# CPI Detailed Report January 1979 

U.S. Department of Labor

Bureau of Labor Statistics


## CPI Detailed Report

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For January 1979
Consumer Price Indexes: U.S. City Average and Selected Areas
CPI for All Urban Consumers
CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers

## Contents

Page
Price movements ..... 1
Technical notes. ..... 77
Text tables:
A. Percent changes in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) ..... 1
B. Percent changes in CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) ..... 2
Chart:

1. CPI for Urban Wage Eamers and Clerical Workers: Allitems and major components by expenditure class, 1968-79. .3
Reference tables:
Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U):
2. U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group ..... 7
3. Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group ..... 10
4. Food expenditure categories, U.S. city average ..... 13
5. Food expenditure categories, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average ..... 16
6. Nonfood expenditure categories, U.S. city average. ..... 19
7. Nonfood expenditure categories, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average ..... 23
Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W):7. U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodityand service group28

## Contents-Continued

PagePage
Reference tables---ContinuedConsumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earnersand Clerical Workers (CPI-W)---Continued8. Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average byexpenditure category and commodityand service group31
9. Food expenditure categories, U.S. city average ..... 34
10. Food expenditure categories, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average ..... 37
11. Nonfood expenditure categories, U.S. city average ..... 40
12. Nonfood expenditure categories, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average ..... 44
Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U)
13. Selected areas, all items index ..... 49
14. Selected areas, food at home expenditure categories ..... 51
15. Areas priced monthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group, percent change from December 1978 to January 1979 ..... 55
16. Areas priced monthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group. Indexes, January 1979, and percent changes, November 1978 to January 1979 ..... 57
Reference tables--Continued Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U)--Continued
17. Areas priced bimonthly, by expenditurecategory and commodity and servicegroup. Indexes, January 1979, andpercent changes, November 1978 toJanuary 197959
Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W):
18. Selected areas, all items index ..... 63
19. Selected areas, food at home expenditure categories ..... 65
20. Areas priced monthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group, percent change from December 1978 to January 1979 ..... 69
21. Areas priced monthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group. Indexes, January 1979 and percent changes November 1978 to January 1979 ..... 71
22. Areas priced bimonthly, by expenditurecategory and commodity and servicegroup. Indexes, January 1979 andpercent changes November 1978 toJanuary 197973

> Annual averages for 1978 are not yet available due to data processing problems. We regret any inconvenience this delay may cause our readers. These data will be published as soon as possible.

## Price Movements

The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) increased 0.9 percent before seasonal adjustment in January to 204.7 (1967=100). The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) also increased 0.9 percent before seasonal adjustment in January to a level of 204.7 (1967=100). The CPI-U was 9.3 percent higher and the CPI-W was 9.4 percent higher than in January 1978.

CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U)--seasonally adjusted changes

On a seasonally adjusted basis, the CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) rose 0.9 percent in January. This compares with increases of 0.6 percent in both November and December. About one-third of the January rise was due to a 1.4 percent increase in the index for food and beverages. Other major categories of consumer spending, particularly the medical care and other goods and services components, also showed larger increases than in December.

The 1.4 percent rise in the January index for food and beverages compares with an increase of 0.9 percent in December. Increases were larger than in December for grocery store foods, restaurant meals, and alcoholic beverages. Prices of beef, poultry, fish, fresh fruits, and fresh vegetables advanced sharply in January. Prices for
sugar, carbonated beverages, and other prepared foods also increased substantially. Pork prices, on the other hand, rose only 0.1 percent after seasonal adjustment, following large increases in each of the 3 preceding months. The index for dairy products rose 1.0 percent in January, the third consecutive month of large increases.

The medical care index rose 1.1 percent in January. The increase was larger than the 0.5 percent in December, but about the same as in October and November. Charges for professional services and hospital rooms both increased 1.5 percent in January, after increasing 0.2 and 0.3 percent, respectively, in December. The January increase of 0.6 percent in medical care commodities was the same as in December.

The index for other goods and services increased 0.7 percent in January following increases of 0.2 percent in each of the last 3 months of 1978. Increases in prices for tobacco products, toilet goods, and school books and supplies were primarily responsible for the January increase.

