6 months ending in- |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | Dec. <br> 1980 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar. } \\ 1981 \end{gathered}$ | Sept. 1980 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar. } \\ 1981 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Expenditure category |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Transportation | 262.4 | 267.0 | 273.4 | 275.9 | 2.6 | 11.3 | 13.9 | 22.2 | 6.9 | 18.0 |
| Private transportation ................................................ | 260.9 | 265.3 | 272.0 | 274.2 | 1.8 | 8.9 | 13.8 | 22.0 | 5.3 | 17.8 |
| New cars ........ | 183.3 | 183.5 | 183.3 | 182.5 | 8.7 | 15.4 | -3.4 | -1.7 | 12.0 | -2.6 |
| Used cars | 238.6 | 241.5 | 242.8 | 242.4 | -12.1 | 39.0 | 62.3 | 6.5 | 10.5 | 31.5 |
| Gasoline | 377.3 | 391.5 | 417.5 | 427.1 | -5.8 | -3.3 | 10.5 | 64.2 | -4.6 | 34.7 |
| Maintenance and repair | 281.1 | 283.3 | 285.1 | 286.8 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 8.4 | 11.0 | 9.6 |
| Other private transportation ..................................... | 231.1 | 232.6 | 233.8 | 234.5 | 16.3 | 3.8 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 9.9 | 7.1 |
| Other private transportation commodities ${ }^{1}$................ | 203.6 | 203.7 | 205.8 | 206.2 | 5.9 | 11.5 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 8.7 | 5.3 |
| Other private transportation services ...................... | 240.7 | 242.6 | 243.5 | 244.4 | 18.6 | 2.1 | 8.8 | 6.3 | 10.0 | 7.5 |
| Public transportation ${ }^{\text { }}$................................................ | 280.1 | 286.4 | 288.1 | 293.9 | 18.6 | 56.7 | 14.1 | 21.2 | 36.3 | 17.6 |
| Medical care .......................................................... | 276.2 | 279.2 | 281.7 | 284.1 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 7.9 | 11.9 | 9.1 | 9.9 |
| Medical care commodities ......................................... | 175.3 | 176.9 | 179.0 | 180.5 | 10.7 | 10.2 | 8.9 | 12.4 | 10.4 | 10.6 |
| Medical care services ..... | 298.1 | 301.6 | 304.1 | 306.7 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 7.7 | 12.0 | 8.7 | 9.9 |
| Professional services ${ }^{1}$ | 261.7 | 264.7 | 267.2 | 269.6 | 11.0 | 9.0 | 7.0 | 12.6 | 10.0 | 9.8 |
| Other medical care services .................................... | 342.5 | 346.3 | 348.7 | 351.6 | 6.2 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 11.1 | 7.5 | 9.6 |
| Entertainment | 212.7 | 214.8 | 216.9 | 217.9 | 9.1 | 10.5 | 5.0 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 7.6 |
| Entertainment commodities ....................................... | 216.3 | 217.8 | 219.9 | 221.7 | 9.2 | 11.0 | 6.1 | 10.4 | 10.1 | 8.2 |
| Entertainment services ' ........................................... | 207.8 | 210.9 | 213.0 | 213.0 | 9.2 | 9.7 | 3.3 | 10.4 | 9.5 | 6.8 |
| Other goods and services .......................................... | 224.3 | 225.6 | 227.0 | 228.6 | 9.3 | 11.1 | 9.0 | 7.9 | 10.2 | 8.5 |
| Tobacco products ${ }^{1}$................................................... | 210.8 | 211.9 | 212.3 | 212.5 | 10.5 | 2.2 | 12.9 | 3.3 | 6.2 | 8.0 |
| Personal care ${ }^{1}$....... | 220.9 | 222.5 | 224.6 | 226.9 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 11.3 | 8.4 | 9.6 |
| Toilet goods and personal care appliances ' ${ }^{\text {............. }}$ | 215.2 | 216.9 | 219.5 | 222.4 | 10.2 | 10.5 | 9.7 | 14.1 | 10.3 | 11.8 |
| Personal care services ${ }^{1}$.............................. | 226.8 | 228.3 | 230.0 | 231.7 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 8.9 | 7.0 | 7.9 |
| Personal and educational expenses ........................... | 249.3 | 251.6 | 253.0 | 255.0 | 9.1 | 22.4 | 6.9 | 9.5 | 15.6 | 8.2 |
| School books and supplies ..................................... | 220.9 | 225.4 | 227.8 | 229.4 | 7.6 | 27.4 | -3.4 | 16.3 | 17.1 | 6.0 |
| Personal and educational services ............................ | 256.0 | 257.9 | 259.1 | 261.2 | 9.2 | 21.7 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 15.3 | 8.5 |
|  | Commodity and service group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items ...................................................................... |  |  |  |  | 11.4 | 7.8 | 13.2 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 11.4 |
| Commodities | 245.2 | 246.6 | 249.2 | 250.5 | 5.4 | 13.2 | 11.0 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 9.9 |
| Food and beverages ................................................. | 262.6 | 262.6 | 263.4 | 264.5 | 5.9 | 19.1 | 12.5 | 2.9 | 12.3 | 7.6 |
| Commodities less food and beverages | 233.2 | 235.6 | 238.8 | 240.1 | 5.2 | 10.7 | 10.0 | 12.4 | 7.9 | 11.2 |
| Nondurables less food and beverages ..................... | 246.8 | 252.2 | 260.4 | 263.9 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 6.2 | 30.7 | 4.2 | 17.8 |
| Apparel commodities | 174.7 | 174.1 | 175.3 | 177.1 | -. 7 | 8.8 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 4.4 |
| Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel ' $\qquad$ | 287.4 | 294.4 | 306.8 | 312.2 | 8.0 | 2.6 | 5.2 | 39.2 | 5.3 | 21.0 |
| Durables ................................................................ | 221.3 | 221.9 | 221.2 | 220.9 | 7.5 | 15.2 | 11.8 | -. 7 | 11.3 | 5.4 |
| Services .................................................................... | 285.5 | 288.0 | 290.3 | 292.6 | 20.5 | . 7 | 16.8 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 13.5 |
| Rent, residential ' ...................................................... | 199.6 | 200.9 | 201.9 | 203.0 | 10.0 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 7.0 | 9.3 | 8.3 |
| Household services less rent .................................... | 339.6 | 343.0 | 346.2 | 349.3 | 28.6 | -7.0 | 23.9 | 11.9 | 9.4 | 17.7 |
| Transportation services ............................................ | 256.1 | 258.9 | 260.2 | 262.2 | 16.6 | 13.5 | 10.3 | 9.9 | 15.0 | 10.1 |
| Medical care services ............................................... | 298.1 | 301.6 | 304.1 | 306.7 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 7.7 | 12.0 | 8.7 | 9.9 |
| Other services ......................................................... | 228.0 | 230.0 | 231.9 | 233.2 | 9.5 | 12.1 | 7.0 | 9.4 | 10.8 | 8.2 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued
(1967=100)

| Group | Seasonally adjusted indexes |  |  |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | Mar. 1981 | 3 months ending in- |  |  |  | 6 months ending in- |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Commodity and service group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Special indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items less food | 255.8 | 258.4 | 261.2 | 263.0 | 12.7 | 5.7 | 13.2 | 11.7 | 9.1 | 12.5 |
| All items less shelter ...................................................... | 246.7 | 248.8 | 252.1 | 253.9 | 6.4 | 12.5 | 10.2 | 12.2 | 9.4 | 11.2 |
| All items less mortgage interest costs ............................ | 247.2 | 248.8 | 251.1 | 252.6 | 8.1 | 12.1 | 10.1 | 9.0 | 10.1 | 9.6 |
| All items less home purchase and mortgage interest costs $\qquad$ | 245.0 | 246.8 | 249.8 | 251.7 | 7.4 | 11.7 | 10.4 | 11.4 | 9.5 | 10.9 |
| All items less medical care ............................................. | 258.2 | 260.1 | 262.6 | 264.2 | 11.7 | 7.7 | 13.6 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 11.6 |
| Commodities less food | 231.3 | 233.6 | 236.8 | 238.1 | 5.2 | 10.6 | 9.9 | 12.3 | 7.9 | 11.1 |
| Nondurables less food | 242.0 | 247.0 | 255.0 | 258.3 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 6.2 | 29.8 | 4.4 | 17.4 |
| Nondurables less food and apparel ${ }^{1}$............................. | 274.7 | 281.1 | 292.4 | 297.3 | 8.1 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 37.2 | 5.5 | 20.1 |
| Nondurables ..... | 256.1 | 258.7 | 262.3 | 264.9 | 4.6 | 12.2 | 10.1 | 14.5 | 8.3 | 12.3 |
| Services less rent ......................................................... | 301.7 | 304.5 | 307.1 | 309.6 | 22.1 | -. 3 | 17.8 | 10.9 | 10.3 | 14.3 |
| Services less medical care ' ........................................... | 281.2 | 284.2 | 286.5 | 288.9 | 22.9 | . 0 | 15.9 | 11.4 | 10.8 | 13.6 |
| Energy ${ }^{\text { }}$.......................................................................... | 370.4 | 381.7 | 401.1 | 409.3 | 15.2 | 2.5 | . 3 | 49.1 | 8.7 | 22.3 |
| All items less energy ..................................................... | 250.6 | 252.0 | 252.8 | 253.8 | 12.1 | 8.9 | 13.9 | 5.2 | 10.5 | 9.4 |
| All items less food and energy .................................... | 244.8 | 246.2 | 247.3 | 248.3 | 14.0 | 5.8 | 14.4 | 5.8 | 9.8 | 10.0 |
| Commodities less food and energy | 211.7 | 212.6 | 212.8 | 212.6 | 7.7 | 12.9 | 9.6 | 1.7 | 10.3 | 5.6 |
| Energy commodities ${ }^{1}$ | 404.9 | 420.4 | 449.0 | 460.0 | 5.7 | -2.4 | 3.2 | 66.6 | 1.6 | 31.1 |
| Services less energy ................................................. | 282.9 | 285.4 | 287.5 | 289.8 | 20.0 | -. 4 | 17.9 | 10.1 | 9.3 | 13.9 |

Not seasonally adjusted.
NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Food expenditure categories, U.S. city average
(1967 = 100, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Unadjusted indexes |  | Unadjusted percent change to Mar. 1981 from- |  | Seasonally adjusted percent change from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Feb. <br> 1981 | Mar. <br> 1981 | Mar. <br> 1980 | Feb. <br> 1981 | Dec. to Jan. | Jan. to Feb. | Feb. to Mar. |
| Food and beverages ....................................................................... |  | 263.7 | 265.0 | 10.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Food .......................................................................................... |  | 270.8 | 272.2 | 10.1 | . 5 | -. 1 | . 3 | . 4 |
| Food at home |  | 267.3 | 268.6 | 10.3 | . 5 | -. 4 | . 0 | . 4 |
| Cereals and bakery products ${ }^{1}$ |  | 265.3 | 266.7 | 11.8 | . 5 | 1.7 | . 9 | . 5 |
| Cereal and cereal products ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 144.5 | 145.2 | 14.7 | . 5 | 1.7 | . 9 | . 7 |
| Flour and prepared flour mixes ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 137.5 | 138.5 | 9.4 | . 7 | 1.8 | 1.2 | . 7 |
| Cereal ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 146.5 | 146.9 | 16.6 | . 3 | 1.4 | . 5 | . 3 |
| Rice, pasta, and cornmeal ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 147.9 | 148.9 | 16.7 | . 7 | 2.0 | 1.3 | . 7 |
| Bakery products ${ }^{1}$................... | 12/77 | 139.0 | 139.7 | 10.8 | . 5 | 1.7 | . 9 | . 5 |
| White bread ' ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | 231.4 | 232.9 | 9.9 | . 6 | 1.4 | . 8 | . 6 |
| Other bread ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 137.3 | 137.9 | 9.8 | . 4 | 2.2 | . 1 | . 4 |
| Fresh biscuits, rolls, and muffins ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 138.9 | 140.1 | 10.3 | . 9 | 1.6 | . 9 | . 9 |
| Fresh cakes and cupcakes ' ......... | 12/77 | 139.5 | 140.0 | 12.5 | . 4 | 2.4 | . 7 | . 4 |
| Cookies ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 139.0 | 139.7 | 12.3 | . 5 | 2.3 | . 7 | . 5 |
| Crackers and bread and cracker products ${ }^{\text { }}$ | 12/77 | 128.6 | 129.1 | 7.4 | . 4 | . 1 | 1.3 | . 4 |
| Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecake, and donuts ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 140.4 | 141.1 | 12.9 | . 5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | . 5 |
| Frozen and refrigerated bakery products and fresh pies, tarts, and turnovers ' $\qquad$ | 12/77 | 141.4 | 141.9 | 10.9 | . 4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | . 4 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs .................................................. |  | 252.5 | 250.5 | 5.3 | -. 8 | -2.4 | -2.1 | -1.1 |
| Meats, poultry, and fish .......................................................... |  | 257.9 | 256.2 | 5.1 | -. 7 | -1.7 | -2.3 | -1.2 |
| Meats ............................................................................... |  | 256.4 | 254.4 | 3.5 | -. 8 | -2.2 | -2.7 | -1.4 |
| Beef and veal ............................................................. |  | 272.3 | 270.3 | . 4 | -. 7 | -1.3 | -2.7 | -1.3 |
| Ground beef other than canned |  | 272.8 | 269.7 | -2.0 | -1.1 | -1.8 | -3.9 | -1.8 |
| Chuck roast ${ }^{1}$. |  | 288.1 | 284.1 | -. 7 | -1.4 | -1.1 | 1.0 | -1.4 |
| Round roast ${ }^{1}$ |  | 248.0 | 243.9 | -. 1 | -1.7 | 1.8 | -. 8 | -1.7 |
| Round steak ${ }^{1}$... |  | 259.0 | 256.1 | . 7 | -1.1 | . 8 | -1.3 | -1.1 |
| Sirloin steak ...... |  | 262.0 | 259.8 | 2.2 | -. 8 | -1.7 | -. 4 | -. 9 |
| Other beef and veal ${ }^{1}$................................................. | 12/77 | 157.7 | 157.8 | 2.6 | . 1 | -. 1 | -1.6 | . 1 |
| Pork ${ }^{1}$.......................................................................... |  | 223.6 | 221.6 | 9.4 | -. 9 | -. 4 | -2.0 | -. 9 |
| Bacon ${ }^{1}$ |  | 221.7 | 218.5 | 16.5 | -1.4 | -1.6 | -2.8 | -1.4 |
| Chops ... |  | 210.3 | 209.3 | 9.8 | -. 5 | -1.9 | -3.1 | -. 4 |
| Ham other than canned ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 3.0 | -1.3 | -3.4 | -3.9 | -1.3 |
| Sausage |  | 282.3 | 281.0 | 9.1 | -. 5 | . 1 | -3.0 | -2.1 |
| Canned ham ${ }^{1}$................................................................ |  | 238.0 | 236.6 | 7.9 | -. 6 | 1.1 | -1.3 | -. 6 |
| Other pork ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 125.4 | 124.2 | 9.3 | -1.0 | -. 2 | -1.6 | -1.0 |
| Other meats ..................................................................... |  | 260.8 | 258.5 | 5.2 | -. 9 | -. 5 | -1.8 | -1.7 |
| Frankfurters ${ }^{1}$ |  | 259.4 | 257.8 | 5.4 | -. 6 | -. 6 | -1.2 | -. 6 |
| Bologna, liverwurst, and salami ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 149.4 | 147.0 | 8.5 | -1.6 | 1.4 | -1.2 | -1.6 |
| Other lunchmeats ${ }^{1}$................... | 12/77 | 129.8 | 128.1 | 5.2 | -1.3 | . 3 | -. 4 | -1.3 |
| Lamb and organ meats ${ }^{1}$................................................ | 12/77 | 144.1 | 144.7 | 1.7 | . 4 | -1.1 | -. 6 | . 4 |
| Poultry ........................................................................ |  | 203.7 | 201.6 | 11.6 | -1.0 | -1.9 | -1.5 | -1.7 |
| Fresh whole chicken ${ }^{1}$ |  | 207.0 | 203.1 | 13.1 | -1.9 | -2.1 | 2.2 | -1.9 |
| Fresh and frozen chicken parts ${ }^{1}$........................................ | 12/77 | 131.9 | 131.6 | 12.7 | -. 2 | . 8 | -. 6 | -. 2 |
| Other poultry ${ }^{\dagger}$................................................................... | 12/77 | 128.5 | 127.6 | 8.0 | $-.7$ | 1.7 | -. 2 | -. 7 |
| Fish and seafood ${ }^{1}$............................................................... |  | 355.0 | 358.8 | 11.2 | 1.1 | 3.2 | -. 8 | 1.1 |
| Canned fish and seafood ${ }^{1}$................................................ | 12/77 | 138.0 | 138.9 | 15.4 | . 7 | . 7 | . 4 | . 7 |
| Fresh and frozen fish and seafood ${ }^{1}$................................... | 12/77 | 133.5 | 135.3 | 8.8 | 1.3 | 4.7 | -1.6 | 1.3 |
| Eggs ..................................................................................... |  | 188.2 | 180.5 | 9.7 | -4.1 | -6.3 | . 1 | -. 7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Food expenditure categories, U.S. city average-Continued
( $1967=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Unadjusted indexes |  | Unadjusted percent change to Mar. 1981 from- |  | Seasonally adjusted percent change from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar. } \\ 1981 \end{gathered}$ | Mar. <br> 1980 | Feb. $1981$ | Dec. to Jan. | Jan. to Feb. | Feb. to Mar. |
| Dairy products |  | 242.1 | 242.6 | 10.1 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| Fresh milk and cream ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 134.0 | 134.3 | 8.2 | . 2 | . 8 | . 8 | . 2 |
| Fresh whole milk |  | 219.3 | 219.9 | 7.8 | . 3 | . 9 | . 6 | . 4 |
| Other fresh milk and cream ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 134.2 | 134.4 | 9.5 | . 1 | . 5 | 1.6 | . 1 |
| Processed dairy products ${ }^{1}$.... | 12/77 | 140.8 | 141.1 | 12.8 | . 2 | 1.0 | . 9 | . 2 |
| Butter ${ }^{1}$.................. |  | 242.2 | 243.0 | 11.3 | . 3 | . 7 | -. 2 | . 3 |
| Cheese ${ }^{1}$...................................................................... | 12/77 | 139.2 | 139.8 | 11.9 | . 4 | . 9 | . 7 | . 4 |
| Ice cream and related products ${ }^{\text { }}$ | 12/77 | 145.9 | 145.3 | 16.1 | -. 4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | -. 4 |
| Other dairy products ${ }^{1}$................................................... | 12/77 | 134.5 | 135.1 | 11.1 | . 4 | . 7 | . 9 | . 4 |
| Fruits and vegetables |  | 267.3 | 278.2 | 19.7 | 4.1 | -. 6 | 2.3 | 4.4 |
| Fresh fruits and vegetables .................................................... |  | 278.1 | 293.9 | 27.8 | 5.7 | -1.2 | 2.3 | 6.9 |
| Fresh fruits ........................................................................ |  | 256.8 | 265.2 | 8.1 | 3.3 | -1.5 | 3.3 | . 4 |
| Apples ........................................................................... |  | 217.1 | 227.9 | -8.9 | 5.0 | -1.8 | -3.6 | 1.6 |
| Bananas .......................................................................... |  | 256.9 | 264.1 | 8.3 | 2.8 | . 5 | 2.4 | -4.4 |
| Oranges |  | 284.9 | 287.4 | 20.7 | . 9 | -6.0 | 5.3 | 1.3 |
| Other fresh fruits ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 135.9 | 141.1 | 10.8 | 3.8 | -. 6 | 6.3 | 3.8 |
| Fresh vegetables ............................................................ |  | 298.0 | 320.8 | 48.9 | 7.7 | -4.7 | 1.6 | 12.3 |
| Potatoes ......................................................................... |  | 350.2 | 363.9 | 79.0 | 3.9 | 9.8 | 4.4 | 3.6 |
| Lettuce ${ }^{1}$.................................................................... |  | 220.4 | 225.2 | 8.1 | 2.2 | -8.3 | -5.9 | 2.2 |
| Tomatoes ' ${ }^{\text {a }}$. |  | 312.8 | 367.8 | 82.6 | 17.6 | 19.9 | 26.5 | 17.6 |
| Other fresh vegetables ' | 12/77 | 163.5 | 177.0 | 41.1 | 8.3 | 1.0 | 3.6 | 8.3 |
| Processed fruits and vegetables ${ }^{1}$ |  | 257.8 | 263.3 | 11.0 | 2.1 | . 8 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| Processed fruits ${ }^{1}$............ | 12/77 | 133.5 | 137.6 | 11.1 | 3.1 | . 7 | 2.8 | 3.1 |
| Frozen fruit and fruit juices ' ......................................... | 12/77 | 127.1 | 135.3 | 15.0 | 6.5 | . 1 | 5.3 | 6.5 |
| Fruit juices other than frozen ' | 12/77 | 137.2 | 141.2 | 11.0 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| Canned and dried fruits ${ }^{1}$............................................ | 12/77 | 134.9 | 135.7 | 8.1 | . 6 | . 8 | . 6 | . 6 |
| Processed vegetables ${ }^{\dagger}$................................................... | 12/77 | 125.5 | 127.0 | 10.8 | 1.2 | . 9 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| Frozen vegetables ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 124.4 | 126.9 | 12.7 | 2.0 | 1.6 | . 2 | 2.0 |
| Cut corn and canned beans except lima ' ........................... | 12/77 | 128.2 | 128.4 | 10.7 | . 2 | 1.2 | 1.7 | . 2 |
| Other canned and dried vegetables ${ }^{1}$.................................. | 12/77 | 124.7 | 126.4 | 10.1 | 1.4 | .4 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| Other foods at home.. |  | 323.0 | 324.1 | 11.0 | . 3 | . 8 | . 3 | . 0 |
| Sugar and sweets ................................................................. |  | 385.4 | 383.2 | 22.2 | -. 6 | -1.2 | -. 5 | -1.2 |
| Candy and chewing gum ${ }^{1}$........ | 12/77 | 141.1 | 142.8 | 15.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.2 |
| Sugar and artificial sweeteners ' ........................................... | 12/77 | 217.7 | 209.7 | 37.1 | -3.7 | -3.3 | -2.3 | -3.7 |
| Other sweets ${ }^{1}$.................................................................... | 12/77 | 137.7 | 139.3 | 15.7 | 1.2 | 2.5 | . 4 | 1.2 |
|  |  | 267.3 | 268.9 | 13.6 | . 6 | 3.6 | 2.9 | . 8 |
| Margarine ${ }^{1}$......................................................................... |  | 256.8 | 255.7 | 2.8 | -. 4 | 1.3 | . 0 | -. 4 |
| Nondairy substitutes and peanut butter ${ }^{1}$................................. | 12/77 | 171.8 | 179.3 | 52.1 | 4.4 | 11.7 | 10.1 | 4.4 |
| Other fats, oils, and salad dressings ${ }^{1}$................................... | 12/77 | 131.0 | 129.9 | 5.0 | -. 8 | . 9 | . 5 | -. 8 |
| Nonalcoholic beverages ........................................................ |  | 411.9 | 412.2 | 6.5 | . 1 | . 5 | -. 4 | -. 5 |
| Cola drinks, excluding diet cola ............................................ |  | 295.3 | 295.9 | 14.1 | . 2 | . 9 | 1.1 | . 2 |
| Carbonated drinks, including diet cola ${ }^{1}$................................. | 12/77 | 140.1 | 140.5 | 13.8 | . 3 | 2.0 | 1.9 | . 3 |
| Roasted coffee ${ }^{1}$............................................................ |  | 364.9 | 359.4 | -17.9 | -1.5 | -2.3 | -4.2 | -1.5 |
| Freeze dried and instant coffee ${ }^{1}$......................................... |  | 345.3 | 340.8 | -10.7 | -1.3 | -. 5 | -2.6 | -1.3 |
| Other noncarbonated drinks ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 130.8 | 132.4 | 11.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Other prepared foods ${ }^{1}$.............. |  | 246.9 | 249.4 | 11.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | . 8 | 1.0 |
| Canned and packaged soup ' ........................................ | 12/77 | 128.7 | 128.4 | 8.8 | -. 2 | . 7 | . 5 | -. 2 |
| Frozen prepared foods ${ }^{1}$................................................. | 12/77 | 140.0 | 142.3 | 11.0 | 1.6 | . 7 | 1.0 | 1.6 |
| Snacks ${ }^{1}$...................... | 12/77 | 142.3 | 143.9 | 16.0 | 1.1 | 1.8 | . 9 | 1.1 |
| Seasonings, olives, pickles, and relish ${ }^{1}$................................ | 12/77 | 137.2 | 139.1 | 11.4 | 1.4 | . 7 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Other condiments ${ }^{1}$..................................................... | 12/77 | 135.8 | 138.1 | 9.6 | 1.7 | . 7 | 1.0 | 1.7 |
| Miscellaneous prepared foods ${ }^{1}$............................................ | 12/77 | 135.8 | 135.9 | 11.2 | . 1 | 1.2 | . 3 | . 1 |
| Other canned and packaged prepared foods ' ....................... | 12/77 | 132.4 | 134.1 | 9.7 | 1.3 | 1.0 | . 6 | 1.3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Food expenditure categories, U.S. city average—Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Unadjusted indexes |  | Unadjusted percent change to Mar. 1981 from- |  | Seasonally adjusted percent change from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Feb. <br> 1981 | Mar. 1981 | Mar. <br> 1980 | Feb. $1981$ | Dec. to Jan. | Jan. to Feb. | Feb. to Mar. |
| Food away from home. |  | 284.7 | 286.1 | 9.7 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.3 |
| Lunch ${ }^{-1}$ | 12/77 | 138.6 | 139.2 | 9.6 | . 4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | . 4 |
| Dinner ${ }^{1}$.. | 12/77 | 138.2 | 138.8 | 9.3 | . 4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | . 4 |
| Other meals and snacks ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 137.0 | 137.9 | 10.4 | . 7 | . 7 | 1.7 | . 7 |
| Alcoholic beverages . |  | 195.9 | 197.1 | 8.5 | . 6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | . 5 |
| Alcoholic beverages at home ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 127.4 | 128.1 | 8.4 | . 5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | . 5 |
| Beer and ale ........................................................................... |  | 197.6 | 198.2 | 8.9 | . 3 | 1.0 | 1.7 | -. 6 |
| Whiskey ${ }^{\text {a }}$............................................................................... |  | 140.0 | 141.6 | 6.6 | 1.1 | . 8 | . 0 | 1.1 |
| Wine ' .................................................................................... |  | 224.0 | 224.3 | 9.9 | . 1 | 1.9 | 1.0 | . 1 |
| Other alcoholic beverages ${ }^{1}$ | ' 12/77 | 113.9 | 115.0 | 7.1 | 1.0 | . 9 | . 2 | 1.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages away from home ' ................................................................................ | 12/77 | 129.7 | 131.1 | 9.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.1 |
| Special indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Domestically produced farm food .................................................. |  | 254.0 | 255.4 | 10.5 | . 6 | -. 9 | -. 3 | . 8 |
| Selected beef cuts ${ }^{1}$.................................................................... |  | 273.0 | 270.9 | . 3 | -. 8 | . 0 | -1.2 | -. 8 |
| Imported food and fishery products ' .............................................. | 12/77 | 130.5 | 131.0 | 9.3 | . 4 | 1.2 | . 5 | . 4 |

${ }^{1}$ Not seasonally adjusted.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Food expenditure categories, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average
(1967 = 100, unless otherwise noted)


See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Food expenditure categories, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average -Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Seasonally adjusted indexes |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | Mar. 1981 | 3 months ending in- |  |  |  | 6 months ending in- |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | Mar. 1981 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | Mar. <br> 1981 |
| Dairy products |  | 241.6 | 243.1 | 12.3 | 6.9 | 11.2 | 10.3 | 9.6 | 10.8 |
| Fresh milk and cream ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 134.0 | 134.3 | 10.0 | 2.9 | 12.8 | 7.5 | 6.4 | 10.1 |
| Fresh whole milk |  | 218.6 | 219.5 | 10.2 | 3.7 | 9.4 | 7.8 | 6.9 | 8.6 |
| Other fresh milk and cream ${ }^{\text {' }}$ | 12/77 | 134.2 | 134.4 | 11.2 | 5.5 | 12.1 | 9.4 | 8.3 | 10.8 |
| Processed dairy products ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 140.8 | 141.1 | 18.1 | 10.2 | 14.5 | 8.7 | 14.1 | 11.5 |
|  |  | 242.2 | 243.0 | 12.9 | 21.4 | 8.4 | 3.4 | 17.1 | 5.8 |
| Cheese ${ }^{1}$................................................................................... | 12/77 | 139.2 | 139.8 | 13.1 | 11.3 | 15.0 | 8.4 | 12.2 | 11.7 |
| Ice cream and related products ${ }^{1}$............................................... | 12/77 | 145.9 | 145.3 | 30.5 | 6.1 | 17.9 | 11.5 | 17.7 | 14.6 |
| Other dairy products ${ }^{\text {¢ }}$............................................................ | 12/77 | 134.5 | 135.1 | 20.1 | 5.1 | 11.3 | 8.4 | 12.4 | 9.9 |
| Fruits and vegetables ...................................................................... |  | 266.8 | 278.5 | 18.7 | 33.1 | 2.3 | 26.9 | 25.7 | 13.9 |
| Fresh fruits and vegetables ......................................................... |  | 277.8 | 296.9 | 27.4 | 53.7 | . 3 | 36.1 | 40.0 | 16.8 |
| Fresh fruits |  | 276.7 | 277.7 | . 5 | 25.3 | -. 4 | 8.8 | 12.2 | 4.1 |
| Apples |  | 233.9 | 237.6 | 11.2 | 25.8 | -42.4 | -14.5 | 18.2 | -29.9 |
| Bananas |  | 259.0 | 247.7 | -. 9 | 48.0 | -. 2 | -6.2 | 21.1 | -3.2 |
| Oranges |  | 303.7 | 307.7 | 13.7 | 22.7 | 50.7 | 1.0 | 18.1 | 23.4 |
| Other fresh fruits ${ }^{1}$.................................................................. | 12/77 | 135.9 | 141.1 | 61.9 | 21.3 | -47.1 | 44.9 | 40.1 | -12.5 |
| Fresh vegetables ........................................................................ |  | . 278.5 | 312.7 | 57.4 | 93.5 | 15.7 | 39.6 | 74.5 | 27.1 |
| Potatoes ................................................................................. |  | 369.0 | 382.2 | 4.4 | 356.6 | 8.2 | 98.7 | 118.3 | 46.7 |
| Lettuce ${ }^{1}$................................................................................ |  | 220.4 | 225.2 | 72.7 | 53.7 | -15.0 | -39.5 | 63.0 | -28.3 |
| Tomatoes ${ }^{1}$............................................................................. |  | 312.8 | 367.8 | 71.9 | -25.6 | -14.3 | 914.2 | 13.1 | 194.8 |
| Other fresh vegetables ${ }^{1}$......................................................... | 12/77 | 163.5 | 177.0 | 56.2 | -32.5 | 128.7 | 64.5 | 2.7 | 93.9 |
| Processed fruits and vegetables ${ }^{1}$................................................. |  | 257.8 | 263.3 | 7.3 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 21.3 | 7.8 | 14.3 |
| Processed fruits ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 133.5 | 137.6 | 8.3 | 3.2 | 5.1 | 29.5 | 5.7 | 16.7 |
| Frozen fruit and fruit juices ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 127.1 | 135.3 | 8.4 | -2.6 | 4.4 | 58.4 | 2.7 | 28.6 |
| Fruit juices other than frozen ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 137.2 | 141.2 | 7.4 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 32.5 | 5.7 | 16.5 |
| Canned and dried fruits ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 134.9 | 135.7 | 9.2 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 7.8 |
| Processed vegetables ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 125.5 | 127.0 | 5.7 | 14.1 | 10.4 | 13.3 | 9.8 | 11.8 |
| Frozen vegetables ${ }^{1}$...................... | 12/77 | 124.4 | 126.9 | 14.2 | 11.8 | 8.3 | 16.7 | 13.0 | 12.4 |
| Cut corn and canned beans except lima ${ }^{1}$.............................. | 12/77 | 128.2 | 128.4 | 2.1 | 17.5 | 10.6 | 13.1 | 9.5 | 11.9 |
| Other canned and dried vegetables ${ }^{1}$...................................... | 12/77 | 124.7 | 126.4 | 3.9 | 13.4 | 11.5 | 11.9 | 8.5 | 11.7 |
| Other foods at home |  | 324.4 | 324.3 | 9.8 | 13.6 | 16.6 | 4.4 | 11.7 | 10.4 |
| Sugar and sweets |  | 386.9 | 382.1 | 34.8 | 33.8 | 39.5 | -11.1 | 34.3 | 11.4 |
| Candy and chewing gum ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 141.1 | 142.8 | 23.5 | 11.8 | 8.3 | 18.4 | 17.5 | 13.2 |
| Sugar and artificial sweeteners ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 217.7 | 209.7 | 92.8 | 52.0 | 75.1 | -31.3 | 71.2 | 9.7 |
| Other sweets ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 137.7 | 139.3 | 19.2 | 11.3 | 14.7 | 17.8 | 15.2 | 16.2 |
| Fats and oils |  | 269.7 | 271.9 | -2.0 | 6.5 | 19.5 | 33.4 | 2.2 | 26.2 |
| Margarine ${ }^{\text {' }}$... |  | 256.8 | 255.7 | . 3 | . 3 | 7.3 | 3.4 | . 3 | 5.3 |
| Nondairy substitutes and peanut butter ' ................................... | 12/77 | 171.8 | 179.3 | 18.8 | 9.1 | 51.6 | 172.1 | 13.9 | 103.1 |
| Other fats, oils, and salad dressings ' ........................................ | 12/77 | 131.0 | 129.9 | 3.9 | 8.3 | 5.4 | 2.5 | 6.1 | 4.0 |
| Nonalcoholic beverages ............................................................... |  | 414.4 | 412.2 | 3.3 | 13.3 | 11.5 | -1.6 | 8.2 | 4.7 |
| Cola drinks, excluding diet cola ................................................ |  | 294.1 | 294.7 | 14.0 | 15.7 | 17.7 | 9.2 | 14.8 | 13.4 |
| Carbonated drinks, including diet cola ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 140.1 | 140.5 | 16.5 | 13.8 | 7.1 | 18.0 | 15.1 | 12.4 |
| Roasted coffee ${ }^{1}$........................................................................ |  | 364.9 | 359.4 | -4.7 | -5.7 | -30.0 | -27.7 | -5.2 | -28.9 |
| Freeze dried and instant coffee ${ }^{1}$.............................................. |  | 345.3 | 340.8 | -1.6 | -4.2 | -19.3 | -16.5 | -2.9 | -17.9 |
| Other noncarbonated drinks ${ }^{1}$.................................................... | 12/77 | 130.8 | 132.4 | 11.2 | 9.2 | 10.0 | 16.3 | 10.2 | 13.1 |
| Other prepared foods ' ............................................................... |  | 246.9 | 249.4 | 12.7 | 7.7 | 12.8 | 12.1 | 10.2 | 12.4 |
| Canned and packaged soup ' ................................................... | 12/77 | 128.7 | 128.4 | 17.7 | 3.0 | 11.4 | 3.8 | 10.1 | 7.6 |
| Frozen prepared foods ${ }^{1}$............................................................ | 12/77 | 140.0 | 142.3 | 12.4 | 5.9 | 11.5 | 14.4 | 9.1 | 12.9 |
| Snacks ${ }^{1}$...................... | 12/77 | 142.3 | 143.9 | 10.4 | 8.4 | 30.0 | 16.2 | 9.4 | 22.9 |
| Seasonings, olives, pickles, and relish ${ }^{1}$.................................... | 12/77 | 137.2 | 139.1 | 8.6 | 10.4 | 11.1 | 15.4 | 9.5 | 13.3 |
| Other condiments ${ }^{1}$................................................................... | 12/77 | 135.8 | 138.1 | 9.2 | 13.7 | 1.5 | 14.5 | 11.4 | 7.8 |
| Miscellaneous prepared foods ' ................................................. | 12/77 | 135.8 | 135.9 | 22.7 | 6.4 | 10.2 | 6.4 | 14.2 | 8.3 |
| Other canned and packaged prepared foods ${ }^{1}$.......................... | 12/77 | 132.4 | 134.1 | 10.2 | 5.5 | 11.2 | 12.2 | 7.8 | 11.7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Food expenditure categories, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average -Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Seasonally adjusted indexes |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | Mar. 1981 | 3 months ending in- |  |  |  | 6 months ending in- |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | Sept. <br> 1980 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar. } \\ 1981 \end{gathered}$ | Sept. 1980 | Mar. 1981 |
| Food away from home |  | 285.0 | 285.8 | 8.1 | 9.0 | 12.3 | 9.5 | 8.5 | 10.9 |
| Lunch ' . | 12/77 | 138.6 | 139.2 | 7.4 | 8.9 | 11.4 | 10.7 | 8.2 | 11.0 |
| Dinner ${ }^{1}$..... | 12/77 | 138.2 | 138.8 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 13.8 | 7.9 | 10.7 |
| Other meals and snacks ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 137.0 | 137.9 | 13.8 | 4.4 | 10.5 | 13.2 | 9.0 | 11.8 |
| Alcoholic beverages ....................................................................... |  | 196.1 | 197.1 | 9.8 | 8.2 | 5.2 | 10.8 | 9.0 | 8.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages at home ${ }^{1}$..................................................... | 12/77 | 127.4 | 128.1 | 11.3 | 7.4 | 4.3 | 10.6 | 9.3 | 7.4 |
| Beer and ale .............................................................................. |  | 198.8 | 197.6 | 14.9 | 7.0 | 5.3 | 8.7 | 10.9 | 7.0 |
| Whiskey ' ................................................................................. |  | 140.0 | 141.6 | 5.8 | 8.9 | 3.8 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 5.9 |
| Wine ${ }^{1}$....................................................................................... |  | 224.0 | 224.3 | 15.3 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 12.9 | 10.7 | 9.1 |
| Other alcoholic beverages ${ }^{1}$..................................................... | 12/77 | 113.9 | 115.0 | 4.9 | 11.5 | 3.6 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 6.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages away from home ' ...................................................................................... | 12/77 | 129.7 | 131.1 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 4.2 | 17.9 | 7.6 | 10.9 |
| Special indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Domestically preduced farm food ..................................................... |  | 252.5 | 254.4 | 5.0 | 27.3 | 13.6 | -1.7 | 15.6 | 5.7 |
| Selected beef cuts ${ }^{1}$....................................................................... |  | 273.0 | 270.9 | -7.8 | 22.9 | -3.7 | -7.5 | 6.5 | -5.6 |
| Imported food and fishery products ${ }^{\dagger}$................................................. | 12/77 | 130.5 | 131.0 | 12.2 | 9.7 | 6.8 | 8.7 | 11.0 | 7.8 |

