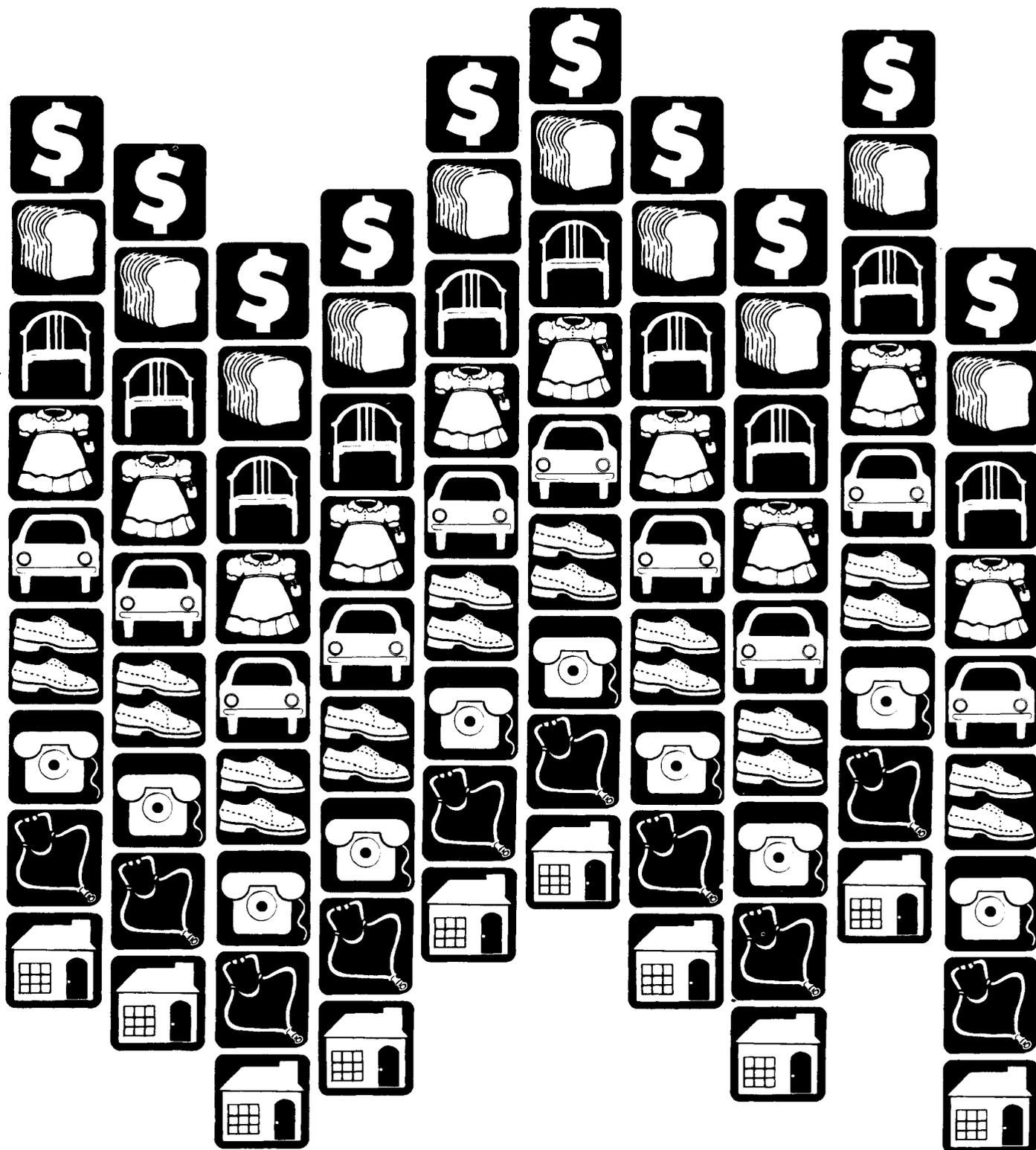


CPI Detailed Report June 1978



U.S. Department of Labor
Bureau of Labor Statistics





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August 1978

CPI Detailed Report

For June 1978
Consumer Price Indexes: U.S. City Average and Selected Areas

CPI for all Urban Consumers
Revised CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers
Unrevised CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers

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Price Movements

A new Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) and a revised CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (revised CPI-W) were introduced with release of the January 1978 data on February 27. The new and the revised CPI's are the result of an 8-year effort to update and improve one of the Nation's most important economic statistics. This report presents June data and other information on the new and revised CPI's and on the unrevised CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (unrevised CPI-W). For further details, see page 4. PLEASE NOTE: This is the last release of data for the unrevised CPI-W. In accordance with previously announced plans, the unrevised CPI-W has been discontinued.

June 1978

The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers rose 1.0 percent before seasonal adjustment in June to 195.3 percent of its 1967 base. The revised Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers also increased 1.0 percent before seasonal adjustment in June to 195.3 percent of its 1967 base.

CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U)—seasonally adjusted changes

On a seasonally adjusted basis, the CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) rose 0.9 percent in June, the same as in April and May. For the 3 months ended in June, the CPI-U

rose at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 11.4 percent, up from 9.3 percent in the 3 months ended in March, and 4.7 percent in each of the last 2 quarters of 1977. The food and beverage index rose 1.3 percent in June. Although this was the sixth consecutive large increase in the food and beverage index, the increase was less than in April or May. The increase of 1.0 percent in the housing index in June was about the same as in recent months. The transportation index rose 0.7 percent in June, the same as in May but more than in each of the preceding 4 months. On the other hand, the June increases of 0.4 percent for apparel and upkeep and 0.5 percent for medical care were less than in recent months, and the entertainment index declined.

Prices of food purchased in grocery stores rose 1.4 percent after seasonal adjustment in June. This was less than the 1.8-percent rise in May and the 2.4-percent rise in April and about the same as in each of the first 3 months of this year. The June increase stemmed from sharply higher prices for beef and a continued rapid rise in prices of other foods such as poultry, dairy products, cereal and bakery products, fats and oils, and sugar and sweets. These increases were partially offset by declines for fresh vegetables, pork, eggs, and coffee. Beef prices rose 5.6 percent in June, more than twice the May increase and almost as much as the substantial 6.6-percent rise recorded in April. Beef prices this June were 30.7 percent higher than in October 1977 when the current uptrend began. Pork prices, which also advanced rapidly in the first 4 months of this year, showed no change in May and declined 0.6 percent in June. Fresh

Table A. CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U)

Expenditure category	Seasonally adjusted							
	Changes from preceding month						Compound annual rate 3 months ended 1978	
	1978							
	January	February	March	April	May	June	March	June
All items	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	9.3	11.4
Food and beverages	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.3	15.8	19.8
Housing . . . . .	.8	.6	1.0	.9	1.0	1.0	9.9	12.3
Apparel and upkeep . . . . .	.3	-1.0	1.0	1.0	.6	.4	1.0	8.1
Transportation . . . . .	.6	.6	.2	.2	.7	.7	5.7	6.1
Medical care . . . . .	.8	.8	.6	.7	.6	.5	8.9	7.5
Entertainment . . . . .	.5	.7	.8	.6	.2	-.2	7.9	2.3
Other goods and services . . .	.5	.2	.3	.5	.4	.4	3.9	5.5

vegetable prices declined 1.2 percent in June following 2 months of sharp advances. The index for food away from home—restaurant meals and snacks—rose 1.1 percent in June, more than in recent months.

In the housing category, the index for homeownership rose 1.2 percent in June, continuing the rapid rise evident since the start of this year. In June, house prices increased more than in recent months and mortgage interest rates continued to move up, resulting in a sharp rise in home mortgaging costs. Among housekeeping services, postal charges rose 14.1 percent, the first major increase since early 1976. Electricity charges, moving up rapidly since early this year, rose a substantial 2.6 percent in June. The June increase of 0.7 percent for natural gas (piped), however, was less than half as much as increases in the 2 preceding months. Charges for fuel oil rose a moderate 0.3 percent in June, and charges for telephone services remained stable, as they have during most of this year.

Higher prices for new and used cars accounted for much of the rise in the transportation index. The new car index rose 0.9 percent in June, following a rise of 1.2 percent in May, reflecting recent price increases by domestic automobile manufacturers and higher prices for imported cars. The used car index rose 1.6 percent in June, considerably more than in recent months. Gasoline prices, on the other hand, declined 0.2 percent after seasonal adjustment in June, following small increases in April and May. The index for public transportation declined 0.5 percent in June because of lower airline, intercity bus, and taxi fares.

The medical care index rose 0.5 percent in June, compared with monthly increases of about 0.6 percent this spring and 0.8 percent early this year. Charges for hospital and other medical care services increased a slight 0.2 percent in June, a considerable moderation from the increases in

the preceding 5 months. Fees charged for professional services and prices of drugs and other medical supplies increased 0.5 percent in June, about the same as in recent months and less than in earlier months this year.

Among other major expenditure categories, the June increase of 0.4 percent for the apparel and upkeep index was smaller than in recent months, primarily because of declines in prices of women's and girls' clothing and the smallest increase this year in charges for apparel services. Prices for infants' and toddlers' clothing, footwear, and other apparel commodities such as jewelry and luggage recorded large increases in June. The entertainment index declined in June because of lower prices for sporting goods and toys, hobbies, and music equipment and declines in membership dues and fees for participant sports.

Revised CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (revised CPI-W)—seasonally adjusted changes

The revised CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers rose 0.9 percent in June after seasonal adjustment, the same as in May and slightly more than in the first 4 months of this year. For the 3 months ended in June, the revised CPI-W rose at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 11.2 percent, faster than the 9.3-percent rate in the 3 months ended in March. In June, the food and beverage index rose 1.3 percent, less than in April or May and about the same as the increases in the first 3 months of this year. The housing index rose 1.0 percent in June, about the same as in recent months. The transportation index increased 0.7 percent in June, slightly more than in May. The June rise of 0.4 percent in the medical care index, however, was noticeably smaller than earlier increases this year. The apparel and upkeep index also rose 0.4 percent in June, a smaller rise than in recent months. The entertainment index moved down in June for the second consecutive month.

Table B. Revised CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (revised CPI-W)

Expenditure category	Seasonally adjusted							Compound annual rate 3 months ended June 1978	Unadjusted 12 months ended June 1978
	Changes from preceding month ¹								
	1977	1978							
	December	January	February	March	April	May	June		
All items	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	11.2	7.4
Food and beverages .....	.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.3	20.0	10.0
Housing .....	.5	.8	.6	1.0	.8	1.0	1.0	11.9	8.5
Apparel and upkeep .....	.3	.1	-.8	.6	1.1	.7	.4	9.5	3.9
Transportation .....	.5	.8	.6	.1	.2	.6	.7	5.8	3.8
Medical care .....	.6	.8	.8	.6	.7	.7	.4	7.5	7.9
Entertainment .....	.3	.4	1.2	.3	.4	-.1	-.2	.7	4.6
Other goods and services .....	.2	.4	.3	.4	.4	.5	.4	5.5	6.0

¹ All changes prior to January 1978 are based on the unrevised CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers.

Prices of food purchased in grocery stores rose 1.4 percent in June, reflecting higher prices for beef, in particular, and many other foods such as poultry, cereal and bakery products, dairy products, sugar and sweets, fats and cooking oils, and processed fruits and vegetables. These increases were partially offset by lower prices for fresh fruits and vegetables, eggs, pork, and coffee. Prices of restaurant meals and snacks away from home rose 1.1 percent in June, about the same as in May. Prices of alcoholic beverages increased 0.4 percent, the smallest rise this year.

Over half the rise in the housing index in June resulted from higher homeownership costs. The homeownership index increased 1.1 percent in June, about the same as in recent months. In this component, house prices and mortgage interest rates increased more in June than in recent months, but the rise in charges for home maintenance and repair services moderated sharply. Large increases of 2.6 percent in electricity charges and 14 percent in postal charges also contributed to the June rise in the housing index.

In the transportation category, the new car index rose 0.9 percent in June, about the same as in May. The used car index rose 1.6 percent in June, considerably more than in recent months. Prices for tires and other auto parts and equipment, charges for repairs, and auto insurance also increased in June. Gasoline prices, however, declined in June after seasonal adjustment. Airline, intercity bus, and taxi fares also declined.

The June rise in the apparel and upkeep index was much smaller than the increases in the preceding 3 months. This was primarily due to a decline of 0.3 percent in women's and girls' apparel prices in June, following 3 months of sharp advances. Prices for men's and boys' apparel rose 0.6 percent and footwear prices rose 0.9 percent in June, both more than in recent months, and prices of jewelry and luggage rose 2.2 percent, the sharpest rise this year. Charges

for apparel services rose 0.7 percent, about the same as in recent months.

The rise in the medical care index moderated noticeably in June as increases of 0.4 percent for medical care commodities, 0.4 percent in physicians' fees, and 0.2 percent for hospital and other medical care services were generally smaller than the monthly increases recorded in the first 5 months of this year.

The entertainment index declined 0.2 percent in June because of lower prices for sporting goods, toys, hobbies and other equipment, and lower fees for participant sports.

Changes in the unrevised and revised CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers

Table C shows the June indexes and unadjusted percent changes from May for selected expenditure groups in the unrevised CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers and the revised CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers. Detail for the unrevised CPI-W using the new publication format is available on request. Further details for the unrevised CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers, presented in the form previously published, are shown in tables 37 and 38.

The Bureau has continued to publish the unrevised CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers after release of the new and revised indexes so that those who encountered difficulty making the transition to the new CPI-U or the revised CPI-W would have some extra time. In addition, continued publication of the unrevised CPI-W enabled those interested to compare the revised and unrevised indexes. The Bureau has now terminated data collection and index compilation for the unrevised CPI-W. Beginning with release of July 1978 data, the unrevised CPI-W will no longer be available. Two CPI's—the CPI-U and the revised CPI-W—will continue to be published.

Table C. Revised CPI-W and unrevised CPI-W from May 1978 to June 1978, not seasonally adjusted

Expenditure category	Unrevised CPI-W		Revised CPI-W	
	Index, June 1978	Percent change, May 1978 to June 1978	Index, June 1978	Percent change, May 1978 to June 1978
All items	195.1	1.0	195.3	1.0
Food and beverages ¹	207.5	1.6	208.3	1.6
Housing ²	200.4	.8	201.8	1.0
Apparel and upkeep	159.9	-.1	159.9	.1
Transportation	186.6	1.6	185.9	1.4
Medical care	219.0	.6	217.8	.4
Entertainment ³	176.2	.3	175.4	-.1
Other goods and services ⁴	182.5	.4	181.4	.4

¹ Includes alcoholic beverages, formerly in "Other goods and services."

² Includes TV and sound equipment and repairs, formerly in "Health and recreation."

³ New series.

⁴ Includes personal care and education-related expenses, formerly found in "Health and recreation."

Technical Notes on the Consumer Price Index Revision

With release of the January CPI data, the Bureau of Labor Statistics introduced (1) a new CPI for all Urban Consumers and (2) a revised CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers.

The CPI for All Urban Consumers includes, in addition to wage earners and clerical workers, groups which historically have been excluded from CPI coverage such as professional, managerial, and technical workers, the self-employed, short-term workers, the unemployed, and retirees and others not in the labor force. At the national level, this index covers approximately 80 percent of the total noninstitutional civilian population of the United States. The revised CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (revised CPI-W) represents about one-half of the population covered by the CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U). (Neither index includes persons in the military services or in institutions, or persons living outside urban areas such as farm families.)

Both the new CPI-U and the revised CPI-W form a continuous series with the unrevised CPI-W. For the national index and for the five areas for which indexes are published monthly, this was accomplished through a process called pivoting in which the new and revised indexes were set equal to the unrevised CPI as of December 1977. Each index has moved upward or downward from that level in accordance with subsequent changes in prices. Indexes for areas were pivoted in accordance with the schedule shown in table D.

The standard reference base period for the revised and the new CPI remains 1967=100, the same as for the unrevised index.

Local area indexes. The number of CPI's for local areas was expanded to 28 from 24 in the unrevised series. The four additional indexes cover Miami, Florida; Portland, Oregon; Scranton, Pennsylvania; and Denver, Colorado. With the exception of Miami (base period—Nov. 1977) and Anchorage (base period—Oct. 1967), the base period for the area indexes remains 1967=100.

The U.S. index and those for the five largest cities are published monthly. Indexes for all other areas are published bimonthly instead of quarterly as in the unrevised CPI-W. (Table D.) The change from quarterly to bimonthly publication schedules for local area indexes in the new and revised CPI's may present problems for some users of the CPI. The Bureau is prepared to provide, upon request, estimates of revised local area indexes for those months covered under the previous quarterly publication schedule but not under the bimonthly schedule.

Note that area indexes for the unrevised Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (unrevised CPI-W)—both for monthly and quarterly publication areas—are terminated with publication of the June 1978 index.

Regional indexes. New regional CPI's cross-classified by population size were introduced with release of the February 1978 data. These indexes enable users in local areas for which an index is not published to get a better approximation of the CPI for their area by using the appropriate population-size class measure for their region. These indexes, published bimonthly, are based on December 1977=100.

The ability to produce this information results from a major expansion in the number of areas in which price data are collected for the new and the revised CPI—to 85 from 56 urban areas in the unrevised index. The sample for the unrevised index was based on the 1960 Census of Population. The 85-area design is a probability sample of urban areas based on the 1970 Census of Population.

Indexes by regions only and population-size, previously published on a quarterly basis—in March, June, September, and December, are also published bimonthly, starting with the February 1978 data.

Source of data. Improvements were made in obtaining the updated 1972-73 consumption weights for the new and the revised CPI's through changes in sample design and collection methods. See table E for a comparison of the weighting structures for the new, the revised, and the unrevised indexes.

Substantial improvements were also made in the method of selecting retail stores in which price data are collected for the CPI. The selection of retail stores was based, for the most part, on the results of a household survey—referred to as the Point-of-Purchase Survey—in which families across the country were asked for information on the name, location, and amount spent in retail stores for many different categories of goods and services. Data provided from this household survey have been used to develop a consistent, objective, and scientifically-based sample of retail stores and service establishments for the CPI.

In addition, a major change in the process of item selection for pricing within stores was introduced. For the unrevised CPI, data collectors selected items conforming to detailed specifications, which were basically the same for every store across the country. For the new and the revised CPI's, the selection of each detailed item is keyed to the sales experience of the store in which it is priced. Data collectors work from a list of fairly general categories in

Table D. Pricing schedule for local areas in the Consumer Price Index

Reference month		Pivot month ³	Reference month for first published index of New and revised indexes ⁴
New and revised indexes	Unrevised*		
Monthly			
Chicago, Ill.—Northwestern Ind	M	December 1977	January 1978
Detroit, Mich	M	do	do
Los Angeles—Long Beach, Anaheim, Calif	M	do	do
New York, N.Y.—Northeastern N.J.	M	do	do
Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J.	M	do	do
January, March, May, July, September, November			
Miami, Fla ¹	-	November 1977	January 1978
Milwaukee, Wis	2	do	do
Northeast Pa. (Scranton)	-	do	do
San Diego, Calif	2	do	do
Seattle—Everett, Wash	2	do	do
Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va	2	do	do
Anchorage, Alaska ²	1	January 1978	March 1978
Boston, Mass	1	do	do
Denver—Boulder, Colo	-	do	do
Portland, Ore.—Wash	-	do	do
Baltimore, Md	3	March 1978	May 1978
Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.—Ind	3	do	do
St. Louis, Mo.—Ill	3	do	do
February, April, June, August, October, December			
Atlanta, Ga	3	December 1977	February 1978
Honolulu, Hawaii	3	do	do
Kansas City, Mo—Kan	3	do	do
San Francisco—Oakland, Calif	3	do	do
Buffalo, N.Y	2	February 1978	April 1978
Cleveland, Ohio	2	do	do
Dallas—Ft. Worth, Texas	2	do	do
Houston, Texas	1	April 1978	June 1978
Minneapolis, St. Paul, Minn.—Wis	1	do	do
Pittsburgh, Pa.	1	do	do

¹ Miami base period - November 1977; no index in the old series for Miami.

² Anchorage base period - October 1967

³ Pivot month: The month in which the indexes for the unrevised series and the new and revised series are set at the same level; each index will move upward or downward from that level in accordance with subsequent changes in prices.

⁴ Data will appear in a press release scheduled to be issued before the end of the month following the reference month.

* Pricing schedule - unrevised CPI
M—Every month.
1—January, April, July, and October.
2—February, May, August, and November
3—March, June, September, and December.

NOTE: Area indexes for the unrevised series—both for monthly and quarterly areas—will be terminated with publication of the June 1978 index. The change from quarterly to bimonthly publication schedules for local area indexes in the revised CPI may present problems for some users of the CPI. The Bureau is prepared to provide, upon request, estimates of revised local area indexes for those months covered under the previous quarterly publication schedule but not under the new bimonthly schedule.

selecting the item to be priced over time. The new procedure gives each variety, brand, size, etc., a chance of selection proportional to its importance in total sales for the general category in the particular store. Once selected, the same item is priced over time. As a result, a considerably larger range of goods and services is priced, giving a much better representation of the varieties that exist in the market place.

Timeliness of data. Food items in the CPI—which were priced in the first week of each month in the unrevised series—are priced during the entire month for the new and revised series. This change makes pricing for the food

component consistent with pricing for the other components of the CPI.

The collection of prices of other items is being spread more evenly over the month, and prices collected on a quarterly cycle for the unrevised series are collected on a bimonthly cycle.

Consequently, the new and revised CPI represent the month as a whole, and price changes are reflected more quickly.

Presentation of data. Table F lists changes made in the title and definitions.

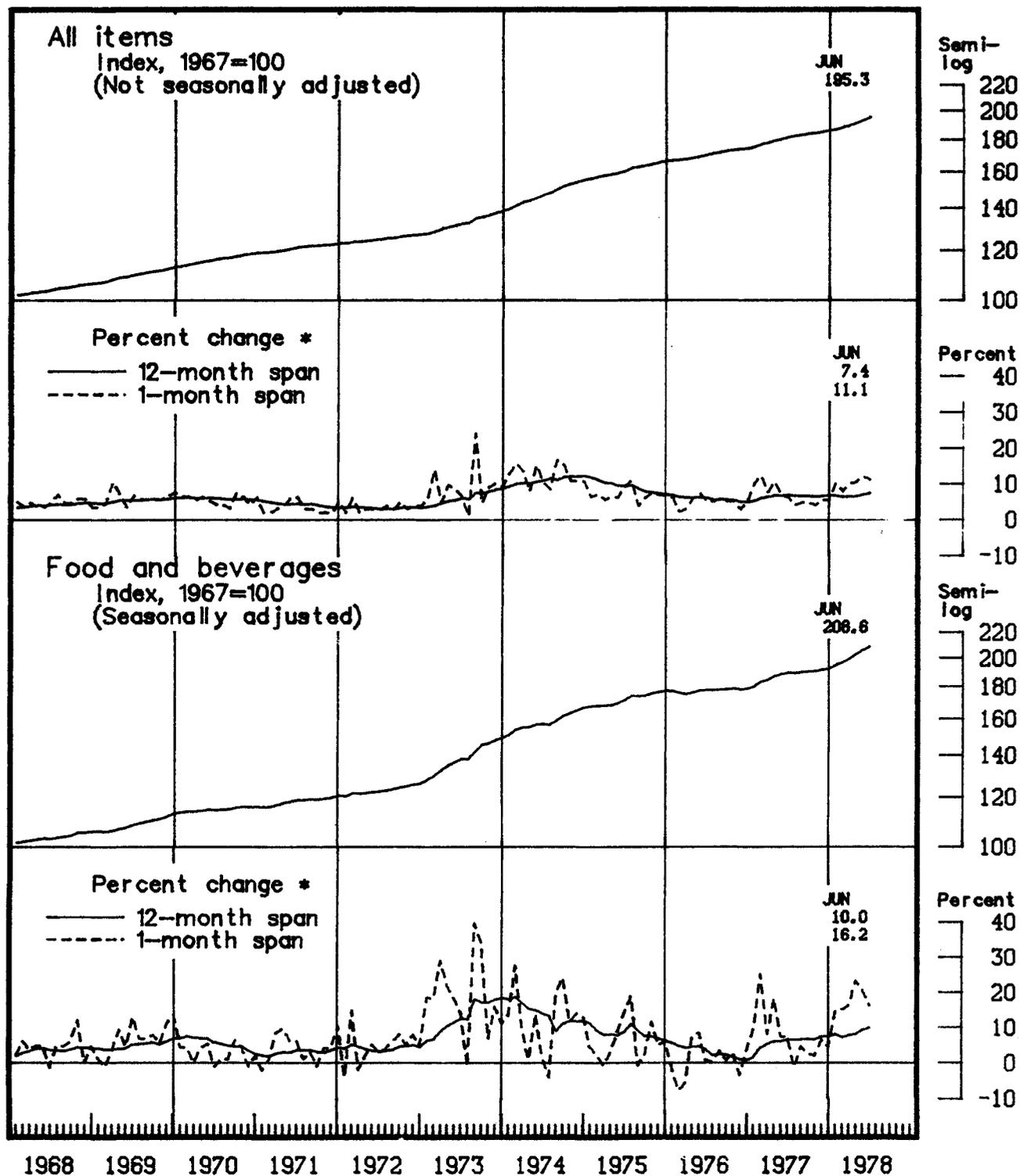
Table F. List of title and definition changes in CPI's, January 1978

New title	Old title	Definition change
Other prepared foods. Housing.	Prepared and partially prepared foods. Same.	None. Includes TV and sound equipment and repairs formerly found in "Health and recreation."
Other rental costs.	New series.	Included only rent of hotels and motels prior to January 1978. Now includes tenants' insurance.
Financing, taxes, and insurance.	New series.	Includes mortgage interest costs, property taxes, and property insurance costs.
Fuel and other utilities.	Fuel and utilities.	Includes additional items not previously priced.
Fuels.	New series.	Included "Fuel oil and coal" with "Gas and electricity" prior to January 1978. Now includes additional items not previously priced.
Gas (piped) and electricity. Other utilities and public services.	Gas and electricity. New series.	None. Included "Residential telephone services" and "Residential water and sewerage services" prior to January 1978. Now includes additional items not previously priced.
Household furnishings and operation.	Same.	Includes TV and sound equipment and repairs formerly found in "Health and recreation."
Housefurnishings.	Same.	Includes TV and sound equipment formerly found in "Health and recreation."
Housekeeping services.	New series.	Now includes repair of TV and sound equipment formerly found in "Health and recreation."
Infants' and toddlers' apparel.	New series.	Included only "Diapers" prior to January 1978. Now includes additional items not previously priced.
Other apparel commodities.	Same.	Includes luggage and other items not previously priced and no longer includes "Diapers."
Gasoline.	Gasoline, regular, premium, and unleaded.	None.
Maintenance and repairs (automobile).	Auto repairs (mechanical) and maintenance.	Included only "Auto repairs (mechanical) and maintenance" prior to January 1978. Now includes automotive body work and additional items not previously priced.

Table F. List of title and definition changes in CPI's, January 1978—Continued

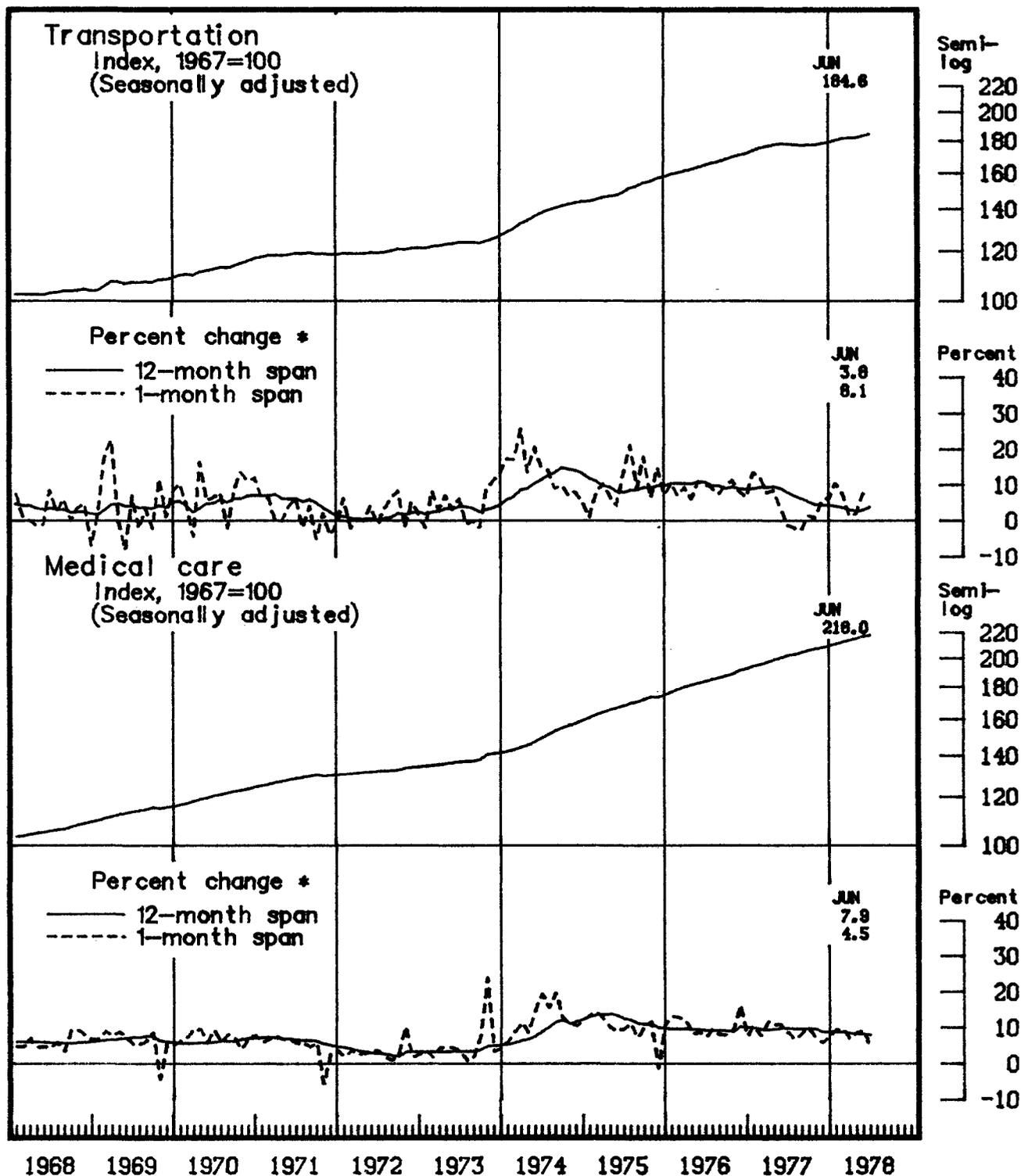
New title	Old title	Definition change
Other private transportation.	New series.	Includes other private transportation commodities and services.
Other private transportation commodities.	New series.	Includes motor oil, coolant, and related automotive fluids, tires, and other vehicle parts and equipment.
Other private transportation services.	New series.	Includes vehicle insurance, automobile finance charges, vehicle rental, registration, and other fees.
Medical care commodities.	New series.	Included only "Drugs and prescriptions" prior to January 1978. Now includes additional medical supplies.
Professional services.	New series.	Combines "Physicians' fees," "Dentists' fees," and other professional services.
Other medical care services.	New series.	Includes hospital and other medical care services and health insurance.
Entertainment.	New series.	Includes entertainment commodities and services.
Entertainment commodities.	New series.	Includes the commodities portion of "Reading and recreation" less TV and sound equipment.
Entertainment services.	New series.	Includes the services portion of "Reading and recreation" less TV repair and educational expenses.
Other goods and services.	Same.	Combined "Tobacco products," "Alcoholic beverages," and financial and miscellaneous personal expenses prior to January 1978. Now also includes personal care and educational expenses, but excludes alcoholic beverages.
Toilet goods and personal care appliances.	New series.	Included only "Toilet goods" prior to January 1978. Now includes additional personal care products.
Personal and educational expenses.	New series.	Combines financial and miscellaneous personal expenses with educational expenses.
School books and supplies.	New series.	Included only college textbooks prior to January 1978. Now includes additional educational materials.
Personal and educational services.	New series.	Combines financial and miscellaneous personal services with educational services.
Household services less rent.	Same.	Includes repair of TV and sound equipment previously found in "Other services."
Other services.	Same.	Now excludes repair of TV and sound equipment.

**Chart 1. Revised CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers:
All items and major components by expenditure class, 1968-78**



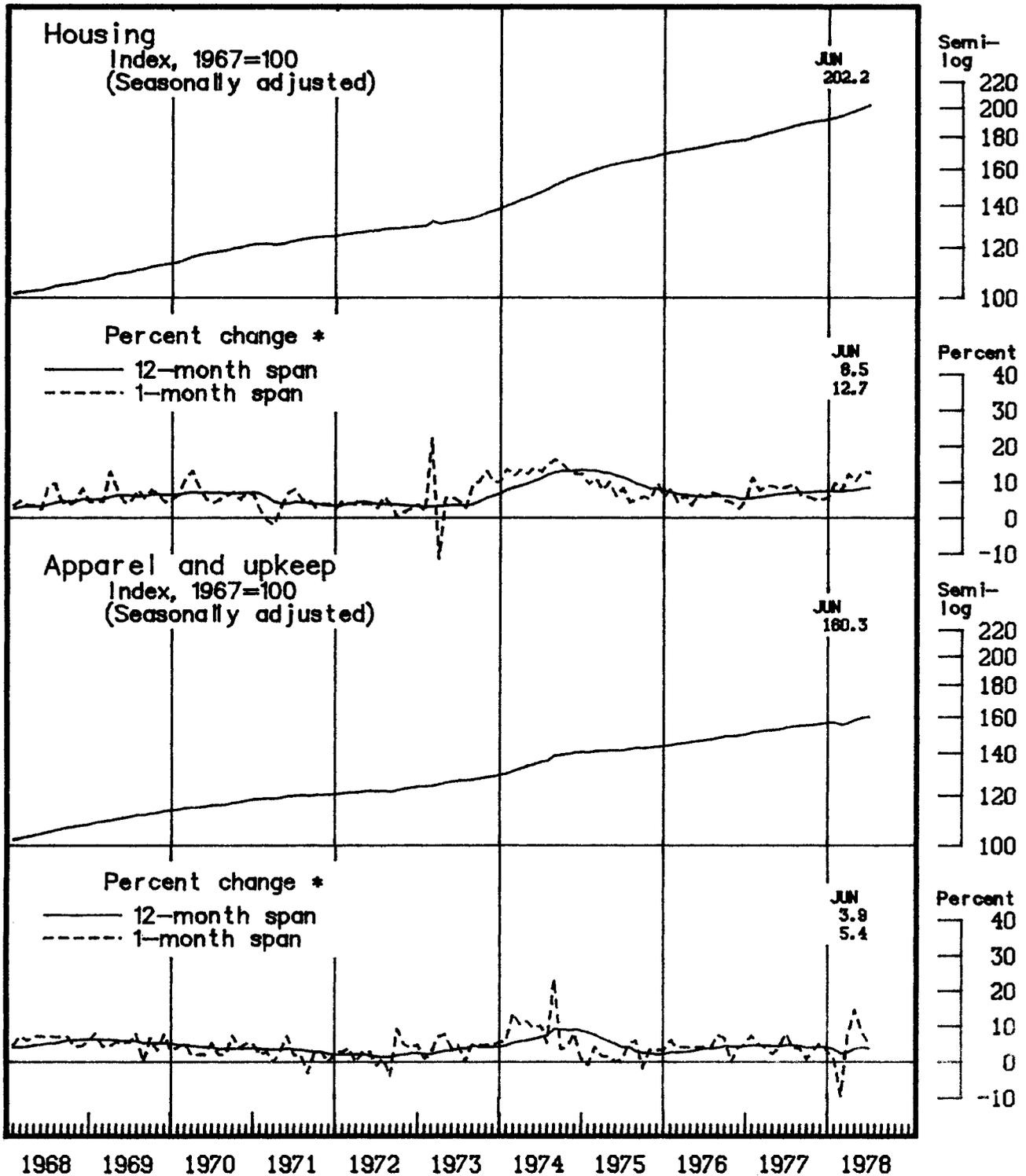
* Unadjusted data used to calculate 12-month percent change. Percent changes over 1-month spans are annual rates calculated from seasonally adjusted data.

**Chart 1. Revised CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers:
All items and major components by expenditure class, 1968-78—Continued**



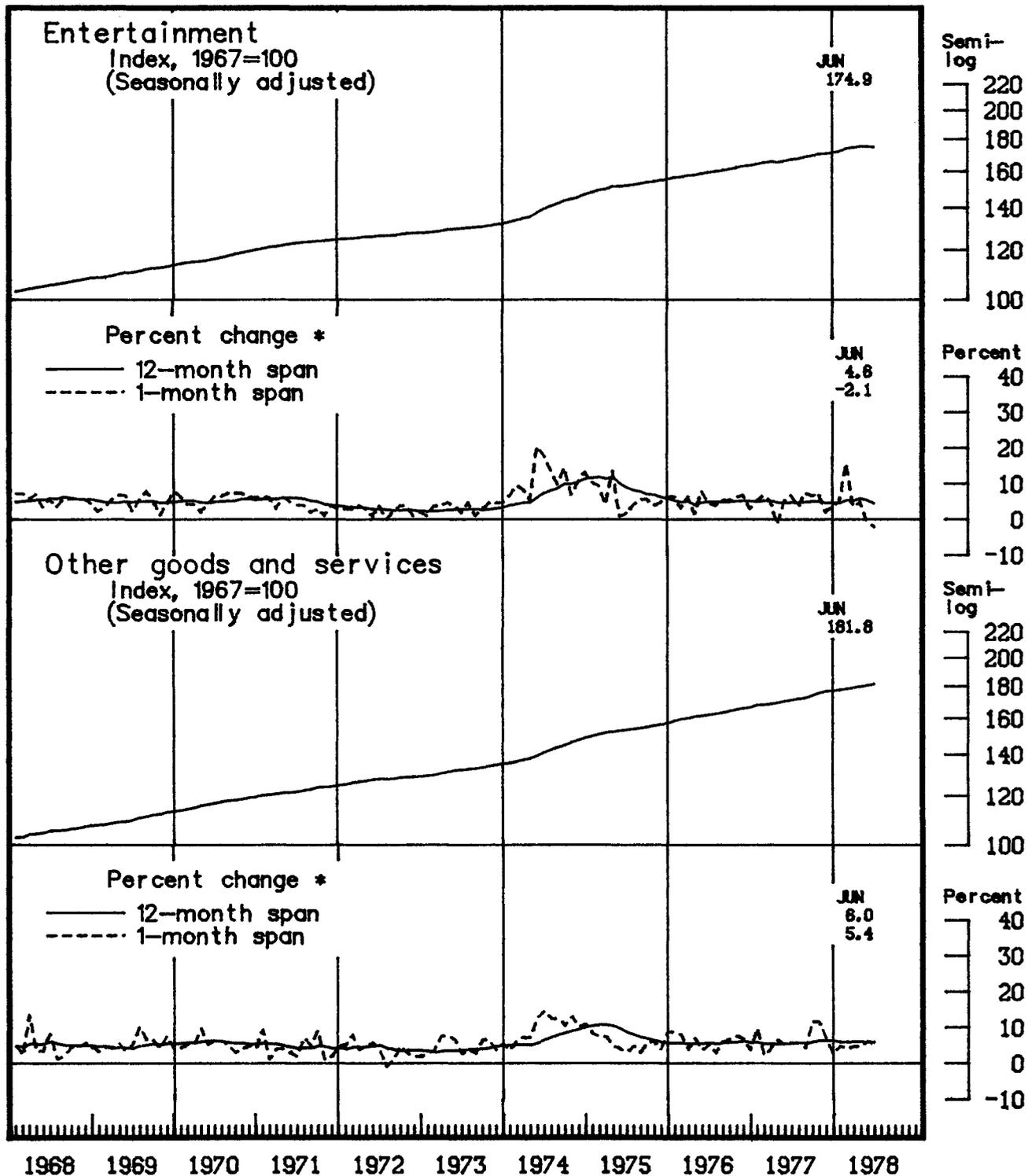
* Unadjusted data used to calculate 12-month percent change. Percent changes over 1-month spans are annual rates calculated from seasonally adjusted data.

**Chart 1. Revised CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers:
All items and major components by expenditure class, 1968-78—Continued**



* Unadjusted data used to calculate 12-month percent change. Percent changes over 1-month spans are annual rates calculated from seasonally adjusted data.

**Chart 1. Revised CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers:
All items and major components by expenditure class, 1968-78—Continued**



* Unadjusted data used to calculate 12-month percent change. Percent changes over 1-month spans are annual rates calculated from seasonally adjusted data.

Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1967 = 100)

Group	Relative importance	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to June 1978 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—			
	December	1977	May 1978	June 1978	June 1977	May 1978	Mar. to Apr.	Apr. to May	May to June
Expenditure category									
All items	100.000	193.3	195.3	195.3	7.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
All items (1957-59 = 100)	-	224.8	227.1	227.1	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	18.813	205.2	208.5	208.5	10.1	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3
Food	17.718	210.3	213.8	213.8	10.4	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.3
Food at home	12.235	209.7	213.9	213.9	11.5	2.0	2.4	1.8	1.4
Cereals and bakery products	1.530	197.5	199.6	199.6	9.2	1.1	.5	1.6	1.6
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	3.943	202.8	210.6	210.6	20.1	3.8	4.8	1.7	2.6
Dairy products	1.654	183.5	184.8	184.8	6.0	.7	1.6	1.7	1.1
Fruits and vegetables	1.759	219.3	223.5	223.5	13.6	1.9	1.7	4.6	-2
Sugar and sweets	.435	256.4	259.0	259.0	11.3	1.0	2.3	1.6	1.6
Fats and oils	.360	207.9	210.9	210.9	8.3	1.4	2.7	2.3	2.1
Nonalcoholic beverages ¹	1.513	341.6	341.6	341.6	-2.0	.0	.4	-4	.0
Other prepared foods ²	1.041	187.0	189.0	189.0	8.9	1.1	.4	1.5	1.3
Food away from home	5.483	215.8	217.8	217.8	8.6	.9	.7	.8	1.1
Alcoholic beverages	1.095	159.2	159.5	159.5	5.8	.2	.8	.8	.3
Housing ²	43.912	199.9	202.0	202.0	8.6	1.1	.9	1.0	1.0
Shelter	29.181	206.6	208.9	208.9	9.8	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0
Rent, residential	5.624	162.7	163.6	163.6	7.0	.6	.7	.7	.6
Other rental costs ²	.711	204.4	207.1	207.1	10.9	1.3	.5	.4	1.0
Homeownership	22.846	222.5	225.3	225.3	10.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2
Home purchase	9.967	193.4	195.3	195.3	9.3	1.0	.5	.7	1.2
Financing, taxes, and insurance ²	9.211	250.8	254.7	254.7	13.0	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.4
Maintenance and repairs	3.668	229.6	231.9	231.9	7.9	1.0	1.1	.5	.6
Maintenance and repair services	2.800	247.8	250.8	250.8	9.0	1.2	1.4	.7	.8
Maintenance and repair commodities	.868	187.4	187.8	187.8	4.2	.2	.2	-4	-1
Fuel and other utilities ²	6.516	215.5	217.5	217.5	7.8	.9	.8	1.1	1.1
Fuels ²	4.289	246.8	250.2	250.2	9.6	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.5
Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas	.897	295.6	295.1	295.1	4.2	-2	.6	.3	.4
Gas (piped) and electricity ²	3.391	232.5	236.5	236.5	11.0	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.8
Other utilities and public services ²	2.227	157.7	157.9	157.9	4.1	.1	.1	.3	.1
Household furnishings and operation ²	8.215	176.0	177.6	177.6	6.0	.9	.6	.7	1.0
Housefurnishings ²	4.602	153.6	154.4	154.4	4.5	.5	.5	.6	.5
Housekeeping supplies	1.559	204.6	205.9	205.9	6.5	.6	.5	.8	.8
Housekeeping services ²	2.053	221.7	226.3	226.3	9.1	2.1	.9	.8	1.9
Apparel and upkeep	5.800	159.8	159.9	159.9	3.9	.1	1.0	.6	.4
Apparel commodities	5.137	156.1	156.1	156.1	3.2	.0	1.1	.5	.3
Men's and boys' apparel	1.646	157.7	157.8	157.8	2.6	.1	.1	.3	.6
Women's and girls' apparel	2.044	150.7	150.0	150.0	2.7	-5	2.5	.5	-3
Infants' and toddlers' apparel ²	.127	215.9	216.5	216.5	5.9	.3	.3	-3	.9
Footwear	.716	163.4	163.8	163.8	4.5	.2	.4	.9	.8
Other apparel commodities ²	.604	156.4	157.6	157.6	4.0	.8	.2	.4	.8
Apparel services ¹	.662	184.1	184.9	184.9	9.3	.4	.7	1.3	.4
Transportation	18.027	183.2	185.5	185.5	3.6	1.3	.2	.7	.7
Private transportation	16.930	182.6	185.0	185.0	3.6	1.3	.2	.7	.7
New cars	4.039	152.5	153.5	153.5	8.3	.7	.3	1.2	.9
Used cars	3.020	184.6	191.5	191.5	-4	3.7	.3	.7	1.6
Gasoline ²	4.205	191.8	194.4	194.4	2.0	1.4	.1	.1	-2
Maintenance and repair ²	1.516	217.7	219.5	219.5	8.1	.8	.6	.8	1.0
Other private transportation ²	4.149	182.8	183.4	183.4	3.5	.3	-2	.8	.5
Other private transportation commodities ²	.733	158.2	158.8	158.8	5.9	.4	.6	1.5	.1
Other private transportation services ²	3.416	191.1	191.7	191.7	2.9	.3	-4	.6	.7
Public transportation	1.097	187.4	187.2	187.2	2.2	-1	.5	.5	-5
Medical care	4.969	216.9	217.9	217.9	8.0	.5	.7	.6	.5
Medical care commodities ²	.859	142.7	143.4	143.4	6.9	.5	.5	.6	.5
Medical care services	4.110	232.5	233.5	233.5	8.1	.4	.7	.6	.5
Professional services ^{1 2}	2.007	206.6	207.7	207.7	7.3	.5	.6	.4	.5
Other medical care services ²	2.103	263.9	264.8	264.8	8.8	.3	.9	.8	.5
Entertainment ²	4.085	176.2	176.2	176.2	5.1	.0	.6	.2	-2
Entertainment commodities ²	2.423	178.0	177.7	177.7	5.0	-2	.6	.1	-4
Entertainment services ²	1.662	174.0	174.3	174.3	5.3	.2	.5	.3	.2
Other goods and services ²	4.394	180.4	181.0	181.0	5.8	.3	.5	.4	.4
Tobacco products	1.202	174.0	174.9	174.9	5.1	.5	.3	.3	.5
Personal care ¹	1.752	180.3	181.1	181.1	6.2	.4	.5	.7	.4
Toilet goods and personal care appliances ^{1 2}	.791	174.9	175.2	175.2	4.7	.2	.2	.8	.2
Personal care services ¹	.961	185.6	186.8	186.8	7.5	.6	.8	.5	.6
Personal and educational expenses ²	1.441	193.9	194.1	194.1	6.7	.1	.5	.5	.3
School books and supplies ²	.189	180.7	180.7	180.7	9.0	.0	.6	.6	.5
Personal and educational services ²	1.252	197.6	197.7	197.7	6.1	.1	.5	.5	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group—Continued

(1967=100)

Group	Relative importance December	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to June 1978 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
	1977	May 1978	June 1978	June 1977	May 1978	Mar. to Apr.	Apr. to May	May to June
Commodity and service group								
All items	100.000	193.3	195.3	7.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Commodities	59.306	185.5	187.5	6.9	1.1	.9	.9	.9
Food and beverages	18.813	205.2	208.5	10.1	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3
Commodities less food and beverages	40.493	174.0	175.4	5.4	.8	.5	.6	.6
Nondurables less food and beverages	17.230	174.7	175.6	4.2	.5	.3	.5	.3
Apparel commodities	5.137	156.1	156.1	3.2	.0	1.1	.5	.3
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel ¹	12.093	187.5	188.9	4.6	.7	.3	.5	.7
Durables	23.263	172.0	173.9	6.1	1.1	.5	.8	.8
Services	40.694	208.0	209.9	8.4	.9	.9	1.0	.9
Rent, residential	5.624	162.7	163.6	7.0	.6	.7	.7	.6
Household services less rent ²	20.394	230.6	233.9	10.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
Transportation services	6.029	195.5	196.2	4.0	.4	.0	.7	.5
Medical care services	4.110	232.5	233.5	8.1	.4	.7	.6	.5
Other services ²	4.537	182.5	183.1	6.6	.3	.6	.6	.3
Special indexes:								
All items less food	82.282	189.0	190.6	6.8	.8	.7	.8	.7
All items less shelter	70.819	189.9	191.8	6.8	1.0	.9	.9	.8
All items less mortgage interest costs ¹	93.495	190.5	192.3	7.0	.9	.9	.9	.9
All items less medical care	95.031	191.9	193.9	7.4	1.0	1.0	.9	.9
Commodities less food	41.588	173.0	174.4	5.4	.8	.5	.6	.6
Nondurables less food	18.325	172.8	173.7	4.3	.5	.5	.4	.4
Nondurables less food and apparel ¹	13.188	182.6	183.8	4.7	.7	.4	.5	.7
Nondurables ¹	36.043	190.7	192.7	7.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0
Services less rent	35.070	216.2	218.3	8.6	1.0	.9	1.0	.9
Services less medical care ¹	36.583	204.0	206.0	8.4	1.0	.8	.7	1.0
Energy ¹	8.585	217.7	220.7	6.1	1.4	.7	.9	1.4
All items less energy ¹	91.415	191.7	193.6	7.6	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0
All items less food and energy	73.697	186.4	188.0	7.0	.9	.7	.8	.9
Commodities less food and energy	36.395	169.3	170.7	5.8	.8	.6	.7	.8
Energy commodities ¹	5.194	208.5	210.8	2.8	1.1	.3	.6	1.1
Services less energy	37.302	206.1	207.8	8.1	.8	.8	.9	.8
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar:								
1967=\$1.00 ¹	100.000	\$517	\$512	-6.9	-1.0	-9	-1.0	-1.0
1957-59=\$1.00 ¹	-	.445	.440	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.² Index series has undergone a change in title and/or definition. See technical

note for details.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1967=100)