The housing index increased 0.6 percent in January, compared with increases of 0.5 percent in both November and December. Homeownership costs rose 0.8 percent in January. This compares with an increase of 0.4 percent in December when property taxes declined sharply as a result of the sharp reduction in property taxes in California. The

Table A. Percent changes in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U)

| Expenditure category | Seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Unedjusted <br> 12 months ended January 1979 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | From preceding month |  |  |  |  |  |  | Compound annual rate 3 months onded danuary 1979 |  |
|  | 1978 |  |  |  |  |  | 1979 |  |  |
|  | July | August | September | October | November | December | January |  |  |
| All items | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 8.8 | 9.3 |
| Food and beverages | . 1 | . 4 | . 7 | . 9 | . 6 | . 9 | 1.4 | 12.6 | 12.2 |
| Housing . . . . . . . . | . 8 | . 7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | . 5 | . 5 | . 6 | 6.9 | 10.0 |
| Apparel and upkeep. | -. 5 | . 5 | . 6 | . 5 | . 1 | -. 1 | . 2 | 1.2 | 3.2 |
| Transportation..... | . 8 | . 7 | . 7 | . 4 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 14.2 | 8.3 |
| Medical care. . . | . 6 | . 9 | . 7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | . 5 | 1.1 | 11.1 | 9.2 |
| Entertainment | . 7 | . 3 | . 5 | . 6 | . 3 | . 7 | . 8 | 7.3 | 6.1 |
| Other goods and services . . . . | 1.2 | . 5 | 1.4 | . 2 | . 2 | . 2 | . 7 | 4.5 | 6.7 |

NOTE: Seasonal adjustment factors have been recalculated to reflect developments during 1978. For this reason, some of the
seasonally adjusted figures shown above and elsewhers in this report differ from those previously reported.

Table B. Percent changes in CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W)

| Expenditure category | Seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Unadjusted <br> 12 months ended January 1979 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | From preceding month |  |  |  |  |  |  | Compound annual rate 3 months ended January 1979 |  |
|  | 1978 |  |  |  |  |  | 1979 |  |  |
|  | July | August | Septem: ber | October | November | Decem: ber | January |  |  |
| All items | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 9.5 | 9.4 |
| Food and beverages | . 1 | . 5 | . 6 | . 9 | . 6 | . 9 | 1.5 | 12.8 | 12.2 |
| Housing . . . | . 8 | . 6 | 1.0 | 1.1 | . 5 | . 6 | . 7 | 7.1 | 9.8 |
| Apparel and upkeep. . | $-.4$ | . 4 | . 6 | . 6 | -. 1 | . 1 | . 4 | 1.7 | 3.7 |
| Transportation. | . 8 | . 7 | . 7 | . 5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 15.2 | 8.6 |
| Medical care. | . 6 | . 8 | . 8 | 1.0 | . 8 | . 7 | . 8 | 9.8 | 9.0 |
| Entertainment | . 7 | . 3 | . 4 | . 6 | . 5 | 1.1 | . 6 | 9.3 | 6.1 |
| Other goods and services | 1.3 | . 4 | 1.0 | . 2 | . 2 | . 2 | 1.0 | 5.7 | 6.7 |

index for fuels and utilities increased 0.4 percent in January as charges for natural gas and electricity and prices for fuel oil all showed substantial increases. These increases were moderated by a decline in Federal taxes on telephone services. The index for lodging while out of town increased 2.4 percent in January, following increases of 1.5 percent and 1.1 percent in November and December.

The index for apparel and upkeep rose 0.2 percent in January after seasonal adjustment. Declines in prices for most apparel commodities were offset by an increase of 1.1 percent in the index for apparel services.

The transportation index rose 1.1 percent in January, about the same as in November and December. Most of the January increase was due to seasonally adjusted increases of 2.0 percent in gasoline, 1.1 percent in new cars, and 1.8 percent in used cars. Over the past 6 months gasoline and used car prices have risen at an annual rate of about 18 percent. The index for public transportation increased 0.4 percent in January following a decline of 0.2 percent in December.

## CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W)--seasonally adjusted changes

On a seasonally adjusted basis, the CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) rose 1.0 percent in January. This compares with an average monthly increase of about 0.7 percent during 1978. The index for food and beverages increased 1.5 percent and accounted for over one-third of the increase. Most other major expenditure categories also showed larger increases in January than in December.