[^1]Table 5. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Nonfood expenditure categories, U.S. city average
(1967 = 100, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Unadjusted indexes |  | Unadjusted percent change to Mar. 1981 from- |  | Seasonally adjusted percent change from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Feb. <br> 1981 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar. } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | Feb. <br> 1981 | Dec. to Jan. | Jan. to Feb. | Feb. to Mar. |
| Housing |  | 280.9 | 282.6 | 11.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Shelter |  | 300.5 | 301.6 | 11.0 | . 4 | . 6 | . 1 | . 4 |
| Rent, residential ${ }^{1}$ |  | 201.9 | 203.0 | 8.8 | . 5 | . 7 | . 5 | . 5 |
| Other rental costs |  | 278.5 | 283.6 | 9.7 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.9 |
| Lodging while out of town. |  | 297.4 | 304.8 | 10.1 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.4 |
| Tenants' insurance ' ......................................................... | 12/77 | 129.3 | 130.1 | 9.7 | . 6 | . 6 | 1.3 | . 6 |
| Homeownership .................................................................. |  | 335.8 | 336.8 | 11.5 | . 3 | . 5 | . 0 | . 3 |
| Home purchase ' |  | 263.0 | 26.1 .1 | 7.0 | -. 7 | -. 4 | -1.2 | -. 7 |
| Financing, taxes, and insurance ${ }^{1}$. |  | 437.1 | 441.1 | 16.1 | . 9 | 1.4 | . 4 | . 9 |
| Property insurance .......................................................... |  | 373.1 | 375.6 | 11.9 | . 7 | . 9 | . 4 | 1.0 |
| Property taxes ${ }^{\prime}$ |  | 198.5 | 199.0 | 5.7 | . 3 | . 8 | 1.3 | . 3 |
| Contracted mortgage interest cost ${ }^{1}$....................................... |  | 565.0 | 570.9 | 18.2 | 1.0 | 1.4 | . 3 | 1.0 |
| Mortgage interest rates ' ................ |  | 211.9 | 216.0 | 11.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.9 |
| Maintenance and repairs .... |  | 302.8 | 306.1 | 9.8 | 1.1 | -. 1 | 2.3 | . 9 |
| Maintenance and repair services ..... |  | 328.7 | 332.6 | 9.7 | 1.2 | -. 2 | 2.6 | . 9 |
| Maintenance and repair commodities ${ }^{1}$ |  | 242.4 | 243.9 | 10.2 | . 6 | . 3 | 1.1 | . 6 |
| Paint and wallpaper, supplies, tools, and equipment ' ............ | 12/77 | 141.6 | 143.7 | 15.0 | 1.5 | . 2 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Lumber, awnings, glass, and masonry ${ }^{1}$............................... | 12/77 | 124.0 | 123.3 | 4.8 | -. 6 | . 2 | . 5 | -. 6 |
| Plumbing, electrical, heating, and cooling supplies '. | 12/77 | 127.3 | 127.6 | 9.6 | . 2 | . 3 | 1.7 | . 2 |
| Miscellaneous supplies and equipment ${ }^{\text {a }}$.............................. | 12/77 | 125.2 | 125.9 | 7.6 | . 6 | . 4 | . 4 | . 6 |
| Fuel and other utilities |  | 304.5 | 308.4 | 15.1 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 1.0 |
| Fuels ...................................................................................... |  | 387.4 | 393.7 | 17.9 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 1.3 |
| Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas ${ }^{1}$............................................... |  | 675.6 | 693.4 | 25.3 | 2.6 | 6.9 | 7.9 | 2.6 |
| Fuel oil ${ }^{1}$............................................................................ |  | 712.0 | 730.9 | 26.5 | 2.7 | 7.5 | 8.5 | 2.7 |
| Other fuels ${ }^{12}$... | 6/78 | 157.5 | 161.5 | 16.8 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 2.5 |
| Gas (piped) and electricity |  | 322.9 | 326.7 | 15.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.4 | . 8 |
| Electricity ....................................................................... |  | 271.3 | 273.9 | 15.1 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.1 | -. 1 |
| Utility (piped) gas ${ }^{1}$.............................................................. |  | 389.0 | 395.2 | 14.9 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.6 |
| Other utilities and public services ' ............................................. |  | 173.6 | 174.0 | 7.5 | . 2 | . 8 | 1.0 | . 2 |
| Telephone services ${ }^{\text { }}$.................... |  | 142.4 | 142.5 | 7.0 | . 1 | . 6 | . 9 | . 1 |
| Local charges ${ }^{1}$..... | 12/77 | 113.5 | 113.6 | 10.0 | . 1 | 1.0 | 1.7 | . 1 |
| Interstate toll calls ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 4.5 | . 0 | . 0 | . 0 | . 0 |
| Intrastate toll calls ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 2.5 | . 0 | . 1 | . 2 | . 0 |
| Water and sewerage maintenance ${ }^{1}$......................................... |  | 274.7 | 277.1 | 9.1 | . 9 | 1.3 | 1.2 | . 9 |
| Household furnishings and operation ............................................ |  | 214.9 | 216.9 | 7.7 | . 9 | . 6 | 1.0 | . 7 |
| Housefurnishings ..................................................................... |  | 180.8 | 182.6 | 6.5 | 1.0 | . 4 | 1.0 | . 7 |
| Textile housefurnishings |  | 195.1 | 199.8 | 6.7 | 2.4 | . 5 | . 6 | 1.0 |
| Household linens ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 118.6 | 123.1 | 8.1 | 3.8 | -2.2 | 3.5 | 3.8 |
| Curtains, drapes, slipcovers, and sewing materials ' | 12/77 | 124.8 | 126.1 | 5.3 | 1.0 | . 9 | -. 1 | 1.0 |
| Furniture and bedding ............................................................ |  | 199.3 | 201.6 | 6.6 | 1.2 | . 4 | 1.6 | . 5 |
| Bedroom furniture ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 131.3 | 133.2 | 8.7 | 1.4 | -. 7 | 2.3 | 1.4 |
| Sofas ${ }^{1}$.................................. | 12/77 | 114.5 | 115.8 | 4.4 | 1.1 | -1.0 | . 3 | 1.1 |
| Living room chairs and tables ${ }^{1}$........................................ | 12/77 | 115.9 | 116.5 | 5.1 | . 5 | . 0 | 2.5 | . 5 |
| Other furniture ${ }^{1}$.......................... | 12/77 | 129.1 | 130.8 | 6.7 | 1.3 | . 7 | . 3 | 1.3 |
| Appliances including TV and sound equipment ${ }^{1}$ |  | 143.9 | 144.2 | 3.9 | . 2 | . 5 | . 6 | . 2 |
| Television and sound equipment ${ }^{1}$.................... | 12/77 | 107.9 | 108.0 | 2.2 | . 1 | . 2 | . 5 | . 1 |
| Television ... |  | 105.7 | 105.6 | 1.5 | -. 1 | . 4 | . 2 | -. 2 |
| Sound equipment ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 111.0 | 111.2 | 2.7 | . 2 | . 1 | . 7 | . 2 |
| Household appliances ${ }^{1}$ |  | 168.2 | 168.9 | 5.4 | . 4 | . 8 | . 6 | . 4 |
| Refrigerators and home freezers ${ }^{1}$...................................... |  | 168.4 | 168.5 | 6.7 | . 1 | . 9 | . 2 | . 1 |
| Laundry equipment ${ }^{1}$............... | 12/77 | 123.7 | 124.5 | 6.6 | . 6 | . 2 | . 1 | . 6 |
| Other household appliances ${ }^{1}$............................................. | 12/77 | 115.4 | 115.9 | 4.2 | . 4 | 1.0 | 1.1 | . 4 |
| Stoves, dishwashers, vacuums, and sewing machines ' Office machines, small electric appliances, and | 12/77 | 115.1 | 115.1 | 3.8 | . 0 | 2.5 | . 3 | . 0 |
| air conditioners ${ }^{1}$ $\qquad$ | 12/77 | 115.7 | 116.9 | 4.7 | 1.0 | -. 6 | 1.8 | 1.0 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Nonfood expenditure categories, U.S. city average—Continued
( $1967=100$, unless otherwise noted

| Group and item | Other index base | Unadjusted indexes |  | Unadjusted percent change to Mar. 1981 from- |  | Seasonally adjusted percent change from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Feb. 1981 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | Mar. <br> 1980 | Feb. <br> 1981 | Dec. to Jan. | Jan. to Feb. | Feb. to Mar. |
| Housefurnishings-Continued: Other household equipment ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 127.9 | 129.1 | 10.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 0.9 |
| Floor and window coverings, infants', laundry, cleaning, and outdoor equipment ${ }^{1}$ $\qquad$ | 12/77 | 128.7 | 130.7 | 12.3 | 1.6 | . 9 | 2.4 | 1.6 |
| Clocks, lamps, and decor items ${ }^{1}$........................................... | 12/77 | 124.1 | 125.7 | 9.4 | 1.3 | . 5 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Tableware, serving pieces, and nonelectric kitchenware ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 134.8 | 135.6 | 10.6 | . 6 | . 8 | 2.2 | . 6 |
| Lawn equipment, power tools, and other hardware ' ................. | 12/77 | 119.9 | 120.8 | 7.7 | . 8 | . 0 | 1.0 | . 8 |
| Housekeeping supplies ${ }^{1}$........................................................ |  | 262.8 | 264.2 | 11.0 | . 5 | . 7 | 1.3 | . 5 |
| Soaps and detergents ${ }^{1}$.......................................................... |  | 256.2 | 255.3 | 10.0 | -. 4 | . 6 | . 2 | -. 4 |
| Other laundry and cleaning products ${ }^{1}$...................................... | 12/77 | 129.3 | 129.7 | 10.9 | . 3 | . 9 | . 4 | . 3 |
| Cleansing and toilet tissue, paper towels and napkins ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 138.4 | 137.9 | 11.3 | -. 4 | . 9 | . 8 | -. 4 |
| Stationery, stationery supplies, and gift wrap ${ }^{1}$.................. | 12/77 | 121.4 | 122.3 | 7.5 | . 7 | . 3 | 1.3 | . 7 |
| Miscellaneous household products ${ }^{1}$......................................... | 12/77 | 135.9 | 137.3 | 13.6 | 1.0 | . 1 | 2.5 | 1.0 |
| Lawn and garden supplies ${ }^{1}$.................................................... | 12/77 | 134.0 | 136.6 | 12.5 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 1.9 |
| Housekeeping services ' ........................................................... |  | 281.6 | 284.8 | 8.0 | 1.1 | . 9 | . 7 | 1.1 |
| Postage ${ }^{1}$........................ |  | 257.3 | 274.3 | 6.6 | 6.6 | . 0 | . 0 | 6.6 |
| Moving, storage, freight, household laundry, and drycleaning services ${ }^{1}$ $\qquad$ | 12/77 | 138.2 | 139.0 | 10.8 | . 6 | 1.9 | . 9 | . 6 |
| Appliance and furniture repair ${ }^{1}$................................................ | 12/77 | 123.6 | 124.5 | 7.5 | . 7 | . 8 | 1.0 | . 7 |
| Apparel and upkeep |  | 182.0 | 185.1 | 5.2 | 1.7 | -. 2 | . 8 | 1.0 |
| Apparel commodities .................................................................. |  | 173.2 | 176.3 | 4.2 | 1.8 | -. 3 | . 7 | 1.0 |
| Apparel commodities less footwear ........................................... |  | 169.6 | 172.7 | 3.9 | 1.8 | -. 4 | . 8 | 1.0 |
| Men's and boys' ... |  | 171.6 | 175.0 | 5.7 | 2.0 | . 1 | . 7 | . 8 |
| Men's ${ }^{1}$........................................................................... | 12/77 | 107.8 | 110.2 | 5.7 | 2.2 | -2.1 | . 3 | 2.2 |
| Suits, sport coats, and jackets ${ }^{1}$..................................... | 12/77 | 100.5 | 103.2 | 3.3 | 2.7 | -3.5 | . 6 | 2.7 |
| Coats and jackets ${ }^{1}$........................................................... | 12/77 | 95.6 | 97.9 | 1.0 | 2.4 | -4.5 | . 4 | 2.4 |
| Furnishings and special clothing ' ........................................ | 12/77 | 125.3 | 127.2 | 10.6 | 1.5 | . 0 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| Shirts ' ..................................... | 12/77 | 114.8 | 118.0 | 5.5 | 2.8 | -3.6 | -. 5 | 2.8 |
| Dungarees, jeans, and trousers ${ }^{1}$........................................ | 12/77 | 102.7 | 104.7 | 6.1 | 1.9 | . 0 | -. 7 | 1.9 |
| Boys' ${ }^{1}$.................................................................................. | 12/77 | 112.6 | 113.7 | 5.8 | 1.0 | -1.0 | . 5 | 1.0 |
| Coats, jackets, sweaters, and shirts ${ }^{\text { }}$................................... | 12/77 | 104.3 | 106.5 | 3.9 | 2.1 | -3.5 | -. 5 | 2.1 |
| Furnishings | 12/77 | 119.1 | 121.2 | 8.2 | 1.8 | . 3 | . 0 | 1.8 |
| Suits, trousers, sport coats, and jackets ${ }^{\text { }}$............................. | 12/77 | 116.6 | 116.5 | 6.1 | -. 1 | . 4 | 1.6 | -. 1 |
| Women's and girls' ................................................................ |  | 153.4 | 157.5 | 1.3 | 2.7 | -1.2 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| Women's ${ }^{1}$....................................................................... | 12/77 | 101.9 | 104.4 | . 6 | 2.5 | -3.4 | 1.1 | 2.5 |
| Coats and jackets ${ }^{1}$............................................................ |  | 160.7 | 157.9 | -5.8 | -1.7 | -6.8 | 6.8 | -1.7 |
| Dresses ......... |  | 156.9 | 166.4 | -1.7 | 6.1 | -3.2 | . 4 | 4.3 |
| Separates and sportswear ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 97.1 | 99.3 | -. 5 | 2.3 | -3.2 | -1.1 | 2.3 |
| Underwear, nightwear, and hosiery ${ }^{1}$.................................... | 12/77 | 116.4 | 117.8 | 6.1 | 1.2 | -. 7 | . 3 | 1.2 |
| Suits ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 90.0 | 93.0 | 1.5 | 3.3 | -4.5 | 2.5 | 3.3 |
| Girls' ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 102.8 | 106.4 | 4.5 | 3.5 | -3.0 | -. 1 | 3.5 |
| Coats, jackets, dresses, and suits ${ }^{1}$..................................... | 12/77 | 94.4 | 101.2 | 2.3 | 7.2 | -5.2 | -1.7 | 7.2 |
| Separates and sportswear ${ }^{1}$................................................ | 12/77 | 104.2 | 106.2 | 5.4 | 1.9 | -2.4 | . 6 | 1.9 |
| Underwear, nightwear, hosiery, and accessories ${ }^{1}$................. | 12/77 | 113.9 | 115.6 | 6.6 | 1.5 | -. 6 | . 7 | 1.5 |
| Infants' and toddlers' ' ........................................................... |  | 254.3 | 255.3 | 10.3 | . 4 | -. 2 | 1.8 | . 4 |
| Other apparel commodities ' ................................................... |  | 212.3 | 212.2 | 6.2 | . 0 | . 4 | -. 9 | . 0 |
| Sewing materials and notions ${ }^{1}$................................................. | 12/77 | 112.2 | 113.3 | 5.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | . 3 | 1.0 |
| Jewelry and luggage ${ }^{1}$.......................................................... | 12/77 | 147.9 | 147.3 | 6.3 | -. 4 | . 1 | -1.2 | -. 4 |
| Footwear ................................................................................. |  | 194.9 | 197.4 | 5.6 | 1.3 | . 1 | . 0 | . 8 |
| Men's ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 125.0 | 125.2 | 5.2 | . 2 | -. 2 | . 5 | . 2 |
| Boys' and girls' ' ................................................................... | 12/77 | 125.3 | 127.6 | 6.8 | 1.8 | -. 7 | -. 3 | 1.8 |
| Women's ${ }^{1}$............................................................................. | 12/77 | 117.9 | 120.0 | 5.1 | 1.8 | -1.6 | -. 2 | 1.8 |
| Apparel services ........................................................................ |  | 249.9 | 252.4 | 11.7 | 1.0 | . 7 | 1.4 | . 9 |
| Laundry and dry cleaning other than coin operated ${ }^{1}$.................... | 12/77 | 147.6 | 149.6 | 12.9 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| Other apparel services ${ }^{1}$........................................................... | 12/77 | 133.3 | 133.7 | 9.5 | . 3 | . 9 | 1.2 | . 3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Nonfood expenditure categories, U.S. city average-Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Unadjusted indexes |  | Unadjusted percent change to Mar. 1981 from- |  | Seasonally adjusted percent change from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Feb. 1981 | Mar. 1981 | Mar. 1980 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | Dec. to Jan. | Jan. to Feb. | Feb. to Mar. |
| Transportation |  | 270.9 | 273.5 | 12.2 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 0.9 |
| Private |  | 269.4 | 271.7 | 11.4 | . 9 | 1.7 | 2.5 | . 8 |
| New cars |  | 184.8 | 182.9 | 4.5 | -1.0 | . 1 | -. 1 | -. 4 |
| Used cars |  | 234.3 | 235.4 | 20.6 | . 5 | 1.2 | . 5 | -. 2 |
| Gasoline ..................................................................................... |  | 410.8 | 420.7 | 13.4 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 6.6 | 2.3 |
| Automobile maintenance and repair ............................................... |  | 285.4 | 287.7 | 10.3 | . 8 | . 8 | . 6 | . 6 |
| Body work ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 139.2 | 140.3 | 10.2 | . 8 | . 4 | 1.4 | . 8 |
| Automobile drive train, brake, and miscellaneous mechanical repair ${ }^{1}$ $\qquad$ | 12/77 | 136.8 | 137.7 | 11.0 | . 7 | 1.3 | . 7 | . 7 |
| Maintenance and servicing ${ }^{1}$...................................................... | 12/77 | 133.7 | 134.8 | 9.5 | . 8 | . 7 | . 9 | . 8 |
| Power plant repair ${ }^{1}$........... | 12/77 | 135.5 | 137.0 | 10.9 | 1.1 | 1.3 | . 8 | 1.1 |
| Other private transportation |  | 234.2 | 234.7 | 8.4 | . 2 | . 6 | . 5 | . 3 |
| Other private transportation commodities ${ }^{1}$................................. |  | 205.8 | 206.2 | 7.0 | . 2 | . 0 | 1.0 | . 2 |
| Motor oil, coolant, and other products ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 141.6 | 141.6 | 12.0 | . 0 | . 2 | 1.8 | . 0 |
| Automobile parts and equipment ${ }^{1}$............ | 12/77 | 131.8 | 132.1 | 6.3 | . 2 | . 0 | . 9 | . 2 |
| Tires ${ }^{\text {¢ }}$................................................................................... |  | 183.5 | 184.1 | 8.2 | . 3 | -. 3 | 1.1 | . 3 |
| Other parts and equipment ${ }^{1}$................................................. | 12/77 | 129.3 | 129.2 | 1.6 | -. 1 | . 8 | . 5 | -. 1 |
| Other private transportation services |  | 244.0 | 244.6 | 8.7 | . 2 | . 8 | . 4 | . 4 |
| Automobile insurance ${ }^{1}$ |  | 253.7 | 254.4 | 4.3 | . 3 | -. 1 | . 6 | . 3 |
| Automobile finance charges ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 165.1 | 164.3 | 19.6 | -. 5 | 2.5 | 1.0 | -. 5 |
| Automobile rental, registration, and other fees ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 116.7 | 118.2 | 6.7 | 1.3 | . 3 | . 4 | 1.3 |
| State registration. |  | 146.9 | 146.9 | 1.1 | . 0 | -. 3 | . 1 | -. 1 |
| Drivers' license ' | 12/77 | 105.4 | 105.4 | . 7 | . 0 | . 0 | . 1 | . 0 |
| Automobile inspection ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 125.8 | 126.1 | 5.3 | . 2 | . 4 | . 8 | . 2 |
| Other automobile-related fees ' | 12/77 | 134.7 | 138.4 | 13.4 | 2.7 | . 8 | . 7 | 2.7 |
| Public transportation ${ }^{1}$.. |  | 288.1 | 293.9 | 26.6 | 2.0 | 2.2 | . 6 | 2.0 |
| Airline fare ${ }^{\prime}$ |  | 334.1 | 343.7 | 32.2 | 2.9 | 1.4 | . 7 | 2.9 |
| Intercity bus fare ' |  | 312.8 | 323.2 | 11.2 | 3.3 | . 2 | . 7 | 3.3 |
| Intracity mass transit ${ }^{1}$ |  | 248.4 | 250.8 | 24.9 | 1.0 | 4.2 | . 5 | 1.0 |
| Taxi fare ${ }^{1}$ |  | 271.4 | 273.8 | 11.5 | . 9 | . 5 | . 1 | . 9 |
| Intercity train fare ${ }^{1}$................. |  | 276.5 | 276.7 | 16.7 | . 1 | 2.3 | . 0 | . 1 |
| Medical care ....................................................................................... |  | 282.6 | 284.7 | 9.4 | . 7 | 1.1 | . 9 | . 9 |
| Medical care commodities |  | 179.2 | 180.7 | 10.5 | . 8 | . 9 | 1.2 | . 8 |
| Prescription drugs ...... |  | 165.0 | 166.5 | 10.3 | . 9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | . 8 |
| Anti-infective drugs ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 129.2 | 130,5 | 10.7 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Tranquilizers and sedatives ${ }^{1}$...................................................... | 12/77 | 131.9 | 132.8 | 8.7 | . 7 | . 4 | . 9 | . 7 |
| Circulatories and diuretics ${ }^{1}$... | 12/77 | 121.9 | 122.2 | 7.9 | . 2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | . 2 |
| Hormones, diabetic drugs, biologicals, and prescription medical supplies $\qquad$ | 12/77 | 147.4 | 148.2 | 14.0 | . 5 | 1.1 | 2.4 | . 5 |
| Pain and symptom control drugs ' ............................................. | 12/77 | 130.9 | 132.7 | 10.1 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| Supplements, cough and cold preparations, and respiratory agents ${ }^{1}$ $\qquad$ | 12/77 | 124.5 | 126.3 | 9.4 | 1.4 | . 7 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies ${ }^{1}$............................... | 12/77 | 128.9 | 129.9 | 10.7 | . 8 | . 7 | 1.4 | . 8 |
| Eyeglasses ${ }^{1}$.............................................................................. | 12/77 | 123.1 | 124.6 | 9.2 | 1.2 | . 6 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs ${ }^{1}$........................ |  | 202.7 | 204.2 | 12.1 | . 7 | . 6 | 1.7 | . 7 |
| Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies ' ..................... | 12/77 | 124.5 | 125.0 | 8.6 | . 4 | . 9 | . 7 | . 4 |
| Medical care services |  | 305.2 | 307.5 | 9.2 | . 8 | 1.2 | . 8 | . 9 |
| Professional services ${ }^{1}$ |  | 267.2 | 269.6 | 9.9 | . 9 | 1.1 | . 9 | . 9 |
| Physicians' services ${ }^{1}$. |  | 287.7 | 290.3 | 10.7 | . 9 | 1.3 | 1.3 | . 9 |
| Dental services ${ }^{\text { }}$........................................................................ |  | 252.8 | 254.9 | 8.9 | . 8 | 1.1 | . 6 | . 8 |
| Other protessional services ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 130.0 | 131.5 | 10.0 | 1.2 | . 6 | . 5 | 1.2 |
| Other medical care services. |  | 351.1 | 353.4 | 8.6 | . 7 | 1.1 | . 7 | . 8 |
| Hospital and other medical services ${ }^{1}$......................................... | 12/77 | 146.1 | 147.1 | 14.2 | . 7 | 2.0 | 1.1 | . 7 |
| Hospital room ........................................................................... |  | 458.2 | 460.9 | 13.6 | . 6 | 1.7 | . 5 | 1.0 |
| Other hospital and medical care services ${ }^{1}$.............................. | 12/77 | 145.5 | 146.7 | 14.8 | . 8 | 1.6 | 1.3 | . 8 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Nonfood expenditure categories, U.S. city average-Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Unadjusted indexes |  | Unadjusted percent change to Mar. 1981 from- |  | Seasonally adjusted percent change from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Feb. 1981 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar. } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | Dec. to Jan. | Jan. to Feb. | Feb. to Mar. |
| Entertainment | 12/77 | 216.7 | 218.2 | 8.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| Entertainment commodities |  | 219.7 | 222.1 | 9.2 | 1.1 | . 7 | 1.0 | . 8 |
| Reading materials ${ }^{1}$....... |  | 130.9 | 133.2 | 11.6 | 1.8 | 1.4 | . 7 | 1.8 |
| Newspapers ${ }^{1}$...... |  | 253.8 | 256.6 | 10.4 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.1 |
| Magazines, periodicals, and books ' | 12/77 | 132.9 | 136.2 | 12.7 | 2.5 | 1.4 | -. 4 | 2.5 |
| Sporting goods and equipment ${ }^{1}$................................................ | 12/77 | 124.7 | 126.1 | 7.6 | 1.1 | . 5 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Sport vehicles ${ }^{1}$..................................................................... | 12/77 | 126.5 | 128.5 | 8.3 | 1.6 | NA | NA | 1.6 |
| Indoor and warm weather sport equipment ${ }^{1}$.............................. | 12/77 | 115.9 | 116.2 | 6.1 | . 3 | -. 4 | . 2 | . 3 |
| Bicycles |  | 187.2 | 188.4 | 6.3 | . 6 | . 4 | . 4 | . 2 |
| Other sporting goods and equipment ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 120.6 | 121.2 | 7.4 | . 5 | . 4 | -. 2 | . 5 |
| Toys, hobbies, and other entertainment ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 126.3 | 127.2 | 8.8 | . 7 | . 7 | 1.5 | . 7 |
| Toys, hobbies, and music equipment ${ }^{1}$..................................... | 12/77 | 124.7 | 125.6 | 8.6 | . 7 | . 9 | -1.9 | . 7 |
| Photographic supplies and equipment ${ }^{1}$...................................... | 12/77 | 122.6 | 124.0 | 4.9 | 1.1 | -. 4 | . 9 | 1.1 |
| Pet supplies and expense ' .................... | 12/77 | 132.0 | 132.3 | 11.9 | . 2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | . 2 |
| Entertainment services ${ }^{1}$............................ |  | 213.0 | 213.0 | 8.1 | . 0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | . 0 |
| Fees for participant sports ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 129.4 | 129.8 | 10.5 | . 3 | 1.9 | 1.0 | . 3 |
| Admissions ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 125.3 | 125.3 | 5.2 | . 0 | 1.3 | . 5 | . 0 |
| Other entertainment services ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 122.0 | 121.0 | 6.9 | -. 8 | . 6 | 1.6 | -. 8 |
| Other goods and services <br> Tobacco products ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 227.4 | 228.7 | 9.5 | . 6 | . 6 | . 6 | . 7 |
|  |  | 212.3 | 212.5 | 7.1 | . 1 | . 5 | . 2 | . 1 |
| Cigarettes ${ }^{1}$....................................................... |  | 214.8 | 214.8 | 6.8 | . 0 | . 5 | . 1 | . 0 |
| Other tobacco products and smoking accessories ${ }^{1}$..................... |  | 126.5 | 128.0 | 10.1 | 1.2 | . 4 | . 9 | 1.2 |
| Personal care ${ }^{1}$........................................................ |  | 224.6 | 226.9 | 9.0 | 1.0 | . 7 | . 9 | 1.0 |
| Toilet goods and personal care appliances ${ }^{1}$ | $12 / 77$$12 / 77$ | 219.5 | 222.4 | 11.1 | 1.3 | . 8 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Products for the hair, hairpieces, and wigs ${ }^{1}$.............................. |  | 128.3 | 131.4 | 12.7 | 2.4 | . 9 | 1.6 | 2.4 |
| Dental and shaving products ${ }^{\text {a }}$......................................... |  | 132.9 | 135.3 | 13.5 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| Cosmetics, bath and nail preparations, manicure and eye makeup implements $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 / 77 \\ & 12 / 77 \end{aligned}$ | 123.2 | 123.9 | 7.6 | . 6 | . 2 | . 2 | . 6 |
| Other toilet goods and small personal care appliances ${ }^{1}$............ |  | 127.5 | 128.3 | 11.9 | . 6 | . 6 | 1.6 | . 6 |
| Personal care services ${ }^{1}$..................................................... |  | 230.0 | 231.7 | 7.4 | . 7 | . 7 | . 7 | . 7 |
| Beauty parlor services for females ' |  | 231.7 | 233.6 | 7.2 | . 8 | . 6 | . 7 | . 8 |
| Personal and educational expenses $\qquad$ |  | 128.5 | 129.2 | 7.9 | . 5 | . 7 | . 9 | . 5 |
|  | 12/77 | 254.4 | 255.2 | 11.8 | . 3 | . 9 | . 6 | . 8 |
|  |  | 229.8 | 230.5 | 11.4 | . 3 | 2.0 | 1.1 | . 7 |
| Personal and educational services Tuition and other school fees ${ }^{1}$$\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 / 77 \\ & 12 / 77 \\ & 12 / 77 \\ & 12 / 77 \end{aligned}$ | 260.4 | 261.2 | 11.8 | . 3 | . 7 | . 5 | . 8 |
|  |  | 132.7 | 132.8 | 12.0 | . 1 | . 3 | . 1 | . 1 |
| College tuition ${ }^{4}$................................................................... |  | 132.1 | 132.3 | 12.2 | . 2 | . 4 | . 1 | . 2 |
| Elementary and high school tuition ${ }^{1}$...................................... |  | 134.4 | 134.4 | 11.2 | . 0 | . 0 | . 0 | . 0 |
| Personal expenses ${ }^{1}$................................................................... |  | 137.1 | 138.7 | 11.0 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| Special indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gasoline, motor oil, coolant and other products ${ }^{1}$ |  | 404.8 | 414.5 | 13.4 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 6.6 | 2.4 |
| Insurance and finance ${ }^{1}$ |  | 370.7 | 373.6 | 14.5 | . 8 | 1.2 | . 5 | . 8 |
| Utilities and public transportation ................................................. |  | 262.3 | 265.2 | 14.9 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.0 | . 9 |
| Housekeeping and home maintenance services ${ }^{1}$............................ |  | 314.6 | 318.3 | 9.0 | 1.2 | . 4 | 1.6 | 1.2 |

1 Not seasonally adjusted.
2 Indexes were formerly on a December 1977=100 base.

NA Data not adequate for publication.
NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

| Group and item | Other index base | Seasonally adjusted indexes |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | Mar. <br> 1981 | 3 months ending in- |  |  |  | 6 months ending in- |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar. } \\ 1981 \end{gathered}$ | Sept. $1980$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ |
| Housing |  | 281.3 | 282.8 | 19.7 | 1.7 | 15.8 | 8.0 | 10.3 | 11.9 |
| Shelter |  | 300.6 | 301.7 | 23.1 | -1.4 | 20.2 | 4.4 | 10.2 | 12.0 |
| Rent, residential ${ }^{1}$ |  | 201.9 | 203.0 | 10.0 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 7.0 | 9.3 | 8.3 |
| Other rental costs |  | 277.1 | 282.5 | 9.7 | 8.0 | 3.9 | 17.7 | 8.8 | 10.6 |
| Lodging while out of town |  | 295.3 | 302.4 | 9.5 | 8.7 | 1.5 | 21.6 | 9.1 | 11.1 |
| Tenants' insurance ${ }^{1}$......... | 12/77 | 129.3 | 130.1 | 14.2 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 8.8 |
| Homeownership ...... |  | 336.0 | 336.9 | 26.4 | -3.5 | 23.1 | 3.1 | 10.5 | 12.7 |
| Home purchase ${ }^{1}$ |  | 263.0 | 261.1 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 9.0 | -8.8 | 14.9 | -. 3 |
| Financing, taxes, and insurance ${ }^{1}$. |  | 437.1 | 441.1 | 43.9 | -20.0 | 41.8 | 11.4 | 7.3 | 25.7 |
| Property insurance ..................... |  | 373.5 | 377.1 | 15.7 | 11.0 | 11.9 | 9.3 | 13.3 | 10.6 |
| Property taxes ${ }^{1}$................................................................... |  | 198.5 | 199.0 | -1.1 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 9.6 | 3.2 | 8.3 |
| Contracted mortgage interest cost ${ }^{1}$....................................... |  | 565.0 | 570.9 | 55.0 | -25.4 | 51.3 | 11.6 | 7.5 | 29.9 |
| Mortgage interest rates ${ }^{1}$..................................................... |  | 211.9 | 216.0 | 37.0 | -34.9 | 39.0 | 23.0 | -5.6 | 30.8 |
| Maintenance and repairs ..... |  | 304.2 | 306.8 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 10.1 | 12.5 | 8.2 | 11.3 |
| Maintenance and repair services .... |  | 330.7 | 333.6 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 11.0 | 13.8 | 7.0 | 12.4 |
| Maintenance and repair commodities ${ }^{1}$........ |  | 242.4 | 243.9 | 12.5 | 12.7 | 7.3 | 8.3 | 12.6 | 7.8 |
| Paint and wallpaper, supplies, tools, and equipment ' ............ | 12/77 | 141.6 | 143.7 | 21.7 | 13.8 | 11.0 | 13.6 | 17.7 | 12.3 |
| Lumber, awnings, glass, and masonry ${ }^{1}$................................ | 12/77 | 124.0 | 123.3 | 4.5 | 11.6 | 3.3 | . 3 | 8.0 | 1.8 |
| Plumbing, electrical, heating, and cooling supplies ${ }^{1}$............... | 12/77 | 127.3 | 127.6 | 12.6 | 11.5 | 5.3 | 9.3 | 12.0 | 7.3 |
| Miscellaneous supplies and equipment ${ }^{\text {a }}$.............................. | 12/77 | 125.2 | 125.9 | 7.4 | 12.7 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 10.0 | 5.3 |
| Fuel and other utilities ................................................................ |  | 306.3 | 309.5 | 17.0 | 9.8 | 8.5 | 25.5 | 13.4 | 16.7 |
| Fuels ...................................................................................... |  | 390.5 | 395.7 | 20.6 | 11.5 | 8.5 | 33.1 | 16.0 | 20.1 |
| Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas ${ }^{1}$............................................... |  | 675.6 | 693.4 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 18.1 | 97.0 | 2.9 | 52.5 |
| Fuel oil ${ }^{1}$. |  | 712.0 | 730.9 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 17.9 | 106.1 | 2.6 | 55.9 |
|  | 6/78 | 157.5 | 161.5 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 18.9 | 40.3 | 5.6 | 29.2 |
| Gas (piped) and electricity ...................................................... |  | 326.5 | 329.0 | 27.7 | 15.1 | 5.0 | 13.6 | 21.2 | 9.2 |
| Electricity ............................................................................ |  | 276.6 | 276.4 | 28.1 | 14.0 | 7.3 | 12.5 | 20.8 | 9.9 |
| Utility (piped) gas ${ }^{1}$............................................................... |  | 389.0 | 395.2 | 29.3 | 15.6 | 1.4 | 15.2 | 22.2 | 8.0 |
| Other utilities and public services ${ }^{1}$............................................. |  | 173.6 | 174.0 | 7.6 | 5.4 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 6.5 | 8.4 |
| Telephone services ${ }^{1}$.............................................................. |  | 142.4 | 142.5 | 7.1 | 4.5 | 10.0 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 8.2 |
| Local charges | 12/77 | 113.5 | 113.6 | 8.0 | 2.7 | 18.1 | 11.7 | 5.3 | 14.9 |
| Interstate toll calls ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 8.9 | 10.9 | -1.2 | . 0 | 9.9 | -. 6 |
| Intrastate toll calls ' ....................................................... | 12/77 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 2.2 |
| Water and sewerage maintenance ${ }^{1}$........................................ |  | 274.7 | 277.1 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 5.1 | 14.6 | 8.5 | 9.8 |
| Household furnishings and operation ............................................ |  | 215.1 | 216.7 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 5.1 | 9.8 | 8.1 | 7.4 |
| Housefurnishings ...................................................................... |  | 181.2 | 182.4 | 6.5 | 7.6 | 3.2 | 8.8 | 7.0 | 6.0 |
| Textile housefurnishings .................................................... |  | 195.3 | 197.2 | 7.6 | 10.4 | . 6 | 8.5 | 9.0 | 4.5 |
| Household linens ${ }^{1}$............................................ | 12/77 | 118.6 | 123.1 | 7.6 | 8.5 | -4.0 | 21.7 | 8.1 | 8.1 |
| Curtains, drapes, slipcovers, and sewing materials ${ }^{1}$................. | 12/77 | 124.8 | 126.1 | 1.3 | 12.2 | . 6 | 7.6 | 6.6 | 4.1 |
| Furniture and bedding .. |  | 200.9 | 202.0 | 5.8 | 7.3 | 2.7 | 10.5 | 6.5 | 6.5 |
| Bedroom furniture ' | 12/77 | 131.3 | 133.2 | 12.6 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 13.0 | 9.0 | 8.5 |
| Sofas ${ }^{1} . . .$. | 12/77 | 114.5 | 115.8 | 7.8 | -1.1 | 9.6 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 5.6 |
| Living room chairs and tables ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 115.9 | 116.5 | -. 7 | 13.3 | -3.5 | 12.6 | 6.0 | 4.3 |
| Other furniture ${ }^{1}$................................................................... | 12/77 | 129.1 | 130.8 | 15.5 | 1.3 | . 9 | 9.7 | 8.2 | 5.2 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Nonfood expenditure categories, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average -Continued
( $1967=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Seasonally adjusted indexes |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | 3 months ending in- |  |  |  | 6 months ending in- |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | Sept. <br> 1980 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar. } \\ 1981 \end{gathered}$ | Sept. $1980$ | Mar. $1981$ |
| Housefurnishings-Continued: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Appliances including TV and sound equipment ${ }^{1}$........................ |  | 143.9 | 144.2 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 1.1 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 3.1 |
| Television and sound equipment ${ }^{\text {a }}$.................... | 12/77 | 107.9 | 108.0 | -. 4 | 5.4 | . 7 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 1.9 |
| Television. |  | 105.6 | 105.4 | 2.7 | 1.9 | . 0 | 1.5 | 2.3 | . 8 |
| Sound equipment ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 111.0 | 111.2 | -1.5 | 7.2 | 1.1 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| Household appliances ${ }^{1}$ |  | 168.2 | 168.9 | 8.2 | 5.2 | 1.0 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 4.2 |
| Refrigerators and home freezers ${ }^{\text { }}$....................................... |  | 168.4 | 168.5 | 14.1 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 8.9 | 4.5 |
| Laundry equipment ${ }^{1}$.................... | 12/77 | 123.7 | 124.5 | 8.1 | 6.2 | 8.5 | 3.6 | 7.1 | 6.0 |
| Other household appliances ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 115.4 | 115.9 | 5.5 | 5.4 | -3.8 | 10.3 | 5.5 | 3.0 |
| Stoves, dishwashers, vacuums, and sewing machines Office machines, small electric appliances, and | 12/77 | 115.1 | 115.1 | 1.1 | 2.2 | . 7 | 11.5 | 1.6 | 6.0 |
| air conditioners ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 115.7 | 116.9 | 10.4 | 9.4 | -8.9 | 9.4 | 9.9 | -. 2 |
| Other household equipment ${ }^{1}$................................................... | 12/77 | 127.9 | 129.1 | 10.3 | 9.6 | 6.0 | 14.5 | 10.0 | 10.2 |
| Floor and window coverings, infants', laundry, cleaning, and outdoor equipment ' | 12/77 | 128.7 | 130.7 | 13.7 | 9.6 | 5.3 | 21.1 | 11.7 | 12.9 |
| Clocks, lamps, and decor items ${ }^{1}$.......................................... | 12/77 | 124.1 | 125.7 | 14.3 | 6.2 | 3.7 | 13.8 | 10.2 | 8.6 |
| Tableware, serving pieces, and nonelectric kitchenware ${ }^{1}$......... | $12 / 77$ | 134.8 | 135.6 | 9.5 | 9.2 | 8.4 | 15.5 | 9.3 | 11.9 |
| Lawn equipment, power tools, and other hardware ${ }^{1}$................. | 12/77 | 119.9 | 120.8 | 5.5 | 12.9 | 5.2 | 7.3 | 9.1 | 6.2 |
| Housekeeping supplies ${ }^{1}$............................................................ |  | 262.8 | 264.2 | 13.0 | 11.2 | 9.4 | 10.5 | 12.1 | 9.9 |
| Soaps and detergents ${ }^{1}$............. |  | 256.2 | 255.3 | 4.9 | 15.8 | 18.0 | 2.1 | 10.2 | 9.7 |
| Other laundry and cleaning products ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 129.3 | 129.7 | 14.8 | 15.7 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 15.2 | 6.6 |
| Cleansing and toilet tissue, paper towels and napkins ${ }^{1}$.............. | 12/77 | 138.4 | 137.9 | 19.0 | 14.3 | 7.1 | 5.4 | 16.6 | 6.2 |
| Stationery, stationery supplies, and gift wrap ${ }^{1}$........................... | $12 / 77$ | 121.4 | 122.3 | 11.3 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 9.7 | 7.5 | 7.4 |
| Miscellaneous household products ${ }^{1}$........................................ | 12/77 | 135.9 | 137.3 | 12.1 | 15.6 | 11.3 | 15.3 | 13.8 | 13.3 |
| Lawn and garden supplies ${ }^{1}$.................................................... | 12/77 | 134.0 | 136.6 | 19.0 | . 9 | 4.2 | 28.1 | 9.6 | 15.5 |
| Housekeeping services ${ }^{1}$............................................................ |  | 281.6 | 284.8 | 8.6 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 11.6 | 7.5 | 8.6 |
|  |  | 257.3 | 274.3 | . 0 | . 0 | . 0 | 29.2 | . 0 | 13.7 |
| Moving, storage, freight, household laundry, and drycleaning services ${ }^{1}$ $\qquad$ | 12/77 | 138.2 | 139.0 | 17.3 6.7 | 7.2 | 4.9 | 14.4 | 12.2 | 9.6 |
| Appliance and furniture repair ${ }^{1}$............................................... | 12/77 | 123.6 | 124.5 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 5.5 | 10.6 | 7.0 | 8.0 |
| Apparel and upkeep . |  | 184.0 | 185.8 | 1.1 | 8.9 | 4.3 | 6.7 | 4.9 | 5.5 |
| Apparel commodities .................................................................. |  | 175.3 | 177.1 | -. 7 | 8.8 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 4.4 |
| Apparel commodities less footwear ............................................ |  | 171.9 | 173.7 | -1.4 | 8.7 | 2.9 | 6.2 | 3.5 | 4.5 |
| Men's and boys' .................................................................... |  | 174.0 | 175.4 | 1.7 | 10.2 | 4.5 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 5.6 |
| Mer's ${ }^{1}$.... | 12/7.7 | 107.8 | 110.2 | 1.9 | 13.2 | 6.4 | 1.5 | 7.4 | 3.9 |
| Suits, sport coats, and jackets ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 100.5 | 103.2 | -. 8 | 14.8 | 1.2 | -1.2 | 6.7 | . 0 |
| Coats and jackets ${ }^{1}$.................... | 12/77 | 95.6 | 97.9 | -2.5 | 15.8 | -. 8 | -7.0 | 6.3 | -4.0 |
| Furnishings and special clothing ' | 12/77 | 125.3 | 127.2 | 11.6 | 9.1 | 10.7 | 11.1 | 10.3 | 10.9 |
| Shirts ${ }^{1}$............................................................................... | 12/77 | 114.8 | 118.0 | -3.9 | 23.9 | 9.9 | -5.6 | 9.1 | 1.9 |
| Dungarees, jeans, and trousers ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 102.7 | 104.7 | 3.3 | 7.0 | 9.0 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 7.0 |
| Boys' ${ }^{1}$.......................................... | 12/77 | 112.6 | 113.7 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 2.1 | 7.4 | 4.2 |
| Coats, jackets, sweaters, and shirts ${ }^{1}$ | $12 / 77$ | 104.3 | 106.5 | 8.5 | 14.1 | 1.9 | -7.5 | 11.2 | -2.9 |
| Furnishings ${ }^{1}$.. | 12/77 | 119.1 | 121.2 | 9.6 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 8.0 |
| Suits, trousers, sport coats, and jackets ${ }^{1}$........................ | 12/77 | 116.6 | 116.5 | 5.6 | 2.2 | 8.9 | 7.9 | 3.9 | 8.4 |
| Women's and girls' ....................................... |  | 156.4 | 159.3 | -9.1 | 6.9 | -. 3 | 8.7 | -1.4 | 4.1 |
| Women's ${ }^{1}$............... | 12/77 | 101.9 | 104.4 | -7.9 | 16.7 | -4.8 | . 0 | 3.7 | -2.4 |
| Coats and jackets ${ }^{1}$ |  | 160.7 | 157.9 | -20.8 | 30.3 | -16.6 | -8.4 | 1.6 | -12.6 |
| Dresses ..................... |  | 158.6 | 165.4 | -11.4 | 6.3 | -6.4 | 5.5 | -2.9 | -. 6 |
| Separates and sportswear ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 97.1 | 99.3 | -1.2 | 11.3 | -3.1 | -8.0 | 4.9 | -5.6 |
| Underwear, nightwear, and hosiery ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 116.4 | 117.8 | 4.0 | 9.2 | 7.9 | 3.5 | 6.6 | 5.7 |
| Suits ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 90.0 | 93.0 | -20.5 | 48.0 | -13.9 | 4.9 | 8.5 | -5.0 |
| Girls' ${ }^{1}$ | $12 / 77$ | 102.8 | 106.4 | 1.2 | 15.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 8.0 | 1.1 |
| Coats, jackets, dresses, and suits ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 94.4 | 101.2 | -3.2 | 17.3 | -3.1 | -. 4 | 6.6 | -1.8 |
| Separates and sportswear ${ }^{1}$........................................... | 12/77 | 104.2 | 106.2 | -. 4 | 19.6 | 3.1 | . 4 | 9.1 | 1.7 |
| Underwear, nightwear, hosiery, and accessories ' ................. | 12/77 | 113.9 | 115.6 | 11.5 | 5.9 | 2.9 | 6.5 | 8.7 | 4.7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Nonfood expenditure categories, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average -Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Seasonally adjusted indexes |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Feb. <br> 1981 | Mar. 1981 | 3 months ending in- |  |  |  | 6 months ending in- |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | Sept. $1980$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | Mar. 1981 | Sept. $1980$ | Mar. <br> 1981 |
| Apparel commodities less footwear-Continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Infants and toddlers ' ................................................................. |  | 254.3 | 255.3 | 17.5 | 2.5 | 13.3 | 8.6 | 9.7 | 10.9 |
| Other apparel commodities ${ }^{1}$...................................................... |  | 212.3 | 212.2 | 11.3 | 10.5 | 5.4 | -2.0 | 10.9 | 1.6 |
| Sewing materials and notions ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 112.2 | 113.3 | 12.1 | 2.6 | -1.1 | 10.1 | 7.2 | 4.4 |
| Jewelry and luggage ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 147.9 | 147.3 | 10.8 | 13.6 | 7.6 | -5.8 | 12.2 | . 7 |
| Footwear .................................................................................... |  | 196.1 | 197.6 | 3.7 | 9.2 | 6.1 | 3.5 | 6.4 | 4.8 |
| Men's ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 125.0 | 125.2 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 7.9 | 2.6 |
| Boys' and girls' ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 125.3 | 127.6 | 5.1 | 7.8 | 11.1 | 3.2 | 6.5 | 7.1 |
| Women's ' ................................................................................. | 12/77 | 117.9 | 120.0 | 1.4 | 11.3 | 8.0 | . 0 | 6.2 | 3.9 |
| Apparel services ........................................................................... |  | 249.7 | 251.9 | 13.8 | 9.2 | 11.7 | 12.3 | 11.5 | 12.0 |
| Laundry and dry cleaning other than coin operated ${ }^{1}$.................... | 12/77 | 147.6 | 149.6 | 16.0 | 7.5 | 10.4 | 18.1 | 11.6 | 14.2 |
| Other apparel services ${ }^{1}$.............................................................. | 12/77 | 133.3 | 133.7 | 11.6 | 4.5 | 11.8 | 10.2 | 8.0 | 11.0 |
| Transportation |  | 273.4 | 275.9 | 2.6 | 11.3 | 13.9 | 22.2 | 6.9 | 18.0 |
| Private |  | 272.0 | 274.2 | 1.8 | 8.9 | 13.8 | 22.0 | 5.3 | 17.8 |
| New cars |  | 183.3 | 182.5 | 8.7 | 15.4 | -3.4 | -1.7 | 12.0 | -2.6 |
| Used cars |  | 242.8 | 242.4 | -12.1 | 39.0 | 62.3 | 6.5 | 10.5 | 31.5 |
| Gasoline |  | 417.5 | 427.1 | -5.8 | -3.3 | 10.5 | 64.2 | -4.6 | 34.7 |
| Automobile maintenance and repair .............................................. |  | 285.1 | 286.8 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 8.4 | 11.0 | 9.6 |
| Body work ${ }^{1}$................................................................................ | 12/77 | 139.2 | 140.3 | 13.5 | 7.5 | 9.3 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 10.0 |
| Automobile drive train, brake, and miscellaneous mechanical repair ' $\qquad$ | 12/77 | 136.8 | 137.7 | 11.4 | 11.1 | 9.8 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 10.7 |
| Maintenance and servicing ${ }^{1}$...................................................... | 12/77 | 133.7 | 134.8 | 10.1 | 10.9 | 7.0 | 10.1 | 10.5 | 8.5 |
| Power plant repair ${ }^{1}$................................................................... | 12/77 | 135.5 | 137.0 | 8.0 | 9.2 | 13.0 | 13.6 | 8.6 | 13.3 |
| Other private transportation .......................................................... |  | 233.8 | 234.5 | 16.3 | 3.8 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 9.9 | 7.1 |
| Other private transportation commodities ${ }^{1}$ |  | 205.8 | 206.2 | 5.9 | 11.5 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 8.7 | 5.3 |
| Motor oil, coolant, and other products ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 141.6 | 141.6 | 26.7 | 10.5 | . 3.8 | 8.3 | 18.3 | 6.1 |
| Automobile parts and equipment ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 131.8 | 132.1 | 3.3 | 11.7 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 7.4 | 5.2 |
| Tires ${ }^{1}$............................... |  | 183.5 | 184.1 | 5.3 | 16.0 | 7.6 | 4.5 | 10.5 | 6.0 |
| Other parts and equipment ${ }^{\dagger}$.................................................. | 12/77 | 129.3 | 129.2 | -1.3 | 1.6 | . 9 | 5.1 | . 2 | 3.0 |
| Other private transportation services |  | 243.5 | 244.4 | 18.6 | 2.1 | 8.8 | 6.3 | 10.0 | 7.5 |
| Automobile insurance ${ }^{1}$............................................................. |  | 253.7 | 254.4 | 7.6 | 4.6 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 6.1 | 2.5 |
| Automobile finance charges ${ }^{1}$................................................... | 12/77 | 165.1 | 164.3 | 56.6 | -12.6 | 32.4 | 12.9 | 17.0 | 22.2 |
| Automobile rental, registration, and other fees ${ }^{1}$....................... | 12/77 | 116.7 | 118.2 | 7.8 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 8.6 | 6.8 | 6.6 |
| State registration |  | 146.9 | 146.8 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 1.9 | -1.4 | 1.9 | . 3 |
| Drivers' license ${ }^{1}$.................................................................... | 12/77 | 105.4 | 105.4 | . 0 | . 8 | 1.5 | . 4 | . 4 | 1.0 |
| Automobile inspection ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 125.8 | 126.1 | 6.2 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 5.4 |
| Other automobile-related fees ${ }^{\mathbf{1}}$.............................................. | 12/77 | 134.7 | 138.4 | 14.1 | 12.3 | 9.2 | 18.3 | 13.2 | 13.7 |
| Public transportation ${ }^{1}$.. |  | 288.1 | 293.9 | 18.6 | 56.7 | 14.1 | 21.2 | 36.3 | 17.6 |
| Airline fare ${ }^{1} . . . . . . . . .$. |  | 334.1 | 343.7 | 26.3 | 60.9 | 23.9 | 21.5 | 42.5 | 22.7 |
| Intercity bus fare ' ....... |  | 312.8 | 323.2 | 4.3 | 15.7 | 7.3 | 18.0 | 9.9 | 12.5 |
| Intracity mass transit ${ }^{\text {' }}$ |  | 248.4 | 250.8 | 7.4 | 74.1 | 4.0 | 25.2 | 36.7 | 14.1 |
| Taxi fare ${ }^{1}$.............. |  | 271.4 | 273.8 | 29.5 | 7.5 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 18.0 | 5.3 |
| Intercity train fare ' ................................................................ |  | 276.5 | 276.7 | 34.0 | . 5 | 24.9 | 10.1 | 16.0 | 17.3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Nonfood expenditure categories, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average -Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Seasonally adjusted indexes |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | Mar. 1981 | 3 months ending in- |  |  |  | 6 months ending in- |  |
|  |  |  |  | June $1980$ | Sept. $1980$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ |
| Medical care |  | 281.7 | 284.1 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 7.9 | 11.9 | 9.1 | 9.9 |
| Medical care commodities |  | 179.0 | 180.5 | 10.7 | 10.2 | 8.9 | 12.4 | 10.4 | 10.6 |
| Prescription drugs |  | 164.5 | 165.8 | 11.7 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 11.9 | 10.4 | 10.3 |
| Anti-infective drugs ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 129.2 | 130.5 | 9.1 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 19.9 | 7.8 | 13.7 |
| Tranquilizers and sedatives ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 131.9 | 132.8 | 9.1 | 4.6 | 12.9 | 8.2 | 6.8 | 10.6 |
| Circulatories and diuretics ${ }^{1}$.. | 12/77 | 121.9 | 122.2 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 7.7 | 10.8 | 6.5 | 9.3 |
| Hormones, diabetic drugs, biologicals, and prescription medical supplies ${ }^{\text {' }}$ | 12/77 | 147.4 | 148.2 | 13.9 | 14.4 | 10.2 | 17.6 | 14.2 | 13.8 |
| Pain and symptom control drugs ${ }^{1}$ $\qquad$ | 12/77 | 130.9 | 132.7 | 12.9 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 19.6 | 8.6 | 11.6 |
| Supplements, cough and cold preparations, and respiratory agents ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 124.5 | 126.3 | 11.2 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 13.4 | 8.8 | 9.9 |
| Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies ' ............................... | 12/77 | 128.9 | 129.9 | 11.7 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 12.3 | 10.5 | 11.0 |
| Eyeglasses ${ }^{1}$............................................................................. | 12/77 | 123.1 | 124.6 | 15.2 | 8.0 | 1.0 | 13.2 | 11.5 | 6.9 |
| Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs ${ }^{1}$........................ |  | 202.7 | 204.2 | 11.7 | 8.6 | 15.2 | 12.9 | 10.1 | 14.1 |
| Nomprescription medical equipment and supplies ${ }^{1}$..................... | 12/77 | 124.5 | 125.0 | 8.6 | 11.7 | 5.7 | 8.4 | 10.1 | 7.1 |
| Medical care services ...................................................................... |  | 304.1 | 306.7 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 7.7 | 12.0 | 8.7 | 9.9 |
| Professional services ${ }^{1}$ $\qquad$ |  | 267.2 | 269.6 | 11.0 | 9.0 | 7.0 | 12.6 | 10.0 | 9.8 |
| Physicians' services ${ }^{1}$ $\qquad$ |  | 287.7 | 290.3 | 10.9 | 7.6 | 9.2 | 15.1 | 9.3 | 12.1 |
| Dental services ${ }^{1}$........................................................................ |  | 252.8 | 254.9 | 11.0 | 9.5 | 4.6 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 7.5 |
| Other protessional services ${ }^{1}$..................................................... | 12/77 | 130.0 | 131.5 | 11.9 | 13.0 | 5.8 | 9.7 | 12.4 | 7.7 |
| Other medical care services ......................................................... |  | 348.7 | 351.6 | 6.2 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 11.1 | 7.5 | 9.6 |
| Hospital and other medical services ${ }^{1}$......................................... | 12/77 | 146.1 | 147.1 | 8.3 | 18.5 | 14.1 | 16.1 | 13.3 | 15.1 |
| Hospital room .......................................................................... |  | 454.1 | 458.6 | 11.9 | 14.5 | 14.9 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 14.1 |
| Other hospital and medical care services ${ }^{\text {. .............................. }}$ | 12/77 | 145.5 | 146.7 | 9.1 | 21.1 | 13.5 | 15.9 | 14.9 | 14.7 |
| Entertainment .................................................................................... |  | 216.9 | 217.9 | 9.1 | 10.5 | 5.0 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 7.6 |
| Entertainment commodities .............................................................. |  | 219.9 | 221.7 | 9.2 | 11.0 | 6.1 | 10.4 | 10.1 | 8.2 |
| Reading materials ${ }^{\text {i }}$...................................................................... | 12/77 | 130.9 | 133.2 | 10.1 | 13.0 | 6.8 | 16.5 | 11.5 | 11.6 |
| Newspapers ${ }^{1}$............................................................................ |  | 253.8 | 256.6 | 11.9 | 5.6 | 6.6 | 18.0 | 8.7 | 12.2 |
| Magazines, periodicals, and books ' .......................................... | 12/77 | 132.9 | 136.2 | 7.8 | 21.7 | 7.0 | 15.1 | 14.6 | 11.0 |
| Sporting goods and equipment ${ }^{1}$................................................. | 12/77 | 124.7 | 126.1 | 4.9 | 8.7 | 6.1 | 10.8 | 6.8 | 8.4 |
| Sport vehicles ${ }^{1}$.......................................................................... | 12/77 | 126.5 | 128.5 | 3.8 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Indoor and warm weather sport equipment ${ }^{1}$............................... | 12/77 | 115.9 | . 116.2 | 6.0 | 10.1 | 8.7 | . 0 | 8.0 | 4.3 |
| Bicycles ..................................................................................... |  | 188.1 | 188.4 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 3.7 | 7.2 | 5.4 |
| Other sporting goods and equipment ${ }^{1}$....................................... | 12/77 | 120.6 | 121.2 | 6.2 | 9.4 | 11.4 | 2.7 | 7.8 | 6.9 |
| Toys, hobbies, and other entertainment ${ }^{1}$..................................... | 12/77 | 126.3 | 127.2 | 13.3 | 6.8 | 3.0 | 12.5 | 10.0 | 7.6 |
| Toys, hobbies, and music equipment ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 124.7 | 125.6 | 14.2 | 6.2 | $-.3$ | 15.0 | 10.1 | 7.0 |
| Photographic supplies and equipment ${ }^{\dagger}$....................................... | 12/77 | 122.6 | 124.0 | 12.8 | 4.3 | -3.5 | 6.7 | 8.5 | 1.5 |
| Pet supplies and expense ${ }^{1}$...................................................... | 12/77 | 132.0 | 132.3 | 12.4 | 9.2 | 13.5 | 12.7 | 10.8 | 13.1 |
| Entertainment services ${ }^{1}$................................................................. |  | 213.0 | 213.0 | 9.2 | 9.7 | 3.3 | 10.4 | 9.5 | 6.8 |
| Fees for participant sports ${ }^{1}$......................................................... | 12/77 | 129.4 | 129.8 | 12.1 | 12.5 | 3.9 | 13.7 | 12.3 | 8.7 |
| Admissions ${ }^{1}$................................................................................ | 12/77 | 125.3 | 125.3 | 4.4 | 7.5 | 1.6 | 7.3 | 6.0 | 4.5 |
| Other entertainment services ${ }^{1}$..................................................... | 12/77 | 122.0 | 121.0 | 12.6 | 6.0 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 9.2 | 4.6 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Nonfood expenditure categories, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average -Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)