Group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for—					
	Mar. 1978	Apr. 1978	May 1978	June 1978	3 months ending in—				6 months ending in—	
					Sept. 1977	Dec. 1977	Mar. 1978	June 1978	Dec. 1977	June 1978
	Expenditure category									
All items	-	-	-	-	4.5	4.9	9.3	11.4	4.7	10.4
Food and beverages	199.5	203.1	206.1	208.7	1.9	4.3	15.8	19.8	3.1	17.8
Food	204.3	208.1	211.2	214.0	1.9	4.2	16.4	20.4	3.0	18.4
Food at home	202.5	207.3	211.1	214.0	.8	4.0	18.2	24.7	2.4	21.4
Cereals and bakery products	192.9	193.8	196.9	200.0	7.2	4.8	9.7	15.6	6.0	12.6
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	195.4	204.7	208.2	213.6	-3.3	6.5	41.1	42.8	1.5	41.9
Dairy products	178.1	180.9	183.9	185.9	3.7	-3.8	6.5	18.7	-1	12.5
Fruits and vegetables	202.2	205.6	215.0	214.5	1.5	21.1	6.8	26.6	10.9	16.3
Sugar and sweets	247.7	253.4	257.4	261.6	1.7	4.3	16.0	24.4	3.0	20.1
Fats and oils	199.6	204.9	209.6	214.1	7.1	-16.9	16.6	32.4	-5.7	24.2
Nonalcoholic beverages ¹	341.7	342.9	341.6	341.6	-2.8	-13.1	9.2	-1	-8.1	4.4
Other prepared foods ²	183.8	184.5	187.2	189.6	7.1	6.9	8.5	13.2	7.0	10.8
Food away from home	212.5	214.0	215.8	218.2	5.9	4.6	13.0	11.2	5.2	12.1
Alcoholic beverages	156.7	157.9	159.2	159.7	2.9	3.7	9.2	7.9	3.3	8.5
Housing ²	196.6	198.4	200.3	202.4	7.3	5.4	9.9	12.3	6.3	11.1
Shelter	203.1	205.1	207.3	209.4	8.2	7.0	11.4	13.0	7.6	12.2
Rent, residential	160.3	161.5	162.7	163.6	6.7	6.3	6.2	8.5	6.5	7.4
Other rental costs ²	202.6	203.7	204.6	206.7	7.5	8.9	19.2	8.3	8.2	13.6
Homeownership	218.5	220.9	223.4	226.0	8.5	7.1	12.2	14.5	7.8	13.3
Home purchase	190.5	191.5	192.8	195.1	9.5	9.3	8.4	10.0	9.4	9.2
Financing, taxes, and insurance ²	245.0	249.2	253.8	257.3	9.6	5.1	16.7	21.6	7.3	19.2
Maintenance and repairs	226.6	229.2	230.3	231.7	5.5	6.6	10.3	9.3	6.1	9.8
Maintenance and repair services	243.8	247.2	249.0	251.1	5.1	6.3	12.5	12.5	5.7	12.5
Maintenance and repair commodities	186.8	187.2	186.5	186.3	6.6	7.5	3.9	-1.1	7.1	1.4
Fuel and other utilities ²	211.5	213.2	215.5	217.8	9.0	.8	8.8	12.5	4.8	10.6
Fuels ²	240.3	243.1	246.8	250.6	10.2	-7	11.4	18.3	4.6	14.8
Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas	294.0	295.7	296.5	297.8	5.4	.1	6.2	5.3	2.7	5.7
Gas (piped) and electricity ²	225.0	228.1	232.3	236.5	12.0	-9	12.2	22.1	5.3	17.0
Other utilities and public services ²	157.3	157.5	157.9	158.1	5.6	4.8	4.2	2.0	5.2	3.1
Household furnishings and operation ²	173.5	174.6	175.8	177.5	4.4	4.6	6.0	9.5	4.5	7.7
Housefurnishings ²	151.7	152.5	153.4	154.2	3.3	3.5	4.6	6.8	3.4	5.7
Housekeeping supplies	202.1	203.1	204.8	206.5	4.6	3.3	9.0	9.0	4.0	9.0
Housekeeping services ²	217.6	219.6	221.3	225.6	6.1	7.6	7.3	15.5	6.9	11.3
Apparel and upkeep	157.2	158.8	159.7	160.3	2.9	3.9	1.0	8.1	3.4	4.5
Apparel commodities	153.6	155.3	156.0	156.5	2.1	3.2	-5	7.8	2.7	3.5
Men's and boys' apparel	156.1	156.2	156.6	157.6	4.5	4.2	-2.0	3.9	4.3	.9
Women's and girls' apparel	147.0	150.7	151.5	151.1	.0	1.4	-1.3	11.6	.7	4.9
Infants' and toddlers' apparel ²	214.9	215.5	214.8	216.7	17.9	6.9	-3.5	3.4	12.3	-1
Footwear	160.5	161.2	162.7	164.0	2.3	4.6	2.0	9.0	3.5	5.5
Other apparel commodities ²	155.6	155.9	156.6	157.8	3.7	3.2	3.4	5.8	3.5	4.6
Apparel services ¹	180.4	181.7	184.1	184.9	6.8	8.6	11.6	10.4	7.7	11.0
Transportation	181.7	182.0	183.2	184.4	-1.1	4.1	5.7	6.1	1.5	5.9
Private transportation	181.0	181.3	182.5	183.8	-1.1	4.4	5.2	6.3	1.6	5.8
New cars	150.5	151.0	152.8	154.1	5.2	12.5	5.8	9.9	8.8	7.8
Used cars	181.6	182.2	183.5	186.5	-23.1	-3.6	19.5	11.2	-13.9	15.3
Gasoline ²	192.1	192.3	192.4	192.1	-1.5	10.2	-4	.0	4.2	-2
Maintenance and repair ²	214.4	215.7	217.5	219.7	7.3	8.2	6.6	10.3	7.7	8.4
Other private transportation ²	181.6	181.2	182.6	183.6	9.1	-7	1.3	4.5	4.1	2.9
Other private transportation commodities ²	155.9	156.8	159.2	159.3	7.9	3.4	3.1	9.0	5.7	6.0
Other private transportation services ²	190.1	189.4	190.5	191.9	9.6	-1.9	.6	3.8	3.7	2.2
Public transportation	187.2	188.2	189.1	188.1	-1.9	2.4	6.2	1.9	.2	4.1
Medical care	214.2	215.7	217.0	218.1	8.4	7.0	8.9	7.5	7.7	8.2
Medical care commodities ²	141.0	141.7	142.6	143.3	5.8	6.3	8.7	6.7	6.1	7.7
Medical care services	229.6	231.3	232.7	233.9	8.6	7.3	9.0	7.7	7.9	8.4
Professional services ^{1,2}	204.5	205.7	206.6	207.7	8.7	6.0	8.2	6.4	7.4	7.3
Other medical care services ²	259.9	262.3	264.4	265.6	8.6	8.3	9.3	9.1	8.4	9.2
Entertainment ²	174.6	175.6	175.9	175.6	5.9	4.3	7.9	2.3	5.1	5.1
Entertainment commodities ²	176.2	177.3	177.5	176.8	5.3	6.2	7.1	1.4	5.8	4.2
Entertainment services ²	172.6	173.4	174.0	174.3	6.2	2.2	9.1	4.0	4.2	6.5
Other goods and services ²	179.1	180.0	180.8	181.5	7.2	7.1	3.9	5.5	7.1	4.7
Tobacco products	173.1	173.7	174.2	175.1	10.2	4.8	.9	4.7	7.5	2.8
Personal care ¹	178.2	179.1	180.3	181.1	5.3	8.4	4.4	6.7	6.8	5.5
Toilet goods and personal care appliances ^{1,2}	173.2	173.5	174.9	175.2	4.4	7.5	2.1	4.7	5.9	3.4
Personal care services ¹	183.1	184.6	185.6	186.8	6.6	9.1	5.9	8.3	7.9	7.1
Personal and educational expenses ²	193.2	194.2	195.1	195.6	6.2	8.2	7.1	5.1	7.2	6.1
School books and supplies ²	180.0	181.0	182.0	182.9	2.4	15.0	12.4	6.6	8.5	9.5
Personal and educational services ²	196.9	197.8	198.8	199.1	7.2	6.4	6.1	4.5	6.8	5.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group—Continued

(1967=100)

Group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for—					
	Mar. 1978	Apr. 1978	May 1978	June 1978	3 months ending in—				6 months ending in—	
					Sept. 1977	Dec. 1977	Mar. 1978	June 1978	Dec. 1977	June 1978
	Commodity and service group									
All items	-	-	-	-	4.5	4.9	9.3	11.4	4.7	10.4
Commodities	182.3	184.0	185.6	187.2	2.5	4.9	9.3	11.2	3.7	10.2
Food and beverages	199.5	203.1	206.1	208.7	1.9	4.3	15.8	19.8	3.1	17.8
Commodities less food and beverages	171.9	172.8	173.8	174.9	2.7	5.6	6.0	7.2	4.1	6.6
Nondurables less food and beverages	173.4	174.0	174.9	175.4	3.6	5.3	3.3	4.7	4.4	4.0
Apparel commodities	153.6	155.3	156.0	156.5	2.1	3.2	-5	7.8	2.7	3.5
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel ¹	186.1	186.6	187.5	188.9	3.8	4.9	3.5	6.2	4.4	4.8
Durables	169.5	170.4	171.8	173.2	1.5	5.2	8.7	9.0	3.3	8.9
Services	204.7	206.6	208.7	210.5	7.6	4.9	9.1	11.8	6.3	10.4
Rent, residential	160.3	161.5	162.7	163.6	6.7	6.3	6.2	8.5	6.5	7.4
Household services less rent ²	225.9	228.9	232.0	235.0	8.6	4.5	13.0	17.1	6.5	15.0
Transportation services	194.2	194.2	195.5	196.5	6.1	1.3	3.6	4.8	3.6	4.2
Medical care services	229.6	231.3	232.7	233.9	8.6	7.3	9.0	7.7	7.9	8.4
Other services ²	180.8	181.8	182.8	183.4	6.4	6.3	8.1	5.9	6.4	7.0
Special indexes:										
All items less food	186.4	187.7	189.2	190.6	5.3	5.0	8.1	9.3	5.1	8.7
All items less shelter	186.8	188.4	190.1	191.6	3.4	4.3	8.6	10.7	3.8	9.6
All items less mortgage interest costs ¹	187.1	188.8	190.5	192.3	4.3	4.5	7.8	11.6	4.4	9.7
All items less medical care	188.7	190.5	192.3	194.0	4.0	4.7	9.7	11.7	4.4	10.7
Commodities less food	170.9	171.8	172.8	173.9	2.7	5.4	6.1	7.2	4.0	6.6
Nondurables less food	171.2	172.1	172.8	173.5	3.4	5.1	3.1	5.5	4.3	4.3
Nondurables less food and apparel ¹	181.0	181.7	182.6	183.8	3.7	4.8	3.8	6.3	4.3	5.1
Nondurables ²	186.8	188.8	190.7	192.7	2.9	4.3	8.8	13.2	3.6	11.0
Services less rent	212.8	214.8	217.0	219.0	8.0	4.8	9.6	12.2	6.3	10.9
Services less medical care ¹	200.9	202.5	204.0	206.0	8.2	5.9	8.8	10.5	7.1	9.7
Energy ¹	214.3	215.7	217.7	220.7	4.3	1.9	5.8	12.5	3.1	9.1
All items less energy ¹	188.2	190.0	191.7	193.6	5.0	4.9	8.5	12.0	4.9	10.2
All items less food and energy	183.8	185.1	186.6	188.2	5.1	5.3	8.0	9.9	5.2	9.0
Commodities less food and energy	166.9	167.9	169.1	170.4	3.0	5.0	6.7	8.7	4.0	7.7
Energy commodities ¹	206.6	207.2	208.5	210.8	8	2.0	2	8.4	1.4	4.2
Services less energy	203.2	204.9	206.8	208.5	7.5	5.4	8.9	10.8	6.4	9.9

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.² Index series has undergone a change in title and/or definition. See technical

note for details.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Food expenditure categories, U.S. city average

(1967=100, unless otherwise noted)

Group and item	Other index base	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to June 1978 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		May 1978	June 1978	June 1977	May 1978	Mar. to Apr.	Apr. to May	May to June
Food and beverages		205.2	208.5	10.1	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3
Food		210.3	213.8	10.4	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.3
Food at home		209.7	213.9	11.5	2.0	2.4	1.8	1.4
Cereals and bakery products		197.5	199.6	9.2	1.1	.5	1.6	1.6
Cereal and cereal products ¹	12/77	106.9	107.8	-	.8	.7	.9	.8
Flour and prepared flour mixes ¹	12/77	106.6	107.9	-	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.2
Cereal ¹	12/77	104.6	105.8	-	1.1	.1	.5	1.1
Rice, pasta, and cornmeal ¹	12/77	110.5	110.4	-	-1	1.2	1.0	-1
Bakery products ¹	12/77	103.7	104.9	-	1.2	.4	1.3	1.2
White bread		171.6	174.4	7.9	1.6	.2	2.9	2.0
Other bread ¹	12/77	103.9	104.7	-	.8	.2	1.6	.8
Fresh biscuits, rolls, and muffins ¹	12/77	104.2	105.7	-	1.4	.7	.9	1.4
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ¹	12/77	103.0	104.3	-	1.3	.5	1.2	1.3
Cookies ¹	12/77	103.3	103.7	-	.4	.6	.9	.4
Crackers and bread and cracker products ¹	12/77	103.8	104.1	-	.3	.4	1.8	.3
Fresh sweetrolls, coffee cake, and donuts ¹	12/77	103.4	104.4	-	1.0	.2	.5	1.0
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products and fresh pies, tarts, and turnovers ¹	12/77	103.0	104.7	-	1.7	-.1	.2	1.7
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs		202.8	210.6	20.1	3.8	4.8	1.7	2.6
Meats, poultry, and fish		207.4	216.6	21.3	4.4	4.6	2.0	3.2
Meats		206.2	216.5	24.1	5.0	5.4	1.9	3.1
Beef and veal		201.0	216.0	31.1	7.5	6.6	2.5	5.6
Ground beef other than canned ²		199.8	213.7	35.8	7.0	7.6	2.6	5.8
Chuck roast		202.1	216.2	31.7	7.0	3.9	4.8	5.6
Round roast ²		185.5	201.3	27.4	8.5	5.4	1.9	6.9
Round steak		195.8	208.6	29.7	6.5	7.0	2.4	6.3
Sirloin steak		204.1	221.9	30.2	8.7	8.3	2.2	4.5
Other beef and veal ¹	12/77	116.8	125.7	-	7.6	5.0	4.6	7.6
Pork		211.3	215.8	15.4	2.1	3.9	.0	-6
Bacon		233.3	232.8	20.9	-2	9.7	-3.8	-2.2
Chops		196.6	200.8	13.3	2.1	2.3	2.3	-2.3
Ham other than canned ¹	12/77	95.1	97.4	-	2.4	-1.7	-2.7	2.4
Sausage		257.7	266.3	22.6	3.3	2.6	2.3	1.4
Canned ham		217.6	219.6	14.5	.9	2.3	.7	2.2
Other pork ¹	12/77	112.5	116.8	-	3.8	1.3	.7	3.8
Other meats		208.8	214.4	20.4	2.7	4.1	2.0	1.4
Frankfurters		204.4	212.6	27.0	4.0	4.6	3.7	1.4
Bologna, liverwurst, and salami ¹	12/77	113.3	118.4	-	4.5	1.8	2.6	4.5
Other lunchmeats ¹	12/77	108.9	110.3	-	1.3	2.5	1.3	1.3
Lamb and organ meats ¹	12/77	115.4	117.2	-	1.6	3.5	1.5	1.6
Poultry		171.0	178.4	13.2	4.3	4.0	2.0	2.0
Fresh whole chicken ²		175.8	185.1	16.0	5.3	6.2	2.0	2.5
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ¹	12/77	109.2	114.2	-	4.6	2.6	1.0	4.6
Other poultry ¹	12/77	107.8	110.7	-	2.7	1.1	1.5	2.7
Fish and seafood ²		272.8	273.5	9.1	.3	1.7	.0	.6
Canned fish and seafood ¹	12/77	103.6	104.4	-	.8	1.2	.9	.8
Fresh and frozen fish and seafood ¹	12/77	104.0	104.1	-	.1	1.9	.1	.1
Eggs		147.4	137.0	-2.8	-7.1	-9	2.2	-2.5
Dairy products		183.5	184.8	6.0	.7	1.6	1.7	1.1
Fresh milk and cream ¹	12/77	103.7	104.6	-	.9	1.3	1.0	.9
Fresh whole milk ²		170.1	171.4	5.5	.8	1.6	1.9	1.1
Other fresh milk and cream ¹	12/77	103.2	104.2	-	1.0	1.6	.9	1.0
Processed dairy products ¹	12/77	103.7	104.3	-	.6	1.3	1.1	.6
Butter		174.4	175.8	7.3	.8	2.8	.9	2.1
Cheese ¹	12/77	103.2	104.0	-	.8	1.2	.7	.8
Ice cream and related products ¹	12/77	104.7	104.9	-	.2	1.2	2.5	.2
Other dairy products ¹	12/77	103.1	103.8	-	.7	.8	.2	.7
Fruits and vegetables		219.3	223.5	13.6	1.9	1.7	4.6	-2
Fresh fruits and vegetables		233.3	240.1	18.8	2.9	3.1	8.5	-7
Fresh fruits		222.4	235.8	19.5	6.0	-2.6	6.3	.0
Apples		241.6	284.5	38.6	17.8	2.2	5.9	10.1
Bananas		208.5	178.0	1.8	-14.6	-2.6	-2.1	-14.7
Oranges		211.2	230.2	34.4	9.0	-2	3.4	6.4
Other fresh fruits ¹	12/77	114.8	120.2	-	4.7	4.0	8.7	4.7
Fresh vegetables		243.5	244.2	18.5	.3	9.7	7.5	-1.2
Potatoes		201.4	240.6	-10.4	19.5	1.0	-2.6	1.4
Lettuce ¹		330.0	292.9	78.4	-11.2	28.4	23.0	-11.2
Tomatoes		234.6	191.3	16.8	-18.5	8.7	15.6	-17.3
Other fresh vegetables ¹	12/77	127.5	133.1	-	4.4	3.9	-.8	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Food expenditure categories, U.S. city average—Continued

(1967=100, unless otherwise noted)

Group and item	Other index base	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to June 1978 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		May 1978	June 1978	June 1977	May 1978	Mar. to Apr.	Apr. to May	May to June
Food and beverages—Continued:								
Food—Continued:								
Food at home—Continued:								
Fruits and vegetables—Continued:								
Processed fruits and vegetables		205.9	207.0	9.6	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.9
Processed fruits	12/77	104.1	104.8	-	.7	.8	.2	.7
Frozen fruit and fruit juices ¹	12/77	106.9	106.6	-	-.3	.8	.6	-.3
Fruit juices other than frozen ¹	12/77	103.4	105.0	-	1.5	1.3	-.1	1.5
Canned and dried fruits ¹	12/77	102.5	103.1	-	.6	.2	.2	.6
Processed vegetables ¹	12/77	102.6	103.1	-	.5	.3	-.1	.5
Frozen vegetables ¹	12/77	102.8	103.2	-	.4	.6	.4	.4
Cut corn and canned beans except lima ¹	12/77	103.1	103.8	-	.7	.1	.0	.7
Other canned and dried vegetables ¹	12/77	102.3	102.7	-	.4	.2	-.3	.4
Other foods at home ²		250.4	252.0	4.0	.6	.9	.7	.9
Sugar and sweets		256.4	259.0	11.3	1.0	2.3	1.6	1.6
Candy and chewing gum ¹	12/77	106.8	108.1	-	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.2
Sugar and artificial sweeteners ¹	12/77	110.4	110.9	-	.5	1.6	-.5	.5
Other sweets ¹	12/77	103.4	104.8	-	1.4	.7	.6	1.4
Fats and oils		207.9	210.9	8.3	1.4	2.7	2.3	2.1
Margarine		226.7	230.1	10.3	1.5	3.3	4.7	2.3
Nondairy substitutes and peanut butter ¹	12/77	102.5	102.9	-	.4	1.0	.2	.4
Other fats, oils, and salad dressings ¹	12/77	106.7	108.7	-	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9
Nonalcoholic beverages		341.6	341.6	-2.0	.0	.4	-.4	.0
Cola drinks, excluding diet cola ²		216.8	218.6	6.9	.8	1.5	.0	.8
Carbonated drinks, including diet cola ¹	12/77	106.2	106.9	-	.7	1.8	.2	.7
Roasted coffee ^{1,2}		424.6	415.6	-18.7	-2.1	-3.0	-2.0	-2.1
Freeze dried and instant coffee ^{1,2}		367.0	359.9	2.2	-1.9	-1.6	-1.4	-1.9
Other noncarbonated drinks ¹	12/77	105.3	106.3	-	.9	.8	.3	.9
Other prepared foods ²		187.0	189.0	8.9	1.1	.4	1.5	1.3
Canned and packaged soup ¹	12/77	101.7	102.3	-	.6	.0	.5	.6
Frozen prepared foods ¹	12/77	104.4	106.0	-	1.5	-.4	1.9	1.5
Snacks ¹	12/77	102.2	102.3	-	.1	.6	.1	.1
Seasonings, olives, pickles, and relish ¹	12/77	104.0	105.3	-	1.2	.4	.3	1.2
Other condiments ¹	12/77	104.3	105.3	-	1.0	1.0	.7	1.0
Miscellaneous prepared foods ¹	12/77	103.8	105.2	-	1.3	1.0	.7	1.3
Other canned and packaged prepared foods ¹	12/77	103.4	105.2	-	1.7	.9	1.0	1.7
Food away from home		215.8	217.8	8.6	.9	.7	.8	1.1
Lunch ¹	12/77	104.7	105.7	-	1.0	.7	.7	1.0
Dinner ¹	12/77	104.5	105.6	-	1.1	.8	.8	1.1
Other meals and snacks ¹	12/77	105.0	105.7	-	.7	1.2	1.2	.7
Alcoholic beverages		159.2	159.5	5.8	.2	.8	.8	.3
Alcoholic beverages at home ¹	12/77	103.8	103.9	-	.1	.8	.7	.1
Beer and ale ¹		152.9	153.0	5.2	.1	.9	.5	.1
Whiskey		122.5	122.6	4.9	.1	.4	1.4	.1
Wine ¹		177.6	177.5	10.5	-.1	1.4	.6	-.1
Other alcoholic beverages ¹	12/77	102.2	102.5	-	.3	.0	1.0	.3
Alcoholic beverages away from home ¹	12/77	104.4	105.1	-	.7	1.6	1.3	.7
Special indexes:								
Domestically produced farm foods ¹		198.8	203.6	13.6	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.4
Selected beef cuts ¹		202.4	217.7	31.3	7.6	5.6	4.7	7.6
Imported foods and fishery products ¹	12/77	103.8	103.6	-	-.2	.7	.0	-.2

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Index series has undergone a change in title and/or definition. See technical

note for details.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Food expenditure categories, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average

(1967=100, unless otherwise noted)

Group and item	Other index base	Seasonally adjusted indexes		Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for—					
		May 1978	June 1978	3 months ending in—				6 months ending in—	
				Sept. 1977	Dec. 1977	Mar. 1978	June 1978	Dec. 1977	June 1978
Food and beverages		206.1	208.7	1.9	4.3	15.8	19.8	3.1	17.8
Food		211.2	214.0	1.9	4.2	16.4	20.4	3.0	18.4
Food at home		211.1	214.0	.8	4.0	18.2	24.7	2.4	21.4
Cereals and bakery products		196.9	200.0	7.2	4.8	9.7	15.6	6.0	12.6
Cereal and cereal products ¹	12/77	106.9	107.8	-	-	22.5	10.3	-	16.2
Flour and prepared flour mixes ¹	12/77	106.6	107.9	-	-	16.1	16.8	-	16.4
Cereal ¹	12/77	104.6	105.8	-	-	17.0	7.1	-	11.9
Rice, pasta, and cornmeal ¹	12/77	110.5	110.4	-	-	36.6	8.8	-	21.9
Bakery products ¹	12/77	103.7	104.9	-	-	8.2	11.9	-	10.0
White bread		171.6	175.1	5.5	-7	5.5	22.3	2.4	13.6
Other bread ¹	12/77	103.9	104.7	-	-	8.7	10.6	-	9.6
Fresh biscuits, rolls, and muffins ¹	12/77	104.2	105.7	-	-	10.8	12.6	-	11.7
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ¹	12/77	103.0	104.3	-	-	5.3	12.4	-	8.8
Cookies ¹	12/77	103.3	103.7	-	-	7.4	7.7	-	7.5
Crackers and bread and cracker products ¹	12/77	103.8	104.1	-	-	6.6	10.2	-	8.4
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecake, and donuts ¹	12/77	103.4	104.4	-	-	11.2	6.8	-	9.0
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products and fresh pies, tarts, and turnovers ¹	12/77	103.0	104.7	-	-	12.1	7.2	-	9.6
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs		208.2	213.6	-3.3	6.5	41.1	42.8	1.5	41.9
Meats, poultry, and fish		210.3	217.0	-1.3	14.7	30.0	47.2	6.4	38.3
Meats		210.6	217.2	-3.6	15.1	42.4	50.5	5.3	46.4
Beef and veal		201.8	213.0	-1.2	18.1	42.4	77.3	8.0	58.8
Ground beef other than canned ²		199.2	210.7	-4.6	19.8	60.0	85.7	6.9	72.3
Chuck roast		203.3	214.7	-7.9	20.1	55.4	74.5	5.2	64.7
Round roast ²		186.2	199.1	-6.7	21.6	34.2	73.4	6.5	52.6
Round steak		196.0	208.4	-6.1	28.4	27.4	84.6	9.8	53.3
Sirloin steak		205.1	214.4	3.2	12.3	38.2	79.6	7.7	57.6
Other beef and veal ¹	12/77	116.8	125.7	-	-	28.2	94.8	-	58.0
Pork		221.7	220.4	-5.7	7.2	53.9	14.0	.5	32.5
Bacon		245.1	239.8	-14.5	2.1	116.1	13.6	-6.5	56.6
Chops		206.3	201.6	1.6	6.0	40.0	9.4	3.7	23.8
Ham other than canned ¹	12/77	95.1	97.4	-	-	-2.4	-7.8	-	-5.1
Sausage		267.9	271.7	-7.5	12.1	70.0	28.5	1.8	47.8
Canned ham		222.0	226.9	9.4	1.0	27.0	22.7	5.1	24.8
Other pork ¹	12/77	112.5	116.8	-	-	48.0	25.7	-	36.4
Other meats		211.6	214.6	.2	6.0	47.0	34.4	3.1	40.6
Frankfurters		207.7	210.7	-11.1	10.3	80.6	46.5	-1.0	62.7
Bologna, liverwurst, and salami ¹	12/77	113.3	118.4	-	-	38.6	41.8	-	40.2
Other lunchmeats ¹	12/77	108.9	110.3	-	-	21.1	22.2	-	21.7
Lamb and organ meats ¹	12/77	115.4	117.2	-	-	45.9	29.3	-	37.4
Poultry		175.7	179.3	-9.7	5.3	26.0	37.4	-2.5	31.6
Fresh whole chicken ²		180.7	185.3	-11.5	5.0	28.0	51.9	-3.6	39.5
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ¹	12/77	109.2	114.2	-	-	23.4	37.8	-	30.4
Other poultry ¹	12/77	107.8	110.7	-	-	21.6	23.5	-	22.5
Fish and seafood ²		272.5	274.0	12.5	4.7	9.5	9.4	8.5	9.5
Canned fish and seafood ¹	12/77	103.6	104.4	-	-	6.1	11.9	-	9.0
Fresh and frozen fish and seafood ¹	12/77	104.0	104.1	-	-	8.2	8.5	-	8.4
Eggs		163.8	159.7	-6.6	-48.5	95.1	-5.1	-30.7	36.1
Dairy products		183.9	185.9	3.7	-3.8	6.5	18.7	-1	12.5
Fresh milk and cream ¹	12/77	103.7	104.6	-	-	5.7	13.2	-	9.4
Fresh whole milk ²		170.3	172.1	.37	-4.5	4.8	19.8	-5	12.0
Other fresh milk and cream ¹	12/77	103.2	104.2	-	-	2.8	14.6	-	8.6
Processed dairy products ¹	12/77	103.7	104.3	-	-	5.3	12.4	-	8.8
Butter		178.1	181.8	-12.4	-7.6	30.0	25.7	-10.0	27.8
Cheese ¹	12/77	103.2	104.0	-	-	5.3	11.1	-	8.2
Ice cream and related products ¹	12/77	104.7	104.9	-	-	3.6	16.8	-	10.0
Other dairy products ¹	12/77	103.1	103.8	-	-	8.7	6.8	-	7.7
Fruits and vegetables		215.0	214.5	1.5	21.1	6.8	26.6	10.9	16.3
Fresh fruits and vegetables		226.1	224.6	-2.3	27.3	4.7	52.8	11.5	26.5
Fresh fruits		218.9	218.9	-13.8	63.2	25.6	15.2	18.6	20.3
Apples		235.9	259.8	-32.8	79.0	52.1	101.7	9.7	75.2
Bananas		194.3	165.7	-8.8	35.3	98.2	-56.1	11.1	-6.8
Oranges		218.9	233.0	7.3	62.2	29.0	45.1	32.0	36.8
Other fresh fruits ¹	12/77	114.8	120.2	-	-	6.1	96.7	-	44.5
Fresh vegetables		232.6	229.7	-2	10.9	-3.6	83.7	5.4	33.1
Potatoes		189.6	192.2	-18.5	-2.5	-18.0	-1.0	-10.9	-9.9
Lettuce ¹		330.0	292.9	67.1	47.1	6.8	285.7	56.8	103.0
Tomatoes		218.8	181.0	206.0	-18.0	-36.7	17.1	58.4	-13.9
Other fresh vegetables ¹	12/77	127.5	133.1	-	-	134.1	34.0	-	77.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Food expenditure categories, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average—Continued

(1967=100, unless otherwise noted)

Group and item	Other index base	Seasonally adjusted indexes		Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for—					
		May 1978	June 1978	3 months ending in—				6 months ending in—	
				Sept. 1977	Dec. 1977	Mar. 1978	June 1978	Dec. 1977	June 1978
Food and beverages—Continued:									
Food—Continued:									
Food at home—Continued:									
Fruits and vegetables—Continued:									
Processed fruits and vegetables		206.3	208.2	5.1	10.4	12.1	10.6	7.7	11.4
Processed fruits ¹	12/77	104.1	104.8	-	-	13.0	6.8	-	9.8
Frozen fruit and fruit juices ¹	12/77	106.9	106.6	-	-	23.9	4.2	-	13.6
Fruit juices other than frozen ¹	12/77	103.4	105.0	-	-	9.1	11.4	-	10.2
Canned and dried fruits ¹	12/77	102.5	103.1	-	-	8.7	4.0	-	6.3
Processed vegetables ¹	12/77	102.6	103.1	-	-	10.0	2.8	-	6.3
Frozen vegetables ¹	12/77	102.8	103.2	-	-	7.4	5.6	-	6.5
Cut corn and canned beans except lima ¹	12/77	103.1	103.8	-	-	12.6	3.1	-	7.7
Other canned and dried vegetables ¹	12/77	102.3	102.7	-	-	10.0	1.2	-	5.5
Other foods at home ²		250.8	253.0	1.7	-6.1	11.3	10.3	-2.3	10.8
Sugar and sweets		257.4	261.6	1.7	4.3	16.0	24.4	3.0	20.1
Candy and chewing gum ¹	12/77	106.8	108.1	-	-	17.4	16.3	-	16.9
Sugar and artificial sweeteners ¹	12/77	110.4	110.9	-	-	42.2	6.4	-	23.0
Other sweets ¹	12/77	103.4	104.8	-	-	8.7	11.0	-	9.8
Fats and oils		209.6	214.1	7.1	-16.9	16.6	32.4	-5.7	24.2
Margarine		231.3	236.7	9.0	-23.3	17.6	50.2	-8.6	32.9
Nondairy substitutes and peanut butter ¹	12/77	102.5	102.9	-	-	5.3	6.5	-	5.9
Other fats, oils, and salad dressings ¹	12/77	106.7	108.7	-	-	12.1	24.5	-	18.2
Nonalcoholic beverages ¹		341.6	341.6	-2.8	-13.1	9.2	-1	-8.1	4.4
Cola drinks, excluding diet cola ²		216.8	218.6	5.2	-2.1	15.6	9.7	1.5	12.6
Carbonated drinks, including diet cola ¹	12/77	106.2	106.9	-	-	17.4	11.2	-	14.3
Roasted coffee ^{1,2}		424.6	415.6	-17.4	-22.4	-9.3	-24.9	-20.0	-17.5
Freeze dried and instant coffee ^{1,2}		367.0	359.9	44.7	-3.3	-5.0	-18.1	18.3	-11.8
Other noncarbonated drinks ¹	12/77	105.3	106.3	-	-	17.9	8.3	-	13.0
Other prepared foods ²		187.2	189.6	7.1	6.9	8.5	13.2	7.0	10.8
Canned and packaged soup ¹	12/77	101.7	102.3	-	-	4.9	4.4	-	4.7
Frozen prepared foods ¹	12/77	104.4	106.0	-	-	12.1	12.6	-	12.4
Snacks ¹	12/77	102.2	102.3	-	-	6.1	3.2	-	4.7
Seasonings, olives, pickles, and relish ¹	12/77	104.0	105.3	-	-	13.9	8.0	-	10.9
Other condiments ¹	12/77	104.3	105.3	-	-	10.8	10.9	-	10.9
Miscellaneous prepared foods ¹	12/77	103.8	105.2	-	-	8.7	12.7	-	10.7
Other canned and packaged prepared foods ¹	12/77	103.4	105.2	-	-	6.1	15.4	-	10.7
Food away from home		215.8	218.2	5.9	4.6	13.0	11.2	5.2	12.1
Lunch ¹	12/77	104.7	105.7	-	-	13.9	9.6	-	11.7
Dinner	12/77	104.5	105.6	-	-	12.1	10.9	-	11.5
Other meals and snacks ¹	12/77	105.0	105.7	-	-	10.8	12.6	-	11.7
Alcoholic beverages		159.2	159.7	2.9	3.7	9.2	7.9	3.3	8.5
Alcoholic beverages at home ¹	12/77	103.8	103.9	-	-	9.5	6.4	-	8.0
Beer and ale ¹		152.9	153.0	3.1	1.6	10.1	6.0	2.4	8.0
Whiskey		122.9	123.0	2.8	3.1	5.8	7.8	2.9	6.8
Wine ¹		177.6	177.5	6.1	11.0	17.3	7.8	8.5	12.4
Other alcoholic beverages ¹	12/77	102.2	102.5	-	-	4.9	5.2	-	5.1
Alcoholic beverages away from home ¹	12/77	104.4	105.1	-	-	6.1	15.0	-	10.5
Special indexes:									
Domestically produced farm foods ¹		198.8	203.6	.9	5.0	20.8	29.9	2.9	25.3
Selected beef cuts ¹		202.4	217.7	-2.2	10.3	37.8	99.8	3.9	65.9
Imported foods and fishery products ¹	12/77	103.8	103.6	-	-	13.0	2.0	-	7.3

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.² Index series has undergone a change in title and/or definition. See technical

note for details.

Table 5. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Nonfood expenditure categories, U.S. city average

(1967=100, unless otherwise noted)

Group and item	Other index base	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to June 1978 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		May 1978	June 1978	June 1977	May 1978	Mar. to Apr.	Apr. to May	May to June
Housing ¹		199.9	202.0	8.6	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0
Shelter		206.6	208.9	9.8	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0
Rent, residential		162.7	163.6	7.0	.6	.7	.7	.6
Other rental costs ¹		204.4	207.1	10.9	1.3	.5	.4	1.0
Lodging while out of town ¹		208.9	212.5	13.8	1.7	.5	.6	1.4
Tenants' insurance ²	12/77	100.8	101.2	-	.4	-2	.0	.4
Homeownership		222.5	225.3	10.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2
Home purchase		193.4	195.3	9.3	1.0	.5	.7	1.2
Financing, taxes, and insurance ¹		250.8	254.7	13.0	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.4
Property insurance ^{1,2}	12/77	103.2	105.4	-	2.1	.9	.7	2.1
Property taxes		193.0	192.9	6.1	-1	.5	.6	.3
Contracted mortgage interest cost ²	12/77	106.6	108.8	-	2.1	1.5	1.5	2.1
Mortgage interest rates ²		143.6	144.9	5.2	.9	.8	.6	.9
Maintenance and repairs		229.6	231.9	7.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	.6
Maintenance and repair services		247.8	250.8	9.0	1.2	1.4	.7	.8
Maintenance and repair commodities		187.4	187.8	4.2	.2	.2	-4	-1
Paint and wallpaper, supplies, tools, and equipment ²	12/77	101.7	100.9	-	-8	.9	.0	-8
Lumber, awnings, glass, and masonry ²	12/77	103.5	104.3	-	.8	1.2	.0	.8
Plumbing, electrical, heating, and cooling supplies ²	12/77	99.8	100.9	-	1.1	.1	.4	1.1
Miscellaneous supplies and equipment ²	12/77	101.6	102.7	-	1.1	.5	-2	1.1
Fuel and other utilities ¹		215.5	217.5	7.8	.9	.8	1.1	1.1
Fuels		246.8	250.2	9.6	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.5
Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas		295.6	295.1	4.2	-2	.6	.3	.4
Fuel oil ¹		293.5	293.3	4.7	-1	.9	.4	.3
Other fuels ²	12/77	99.3	98.6	-	-7	-1.1	-1.2	-7
Gas (piped) and electricity ¹		232.5	236.5	11.0	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.8
Electricity		203.6	209.6	11.0	2.9	1.5	1.9	2.6
Utility (piped) gas ¹		262.2	261.5	9.5	-3	1.5	1.5	.7
Other utilities and public services ¹		157.7	157.9	4.1	.1	.1	.3	.1
Telephone services ^{1,2}		132.7	132.7	1.2	.0	.2	.0	.0
Local charges ²	12/77	101.1	101.1	-	.0	.4	-1	.0
Interstate toll calls ²	12/77	99.0	99.1	-	.1	-2	.0	.1
Intrastate toll calls ²	12/77	100.2	100.2	-	.0	.6	-1	.0
Water and sewerage maintenance ¹		229.9	230.6	10.7	.3	-1	.5	.8
Household furnishings and operation ¹		176.0	177.6	6.0	.9	.6	.7	1.0
Housefurnishings		153.6	154.4	4.5	.5	.5	.6	.5
Textile housefurnishings		160.7	163.2	4.1	1.6	-7	.7	.7
Household linens ²	12/77	98.9	100.5	-	1.6	-1.2	-6	1.6
Curtains, drapes, slipcovers, and sewing materials ²	12/77	101.5	103.0	-	1.5	-1.1	1.0	1.5
Furniture and bedding		165.7	166.5	5.1	.5	1.1	.4	.7
Bedroom furniture ²	12/77	103.6	104.7	-	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.1
Sofas ²	12/77	102.7	102.8	-	.1	2.6	.3	.1
Living room chairs and tables ²	12/77	101.3	101.5	-	.2	1.5	.5	.2
Other furniture ²	12/77	104.1	104.4	-	.3	2.1	.4	.3
Appliances including TV and sound equipment ¹		130.0	130.5	3.8	.4	.7	.7	.4
Television and sound equipment ²	12/77	101.3	101.4	-	.1	.5	-1	.1
Television ¹		101.3	101.2	-2	-1	.1	-1	.1
Sound equipment ²	12/77	102.4	102.6	-	.2	.9	.0	.2
Household appliances ¹		146.9	147.7	5.7	.5	.8	1.4	.5
Refrigerators and home freezers ¹		145.4	146.9	5.7	1.0	.0	1.6	1.1
Laundry equipment ²	12/77	102.6	103.4	-	.8	.4	.5	.8
Other household appliances ²	12/77	103.8	104.0	-	.2	1.0	1.9	.2
Stoves, dishwashers, vacuums, and sewing machines ²	12/77	104.9	105.2	-	.3	1.5	1.9	.3
Office machines, small electric appliances, and air conditioners ²	12/77	102.5	102.5	-	.0	.7	1.6	.0
Other household equipment ²	12/77	102.7	103.1	-	.4	1.5	.1	.4
Floor and window coverings, infants', laundry, cleaning, and outdoor equipment ²	12/77	100.9	101.7	-	.8	.5	-4	.8
Clocks, lamps, and decor items ²	12/77	101.7	101.9	-	.2	-1	.6	.2
Tableware, serving pieces, and nonelectric kitchenware ²	12/77	104.9	105.5	-	.6	3.3	.1	.6
Lawn equipment, power tools, and other hardware ²	12/77	101.8	101.5	-	-3	.9	.3	-3
Housekeeping supplies		204.6	205.9	6.5	.6	.5	.8	.8
Soaps and detergents ²		196.7	197.7	6.2	.5	.7	.6	.5
Other laundry and cleaning products ²	12/77	102.2	102.8	-	.6	.5	-4	.6
Cleansing and toilet tissue, paper towels and napkins ²	12/77	104.9	106.7	-	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7
Stationery, stationery supplies, and gift wrap ²	12/77	101.9	102.3	-	.4	.8	.1	.4
Miscellaneous household products ²	12/77	103.1	104.1	-	1.0	.3	.4	1.0
Lawn and garden supplies ²	12/77	103.5	102.8	-	-7	-4	1.1	-7
Housekeeping services ¹		221.7	226.3	9.1	2.1	.9	.8	1.9
Postage ²		225.6	257.3	14.1	14.1	.0	.0	14.1
Moving, storage, freight, household laundry, and dry-cleaning services ²	12/77	103.6	104.2	-	.6	.6	.6	.6
Appliance and furniture repair ²	12/77	102.3	103.0	-	.7	.3	.3	.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Nonfood expenditure categories, U.S. city average—Continued

(1967=100, unless otherwise noted)

Group and item	Other index base	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to June 1978 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		May 1978	June 1978	June 1977	May 1978	Mar. to Apr.	Apr. to May	May to June
Apparel and upkeep		159.8	159.9	3.9	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.4
Apparel commodities		156.1	156.1	3.2	.0	1.1	.5	.3
Apparel commodities less footwear		154.8	154.7	3.0	-.1	1.2	.3	.3
Men's and boys'		157.7	157.8	2.6	-.1	.1	.3	.6
Men's ²	12/77	100.3	100.2	-	-.1	.6	.7	-.1
Suits, sport coats, and jackets ²	12/77	100.7	100.3	-	-.4	1.4	.6	-.4
Coats and jackets ²	12/77	97.7	98.7	-	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.0
Furnishings and special clothing ²	12/77	101.6	101.7	-	.1	.3	.8	.1
Shirts ²	12/77	101.0	101.1	-	.1	-.1	.8	.1
Dungarees, jeans, and trousers ²	12/77	99.4	99.2	-	-.2	.1	.2	-.2
Boys'	12/77	98.4	99.0	-	.6	.3	.6	.6
Coats, jackets, sweaters, and shirts ²	12/77	95.7	95.7	-	.0	.8	.3	.0
Furnishings ²	12/77	101.2	101.7	-	.5	.8	1.7	.5
Suits, trousers, sport coats, and jackets ²	12/77	99.5	100.4	-	.9	-.3	.4	.9
Women's and girls'		150.7	150.0	2.7	-.5	2.5	.5	-.3
Women's ²	12/77	100.7	100.1	-	-.6	2.8	1.2	-.6
Coats and jackets ^{1,2}		173.5	171.3	-	-.1	12.7	6.0	-1.3
Dresses ¹		160.1	157.6	2.1	-.1	2.4	-.3	-.8
Separates and sportswear ²	12/77	99.0	99.2	-	.2	1.2	.1	.2
Underwear, nightwear, and hosiery ²	12/77	100.8	101.0	-	.2	-.2	.2	.2
Suits ²	12/77	97.2	96.2	-	-.1	3.6	3.5	-1.0
Girls' ²	12/77	97.8	98.3	-	.5	.8	.5	.5
Coats, jackets, dresses, and suits ²	12/77	96.8	98.1	-	1.3	.0	-.4	1.3
Separates and sportswear ²	12/77	97.8	97.8	-	.0	1.3	1.5	.0
Underwear, nightwear, hosiery, and accessories ²	12/77	99.4	99.4	-	.0	1.2	.4	.0
Infants' and toddlers' ¹		215.9	216.5	5.9	.3	.3	-.3	.9
Other apparel commodities ¹		156.4	157.6	4.0	.8	.2	.4	.8
Sewing materials and notions ²	12/77	97.6	98.1	-	.5	1.3	-.1	.5
Jewelry and luggage ²	12/77	102.6	103.6	-	1.0	-.2	.7	1.0
Footwear		163.4	163.8	4.5	.2	.4	.9	.8
Men's ²	12/77	102.3	102.2	-	-.1	1.0	1.1	-.1
Boys' and girls' ²	12/77	101.8	102.5	-	.7	.2	1.1	.7
Women's ²	12/77	102.8	103.0	-	.2	.7	.9	.2
Apparel services ²		184.1	184.9	9.3	.4	.7	1.3	.4
Laundry and dry cleaning other than coin operated ²	12/77	105.7	106.1	-	.4	.9	1.0	.4
Other apparel services ²	12/77	103.7	104.1	-	.4	.3	2.3	.4
Transportation		183.2	185.5	3.6	1.3	.2	.7	.7
Private		182.6	185.0	3.6	1.3	.2	.7	.7
New cars ¹		152.5	153.5	8.3	.7	.3	1.2	.9
Used cars ¹		184.6	191.5	-.4	3.7	.3	.7	1.6
Gasoline ¹		191.8	194.4	2.0	1.4	.1	.1	-.2
Automobile maintenance and repair ¹		217.7	219.5	8.1	.8	.6	.8	1.0
Body work ²	12/77	103.7	104.5	-	.8	.1	1.0	.8
Automobile drive train, brake, and miscellaneous mechanical repair ²	12/77	104.4	105.3	-	.9	.6	.5	.9
Maintenance and servicing ²	12/77	103.1	104.0	-	.9	.3	.8	.9
Power plant repair ²	12/77	103.2	103.8	-	.6	.5	.6	.6
Other private transportation ¹		182.8	183.4	3.5	.3	-.2	.8	.5
Other private transportation commodities ¹		158.2	158.8	5.9	.4	.6	1.5	.1
Motor oil, coolant, and other products ²	12/77	102.0	102.3	-	.3	.5	-.1	.3
Automobile parts and equipment ²	12/77	102.3	102.7	-	.4	.1	1.1	.4
Tires		141.5	141.9	5.0	.3	.5	1.9	.1
Other parts and equipment ²	12/77	102.0	102.7	-	.7	.3	.4	.7
Other private transportation services ¹		191.1	191.7	2.9	.3	-.4	.6	.7
Automobile insurance ¹		214.2	214.4	1.3	.1	-.7	.1	.6
Automobile finance charges ²	12/77	102.1	102.9	-	.8	.2	1.1	.8
Automobile rental, registration, and other fees ²	12/77	101.3	101.5	-	.2	.2	.2	.2
State registration ¹		142.8	143.0	.6	.1	-.1	.1	.4
Drivers' license ²	12/77	103.4	103.5	-	.1	.1	1.9	.1
Automobile inspection ²	12/77	110.3	110.3	-	.0	.0	.2	.0
Other automobile-related fees ²	12/77	101.4	101.7	-	.3	.4	.2	.3
Public transportation		187.4	187.2	2.2	-.1	.5	.5	-.5
Airline fare ¹		191.8	191.1	5.5	-.4	.2	-.1	-.4
Intercity bus fare ¹		239.3	240.8	3.7	.6	.9	-.9	-.8
Intracity mass transit ^{1,2}		179.8	180.0	.6	.1	-.1	.0	.1
Taxi fare ¹		202.0	201.4	5.7	-.3	.0	.4	-.5
Intercity train fare ^{1,2}		193.6	195.1	4.9	.8	.1	1.5	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Nonfood expenditure categories, U.S. city average—Continued

(1967=100, unless otherwise noted)

Group and item	Other index base	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to June 1978 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		May 1978	June 1978	June 1977	May 1978	Mar. to Apr.	Apr. to May	May to June
Medical care		216.9	217.9	8.0	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5
Medical care commodities ¹		142.7	143.4	6.9	.5	.5	.6	.5
Prescription drugs ^{1 2}		130.7	131.3	7.7	.5	.5	.5	.5
Anti-infective drugs ²	12/77	103.6	104.2	-	.6	1.0	.3	.6
Tranquilizers and sedatives ²	12/77	103.9	104.5	-	.6	.5	.1	.6
Circulators and diuretics ²	12/77	102.2	102.4	-	.2	.0	.6	.2
Hormones, diabetic drugs, biologicals, and prescription medical supplies ²	12/77	106.9	107.7	-	.7	1.1	.5	.7
Pain and symptom control drugs ²	12/77	103.9	104.2	-	.3	.3	.6	.3
Supplements, cough and cold preparations, and respiratory agents ²	12/77	102.6	103.1	-	.5	.3	.6	.5
Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies ²	12/77	103.0	103.6	-	.6	.6	.7	.6
Eyeglasses ²	12/77	101.5	102.1	-	.6	.7	.3	.6
Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs ^{1 2}		158.0	159.1	6.8	.7	.4	.8	.7
Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies ²	12/77	103.0	103.3	-	.3	1.2	.8	.3
Medical care services		232.5	233.5	8.1	.4	.7	.6	.5
Professional services ^{1 2}		206.6	207.7	7.3	.5	.6	.4	.5
Physicians' services ¹		220.6	221.8	7.8	.5	.7	.5	.5
Dental services ^{1 2}		196.0	197.2	7.1	.6	.6	.4	.6
Other professional services ²	12/77	102.8	103.4	-	.6	.7	.1	.6
Other medical care services ¹		263.9	264.8	8.8	.3	.9	.8	.5
Hospital and other medical services ²	12/77	104.7	104.9	-	.2	.5	.8	.2
Hospital room ¹		327.1	327.5	9.9	.1	.7	1.7	-.2
Other hospital and medical care services ²	12/77	104.5	104.8	-	.3	.7	.4	.3
Entertainment ¹		176.2	176.2	5.1	.0	.6	.2	-.2
Entertainment commodities ¹		178.0	177.7	5.0	-.2	.6	.1	-.4
Reading materials ²	12/77	102.1	102.2	-	.1	.9	-.1	.1
Newspapers ^{1 2}		199.7	199.9	3.0	.1	.6	.4	.1
Magazines, periodicals, and books ²	12/77	102.6	102.8	-	.2	1.3	-.8	.2
Sporting goods and equipment ²	12/77	103.8	103.2	-	-.6	1.9	.8	-.6
Sport vehicles ²	12/77	104.6	103.7	-	-.9	2.6	.9	-.9
Indoor and warm weather sport equipment ²	12/77	102.4	102.0	-	-.4	.6	1.0	-.4
Bicycles ¹		150.8	151.4	3.2	.4	.3	.5	.2
Other sporting goods and equipment ²	12/77	102.0	101.9	-	-.1	1.4	.2	-.1
Toys, hobbies, and other entertainment ²	12/77	102.9	102.9	-	.0	.6	.4	.0
Toys, hobbies, and music equipment ²	12/77	104.2	103.6	-	-.6	1.1	.7	-.6
Photographic supplies and equipment ²	12/77	103.1	103.3	-	.2	-.2	.8	.2
Pet supplies and expense ²	12/77	100.3	101.2	-	.9	.2	-.6	.9
Entertainment services		174.0	174.3	5.3	.2	.5	.3	.2
Fees for participant sports ²	12/77	103.1	102.7	-	-.4	.9	.4	-.4
Admissions ²	12/77	104.1	105.3	-	1.2	-.1	.5	1.2
Other entertainment services ²	12/77	102.1	102.3	-	.2	1.1	.1	.2
Other goods and services ¹		180.4	181.0	5.8	.3	.5	.4	.4
Tobacco products		174.0	174.9	5.1	.5	.3	.3	.5
Cigarettes ^{1 2}		176.2	177.1	4.5	.5	.1	.0	.5
Other tobacco products and smoking accessories ²	12/77	103.1	103.8	-	.7	1.1	.3	.7
Personal care ²		180.3	181.1	6.2	.4	.5	.7	.4
Toilet goods and personal care appliances ^{1 2}		174.9	175.2	4.7	.2	.2	.8	.2
Products for the hair, hairpieces, and wigs ²	12/77	100.3	101.3	-	1.0	-.1	-.1	1.0
Dental and shaving products ²	12/77	103.5	103.2	-	-.3	1.4	1.9	-.3
Cosmetics, bath and nail preparations, manicure and eye makeup implements ²	12/77	100.6	100.5	-	-.1	-.6	.8	-.1
Other toilet goods and small personal care appliances ²	12/77	102.6	102.6	-	.0	.4	.9	.0
Personal care services ²		185.6	186.8	7.5	.6	.8	.5	.6
Beauty parlor services for females ^{1 2}		187.9	188.6	8.2	.4	.9	.6	.4
Haircuts and other barber shop services for males ²	12/77	102.7	103.9	-	1.2	.7	.4	1.2
Personal and educational expenses ¹		193.9	194.1	6.7	.1	.5	.5	.3
School books and supplies ¹		180.7	180.7	9.0	.0	.6	.6	.5
Personal and educational services ¹		197.6	197.7	6.1	.1	.5	.5	.2
Tuition and other school fees ²	12/77	100.8	100.8	-	.0	.0	.0	.0
College tuition ¹	12/77	100.9	100.9	-	.0	.0	.0	.0
Elementary and high school tuition ²	12/77	100.6	100.6	-	.0	.0	.0	.0
Personal expenses ²	12/77	103.3	103.8	-	.5	.3	.9	.5
Special indexes:								
Gasoline, motor oil, coolant and other products ¹		190.5	193.0	2.2	1.3	.1	.2	-.1
Insurance and finance		229.0	231.8	10.0	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.1
Utilities and public transportation		198.9	200.7	7.2	.9	1.0	1.0	.9
Housekeeping and home maintenance services ^{1 2}		241.5	245.3	9.1	1.6	1.1	.8	1.6

¹ Index series has undergone a change in title and/or definition. See technical note for details.