The 1.7 percent increase in grocery store foods was primarily due to higher prices for beef and fresh fruits and vegetables. The indexes for food away from home and alcoholic beverages also showed larger increases in January
than in December.
The housing index increased 0.7 percent in January compared with an average monthly increase of 0.8 percent during 1978. Homeownership costs increased 0.8 percent in January compared with 0.5 percent in December. The increase was primarily due to a 0.9 percent increase in the index for financing, taxes, and insurance which had declined 0.4 percent in December due to the sharp decline in property taxes in California. Charges for natural gas and electricity also showed large increases in January.

The index for apparel and upkeep increased 0.4 percent in January compared with 0.1 percent in December. Prices for most clothing items declined in January but not as much as usual. The index for apparel services increased 1.1 percent in January compared with 0.4 percent in December.

The transportation index increased 1.3 percent in January, the third consecutive month of large increases. In January, gasoline prices rose 1.9 percent, the sixth consecutive month of large increases; new car prices rose 1.1 percent, compared with 0.2 percent in December, and the index for used cars rose 1.8 percent following seasonal adjustment.

Among other major categories of expenditure the medical care index rose 0.8 percent in January compared with 0.7 percent in December. Charges for professional services and hospital rooms increased 1.2 and 1.1 percent, respectively, following increases of 0.5 percent in December. The index for other goods and services increased 1.0 percent in January following average monthly increases of about 0.2 percent during the last 3 months. The entertainment index, which increased 0.6 percent in January compared with 1.1 percent in December, was the only major expenditure category to show a smaller increase this month.

Chart 1. CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers:
All items and major components by expenditure class, 1968-79


Table 1. Continued-CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers:
All items and major components by expenditure class, 1968-79


Table 1. Continued-CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers:
All items and major components by expenditure class, 1968-79


Table 1. Continued - CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: All items and major components by expenditure class, 1968-79


CPI-U
Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group
(1967 = 100)