1 Not seasonally adjusted.
2 Indexes were formerly on a December 1977=100 base.

NA Data not adequate for publication.
NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group
$(1967=100)$

| Group | Relative importance, December 1980 | Unadjusted indexes |  | Unadjusted percent change to Mar. 1981 from- |  | Seasonally adjusted percent change from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Feb. $1981$ | Mar. <br> 1981 | Mar. 1980 | Feb. 1981 | Dec. to Jan. | Jan. to Feb. | Feb. to Mar. |
|  | Expenditure category |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items | 100.000 | 263.5 | 265.2 | 10.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| All items(1957-59 = 100) ............................................. | - | 306.5 | 308.4 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Food and beverages ............................................... | 20.001 | 264.3 | 265.5 | 10.1 | . 5 | -. 2 | . 2 | . 4 |
| Food ................................................................... | 18.926 | 271.4 | 272.6 | 10.1 | . 4 | -. 3 | . 1 | . 4 |
| Food at home.. | 13.220 | 267.0 | 268.1 | 10.3 | . 4 | -. 5 | -. 1 | . 4 |
| Cereals and bakery products ${ }^{1}$........................... | 1.671 | 265.0 | 266.5 | 11.4 | . 6 | 1.3 | . 8 | . 6 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs ........................... | 4.498 | 251.6 | 249.9 | 5.4 | -. 7 | -2.5 | -2.2 | -. 9 |
| Dairy products ................................................ | 1.768 | 242.5 | 242.7 | 9.8 | . 1 | . 8 | . 8 | . 5 |
| Fruits and vegetables ....................................... | 1.742 | 266.5 | 275.0 | 19.5 | 3.2 | -. 6 | 2.3 | 3.9 |
| Sugar and sweets ............................................ | . 544 | 387.7 | 384.6 | 22.4 | -. 8 | -1.0 | -. 9 | -1.5 |
| Fats and oils ................................................... | . 361 | 268.9 | 270.5 | 14.2 | . 6 | 3.9 | 3.0 | . 9 |
| Nonalcoholic beverages ................................... | 1.514 | 413.6. | 415.4 | 8.1 | . 4 | . 2 | -. 3 | -. 1 |
| Other prepared foods ${ }^{1}$ | 1.122 | 247.1 | 250.0 | 11.6 | 1.2 | . 9 | . 8 | 1.2 |
| Food away from home ........................................ | 5.706 | 287.3 | 288.6 | 9.9 | . 5 | . 7 | . 8 | . 3 |
| Alcoholic beverages ............................................... | 1.075 | 197.6 | 198.7 | 8.7 | . 6 | 1.0 | . 9 | . 4 |
| Housing ....................................... | 42.149 | 280.7 | 282.2 | 10.9 | . 5 | . 7 | . 6 | . 5 |
| Shelter ............................................................... | 28.753 | 301.7 | 302.6 | 11.0 | . 3 | . 4 | . 0 | . 3 |
| Rent, residential ${ }^{1}$.............................................. | 4.832 | 201.6 | 202.7 | 8.7 | . 5 | . 6 | . 5 | . 5 |
| Other rental costs .............................................. | . 488 | 278.3 | 283.5 | 9.6 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| Homeownership ................................................ | 23.432 | 338.2 | 338.8 | 11.4 | . 2 | . 4 | -. 1 | . 2 |
| Home purchase ${ }^{1}$............................................. | 9.064 | 262.7 | 260.2 | 6.7 | -1.0 | -. 6 | -1.4 | -1.0 |
| Financing, taxes, and insurance ${ }^{\dagger}$...................... | 11.204 | 442.6 | 446.4 | 16.2 | . 9 | 1.2 | . 3 | . 9 |
| Maintenance and repairs .................................. | 3.164 | 299.9 | 302.7 | 8.8 | . 9 | -. 1 | 2.1 | . 8 |
| Maintenance and repair services ..................... | 2.258 | 327.7 | 331.3 | 9.2 | 1.1 | -. 2 | 2.6 | . 9 |
| Maintenance and repair commodities ${ }^{\dagger}$.............. | . 906 | 238.6 | 239.9 | 7.9 | . 5 | . 2 | . 8 | . 5 |
| Fuel and other utilities .......................................... | 6.441 | 305.6 | 309.4 | 15.1 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 1.0 |
| Fuels ................................................................ | 4.764 | 387.3 | 393.4 | 17.8 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 1.3 |
| Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas ${ }^{1}$......................... | 1.290 | 678.5 | 696.3 | 25.7 | 2.6 | 7.0 | 8.1 | 2.6 |
| Gas (piped) and electricity ................................ | 3.473 | 322.1 | 325.9 | 14.8 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.4 | . 8 |
| Other utilities and public services ${ }^{1}$....................... | 1.677 | 173.9 | 174.4 | 7.7 | . 3 | . 8 | 1.1 | . 3 |
| Household furnishings and operation ...................... | 6.955 | 211.7 | 213.7 | 7.3 | . 9 | . 5 | . 8 | . 7 |
| Housefurnishings | 4.010 | 178.5 | 180.2 | 5.8 | 1.0 | . 3 | . 7 | . 5 |
| Housekeeping supplies ${ }^{1}$ | 1.501 | 260.1 | 261.2 | 10.9 | . 4 | . 6 | 1.0 | . 4 |
| Housekeeping services ' .................................... | 1.443 | 279.4 | 283.3 | 7.8 | 1.4 | . 9 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| Apparel and upkeep ................................................ | 4.853 | 181.8 | 184.3 | 5.3 | 1.4 | . 3 | . 5 | . 7 |
| Apparel commodities ............................................. | 4.222 | 173.3 | 175.8 | 4.2 | 1.4 | . 3 | . 3 | . 6 |
| Men's and boys' apparel .................................... | 1.307 | 172.2 | 174.9 | 5.4 | 1.6 | . 1 | . 5 | . 5 |
| Women's and girls' apparel .................................. | 1.575 | 155.4 | 158.9 | 2.6 | 2.3 | . 1 | . 8 | 1.1 |
| Infants' and toddlers' apparel ' ............................ | . 122 | 264.0 | 266.4 | 12.3 | . 9 | . 6 | 2.8 | . 9 |
| Footwear | . 672 | 194.9 | 195.9 | 5.2 | . 5 | . 4 | -. 3 | . 1 |
| Other apparel commodities ${ }^{1}$................................ | . 547 | 204.4 | 204.5 | 3.4 | . 0 | . 4 | -. 4 | . 0 |
| Apparel services .................................................. | . 631 | 248.7 | 251.5 | 12.5 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | . 8 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued
$(1967=100)$

| Group | Relative importance, December 1980 | Unadjusted indexes |  | Unadjusted percent change to Mar. 1981 from- |  | Seasonally adjusted percent change from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | Mar. 1980 | Feb. 1981 | Dec. to Jan. | Jan. to Feb. | Feb. to Mar. |
|  | Expenditure category |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Transportation | 21.317 | 272.1 | 274.4 | 12.3 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 0.8 |
| Private transportation .... | 20.280 | 271.0 | 273.2 | 11.7 | . 8 | 1.8 | 2.5 | . 8 |
| New cars .................... | 3.773 | 185.0 | 182.7 | 4.2 | -1.2 | . 2 | -. 2 | -. 7 |
| Used cars | 3.807 | 234.4 | 235.4 | 20.6 | . 4 | 1.2 | . 6 | -. 2 |
| Gasoline | 6.782 | 412.5 | 422.3 | 13.3 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 6.7 | 2.3 |
| Maintenance and repair .............................. | 1.597 | 285.4 | 288.2 | 10.1 | 1.0 | . 6 | . 5 | . 8 |
| Other private transportation ................................ | 4.322 | 236.9 | 237.3 | 9.3 | . 2 | . 8 | . 5 | . 3 |
| Other private transportation commodities ${ }^{1}$.......... | . 779 | 207.5 | 208.0 | 7.7 | . 2 | . 2 | . 6 | . 2 |
| Other private transportation services .................. | 3.543 | 247.0 | 247.4 | 9.6 | . 2 | . 9 | . 5 | . 4 |
| Public transportation ' ........................................... | 1.037 | 280.6 | 285.1 | 26.1 | 1.6 | 2.6 | . 6 | 1.6 |
| Medical care ... | 4.287 | 284.4 | 287.0 | 10.0 | . 9 | 1.3 | . 9 | 1.0 |
| Medical care commodities .................................... | . 714 | 179.6 | 181.2 | 10.2 | . 9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | . 8 |
| Medical care services ........................................... | 3.573 | 307.4 | 310.2 | 9.9 | . 9 | 1.3 | . 8 | 1.0 |
| Professional services ${ }^{1}$............................................................. | 1.822 | 271.6 | 274.2 | 10.7 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Other medical care services ............................... | 1.751 | 351.3 | 354.4 | 9.2 | . 9 | 1.1 | . 6 | 1.1 |
| Entertainment ......................................................... | 3.454 | 215.0 | 216.1 | 8.3 | . 5 | . 9 | 1.2 | . 3 |
| Entertainment commodities .................................... | 2.191 | 216.2 | 218.0 | 8.8 | . 8 | . 8 | 1.3 | . 5 |
| Entertainment services ${ }^{1}$........................................ | 1.263 | 213.9 | 213.8 | 7.4 | . 0 | 1.1 | . 9 | . 0 |
| Other goods and services ....................................... | 3.940 | 225.6 | 226.8 | 8.9 | . 5 | . 6 | . 6 | . 7 |
| Tobacco products ${ }^{1}$............................................... | 1.272 | 211.9 | 212.4 | 6.9 | . 2 | . 6 | . 1 | . 2 |
| Personal care ${ }^{1}$.................................................... | 1.628 | 223.2 | 225.1 | 8.4 | . 9 | . 5 | . 9 | . 9 |
| Toilet goods and personal care appliances ${ }^{1}$......... | . 780 | 218.5 | 220.9 | 10.7 | 1.1. | . 8 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Personal care services ${ }^{1}$..................................... | . 848 | 228.1 | 229.4 | 6.3 | . 6 | . 2 | . 8 | . 6 |
| Personal and educational expenses ....................... | 1.041 | 255.0 | 256.0 | 12.2 | . 4 | 1.0 | . 6 | . 9 |
| School books and supplies | . 152 | 233.6 | 234.4 | 11.2 | . 3 | 2.0 | . 9 | . 9 |
| Personal and educational services ........................ | . 889 | 260.6 | 261.6 | 12.3 | . 4 | . 9 | . 6 | . 9 |
|  | Commodity and service group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items ................................................................... | 100.000 | 263.5 | 265.2 | 10.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| Commodities | 61.243 | 248.8 | 250.2 | 9.7 | . 6 | . 7 | 1.0 | . 4 |
| Food and beverages ............................................ | 20.001 | 264.3 | 265.5 | 10.1 | . 5 | -. 2 | . 2 | . 4 |
| Commodities less food and beverages .................. | 41.242 | 237.9 | 239.4 | 9.5 | . 6 | 1.2 | 1.4 | . 5 |
| Nondurables less food and beverages .................. | 18.885 | 261.4 | 265.7 | 10.8 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 1.3 |
| Apparel commodities | 4.222 | 173.3 | 175.8 | 4.2 | 1.4 | . 3 | . 3 | . 6 |
| Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel $\qquad$ | 14.664 | 309.2 | 314.5 | 12.7 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 1.7 |
| Durables ............................................................ | 22.357 | 218.6 | 217.8 | 8.3 | -. 4 | . 2 | -. 3 | -. 4 |
| Services ................................................................ | 38.757 | 290.8 | 293.1 | 12.0 | . 8 | . 9 | . 8 | . 8 |
| Rent, residential ' ............................................................. | 4.832 | 201.6 | 202.7 | 8.7 | . 5 | . 6 | . 5 | . 5 |
| Household services less rent ................................. | 20.545 | 348.5 | 351.8 | 13.6 | . 9 | . 9 | . 9 | . 9 |
| Transportation services ....................................... | 6.176 | 259.7 | 261.3 | 12.3 | . 6 | 1.2 | . 5 | . 7 |
| Medical care services ........................................... | 3.573 | 307.4 | 310.2 | 9.9 | . 9 | 1.3 | . 8 | 1.0 |
| Other services ...................................................... | 3.631 | 232.1 | 233.0 | 9.1 | . 4 | . 8 | . 8 | . 5 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued
$(1967=100)$

| Group | Relative importance, December 1980 | Unadjusted indexes |  | Unadjusted percent change to Mar. 1981 from- |  | Seasonally adjusted percent change from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Feb. $1981$ | Mar. <br> 1981 | Mar. 1980 | Feb. 1981 | Dec. to Jan. | Jan. to Feb. | Feb. to Mar. |
|  | Commodity and service group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Special indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items less food ................................................. | 81.074 | 260.8 | 262.6 | 10.7 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.6 |
| All items less shelter ........................................... | 71.247 | 252.2 | 254.2 | 10.4 | . 8 | . 9 | 1.3 | . 7 |
| All items less mortgage interest costs ...................... | 90.675 | 251.4 | 252.9 | 9.9 | . 6 | . 6 | 1.0 | . 5 |
| All items less home purchase and mortgage interest costs $\qquad$ | 82.675 | 250.3 | 252.3 | 10.2 | . 8 | . 9 | 1.1 | . 7 |
| All items less medical care ...................................... | 95.713 | 262.0 | 263.7 | 10.6 | . 6 | . 8 | . 9 | . 5 |
| Commodities less food ............................................ | 42.317 | 236.0 | 237.4 | 9.5 | . 6 | 1.1 | 1.4 | . 5 |
| Nondurables less food ............................................. | 19.961 | 255.9 | 259.9 | 10.7 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 1.2 |
| Nondurables less food and apparel ' ........................ | 15.739 | 294.7 | 299.5 | 12.5 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 1.6 |
| Nondurables .......................................................... | 38.886 | 263.8 | 266.6 | 10.4 | 1.1 | . 9 | 1.5 | . 8 |
| Services less rent ................................................... | 33.925 | 307.9 | 310.4 | 12.5 | . 8 | . 9 | . 8 | . 8 |
| Services less medical care ${ }^{1}$.................................... | 35.184 | 287.0 | 289.2 | 12.2 | . 8 | 1.0 | . 8 | . 8 |
| Energy ${ }^{1}$................................................................ | 11.652 | 405.4 | 413.7 | 15.0 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 5.2 | 2.0 |
| All items less energy ............................................. | 88.348 | 251.8 | 252.9 | 10.0 | . 4 | . 5 | . 2 | . 3 |
| All items less food and energy .............................. | 69.423 | 245.8 | 246.9 | 9.9 | . 4 | . 6 | . 4 | . 3 |
| Commodities less food and energy ....................... | 34.139 | 210.5 | 210.7 | 8.0 | . 1 | . 3 | . 2 | -. 1 |
|  | 8.178 | 450.1 | 460.9 | 15.1 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 6.8 | 2.4 |
| Services less energy .......................................... | 35.284 | 288.4 | 290.6 | 11.8 | . 8 | . 9 | . 7 | . 8 |
| Purchasing power of the consumer dollar: $1967=\$ 1.00^{1}$ | 100.000 | \$.380 | \$. 377 | -9.6 | -. 8 | -. 8 | -1.0 | -. 8 |
| 1957-59 = \$1.00 ${ }^{1}$...................................................... | - | . 326 | . 324 | - | - | - | - | - |

[^2]NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

| Group | Seasonally adjusted indexes |  |  |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 'Feb. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | 3 months ending in- |  |  |  | 6 months ending in- |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | Sept. 1980 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | Mar. 1981 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar. } \\ 1981 \end{gathered}$ |
| All items .............................................................................. | Expenditure category |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 11.3 | 8.2 | 13.5 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 11.4 |
| Food and beverages | 263.9 | 263.4 | 263.9 | 265.0 | 6.6 | 19.2 | 13.3 | 1.7 | 12.8 | 7.3 |
| Food. | 271.3 | 270.6 | 271.0 | 272.1 | 6.5 | 20.0 | 13.6 | 1.2 | 13.0 | 7.2 |
| Food at home | 268.0 | 266.6 | 266.3 | 267.4 | 5.0 | 24.6 | 13.9 | -. 9 | 14.4 | 6.3 |
| Cereals and bakery products ${ }^{1}$.............................. | 259.5 | 263.0 | 265.0 | 266.5 | 11.1 | 9.1 | 14.1 | 11.2 | 10.1 | 12.6 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs ........... | 261.7 | 255.1 | 249.6 | 247.4 | -9.5 | 47.4 | 16.1 | -20.1 | 15.5 | -3.7 |
| Dairy products ........................ | 238.1 | 240.0 | 242.0 | 243.2 | 11.9 | 5.2 | 13.3 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 11.0 |
| Fruits and vegetables | 260.5 | 259.0 | 264.9 | 275.3 | 22.9 | 30.9 | 1.6 | 24.7 | 26.9 | 12.5 |
| Sugar and sweets ..... | 396.1 | 392.0 | 388.5 | 382.7 | 36.2 | 32.8 | 42.7 | -12.9 | 34.5 | 11.5 |
| Fats and oils. | 253.4 | 263.4 | 271.3 | 273.8 | -2.0 | 7.6 | 18.3 | 36.3 | 2.7 | 27.0 |
| Nonalcoholic beverages ....................................... | 416.6 | 417.4 | 416.1 | 415.8 | 4.5 | 15.0 | 14.4 | -. 8 | 9.6 | 6.6 |
| Other prepared foods ${ }^{1}$......................................... | 242.8 | 245.1 | 247.1 | 250.0 | 12.7 | 8.6 | 12.8 | 12.4 | 10.6 | 12.6 |
| Food away from home ........................................... | 283.4 | 285.3 | 287.6 | 288.6 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 12.8 | 7.5 | 9.7 | 10.1 |
| Alcoholic beverages ................................................. | 194.3 | 196.3 | 198.0 | 198.7 | 10.9 | 8.8 | 5.8 | 9.4 | 9.9 | 7.5 |
| Housing | 277.6 | 279.5 | 281.1 | 282.4 | 20.1 | 1.5 | 16.3 | 7.1 | 10.4 | 11.6 |
| Shelter | 300.5 | 301.8 | 301.8 | 302.6 | 24.2 | -1.7 | 20.9 | 2.8 | 10.5 | 11.5 |
| Rent, residential ${ }^{\text { }}$.................................................. | 199.4 | 200.6 | 201.6 | 202.7 | 9.8 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 6.8 | 9.2 | 8.3 |
| Other rental costs ................................................. | 271.0 | 273.6 | 276.9 | 282.1 | 9.8 | 8.1 | 3.8 | 17.4 | 9.0 | 10.4 |
| Homeownership .................................................... | 337.5 | 338.7 | 338.3 | 338.9 | 27.8 | -3.9 | 23.7 | 1.7 | 10.8 | 12.2 |
| Home purchase ${ }^{1}$................................................. | 268.0 | 266.4 | 262.7 | 260.2 | 16.0 | 15.2 | 9.3 | -11.1 | 15.6 | -1.4 |
| Financing, taxes, and insurance ${ }^{1}$ | 436.0 | 441.3 | 442.6 | 446.4 | 45.7 | -20.2 | 42.7 | 9.9 | 7.9 | 25.2 |
| Maintenance and repairs ...................................... | 295.0 | 294.7 | 300.8 | 303.2 | 6.9 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 11.6 | 7.8 | 9.8 |
| Maintenance and repair services ......................... | 321.4 | 320.8 | 329.0 | 332.0 | 4.8 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 13.9 | 6.7 | 11.7 |
| Maintenance and repair commodities ${ }^{1}$................ | 236.2 | 236.7 | 238.6 | 239.9 | 12.2 | 9.2 | 4.0 | 6.4 | 10.7 | 5.2 |
| Fuel and other utilities .............................................. | 293.1 | 299.2 | 307.4 | 310.5 | 16.8 | 9.6 | 8.8 | 25.9 | 13.2 | 17.0 |
| Fuels ..................................................................... | 368.0 | 378.0 | 390.3 | 395.4 | 20.4 | 11.1 | 8.6 | 33.3 | 15.7 | 20.3 |
| Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas ${ }^{1}$............................. | 587.0 | 627.9 | 678.5 | 696.3 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 18.3 | 98.0 | 3.2 | 53.0 |
| Gas (piped) and electricity ................................... | 318.0 | 321.2 | 325.7 | 328.2 | 27.0 | 14.6 | 5.3 | 13.5 | 20.6 | 9.3 |
| Other utilities and public services ' ${ }^{\text {. .......................... }}$ | 170.7 | 172.0 | 173.9 | 174.4 | 7.6 | 5.4 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 6.5 | 8.9 |
| Household furnishings and operation | 209.1 | 210.2 | 211.9 | 213.4 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 6.0 | 8.5 | 7.4 | 7.2 |
| Housefurnishings | 177.1 | 177.6 | 178.9 | 179.8 | 5.5 | 6.7 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 5.4 |
| Housekeeping supplies ${ }^{\dagger}$........................................ | 256.0 | 257.5 | 260.1 | 261.2 | 13.4 | 11.3 | 10.7 | 8.4 | 12.3 | 9.5 |
| Housekeeping services ${ }^{1}$......................................... | 273.8 | 276.4 | 279.4 | 283.3 | 6.7 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 14.6 | 5.8 | 9.9 |
| Apparel and upkeep .................................................... | 182.0 | 182.6 | 183.5 | 184.7 | 1.6 | 9.4 | 4.3 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 5.2 |
| Apparel commodities ................................................ | 174.1 | 174.6 | 175.2 | 176.3 | -. 5 | 9.6 | 2.8 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 4.0 |
| Men's and boys' apparel ......................................... | 173.2 | 173.4 | 174.3 | 175.1 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 5.3 |
| Women's and girls' apparel .................................... | 156.7 | 156.9 | 158.1 | 159.9 | -10.1 | 14.7 | -1.0 | 8.4 | 1.5 | 3.6 |
| Infants' and toddlers' apparel ' ................................ | 255.4 | 256.9 | 264.0 | 266.4 | 17.0 | 2.5 | 11.9 | 18.4 | 9.5 | 15.1 |
| Footwear ............................................................. | 196.0 | 196.7 | 196.1 | 196.3 | 5.0 | 9.4 | 5.9 | . 6 | 7.2 | 3.2 |
| Other apparel commodities ${ }^{1}$................................... | 204.4 | 205.3 | 204.4 | 204.5 | 6.6 | 6.9 | . 0 | . 2 | 6.8 | . 1 |
| Apparel services ....................................................... | 243.3 | 245.7 | 248.5 | 250.5 | 16.2 | 7.5 | 14.3 | 12.4 | 11.7 | 13.3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued
$(1967=100)$

| Group | Seasonally adjusted indexes |  |  |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | Mar. <br> 1981 | 3 months ending in- |  |  |  | 6 months ending in- |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | Sept. <br> 1980 | Dec. $1980$ | Mar. <br> 1981 | Sept. $1980$ | Mar. <br> 1981 |
|  | Expenditure category |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Transportation | 263.2 | 268.2 | 274.7 | 277.0 | 2.8 | 10.6 | 14.8 | 22.7 | 6.6 | 18.6 |
| Private transportation ................................................. | 262.3 | 267.0 | 273.7 | 275.9 | 2.1 | 8.7 | 15.0 | 22.4 | 5.3 | 18.6 |
| New cars ............................................................... | 183.5 | 183.9 | 183.5 | 182.3 | 10.2 | 14.6 | -4.2 | -2.6 | 12.4 | -3.4 |
| Used cars . | 238.6 | 241.5 | 242.9 | 242.4 | -12.0 | 38.7 | 62.3 | 6.5 | 10.5 | 31.5 |
| Gasoline ................................................................ | + 378.4 | 392.9 | 419.2 | 428.7 | -6.2 | -3.5 | 10.5 | 64.7 | -4.9 | 34.9 |
| Maintenance and repair | 281.7 | 283.5 | 284.8 | 287.1 | 11.2 | 10.2 | 11.2 | 7.9 | 10.7 | 9.6 |
| Other private transportation | 233.3 | 235.1 | 236.3 | 237.1 | 19.8 | 2.5 | 9.1 | 6.7 | 10.8 | 7.9 |
| Other private transportation commodities ${ }^{1}$ | 205.7 | 206.2 | 207.5 | 208.0 | 7.7 | 10.8 | 7.7 | 4.5 | 9.2 | 6.1 |
| Other private transportation-services ...................... | 243.0 | 245.1 | 246.3 | 247.2 | 22.4 | . 8 | 9.2 | 7.1 | 11.1 | 8.2 |
| Public transportation ${ }^{1}$............................................... | 271.8 | 279.0 | 280.6 | 285.1 | 16.5 | 60.5 | 11.7 | 21.1 | 36.7 | 16.3 |
| Medical care | 277.8 | 281.3 | 283.7 | 286.5 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 8.0 | 13.1 | 9.5 | 10.5 |
| Medical care commodities ..................................... | 176.0 | 177.9 | 179.6 | 181.0 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 9.4 | 11.9 | 9.9 | 10.6 |
| Medical care services ........................................... | 300.0 | 304.0 | 306.5 | 309.6 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 7.7 | 13.4 | 9.4 | 10.5 |
| Professional services ${ }^{1}$ | 265.0 | 268.7 | 271.6 | 274.2 | 12.3 | 8.6 | 7.3 | 14.6 | 10.4 | 10.9 |
| Other medical care services ................................... | 343.2 | 347.1 | 349.2 | 353.0 | 6.6 | 10.5 | 8.1 | 11.9 | 8.5 | 10.0 |
| Entertainment | 210.6 | 212.5 | 215.0 | 215.6 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 4.5 | 9.8 | 9.3 | 7.1 |
| Entertainment commodities .. | 211.7 | 213.4 | 216.2 | 217.3 | 8.0 | 10.4 | 5.7 | 11.0 | 9.2 | 8.3 |
|  | 209.7 | 212.0 | 213.9 | 213.8 | 10.9 | 8.3 | 2.5 | 8.1 | 9.6 | 5.2 |
| Other goods and services | 222.6 | 224.0 | 225.3 | 226.8 | 9.1 | 9.9 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 9.5 | 8.1 |
| Tobacco products ${ }^{1}$ | 210.4 | 211.7 | 211.9 | 212.4 | 10.5 | 1.4 | 12.5 | 3.9 | 5.8 | 8.1 |
| Personal care ${ }^{1}$ | 220.0 | 221.1 | 223.2 | 225.1 | 8.1 | 9.4 | 6.4 | 9.6 | 8.8 | 8.0 |
| Toilet goods and personal care appliances ' .............. | 214.3 | 216.1 | 218.5 | 220.9 | 10.2 | 12.0 | 7.6 | 12.9 | 11.1 | 10.2 |
| Personal care services ${ }^{1}$......................................... | 225.8 | 226.3 | 228.1 | 229.4 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 5.3 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 5.9 |
| Personal and educational expenses ........................... | 249.6 | 252.1 | 253.7 | 256.0 | 9.4 | 22.4 | 7.0 | 10.7 | 15.7 | 8.8 |
| School books and supplies ........... | 224.6 | 229.0 | 231.1 | 233.2 | 7.9 | 26.4 | -3.3 | 16.2 | 16.8 | 6.0 |
| Personal and educational services .......................... | 255.9 | 258.1 | 259.6 | 261.9 | 9.8 | 21.7 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 15.6 | 9.3 |
|  | Commodity and service group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items |  |  |  |  | 11.3 | 8.2 | 13.5 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 11.4 |
| Commodities | 245.6 | 247.3 | 249.8 | 250.9 | 5.2 | 13.4 | 11.5 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 10.2 |
| Food and beverages ................................................ | 263.9 | 263.4 | 263.9 | 265.0 | 6.6 | 19.2 | 13.3 | 1.7 | 12.8 | 7.3 |
| Commodities less food and beverages ....................... | 233.4 | 236.1 | 239.5 | 240.6 | 4.6 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 12.9 | 7.5 | 11.8 |
| Nondurables less food and beverages ..................... | 248.8 | 254.4 | 263.2 | 266.5 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 31.6 | 3.7 | 18.3 |
| Apparel commodities ........................................... | 174.1 | 174.6 | 175.2 | 176.3 | -. 5 | 9.6 | 2.8 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 4.0 |
| Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel ${ }^{1}$ $\qquad$ | 289.3 | 296.3 | 309.2 | 314.5 | 7.5 | 2.0 | 5.4 | 39.7 | 4.7 | 21.3 |
| Durables .................................................................... | 220.0 | 220.4 | 219.7 | 218.9 | 7.1 | 15.4 | 13.2 | -2.0 | 11.2 | 5.3 |
| Services ..................................................................... | 286.3 | 288.8 | 291.0 | 293.2 | 21.6 | . 4 | 17.0 | 10.0 | 10.5 | 13.4 |
| Rent, residential ${ }^{1}$..................................................... | 199.4 | 200.6 | 201.6 | 202.7 | 9.8 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 6.8 | 9.2 | 8.3 |
| Household services less rent .................................. | 343.0 | 346.2 | 349.3 | 352.3 | 29.8 | -7.5 | 24.8 | 11.3 | 9.6 | 17.9 |
| Transportation services ............................................. | 254.9 | . 257.9 | 259.1 | 260.9 | 18.6 | 11.2 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 14.8 | 9.9 |
| Medical care services ............................................... | 300.0 | 304.0 | 306.5 | 309.6 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 7.7 | 13.4 | 9.4 | 10.5 |
| Other services ........................................................ | 228.1 | 229.9 | 231.8 | 232.9 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 6.6 | 8.7 | 10.7 | 7.6 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

| Group | Seasonally adjusted indexes, |  |  |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | Mar. <br> 1981 | 3 months ending in- |  |  |  | 6 months ending in- |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | June $1980$ | Sept. $1980$ | Dec. <br> 1980 | Mar. <br> 1981 | Sept. $1980$ | Mar. $1981$ |
|  | Commodity and service group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Special indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items less food | 256.1 | 258.9 | 261.7 | 263.3 | 12.5 | 5.5 | 13.7 | 11.7 | 8.9 | 12.7 |
| All items less shelter | 247.6 | 249.9 | 253.1 | 254.8 | 6.6 | 12.3 | 10.9 | 12.1 | 9.4 | 11.5 |
| All items less mortgage interest costs .......................... | 248.0 | 249.5 | 251.9 | 253.2 | 8.4 | 11.7 | 10.8 | 8.7 | 10.0 | 9.7 |
| All items less home purchase and mortgage interest costs $\qquad$ | 245.9 | 248.0 | 250.8 | 252.6 | 7.3 | 11.6 | 10.6 | 11.4 | 9.5 | 11.0 |
| All items less medical care .......................................... | 258.4 | 260.4 | 262.8 | 264.2 | 11.3 | 8.1 | 14.0 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 11.6 |
| Commodities less food | 231.6 | 234.2 | 237.5 | 238.6 | 4.7 | 10.4 | 10.9 | 12.6 | 7.5 | 11.8 |
| Nondurables less food | 244.0 | 249.2 | 257.7 | 260.7 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 6.5 | 30.3 | 4.0 | 17.8 |
| Nondurables less food and apparel ' | 276.6 | 283.0 | 294.7 | 299.5 | 7.9 | 2.4 | 5.4 | 37.5 | 5.1 | 20.4 |
| Nondurables ....... | 257.7 | 260.1 | 264.1 | 266.3 | 5.1 | 12.1 | 10.6 | 14.0 | 8.6 | 12.3 |
| Services less rent. | 302.8 | 305.6 | 308.1 | 310.5 | 23.2 | -. 7 | 18.0 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 14.2 |
| Services less medical care ${ }^{1}$........................................ | 281.9 | 284.7 | 287.0 | 289.2 | 23.7 | -. 6 | 16.4 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 13.5 |
| Energy ${ }^{\text {' }}$ | 373.7 | 385.2 | 405.4 | 413.7 | 14.3 | 1.4 | . 6 | 50.2 | 7.6 | 22.9 |
| All items less energy .................................................. | 250.3 | 251.6 | 252.1 | 252.9 | 12.0 | 9.4 | 14.3 | 4.2 | 10.7 | 9.1 |
| All items less food and energy .................................. | 243.9 | 245.3 | 246.3 | 247.1 | 14.0 | 5.8 | 14.7 | 5.4 | 9.8 | 9.9 |
| Commodities less food and energy .......................... | 210.6 | 211.2 | 211.6 | 211.3 | 7.6 | 12.8 | 10.5 | 1.3 | 10.2 | 5.8 |
| Energy commodities ${ }^{1}$.......................................... | 405.9 | 421.3 | 450.1 | 460.9 | 5.4 | -2.8 | 3.2 | 66.2 | 1.2 | 31.0 |
| Services less energy .............................................. | 283.7 | 286.2 | 288.2 | 290.4 | 20.8 | -. 9 | 18.2 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 13.9 |