² Not seasonally adjusted.
NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Nonfood expenditure categories, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average

(1967=100, unless otherwise noted)

Group and item	Other index base	Seasonally adjusted indexes		Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for—					
		May 1978	June 1978	3 months ending in—				6 months ending in—	
				Sept. 1977	Dec. 1977	Mar. 1978	June 1978	Dec. 1977	June 1978
Housing ¹		200.3	202.4	7.3	5.4	9.9	12.3	6.3	11.1
Shelter		207.3	209.4	8.2	7.0	11.4	13.0	7.6	12.2
Rent, residential		162.7	163.6	6.7	6.3	6.2	8.5	6.5	7.4
Other rental costs ¹		204.6	206.7	7.5	8.9	19.2	8.3	8.2	13.6
Lodging while out of town ¹		209.1	212.1	7.5	8.9	29.4	10.7	8.2	19.7
Tenants' insurance ²	12/77	100.8	101.2	-	-	4.1	.8	-	2.4
Homeownership		223.4	226.0	8.5	7.1	12.2	14.5	7.8	13.3
Home purchase		192.8	195.1	9.5	9.3	8.4	10.0	9.4	9.2
Financing, taxes, and insurance ¹		253.8	257.3	9.6	5.1	16.7	21.6	7.3	19.2
Property insurance ^{1 2}	12/77	103.2	105.4	-	-	6.6	15.8	-	11.1
Property taxes		192.8	193.3	5.6	9.2	4.1	5.8	7.4	4.9
Contracted mortgage interest cost ²	12/77	106.6	108.8	-	-	14.3	22.6	-	18.4
Mortgage interest rates ²		143.6	144.9	7.2	-3	4.4	10.0	3.4	7.1
Maintenance and repairs		230.3	231.7	5.5	6.6	10.3	9.3	6.1	9.8
Maintenance and repair services		249.0	251.1	5.1	6.3	12.5	12.5	5.7	12.5
Maintenance and repair commodities		186.5	186.3	6.6	7.5	3.9	-1.1	7.1	1.4
Paint and wallpaper, supplies, tools, and equipment ²	12/77	101.7	100.9	-	-	3.2	.4	-	1.8
Lumber, awnings, glass, and masonry ²	12/77	103.5	104.3	-	-	9.5	8.1	-	8.8
Plumbing, electrical, heating, and cooling supplies ²	12/77	99.8	100.9	-	-	-2.8	6.6	-	1.8
Miscellaneous supplies and equipment ²	12/77	101.6	102.7	-	-	5.3	5.6	-	5.5
Fuel and other utilities ¹		215.5	217.8	9.0	.8	8.8	12.5	4.8	10.6
Fuels		246.8	250.6	10.2	-7	11.4	18.3	4.6	14.8
Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas		296.5	297.8	5.4	.1	6.2	5.3	2.7	5.7
Fuel oil ¹		294.7	295.7	5.3	.7	6.3	6.8	3.0	6.5
Other fuels ²	12/77	99.3	98.6	-	-	6.6	-11.3	-	-2.8
Gas (piped) and electricity ¹		232.3	236.5	12.0	-9	12.2	22.1	5.3	17.0
Electricity		204.4	209.8	11.5	-5.6	13.1	27.1	2.6	19.9
Utility (piped) gas ¹		260.1	262.0	10.8	3.1	8.7	15.7	6.9	12.2
Other utilities and public services ¹		157.9	158.1	5.6	4.8	4.2	2.0	5.2	3.1
Telephone services ^{1 2}		132.7	132.7	1.8	1.5	.6	.9	1.7	.8
Local charges ²	12/77	101.1	101.1	-	-	3.2	1.2	-	2.2
Interstate toll calls ²	12/77	99.0	99.1	-	-	-3.2	-4	-	-1.8
Intrastate toll calls ²	12/77	100.2	100.2	-	-	-1.2	2.0	-	.4
Water and sewerage maintenance ¹		229.2	231.1	14.1	12.6	11.6	4.8	13.4	8.2
Household furnishings and operation ¹		175.8	177.5	4.4	4.6	6.0	9.5	4.5	7.7
Housefurnishings		153.4	154.2	3.3	3.5	4.6	6.8	3.4	5.7
Textile housefurnishings		160.9	162.1	5.0	4.6	4.1	2.8	4.8	3.4
Household linens ²	12/77	98.9	100.5	-	-	2.8	-8	-	1.0
Curtains, drapes, slipcovers, and sewing materials ²	12/77	101.5	103.0	-	-	6.6	5.6	-	6.1
Furniture and bedding		164.7	165.8	3.9	3.6	4.3	8.9	3.7	6.6
Bedroom furniture ²	12/77	103.6	104.7	-	-	4.5	15.0	-	9.6
Sofas ²	12/77	102.7	102.8	-	-	-8	12.6	-	5.7
Living room chairs and tables ²	12/77	101.3	101.5	-	-	-2.8	9.2	-	3.0
Other furniture ²	12/77	104.1	104.4	-	-	6.6	11.5	-	9.0
Appliances including TV and sound equipment ¹		130.3	130.8	2.6	1.3	4.5	7.4	1.9	5.9
Television and sound equipment ²	12/77	101.3	101.4	-	-	3.6	2.0	-	2.8
Television ¹		101.4	101.5	-1.2	-1.6	1.6	.4	-1.4	1.0
Sound equipment ²	12/77	102.4	102.6	-	-	6.1	4.4	-	5.3
Household appliances ¹		147.3	148.0	3.5	3.4	4.6	11.3	3.5	7.9
Refrigerators and home freezers ¹		146.0	147.6	2.6	5.5	3.7	11.3	4.1	7.4
Laundry equipment ²	12/77	102.6	103.4	-	-	7.0	6.9	-	6.9
Other household appliances ²	12/77	103.8	104.0	-	-	3.6	12.9	-	8.2
Stoves, dishwashers, vacuums, and sewing machines ²	12/77	104.9	105.2	-	-	5.7	15.9	-	10.7
Office machines, small electric appliances, and air conditioners ²	12/77	102.5	102.5	-	-	.8	9.5	-	5.1
Other household equipment ²	12/77	102.7	103.1	-	-	4.5	8.2	-	6.3
Floor and window coverings, infants', laundry, cleaning, and outdoor equipment ²	12/77	100.9	101.7	-	-	3.2	3.6	-	3.4
Clocks, lamps, and decor items ²	12/77	101.7	101.9	-	-	4.9	2.8	-	3.8
Tableware, serving pieces, and nonelectric kitchenware ²	12/77	104.9	105.5	-	-	6.1	16.7	-	11.3
Lawn equipment, power tools, and other hardware ²	12/77	101.8	101.5	-	-	2.4	3.6	-	3.0
Housekeeping supplies		204.8	206.5	4.6	3.3	9.0	9.0	4.0	9.0
Soaps and detergents ²		196.7	197.7	5.7	2.4	9.6	7.2	4.0	8.4
Other laundry and cleaning products ²	12/77	102.2	102.8	-	-	8.7	2.8	-	5.7
Cleansing and toilet tissue, paper towels and napkins ²	12/77	104.9	106.7	-	-	7.0	21.2	-	13.8
Stationery, stationery supplies, and gift wrap ²	12/77	101.9	102.3	-	-	4.1	5.2	-	4.7
Miscellaneous household products ²	12/77	103.1	104.1	-	-	10.0	6.8	-	8.4
Lawn and garden supplies ²	12/77	103.5	102.8	-	-	11.7	.0	-	5.7
Housekeeping services ¹		221.3	225.6	6.1	7.6	7.3	15.5	6.9	11.3
Postage ²		225.6	257.3	.0	.0	.0	69.2	.0	30.1
Moving, storage, freight, household laundry, and drycleaning services ²	12/77	103.6	104.2	-	-	10.0	7.2	-	8.6
Appliance and furniture repair ²	12/77	102.3	103.0	-	-	7.0	5.2	-	6.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Nonfood expenditure categories, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average—Continued

(1967=100, unless otherwise noted)

Group and item	Other index base	Seasonally adjusted indexes		Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for—					
		May 1978	June 1978	3 months ending in—				6 months ending in—	
				Sept. 1977	Dec. 1977	Mar. 1978	June 1978	Dec. 1977	June 1978
Apparel and upkeep		159.7	160.3	2.9	3.9	1.0	8.1	3.4	4.5
Apparel commodities		156.0	156.5	2.1	3.2	-5	7.8	2.7	3.5
Apparel commodities less footwear		154.7	155.2	2.4	2.7	-5	7.6	2.5	3.4
Men's and boys'		156.6	157.6	4.5	4.2	-2.0	3.9	4.3	.9
Men's ²	12/77	100.3	100.2	-	-	-3.9	4.9	-	.4
Suits, sport coats, and jackets ²	12/77	100.7	100.3	-	-	-5.1	6.6	-	.6
Coats and jackets ²	12/77	97.7	98.7	-	-	-19.6	18.0	-	-2.6
Furnishings and special clothing ²	12/77	101.6	101.7	-	-	2.0	4.9	-	3.4
Shirts ²	12/77	101.0	101.1	-	-	1.2	3.2	-	2.2
Dungarees, jeans, and trousers ²	12/77	99.4	99.2	-	-	-3.6	.4	-	-1.6
Boys'	12/77	98.4	99.0	-	-	-9.6	6.3	-	-2.0
Coats, jackets, sweaters, and shirts ²	12/77	95.7	95.7	-	-	-19.9	4.7	-	-8.4
Furnishings ²	12/77	101.2	101.7	-	-	-5.1	12.7	-	3.4
Suits, trousers, sport coats, and jackets ²	12/77	99.5	100.4	-	-	-2.4	4.1	-	.8
Women's and girls'		151.5	151.1	.0	1.4	-1.3	11.6	.7	4.9
Women's ²	12/77	100.7	100.1	-	-	-12.2	14.3	-	.2
Coats and jackets ^{1,2}		173.5	171.3	-	-5.5	-34.0	93.7	-	13.1
Dresses ¹		159.6	158.4	3.1	1.8	-1.8	5.2	2.5	1.7
Separates and sportswear ²	12/77	99.0	99.2	-	-	-8.9	6.3	-	-1.6
Underwear, nightwear, and hosiery ²	12/77	100.8	101.0	-	-	3.2	.8	-	2.0
Suits ²	12/77	97.2	96.2	-	-	-32.6	27.1	-	-7.5
Girls' ²	12/77	97.8	98.3	-	-	-13.3	7.7	-	-3.4
Coats, jackets, dresses, and suits ²	12/77	96.8	98.1	-	-	-10.7	3.8	-	-3.8
Separates and sportswear ²	12/77	97.8	97.8	-	-	-17.9	11.4	-	-4.4
Underwear, nightwear, hosiery, and accessories ²	12/77	99.4	99.4	-	-	-8.5	6.7	-	-1.2
Infants' and toddlers' ¹		214.8	216.7	17.9	6.9	-3.5	3.4	12.3	-1
Other apparel commodities ¹		156.6	157.8	3.7	3.2	3.4	5.8	3.5	4.6
Sewing materials and notions ²	12/77	97.6	98.1	-	-	-13.6	7.2	-	-3.8
Jewelry and luggage ²	12/77	102.6	103.6	-	-	8.7	6.0	-	7.3
Footwear		162.7	164.0	2.3	4.6	2.0	9.0	3.5	5.5
Men's ²	12/77	102.3	102.2	-	-	.8	8.2	-	4.4
Boys' and girls' ²	12/77	101.8	102.5	-	-	2.0	8.2	-	5.1
Women's ²	12/77	102.8	103.0	-	-	4.9	7.3	-	6.1
Apparel services ²		184.1	184.9	6.8	8.6	11.6	10.4	7.7	11.0
Laundry and dry cleaning other than coin operated ²	12/77	105.7	106.1	-	-	16.1	9.2	-	12.6
Other apparel services ²	12/77	103.7	104.1	-	-	4.5	12.4	-	8.4
Transportation		183.2	184.4	-1.1	4.1	5.7	6.1	1.5	5.9
Private		182.5	183.8	-1.1	4.4	5.2	6.3	1.6	5.8
New cars ¹		152.8	154.1	5.2	12.5	5.8	9.9	8.8	7.8
Used cars ¹		183.5	186.5	-23.1	-3.6	19.5	11.2	-13.9	15.3
Gasoline ¹		192.4	192.1	-1.5	10.2	-4	.0	4.2	-2
Automobile maintenance and repair ¹		217.5	219.7	7.3	8.2	6.6	10.3	7.7	8.4
Body work ²	12/77	103.7	104.5	-	-	10.8	7.6	-	9.2
Automobile drive train, brake, and miscellaneous mechanical repair ²	12/77	104.4	105.3	-	-	13.9	8.0	-	10.9
Maintenance and servicing ²	12/77	103.1	104.0	-	-	8.2	8.1	-	8.2
Power plant repair ²	12/77	103.2	103.8	-	-	8.7	6.8	-	7.7
Other private transportation ¹		182.6	183.6	9.1	-7	1.3	4.5	4.1	2.9
Other private transportation commodities ¹		159.2	159.3	7.9	3.4	3.1	9.0	5.7	6.0
Motor oil, coolant, and other products ²	12/77	102.0	102.3	-	-	6.6	2.8	-	4.7
Automobile parts and equipment ²	12/77	102.3	102.7	-	-	4.5	6.5	-	5.5
Tires		142.8	143.0	4.8	-1.7	6.9	10.4	1.5	8.6
Other parts and equipment ²	12/77	102.0	102.7	-	-	5.3	5.6	-	5.5
Other private transportation services ¹		190.5	191.9	9.6	-1.9	.6	3.8	3.7	2.2
Automobile insurance ¹		213.1	214.4	11.6	-5.9	-2	.2	2.5	.0
Automobile finance charges ²	12/77	102.1	102.9	-	-	3.2	8.6	-	5.9
Automobile rental, registration, and other fees ²	12/77	101.3	101.5	-	-	3.6	2.4	-	3.0
State registration ¹		142.1	142.6	3.1	2.3	-4.1	1.4	2.7	-1.4
Drivers' license ²	12/77	103.4	103.5	-	-	5.7	8.5	-	7.1
Automobile inspection ²	12/77	110.3	110.3	-	-	46.9	.7	-	21.7
Other automobile-related fees ²	12/77	101.4	101.7	-	-	3.2	3.6	-	3.4
Public transportation		189.1	188.1	-1.9	2.4	6.2	1.9	.2	4.1
Airline fare ¹		191.8	191.1	7.3	13.7	3.0	-1.2	10.4	.8
Intercity bus fare ¹		240.7	238.7	3.0	-3.9	20.8	-3.1	-5	8.2
Intracity mass transit ^{1,2}		179.8	180.0	.4	.9	.9	.2	.7	.6
Taxi fare ¹		201.8	200.8	9.6	.0	14.3	-2	4.7	6.8
Intercity train fare ^{1,2}		193.6	195.1	.4	10.5	-2	9.6	5.3	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Nonfood expenditure categories, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average—Continued

(1967=100, unless otherwise noted)

Group and item	Other index base	Seasonally adjusted indexes		Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for—					
		May 1978	June 1978	3 months ending in—				6 months ending in—	
				Sept. 1977	Dec. 1977	Mar. 1978	June 1978	Dec. 1977	June 1978
Medical care		217.0	218.1	8.4	7.0	8.9	7.5	7.7	8.2
Medical care commodities ¹		142.6	143.3	5.8	6.3	8.7	6.7	6.1	7.7
Prescription drugs ^{1,2}		130.7	131.3	5.4	7.7	11.9	6.0	6.5	8.9
Anti-infective drugs ²	12/77	103.6	104.2	-	-	9.5	7.6	-	8.6
Tranquilizers and sedatives ²	12/77	103.9	104.5	-	-	13.9	4.7	-	9.2
Circulatories and diuretics ²	12/77	102.2	102.4	-	-	6.6	3.2	-	4.9
Hormones, diabetic drugs, biologicals, and prescription medical supplies ²	12/77	106.9	107.7	-	-	22.5	9.8	-	16.0
Pain and symptom control drugs ²	12/77	103.9	104.2	-	-	12.6	4.7	-	8.6
Supplements, cough and cold preparations, and respiratory agents ²	12/77	102.6	103.1	-	-	7.0	5.6	-	6.3
Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies ²	12/77	103.0	103.6	-	-	7.0	7.7	-	7.3
Eyeglasses ²	12/77	101.5	102.1	-	-	2.0	6.5	-	4.2
Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs ^{1,2}		158.0	159.1	4.9	4.3	10.1	7.9	4.6	9.0
Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies ²	12/77	103.0	103.3	-	-	4.1	9.4	-	6.7
Medical care services		232.7	233.9	8.6	7.3	9.0	7.7	7.9	8.4
Professional services ^{1,2}		206.6	207.7	8.7	6.0	8.2	6.4	7.4	7.3
Physicians' services ¹		220.4	221.4	9.1	7.6	7.7	7.0	8.4	7.3
Dental services ^{1,2}		196.0	197.2	10.6	4.5	6.7	6.8	7.5	6.7
Other professional services ²	12/77	102.8	103.4	-	-	8.2	5.6	-	6.9
Other medical care services ¹		264.4	265.6	8.6	8.3	9.3	9.1	8.4	9.2
Hospital and other medical services ²	12/77	104.7	104.9	-	-	14.3	5.9	-	10.0
Hospital room ¹		329.1	328.5	9.3	10.5	10.3	9.3	9.9	9.8
Other hospital and medical care services ²	12/77	104.5	104.8	-	-	14.3	5.5	-	9.8
Entertainment ¹		175.9	175.6	5.9	4.3	7.9	2.3	5.1	5.1
Entertainment commodities ¹		177.5	176.8	5.3	6.2	7.1	1.4	5.8	4.2
Reading materials ²	12/77	102.1	102.2	-	-	5.3	3.6	-	4.4
Newspapers ^{1,2}		199.7	199.9	1.9	3.3	2.5	4.3	2.6	3.4
Magazines, periodicals, and books ²	12/77	102.6	102.8	-	-	8.7	2.8	-	5.7
Sporting goods and equipment ²	12/77	103.8	103.2	-	-	4.5	8.6	-	6.5
Sport vehicles ²	12/77	104.6	103.7	-	-	4.5	10.7	-	7.5
Indoor and warm weather sport equipment ²	12/77	102.4	102.0	-	-	3.2	4.8	-	4.0
Bicycles ¹		150.5	150.8	3.3	5	5.0	4.1	1.9	4.5
Other sporting goods and equipment ²	12/77	102.0	101.9	-	-	1.6	6.1	-	3.8
Toys, hobbies, and other entertainment ²	12/77	102.9	102.9	-	-	7.8	4.0	-	5.9
Toys, hobbies, and music equipment ²	12/77	104.2	103.6	-	-	10.0	4.8	-	7.3
Photographic supplies and equipment ²	12/77	103.1	103.3	-	-	10.4	3.2	-	6.7
Pet supplies and expense ²	12/77	100.3	101.2	-	-	2.8	2.0	-	2.4
Entertainment services ¹		174.0	174.3	6.2	2.2	9.1	4.0	4.2	6.5
Fees for participant sports ²	12/77	103.1	102.7	-	-	7.4	3.6	-	5.5
Admissions ²	12/77	104.1	105.3	-	-	15.6	6.3	-	10.9
Other entertainment services ²	12/77	102.1	102.3	-	-	3.6	5.7	-	4.7
Other goods and services ¹		180.8	181.5	7.2	7.1	3.9	5.5	7.1	4.7
Tobacco products		174.2	175.1	10.2	4.8	9	4.7	7.5	2.8
Cigarettes		176.2	177.1	8.3	6.6	7	2.5	7.4	1.6
Other tobacco products and smoking accessories ²	12/77	103.1	103.8	-	-	7.0	8.5	-	7.7
Personal care ²		180.3	181.1	5.3	8.4	4.4	6.7	6.8	5.5
Toilet goods and personal care appliances ^{1,2}		174.9	175.2	4.4	7.5	2.1	4.7	5.9	3.4
Products for the hair, hairpieces, and wigs ²	12/77	100.3	101.3	-	-	2.0	3.2	-	2.6
Dental and shaving products ²	12/77	103.5	103.2	-	-	8	12.5	-	6.5
Cosmetics, bath and nail preparations, manicure and eye makeup implements ²	12/77	100.6	100.5	-	-	1.6	4	-	1.0
Other toilet goods and small personal care appliances ²	12/77	102.6	102.6	-	-	5.3	5.2	-	5.3
Personal care services ²		185.6	186.8	6.6	9.1	5.9	8.3	7.9	7.1
Beauty parlor services for females ^{1,2}		187.9	188.6	6.8	12.5	5.8	7.8	9.6	6.8
Haircuts and other barber shop services for males ²	12/77	102.7	103.9	-	-	6.6	9.4	-	8.0
Personal and educational expenses ¹		195.1	195.6	6.2	8.2	7.1	5.1	7.2	6.1
School books and supplies ¹		182.0	182.9	2.4	15.0	12.4	6.6	8.5	9.5
Personal and educational services ¹		198.8	199.1	7.2	6.4	6.1	4.5	6.8	5.3
Tuition and other school fees ²	12/77	100.8	100.8	-	-	3.2	0	-	1.6
College tuition ²	12/77	100.9	100.9	-	-	3.6	0	-	1.8
Elementary and high school tuition ²	12/77	100.6	100.6	-	-	2.4	0	-	1.2
Personal expenses ²	12/77	103.3	103.8	-	-	8.7	6.8	-	7.7
Special indexes:									
Gasoline, motor oil, coolant and other products ¹		191.1	190.9	-1.1	9.8	-2	6	4.2	2
Insurance and finance		230.6	233.2	8.8	4.1	11.4	15.8	6.4	13.6
Utilities and public transportation		199.1	200.9	7.5	1.5	8.4	12.0	4.4	10.2
Housekeeping and home maintenance services ^{1,2}		241.5	245.3	6.6	5.0	10.2	14.8	5.8	12.5

¹ Index series has undergone a change in title and/or definition. See technical note for details.² Not seasonally adjusted.
NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1967=100)

Group	Relative importance December	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to June 1978 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
	1977	May 1978	June 1978	June 1977	May 1978	Mar. to Apr.	Apr. to May	May to June
Expenditure category								
All items	100.000	193.3	195.3	7.4	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9
All items (1957-59=100)	-	224.8	227.1	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	20.480	205.1	208.3	10.0	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.3
Food	19.297	210.2	213.5	10.3	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.3
Food at home	13.493	209.5	213.5	11.3	1.9	2.3	1.9	1.4
Cereals and bakery products	1.692	198.4	200.5	9.7	1.1	.6	1.8	1.6
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	4.399	202.2	210.0	19.7	3.9	4.7	1.7	2.6
Dairy products	1.821	183.5	184.8	6.0	.7	1.5	1.7	1.1
Fruits and vegetables	1.837	219.4	223.0	13.3	1.6	1.5	5.1	-5
Sugar and sweets	.466	256.4	259.3	11.4	1.1	1.9	1.8	1.7
Fats and oils	.390	208.8	211.7	8.7	1.4	3.2	2.4	2.1
Nonalcoholic beverages ¹	1.728	340.4	340.4	-2.4	.0	.2	-1	.0
Other prepared foods ²	1.161	187.3	189.1	9.0	1.0	.6	1.4	1.2
Food away from home	5.804	215.6	217.5	8.4	.9	.7	1.0	1.1
Alcoholic beverages	1.183	159.2	159.7	6.0	.3	.8	.6	.4
Housing ²	40.683	199.8	201.8	8.5	1.0	.8	1.0	1.0
Shelter	26.373	206.5	208.7	9.7	1.1	.9	1.1	1.0
Rent, residential	5.322	162.6	163.5	6.9	.6	.7	.7	.6
Other rental costs ²	.488	204.3	207.1	10.9	1.4	.5	.3	1.1
Homeownership	20.563	222.5	225.1	10.4	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
Home purchase	8.753	193.4	195.2	9.2	.9	.5	.7	1.1
Financing, taxes, and insurance ²	8.507	251.0	254.9	13.1	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.4
Maintenance and repairs	3.303	228.7	230.3	7.2	.7	.8	.7	.3
Maintenance and repair services	2.322	246.7	248.5	8.0	.7	1.0	1.1	.3
Maintenance and repair commodities	.981	187.8	189.0	4.9	.6	.4	.0	.3
Fuel and other utilities ²	6.398	215.7	217.8	7.9	1.0	.9	1.1	1.1
Fuels	4.268	247.1	250.4	9.7	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.6
Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas	.892	295.6	295.2	4.3	-1	.6	.3	.5
Gas (piped) and electricity ²	3.375	232.8	236.8	11.2	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.8
Other utilities and public services ²	2.130	157.8	157.9	4.1	.1	.1	.3	.1
Household furnishings and operation ²	7.912	175.4	177.1	5.7	1.0	.3	.6	1.0
Housefurnishings ²	4.735	153.1	154.0	4.3	.6	.2	.4	.6
Housekeeping supplies	1.616	204.3	205.8	6.4	.7	.5	.8	.9
Housekeeping services ²	1.560	221.5	226.5	9.2	2.3	.9	.8	2.1
Apparel and upkeep	5.836	159.7	159.9	3.9	.1	1.1	.7	.4
Apparel commodities	5.200	156.1	156.2	3.2	.1	1.2	.7	.4
Men's and boys' apparel	1.644	157.6	157.7	2.5	.1	.3	.3	.6
Women's and girls' apparel	2.081	150.8	150.1	2.8	-5	2.4	1.2	-3
Infants' and toddlers' apparel ²	.144	215.9	216.1	5.7	.1	1.2	-2	.7
Footwear	.757	162.0	162.6	3.7	.4	.6	.5	.9
Other apparel commodities ²	.575	158.0	160.0	5.6	1.3	.6	.9	1.3
Apparel services ¹	.636	182.9	184.2	8.9	.7	.8	.6	.7
Transportation	20.233	183.4	185.9	3.8	1.4	.2	.6	.7
Private transportation	19.249	182.8	185.4	3.8	1.4	.2	.6	.7
New cars	4.275	152.2	153.2	8.1	.7	.3	1.0	.9
Used cars	3.855	184.6	191.5	-4	3.7	.3	.7	1.6
Gasoline ²	4.786	191.7	194.3	1.9	1.4	1	.1	-2
Maintenance and repair ²	1.664	218.3	220.0	8.3	.8	.5	.8	1.0
Other private transportation ²	4.668	182.9	183.6	3.6	.4	-2	.6	.7
Other private transportation commodities ²	.815	158.7	160.1	6.7	.9	.9	.9	.6
Other private transportation services ²	3.854	191.1	191.6	2.8	.3	-4	.5	.7
Public transportation	.985	187.4	187.1	2.1	-2	.5	.5	-6
Medical care	4.492	217.0	217.8	7.9	.4	.7	.7	.4
Medical care commodities ²	.780	143.2	143.8	7.2	.4	.8	.7	.4
Medical care services	3.712	232.5	233.3	8.0	.3	.7	.7	.4
Professional services ^{1,2}	1.916	207.2	208.0	7.5	.4	.5	.7	.4
Other medical care services ²	1.796	263.2	264.0	8.5	.3	.8	.8	.4
Entertainment ²	3.910	175.6	175.4	4.6	-1	.4	-1	-2
Entertainment commodities ²	2.497	176.3	175.9	3.9	-2	.1	-2	-5
Entertainment services ²	1.413	175.1	175.6	6.0	.3	1.0	.1	.3
Other goods and services ²	4.367	180.6	181.4	6.0	.4	.4	.5	.4
Tobacco products	1.454	174.1	174.9	5.1	.5	.3	.3	.5
Personal care ¹	1.813	180.7	181.7	6.5	.6	.4	.6	.6
Toilet goods and personal care appliances ^{1,2}	.871	175.5	175.8	5.0	.2	.1	.5	.2
Personal care services ¹	.942	186.1	187.6	7.9	.8	.8	.7	.8
Personal and educational expenses ²	1.100	194.1	194.3	6.8	.1	.5	.5	.3
School books and supplies ²	.166	181.2	181.2	9.3	.0	.6	.5	.5
Personal and educational services ²	.934	197.7	197.9	6.2	.1	.5	.5	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group—Continued

(1967=100)

Group	Relative importance December	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to June 1978 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
	1977	May 1978	June 1978	June 1977	May 1978	Mar. to Apr.	Apr. to May	May to June
Commodity and service group								
All items	100.000	193.3	195.3	7.4	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9
Commodities	62.156	185.4	187.5	6.9	1.1	.9	.9	.9
Food and beverages	20.480	205.1	208.3	10.0	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.3
Commodities less food and beverages	41.677	173.8	175.4	5.4	.9	.4	.6	.6
Nondurables less food and beverages	18.201	174.7	175.6	4.2	.5	.3	.6	.3
Apparel commodities	5.200	156.1	156.2	3.2	.1	1.2	.7	.4
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel ¹	13.001	187.5	188.8	4.5	.7	.3	.4	.7
Durables	23.475	171.8	174.0	6.2	1.3	.5	.8	1.0
Services	37.844	207.9	209.8	8.3	.9	.9	1.0	.9
Rent, residential	5.322	162.6	163.5	6.9	.6	.7	.7	.6
Household services less rent ²	18.384	230.6	233.8	10.5	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.2
Transportation services	6.502	195.7	196.3	4.0	.3	-.1	.6	.6
Medical care services	3.712	232.5	233.3	8.0	.3	.7	.7	.4
Other services ²	3.924	183.0	183.9	7.0	.5	.8	.4	.5
Special indexes:								
All items less food	80.703	188.8	190.5	6.8	.9	.6	.7	.7
All items less shelter	73.627	189.9	191.9	6.8	1.1	.9	.9	.8
All items less mortgage interest costs ¹	93.855	190.4	192.3	7.0	1.0	.9	.9	1.0
All items less medical care	95.508	191.9	193.9	7.4	1.0	.9	.9	.9
Commodities less food	42.859	172.8	174.4	5.4	.9	.5	.5	.6
Nondurables less food	19.384	172.8	173.7	4.3	.5	.5	.4	.4
Nondurables less food and apparel ¹	14.184	182.5	183.7	4.6	.7	.3	.4	.7
Nondurables ¹	38.681	190.7	192.7	7.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0
Services less rent	32.522	216.1	218.2	8.5	1.0	.9	1.1	.9
Services less medical care ¹	34.131	203.9	205.9	8.3	1.0	.7	.7	1.0
Energy ¹	9.160	217.5	220.4	5.9	1.3	.6	1.0	1.3
All items less energy ¹	90.840	191.7	193.7	7.6	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0
All items less food and energy	71.543	186.3	187.9	6.9	.9	.7	.9	.9
Commodities less food and energy	37.075	169.2	170.7	5.8	.9	.6	.7	.8
Energy commodities ¹	5.785	208.4	210.7	2.7	1.1	.2	.7	1.1
Services less energy	34.468	206.0	207.6	8.0	.8	.8	.9	.8
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar:								
1967=\$1.00 ¹	100.000	\$517	\$512	-6.9	-1.0	-9	-1.0	-1.0
1957-59=\$1.00 ¹	-	.445	.440	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.² Index series has undergone a change in title and/or definition. See technical

note for details.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1967=100)

Group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for—					
	Mar. 1978	Apr. 1978	May 1978	June 1978	3 months ending in—				6 months ending in—	
					Sept. 1977	Dec. 1977	Mar. 1978	June 1978	Dec. 1977	June 1978
	Expenditure category									
All items	-	-	-	-	4.5	4.9	9.3	11.2	4.7	10.2
Food and beverages	199.3	202.8	206.0	208.6	1.9	4.3	15.4	20.0	3.1	17.7
Food	204.0	207.7	211.1	213.9	1.9	4.2	15.7	20.9	3.0	18.3
Food at home	202.2	206.9	210.9	213.8	.8	4.0	17.5	25.0	2.4	21.2
Cereals and bakery products	193.2	194.3	197.8	200.9	7.2	4.8	10.4	16.9	6.0	13.6
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	195.1	204.2	207.6	213.0	-3.3	6.5	40.2	42.1	1.5	41.1
Dairy products	178.2	180.9	183.9	185.9	3.7	-3.8	6.8	18.4	-1	12.5
Fruits and vegetables	201.5	204.6	215.1	214.0	1.5	21.1	5.3	27.2	10.9	15.8
Sugar and sweets	248.1	252.9	257.4	261.9	1.7	4.3	16.7	24.2	3.0	20.4
Fats and oils	199.2	205.5	210.5	214.9	7.1	-16.9	15.6	35.5	-5.7	25.1
Nonalcoholic beverages ¹	340.0	340.8	340.4	340.4	-2.8	-13.1	7.0	.5	-8.1	3.7
Other prepared foods ²	183.9	185.0	187.5	189.7	7.1	6.9	8.7	13.2	7.0	10.9
Food away from home	212.1	213.5	215.6	217.9	5.9	4.6	12.2	11.4	5.2	11.8
Alcoholic beverages	157.0	158.2	159.2	159.9	2.9	3.7	10.0	7.6	3.3	8.8
Housing ²	196.6	198.2	200.2	202.2	7.3	5.4	9.9	11.9	6.3	10.9
Shelter	203.1	205.0	207.2	209.3	8.2	7.0	11.4	12.8	7.6	12.1
Rent, residential	160.3	161.4	162.6	163.5	6.7	6.3	6.2	8.2	6.5	7.2
Other rental costs ²	202.8	203.9	204.5	206.7	7.5	8.9	19.7	7.9	8.2	13.6
Homeownership	218.6	220.8	223.4	225.9	8.5	7.1	12.4	14.0	7.8	13.2
Home purchase	190.6	191.5	192.8	195.0	9.5	9.3	8.6	9.6	9.4	9.1
Financing, taxes, and insurance ²	245.3	249.5	254.0	257.5	9.6	5.1	17.3	21.4	7.3	19.4
Maintenance and repairs	225.5	227.4	229.1	229.9	5.5	6.6	8.2	8.0	6.1	8.1
Maintenance and repair services	242.8	245.2	247.9	248.7	5.1	6.3	10.7	10.1	5.7	10.4
Maintenance and repair commodities	186.1	186.9	186.9	187.5	6.6	7.5	2.4	3.0	7.1	2.7
Fuel and other utilities ²	211.6	213.4	215.8	218.1	9.0	.8	9.0	12.9	4.8	10.9
Fuels ²	240.3	243.3	247.0	250.9	10.2	-7	11.4	18.8	4.6	15.1
Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas	293.9	295.6	296.5	297.9	5.4	.1	6.1	5.6	2.7	5.8
Gas (piped) and electricity ²	225.1	228.3	232.6	236.8	12.0	-9	12.4	22.5	5.3	17.3
Other utilities and public services ²	157.4	157.6	158.0	158.1	5.6	4.8	4.4	1.8	5.2	3.1
Household furnishings and operation ²	173.6	174.2	175.2	177.0	4.4	4.6	6.2	8.1	4.5	7.1
Housefurnishings ²	152.0	152.3	152.9	153.8	3.3	3.5	5.4	4.8	3.4	5.1
Housekeeping supplies	201.7	202.8	204.5	206.4	4.6	3.3	8.1	9.7	4.0	8.9
Housekeeping services ²	217.5	219.4	221.1	225.8	6.1	7.6	7.1	16.2	6.9	11.5
Apparel and upkeep	156.7	158.5	159.6	160.3	2.9	3.9	-3	9.5	3.4	4.5
Apparel commodities	153.1	154.9	156.0	156.6	2.1	3.2	-1.8	9.5	2.7	3.7
Men's and boys' apparel	155.7	156.1	156.5	157.5	4.5	4.2	-3.0	4.7	4.3	.8
Women's and girls' apparel	146.3	149.8	151.6	151.2	.0	1.4	-3.2	14.1	.7	5.1
Infants' and toddlers' apparel ²	212.7	215.2	214.8	216.3	17.9	6.9	-7.4	6.9	12.3	-5
Footwear	159.6	160.6	161.4	162.8	2.3	4.6	-3	8.3	3.5	3.9
Other apparel commodities ²	155.8	156.8	158.2	160.2	3.7	3.2	3.9	11.8	3.5	7.8
Apparel services ¹	180.4	181.8	182.9	184.2	6.8	8.6	11.6	8.7	7.7	10.2
Transportation	182.0	182.3	183.4	184.6	-1.1	4.1	6.4	5.8	1.5	6.1
Private transportation	181.3	181.6	182.7	184.0	-1.1	4.4	5.9	6.1	1.6	6.0
New cars	150.5	151.0	152.5	153.8	5.2	12.5	5.8	9.1	8.8	7.4
Used cars	181.6	182.2	183.5	186.5	-23.1	-3.6	19.5	11.2	-13.9	15.3
Gasoline ²	192.1	192.2	192.3	192.0	-1.5	10.2	-4	-2	4.2	-3
Maintenance and repair ²	215.4	216.4	218.1	220.2	7.3	8.2	8.6	9.2	7.7	8.9
Other private transportation ²	181.8	181.5	182.6	183.8	9.1	-7	1.8	4.5	4.1	3.1
Other private transportation commodities ²	156.9	158.3	159.7	160.6	7.9	3.4	5.8	9.8	5.7	7.8
Other private transportation services ²	190.2	189.5	190.5	191.8	9.6	-1.9	.8	3.4	3.7	2.1
Public transportation	187.3	188.2	189.1	188.0	-1.9	2.4	6.4	1.5	.2	3.9
Medical care	214.1	215.6	217.2	218.0	8.4	7.0	8.7	7.5	7.7	8.1
Medical care commodities ²	141.0	142.1	143.1	143.7	5.8	6.3	8.7	7.9	6.1	8.3
Medical care services	229.4	231.0	232.7	233.6	8.6	7.3	8.6	7.5	7.9	8.1
Professional services ^{1,2}	204.8	205.8	207.2	208.0	8.7	6.0	8.9	6.4	7.4	7.6
Other medical care services ²	259.3	261.5	263.7	264.8	8.6	8.3	8.3	8.8	8.4	8.5
Entertainment ²	174.6	175.3	175.2	174.9	5.9	4.3	7.9	.7	5.1	4.2
Entertainment commodities ²	176.0	176.1	175.8	175.0	5.3	6.2	6.6	-2.3	5.8	2.1
Entertainment services ²	173.1	174.9	175.1	175.6	6.2	2.2	10.3	5.9	4.2	8.1
Other goods and services ²	179.4	180.1	181.0	181.8	7.2	7.1	4.6	5.5	7.1	5.0
Tobacco products	173.2	173.7	174.3	175.1	10.2	4.8	1.2	4.5	7.5	2.8
Personal care ¹	178.9	179.7	180.7	181.7	5.3	8.4	6.0	6.4	6.8	6.2
Toilet goods and personal care appliances ^{1,2}	174.5	174.7	175.5	175.8	4.4	7.5	5.2	3.0	5.9	4.1
Personal care services ¹	183.4	184.8	186.1	187.6	6.6	9.1	6.6	9.5	7.9	8.0
Personal and educational expenses ²	193.3	194.3	195.3	195.8	6.2	8.2	7.4	5.3	7.2	6.3
School books and supplies ²	180.5	181.6	182.5	183.4	2.4	15.0	13.7	6.6	8.5	10.1
Personal and educational services ²	196.9	197.9	198.9	199.3	7.2	6.4	6.1	5.0	6.8	5.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group—Continued

(1967=100)

Group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for—					
	Mar. 1978	Apr. 1978	May 1978	June 1978	3 months ending in—				6 months ending in—	
					Sept. 1977	Dec. 1977	Mar. 1978	June 1978	Dec. 1977	June 1978
	Commodity and service group									
All items	-	-	-	-	4.5	4.9	9.3	11.2	4.7	10.2
Commodities	182.4	184.0	185.6	187.2	2.5	4.9	9.5	10.9	3.7	10.2
Food and beverages	199.3	202.8	206.0	208.6	1.9	4.3	15.4	20.0	3.1	17.7
Commodities less food and beverages	172.0	172.7	173.7	174.8	2.7	5.6	6.3	6.7	4.1	6.5
Nondurables less food and beverages	173.3	173.9	174.9	175.4	3.6	5.3	3.1	4.9	4.4	4.0
Apparel commodities	153.1	154.9	156.0	156.6	2.1	3.2	-1.8	9.5	2.7	3.7
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel ¹	186.1	186.7	187.5	188.8	3.8	4.9	3.5	5.9	4.4	4.7
Durables	169.4	170.2	171.6	173.3	1.5	5.2	8.4	9.5	3.3	9.0
Services	204.7	206.5	208.6	210.4	7.6	4.9	9.1	11.6	6.3	10.3
Rent, residential	160.3	161.4	162.6	163.5	6.7	6.3	6.2	8.2	6.5	7.2
Household services less rent ²	225.9	228.7	232.0	234.9	8.6	4.5	13.0	16.9	6.5	14.9
Transportation services	194.5	194.4	195.5	196.6	6.1	1.3	4.2	4.4	3.6	4.3
Medical care services	229.4	231.0	232.7	233.6	8.6	7.3	8.6	7.5	7.9	8.1
Other services ²	181.1	182.5	183.3	184.2	6.4	6.3	8.9	7.0	6.4	7.9
Special indexes:										
All items less food	186.4	187.6	189.0	190.4	5.3	5.0	8.1	8.9	5.1	8.5
All items less shelter	186.8	188.4	190.1	191.6	3.4	4.3	8.6	10.7	3.8	9.6
All items less mortgage interest costs ¹	187.0	188.7	190.4	192.3	4.3	4.5	7.6	11.8	4.4	9.7
All items less medical care	188.7	190.4	192.2	193.9	4.0	4.7	9.7	11.5	4.4	10.6
Commodities less food	171.0	171.8	172.7	173.8	2.7	5.4	6.3	6.7	4.0	6.5
Nondurables less food	171.2	172.1	172.8	173.5	3.4	5.1	3.1	5.5	4.3	4.3
Nondurables less food and apparel ¹	181.1	181.7	182.5	183.7	3.7	4.8	4.1	5.9	4.3	5.0
Nondurables	186.6	188.7	190.7	192.7	2.9	4.3	8.3	13.7	3.6	11.0
Services less rent	212.7	214.6	216.9	218.9	8.0	4.8	9.3	12.2	6.3	10.8
Services less medical care ¹	201.0	202.4	203.9	205.9	8.2	5.9	9.0	10.1	7.1	9.6
Energy ¹	214.1	215.4	217.5	220.4	4.3	1.9	5.4	12.3	3.1	8.8
All items less energy ¹	188.1	189.9	191.7	193.7	5.0	4.9	8.3	12.5	4.9	10.3
All items less food and energy	183.7	184.9	186.5	188.1	5.1	5.3	7.8	9.9	5.2	8.8
Commodities less food and energy	166.8	167.8	169.0	170.4	3.0	5.0	6.5	8.9	4.0	7.7
Energy commodities ¹	206.5	207.0	208.4	210.7	.8	2.0	.0	8.4	1.4	4.1
Services less energy	203.1	204.8	206.7	208.3	7.5	5.4	8.7	10.6	6.4	9.7

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.² Index series has undergone a change in title and/or definition. See technical

note for details.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Food expenditure categories, U.S. city average

(1967=100, unless otherwise noted)

Group and item	Other index base	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to June 1978 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		May 1978	June 1978	June 1977	May 1978	Mar. to Apr.	Apr. to May	May to June
Food and beverages		205.1	208.3	10.0	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.3
Food		210.2	213.5	10.3	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.3
Food at home		209.5	213.5	11.3	1.9	2.3	1.9	1.4
Cereals and bakery products		198.4	200.5	9.7	1.1	.6	1.8	1.6
Cereal and cereal products ¹	12/77	107.1	108.5	-	1.3	.7	.9	1.3
Flour and prepared flour mixes ¹	12/77	106.8	109.0	-	2.1	.8	1.3	2.1
Cereal ¹	12/77	105.1	106.2	-	1.0	.5	.5	1.0
Rice, pasta, and cornmeal ¹	12/77	110.1	110.9	-	.7	.6	1.3	.7
Bakery products ¹	12/77	104.3	105.3	-	1.0	.5	1.6	1.0
White bread		171.4	173.8	7.5	1.4	.5	2.9	1.8
Other bread ¹	12/77	105.3	106.3	-	.9	.0	2.1	.9
Fresh biscuits, rolls, and muffins ¹	12/77	105.2	106.1	-	.9	.5	1.6	.9
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ¹	12/77	103.8	104.8	-	1.0	.7	1.1	1.0
Cookies ¹	12/77	104.3	105.2	-	.9	.9	1.1	.9
Crackers and bread and cracker products ¹	12/77	103.4	103.5	-	.1	.3	1.9	.1
Fresh sweetrolls, coffee cake, and donuts ¹	12/77	105.1	106.0	-	.9	.8	1.0	.9
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products and fresh pies, tarts, and turnovers ¹	12/77	102.6	103.5	-	.9	-.1	-.1	.9
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs		202.2	210.0	19.7	3.9	4.7	1.7	2.6
Meats, poultry, and fish		206.8	216.0	21.0	4.4	4.5	2.0	3.2
Meats		205.8	216.0	23.9	5.0	5.2	2.0	3.0
Beef and veal		202.0	217.2	31.8	7.5	6.4	2.7	5.6
Ground beef other than canned ²		201.0	214.2	36.1	6.6	7.0	2.9	5.4
Chuck roast		208.0	223.1	35.9	7.3	3.1	6.0	5.8
Round roast ²		186.9	202.0	27.8	8.1	6.2	1.6	6.4
Round steak		193.0	204.2	27.0	5.8	6.5	1.9	5.6
Sirloin steak		205.4	223.9	31.4	9.0	8.2	2.4	4.8
Other beef and veal ¹	12/77	116.7	126.2	-	8.1	4.9	4.8	8.1
Pork		210.4	214.9	14.9	2.1	3.9	.0	-.6
Bacon		234.4	233.3	21.2	-.5	10.1	-.3	-.2
Chops		195.5	200.8	13.3	2.7	2.6	1.7	-.1
Ham other than canned ¹	12/77	96.2	97.9	-	1.8	-.7	-.3	1.8
Sausage		253.1	262.4	20.8	3.7	2.6	1.9	1.8
Canned ham		214.4	216.4	12.8	.9	1.6	.7	2.2
Other pork ¹	12/77	111.9	116.1	-	3.8	1.7	.3	3.8
Other meats		206.2	211.5	18.8	2.6	4.2	2.2	1.3
Frankfurters		200.9	209.3	25.0	4.2	4.6	3.8	1.6
Bologna, liverwurst, and salami ¹	12/77	112.4	116.9	-	4.0	2.2	2.7	4.0
Other luncheon meats ¹	12/77	107.7	108.8	-	1.0	2.0	2.1	1.0
Lamb and organ meats ¹	12/77	114.3	116.4	-	1.8	4.6	.4	1.8
Poultry		169.2	176.3	11.9	4.2	4.0	2.1	1.9
Fresh whole chicken ²		172.0	180.7	13.2	5.1	6.2	1.8	2.3
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ¹	12/77	109.0	114.4	-	5.0	1.4	1.5	5.0
Other poultry ¹	12/77	107.0	109.2	-	2.1	2.1	1.2	2.1
Fish and seafood ²		270.3	270.9	8.0	.2	1.6	-.0	.5
Canned fish and seafood ¹	12/77	102.5	103.9	-	1.4	.9	.2	1.4
Fresh and frozen fish and seafood ¹	12/77	103.2	102.8	-	-.4	2.0	-.1	-.4
Eggs		145.9	135.0	-4.3	-7.5	-.6	1.2	-3.0
Dairy products		183.5	184.8	6.0	.7	1.5	1.7	1.1
Fresh milk and cream ¹	12/77	103.6	104.4	-	.8	1.2	1.2	.8
Fresh whole milk ²		169.6	171.1	5.4	.9	1.5	2.0	1.2
Other fresh milk and cream ¹	12/77	103.5	104.1	-	.6	1.2	1.2	.6
Processed dairy products ¹	12/77	104.0	104.5	-	.5	1.4	1.0	.5
Butter		174.2	176.1	7.4	1.1	2.6	1.0	2.4
Cheese ¹	12/77	103.2	103.6	-	.4	1.1	.4	.4
Ice cream and related products ¹	12/77	105.8	106.0	-	.2	1.7	2.1	.2
Other dairy products ¹	12/77	103.4	104.5	-	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1
Fruits and vegetables		219.4	223.0	13.3	1.6	1.5	5.1	-.5
Fresh fruits and vegetables		233.6	239.1	18.3	2.4	2.9	9.4	-1.2
Fresh fruits		222.3	234.5	18.8	5.5	-.3	6.5	-.5
Apples		237.9	279.1	36.0	17.3	.7	6.4	9.7
Bananas		207.2	178.9	2.3	-13.7	-.3	-.3	-13.7
Oranges		211.6	218.5	27.6	3.3	-.2	2.7	.9
Other fresh fruits ¹	12/77	114.9	121.2	-	5.5	4.0	8.8	5.5
Fresh vegetables		243.9	243.3	18.0	-.2	9.7	8.9	-1.8
Potatoes		200.1	239.4	-10.9	19.6	.9	-.3	1.5
Lettuce ¹		341.4	287.0	74.8	-15.9	29.0	35.5	-15.9
Tomatoes		235.3	193.8	18.3	-17.6	10.0	12.0	-16.5
Other fresh vegetables ¹	12/77	125.8	133.3	-	6.0	3.8	-.6	6.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Food expenditure categories, U.S. city average—Continued

(1967=100, unless otherwise noted)

Group and item	Other index base	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to June 1978 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		May 1978	June 1978	June 1977	May 1978	Mar. to Apr.	Apr. to May	May to June
Food and beverages—Continued:								
Food—Continued:								
Food at home—Continued:								
Fruits and vegetables—Continued:								
Processed fruits and vegetables		205.3	206.9	9.5	0.8	0.4	1.2	1.2
Processed fruits ¹	12/77	104.2	105.1	-	.9	.7	.4	.9
Frozen fruit and fruit juices ¹	12/77	107.4	107.3	-	-.1	.9	1.2	-.1
Fruit juices other than frozen ¹	12/77	103.6	105.6	-	1.9	1.4	-.4	1.9
Canned and dried fruits ¹	12/77	102.1	102.8	-	.7	-.3	.5	.7
Processed vegetables ¹	12/77	102.2	102.8	-	.6	.4	-.1	.6
Frozen vegetables ¹	12/77	102.8	103.2	-	.4	.7	.2	.4
Cut corn and canned beans except lima ¹	12/77	102.6	103.8	-	1.2	.5	-.3	1.2
Other canned and dried vegetables ¹	12/77	101.7	102.0	-	.3	.3	-.1	.3
Other foods at home ²		250.2	251.7	3.9	.6	.9	.8	.8
Sugar and sweets		256.4	259.3	11.4	1.1	1.9	1.8	1.7
Candy and chewing gum ¹	12/77	106.7	108.3	-	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.5
Sugar and artificial sweeteners ¹	12/77	110.9	111.7	-	.7	.6	-.1	.7
Other sweets ¹	12/77	103.0	103.7	-	.7	-.2	1.0	.7
Fats and oils		208.8	211.7	8.7	1.4	3.2	2.4	2.1
Margarine		226.6	230.8	10.6	1.9	4.3	3.8	2.7
Non-dairy substitutes and peanut butter ¹	12/77	102.9	103.0	-	.1	.5	.8	.1
Other fats, oils, and salad dressings ¹	12/77	107.5	109.3	-	1.7	2.5	2.4	1.7
Nonalcoholic beverages ¹		340.4	340.4	-2.4	.0	.2	-.1	.0
Cola drinks, excluding diet cola ²		215.6	216.9	6.1	.6	1.3	.5	.6
Carbonated drinks, including diet cola ¹	12/77	104.9	105.3	-	.4	1.6	.2	.4
Roasted coffee ^{1,2}		423.4	415.8	-18.7	-1.8	-3.3	-1.9	-1.8
Freeze dried and instant coffee ^{1,2}		366.5	360.1	2.2	-1.7	-2.1	-1.2	-1.7
Other noncarbonated drinks ¹	12/77	105.0	105.9	-	.9	1.1	.3	.9
Other prepared foods ²		187.3	189.1	9.0	1.0	.6	1.4	1.2
Canned and packaged soup ¹	12/77	101.6	102.6	-	1.0	.7	.1	1.0
Frozen prepared foods ¹	12/77	104.0	105.5	-	1.4	.0	1.3	1.4
Snacks ¹	12/77	102.2	102.7	-	.5	1.0	-.2	.5
Seasonings, olives, pickles, and relish ¹	12/77	104.7	105.2	-	.5	.2	.6	.5
Other condiments ¹	12/77	105.0	106.0	-	1.0	1.1	.7	1.0
Miscellaneous prepared foods ¹	12/77	103.9	105.0	-	1.1	.8	.9	1.1
Other canned and packaged prepared foods ¹	12/77	103.9	105.2	-	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.3
Food away from home		215.6	217.5	8.4	.9	.7	1.0	1.1
Lunch ¹	12/77	104.3	105.2	-	.9	.8	1.0	.9
Dinner ¹	12/77	104.6	105.7	-	1.1	.7	.9	1.1
Other meals and snacks ¹	12/77	105.0	105.7	-	.7	.9	1.2	.7
Alcoholic beverages		159.2	159.7	6.0	.3	.8	.6	.4
Alcoholic beverages at home ¹	12/77	104.0	104.2	-	.2	.9	.6	.2
Beer and ale ¹		153.6	153.7	5.6	.1	1.1	.5	.1
Whiskey		122.1	122.8	5.0	.6	.3	1.2	.6
Wine ¹		179.2	179.7	11.8	.3	1.4	.8	.3
Other alcoholic beverages ¹	12/77	101.7	102.0	-	.3	.2	.2	.3
Alcoholic beverages away from home ¹	12/77	103.5	104.0	-	.5	1.3	.8	.5
Special indexes:								
Domestically produced farm foods ¹		198.7	203.4	13.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.4
Selected beef cuts		203.6	218.9	32.0	7.5	5.4	4.9	7.5
Imported foods and fishery products ¹	12/77	103.3	103.2	-	-.1	.7	-.1	-.1

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.² Index series has undergone a change in title and/or definition. See technical

note for details.