| Group | Relative importance, December 1978 | Unadjusted indexes |  | Unadjusted percent change to Jan. 1979 from- |  | Seasonally adjusted percent change from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dec. <br> 1978 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | Jan. 1978 | Dec. 1978 | Oct. to Nov. | Nov. to Dec. | Dec. to Jan. |
|  | Expenditure category |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items. | 100.000 | 202.9 | 204.7 | 9.3 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| All items(1957-59 = 100) ............................................. | - | 236.0 | 238.1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Food and beverages .............................................. | 19.242 | 214.1 | 218.3 | 12.2 | 2.0 | . 6 | 0.9 | 1.4 |
| Food ................................................................... | 18.161 | 219.4 | 223.9 | 12.4 | 2.1 | . 6 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| Food at home .................................................... | 12.616 | 217.9 | 223.1 | 13.2 | 2.4 | . 6 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| Cereals and bakery products ............................. | 1.543 | 207.9 | 210.0 | 9.8 | 1.0 | . 5 | . 5 | . 5 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs ........................... | 4.363 | 216.5 | 223.3 | 21.2 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 |
| Dairy products ................................................. | 1.683 | 196.4 | 198.4 | 11.6 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.0 |
| Fruits and vegetables ....................................... | 1.757 | 209.7 | 221.6 | 12.4 | 5.7 | -2.6 | -. 5 | 3.4 |
| Sugar and sweets ............................................ | . 440 | 264.9 | 268.2 | 9.5 | 1.2 | . 9 | . 5 | . 0 |
| Fats and oils ................................................... | . 367 | 217.6 | 218.1 | 10.1 | . 2 | . 3 | . 5 | . 1 |
| Nonalcoholic beverages ' ................................. | 1.418 | 341.7 | 345.4 | 2.5 | 1.1 | . 1 | . 2 | 1.1 |
| Other prepared foods ....................................... | 1.045 | 197.8 | 200.1 | 10.0 | 1.2 | . 7 | . 9 | 1.3 |
| Food away from home ........................................ | 5.545 | 227.4 | 230.2 | 10.6 | 1.2 | . 6 | . 8 | 1.3 |
| Alcoholic beverages .............................................. | 1.080 | 164.8 | 166.0 | 7.7 | . 7 | . 6 | . 6 | 1.0 |
| Housing ................................................................. | 44.258 | 211.5 | 213.1 | 10.0 | . 8 | . 5 | . 5 | . 6 |
| Shetter ............................................................... | 29.827 | 221.0 | 222.8 | 11.4 | . 8 | . 8 | . 5 | . 7 |
| Rent, residential ................................................. | 5.535 | 169.5 | 170.3 | 7.2 | . 5 | . 7 | . 6 | . 3 |
| Other rental costs .............................................. | . 735 | 216.6 | 221.3 | 12.2 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.7 |
| Homeownership ................................................. | 23.557 | 239.5 | 241.6 | 12.4 | . 9 | . 8 | . 4 | . 8 |
| Home purchase ............................................... | 10.166 | 207.1 | 208.1 | 10.6 | . 5 | . 7 | 1.1 | . 4 |
| Financing, taxes, and insurance ........................ | 9.686 | 273.1 | 276.6 | 15.0 | 1.3 | . 9 | -. 4 | . 9 |
| Maintenance and repairs .................................. | 3.705 | 243.3 | 245.2 | 10.3 | . 8 | . 9 | . 7 | . 9 |
| Maintenance and repair services ..................... | 2.846 | 262.6 | 265.1 | 11.2 | 1.0 | . 9 | . 7 | 1.1 |
| Maintenance and repair commodities .............. | . 859 | 198.4 | 198.7 | 7.1 | . 2 | 1.0 | . 8 | . 4 |
| Fuel and other utilities ........................................... | 6.326 | 219.9 | 221.5 | 6.2 | . 7 | -1.0 | . 5 | . 4 |
| Fuels ................................................................. | 4.231 | 252.7 | 256.3 | 8.6 | 1.4 | -1.5 | . 6 | . 9 |
| Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas ........................... | . 879 | 311.8 | 316.4 | 7.2 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | . 6 |
| Gas (piped) and electricity ................................ | 3.352 | 236.2 | 239.5 | 9.0 | 1.4 | -2.2 | . 5 | . 9 |
| Other utilities and public services ......................... | 2.096 | 160.1 | 159.0 | 1.7 | -. 7 | . 2 | . 3 | -. 4 |
| Household furnishings and operation ...................... | 8.105 | 184.0 | 184.8 | 7.9 | . 4 | . 5 | . 7 | . 7 |
| Housefurnishings ................... ............................. | 4.457 | 158.6 | 158.9 | 6.1 | . 2 | . 2 | . 4 | . 6 |
| Housekeeping supplies ....................................... | 1.542 | 213.8 | 215.9 | 8.4 | 1.0 | . 8 | . 8 | . 9 |
| Housekeeping services ...................................... | 2.106 | 238.1 | 239.6 | 11.4 | . 6 | . 9 | 1.1 | . 5 |
| Apparel and upkeep ................................................ | 5.486 | 163.2 | 160.7 | 3.2 | -1.5 | . 1 | -. 1 | . 2 |
| Apparel commodities ............................................. | 4.819 | 158.9 | 155.8 | 2.3 | -2.0 | . 1 | -. 1 | . 1 |
| Men's and boys' apparel .................................... | 1.532 | 160.2 | 157.4 | 1.7 | -1.7 | . 1 | . 4 | . 1 |
| Women's and girls' apparel ................................. | 1.891 | 151.7 | 146.9 | . 6 | -3.2 | -. 3 | -. 8 | -. 1 |
| Infants' and toddlers' apparel .............................. | . 118 | 219.2 | 215.9 | 2.2 | -1.5 | . 2 | -. 2 | -. 6 |
| Footwear .......................................................... | . 698 | 169.6 | 168.7 | 6.2 | -. 5 | . 6 | . 8 | . 2 |
| Other apparel commodities ................................. | . 580 | 162.0 | 161.9 | 4.8 | -. 1 | . 8 | -. 7 | . 3 |
| Apparel services ' .................................................. | . 666 | 192.5 | 194.6 | 9.8 | 1.1 | . 6 | . 6 | 1.1 |