[^3]NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Unadjusted indexes |  | Unadjusted percent change to Mar. 1981 from- |  | Seasonally adjusted percent change from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Feb. <br> 1981 | Mar. $1981$ | Mar. <br> 1980 | Feb. <br> 1981 | Dec. to Jan. | Jan. to Feb. | Feb. to Mar. |
| Food and beverages ..................................................................... |  | 264.3 | 265.5 | 10.1 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Food |  | 271.4 | 272.6 | 10.1 | .4 | -. 3 | . 1 | . 4 |
| Food at home |  | 267.0 | 268.1 | 10.3 | . 4 | -. 5 | -. 1 | . 4 |
| Cereals and bakery products ${ }^{1}$ |  | 265.0 | 266.5 | 11.4 | . 6 | 1.3 | . 8 | . 6 |
| Cereal and cereal products ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 145.5 | 146.5 | 14.7 | . 7 | 1.5 | . 7 | . 7 |
| Flour and prepared flour mixes ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 137.9 | 139.4 | 9.3 | 1.1 | 1.8 | . 8 | 1.1 |
| Cereal ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 148.0 | 148.5 | 17.3 | . 3 | 1.5 | . 5 | . 3 |
| Rice, pasta, and cornmeal ' . | 12/77 | 149.3 | 150.5 | 16.3 | . 8 | 1.4 | 1.0 | . 8 |
| Bakery products ${ }^{1}$.................. | 12/77 | 138.5 | 139.2 | 10.3 | . 5 | 1.3 | . 7 | . 5 |
| White bread ${ }^{\text {' }}$. |  | 230.9 | 231.2 | 9.0 | . 1 | 1.2 | . 7 | . 1 |
| Other bread ' | 12/77 | 140.1 | 140.3 | 8.5 | . 1 | 1.1 | . 5 | . 1 |
| Fresh biscuits, roils, and muffins ${ }^{1}$...................................... | 12/77 | 136.9 | 138.4 | 10.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | . 4 | 1.1 |
| Fresh cakes and cupcakes ${ }^{1}$............................................ | 12/77 | 138.1 | 139.5 | 13.2 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Cookies ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 139.8 | 140.6 | 11.9 | . 6 | 2.1 | . 6 | . 6 |
| Crackers and bread and cracker products ' | 12/77 | 128.6 | 129.6 | 6.4 | . 8 | . 2 | 1.4 | . 8 |
| Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecake, and donuts ${ }^{\dagger}$..- | 12/77 | 140.0 | 140.7 | 11.5 | . 5 | 1.5 | 1.1 | . 5 |
| Frozen and refrigerated bakery products and fresh pies, tarts, and turnovers ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 136.3 | 137.6 | 11.0 | 1.0 | . 9 | . 8 | 1.0 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs .................................................. |  | 251.6 | 249.9 | 5.4 | -. 7 | -2.5 | -2.2 | -. 9 |
| Meats, poultry, and fish ......................................................... |  | 257.0 | 255.7 | 5.2 | -. 5 | -2.1 | -2.2 | -1.0 |
| Meats ............................................................................... |  | 256.0 | 254.2 | 3.8 | -. 7 | -2.3 | -2.7 | -1.2 |
| Beef and veal.. |  | 273.8 | 272.6 | . 7 | -. 4 | -1.6 | -2.5 | -1.1 |
| Ground beef other than canned |  | 275.7 | 272.9 | -2.1 | -1.0 | -2.2 | -4.0 | -1.9 |
| Chuck roast ${ }^{1}$................... |  | 298.6 | 295.6 | . 7 | -1.0 | -. 3 | 1.2 | -1.0 |
| Round roast ${ }^{1}$ |  | 247.5 | 248.8 | 1.8 | . 5 | 1.2 | -. 8 | . 5 |
| Round steak ${ }^{1}$........................................................... |  | 254.7 | 253.3 | . 9 | -. 5 | -. 8 | -. 3 | -. 5 |
| Sirloin steak ............................................................ |  | 263.5 | 264.5 | 3.3 | . 4 | -1.9 | -. 3 | . 4 |
| Other beef and veal ${ }^{\text { } . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~}$ | 12/77 | 156.9 | 156.7 | 2.0 | -. 1 | . 2 | -1.6 | -. 1 |
| Pork ${ }^{1}$...... |  | 223.2 | 221.3 | 9.0 | -. 9 | -. 1 | -2.3 | -. 9 |
| Bacon ${ }^{1}$ |  | 225.7 | 221.6 | 17.0 | -1.8 | -. 7 | -2.9 | -1.8 |
| Chops |  | 207.6 | 206.9 | 8.6 | -. 3 | -. 8 | -4.8 | . 3 |
| Ham other than canned ' . | 12/77 | 98.2 | 96.3 | 1.7 | -1.9 | -3.3 | -3.9 | -1.9 |
| Sausage ........ |  | 282.0 | 282.7 | 8.8 | . 2 | -. 3 | -2.7 | -1.5 |
| Canned ham ${ }^{1}$............................................................... |  | 240.6 | 237.9 | 9.4 | -1.1 | . 3 | -1.1 | -1.1 |
| Other pork ${ }^{1}$................................................................... | 12/77 | 125.0 | 124.3 | 9.3 | -. 6 | . 4 | -2.3 | -. 6 |
| Other meats ..................................................................... |  | 259.1 | 256.0 | 6.0 | -1.2 | . 0 | -1.3 | -2.0 |
| Frankfurters ${ }^{1}$.......................... |  | 261.0 | 257.2 | 5.9 | -1.5 | -. 3 | -. 6 | -1.5 |
| Bologna, liverwurst, and salami ${ }^{1}$..................................... | 12/77 | 146.0 | 144.7 | 9.5 | -. 9 | 1.9 | -1.4 | -. 9 |
| Other lunchmeats ${ }^{1}$...................................................... | 12/77 | 128.6 | 126.4 | 6.4 | -1.7 | . 3 | . 4 | -1.7 |
| Lamb and organ meats ${ }^{1}$................................................ | 12/77 | 146.5 | 146.0 | 1.2 | -. 3 | -. 5 | -. 9 | -. 3 |
| Poultry .......................................................................... |  | 201.3 | 200.6 | 13.1 | -. 3 | -2.4 | -1.5 | -. 6 |
| Fresh whole chicken ${ }^{1}$....................................................... |  | 201.7 | 200.9 | 16.5 | -. 4 | -2.5 | 2.3 | -. 4 |
| Fresh and frozen chicken parts ${ }^{1}$........................................ | 12/77 | 131.9 | 130.1 | 11.9 | -1.4 | -. 8 | . 5 | -1.4 |
|  | 12/77 | 127.8 | 128.9 | 9.5 | . 9 | 1.3 | -. 1 | . 9 |
| Fish and seafood ${ }^{1}$.............................................................. |  | 349.5 | 351.5 | 9.8 | . 6 | 2.0 | -. 1 | . 6 |
| Canned fish and seafood ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 135.9 | 136.2 | 14.0 | . 2 | 1.2 | . 4 | . 2 |
| Fresh and frozen fish and seafood ${ }^{1}$................................... | 12/77 | 131.4 | 132.5 | 7.3 | . 8 | 2.5 | -. 5 | . 8 |
| Eggs ..................................................................................... |  | 187.0 | 180.5 | 9.9 | -3.5 | -6.6 | -. 4 | -. 3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Food expenditure categories, U.S. city average -Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Unadjusted indexes |  | Unadjusted percent change to Mar. 1981 from- |  | Seasonally adjusted percent change from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Feb. 1981 | Mar. $1981$ | Mar. $1980$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | Dec. to Jan. | Jan. to Feb. | Feb. to Mar. |
| Dairy products |  | 242.5 | 242.7 | 9.8 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Fresh milk and cream ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 134.1 | 134.1 | 8.0 | . 0 | . 9 | . 5 | . 0 |
| Fresh whole milk |  | 219.3 | 219.4 | 7.7 | . 0 | 1.0 | . 3 | . 4 |
| Other fresh milk and cream ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 134.4 | 134.5 | 9.3 | . 1 | . 8 | 1.1 | . 1 |
| Processed dairy products ' ...... | 12/77 | 141.6 | 141.8 | 12.4 | . 1 | . 6 | 1.1 | . 1 |
| Butter ${ }^{1}$....................... |  | 246.0 | 246.4 | 11.5 | . 2 | 1.0 | -. 2 | . 2 |
| Cheese ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 139.6 | 140.0 | 11.6 | . 3 | . 7 | . 9 | . 3 |
| Ice cream and related products ${ }^{\text {* }}$ | 12/77 | 146.8 | 146.1 | 14.9 | -. 5 | . 8 | 1.7 | -. 5 |
| Other dairy products ${ }^{1}$......................................................... | 12/77 | 135.0 | 136.1 | 11.6 | . 8 | -. 2 | 1.6 | . 8 |
| Fruits and vegetables |  | 266.5 | 275.0 | 19.5 | 3.2 | -. 6 | 2.3 | 3.9 |
| Fresh fruits and vegetables ................................................... |  | 277.6 | 289.4 | 27.3 | 4.3 | -1.2 | 2.5 | 5.4 |
| Fresh fruits ........................................................................ |  | 254.4 | 259.0 | 5.5 | 1.8 | -1.5 | 3.3 | -1.2 |
| Apples |  | 218.2 | 225.7 | -9.4 | 3.4 | -2.7 | -1.4 | . 5 |
| Bananas . |  | 249.4 | 258.8 | 7.5 | 3.8 | -. 9 | 2.7 | -2.6 |
| Oranges |  | 269.4 | 268.4 | 11.4 | -. 4 | -5.1 | 2.6 | -1.4 |
| Other fresh fruits ${ }^{1}$........................................................ | 12/77 | 137.9 | 139.9 | 10.2 | 1.5 | -. 6 | 7.4 | 1.5 |
| Fresh vegetables ................................................................ |  | 298.7 | 316.9 | 50.0 | 6.1 | -4.6 | 2.5 | 10.8 |
| Potatoes .. |  | 347.1 | 359.6 | 79.5 | 3.6 | 8.9 | 4.6 | 3.4 |
| Lettuce ${ }^{1}$... |  | 225.6 | 219.3 | 7.6 | -2.8 | -9.4 | -1.9 | -2.8 |
| Tomatoes ' |  | 308.6 | 354.0 | 79.5 | 14.7 | 17.3 | 28.7 | 14.7 |
| Other fresh vegetables ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 164.8 | 177.1 | 44.0 | 7.5 | . 4 | 5.0 | 7.5 |
| Processed fruits and vegetables ${ }^{\text { }}$. |  | 256.4 | 261.3 | 11.2 | 1.9 | . 9 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| Processed fruits ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 133.8 | 137.5 | 11.0 | 2.8 | . 6 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| Frozen fruit and fruit juices ' ... | 12/77 | 127.1 | 134.6 | 15.5 | 5.9 | -. 3 | 6.3 | 5.9 |
| Fruit juices other than frozen ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 137.1 | 140.7 | 10.4 | 2.6 | . 8 | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| Canned and dried fruits ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 135.8 | 136.3 | 8.3 | . 4 | 1.1 | . 8 | . 4 |
| Processed vegetables ${ }^{\text { }}$................................................... | 12/77 | 124.4 | 125.8 | 11.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Frozen vegetables ${ }^{1}$................................. | 12/77 | 124.0 | 126.4 | 13.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | . 6 | 1.9 |
| Cut corn and canned beans except lima ${ }^{1}$........................... | 12/77 | 126.5 | 126.3 | 9.4 | -. 2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | -. 2 |
| Other canned and dried vegetables ${ }^{1}$.................................. | 12/77 | 123.5 | 125.3 | 11.6 | 1.5 | . 9 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| Other foods at home |  | 323.6 | 325.2 | 11.8 | . 5 | . 7 | . 3 | . 2 |
| Sugar and sweets ..... |  | 387.7 | 384.6 | 22.4 | -. 8 | -1.0 | -. 9 | -1.5 |
| Candy and chewing gum ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 142.0 | 143.6 | 15.9 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.1 |
| Sugar and artificial sweeteners ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 217.9 | 209.6 | 36.3 | -3.8 | -3.5 | -2.5 | -3.8 |
| Other sweets ${ }^{1}$...... | 12/77 | 137.3 | 138.2 | 15.8 | . 7 | 1.8 | 1.3 | . 7 |
| Fats and oils. |  | 268.9 | 270.5 | 14.2 | . 6 | 3.9 | 3.0 | . 9 |
| Margarine ${ }^{1}$ |  | 258.3 | 257.7 | 3.8 | -. 2 | 1.1 | . 3 | -. 2 |
| Nondairy substitutes and peanut butter ' | 12/77 | 172.7 | 180.0 | 51.9 | 4.2 | 11.8 | 10.4 | 4.2 |
| Other fats, oils, and salad dressings ${ }^{\text {' ................................... }}$ | 12/77 | 131.4 | 130.3 | 5.6 | -. 8 | 1.5 | . 3 | -. 8 |
| Nonaicoholic beverages ....................... |  | 413.6 | 415.4 | 8.1 | . 4 | . 2 | -. 3 | -. 1 |
| Cola drinks, excluding diet cola |  | 293.4 | 295.4 | 15.7 | . 7 | . 3 | 1.7 | . 6 |
| Carbonated drinks, including diet cola ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 137.8 | 138.7 | 14.5 | . 7 | 1.1 | 2.1 | . 7 |
| Roasted coffee ${ }^{1}$.................................... |  | 360.3 | 355.0 | -17.9 | -1.5 | -2.5 | -4.3 | -1.5 |
| Freeze dried and instant coffee ${ }^{1}$.................................... |  | 347.0 | 343.9 | -9.6 | -. 9 | -. 6 | -2.5 | -. 9 |
| Other noncarbonated drinks ${ }^{\text {' }}$.. | 12/77 | 130.9 | 132.7 | 12.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| Other prepared foods ' ............... |  | 247.1 | 250.0 | 11.6 | 1.2 | . 9 | . 8 | 1.2 |
| Canned and packaged soup ${ }^{\dagger}$. | 12/77 | 129.3 | 129.2 | 9.9 | -. 1 | -. 1 | 1.1 | -. 1 |
| Frozen prepared foods ${ }^{1}$...................................................... | 12/77 | 137.8 | 139.6 | 9.8 | 1.3 | 1.6 | . 7 | 1.3 |
| Snacks ${ }^{1}$....... | 12/77 | 143.5 | 145.5 | 16.1 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Seasonings, olives, pickles, and relish ' ................................. | 12/77 | 136.3 | 137.9 | 11.2 | 1.2 | . 8 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Other condiments ${ }^{1}$............................ | 12/77 | 137.3 | 140.0 | 10.6 | 2.0 | . 0 | . 7 | 2.0 |
| Miscellaneous prepared foods ' | 12/77 | 136.0 | 136.2 | 11.5 | . 1 | 1.3 | . 6 | . 1 |
| Other canned and packaged prepared foods ${ }^{1}$...................... | 12/77 | 132.4 | 134.4 | 10.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | . 2 | 1.5 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners' and Clerical Workers: Food expenditure categories, U.S. city average -Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Unadjusted indexes |  | Unadjusted percent change to Mar. 1981 from- |  | Seasonally adjusted percent change from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Feb. <br> 1981 | Mar. 1981 | Mar. <br> 1980 | Feb. <br> 1981 | Dec. to Jan. | Jan. to Feb. | Feb. to Mar. |
| Food away from home |  | 287.3 | 288.6 | 9.9 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| Lunch ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 139.8 | 140.3 | 10.0 | . 4 | . 9 | . 9 | . 4 |
| Dinner ' | 12/77 | 139.4 | 140.1 | 9.4 | . 5 | 1.1 | . 9 | . 5 |
| Other meals and snacks ' ........................................... | 12/77 | 138.5 | 139.3 | 10.4 | . 6 | . 6 | 1.5 | . 6 |
| Alcoholic beverages ................................................................ |  | 197.6 | 198.7 | 8.7 | . 6 | 1.0 | . 9 | . 4 |
| Alcoholic beverages at home ${ }^{1}$.................................................... | 12/77 | 128.8 | 129.6 | 8.6 | . 6 | . 9 | . 9 | . 6 |
| Beer and ale .......................................................................... |  | 197.2 | 198.5 | 9.2 | . 7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | . 1 |
| Whiskey ' ................................................................................ |  | 142.0 | 142.3 | 5.9 | . 2 | . 9 | . 4 | . 2 |
| Wine ${ }^{1}$ |  | 231.6 | 233.6 | 12.1 | . 9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | . 9 |
| Other alcoholic beverages ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 113.3 | 114.0 | 6.3 | . 6 | 1.0 | . 1 | . 6 |
| Alcoholic beverages away from home ${ }^{1}$....................................... | 12/77 | 129.4 | 129.9 | 9.1 | . 4 | 1.0 | 1.6 | . 4 |
| Special indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Domestically produced farm food .................................................. |  | 253.9 | 254.9 | 10.3 | . 4 | -1.0 | . 0 | . 3 |
| Selected beef cuts ${ }^{1}$.................................................................... |  | 275.1 | 273.9 | . 6 | -. 4 | -. 2 | -1.0 | -. 4 |
| Imported food and fishery products ' .............................................. | 12/77 | 130.2 | 130.9 | 10.0 | . 5 | . 8 | . 7 | . 5 |

Not seasonally adjusted.

Table 10. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Food expenditure categories, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Seasonally adjusted indexes |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | Mar.$1981$ | 3 months ending in- |  |  |  | 6 months ending in- |  |
|  |  |  |  | June 1980 | Sept. 1980 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | Mar. <br> 1981 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | Mar. <br> 1981 |
| Food and beverages ................................................................... |  | 263.9 | 265.0 | 6.6 | 19.2 | 13.3 | 1.7 | 12.8 | 7.3 |
| Food ............................................................................................. |  | 271.0 | 272.1 | 6.5 | 20.0 | 13.6 | 1.2 | 13.0 | 7.2 |
| Food at home |  | 266.3 | 267.4 | 5.0 | 24.6 | 13.9 | -. 9 | 14.4 | 6.3 |
| Cereals and bakery products ${ }^{1}$ |  | 265.0 | 266.5 | 11.1 | 9.1 | 14.1 | 11.2 | 10.1 | 12.6 |
| Cereal and cereal products ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 145.5 | 146.5 | 20.9 | 12.2 | 13.7 | 12.3 | 16.4 | 13.0 |
| Flour and prepared flour mixes ${ }^{1}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12277 \\ & 12 / 77 \end{aligned}$ | 137.9 | 139.4 | 12.8 | 8.5 | . 9 | 15.7 | 10.6 | 8.1 |
| Cereal ${ }^{1}$ |  | 148.0 | 148.5 | 22.9 | 16.9 | 19.8 | 10.0 | 19.9 | 14.8 |
| Rice, pasta, and cornmeal ${ }^{1}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 / 77 \\ & 12 / 77 \end{aligned}$ | 149.3 | 150.5 | 25.6 | 9.7 | 17.0 | 13.5 | 17.4 | 15.2 |
| Bakery products '... |  | 138.5 | 139.2 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 14.4 | 10.7 | 8.1 | 12.6 |
| White bread ${ }^{1}$.. |  | 230.9 | 231.2 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 14.0 | 8.4 | 6.9 | 11.1 |
| Other bread ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 140.1 | 140.3 | 4.7 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 9.1 |
| Fresh biscuits, rolls, and muffins ' | 12/77 | 136.9 | 138.4 | 10.0 | . 6 | 23.7 | 10.1 | 5.2 | 16.7 |
| Fresh cakes and cupcakes ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 138.1 | 139.5 | 12.6 | 9.1 | 14.6 | 16.8 | 10.8 | 15.7 |
| Cookies ${ }^{\dagger}$ | 12/77 | 139.8 | 140.6 | 4.2 | 16.0 | 14.0 | 13.9 | 9.9 | 14.0 |
| Crackers and bread and cracker products ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 128.6 | 129.6 | 9.2 | . 0 | 6.6 | 10.2 | 4.5 | 8.4 |
| Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecake, and donuts ${ }^{1}$... | 12/77 | 140.0 | 140.7 | 12.6 | 6.3 | 14.0 | 13.2 | 9.4 | 13.6 |
| Frozen and refrigerated bakery products and fresh pies, tarts, and turnovers ' $\qquad$ | 12/77 | 136.3 | 137.6 | 10.7 | 8.8 | 13.2 | 11.2 | 9.7 | 12.2 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs $\qquad$ Meats, poultry, and fish $\qquad$ |  | 249.6 | 247.4 | -9.5 | 47.4 | 16.1 | -20.1 | 15.5 | -3.7 |
|  |  | 256.0 | 253.4 | -12.0 | 50.5 | 14.5 | -19.2 | 15.1 | -3.8 |
|  |  | 254.7 | 251.7 | -14.9 | 52.4 | 14.5 | -22.1 | 13.9 | -5.6 |
| Beef and veal .......................................................................................................................... |  | 273.3 | 270.4 | -15.5 | 47.9 | 1.0 | -18.7 | 11.8 | -9.4 |
| Ground beef other than canned ............................................................................................ |  | 273.5 | 268.3 | -17.4 | 44.8 | 7.3 | -28.2 | 9.3 | -12.2 |
| Chuck roast ${ }^{1}$........................................................................................ |  | 298.6 | 295.6 | -22.8 | 33.1 | . 8 | -. 5 | 1.4 | . 1 |
|  |  | 247.5 | 248.8 | -1.1 | 8.8 | -3.8 | 3.6 | 3.7 | -. 2 |
| Round steak ${ }^{\text { }}$..................................................................................................................... |  | $\begin{aligned} & 254.7 \\ & 271.9 \end{aligned}$ | 253.3 | -5.9 | 24.8 | -5.7 | -6.5 | 8.4 | -6.1 |
| Sirloin steak .................................................................................................................... |  |  | 273.0 | -12.3 | 38.7 | 1.0 | -7.1 | 10.3 | -3.1 |
| Other beef and veal <br> Pork ${ }^{1}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 271.9 \\ & 156.9 \end{aligned}$ | 156.7 | -3.3 | 25.2 | -4.9 | -6.1 | 10.0 | -5.5 |
|  | 12/77 |  | 221.3 | -22.4 | 87.1 | 11.2 | -12.5 | 20.5 | -1.3 |
| Bacon ' ............................................................................ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 223.2 \\ & 225.7 \end{aligned}$ | 221.6 | -26.1 | 160.1 | 21.4 | -19.7 | 38.6 | -1.3 |
| Chops ............................................................................... |  | 202.1 | 202.8 | -13.4 | 65.2 | 20.2 | -19.3 | 19.6 | -1.6 |
| Ham other than canned ${ }^{1}$.................................................................... | 12/77 | 98.2 | 96.3 | -31.7 | 87.1 | 21.4 | -31.1 | 13.1 | -8.5 |
| Sausage ......... |  | $285.4$ | 281.0 | -18.9 | 65.3 | 25.6 | -16.8 | 15.8 | 2.2 |
| Canned ham ${ }^{1}$.................................................................. |  |  | 237.9 | -12.8 | 33.6 | 33.0 | -7.5 | 8.0 | 10.9 |
| Other pork ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | $\begin{aligned} & 240.6 \\ & 125.0 \end{aligned}$ | 124.3 | -24.7 | 116.8 | -3.4 | -9.4 | 27.7 | -6.4 |
| Other meats ...................................................................... |  | 260.7 | 255.5 | -14.7 | 39.1 | 21.8 | -12.5 | 8.9 | 3.2 |
| Frankfurters ${ }^{1}$ |  | 261.0 | 257.2 | -18.1 | 46.9 | 15.1 | -9.1 | 9.7 | 2.3 |
| Bologna, liverwurst, and salami ${ }^{1}$...................................... | 12/77 | 146.0 | 144.7 | -4.5 | 36.2 | 11.8 | -1.4 | 14.1 | 5.0 |
| Other lunchmeats ${ }^{1}$............................................................. | 12/77 | 128.6 | 126.4 | -2.3 | 19.6 | 14.3 | -4.0 | 8.1 | 4.8 |
| Lamb and organ meats ${ }^{1}$................................................... | 12/77 | 146.5 | 146.0 | -13.2 | 17.4 | 10.0 | -6.6 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| Poultry ....... |  | $\begin{aligned} & 200.1 \\ & 201.7 \end{aligned}$ | 198.8 | -7.7 | 93.8 | 10.0 | -16.9 | 33.7 | -4.4 |
| Fresh whole chicken ${ }^{1}$. |  |  | 200.9 | -4.1 | 127.3 | -13.4 | -2.5 | 47.6 | -8.1 |
| Fresh and frozen chicken parts ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | $\begin{aligned} & 201.7 \\ & 131.9 \end{aligned}$ | 130.1 | -2.4 | 81.1 | -5.3 | -6.5 | 33.0 | -5.9 |
| Other poultry ${ }^{1}$..... | 12/77 | 127.8 | 128.9 | -5.3 | 21.9 | 14.5 | 8.8 | 7.4 | 11.6 |
| Fish and seafood ${ }^{1}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 349.5 \\ & 135.9 \end{aligned}$ | 351.5 | 6.0 | 10.9 | 12.2 | 10.2 | 8.4 | 11.2 |
| Canned fish and seafood ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 |  | 136.2 | 22.4 | 18.0 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 20.2 | 8.1 |
| Fresh and frozen fish and seafood ${ }^{1}$...................................... | 12/77 | 131.4 | 132.5 | -2.9 | 6.3 | 14.5 | 12.0 | 1.6 | 13.3 |
| Eggs ...................................................................................... |  | 177.6 | 177.1 | 12.2 | 27.2 | 38.1 | -26.1 | 19.5 | 1.0 |

[^4]Table 10. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Food expenditure categories, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average-Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Seasonally adjusted indexes |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | 3 months ending in- |  |  |  | 6 months ending in- |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | Dec. 1980 | Mar. 1981 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | Mar. 1981 |
| Dairy products |  | 242.0 | 243.2 | 11.9 | 5.2 | 13.3 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 11.0 |
| Fresh milk and cream ' ............................................................................................................ | 12/77 | 134.1 | 134.1 | 10.7 | 2.5 | 13.1 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 9.4 |
| Fresh whole milk |  | 218.4 | 219.2 | 10.4 | 3.1 | 10.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 8.6 |
| Other fresh milk and cream ' | 12/77 | 134.4 | 134.5 | 14.0 | 3.5 | 11.7 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 9.9 |
| Processed dairy products ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 141.6 | 141.8 | 15.0 | 10.8 | 16.1 | 7.7 | 12.9 | 11.8 |
| Butter ${ }^{1}$ |  | 246.0 | 246.4 | 11.9 | 22.0 | 9.2 | 3.8 | 16.9 | 6.5 |
| Cheese ${ }^{\text {' }}$. | 12/77 | 139.6 | 140.0 | 11.6 | 12.0 | 14.9 | 7.8 | 11.8 | 11.3 |
| Ice cream and related products ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 146.8 | 146.1 | 22.4 | 4.9 | 25.1 | 8.3 | 13.3 | 16.4 |
| Other dairy products ${ }^{1}$........................................................... | 12/77 | 135.0 | 136.1 | 19.3 | 6.1 | 12.3 | 9.3 | 12.5 | 10.8 |
| Fruits and vegetables |  | 264.9 | 275.3 | 22.9 | 30.9 | 1.6 | 24.7 | 26.9 | 12.5 |
| Fresh fruits and vegetables ...................................................... |  | 276.2 | 291.1 | 37.2 | 48.2 | -. 3 | 29.5 | 42.6 | 13.6 |
| Fresh fruits ........................................................................... |  | 273.5 | 270.1 | 4.0 | 19.4 | -1.9 | 1.9 | 11.4 | . 0 |
| Apples |  | 235.1 | 236.3 | 14.9 | 19.2 | -42.9 | -13.7 | 17.0 | -29.8 |
| Bananas ......................................................................... |  | 250.7 | 244.2 | -5.2 | 48.1 | -1.4 | -3.4 | 18.5 | -2.4 |
| Oranges |  | 284.8 | 280.8 | -. 2 | 28.9 | 40.7 | -14.8 | 13.4 | 9.5 |
| Other fresh fruits ${ }^{1}$.......................................................... | 12/77 | 137.9 | 139.9 | 77.6 | 15.6 | -47.7 | 37.5 | 43.3 | -15.2 |
| Fresh vegetables |  | 278.9 | 308.9 | 72.6 | 90.1 | 12.2 | 37.6 | 81.1 | 24.3 |
| Potatoes ... |  | 364.6 | 376.9 | 6.6 | 394.0 | 2.9 | 91.7 | 129.5 | 40.5 |
| Lettuce ${ }^{1}$.... |  | 225.6 | 219.3 | 97.8 | 39.1 | -12.6 | -44.3 | 65.9 | -30.2 |
| Tomatoes ${ }^{1}$ |  | 308.6 | 354.0 | 80.6 | -27.7 | -11.4 | 797.9 | 14.3 | 182.0 |
| Other fresh vegetables ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 164.8 | 177.1 | 84.7 | -37.3 | 124.6 | 65.3 | 7.6 | 92.6 |
| Processed fruits and vegetables ${ }^{1}$. |  | 256.4 | 261.3 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 7.4 | 21.3 | 8.3 | 14.1 |
| Processed fruits ${ }^{1}$.. | 12/77 | 133.8 | 137.5 | 9.4 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 28.7 | 6.1 | 16.1 |
| Frozen fruit and fruit juices ${ }^{1}$.. | $12 / 77$ | 127.1 | 134.6 | 8.5 | -1.3 | 4.8 | 58.8 | 3.5 | 29.0 |
| Fruit juices other than frozen ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 137.1 | 140.7 | 9.8 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 28.3 | 5.7 | 15.4 |
| Canned and dried fruits ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 135.8 | 136.3 | 9.9 | 8.3 | 5.6 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 7.4 |
| Processed vegetables ${ }^{1}$ | $12 / 77$ | 124.4 | 125.8 | 7.3 | 13.5 | 9.8 | 14.9 | 10.3 | 12.3 |
| Frozen vegetables ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 124.0 | 126.4 | 16.7 | 11.1 | 6.2 | 18.3 | 13.9 | 12.1 |
| Cut corn and canned beans except lima ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 126.5 | 126.3 | -. 7 | 16.2 | 11.1 | 11.9 | 7.4 | 11.5 |
| Other canned and dried vegetables ${ }^{1}$..................................... | 12/77 | 123.5 | 125.3 | 6.9 | 13.6 | 10.9 | 15.0 | 10.2 | 12.9 |
| Other foods at home. |  | 324.8 | 325.5 | 10.4 | 14.4 | 18.2 | 4.8 | 12.4 | 11.3 |
| Sugar and sweets ............................................................................................. |  | 388:5 | 382.7 | 36.2 | 32.8 | 42.7 | -12.9 | 34.5 | 11.5 |
| Candy and chewing gum ' ....................................................... | 12/77 | 142.0 | 143.6 | 24.2 | 12.5 | 8.3 | 19.3 | 18.2 | 13.7 |
| Sugar and artificial sweeteners ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 217.9 | 209.6 | 90.5 | 49.2 | 80.3 | -32.7 | 68.6 | 10.2 |
| Other sweets ${ }^{1}$................................................................... | 12/77 | 137.3 | 138.2 | 19.0 | 10.3 | 18.0 | 16.2 | 14.6 | 17.1 |
| Fats and oils. |  | 271.3 | 273.8 | -2.0 | 7.6 | 18.3 | 36.3 | 2.7 | 27.0 |
| Margarine ' ............................................................................ |  | 258.3 | 257.7 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 4.7 |
| Nondairy substitutes and peanut butter ${ }^{1}$.................................. | 12/77 | 172.7 | 180.0 | 18.0 | 7.7 | 52.9 | 174.0 | 12.7 | 104.7 |
| Other fats, oils, and salad dressings ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 131.4 | 130.3 | 5.0 | 8.3 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 6.6 | 4.6 |
| Nonalcoholic beverages ................... |  | 416.1 | 415.8 | 4.5 | 15.0 | 14.4 | -. 8 | 9.6 | 6.6 |
| Cola drinks, excluding diet cola .............................................. |  | 293.1 | 294.8 | 19.1 | 14.1 | 18.9 | 10.7 | 16.6 | 14.8 |
| Carbonated drinks, including diet cola ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 137.8 | 138.7 | 14.2 | 17.0 | 10.5 | 16.5 | 15.6 | 13.5 |
| Roasted coffee ${ }^{1}$.......................... |  | 360.3 | 355.0 | -2.8 | -5.6 | -30.6 | -28.6 | -4.2 | -29.6 |
| Freeze dried and instant coffee ${ }^{1}$ |  | 347.0 | 343.9 | -1.7 | -4.1 | -16.7 | -14.9 | -2.9 | -15.8 |
| Other noncarbonated drinks ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 130.9 | 132.7 | 9.5 | 10.3 | 13.2 | 16.6 | 9.9 | 14.9 |
| Other prepared foods ${ }^{1}$............................................................. |  | 247.1 | 250.0 | 12.7 | 8.6 | 12.8 | 12.4 | 10.6 | 12.6 |
| Canned and packaged soup ${ }^{1}$................................................. | 12/77 | 129.3 | 129.2 | 22.4 | 3.3 | 11.0 | 3.8 | 12.4 | 7.3 |
| Frozen prepared foods ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 137.8 | 139.6 | 12.2 | 2.5 | 10.1 | 15.0 | 7.2 | 12.5 |
| Snacks ${ }^{1}$....... | 12/77 | 143.5 | 145.5 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 33.2 | 16.3 | 8.3 | 24.5 |
| Seasonings, olives, pickles, and relish ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 136.3 | 137.9 | 11.1 | 7.1 | 12.6 | 14.2 | 9.1 | 13.4 |
| Other condiments ${ }^{1}$.................... | 12/77 | 137.3 | 140.0 | 10.8 | 16.7 | 3.9 | 11.3 | 13.7 | 7.5 |
| Miscellaneous prepared foods ${ }^{\dagger}$................................................. | 12/77 | 136.0 | 136.2 | 21.5 | 9.0 | 7.5 | 8.3 | 15.1 | 7.9 |
| Other canned and packaged prepared foods ${ }^{1}$......................... | 12/77 | 132.4 | 134.4 | 7.1 | 10.4 | 9.8 | 13.5 | 8.7 | 11.6 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Food expenditure categories, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average-Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Seasonally adjusted indexes |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | Mar. 1981 | 3 months ending in- |  |  |  | 6 months ending in- |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | Sept. $1980$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dec. } \\ 1980 \end{gathered}$ | Mar. $1981$ | Sept. $1980$ | Mar. <br> 1981 |
| Food away from home |  | 287.6 | 288.6 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 12.8 | 7.5 | 9.7 | 10.1 |
| Lunch ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 139.8 | 140.3 | 10.1 | 6.9 | 13.9 | 9.0 | 8.5 | 11.4 |
| Dinner ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 139.4 | 140.1 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 10.3 | 9.1 | 9.6 |
| Other meals and snacks ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 138.5 | 139.3 | 16.5 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 9.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages |  | 198.0 | 198.7 | 10.9 | 8.8 | 5.8 | 9.4 | 9.9 | 7.5 |
| Alcoholic beverages at home ${ }^{1}$........................................................ | 12/77 | 128.8 | 129.6 | 11.9 | 8.1 | 4.6 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 7.3 |
| Beer and ale. |  | 198.0 | 198.1 | 16.6 | 7.4 | 3.6 | 9.9 | 11.9 | 6.7 |
| Whiskey ${ }^{1}$.. |  | 142.0 | 142.3 | 3.0 | 9.5 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 5.6 |
| Wine ${ }^{1}$ |  | 231.6 | 233.6 | 10.6 | 11.9 | 14.2 | 11.8 | 11.2 | 13.0 |
| Other alcoholic beverages ${ }^{\text { }}$. | 12/77 | 113.3 | 114.0 | 6.5 | 8.7 | 3.3 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 5.1 |
| Alcoholic beverages away from home ${ }^{1}$........................................... | 12/77 | 129.4 | 129.9 | 11.9 | 7.7 | 4.6 | 12.3 | 9.8 | 8.3 |
| Special indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Domestically produced farm food |  | 252.9 | 253.6 | 5.7 | 27.1 | 13.6 | -2.8 | 15.9 | 5.1 |
| Selected beef cuts ${ }^{1}$ |  | 275.1 | 273.9 | -7.4 | 22.1 | -3.4 | -6.3 | 6.3 | -4.9 |
| Imported food and fishery products ${ }^{1}$................................................ | 12/77 | 130.2 | 130.9 | 13.0 | 10.5 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 11.8 | 8.3 |