Table 10. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Food expenditure categories, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average

(1967=100, unless otherwise noted)

Group and item	Other index base	Seasonally adjusted indexes		Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for—					
		May 1978	June 1978	3 months ending in—				6 months ending in—	
				Sept. 1977	Dec. 1977	Mar. 1978	June 1978	Dec. 1977	June 1978
Food and beverages		206.0	208.6	1.9	4.3	15.4	20.0	3.1	17.7
Food		211.1	213.9	1.9	4.2	15.7	20.9	3.0	18.3
Food at home		210.9	213.8	.8	4.0	17.5	25.0	2.4	21.2
Cereals and bakery products		197.8	200.9	7.2	4.8	10.4	16.9	6.0	13.6
Cereal and cereal products ¹	12/77	107.1	108.5	-	-	23.4	12.3	-	17.7
Flour and prepared flour mixes ¹	12/77	106.8	109.0	-	-	19.7	17.9	-	18.8
Cereal ¹	12/77	105.1	106.2	-	-	17.4	8.3	-	12.8
Rice, pasta, and cornmeal ¹	12/77	110.1	110.9	-	-	36.0	11.2	-	23.0
Bakery products ¹	12/77	104.3	105.3	-	-	9.1	12.7	-	10.9
White bread		171.4	174.5	5.5	-7	3.5	23.0	2.4	12.8
Other bread ¹	12/77	105.3	106.3	-	-	13.0	13.0	-	13.0
Fresh biscuits, rolls, and muffins ¹	12/77	105.2	106.1	-	-	12.6	12.6	-	12.6
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ¹	12/77	103.8	104.8	-	-	8.2	11.4	-	9.8
Cookies ¹	12/77	104.3	105.2	-	-	9.5	11.8	-	10.7
Crackers and bread and cracker products ¹	12/77	103.4	103.5	-	-	4.9	9.4	-	7.1
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeeecake, and donuts ¹	12/77	105.1	106.0	-	-	13.9	10.9	-	12.4
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products and fresh pies, tarts, and turnovers	12/77	102.6	103.5	-	-	11.7	2.8	-	7.1
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs		207.6	213.0	-3.3	6.5	40.2	42.1	1.5	41.1
Meats, poultry, and fish		209.7	216.4	-1.3	14.7	29.2	46.5	6.4	37.6
Meats		210.2	216.6	-3.6	15.1	41.6	49.8	5.3	45.6
Beef and veal		202.8	214.2	-1.2	18.1	45.2	77.8	8.0	60.6
Ground beef other than canned ²		200.4	211.2	-4.6	19.8	65.3	81.3	6.9	73.2
Chuck roast		209.3	221.5	-7.9	20.1	71.7	79.0	5.2	75.3
Round roast ²		187.7	199.8	-6.7	21.6	35.4	74.3	6.5	53.6
Round steak		193.2	204.0	-6.1	28.4	25.1	72.5	9.8	46.9
Sirloin steak		206.4	216.3	3.2	12.3	41.9	81.3	7.7	60.4
Other beef and veal ¹	12/77	116.7	126.2	-	-	27.2	99.4	-	59.3
Pork		220.8	219.5	-5.7	7.2	51.9	13.6	.5	31.4
Bacon		246.2	240.3	-14.5	2.1	117.9	13.5	-6.5	57.3
Chops		205.1	201.6	1.6	6.0	38.0	11.0	3.7	23.8
Ham other than canned ¹	12/77	96.2	97.9	-	-	.8	-8.9	-	-4.2
Sausage		263.1	267.8	-7.5	12.1	60.9	28.1	1.8	43.6
Canned ham		218.8	223.6	9.4	1.0	23.0	19.4	5.1	21.2
Other pork ¹	12/77	111.9	116.1	-	-	44.8	25.5	-	34.8
Other meats		208.9	211.7	.2	6.0	38.1	35.5	3.1	36.8
Frankfurters		204.2	207.4	-11.1	10.3	68.1	47.8	-1.0	57.6
Bologna, liverwurst, and salami ¹	12/77	112.4	116.9	-	-	31.1	42.5	-	36.7
Other lunchmeats ¹	12/77	107.7	108.8	-	-	14.3	22.6	-	18.4
Lamb and organ meats ¹	12/77	114.3	116.4	-	-	40.1	31.0	-	35.5
Poultry		173.9	177.2	-9.7	5.3	20.6	37.0	-2.5	28.5
Fresh whole chicken ²		176.8	180.9	-11.5	5.0	17.9	49.9	-3.6	32.9
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ¹	12/77	109.0	114.4	-	-	25.8	36.2	-	30.9
Other poultry ¹	12/77	107.0	109.2	-	-	14.8	23.9	-	19.2
Fish and seafood ²		270.0	271.4	12.5	4.7	10.0	4.9	8.5	7.4
Canned fish and seafood ¹	12/77	102.5	103.9	-	-	5.7	10.2	-	8.0
Fresh and frozen fish and seafood ¹	12/77	103.2	102.8	-	-	9.5	2.0	-	5.7
Eggs		162.1	157.3	-6.6	-48.5	92.2	-9.3	-30.7	32.0
Dairy products		183.9	185.9	3.7	-3.8	6.8	18.4	-1	12.5
Fresh milk and cream ¹	12/77	103.6	104.4	-	-	4.9	13.3	-	9.0
Fresh whole milk ²		169.8	171.8	3.7	-4.5	3.5	20.4	-5	11.6
Other fresh milk and cream ¹	12/77	103.5	104.1	-	-	4.5	12.4	-	8.4
Processed dairy products ¹	12/77	104.0	104.5	-	-	6.6	11.9	-	9.2
Butter		177.9	182.1	-12.4	-7.6	30.0	26.5	-10.0	28.2
Cheese ¹	12/77	103.2	103.6	-	-	7.0	7.7	-	7.3
Ice cream and related products ¹	12/77	105.8	106.0	-	-	7.8	17.1	-	12.4
Other dairy products ¹	12/77	103.4	104.5	-	-	5.7	12.8	-	9.2
Fruits and vegetables		215.1	214.0	1.5	21.1	5.3	27.2	10.9	15.8
Fresh fruits and vegetables		226.4	223.7	-2.3	27.3	3.0	52.8	11.5	25.5
Fresh fruits		218.8	217.7	-13.8	63.2	27.7	10.8	18.6	19.0
Apples		232.3	254.9	-32.8	79.0	48.8	91.1	9.7	68.6
Bananas		193.1	166.6	-8.8	35.3	97.4	-55.0	11.1	-5.7
Oranges		219.3	221.2	7.3	62.2	39.0	9.4	32.0	23.3
Other fresh fruits ¹	12/77	114.9	121.2	-	-	6.1	103.3	-	46.9
Fresh vegetables		233.0	228.9	-2	10.9	-8.0	89.9	5.4	32.2
Potatoes		188.4	191.2	-18.5	-2.5	-17.7	-3.5	-10.9	-10.8
Lettuce ¹		341.4	287.0	67.1	47.1	-18.6	366.4	56.8	94.9
Tomatoes		219.5	183.3	206.0	-18.0	-30.4	11.9	58.4	-11.7
Other fresh vegetables ¹	12/77	125.8	133.3	-	-	129.6	37.5	-	77.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Food expenditure categories, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average—Continued

(1967=100, unless otherwise noted)

Group and item	Other index base	Seasonally adjusted indexes		Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for—					
		May 1978	June 1978	3 months ending in—				6 months ending in—	
				Sept. 1977	Dec. 1977	Mar. 1978	June 1978	Dec. 1977	June 1978
Food and beverages—Continued:									
Food—Continued:									
Food at home—Continued:									
Fruits and vegetables—Continued:									
Processed fruits and vegetables		205.7	208.1	5.1	10.4	10.7	11.7	7.7	11.2
Processed fruits ¹	12/77	104.2	105.1	-	-	13.0	8.0	-	10.5
Frozen fruit and fruit juices ¹	12/77	107.4	107.3	-	-	22.5	8.2	-	15.1
Fruit juices other than frozen ¹	12/77	103.6	105.6	-	-	10.8	12.2	-	11.5
Canned and dried fruits ¹	12/77	102.1	102.8	-	-	7.8	3.6	-	5.7
Processed vegetables ¹	12/77	102.2	102.8	-	-	7.8	3.6	-	5.7
Frozen vegetables ¹	12/77	102.8	103.2	-	-	7.8	5.2	-	6.5
Cut corn and canned beans except lima ¹	12/77	102.6	103.8	-	-	10.0	5.6	-	7.7
Other canned and dried vegetables ¹	12/77	101.7	102.0	-	-	6.1	2.0	-	4.0
Other foods at home ²		250.6	252.6	1.7	-6.1	10.2	10.6	-2.3	10.4
Sugar and sweets		257.4	261.9	1.7	4.3	16.7	24.2	3.0	20.4
Candy and chewing gum ¹	12/77	106.7	108.3	-	-	15.6	19.0	-	17.3
Sugar and artificial sweeteners ¹	12/77	110.9	111.7	-	-	48.0	5.2	-	24.8
Other sweets ¹	12/77	103.0	103.7	-	-	9.1	6.0	-	7.5
Fats and oils		210.5	214.9	7.1	-16.9	15.6	35.5	-5.7	25.1
Margarine		231.2	237.4	9.0	-23.3	17.2	52.6	-8.6	33.7
Nondairy substitutes and peanut butter ¹	12/77	102.9	103.0	-	-	6.6	5.6	-	6.1
Other fats, oils, and salad dressings ¹	12/77	107.5	109.3	-	-	10.0	29.8	-	19.5
Nonalcoholic beverages ¹		340.4	340.4	-2.8	-13.1	7.0	5	-8.1	3.7
Cola drinks, excluding diet cola ²		215.6	216.9	5.2	-2.1	11.5	10.2	1.5	10.9
Carbonated drinks, including diet cola ¹	12/77	104.9	105.3	-	-	13.0	8.8	-	10.9
Roasted coffee ^{1,2}		423.4	415.8	-17.4	-22.4	-9.6	-24.5	-20.0	-17.4
Freeze dried and instant coffee ^{1,2}		366.5	360.1	44.7	-3.3	-4.3	-18.5	18.3	-11.7
Other noncarbonated drinks ¹	12/77	105.0	105.9	-	-	15.2	9.2	-	12.1
Other prepared foods ²		187.5	189.7	7.1	6.9	8.7	13.2	7.0	10.9
Canned and packaged soup ¹	12/77	101.6	102.6	-	-	3.2	7.3	-	5.3
Frozen prepared foods ¹	12/77	104.0	105.5	-	-	11.2	11.4	-	11.3
Snacks ¹	12/77	102.2	102.7	-	-	5.7	5.2	-	5.5
Seasonings, olives, pickles, and relish ¹	12/77	104.7	105.2	-	-	16.5	5.1	-	10.7
Other condiments ¹	12/77	105.0	106.0	-	-	13.4	11.3	-	12.4
Miscellaneous prepared foods ¹	12/77	103.9	105.0	-	-	9.1	11.4	-	10.2
Other canned and packaged prepared foods ¹	12/77	103.9	105.2	-	-	5.7	15.9	-	10.7
Food away from home		215.6	217.9	5.9	4.6	12.2	11.4	5.2	11.8
Lunch ¹	12/77	104.3	105.2	-	-	10.4	11.0	-	10.7
Dinner ¹	12/77	104.6	105.7	-	-	12.6	10.9	-	11.7
Other meals and snacks ¹	12/77	105.0	105.7	-	-	12.1	11.3	-	11.7
Alcoholic beverages		159.2	159.9	2.9	3.7	10.0	7.6	3.3	8.8
Alcoholic beverages at home ¹	12/77	104.0	104.2	-	-	10.4	6.8	-	8.6
Beer and ale ¹		153.6	153.7	3.1	1.6	11.3	6.8	2.4	9.0
Whiskey		122.5	123.2	2.8	3.1	5.5	8.9	2.9	7.2
Wine ¹		179.2	179.7	6.1	11.0	20.3	10.4	8.5	15.2
Other alcoholic beverages ¹	12/77	101.7	102.0	-	-	5.3	2.8	-	4.0
Alcoholic beverages away from home ¹	12/77	103.5	104.0	-	-	5.7	10.7	-	8.2
Special indexes:									
Domestically produced farm foods ¹		198.7	203.4	9	4.8	20.8	29.7	2.8	25.2
Selected beef cuts ¹		203.6	218.9	-2.2	10.3	40.8	99.9	3.9	67.8
Imported foods and fishery products ¹	12/77	103.3	103.2	-	-	11.2	2.0	-	6.5

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.² Index series has undergone a change in title and/or definition. See technical

note for details.

Table 11. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Nonfood expenditure categories, U.S. city average

(1967=100, unless otherwise noted)

Group and item	Other index base	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to June 1978 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		May 1978	June 1978	June 1977	May 1978	Mar. to Apr.	Apr. to May	May to June
Housing ¹		199.8	201.8	8.5	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.0
Shelter.....		206.5	208.7	9.7	1.1	.9	1.1	1.0
Rent, residential.....		162.6	163.5	6.9	.6	.7	.7	.6
Other rental costs.....		204.3	207.1	10.9	1.4	.5	.3	1.1
Lodging while out of town ¹		208.3	212.1	13.5	1.8	.5	.3	1.5
Tenants' insurance ²	12/77	100.9	101.3	-	.4	-2	-1	.4
Homeownership.....		222.5	225.1	10.4	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
Home purchase.....		193.4	195.2	9.2	.9	.5	.7	1.1
Financing, taxes, and insurance ¹		251.0	254.9	13.1	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.4
Property insurance ^{1,2}	12/77	103.2	105.2	-	1.9	1.0	.6	1.9
Property taxes.....		193.3	193.3	6.3	.0	.5	.6	.3
Contracted mortgage interest cost ²	12/77	106.6	108.7	-	2.0	1.4	1.5	2.0
Mortgage interest rates ²		143.5	144.9	5.2	1.0	.8	.6	1.0
Maintenance and repairs.....		228.7	230.3	7.2	.7	.8	.7	.3
Maintenance and repair services.....		246.7	248.5	8.0	.7	1.0	1.1	.3
Maintenance and repair commodities.....		187.8	189.0	4.9	.6	.4	.0	.3
Paint and wallpaper, supplies, tools, and equipment ²	12/77	101.7	102.1	-	.4	.4	.7	.4
Lumber, awnings, glass, and masonry ²	12/77	104.3	104.9	-	.6	2.0	-2	.6
Plumbing, electrical, heating, and cooling supplies ²	12/77	100.3	100.9	-	.6	1.3	.6	.6
Miscellaneous supplies and equipment ²	12/77	101.2	102.2	-	1.0	.8	.5	1.0
Fuel and other utilities ¹		215.7	217.8	7.9	1.0	.9	1.1	1.1
Fuels.....		247.1	250.4	9.7	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.6
Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas.....		295.6	295.2	4.3	-1	.6	.3	.5
Fuel oil ¹		293.5	293.4	4.8	.0	.9	.5	.4
Other fuels ²	12/77	99.3	98.6	-	-7	-1.1	-1.2	-7
Gas (piped) and electricity ¹		232.8	236.8	11.2	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.8
Electricity.....		204.3	210.3	11.3	2.9	1.6	2.0	2.6
Utility (piped) gas ¹		261.6	261.0	9.3	-2	1.5	1.3	.8
Other utilities and public services ¹		157.8	157.9	4.1	.1	.1	.3	.1
Telephone services ^{1,2}		132.7	132.7	1.2	.0	.3	-1	.0
Local charges ²	12/77	101.1	101.2	-	.1	.4	-1	.1
Interstate toll calls ²	12/77	99.1	99.1	-	.0	-2	.0	.0
Intrastate toll calls ²	12/77	100.1	100.1	-	.0	.6	-1	.0
Water and sewerage maintenance ¹		230.2	231.0	10.9	.3	-2	.5	.9
Household furnishings and operation ¹		175.4	177.1	5.7	1.0	.3	.6	1.0
Housefurnishings ¹		153.1	154.0	4.3	.6	.2	.4	.6
Textile housefurnishings.....		160.6	162.8	3.9	1.4	-5	.0	.6
Household linens ²	12/77	99.4	100.3	-	.9	-1.1	-1	.9
Curtains, drapes, slipcovers, and sewing materials ²	12/77	101.0	102.8	-	1.8	-8	-9	1.8
Furniture and bedding.....		164.8	165.9	4.7	.7	.1	.3	.9
Bedroom furniture ²	12/77	102.0	103.5	-	1.5	.7	.6	1.5
Sofas ²	12/77	103.4	103.7	-	.3	.6	.9	.3
Living room chairs and tables ²	12/77	101.0	100.8	-	-2	.0	.2	-2
Other furniture ²	12/77	103.5	104.3	-	.8	1.7	.7	.8
Appliances including TV and sound equipment ¹		129.7	130.2	3.6	.4	.7	.7	.4
Television and sound equipment ²	12/77	101.1	101.2	-	.1	.5	-1	.1
Television ¹		101.1	100.7	-7	-4	.5	-1	-2
Sound equipment ²	12/77	102.1	102.6	-	.5	.3	.1	.5
Household appliances ¹		146.4	147.4	5.4	.7	.9	1.4	.6
Refrigerators and home freezers ¹		146.8	148.8	7.1	1.4	.5	1.2	1.4
Laundry equipment ²	12/77	102.8	103.0	-	.2	.5	.9	.2
Other household appliances ²	12/77	102.6	103.0	-	.4	1.1	1.8	.4
Stoves, dishwashers, vacuums, and sewing machines ²	12/77	103.2	104.0	-	.8	1.3	1.4	.8
Office machines, small electric appliances, and air conditioners ²	12/77	101.9	102.0	-	.1	.6	2.4	.1
Other household equipment ²	12/77	102.2	102.8	-	.6	.8	-4	.6
Floor and window coverings, infants', laundry, cleaning, and outdoor equipment ²	12/77	97.5	97.9	-	.4	.5	-3.5	.4
Clocks, lamps, and decor items ²	12/77	101.2	102.0	-	.8	-9	.5	.8
Tableware, serving pieces, and nonelectric kitchenware ²	12/77	105.2	105.9	-	.7	2.1	-1	.7
Lawn equipment, power tools, and other hardware ²	12/77	101.8	102.2	-	.4	-1	.8	.4
Housekeeping supplies.....		204.3	205.8	6.4	.7	.5	.8	.9
Soaps and detergents ²		195.2	196.9	5.7	.9	.2	.5	.9
Other laundry and cleaning products ²	12/77	101.9	102.4	-	.5	.4	-3	.5
Cleansing and toilet tissue, paper towels and napkins ²	12/77	104.8	106.7	-	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.8
Stationery, stationery supplies, and gift wrap ²	12/77	103.2	103.1	-	-1	1.0	.6	-1
Miscellaneous household products ²	12/77	103.2	104.2	-	1.0	.6	.1	1.0
Lawn and garden supplies ²	12/77	102.5	102.2	-	-3	.0	1.1	-3
Housekeeping services ¹		221.5	226.5	9.2	2.3	.9	.8	2.1
Postage ²		225.6	257.2	14.0	14.0	.0	.0	14.0
Moving, storage, freight, household laundry, and drycleaning services ²	12/77	104.3	105.0	-	.7	.5	.8	.7
Appliance and furniture repair ²	12/77	101.9	102.4	-	.5	.4	.2	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Nonfood expenditure categories, U.S. city average—Continued

(1967=100, unless otherwise noted)

Group and item	Other index base	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to June 1978 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		May 1978	June 1978	June 1977	May 1978	Mar. to Apr.	Apr. to May	May to June
Apparel and upkeep		159.7	159.9	3.9	0.1	1.1	0.7	0.4
Apparel commodities		156.1	156.2	3.2	.1	1.2	.7	.4
Apparel commodities less footwear		155.0	155.0	3.2	.0	1.3	.8	.3
Men's and boys'		157.6	157.7	2.5	.1	.3	.3	.6
Men's ²	12/77	100.5	100.4	-	-1	.8	.6	-1
Suits, sport coats, and jackets ²	12/77	100.8	100.2	-	-6	1.0	.1	-6
Coats and jackets ²	12/77	99.0	99.6	-	.6	1.5	2.8	.6
Furnishings and special clothing ²	12/77	101.2	101.3	-	.1	.4	.9	.1
Shirts ²	12/77	102.2	102.2	-	.0	1.3	.2	.0
Dungarees, jeans, and trousers ²	12/77	99.5	99.2	-	-3	.6	.3	-3
Boys' ²	12/77	97.6	98.4	-	.8	.3	.7	.8
Coats, jackets, sweaters, and shirts ²	12/77	94.8	94.9	-	.1	1.8	.5	.1
Furnishings ²	12/77	100.7	101.1	-	.4	.6	1.3	.4
Suits, trousers, sport coats, and jackets ²	12/77	98.7	100.1	-	1.4	-8	.7	1.4
Women's and girls'		150.8	150.1	2.8	-5	2.4	1.2	-3
Women's ²	12/77	101.3	100.7	-	-6	2.6	2.1	-6
Coats and jackets ^{1,2}		175.7	175.7	-	.0	12.2	8.3	.0
Dresses ¹		159.0	157.8	2.3	-8	1.4	-3	.1
Separates and sportswear ²	12/77	99.0	97.9	-	-1.1	1.0	.8	-1.1
Underwear, nightwear, and hosiery ²	12/77	101.2	101.5	-	.3	.2	.1	.3
Suits ²	12/77	100.9	98.8	-	-2.1	3.9	6.9	-2.1
Girls' ²	12/77	95.7	96.0	-	.3	1.2	.1	.3
Coats, jackets, dresses, and suits ²	12/77	94.6	95.4	-	.8	-5	-7	.8
Separates and sportswear ²	12/77	94.7	94.4	-	-3	2.5	1.4	-3
Underwear, nightwear, hosiery, and accessories ²	12/77	99.3	99.5	-	.2	1.7	-6	.2
Infants' and toddlers' ¹		215.9	216.1	5.7	.1	1.2	-2	.7
Other apparel commodities ¹		158.0	160.0	5.6	1.3	.6	.9	1.3
Sewing materials and notions ²	12/77	98.9	97.9	-	-1.0	.5	.8	-1.0
Jewelry and luggage ²	12/77	103.7	106.0	-	2.2	.8	1.0	2.2
Footwear		162.0	162.6	3.7	.4	.6	.5	.9
Men's ²	12/77	102.7	102.7	-	.0	1.5	.9	.0
Boys' and girls' ²	12/77	101.6	102.5	-	.9	.3	1.0	.9
Women's ²	12/77	100.5	100.7	-	.2	.6	.0	.2
Apparel services ²		182.9	184.2	8.9	.7	.8	.6	.7
Laundry and dry cleaning other than coin operated ²	12/77	105.7	106.1	-	.4	1.1	.8	.4
Other apparel services ²	12/77	101.9	103.2	-	1.3	.3	.4	1.3
Transportation		183.4	185.9	3.8	1.4	.2	.6	.7
Private		182.8	185.4	3.8	1.4	.2	.6	.7
New cars ¹		152.2	153.2	8.1	.7	.3	1.0	.9
Used cars ¹		184.6	191.5	-4	3.7	.3	.7	1.6
Gasoline		191.7	194.3	1.9	1.4	.1	.1	-2
Automobile maintenance and repair ¹		218.3	220.0	8.3	.8	.5	.8	1.0
Body work ²	12/77	104.2	105.2	-	1.0	.2	1.3	1.0
Automobile drive train, brake, and miscellaneous mechanical repair ²	12/77	105.2	106.1	-	.9	.7	.4	.9
Maintenance and servicing ²	12/77	102.8	103.8	-	1.0	.1	.5	1.0
Power plant repair ²	12/77	103.6	104.1	-	.5	.4	.5	.5
Other private transportation ¹		182.9	183.6	3.6	.4	-2	.6	.7
Other private transportation commodities ¹		158.7	160.1	6.7	.9	.9	.9	.6
Motor oil, coolant, and other products ²	12/77	101.2	101.4	-	.2	-3	.2	.2
Automobile parts and equipment ²	12/77	102.8	103.8	-	1.0	.7	.2	1.0
Tires		142.1	143.4	6.1	.9	1.4	.6	.8
Other parts and equipment ²	12/77	102.6	103.8	-	1.2	.0	.5	1.2
Other private transportation services ¹		191.1	191.6	2.8	.3	-4	.5	.7
Automobile insurance ¹		214.4	214.6	1.4	.1	-7	.1	.6
Automobile finance charges ²	12/77	101.5	102.3	-	.8	.2	.7	.8
Automobile rental, registration, and other fees ²	12/77	101.5	101.7	-	.2	-1	.3	.2
State registration ¹		142.8	142.9	.5	.1	-1	.1	.3
Drivers' license ²	12/77	103.2	103.3	-	.1	.0	2.0	.1
Automobile inspection ²	12/77	111.7	111.7	-	.0	.0	.2	.0
Other automobile-related fees ²	12/77	102.2	102.4	-	.2	-2	.6	.2
Public transportation		187.4	187.1	2.1	-2	.5	.5	-6
Airline fare ¹		191.6	190.6	5.2	-5	.1	-1	-5
Inter-city bus fare ¹		239.1	240.8	3.7	.7	.8	-9	-7
Intracity mass transit ^{1,2}		180.0	180.1	.7	.1	-1	.1	.1
Taxi fare ¹		204.3	203.4	6.8	-4	.0	.2	-6
Inter-city train fare ^{1,2}		193.8	195.1	4.9	.7	.1	1.6	.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Nonfood expenditure categories, U.S. city average—Continued

(1967=100, unless otherwise noted)

Group and item	Other index base	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to June 1978 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		May 1978	June 1978	June 1977	May 1978	Mar. to Apr.	Apr. to May	May to June
Medical care		217.0	217.8	7.9	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4
Medical care commodities ¹		143.2	143.8	7.2	.4	.8	.7	.4
Prescription drugs ^{1 2}		131.4	131.6	8.0	.2	.8	.5	.2
Anti-infective drugs ²	12/77	104.2	104.3	-	.1	1.5	.5	.1
Tranquilizers and sedatives ²	12/77	104.6	104.7	-	.1	1.0	.4	.1
Circulatory and diuretics ²	12/77	102.7	102.9	-	.2	.2	.8	.2
Hormones, diabetic drugs, biologicals, and prescription medical supplies ²	12/77	107.3	108.1	-	.7	1.1	.6	.7
Pain and symptom control drugs ²	12/77	103.8	104.0	-	.2	.2	.2	.2
Supplements, cough and cold preparations, and respiratory agents ²	12/77	103.6	103.6	-	.0	.7	.9	.0
Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies ²	12/77	103.4	104.0	-	.6	.9	.8	.6
Eyeglasses ²	12/77	101.9	102.4	-	.5	.5	.2	.5
Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs ^{1 2}		158.2	159.5	7.0	.8	.8	.9	.8
Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies ²	12/77	104.1	104.2	-	.1	1.4	1.2	.1
Medical care services		232.5	233.3	8.0	.3	.7	.7	.4
Professional services ^{1 2}		207.2	208.0	7.5	.4	.5	.7	.4
Physicians' services ¹		221.3	222.3	8.1	.5	.7	.9	.4
Dental services ^{1 2}		197.4	197.7	7.4	.2	.6	.7	.2
Other professional services ²	12/77	102.1	102.5	-	.4	.3	.4	.4
Other medical care services ¹		263.2	264.0	8.5	.3	.8	.8	.4
Hospital and other medical services ²	12/77	104.3	104.5	-	.2	.6	.7	.2
Hospital room ¹		325.6	326.1	9.4	.2	.8	1.5	-.2
Other hospital and medical care services ²	12/77	104.2	104.5	-	.3	.7	.4	.3
Entertainment ¹		175.6	175.4	4.6	-.1	.4	-.1	-.2
Entertainment commodities ¹		176.3	175.9	3.9	-.2	.1	-.2	-.5
Reading materials ²	12/77	101.9	102.0	-	.1	.9	-.1	.1
Newspapers ^{1 2}		199.3	199.5	2.8	.1	.5	.5	.1
Magazines, periodicals, and books ²	12/77	102.7	102.8	-	.1	1.4	-.8	.1
Sporting goods and equipment ²	12/77	100.1	99.9	-	-.2	.2	.3	-.2
Sport vehicles ²	12/77	99.4	99.2	-	-.2	.1	.4	-.2
Indoor and warm weather sport equipment ²	12/77	100.0	100.2	-	.2	-.2	.2	.2
Bicycles ¹		150.3	150.7	2.7	.3	.1	.1	.1
Other sporting goods and equipment ²	12/77	101.0	100.3	-	-.7	.7	.2	-.7
Toys, hobbies, and other entertainment ²	12/77	103.2	102.6	-	-.6	.5	.2	-.6
Toys, hobbies, and music equipment ²	12/77	104.1	103.1	-	-1.0	1.0	.1	-1.0
Photographic supplies and equipment ²	12/77	102.9	102.9	-	.0	-.4	.9	.0
Pet supplies and expense ²	12/77	101.6	101.8	-	.2	-.1	-.1	.2
Entertainment services ¹		175.1	175.6	6.0	.3	1.0	.1	.3
Fees for participant sports ²	12/77	104.3	103.9	-	-.4	1.9	.2	-.4
Admissions ²	12/77	104.2	105.8	-	1.5	.7	.3	1.5
Other entertainment services ²	12/77	102.0	101.9	-	-.1	.3	-.1	-.1
Other goods and services ¹		180.6	181.4	6.0	.4	.4	.5	.4
Tobacco products		174.1	174.9	5.1	.5	.3	.3	.5
Cigarettes ^{1 2}		176.4	177.2	4.5	.5	.1	.1	.5
Other tobacco products and smoking accessories ²	12/77	103.0	103.6	-	.6	.8	.3	.6
Personal care ²		180.7	181.7	6.5	.6	.4	.6	.6
Toilet goods and personal care appliances ^{1 2}		175.5	175.8	5.0	.2	.1	.5	.2
Products for the hair, hairpieces, and wigs ²	12/77	100.0	100.7	-	.7	-.4	-.4	.7
Dental and shaving products ²	12/77	104.9	104.5	-	-.4	.3	1.0	-.4
Cosmetics, bath and nail preparations, manicure and eye makeup implements ²	12/77	100.9	100.8	-	-.1	.3	.7	-.1
Other toilet goods and small personal care appliances ²	12/77	103.2	103.6	-	.4	.1	.9	.4
Personal care services ²		186.1	187.6	7.9	.8	.8	.7	.8
Beauty parlor services for females ^{1 2}		188.4	190.3	9.2	1.0	.7	.7	1.0
Haircuts and other barber shop services for males ²	12/77	102.8	103.5	-	.7	.8	.6	.7
Personal and educational expenses ¹		194.1	194.3	6.8	.1	.5	.5	.3
School books and supplies ¹		181.2	181.2	9.3	.0	.6	.5	.5
Personal and educational services ¹		197.7	197.9	6.2	.1	.5	.5	.2
Tuition and other school fees ²	12/77	100.8	100.8	-	.0	.0	.0	.0
College tuition ²	12/77	100.9	100.9	-	.0	.0	.0	.0
Elementary and high school tuition ²	12/77	100.4	100.4	-	.0	.0	.0	.0
Personal expenses ²	12/77	103.4	104.0	-	.6	.4	.9	.6
Special indexes:								
Gasoline, motor oil, coolant and other products ¹		190.3	192.9	2.2	1.4	.0	.2	-.1
Insurance and finance		228.7	231.3	9.8	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.0
Utilities and public transportation		199.2	201.0	7.4	.9	1.0	1.0	.9
Housekeeping and home maintenance services ^{1 2}		240.7	244.0	8.5	1.4	.8	1.0	1.4

¹ Index series has undergone a change in title and/or definition. See technical note for details.

² Not seasonally adjusted.
NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 12. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Nonfood expenditure categories, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average

(1967=100, unless otherwise noted)

Group and item	Other index base	Seasonally adjusted indexes		Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for—					
		May 1978	June 1978	3 months ending in—				6 months ending in—	
				Sept. 1977	Dec. 1977	Mar. 1978	June 1978	Dec. 1977	June 1978
Housing ¹		200.2	202.2	7.3	5.4	9.9	11.9	6.3	10.9
Shelter		207.2	209.3	8.2	7.0	11.4	12.8	7.6	12.1
Rent, residential		162.6	163.5	6.7	6.3	6.2	8.2	6.5	7.2
Other rental costs ¹		204.5	206.7	7.5	8.9	19.7	7.9	8.2	13.6
Lodging while out of town ¹		208.5	211.7	7.5	8.9	29.1	10.0	8.2	19.2
Tenants' insurance ²	12/77	100.9	101.3	-	-	4.9	4	-	2.6
Homeownership		223.4	225.9	8.5	7.1	12.4	14.0	7.8	13.2
Home purchase		192.8	195.0	9.5	9.3	8.6	9.6	9.4	9.1
Financing, taxes, and insurance ¹		254.0	257.5	9.6	5.1	17.3	21.4	7.3	19.4
Property insurance ^{1,2}	12/77	103.2	105.2	-	-	6.6	14.9	-	10.7
Property taxes		193.1	193.7	5.6	9.2	5.0	5.8	7.4	5.4
Contracted mortgage interest cost ²	12/77	106.6	108.7	-	-	14.8	21.7	-	18.2
Mortgage interest rates ²		143.5	144.9	7.2	-3	4.4	10.0	3.4	7.1
Maintenance and repairs		229.1	229.9	5.5	6.6	8.2	8.0	6.1	8.1
Maintenance and repair services		247.9	248.7	5.1	6.3	10.7	10.1	5.7	10.4
Maintenance and repair commodities		186.9	187.5	6.6	7.5	2.4	3.0	7.1	2.7
Paint and wallpaper, supplies, tools, and equipment ²	12/77	101.7	102.1	-	-	2.4	6.1	-	4.2
Lumber, awnings, glass, and masonry ²	12/77	104.3	104.9	-	-	10.4	9.7	-	10.0
Plumbing, electrical, heating, and cooling supplies ²	12/77	100.3	100.9	-	-	-6.2	10.6	-	1.8
Miscellaneous supplies and equipment ²	12/77	101.2	102.2	-	-	-4	9.5	-	4.4
Fuel and other utilities ¹		215.8	218.1	9.0	8	9.0	12.9	4.8	10.9
Fuels		247.0	250.9	10.2	-7	11.4	18.8	4.6	15.1
Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas		296.5	297.9	5.4	1	6.1	5.6	2.7	5.8
Fuel oil ¹		294.7	295.8	5.3	7	6.1	7.1	3.0	6.6
Other fuels ²	12/77	99.3	98.6	-	-	6.6	-11.3	-	-2.8
Gas (piped) and electricity ¹		232.6	236.8	12.0	-9	12.4	22.5	5.3	17.3
Electricity		205.1	210.5	11.5	-5.6	13.6	28.3	2.6	20.7
Utility (piped) gas ¹		259.5	261.5	10.8	3.1	8.3	15.2	6.9	11.7
Other utilities and public services ¹		158.0	158.1	5.6	4.8	4.4	1.8	5.2	3.1
Telephone services ^{1,2}		132.7	132.7	1.8	1.5	6	9	1.7	8
Local charges ²	12/77	101.1	101.2	-	-	3.2	1.6	-	2.4
Interstate toll calls ²	12/77	99.1	99.1	-	-	-2.8	-8	-	-1.8
Intrastate toll calls ²	12/77	100.1	100.1	-	-	-1.6	2.0	-	2
Water and sewerage maintenance ¹		229.5	231.5	14.1	12.6	12.2	5.0	13.4	8.5
Household furnishings and operation ¹		175.2	177.0	4.4	4.6	6.2	8.1	4.5	7.1
Housefurnishings		152.9	153.8	3.3	3.5	5.4	4.8	3.4	5.1
Textile housefurnishings		160.8	161.7	5.0	4.6	5.6	2	4.8	2.9
Household linens ²	12/77	99.4	100.3	-	-	2.4	-1.2	-	6
Curtains, drapes, slipcovers, and sewing materials ²	12/77	101.0	102.8	-	-	11.2	4	-	5.7
Furniture and bedding		163.8	165.2	3.9	3.6	6.4	5.3	3.7	5.8
Bedroom furniture ²	12/77	102.0	103.5	-	-	2.8	11.6	-	7.1
Sofas ²	12/77	103.4	103.7	-	-	7.8	7.3	-	7.5
Living room chairs and tables ²	12/77	101.0	100.8	-	-	3.2	0	-	1.6
Other furniture ²	12/77	103.5	104.3	-	-	4.5	13.3	-	8.8
Appliances including TV and sound equipment ¹		130.0	130.5	2.6	1.3	3.5	7.4	1.9	5.4
Television and sound equipment ²	12/77	101.1	101.2	-	-	2.8	2.0	-	2.4
Television ¹		101.2	101.0	-1.2	-1.6	-8	8	-1.4	0
Sound equipment ²	12/77	102.1	102.6	-	-	7.0	3.6	-	5.3
Household appliances ¹		146.8	147.7	3.5	3.4	2.8	12.2	3.5	7.4
Refrigerators and home freezers ¹		147.4	149.5	2.6	5.5	7.2	13.3	4.1	10.2
Laundry equipment ²	12/77	102.8	103.0	-	-	5.7	6.5	-	6.1
Other household appliances ²	12/77	102.6	103.0	-	-	-1.2	13.9	-	6.1
Stoves, dishwashers, vacuums, and sewing machines ²	12/77	103.2	104.0	-	-	2.0	14.7	-	8.2
Office machines, small electric appliances, and air conditioners ²	12/77	101.9	102.0	-	-	-4.3	13.1	-	4.0
Other household equipment ²	12/77	102.2	102.8	-	-	7.4	4.0	-	5.7
Floor and window coverings, infants', laundry, cleaning, and outdoor equipment ²	12/77	97.5	97.9	-	-	2.0	-10.0	-	-4.2
Clocks, lamps, and decor items ²	12/77	101.2	102.0	-	-	6.6	1.6	-	4.0
Tableware, serving pieces, and nonelectric kitchenware ²	12/77	105.2	105.9	-	-	13.0	11.3	-	12.1
Lawn equipment, power tools, and other hardware ²	12/77	101.8	102.2	-	-	4.5	4.4	-	4.4
Housekeeping supplies		204.5	206.4	4.6	3.3	8.1	9.7	4.0	8.9
Soaps and detergents ²		195.2	196.9	5.7	2.4	8.5	6.6	4.0	7.5
Other laundry and cleaning products ²	12/77	101.9	102.4	-	-	7.4	2.4	-	4.9
Cleansing and toilet tissue, paper towels and napkins ²	12/77	104.8	106.7	-	-	5.3	23.1	-	13.8
Stationery, stationery supplies, and gift wrap ²	12/77	103.2	103.1	-	-	6.6	6.0	-	6.3
Miscellaneous household products ²	12/77	103.2	104.2	-	-	10.4	6.8	-	8.6
Lawn and garden supplies ²	12/77	102.5	102.2	-	-	5.7	3.2	-	4.4
Housekeeping services		221.1	225.8	6.1	7.6	7.1	16.2	6.9	11.5
Postage ¹		225.6	257.2	0	0	0	68.9	0	30.0
Moving, storage, freight, household laundry, and drycleaning services ²	12/77	104.3	105.0	-	-	12.6	8.0	-	10.2
Appliance and furniture repair ²	12/77	101.9	102.4	-	-	5.3	4.4	-	4.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Nonfood expenditure categories, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average—Continued

(1967=100, unless otherwise noted)

Group and item	Other index base	Seasonally adjusted indexes		Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for—					
		May 1978	June 1978	3 months ending in—				6 months ending in—	
				Sept. 1977	Dec. 1977	Mar. 1978	June 1978	Dec. 1977	June 1978
Apparel and upkeep		159.6	160.3	2.9	3.9	-0.3	9.5	3.4	4.5
Apparel commodities		156.0	156.6	2.1	3.2	-1.8	9.5	2.7	3.7
Apparel commodities less footwear		155.0	155.5	2.4	2.7	-2.1	10.1	2.5	3.8
Men's and boys'		156.5	157.5	4.5	4.2	-3.0	4.7	4.3	.8
Men's ²	12/77	100.5	100.4	-	-	-3.6	5.4	-	.8
Suits, sport coats, and jackets ²	12/77	100.8	100.2	-	-	-1.2	2.0	-	.4
Coats and jackets ²	12/77	99.0	99.6	-	-	-18.9	21.3	-	-8
Furnishings and special clothing ²	12/77	101.2	101.3	-	-	-4	5.7	-	2.6
Shirts ²	12/77	102.2	102.2	-	-	2.8	6.1	-	4.4
Dungarees, jeans, and trousers ²	12/77	99.5	99.2	-	-	-5.5	2.5	-	-1.6
Boys' ²	12/77	97.6	98.4	-	-	-12.9	7.7	-	-3.2
Coats, jackets, sweaters, and shirts ²	12/77	94.8	94.9	-	-	-26.5	10.3	-	-9.9
Furnishings ²	12/77	100.7	101.1	-	-	-4.7	9.6	-	2.2
Suits, trousers, sport coats, and jackets ²	12/77	98.7	100.1	-	-	-4.7	5.4	-	.2
Women's and girls' ²	12/77	151.6	151.2	.0	1.4	-3.2	14.1	.7	5.1
Women's ²	12/77	101.3	100.7	-	-	-12.6	17.6	-	1.4
Coats and jackets ^{1,2}	12/77	175.7	175.7	-	-5.5	-35.3	118.6	-	18.9
Dresses ¹	12/77	158.5	158.6	3.1	1.8	-8	4.7	2.5	1.9
Separates and sportswear ²	12/77	99.0	97.9	-	-	-10.7	2.9	-	-4.2
Underwear, nightwear, and hosiery ²	12/77	101.2	101.5	-	-	3.6	2.4	-	3.0
Suits ²	12/77	100.9	98.8	-	-	-31.7	39.6	-	-2.4
Girls' ²	12/77	95.7	96.0	-	-	-20.3	6.5	-	-7.8
Coats, jackets, dresses, and suits ²	12/77	94.6	95.4	-	-	-15.8	-1.7	-	-9.0
Separates and sportswear ²	12/77	94.7	94.4	-	-	-31.1	15.3	-	-10.9
Underwear, nightwear, hosiery, and accessories ²	12/77	99.3	99.5	-	-	-7.0	5.4	-	-1.0
Infants' and toddlers' ¹	12/77	214.8	216.3	17.9	6.9	-7.4	6.9	12.3	-5
Other apparel commodities ¹	12/77	158.2	160.2	3.7	3.2	3.9	11.8	3.5	7.8
Sewing materials and notions ²	12/77	98.9	97.9	-	-	-9.3	1.2	-	-4.2
Jewelry and luggage ²	12/77	103.7	106.0	-	-	7.8	17.1	-	12.4
Footwear	12/77	161.4	162.8	2.3	4.6	-3	8.3	3.5	3.9
Men's ²	12/77	102.7	102.7	-	-	1.2	9.9	-	5.5
Boys' and girls' ²	12/77	101.6	102.5	-	-	1.2	9.1	-	5.1
Women's ²	12/77	100.5	100.7	-	-	-4	3.2	-	1.4
Apparel services ²	12/77	182.9	184.2	6.8	8.6	11.6	8.7	7.7	10.2
Laundry and dry cleaning other than coin operated ²	12/77	105.7	106.1	-	-	16.1	9.2	-	12.6
Other apparel services ²	12/77	101.9	103.2	-	-	4.9	8.1	-	6.5
Transportation		183.4	184.6	-1.1	4.1	6.4	5.8	1.5	6.1
Private		182.7	184.0	-1.1	4.4	5.9	6.1	1.6	6.0
New cars ¹		152.5	153.8	5.2	12.5	5.8	9.1	8.8	7.4
Used cars ¹		183.5	186.5	-23.1	-3.6	19.5	11.2	-13.9	15.3
Gasoline ¹		192.3	192.0	-1.5	10.2	-4	-2	4.2	-3
Automobile maintenance and repair ¹		218.1	220.2	7.3	8.2	8.6	9.2	7.7	8.9
Body work ²	12/77	104.2	105.2	-	-	11.2	10.1	-	10.7
Automobile drive train, brake, and miscellaneous mechanical repair ²	12/77	105.2	106.1	-	-	17.4	7.9	-	12.6
Maintenance and servicing ²	12/77	102.8	103.8	-	-	9.1	6.4	-	7.7
Power plant repair ²	12/77	103.6	104.1	-	-	11.2	5.6	-	8.4
Other private transportation ¹	12/77	182.6	183.8	9.1	-7	1.8	4.5	4.1	3.1
Other private transportation commodities ¹	12/77	159.7	160.6	7.9	3.4	5.8	9.8	5.7	7.8
Motor oil, coolant, and other products ²	12/77	101.2	101.4	-	-	5.3	4	-	2.8
Automobile parts and equipment ²	12/77	102.8	103.8	-	-	7.8	7.7	-	7.7
Tires	12/77	143.4	144.6	4.8	-1.7	10.3	11.9	1.5	11.1
Other parts and equipment ²	12/77	102.6	103.8	-	-	8.7	6.8	-	7.7
Other private transportation services ¹	12/77	190.5	191.8	9.6	-1.9	8	3.4	3.7	2.1
Automobile insurance ¹	12/77	213.3	214.6	11.6	-5.9	0	4	2.5	2
Automobile finance charges ²	12/77	101.5	102.3	-	-	2.4	6.9	-	4.7
Automobile rental, registration, and other fees ²	12/77	101.5	101.7	-	-	5.3	1.6	-	3.4
State registration ¹	12/77	142.1	142.5	3.1	2.3	-4.4	1.4	2.7	-1.5
Drivers' license ²	12/77	103.2	103.3	-	-	4.9	8.6	-	6.7
Automobile inspection ²	12/77	111.7	111.7	-	-	54.6	7	-	24.8
Other automobile-related fees ²	12/77	102.2	102.4	-	-	7.4	2.4	-	4.9
Public transportation		189.1	188.0	-1.9	2.4	6.4	1.5	.2	3.9
Airline fare ¹		191.6	190.6	7.3	13.7	2.5	-1.9	10.4	3
Intercity bus fare ¹		240.5	238.7	3.0	-3.9	20.8	-3.1	-5	8.2
Intracity mass transit ^{1,2}		180.0	180.1	.4	.9	1.1	.2	.7	.7
Taxi fare ¹		204.1	202.8	9.6	0	20.8	-1.8	4.7	8.9
Intercity train fare ^{1,2}		193.8	195.1	.4	10.5	-2	9.6	5.3	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Nonfood expenditure categories, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average—Continued