See footnotes at end of table.
U.S. DATA

CPI-U
Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued
$(1967=100)$

| Group | Relative importance, December 1978 | Unadjusted indexes |  | Unadjusted percent change to Jan. 1979 from- |  | Seasonally adjusted percent change from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | Jan. 1978 | Dec. 1978 | Oct. to Nov. | Nov. to Dec. | Dec. to Jan. |
|  | Expenditure category |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Transportation .................................................... | 17.806 | 192.6 | 193.9 | 8.3 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Private transportation ............................................ | 16.782 | 192.5 | 193.8 | 8.8 | . 7 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| New cars ........................................................... | 3.934 | 159.8 | 161.2 | 8.8 | . 9 | 1.1 | . 2 | 1.1 |
| Used cars ......................................................... | 3.148 | 194.0 | 193.6 | 14.0 | -. 2 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| Gasoline ........................................................ | 4.183 | 206.2 | 209.1 | 10.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| Maintenance and repair ...................................... | 1.515 | 229.3 | 231.3 | 9.1 | . 9 | . 8 | . 7 | . 5 |
| Other private transportation ................................ | 4.001 | 190.6 | 191.4 | 5.3 | . 4 | . 9 | . 8 | . 3 |
| Other private transportation commodities ........... | . 714 | 164.2 | 165.6 | 6.9 | . 9 | 1.4 | . 9 | . 7 |
| Other private transportation services .................. | 3.288 | 199.4 | 200.1 | 5.0 | . 4 | . 7 | . 8 | . 1 |
| Public transportation ............................................. | 1.024 | 189.1 | 190.0 | 1.8 | . 5 | . 3 | -. 2 | . 4 |
| Medical care ............................................................ | 4.959 | 227.8 | 230.7 | 9.2 | 1.3 | 1.0 | . 5 | 1.1 |
| Medical care commodities ...................................... | . 845 | 148.0 | 148.8 | 7.2 | . 5 | . 8 | . 6 | . 6 |
| Medical care services ........................................... | 4.115 | 244.8 | 248.3 | 9.6 | 1.4 | 1.0 | . 5 | 1.3 |
| Professional services ${ }^{1}$....................................... | 1.982 | 215.9 | 219.2 | 8.6 | 1.5 | . 8 | 2 | 1.5 |
| Other medical care services ................................ | 2.133 | 279.8 | 263.7 | 10.7 | 1.4 | 1.2 | . 9 | . 8 |
| Entertainment ......................................................... | 3.963 | 180.9 | 182.3 | 6.1 | . 8 | . 3 | . 7 | . 8 |
| Entertainment commodities ................................... | 2.330 | 181.3 | 162.6 | 5.4 | . 7 | . 4 | . 6 | . 9 |
| Entertainment services ......................................... | 1.633 | 180.7 | 182.3 | 7.1 | . 9 | . 3 | . 7 | . 7 |
| Other goods and services ........................................ | 4.287 | 189.1 | 190.5 | 6.7 | . 7 | . 2 | . 2 | . 7 |
| Tobacco products ................................................. | 1.152 | 180.9 | 183.0 | 5.6 | 1.2 | -. 4 | -. 2 | 1.1 |
| Personal care ${ }^{1}$................................................... | 1.707 | 187.3 | 188.9 | 6.6 | . 9 | . 6 | . 3 | . 9 |
| Toilet goods and personal care appliances ${ }^{1}$......... | . 762 | 180.9 | 182.5 | 5.5 | . 9 | . 6 | -. 1 | . 9 |
| Personal care services ${ }{ }^{1}$ | . 945 | 193.7 | 195.2 | 7.6 | . 8 | . 8 | . 6 | . 8 |
| Personal and educational expenses ........................ | 1.427 | 206.7 | 207.4 | 7.7 | . 3 | . 3 | . 3 | . 5 |
| School books and supplies ................................. | . 183 | 187.7 | 190.7 | 6.0 | 1.6 | -. 2 | .4 | 1.9 |
| Personal and educational services ....................... | 1.245 | 211.4 | 211.7 | 8.0 | . 1 | . 3 | . 3 | . 3 |
|  | Commodity and service group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items ................................................................... | 100.000 | 202.9 | 204.7 | 9.3 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| Commodities | 59.213 | 194.2 | 195.8 | 9.3 | . 8 | . 7 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| Food and beverages ............................................. | 19.242 | 214.1 | 218.3 | 12.2 | 2.0 | . 6 | . 9 | 1.4 |
| Commodities less food and beverages ................... | 39.972 | 182.4 | 183.0 | 7.9 | . 3 | . 7 | . 8 | . 9 |
| Nondurables less food and beverages .................. | 16.671 | 182.0 | 182.3 | 6.2 | . 2 | . 5 | . 6 | 1.2 |
| Apparel commodities ....................................... | 4.819 | 158.9 | 155.8 | 2.3 | -2.0 | . 1 | -. 1 | . 1 |
| Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel ${ }^{\text {t }}$ | 11.852 | 197.2 | 199.2 | 7.7 | 1.0 | . 6 | . 9 | 1.0 |
| Durables .............................................................. | 23.301 | 181.2 | 182.0 | 9.2 | . 4 | 1.0 | . 8 | . 9 |
| Services ................................................................ | 40.787 | 219.2 | 221.1 | 9.5 | . 9 | . 5 | . 4 | . 5 |
| Rent, residential ................................................. | 5.535 | 169.5 | 170.3 | 7.2 | . 5 | . 7 | . 6 | . 3 |
| Household services less rent ................................. | 20.820 | 245.0 | 247.5 | 11.6 | 1.0 | . 3 | . 2 | . 8 |
| Transportation services ........................................ | 5.828 | 203.3 | 204.3 | 5.5 | . 5 | . 6 | . 6 | . 3 |
| Medical care services ............................................ | 4.115 | 244.8 | 248.3 | 9.6 | 1.4 | 1.0 | . 5 | 1.3 |
| Other services ...................................................... | 4.489 | 191.5 | 192.8 | 7.8 | . 7 | . 5 | . 6 | . 6 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued
$(1967=100)$