1 Not seasonally adjusted.

| Group and item | Other index base | Unadjusted indexes |  | Unadjusted percent change to Mar. 1981 from- |  | Seasonally adjusted percent change from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Feb. <br> 1981 | Mar. 1981 | Mar. <br> 1980 | Feb. 1981 | Dec. to Jan. | Jan. to Feb. | Feb. to Mar. |
| Housing | 12/77 | 280.7 | 282.2 | 10.9 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Shelter |  | 301.7 | 302.6 | 11.0 | . 3 | . 4 | . 0 | . 3 |
| Rent, residential ${ }^{1}$ |  | 201.6 | 202.7 | 8.7 | . 5 | . 6 | . 5 | . 5 |
| Other rental costs ............................................................... |  | 278.3 | 283.5 | 9.6 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| Lodging while out of town. |  | 296.0 | 303.2 | 10.0 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.4 |
| Tenants' insurance ${ }^{1}$............................................................................................... |  | 129.9 | 130.8 | 9.6 | . 7 | . 6 | 1.5 | . 7 |
| Homeownership ................................................................... |  | 338.2 | 338.8 | 11.4 | . 2 | . 4 | -. 1 | . 2 |
| Home purchase ${ }^{1}$ |  | 262.7 | 260.2 | 6.7 | -1.0 | -. 6 | -1.4 | -1.0 |
| Financing, taxes, and insurance ' ............................................ |  | 442.6 | 446.4 | 16.2 | . 9 | 1.2 | . 3 | . 9 |
| Property insurance ............................................................... |  | 376.6 | 379.9 | 12.6 | . 9 | . 9 | . 3 | 1.2 |
| Property taxes ${ }^{1}$ |  | 200.6 | 201.0 | 5.8 | . 2 | . 8 | 1.4 | . 2 |
| Contracted mortgage interest cost ${ }^{1}$....................................... |  | 566.5 | 572.0 | 18.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | . 1 | 1.0 |
| Mortgage interest rates ${ }^{1}$.................................................... |  | 212.3 | 216.7 | 11.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 2.1 |
| Maintenance and repairs ................................................. |  | 299.9 | 302.7 | 8.8 | . 9 | -. 1 | 2.1 | . 8 |
| Maintenance and repair services ........................................... |  | 327.7 | 331.3 | 9.2 | 1.1 | -. 2 | 2.6 | . 9 |
| Maintenance and repair commodities ' ................................... |  | 238.6 | 239.9 | 7.9 | . 5 | . 2 | . 8 | . 5 |
| Paint and wallpaper, supplies, tools, and equipment ${ }^{1}$............ | 12/77 | 136.9 | 138.5 | 12.1 | 1.2 | . 1 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Lumber, awnings, glass, and masonry ${ }^{1}$............................... | 12/77 | 122.3 | 122.4 | 2.1 | . 1 | -. 2 | -. 3 | . 1 |
| Plumbing, electrical, heating, and cooling supplies ${ }^{1}$............... | 12/77 | 127.0 | 127.8 | 7.1 | . 6 | -. 3 | 2.0 | . 6 |
| Miscellaneous supplies and equipment ${ }^{1}$.............................. | 12/77 | 127.8 | 128.8 | 9.0 | . 8 | 1.3 | -. 1 | . 8 |
| Fuel and other utilities ................................................................ | 6/78 | 305.6 | 309.4 | 15.1 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 1.0 |
| Fuels ....................................................................................... |  | 387.3 | 393.4 | 17.8 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 1.3 |
| Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas ' ............................................... |  | 678.5 | 696.3 | 25.7 | 2.6 | 7.0 | 8.1 | 2.6 |
| Fuel oil ${ }^{1}$ |  | 714.2 | 733.2 | 26.9 | 2.7 | 7.6 | 8.7 | 2.7 |
| Other fuels ${ }^{12}$..................................................................... |  | 159.4 | 162.9 | 16.8 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 2.2 |
| Gas (piped) and electricity ...................................................... |  | 322.1 | 325.9 | 14.8 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.4 | . 8 |
| Electricity .......................................................................... |  | 271.1 | 273.5 | 14.9 | . 9 | 1.9 | 1.3 | -. 2 |
| Utility (piped) gas ${ }^{1}$.............................................................. |  | 386.8 | 392.8 | 14.7 | 1.6 | . 9 | . 9 | 1.6 |
| Other utilities and public services ${ }^{1}$............................................. |  | 173.9 | 174.4 | 7.7 | . 3 | . 8 | 1.1 | . 3 |
| Telephone services ${ }^{1}$.............................................................. |  | 142.5 | 142.6 | 7.1 | . 1 | . 6 | 1.0 | . 1 |
| Local charges ${ }^{1}$................................................................... | 12/77 | 113.6 | 113.7 | 10.2 | . 1 | 1.0 | 1.7 | . 1 |
| Interstate toll calls ${ }^{1}$............................................................. | 12/77 | 101.9 | 101.9 | 4.5 | . 0 | . 1 | . 0 | . 0 |
| Intrastate toll calls ${ }^{1}$...................................................... | 12/77 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 2.4 | . 0 | . 1 | . 2 | . 0 |
| Water and sewerage maintenance ${ }^{1}$....................................................................... |  | 276.3 | 279.0 | 9.5 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 12 / 77 \\ & 12 / 77 \end{aligned}$ | 211.7 | 213.7 | 7.3 | . 9 | . 5 | . 8 | . 7 |
|  |  | 178.5 | 180.2 | 5.8 | 1.0 | . 3 | . 7 | . 5 |
| Textile housefurnishings .......................................................... |  | 196.9 | 201.4 | 8.7 | 2.3 | . 8 | . 0 | . 7 |
| Household linens ${ }^{1}$................................................. |  | 121.4 | 124.1 | 9.6 | 2.2 | -4.6 | 3.8 | 2.2 |
| Curtains, drapes, slipcovers, and sewing materials ${ }^{1}$................ |  | 124.4 | 127.2 | 7.6 | 2.3 | 1.8 | -. 2 | 2.3 |
| Furniture and bedding ............................................................ | $12 / 77$ | 195.6 | 198.0 | 5.4 | 1.2 | . 1 | 1.3 | . 4 |
| Bedroom furniture ${ }^{1}$ |  | 127.7 | 129.4 | 8.6 | 1.3 | -. 5 | 2.1 | 1.3 |
| Sofas ${ }^{1}$..... | 12/77 | 113.2 | 114.1 | 1.2 | . 8 | -1.3 | . 0 | . 8 |
| Living room chairs and tables ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 115.2 | 116.7 | 4.3 | 1.3 | -. 8 | . 8 | 1.3 |
| Other furniture ${ }^{1}$........................ | 12/77 | 126.6 | 128.3 | 5.8 | 1.3 | . 7 | . 8 | 1.3 |
| Appliances including TV and sound equipment ${ }^{1}$ |  | 142.9 | 143.4 | 3.2 | . 3 | . 5 | . 1 | . 3 |
| Television and sound equipment ${ }^{1}$......................................... | 12/77 | 106.6 | 106.4 | . 9 | -. 2 | . 4 | . 1 | -. 2 |
| Television |  | 104.2 | 104.3 | 1.4 | . 1 | . 3 | . 4 | . 0 |
| Sound equipment ${ }^{1}$............................................................. | 12/77 | 109.6 | 109.3 | . 6 | -. 3 | . 2 | . 2 | -. 3 |
| Household appliances ${ }^{1}$........................................................ |  | 167.8 | 169.0 | 5.2 | . 7 | . 8 | . 1 | . 7 |
| Refrigerators and home freezers ' ....................................... |  | 172.3 | 172.7 | 7.0 | . 2 | . 5 | . 3 | . 2 |
| Laundry equipment ${ }^{1}$.......................................................... | 12/77 | 122.8 | 124.3 | 6.6 | 1.2 | . 4 | . 7 | 1.2 |
| Other household appliances ${ }^{1}$............................................. | 12/77 | 113.7 | 114.5 | 3.4 | . 7 | 1.1 | -. 3 | . 7 |
| Stoves, dishwashers, vacuums, and sewing machines ${ }^{1}$...... | 12/77 | 114.2 | 115.2 | 3.7 | . 9 | 1.6 | -1.3 | . 9 |
| air conditioners ${ }^{1}$ $\qquad$ | 12/77 | 113.1 | 113.7 | 3.2 | . 5 | . 4 | 1.0 | . 5 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Nonfood expenditure categories, U.S. city average -Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Unadjusted indexes |  | Unadjusted percent change to Mar. 1981 from- |  | Seasonally adjusted percent change from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar. } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | Dec. to Jan. | Jan. to Feb. | Feb. to Mar. |
| Housefurnishings-Continued: Other household equipment ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 125.6 | 126.9 | 9.4 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.0 |
| Floor and window coverings, infants', laundry, cleaning, and outdoor equipment ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 120.8 | 123.2 | 11.2 | 2.0 | . 4 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
| Clocks, lamps, and decor items ${ }^{1}$.......................................... | 12/77 | 121.7 | 121.7 | 8.4 | . 0 | . 3 | 2.1 | . 0 |
| Tableware, serving pieces, and nonelectric kitchenware ${ }^{1}$....... | 12/77 | 131.0 | 132.1 | 9.4 | . 8 | . 3 | 2.3 | . 8 |
| Lawn equipment, power tools, and other hardware ${ }^{1}$................ | 12/77 | 123.8 | 125.1 | 8.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 | . 0 | 1.1 |
| Housekeeping supplies ' ........................................................ |  | 260.1 | 261.2 | 10.9 | . 4 | . 6 | 1.0 | . 4 |
| Soaps and detergents ${ }^{1}$ |  | 254.3 | 253.8 | 10.3 | -. 2 | . 4 | . 4 | -. 2 |
| Other laundry and cleaning products ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 129.6 | 130.3 | 11.5 | . 5 | 1.1 | . 5 | . 5 |
| Cleansing and toilet tissue, paper towels and napkins ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 139.2 | 138.1 | 9.8 | -. 8 | 1.2 | . 0 | -. 8 |
| Stationery, stationery supplies, and gift wrap ${ }^{1}$.......................... | 12/77 | 122.4 | 123.7 | 8.9 | 1.1 | . 6 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| Miscellaneous household products ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 132.2 | 133.2 | 12.6 | . 8 | -. 2 | 2.2 | . 8 |
| Lawn and garden supplies ${ }^{1}$................ | 12/77 | 126.1 | 128.5 | 12.7 | 1.9 | . 2 | 2.8 | 1.9 |
| Housekeeping services ' ........... |  | 279.4 | 283.3 | 7.8 | 1.4 | . 9 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| Postage ${ }^{1}$..................... |  | 257.3 | 274.2 | 6.6 | 6.6 | . 0 | . 0 | 6.6 |
| Moving, storage, freight, household laundry, and drycleaning services ${ }^{1}$ $\qquad$ | 12/77 | 137.8 | 139.0 | 10.2 | . 9 | 1.9 | 2.6 | . 9 |
| Appliance and furniture repair ${ }^{1}$............................................... | 12/77 | 122.4 | 123.8 | 6.7 | 1.1 | . 7 | . 7 | 1.1 |
| Apparel and upkeep |  | 181.8 | 184.3 | 5.3 | 1.4 | . 3 | . 5 | . 7 |
| Apparel commodities .................................................................. |  | 173.3 | 175.8 | 4.2 | 1.4 | . 3 | . 3 | . 6 |
| Apparel commodities less footwear ............................................ |  | 169.6 | 172.3 | 4.0 | 1.6 | . 3 | . 5 | . 6 |
| Men's and boys' .................................................................... |  | 172.2 | 174.9 | 5.4 | 1.6 | . 1 | . 5 | . 5 |
| Men's ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 108.2 | 110.1 | 5.5 | 1.8 | -1.8 | . 3 | 1.8 |
| Suits, sport coats, and jackets ${ }^{\text {' ......................................... }}$ | 12/77 | 96.1 | 98.5 | 2.2 | 2.5 | -3.2 | 1.1 | 2.5 |
| Coats and jackets ${ }^{1}$............................................................ | 12/77 | 96.0 | 98.9 | 2.1 | 3.0 | -4.4 | -1.4 | 3.0 |
| Furnishings and special clothing ${ }^{\text {' }}$. | 12/77 | 120.2 | 121.5 | 7.3 | 1.1 | -. 1 | . 3 | 1.1 |
| Shirts ${ }^{1}$.............................. | 12/77 | 116.8 | 119.2 | 6.4 | 2.1 | -3.3 | . 1 | 2.1 |
| Dungarees, jeans, and trousers ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 108.7 | 110.0 | 7.1 | 1.2 | . 1 | . 5 | 1.2 |
| Boys' ${ }^{1}$.. | 12/77 | 111.9 | 112.9 | 5.0 | . 9 | -. 9 | . 3 | . 9 |
| Coats, jackets, sweaters, and shirts ${ }^{1}$................................... | 12/77 | 107.0 | 109.5 | 4.3 | 2.3 | -3.5 | -. 8 | 2.3 |
| Furnishings ' ..................................................................... | 12/77 | 116.1 | 117.4 | 6.1 | 1.1 | -. 3 | . 3 | 1.1 |
| Suits, trousers, sport coats, and jackets ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 114.2 | 113.9 | 5.3 | -. 3 | . 8 | 1.2 | -. 3 |
| Women's and girls' ..................................... |  | 155.4 | 158.9 | 2.6 | 2.3 | . 1 | . 8 | 1.1 |
| Women's ' ........................................................................... | 12/77 | 103.5 | 105.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | -2.8 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| Coats and jackets ${ }^{1}$ |  | 159.1 | 156.9 | -6.0 | -1.4 | -5.9 | -1.9 | -1.4 |
| Dresses |  | 150.5 | 154.3 | -2.0 | 2.5 | -2.0 | 1.1 | 1.7 |
| Separates and sportswear ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 99.7 | 101.6 | . 6 | 1.9 | -2.2 | -. 4 | 1.9 |
| Underwear, nightwear, and hosiery ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 116.0 | 117.7 | 5.6 | 1.5 | -. 9 | . 3 | 1.5 |
| Suits ' ............................................ | 12/77 | 103.6 | 109.5 | 9.3 | 5.7 | -2.7 | 8.5 | 5.7 |
| Girls' ${ }^{1}$.... | 12/77 | 102.7 | 106.4 | 6.3 | 3.6 | -2.3 | . 2 | 3.6 |
| Coats, jackets, dresses, and suits ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 93.5 | 98.4 | 2.8 | 5.2 | -4.3 | -1.0 | 5.2 |
| Separates and sportswear ${ }^{1}$... | 12/77 | 105.8 | 109.1 | 9.3 | 3.1 | -2.1 | 1.3 | 3.1 |
| Underwear, nightwear, hosiery, and accessories ${ }^{1}$............... | 12/77 | 112.5 | 114.6 | 6.3 | 1.9 | . 0 | . 3 | 1.9 |
|  |  | 264.0 | 266.4 | 12.3 | . 9 | . 6 | 2.8 | . 9 |
| Other apparel commodities ${ }^{1}$.................................................... |  | 204.4 | 204.5 | 3.4 | . 0 | . 4 | -. 4 | . 0 |
| Sewing materials and notions ${ }^{1}$............................................. | 12/77 | 112.2 | 113.3 | 5.7 | 1.0 | . 7 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| Jewelry and luggage ${ }^{1}$......................................................... | 12/77 | 141.3 | 140.9 | 2.6 | -. 3 | . 4 | -1.1 | -. 3 |
| Footwear ........................ |  | 194.9 | 195.9 | 5.2 | . 5 | . 4 | -. 3 | . 1 |
| Men's ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 125.7 | 125.4 | 3.7 | -. 2 | . 1 | -. 3 | -. 2 |
| Boys' and girls' ${ }^{\text {' }}$ | 12/77 | 126.2 | 127.3 | 6.5 | . 9 | -. 6 | -. 6 | . 9 |
| Women's ${ }^{1}$... | 12/77 | 115.9 | 117.0 | 5.5 | . 9 | -1.4 | . 0 | . 9 |
| Apparel services |  | 248.7 | 251.5 | 12.5 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | . 8 |
| Laundry and dry cleaning other than coin operated ${ }^{1}$.................... | 12/77 | 147.3 | 149.3 | 12.8 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| Other apparel services ${ }^{1}$............................................................ | 12/77 | 132.9 | 133.9 | 12.0 | . 8 | . 9 | 1.4 | . 8 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Nonfood expenditure categories, U.S. city average -Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Unadjusted indexes |  | Unadjusted percent change to Mar. 1981 from- |  | Seasonally adjusted percent change from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | Mar. 1981 | Mar. 1980 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | Dec. to Jan. | Jan. to Feb. | Feb. to Mar. |
| Transportation |  | 272.1 | 274.4 | 12.3 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 0.8 |
| Private |  | 271.0 | 273.2 | 11.7 | . 8 | 1.8 | 2.5 | . 8 |
| New cars |  | 185.0 | 182.7 | 4.2 | -1.2 | . 2 | -. 2 | -. 7 |
| Used cars |  | 234.4 | 235.4 | 20.6 | . 4 | 1.2 | . 6 | -. 2 |
| Gasoline |  | 412.5 | 422.3 | 13.3 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 6.7 | 2.3 |
| Automobile maintenance and repair |  | 285.4 | 288.2 | 10.1 | 1.0 | . 6 | . 5 | . 8 |
|  | 12/77 | 139.2 | 140.2 | 10.2 | . 7 | . 4 | 1.4 | . 7 |
| Automobile drive train, brake, and miscellaneous mechanical repair ${ }^{1}$ $\qquad$ | 12/77 | 138.3 | 140.2 | 11.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | . 6 | 1.4 |
| Maintenance and servicing ${ }^{1}$..................................................... | 12/77 | 133.5 | 134.7 | 9.7 | . 9 | . 8 | . 6 | . 9 |
| Power plant repair ${ }^{1}$............................................................... | 12/77 | 134.7 | 135.9 | 9.6 | . 9 | 1.0 | . 9 | . 9 |
| Other private transportation.. |  | 236.9 | 237.3 | 9.3 | . 2 | . 8 | . 5 | . 3 |
| Other private transportation commodities ${ }^{1}$ |  | 207.5 | 208.0 | 7.7 | . 2 | . 2 | . 6 | . 2 |
| Motor oil, coolant, and other products ${ }^{1}$.. | 12/77 | 139.0 | 139.8 | 10.9 | . 6 | . 1 | -. 1 | . 6 |
| Automobile parts and equipment ${ }^{1}$............ | 12/77 | 133.4 | 133.7 | 7.2 | . 2 | . 3 | . 8 | . 2 |
| Tires ${ }^{1}$ |  | 186.6 | 186.9 | 8.3 | . 2 | . 1 | 1.0 | . 2 |
| Other parts and equipment ${ }^{\text {t }}$ | 12/77 | 129.3 | 129.5 | 4.1 | . 2 | . 9 | . 3 | . 2 |
| Other private transportation services ....................................... |  | 247.0 | 247.4 | 9.6 | . 2 | . 9 | . 5 | . 4 |
| Automobile insurance ${ }^{1}$.................. |  | 253.2 | 253.9 | 4.1 | . 3 | -. 1 | . 6 | . 3 |
| Automobile finance charges ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 163.9 | 163.4 | 20.9 | -. 3 | 2.4 | 1.4 | -. 3 |
| Automobile rental, registration, and other fees ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 119.3 | 119.9 | 7.4 | . 5 | . 6 | . 9 | . 5 |
| State registration. |  | 147.0 | 147.0 | 1.0 | . 0 | -. 3 | . 0 | -. 1 |
| Drivers' license ' | 12/77 | 105.1 | 105.1 | . 7 | . 0 | . 0 | . 0 | . 0 |
| Automobile inspection ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 126.6 | 126.7 | 5.4 | . 1 | . 4 | . 8 | . 1 |
| Other automobile-related fees ' |  | 147.2 | 148.9 | 17.2 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1.2 |
| Public transportation ${ }^{1}$................................................................. |  | 280.6 | 285.1 | 26.1 | 1.6 | 2.6 | . 6 | 1.6 |
| Airline fare ${ }^{\text { }}$............................................................................. |  | 332.7 | 342.3 | 32.0 | 2.9 | 1.4 | . 8 | 2.9 |
| Intercity bus fare ${ }^{1}$......................................................................... |  | 312.2 | 323.9 | 11.6 | 3.7 | . 3 | . 5 | 3.7 |
| Intracity mass transit ${ }^{1}$.............................................................. |  | 247.8 | 249.1 | 25.4 | . 5 | 4.2 | . 5 | . 5 |
| Taxi fare ' ................................................................................ |  | 277.7 | 280.5 | 11.7 | 1.0 | . 6 | . 1 | 1.0 |
| Intercity train fare ${ }^{1}$................................................................... |  | 276.9 | 277.1 | 16.9 | . 1 | 2.4 | . 0 | . 1 |
| Medical care ............................................................................... |  | 284.4 | 287.0 | 10.0 | . 9 | 1.3 | . 9 | 1.0 |
| Medical care commodities ........................................................... |  | 179.6 | 181.2 | 10.2 | . 9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | . 8 |
| Prescription drugs |  | 165.3 | 166.8 | 9.7 | . 9 | 1.0 | . 8 | . 8 |
| Anti-infective drugs ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 129.5 | 131.0 | 9.1 | 1.2 | 1.7 | . 7 | 1.2 |
| Tranquilizers and sedatives ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 130.7 | 131.5 | 7.6 | . 6 | . 6 | 1.0 | . 6 |
| Circulatories and diuretics ${ }^{1}$.. | 12/77 | 122.9 | 123.7 | 7.8 | . 7 | . 9 | 1.3 | . 7 |
| Hormones, diabetic drugs, biologicals, and prescription medical supplies $\qquad$ | 12/77 | 146.5 | 147.8 | 14.0 | . 9 | 1.5 | 1.9 | . 9 |
| Pain and symptom control drugs ${ }^{1}$............................................ | 12/77 | 133.3 | 134.1 | 10.6 | . 6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | . 6 |
| Supplements, cough and cold preparations, and respiratory agents | 12/77 | 125.2 | 126.5 | 8.6 | 1.0 | . 6 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies ${ }^{\dagger}$............................... | 12/77 | 129.4 | 130.5 | 10.6 | . 9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | . 9 |
| Eyeglasses ${ }^{1}$......................................................................... | 12/77 | 122.3 | 122.6 | 7.1 | . 2 | . 6 | 1.0 | . 2 |
| Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs ${ }^{1}$........................ |  | 203.0 | 205.5 | 12.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies ${ }^{1}$.................... | 12/77 | 126.5 | 127.1 | 9.5 | . 5 | 1.1 | 1.1 | . 5 |
| Medical care services ................................................................ |  | 307.4 | 310.2 | 9.9 | . 9 | 1.3 | . 8 | 1.0 |
| Professional services ' .................................................................. |  | 271.6 | 274.2 | 10.7 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Physicians' services ' ............................................................. |  | 293.9 | 296.3 | 11.3 | . 8 | 1.5 | 1.3 | . 8 |
| Dental services ${ }^{1}$.................................................................... |  | 257.0 | 259.8 | 10.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | . 8 | 1.1 |
| Other professional services ${ }^{1}$.................................................. | 12/77 | 128.5 | 129.9 | 8.9 | 1.1 | . 8 | . 7 | 1.1 |
| Other medical care services ....................................................... |  | 351.3 | 354.4 | 9.2 | . 9 | 1.1 | . 6 | 1.1 |
| Hospital and other medical services ${ }^{1}$....................................... | 12/77 | 145.2 | 146.7 | 14.9 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Hospital room ...................................................................... |  | 455.9 | 459.2 | 14.5 | . 7 | 1.6 | . 7 | 1.1 |
| Other hospital and medical care services ${ }^{\text {' ............................. }}$ | 12/77 | 144.4 | 146.3 | 15.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Nonfood expenditure categories, U.S. city average -Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Unadjusted indexes |  | Unadjusted percent change to Mar. 1981 from- |  | Seasonally adjusted percent change from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Feb. <br> 1981 | Mar. 1981 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar. } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | Dec. to Jan. | Jan. to Feb. | Feb. to Mar. |
| Entertainment |  | 215.0 | 216.1 | 8.3 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.3 |
| Entertainment commodities |  | 216.2 | 218.0 | 8.8 | . 8 | . 8 | 1.3 | . 5 |
|  | 12/77 | 130.7 | 133.0 | 11.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | . 8 | 1.8 |
| Newspapers ${ }^{1}$.................................................................... |  | 254.0 | 256.7 | 10.6 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.1 |
| Magazines, periodicals, and books ${ }^{1}$................................... | 12/77 | 132.9 | 136.3 | 12.9 | 2.6 | 1.5 | -. 4 | 2.6 |
| Sporting goods and equipment ${ }^{1}$........... | 12/77 | 119.3 | 120.3 | 7.0 | . 8 | . 6 | . 7 | . 8 |
| Sport vehicles ${ }^{1}$........................ | 12/77 | 118.1 | 119.5 | 7.9 | 1.2 | NA | NA | 1.2 |
| Indoor and warm weather sport equipment ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 115.3 | 115.2 | 5.4 | -. 1 | 1.0 | . 7 | -. 1 |
| Bicycles .................................................. |  | 188.3 | 189.4 | 6.5 | . 6 | . 4 | . 3 | . 3 |
| Other sporting goods and equipment ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 119.2 | 119.3 | 5.2 | . 1 | -. 1 | . 0 | . 1 |
| Toys, hobbies, and other entertainment ${ }^{1}$.................................... | 12/77 | 125.8 | 126.3 | 8.5 | . 4 | . 9 | 2.4 | . 4 |
| Toys, hobbies, and music equipment ${ }^{1}$... | 12/77 | 123.0 | 123.1 | 7.1 | . 1 | . 8 | 3.0 | . 1 |
| Photographic supplies and equipment ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 124.4 | 125.5 | 7.4 | . 9 | -. 1 | 1.7 | . 9 |
| Pet supplies and expense ${ }^{1}$.................... | 12/77 | 131.9 | 132.8 | 11.6 | . 7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | . 7 |
| Entertainment services ${ }^{\dagger}$.............................................................. |  | 213.9 | 213.8 | 7.4 | . 0 | 1.1 | . 9 | . 0 |
| Fees for participant sports ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 129.0 | 129.6 | 9.1 | . 5 | 1.5 | . 9 | . 5 |
| Admissions ${ }^{1}$... | 12/77 | 126.2 | 125.9 | 4.9 | -. 2 | 1.0 | . 8 | -. 2 |
| Other entertainment services ' | 12/77 | 123.0 | 121.7 | 6.8 | -1.1 | . 2 | . 8 | -1.1 |
| Other goods and services |  | 225.6 | 226.8 | 8.9 | . 5 | . 6 | . 6 | . 7 |
| Tobacco products ${ }^{1}$..................................................................... |  | 211.9 | 212.4 | 6.9 | . 2 | . 6 | . 1 | . 2 |
| Cigarettes ${ }^{\text {a }}$..... |  | 214.5 | 214.9 | 6.6 | . 2 | . 6 | . 0 | . 2 |
| Other tobacco products and smoking accessories ${ }^{1}$..................... | 12/77 | 126.4 | 128.1 | 10.7 | 1.3 | . 7 | . 8 | 1.3 |
| Personal care ${ }^{1}$....................................................... |  | 223.2 | 225.1 | 8.4 | . 9 | . 5 | . 9 | . 9 |
| Toilet goods and personal care appliances ${ }^{1}$ |  | 218.5 | 220.9 | 10.7 | 1.1 | . 8 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Products for the hair, hairpieces, and wigs ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 126.7 | 128.4 | 11.7 | 1.3 | . 7 | . 4 | 1.3 |
| Dental and shaving products ${ }^{1}$..................... | 12/77 | 131.2 | 133.3 | 12.6 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.6 |
| Cosmetics, bath and nail preparations, manicure and eye makeup implements | 12/77 | 122.8 | 123.4 | 7.5 | . 5 | . 7 | . 5 | . 5 |
| Other toilet goods and small personal care appliances ' ............ | 12/77 | 129.0 | 130.7 | 12.1 | 1.3 | -. 2 | 1.9 | 1.3 |
| Personal care services ${ }^{1}$ |  | 228.1 | 229.4 | 6.3 | . 6 | . 2 | . 8 | . 6 |
| Beauty parlor services for females ' |  | 229.4 | 230.8 | 6.0 | . 6 | . 0 | . 8 | . 6 |
| Haircuts and other barber shop services for males ${ }^{1}$.................. | 12/77 | 127.6 | 128.4 | 6.9 | . 6 | . 6 | . 7 | . 6 |
| Personal and educational expenses ............................................. |  | 255.0 | 256.0 | 12.2 | . 4 | 1.0 | . 6 | . 9 |
| School books and supplies ....................................................... |  | 233.6 | 234.4 | 11.2 | . 3 | 2.0 | . 9 | . 9 |
| Personal and educational services ............................................. |  | 260.6 | 261.6 | 12.3 | . 4 | . 9 | . 6 | . 9 |
| Tuition and other school fees ${ }^{\text { }}$................................................ | 12/77 | 132.9 | 133.0 | 12.0 | . 1 | . 3 | . 1 | . 1 |
| College tuition ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 132.1 | 132.3 | 12.2 | . 2 | . 4 | . 1 | . 2 |
| Elementary and high school tuition ${ }^{1}$...................................... | 12/77 | 134.3 | 134.4 | 11.4 | . 1 | . 0 | . 0 | . 1 |
| Personal expenses ${ }^{1}$.............................................................. | 12/77 | 136.3 | 138.1 | 13.1 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Special indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gasoline, motor oil, coolant and other products ' ........................... |  | 406.3 | 415.9 | 13.3 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 6.6 | 2.4 |
| Insurance and finance ${ }^{1}$............................................................ |  | 370.4 | 373.0 | 14.6 | . 7 | 1.1 | . 4 | . 7 |
| Utilities and public transportation ................................................. |  | 261.0 | 263.6 | 14.5 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.0 | . 8 |
| Housekeeping and home maintenance services ' ........................... |  | 313.4 | 317.2 | 8.6 | 1.2 | . 3 | 2.0 | 1.2 |

1 Not seasonally adjusted.
2 Indexes were formerly on a December 1977=100 base.

NA Data not adequate for publication.
NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 12. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Nonfood expenditure categories, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Seasonally adjusted indexes |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | Mar. <br> 1981 | 3 months ending in- |  |  |  | 6 months ending in- |  |
|  |  |  |  | June 1980 | Sept. <br> 1980 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | Mar. 1981 | Sept. $1980$ | Mar. <br> 1981 |
| Housing | 12/77 | 281.1 | 282.4 | 20.1 | 1.5 | 16.3 | 7.1 | 10.4 | 11.6 |
| Shelter |  | 301.8 | 302.6 | 24.2 | -1.7 | 20.9 | 2.8 | 10.5 | 11.5 |
| Rent, residential ${ }^{1}$ |  | 201.6 | 202.7 | 9.8 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 6.8 | 9.2 | 8.3 |
| Other rental costs |  | 276.9 | 282.1 | 9.8 | 8.1 | 3.8 | 17.4 | 9.0 | 10.4 |
| Lodging while out of town |  | 293.9 | 301.1 | 9.1 | 7.9 | 2.0 | 22.0 | 8.5 | 11.5 |
| Tenants' insurance ${ }^{1}$ |  | 129.9 | 130.8 | 11.9 | 8.4 | 6.5 | 11.8 | 10.1 | 9.1 |
| Homeownership ..... |  | 338.3 | 338.9 | 27.8 | -3.9 | 23.7 | 1.7 | 10.8 | 12.2 |
| Home purchase ${ }^{1}$ |  | 262.7 | 260.2 | 16.0 | 15.2 | 9.3 | -11.1 | 15.6 | -1.4 |
| Financing, taxes, and insurance ' . |  | 442.6 | 446.4 | 45.7 | -20.2 | 42.7 | 9.9 | 7.9 | 25.2 |
| Property insurance ......... |  | 376.6 | 381.0 | 15.6 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 9.9 | 14.0 | 11.2 |
| Property taxes ${ }^{\text { }}$..... |  | 200.6 | 201.0 | -1.0 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 9.7 | 3.3 | 8.5 |
| Contracted mortgage interest cost ${ }^{1}$....................................... |  | 566.5 | 572.0 | 56.6 | -25.2 | 51.5 | 9.9 | 8.2 | 29.0 |
| Mortgage interest rates ${ }^{1}$.................................................... |  | 212.3 | 216.7 | 37.1 | -34.7 | 38.3 | 23.6 | -5.4 | 30.8 |
| Maintenance and repairs ........................................................ |  | 300.8 | 303.2 | 6.9 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 11.6 | 7.8 | 9.8 |
| Maintenance and repair services |  | 329.0 | 332.0 | 4.8 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 13.9 | 6.7 | 11.7 |
| Maintenance and repair commodities ' ......................... |  | 238.6 | 239.9 | 12.2 | 9.2 | 4.0 | 6.4 | 10.7 | 5.2 |
| Paint and wallpaper, supplies, tools, and equipment ${ }^{1}$..... | 12/77 | 136.9 | 138.5 | 25.8 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 11.1 | 15.3 | 8.9 |
| Lumber, awnings, glass, and masonry ${ }^{\dagger}$................. | 12/77 | 122.3 | 122.4 | -4.6 | 11.6 | 3.7 | -1.6 | 3.2 | 1.0 |
| Plumbing, electrical, heating, and cooling supplies ${ }^{1}$............ | 12/77 | 127.0 | 127.8 | 16.0 | 7.6 | -3.8 | 9.6 | 11.7 | 2.7 |
| Miscellaneous supplies and equipment ${ }^{1}$.............................. | 12/77 | 127.8 | 128.8 | 8.7 | 15.8 | 3.6 | 8.2 | 12.2 | 5.8 |
| Fuel and other utilities ................................................................ | 6/78 | 307.4 | 310.5 | 16.8 | 9.6 | 8.8 | 25.9 | 13.2 | 17.0 |
| Fuels ...................................................................................... |  | 390.3 | 395.4 | 20.4 | 11.1 | 8.6 | 33.3 | 15.7 | 20.3 |
| Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas ${ }^{1}$ |  | 678.5 | 696.3 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 18.3 | 98.0 | 3.2 | 53.0 |
| Fuel oil ' ... |  | 714.2 | 733.2 | 3.8 | 1.8 | 18.2 | 107.5 | 2.8 | 56.6 |
| Other fuels ${ }^{12}$ |  | 159.4 | 162.9 | 7.1 | 5.5 | 18.7 | 38.7 | 6.3 | 28.3 |
| Gas (piped) and electricity . |  | 325.7 | 328.2 | 27.0 | 14.6 | 5.3 | 13.5 | 20.6 | 9.3 |
| Electricity |  | 276.6 | 276.0 | 27.6 | 14.3 | 6.0 | 12.7 | 20.8 | 9.3 |
| Utility (piped) gas ${ }^{1}$....... |  | 386.8 | 392.8 | 28.7 | 12.9 | 3.9 | 14.5 | 20.5 | 9.1 |
| Other utilities and public services ${ }^{1}$............................................. |  | 173.9 | 174.4 | 7.6 | 5.4 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 6.5 | 8.9 |
| Telephone, services ' |  | 142.5 | 142.6 | 7.1 | 4.5 | 10.3 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 8.5 |
| Local charges ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 113.6 | 113.7 | 7.6 | 3.1 | 19.0 | 11.7 | 5.3 | 15.3 |
| Interstate toll calls ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 101.9 | 101.9 | 8.5 | 10.9 | -1.2 | . 4 | 9.7 | -. 4 |
| Intrastate toll calls ' | 12/77 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 2.0 |
| Water and sewerage maintenance ${ }^{1}$......................................... |  | 276.3 | 279.0 | 9.4 | 7.9 | 4.9 | 16.2 | 8.7 | 10.4 |
| Household furnishings and operation ............................................ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 / 77 \\ & 12 / 77 \end{aligned}$ | 211.9 | 213.4 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 6.0 | 8.5 | 7.4 | 7.2 |
| Housefurnishings ...................................................................... |  | 178.9 | 179.8 | 5.5 | 6.7 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 5.4 |
| Textile housefurnishings ....................................................... |  | 196.9 | 198.2 | 14.5 | 8.1 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 11.3 | 6.1 |
| Household linens ${ }^{1}$ |  | 121.4 | 124.1 | 11.0 | 5.3 | 18.1 | 4.6 | 8.1 | 11.2 |
| Curtains, drapes, slipcovers, and sewing materials ${ }^{1}$ |  | 124.4 | 127.2 | 8.0 | 7.5 | -1.0 | 16.6 | 7.8 | 7.5 |
| Furniture and bedding ............................................................ |  | 197.0 | 197.8 | 4.1 | 6.7 | 3.4 | 7.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| Bedroom furniture ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 127.7 | 129.4 | 13.7 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 12.3 | 9.1 | 8.0 |
| Sofas ${ }^{1}$....... | 12/77 | 113.2 | 114.1 | . 0 | -5.6 | 13.6 | -2.1 | -2.8 | 5.5 |
| Living room chairs and tables ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 115.2 | 116.7 | -. 7 | 12.7 | . 3 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 2.8 |
| Other furniture ${ }^{1}$.................................................................... | 12/77 | 126.6 | 128.3 | 8.9 | -1.0 | 3.6 | 12.1 | 3.8 | 7.7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Nonfood expenditure categories, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average-Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Seasonally adjusted indexes |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | Mar. <br> 1981 | 3 months ending in- |  |  |  | 6 months ending in- |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | Sept. $1980$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | Mar. <br> 1981 | Sept. <br> 1980 | Mar. <br> 1981 |
| Housefurnishings-Continued: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Appliances including TV and sound equipment ${ }^{1}$ |  | 142.9 | 143.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| Television and sound equipment ${ }^{\dagger}$............................................ | 12/77 | 106.6 | 106.4 | -1.1 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.1 | . 4 | 1.3 |
| Television |  | 104.3 | 104.3 | 1.2 | . 8 | . 8 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 1.7 |
| Sound equipment ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 109.6 | 109.3 | -2.6 | 3.0 | 1.5 | . 4 | . 2 | . 9 |
| Household appliances ${ }^{1}$............................................................ |  | 167.8 | 169.0 | 7.4 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 4.7 |
| Reirigerators and home freezers ${ }^{1}$......................................... |  | 172.3 | 172.7 | 14.1 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 9.8 | 4.3 |
| Laundry equipment ${ }^{\text {a }}$............................................................ | 12/77 | 122.8 | 124.3 | 8.1 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 9.9 | 5.9 | 7.3 |
| Other household appliances ${ }^{1}$................................................ | 12/77 | 113.7 | 114.5 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 6.2 | 3.3 | 3.6 |
| Stoves, dishwashers, vacuums, and sewing machines ${ }^{1}$ $\qquad$ Office machines, small electric appliances, and | 12/77 | 114.2 | 115.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 7.7 | 4.6 | 1.3 | 6.2 |
| Office machines, small electric appliances, and air conditioners ${ }^{\dagger}$ $\qquad$ | 12/77 | 113.1 | 113.7 | 6.7 | 5.1 | -6.5 | 8.1 | 5.9 | . 5 |
| Other household equipment ${ }^{1}$..................................................... | 12/77 | 125.6 | 126.9 | 8.9 | 10.9 | 5.0 | 12.9 | 9.9 | 8.9 |
| Floor and window coverings, infants', laundry, cleaning, and outdoor equipment ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 120.8 | 123.2 | 13.2 | 9.0 | 5.6 | 17.2 | 11.1 | 11.3 |
| Clocks, lamps, and decor items ${ }^{\text { }}$............................................. | 12/77 | 121.7 | 121.7 | 13.5 | 8.2 | 2.0 | 10.1 | 10.8 | 6.0 |
| Tableware, serving pieces, and nonelectric kitchenware ${ }^{1}$......... | 12/77 | 131.0 | 132.1 | 4.7 | 14.1 | 4.2 | 14.9 | 9.3 | 9.4 |
| Lawn equipment, power tools, and other hardware ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 123.8 | 125.1 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 6.8 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 8.1 |
| Housekeeping supplies ' |  | 260.1 | 261.2 | 13.4 | 11.3 | 10.7 | 8.4 | 12.3 | 9.5 |
| Soaps and detergents ${ }^{1}$............................................................. |  | 254.3 | 253.8 | 4.1 | 16.0 | 19.9 | 2.4 | 9.9 | 10.8 |
| Other laundry and cleaning products ${ }^{1}$........................................ | 12/77 | 129.6 | 130.3 | 14.0 | 14.6 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 14.3 | 8.7 |
| Cleansing and toilet tissue, paper towels and napkins ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 139.2 | 138.1 | 19.4 | 13.7 | 5.4 | 1.5 | 16.5 | 3.4 |
| Stationery, stationery supplies, and gift wrap ${ }^{\text {' }}$.. | 12/77 | 122.4 | 123.7 | 10.6 | 1.4 | 11.0 | 12.9 | 5.9 | 12.0 |
| Miscellaneous household products ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 132.2 | 133.2 | 13.5 | 15.6 | 9.5 | 11.9 | 14.5 | 10.7 |
| Lawn and garden supplies ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 126.1 | 128.5 | 26.9 | -1.6 | 6.8 | 21.1 | 11.7 | 13.7 |
| Housekeeping services ${ }^{1}$.............................................................. |  | 279.4 | 283.3 | 6.7 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 14.6 | 5.8 | 9.9 |
| Postage ${ }^{1}$............................................................................. |  | 257.3 | 274.2 | . 2 | . 0 | . 0 | 29.0 | . 1 | 13.6 |
| Moving, storage, freight, household laundry, and drycleaning services ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 137.8 | 139.0 | 10.2 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 23.7 | 6.8 | 13.8 |
| Appliance and furniture repair ${ }^{1}$.................................................. | 12/77 | 122.4 | 123.8 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 6.6 | 11.0 | 4.7 | 8.8 |
| Apparel and upkeep .......................................................................... |  | 183.5 | 184.7 | 1.6 | 9.4 | 4.3 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 5.2 |
| Apparel commodities ....................................................................... |  | 175.2 | 176.3 | -. 5 | 9.6 | 2.8 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 4.0 |
| Apparel commodities less footwear ............................................. |  | 171.7 | 172.8 | -1.7 | 10.0 | 2.1 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 |
| Men's and boys' ........................................................................ |  | 174.3 | 175.1 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 5.3 |
| Men's ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 108.2 | 110.1 | 4.3 | 11.0 | 6.0 | . 7 | 7.6 | 3.4 |
| Suits, sport coats, and jackets ${ }^{1}$............................................ | 12/77 | 96.1 | 98.5 | -4.1 | 12.7 | -. 4 | 1.2 | 4.0 | . 4 |
| Coats and jackets ${ }^{1}$............................................................... | 12/77 | 96.0 | 98.9 | . 8 | 12.5 | 7.8 | -11.3 | 6.5 | -2.2 |
| Furnishings and special clothing ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 120.2 | 121.5 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 8.8 | 5.1 | 7.7 | 6.9 |
| Shirts ${ }^{1}$................................................................................... | 12/77 | 116.8 | 119.2 | 3.3 | 16.9 | 11.7 | -4.9 | 9.9 | 3.1 |
| Dungarees, jeans, and trousers ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 108.7 | 110.0 | 9.3 | 8.2 | 3.8 | 7.2 | 8.8 | 5.5 |
| Boys' ${ }^{\dagger}$..................................................................................... | 12/77 | 111.9 | 112.9 | 8.8 | 1.5 | 9.0 | 1.1 | 5.1 | 5.0 |
| Coats, jackets, sweaters, and shirts ${ }^{1}$..................................... | 12/77 | 107.0 | 109.5 | 11.1 | 6.8 | 8.3 | -8.0 | 9.0 | -. 2 |
| Furnishings ' ............................................ | 12/77 | 116.1 | 117.4 | 9.7 | 1.4 | 9.1 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 6.6 |
| Suits, trousers, sport coats, and jackets ${ }^{1}$............................. | 12/77 | 114.2 | 113.9 | 7.2 | -2.5 | 9.9 | 7.0 | 2.2 | 8.4 |
| Women's and girls' .................................................................... |  | 158.1 | 159.9 | -10.1 | 14.7 | -1.0 | 8.4 | 1.5 | 3.6 |
| Women's ' .............................................................................. | 12/77 | 103.5 | 105.5 | -10.7 | 27.0 | -6.2 | . 8 | 6.5 | -2.8 |
| Coats and jackets ${ }^{1}$............................................................... |  | 159.1 | 156.9 | -25.4 | 69.2 | -10.4 | -31.1 | 12.3 | -21.4 |
| Dresses ............................................................................... |  | 151.9 | 154.5 | -10.0 | 1.8 | -2.3 | 3.2 | -4.3 | . 4 |
| Separates and sportswear ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 99.7 | 101.6 | -6.9 | 23.6 | -8.2 | -3.1 | 7.3 | -5.7 |
| Underwear, nightwear, and hosiery ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 116.0 | 117.7 | 2.9 | 9.2 | 6.4 | 3.8 | 6.0 | 5.1 |
| Suits ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 103.6 | 109.5 | -29.9 | 76.5 | -25.5 | 54.6 | 11.3 | 7.3 |
| Girls' ' ..................................................................................... | 12/77 | 102.7 | 106.4 | -2.0 | 15.7 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 6.1 |
| Coats, jackets, dresses, and suits ${ }^{1}$....................................... | 12/77 | 93.5 | 98.4 | -7.7 | 15.8 | 5.5 | -. 8 | 3.4 | 2.3 |
| Separates and sportswear ${ }^{1}$................................................... | 12/77 | 105.8 | 109.1 | -5.1 | 25.2 | 9.5 | 9.7 | -9.0 | 9.6 |
| Underwear, nightwear, hosiery, and accessories ' ................. | 12/77 | 112.5 | 114.6 | 12.0 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 8.8 | 6.6 | 6.0 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Nonfood expenditure categories, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average-Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Seasonally adjusted indexes |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | Mar.1981 | 3 months ending in- |  |  |  | 6 months ending in- |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | Sept. 1980 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | Mar. 1981 | Sept. $1980$ | Mar. 1981 |
| Apparel commodities less footwear-Continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Infants and toddlers ${ }^{1}$ |  | 264.0 | 266.4 | 17.0 | 2.5 | 11.9 | 18.4 | 9.5 | 15.1 |
| Other apparel commodities ${ }^{1}$ |  | 204.4 | 204.5 | 6.6 | 6.9 | . 0 | . 2 | 6.8 | . 1 |
| Sewing materials and notions ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 112.2 | 113.3 | 14.5 | -. 7 | -2.5 | 12.6 | 6.6 | 4.8 |
| Jewelry and luggage ${ }^{\text { }}$......... | 12/77 | 141.3 | 140.9 | 3.8 | 10.2 | . 8 | -3.9 | 7.0 | -1.5 |
| Footwear ....................... |  | 196.1 | 196.3 | 5.0 | 9.4 | 5.9 | . 6 | 7.2 | 3.2 |
| Men's ${ }^{\text {' }}$ | 12/77 | 125.7 | 125.4 | 9.2 | 4.3 | 3.6 | -1.9 | 6.7 | . 8 |
| Boys' and girls' ${ }^{1}$................................................................... | 12/77 | 126.2 | 127.3 | 6.2 | 11.3 | 10.7 | -1.6 | 8.7 | 4.4 |
| Women's ' .......... | 12/77 | 115.9 | 117.0 | 2.9 | 12.7 | 8.6 | -1.7 | 7.7 | 3.3 |
| Apparel services ........................................................................ |  | 248.5 | 250.5 | 16.2 | 7.5 | 14.3 | 12.4 | 11.7 | 13.3 |
| Laundry and dry cleaning other than coin operated ${ }^{1}$.. | 12/77 | 147.3 | 149.3 | 16.0 | 5.3 | 12.3 | 18.2 | 10.5 | 15.2 |
| Other apparel services ${ }^{1}$............................................................ | 12/77 | 132.9 | 133.9 | 15.2 | 3.9 | 16.3 | 12.9 | 9.4 | 14.6 |
| Transportation |  | 274.7 | 277.0 | 2.8 | 10.6 | 14.8 | 22.7 | 6.6 | 18.6 |
| Private ...................................................................................... |  | 273.7 | 275.9 | 2.1 | 8.7 | 15.0 | 22.4 | 5.3 | 18.6 |
| New cars |  | 183.5 | 182.3 | 10.2 | 14.6 | -4.2 | -2.6 | 12.4 | -3.4 |
| Used cars ............................................................................... |  | 242.9 | 242.4 | -12.0 | 38.7 | 62.3 | 6.5 | 10.5 | 31.5 |
| Gasoline |  | 419.2 | 428.7 | -6.2 | -3.5 | 10.5 | 64.7 | -4.9 | 34.9 |
| Automobile maintenance and repair |  | 284.8 | 287.1 | 11.2 | 10.2 | 11.2 | 7.9 | 10.7 | 9.6 |
|  | 12/77 | 139.2 | 140.2 | 11.8 | 6.9 | 11.6 | 10.6 | 9.3 | 11.1 |
| Automobile drive train, brake, and miscellaneous mechanical repair ${ }^{1}$ $\qquad$ | 12/77 | 138.3 | 140.2 | 8.8 | 9.6 | 12.0 | 14.3 | 9.2 | 13.2 |
| Maintenance and servicing ' ................................................... | 12/77 | 133.5 | 134.7 | 11.5 | 10.9 | 7.0 | 9.4 | 11.2 | 8.2 |
| Power plant repair ${ }^{1}$................................................................ | 12/77 | 134.7 | 135.9 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 12.0 | 11.7 | 7.4 | 11.8 |
| Other private transportation ....................................................... |  | 236.3 | 237.1 | 19.8 | 2.5 | 9.1 | 6.7 | 10.8 | 7.9 |
| Other private transportation commodities ${ }^{\dagger}$................................ |  | 207.5 | 208.0 | 7.7 | 10.8 | 7.7 | 4.5 | 9.2 | 6.1 |
| Motor oil, coolant, and other products ${ }^{\dagger}$................................ | 12/77 | 139.0 | 139.8 | 26.0 | 6.1 | 10.4 | 2.3 | 15.6 | 6.3 |
| Automobile parts and equipment ${ }^{\text {a }}$......................................... | 12/77 | 133.4 | 133.7 | 5.2 | 11.6 | 7.0 | 5.3 | 8.3 | 6.1 |
| Tires ' |  | 186.6 | 186.9 | 5.7 | 16.0 | 7.2 | 4.9 | 10.7 | 6.0 |
| Other parts and equipment ${ }^{1}$............................................... | 12/77 | 129.3 | 129.5 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 2.3 | 6.0 |
| Other private transportation services ....................................... |  | 246.3 | 247.2 | 22.4 | . 8 | 9.2 | 7.1 | 11.1 | 8.2 |
| Automobile insurance ' ......................................................... |  | 253.2 | 253.9 | 7.4 | 4.4 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 5.9 | 2.4 |
| Automobile finance charges ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 163.9 | 163.4 | 66.2 | -14.7 | 31.3 | 14.7 | 19.0 | 22.7 |
| Automobile rental, registration, and other fees ' | 12/77 | 119.3 | 119.9 | 8.9 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 7.2 |
| State registration .............................................................. |  | 147.0 | 146.9 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 2.2 | -1.3 | 1.7 | . 4 |
| Drivers' license ${ }^{1}$..... | 12/77 | 105.1 | '105.1 | . 0 | . 8 | 1.9 | . 0 | . 4 | 1.0 |
| Automobile inspection ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 126.6 | 126.7 | 6.5 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 5.2 |
| Other automobile-related fees ${ }^{1}$...................................... | 12/77 | 147.2 | 148.9 | 19.2 | 16.3 | 12.8 | 20.9 | 17.7 | 16.8 |
| Public transportation ${ }^{1}$............................................................... |  | 280.6 | 285.1 | 16.5 | 60.5 | 11.7 | 21.1 | 36.7 | 16.3 |
| Airline fare ${ }^{1}$............................................................................ |  | 332.7 | 342.3 | 27.2 | 57.7 | 24.1 | 22.0 | 41.6 | 23.0 |
| Intercity bus fare ${ }^{1}$.................................................................... |  | 312.2 | 323.9 | 4.8 | 15.7 | 7.1 | 19.5 | 10.1 | 13.1 |
| Intracity mass transit ${ }^{\text { }}$............................................................. |  | 247.8 | 249.1 | 6.8 | 81.7 | 3.6 | 23.1 | 39.3 | 12.9 |
|  |  | 277.7 | 280.5 | 28.8 | 9.3 | 3.4 | 6.8 | 18.6 | 5.1 |
| Intercity train fare ${ }^{1}$..................................................................... |  | 276.9 | 277.1 | 34.8 | . 2 | 25.1 | 10.4 | 16.2 | 17.5 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Nonfood expenditure categories, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average-Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Seasonally adjusted indexes |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | 3 months ending in- |  |  |  | 6 months ending in- |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | Sept. <br> 1980 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | Mar. $1981$ | Sept. | Mar. $1981$ |
| Medical care |  | 283.7 | 286.5 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 8.0 | 13.1 | 9.5 | 10.5 |
| Medical care commodities |  | 179.6 | 181.0 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 9.4 | 11.9 | 9.9 | 10.6 |
| Prescription drugs ....... |  | 165.0 | 166.3 | 10.7 | 9.3 | 8.0 | 11.0 | 10.0 | 9.5 |
| Anti-infective drugs ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 129.5 | 131.0 | 6.5 | 4.7 | 10.1 | 15.4 | 5.6 | 12.7 |
| Tranquilizers and sedatives ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 130.7 | 131.5 | 6.7 | 3.9 | 10.6 | 9.3 | 5.3 | 10.0 |
| Circulatories and diuretics ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 122.9 | 123.7 | 9.4 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 12.2 | 7.5 | 8.2 |
| Hormones, diabetic drugs, biologicals, and prescription medical supplies ${ }^{1}$ $\qquad$ | 12/77 | 146.5 | 147.8 | 13.3 | 13.8 | 10.8 | 18.4 | 13.5 | 14.5 |
| Pain and symptom control drugs ${ }^{1}$............................................ | 12/77 | 133.3 | 134.1 | 14.6 | 8.5 | 4.8 | 14.6 | 11.5 | 9.6 |
| Supplements, cough and cold preparations, and respiratory agents ${ }^{\text {' }}$ | 12/77 | 125.2 | 126.5 | 13.3 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 11.5 | 9.3 | 7.9 |
| Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies ${ }^{1}$........................ | 12/77 | 129.4 | 130.5 | 10.6 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 13.3 | 9.7 | 11.5 |
| Eyeglasses ${ }^{\text { }}$ | 12/77 | 122.3 | 122.6 | 10.1 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 6.1 |
| Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs ' |  | 203.0 | 205.5 | 12.3 | 8.8 | 12.2 | 16.0 | 10.5 | 14.1 |
| Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies ${ }^{1}$..................... | 12/77 | 126.5 | 127.1 | 4.9 | 13.2 | 8.5 | 11.5 | 9.0 | 10.0 |
| Medical care services ................................................................. |  | 306.5 | 309.6 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 7.7 | 13.4 | 9.4 | 10.5 |
| Professional services ${ }^{1}$ |  | 271.6 | 274.2 | 12.3 | 8.6 | 7.3 | 14.6 | 10.4 | 10.9 |
| Physicians' services ${ }^{1}$ |  | 293.9 | 296.3 | 12.1 | 10.0 | 7.6 | 15.7 | 11.0 | 11.6 |
| Dental services ${ }^{1}$.. |  | 257.0 | 259.8 | 13.2 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 14.2 | 10.1 | 10.4 |
| Other professional services ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 128.5 | 129.9 | 10.1 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 10.8 | 8.9 | 8.9 |
| Other medical care services |  | 349.2 | 353.0 | 6.6 | 10.5 | 8.1 | 11.9 | 8.5 | 10.0 |
| Hospital and other medical services ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 145.2 | 146.7 | 8.4 | 20.1 | 15.2 | 16.2 | 14.1 | 15.7 |
| Hospital room ............................... |  | 452.7 | 457.8 | 12.8 | 16.5 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 14.6 | 14.4 |
| Other hospital and medical care services ${ }^{1}$.............................. | 12/77 | 144.4 | 146.3 | 9.1 | 20.9 | 14.2 | 17.2 | 14.9 | 15.7 |
| Entertainment |  | 215.0 | 215.6 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 4.5 | 9.8 | 9.3 | 7.1 |
| Entertainment commodities ......................................................... |  | 216.2 | 217.3 | 8.0 | 10.4 | 5.7 | 11.0 | 9.2 | 8.3 |
| Reading materials ${ }^{\text {' }}$. | 12/77 | 130.7 | 133.0 | 9.4 | 12.7 | 6.9 | 18.0 | 11.0 | 12.3 |
| Newspapers ' |  | 254.0 | 256.7 | 11.1 | 5.7 | 6.8 | 19.5 | 8.4 | 13.0 |
| Magazines, periodicals, and books ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 132.9 | 136.3 | 7.1 | 22.9 | 7.0 | 15.4 | 14.8 | 11.1 |
| Sporting goods and equipment ${ }^{1}$.. | 12/77 | 119.3 | 120.3 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 8.8 | 6.1 | 7.9 |
| Sport vehicles ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 118.1 | 119.5 | 6.7 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Indoor and warm weather sport equipment ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 115.3 | 115.2 | 3.3 | 7.1 | 4.7 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 5.6 |
| Bicycles. |  | 188.5 | 189.0 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 3.9 | 7.7 | 5.3 |
| Other sporting goods and equipment ${ }^{1}$..................................... | 12/77 | 119.2 | 119.3 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 6.6 | . 0 | 7.2 | 3.3 |
| Toys, hobbies, and other entertainment ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 125.8 | 126.3 | 9.2 | 8.0 | 1.7 | 15.6 | 8.6 | 8.4 |
| Toys, hobbies, and music equipment ${ }^{1}$..................................... | 12/77 | 123.0 | 123.1 | 7.5 | 7.0 | -1.7 | 16.5 | 7.3 | 7.0 |
| Photographic supplies and equipment ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 124.4 | 125.5 | 15.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 10.5 | 8.6 | 6.2 |
| Pet supplies and expense ${ }^{1}$.............. | 12/77 | 131.9 | 132.8 | 8.3 | 13.1 | 7.9 | 17.3 | 10.7 | 12.5 |
| Entertainment services ' ${ }^{\text {........ }}$ |  | 213.9 | 213.8 | 10.9 | 8.3 | 2.5 | 8.1 | 9.6 | 5.2 |
| Fees for participant sports ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 129.0 | 129.6 | 9.4 | 11.0 | 3.9 | 12.3 | 10.2 | 8.0 |
| Admissions ${ }^{1}$..................... | 12/77 | 126.2 | 125.9 | 11.1 | 3.0 | -. 3 | 6.3 | 7.0 | 2.9 |
| Other entertainment services ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 123.0 | 121.7 | 16.0 | 9.1 | 3.4 | -. 3 | 12.5 | 1.5 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Nonfood expenditure categories, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average-Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Seasonally adjusted indexes |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | Mar. 1981 | 3 months ending in- |  |  |  | 6 months ending in- |  |
|  |  |  |  | June <br> 1980 | Sept. <br> 1980 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | Mar. <br> 1981 | Sept. $1980$ | Mar. 1981 |
| Other goods and services .................................................................. |  | 225.3 | 226.8 | 9.1 | 9.9 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 9.5 | 8.1 |
| Tobacco products ${ }^{1}$.......................................................................... |  | 211.9 | 212.4 | 10.5 | 1.4 | 12.5 | 3.9 | 5.8 | 8.1 |
| Cigarettes ${ }^{1}$.................................................................................. |  | 214.5 | 214.9 | 9.9 | . 8 | 13.0 | 3.2 | 5.2 | 8.0 |
| Other tobacco products and smoking accessories ${ }^{1}$...................... | 12/77 | 126.4 | 128.1 | 13.8 | 11.1 | 6.0 | 12.1 | 12.5 | 9.0 |
| Personal care ' ................................................................................ |  | 223.2 | 225.1 | 8.1 | 9.4 | 6.4 | 9.6 | 8.8 | 8.0 |
| Toilet goods and personal care appliances ${ }^{1}$, ................................ |  | 218.5 | 220.9 | 10.2 | 12.0 | 7.6 | 12.9 | 11.1 | 10.2 |
| Products for the hair, hairpieces, and wigs ${ }^{1}$............................... | 12/77 | 126.7 | 128.4 | 17.8 | 13.7 | 5.6 | 10.3 | 15.7 | 7.9 |
| Dental and shaving products ' .................................................. | 12/77 | 131.2 | 133.3 | 6.9 | 12.5 | 4.6 | 27.7 | 9.7 | 15.6 |
| Cosmetics, bath and nail preparations, manicure and eye makeup implements ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 122.8 | 123.4 | 6.4 | 11.1 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 8.7 | 6.3 |
| Other toilet goods and small personal care appliances ${ }^{1}$............ | 12/77 | 129.0 | 130.7 | 8.9 | 10.5 | 16.3 | 12.9 | 9.7 | 14.6 |
| Personal care services ${ }^{1}$............................................................... |  | 228.1 | 229.4 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 5.3 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 5.9 |
| Beauty parior services for females ' ........................................... |  | 229.4 | 230.8 | 4.5 | 9.0 | 4.5 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 5.2 |
| Haircuts and other barber shop services for males ${ }^{1}$.................. | 12/77 | 127.6 | 128.4 | 9.3 | 3.6 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 6.4 | 7.4 |
| Personal and educational expenses ................................................ |  | 253.7 | 256.0 | 9.4 | 22.4 | 7.0 | 10.7 | 15.7 | 8.8 |
| School books and supplies .......................................................... |  | 231.1 | 233.2 | 7.9 | 26.4 | -3.3 | 16.2 | 16.8 | 6.0 |
| Personal and educational services .............................................. |  | 259.6 | 261.9 | 9.8 | 21.7 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 15.6 | 9.3 |
| Tuition and other school fees ' .................................................. | 12/77 | 132.9 | 133.0 | . 0 | 52.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 23.3 | 1.8 |
| College tuition ${ }^{1}$............. | 12/77 | 132.1 | 132.3 | . 0 | 51.0 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 22.9 | 2.5 |
| Elementary and high school tuition ${ }^{1}$....................................... | 12/77 | 134.3 | 134.4 | . 0 | 53.3 | . 0 | . 3 | 23.8 | . 1 |
| Personal expenses ${ }^{1}$...................................................................... | 12/77 | 136.3 | 138.1 | 14.8 | 10.9 | 7.9 | 19.1 | 12.8 | 13.4 |
| Special indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gasoline, motor oil, coolant and other products ${ }^{\mathbf{1}}$........................... |  | 406.3 | 415.9 | 5.6 | -3.7 | . 8 | 60.7 | . 8 | 27.2 |
| Insurance and finance ${ }^{1}$.................................................................. |  | 370.4 | 373.0 | 39.7 | -15.9 | 34.0 | 9.4 | 8.4 | 21.1 |
| Utilities and public transportation ................................................... |  | 262.3 | 264.4 | 21.1 | 17.7 | 4.8 | 14.9 | 19.4 | 9.7 |
| Housekeeping and home maintenance services ${ }^{1}$............................ |  | 313.4 | 317.2 | 6.6 | 7.8 | 5.8 | 14.6 | 7.2 | 10.1 |