(1967=100, unless otherwise noted)

Group and item	Other index base	Seasonally adjusted indexes		Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for—					
		May 1978	June 1978	3 months ending in—				6 months ending in—	
				Sept. 1977	Dec. 1977	Mar. 1978	June 1978	Dec. 1977	June 1978
Medical care		217.2	218.0	8.4	7.0	8.7	7.5	7.7	8.1
Medical care commodities ¹		143.1	143.7	5.8	6.3	8.7	7.9	6.1	8.3
Prescription drugs ^{1,2}		131.4	131.6	5.4	7.7	12.6	6.3	6.5	9.4
Anti-infective drugs ²	12/77	104.2	104.3	-	-	9.1	8.5	-	8.8
Tranquilizers and sedatives ²	12/77	104.6	104.7	-	-	13.4	5.9	-	9.6
Circulators and diuretics ²	12/77	102.7	102.9	-	-	7.0	4.8	-	5.9
Hormones, diabetic drugs, biologicals, and prescription medical supplies ²	12/77	107.3	108.1	-	-	23.9	10.2	-	16.9
Pain and symptom control drugs ²	12/77	103.8	104.0	-	-	14.3	2.3	-	8.2
Supplements, cough and cold preparations, and respiratory agents ²	12/77	103.6	103.6	-	-	8.2	6.4	-	7.3
Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies ²	12/77	103.4	104.0	-	-	7.0	9.4	-	8.2
Eyeglasses ²	12/77	101.9	102.4	-	-	4.9	4.8	-	4.9
Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs ^{1,2}		158.2	159.5	4.9	4.3	8.4	10.7	4.6	9.5
Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies ²	12/77	104.1	104.2	-	-	6.1	11.1	-	8.6
Medical care services		232.7	233.6	8.6	7.3	8.6	7.5	7.9	8.1
Professional services ^{1,2}		207.2	208.0	8.7	6.0	8.9	6.4	7.4	7.6
Physicians' services ¹		221.1	221.9	9.1	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.4	7.8
Dental services ^{1,2}		197.4	197.7	10.6	4.5	8.9	5.7	7.5	7.3
Other professional services ²	12/77	102.1	102.5	-	-	5.7	4.4	-	5.1
Other medical care services ¹		263.7	264.8	8.6	8.3	8.3	8.8	8.4	8.5
Hospital and other medical services ²	12/77	104.3	104.5	-	-	12.6	6.0	-	9.2
Hospital room ¹		327.6	327.1	9.3	10.5	9.1	8.6	9.9	8.9
Other hospital and medical care services ²	12/77	104.2	104.5	-	-	13.0	5.5	-	9.2
Entertainment ¹		175.2	174.9	5.9	4.3	7.9	7	5.1	4.2
Entertainment commodities ¹		175.8	175.0	5.3	6.2	6.6	-2.3	5.8	2.1
Reading materials ²	12/77	101.9	102.0	-	-	4.5	3.6	-	4.0
Newspapers ^{1,2}		199.3	199.5	1.9	3.3	1.6	4.3	2.6	3.0
Magazines, periodicals, and books ²	12/77	102.7	102.8	-	-	8.7	2.8	-	5.7
Sporting goods and equipment ²	12/77	100.1	99.9	-	-	-1.6	1.2	-	-2
Sport vehicles ²	12/77	99.4	99.2	-	-	-4.3	1.2	-	-1.6
Indoor and warm weather sport equipment ²	12/77	100.0	100.2	-	-	0	8	-	4
Bicycles ¹		150.0	150.1	3.3	5	6.1	1.1	1.9	3.6
Other sporting goods and equipment ²	12/77	101.0	100.3	-	-	4	8	-	6
Toys, hobbies, and other entertainment ²	12/77	103.2	102.6	-	-	10.4	4	-	5.3
Toys, hobbies, and music equipment ²	12/77	104.1	103.1	-	-	12.6	4	-	6.3
Photographic supplies and equipment ²	12/77	102.9	102.9	-	-	10.0	2.0	-	5.9
Pet supplies and expense ²	12/77	101.6	101.8	-	-	7.4	0	-	3.6
Entertainment services ¹		175.1	175.6	6.2	2.2	10.3	5.9	4.2	8.1
Fees for participant sports ²	12/77	104.3	103.9	-	-	9.1	6.8	-	8.0
Admissions ²	12/77	104.2	105.8	-	-	13.4	10.5	-	11.9
Other entertainment services ²	12/77	102.0	101.9	-	-	7.4	4	-	3.8
Other goods and services ¹		181.0	181.8	7.2	7.1	4.6	5.5	7.1	5.0
Tobacco products		174.3	175.1	10.2	4.8	1.2	4.5	7.5	2.8
Cigarettes ^{1,2}		176.4	177.2	8.3	6.6	9	2.5	7.4	1.7
Other tobacco products and smoking accessories ²	12/77	103.0	103.6	-	-	7.8	6.8	-	7.3
Personal care ²		180.7	181.7	5.3	8.4	6.0	6.4	6.8	6.2
Toilet goods and personal care appliances ^{1,2}		175.5	175.8	4.4	7.5	5.2	3.0	5.9	4.1
Products for the hair, hairpieces, and wigs ²	12/77	100.0	100.7	-	-	3.2	-4	-	1.4
Dental and shaving products ²	12/77	104.9	104.5	-	-	15.2	3.5	-	9.2
Cosmetics, bath and nail preparations, manicure and eye makeup implements ²	12/77	100.9	100.8	-	-	-4	3.7	-	1.6
Other toilet goods and small personal care appliances ²	12/77	103.2	103.6	-	-	9.1	5.6	-	7.3
Personal care services ²		186.1	187.6	6.6	9.1	6.6	9.5	7.9	8.0
Beauty parlor services for females ^{1,2}		188.4	190.3	6.8	12.5	7.2	10.3	9.6	8.7
Haircuts and other barber shop services for males ²	12/77	102.8	103.5	-	-	5.7	8.5	-	7.1
Personal and educational expenses ¹		195.3	195.8	6.2	8.2	7.4	5.3	7.2	6.3
School books and supplies ¹		182.5	183.4	2.4	15.0	13.7	6.6	8.5	10.1
Personal and educational services ¹		198.9	199.3	7.2	6.4	6.1	5.0	6.8	5.5
Tuition and other school fees ²	12/77	100.8	100.8	-	-	3.2	0	-	1.6
College tuition ²	12/77	100.9	100.9	-	-	3.6	0	-	1.8
Elementary and high school tuition ²	12/77	100.4	100.4	-	-	1.6	0	-	8
Personal expenses ²	12/77	103.4	104.0	-	-	8.7	7.7	-	8.2
Special indexes:									
Gasoline, motor oil, coolant and other products ¹		190.9	190.8	-1.1	9.8	-2	4	4.2	1
Insurance and finance		230.3	232.7	8.8	4.1	11.4	14.8	6.4	13.1
Utilities and public transportation		199.4	201.2	7.5	1.5	8.6	12.4	4.4	10.5
Housekeeping and home maintenance services ^{1,2}		240.7	244.0	6.6	5.0	9.1	13.5	5.8	11.3

¹ Index series has undergone a change in title and/or definition. See technical note for details.² Not seasonally adjusted.
NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 13. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Selected areas, all items index

(1967=100, unless otherwise noted)

Area, region, and population size class	Pricing schedule ¹	Other index base	Indexes				Percent change to June 1978 from—			Percent change to May 1978 from—		
			Mar. 1978	Apr. 1978	May 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	May 1978	May 1977	Mar. 1978	Apr. 1978
Area ²												
U.S. city average			189.8	191.5	193.3	195.3	7.4	2.0	1.0	7.0	1.8	0.9
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind	M		186.3	187.3	189.0	190.4	8.7	1.7	.7	8.4	1.4	.9
Detroit, Mich	M		188.4	190.2	192.3	194.5	7.5	2.3	1.1	7.3	2.1	1.1
L.A.-Long Beach, Anaheim, Calif	M		187.4	189.6	191.5	193.4	7.7	2.0	1.0	7.3	2.2	1.0
N.Y., N.Y.-Northeastern N.J.	M		192.2	193.5	194.6	196.5	5.5	1.6	1.0	5.4	1.2	.6
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	M		189.6	190.8	191.7	193.9	5.5	1.6	1.1	4.7	1.1	.5
Anchorage, Alaska	1	10/67	180.7	-	184.2	-	-	-	-	³ 4.6	1.9	-
Baltimore, Md	1		195.7	-	198.0	-	-	-	-	⁴ 7.2	1.2	-
Boston, Mass	1		188.2	-	190.7	-	-	-	-	³ 4.0	1.3	-
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind	1		192.3	-	197.5	-	-	-	-	⁴ 9.3	2.7	-
Denver-Boulder, Colo	1		195.1	-	198.5	-	-	-	-	³ 8.0	1.7	-
Miami, Fla	1	11/77	102.2	-	102.8	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-
Milwaukee, Wis	1		186.3	-	188.7	-	-	-	-	6.0	1.3	-
Northeast Pennsylvania	1		187.0	-	190.0	-	-	-	-	6.1	1.6	-
Portland, Oreg.-Wash	1		191.7	-	195.3	-	-	-	-	³ 9.2	1.9	-
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill	1		184.0	-	189.5	-	-	-	-	⁴ 7.5	3.0	-
San Diego, Calif	1		191.4	-	195.5	-	-	-	-	8.3	2.1	-
Seattle-Everett, Wash	1		187.2	-	193.5	-	-	-	-	9.8	3.4	-
Washington, D.C.-MD.-VA. ⁵	1		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Atlanta, Ga	2		-	188.5	-	191.9	7.1	1.8	-	-	-	-
Buffalo, N.Y.	2		-	189.0	-	192.7	³ 6.6	2.0	-	-	-	-
Cleveland, Ohio	2		-	190.3	-	191.1	³ 6.7	.4	-	-	-	-
Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex	2		-	189.3	-	193.5	³ 7.3	2.2	-	-	-	-
Honolulu, Hawaii	2		-	181.4	-	183.9	7.9	1.4	-	-	-	-
Houston, Tex	2		-	202.9	-	207.5	⁴ 9.1	2.3	-	-	-	-
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans	2		-	188.9	-	192.2	7.4	1.7	-	-	-	-
Minneapolis-St.Paul, Minn.-Wis	2		-	194.9	-	198.7	⁴ 8.4	1.9	-	-	-	-
Pittsburgh, Pa	2		-	190.1	-	193.9	⁴ 8.1	2.0	-	-	-	-
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif	2		-	192.8	-	199.3	10.3	3.4	-	-	-	-
Region ⁶												
Northeast	2	12/77	-	102.5	-	104.3	6.1	1.8	-	-	-	-
North Central	2	12/77	-	103.2	-	105.2	7.7	1.9	-	-	-	-
South	2	12/77	-	103.0	-	105.2	7.9	2.1	-	-	-	-
West	2	12/77	-	103.1	-	105.2	8.6	2.0	-	-	-	-
Population size class ⁶												
A-1	2	12/77	-	102.9	-	104.7	-	1.7	-	-	-	-
A-2	2	12/77	-	102.7	-	104.9	-	2.1	-	-	-	-
B	2	12/77	-	103.1	-	105.1	-	1.9	-	-	-	-
C	2	12/77	-	103.1	-	105.3	-	2.1	-	-	-	-
D	2	12/77	-	102.8	-	105.0	-	2.1	-	-	-	-
Region/population size class cross classification ⁶												
Northeast/A	2	12/77	-	102.3	-	104.0	-	1.7	-	-	-	-
North Central/A	2	12/77	-	103.4	-	105.3	-	1.8	-	-	-	-
South/A	2	12/77	-	102.7	-	104.8	-	2.0	-	-	-	-
West/A	2	12/77	-	103.0	-	105.5	-	2.4	-	-	-	-
Northeast/B	2	12/77	-	102.7	-	104.5	-	1.8	-	-	-	-
North Central/B	2	12/77	-	103.1	-	105.4	-	2.2	-	-	-	-
South/B	2	12/77	-	103.2	-	105.2	-	1.9	-	-	-	-
West/B	2	12/77	-	103.5	-	105.3	-	1.7	-	-	-	-
Northeast/C	2	12/77	-	103.2	-	105.7	-	2.4	-	-	-	-
North Central/C	2	12/77	-	102.8	-	104.7	-	1.8	-	-	-	-
South/C	2	12/77	-	103.4	-	105.7	-	2.2	-	-	-	-
West/C	2	12/77	-	102.9	-	104.9	-	1.9	-	-	-	-
Northeast/D	2	12/77	-	102.2	-	104.4	-	2.2	-	-	-	-
North Central/D	2	12/77	-	103.1	-	105.3	-	2.1	-	-	-	-
South/D	2	12/77	-	102.7	-	105.2	-	2.4	-	-	-	-
West/D	2	12/77	-	102.6	-	104.2	-	1.6	-	-	-	-

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:
M - Every month.

1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November.
2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.

² Area includes the urban portion of the corresponding Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area (SMSA) except for L.A.-Long Beach, Anaheim which is an aggregation of two SMSA's and for New York and Chicago which are the more extensive Standard Consolidated Areas. Area definitions are those established for the 1970 Census.

³ Annual rate based on 10-month change.

⁴ Annual rate based on 11-month change.

⁵ Indexes for the November 1976 through May 1978 period are being recalculated to

correct for a reporting error in the utility (piped) gas component. Recalculated indexes will be available with the release of the July 1978 Consumer Price Index.

⁶ Regions are defined as the four Census regions.

The population size classes are aggregations of areas which have urban population as defined below:

- A-1 - More than 4,000,000.
- A-2 - 1,250,000 to 4,000,000.
- B - 385,000 to 1,250,000.
- C - 75,000 to 385,000.
- D - Less than 75,000.

Population size class A is the aggregation of population size classes A-1 and A-2.

Table 14. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Selected areas, food at home expenditure categories

(1967=100, unless otherwise noted)

Area, region, and population size class	Other index base	Total food at home	Cereals and bakery products	Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs ¹	Dairy products	Fruits and vegetables	Other foods at home ^{1,2}
Indexes June 1978							
Area³							
U.S. city average		213.9	199.6	210.6	184.8	223.5	252.0
Anchorage, Alaska	10/67	209.4	190.9	223.7	182.5	192.4	239.2
Atlanta, Ga.		218.1	204.9	200.4	210.5	231.9	255.3
Baltimore, Md.		219.0	195.1	213.3	183.4	241.0	262.7
Boston, Mass.		209.1	201.2	205.9	178.6	216.6	251.2
Buffalo, N.Y.		212.4	189.5	209.7	179.7	225.7	251.6
Chicago, Ill.-Northeastern Ind.		213.7	200.8	216.0	179.1	227.6	249.2
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.		227.5	228.4	216.2	191.6	243.3	271.0
Cleveland, Ohio		219.2	210.0	216.6	199.6	207.6	260.8
Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.		206.8	200.0	199.6	180.9	219.8	235.5
Denver-Boulder, Col.		209.7	189.0	203.3	194.8	214.5	252.5
Detroit, Mich.		206.8	206.9	202.1	186.9	206.8	244.4
Honolulu, Hawaii		213.0	196.9	212.0	204.6	221.0	234.4
Houston, Texas		213.5	190.2	215.0	201.0	227.5	227.3
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.		216.7	197.3	213.2	198.5	224.7	248.5
L.A.-Long Beach, Anaheim, Cal.		208.4	201.1	211.8	170.9	206.4	243.5
Miami, Fla.	11/77	109.4	106.5	115.1	102.6	106.9	108.3
Milwaukee, Wis.		207.0	198.1	207.1	189.2	214.9	230.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Min.-Wis.		212.8	211.8	210.0	197.6	213.8	232.2
N.Y., N.Y.-Northeastern N.J.		220.1	203.8	207.4	186.6	247.9	266.9
Northeast Pennsylvania		210.8	187.4	234.8	178.7	218.9	149.6
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.		220.0	211.8	214.7	191.6	228.1	266.5
Pittsburgh, Pa.		212.8	198.7	212.3	177.5	224.0	249.7
Portland, Ore.-Wash.		210.1	198.6	200.2	167.1	199.5	138.7
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.		215.4	207.2	202.3	197.7	230.5	254.4
San Diego, Cal.		203.9	191.1	212.5	170.8	205.9	234.6
San Francisco-Oakland, Cal.		215.1	199.2	224.5	173.2	206.9	260.3
Seattle-Everett, Wash.		211.1	201.0	222.1	179.2	193.3	249.3
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.		221.0	208.6	209.2	175.3	242.7	273.2
Region⁴							
Northeast	12/77	110.5	105.0	116.4	103.8	119.2	103.8
North Central	12/77	110.3	105.5	118.2	104.8	115.0	104.2
South	12/77	110.2	105.8	116.9	105.2	114.9	104.5
West	12/77	110.6	106.8	118.8	103.9	113.9	104.6
Population size class⁴							
A-1	12/77	110.1	105.2	116.5	104.2	116.2	103.8
A-2	12/77	110.6	106.2	117.6	105.0	115.8	104.7
B	12/77	110.0	105.5	116.5	104.8	115.9	104.4
C	12/77	110.8	106.1	118.4	104.0	116.9	104.1
D	12/77	110.7	105.1	119.3	104.3	115.2	104.6
Region/population size class cross classification⁴							
Northeast/A	12/77	110.5	105.1	116.1	104.0	119.0	103.8
North Central/A	12/77	110.1	105.4	117.3	105.3	114.7	104.4
South/A	12/77	110.5	106.0	117.1	105.9	114.6	104.8
West/A	12/77	110.1	107.0	118.4	103.6	112.0	104.3
Northeast/B	12/77	110.1	103.7	115.4	104.4	120.3	104.0
North Central/B	12/77	109.9	105.0	116.5	106.3	116.2	104.1
South/B	12/77	109.6	106.2	115.5	104.6	114.8	104.4
West/B	12/77	110.6	106.7	119.1	104.1	113.0	104.8
Northeast/C	12/77	110.7	106.0	118.8	102.7	119.0	102.7
North Central/C	12/77	110.5	105.2	119.0	103.0	116.7	104.1
South/C	12/77	110.7	106.7	117.7	105.2	114.4	104.3
West/C	12/77	111.7	106.7	118.9	104.2	120.7	105.3
Northeast/D	12/77	110.6	105.4	117.5	102.2	118.2	105.2
North Central/D	12/77	111.1	106.6	121.7	104.3	112.6	104.0
South/D	12/77	110.1	103.2	117.3	105.3	116.4	104.7
West/D	12/77	111.1	105.8	120.7	104.3	115.3	104.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Selected areas, food at home expenditure categories—Continued

Area, region, and population size class	Total food at home	Cereals and bakery products	Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	Dairy products	Fruits and vegetables	Other foods at home ²
Percent change from May 1978 to June 1978						
Area ³						
U.S. city average	2.0	1.1	3.8	0.7	1.9	0.6
Anchorage, Alaska	1.5	1.4	3.9	-2	-7	.5
Atlanta, Ga	2.1	.2	5.5	-1.0	1.9	.7
Baltimore, Md	3.1	2.1	4.8	.9	6.9	.1
Boston, Mass	2.3	1.3	3.9	1.5	3.2	.3
Buffalo, N.Y.	3.4	1.1	4.3	.5	6.2	3.3
Chicago, Ill.-Northeastern Ind	1.2	.3	2.5	.6	3.1	-8
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind	3.1	1.7	3.9	.7	8.3	1.5
Cleveland, Ohio	2.1	1.9	4.7	.7	-2.2	1.9
Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex	2.2	2.7	5.0	.6	-7	1.2
Denver-Boulder, Col	1.6	1.3	4.6	-4	.5	.1
Detroit, Mich	1.9	.9	3.4	.0	3.9	1.1
Honolulu, Hawaii	2.3	.8	3.6	1.2	3.9	.4
Houston, Texas	2.1	-1.2	3.4	.4	6.7	-1
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans	2.9	.5	5.8	.2	6.1	.4
L.A.-Long Beach, Anaheim, Cal	1.8	.9	4.1	1.6	-3	.7
Miami, Fla	1.6	-7	4.3	-6	.4	.7
Milwaukee, Wis	1.6	1.5	1.5	.9	4.9	.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Min.-Wis	2.3	2.2	3.2	1.3	5.6	.3
N.Y., N.Y.-Northeastern N.J.	2.5	.7	4.6	.7	3.2	.5
Northeast Pennsylvania	2.4	1.1	4.3	1.6	4.1	.1
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	2.4	1.4	4.4	.9	2.4	1.1
Pittsburgh, Pa	2.1	.9	5.4	.2	.3	.6
Portland, Ore.-Wash	2.5	1.8	5.7	.2	-1.2	1.8
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill	1.6	.1	2.4	.4	2.0	1.7
San Diego, Cal .....	.8	.1	2.5	1.6	-4.0	1.9
San Francisco-Oakland, Cal	2.1	.9	6.0	-3	.4	-3
Seattle-Everett, Wash .....	.0	.6	1.3	-2	-2.7	.0
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va	2.6	2.2	4.5	2.9	1.9	.8
Region ⁴						
Northeast	2.4	1.0	4.3	.8	3.0	.8
North Central	1.9	1.2	3.4	.7	3.0	.6
South	1.8	1.3	3.6	.8	1.3	.4
West	1.7	.8	4.2	.6	-6	.8
Population size class ⁴						
A-1	2.0	.8	4.0	.9	2.5	.4
A-2	2.1	1.0	4.2	.7	2.2	.8
B	1.6	1.2	3.4	.7	.2	1.0
C	2.1	1.2	4.0	.6	2.5	.7
D	1.8	1.2	3.4	1.1	1.8	.5
Region/population size class cross classification ⁴						
Northeast/A	2.4	1.0	4.6	.8	2.9	.7
North Central/A	1.8	.9	3.2	.6	3.3	.4
South/A	2.4	1.1	4.6	.9	3.0	.6
West/A	1.6	.8	4.2	1.0	-7	.6
Northeast/B	1.7	1.1	2.3	1.3	1.7	1.1
North Central/B	2.2	.9	3.7	1.2	1.9	1.6
South/B	1.2	1.5	2.8	.4	-1	.3
West/B	1.7	1.4	4.8	-2	-2.2	1.4
Northeast/C	2.8	1.0	4.9	.4	4.6	.8
North Central/C	2.0	1.0	3.9	.5	1.9	.9
South/C	1.9	1.8	3.5	.6	1.7	.6
West/C	2.0	.8	4.4	.5	2.7	.2
Northeast/D	2.4	.6	4.4	.2	4.2	.9
North Central/D	2.1	2.5	3.0	1.0	4.0	.4
South/D	1.5	.5	3.4	1.8	.2	.0
West/D	1.1	-1	2.8	.6	-1.2	1.4

¹ Index is on an April 1967=100 base in Northeastern Pennsylvania and Portland, Oregon-Washington.

² Index series has undergone a change in title and/or definition. See technical note for details.

³ Area includes the urban portion of the corresponding Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area (SMSA) except for L.A.-Long Beach, Anaheim which is an aggregation of two SMSA's and for New York and Chicago which are the more extensive Standard Consolidated Areas. Area definitions are those established for the 1970 Census and do not include revisions made since 1970.

⁴ Regions are defined as the four Census regions.

The population size classes are aggregations of areas which have urban population as defined below:

- A-1 - More than 4,000,000.
- A-2 - 1,250,000 to 4,000,000.
- B - 385,000 to 1,250,000.
- C - 75,000 to 385,000.
- D - Less than 75,000.

Population size class A is the aggregation of population size classes A-1 and A-2.

Table 15. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Areas priced monthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group, percent change from May 1978 to June 1978

Group	U.S. city average	Chicago, Illinois-Northwestern Indiana	Detroit, Michigan	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Anaheim, California	New York, New York-Northeastern New Jersey	Philadelphia, Pennsylvania-New Jersey
Expenditure category						
All items	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1
Food and beverages	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.6
Food	1.7	1.2	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.7
Food at home	2.0	1.2	1.9	1.8	2.5	2.4
Cereals and bakery products	1.1	.3	.9	.9	.7	1.4
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	3.8	2.5	3.4	4.1	4.6	4.4
Meats, poultry, and fish	4.4	3.2	3.8	4.8	5.0	4.9
Dairy products .....	.7	.6	.0	1.6	.7	.9
Fruits and vegetables	1.9	3.1	3.9	-3	3.2	2.4
Other foods at home ¹ .....	.6	-8	.1	.7	.5	1.1
Food away from home .....	.9	1.2	2.0	1.7	.0	3.6
Alcoholic beverages .....	.2	1.2	.3	-4	-1	.4
Housing ¹	1.1	.7	1.4	1.0	1.2	.4
Shelter	1.1	.9	1.3	1.1	.8	.3
Rent, residential .....	.6	1.4	.0	1.3	.5	.3
Other rental costs ¹	1.3	6.7	1.3	-3.7	2.5	2.3
Homeownership	1.3	.5	1.5	1.2	.8	.2
Fuel and other utilities ¹ .....	.9	-4	2.8	-3	2.6	.6
Fuels ¹	1.4	-7	3.8	-5	3.4	.8
Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas	-2	.0	-1	-2.6	.2	.1
Gas (piped) and electricity ¹	1.7	-9	4.3	-5	4.8	1.1
Household furnishings and operation ¹ .....	.9	.8	.8	1.3	1.5	.3
Apparel and upkeep .....	.1	-3	-1	.0	.4	1.9
Apparel commodities .....	.0	-4	-1	.0	.3	2.1
Men's and boys' apparel .....	.1	-8	-3	-3	.2	2.0
Women's and girls' apparel	-5	-1	.7	.5	-7	3.2
Footwear .....	.2	-4	-2.1	.5	1.1	.4
Transportation	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.2	.7	1.3
Private transportation	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.4
Public transportation	-1	.2	-3	-5	-9	.3
Medical care .....	.5	.2	.0	.4	.1	.0
Entertainment ¹ .....	.0	-4	-5	-2.2	-6	1.8
Other goods and services ¹ .....	.3	-3	.9	1.6	.3	.7
Personal care .....	.4	-1.1	1.0	1.8	.8	.4
Commodity and service group						
All items	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1
Commodities	1.1	.7	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.6
Food and beverages	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.6
Commodities less food and beverages .....	.8	.5	1.0	.9	.7	.9
Nondurables less food and beverages .....	.5	.0	.5	.9	.5	1.3
Durables	1.1	.8	1.4	.9	.9	.6
Services .....	.9	.8	1.0	.8	.9	.6
Medical care services .....	.4	.3	.0	.3	.1	.0
Special indexes:						
All items less shelter	1.0	.6	1.1	.9	1.1	1.5
All items less medical care	1.0	.7	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.3
All items less energy	1.0	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	1.2
Commodities less food .....	.8	.5	1.0	.8	.6	.9
Nondurables less food .....	.5	.1	.4	.8	.5	1.2
Nondurables	1.0	.7	1.2	1.3	1.2	2.0
Services less rent	1.0	.7	1.1	.7	1.0	.7
Services less medical care	1.0	.8	1.1	.9	1.0	.7

¹ Index series has undergone a change in title and/or definition. See technical note for details.

Table 16. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group. Indexes, June 1978, and percent changes, April 1978 to June 1978

(1967=100, unless otherwise noted)

Group	U.S. city average		Chicago, Illinois-Northwestern Indiana		Detroit, Michigan		Los Angeles-Long Beach, Anaheim, California		New York, New York-Northeastern New Jersey		Philadelphia, Pennsylvania-New Jersey	
	Index	Percent change	Index	Percent change	Index	Percent change	Index	Percent change	Index	Percent change	Index	Percent change
Expenditure category												
All items	195.3	2.0	190.4	1.7	194.5	2.3	193.4	2.0	196.5	1.6	193.9	1.6
All items (1957-59=100)	227.1	-	216.3	-	223.5	-	227.4	-	233.9	-	226.5	-
Food and beverages	208.5	2.9	209.4	2.1	204.7	3.1	202.8	2.2	208.6	2.8	214.0	4.0
Food	213.8	3.0	214.4	2.1	207.9	3.2	208.4	2.2	215.8	2.9	221.6	4.2
Food at home	213.9	3.6	213.7	2.4	206.8	3.4	208.4	2.4	220.1	3.9	220.0	3.8
Cereals and bakery products	199.6	2.3	200.8	1.3	206.9	1.4	201.1	1.6	203.8	2.3	211.8	2.6
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	210.6	5.8	216.0	4.5	202.1	5.1	211.8	4.5	207.4	6.2	214.7	7.1
Meats, poultry, and fish	216.6	6.8	223.2	5.4	205.0	6.0	217.0	5.2	210.8	6.8	221.0	8.2
Dairy products	184.8	1.8	179.1	3.0	186.9	1.3	170.9	2.5	186.6	1.0	191.6	2.2
Fruits and vegetables	223.5	6.0	227.6	2.4	206.8	8.1	206.4	1.0	247.9	6.6	228.1	3.7
Other foods at home ¹	252.0	1.0	249.2	-1	244.4	1.0	243.5	.7	266.9	.5	266.5	1.3
Food away from home	217.8	1.8	218.2	1.5	219.0	2.9	209.5	1.9	205.5	.4	232.6	5.1
Alcoholic beverages	159.5	1.0	158.7	2.0	182.7	.8	160.2	1.6	151.4	1.0	156.6	.7
Housing ¹	202.0	1.9	188.5	1.5	196.6	2.4	203.3	2.0	198.6	1.5	193.7	.5
Shelter	208.9	2.1	195.7	1.8	200.3	2.2	218.3	2.2	198.8	1.1	202.0	.5
Rent, residential	163.6	1.3	151.1	2.9	161.2	.5	171.4	1.8	180.0	.8	174.1	.1
Other rental costs ¹	207.1	2.2	213.4	7.2	189.1	1.5	181.0	-11.5	224.1	5.5	230.6	8.7
Homeownership	225.3	2.2	215.1	1.2	208.0	2.4	233.5	2.5	210.7	1.0	207.9	.3
Fuel and other utilities ¹	217.5	1.7	190.5	.4	240.5	4.8	172.6	.4	235.2	2.8	206.0	.1
Fuels ¹	250.2	2.5	224.9	.4	279.3	6.5	206.0	.9	285.8	3.7	237.3	.2
Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas ²	295.1	-5	289.3	-6	303.0	.1	95.6	-4.9	306.0	.0	296.0	-4
Gas (piped) and electricity ¹	236.5	3.2	208.0	.4	274.4	7.3	206.2	.9	272.4	5.3	212.8	.5
Household furnishings and operation ¹	177.6	1.5	167.7	1.0	162.5	1.2	170.7	2.3	180.0	1.9	173.6	.6
Apparel and upkeep	159.9	.9	145.9	.5	150.2	1.6	147.2	1.0	158.8	1.1	147.2	2.9
Apparel commodities	156.1	.8	141.1	.5	144.2	1.5	144.8	1.0	153.3	.1	141.4	2.9
Men's and boys' apparel	157.8	.7	137.1	.5	154.8	.5	138.8	.4	144.9	.6	149.4	1.6
Women's and girls' apparel	150.0	.7	139.1	1.5	136.6	3.7	140.5	.7	150.5	-8	124.0	4.6
Footwear	163.8	1.3	154.4	.1	145.3	-1.4	153.4	3.1	165.6	1.4	162.2	2.1
Transportation	185.5	2.4	188.4	2.7	185.4	2.6	187.2	2.7	199.7	1.1	192.0	2.1
Private transportation	185.0	2.6	188.2	2.9	184.9	2.7	189.2	2.8	190.6	1.6	193.6	2.2
Public transportation	187.2	-1	187.8	.2	194.6	-5	149.8	-4	233.1	-9	180.0	.3
Medical care	217.9	1.0	220.4	.5	250.4	.2	221.3	3.2	230.7	1.1	231.5	-1.7
Entertainment ¹	176.2	.3	174.9	-3	174.0	-5	159.0	-2.6	182.5	-5	175.8	2.0
Other goods and services ¹	181.0	.7	183.1	1.1	183.4	1.7	177.3	1.5	188.4	.4	181.4	.4
Personal care	181.1	1.1	177.3	1.9	185.4	2.1	171.5	1.7	185.5	.9	174.7	-1.0
Commodity and service group												
All items	195.3	2.0	190.4	1.7	194.5	2.3	193.4	2.0	196.5	1.6	193.9	1.6
Commodities	187.5	2.2	184.8	1.8	180.1	2.4	182.5	2.1	186.6	1.8	187.1	2.4
Food and beverages	208.5	2.9	209.4	2.1	204.7	3.1	202.8	2.2	208.6	2.8	214.0	4.0
Commodities less food and beverages	175.4	1.8	169.6	1.6	166.8	2.3	172.2	2.1	170.7	1.1	169.8	1.4
Nondurables less food and beverages	175.6	1.1	168.0	.7	169.4	1.0	169.7	1.9	175.6	.7	169.0	1.6
Durables	173.9	2.4	168.9	2.2	163.0	3.0	174.0	2.2	161.7	1.5	170.9	1.2
Services	209.9	1.6	200.6	1.5	213.8	2.0	212.3	1.7	214.4	1.3	209.0	.5
Medical care services	233.5	1.0	241.6	.7	263.4	.2	235.4	3.6	247.7	.9	251.8	-2.1
Special indexes:												
All items less shelter	191.8	2.0	187.9	1.5	193.2	2.3	184.7	1.8	196.1	1.7	192.9	2.0
All items less medical care	193.9	2.0	188.4	1.7	190.3	2.4	191.4	1.9	194.4	1.6	191.5	1.9
All items less energy ³	193.6	1.9	196.0	1.7	104.9	2.0	104.8	1.8	104.0	1.5	103.8	1.8
Commodities less food	174.4	1.8	169.0	1.6	167.6	2.2	171.3	2.0	168.9	1.1	168.7	1.4
Nondurables less food	173.7	1.1	167.0	.8	170.4	.9	168.4	1.9	172.3	.7	167.3	1.6
Nondurables	192.7	2.1	190.0	1.5	188.0	2.1	187.1	2.1	193.7	1.9	193.5	2.9
Services less rent	218.3	1.7	211.7	1.2	219.4	2.1	219.9	1.8	224.2	1.4	212.9	.6
Services less medical care	206.0	1.7	194.1	1.5	203.0	2.7	208.3	1.6	209.7	1.3	201.1	.9

¹ Index series has undergone a change in title and/or definition. See technical note for details.

² Indexes on a December 1977=100 base in L.A.-Long Beach, Anaheim, Cal.
³ Indexes on a December 1977=100 base.

Table 17. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group. Indexes, June 1978, and percent changes, April 1978 to June 1978

(1967=100, unless otherwise noted)

Group	Atlanta, Georgia		Buffalo, New York		Cleveland, Ohio		Dallas-Fort Worth, Texas		Honolulu, Hawaii	
	Index	Percent change	Index	Percent change	Index	Percent change	Index	Percent change	Index	Percent change
Expenditure category										
All items	191.9	1.8	192.7	2.0	191.1	0.4	193.5	2.2	183.9	1.4
All items (1957-59=100) ¹	220.7	-	211.7	-	215.8	-	209.1	-	198.2	-
Food and beverages	212.8	4.2	207.1	4.1	211.1	3.5	206.2	3.1	205.9	2.4
Food	218.4	4.3	210.6	4.3	216.4	3.6	209.9	3.2	213.5	2.4
Food at home	218.1	4.2	212.4	5.5	219.2	4.6	206.8	3.7	213.0	3.5
Cereals and bakery products	204.9	.9	189.5	2.5	210.0	3.9	200.0	3.7	196.9	1.8
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	200.4	7.3	209.7	9.1	216.6	7.0	199.6	5.1	212.0	4.7
Meats, poultry, and fish	208.0	8.8	213.7	9.9	222.5	8.2	207.7	7.0	215.3	4.9
Dairy products	210.5	1.9	179.7	.7	199.6	3.8	180.9	2.8	204.6	1.3
Fruits and vegetables	231.9	8.9	225.7	5.1	207.6	5.2	219.8	6.5	221.0	7.9
Other foods at home ²	255.3	.7	251.6	4.7	260.8	2.0	235.5	1.2	234.4	.9
Food away from home	220.8	4.5	211.8	1.2	210.4	1.3	224.8	2.2	217.3	.2
Alcoholic beverages	142.6	2.7	171.2	2.1	165.7	.7	158.0	.8	142.3	1.5
Housing ²	197.6	1.2	196.6	.8	183.5	-1.7	197.8	2.5	171.4	1.3
Shelter	200.9	.6	187.5	1.5	179.8	-3.1	203.8	1.4	170.0	1.4
Rent, residential	138.3	.7	162.2	1.2	149.1	1.6	153.7	1.4	174.6	.8
Other rental costs ²	203.3	4.7	222.0	2.2	201.4	3.2	196.0	.4	198.8	-6
Homeownership	219.5	.5	191.7	1.5	184.6	-4.3	226.5	1.5	166.7	1.5
Fuel and other utilities ²	215.2	4.8	262.7	-1.8	225.3	1.2	215.7	8.2	200.8	.4
Fuels ²	241.2	8.6	283.5	-2.5	243.4	1.8	276.3	12.3	228.6	.7
Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas ³	98.6	-1.1	301.5	-1	97.4	-2.5	99.1	-3	99.1	.0
Gas (piped) and electricity ²	242.5	9.0	281.3	-3.0	243.9	2.2	277.7	12.7	228.8	.7
Household furnishings and operation ²	186.1	1.5	175.8	1.4	172.8	1.3	176.5	1.7	160.7	1.5
Apparel and upkeep	161.8	-3	178.9	-1	158.4	1.3	160.3	-1	158.6	-4
Apparel commodities	155.8	-2	179.5	-4	154.6	1.4	150.4	-2	155.9	-5
Men's and boys' apparel	181.8	.0	224.6	-5	163.1	4.8	160.7	1.0	157.1	-2.0
Women's and girls' apparel	149.2	.1	156.1	-9	147.2	-3	139.9	-9	145.4	-1
Footwear	136.9	1.3	173.1	1.6	152.0	-5	155.1	-5.7	160.5	1.1
Transportation	168.7	2.3	179.8	2.9	179.7	2.3	188.2	2.0	170.6	1.7
Private transportation	173.9	2.4	181.0	3.3	188.7	2.5	188.4	2.2	178.2	1.7
Public transportation	100.8	1.1	160.9	-3.2	118.4	-1.0	181.1	-3.2	128.9	2.1
Medical care	224.7	.8	198.4	1.0	245.9	1.0	211.4	1.5	220.7	.3
Entertainment ²	173.8	.9	175.7	2.7	177.3	-6	175.6	3.1	178.3	.9
Other goods and services ²	176.2	1.1	173.9	.4	198.1	.3	178.4	-1	182.9	1.2
Personal care	183.8	-2	172.2	.5	200.8	.7	184.9	-1.1	195.0	2.9
Commodity and service group										
All items	191.9	1.8	192.7	2.0	191.1	0.4	193.5	2.2	183.9	1.4
Commodities	184.0	1.9	186.8	2.6	180.4	.7	185.8	2.0	179.5	1.6
Food and beverages	212.8	4.2	207.1	4.1	211.1	3.5	206.2	3.1	205.9	2.4
Commodities less food and beverages	170.0	1.0	174.7	1.7	162.9	-6	174.5	1.4	159.8	1.1
Nondurables less food and beverages	168.8	.9	181.5	.2	172.5	1.2	172.3	1.0	172.5	1.0
Durables	170.9	1.2	165.8	3.0	152.7	-1.7	176.5	1.7	143.7	1.3
Services	206.0	1.6	204.5	.9	211.5	.0	206.2	2.6	191.8	1.2
Medical care services	244.9	.8	208.7	1.7	263.4	.8	224.0	1.0	229.6	.2
Special indexes:										
All items less shelter	190.1	2.4	194.1	2.1	195.5	2.0	190.9	2.6	187.5	1.4
All items less medical care	189.7	1.9	192.3	2.0	187.8	.4	191.8	2.2	181.4	1.5
All items less energy ⁴	103.9	1.7	103.1	2.2	102.6	.3	103.2	1.8	105.1	1.4
Commodities less food	169.1	1.1	174.5	1.7	163.1	-5	173.8	1.4	158.4	1.1
Nondurables less food	167.0	1.0	180.4	.4	171.7	1.2	171.2	.9	168.3	1.0
Nondurables	190.9	2.5	195.0	2.3	193.2	2.4	189.1	2.1	191.9	1.8
Services less rent	216.7	1.7	208.9	.9	219.4	-2	216.0	2.8	196.2	1.2
Services less medical care	199.6	1.6	203.9	.8	202.9	.0	202.3	2.8	184.7	1.3

¹ For the following areas the 1957-59=100 base is not available; indexes are on the bases listed below:Buffalo, New York.....November 1963=100.
Dallas-Fort Worth, Texas.....November 1963=100.
Honolulu, Hawaii.....December 1963=100.² Index series has undergone a change in title and/or definition. See technical note for details.³ Indexes on the bases listed in footnote 4 below, except in Buffalo, N.Y. where

1967=100.

Indexes are on the bases listed below:

Atlanta, Georgia.....December 1977=100.
Buffalo, New York.....February 1978=100.
Cleveland, Ohio.....February 1978=100.
Dallas-Fort Worth, Texas.....February 1978=100.
Honolulu, Hawaii.....December 1977=100.

Table 18. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group. Indexes, June 1978, and percent changes, April 1978 to June 1978

(1967 = 100, unless otherwise noted)

Group	Houston, Texas		Kansas City, Missouri-Kansas		Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minnesota-Wisconsin		Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania		San Francisco-Oakland, California	
	Index	Percent change	Index	Percent change	Index	Percent change	Index	Percent change	Index	Percent change
Expenditure category										
All items	207.5	2.3	192.2	1.7	198.7	1.9	193.9	2.0	199.3	3.4
All items (1957-59 = 100)	237.3	-	228.2	-	230.3	-	222.9	-	237.1	-
Food and beverages	215.4	3.2	213.8	4.0	211.8	3.2	210.9	3.1	203.8	3.3
Food	219.8	3.1	218.4	4.2	219.4	3.4	214.6	3.2	209.8	3.7
Food at home	213.5	3.5	216.7	5.4	212.8	3.7	212.8	3.9	215.1	4.4
Cereals and bakery products	190.2	-6	197.3	2.5	211.8	2.9	198.7	1.6	199.2	3.3
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	215.0	5.4	213.2	9.6	210.0	5.2	212.3	6.7	224.5	8.9
Meats, poultry, and fish	223.0	6.3	220.8	11.2	216.0	6.1	218.2	7.4	230.2	9.7
Dairy products	201.0	2.0	198.5	1.7	197.6	2.2	177.5	.7	173.2	.1
Fruits and vegetables	227.5	9.3	224.7	11.2	213.8	6.6	224.0	8.3	206.9	4.2
Other foods at home ¹	227.3	.1	248.5	.9	232.2	1.8	249.7	.7	260.3	1.4
Food away from home	242.3	2.3	226.9	1.9	250.2	2.9	230.1	1.6	197.9	2.2
Alcoholic beverages	169.5	2.7	171.2	.7	160.9	1.0	185.1	1.0	148.9	-.7
Housing ¹	227.7	3.0	196.7	1.3	213.9	2.1	200.7	1.9	214.2	4.6
Shelter	250.5	3.2	204.1	.6	225.8	1.9	212.9	3.1	228.1	5.6
Rent, residential	163.1	.4	139.0	1.9	159.1	.8	163.3	2.9	177.9	2.2
Other rental costs ¹	234.7	17.2	201.7	4.9	194.1	.5	217.7	4.5	207.9	9.7
Homeownership	281.5	3.8	228.9	.4	237.5	2.2	227.0	3.1	251.7	6.2
Fuel and other utilities ¹	224.9	4.1	207.9	4.3	232.6	2.8	207.9	-.3	204.7	2.2
Fuels ¹	264.6	4.9	255.3	7.0	254.9	4.1	250.5	-.4	200.3	4.5
Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas ²	98.9	-1.1	94.0	-.5	298.0	-.2	100.0	.0	98.7	-.7
Gas (piped) and electricity ¹	265.2	5.2	256.9	7.4	250.0	4.8	250.5	-.4	200.6	4.7
Household furnishings and operation ¹	190.3	1.4	174.5	1.3	174.5	2.1	172.2	.6	178.6	1.3
Apparel and upkeep	181.5	1.2	165.0	-1.4	151.4	-1.0	147.1	.3	157.8	-2.3
Apparel commodities	175.2	1.3	161.9	-2.1	149.2	-1.2	144.8	.5	153.5	-2.7
Men's and boys' apparel	168.9	1.6	169.5	-2.6	155.7	-.4	138.4	-.8	156.3	-.2
Women's and girls' apparel	179.7	-.4	149.8	-3.9	138.0	-2.3	135.6	-2.9	147.1	-6.1
Footwear	176.6	1.8	180.2	1.5	165.8	4.4	156.4	1.2	155.6	.1
Transportation	173.5	1.5	178.9	3.0	175.3	2.5	189.8	2.7	187.1	3.0
Private transportation	174.0	1.5	180.0	3.1	176.5	2.6	191.8	3.0	188.7	3.2
Public transportation	164.3	.7	157.4	1.0	157.8	.7	173.0	-1.3	159.6	.2
Medical care	237.4	1.0	207.5	2.1	200.0	1.0	212.1	.4	216.2	.0
Entertainment ¹	166.8	-2.0	161.4	-1.3	189.7	-.1	174.9	.5	170.5	1.4
Other goods and services ¹	186.8	.9	181.7	-.4	187.3	.2	176.0	-.2	185.2	3.0
Personal care	201.3	1.9	182.5	-1.0	189.0	.3	174.1	-.3	189.7	5.5
Commodity and service group										
All items	207.5	2.3	192.2	1.7	198.7	1.9	193.9	2.0	199.3	3.4
Commodities	193.7	2.0	187.0	1.8	188.8	2.2	183.2	2.4	188.0	3.3
Food and beverages	215.4	3.2	213.8	4.0	211.8	3.2	210.9	3.1	203.8	3.3
Commodities less food and beverages	182.0	1.6	174.5	.9	176.4	1.8	163.9	2.1	179.5	3.3
Nondurables less food and beverages	177.2	.9	177.7	.5	172.5	.5	162.2	.5	173.6	1.5
Durables	186.8	2.0	169.8	1.1	179.7	2.6	164.9	3.4	184.2	4.4
Services	232.0	2.7	202.0	1.8	216.7	1.6	214.3	1.4	217.9	3.5
Medical care services	257.5	.9	222.0	1.9	212.9	1.0	227.6	.5	230.0	-.1
Special indexes:										
All items less shelter	197.5	1.9	189.3	2.3	190.5	2.0	189.8	1.6	189.6	2.1
All items less medical care	205.2	2.3	191.3	1.8	198.6	2.0	192.7	2.1	197.9	3.5
All items less energy ³	102.2	2.2	105.2	1.4	101.9	1.9	102.2	2.2	106.5	3.3
Commodities less food	181.4	1.6	174.2	.9	175.4	1.7	165.6	2.0	177.9	3.1
Nondurables less food	176.5	.9	176.8	.6	171.0	.5	165.0	.5	171.0	1.2
Nondurables	196.8	2.0	195.9	2.4	192.7	2.0	188.8	1.9	189.8	2.4
Services less rent	242.8	3.1	213.2	1.8	222.7	1.7	220.5	1.2	227.7	3.7
Services less medical care	227.3	2.9	198.9	1.8	217.2	1.7	212.0	1.5	215.3	3.8

¹ Index series has undergone a change in title and/or definition. See technical note for details.
² Indexes are on the bases listed in footnote 4 below, except in Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minnesota-Wisconsin where 1967 = 100.
³ Indexes are on the bases listed below:
Houston, Texas..... April 1978 = 100.

Kansas City, Missouri-Kansas..... December 1977 = 100.
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minnesota-Wisconsin..... April 1978 = 100.
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania..... April 1978 = 100.
San Francisco-Oakland, California..... December 1977 = 100.