1 Not seasonally adjusted.
2 Indexes were formerly on a December 1977=100 base.

NA Data not adequate for publication
NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 13. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Selected areas, all items index
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Area, region, and population size class | Pricing schedule' | Other index base | Indexes |  |  |  | Percent change to Mar. 1981 from- |  |  | Percent change to Feb. 1981 from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | Mar. $1980$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | Feb. 1981 | Feb. $1980$ | Dec. $1980$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ |
| Area ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| U.S. city average ...................................... |  |  | 258.4 | 260.5 | 263.2 | 265.1 | 10.6 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 11.3 | 1.9 | 1.0 |
| Chicago, III.-Northwestern Ind ..................... | M |  | 260.3 | 258.9 | 259.6 | 259.7 | 10.3 | . 3 | . 0 | 11.6 | -. 3 | . 3 |
| Detroit, Mich ............................................. | M |  | 269.7 | 268.5 | 270.2 | 268.2 | 10.4 | -. 1 | -. 7 | 12.4 | . 2 | . 6 |
| L.A.-Long Beach, Anaheim, Calif | M |  | 258.7 | 259.4 | 261.6 | 263.3 | 9.1 | 1.5 | . 6 | 10.1 | 1.1 | . 8 |
| N.Y., N.Y.-Northeastern N.J ........................ | M |  | 247.3 | 249.4 | 252.7 | 253.9 | 9.8 | 1.8 | . 5 | 10.8 | 2.2 | 1.3 |
| Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J ................................. | M |  | 250.5 | 253.2 | 255.9 | 258.3 | 10.1 | 2.0 | . 9 | 10.7 | 2.2 | 1.1 |
| Anchorage, Alaska ................................... | 1 | 10/67 | - | 240.1 | - | 241.1 | 7.9 | . 4 | - | - | - |  |
| Baltimore, Md ........................................... | 1 |  | - | 264.3 | - | 270.3 | 10.3 | 2.3 | - | - | - |  |
| Boston, Mass ..... | 1 |  | - | 256.4 | - | 262.3 | 12.0 | 2.3 | - | - | - |  |
| Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind | 1 |  | - | 264.5 | - | 266.1 | 7.4 | . 6 | - | - | - |  |
| Denver-Boulder, Colo ................................ | 1 |  | - | 277.3 | - | 281.4 | 10.3 | 1.5 | - | - | - |  |
| Miami, Fla ................................................ | 1 | 11/77 | - | 137.3 | - | 140.0 | 9.6 | 2.0 | - | - | - |  |
| Milwaukee, Wis .......... | 1 |  | - | 266.2 | - | 269.9 | 11.2 | 1.4 | - | - | - |  |
| Northeast Pennsylvania ............................. | 1 |  | - | 252.4 | - | 257.6 | 12.5 | 2.1 | - | - | - |  |
| Portland, Oreg.-Wash ................................. | 1 |  | - | 266.4 | - | 268.1 | 5.7 | . 6 | - | - | - |  |
| St. Louis, Mo.-III ............. | 1 |  | - | 255.7 | - | 259.3 | 8.9 | 1.4 | - | - | - |  |
| San Diego, Calif ........................................ | 1 |  | - | 287.7 | - | 293.1 | 13.5 | 1.9 | - | - | - |  |
| Seattle-Everett, Wash | 1 |  | - | 264.9 | - | 271.1 | 11.2 | 2.3 | - | - | - |  |
| Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va ........................... | 1 |  | - | 257.2 | - | 262.3 | 9.8 | 2.0 | - | - | - |  |
| Atlanta, Ga | 2 |  | 258.3 | - | 263.0 | - | - | - | - | 14.2 | 1.8 |  |
| Buffalo, N.Y ..... | 2 |  | 246.5 | - | 251.4 | - | - | - | - | 10.3 | 2.0 |  |
| Cleveland, Ohio ....... | 2 |  | 266.5 | - | 273.5 | - | - | - | - | 12.3 | 2.6 |  |
| Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex .............................. | 2 |  | 269.5 | - | 274.4 | - | - | - | - | 13.5 | 1.8 |  |
| Honolulu, Hawaii ............ | 2 |  | 236.1 | - | 243.3 | - | - | - | - | 10.1 | 3.0 |  |
| Houston, Tex ............................................ | 2 |  | 274.8 | - | 281.5 | - | - | - | - | 10.0 | 2.4 |  |
| Kansas City, Mo.-Kans .............................. | 2 |  | 259.1 | - | 261.9 | - | - | - | - | 9.7 | 1.1 |  |
| Minneapolis-St.Paul, Minn.-Wis ................... | 2 |  | 259.0 | - | 260.6 | - | - | - | - | 9.5 | . 6 |  |
| Pittsburgh, Pa .............................................. | 2 |  | 262.0 | - | 265.5 | - | - | - | - | 12.7 | 1.3 |  |
| San Francisco-Oakland, Calif ..................... | 2 |  | 254.9 | - | 260.5 | - | - | - | - | 8.2 | 2.2 |  |
| Region ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast ................................................. | 2 | 12/77 | 135.8 | - | 138.8 | - | - | - | - | 12.2 | 2.2 |  |
| North Central ....................................... | 2 | 12/77 | 140.4 | - | 142.3 | -. | - | - | - | 11.2 | 1.4 |  |
| South ............... | 2 | 12/77 | 139.1 | - | 142.4 | $\therefore$ | - | - | - | 11.8 | 2.4 |  |
| West ....................................................... | 2 | 12/77 | 140.4 | - | 142.6 | - | - | - | - | 10.2 | 1.6 |  |
| Population size class ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A-1 .......................................................... | 2 | 12/77 | 137.4 | - | 139.2 | - | - | - | - | 11.0 | 1.3 |  |
| A-2 .................................................... | 2 | 12/77 | 139.7 | - | 142.2 | - | - | - | - | 11.0 | 1.8 |  |
| B | 2 | 12/77 | 140.6 | - | 144.0 | - | - | - | - | 12.5 | 2.4 |  |
| C.. | 2 | 12/77 | 139.0 | - | 142.1 | - | - | - | - | 11.3 | 2.2 |  |
| D .............................................................. | 2 | 12/77 | 137.1 | - | 139.8 | - | - | - | - | 11.1 | 2.0 | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Selected areas, all items index-Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Area, region, and population size class | Pricing schedule' | Other index base | Indexes |  |  |  | Percent change to <br> Mar. 1981 from- |  |  | Percent change to Feb. 1981 from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | Mar. <br> 1981 | Mar. <br> 1980 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | Feb. $1981$ | Feb. 1980 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ |
| Region/population size class cross classification ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast/A | 2 | 12/77 | 132.8 | - | 135.7 | - | - | - | - | 11.1 | 2.2 |  |
| North Central/A ........................................ | 2 | 12/77 | 143.3 | - | 144.0 | - | - | - | - | 11.1 | . 5 |  |
| South/A .................................................. | 2 | 12/77 | 139.0 | - | 142.1 | - | - | - | - | 11.8 | 2.2 |  |
| West/A | 2 | 12/77 | 140.7 | - | 142.6 | - | - | - | - | 10.0 | 1.4 |  |
| Northeast/B | 2 | 12/77 | 139.8 | - | 143.2 | - | - | - | - | 14.0 | 2.4 |  |
| North Central/B ...................................... | 2 | 12/77 | 140.0 | - | 142.8 | - | - | - | - | 12.3 | 2.0 |  |
| South/B .................................................. | 2 | 12/77 | 140.9 | - | 144.9 | - | - | - | - | 13.2 | 2.8 |  |
| West/B ................................................... | 2 | 12/77 | 141.4 | - | 144.0 | - | - | - | - | 10.3 | 1.8 |  |
| Northeast/C ............................................ | 2 | $12 / 77$ | 143.8 | - | 146.6 | - | - | - | - | 13.6 | 1.9 |  |
| North Central/C ........................................ | 2 | 12/77 | 136.6 | - | 139.7 | - | - | - | - | 10.5 | 2.3 |  |
| South/C. | 2 | 12/77 | 138.6 | - | 142.1 | - | - | - | - | 11.1 | 2.5 |  |
| West/C ................................................... | 2 | 12/77 | 138.4 | - | 141.2 | - | - | - | - | 10.2 | 2.0 |  |
| Northeast/D | 2 | 12/77 | 137.8 | - | 141.6 | - | - | - | - | 14.0 | 2.8 |  |
| North Central/D | 2 | 12/77 | 136.2 | - | 139.6 | - | - | - | - | 11.0 | 2.5 |  |
| South/D ....................... | 2 | 12/77 | 136.5 | - | 138.8 | - | - | - | - | 10.2 | 1.7 |  |
| West/D .................................................. | 2 | 12/77 | 139.8 | - | 141.0 | - | - | - | - | 10.9 | . 9 | - |

${ }^{1}$ Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:

M - Every month.
1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November.
2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.
${ }^{2}$ Area is generally the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area (SMSA), exclusive of farms. L.A.-Long Beach, Anaheim, Calif. is a combination of two SMSA's, and N.Y., N.Y.-Northeastern N.J. and Chicago, III.Northwestern Ind. are the more extensive Standard Consolidated Areas. Area definitions are those established by the Office of Management and Budget in 1973, except for Denver-Boulder, Colo. which does not include Douglas County. Definitions do not include revisions made since 1973.
${ }^{3}$ Regions are defined as the four Census regions.

The population size classes are aggregations of areas which have urban population as defined:

A-1 - More than $4,000,000$.
A-2 - $1,250,000$ to $4,000,000$.
B - 385,000 to $1,250,000$.
C - 75,000 to 385,000 .
Population size class $A$ is the aggregation of population size classes A-1 and A-2.

NOTE: Price changes within areas are found in the Consumer Price Index; differences in living costs among areas are found in Family Budgets.

Table 14. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Selected areas, food at home expenditure categories
(1967 = 100, unless otherwise noted)


See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Selected areas, food at home expenditure categories-Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Area, region, population size class | Other index base | Total food at home | Cereals and bakery products | Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs ${ }^{1}$ | Dairy products | Fruits and vegetables | Other foods at home ${ }^{1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Indexes, March 1981 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Region/population size class cross classification ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast/A | 12/77 | 136.8 | 137.2 | 138.3 | 133.9 | 145.8 | 130.5 |
| North Central/A .......................................... | 12/77 | 138.0 | 140.6 | 138.9 | 136.9 | 139.2 | 135.7 |
| South/A ....................................................... | 12/77 | 140.9 | 139.8 | 142.1 | 141.5 | 143.6 | 138.4 |
| West/A ....................................................... | 12/77 | 139.6 | 146.5 | 137.4 | 140.0 | 142.9 | 137.1 |
| Northeast/B ................................................ | 12/77 | 138.5 | 136.7 | 143.4 | 137.2 | 145.5 | 130.1 |
| North Central/B .......................................... | 12/77 | 134.5 | 144.3 | 134.9 | 133.3 | 134.8 | 130.7 |
| South/B ....................................................... | 12/77 | 140.5 | 139.7 | 140.5 | 140.8 | 149.9 | 135.8 |
| West/B | 12/77 | 140.4 | 143.3 | 138.9 | 139.9 | 146.8 | 137.6 |
| Northeast/C | 12/77 | 140.4 | 141.8 | 145.0 | 135.6 | 149.3 | 131.8 |
| North Central/C ........................................... | 12/77 | 137.6 | 142.5 | 138.7 | 134.4 | 140.0 | 134.8 |
| South/C ....................................................... | 12/77 | 140.6 | 145.0 | 140.5 | 138.9 | 152.9 | 133.3 |
| West/C ....................................................... | 12/77 | 136.6 | 140.9 | 136.4 | 136.4 | 139.4 | 133.7 |
| Northeast/D .. | 12/77 | 136.3 | 141.1 | 138.6 | 129.0 | 142.4 | 131.5 |
| North Central/D ........................................... | 12/77 | 137.8 | 144.3 | 140.9 | 131.8 | 142.1 | 132.6 |
| South/D ...................................................... | 12/77 | 141.0 | 140.4 | 142.6 | 145.7 | 145.5 | 135.2 |
| West/D ....................................................... | 12/77 | 141.6 | 149.3 | 143.8 | 134.8 | 145.6 | 137.2 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Selected areas, food at home expenditure categories-Continued

| Area, region, population size class | Total food at home | Cereals and bakery products | Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | Dairy products | Fruits and vegetables | Other foods at home |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percent change from February 1981 to March 1981 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Area ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| U.S. city average ......................................................... | 0.5 | 0.5 | -0.8 | 0.2 | 4.1 | 0.3 |
| Anchorage, Alaska | 1.2 | 1.2 | . 9 | 1.3 | 4.9 | -. 5 |
| Atianta, Ga .... | . 6 | -3.0 | . 2 | 1.0 | 3.7 | . 6 |
| Baltimore, Md | . 5 | -. 1 | . 4 | . 1 | 3.5 | -. 4 |
| Boston, Mass | . 0 | -. 2 | -1.4 | -. 8 | 3.7 | . 0 |
| Buffalo, N.Y | . 7 | . 4 | -1.4 | 1.6 | 4.9 | 1.0 |
| Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind | . 0 | 1.2 | -1.0 | -. 1 | 1.1 | . 2 |
| Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind ........... | . 2 | -. 4 | -1.2 | . 5 | 3.5 | . 4 |
| Cleveland, Ohio ............. | -. 2 | -1.3 | -. 3 | 1.7 | . 8 | -1.1 |
| Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex .. | . 9 | -. 2 | -. 6 | . 5 | 7.3 | . 2 |
| Denver-Boulder, Colo ................................................. | 1.1 | 2.4 | -1.0 | . 3 | 3.6 | 1.6 |
| Detroit, Mich .............................................................. | -. 2 | -1.0 | -. 8 | -. 6 | 2.5 | . 1 |
| Honolulu, Hawaii ....................................................... | 1.3 | 2.1 | . 3 | . 5 | 4.6 | . 4 |
| Houston, Tex. | 1.4 | 2.4 | -1.1 | 1.0 | 7.0 | 1.4 |
| Kansas City, Mo.-Kans .................................................. | . 2 | -. 5 | -. 7 | . 3 | 3.4 | -. 3 |
| L.A.-Long Beach, Anaheim, Calif .. | . 8 | 2.3 | -1.2 | . 0 | 4.3 | 1.1 |
| Miami, Fla | . 3 | . 6 | -2.0 | . 7 | 4.2 | . 8 |
| Milwaukee, Wis | . 6 | -. 7 | -. 2 | . 3 | 2.9 | 1.2 |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis | -. 6 | -. 8 | -1.6 | . 2 | -1.0 | . 2 |
| N.Y., N.Y.-Northeastern N.J. ..... | 1.0 | . 4 | . 2 | -. 6 | 5.9 | . 0 |
| Northeast Pennsylvania ............................. | . 5 | . 5 | . 0 | . 1 | 5.2 | -1.3 |
| Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J ....................... | . 1 | . 1 | . 2 | -. 3 | 4.2 | -1.8 |
| Pittsburgh, Pa .......... | 1.1 | . 7 | -. 2 | . 7 | 6.3 | . 4 |
| Portland, Oreg.-Wash ... | 1.0 | . 3 | -. 3 | . 8 | 4.9 | . 8 |
| St. Louis, Mo.-III .............................. | . 6 | -. 6 | -1.0 | . 5 | 4.4 | 1.2 |
| San Diego, Calif | . 3 | . 0 | -1.1 | . 0 | -. 1 | 2.0 |
| San Francisco-Oakland, Calif ......................................... | . 9 | 1.5 | -1.7 | . 2 | 5.3 | 1.6 |
| Seattle-Everett, Wash .... | 1.4 | 2.0 | . 4 | . 9 | 4.2 | 1.1 |
| Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va ............................................... | -. 6 | . 3 | -1.7 | -. 7 | 1.6 | -. 7 |
| Region ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast | . 7 | . 1 | -. 3 | . 1 | 4.7 | -. 1 |
| North Central ... | . 1 | . 3 | -1.3 | . 1 | 2.5 | . 5 |
| South. | . 6 | . 6 | -. 8 | . 6 | 4.1 | . 3 |
| West | . 8 | 1.4 | -1.1 | . 1 | 5.0 | . 8 |
| Population size class ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A-1 ........................................................................ | . 6 | . 7 | -. 4 | -. 4 | 4.4 | . 1 |
| A-2 ... | . 4 | . 1 | -. 9 | . 4 | 3.8 | . 4 |
| B ........ | . 2 | . 4 | -1.2 | . 1 | 3.0 | . 3 |
| C.... | . 9 | . 9 | -. 6 | . 9 | 5.2 | . 5 |
| D ................................................................................. | . 4 | . 4 | -1.4 | . 5 | 3.8 | . 5 |

[^5]Table 14. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Selected areas, food at home expenditure categories-Continued

| Area, region, population size class | Total food at home | Cereals and bakery products | Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | Dairy products | Fruits and vegetables | Other foods at home |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percent change from February 1981 to March 1981 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Region/population size class cross classification ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast/A | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 5.4 | -0.3 |
| North Central/A ............................................................ | . 1 | -. 1 | -. 9 | . 1 | 1.9 | . 2 |
| South/A ....................................................................... | . 4 | . 1 | -. 8 | . 4 | 4.4 | . 1 |
| West/A | . 9 | 1.9 | -1.2 | . 1 | 4.2 | 1.3 |
| Northeast/B ......................................................... | . 0 | -. 8 | -1.1 | . 7 | 2.0 | . 3 |
| North Central/B | -. 4 | 1.1 | -2.0 | -1.0 | . 3 | . 6 |
| South/B. | . 4 | . 5 | -. 9 | . 3 | 3.0 | . 3 |
| West/B .... | . 7 | 1.1 | -1.2 | . 1 , | 5.8 | . 2 |
| Northeast/C. | . 8 | . 1 | . 0 | 1.3 | 4.2 | . 2 |
| North Central/C . | . 7 | 1.2 | -1.4 | 1.3 | 3.9 | . 9 |
| South/C .. | . 9 | 1.3 | -. 6 | . 7 | 5.8 | . 4 |
| West/C ... | 1.3 | . 4 | . 0 | . 1 | 7.7 | . 3 |
| Northeast/D. | . 1 | . 4 | -2.1 | 1.2 | 3.9 | . 1 |
| North Central/D | . 0 | -. 1 | -2.2 | -1.1 | 5.1 | . 8 |
| South/D ....................................................................... | . 8 | . 6 | -. 1 | 1.5 | 2.8 | . 4 |
| West/D ................................................................. | . 4 | . 9 | -1.7 | . 6 | 3.4 | . 7 |

Index is on an April 1967=100 base in Northeastern Pennsylvania and Portland, Oreg.Wash.

Area is generally the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area (SMSA), exclusive of farms. L.A.-Long Beach, Anaheim, Calif. is a combination of two SMSA's, and N.Y., N.Y.Northeastern N.J. and Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind. are the more extensive Standard Consolidated Areas. Area definitions are those established by the Office of Management and Budget in 1973, except for Denver-Boulder, Colo. which does not include Douglas County. Definitions do not include revisions made since 1973.
${ }^{3}$ Regions are defined as the four Census regions.
The population size classes are aggregations of areas which have urban population as defined:

| A-1 | More than $4,000,000$. |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| A-2 $-1,250,000$ to $4,000,000$. |  |  |
| B - | 385,000 to $1,250,000$. |  |
| C $-r$ | 75,000 to | $385,000$. |
| D | Less than | $75,000$. |

Population size class $A$ is the aggregation of population size classes A-1 and A-2.

Table 15. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Areas priced monthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group, percent change from February 1981 to March 198

| Group | $\begin{gathered} \text { U.S. } \\ \text { city } \\ \text { average } \end{gathered}$ | Chicago, III.Northwestern Ind. | Detroit, Mich. | Los AngelesLong Beach, Anaheim, Calif. | New York, N.Y.- <br> Northeastern N.J. | Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Expenditure category |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items .................................................................. | 0.7 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| Food and beverages .............................................. | . 5 | . 1 | -. 1 | . 7 | . 8 | . 1 |
| Food ................................................................... | . 5 | . 0 | . 0 | . 7 | . 7 | . 1 |
| Food at home .................................................. | . 5 | . 0 | -. 2 | . 8 | 1.0 | . 1 |
| Cereals and bakery products ............................ | . 5 | 1.2 | -1.0 | 2.3 | . 4 | . 1 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs ............................ | -. 8 | -1.0 | -. 8 | -1.2 | . 2 | . 2 |
| Meats, poultry, and fish .................................. | -. 7 | -. 6 | -. 8 | -1.2 | . 4 | . 6 |
| Dairy products ................................................ | . 2 | -. 1 | -. 6 | . 0 | -. 6 | -. 3 |
| Fruits and vegetables ....................................... | 4.1 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 4.2 |
| Other foods at home ......................................... | . 3 | . 2 | . 1 | 1.1 | . 0 | -1.8 |
| Food away from home ........................................ | . 5 | . 0 | . 2 | . 4 | . 1 | . 2 |
| Alcoholic beverages ............................................. | . 6 | . 9 | . 0 | . 7 | 1.1 | . 2 |
| Housing ........................... | . 6 | -. 5 | -2.4 | . 3 | . 0 | 1.6 |
| Shelter ................................................................ | . 4 | -1.7 | -3.6 | . 3 | -. 6 | 1.6 |
| Rent, residential ................................................ | . 5 | . 4 | . 0 | -. 3 | . 7 | . 0 |
| Other rental costs ............................................................. | 1.8 | 3.6 | . 0 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Homeownership ................................................. | . 3 | -2.3 | -4.0 | . 4 | -1.4 | 2.0 |
| Property taxes ................................................ | . 3 | . 0 | . 4 | . 0 | . 0 | 2.5 |
| Fuel and other utilities | 1.3 | 3.5 | -. 1 | . 2 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Fuels | 1.6 | 4.6 | -. 2 | . 0 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas ............................ | 2.6 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| Gas (piped) and electricity ................................ | 1.2 | 4.6 | -. 8 | . 0 | . 7 | . 5 |
| Household furnishings and operation ..................... | . 9 | 1.0 | 1.3 | . 6 | . 9 | 2.2 |
| Apparel and upkeep | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 2.7 | . 6 | 2.9 |
| Apparel commodities ............................................ | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.7 | . 7 | 3.2 |
| Men's and boys' apparel .................................... | 2.0 | 2.5 | 4.9 | 2.4 | . 7 | 5.7 |
| Women's and girls' apparel ................................. | 2.7 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 4.3 | 1.6 | 8.7 |
| Footwear ........................................................... | 1.3 | 3.9 | -6.2 | -1.7 | 2.1 | . 0 |
| Transportation ........................................................ | 1.0 | . 9 | 1.2 | . 9 | . 8 | . 5 |
| Private transportation | . 9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | . 8 | . 7 | . 4 |
| Public transportation .............................................. | 2.0 | . 3 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Medical care ................................................... | . 7 | . 6 | . 3 | . 3 | 1.3 | . 2 |
| Entertainment ......................................................... | . 7 | -. 8 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | . 4 |
| Other goods and services ....................................... | . 6 | . 5 | . 8 | 1.4 | . 1 | . 4 |
| Personal care .............................................................. | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 2.7 | -. 1 | 1.0 |

Table 15. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Areas priced monthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group, percent change from February 1981 to March 1981-Continued

| Group | $\begin{gathered} \text { U.S. } \\ \text { city } \\ \text { average } \end{gathered}$ | Chicago, Ifl.- <br> Northwestern Ind. | Detroit, Mich. | Los AngelesLong Beach, Anaheim, Calif. | New York, N.Y.- <br> Northeastern N.J. | Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Commodity and service group |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items .................................................................. | 0.7 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| Commodities ......................................................... | . 6 | . 1 | -. 5 | . 8 | . 3 | . 6 |
| Food and beverages .......................................... | . 5 | . 1 | -. 1 | . 7 | . 8 | . 1 |
| Commodities less food and beverages ................... | . 7 | . 1 | -. 7 | . 7 | . 0 | 1.0 |
| Nondurables less food and beverages .................. | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| Durables ........................................................... | -. 2 | -1.3 | -2.1 | -. 3 | -1.4 | . 2 |
| Services ............................................................. | . 8 | . 0 | -1.0 | . 5 | . 6 | 1.4 |
| Medical care services ........................................... | . 8 | . 7 | . 0 | . 2 | 1.6 | . 1 |
| Special indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items less shelter .............................................. | . 8 | . 8 | . 7 | . 9 | . 8 | . 8 |
| All items less medical care ...................................... | . 7 | . 0 | -. 8 | . 7 | . 4 | 1.0 |
| All items less energy ............................................. | . 5 | -. 4 | -. 9 | . 5 | . 3 | . 9 |
| Energy ............. | 2.0 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Commodities less food ........................................... | . 7 | . 1 | -. 7 | . 8 | . 1 | 1.0 |
| Nondurables less food ............................................ | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| Nondurables .......................................................... | 1.1 | . 9 | . 7 | 1.5 | . 9 | . 8 |
| Services less rent ................................................... | . 8 | -. 1 | -1.0 | . 7 | . 6 | 1.6 |
| Services less medical care ...................................... | . 8. | . 0 | -1.1 | . 5 | . 5 | 1.5 |

Table 16. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Areas priced monthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group. Indexes, March 1981, and percent changes, January 1981 to March 1981
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group | $\begin{aligned} & \text { U.S. } \\ & \text { city } \end{aligned}$average |  | Chicago, III.Northwestern Ind. |  | Detroit, Mich. |  | Los AngelesLong Beach, Anaheim, Calif. |  | New York, N.Y.- <br> Northeastern N.J. |  | Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change |
|  | Expenditure category |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items | 265.1 | 1.8 | 259.7 | 0.3 | 268.2 | -0.1 | 263.3 | 1.5 | 253.9 | 1.8 | 258.3 | 2.0 |
| All items (1957-59=100) ......................................... | 308.3 | - | 295.0 | - | 308.2 | - | 309.6 | - | 302.1 | - | 301.7 | - |
| Food and beverages | 265.0 | 1.4 | 265.1 | . 7 | 257.9 | 1.4 | 257.9 | 2.5 | 262.6 | 1.8 | 264.8 | . 2 |
| Food ..................... | 272.2 | 1.3 | 272.9 | . 8 | 261.7 | 1.4 | 266.8 | 2.5 | 272.1 | 1.7 | 273.8 | . 2 |
| Food at home | 268.6 | 1.1 | 269.7 | . 9 | 262.2 | 1.0 | 267.9 | 1.7 | 273.2 | 2.0 | 263.9 | -. 3 |
| Cereals and bakery products | 266.7 | 1.4 | 272.4 | 1.6 | 271.5 | . 7 | 276.6 | 4.9 | 263.6 | 1.2 | 267.8 | -. 7 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | 250.5 | -1.8 | 257.8 | -1.5 | 244.1 | -. 6 | 250.6 | -1.6 | 249.4 | -. 6 | 242.2 | -. 9 |
| Meats, poultry, and fish | 256.2 | -1.7 | 265.1 | -1.3 | 246.0 | -. 5 | 254.4 | -1.7 | 252.8 | -. 4 | 250.0 | -. 5 |
| Dairy products. | 242.6 | 1.0 | 234.3 | 1.7 | 251.2 | . 0 | 233.8 | . 9 | 245.1 | . 9 | 236.5 | -. 2 |
| Fruits and vegetables | 278.2 | 8.0 | 275.7 | 7.2 | 250.7 | 6.3 | 269.6 | 6.1 | 304.8 | 11.1 | 267.9 | 3.8 |
| Other foods at home | 324.1 | 1.1 | 328.8 | . 5 | 322.0 | 1.4 | 322.8 | 2.3 | 333.2 | . 7 | 334.9 | -1.4 |
| Food away from home | 286.1 | 1.9 | 282.8 | . 4 | 271.2 | 2.3 | 266.0 | 4.0 | 269.7 | 1.1 | 307.4 | 1.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages ......... | 197.1 | 1.8 | 183.3 | -. 8 | 232.7 | 1.7 | 189.4 | 2.1 | 183.7 | 3.0 | 198.8 | 1.0 |
| Housing | 282.6 | 1.3 | 267.6 | -1.0 | 290.0 | -2.5 | 284.5 | . 5 | 259.2 | 1.3 | 269.7 | 2.8 |
| Shelter. | 301.6 | . 5 | 285.9 | -3.1 | 316.5 | -4.2 | 313.4 | -. 1 | 252.2 | -. 3 | 277.2 | 1.9 |
| Rent, residential | 203.0 | 1.0 | 180.1 | . 5 | 204.8 | 1.5 | 224.7 | . 7 | 214.2 | . 8 | 206.0 | 1.5 |
| Other rental costs | 283.6 | 3.5 | 296.2 | 6.0 | 250.4 | 1.0 | 268.5 | 5.6 | 306.3 | 2.2 | 309.3 | 3.0 |
| Homeownership | 336.8 | . 3 | 332.8 | -4.1 | 338.8 | -4.9 | 342.5 | -. 3 | 275.0 | -1.0 | 297.1 | 2.0 |
| Property taxes ${ }^{1}$.............................................. | 199.0 | 1.5 | 100.0 | . 0 | 107.3 | 7.3 | 100.0 | . 0 | 100.0 | . 0 | 102.5 | 2.5 |
| Fuel and other utilities ........................................ | 308.4 | 3.9 | 273.6 | 5.0 | 318.6 | 3.1 | 237.3 | . 3 | 359.6 | 5.9 | 330.0 | 4.7 |
| Fuels ............... | 393.7 | 4.9 | 346.9 | 6.6 | 383.0 | 3.9 | 325.3 | -. 2 | 481.2 | 6.4 | 427.0 | 5.7 |
| Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas ${ }^{2}$ | 693.4 | 10.8 | 666.1 | 10.4 | 734.1 | 12.9 | 145.6 | 3.2 | 748.7 | 12.0 | 743.2 | 12.2 |
| Gas (piped) and electricity ............................. | 326.7 | 2.6 | 299.3 | 5.8 | 343.0 | 2.1 | 325.9 | -. 2 | 372.6 | 2.6 | 305.8 | . 6 |
| Household furnishings and operation | 216.9 | 2.0 | 210.7 | 2.9 | 200.0 | . 6 | 211.4 | 3.7 | 222.5 | 1.7 | 220.7 | 3.4 |
| Apparel and upkeep ... | 185.1 | 2.2 | 155.9 | 1.4 | 159.8 | 1.8 | 173.9 | 3.3 | 176.6 | 3.1 | 172.4 | 3.0 |
| Apparel commodities .......................................... | 176.3 | 2.1 | 143.3 | . 9 | 149.5 | 1.4 | 168.6 | 3.5 | 163.4 | 3.7 | 162.6 | 2.8 |
| Men's and boys' apparel .................................. | 175.0 | 2.3 | 129.7 | . 5 | 156.3 | 3.9 | 158.3 | 3.1 | 152.9 | 2.5 | 158.3 | 3.5 |
| Women's and giris' apparel ............................... | 157.5 | 3.6 | 128.7 | 4.2 | 141.9 | 2.0 | 142.0 | 4.0 | 146.0 | 11.0 | 118.8 | 12.1 |
| Footwear | 197.4 | 1.3 | 174.1 | -. 5 | 154.7 | -6.4 | 193.8 | 1.9 | 190.8 | 1.3 | 179.0 | . 4 |
| Transportation | 273.5 | 3.3 | 278.4 | 2.5 | 271.7 | 2.5 | 274.3 | 3.0 | 289.0 | 3.0 | 278.9 | 2.7 |
| Private transportation | 271.7 | 3.3 | 274.6 | 2.6 | 270.8 | 2.5 | 274.5 | 3.0 | 279.9 | 3.4 | 279.3 | 2.6 |
| Public transportation.... | 293.9 | 2.6 | 314.4 | 1.5 | 291.3 | 4.1 | 265.9 | 2.2 | 315.5 | 1.5 | 284.9 | 5.2 |
| Medical care ....................................................... | 284.7 | 1.9 | 290.2 | 1.4 | 314.8 | 1.8 | 292.6 | 1.4 | 287.5 | 1.8 | 303.7 | 1.3 |
| Entertainment | 218.2 | 1.8 | 233.3 | -. 8 | 200.0 | 2.4 | 196.9 | 1.0 | 220.1 | 2.9 | 206.4 | 1.8 |
| Other goods and services ..................................... | 228.7 | 1.1 | 229.2 | 1.2 | 224.1 | 2.7 | 221.6 | 2.1 | 228.9 | . 3 | 225.4 | . 4 |
| Personal care ..................................................... | 226.9 | 2.0 | 219.2 | 3.0 | 216.2 | 4.6 | 213.7 | 4.1 | 220.8 | . 3 | 210.4 | 1.3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Areas priced monthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group. Indexes, March 1981, and percent changes, January 1981 to March 1981-Continued
(1967 = 100, unless otherwise noted)

| Group | $\begin{aligned} & \text { U.S. } \\ & \text { city } \end{aligned}$average |  | Chicago, III.Northwestern Ind. |  | Detroit, Mich. |  | Los AngelesLong Beach, Anaheim, Calif. |  | New York, N.Y.- <br> Northeastern N.J. |  | Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change |
|  | Commodity and service group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items | 265.1 | 1.8 | 259.7 | 0.3 | 268.2 | -0.1 | 263.3 | 1.5 | 253.9 | 1.8 | 258.3 | 2.0 |
| Commodities | 249.8 | 1.8 | 244.7 | . 5 | 239.4 | -. 6 | 240.3 | 2.3 | 242.1 | 2.0 | 248.5 | 1.9 |
| Food and beverages | 265.0 | 1.4 | 265.1 | . 7 | 257.9 | 1.4 | 257.9 | 2.5 | 262.6 | 1.8 | 264.8 | . 2 |
| Commodities less food and beverages | 239.0 | 2.0 | 229.8 | . 3 | 226.7 | -1.4 | 230.1 | 2.2 | 226.1 | 2.2 | 234.9 | 2.9 |
| Nondurables less food and beverages ................ | 263.1 | 5.2 | 243.9 | 4.9 | 245.4 | 4.6 | 247.3 | 5.8 | 253.1 | 5.5 | 259.9 | 5.0 |
| Durables ......................................................... | 219.8 | -. 5 | 216.5 | -3.3 | 212.4 | -5.1 | 220.0 | -. 1 | 192.9 | -2.0 | 211.9 | . 5 |
| Services | 292.5 | 1.7 | 284.9 | . 1 | 310.9 | . 5 | 302.0 | . 6 | 275.4 | 1.5 | 279.6 | 2.2 |
| Medical care services ........................................ | 307.5 | 1.8 | 322.3 | 1.3 | 327.6 | 1.7 | 311.2 | 1.1 | 306.4 | 1.6 | 334.8 | 1.3 |
| Special indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items less shelter | 253.3 | 2.3 | 249.1 | 1.8 | 250.8 | 2.0 | 243.7 | 2.5 | 254.9 | 2.6 | 254.6 | 2.0 |
| All items less medical care ................................... | 263.7 | 1.7 | 257.4 | . 2 | 263.5 | -. 2 | 261.0 | 1.5 | 251.6 | 1.8 | 255.2 | 2.0 |
| All items less energy ${ }^{3}$.......................................... | 253.8 | 1.0 | 140.1 | -. 6 | 141.1 | -. 9 | 138.9 | 1.0 | 129.2 | 1.1 | 131.8 | 1.3 |
| Energy ${ }^{4}$.............................................................. | 409.3 | 7.2 | 181.2 | 8.1 | 171.4 | 6.1 | 190.3 | 6.4 | 186.6 | 7.4 | 197.4 | 7.0 |
| Commodities less food | 237.0 | 2.0 | 228.0 | . 3 | 227.4 | -1.3 | 228.1 | 2.2 | 223.3 | 2.2 | 232.7 | 2.8 |
| Nondurables less food. | 257.5 | 5.0 | 239.0 | 4.5 | 245.0 | 4.4 | 241.4 | 5.5 | 246.1 | 5.4 | 254.3 | 4.8 |
| Nondurables .. | 265.2 | 3.2 | 256.3 | 2.7 | 253.4 | 3.0 | 253.6 | 4.1 | 259.0 | 3.4 | 265.3 | 2.6 |
| Services less rent | 309.5 | 1.7 | 309.6 | . 1 | 322.8 | . 5 | 317.8 | . 5 | 293.2 | 1.7 | 289.7 | 2.2 |
| Services less medical care ................................... | 288.9 | 1.7 | 277.4 | . 0 | 299.7 | . 4 | 298.3 | . 5 | 270.2 | 1.5 | 269.2 | 2.2 |

${ }^{1}$ Indexes on a January $1981=100$ base, except U.S. city average.
${ }^{2}$ Indexes on a June $1978=100$ base in L.A.-Long Beach, Anaheim Calif.; formerly on a December 1977=100 base.
${ }^{3}$ Indexes on a December 1977=100 base, except U.S. city average
Indexes on a June $1978=100$ base; formerly on a December $1977=100$ base. U.S. city average on a $1967=100$ base.