Table 19. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Selected areas, all items index

(1967=100, unless otherwise noted)

Area, region, and population size class	Pricing schedule ¹	Other index base	Indexes				Percent change to June 1978 from—			Percent change to May 1978 from—		
			Mar. 1978	Apr. 1978	May 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	May 1978	May 1977	Mar. 1978	Apr. 1978
Area ²												
U.S. city average			189.7	191.4	193.3	195.3	7.4	2.0	1.0	7.0	1.9	1.0
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind	M		185.6	186.6	188.2	189.9	8.5	1.8	.9	7.9	1.4	.9
Detroit, Mich	M		187.9	189.8	192.1	194.6	7.5	2.5	1.3	7.1	2.2	1.2
L.A.-Long Beach, Anaheim, Calif	M		187.1	188.9	191.2	193.0	7.5	2.2	.9	7.1	2.2	1.2
N.Y., N.Y.-Northeastern N.J.	M		191.9	192.8	193.7	195.6	5.0	1.5	1.0	4.9	.9	.5
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	M		189.7	191.5	192.6	194.6	5.9	1.6	1.0	5.2	1.5	.6
Anchorage, Alaska	1	10/67	180.8	-	184.0	-	-	-	-	³ 4.5	1.8	-
Baltimore, Md	1		195.7	-	198.4	-	-	-	-	⁴ 7.4	1.4	-
Boston, Mass	1		187.8	-	190.2	-	-	-	-	³ 3.7	1.3	-
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind	1		192.3	-	197.6	-	-	-	-	⁴ 9.4	2.8	-
Denver-Boulder, Colo	1		195.7	-	199.5	-	-	-	-	³ 8.6	1.9	-
Miami, Fla	1	11/77	102.3	-	103.3	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-
Milwaukee, Wis	1		186.5	-	189.5	-	-	-	-	6.5	1.6	-
Northeast Pennsylvania	1		187.2	-	190.8	-	-	-	-	6.6	1.9	-
Portland, Ore.-Wash	1		191.9	-	196.1	-	-	-	-	³ 9.7	2.2	-
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill	1		184.0	-	187.9	-	-	-	-	⁴ 6.5	2.1	-
San Diego, Calif	1		191.2	-	195.4	-	-	-	-	8.2	2.2	-
Seattle-Everett, Wash	1		186.8	-	192.5	-	-	-	-	9.3	3.1	-
Washington, D.C.-MD.-VA. ⁵	1		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Atlanta, Ga	2		-	188.9	-	192.5	7.5	1.9	-	-	-	-
Buffalo, N.Y.	2		-	189.2	-	192.9	³ 6.7	2.0	-	-	-	-
Cleveland, Ohio	2		-	190.7	-	192.3	³ 7.5	.8	-	-	-	-
Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex	2		-	189.7	-	193.2	³ 7.1	1.8	-	-	-	-
Honolulu, Hawaii	2		-	181.3	-	184.1	8.0	1.5	-	-	-	-
Houston, Tex	2		-	202.9	-	207.6	⁴ 9.1	2.3	-	-	-	-
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans	2		-	188.6	-	192.3	7.4	2.0	-	-	-	-
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis	2		-	194.9	-	198.8	⁴ 8.5	2.0	-	-	-	-
Pittsburgh, Pa	2		-	190.1	-	193.7	⁴ 7.9	1.9	-	-	-	-
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif	2		-	192.4	-	198.7	10.0	3.3	-	-	-	-
Region ⁶												
Northeast	2	12/77	-	102.4	-	104.2	6.0	1.8	-	-	-	-
North Central	2	12/77	-	103.1	-	105.3	7.8	2.1	-	-	-	-
South	2	12/77	-	103.1	-	105.2	7.9	2.0	-	-	-	-
West	2	12/77	-	102.9	-	105.2	8.6	2.2	-	-	-	-
Population size class ⁶												
A-1	2	12/77	-	102.6	-	104.5	-	1.9	-	-	-	-
A-2	2	12/77	-	102.8	-	105.0	-	2.1	-	-	-	-
B	2	12/77	-	103.2	-	105.4	-	2.1	-	-	-	-
C	2	12/77	-	103.1	-	105.2	-	2.0	-	-	-	-
D	2	12/77	-	102.8	-	105.1	-	2.2	-	-	-	-
Region/population size class cross classification ⁶												
Northeast/A	2	12/77	-	102.1	-	103.7	-	1.6	-	-	-	-
North Central/A	2	12/77	-	103.2	-	105.2	-	1.9	-	-	-	-
South/A	2	12/77	-	103.0	-	105.2	-	2.1	-	-	-	-
West/A	2	12/77	-	102.7	-	105.2	-	2.4	-	-	-	-
Northeast/B	2	12/77	-	102.8	-	104.6	-	1.8	-	-	-	-
North Central/B	2	12/77	-	103.6	-	106.3	-	2.6	-	-	-	-
South/B	2	12/77	-	103.1	-	105.1	-	1.9	-	-	-	-
West/B	2	12/77	-	103.4	-	105.6	-	2.1	-	-	-	-
Northeast/C	2	12/77	-	103.2	-	105.8	-	2.5	-	-	-	-
North Central/C	2	12/77	-	102.9	-	104.8	-	1.8	-	-	-	-
South/C	2	12/77	-	103.2	-	105.3	-	2.0	-	-	-	-
West/C	2	12/77	-	103.0	-	105.3	-	2.2	-	-	-	-
Northeast/D	2	12/77	-	102.5	-	104.8	-	2.2	-	-	-	-
North Central/D	2	12/77	-	103.0	-	105.4	-	2.3	-	-	-	-
South/D	2	12/77	-	102.9	-	105.4	-	2.4	-	-	-	-
West/D	2	12/77	-	102.5	-	104.2	-	1.7	-	-	-	-

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated.

M - Every month.

1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November.

2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.

² Area includes the urban portion of the corresponding Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area (SMSA) except for L.A.-Long Beach, Anaheim which is an aggregation of two SMSA's and for New York and Chicago which are the more extensive Standard Consolidated Areas. Area definitions are those established for the 1970 Census.

³ Annual rate based on 10-month change.

⁴ Annual rate based on 11-month change.

⁵ Indexes for the November 1976 through May 1978 period are being recalculated to

correct for a reporting error in the utility (piped) gas component. Recalculated indexes will be available with the release of the July 1978 Consumer Price Index.

⁶ Regions are defined as the four Census regions.

The population size classes are aggregations of areas which have urban population as defined below:

A-1 - More than 4,000,000.

A-2 - 1,250,000 to 4,000,000.

B - 385,000 to 1,250,000.

C - 75,000 to 385,000.

D - Less than 75,000.

Population size class A is the aggregation of population size classes A-1 and A-2.

Table 20. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Selected areas, food at home expenditure categories

(1967=100, unless otherwise noted)

Area, region, and population size class	Other index base	Total food at home	Cereals and bakery products	Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs ¹	Dairy products	Fruits and vegetables	Other foods at home ^{1,2}
Indexes June 1978							
Area³							
U.S. city average		213.5	200.5	210.0	184.8	223.0	251.7
Anchorage, Alaska	10/67	210.3	188.1	225.0	182.5	196.6	239.9
Atlanta, Ga		217.8	209.8	200.1	209.0	228.2	255.4
Baltimore, Md		217.3	198.9	207.6	185.6	244.0	259.9
Boston, Mass		207.7	203.5	205.5	177.3	207.3	251.8
Buffalo, N.Y		211.6	188.2	208.7	179.8	227.8	247.7
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind		213.5	201.8	213.2	179.9	235.1	248.2
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind		229.1	222.7	219.8	191.5	250.6	272.5
Cleveland, Ohio		221.6	216.1	219.9	203.7	208.0	259.2
Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex		206.3	200.5	204.0	179.6	211.9	232.8
Denver-Boulder, Col		209.7	190.8	200.8	195.1	214.8	255.5
Detroit, Mich		208.7	210.0	203.7	188.3	207.3	246.3
Honolulu, Hawaii		214.5	196.6	215.2	205.4	224.4	233.8
Houston, Texas		214.8	190.9	218.4	199.4	226.0	229.5
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans		215.9	197.7	214.3	196.4	224.7	246.0
L.A.-Long Beach, Anaheim, Cal		209.3	202.8	210.1	170.3	210.4	247.2
Miami, Fla	11/77	109.0	106.3	112.5	102.2	114.8	105.4
Milwaukee, Wis		208.2	201.1	211.6	187.8	209.4	231.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Min.-Wis		211.4	210.0	208.7	200.5	214.0	228.1
N.Y., N.Y.-Northwestern N.J		218.1	203.2	208.1	186.1	240.5	262.5
Northeast Pennsylvania		207.6	187.2	227.1	179.9	212.8	149.1
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J		219.9	215.6	212.1	187.8	232.2	267.2
Pittsburgh, Pa		213.1	200.1	211.9	178.4	223.7	250.4
Portland, Ore.-Wash		212.5	199.2	204.0	167.4	200.6	140.0
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill		214.6	209.2	203.6	194.9	226.7	252.9
San Diego, Cal		203.6	192.9	212.7	173.1	203.6	233.6
San Francisco-Oakland, Cal		213.5	199.7	221.5	170.4	208.1	260.2
Seattle-Everett, Wash		212.5	200.5	223.4	178.8	198.0	252.9
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va		217.8	209.6	202.9	176.6	234.4	273.6
Region⁴							
Northeast	12/77	109.9	105.4	116.0	103.5	117.3	103.4
North Central	12/77	110.7	106.7	118.1	105.3	116.1	104.4
South	12/77	109.6	105.4	116.3	105.1	113.8	104.0
West	12/77	110.7	107.3	118.4	103.7	115.1	105.1
Population size class⁴							
A-1	12/77	109.9	105.7	116.2	103.9	115.7	103.4
A-2	12/77	110.3	106.5	117.2	104.8	115.0	104.4
B	12/77	110.2	106.2	116.9	104.9	116.7	104.1
C	12/77	110.5	105.7	117.8	104.0	117.2	104.1
D	12/77	110.6	106.6	118.3	104.7	114.0	105.4
Region/population size class cross classification⁴							
Northeast/A	12/77	109.8	105.3	115.9	103.4	116.5	103.0
North Central/A	12/77	110.3	106.1	117.2	105.9	115.6	103.9
South/A	12/77	110.1	106.1	116.3	105.6	114.4	104.4
West/A	12/77	110.3	107.7	117.6	102.9	113.5	105.3
Northeast/B	12/77	109.5	103.8	114.7	103.7	119.8	103.7
North Central/B	12/77	111.9	108.9	118.6	107.9	117.6	105.5
South/B	12/77	109.1	106.2	115.5	104.1	114.7	103.2
West/B	12/77	111.0	107.0	119.8	104.4	114.9	104.5
Northeast/C	12/77	110.7	107.3	117.7	103.9	117.7	104.0
North Central/C	12/77	110.9	105.3	118.5	102.6	119.9	104.4
South/C	12/77	109.4	104.5	116.8	104.7	112.3	103.7
West/C	12/77	112.2	106.8	118.9	105.6	123.8	104.8
Northeast/D	12/77	111.4	106.8	117.2	102.9	119.9	105.8
North Central/D	12/77	111.0	108.8	120.2	104.6	111.4	105.3
South/D	12/77	110.0	104.5	116.9	106.3	113.8	105.1
West/D	12/77	110.1	106.8	118.9	103.5	110.7	105.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Selected areas, food at home expenditure categories—Continued

Area, region, and population size class	Total food at home	Cereals and bakery products	Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	Dairy products	Fruits and vegetables	Other foods at home ²
Area³						
U.S. city average	1.9	1.1	3.9	0.7	1.6	0.6
Anchorage, Alaska	2.7	.6	7.4	.1	.6	.2
Atlanta, Ga	1.5	.9	3.5	1.1	-.4	.7
Baltimore, Md	2.1	3.1	1.9	2.0	7.3	-.6
Boston, Mass	2.1	1.3	4.5	.8	.0	1.1
Buffalo, N.Y.	2.7	.6	4.7	.4	4.0	1.0
Chicago, Ill.-Northeastern Ind	1.2	.1	2.4	-.6	3.5	.0
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind	3.2	1.0	5.1	1.2	6.8	1.3
Cleveland, Ohio	2.5	4.0	3.8	.6	.1	2.2
Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex	1.4	2.7	3.5	.7	-.8	.0
Denver-Boulder, Col	1.3	.7	3.5	.2	.9	.2
Detroit, Mich	2.3	2.3	4.4	.3	2.4	.2
Honolulu, Hawaii	2.6	1.3	4.1	.9	6.0	-.2
Houston, Texas	2.5	-.6	4.5	1.0	5.1	.5
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans	2.8	.0	5.0	.2	6.9	.9
L.A.-Long Beach, Anaheim, Cal	1.3	.2	4.1	.7	-.15	.4
Miami, Fla	1.8	.4	3.4	-.4	2.3	.7
Milwaukee, Wis	1.7	2.1	3.1	-.5	2.7	.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Min.-Wis	2.0	2.2	3.1	2.0	4.8	-.3
N.Y., N.Y.-Northeastern N.J.	2.3	.3	4.6	.8	2.5	.3
Northeast Pennsylvania	1.2	.9	2.0	.8	2.2	.1
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	2.3	1.1	5.4	.3	1.6	.3
Pittsburgh, Pa	1.5	1.3	3.8	.5	-.17	.8
Portland, Ore.-Wash	3.0	2.4	5.9	1.3	-.16	2.7
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill	1.4	-.4	3.0	-.5	2.4	.4
San Diego, Cal	1.6	1.2	2.1	1.4	.7	1.7
San Francisco-Oakland, Cal	2.2	.9	6.4	-.6	-.8	.5
Seattle-Everett, Wash	1.2	1.2	2.4	-.6	1.6	.5
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va .....	.8	.8	2.1	1.8	-.25	.8
Region⁴						
Northeast	2.1	.8	4.2	.7	2.2	.6
North Central	2.0	1.4	3.6	.4	3.3	.7
South	1.6	1.2	3.3	1.4	.4	.3
West	1.7	.7	4.2	.3	-.4	.9
Population size class⁴						
A-1	1.9	.6	4.2	.4	1.8	.2
A-2	1.9	1.2	3.8	.6	1.7	.7
B	1.8	1.1	3.7	.8	.9	.8
C	2.1	1.4	3.9	.5	2.0	.9
D	1.7	1.0	3.1	1.4	2.0	.6
Region/population size class cross classification⁴						
Northeast/A	2.2	.6	4.7	.7	1.9	.5
North Central/A	1.8	1.2	3.4	.1	3.3	.4
South/A	1.8	1.2	3.1	1.1	1.8	.3
West/A	1.6	.5	4.3	.4	-.9	.6
Northeast/B	1.5	1.3	2.3	.6	2.0	.7
North Central/B	3.1	1.3	5.0	1.6	4.8	1.6
South/B .....	.9	1.0	3.2	.8	-.15	-.4
West/B	2.1	1.5	4.6	.2	-.4	1.8
Northeast/C	2.6	1.2	4.5	.8	3.7	1.1
North Central/C	2.2	1.6	3.8	.2	2.8	1.2
South/C	1.7	1.7	3.4	.9	.3	.7
West/C	1.9	1.0	4.6	.1	2.0	.3
Northeast/D	2.2	.2	4.2	.4	3.5	.5
North Central/D	1.6	1.9	2.4	.4	2.8	.6
South/D	2.1	1.5	3.5	3.3	1.4	.6
West/D .....	.9	-.9	2.9	.4	-.12	.9

¹ Index is on an April 1967=100 base in Northeastern Pennsylvania and Portland, Oregon-Washington.

² Index series has undergone a change in title and/or definition. See technical note for details.

³ Area includes the urban portion of the corresponding Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area (SMSA) except for L.A.-Long Beach, Anaheim which is an aggregation of two SMSA's and for New York and Chicago which are the more extensive Standard Consolidated Areas. Area definitions are those established for the 1970 Census and do not include revisions made since 1970.

⁴ Regions are defined as the four Census regions.

The population size classes are aggregations of areas which have urban population as defined below:

- A-1 - More than 4,000,000.
- A-2 - 1,250,000 to 4,000,000.
- B - 385,000 to 1,250,000.
- C - 75,000 to 385,000.
- D - Less than 75,000.

Population size class A is the aggregation of population size classes A-1 and A-2.

Table 21. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Areas priced monthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group, percent change from May 1978 to June 1978

Group	U.S. city average	Chicago, Illinois-Northwestern Indiana	Detroit, Michigan	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Anaheim, California	New York, New York-Northeastern New Jersey	Philadelphia, Pennsylvania-New Jersey
Expenditure category						
All items	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.0
Food and beverages	1.6	1.3	2.3	1.3	1.7	1.7
Food	1.6	1.3	2.4	1.3	1.8	1.7
Food at home	1.9	1.2	2.3	1.3	2.3	2.3
Cereals and bakery products	1.1	.1	2.3	.2	.3	1.1
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	3.9	2.4	4.4	4.1	4.6	5.4
Meats, poultry, and fish	4.4	3.0	4.7	4.7	5.1	6.1
Dairy products .....	.7	-.6	.3	.7	.8	.3
Fruits and vegetables	1.6	3.5	2.4	-1.5	2.5	1.6
Other foods at home ¹ .....	.6	.0	.2	.4	.3	.3
Food away from home .....	.9	1.5	2.8	1.4	.5	.2
Alcoholic beverages .....	.3	1.1	.9	-.3	.3	.9
Housing ¹	1.0	.8	1.3	1.0	1.0	.6
Shelter	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	.4	.2
Rent, residential .....	.6	1.4	.0	1.3	.5	.3
Other rental costs ¹	1.4	7.6	1.7	-4.8	2.3	2.1
Homeownership	1.2	.6	1.2	1.2	.3	.1
Fuel and other utilities ¹	1.0	-.3	2.8	-.3	2.5	.6
Fuels ¹	1.3	-.7	3.8	-.5	3.4	.8
Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas	-.1	.0	.0	-2.6	.3	.1
Gas (piped) and electricity ¹	1.7	-.8	4.2	-.4	4.8	1.1
Household furnishings and operation ¹	1.0	.9	.9	1.1	1.5	1.4
Apparel and upkeep .....	.1	.8	1.8	1.3	-.1	.3
Apparel commodities .....	.1	.9	2.1	1.4	-.1	.4
Men's and boys' apparel .....	.1	1.7	-1.3	-.3	.4	-.5
Women's and girls' apparel	-.5	1.0	5.3	-.8	-1.6	-.9
Footwear .....	.4	-.2	2.6	1.0	.2	3.6
Transportation	1.4	1.2	.9	1.4	.7	1.4
Private transportation	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.5
Public transportation	-.2	.2	-.3	-.3	-.7	.2
Medical care .....	.4	.5	.0	.0	.0	.0
Entertainment ¹	-.1	-.6	-1.3	-1.6	-.3	2.7
Other goods and services ¹ .....	.4	.8	.8	1.0	.8	.8
Personal care .....	.6	1.3	.6	.4	1.9	.3
Commodity and service group						
All items	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.0
Commodities	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.3
Food and beverages	1.6	1.3	2.3	1.3	1.7	1.7
Commodities less food and beverages .....	.9	.8	1.0	1.0	.6	1.0
Nondurables less food and beverages .....	.5	.9	1.0	1.1	.1	.8
Durables	1.3	.8	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3
Services .....	.9	.8	1.0	.8	.8	.8
Medical care services .....	.3	.4	.0	.0	.0	.0
Special indexes:						
All items less shelter	1.1	.9	1.4	.9	1.2	1.3
All items less medical care	1.0	.9	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2
All items less energy	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.0	.9	1.1
Commodities less food .....	.9	.9	1.0	.9	.6	1.0
Nondurables less food .....	.5	.9	.9	.9	.1	.8
Nondurables	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.3
Services less rent	1.0	.7	1.2	.7	.9	.8
Services less medical care	1.0	.8	1.1	.9	.9	.8

¹ Index series has undergone a change in title and/or definition. See technical note for details.

Table 22. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group. Indexes, June 1978 and percent changes April 1978 to June 1978

(1967 = 100, unless otherwise noted)

Group	U.S. city average		Chicago, Illinois-Northwestern Indiana		Detroit, Michigan		Los Angeles-Long Beach, Anaheim, California		New York, New York-Northeastern New Jersey		Philadelphia, Pennsylvania-New Jersey	
	Index	Percent change	Index	Percent change	Index	Percent change	Index	Percent change	Index	Percent change	Index	Percent change
Expenditure category												
All items	195.3	2.0	189.9	1.8	194.6	2.5	193.0	2.2	195.6	1.5	194.6	1.6
All items (1957-59=100)	227.1	-	215.8	-	223.6	-	227.0	-	232.8	-	227.3	-
Food and beverages	208.3	3.0	207.6	2.4	206.7	3.8	201.3	2.2	208.0	3.1	213.9	3.0
Food	213.5	3.1	212.7	2.5	210.1	4.0	206.9	2.2	215.1	3.3	221.4	3.1
Food at home	213.5	3.6	213.5	2.9	208.7	4.0	209.3	2.3	218.1	3.7	219.9	3.7
Cereals and bakery products	200.5	2.5	201.8	1.7	210.0	2.7	202.8	1.2	203.2	2.0	215.6	2.9
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	210.0	5.8	213.2	5.1	203.7	6.1	210.1	4.8	208.1	5.3	211.1	7.7
Meats, poultry, and fish	216.0	6.8	221.7	5.9	206.9	7.0	215.1	5.6	211.8	6.1	218.2	6.2
Dairy products	184.8	1.8	179.9	1.9	188.3	1.5	170.3	1.5	186.1	1.5	187.8	1.3
Fruits and vegetables	223.0	6.2	235.1	2.5	207.3	8.5	210.4	.9	240.5	8.0	232.2	3.6
Other foods at home ¹	251.7	1.0	248.2	1.5	246.3	1.1	247.2	1.0	262.5	.1	267.2	1.1
Food away from home	217.5	1.9	213.2	1.5	222.2	3.7	203.2	2.0	207.5	2.2	231.4	1.8
Alcoholic beverages	159.7	.9	156.8	2.0	181.6	1.3	158.5	1.5	152.7	.7	157.4	1.2
Housing ¹	201.8	1.9	188.0	1.6	196.4	2.6	203.2	2.1	196.7	1.1	194.2	.6
Shelter	208.7	2.1	195.6	1.9	200.7	2.3	218.4	2.3	196.9	.7	201.9	.4
Rent, residential	163.5	1.3	151.1	2.9	161.2	.5	171.4	1.8	180.0	.8	174.1	.1
Other rental costs	207.1	2.1	217.7	7.9	188.2	1.8	178.0	-14.3	222.7	4.8	228.4	8.0
Homeownership	225.1	2.2	215.2	1.4	208.4	2.6	233.5	2.6	208.1	.4	207.9	.2
Fuel and other utilities ¹	217.8	1.7	190.6	.4	240.1	4.8	172.5	.3	235.1	2.8	206.0	.1
Fuels ¹	250.4	2.5	224.7	.4	279.2	6.5	206.0	.8	285.5	3.7	237.3	.2
Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas ²	295.2	-4	289.8	-4	304.2	.4	95.6	-4.9	306.0	.2	296.0	-4
Gas (piped) and electricity ¹	236.8	3.2	208.0	.4	273.9	7.2	206.3	.9	272.4	5.3	212.8	.5
Household furnishings and operation ¹	177.1	1.4	167.3	1.6	160.1	1.5	170.0	2.1	176.9	1.0	175.8	1.3
Apparel and upkeep	159.9	1.1	148.1	.7	154.3	5.2	150.5	2.4	155.6	-.1	145.0	1.3
Apparel commodities	156.2	1.2	143.6	.8	149.0	5.8	148.1	2.6	151.3	-.2	139.5	1.1
Men's and boys' apparel	157.7	.7	134.7	1.1	156.3	-.6	134.6	1.5	143.1	1.0	145.3	-.1
Women's and girls' apparel	150.1	1.3	141.0	1.4	144.7	14.4	140.0	-.2	147.9	-2.2	120.9	1.2
Footwear	162.6	.9	149.6	.3	152.0	3.5	157.4	1.3	161.6	.6	166.1	.1
Transportation	185.9	2.5	187.8	2.5	184.5	2.4	187.6	2.7	200.4	1.3	193.8	2.5
Private transportation	185.4	2.7	187.5	2.6	184.1	2.5	189.6	2.9	191.2	1.6	195.5	2.7
Public transportation	187.1	-.1	187.6	.2	196.7	-.5	150.0	-.3	233.8	-.7	179.9	.3
Medical care	217.8	1.0	221.1	1.0	249.4	.0	219.2	2.3	229.2	.9	233.0	.0
Entertainment ¹	175.4	.1	173.6	-.5	171.8	-.2	154.7	.8	179.3	-.4	175.3	1.7
Other goods and services ¹	181.4	.7	185.3	.8	181.2	.9	175.9	1.7	189.9	1.0	181.4	.5
Personal care	181.7	1.1	181.8	.8	180.7	.4	169.0	1.7	189.2	1.8	174.4	-1.0
Commodity and service group												
All items	195.3	2.0	189.9	1.8	194.6	2.5	193.0	2.2	195.6	1.5	194.6	1.6
Commodities	187.5	2.2	184.2	1.9	180.5	2.9	181.9	2.5	185.7	1.7	187.6	2.2
Food and beverages	208.3	3.0	207.6	2.4	206.7	3.8	201.3	2.2	208.0	3.1	213.9	3.0
Commodities less food and beverages	175.4	1.9	169.3	1.6	166.6	2.5	171.8	2.6	169.6	.8	170.3	1.6
Nondurables less food and beverages	175.6	1.2	169.4	1.0	169.3	1.6	169.9	2.1	174.4	.2	169.1	1.4
Durables	174.0	2.5	167.6	2.2	162.7	3.0	173.4	2.9	160.8	1.3	171.9	1.7
Services	209.8	1.6	200.4	1.6	213.4	2.0	212.5	1.8	213.1	1.0	209.8	.7
Medical care services	233.3	1.0	240.9	1.0	262.3	.0	232.6	2.6	246.3	.7	253.6	.0
Special indexes:												
All items less shelter	191.9	2.1	187.8	1.8	193.1	2.7	184.3	2.2	195.4	1.7	193.6	1.9
All items less medical care	193.9	2.1	187.9	1.8	190.3	2.6	191.2	2.2	193.5	1.5	192.1	1.7
All items less energy ³	193.7	2.0	105.8	1.9	105.1	2.4	104.7	2.1	103.5	1.3	104.2	1.7
Commodities less food	174.4	1.9	168.7	1.6	167.4	2.4	170.9	2.5	168.0	.8	169.2	1.6
Nondurables less food	173.7	1.1	166.1	1.0	170.3	1.6	168.4	2.1	171.3	.3	167.4	1.5
Nondurables	192.7	2.1	189.9	1.8	188.9	2.7	186.4	2.1	192.8	1.8	193.5	2.3
Services less rent	218.2	1.7	211.5	1.4	219.0	2.1	220.1	1.8	222.4	1.9	213.7	.8
Services less medical care	205.9	1.7	193.9	1.6	202.6	2.2	208.7	1.7	208.3	1.0	201.7	.7

¹ Index series has undergone a change in title and/or definition. See technical note for details.² Indexes on a December 1977 = 100 base in L.A. Long Beach, Anaheim, Cal.
³ Indexes on a December 1977 = 100 base.

Table 23. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group. Indexes, June 1978 and percent changes April 1978 to June 1978

(1967=100, unless otherwise noted)

Group	Atlanta, Georgia		Buffalo, New York		Cleveland, Ohio		Dallas-Fort Worth, Texas		Honolulu, Hawaii	
	Index	Percent change	Index	Percent change	Index	Percent change	Index	Percent change	Index	Percent change
Expenditure category										
All items	192.5	1.9	192.9	2.0	192.3	0.8	193.2	1.8	184.1	1.5
All items (1957-59=100) ¹	221.4	-	212.0	-	217.1	-	208.8	-	198.5	-
Food and beverages	214.2	3.8	206.5	3.9	214.9	4.8	206.0	1.7	207.3	2.9
Food	219.5	3.9	210.1	4.1	220.6	5.0	209.8	1.7	215.0	3.0
Food at home	217.8	3.8	211.6	5.5	221.6	5.5	206.3	2.4	214.5	3.4
Cereals and bakery products	209.8	1.6	188.2	2.7	216.1	5.7	200.5	4.0	196.6	1.8
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	200.1	5.8	208.7	9.4	219.9	9.3	204.0	4.6	215.2	4.8
Meats, poultry, and fish	208.7	7.5	213.0	10.2	225.8	10.4	212.3	6.2	218.8	5.0
Dairy products	209.0	4.0	179.8	1.9	203.7	4.5	179.6	1.5	205.4	1.6
Fruits and vegetables	228.2	7.2	227.8	6.4	208.0	4.9	211.9	1.1	224.4	7.7
Other foods at home ²	255.4	.7	247.7	2.7	259.2	1.2	232.8	.3	233.8	.4
Food away from home	224.5	4.2	210.9	.1	219.0	3.7	225.1	.4	218.0	2.1
Alcoholic beverages	145.9	2.0	170.5	1.2	165.6	.7	156.0	.4	141.6	.7
Housing ²	198.1	1.3	196.9	1.1	183.4	-1.8	197.9	2.5	170.9	1.4
Shelter	201.1	.6	187.3	2.0	179.8	-3.2	203.9	1.4	168.0	1.0
Rent, residential	138.3	.7	162.2	1.2	149.1	1.6	153.7	1.4	174.6	.8
Other rental costs ²	203.9	4.9	220.5	2.0	204.7	3.7	196.5	.4	199.7	-.7
Homeownership	220.2	.5	191.5	2.1	184.8	-4.3	226.7	1.6	164.2	1.2
Fuel and other utilities ²	216.1	5.2	262.7	-1.8	225.2	1.3	215.5	8.2	201.0	.5
Fuels ²	241.9	8.9	283.5	-2.5	243.3	1.9	276.2	12.3	228.8	.8
Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas ³	98.7	-1.0	301.3	-2	97.4	-2.5	99.1	-.3	99.1	.0
Gas (piped) and electricity ⁴	242.8	9.2	281.3	-3.1	243.7	2.2	278.2	12.9	228.9	.8
Household furnishings and operation ²	185.6	1.2	178.1	2.2	172.2	.3	175.9	1.0	164.9	3.0
Apparel and upkeep	158.3	.0	182.2	-.2	160.5	.5	157.0	.2	156.4	-.8
Apparel commodities	152.1	.1	182.4	-.6	157.1	.4	146.8	.2	153.6	-.8
Men's and boys' apparel	180.0	.6	224.1	-.4	164.0	2.8	155.1	-2.0	161.2	-.6
Women's and girls' apparel	143.4	-.5	162.7	-1.3	153.2	-1.9	137.4	2.5	133.5	-2.8
Footwear	139.4	1.8	171.3	.9	145.2	.4	154.6	-5.1	156.7	2.7
Transportation	169.1	2.2	180.7	3.3	180.2	2.5	188.4	2.0	170.4	1.8
Private transportation	174.4	2.2	181.7	3.5	189.2	2.7	188.4	2.1	177.9	1.8
Public transportation	100.4	.8	161.4	-2.8	NA	NA	187.0	-1.9	129.0	2.2
Medical care	228.3	.9	198.7	1.4	246.6	1.6	209.3	.5	224.1	.3
Entertainment ²	170.6	.9	164.7	-2.6	175.9	-1.2	174.2	.6	181.9	1.2
Other goods and services ²	177.3	1.3	173.8	-.5	198.2	1.2	180.5	-.3	180.3	.7
Personal care	187.7	1.0	172.5	-1.5	199.8	3.0	189.0	-.4	188.5	1.6
Commodity and service group										
All items	192.5	1.9	192.9	2.0	192.3	0.8	193.2	1.8	184.1	1.5
Commodities	184.1	1.9	187.6	2.8	182.3	1.3	185.1	1.4	179.7	1.9
Food and beverages	214.2	3.8	206.5	3.9	214.9	4.8	206.0	1.7	207.3	2.9
Commodities less food and beverages	169.0	1.0	176.2	2.3	163.7	-.4	173.6	1.3	159.2	1.2
Nondurables less food and beverages	167.5	.5	183.7	.8	172.8	.8	171.1	.8	172.2	.9
Durables	170.3	1.2	166.6	3.6	154.0	-1.3	176.1	1.8	143.0	1.3
Services	207.4	1.9	203.0	.3	211.1	.0	206.6	2.4	192.1	1.2
Medical care services	249.5	1.1	207.8	1.2	264.2	1.4	221.2	.3	233.6	.2
Special indexes:										
All items less shelter	190.5	2.4	194.4	2.0	196.9	2.3	190.4	1.9	188.7	1.8
All items less medical care	190.1	1.9	192.6	2.0	189.0	.9	191.6	1.9	181.5	1.6
All items less energy ⁴	104.2	1.7	103.2	2.3	103.3	.8	103.0	1.3	105.2	1.5
Commodities less food	168.3	1.0	175.8	2.1	163.9	-.4	172.9	1.3	157.8	1.2
Nondurables less food	166.3	.7	182.4	.8	172.0	.8	170.0	.8	168.0	.9
Nondurables	191.1	2.2	195.8	2.5	195.4	3.0	188.3	1.2	192.6	2.1
Services less rent	218.6	2.1	207.2	.3	218.9	-.2	216.5	2.7	196.6	1.2
Services less medical care	200.7	1.9	202.3	.2	202.4	-.1	203.0	2.7	184.7	1.3

¹ For the following areas the 1957-59=100 base is not available; indexes are on the bases listed below:

Buffalo, New York.....November 1963=100.
Dallas-Fort Worth, Texas.....November 1963=100.
Honolulu, Hawaii.....December 1963=100.

² Index series has undergone a change in title and/or definition. See technical note for details.

³ Indexes on the bases listed in footnote 5 below, except in Buffalo, N.Y. where

1967=100.

Indexes are on the bases listed below:

Atlanta, Georgia.....December 1977=100.
Buffalo, New York.....February 1978=100.
Cleveland, Ohio.....February 1978=100.
Dallas-Fort Worth, Texas.....February 1978=100.
Honolulu, Hawaii.....December 1977=100.

^m Data not adequate for publication.

Table 24. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group. Indexes, June 1978 and percent changes April 1978 to June 1978

(1967=100, unless otherwise noted)

Group	Houston, Texas		Kansas City, Missouri-Kansas		Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minnesota-Wisconsin		Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania		San Francisco-Oakland, California	
	Index	Percent change	Index	Percent change	Index	Percent change	Index	Percent change	Index	Percent change
Expenditure category										
All items	207.6	2.3	192.3	2.0	198.8	2.0	193.7	1.9	198.7	3.3
All items (1957-59=100)	237.5	-	228.3	-	230.5	-	222.7	-	236.4	-
Food and beverages	215.7	3.3	212.6	4.2	209.5	2.1	210.7	3.0	203.7	3.1
Food	220.3	3.4	217.8	4.5	216.9	2.2	214.5	3.1	209.5	3.4
Food at home	214.8	4.1	215.9	5.0	211.4	3.0	213.1	4.0	213.5	4.1
Cereals and bakery products	190.9	-2	197.7	2.1	210.0	2.0	200.1	2.3	199.7	3.3
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	218.4	7.1	214.3	8.6	208.7	4.6	211.9	6.5	221.5	8.9
Meats, poultry, and fish	226.6	8.0	221.6	10.4	214.4	5.3	218.3	7.4	228.3	10.1
Dairy products	199.4	1.2	196.4	.7	200.5	3.7	178.4	1.2	170.4	-.1
Fruits and vegetables	226.0	8.6	224.7	12.3	214.0	6.7	223.7	8.1	208.1	3.2
Other foods at home ¹	229.5	1.1	246.0	1.1	228.1	.0	250.4	1.0	260.2	1.3
Food away from home	240.3	1.5	226.2	3.2	244.7	.7	228.5	.9	199.9	1.9
Alcoholic beverages	168.8	2.3	163.7	.9	161.3	1.3	184.3	.5	147.4	-.5
Housing ¹	227.4	2.9	197.2	1.3	214.9	2.6	201.1	2.1	213.4	4.4
Shelter	249.9	3.0	204.8	.6	227.0	2.4	213.3	3.3	227.5	5.2
Rent, residential	163.1	.4	139.0	1.9	159.1	.8	163.3	2.9	177.9	2.2
Other rental costs ¹	229.5	14.6	204.2	5.6	194.1	.5	218.0	4.6	206.9	9.1
Homeownership	281.4	3.8	229.9	.3	238.9	2.8	227.4	3.3	251.3	5.9
Fuel and other utilities ¹	225.1	4.2	207.7	4.3	232.7	2.9	208.0	-.3	204.5	2.1
Fuels ¹	264.7	5.0	254.7	6.9	255.2	4.2	250.6	-.3	199.7	4.2
Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas ²	98.9	-1.1	NA	NA	298.1	-1	100.0	.0	98.3	-.9
Gas (piped) and electricity ¹	265.2	5.2	257.0	7.4	250.2	4.9	250.6	-.3	199.9	4.4
Household furnishings and operation ¹	190.6	1.5	174.9	1.0	175.9	2.9	173.1	1.1	178.2	2.0
Apparel and upkeep	182.1	1.6	163.7	-2.8	153.3	.3	144.1	-1.7	155.3	-1.1
Apparel commodities	175.9	1.7	161.9	-2.9	151.4	.3	141.8	-1.6	150.3	-1.3
Men's and boys' apparel	172.0	3.4	172.9	-2.7	154.5	-1.2	138.4	-.8	155.9	2.4
Women's and girls' apparel	178.3	-1.2	151.4	-6.1	142.1	.6	133.1	-4.7	142.2	-5.8
Footwear	178.8	3.1	178.7	1.0	169.4	6.7	156.3	1.1	157.3	-.7
Transportation	174.2	1.9	178.5	3.2	175.7	2.7	190.2	2.9	188.1	3.4
Private transportation	174.7	1.9	179.6	3.4	176.9	2.8	192.0	3.1	189.7	3.5
Public transportation	164.0	.5	157.4	1.0	157.4	.4	173.6	-.9	159.5	.2
Medical care	235.8	.3	207.2	2.3	200.6	1.3	210.2	-.5	213.8	-.7
Entertainment ¹	168.4	-1.1	162.2	-.2	184.2	-3.0	172.0	-1.2	172.5	1.2
Other goods and services ¹	187.1	1.0	182.4	.2	188.1	.6	176.0	-.2	180.2	1.6
Personal care	201.8	2.1	182.7	.3	191.1	1.4	173.5	-.7	179.6	2.9
Commodity and service group										
All items	207.6	2.3	192.3	2.0	198.8	2.0	193.7	1.9	198.7	3.3
Commodities	194.4	2.4	187.1	2.0	188.8	2.2	183.2	2.4	187.8	3.4
Food and beverages	215.7	3.3	212.6	4.2	209.5	2.1	210.7	3.0	203.7	3.1
Commodities less food and beverages	182.7	2.0	174.7	1.0	177.3	2.3	163.9	2.1	179.2	3.5
Nondurables less food and beverages	177.5	1.0	177.6	.3	173.9	1.3	161.4	.0	173.4	2.0
Durables	187.8	2.6	170.3	1.5	180.3	2.9	166.0	4.1	183.9	4.4
Services	231.1	2.3	202.1	1.9	216.9	1.7	213.7	1.1	216.6	3.0
Medical care services	255.5	.1	221.9	2.3	213.4	1.3	225.4	-.5	225.8	-1.1
Special indexes:										
All items less shelter	198.0	2.1	189.2	2.5	190.3	1.9	189.7	1.6	189.3	2.2
All items less medical care	205.5	2.4	191.4	2.0	198.7	2.1	192.6	2.0	197.4	3.4
All items less energy ³	102.3	2.3	105.3	1.6	101.9	1.9	102.0	2.0	106.2	3.2
Commodities less food	182.1	2.0	174.2	1.0	176.2	2.2	165.5	2.0	177.6	3.4
Nondurables less food	176.8	1.1	176.2	.3	172.4	1.4	164.1	.0	170.8	1.8
Nondurables	197.2	2.2	195.5	2.4	192.3	1.7	188.2	1.6	189.7	2.7
Services less rent	241.8	2.7	213.3	1.9	222.9	1.8	219.8	.9	226.2	3.2
Services less medical care	226.6	2.5	199.0	1.9	217.4	1.8	211.5	1.2	214.3	3.5

¹ Index series has undergone a change in title and/or definition. See technical note for details.² Indexes are on the bases listed in footnote 4 below, except in Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minnesota-Wisconsin where 1967=100.³ Indexes are on the bases listed below:

Houston, Texas.....April 1978=100.

Kansas City, Missouri-Kansas.....December 1977=100.

Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minnesota-Wisconsin.....April 1978=100.

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.....April 1978=100.

San Francisco-Oakland, California.....December 1977=100.

* Data not adequate for publication.

Table 25. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Region,¹ by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(December 1977=100)

Group	Northeast			North Central			South			West		
	Index		Percent change from—	Index		Percent change from—	Index		Percent change from—	Index		Percent change from—
	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978
	Expenditure category											
All items	104.3	6.1	1.8	105.2	7.7	1.9	105.2	7.9	2.1	105.2	8.6	2.0
Food and beverages	108.4	-	3.1	108.7	-	2.8	108.7	-	2.9	108.9	-	2.6
Food	108.7	10.0	3.3	109.0	10.1	3.0	108.9	10.4	3.0	109.3	11.5	2.8
Food at home	110.5	-	4.0	110.3	-	3.7	110.2	-	3.5	110.6	-	3.2
Cereals and bakery products	105.0	-	2.0	105.5	-	2.4	105.8	-	2.5	106.8	-	2.1
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	116.4	-	6.3	118.2	-	5.7	116.9	-	5.4	118.8	-	5.8
Dairy products	103.8	-	1.4	104.8	-	2.3	105.2	-	1.8	103.9	-	1.5
Fruits and vegetables	119.2	-	6.5	115.0	-	6.4	114.9	-	6.5	113.9	-	3.9
Sugar and sweets	107.5	-	1.6	108.1	-	1.4	108.9	-	1.3	107.4	-	2.1
Fats and oils	106.0	-	2.6	107.5	-	2.6	109.6	-	3.7	107.0	-	3.8
Nonalcoholic beverages	102.0	-	.0	102.0	-	.1	102.1	-	-1.0	103.0	-	-7
Other prepared foods	104.4	-	2.0	104.5	-	1.6	104.4	-	2.0	105.0	-	1.9
Food away from home	104.3	-	1.7	106.1	-	1.5	105.8	-	2.0	106.7	-	1.9
Alcoholic beverages	103.1	-	1.1	104.7	-	1.0	104.0	-	1.0	104.7	-	1.1
Housing ²	103.8	-	1.6	105.6	-	1.7	105.5	-	2.1	105.1	-	2.1
Shelter	104.0	-	1.9	105.7	-	1.6	105.9	-	2.3	105.8	-	2.3
Rent, residential	103.2	-	1.0	103.4	-	1.5	104.1	-	1.8	103.7	-	1.1
Other rental costs	110.0	-	4.7	108.1	-	3.2	106.8	-	1.8	104.0	-	-3.8
Homeownership	104.1	-	2.1	106.0	-	1.5	106.3	-	2.5	106.3	-	2.7
Home purchase	103.8	-	2.0	105.2	-	1.3	105.4	-	2.3	104.9	-	2.1
Financing, taxes, and insurance	104.0	-	1.9	107.1	-	1.9	107.8	-	3.6	108.3	-	3.7
Maintenance and repairs	104.6	-	2.4	105.6	-	1.6	105.3	-	.7	104.3	-	1.2
Maintenance and repair services	105.7	-	3.1	106.6	-	2.0	106.0	-	1.0	105.1	-	1.5
Maintenance and repair commodities	100.3	-	-1	103.0	-	.7	102.6	-	-3	102.5	-	.5
Fuel and other utilities	103.2	-	.6	107.2	-	2.4	105.6	-	2.1	101.9	-	1.7
Fuels	103.8	-	.8	109.7	-	3.4	108.5	-	3.3	103.4	-	3.0
Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas	101.9	-	-2	100.9	-	-6	99.9	-	-1.2	98.7	-	-9
Gas (piped) and electricity	104.8	-	1.4	111.4	-	4.1	109.6	-	3.9	104.0	-	3.5
Other utilities and public services	101.6	-	.1	101.6	-	.0	101.4	-	.2	99.9	-	-1
Household furnishings and operation	103.4	-	1.5	103.9	-	1.5	104.2	-	1.7	104.0	-	1.5
Housefurnishings	102.0	-	.9	103.1	-	1.3	103.2	-	1.3	102.9	-	.6
Housekeeping supplies	104.0	-	1.2	103.8	-	.6	103.1	-	1.2	104.6	-	1.9
Housekeeping services	106.0	-	2.9	106.2	-	2.9	107.0	-	2.8	105.8	-	2.9
Apparel and upkeep	101.7	4.7	1.3	99.9	2.1	.6	101.5	4.6	.8	101.0	3.7	1.0
Apparel commodities	101.0	-	1.0	99.3	-	.6	100.9	-	.8	100.8	-	1.1
Men's and boys' apparel	100.8	-	1.2	97.2	-	.1	101.5	-	.5	100.5	-	1.0
Women's and girls' apparel	99.7	-	.2	99.7	-	1.2	100.0	-	.5	99.7	-	1.0
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	102.0	-	.4	97.0	-	-5	100.2	-	.8	100.0	-	1.2
Footwear	103.9	-	1.7	101.7	-	1.0	102.1	-	.9	102.5	-	1.4
Other apparel commodities	102.3	-	2.0	101.7	-	-5	101.3	-	2.3	102.7	-	1.0
Apparel services	107.4	-	4.4	104.8	-	.9	105.5	-	.9	102.7	-	.3
Transportation	103.0	3.4	1.9	103.9	3.4	2.8	103.7	3.1	2.5	104.4	4.1	2.8
Private transportation	103.4	-	2.3	104.0	-	2.9	103.8	-	2.6	104.6	-	2.9
New cars	102.1	-	1.6	102.6	-	2.2	101.3	-	1.0	102.1	-	1.2
Used cars	112.2	-	8.1	112.1	-	8.0	112.2	-	8.0	112.2	-	8.0
Gasoline	101.5	-	1.9	101.5	-	1.8	101.5	-	1.9	105.3	-	3.6
Maintenance and repair	104.3	-	1.1	104.6	-	1.2	103.8	-	1.6	104.6	-	2.2
Other private transportation	100.7	-	.0	101.5	-	1.0	101.7	-	.4	100.8	-	.0
Other private transportation commodities	102.5	-	1.6	104.5	-	1.8	102.6	-	.3	100.9	-	1.9
Other private transportation services	100.4	-	-2	100.9	-	.8	101.4	-	.4	100.8	-	-4
Public transportation	100.2	-	-5	101.6	-	.3	101.3	-	.0	100.7	-	.3
Medical care	103.3	-	.5	104.2	-	.6	104.3	-	1.2	104.9	-	1.8
Medical care commodities	103.3	-	1.0	103.3	-	1.0	104.8	-	1.4	104.4	-	1.0
Medical care services	103.2	-	.3	104.4	-	.6	104.1	-	1.1	104.9	-	1.9
Professional services	103.0	-	.3	103.6	-	.6	103.7	-	1.4	104.2	-	1.8
Other medical care services	103.5	-	.5	105.1	-	.5	104.5	-	.9	105.8	-	2.2
Entertainment	103.3	-	.3	102.7	-	.3	103.3	-	.7	102.7	-	.0
Entertainment commodities	103.2	-	.3	102.1	-	.5	103.1	-	.1	102.9	-	.1
Entertainment services	103.4	-	.3	103.6	-	-1	103.7	-	1.8	102.4	-	.0
Other goods and services	101.3	-	.4	101.8	-	.9	101.8	-	.5	103.0	-	1.0
Tobacco products	100.9	-	.5	100.9	-	.4	100.9	-	.6	102.2	-	.9
Personal care	102.0	-	.8	102.6	-	1.8	102.2	-	.6	104.6	-	1.4
Personal and educational expenses	100.9	-	.0	101.5	-	.2	102.1	-	.3	101.4	-	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Region,¹ by expenditure category and commodity and service group—Continued

(December 1977=100)

Group	Northeast			North Central			South			West		
	Index		Percent change from—	Index		Percent change from—	Index		Percent change from—	Index		Percent change from—
	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978
	Commodity and service group											
All items	104.3	6.1	1.8	105.2	7.7	1.9	105.2	7.9	2.1	105.2	8.6	2.0
Commodities	104.9	-	2.2	105.1	-	2.1	105.2	-	2.2	105.5	-	2.2
Food and beverages	108.4	-	3.1	108.7	-	2.9	108.7	-	2.9	108.9	-	2.6
Commodities less food and beverages	102.9	-	1.6	103.5	-	1.8	103.7	-	1.9	104.1	-	2.1
Nondurables less food and beverages	101.6	-	.9	101.2	-	.9	101.8	-	1.0	103.0	-	1.7
Apparel commodities	101.0	-	1.0	99.3	-	.6	100.9	-	.8	100.8	-	1.1
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	101.8	-	.9	101.9	-	1.0	102.2	-	1.1	104.0	-	2.1
Durables	104.2	-	2.4	105.1	-	2.3	105.0	-	2.5	104.7	-	2.1
Services	103.5	-	1.2	103.3	-	1.6	105.2	-	1.9	104.8	-	1.9
Rent, residential	103.2	-	1.0	103.4	-	1.5	104.1	-	1.8	103.7	-	1.1
Household services less rent	104.7	-	2.0	107.3	-	2.4	106.9	-	2.7	106.4	-	2.9
Transportation services	101.2	-	.0	102.0	-	.9	102.1	-	.7	101.8	-	.4
Medical care services	103.2	-	.3	104.4	-	.6	104.1	-	1.1	104.9	-	1.9
Other services	103.0	-	.9	103.2	-	.5	103.5	-	1.2	102.8	-	.5
Special indexes :												
All items less food	103.2	-	1.4	104.3	-	1.7	104.4	-	1.9	104.5	-	2.1
All items less shelter	104.4	-	1.8	105.0	-	2.0	104.9	-	1.9	104.9	-	1.9
All items less mortgage interest costs	104.2	-	1.8	104.9	-	1.8	105.0	-	2.0	104.7	-	1.8
All items less medical care	104.4	-	1.9	105.2	-	1.9	105.3	-	2.2	105.2	-	2.0
Commodities less food	102.9	-	1.6	103.5	-	1.7	103.7	-	1.9	104.1	-	2.0
Nondurables less food	101.7	-	.9	101.4	-	.9	101.9	-	1.0	103.2	-	1.8
Nondurables less food and apparel	101.9	-	.9	102.1	-	1.0	102.4	-	1.1	104.1	-	2.0
Nondurables	105.2	-	2.1	105.1	-	1.9	105.3	-	2.0	106.1	-	2.2
Services less rent	103.6	-	1.3	105.5	-	1.6	105.4	-	1.9	105.0	-	2.0
Services less medical care	103.5	-	1.3	105.4	-	1.7	105.4	-	2.0	104.8	-	1.9
Energy	102.8	-	1.2	105.7	-	2.6	104.7	-	2.5	104.5	-	3.4
All items less energy	104.5	-	1.9	105.1	-	1.8	105.3	-	2.1	105.3	-	2.0
All items less food and energy	103.3	-	1.5	104.2	-	1.6	104.4	-	1.9	104.5	-	1.9
Commodities less food and energy	103.1	-	1.7	103.8	-	1.8	104.0	-	1.9	104.0	-	1.9
Energy commodities	101.6	-	1.1	101.4	-	1.4	101.3	-	1.5	104.7	-	3.2
Services less energy	103.4	-	1.3	104.6	-	1.4	104.8	-	1.7	104.9	-	1.8

¹ Regions are defined as the four Census regions.
The population size classes are aggregations of areas which have urban population as defined below:
A-1 - More than 4,000,000.
A-2 - 1,250,000 to 4,000,000.
B - 385,000 to 1,250,000.

C - 75,000 to 385,000.
D - Less than 75,000.
Population size class A is the aggregation of population size classes A-1 and A-2.
² Index series has undergone a change in title and/or definition.
See technical note for details.