Table 17. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Areas priced bimonthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group. Indexes, March 1981, and percent changes, January 1981 to March 1981
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group | Area pricing schedule $1^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Anchorage, Alaska ${ }^{2}$ |  | Baltimore, Md. |  | Boston, Mass. |  | Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind. |  | DenverBoulder, Colo. |  | Miami, Fla. ${ }^{3}$ |  | Milwaukee, Wis. |  |
|  | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change |
|  | Expenditure category |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items | 241.1 | 0.4 | 270.3 | 2.3 | 262.3 | 2.3 | 266.1 | 0.6 | 281.4 | 1.5 | 140.0 | 2.0 | 269.9 | 1.4 |
| All items (1957-59 = 100) ${ }^{4}$...................................... | 263.4 | - | 313.8 | - | 314.2 | - | 302.0 | - | 299.6 | - | - | - | 304.7 | - |
| Food and beverages | 270.4 | -. 3 | 269.0 | 1.8 | 253.1 | . 2 | 278.7 | 1.2 | 247.3 | 1.3 | 137.6 | . 2 | 260.9 | 2.6 |
| Food | 249.3 | -. 3 | 275.5 | 1.7 | 260.9 | . 1 | 284.8 | 1.3 | 254.6 | 1.3 | 138.3 | .3 | 272.1 | 2.6 |
| Food at home | 244.9 | -1.0 | 273.4 | 1.2 | 260.3 | . 9 | 286.4 | 1.0 | 249.6 | 2.0 | 140.3 | . 1 | 261.3 | 1.3 |
| Cereals and bakery products ........................ | 235.1 | . 8 | 261.8 | 1.7 | 270.2 | 1.6 | 302.9 | . 9 | 247.4 | 2.9 | 140.9 | . 9 | 274.2 | + . 7 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs ....................... | 241.9 | -5.2 | 254.3 | -. 9 | 252.3 | -3.5 | 248.6 | -1.1 | 222.0 | -2.5 | 141.9 | -3.4 | 253.5 | - -5 |
| Meats, poultry, and fish ............................... | 245.1 | -5.7 | 259.3 | -. 5 | 257.0 | -3.7 | 252.4 | -. 9 | 225.5 | -2.1 | 143.1 | -3.6 | 258.8 | . 0 |
| Dairy products .............................................. | 225.4 | . 6 | 236.7 | . 9 | 216.2 | -. 9 | 256.7 | -1.2 | 247.1 | . 8 | 137.7 | . 9 | 249.0 | 1.0 |
| Fruits and vegetables ................................... | 221.9 | 5.6 | 281.8 | 5.3 | 266.4 | 9.9 | 289.6 | 6.9 | 241.8 | 9.4 | 142.4 | 7.4 | 259.0 | 7.6 |
| Other foods at home | 296.7 | -1.0 | 345.6 | 1.6 | 314.3 | 2.4 | 366.7 | 1.8 | 314.9 | 3.1 | 138.2 | . 1 | 289.1 | . 9 |
| Food away from home ..................................... | 264.1 | 1.1 | 283.2 | 3.0 | 266.4 | -1.3 | 274.2 | 1.9 | 270.9 | -. 1 | 134.3 | . 8 | 304.7 | 5.7 |
| Alcoholic beverages ........................................... | 215.7 | -. 8 | 214.3 | 2.7 | 185.7 | 1.4 | 238.7 | . 7 | 207.2 | 1.2 | 125.3 | -. 8 | 182.7 | 2.5 |
| Housing ................................................................. | 239.3 | -. 2 | 296.8 | 2.0 | 276.1 | 2.5 | 271.9 | -1.2 | 329.5 | . 8 | 143.1 | 2.2 | 286.1 | . 0 |
| Shelter | 221.6 | -. 7 | 327.2 | 1.5 | 269.3 | 1.5 | 292.2 | -2.1 | 383.0 | . 7 | 150.5 | 1.4 | 306.2 | -1.0 |
| Rent, residential | 162.2 | 1.7 | 182.1 | 2.0 | 220.8 | 5.4 | 177.8 | -1.6 | 199.3 | 1.7 | 139.5 | 1.5 | 189.2 | 1.7 |
| Other rental costs | 257.6 | 2.6 | 251.7 | 3.5 | 263.6 | 1.5 | 237.9 | 4.3 | 316.5 | 2.3 | 146.5 | 1.8 | 257.5 | 2.0 |
| Homeownership .............................................. | 234.3 | -1.2 | 389.4 | 1.3 | 292.1 | . 2 | 343.4 | -2.4 | 438.1 | . 5 | 154.2 | 1.4 | 352.9 | -1.6 |
| Property taxes ${ }^{5}$............................................ | 100.0 | . 0 | 100.0 | . 0 | 100.7 | . 7 | 113.5 | 13.5 | 107.8 | 7.8 | 100.0 | . 0 | 102.1 | 2.1 |
| Fuel and other utilities | 213.8 | 7 | 307.0 | 5.6 | 383.0 | 6.2 | 301.3 | -1.0 | 275.2 | -. 4 | 128.8 | 6.1 | 324.1 | 2.3 |
| Fuels ${ }^{6}$........................... | 266.0 | 1.1 | 392.9 | 6.9 | 481.0 | 7.2 | 366.4 | -1.8 | 393.8 | -. 6 | 145.1 | 9.5 | 394.6 | 2.7 |
| Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas ${ }^{7}$ | 511.9 | 7.6 | 707.5 | 13.4 | 747.2 | 12.1 | 214.6 | 9.0 | 134.6 | 5.4 | 129.4 | . 3 | 726.6 | 9.4 |
| Gas (piped) and electricity ${ }^{6}$......................... | 161.0 | -1.6 | 274.0 | 1.3 | 294.7 | . 6 | 311.4 | -4.9 | 397.3 | -. 7 | 145.4 | 9.7 | 321.5 | . 0 |
| Household furnishings and operation ................. | 289.8 | 2.2 | 225.1 | . 9 | 212.5 | 1.2 | 210.8 | 2.4 | 223.1 | 2.2 | 127.8 | 2.5 | 206.6 | 1.7 |
| Apparel and upkeep ............................................ | 187.3 | 1.7 | 207.4 | 4.1 | 204.9 | 5.1 | 210.7 | 5.9 | 181.4 | 3.0 | 120.1 | -1.2 | 200.4 | 3.1 |
| Apparel commodities ....... | 175.8 | 1.9 | 197.1 | 4.7 | 198.2 | 5.7 | 205.3 | 6.3 | 157.4 | 3.3 | 114.2 | -1.8 | 199.4 | 3.4 |
| Men's and boys' apparel ................................. | 152.4 | 2.8 | 195.4 | 4.4 | 174.9 | 6.2 | 185.4 | 6.5 | 198.8 | 4.4 | 118.6 | 1.1 | 189.8 | 7.1 |
| Women's and girls' apparel ............................. | 165.1 | 2.4 | 176.5 | 7.4 | 203.8 | 5.6 | 209.8 | 4.5 | 162.1 | 1.4 | 103.4 | -5.1 | 193.2 | 1.7 |
| Footwear ....................................................... | 222.7 | 1.8 | 240.6 | 3.4 | 207.9 | 1.6 | 215.1 | 19.0 | 167.6 | 7.5 | 125.0 | -1.4 | 229.9 | 3.1 |
| Transportation ...................................................... | 245.0 | 2.3 | 262.9 | 3.4 | 298.0 | 4.2 | 257.2 | 2.7 | 270.2 | 3.2 | 149.8 | 4.6 | 275.5 | 2.0 |
| Private transportation ........................................ | 248.5 | 2.1 | 264.7 | 3.4 | 304.7 | 4.5 | 265.1 | 2.6 | 268.9 | 2.9 | 147.9 | 4.8 | 272.0 | 1.9 |
| Public transportation .......................................... | 222.4 | 3.8 | 244.9 | 3.9 | 263.1 | 1.6 | 199.8 | 4.6 | 294.2 | 8.4 | 176.4 | 2.6 | 325.6 | 2.1 |
| Medical care ....................................................... | 305.1 | 2.3 | 279.0 | 2.2 | 272.5 | . 6 | 311.6 | 1.4 | 265.7 | . 5 | 136.6 | 1.7 | 299.0 | 3.5 |
| Entertainment ........................................................ | 211.7 | 1.9 | 214.8 | 2.0 | 221.5 | 1.9 | 203.5 | 1.8 | 230.3 | 1.1 | 120.2 | 1.3 | 236.0 | 4.3 |
| Other goods and services ..................................... | 216.4 | -. 5 | 222.7 | . 5 | 231.0 | 1.4 | 228.6 | . 1 | 237.3 | 3.9 | 132.2 | 2.2 | 218.3 | 1.3 |
| Personal care ................................................... | 219.8 | . 4 | 216.1 | . 9 | 217.6 | 1.7 | 215.5 | 1.2 | 240.5 | 8.6 | 140.3 | 1.4 | 229.3 | 2.8 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Areas priced bimonthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group. Indexes, March 1981, and percent changes, January 1981 to March 1981—Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group | Area pricing schedule $1^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Anchorage, Alaska ${ }^{2}$ |  | Baltimore, Md. |  | Boston, Mass. |  | Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind. |  | DenverBoulder, Colo. |  | Miami, Fla. ${ }^{3}$ |  | Milwaukee, Wis. |  |
|  | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change |
|  | Commodity and service group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items ............................................................. | 241.1 | 0.4 | 270.3 | 2.3 | 262.3 | 2.3 | 266.1 | 0.6 | 281.4 | 1.5 | 140.0 | 2.0 | 269.9 | 1.4 |
| Commodities | 235.2 | 1.3 | 263.4 | 2.4 | 255.9 | 2.1 | 260.5 | . 9 | 254.3 | 1.9 | 135.6 | 1.3 | 252.3 | 1.0 |
| Food and beverages | 270.4 | -. 3 | 269.0 | 1.8 | 253.1 | . 2 | 278.7 | 1.2 | 247.3 | 1.3 | 137.6 | . 2 | 260.9 | 2.6 |
| Commodities less food and beverages ............... | 211.2 | 1.9 | 256.3 | 2.6 | 253.5 | 3.2 | 243.7 | . 8 | 255.5 | 2.1 | 134.6 | 1.9 | 245.7 | . 2 |
| Nondurables less food and beverages ............. | 238.8 | 3.5 | 280.5 | 6.5 | 302.1 | 6.7 | 280.9 | 5.5 | 245.3 | 4.6 | 147.6 | 3.8 | 278.9 | 5.3 |
| Durables ....................................................... | 191.0 | 1.1 | 239.6 | -. 7 | 195.6 | -1.5 | 213.9 | -3.1 | 267.5 | . 6 | 125.3 | . 3 | 211.1 | -3.8 |
| Services ........................................................... | 264.7 | -. 7 | 282.7 | 2.2 | 275.7 | 2.6 | 278.0 | . 1 | 328.0 | . 9. | 145.8 | 2.8 | 301.4 | 1.9 |
| Medical care services ...................................... | 335.8 | 2.6 | 303.5 | 2.3 | 296.7 | . 0 | 326.5 | 1.3 | 292.0 | . 6 | 139.3 | 1.8 | 326.2 | 3.7 |
| Special indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items less shelter | 253.1 | 1.3 | 256.0 | 2.6 | 260.0 | 2.6 | 257.4 | 1.8 | 247.1 | 2.0 | 135.7 | 2.3 | 256.7 | 2.4 |
| All items less medical care ................................. | 243.2 | . 3 | 269.4 | 2.3 | 261.6 | 2.3 | 263.2 | . 6 | 281.8 | 1.5 | 140.2 | 2.0 | 268.1 | 1.3 |
| All items less energy ${ }^{\text {b }}$........................................ | 132.0 | . 0 | 133.4 | 1.5 | 132.3 | 1.4 | 135.2 | . 2 | 142.3 | 1.1 | 136.2 | 1.2 | 144.3 | . 8 |
| Energy ${ }^{\text {a }}$........................................................... | 172.6 | 5.7 | 170.1 | 7.8 | 216.6 | 8.2 | 170.6 | 3.5 | 193.7 | 5.1 | 184.8 | 9.3 | 190.4 | 5.8 |
| Commodities less food ....................................... | 212.8 | 1.8 | 254.5 | 2.6 | 249.5 | 3.1 | 243.8 | . 8 | 252.3 | 2.1 | 134.4 | 1.8 | 241.9 | . 3 |
| Nondurables less food ....................................... | 237.0 | 3.0 | 275.4 | 6.2 | 290.4 | 6.3 | 277.3 | 5.2 | 240.9 | 4.3 | 146.3 | 3.5 | 267.5 | 5.1 |
| Nondurables ......... | 257.2 | 1.5 | 276.8 | 4.2 | 277.0 | 3.5 | 282.9 | 3.2 | 247.2 | 3.0 | 142.2 | 1.9 | 269.3 | 3.9 |
| Services less rent .............................................. | 287.8 | -1.1 | 301.9 | 2.2 | 286.7 | 2.1 | 299.3 | . 3 | 350.5 | . 8 | 147.0 | 3.1 | 324.4 | 2.0 |
| Services less medical care | 256.6 | -1.0 | 278.4 | 2.1 | 273.1 | 2.8 | 267.8 | -. 1 | 330.7 | . 9 | 146.5 | 3.0 | 297.0 | 1.8 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Areas priced bimonthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group. Indexes, March 1981, and percent changes, January 1981 to March 1981—Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group | Area pricing schedule $1^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northeast Pennsylvania |  | Portland, Oreg.-Wash. |  | St. Louis, Mo.-III. |  | San Diego, Calif. |  | SeattleEverett, Wash. |  | Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va. |  |
|  | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change |
|  | Expenditure category |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items | 257.6 | 2.1 | 268.1 | 0.6 | 259.3 | 1.4 | 293.1 | 1.9 | 271.1 | 2.3 | 262.3 | 2.0 |
| All items ( $1957-59=100)^{10}$.. | 303.9 | - | 316.9 | - | 302.8 | - | 308.0 | - | 318.5 | - | 305.6 | - |
| Food and beverages | 251.7 | -. 3 | 259.2 | 1.7 | 262.8 | 1.1 | 263.8 | 1.0 | 252.3 | 1.9 | 277.2 | . 7 |
| Food | 260.2 | -. 3 | 266.3 | 1.8 | 267.4 | 1.1 | 273.3 | . 8 | 260.2 | 2.0 | 281.5 | . 8 |
| Food at home | 259.0 | -1.1 | 263.3 | 2.6 | 265.1 | 1.3 | 256.5 | . 9 | 253.6 | 1.9 | 284.4 | . 5 |
| Cereals and bakery products | 241.8 | -1.7 | 267.2 | 5.5 | 276.7 | 1.2 | 264.4 | 3.8 | 252.3 | 1.8 | 273.6 | -. 4 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs ${ }^{11}$. | 255.5 | -3.1 | 264.0 | -1.4 | 233.0 | -1.1 | 241.0 | -2.2 | 248.6 | -1.0 | 258.4 | -2.8 |
| Meats, poultry, and fish ........... | 259.3 | -2.9 | 268.9 | -1.4 | 238.4 | -. 9 | 245.8 | -2.5 | 257.1 | -. 7 | 265.7 | -2.0 |
| Dairy products | 233.5 | -. 6 | 221.0 | 1.3 | 248.1 | . 6 | 231.3 | . 3 | 221.0 | 1.4 | 231.5 | -1.1 |
| Fruits and vegetables | 274.7 | 7.3 | 254.5 | 15.3 | 289.5 | 3.1 | 247.5 | 2.1 | 220.6 | 7.3 | 308.5 | 7.7 |
| Other foods at home ${ }^{11}$ | 303.1 | -3.2 | 322.2 | 1.2 | 320.3 | 3.8 | 311.8 | 2.6 | 322.5 | 2.7 | 364.6 | 1.9 |
| Food away from home | 260.0 | 2.7 | 275.4 | . 0 | 274.5 | . 7 | 315.8 | . 5 | 277.3 | 2.3 | 279.6 | 1.3 |
| Alcoholic beverages ........................................... | 186.4 | . 3 | 197.2 | 1.6 | 213.7 | . 4 | 188.3 | 3.4 | 201.8 | 1.1 | 230.2 | . 0 |
| Housing | 279.0 | 3.3 | 289.5 | -. 9 | 270.6 | . 6 | 349.8 | 1.9 | 302.1 | 1.9 | 269.4 | 2.6 |
| Shelter | 310.0 | 2.5 | 321.4 | -2.0 | 297.4 | -. 1 | 419.0 | 2.3 | 337.4 | 1.6 | 283.8 | 2.6 |
| Rent, residential | 225.6 | -1.2 | 217.1 | 3.2 | 172.9 | . 4 | 240.4 | . 9 | 236.5 | 2.9 | 207.8 | 1.1 |
| Other rental costs | 273.6 | 3.3 | 246.2 | 2.1 | 262.1 | 1.7 | 300.5 | 2.5 | 286.6 | 5.8 | 345.3 | 14.9 |
| Homeownership ... | 335.6 | 3.3 | 358.0 | -2.8 | 334.4 | -. 2 | 479.2 | 2.4 | 368.0 | 1.2 | 322.0 | 2.6 |
| Property taxes ${ }^{5}$.............................................. | 100.0 | . 0 | 100.0 | . 0 | 100.0 | . 0 | 100.0 | . 0 | 100.0 | . 0 | 100.0 | . 0 |
| Fuel and other utilities | 405.7 | 7.2 | 351.0 | 4.7 | 245.5 | 2.5 | 260.5 | . 4 | 298.2 | 3.4 | 282.2 | 3.8 |
| Fuels ............ | 453.1 | 8.9 | 405.0 | 6.0 | 302.2 | 3.0 | 355.8 | . 3 | 426.7 | 4.8 | 382.6 | 5.7 |
| Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas ${ }^{12}$ | 698.9 | 9.6 | 709.0 | 8.4 | 576.5 | 6.1 | 176.6 | 5.4 | 654.7 | 9.5 | 746.7 | 12.2 |
| Gas (piped) and electricity .............................. | 205.8 | 7.8 | 265.8 | 3.9 | 261.4 | 2.3 | 374.0 | . 2 | 281.3 | . 1 | 315.7 | 3.2 |
| Household furnishings and operation ................... | 187.9 | . 9 | 210.2 | 1.3 | 223.1 | 1.8 | 200.2 | . 0 | 218.4 | 2.5 | 220.2 | 1.6 |
| Apparel and upkeep ............................................. | 175.5 | 3.7 | 182.5 | 3.9 | 183.5 | 4.9 | 183.5 | 3.3 | 187.6 | 1.2 | 184.3 | . 0 |
| Apparel commodities ..... | 173.9 | 4.0 | 178.7 | 4.0 | 176.2 | 5.4 | 178.4 | 3.6 | 178.0 | . 5 | 170.7 | -. 4 |
| Men's and boys' apparel .................................. | 190.3 | -. 9 | 177.1 | . 6 | 162.8 | 4.0 | 177.9 | 2.6 | 182.1 | -1.1 | 168.1 | -. 6 |
| Women's and girls' apparel ............................... | 134.3 | 8.7 | 176.4 | 5.9 | 160.8 | 7.6 | 161.1 | 1.3 | 145.7 | 3.0 | 153.8 | 3.6 |
| Footwear | 189.9 | 14.7 | 199.6 | 8.4 | 170.2 | 7.4 | 182.5 | 3.0 | 203.9 | 2.7 | 200.4 | -1.0 |
| Transportation.. | 265.2 | 2.6 | 260.0 | 3.3 | 262.1 | 2.3 | 265.9 | 3.1 | 257.7 | 4.8 | 271.8 | 2.7 |
| Private transportation ..................................................... | 275.6 | 2.6 | 268.2 | 3.4 | 269.8 | 2.3 | 264.3 | 3.0 | 258.2 | 4.8 | 269.1 | 2.7 |
| Public transportation | 188.7 | 3.3 | 261.9 | 3.6 | 181.0 | 3.2 | 287.9 | 5.2 | 275.7 | 5.1 | 294.3 | 2.3 |
| Medical care | 300.2 | 1.5 | 286.2 | . 9 | 267.9 | 2.4 | 264.8 | . 1 | 285.8 | 2.5 | 290.3 | 1.6 |
| Entertainment ....................................................... | 222.8 | 2.0 | 212.6 | 1.2 | 224.2 | . 1 | 209.5 | 1.3 | 215.3 | -. 5 | 196.7 | -1.1 |
| Other goods and services ..................................... | 227.1 | . 8 | 244.8 | 1.6 | 221.8 | 1.0 | 226.3 | . 1 | 228.9 | . 7 | 229.3 | 2.3 |
| Personal care ........................................................... | 243.4 | 1.9 | 252.9 | 3.5 | 223.3 | 2.5 | 228.6 | 1.8 | 246.6 | . 8 | 208.5 | 3.7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Areas priced bimonthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group. Indexes, March 1981, and percent changes, January 1981 to March 1981-Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group | Area pricing schedule $1^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northeast Pennsylvania |  | Portland, Oreg.Wash. |  | St. Louis, Mo.-III. |  | San Diego, Calif. |  | SeatlleEverett, Wash. |  | Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va. |  |
|  | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change |
|  | Commodity and service group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items | 257.6 | 2.1 | 268.1 | 0.6 | 259.3 | 1.4 | 293.1 | 1.9 | 271.1 | 2.3 | 262.3 | 2.0 |
| Commodities | 253.4 | 1.6 | 251.2 | 2.2 | 251.4 | 1.6 | 260.6 | 1.4 | 247.1 | 1.8 | 248.9 | 1.8 |
| Food and beverages .......................................... | 251.7 | -. 3 | 259.2 | 1.7 | 262.8 | 1.1 | 263.8 | 1.0 | 252.3 | 1.9 | 277.2 | . 7 |
| Commodities less food and beverages ................. | 253.1 | 2.7 | 245.3 | 2.3 | 239.4 | 1.8 | 256.1 | 1.5 | 241.3 | 1.8 | 229.9 | 2.2 |
| Nondurables less food and beverages ............... | 275.5 | 5.2 | 272.0 | 5.9 | 256.1 | 5.5 | 259.8 | 4.3 | 271.3 | 4.7 | 260.7 | 3.7 |
| Durables ......................................................... | 225.8 | -. 1 | 227.9 | . 2 | 225.3 | -1.0 | 257.7 | . 3 | 221.5 | -. 3 | 201.9 | 1.0 |
| Services | 267.1 | 2.9 | 297.8 | -1.4 | 274.1 | 1.1 | 347.5 | 2.5 | 313.5 | 3.0 | 283.6 | 2.2 |
| Medical care services ........................................ | 332.8 | 1.8 | 312.2 | . 7 | 287.4 | 2.9 | 282.9 | . 0 | 309.1 | 2.2 | 311.5 | 1.4 |
| Special indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items less shelter | 246.6 | 1.9 | 250.6 | 2.5 | 247.3 | 2.0 | 243.4 | 1.5 | 248.7 | 2.8 | 253.7 | 1.7 |
| All items less medical care .................................... | 255.0 | 2.1 | 266.4 | . 6 | 258.3 | 1.3 | 293.9 | 1.9 | 269.8 | 2.3 | 260.1 | 2.0 |
| All items less energy ${ }^{8}$.......................................... | 135.1 | 1.0 | 138.1 | -. 1 | 137.7 | . 7 | 153.7 | 1.5 | 144.0 | 1.8 | 135.5 | 1.3 |
| Energy ${ }^{9}$.............................................................. | 187.6 | 9.4 | 195.4 | 7.4 | 163.0 | 6.7 | 199.3 | 6.2 | 201.0 | 7.0 | 180.8 | 7.4 |
| Commodities less food ......................................... | 249.1 | 2.6 | 243.0 | 2.3 | 239.0 | 1.8 | 252.7 | 1.6 | 239.0 | 1.7 | 230.5 | 2.1 |
| Nondurables less food .......................................... | 266.9 | 5.0 | 264.9 | 5.6 | 254.0 | 5.3 | 252.6 | 4.3 | 264.3 | 4.4 | 258.9 | 3.4 |
| Nondurables ........................................................ | 263.1 | 2.4 | 266.3 | 3.9 | 261.9 | 3.2 | 262.0 | 2.6 | 263.2 | 3.4 | 271.0 | 2.2 |
| Services less rent | 272.8 | 3.4 | 312.9 | -2.0 | 288.0 | 1.1 | 367.7 | 2.7 | 326.6 | 3.0 | 304.8 | 2.5 |
| Services less medical care ................................... | 256.4 | 3.1 | 293.3 | -1.6 | 269.8 | . 8 | 352.2 | 2.7 | 312.1 | 3.0 | 278.0 | 2.3 |

${ }^{1}$ Areas priced on pricing schedule 2 (See table 13) will appear next month.
${ }_{2}$ Indexes on an October $1967=100$ base unless otherwise indicated.
3 Indexes on a November 1977=100 base unless otherwise indicated.
4 The $1957-59=100$ base is not available for Anchorage, Alaska and Denver-Boulder, Colo.; index for Anchorage, Alaska is on a May-October $1969=100$ base; index for Denver-Boulder, Colo. is on a January $1964=100$ base.
5 Indexes on a January 1981=100 base.
6 Index on a June $1978=100$ base in Miami, Fla.; formerly on a November $1977=100$ base.

Indexes on a June $1978=100$ base in Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind. and Miami, Fla.; formerly on the bases listed in footnote 8. Index on a January $1978=100$ base in Denver-Boulder, Col.
8 Indexes are on the bases listed:
Anchorage, Alaska....
.....$J a n u a r y ~$
March $1978=100$.
Boston, Mass $\qquad$ .. January $1978=100$.

Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.........March $1978=100$.
Denver-Boulder, Colo...............January $1978=100$.
Miami, Fla..................................November $1977=100$
Milwaukee, Wis......................November $1977=100$.
Northeastern Pennsylvania...November $1977=100$.
Portland, Oreg.-Wash............January $1978=100$.
St. Louis, Mo.-III....................March $1978=100$.
San Diego, Calif.......................November $1977=100$.
Seattle-Everett, Wash............November 1977=100
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va......November 1977 $=100$.
9 Indexes on a June 1978=100 base; formerly on the bases listed in footnote 8.
${ }^{10}$ The $1957-59=100$ base is not available for San Diego, Calif.; index is on a February $1965=100$ base.

Index is on an April 1967=100 base in Northeastern Pennsylvania and Portland, Oreg.Wash.
${ }^{12}$ Index on a June $1978=100$ base in San Diego, Calif.; formerly on a November $1977=100$ base.

Table 18. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Selected areas, all items index
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Area, region, and population size class | Pricing schedule | Other index base | Indexes |  |  |  | Percent change to Mar. 1981 from- |  |  | Percent change to <br> Feb. 1981 from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan. } \\ +981 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar. } \\ & 1980 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan. } \\ 1981 \end{gathered}$ | Feb. $1981$ | Feb. $1980$ | Dec. $1980$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1981 \end{aligned}$ |
| Area ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| U.S. city average ...................................... |  |  | 258.7 | 260.7 | 263.5 | 265.2 | 10.5 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 11.4 | 1.9 | 1.1 |
| Chicago, III.-Northwestern Ind ..................... | M |  | 258.9 | 258.1 | 258.8 | 258.9 | 10.1 | . 3 | . 0 | 11.3 | . 0 | . 3 |
| Detroit, Mich ............................................. | M |  | 265.5 | 264.4 | 265.5 | 263.6 | 8.7 | -. 3 | -. 7 | 10.7 | . 0 | . 4 |
| L.A.-Long Beach, Anaheim, Calif ................. | M |  | 262.2 | 262.7 | 265.0 | 266.5 | 9.3 | 1.4 | . 6 | 10.4 | 1.1 | . 9 |
| N.Y., N.Y.-Northeastern N.J ........................ | M |  | 247.2 | 249.1 | 252.7 | 253.7 | 9.9 | 1.8 | . 4 | 11.0 | 2.2 | 1.4 |
| Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J ................................. | M |  | 252.3 | 255.5 | 258.1 | 259.5 | 10.4 | 1.6 | . 5 | 11.4 | 2.3 | 1.0 |
| Anchorage, Alaska | 1 | 10/67 | - | 235.0 | - | 236.2 | 7.3 | . 5 | - | - | - |  |
| Baltimore, Md ........................................... | 1 |  | - | 262.6 | - | 269.3 | 10.4 | 2.6 | - | - | - |  |
| Boston, Mass ........................................... | 1 |  | - | 255.7 | - | 261.8 | 11.8 | 2.4 | - | - | - |  |
| Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.Ind ............................. | 1 |  | - | 266.3 | - | 267.7 | 7.2 | . 5 | - | - | - |  |
| Denver-Boulder, Colo ................................ | 1 |  | - | 282.2 | - | 285.8 | 10.2 | 1.3 | - | - | - |  |
| Miami, Fla ............................................... | 1 | 11/77 | - | 138.8 | - | 141.7 | 10.0 | 2.1 | - | - | - |  |
| Milwaukee, Wis ......................................... | 1 |  | - | 271.9 | - | 274.6 | 10.8 | 1.0 | - | - | - |  |
| Northeast Pennsylvania ............................. | 1 |  | - | 255.1 | - | 260.6 | 12.7 | 2.2 | - | - | - |  |
| Portland, Oreg.-Wash ................................ | 1 |  | - | 265.0 | - | 267.0 | 6.1 | . 8 | - | - | - |  |
| St. Louis, Mo--III. | 1 |  | - | 255.9 | - | 259.4 | 8.8 | 1.4 | - | - | - |  |
| San Diego, Calif . | 1 |  | - | 282.9 | - | 288.0 | 12.7 | 1.8 | - | - | - |  |
| Seattle-Everett, Wash | 1 |  | - | 262.3 | - | 267.9 | -11.0 | 2.1 | - | - | - |  |
| Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va .......................... | 1 |  | - | 259.4 | - | 264.2 | 10.5 | 1.9 | - | - | - |  |
| Atlanta, Ga | 2 |  | 260.3 | - | 266.4 | - | - | - | - | 14.1 | 2.3 |  |
| Buffalo, N.Y ............................................. | 2 |  | 245.2 | - | 249.7 | - | - | - | - | 9.6 | 1.8 |  |
| Cleveland, Ohio | 2 |  | 266.7 | - | 273.9 | - | - | - | - | 12.2 | 2.7 |  |
| Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex .............................. | 2 |  | 268.2 | - | 272.9 | - | - | - | - | 13.3 | 1.8 |  |
| Honolulu, Hawaii ....................................... | 2 |  | 237.0 | - | 243.5 | - | - | - | - | 10.0 | 2.7 |  |
| Houston, Tex ............................................ | 2 |  | 272.1 | - | 277.7 | - | $-$ | -. | - | 10.2 | 2.1 |  |
| Kansas City, Mo.-Kans ............ | 2 |  | 257.2 | - | 260.1 | - | - | - | - | 9.9 | 1.1 |  |
| Minneapolis-St.Paul, Minn.-Wis ................... | 2 |  | 260.6 | - | 262.4 | - | - | - | - | 9.5 | . 7 |  |
| Pittsburgh, Pa .. | 2 |  | 262.9 | - | 266.4 | - | - | - | - | 12.9 | 1.3 |  |
| San Francisco-Oakland, Calif ..................... | 2 |  | 255.7 | - | 261.6 | - | - | - | - | 9.0 | 2.3 |  |
| Region ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast ... | 2 | 12/77 | 135.8 | - | 138.8 | - | - | - | - | 12.2 | 2.2 |  |
| North Central | 2 | 12/77 | 140.6 | - | 142.4 | - | - | - | - | 11.0 | 1.3 |  |
| South . | 2 | 12/77 | 139.3 | - | 142.7 | - | - | - | - | 11.9 | 2.4 |  |
| West ........................................................ | 2 | 12/77 | 141.1 | - | 143.2 | - | - | - | - | 10.3 | 1.5 |  |
| Population size class ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A-1. | 2 | 12/77 | 137.6 | - | 139.4 | - | - | - | - | 10.9 | 1.3 |  |
| A-2 | 2 | 12/77 | 139.8 | - | 142.3 | - | - | - | - | 11.1 | 1.8 |  |
| B | 2 | 12/77 | 141.0 | - | 144.3 | - | - | - | - | 12.6 | 2.3 |  |
| C.. | 2 | 12/77 | 139.1 | - | 142.2 | - | - | - | - | 11.4 | 2.2 |  |
| D ............................................................. | 2 | 12/77 | 137.4 | - | 140.1 | - | - | - | - | 11.1 | 2.0 | - |

[^6]Table 18. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Selected areas, all items index—Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)


1 Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:

## M - Every month.

1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November
2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December
${ }^{2}$ Area is generally the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area (SMSA), exclusive of farms. L.A.-Long Beach, Anaheim, Calif. is a combination of two SMSA's, and N.Y., N.Y.-Northeastern N.J. and Chicago, III.Northwestern Ind. are the more extensive Standard Consolidated Areas. Area definitions are those established by the Office of Management and Budget in 1973, except for Denver-Boulder, Colo. which does not include Douglas County. Definitions do not include revisions made since 1973.
${ }_{3}$ Regions are defined as the four Census regions.

The population size classes are aggregations of areas which have urban population as defined:

A-1 - More than $4,000,000$.
A-2 - $1,250,000$ to $4,000,000$.
B - 385,000 to $1,250,000$.
C - 75,000 to 385,000 .
D - Less than 75,000.
Population size class $A$ is the aggregation of population size classes A-1 and A-2.

NOTE: Price changes within areas are found in the Consumer Price Index; differences in living costs among areas are found in Family Budgets.

Table 19. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Selected areas, food at home expenditure categories
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Area, region, population size class | Other index base | Total food at home | Cereals and bakery products | Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs ${ }^{1}$ | Dairy products | Fruits and vegetables | Other foods at home ${ }^{1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Indexes, March 1981 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Area ${ }^{2}$ | 10/67 | 268.1 | 266.5 | 249.9 | 242.7 | 275.0 | 325.2 |
| U.S. city average ....................................... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anchorage, Alaska ... |  | 237.8 | 233.2 | 224.5 | 222.1 | 223.1 | 292.0 |
| Atlanta, Ga .......................................... |  | 272.9 | 276.5 | 238.8 | 265.6 | 275.8 | 334.1 |
| Baltimore, Md |  | 270.6 | 258.2 | 251.8 | 234.5 | 282.7 | 339.5 |
| Boston, Mass ......................................... |  | 258.3 | 269.6 | 250.8 | 220.8 | 263.5 | 306.1 |
| Buffalo, N.Y ............................................ |  | 271.8 | 254.6 | 253.3 | 248.1 | 289.7 | 325.6 |
| Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind ...................... |  | 264.1 | 272.3 | 243.3 | 232.0 | 284.0 | 323.5 |
| Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky-Ind ............................... |  | 285.1 | 301.1 | 250.8 | 254.8 | 283.9 | 363.8 |
| Cleveland, Ohio .................................... |  | 274.3 | 264.2 | 268.8 | 237.1 | 260.5 | 335.8 |
| Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex ............................. |  | 264.7 | 261.7 | 243.0 | 250.8 | 262.1 | 313.9 |
| Denver-Boulder, Colo ................................. |  | 252.5 | 240.0 | 218.6 | 247.2 | 252.7 | 328.3 |
| Detroit, Mich ........................................... |  | 263.8 | 277.2 | 246.1 | 255.0 | 255.7 | 316.4 |
| Honolulu, Hawaii ....................................... |  | 294.6 | 269.7 | 285.7 | 280.2 | 323.7 | 329.0 |
| Houston, Tex ......... |  | 272.9 | 253.1 | 256.4 | 267.8 | 285.9 | 310.5 |
| Kansas City, Mo.-Kans ...................... |  | 264.9 | 268.1 | 240.8 | 244.9 | 265.6 | 321.4 |
| L.A.-Long Beach, Anaheim, Calif ................. |  | 267.8 | 266.9 | 250.0 | 235.1 | 269.5 | 327.6 |
| Miami, Fla ... | 11/77 | 142.0 | 145.2 | 146.8 | 137.1 | 142.8 | 135.6 |
| Milwaukee, Wis |  | 267.8 | 288.6 | 261.5 | 250.7 | 260.5 | 295.7 |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis ................... |  | 259.8 | 280.5 | 234.1 | 261.5 | 248.1 | 296.6 |
| N.Y., N.Y.-Northeastern N.J ....................... |  | 269.3 | 263.3 | 249.0 | 245.3 | 288.1 | 327.5 |
| Northeast Pennsylvania ............................ |  | 256.2 | 236.3 | 243.9 | 231.0 | 286.1 | 303.6 |
| Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J ................................ |  | 265.6 | 264.4 | 244.4 | 235.0 | 268.7 | 341.4 |
| Pittsburgh, Pa ....................................... |  | 272.3 | 279.5 | 255.3 | 226.1 | 285.6 | 330.5 |
| Portland, Oreg.-Wash ............................. |  | 261.3 | 266.0 | 248.0 | 222.2 | 256.4 | 335.9 |
| St. Louis, Mo.-III ...................................... |  | 266.2 | 297.8 | 234.3 | 244.0 | 293.8 | 314.5 |
| San Diego, Calif ........................................ |  | 259.8 | 270.6 | 240.7 | 245.8 | 240.0 | 316.2 |
| San Francisco-Oakland, Calif ...................... |  | 270.8 | 282.8 | 255.6 | 233.6 | 260.0 | 341.3 |
| Seattle-Everett, Wash ................................. |  | 254.5 | 252.9 | 250.6 | 219.4 | 218.9 | 325.4 |
| Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va ............................. |  | 278.5 | 262.1 | 250.5 | 230.1 | 306.3 | 360.4 |
| Region ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast | 12/77 | 136.8 | 138.3 | 139.7 | 134.3 | 142.2 | 130.7 |
| North Central | 12/77 | 137.6 | 144.7 | 138.0 | 135.2 | 140.2 | 134.3 |
| South . | 12/77 | 140.4 | 139.4 | 140.6 | 141.6 | 147.1 | 136.9 |
| West ....................................................... | 12/77 | 139.9 | 143.2 | 138.8 | 139.8 | 142.3 | 138.5 |
| Population size class ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A-1 ......... | 12/77 | 136.5 | 137.6 | 137.3 | 137.2 | 140.2 | 132.4 |
| A-2 | 12/77 | 138.8 | 142.9 | 139.5 | 136.1 | 142.0 | 135.8 |
| B. | 12/77 | 139.8 | 141.9 | 140.8 | 138.2 | 146.5 | 135.3 |
| C. | 12/77 | 138.9 | 141.9 | 139.8 | 136.7 | 144.9 | 134.7 |
| D .............................................................. | 12/77 | 139.6 | 144.0 | 141.2 | 137.9 | 142.2 | 135.7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Selected areas, food at home expenditure categories-Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Area, region, population size class | Other index base | Total food at home | Cereals and bakery products | Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs ${ }^{1}$ | Dairy products | Fruits and vegetables | Other foods at home ${ }^{1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Indexes, March 1981 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Region/population size class cross classification ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast/A | 12/77 | 135.7 | 136.7 | 138.2 | 134.3 | 140.4 | 129.8 |
| North Central/A | 12/77 | 137.3 | 142.5 | 136.9 | 136.6 | 140.8 | 134.4 |
| South/A ........... | 12/77 | 139.9 | 138.4 | 141.4 | 139.7 | 141.7 | 138.1 |
| West/A | 12/77 | 139.9 | 144.2 | 137.8 | 140.5 | 142.0 | 139.0 |
| Northeast/B | 12/77 | 138.7 | 139.5 | 142.1 | 134.5 | 148.4 | 131.0 |
| North Central/B | 12/77 | 138.7 | 152.1 | 141.0 | 134.3 | 138.9 | 133.0 |
| South/B | 12/77 | 140.1 | 137.1 | 140.0 | 141.3 | 149.3 | 136.8 |
| West/B ..... | 12/77 | 141.7 | 143.0 | 140.5 | 142.1 | 146.7 | 139.9 |
| Northeast/C .. | 12/77 | 140.0 | 142.4 | 143.6 | 135.6 | 144.8 | 134.4 |
| North Central/C | 12/77 | 137.8 | 143.2 | 138.7 | 133.6 | 141.2 | 135.1 |
| South/C .................................................... | 12/77 | 140.2 | 142.0 | 139.0 | 140.0 | 151.7 | 135.1 |
| West/C ................................................... | 12/77 | 136.1 | 137.5 | 137.6 | 137.8 | 134.6 | 133.7 |
| Northeast/D | 12/77 | 137.9 | 143.1 | 142.2 | 131.2 | 142.4 | 130.7 |
| North Central/D | 12/77 | 137.5 | 147.2 | 138.4 | 133.6 | 137.7 | 134.5 |
| South/D ................................................... | 12/77 | 142.1 | 140.4 | 143.0 | 148.0 | 145.1 | 137.8 |
| West/D ..................................................... | 12/77 | 141.1 | 147.3 | 142.3 | 133.4 | 145.0 | 139.1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Selected areas, food at home expenditure categories-Continued


See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Selected areas, food at home expenditure categories-Continued

| Area, region, population size class | Total food at home | Cereals and bakery products | Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | Dairy products | Fruits and vegetables | Other foods at home |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percent change from February 1981 to March 1981 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Region/population size class cross classification ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast/A | 0.6 | 0.6 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 2.9 | 0.4 |
| North Central/A | . 0 | . 0 | -. 8 | -. 4 | 1.7 | . 5 |
| South/A ........ | -. 1 | . 7 | -1.0 | . 2 | 2.1 | -. 6 |
| West/A .... | . 9 | 1.1 | -1.2 | -. 1 | 5.3 | 1.3 |
| Northeast/B | -. 1 | -1.1 | -1.5 | . 4 | 2.5 | . 5 |
| North Central/B ........................................................... | . 1 | . 5 | -1.3 | -1.0 | . 8 | 1.4 |
| South/B ........................................................................................... | . 4 | -. 1 | -. 4 | . 1 | 3.0 | . 4 |
| West/B ....................................................................... | . 6 | 1.1 | -1.6 | . 4 | 7.2 | . 0 |
| Northeast/C | . 9 | 1.0 | . 1 | . 8 | 3.9 | . 6 |
| North Central/C | . 2 | 1.7 | -1.4 | . 6 | 1.2 | . 8 |
| South/C ...................................................................... | 1.0 | 1.2 | -. 5 | . 6 | 5.8 | . 2 |
| West/G ........................................................................ | . 1 | . 7 | -. 9 | -. 1 | 2.7 | -. 3 |
| Northeast/D. | . 9 | . 5 | -. 8 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 1.0 |
| North Central/D ................................................................................ | -. 4 | . 3 | -2.1 | -1.1 | 3.6 | . 1 |
| South/D ...................................................................... | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 1.2 |
| West/D ........ | . 7 | 1.2 | -. 9 | . 7 | 3.9 | . 8 |

1 Index is on an April 1967=100 base in Northeastern Pennsylvania and Portland, Oreg.Wash.
2 Area is generally the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area (SMSA), exclusive of farms. L.A.-Long Beach, Anaheim, Calif. is a combination of two SMSA's, and N.Y., N.Y.Northeastern N.J. and Chicago, III.-Northwestern Ind. are the more extensive Standard Consolidated Areas. Area definitions are those established by the Office of Management and Budget in 1973, except for Denver-Boulder, Colo. which does not include Douglas County. Definitions do not include revisions made since 1973.
${ }^{3}$ Regions are defined as the four Census regions. The population size classes are aggregations of areas which have urban population as defined:

A-1 - More than $4,000,000$.
A-2 - $1,250,000$ to $4,000,000$
B - $\quad 385,000$ to $1,250,000$.
D - Less than 75,000.
Population size class $A$ is the aggregation of population size classes A-1 and A-2.