Table 26. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Population size class,¹ by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(December 1977 = 100)

Group	A-1			A-2			B			C			D		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978
Expenditure category															
All items	104.7	-	1.7	104.9	-	2.1	105.1	-	1.9	105.3	-	2.1	105.0	-	2.1
Food and beverages	108.5	-	2.6	108.4	-	3.1	108.2	-	2.7	109.3	-	3.2	109.0	-	2.9
Food	108.8	-	2.7	108.8	-	3.4	108.4	-	2.7	109.6	-	3.3	109.3	-	3.0
Food at home	110.1	-	3.3	110.6	-	3.8	110.0	-	3.5	110.8	-	3.7	110.7	-	3.7
Cereals and bakery products	105.2	-	1.9	106.2	-	2.3	105.5	-	2.2	106.1	-	2.4	105.1	-	2.7
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	116.5	-	5.6	117.6	-	6.3	116.5	-	5.5	118.4	-	5.8	119.3	-	6.0
Dairy products	104.2	-	1.9	105.0	-	2.0	104.8	-	1.9	104.0	-	1.5	104.3	-	1.6
Fruits and vegetables	116.2	-	4.8	115.8	-	6.3	115.9	-	6.0	116.9	-	6.5	115.2	-	7.5
Sugar and sweets	107.6	-	.9	108.4	-	2.4	107.7	-	1.7	108.5	-	1.4	107.9	-	1.5
Fats and oils	105.8	-	2.9	107.5	-	3.1	108.6	-	3.3	107.9	-	3.6	109.2	-	2.8
Nonalcoholic beverages	101.8	-	-4	103.1	-	-1	102.1	-	-2	101.9	-	-1	102.4	-	-1.2
Other prepared foods	104.8	-	1.2	104.5	-	2.3	104.8	-	1.8	103.9	-	2.4	104.6	-	1.6
Food away from home	105.9	-	1.7	105.1	-	2.3	104.9	-	1.3	106.7	-	2.1	106.1	-	1.5
Alcoholic beverages	104.1	-	1.3	103.7	-	.8	104.8	-	.9	104.0	-	1.3	103.8	-	.6
Housing ²	104.6	-	1.7	105.2	-	2.1	105.3	-	1.9	105.5	-	1.9	104.4	-	2.0
Shelter	104.6	-	1.6	105.4	-	2.2	105.8	-	2.0	106.7	-	2.6	104.1	-	1.9
Rent, residential	103.6	-	1.4	103.3	-	1.1	103.9	-	1.7	104.0	-	1.0	102.8	-	1.3
Other rental costs	109.7	-	3.0	107.4	-	3.0	106.0	-	-4	106.3	-	2.0	108.3	-	3.5
Homeownership	104.8	-	1.6	105.9	-	2.5	106.1	-	2.1	107.2	-	2.9	104.2	-	1.9
Home purchase	103.5	-	1.2	104.9	-	2.1	105.4	-	1.8	106.8	-	2.9	103.8	-	1.7
Financing, taxes, and insurance	105.8	-	2.0	107.4	-	3.3	107.4	-	2.7	108.4	-	3.6	105.3	-	2.4
Maintenance and repairs	105.4	-	1.8	104.9	-	1.6	105.0	-	1.4	105.8	-	1.6	102.7	-	.9
Maintenance and repair services	106.2	-	1.9	105.4	-	1.6	106.3	-	2.1	107.4	-	2.5	102.2	-	1.1
Maintenance and repair commodities	102.1	-	1.2	103.2	-	1.3	101.1	-	-8	100.8	-	-1.1	104.2	-	.6
Fuel and other utilities	105.6	-	1.9	105.0	-	1.9	104.2	-	1.6	103.2	-	.2	106.2	-	3.3
Fuels	107.8	-	2.7	107.2	-	2.8	106.0	-	2.3	104.3	-	.4	107.6	-	5.1
Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas	102.3	-	-1	100	-	-2	100.8	-	-2	101.0	-	-1.3	99.8	-	-9
Gas (piped) and electricity	109.4	-	3.5	108	-	3.3	107.4	-	3.0	105.2	-	.8	110.1	-	7.0
Other utilities and public services	100.5	-	.0	109.7	-	3	100.9	-	.1	101.4	-	.1	103.5	-	-2
Household furnishings and operation	103.7	-	1.7	104.2	-	1.6	104.4	-	1.8	103.3	-	1.1	103.6	-	1.3
Housefurnishings	102.6	-	1.4	103.3	-	1.2	103.6	-	1.3	101.9	-	.6	102.3	-	.3
Housekeeping supplies	104.1	-	.9	103.7	-	1.2	104.2	-	1.6	103.2	-	.6	104.0	-	2.1
Housekeeping services	105.7	-	2.7	106.7	-	2.9	106.4	-	3.1	106.9	-	2.8	105.9	-	2.7
Apparel and upkeep	101.7	-	1.2	100.9	-	.7	101.1	-	.3	100.3	-	1.0	100.9	-	1.7
Apparel commodities	101.0	-	.9	100.3	-	.7	100.8	-	.2	99.8	-	1.1	100.4	-	1.8
Men's and boys' apparel	99.6	-	.6	100.1	-	.8	100.7	-	.7	100.3	-	1.1	98.6	-	.0
Women's and girls' apparel	100.9	-	.9	99.1	-	-3	99.9	-	-1.1	98.4	-	1.2	100.6	-	4.2
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	99.6	-	-1	100.3	-	.3	98.9	-	.8	100.7	-	.9	101.4	-	.5
Footwear	103.0	-	1.3	101.9	-	1.5	101.7	-	.5	102.3	-	1.5	105.1	-	1.5
Other apparel commodities	102.8	-	.9	103.0	-	2.4	103.1	-	2.7	100.3	-	.4	99.2	-	-7
Apparel services	106.5	-	3.5	105.7	-	1.1	103.9	-	1.6	104.9	-	.6	105.2	-	.7
Transportation	103.2	-	2.1	103.5	-	2.6	104.3	-	2.7	104.1	-	2.6	103.6	-	2.4
Private transportation	103.5	-	2.4	103.6	-	2.7	104.5	-	2.8	104.2	-	2.7	103.7	-	2.6
New cars	102.2	-	1.7	102.7	-	2.2	102.1	-	1.4	101.5	-	1.2	101.3	-	.7
Used cars	112.2	-	8.1	112.2	-	8.1	112.2	-	8.1	112.2	-	8.0	112.1	-	8.0
Gasoline	102.5	-	2.2	102.3	-	2.3	102.6	-	2.5	102.5	-	2.3	101.0	-	1.5
Maintenance and repair	105.4	-	2.2	104.0	-	1.2	103.6	-	.9	104.5	-	1.4	103.9	-	2.0
Other private transportation	100.3	-	.1	99.8	-	.4	102.8	-	.5	102.1	-	.4	102.1	-	1.1
Other private transportation commodities	102.3	-	2.1	103.2	-	1.1	102.5	-	.8	102.2	-	1.2	103.3	-	1.5
Other private transportation services	100.0	-	-2	99.0	-	.2	102.8	-	.4	102.0	-	.2	101.8	-	1.0
Public transportation	100.4	-	-5	100.6	-	-3	100.6	-	.5	101.8	-	.5	102.5	-	1.0
Medical care	103.5	-	1.0	103.9	-	.8	104.1	-	.8	103.7	-	.9	106.4	-	1.8
Medical care commodities	103.4	-	.9	103.7	-	1.4	104.7	-	1.2	104.1	-	1.4	104.3	-	.7
Medical care services	103.6	-	1.1	104.0	-	.7	103.9	-	.7	103.6	-	.8	106.8	-	2.0
Professional services	102.6	-	.6	103.4	-	.8	103.5	-	.8	103.6	-	.8	106.8	-	2.9
Other medical care services	104.7	-	1.7	104.6	-	.6	104.4	-	.6	103.6	-	.8	106.8	-	1.3
Entertainment	102.6	-	-6	102.7	-	.7	102.9	-	.3	102.4	-	.4	105.8	-	1.8
Entertainment commodities	103.1	-	-7	102.9	-	1.0	101.8	-	-3	102.6	-	.7	104.0	-	1.1
Entertainment services	101.8	-	-8	102.6	-	.6	104.7	-	1.4	102.0	-	.0	108.9	-	2.9
Other goods and services	101.6	-	.8	101.9	-	.7	102.2	-	.8	101.7	-	.5	102.1	-	.4
Tobacco products	101.7	-	1.3	100.6	-	.3	100.9	-	.1	100.8	-	.5	101.3	-	.3
Personal care	102.0	-	1.1	103.0	-	1.1	103.5	-	1.6	102.6	-	1.0	102.4	-	.6
Personal and educational expenses	101.2	-	.3	101.5	-	.3	101.5	-	.3	101.3	-	.0	102.2	-	.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Population size class,¹ by expenditure category and commodity and service group—Continued

(December 1977 = 100)

Group	A-1			A-2			B			C			D		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978
	Commodity and service group														
All items	104.7	-	1.7	104.9	-	2.1	105.1	-	1.9	105.3	-	2.1	105.0	-	2.1
Commodities	105.0	-	1.9	105.2	-	2.4	105.2	-	2.0	105.4	-	2.3	104.9	-	2.0
Food and beverages	108.5	-	2.6	108.4	-	3.1	108.2	-	2.7	109.3	-	3.2	109.0	-	2.9
Commodities less food and beverages	103.2	-	1.7	103.6	-	2.0	103.9	-	1.8	103.7	-	2.0	103.1	-	1.7
Nondurables less food and beverages	102.0	-	1.2	101.7	-	1.2	102.1	-	1.0	101.6	-	1.1	101.6	-	1.2
Apparel commodities	101.0	-	.9	100.3	-	.7	100.8	-	.2	99.8	-	1.1	100.4	-	1.8
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	102.4	-	1.2	102.3	-	1.4	102.6	-	1.2	102.3	-	1.1	102.1	-	.9
Durables	104.2	-	2.1	105.0	-	2.5	105.1	-	2.3	105.3	-	2.7	104.2	-	2.1
Services	104.2	-	1.5	104.6	-	1.8	105.0	-	1.6	105.0	-	1.5	105.0	-	2.1
Rent, residential	103.6	-	1.4	103.3	-	1.1	103.9	-	1.7	104.0	-	1.0	102.8	-	1.3
Household services less rent	106.1	-	2.2	106.6	-	2.8	106.4	-	2.3	106.6	-	2.4	105.7	-	2.8
Transportation services	101.1	-	.1	100.5	-	.3	102.7	-	.5	102.7	-	.6	102.5	-	1.3
Medical care services	103.6	-	1.1	104.0	-	.7	103.9	-	.7	103.6	-	.8	106.8	-	2.0
Other services	102.4	-	.4	103.1	-	.8	103.6	-	1.2	102.7	-	.5	105.1	-	1.4
Special indexes :															
All items less food	103.7	-	1.5	104.1	-	1.9	104.4	-	1.7	104.4	-	1.9	104.0	-	1.9
All items less shelter	104.7	-	1.8	104.7	-	2.0	104.8	-	1.8	104.7	-	1.8	105.3	-	2.2
All items less mortgage interest costs	104.5	-	1.7	104.6	-	2.0	104.8	-	1.7	104.9	-	1.8	104.9	-	2.1
All items less medical care	104.7	-	1.7	105.0	-	2.2	105.2	-	2.0	105.4	-	2.2	104.9	-	2.1
Commodities less food	103.2	-	1.6	103.6	-	2.0	103.9	-	1.8	103.8	-	2.1	103.1	-	1.7
Nondurables less food	102.1	-	1.1	101.9	-	1.2	102.2	-	.9	101.7	-	1.1	101.7	-	1.1
Nondurables less food and apparel	102.5	-	1.2	102.5	-	1.4	102.8	-	1.2	102.4	-	1.1	102.2	-	.9
Nondurables	105.5	-	1.9	105.2	-	2.2	105.2	-	1.8	105.5	-	2.1	105.4	-	2.1
Services less rent	104.3	-	1.5	104.8	-	1.8	105.2	-	1.7	105.2	-	1.7	105.3	-	2.3
Services less medical care	104.3	-	1.5	104.6	-	1.9	105.1	-	1.7	105.2	-	1.7	104.8	-	2.2
Energy	105.3	-	2.4	104.6	-	2.4	104.2	-	2.4	103.4	-	1.3	104.4	-	3.4
All items less energy	104.6	-	1.7	104.9	-	2.0	105.2	-	1.8	105.5	-	2.2	105.0	-	2.0
All items less food and energy	103.5	-	1.4	104.1	-	1.9	104.5	-	1.7	104.5	-	2.0	104.0	-	1.8
Commodities less food and energy	103.3	-	1.6	103.9	-	2.0	104.1	-	1.7	104.0	-	2.1	103.5	-	1.8
Energy commodities	102.5	-	1.7	102.0	-	1.9	102.3	-	2.1	102.3	-	1.7	100.7	-	.9
Services less energy	103.8	-	1.3	104.2	-	1.6	104.8	-	1.6	105.0	-	1.6	104.5	-	1.8

¹ The population size classes are aggregations of areas which have urban population as defined below:

- A-1 - More than 4,000,000.
- A-2 - 1,250,000 to 4,000,000.
- B - 385,000 to 1,250,000.
- C - 75,000 to 385,000.

D - Less than 75,000.

Population size class A is the aggregation of population size classes A-1 and A-2.
² Index series has undergone a change in title and/or definition. See technical note for details.

Table 27. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Cross classification of region and population size class,¹ by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(December 1977 = 100)

Group	Northeast											
	Size class A			Size class B			Size class C			Size class D		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978
	Expenditure category											
All items	104.0		1.7	104.5		1.8	105.7		2.4	104.4		2.2
Food and beverages	108.3	-	3.1	107.9	-	2.9	109.0	-	3.3	108.9	-	3.6
Food	108.6	-	3.2	108.2	-	2.9	109.3	-	3.5	109.3	-	3.8
Food at home	110.5	-	3.9	110.1	-	3.5	110.7	-	4.3	110.6	-	3.7
Cereals and bakery products	105.1	-	2.2	103.7	-	.6	106.0	-	3.3	105.4	-	1.0
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	116.1	-	6.5	115.4	-	5.5	118.8	-	6.1	117.5	-	6.2
Dairy products	104.0	-	1.4	104.4	-	1.7	102.7	-	1.0	102.2	-	.9
Fruits and vegetables	119.0	-	6.0	120.3	-	6.6	119.0	-	8.2	118.2	-	7.6
Other foods at home	103.8	-	.9	104.0	-	1.4	102.7	-	1.8	105.2	-	.8
Food away from home	104.1	-	1.6	103.3	-	1.6	106.1	-	1.5	105.6	-	4.3
Alcoholic beverages	103.0	-	1.2	102.9	-	.2	103.6	-	1.2	102.9	-	1.1
Housing	103.2	-	1.3	103.9	-	1.6	106.1	-	2.8	104.1	-	1.9
Shelter	102.9	-	1.2	104.6	-	2.0	108.3	-	4.3	104.9	-	3.0
Rent, residential	102.7	-	.7	102.0	-	.6	106.0	-	1.0	108.3	-	5.8
Other rental costs	111.2	-	5.3	105.3	-	2.6	110.5	-	4.3	105.7	-	2.2
Homeownership	102.5	-	1.1	105.2	-	2.3	108.7	-	5.0	104.0	-	2.4
Fuel and other utilities	104.1	-	1.4	101.1	-	-.3	102.6	-	-.8	101.8	-	-1.3
Fuels	105.1	-	1.7	101.3	-	-.3	102.4	-	-.9	101.3	-	-1.6
Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas	102.2	-	.0	100.7	-	-.2	102.5	-	-.6	102.0	-	-.6
Gas (piped) and electricity	106.5	-	2.6	101.7	-	-.4	102.3	-	-1.2	100.8	-	-2.3
Household furnishings and operation	103.3	-	1.6	104.7	-	1.7	102.3	-	1.0	103.4	-	.8
Apparel and upkeep	102.2	-	1.5	100.8	-	.8	101.8	-	1.4	98.9	-	1.5
Apparel commodities	101.3	-	.9	100.2	-	.4	101.4	-	1.3	98.4	-	1.8
Men's and boys' apparel	101.0	-	.8	99.5	-	1.9	100.6	-	1.3	102.0	-	2.6
Women's and girls' apparel	99.6	-	-.1	99.8	-	-1.8	103.7	-	2.7	92.9	-	2.7
Footwear	104.5	-	1.9	100.4	-	1.2	104.4	-	1.0	104.6	-	1.8
Transportation	102.0	-	1.5	105.0	-	2.8	104.6	-	2.1	103.3	-	2.3
Private transportation	102.4	-	2.0	105.2	-	2.9	104.7	-	2.2	103.3	-	2.4
Public transportation	99.8	-	-.8	100.9	-	.3	102.9	-	1.2	103.6	-	.7
Medical care	103.2	-	.5	103.0	-	.2	103.7	-	.6	103.2	-	.6
Entertainment	103.6	-	.3	101.6	-	-1.1	103.0	-	1.2	104.5	-	1.0
Other goods and services	101.0	-	.4	102.1	-	.4	101.7	-	.5	101.5	-	1.0
Personal care	101.2	-	.4	103.5	-	.9	103.5	-	1.6	103.9	-	2.9
	Commodity and service group											
All items	104.0		1.7	104.5		1.8	105.7		2.4	104.4		2.2
Commodities	104.6	-	2.0	105.1	-	2.0	105.9	-	2.9	104.5	-	2.5
Food and beverages	108.3	-	3.1	107.9	-	2.9	109.0	-	3.3	108.9	-	3.6
Commodities less food and beverages	102.3	-	1.3	103.8	-	1.8	104.4	-	2.6	102.3	-	1.8
Nondurables less food and beverages	101.5	-	.9	101.6	-	.6	102.0	-	1.0	101.4	-	1.2
Durables	103.2	-	1.8	105.6	-	2.6	106.5	-	4.0	103.1	-	2.2
Services	103.1	-	1.1	103.6	-	1.3	105.3	-	1.6	104.4	-	1.8
Medical care services	103.2	-	.4	102.9	-	.1	104.0	-	.6	103.0	-	.4
Special indexes :												
All items less shelter	104.3	-	1.8	104.5	-	1.7	104.8	-	1.7	104.3	-	1.9
All items less medical care	104.0	-	1.7	104.6	-	1.9	105.8	-	2.5	104.5	-	2.3
All items less energy	104.0	-	1.7	104.9	-	1.9	106.1	-	2.7	104.8	-	2.4
Commodities less food	102.4	-	1.4	103.7	-	1.7	104.4	-	2.6	102.3	-	1.7
Nondurables less food	101.6	-	.9	101.7	-	.7	102.1	-	1.0	101.5	-	1.3
Nondurables	105.2	-	2.1	104.8	-	1.7	105.6	-	2.2	105.2	-	2.5
Services less rent	103.2	-	1.2	103.8	-	1.4	105.2	-	1.7	103.8	-	1.2
Services less medical care	103.1	-	1.2	103.6	-	1.4	105.5	-	1.8	104.6	-	1.9

¹ Regions are defined as the four Census regions.
The population size classes are aggregations of areas which have urban population as defined below:
A-1 - More than 4,000,000.
A-2 - 1,250,000 to 4,000,000.

B - 385,000 to 1,250,000.
C - 75,000 to 385,000.
D - Less than 75,000.
Population size class A is the aggregation of population size classes A-1 and A-2.

Table 28. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Cross classification of region and population size class,¹ by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(December 1977=100)

Group	North central											
	Size class A			Size class B			Size class C			Size class D		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978
	Expenditure category											
All items	105.3	-	1.8	105.4	-	2.2	104.7	-	1.8	105.3	-	2.1
Food and beverages	108.7	-	2.7	108.3	-	3.2	108.6	-	2.7	109.4	-	3.1
Food	109.0	-	2.8	108.4	-	3.4	108.9	-	2.9	109.6	-	3.2
Food at home	110.1	-	3.3	109.9	-	4.2	110.5	-	3.6	111.1	-	4.5
Cereals and bakery products	105.4	-	2.1	105.0	-	1.5	105.2	-	1.5	106.6	-	5.8
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	117.3	-	5.1	116.5	-	6.6	119.0	-	5.6	121.7	-	7.2
Dairy products	105.3	-	2.5	106.3	-	4.2	103.0	-	1.4	104.3	-	1.0
Fruits and vegetables	114.7	-	5.5	116.2	-	7.3	116.7	-	6.0	112.6	-	9.2
Other foods at home	104.4	-	1.0	104.1	-	1.1	104.1	-	1.6	104.0	-	.3
Food away from home	106.6	-	1.9	105.2	-	1.7	105.3	-	1.3	106.3	-	.3
Alcoholic beverages	104.5	-	1.1	106.7	-	1.0	103.4	-	.5	105.5	-	1.1
Housing	105.9	-	1.5	106.2	-	2.5	104.5	-	1.3	105.4	-	2.2
Shelter	106.0	-	1.4	105.9	-	1.9	105.0	-	1.4	104.9	-	1.8
Rent, residential	103.5	-	1.9	103.6	-	1.2	101.0	-	.6	105.9	-	1.8
Other rental costs	110.0	-	4.5	107.2	-	2.3	104.0	-	1.9	108.7	-	2.4
Homeownership	106.5	-	1.3	106.3	-	2.1	105.7	-	1.5	104.6	-	1.9
Fuel and other utilities	106.8	-	1.6	110.2	-	5.7	104.2	-	.6	109.4	-	4.0
Fuels	109.1	-	2.2	114.7	-	8.2	105.7	-	.8	111.8	-	6.1
Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas	100.5	-	-3	100.5	-	.1	102.6	-	-1.1	99.2	-	-1.3
Gas (piped) and electricity	110.4	-	2.5	117.9	-	9.9	106.5	-	1.2	115.0	-	7.8
Household furnishings and operation	104.5	-	1.6	103.7	-	1.7	102.9	-	1.3	103.7	-	1.8
Apparel and upkeep	99.8	-	.6	101.4	-	-1.0	99.6	-	1.4	99.2	-	1.3
Apparel commodities	99.1	-	.6	101.1	-	-1.4	99.0	-	1.4	98.7	-	1.4
Men's and boys' apparel	96.9	-	.5	98.7	-	.3	97.7	-	.5	96.0	-	-2.1
Women's and girls' apparel	99.3	-	1.1	102.8	-	-3.7	99.3	-	2.8	98.6	-	3.9
Footwear	101.2	-	.9	99.5	-	-9	101.8	-	1.0	105.8	-	3.6
Transportation	104.1	-	3.0	103.5	-	2.5	104.2	-	2.9	103.3	-	2.3
Private transportation	104.2	-	3.1	103.7	-	2.6	104.2	-	2.9	103.1	-	2.3
Public transportation	102.0	-	.0	99.0	-	.5	102.2	-	.8	101.3	-	.9
Medical care	103.8	-	.8	104.6	-	.4	103.5	-	.8	106.0	-	.3
Entertainment	102.2	-	-1	101.0	-	-2	103.3	-	.9	105.3	-	1.4
Other goods and services	101.6	-	.8	103.0	-	1.3	101.3	-	1.3	101.7	-	.2
Personal care	102.3	-	1.2	104.6	-	3.0	102.1	-	3.0	102.1	-	.7
	Commodity and service group											
All items	105.3	-	1.8	105.4	-	2.2	104.7	-	1.8	105.3	-	2.1
Commodities	105.4	-	2.1	104.9	-	2.0	104.9	-	2.2	104.7	-	2.1
Food and beverages	108.7	-	2.7	108.3	-	3.2	108.6	-	2.7	109.4	-	3.1
Commodities less food and beverages	103.8	-	1.8	103.5	-	1.6	103.3	-	2.0	102.7	-	1.7
Nondurables less food and beverages	101.3	-	.9	101.6	-	.4	101.1	-	1.3	100.1	-	.7
Durables	105.6	-	2.3	104.8	-	2.3	104.8	-	2.3	104.3	-	2.2
Services	105.1	-	1.4	106.1	-	2.4	104.3	-	1.2	106.2	-	2.1
Medical care services	103.9	-	.7	104.7	-	.2	103.2	-	.6	106.8	-	.3
Special indexes :												
All items less shelter	105.0	-	1.9	105.2	-	2.3	104.5	-	2.0	105.4	-	2.2
All items less medical care	105.3	-	1.8	105.4	-	2.3	104.7	-	1.8	105.2	-	2.1
All items less energy	105.3	-	1.8	105.1	-	1.9	104.7	-	1.7	105.2	-	1.9
Commodities less food	103.8	-	1.7	103.6	-	1.6	103.3	-	1.9	102.8	-	1.7
Nondurables less food	101.5	-	.9	101.9	-	.5	101.3	-	1.3	100.5	-	.8
Nondurables	105.2	-	1.8	105.0	-	1.9	104.9	-	2.0	105.0	-	2.0
Services less rent	105.3	-	1.3	106.4	-	2.5	104.7	-	1.2	106.2	-	2.1
Services less medical care	105.2	-	1.5	106.3	-	2.7	104.5	-	1.3	106.1	-	2.3

¹ Regions are defined as the four Census regions.

The population size classes are aggregations of areas which have urban population as defined below:

A-1 - More than 4,000,000.
A-2 - 1,250,000 to 4,000,000.

B - 385,000 to 1,250,000.

C - 75,000 to 385,000.

D - Less than 75,000.

Population size class A is the aggregation of population size classes A-1 and A-2.

Table 29. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Cross classification of region and population size class,¹ by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(December 1977=100)

Group	South											
	Size class A			Size class B			Size class C			Size class D		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978
	Expenditure category											
All items	104.8	-	2.0	105.2	-	1.9	105.7	-	2.2	105.2	-	2.4
Food and beverages	108.6	-	3.3	107.8	-	2.4	109.6	-	3.5	108.8	-	2.4
Food	108.9	-	3.4	107.9	-	2.5	110.0	-	3.7	109.0	-	2.5
Food at home	110.5	-	4.0	109.6	-	3.3	110.7	-	3.6	110.1	-	3.0
Cereals and bakery products	106.0	-	1.8	106.2	-	3.6	106.7	-	2.7	103.2	-	1.5
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	117.1	-	6.4	115.5	-	4.5	117.7	-	5.8	117.3	-	4.8
Dairy products	105.9	-	2.2	104.6	-	1.8	105.2	-	1.3	105.3	-	2.3
Fruits and vegetables	114.6	-	7.2	114.8	-	7.0	114.4	-	5.1	116.4	-	6.6
Other foods at home	104.8	-	.9	104.4	-	.8	104.3	-	1.2	104.7	-	.0
Food away from home	105.7	-	2.5	104.1	-	.4	107.9	-	3.7	106.2	-	1.4
Alcoholic beverages	103.7	-	1.0	105.5	-	1.0	103.4	-	1.6	102.6	-	-4
Housing	105.0	-	2.1	105.7	-	2.0	106.6	-	2.2	104.3	-	2.3
Shelter	104.3	-	1.7	106.3	-	2.4	108.1	-	3.0	104.3	-	2.4
Rent, residential	103.4	-	1.3	104.5	-	2.9	105.5	-	1.6	103.1	-	1.4
Other rental costs	106.5	-	2.3	106.6	-	-.8	105.1	-	1.8	111.0	-	6.9
Homeownership	104.6	-	1.9	106.6	-	2.4	108.7	-	3.3	104.3	-	2.4
Fuel and other utilities	108.9	-	4.6	104.7	-	.8	103.8	-	.3	105.1	-	3.3
Fuels	114.2	-	6.7	106.9	-	1.0	105.8	-	.5	105.9	-	5.7
Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas	101.9	-	-.2	102.6	-	.1	97.5	-	-2.7	98.0	-	-1.9
Gas (piped) and electricity	116.2	-	7.9	107.3	-	1.2	106.7	-	.8	107.7	-	7.4
Household furnishings and operation	104.3	-	1.7	104.5	-	2.0	104.2	-	1.6	103.6	-	1.3
Apparel and upkeep	102.8	-	1.2	100.4	-	-.4	100.3	-	.8	103.1	-	2.5
Apparel commodities	102.2	-	1.1	99.9	-	-.7	99.7	-	.9	102.6	-	2.7
Men's and boys' apparel	102.6	-	.7	102.1	-	-.4	100.6	-	1.0	99.9	-	1.1
Women's and girls' apparel	103.0	-	1.0	96.4	-	-2.5	97.5	-	.0	105.6	-	5.9
Footwear	100.9	-	.4	103.0	-	1.0	101.1	-	2.1	104.8	-	-2
Transportation	103.2	-	1.8	103.9	-	2.8	103.6	-	2.5	104.3	-	2.9
Private transportation	103.4	-	2.0	104.0	-	2.9	103.7	-	2.6	104.3	-	3.0
Public transportation	100.7	-	-.4	101.3	-	.2	101.5	-	.2	102.7	-	.5
Medical care	102.9	-	.8	104.3	-	.6	103.5	-	1.0	107.5	-	3.1
Entertainment	102.3	-	.6	104.4	-	1.0	101.8	-	-.3	106.1	-	2.4
Other goods and services	101.3	-	.6	101.8	-	.9	101.9	-	.1	102.7	-	.6
Personal care	101.1	-	.7	103.0	-	1.7	102.5	-	-.4	102.3	-	.7
	Commodity and service group											
All items	104.8	-	2.0	105.2	-	1.9	105.7	-	2.2	105.2	-	2.4
Commodities	104.8	-	2.1	105.1	-	2.1	105.6	-	2.4	105.4	-	2.2
Food and beverages	108.6	-	3.3	107.8	-	2.4	109.6	-	3.5	108.8	-	2.4
Commodities less food and beverages	103.2	-	1.7	103.9	-	1.9	103.8	-	2.0	103.9	-	2.1
Nondurables less food and beverages	102.1	-	1.3	101.7	-	.5	101.3	-	.9	102.6	-	1.7
Durables	104.0	-	1.9	105.3	-	2.7	105.6	-	2.7	105.0	-	2.5
Services	104.7	-	1.8	105.3	-	1.7	105.8	-	1.7	104.9	-	2.6
Medical care services	102.6	-	.5	104.2	-	.5	103.1	-	.7	107.8	-	3.6
Special indexes :												
All items less shelter	105.0	-	2.1	104.7	-	1.7	104.8	-	1.9	105.5	-	2.4
All items less medical care	104.9	-	2.1	105.2	-	2.0	105.8	-	2.2	105.0	-	2.3
All items less energy	104.6	-	1.9	105.3	-	2.0	105.9	-	2.3	105.4	-	2.2
Commodities less food	103.2	-	1.6	104.0	-	2.0	103.8	-	2.0	103.9	-	2.1
Nondurables less food	102.2	-	1.3	101.9	-	.6	101.4	-	.9	102.6	-	1.6
Nondurables	105.4	-	2.3	104.9	-	1.5	105.6	-	2.2	105.6	-	2.0
Services less rent	105.0	-	1.9	105.4	-	1.6	105.9	-	1.8	105.1	-	2.7
Services less medical care	105.0	-	2.0	105.5	-	1.9	106.2	-	1.9	104.5	-	2.6

¹ Regions are defined as the four Census regions.
The population size classes are aggregations of areas which have urban population as defined below:
A-1 - More than 4,000,000.
A-2 - 1,250,000 to 4,000,000.

B - 385,000 to 1,250,000.
C - 75,000 to 385,000.
D - Less than 75,000.
Population size class A is the aggregation of population size classes A-1 and A-2.

Table 30. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Cross classification of region and population size class,¹ by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(December 1977=100)

Group	West											
	Size class A			Size class B			Size class C			Size class D		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978
	Expenditure category											
All items	105.5	-	2.4	105.3	-	1.7	104.9	-	1.9	104.2	-	1.6
Food and beverages	108.5	-	2.5	109.1	-	2.6	109.9	-	2.8	108.9	-	2.9
Food	108.9	-	2.6	109.4	-	2.7	110.2	-	2.8	109.3	-	3.1
Food at home	110.1	-	2.8	110.6	-	3.3	111.7	-	3.9	111.1	-	3.6
Cereals and bakery products	107.0	-	1.9	106.7	-	2.2	106.7	-	2.6	105.8	-	1.1
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	118.4	-	5.3	119.1	-	6.4	118.9	-	6.0	120.7	-	5.9
Dairy products	103.6	-	1.7	104.1	-	.4	104.2	-	2.0	104.3	-	2.0
Fruits and vegetables	112.0	-	2.4	113.0	-	3.4	120.7	-	8.0	115.3	-	6.5
Other foods at home	104.3	-	1.0	104.8	-	1.2	105.3	-	.7	104.9	-	1.5
Food away from home	106.6	-	2.3	107.0	-	1.7	107.1	-	.7	106.2	-	2.2
Alcoholic beverages	104.6	-	.8	104.6	-	1.2	106.3	-	2.2	102.8	-	.4
Housing	105.8	-	2.7	104.9	-	1.4	104.3	-	1.7	102.7	-	1.0
Shelter	106.6	-	3.1	105.6	-	1.3	105.1	-	2.1	101.5	-	-2
Rent, residential	104.9	-	1.6	104.7	-	1.5	103.4	-	.6	94.4	-	-3.0
Other rental costs	102.3	-	-4.8	104.5	-	-5.5	108.6	-	-5	105.0	-	1.2
Homeownership	107.1	-	3.6	105.8	-	1.4	105.4	-	2.4	103.5	-	.6
Fuel and other utilities	101.8	-	1.2	100.9	-	.7	100.4	-	1.0	106.6	-	6.4
Fuels	103.5	-	2.3	101.7	-	1.3	100.7	-	1.7	110.0	-	10.0
Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas	99.6	-	-9	99.9	-	-1.5	NA	-	NA	99.8	-	.8
Gas (piped) and electricity	103.7	-	2.4	102.0	-	1.8	101.7	-	2.4	113.4	-	12.9
Household furnishings and operation	103.9	-	1.8	104.5	-	1.6	103.4	-	.3	103.8	-	.7
Apparel and upkeep	100.6	-	.4	102.4	-	2.3	99.7	-	.5	101.1	-	.7
Apparel commodities	100.3	-	.5	102.4	-	2.5	99.5	-	.6	100.8	-	.6
Men's and boys' apparel	99.7	-	.9	101.2	-	1.6	103.9	-	1.8	97.3	-	-9
Women's and girls' apparel	99.9	-	-2	103.8	-	4.2	91.8	-	-9	100.8	-	2.0
Footwear	101.8	-	2.0	102.7	-	.3	103.8	-	2.0	104.6	-	.9
Transportation	104.1	-	2.8	105.0	-	2.4	104.6	-	3.0	103.4	-	2.2
Private transportation	104.3	-	3.0	105.3	-	2.5	104.8	-	3.0	103.4	-	2.2
Public transportation	100.3	-	-4	100.4	-	1.0	100.7	-	-1	102.9	-	1.9
Medical care	105.1	-	1.9	104.1	-	1.7	104.4	-	1.1	107.0	-	3.1
Entertainment	101.9	-	-9	103.3	-	.8	101.6	-	.3	107.4	-	2.1
Other goods and services	104.1	-	1.9	102.1	-	.4	102.1	-	.4	101.7	-	-8
Personal care	106.2	-	2.6	103.3	-	.7	102.9	-	.3	102.3	-	-1.9
	Commodity and service group											
All items	105.5	-	2.4	105.3	-	1.7	104.9	-	1.9	104.2	-	1.6
Commodities	105.6	-	2.5	105.6	-	2.0	105.5	-	2.0	104.8	-	1.5
Food and beverages	108.5	-	2.5	109.1	-	2.6	109.9	-	2.8	108.9	-	2.9
Commodities less food and beverages	104.4	-	2.6	104.2	-	1.8	103.7	-	1.7	103.1	-	.9
Nondurables less food and beverages	103.1	-	1.9	103.4	-	2.2	102.3	-	1.0	102.9	-	1.0
Durables	105.1	-	2.8	104.7	-	1.6	104.5	-	2.1	103.2	-	.8
Services	105.3	-	2.2	104.9	-	1.5	104.0	-	1.7	103.3	-	1.8
Medical care services	105.3	-	2.1	103.7	-	1.6	104.6	-	1.3	107.4	-	3.5
Special indexes :												
All items less shelter	104.8	-	1.9	105.2	-	2.0	104.7	-	1.7	105.4	-	2.4
All items less medical care	105.5	-	2.4	105.4	-	1.8	104.9	-	1.9	104.1	-	1.6
All items less energy	105.5	-	2.3	105.5	-	1.7	105.0	-	1.8	104.0	-	1.2
Commodities less food	104.4	-	2.5	104.2	-	1.8	103.8	-	1.8	103.1	-	.9
Nondurables less food	103.2	-	1.8	103.5	-	2.1	102.6	-	1.1	102.9	-	1.0
Nondurables	106.0	-	2.2	106.4	-	2.4	106.3	-	2.0	106.0	-	2.0
Services less rent	105.3	-	2.3	104.9	-	1.5	104.1	-	1.9	105.1	-	2.7
Services less medical care	105.3	-	2.3	105.0	-	1.4	103.9	-	1.8	102.8	-	1.6

¹ Regions are defined as the four Census regions.
The population size classes are aggregations of areas which have urban population as defined below:
A-1 - More than 4,000,000.
A-2 - 1,250,000 to 4,000,000.
B - 385,000 to 1,250,000.

C - 75,000 to 385,000.
D - Less than 75,000.
Population size class A is the aggregation of population size classes A-1 and A-2.
* Data not adequate for publication

Table 31. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Region,¹ by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(December 1977 = 100)

Group	Northeast			North Central			South			West		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978
	Expenditure category											
All items	104.2	6.0	1.8	105.3	7.8	2.1	105.2	7.9	2.0	105.2	8.6	2.2
Food and beverages	108.1	-	3.1	109.0	-	3.2	108.4	-	2.7	108.7	-	2.8
Food	108.4	9.7	3.2	109.3	10.4	3.4	108.6	10.1	2.8	109.1	11.3	3.0
Food at home	109.9	-	3.8	110.7	-	3.9	109.6	-	3.1	110.7	-	3.5
Cereals and bakery products	105.4	-	2.1	106.7	-	3.0	105.4	-	2.4	107.3	-	2.0
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	116.0	-	5.8	118.1	-	6.0	116.3	-	5.0	118.4	-	6.3
Dairy products	103.5	-	1.4	105.3	-	2.0	105.1	-	2.2	103.7	-	1.2
Fruits and vegetables	117.3	-	7.2	116.1	-	7.0	113.8	-	5.3	115.1	-	4.3
Sugar and sweets	107.5	-	2.0	108.3	-	2.1	108.7	-	1.1	108.4	-	2.7
Fats and oils	106.5	-	2.5	110.0	-	3.1	107.6	-	3.8	107.8	-	3.8
Nonalcoholic beverages	101.3	-	-2	101.6	-	.7	101.7	-	-1.0	103.4	-	-1
Other prepared foods	104.0	-	1.6	105.1	-	1.7	104.4	-	1.5	105.2	-	1.9
Food away from home	104.3	-	1.8	106.1	-	2.0	106.1	-	1.9	105.8	-	2.0
Alcoholic beverages	104.1	-	1.0	104.3	-	1.3	104.2	-	.7	104.3	-	.9
Housing ²	103.5	-	1.5	105.5	-	1.8	105.5	-	2.1	105.1	-	2.1
Shelter	103.7	-	1.7	105.7	-	1.7	105.9	-	2.4	105.8	-	2.3
Rent, residential	103.2	-	1.0	103.4	-	1.6	104.1	-	1.8	103.7	-	1.1
Other rental costs	109.4	-	4.3	108.9	-	3.7	106.9	-	2.3	103.5	-	-5.0
Homeownership	103.7	-	1.9	106.1	-	1.7	106.4	-	2.6	106.3	-	2.7
Home purchase	103.7	-	1.9	105.2	-	1.3	105.5	-	2.3	104.8	-	2.0
Financing, taxes, and insurance	104.1	-	2.0	107.3	-	2.0	107.9	-	3.5	108.3	-	3.6
Maintenance and repairs	102.9	-	1.7	105.5	-	2.0	105.2	-	1.4	103.5	-	1.0
Maintenance and repair services	103.0	-	2.0	107.0	-	2.6	106.0	-	1.7	104.1	-	.7
Maintenance and repair commodities	102.8	-	1.0	102.9	-	1.2	102.7	-	.5	102.4	-	1.3
Fuel and other utilities	103.2	-	.6	107.1	-	2.4	106.0	-	2.3	101.9	-	1.6
Fuels	103.8	-	.8	109.5	-	3.3	108.8	-	3.6	103.3	-	2.8
Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas	101.9	-	-2	100.7	-	-6	99.9	-	-1.2	98.6	-	-1.1
Gas (piped) and electricity	104.9	-	1.4	111.2	-	4.0	110.0	-	4.2	104.0	-	3.3
Other utilities and public services	101.6	-	.1	101.6	-	.1	101.5	-	.1	99.9	-	.0
Household furnishings and operation	103.1	-	1.4	103.5	-	1.6	103.7	-	1.1	104.0	-	1.7
Housefurnishings	102.1	-	.7	102.4	-	1.1	102.7	-	.6	103.1	-	1.3
Housekeeping supplies	103.4	-	1.5	104.6	-	1.6	103.0	-	.6	104.2	-	1.3
Housekeeping services	105.6	-	3.0	106.3	-	3.6	107.0	-	2.5	106.5	-	3.0
Apparel and upkeep	100.5	3.5	.6	100.9	3.2	1.4	101.2	4.3	.9	101.9	4.6	2.0
Apparel commodities	100.0	-	.5	100.6	-	1.6	100.4	-	.7	101.7	-	2.1
Men's and boys' apparel	99.4	-	1.0	98.6	-	-2	102.2	-	.6	99.7	-	1.7
Women's and girls' apparel	98.9	-	-4	101.6	-	3.6	98.6	-	.3	100.2	-	1.8
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	101.0	-	.9	98.6	-	-1.1	98.6	-	.7	101.0	-	1.4
Footwear	102.1	-	.5	101.7	-	1.7	101.0	-	.8	103.1	-	.7
Other apparel commodities	102.8	-	2.0	102.0	-	.1	101.1	-	1.8	109.0	-	5.1
Apparel services	104.5	-	1.4	104.0	-	.5	107.5	-	2.7	103.5	-	.7
Transportation	103.5	3.9	2.2	103.8	3.3	2.6	104.0	3.4	2.7	104.7	4.4	2.8
Private transportation	103.8	-	2.4	103.9	-	2.8	104.1	-	2.8	104.9	-	2.9
New cars	102.5	-	1.8	101.9	-	1.4	101.0	-	.9	101.9	-	1.3
Used cars	112.2	-	8.0	112.1	-	8.0	112.2	-	8.0	112.2	-	8.0
Gasoline	101.3	-	1.7	101.5	-	1.9	101.6	-	1.9	105.5	-	3.8
Maintenance and repair	104.8	-	1.0	104.5	-	1.4	104.1	-	1.3	104.9	-	2.0
Other private transportation	101.3	-	.1	101.1	-	.6	101.4	-	.2	101.5	-	.2
Other private transportation commodities	104.2	-	2.0	103.9	-	1.1	102.0	-	-8	104.1	-	2.7
Other private transportation services	100.7	-	-3	100.6	-	.6	101.2	-	.5	101.0	-	-3
Public transportation	100.2	-	-5	101.8	-	.2	101.3	-	.1	100.7	-	.3
Medical care	103.4	-	.7	103.9	-	.7	104.6	-	1.2	104.4	-	1.8
Medical care commodities	103.2	-	1.2	103.9	-	1.0	105.3	-	1.2	104.9	-	1.2
Medical care services	103.5	-	.6	103.9	-	.6	104.4	-	1.1	104.3	-	1.9
Professional services	103.3	-	.6	103.7	-	.8	104.0	-	1.1	104.0	-	1.9
Other medical care services	103.6	-	.4	104.2	-	.5	104.7	-	1.1	104.8	-	1.9
Entertainment	102.0	-	-4	103.2	-	-5	103.4	-	.5	101.7	-	.9
Entertainment commodities	100.5	-	-7	102.1	-	-5	103.1	-	-1	101.4	-	1.0
Entertainment services	104.3	-	.1	105.1	-	-4	104.0	-	1.7	102.3	-	.8
Other goods and services	101.6	-	.6	102.0	-	.8	102.5	-	.8	102.3	-	.9
Tobacco products	100.9	-	.6	101.0	-	.4	100.9	-	.5	102.0	-	.9
Personal care	102.7	-	1.0	102.9	-	1.5	103.8	-	1.1	102.8	-	.8
Personal and educational expenses	101.1	-	.2	101.8	-	.3	102.2	-	.4	101.5	-	.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Region,¹ by expenditure category and commodity and service group—Continued

(December 1977=100)

Group	Northeast			North Central			South			West		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978
	Commodity and service group											
All items	104.2	6.0	1.8	105.3	7.8	2.1	105.2	7.9	2.0	105.2	8.6	2.2
Commodities	104.8	-	2.2	105.3	-	2.3	105.2	-	2.2	105.6	-	2.5
Food and beverages	108.1	-	3.1	109.0	-	3.2	108.4	-	2.7	108.7	-	2.8
Commodities less food and beverages	102.8	-	1.6	103.6	-	1.9	103.7	-	1.9	104.2	-	2.5
Nondurables less food and beverages	101.2	-	.7	101.7	-	1.2	101.7	-	.9	103.2	-	2.1
Apparel commodities	100.0	-	.5	100.6	-	1.6	100.4	-	.7	101.7	-	2.1
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	101.7	-	.8	102.1	-	1.0	102.3	-	1.0	103.8	-	2.1
Durables	104.4	-	2.6	105.0	-	2.4	105.2	-	2.6	104.8	-	2.6
Services	103.3	-	1.1	105.2	-	1.6	105.3	-	2.0	104.8	-	1.9
Rent, residential	103.2	-	1.0	103.4	-	1.6	104.1	-	1.8	103.7	-	1.1
Household services less rent	104.1	-	1.8	107.4	-	2.5	107.0	-	2.8	106.4	-	2.8
Transportation services	101.5	-	.0	101.7	-	.7	102.1	-	.7	102.0	-	.4
Medical care services	103.5	-	.6	103.9	-	.6	104.4	-	1.1	104.3	-	1.9
Other services	103.1	-	.6	103.9	-	.4	104.5	-	1.7	102.9	-	1.0
Special indexes :												
All items less food	103.0	-	1.3	104.4	-	1.9	104.5	-	2.0	104.5	-	2.2
All items less shelter	104.4	-	1.8	105.1	-	2.1	105.0	-	2.0	105.0	-	2.2
All items less mortgage interest costs	104.1	-	1.7	105.1	-	2.0	105.0	-	2.0	104.7	-	2.0
All items less medical care	104.2	-	1.8	105.3	-	2.1	105.3	-	2.2	105.3	-	2.3
Commodities less food	102.8	-	1.6	103.6	-	1.9	103.7	-	1.9	104.2	-	2.4
Nondurables less food	101.4	-	.7	101.8	-	1.1	101.8	-	.9	103.3	-	2.0
Nondurables less food and apparel	101.9	-	.8	102.3	-	1.1	102.4	-	1.0	103.8	-	1.9
Nondurables	105.0	-	2.0	105.5	-	2.2	105.1	-	1.8	106.1	-	2.4
Services less rent	103.3	-	1.1	105.5	-	1.7	105.5	-	2.0	105.0	-	2.0
Services less medical care	103.3	-	1.2	105.4	-	1.8	105.5	-	2.2	104.8	-	1.8
Energy	102.7	-	1.2	105.3	-	2.5	104.6	-	2.5	104.6	-	3.4
All items less energy	104.4	-	1.9	105.3	-	2.0	105.3	-	2.0	105.3	-	2.2
All items less food and energy	103.1	-	1.4	104.2	-	1.7	104.4	-	1.9	104.5	-	2.1
Commodities less food and energy	103.1	-	1.7	103.9	-	1.9	104.1	-	2.0	104.1	-	2.3
Energy commodities	101.5	-	1.1	101.5	-	1.6	101.3	-	1.6	104.9	-	3.5
Services less energy	103.1	-	1.0	104.5	-	1.4	104.8	-	1.7	104.8	-	1.7

¹ Regions are defined as the four Census regions.
The population size classes are aggregations of areas which have urban population as defined below:
A-1 - More than 4,000,000.
A-2 - 1,250,000 to 4,000,000.
B - 385,000 to 1,250,000.

C - 75,000 to 385,000.
D - Less than 75,000.
Population size class A is the aggregation of population size classes A-1 and A-2.
² Index series has undergone a change in title and/or definition. See technical note for details.