Table 20. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Areas priced monthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group, percent change from February 1981 to March 1981

| Group |  | Chicago, III.Northwestern Ind. | Detroit, Mich. | Los AngelesLong Beach, Anaheim, Calif. | New York, N.Y.- <br> Northeastern N.J. | Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Expenditure category |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items ................................................................... | 0.6 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Food and beverages ............................................... | . 5 | . 0 | . 1 | . 7 | . 5 | . 6 |
| Food .................................................................. | . 4 | . 0 | . 1 | . 7 | . 5 | . 6 |
| Food at home ................................ | . 4 | . 0 | -. 1 | . 8 | . 8 | . 0 |
| Cereals and bakery products ........ | . 6 | . 9 | -. 3 | . 7 | . 6 | -. 2 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs ........................... | -. 7 | -1.5 | -. 6 | -1.3 | . 5 | -. 5 |
| Meats, poultry, and fish .................................. | -. 5 | -1.3 | -. 8 | -1.2 | . 8 | -. 3 |
| Dairy products ................................................ | . 1 | -. 6 | -. 1 | -. 3 | -. 3 | -. 1 |
| Fruits and vegetables .................................... | 3.2 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 5.7 | 2.7 | 3.9 |
| Other foods at home ........................................ | . 5 | 1.1 | -. 6 | 1.2 | . 6 | -1.2 |
| Food away from home ........................................ | . 5 | -. 1 | . 7 | . 5 | -. 1 | 2.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages ............................................. | . 6 | . 1 | -. 3 | 1.4 | . 7 | . 5 |
| Housing | . 5 | -. 5 | -2.5 | . 4 | . 0 | . 9 |
| Shelter. | . 3 | -1.6 | -3.5 | . 3 | -. 8 | . 8 |
| Rent, residential ....... | . 5 | . 4 | . 0 | -. 3 | . 7 | . 0 |
| Other rental costs ... | 1.9 | 4.1 | . 0 | 4.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| Homeownership ...................... | . 2 | -2.3 | -3.9 | . 4 | -1.5 | 1.1 |
| Property taxes ................................................ | . 2 | . 0 | . 4 | . 0 | . 0 | 2.4 |
| Fuel and other utilities ................ | 1.2 | 3.5 | . 0 | . 1 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Fuels ............................................ | 1.6 | 4.5 | -. 2 | . 0 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas | 2.6 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| Gas (piped) and electricity | 1.2 | 4.5 | -. 8 | . 0 | . 7 | . 5 |
| Household furnishings and operation ...................... | . 9 | . 4 | . 7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | . 7 |
| Apparel and upkeep ..................................... | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.8 | . 6 | . 1 | -. 8 |
| Apparel commodities .......... | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.8 | . 6 | -. 4 | -1.2 |
| Men's and boys' apparel .................................... | 1.6 | 4.0 | -. 3 | . 9 | -. 3 | -1.1 |
| Women's and girls' apparel ................................. | 2.3 | 3.3 | 3.9 | . 6 | . 6 | . 8 |
| Footwear .......................................................... | . 5 | -4.8 | . 0 | -3.9 | . 1 | . 0 |
| Transportation ..................................... | . 8 | . 9 | . 8 | . 8 | . 8 | . 5 |
| Private transportation .................. | . 8 | 1.0 | . 6 | . 7 | . 8 | . 5 |
| Public transportation ............................................... | 1.6 | . 2 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| Medical care ..................................................... | . 9 | . 6 | . 6 | . 4 | 2.6 | . 2 |
| Entertainment .......................................................... | . 5 | -1.0 | 2.5 | . 7 | . 5 | . 0 |
| Other goods and services ....................................... | . 5 | . 4 | . 0 | . 3 | . 3 | . 5 |
| Personal care ....................................................... | . 9 | . 7 | -. 7 | . 4 | . 3 | . 6 |

Table 20. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Areas priced monthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group, percent change from February 1981 to March 1981-Continued

| Group | $\begin{gathered} \text { U.S. } \\ \text { city } \\ \text { average } \end{gathered}$ | Chicago, III.Northwestern Ind. | Detroit, Mich. | Los AngelesLong Beach, Anaheim, Calif. | New York, N.Y.- <br> Northeastern N.J. | Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Commodity and service group |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items.. | 0.6 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Commodities .................................................... | . 6 | . 1 | -. 6 | . 6 | . 2 | . 3 |
| Food and beverages | . 5 | . 0 | . 1 | . 7 | . 5 | . 6 |
| Commodities less food and beverages .................... | . 6 | . 1 | -. 9 | . 6 | . 1 | . 0 |
| Nondurables less food and beverages .................. | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.0 | . 4 |
| Durables ........................................................... | -. 4 | -1.1 | -2.2 | -. 5 | -1.1 | -. 4 |
| Services ............................................................... | . 8 | . 0 | -. 9 | . 5 | . 7 | 1.1 |
| Medical care services .......................................... | . 9 | . 6 | . 6 | . 3 | 2.8 | . 0 |
| Special indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items less shelter .............................................. | . 8 | . 7 | . 6 | . 7 | . 8 | . 5 |
| All items less medical care ...................................... | . 6 | . 0 | -. 8 | . 6 | . 3 | . 6 |
| All items less energy .............................................. | . 4 | -. 4 | -. 9 | . 4 | . 3 | . 5 |
| Energy .................................................................. | 2.0 | 3.3 | . 7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.2 |
| Commodities less food ............................................ | . 6 | . 2 | -. 9 | . 6 | . 1 | . 0 |
| Nondurables less food ............................................ | 1.6 | 1.5 | . 9 | 1.8 | 1.0 | . 4 |
| Nondurables .......................................................... | 1.1 | . 7 | . 6 | 1.3 | . 7 | . 5 |
| Services less rent ................................................... | . 8 | -. 1 | -1.0 | . 6 | . 6 | 1.2 |
| Services less medical care ...................................... | . 8 | -. 1 | -1.0 | . 5 | . 4 | 1.2 |

Table 21. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Areas priced monthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group. Indexes, March 1981 and percent changes January 1981 to March 1981
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group | $\begin{gathered} \text { U.S. } \\ \text { city } \\ \text { average } \end{gathered}$ |  | Chicago, III.Northwestern Ind. |  | Detroit, Mich. |  | Los AngelesLong Beach, Anaheim, Calif. |  | New York, N.Y.- <br> Northeastern N.J. |  | Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change |
|  | Expenditure category |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items | 265.2 | 1.7 | 258.9 | 0.3 | 263.6 | -0.3 | 266.5 | 1.4 | 253.7 | 1.8 | 259.5 | 1.6 |
| All items (1957-59 = 100) | 308.4 | - | 294.1 | - | 302.8 | - | 313.4 | - | 301.9 | - | 303.1 | - |
| Food and beverages. | 265.5 | 1.3 | 260.3 | . 5 | 259.2 | 1.6 | 261.5 | 2.1 | 260.8 | 1.6 | 275.8 | . 8 |
| Food ... | 272.6 | 1.3 | 267.3 | . 5 | 263.4 | 1.6 | 270.8 | 2.1 | 269.7 | 1.5 | 285.6 | . 7 |
| Food at home | 268.1 | 1.1 | 264.1 | . 5 | 263.8 | 1.0 | 267.8 | 2.1 | 269.3 | 1.9 | 265.6 | -. 8 |
| Cereals and bakery products | 266.5 | 1.3 | 272.3 | 1.3 | 277.2 | 1.0 | 266.9 | 3.0 | 263.3 | . 9 | 264.4 | -. 9 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | 249.9 | -1.7 | 243.3 | -3.6 | 246.1 | -. 2 | 250.0 | -1.6 | 249.0 | -. 2 | 244.4 | -1.9 |
| Meats, poultry, and fish | 255.7 | -1.4 | 250.8 | -3.6 | 247.8 | -. 5 | 254.1 | -1.8 | 252.4 | . 2 | 251.4 | -1.6 |
| Dairy products | 242.7 | . 8 | 232.0 | 1.6 | 255.0 | . 0 | 235.1 | . 8 | 245.3 | . 6 | 235.0 | -. 7 |
| Fruits and vegetables | 275.0 | 7.8 | 284.0 | 8.7 | 255.7 | 6.7 | 269.5 | 9.3 | 288.1 | 9.8 | 268.7 | 2.6 |
| Other foods at home | 325.2 | 1.4 | 323.5 | 1.3 | 316.4 | 1.0 | 327.6 | 2.9 | 327.5 | 1.2 | 341.4 | -1.2 |
| Food away from home | 288.6 | 1.5 | 277.2 | 4 | 273.8 | 3.0 | 277.9 | 2.1 | 271.0 | . 5 | 350.2 | 4.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages ........................................... | 198.7 | 1.6 | 188.4 | -. 8 | 228.0 | 1.1 | 187.9 | 3.0 | 190.7 | 3.1 | 201.1 | 1.5 |
| Housing | 282.2 | 1.1 | 263.9 | -1.0 | 285.9 | -3.1 | 290.1 | . 5 | 257.7 | 1.4 | 264.9 | 1.9 |
| Shelter . | 302.6 | . 3 | 285.9 | -3.1 | 315.3 | -4.8 | 323.0 | . 0 | 250.3 | -. 6 | 273.8 | 1.1 |
| Rent, residential | 202.7 | 1.0 | 180.1 | . 5 | 204.8 | 1.5 | 224.7 | . 7 | 214.2 | . 8 | 206.0 | 1.5 |
| Other rental costs | 283.5 | 3.6 | 311.2 | 7.0 | 251.9 | . 9 | 274.6 | 6.8 | 303.0 | 2.6 | 304.5 | 2.8 |
| Homeownership | 338.8 | . 1 | 334.2 | -4.2 | 336.1 | -5.5 | 354.2 | -. 3 | 273.1 | -1.4 | 293.1 | . 9 |
| Property taxes ${ }^{1}$............................................ | 201.0 | 1.6 | 100.0 | . 0 | 107.3 | 7.3 | 100.0 | . 0 | 100.0 | . 0 | 102.4 | 2.4 |
| Fuel and other utilities | 309.4 | 4.0 | 277.1 | 5.2 | 317.2 | 3.1 | 236.9 | . 3 | 363.6 | 6.1 | 328.8 | 4.6 |
| Fuels. | 393.4 | 4.9 | 351.2 | 6.7 | 381.3 | 3.8 | 324.2 | -. 2 | 485.6 | 6.6 | 428.2 | 5.6 |
| Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas ${ }^{2}$. | 696.3 | 10.9 | 684.4 | 10.5 | 722.2 | 12.7 | 145.6 | 3.2 | 746.5 | 12.0 | 745.1 | 11.8 |
| Gas (piped) and electricity .............................. | 325.9 | 2.6 | 299.2 | 5.8 | 343.6 | 2.1 | 325.1 | -. 2 | 372.6 | 2.6 | 305.8 | . 6 |
| Household furnishings and operation .................... | 213.7 | 1.9 | 196.7 | 1.8 | 185.7 | -. 4 | 205.6 | 3.8 | 216.9 | 2.8 | 210.6 | 1.2 |
| Apparel and upkeep. | 184.3 | 1.9 | 156.3 | -. 5 | 159.8 | 1.5 | 170.4 | 2.5 | 175.4 | . 7 | 147.7 | . 7 |
| Apparel commodities .. | 175.8 | 1.9 | 142.8 | -1.3 | 149.4 | 1.4 | 164.4 | 2.8 | 163.5 | . 2 | 135.3 | . 2 |
| Men's and boys' apparel ... | 174.9 | 1.9 | 135.2 | -. 1 | 150.3 | -2.5 | 153.0 | 1.6 | 156.6 | 2.9 | 141.5 | . 2 |
| Women's and girls' apparel. | 158.9 | 3.2 | 129.8 | 4.3 | 143.8 | 5.0 | 139.9 | 4.2 | 143.6 | . 1 | 85.2 | 2.9 |
| Footwear ....... | 195.9 | . 2 | 157.6 | -9.8 | 159.0 | -2.8 | 203.1 | -1.3 | 191.3 | -. 5 | 180.3 | . 7 |
| Transportation | 274.4 | 3.3 | 281.9 | 2.6 | 258.6 | 2.3 | 277.1 | 2.8 | 291.5 | 3.1 | 288.5 | 3.1 |
| Private transportation | 273.2 | 3.3 | 279.4 | 2.7 | 257.4 | 2.2 | 278.0 | 2.8 | 283.8 | 3.6 | 289.8 | 3.0 |
| Public transportation .......................................... | 285.1 | 2.2 | 308.4 | 1.1 | 294.2 | 4.4 | 263.5 | 2.0 | 308.2 | 1.2 | 285.8 | 5.4 |
| Medical care | 287.0 | 2.0 | 297.8 | 1.6 | 313.1 | 1.6 | 302.6 | 2.6 | 286.9 | 3.2 | 319.7 | -. 4 |
| Entertainment | 216.1 | 1.8 | 248.9 | -. 3 | 191.2 | 3.0 | 184.4 | . 5 | 219.9 | 3.5 | 210.0 | . 8 |
| Other goods and services ..................................... | 226.8 | 1.1 | 225.6 | . 8 | 226.4 | 2.4 | 220.3 | . 9 | 226.5 | 1.0 | 220.3 | . 4 |
| Personal care ..................................................... | 225.1 | 1.8 | 208.1 | 1.9 | 222.6 | 3.3 | 211.0 | 1.5 | 222.3 | 1.6 | 203.5 | . 5 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Areas priced monthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group. Indexes, March 1981 and percent changes January 1981 to March 1981Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group | U.S. city average |  | Chicago, III.Northwestern Ind. |  | Detroit, Mich. |  | Los AngelesLong Beach, Anaheim, Calif. |  | New York, N.Y.- <br> Northeastern N.J. |  | Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change |
|  | Commodity and service group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items ..................................................................... | 265.2 | 1.7 | 258.9 | 0.3 | 263.6 | -0.3 | 266.5 | 1.4 | 253.7 | 1.8 | 259.5 | 1.6 |
| Commodities | 250.2 | 1.8 | 243.3 | . 5 | 235.4 | -. 7 | 240.3 | 2.0 | 241.7 | 1.8 | 249.1 | 1.6 |
| Food and beverages | 265.5 | 1.3 | 260.3 | . 5 | 259.2 | 1.6 | 261.5 | 2.1 | 260.8 | 1.6 | 275.8 | . 8 |
| Commodities less food and beverages | 239.4 | 2.0 | 230.1 | . 5 | 220.9 | -1.6 | 228.8 | 2.0 | 226.5 | 2.0 | 230.4 | 2.1 |
| Nondurables less food and beverages ............... | 265.7 | 5.2 | 246.4 | 4.7 | 247.2 | 4.3 | 249.3 | 5.6 | 256.5 | 4.9 | 251.6 | 4.6 |
| Durables ............................................................. | 217.8 | -. 8 | 214.6 | -3.1 | 202.9 | -5.2 | 215.8 | -. 5 | 190.2 | -1.9 | 208.6 | -. 9 |
| Services .................................................................. | 293.1 | 1.6 | 286.3 | . 0 | 306.9 | . 2 | 311.6 | . 6 | 275.1 | 1.9 | 281.8 | 1.7 |
| Medical care services ........................................... | 310.2 | 1.9 | 330.0 | 1.8 | 327.6 | 1.8 | 323.4 | 2.3 | 306.2 | 3.2 | 356.9 | -. 6 |
| Special indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items less shelter ............................................... | 254.2 | 2.3 | 249.6 | 1.6 | 246.2 | 1.9 | 244.7 | 2.3 | 255.0 | 2.6 | 257.0 | 1.7 |
| All items less medical care ...................................... | 263.7 | 1.7 | 256.2 | . 2 | 258.6 | -. 4 | 263.9 | 1.4 | 251.4 | 1.8 | 255.8 | 1.7 |
| All items less energy ${ }^{3}$ | 252.9 | . 9 | 138.7 | -. 8 | 137.9 | -1.1 | 140.3 | . 9 | 128.5 | 1.1 | 131.7 | . 8 |
| Energy 4 ................................................................... | 413.7 | 7.4 | 185.6 | 8.5 | 175.1 | 5.9 | 191.3 | 6.6 | 190.4 | 7.9 | 201.3 | 7.0 |
| Commodities less food | 237.4 | 2.0 | 228.4 | . 5 | 221.6 | -1.5 | 226.8 | 2.1 | 223.9 | 2.1 | 228.4 | 2.0 |
| Nondurables less food | 259.9 | 5.0 | 241.6 | 4.4 | 246.2 | 4.1 | 243.2 | 5.4 | 249.5 | 4.8 | 246.8 | 4.4 |
| Nondurables ........................................................... | 266.6 | 3.2 | 255.0 | 2.5 | 254.9 | 2.9 | 256.5 | 3.8 | 259.5 | 3.1 | 266.5 | 2.5 |
| Services less rent ................................................... | 310.4 | 1.7 | 311.7 | . 0 | 318.1 | . 1 | 329.1 | . 6 | 292.9 | 2.2 | 292.2 | 1.6 |
| Services less medical care ..................................... | 289.2 | 1.6 | 278.2 | -. 1 | 295.0 | . 1 | 307.5 | . 5 | 269.8 | 1.8 | 269.6 | 1.9 |

$\begin{array}{llll}1 & \text { Indexes on a January } 1981=100 \text { base, except U.S. city average. } & { }^{3} \text { Indexes on a December } 1977=100 \text { base, except U.S. city average. } \\ 2 & \text { Indexes on a June } 1978=100 \text { base in L.A.-Long Beach, Anaheim, } & 4 \text { Indexes on a June } 1978=100 \text { base; formerly on a December }\end{array}$
${ }^{2}$ Indexes on a June $1978=100$ base in L.A.-Long Beach, Anaheim, Calif.; formerly on a December $1977=100$ base. $1977=100$ base. U.S. city average on a $1967=100$ base.

Table 22. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Areas priced bimonthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group. Indexes, March 1981 and percent changes January 1981 to March 1981
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group | Area pricing schedule $1^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Anchorage, Alaska ${ }^{2}$ |  | Baltimore, Md. |  | Boston, Mass. |  | Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind. |  | DenverBoulder, Colo. |  | Miami, Fla. ${ }^{3}$ |  | Milwaukee, Wis. |  |
|  | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change |
|  | Expenditure category |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items | 236.2 | 0.5 | 269.3 | 2.6 | 261.8 | 2.4 | 267.7 | 0.5 | 285.8 | 1.3 | 141.7 | 2.1 | 274.6 | 1.0 |
| All items (1957-59 = 100) ${ }^{4}$. | 258.0 | - | 312.6 | - | 313.7 | - | 303.8 | - | 304.3 | - | - | - | 310.1 | - |
| Food and beverages | 267.9 | -. 2 | 268.1 | 1.7 | 252.4 | 1.0 | 278.8 | . 8 | 254.4 | 1.6 | 142.7 | .4 | 267.6 | 1.5 |
| Food ..................... | 248.5 | -. 1 | 275.1 | 1.7 | 259.1 | 1.0 | 285.3 | . 8 | 262.0 | 1.5 | 143.2 | . 4 | 277.7 | 1.5 |
| Food at home | 237.8 | -. 8 | 270.6 | .6 | 258.3 | 1.5 | 285.1 | . 8 | 252.5 | 1.7 | 142.0 | . 6 | 267.8 | . 8 |
| Cereals and bakery products | 233.2 | 1.4 | 258.2 | 1.2 | 269.6 | 2.1 | 301.1 | . 2 | 240.0 | 2.1 | 145.2 | 1.7 | 288.6 | . 3 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs . | 224.5 | -5.3 | 251.8 | -1.5 | 250.8 | -2.7 | 250.8 | -1.6 | 218.6 | -3.0 | 146.8 | -1.0 | 261.5 | -1.6 |
| Meats, poultry, and fish .............................. | 228.4 | -5.6 | 256.7 | -1.2 | 256.2 | -2.6 | 254.9 | -1.4 | 222.3 | -2.8 | 148.0 | -1.0 | 267.1 | -1.4 |
| Dairy products | 222.1 | -. 2 | 234.5 | . 1 | 220.8 | -. 4 | 254.8 | -. 7 | 247.2 | . 9 | 137.1 | 1.1 | 250.7 | 1.0 |
| Fruits and vegetables | 223.1 | 5.4 | 282.7 | 5.2 | 263.5 | 10.6 | 283.9 | 6.2 | 252.7 | 7.9 | 142.8 | 5.7 | 260.5 | 7.7 |
| Other foods at home. | 292.0 | -. 5 | 339.5 | . 9 | 306.1 | 3.5 | 363.8 | 2.4 | 328.3 | 3.5 | 135.6 | -. 2 | 295.7 | . 9 |
| Food away from home | 275.8 | 1.2 | 289.3 | 4.4 | 264.4 | . 0 | 279.1 | . 7 | 290.0 | 1.1 | 146.2 | . 0 | 307.8 | 3.1 |
| Alcoholic beverages ......................................... | 203.3 | -1.7 | 207.3 | 2.8 | 195.6 | . 6 | 234.5 | . 4 | 211.6 | 3.2 | 132.4 | -. 7 | 199.1 | . 8 |
| Housing | 231.2 | -. 1 | 297.0 | 2.5 | 279.6 | 2.3 | 273.3 | -1.4 | 333.5 | . 5 | 142.9 | 2.4 | 295.0 | -. 4 |
| Shelter . | 214.2 | -. 5 | 325.7 | 1.7 | 274.1 | 1.1 | 293.7 | -2.3 | 387.8 | . 4 | 151.7 | 1.7 | 320.7 | -1.5 |
| Rent, residential | 162.2 | 1.7 | 182.1 | 2.0 | 220.8 | 5.4 | 177.8 | -1.6 | 199.3 | 1.7 | 139.5 | 1.5 | 189.2 | 1.7 |
| Other rental costs | 264.8 | 2.7 | 253.9 | 3.9 | 263.8 | 1.3 | 237.6 | 4.6 | 309.5 | 2.2 | 148.8 | 1.8 | 256.3 | 2.0 |
| Homeownership . | 231.4 | -1.0 | 388.5 | 1.6 | 297.0 | -. 1 | 342.0 | -2.5 | 446.4 | . 2 | 156.5 | 1.9 | 364.8 | -2.1 |
| Property taxes ${ }^{5}$........................................... | 100.0 | . 0 | 100.0 | . 0 | 100.7 | . 7 | 113.4 | 13.4 | 107.8 | 7.8 | 100.0 | . 0 | 102.1 | 2.1 |
| Fuel and other utilities | 205.3 | . 2 | 313.3 | 6.0 | 382.4 | 6.1 | 303.9 | -. 5 | 274.7 | -. 4 | 129.4 | 6.0 | 322.6 | 2.3 |
| Fuels ${ }^{6}$ | 252.3 | . 3 | 402.1 | 7.3 | 480.0 | 7.2 | 372.0 | -1.3 | 392.3 | -. 5 | 144.4 | 9.2 | 394.7 | 2.7 |
| Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas ${ }^{7}$ | 486.7 | 8.0 | 711.1 | 13.5 | 747.2 | 12.1 | 221.0 | 10.1 | 134.6 | 4.5 | 129.3 | . 2 | 719.4 | 9.1 |
| Gas (piped) and electricity ${ }^{6}$....... | 161.0 | -1.6 | 273.0 | 1.2 | 294.2 | . 6 | 317.2 | -4.4 | 397.5 | -. 7 | 144.8 | 9.4 | 320.3 | . 0 |
| Household furnishings and operation .................. | 282.5 | 1.3 | 228.1 | 2.3 | 215.6 | 1.3 | 209.6 | 1.6 | 223.9 | 1.8 | 125.2 | 1.9 | 204.7 | 1.6 |
| Apparel and upkeep | 181.3 | . 7 | 199.0 | 1.7 | 200.5 | 7.3 | 212.3 | 5.3 | 201.3 | 2.2 | 122.4 | . 7 | 202.5 | 1.6 |
| Apparel commodities | 167.4 | 1.1 | 186.9 | 2.0 | 194.1 | 8.0 | 207.3 | 5.5 | 177.2 | 2.5 | 116.9 | 8 | 200.9 | 1.7 |
| Men's and boys' apparel | 161.5 | 2.2 | 183.1 | 4.6 | 152.6 | 4.2 | 195.0 | 5.5 | 196.1 | 4.4 | 125.2 | 1.1 | 195.2 | 4.0 |
| Women's and girls' apparel ............................ | 147.2 | -1.2 | 164.4 | 1.4 | 219.3 | 12.8 | 197.0 | 4.7 | 195.3 | 3.0 | 105.3 | 2.3 | 181.4 | -. 3 |
| Footwear | 201.8 | 4.2 | 202.3 | -. 7 | 200.0 | 4.2 | 209.0 | 6.9 | 167.6 | 3.8 | 116.0 | -1.4 | 250.2 | 3.2 |
| Transportation | 249.2 | 2.2 | 261.3 | 3.4 | 297.0 | 3.2 | 255.7 | 3.2 | 271.9 | 3.2 | 152.9 | 4.2 | 274.0 | 2.4 |
| Private transportation ....................................... | 254.1 | 2.0 | 263.6 | 3.5 | 303.8 | 3.3 | 263.9 | 3.2 | 272.2 | 3.0 | 151.9 | 4.3 | 270.8 | 2.5 |
| Public transportation ........................................ | 225.2 | 3.9 | 229.5 | 2.6 | 263.6 | 1.0 | 188.6 | 3.5 | 270.2 | 7.4 | 177.1 | 2.4 | 319.1 | 1.9 |
| Medical care | 296.1 | 2.1 | 266.3 | 3.1 | 268.0 | 1.7 | 324.6 | . 7 | 265.5 | . 5 | 132.5 | 1.5 | 298.7 | 3.5 |
| Entertainment ................................. | 193.3 | 2.9 | 210.8 | 2.7 | 212.9 | 2.0 | 195.6 | 1.5 | 227.3 | 2.0 | 126.3 | 1.0 | 242.2 | 3.4 |
| Other goods and services .................................. | 215.4 | -1.1 | 219.8 | 2.0 | 229.1 | 2.2 | 232.2 | . 7 | 234.9 | 1.1 | 127.0 | 1.4 | 223.8 | 1.4 |
| Personal care ................................................... | 227.9 | -. 4 | 216.2 | 3.0 | 212.1 | 4.0 | 228.3 | 1.6 | 229.8 | 2.4 | 130.6 | 1.6 | 235.9 | 2.0 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Areas priced bimonthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group. Indexes, March 1981 and percent changes January 1981 to March 1981-Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group | Area pricing schedule $1^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Anchorage, Alaska ${ }^{2}$ |  | Baltimore, Md. |  | Boston, Mass. |  | Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind. |  | DenverBoulder, Colo. |  | Miami, Fla. ${ }^{3}$ |  | Milwaukee, Wis. |  |
|  | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change |
|  | Commodity and service group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items ............................................................. | 236.2 | 0.5 | 269.3 | 2.6 | 261.8 | 2.4 | 267.7 | 0.5 | 285.8 | 1.3 | 141.7 | 2.1 | 274.6 | 1.0 |
| Commodities | 231.8 | 1.2 | 263.8 | 2.3 | 256.3 | 2.7 | 259.5 | . 7 | 258.8 | 2.0 | 139.9 | 1.5 | 256.5 | . 1 |
| Food and beverages | 267.9 | -. 2 | 268.1 | 1.7 | 252.4 | 1.0 | 278.8 | . 8 | 254.4 | 1.6 | 142.7 | 4 | 267.6 | 1.5 |
| Commodities less food and beverages .............. | 208.3 | 1.8 | 257.5 | 2.6 | 254.2 | 3.6 | 242.1 | . 6 | 259.6 | 2.1 | 138.4 | 2.1 | 248.9 | -. 5 |
| Nondurables less food and beverages ............. | 241.5 | 3.4 | 278.9 | 5.5 | 297.0 | 7.0 | 284.6 | 5.9 | 249.9 | 4.4 | 153.4 | 4.4 | 285.7 | 5.0 |
| Durables ....................................................... | 184.8 | . 8 | 241.6 | -. 2 | 201.0 | -. 8 | 210.6 | -3.5 | 271.2 | . 6 | 125.9 | -. 1 | 211.9 | -4.9 |
| Services | 256.5 | -. 5 | 279.1 | 3.0 | 272.8 | 1.9 | 284.3 | . 3 | 333.0 | . 4 | 144.5 | 3.0 | 309.4 | 2.5 |
| Medical care services ...................................... | 320.9 | 2.3 | 285.8 | 3.4 | 290.1 | 1.4 | 347.1 | . 7 | 291.1 | . 5 | 132.2 | 1.5 | 327.6 | 3.8 |
| Special indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items less shelter | 250.7 | 1.0 | 255.9 | 2.9 | 258.5 | 2.8 | 259.1 | 1.7 | 250.5 | 1.9 | 138.4 | 2.2 | 258.9 | 2.0 |
| All items less medical care | 238.3 | . 4 | 268.8 | 2.5 | 261.4 | 2.5 | 264.1 | . 5 | 286.0 | 1.3 | 142.2 | 2.1 | 273.0 | . 9 |
| All items less energy ${ }^{8}$ | 128.4 | . 0 | 131.9 | 1.7 | 131.6 | 1.4 | 135.5 | . 0 | 144.9 | . 9 | 136.9 | 1.3 | 146.8 | . 3 |
| Energy ${ }^{9}$ | 176.4 | 5.9 | 174.8 | 7.8 | 216.8 | 8.3 | 174.5 | 4.4 | 191.9 | 4.5 | 188.9 | 8.8 | 193.2 | 6.2 |
| Commodities less food | 209.3 | 1.6 | 255.3 | 2.6 | 251.0 | 3.5 | 242.2 | . 6 | 256.4 | 2.2 | 138.2 | 2.1 | 245.6 | -. 5 |
| Nondurables less food | 237.6 | 2.9 | 273.5 | 5.3 | 287.6 | 6.7 | 280.3 | 5.5 | 245.5 | 4.4 | 152.3 | 4.2 | 275.4 | 4.8 |
| Nondurables ...................................................... | 257.0 | 1.5 | 275.6 | 3.7 | 274.8 | 4.1 | 284.7 | 3.2 | 252.5 | 2.9 | 147.6 | 2.2 | 276.0 | 3.2 |
| Services less rent. | 281.8 | -. 9 | 297.6 | 3.1 | 282.9 | 1.4 | 306.0 | . 5 | 358.0 | . 2 | 145.6 | 3.3 | 331.7 | 2.5 |
| Services less medical care ................................. | 249.0 | -. 6 | 276.1 | 2.9 | 270.5 | 2.0 | 272.3 | . 2 | 334.4 | . 4 | 146.0 | 3.1 | 305.3 | 2.3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Areas priced bimonthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group. Indexes, March 1981 and percent changes January 1981 to March 1981— Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group | Area pricing schedule $1^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northeast Pennsylvania |  | Portland, Oreg.-Wash. |  | St. Louis, Mo.-III. |  | San Diego, Calif. |  | SeattleEverett, Wash. |  | Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va. |  |
|  | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change |
|  | Expenditure category |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items | 260.6 | 2.2 | 267.0 | 0.8 | 259.4 | 1.4 | 288.0 | 1.8 | 267.9 | 2.1 | 264.2 | 1.9 |
| All items (1957-59 = 100) ${ }^{10}$. | 307.6 | - | 315.6 | - | 303.0 | - | 302.7 | - | 314.8 | - | 307.8 | - |
| Food and beverages | 246.9 | -1.0 | 260.7 | 1.0 | 262.9 | . 8 | 268.1 | 1.4 | 253.1 | 1.7 | 276.6 | . 4 |
| Food ..................... | 254.5 | -1.1 | 266.5 | . 9 | 267.2 | . 9 | 277.6 | 1.2 | 261.2 | 1.7 | 280.8 | . 4 |
| Food at home. | 256.2 | -1.7 | 261.3 | 1.2 | 266.2 | 1.2 | 259.8 | 1.6 | 254.5 | 1.5 | 278.5 | . 1 |
| Cereals and bakery products | 236.3 | -2.8 | 266.0 | 2.7 | 297.8 | 2.5 | 270.6 | 7.4 | 252.9 | 1.4 | 262.1 | -. 3 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs ${ }^{11}$ | 243.9 | -5.0 | 248.0 | -4.9 | 234.3 | -. 6 | 240.7 | -2.7 | 250.6 | -. 5 | 250.5 | -1.8 |
| Meats, poultry, and fish | 247.3 | -4.8 | 251.6 | -5.1 | 239.0 | -. 3 | 243.7 | -2.9 | 259.1 | -. 1 | 254.4 | -1.6 |
| Dairy products | 231.0 | . 0 | 222.2 | 1.0 | 244.0 | 1.0 | 245.8 | 1.1 | 219.4 | 1.0 | 230.1 | . 2 |
| Fruits and vegetables | 286.1 | 7.2 | 256.4 | 16.9 | 293.8 | 4.1 | 240.0 | 4.9 | 218.9 | 5.2 | 306.3 | 5.0 |
| Other foods at home ${ }^{11}$ | 303.6 | -3.5 | 335.9 | 1.8 | 314.5 | 1.6 | 316.2 | 2.1 | 325.4 | 2.1 | 360.4 | . 2 |
| Food away from home ... | 244.9 | . 9 | 281.0 | 4 | 271.2 | . 0 | 322.3 | . 4 | 278.8 | 2.2 | 288.0 | 1.1 |
| Alcoholic beverages ............................................ | 192.1 | 1.1 | 209.6 | . 9 | 221.2 | -. 4 | 192.4 | 4.2 | 200.3 | 2.2 | 227.7 | . 4 |
| Housing | 293.2 | 4.5 | 291.8 | -. 5 | 271.1 | . 6 | 345.8 | 1.8 | 300.9 | 2.1 | 268.1 | 2.0 |
| Shelter | 335.3 | 4.1 | 326.7 | -1.8 | 299.6 | -. 1 | 417.2 | 2.0 | 336.3 | 2.0 | 285.8 | 2.0 |
| Rent, residential | 225.6 | -1.2 | 217.1 | 3.2 | 172.9 | . 4 | 240.4 | . 9 | 236.5 | 2.9 | 207.8 | 1.1 |
| Other rental costs | 275.3 | 3.5 | 245.4 | 1.8 | 263.5 | 1.9 | 303.6 | 2.6 | 288.7 | 6.0 | 336.6 | 13.9 |
| Homeownership. | 364.4 | 4.9 | 367.8 | -2.8 | 336.1 | -. 2 | 479.5 | 2.2 | 367.0 | 1.8 | 339.5 | 2.2 |
| Propérty taxes ${ }^{5}$............................................. | 100.0 | . 0 | 100.0 | . 0 | 100.0 | . 0 | 100.0 | . 0 | 100.0 | . 0 | 100.0 | . 0 |
| Fuel and other utilities | 402.3 | 7.4 | 345.7 | 4.4 | 248.7 | 2.7 | 261.0 | . 4 | 291.6 | 2.9 | 278.3 | 3.8 |
| Fuels | 449.3 | 9.2 | 399.7 | 5.7 | 306.6 | 3.1 | 356.3 | . 3 | 415.6 | 4.2 | 373.6 | 5.7 |
| Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas ${ }^{12}$ | 690.6 | 10.2 | 700.7 | 8.0 | 606.9 | 6.3 | 181.9 | 6.3 | 656.9 | 9.6 | $748: 8$ | 13.7 |
| Gas (piped) and electricity ............................. | 206.0 | 7.7 | 266.8 | 3.8 | 262.2 | 2.3 | 373.9 | . 2 | 281.8 | . 1 | 315.9 | 3.3 |
| Household furnishings and operation .................... | 198.8 | 2.3 | 210.2 | 2.5 | 213.8 | 1.7 | 199.8 | 1.0 | 225.2 | 2.1 | 217.7 | . 3 |
| Apparel and upkeep ... | 190.2 | 3.3 | 182.2 | 1.6 | 181.6 | 5.3 | 176.5 | 2.7 | 186.2 | 3.1 | 199.0 | 3.5 |
| Apparel commodities .......................................... | 190.2 | 3.5 | 180.4 | 1.5 | 174.4 | 5.8 | 169.5 | 2.9 | 178.3 | 2.9 | 187.2 | 3.7 |
| Men's and boys' apparel | 188.6 | -3.7 | 185.4 | 2.0 | 164.8 | 3.9 | 159.3 | 1.9 | 186.9 | 2.5 | 181.2 | 3.0 |
| Women's and girls' apparel ............................... | 166.3 | 10.3 | 182.2 | . 2 | 165.7 | 7.7 | 147.0 | 2.6 | 146.6 | 6.8 | 183.7 | 8.4 |
| Footwear | 219.6 | 13.2 | 175.6 | 3.5 | 196.0 | 6.5 | 185.3 | . 2 | 229.6 | . 3 | 193.1 | 2.3 |
| Transportation. | 263.4 | 2.5 | 259.5 | 3.2 | 258.9 | 2.5 | 263.0 | 2.8 | 249.2 | 3.9 | 265.4 | 2.7 |
| Private transportation. | 274.0 | 2.5 | 268.8 | 3.2 | 266.3 | 2.5 | 262.7 | 2.7 | 249.8 | 3.9 | 263.2 | 2.8 |
| Public transportation ....... | 178.4 | 2.2 | 267.4 | 3.3 | 184.9 | 2.7 | 290.3 | 5.1 | 275.3 | 4.7 | 283.2 | 1.8 |
| Medical care ....................................................... | 288.5 | 3.3 | 260.8 | 1.0 | 274.3 | 3.4 | 270.3 | -. 2 | 282.3 | 1.8 | 301.7 | . 8 |
| Entertainment ....................................................... | 215.8 | . 3 | 197.2 | . 7 | 213.2 | -. 6 | 213.5 | 3.0 | 215.0 | -4.4 | 225.0 | -. 7 |
| Other goods and services ..................................... | 226.1 | -. 7 | 226.6 | . 8 | 227.0 | . 6 | 219.9 | -. 3 | 222.9 | . 4 | 241.1 | 2.7 |
| Personal care .................................................... | 242.2 | -1.7 | 215.0 | 1.2 | 235.0 | 1.4 | 214.7 | -. 6 | 241.1 | . 5 | 246.9 | 5.1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Areas priced bimonthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group. Indexes, March 1981 and percent changes January 1981 to March 1981 Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group | Area pricing schedule $1^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northeast Pennsylvania |  | Portland, Oreg.Wash. |  | St. Louis, Mo.-III. |  | San Diego, Calif. |  | SeattleEverett, Wash. |  | Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va. |  |
|  | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change |
| All items . | Commodity and service group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 260.6 | 2.2 | 267.0 | 0.8 | 259.4 | 1.4 | 288.0 | 1.8 | 267.9 | 2.1 | 264.2 | 1.9 |
| Commodities | 254.1 | 1.4 | 251.8 | 2.1 | 250.9 | 1.6 | 257.8 | 1.7 | 246.6 | 1.6 | 251.2 | 1.7 |
| Food and beverages .......................................... | 246.9 | -1.0 | 260.7 | 1.0 | 262.9 | . 8 | 268.1 | 1.4 | 253.1 | 1.7 | 276.6 | . 4 |
| Commodities less food and beverages ................. | 257.2 | 2.8 | 245.7 | 2.5 | 238.3 | 2.0 | 251.3 | 1.8 | 240.3 | 1.6 | 233.3 | 2.3 |
| Nondurables less food and beverages ............... | 281.7 | 5.1 | 272.2 | 5.0 | 264.1 | 5.6 | 255.7 | 4.5 | 269.5 | 4.5 | 272.1 | 4.8 |
| Durables ......................................................... | 228.1 | . 3 | 227.6 | . 8 | 218.2 | -1.0 | 251.5 | . 3 | 221.3 | -. 4 | 198.6 | . 1 |
| Services | 275.1 | 3.9 | 294.9 | -1.2 | 276.1 | 1.1 | 340.2 | 2.0 | 308.4 | 2.9 | 285.2 | 2.0 |
| Medical care services ......................................... | 316.3 | 3.9 | 280.0 | 1.0 | 294.2 | 4.1 | 290.6 | -. 2 | 301.2 | 1.6 | 324.9 | . 6 |
| Special indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items less shelter .............................................. | 245.8 | 1.7 | 248.4 | 2.2 | 246.9 | 1.9 | 244.3 | 1.7 | 246.3 | 2.2 | 257.6 | 1.8 |
| All items less medical care .................................... | 258.8 | 2.1 | 266.2 | . 8 | 258.1 | 1.3 | 288.4 | 1.9 | 266.7 | 2.1 | 261.7 | 1.9 |
| All items less energy ${ }^{8}$.......................................... | 137.0 | 1.1 | 137.1 | -. 1 | 136.7 | . 6 | 150.5 | 1.4 | 141.9 | 1.6 | 136.2 | 1.1 |
| Energy ${ }^{9}$.............................................................. | 188.7 | 9.5 | 193.9 | 7.4 | 170.6 | 6.9 | 197.2 | 6.0 | 200.0 | 7.0 | 179.7 | 7.4 |
| Commodities less food .......................................... | 253.2 | 2.8 | 243.7 | 2.4 | 238.1 | 1.9 | 248.1 | 1.8 | 238.0 | 1.6 | 233.8 | 2.3 |
| Nondurables less food .......................................... | 272.9 | 4.9 | 266.2 | 4.7 | 261.7 | 5.3 | 249.4 | 4.5 | 262.7 | 4.5 | 269.7 | 4.5 |
| Nondurables ........................................................ | 263.0 | 1.9 | 266.7 | 3.0 | 266.3 | 3.2 | 262.0 | 2.8 | 262.5 | 3.2 | 276.5 | 2.6 |
| Services less rent ................................................ | 281.1 | 4.4 | 310.7 | -2.0 | 290.4 | 1.1 | 358.8 | 2.1 | 320.8 | 2.9 | 309.3 | 2.3 |
| Services less medical care .................................... | 267.3 | 3.9 | 293.2 | -1.4 | 271.2 | . 7 | 343.5 | 2.2 | 307.4 | 3.0 | 278.8 | 2.2 |

[^7]Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.........March $1978=100$.
Denver-Boulder, Colo............January $1978=100$.
Miami, Fla..............................November 1977=100.
Milwaukee, Wis......................November $1977=100$.
Northeastern Pennsyivania.......................
Portland, Oreg.-Wash............January $1978=100$.
St. Louis, Mo.-III.....................March $1978=100$
San Diego, Calif....................November $1977=100$.
Seattle-Everett, Wash.............November 1977=100.
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.........November $1977=100$.
9 Indexes on a June 1978=100 base; formerly on the bases listed in footnote 8.
${ }^{10}$ The $1957-59=100$ base is not available for San Diego, Calif.; index is on a February $1965=100$ base.
${ }^{11}$ Index is on an April $1967=100$ base in Northeastern Pennsylvania and Portland, Oreg.Wash.
${ }^{12}$ Index on a June 1978 = 100 base in San Diego, Calif.; formerly on a November $1977=100$ base .

## Brief Explanation of the CPI

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change in prices over time in a fixed market basket of goods and services. Effective with the January 1978 index, the Bureau of Labor Statistics began publishing CPI's for two population groups: (1) a new CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) which covers approximately 80 percent of the total noninstitutional civilian population; and (2) a revised CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) which represents about half the population covered by the CPI-U. The CPI-U includes, in addition to wage earners and clerical workers, groups which historically have been excluded from CPI coverage, such as professional, managerial, and technical workers, the self-employed, short-term workers, the unemployed, and retirees and others not in the labor force.
The CPI is based on prices of food, clothing, shelter, and fuels, transportation fares, charges for doctors' and dentists' services, drugs, and the other goods and services that people buy for day-to-day living. Prices are collected in 85 urban areas across the country from over 18,000 tenants, 18,000 housing units for property taxes, and about 24,000 establishments-grocery and department stores, hospitals, filling stations, and other types of stores and service establishments. All taxes directly associated with the purchase and use of items are included in the index. Prices of food, fuels, and a few other items are obtained every month in all 85 locations. Prices of most other commodities and services are collected every month in the five largest geographic areas and every other month in other areas. Prices of most goods and services are obtained by personal visits of the Bureau's trained representatives. Mail questionnaires are used to obtain public utility rates, some fuel prices, and certain other items.
In calculating the index, price changes for the various items in each location are averaged together with weights which represent their importance in the spending of the appropriate population group. Local data are then combined to obtain a U.S. city average. Separate indexes are also published for 28 local areas. Area indexes do not measure differences in the level of prices among cities; they only measure the average change in prices for each area since the base period.

The index measures price changes from a designated reference date-1967-which equals 100.0. An increase of 22 percent, for example, is shown as 122.0 . This change can also be expressed in dollars as follows: The price of a base period "market basket" of goods and services in the CPI has risen from $\$ 10$ in 1967 to $\$ 12.20$.

For further details see the following: The Consumer Price Index: Concepts and Content Over the Years, Report 517, revised edition (Bureau of Labor Statistics, May 1978); The Revision of the Consumer Price Index, by W. John Layng, reprinted from the Statistical Reporter, February 1978, No. 78-5 (U.S. Dept. of Commerce), and Revisions in the Medical Care Service component of the Consumer Price Index, by Daniel H. Ginsburg, Monthly Labor Review, August 1978.

## Calculating Index Changes

Movements of the indexes from one month to another are usually expressed as percent changes rather than changes in index points because index point changes are affected by the level of the index in relation to its base period while percent changes are not. The example in the accompanying box illustrates the computation of index point and percent changes.

Percent changes for 3 -month and 6-month periods are expressed as annual rates and are computed according to the standard formula for compound growth rates. These data indicate what the percent change would be if the current rate were maintained for a 12 -month period.


# Seasonally Adjusted and Unadjusted Data 

Because price data are used for different purposes by different groups, the Bureau of Labor Statistics publishes seasonally adjusted as well as unadjusted changes each month.

For analyzing general price trends in the economy, seasonally adjusted changes are usually preferred since they eliminate the effect of changes that normally occur at the same time and in about the same magnitude every year-such as price movements resulting from changing climatic conditions, production cycles, model changeovers, holidays, and sales.

The unadjusted data are of primary interest to consumers concerned about the prices they actually pay. Unadjusted data are also used extensively for escalation purposes. Many collective bargaining contract agreements and pension plans, for example, tie compensation changes to the Consumer Price Index unadjusted for seasonal variation.

Seasonal factors used to compute the seasonally adjusted indexes are derived by the $\mathrm{X}-11$ Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program. Annual updates replace 5 years of seasonal data, e.g., data from 1976 through 1980 will be replaced at the end of 1980. The seasonal movement of all items and 35 other aggregations is derived by combining the seasonal movement of 45 selected components.

## Explanation of Homeownership Measures

Official CPI-U includes five components.(1) The weights for property taxes, property insurance, and home maintenance and repairs represent expenditures of all homeowners in the base period. The weights for house prices and contracted mortgage interest cost represent only those homeowners who actually purchased a home in the base period. Included are the total price paid for the home, and the total amount of interest expected to be paid over half the stated life of the mortgage. (2) Current monthly prices are used for each of these components.

Experimental Measure $X-1$ : (1) The weight for this rental equivalence measure is the estimate of the rental value of all owner-occupied homes in the base period compiled from a specific question asked on the 1972-73 Consumer Expenditure Survey. This covers the entire stock of owned homes. (2) Prices used are the current rents collected for the residential rent component of the CPI. The CPI rent component is designed to represent changes in residential rents for all types of housing
units, not just changes in rents for units that are typically owner occupied. The CPI rent component is, therefore, not appropriate for this measure.

Experimental Measure $X$-2: (1) The weight for this user cost method includes expenditures for mortgage interest, property taxes, property insurance, maintenance and repairs, the estimated base-period cost of homeowners' equity in their houses, and the offset to shelter costs resulting from the estimated appreciation of house values in the base period. This measure covers the entire stock of owned houses. To derive the weights for mortgage interest costs and equity costs, the total value of the housing stock in the base period was apportioned into its debt and equity components. The debt component equals the amount owed and the equity component is the amount owned, i.e., payments on principal plus appreciation from the time of purchase to the base period. Each component was subsequently multiplied by the average mortgage interest rate in the base period to determine its cost. (2) Prices used are current ones except for the appreciation term which uses a 5 -year moving average of the changes in appreciation rates.

Experimental Measure $X$-3: (1) The weights are the same as in Experimental Measure X-2, except that mortgage interest costs are calculated as the total interest amount paid out by homeowners in the base period. As in $\mathrm{X}-1$ and in X-2, this measure covers the entire homeowners population. (2) The prices for all components except mortgage interest costs and appreciation are current monthly prices. As in X-2, appreciation is represented by a 5 -year moving average of the changes in house prices. However, X-3, uses past and current mortgage interest costs in a 15 -year weighted moving average, which reflects the base period age distribution of mortgage loans.

Experimental Measure X-4: The weights for this outlays approach include expenditures actually made in the base period for property taxes, property insurance, maintenance, and repairs. The weight for the mortgage interest term is calculated in the same manner as in X-2. However, no appreciation or equity terms are included. Not all homeowners are represented in this measure because those who made no mortgage debt payment in the base period are excluded. (2) The prices used for each of these items are current ones.

Experimental Measure $X-5$ : (1) The weights for this outlays approach include, as in X-4, expenditures actually made in the base period for property taxes, propperty insurance, maintenance, and repairs. The weight for the mortgage interest cost term is the same as for the X-3. No appreciation or equity elements are used. As in $\mathrm{X}-4$, not all homeowners are represented in this measure because those who made no mortgage debt payment in the base period are excluded. (2) Current prices are used in X-5 except for mortgage interest which uses the 15 -year moving average also used in the X-3.

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[^0]:    1 Not seasonally adjusted.

[^1]:    Not seasonally adjusted.

[^2]:    Not seasonally adjusted.

[^3]:    1 Not seasonally adjusted.

[^4]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^5]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^6]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^7]:    Areas priced on pricing schedule 2 (See table 18) will appear next month.
    ${ }^{2}$ Indexes on an October 1967=100 base unless otherwise indicated.
    ${ }^{3}$ Indexes on a November 1977=100 base unless otherwise indicated.
    The $1957-59=100$ base is not available for Anchorage, Alaska and Denver-Boulder, Colo.; index for Anchorage, Alaska is on a May-October $1969=100$ base; index for Denver-Boulder, Colo. is on a January $1964=100$ base.
    ${ }^{5}$ Indexes on a January 1981=100 base.
    6 Index on a June 1978=100 base in Miami, Fla.; formerly on a November $1977=100$ base.

    Indexes on a June 1978=100 base in Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind. and Miami, Fla.; formerly on the bases listed in footnote 8. Index on a January $1978=100$ base in Denver-Boulder, Col.

    Indexes are on the bases listed:
    Anchorage, Alaska.... .January $1978=100$.
    Baltimore, Md. $\qquad$ March $1978=100$.
    Boston, Mass. $. . J a n u a r y ~ 1978=100$.