Table 32. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Population size class,¹ by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(December 1977=100)

Group	A-1			A-2			B			C			D		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978
	Expenditure category														
All items	104.5	-	1.9	105.0	-	2.1	105.4	-	2.1	105.2	-	2.0	105.1	-	2.2
Food and beverages	108.2	-	2.9	108.3	-	3.1	108.7	-	2.7	108.9	-	3.0	109.1	-	3.3
Food	108.5	-	3.0	108.6	-	3.3	108.9	-	2.8	109.1	-	3.1	109.4	-	3.5
Food at home	109.9	-	3.4	110.3	-	3.8	110.2	-	3.6	110.5	-	3.9	110.6	-	4.0
Cereals and bakery products	105.7	-	2.0	106.5	-	2.8	106.2	-	1.9	105.7	-	2.9	106.6	-	3.1
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	116.2	-	5.5	117.2	-	6.2	116.9	-	5.9	117.8	-	5.7	118.3	-	5.7
Dairy products	103.9	-	1.6	104.8	-	1.8	104.9	-	2.0	104.0	-	1.4	104.7	-	1.9
Fruits and vegetables	115.7	-	5.3	115.0	-	5.9	116.7	-	6.1	117.2	-	6.8	114.0	-	8.7
Sugar and sweets	107.4	-	1.3	109.0	-	2.3	108.2	-	2.6	108.6	-	1.6	107.7	-	1.9
Fats and oils	107.9	-	3.2	107.8	-	3.2	108.5	-	3.2	106.8	-	3.3	109.5	-	3.3
Nonalcoholic beverages	100.7	-	-1	102.6	-	-4	101.7	-	-7	102.1	-	.9	103.1	-	-4
Other prepared foods	104.7	-	1.0	104.0	-	1.8	104.7	-	1.7	104.2	-	2.1	106.1	-	2.1
Food away from home	105.2	-	2.1	104.9	-	2.2	105.9	-	1.2	105.7	-	1.4	106.5	-	2.4
Alcoholic beverages	103.9	-	1.3	103.7	-	.8	104.6	-	.6	105.0	-	1.2	104.2	-	.4
Housing ²	104.2	-	1.6	105.3	-	2.1	105.3	-	1.8	105.2	-	1.8	104.4	-	2.0
Shelter	104.3	-	1.6	105.8	-	2.4	105.7	-	2.0	106.5	-	2.6	104.1	-	1.8
Rent, residential	103.5	-	1.3	103.4	-	1.2	103.9	-	1.7	104.0	-	1.0	102.9	-	1.4
Other rental costs	109.4	-	2.2	107.7	-	3.3	105.6	-	-5	106.6	-	2.1	108.8	-	3.9
Homeownership	104.4	-	1.6	106.4	-	2.6	106.1	-	2.1	107.0	-	2.9	104.3	-	1.9
Home purchase	103.4	-	1.2	105.0	-	1.9	105.3	-	1.7	106.9	-	3.0	104.0	-	1.9
Financing, taxes, and insurance	106.0	-	2.1	107.4	-	3.1	107.6	-	2.8	108.3	-	3.4	105.4	-	2.3
Maintenance and repairs	102.8	-	1.1	107.4	-	3.2	104.4	-	1.7	104.4	-	1.4	102.3	-	1.0
Maintenance and repair services	102.9	-	.8	109.0	-	3.7	105.1	-	1.9	105.3	-	2.1	102.2	-	1.0
Maintenance and repair commodities	102.3	-	1.5	103.6	-	1.8	102.6	-	.9	102.6	-	-3	102.6	-	1.2
Fuel and other utilities	105.7	-	1.9	105.1	-	1.9	104.4	-	1.6	103.2	-	.2	106.3	-	3.3
Fuels	107.8	-	2.7	107.3	-	2.8	106.3	-	2.4	104.2	-	.4	107.7	-	5.1
Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas	102.2	-	-1	100.8	-	-1	100.7	-	-3	101.1	-	-1.2	99.7	-	-1.1
Gas (piped) and electricity	109.5	-	3.4	108.6	-	3.3	107.7	-	3.1	105.0	-	.7	110.0	-	6.7
Other utilities and public services	100.6	-	.1	100.8	-	.3	101.1	-	.0	101.4	-	.1	103.5	-	-1
Household furnishings and operation	102.8	-	1.4	104.1	-	1.6	104.6	-	1.6	102.8	-	1.2	103.5	-	1.2
Housefurnishings	101.5	-	.9	103.1	-	1.0	103.7	-	1.0	101.8	-	.9	102.7	-	.6
Housekeeping supplies	103.6	-	1.3	103.9	-	1.5	104.6	-	1.6	103.2	-	.7	103.7	-	1.4
Housekeeping services	105.8	-	3.1	107.0	-	3.2	107.1	-	3.1	106.1	-	2.8	105.7	-	2.9
Apparel and upkeep	101.7	-	1.3	100.0	-	.6	101.5	-	1.8	100.6	-	1.0	101.4	-	1.1
Apparel commodities	101.4	-	1.3	99.5	-	.6	100.7	-	1.5	100.1	-	1.0	101.1	-	1.1
Men's and boys' apparel	99.2	-	.8	99.6	-	.6	100.6	-	1.5	100.3	-	.0	100.8	-	.3
Women's and girls' apparel	100.7	-	1.0	98.2	-	-2	99.8	-	2.0	99.7	-	2.0	101.1	-	2.5
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	100.7	-	1.2	100.3	-	-2	96.4	-	-1.6	100.1	-	.7	101.5	-	1.8
Footwear	102.7	-	.9	101.4	-	1.2	101.5	-	.6	101.0	-	.5	102.6	-	1.7
Other apparel commodities	108.8	-	4.5	100.8	-	2.6	104.3	-	2.2	99.6	-	.5	100.4	-	-1.7
Apparel services	103.6	-	.7	104.7	-	.6	107.5	-	3.7	105.5	-	1.1	104.2	-	.7
Transportation	103.3	-	2.1	103.4	-	2.5	104.7	-	2.8	104.5	-	2.7	104.1	-	2.8
Private transportation	103.6	-	2.4	103.5	-	2.6	104.9	-	3.0	104.6	-	2.6	104.1	-	2.8
New cars	101.8	-	1.5	101.6	-	1.3	102.6	-	1.7	101.7	-	1.2	101.2	-	.7
Used cars	112.2	-	8.1	112.2	-	8.1	112.2	-	8.1	112.2	-	8.0	112.1	-	8.0
Gasoline	102.1	-	2.0	102.4	-	2.4	102.5	-	2.5	102.3	-	2.1	101.2	-	1.7
Maintenance and repair	106.0	-	2.4	103.9	-	1.3	103.9	-	1.1	105.4	-	.9	102.6	-	.7
Other private transportation	100.7	-	.1	99.4	-	.0	102.9	-	.5	102.6	-	.4	102.2	-	1.3
Other private transportation commodities	105.0	-	2.5	102.1	-	.1	103.5	-	.6	103.7	-	.9	102.9	-	1.7
Other private transportation services	100.0	-	-3	98.8	-	-1	102.8	-	.6	102.3	-	.2	102.0	-	1.1
Public transportation	100.6	-	-5	100.6	-	-2	100.1	-	.3	101.8	-	.6	102.2	-	.8
Medical care	103.1	-	1.0	104.0	-	.9	104.1	-	.8	104.4	-	1.2	105.6	-	1.3
Medical care commodities	103.6	-	.9	104.3	-	1.7	105.8	-	1.1	103.9	-	1.3	103.9	-	.6
Medical care services	103.0	-	1.0	104.0	-	.8	103.8	-	.8	104.5	-	1.1	105.9	-	1.5
Professional services	102.5	-	.9	104.0	-	.6	103.5	-	.9	104.5	-	1.4	105.6	-	2.0
Other medical care services	103.6	-	1.2	104.0	-	1.0	104.1	-	.5	104.6	-	.9	106.2	-	1.1
Entertainment	101.0	-	-5	103.1	-	.2	103.4	-	.0	101.9	-	.0	105.5	-	1.5
Entertainment commodities	99.7	-	-6	104.0	-	.9	101.4	-	-7	101.7	-	-2	103.0	-	.4
Entertainment services	102.8	-	-4	101.6	-	-9	107.5	-	1.3	102.2	-	.3	110.4	-	3.7
Other goods and services	102.0	-	1.0	102.3	-	.9	102.2	-	.5	101.3	-	.4	102.4	-	.4
Tobacco products	101.6	-	1.3	100.8	-	.2	101.1	-	.3	100.4	-	.3	101.4	-	.3
Personal care	102.7	-	1.1	104.2	-	2.0	103.2	-	.9	102.0	-	.8	103.3	-	.6
Personal and educational expenses	101.3	-	.5	101.5	-	.3	102.0	-	.4	101.4	-	.1	102.1	-	.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Population size class,¹ by expenditure category and commodity and service group—Continued

(December 1977=100)

Group	A-1			A-2			B			C			D		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978
	Commodity and service group														
All items	104.5	-	1.9	105.0	-	2.1	105.4	-	2.1	105.2	-	2.0	105.1	-	2.2
Commodities	104.8	-	2.1	105.1	-	2.3	105.5	-	2.3	105.4	-	2.4	105.2	-	2.3
Food and beverages	108.2	-	2.9	108.3	-	3.1	108.7	-	2.7	108.9	-	3.0	109.1	-	3.3
Commodities less food and beverages	102.9	-	1.7	103.6	-	2.0	104.1	-	2.1	103.8	-	2.1	103.4	-	1.9
Nondurables less food and beverages	101.8	-	1.0	101.7	-	1.2	102.1	-	1.3	101.5	-	.9	101.8	-	.9
Apparel commodities	101.4	-	1.3	99.5	-	.6	100.7	-	1.5	100.1	-	1.0	101.1	-	1.1
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	102.0	-	.9	102.7	-	1.6	102.7	-	1.3	102.1	-	.9	102.1	-	.9
Durables	103.8	-	2.2	105.0	-	2.5	105.5	-	2.6	105.4	-	2.8	104.6	-	2.5
Services	104.0	-	1.4	104.7	-	1.8	105.1	-	1.7	104.9	-	1.5	104.9	-	2.0
Rent, residential	103.5	-	1.3	103.4	-	1.2	103.9	-	1.7	104.0	-	1.0	102.9	-	1.4
Household services less rent	105.8	-	2.1	107.0	-	2.9	106.4	-	2.3	106.2	-	2.3	105.8	-	2.8
Transportation services	101.3	-	.2	100.4	-	.2	102.9	-	.7	103.2	-	.5	102.2	-	1.0
Medical care services	103.0	-	1.0	104.0	-	.8	103.8	-	.8	104.5	-	1.1	105.9	-	1.5
Other services	102.8	-	.6	103.1	-	.5	105.2	-	1.3	102.6	-	.7	105.7	-	1.5
Special indexes :															
All items less food	103.4	-	1.5	104.1	-	1.9	104.6	-	1.9	104.3	-	1.9	104.1	-	2.0
All items less shelter	104.5	-	1.9	104.7	-	2.1	105.2	-	2.0	104.8	-	1.9	105.4	-	2.3
All items less mortgage interest costs	104.3	-	1.8	104.6	-	1.9	105.1	-	1.9	104.9	-	1.9	105.1	-	2.2
All items less medical care	104.5	-	1.9	105.0	-	2.2	105.4	-	2.1	105.3	-	2.1	105.1	-	2.3
Commodities less food	102.9	-	1.6	103.6	-	2.0	104.1	-	2.1	103.8	-	2.1	103.4	-	1.8
Nondurables less food	102.0	-	1.1	101.9	-	1.3	102.3	-	1.4	101.7	-	.9	102.0	-	1.0
Nondurables less food and apparel	102.2	-	1.0	102.8	-	1.5	102.8	-	1.2	102.3	-	.9	102.3	-	.9
Nondurables	105.3	-	2.0	105.2	-	2.3	105.5	-	2.0	105.4	-	2.1	105.6	-	2.2
Services less rent	104.1	-	1.4	104.9	-	1.8	105.3	-	1.7	105.0	-	1.5	105.2	-	2.2
Services less medical care	104.1	-	1.5	104.7	-	1.8	105.3	-	1.8	105.0	-	1.6	104.8	-	2.1
Energy	104.9	-	2.3	104.5	-	2.6	104.2	-	2.5	103.2	-	1.3	104.4	-	3.4
All items less energy	104.4	-	1.8	105.0	-	2.1	105.5	-	2.0	105.4	-	2.1	105.2	-	2.1
All items less food and energy	103.3	-	1.5	104.0	-	1.8	104.6	-	1.9	104.5	-	2.0	104.1	-	1.8
Commodities less food and energy	103.0	-	1.6	103.8	-	1.9	104.4	-	2.1	104.1	-	2.2	103.8	-	1.9
Energy commodities	102.2	-	1.6	102.1	-	2.1	102.3	-	2.2	102.1	-	1.5	101.0	-	1.2
Services less energy	103.5	-	1.2	104.3	-	1.7	104.9	-	1.6	104.9	-	1.6	104.3	-	1.6

¹ The population size classes are aggregations of areas which have urban population as defined below:

- A-1 - More than 4,000,000.
- A-2 - 1,250,000 to 4,000,000.
- B - 385,000 to 1,250,000.
- C - 75,000 to 385,000.

D - Less than 75,000.

Population size class A is the aggregation of population size classes A-1 and A-2.
² Index series has undergone a change in title and/or definition. See technical note for details.

Table 33. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Cross classification of region and population size class,¹ by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(December 1977=100)

Group	Northeast											
	Size class A			Size class B			Size class C			Size class D		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978
	Expenditure category											
All items	103.7	-	1.6	104.6	-	1.8	105.8	-	2.5	104.8	-	2.2
Food and beverages	108.0	-	3.2	107.5	-	2.2	109.0	-	3.7	109.7	-	4.0
Food	108.2	-	3.2	107.8	-	2.4	109.1	-	3.8	110.1	-	4.2
Food at home	109.8	-	3.8	109.5	-	2.9	110.7	-	4.8	111.4	-	4.3
Cereals and bakery products	105.3	-	2.3	103.8	-	.5	107.3	-	4.0	106.8	-	1.3
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	115.9	-	5.9	114.7	-	4.8	117.7	-	6.3	117.2	-	6.4
Dairy products	103.4	-	1.5	103.7	-	1.0	103.9	-	1.5	102.9	-	1.0
Fruits and vegetables	116.5	-	6.8	119.8	-	6.2	117.7	-	9.3	119.9	-	11.1
Other foods at home	103.0	-	.6	103.7	-	.8	104.0	-	2.7	105.8	-	.7
Food away from home	104.3	-	2.0	103.1	-	.9	105.0	-	1.1	106.2	-	3.8
Alcoholic beverages	103.6	-	1.1	103.8	-	.1	107.6	-	1.6	103.2	-	1.0
Housing	102.7	-	1.1	103.9	-	1.6	106.4	-	2.8	104.1	-	1.7
Shelter	102.3	-	.9	104.6	-	2.0	108.7	-	4.4	105.1	-	3.0
Rent, residential	102.7	-	.7	102.0	-	.6	106.0	-	1.0	108.3	-	5.8
Other rental costs	110.5	-	4.8	104.8	-	2.2	110.4	-	4.6	106.0	-	2.7
Homeownership	101.8	-	.8	105.3	-	2.5	109.2	-	5.1	104.1	-	2.3
Fuel and other utilities	104.1	-	1.4	101.1	-	-3	102.6	-	-8	101.8	-	-1.3
Fuels	105.1	-	1.7	101.2	-	-5	102.5	-	-9	101.3	-	-1.6
Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas	102.1	-	.0	100.7	-	-3	102.6	-	-5	102.0	-	-6
Gas (piped) and electricity	106.6	-	2.6	101.5	-	-6	102.4	-	-1.2	100.8	-	-2.3
Household furnishings and operation	102.7	-	1.3	104.5	-	1.8	103.0	-	1.3	103.6	-	.9
Apparel and upkeep	100.6	-	.3	100.9	-	2.0	100.3	-	.7	98.5	-	-3
Apparel commodities	100.2	-	.3	100.1	-	1.7	99.8	-	.7	98.1	-	-3
Men's and boys' apparel	100.0	-	.8	97.2	-	3.4	98.9	-	-3	100.1	-	1.3
Women's and girls' apparel	98.0	-	-1.1	102.1	-	1.7	102.7	-	2.4	93.5	-	-2.3
Footwear	103.2	-	.6	99.8	-	.3	98.4	-	-1.4	103.7	-	3.2
Transportation	102.6	-	1.9	105.3	-	2.8	104.9	-	2.2	103.4	-	2.3
Private transportation	103.0	-	2.2	105.5	-	2.9	105.0	-	2.3	103.4	-	2.3
Public transportation	100.0	-	-6	100.7	-	.2	102.7	-	1.4	101.5	-	-1
Medical care	102.9	-	.6	104.0	-	.0	105.2	-	1.2	103.4	-	.9
Entertainment	102.1	-	-7	100.3	-	-8	102.4	-	.6	104.0	-	1.5
Other goods and services	101.5	-	.7	102.4	-	.2	101.0	-	.4	101.8	-	1.0
Personal care	102.4	-	.9	104.3	-	.5	101.6	-	.9	103.3	-	2.5
	Commodity and service group											
All items	103.7	-	1.6	104.6	-	1.8	105.8	-	2.5	104.8	-	2.2
Commodities	104.4	-	2.0	105.2	-	2.1	105.8	-	2.8	105.0	-	2.3
Food and beverages	108.0	-	3.2	107.5	-	2.2	109.0	-	3.7	109.7	-	4.0
Commodities less food and beverages	102.1	-	1.2	103.9	-	2.1	104.3	-	2.6	102.4	-	1.5
Nondurables less food and beverages	101.2	-	.7	101.3	-	.9	101.3	-	.7	101.4	-	.6
Durables	103.2	-	1.9	106.2	-	3.0	106.9	-	4.1	103.5	-	2.4
Services	102.6	-	.8	103.7	-	1.3	105.8	-	1.8	104.3	-	1.8
Medical care services	102.9	-	.5	104.1	-	.0	105.6	-	1.3	103.3	-	.9
Special indexes :												
All items less shelter	104.2	-	1.8	104.6	-	1.7	104.9	-	1.9	104.7	-	1.9
All items less medical care	103.8	-	1.7	104.7	-	1.9	105.8	-	2.5	104.8	-	2.2
All items less energy	103.8	-	1.6	105.0	-	1.9	106.2	-	2.7	105.2	-	2.4
Commodities less food	102.2	-	1.3	103.9	-	2.0	104.4	-	2.5	102.4	-	1.4
Nondurables less food	101.4	-	.8	101.4	-	.8	101.6	-	.7	101.5	-	.6
Nondurables	104.9	-	2.0	104.6	-	1.7	105.2	-	2.1	105.7	-	2.4
Services less rent	102.6	-	.8	104.0	-	1.4	105.7	-	1.8	103.7	-	1.2
Services less medical care	102.6	-	.9	103.7	-	1.4	105.8	-	1.8	104.4	-	1.9

¹ Regions are defined as the four Census regions.
The population size classes are aggregations of areas which have urban population as defined below:
A-1 - More than 4,000,000.
A-2 - 1,250,000 to 4,000,000.

B - 385,000 to 1,250,000.
C - 75,000 to 385,000.
D - Less than 75,000.
Population size class A is the aggregation of population size classes A-1 and A-2.

Table 34. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Cross classification of region and population size class,¹ by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(December 1977 = 100)

Group	North central											
	Size class A			Size class B			Size class C			Size class D		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978
	Expenditure category											
All items	105.2	-	1.9	106.3	-	2.6	104.8	-	1.8	105.4	-	2.3
Food and beverages	108.5	-	3.1	110.6	-	4.0	108.7	-	2.6	109.5	-	3.6
Food	108.8	-	3.2	110.9	-	4.2	109.0	-	2.7	109.7	-	3.8
Food at home	110.3	-	3.7	111.9	-	5.2	110.9	-	3.6	111.0	-	4.5
Cereals and bakery products	106.1	-	2.5	108.9	-	2.4	105.3	-	2.6	108.8	-	5.9
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	117.2	-	5.9	118.6	-	7.5	118.5	-	5.1	120.2	-	6.4
Dairy products	105.9	-	2.1	107.9	-	5.3	102.6	-	4	104.6	-	1.2
Fruits and vegetables	115.6	-	5.5	117.6	-	9.4	119.9	-	7.5	111.4	-	10.0
Other foods at home	103.9	-	1.3	105.5	-	1.6	104.4	-	2.0	105.3	-	1.2
Food away from home	105.7	-	2.2	108.8	-	2.4	104.7	-	.8	106.7	-	2.1
Alcoholic beverages	103.9	-	1.5	104.8	-	.9	103.6	-	.7	106.4	-	1.3
Housing	105.7	-	1.6	106.4	-	2.6	104.3	-	1.3	105.3	-	2.3
Shelter	106.1	-	1.6	106.0	-	2.0	105.0	-	1.4	104.8	-	1.9
Rent, residential	103.5	-	1.9	103.6	-	1.2	101.0	-	.6	105.9	-	1.8
Other rental costs	111.2	-	5.0	107.3	-	2.2	104.6	-	2.0	108.9	-	2.9
Homeownership	106.6	-	1.6	106.3	-	2.1	105.7	-	1.6	104.5	-	2.0
Fuel and other utilities	106.7	-	1.5	110.1	-	5.6	103.6	-	.4	109.7	-	4.1
Fuels	109.1	-	2.2	114.5	-	8.0	104.8	-	.5	112.0	-	6.1
Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas	100.6	-	-2	100.3	-	.1	102.4	-	-1.1	99.1	-	-1.4
Gas (piped) and electricity	110.3	-	2.5	117.7	-	9.7	105.5	-	1.0	115.1	-	7.8
Household furnishings and operation	103.7	-	1.6	104.3	-	1.9	102.7	-	1.5	103.4	-	2.0
Apparel and upkeep	101.0	-	1.3	103.1	-	1.8	98.9	-	1.3	101.2	-	1.9
Apparel commodities	100.7	-	1.5	102.9	-	1.8	98.4	-	1.4	101.0	-	2.0
Men's and boys' apparel	99.0	-	.0	99.7	-	.8	96.7	-	-6	98.3	-	-1.5
Women's and girls' apparel	101.8	-	3.2	105.8	-	3.2	97.6	-	3.1	101.8	-	5.8
Footwear	100.8	-	1.8	100.5	-	.2	103.0	-	1.3	104.2	-	3.1
Transportation	103.5	-	2.5	103.9	-	2.9	104.8	-	2.9	103.6	-	2.5
Private transportation	103.6	-	2.7	104.0	-	3.0	104.9	-	3.0	103.6	-	2.5
Public transportation	102.3	-	.1	97.8	-	-3	102.2	-	.7	101.4	-	1.1
Medical care	103.7	-	1.0	103.7	-	.5	104.0	-	.8	105.2	-	.1
Entertainment	101.6	-	-1.0	107.8	-	-1.2	102.3	-	.2	105.7	-	1.1
Other goods and services	102.3	-	.9	102.5	-	.7	101.2	-	1.0	101.3	-	.2
Personal care	103.5	-	1.3	103.6	-	1.4	101.9	-	2.3	101.1	-	.4
	Commodity and service group											
All items	105.2	-	1.9	106.3	-	2.6	104.8	-	1.8	105.4	-	2.3
Commodities	105.3	-	2.2	106.1	-	2.7	105.0	-	2.1	105.0	-	2.4
Food and beverages	108.5	-	3.1	110.6	-	4.0	108.7	-	2.6	109.5	-	3.6
Commodities less food and beverages	103.7	-	1.8	104.1	-	2.1	103.3	-	1.9	103.1	-	2.0
Nondurables less food and beverages	101.8	-	1.1	102.7	-	1.4	101.0	-	1.3	100.9	-	1.0
Durables	105.1	-	2.2	105.0	-	2.4	105.0	-	2.4	104.4	-	2.6
Services	105.0	-	1.5	106.6	-	2.5	104.3	-	1.2	106.1	-	2.1
Medical care services	103.6	-	.9	103.3	-	.3	104.0	-	.7	105.6	-	.1
Special indexes:												
All items less shelter	104.8	-	2.0	106.4	-	2.9	104.7	-	1.9	105.6	-	2.5
All items less medical care	105.2	-	1.9	106.4	-	2.7	104.8	-	1.8	105.4	-	2.4
All items less energy	105.2	-	1.9	106.1	-	2.3	104.9	-	1.8	105.3	-	2.2
Commodities less food	103.7	-	1.8	104.1	-	2.0	103.3	-	1.9	103.2	-	2.0
Nondurables less food	102.0	-	1.2	102.8	-	1.3	101.2	-	1.3	101.3	-	1.1
Nondurables	105.4	-	2.2	106.8	-	2.8	105.0	-	2.0	105.5	-	2.4
Services less rent	105.2	-	1.4	106.9	-	2.6	104.7	-	1.3	106.1	-	2.1
Services less medical care	105.1	-	1.5	106.9	-	2.7	104.3	-	1.2	106.1	-	2.3

¹ Regions are defined as the four Census regions.

The population size classes are aggregations of areas which have urban population as defined below:

A-1 - More than 4,000,000.
A-2 - 1,250,000 to 4,000,000.

B - 385,000 to 1,250,000.

C - 75,000 to 385,000.

D - Less than 75,000.

Population size class A is the aggregation of population size classes A-1 and A-2.

Table 35. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Cross classification of region and population size class,¹ by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(December 1977=100)

Group	South											
	Size class A			Size class B			Size class C			Size class D		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978
	Expenditure category											
All items	105.2		2.1	105.1		1.9	105.3	-	2.0	105.4	-	2.4
Food and beverages	108.7	-	3.1	107.8	-	1.9	108.3	-	2.9	108.8	-	2.8
Food	109.0	-	3.2	107.9	-	1.9	108.6	-	3.1	109.0	-	3.0
Food at home	110.1	-	3.4	109.1	-	2.6	109.4	-	3.2	110.0	-	3.5
Cereals and bakery products	106.1	-	2.1	106.2	-	2.6	104.5	-	2.6	104.5	-	2.7
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	116.3	-	5.2	115.5	-	4.7	116.8	-	5.4	116.9	-	4.4
Dairy products	105.6	-	2.2	104.1	-	1.8	104.7	-	1.8	106.3	-	3.4
Fruits and vegetables	114.4	-	6.2	114.7	-	4.6	112.3	-	4.2	113.8	-	6.8
Other foods at home	104.4	-	.5	103.2	-	-1	103.7	-	1.0	105.1	-	1.2
Food away from home	106.7	-	3.2	105.2	-	.2	106.2	-	2.6	106.5	-	1.8
Alcoholic beverages	104.6	-	.7	104.9	-	.9	103.7	-	1.2	102.4	-	-1.1
Housing	105.7	-	2.4	105.6	-	1.9	105.9	-	2.0	104.3	-	2.3
Shelter	105.4	-	2.2	106.1	-	2.4	107.5	-	2.9	104.3	-	2.3
Rent, residential	103.5	-	1.3	104.5	-	2.9	105.5	-	1.6	103.1	-	1.4
Other rental costs	107.2	-	2.9	105.7	-	-6	105.0	-	1.7	112.3	-	7.8
Homeownership	106.1	-	2.5	106.4	-	2.4	107.9	-	3.1	104.4	-	2.4
Fuel and other utilities	109.3	-	5.0	104.9	-	.6	104.2	-	.5	105.0	-	3.4
Fuels	114.8	-	7.3	106.9	-	.9	106.0	-	.6	105.9	-	5.7
Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas	101.8	-	-2	102.5	-	.1	97.4	-	-2.6	98.1	-	-1.9
Gas (piped) and electricity	116.9	-	8.4	107.2	-	.9	107.0	-	.9	107.5	-	7.3
Household furnishings and operation	103.9	-	1.3	104.5	-	1.2	102.9	-	1.0	103.4	-	.9
Apparel and upkeep	101.1	-	1.1	99.9	-	.8	101.9	-	.7	102.5	-	.9
Apparel commodities	100.5	-	1.1	98.5	-	.2	101.2	-	.5	102.1	-	.9
Men's and boys' apparel	100.7	-	1.0	102.1	-	-3	103.4	-	.8	103.4	-	1.4
Women's and girls' apparel	100.8	-	.9	93.0	-	-6	100.4	-	.4	101.9	-	.8
Footwear	100.3	-	1.0	102.2	-	.5	99.5	-	.4	102.3	-	1.2
Transportation	103.4	-	2.0	104.2	-	3.0	103.9	-	2.6	105.0	-	3.4
Private transportation	103.5	-	2.1	104.3	-	3.1	103.9	-	2.6	105.0	-	3.4
Public transportation	101.0	-	-1	100.4	-	-1	101.4	-	.2	103.1	-	.7
Medical care	103.9	-	1.2	104.5	-	.7	104.1	-	1.0	106.3	-	2.0
Entertainment	104.1	-	.5	103.2	-	.7	101.1	-	-1.0	106.2	-	2.4
Other goods and services	102.8	-	1.6	102.3	-	.7	101.3	-	.0	104.2	-	.9
Personal care	104.4	-	2.7	103.6	-	1.0	101.9	-	-5	106.3	-	1.4
	Commodity and service group											
All items	105.2		2.1	105.1		1.9	105.3		2.0	105.4	-	2.4
Commodities	105.0	-	2.1	105.0	-	2.0	105.3	-	2.2	105.6	-	2.4
Food and beverages	108.7	-	3.1	107.8	-	1.9	108.3	-	2.9	108.8	-	2.8
Commodities less food and beverages	103.2	-	1.7	103.8	-	2.1	103.8	-	1.9	104.2	-	2.2
Nondurables less food and beverages	101.8	-	1.2	101.3	-	.9	101.7	-	.6	102.4	-	1.0
Durables	104.3	-	2.1	105.5	-	2.8	105.4	-	2.7	105.6	-	3.1
Services	105.7	-	2.4	105.2	-	1.7	105.3	-	1.6	104.9	-	2.4
Medical care services	103.7	-	1.1	104.1	-	.6	103.7	-	.6	106.7	-	2.3
Special indexes :												
All items less shelter	105.2	-	2.2	104.7	-	1.7	104.6	-	1.8	105.7	-	2.5
All items less medical care	105.3	-	2.2	105.1	-	1.9	105.3	-	2.0	105.3	-	2.4
All items less energy	105.1	-	2.0	105.2	-	1.9	105.5	-	2.1	105.6	-	2.3
Commodities less food	103.2	-	1.6	103.9	-	2.1	103.8	-	1.9	104.2	-	2.2
Nondurables less food	101.9	-	1.1	101.5	-	.9	101.8	-	.7	102.4	-	.9
Nondurables	105.4	-	2.2	104.6	-	1.4	105.1	-	1.8	105.6	-	1.9
Services less rent	106.2	-	2.6	105.3	-	1.5	105.3	-	1.6	105.1	-	2.5
Services less medical care	105.9	-	2.5	105.4	-	1.9	105.5	-	1.7	104.6	-	2.4

¹ Regions are defined as the four Census regions.
The population size classes are aggregations of areas which have urban population as defined below:
A-1 - More than 4,000,000.
A-2 - 1,250,000 to 4,000,000.

B - 385,000 to 1,250,000.
C - 75,000 to 385,000.
D - Less than 75,000.
Population size class A is the aggregation of population size classes A-1 and A-2.

Table 36. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Cross classification of region and population size class,¹ by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(December 1977=100)

Group	West											
	Size class A			Size class B			Size class C			Size class D		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978	June 1978	June 1977	Apr. 1978
	Expenditure category											
All items	105.2	-	2.4	105.6	-	2.1	105.3	-	2.2	104.2	-	1.7
Food and beverages	108.0	-	2.4	109.3	-	3.2	110.6	-	3.4	108.3	-	3.2
Food	108.4	-	2.6	109.6	-	3.4	110.9	-	3.5	108.7	-	3.5
Food at home	110.3	-	2.9	111.0	-	3.9	112.2	-	4.3	110.1	-	3.9
Cereals and bakery products	107.7	-	1.9	107.0	-	2.3	106.8	-	2.9	106.8	-	.4
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	117.6	-	5.7	119.8	-	7.3	118.9	-	6.8	118.9	-	6.8
Dairy products	102.9	-	1.2	104.4	-	.5	105.6	-	2.1	103.5	-	1.9
Fruits and vegetables	113.5	-	2.3	114.9	-	5.5	123.8	-	8.4	110.7	-	6.9
Other foods at home	105.3	-	1.2	104.5	-	1.8	104.8	-	.9	105.7	-	1.8
Food away from home	104.7	-	1.9	106.7	-	2.0	108.0	-	1.7	106.3	-	2.9
Alcoholic beverages	103.7	-	.8	104.9	-	.7	106.5	-	1.6	102.8	-	-4
Housing	105.6	-	2.7	105.0	-	1.4	104.4	-	1.9	102.7	-	.9
Shelter	106.5	-	3.1	105.7	-	1.4	105.4	-	2.1	101.5	-	-2
Rent, residential	104.9	-	1.7	104.7	-	1.5	103.4	-	.6	94.4	-	-3.0
Other rental costs	101.1	-	-6.8	104.3	-	-5.9	108.6	-	-1.0	106.5	-	1.8
Homeownership	107.0	-	3.6	105.9	-	1.5	105.7	-	2.5	103.7	-	.7
Fuel and other utilities	101.7	-	1.1	101.0	-	.7	100.4	-	1.1	106.6	-	6.4
Fuels	103.3	-	2.1	101.8	-	1.2	100.7	-	1.8	110.1	-	10.0
Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas	99.3	-	-1.2	99.9	-	-1.6	NA	-	NA	99.5	-	.7
Gas (piped) and electricity	103.6	-	2.4	102.1	-	1.6	101.8	-	2.5	113.1	-	12.5
Household furnishings and operation	103.7	-	2.0	105.2	-	1.7	102.8	-	1.1	104.2	-	.8
Apparel and upkeep	101.4	-	1.5	103.0	-	3.2	101.6	-	1.8	102.3	-	1.4
Apparel commodities	101.1	-	1.7	102.9	-	3.3	101.6	-	1.9	102.3	-	1.5
Men's and boys' apparel	97.5	-	1.8	102.4	-	3.2	103.0	-	.2	99.5	-	-3
Women's and girls' apparel	98.6	-	-9	103.2	-	5.5	97.8	-	4.0	106.7	-	5.1
Footwear	103.6	-	.7	102.8	-	1.1	105.1	-	2.3	97.9	-	-2.6
Transportation	104.3	-	2.9	105.8	-	2.9	104.8	-	2.8	103.9	-	2.7
Private transportation	104.5	-	3.1	106.0	-	3.0	105.0	-	2.9	104.0	-	2.7
Public transportation	100.4	-	-2	100.6	-	1.1	100.8	-	.0	102.5	-	1.4
Medical care	104.1	-	1.4	104.1	-	1.9	105.2	-	2.2	106.0	-	2.7
Entertainment	100.5	-	1.3	102.9	-	.8	101.6	-	.0	105.3	-	1.0
Other goods and services	103.0	-	1.5	101.6	-	.7	102.0	-	.4	100.6	-	-1.7
Personal care	104.1	-	1.9	101.3	-	.6	102.9	-	.4	99.7	-	-3.8
	Commodity and service group											
All items	105.2	-	2.4	105.6	-	2.1	105.3	-	2.2	104.2	-	1.7
Commodities	105.3	-	2.7	106.0	-	2.4	106.0	-	2.5	105.1	-	1.8
Food and beverages	108.0	-	2.4	109.3	-	3.2	110.6	-	3.4	108.3	-	3.2
Commodities less food and beverages	104.1	-	2.8	104.6	-	2.1	104.0	-	2.1	103.5	-	1.2
Nondurables less food and beverages	103.0	-	2.1	103.7	-	2.5	102.8	-	1.5	103.1	-	1.3
Durables	104.8	-	3.3	105.2	-	2.0	104.7	-	2.4	103.9	-	1.2
Services	105.1	-	2.1	104.9	-	1.5	104.2	-	1.8	102.9	-	1.6
Medical care services	103.9	-	1.5	103.5	-	1.7	106.1	-	2.7	106.5	-	3.1
Special indexes:												
All items less shelter	104.6	-	2.2	105.6	-	2.4	105.3	-	2.3	105.4	-	2.5
All items less medical care	105.3	-	2.5	105.7	-	2.1	105.3	-	2.2	104.2	-	1.8
All items less energy	105.2	-	2.3	105.8	-	2.1	105.4	-	2.1	104.0	-	1.3
Commodities less food	104.1	-	2.8	104.6	-	2.1	104.1	-	2.2	103.5	-	1.1
Nondurables less food	103.1	-	2.0	103.8	-	2.4	103.1	-	1.6	103.1	-	1.2
Nondurables	105.7	-	2.3	106.7	-	2.9	107.0	-	2.6	105.9	-	2.3
Services less rent	105.1	-	2.2	105.0	-	1.5	104.4	-	2.1	104.7	-	2.4
Services less medical care	105.2	-	2.2	105.1	-	1.4	104.0	-	1.7	102.5	-	1.4

¹ Regions are defined as the four Census regions.

The population size classes are aggregations of areas which have urban population as defined below:

- A-1 - More than 4,000,000.
- A-2 - 1,250,000 to 4,000,000.
- B - 385,000 to 1,250,000.

C - 75,000 to 385,000.

D - Less than 75,000.

Population size class A is the aggregation of population size classes A-1 and A-2.

** Data not adequate for publication.

Table 37. Unrevised Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and expenditure class (1967=100)

Group or class	Relative importance	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to June 1978 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		December 1977	May 1978	June 1978	June 1977	May 1978	March to April	April to May	May to June
Commodity and service groups								
All items	100,000	193.2	195.1	7.3	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.8
All items (1957-59=100)	-	224.7	226.9	-	-	-	-	-
Commodities	62,070	185.6	187.6	7.0	1.1	.8	1.2	.9
Food	23,954	209.3	212.8	9.9	1.7	1.2	2.1	1.4
Food at home	18,683	208.6	212.6	10.8	1.9	1.4	2.5	1.5
Cereals and bakery products	2,504	198.2	199.4	9.1	.6	.5	2.1	1.3
Meats, poultry, and fish	5,712	204.3	215.0	20.4	5.2	3.5	2.6	4.1
Dairy products	2,747	182.8	183.8	5.5	.5	1.1	1.4	1.3
Fruits and vegetables	3,103	222.8	226.0	14.8	1.4	.4	6.0	-1.1
Other foods at home	4,617	230.4	228.8	.4	-.7	-.1	.8	.1
Food away from home	5,271	212.4	214.1	6.7	.8	.7	.8	1.0
Commodities less food	38,116	172.6	173.9	5.1	.8	.5	.7	.5
Nondurables less food	22,411	173.3	173.9	4.4	.3	.3	.5	.3
Apparel commodities ¹	7,581	156.1	155.9	3.0	-.1	.3	.1	.2
Men's and boys'	2,421	159.5	159.5	3.7	0	-.1	.2	.3
Women's and girls'	3,240	149.0	148.8	1.9	-.1	-.7	-.2	.3
Footwear	1,347	163.3	162.8	3.8	-.3	.2	.4	.3
Other apparel commodities	.572	167.3	167.6	4.7	.2	-.1	.5	.2
Nondurables less food and apparel	14,830	183.5	184.6	5.1	.6	.4	.7	.3
Gasoline and motor oil	3,367	191.0	193.2	2.3	1.2	-.2	.7	.1
Tobacco products	1,854	174.4	174.7	5.0	.2	.3	.1	0
Alcoholic beverages	2,139	160.0	161.0	6.8	.6	1.0	1.1	.7
Fuel oil and coal	1,096	295.6	295.9	4.5	.1	.6	.6	.8
Other nondurables	6,375	179.8	180.8	6.2	.6	.5	.8	.4
Durable commodities	15,705	171.7	173.9	6.1	1.3	.7	.8	.9
Household durables	4,332	158.0	158.6	4.6	.4	.3	.4	.4
New automobiles	1,917	153.6	155.1	9.5	1.0	.3	.8	1.0
Used automobiles	2,087	186.3	196.5	2.2	5.5	1.4	2.6	2.8
Other durables	7,369	182.3	183.5	7.5	.7	*.8	*.5	*.7
Services	37,930	207.5	209.0	7.9	.7	.8	.7	.8
Rent	4,514	162.2	163.0	6.6	.5	.6	.5	.5
Services less rent	33,416	215.6	217.3	8.1	.8	.9	.8	.8
Household services less rent	16,524	230.7	233.1	9.5	1.0	1.2	.9	1.0
Transportation services	5,292	195.6	196.6	4.2	.5	.3	.6	.6
Medical care services	6,084	233.3	235.0	8.8	.7	1.0	.7	.6
Other services	5,516	181.7	182.7	7.2	.6	.4	.8	.5
Special indexes:								
All items less food	76,046	188.5	190.0	6.5	.8	*.7	*.7	*.8
Nondurable commodities	46,365	190.7	192.7	7.2	1.0	*.7	*1.3	*1.0
Apparel commodities less footwear	6,233	154.6	154.5	2.9	-.1	.2	0	.4
Services less medical care services	31,846	203.3	204.8	7.7	.7	*.6	*.6	*.7
Insurance and finance	10,152	226.8	228.6	8.5	.8	1.4	.9	.9
Utilities and public transportation	5,680	198.0	198.5	6.0	.3	.5	1.2	.3
Housekeeping and home maintenance service	4,830	242.0	246.9	9.8	2.0	*.8	*.8	*2.0
Appliances (including radio and TV)	1,334	128.5	128.8	2.5	.2	.3	.3	.3
Expenditure classes								
All items	100,000	193.2	195.1	7.3	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.8
Food	23,954	209.3	212.8	9.9	1.7	1.2	2.1	1.4
Housing	34,530	202.4	203.9	7.9	.7	*.8	*.7	*.7
Shelter ²	21,631	205.3	207.0	8.8	.8	*.9	*.6	*.8
Rent	4,514	162.2	163.0	6.6	.5	.6	.5	.5
Homeownership ²	16,709	221.0	222.9	9.3	.9	*1.1	*.6	*.9
Fuel and utilities ³	5,484	214.3	214.4	6.2	0	.2	1.2	.3
Gas and electricity	2,974	230.4	230.6	8.3	.1	.3	1.9	.4
Household furnishings and operation	7,415	186.7	188.9	6.7	1.2	.5	.6	1.2
Apparel and upkeep	8,977	160.0	159.9	3.9	-.1	.3	.2	.3
Transportation	13,239	183.7	186.6	4.2	1.6	.7	.9	.9
Private	11,947	183.1	186.2	4.3	1.7	.6	.8	1.1
Public	1,291	188.2	190.1	3.8	1.0	.7	.7	.5
Health and recreation	18,924	184.1	185.1	6.9	.5	*.6	*.6	*.5
Medical care	6,863	217.6	219.0	8.5	.6	*.7	*.6	*.6
Personal care	2,553	182.5	184.0	7.9	.8	*.7	*.9	*.8
Reading and recreation	5,030	164.8	165.2	4.8	.2	.1	.5	.2
Other goods and services	4,479	167.2	167.8	5.9	.4	.5	.7	.4
Special indexes:								
All items less shelter	78,369	190.1	192.1	7.0	1.1	*.7	*1.1	*1.1
All items less medical care	93,137	191.8	193.7	7.3	1.0	*.8	*1.1	*1.0
All items less mortgage interest costs	95,681	190.6	192.4	7.1	.9	*.7	*1.1	*.9
CPI—domestically produced farm foods ⁴	15,587	198.2	203.2	13.3	2.5	*1.4	*2.5	*2.5
CPI—selected beef cuts ⁵	1,765	198.8	217.1	30.9	9.2	7.3	3.6	7.7
All items less food and energy ⁶	68,609	186.0	187.4	6.7	.8	.6	.8	.8
Purchasing power of consumer dollar:								
1967=\$1.00	-	51.8	51.3	-6.7	-1.0	-	-	-
1957-59=\$1.00	-	44.5	44.1	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Also includes hotel and motel rates not shown separately.
² Includes home purchase, mortgage interest, taxes, insurance, and maintenance and repairs.
³ Also includes residential telephone, fuel oil, coal, water, and sewerage services not shown separately.
⁴ Calculated from the CPI food at home component by excluding fish, nonalcoholic beverages, bananas, chocolate candy bars, chocolate syrup and about half of the index weight for sugar.
⁵ Calculated from the CPI beef and veal component by excluding veal cutlets and beef tiver.
⁶ Energy includes gasoline, motor oil, fuel oil, coal, gas, and electricity.
 * Not seasonally adjusted.
 NOTE: Index applies to month as a whole, not any specific date.

Table 38. Unrevised Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: All items indexes, U.S. city average and selected areas

Area ¹	Pricing schedule ²	Indexes			Percent change from:		
		1967=100	1957-59=100	Other bases	June 1977	March 1978	May 1978
		June 1978			June 1977	March 1978	May 1978
U.S. city average	M	195.1	226.9		7.3	2.8	1.0
Chicago	M	188.6	214.2		7.7	2.2	.8
Detroit	M	196.7	226.0		8.7	3.5	1.4
Los Angeles—Long Beach	M	193.1	227.1		7.6	3.3	1.2
N.Y.—Northeastern N.J.	M	196.1	233.3		5.3	2.2	1.0
Philadelphia	M	196.1	229.1		6.7	2.7	1.0
		April 1978			April 1977	January 1978	
Boston	1	187.6	224.7		3.3	0.1	
Houston	1	202.9	232.1		7.6	3.2	
Minneapolis—St. Paul	1	194.9	225.9		8.5	2.2	
Pittsburgh	1	190.1	218.6		6.7	2.8	
		May 1978			May 1977	February 1978	
Buffalo	2	191.7		³ 210.6	5.7	2.2	
Cleveland	2	190.9	215.5		6.1	2.3	
Dallas	2	192.7		³ 208.3	7.4	3.2	
Milwaukee	2	188.9	213.3		6.1	3.1	
San Diego	2	194.3		⁴ 204.2	7.6	2.6	
Seattle	2	192.8	226.5		9.4	3.6	
Washington	2	⁵ 194.9	⁵ 227.1		7.3	2.4	
		June 1978			June 1977	March 1978	
Atlanta	3	194.7	223.9		8.7	2.5	
Baltimore	3	200.0	232.2		7.6	2.2	
Cincinnati	3	197.2	223.8		8.4	2.5	
Honolulu	3	182.1		⁶ 196.3	6.8	2.4	
Kansas City	3	192.5	228.5		7.5	3.1	
St. Louis	3	190.0	221.9		7.1	3.3	
San Francisco—Oakland	3	196.8	234.2		8.9	3.0	

¹ Area coverage includes the urban portion of the corresponding Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area (SMSA) except for New York and Chicago which have more extensive Standard Consolidated Areas. Area definitions were established for the 1960 Census and exclude revisions made since 1960.

² Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all cities; most other goods and services priced as indicated:

M — Every month.

1 — January, April, July, and October.

2 — February, May, August, and November.

3 — March, June, September, and December.

³ November 1963=100.

⁴ February 1965=100.

⁵ Revised index.

⁶ December 1963=100.

NOTE: The Consumer Price Index cannot be used for measuring differences in living costs among areas; it indicates price change within areas. Estimates of differences in living costs among areas are found in the family budgets.

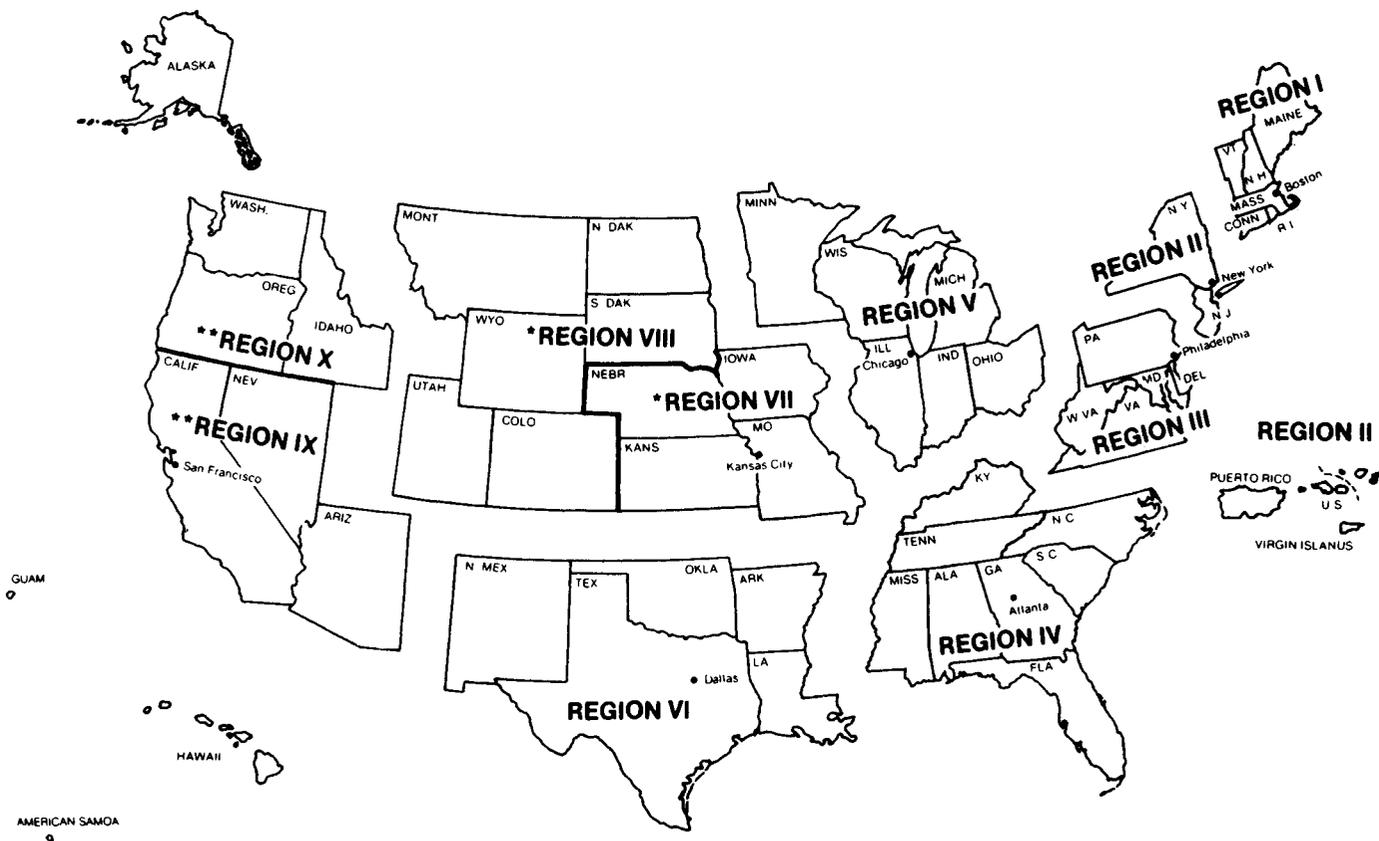
Table 39. Unrevised Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Gasoline indexes, U.S. city average and selected areas
(January 1976=100)

Area	Leaded regular gasoline			Unleaded regular gasoline			Premium gasoline		
	Index		Percent change to June 1978 from	Index		Percent change to June 1978 from	Index		Percent change to June 1978 from
	May 1978	June 1978		May 1978	June 1978		May 1978	June 1978	
U.S. city average	108.5	109.7	1.1	111.3	112.7	1.3	110.4	111.9	1.4
Atlanta	107.9	109.4	1.4	113.8	115.1	1.1	112.8	113.8	.9
Baltimore	104.1	104.9	.8	109.2	109.8	.5	108.0	109.0	.9
Boston	105.5	108.1	2.5	112.4	114.1	1.5	109.4	111.1	1.6
Buffalo	106.1	107.8	1.6	108.8	110.1	1.2	108.3	109.5	1.1
Chicago	110.4	112.0	1.4	114.2	115.7	1.3	112.8	113.8	.9
Cincinnati	108.2	109.0	.7	112.0	113.2	1.1	108.9	109.8	.8
Cleveland	103.7	105.4	1.6	110.4	111.7	1.2	106.2	107.6	1.3
Dallas	110.3	112.0	1.5	113.2	114.8	1.4	111.6	113.3	1.5
Detroit	107.9	108.6	.6	113.8	114.5	.6	111.3	111.5	.2
Honolulu	107.4	108.1	.7	109.7	110.9	1.1	108.9	109.8	.8
Houston	109.1	111.7	2.4	111.7	113.8	1.9	110.1	112.1	1.8
Kansas City	108.9	110.7	1.7	112.2	113.9	1.5	109.8	111.5	1.5
Los Angeles—Long Beach	112.3	113.8	1.3	114.7	116.4	1.5	112.9	115.1	1.9
Milwaukee	108.6	110.3	1.6	111.8	113.1	1.2	110.5	111.4	.8
Minneapolis—St. Paul	107.9	110.0	1.9	112.2	114.2	1.8	111.4	113.1	1.5
N.Y.—Northeastern N.J.	103.3	103.7	.4	107.6	109.5	1.8	106.5	108.2	1.6
Philadelphia	105.8	107.2	1.3	110.0	111.1	1.0	108.0	109.8	1.7
Pittsburgh	107.1	107.2	.1	109.5	110.5	.9	109.4	110.7	1.2
St. Louis	109.1	110.2	1.0	112.5	113.3	.7	110.9	111.4	.5
San Diego	110.8	111.7	.8	112.8	114.4	1.4	111.3	112.8	1.3
San Francisco—Oakland	112.2	113.3	1.0	112.1	113.9	1.6	110.7	112.5	1.6
Seattle	115.4	117.5	1.8	116.3	118.5	1.9	116.1	118.1	1.7
Washington	106.7	108.9	2.1	110.2	111.5	1.2	109.0	110.6	1.5

Table 28. Unrevised Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Gasoline average prices, U.S. city average and selected areas

Area	Leaded regular gasoline	Unleaded regular gasoline	Premium gasoline
	Average price per gallon		
	June 1978	June 1978	June 1978
U.S. city average	\$ 0.641	\$ 0.682	\$ 0.704
Atlanta	.631	.692	.713
Baltimore	.627	.674	.702
Boston	.633	.686	.699
Buffalo	.640	.679	.702
Chicago	.671	.731	.731
Cincinnati	.627	.670	.684
Cleveland	.617	.664	.676
Dallas	.602	.638	.656
Detroit	.629	.692	.705
Honolulu	.741	.772	.798
Houston	.589	.621	.646
Kansas City	.613	.649	.668
Los Angeles—Long Beach	.664	.711	.722
Milwaukee	.600	.640	.660
Minneapolis—St. Paul	.632	.675	.716
New York—Northeastern N.J.	.620	.673	.702
Philadelphia	.625	.680	.704
Pittsburgh	.623	.665	.692
St. Louis	.625	.660	.684
San Diego	.673	.719	.733
San Francisco—Oakland	.695	.720	.742
Seattle	.674	.703	.730
Washington	.655	.699	.725

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