| Group | Relative importance, December 1978 | Unadjusted indexes |  | Unadjusted percent change to Jan. 1979 from- |  | Seasonaliy adjusted percent change from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dec. <br> 1978 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | Jan. 1978 | Dec. 1978 | Oct. to Nov. | Nov. to Dec. | Dec. to Jan. |
|  | Commodity and service group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Special indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items less food ................................................ | 81.839 | 198.6 | 199.8 | 8.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| All items less shelter ............................................... | 70.173 | 197.8 | 199.5 | 8.5 | . 9 | . 5 | . 8 | 1.0 |
| All items less mortgage interest costs ' ...................... | 92.728 | 198.7 | 200.3 | 8.4 | . 8 | . 5 | . 4 | . 8 |
| All items less medical care ....................................... | 95.041 | 201.5 | 203.2 | 9.4 | . 8 | . 6 | . 6 | . 9 |
| Commodities less food ............................................ | 41.052 | 181.3 | 181.9 | 7.9 | . 3 | . 7 | . 8 | . 9 |
| Nondurables less food ............................................. | 17.751 | 180.0 | 180.3 | 6.2 | . 2 | . 5 | . 6 | 1.1 |
| Nondurables less food and apparel ${ }^{1}$......................... | 12.932 | 191.7 | 193.7 | 7.8 | 1.0 | . 6 | . 9 | 1.0 |
| Nondurables ${ }^{1}$................................................... | 35.912 | 198.8 | 201.0 | 9.3 | 1.1 | . 5 | . 7 | 1.1 |
| Services less rent | 35.252 | 228.2 | 230.4 | 9.8 | 1.0 | . 4 | . 4 | . 6 |
| Services less medical care ' .................................... | 36.672 | 215.0 | 216.8 | 9.4 | . 8 | . 4 | . 2 | . 8 |
| Energy ${ }^{1}$................................................................. | 8.502 | 228.3 | 231.5 | 9.3 | 1.4 | -. 3 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| All items less energy ' ............................................. | 91.498 | 201.3 | 202.9 | 9.3 | . 8 | . 6 | . 4 | . 8 |
| All items less food and energy ${ }^{+}$.............................. | 73.337 | 196.0 | 197.0 | 8.6 | . 5 | . 7 | . 4 | . 5 |
| Commodities less food and energy ....................... | 35.902 | 177.0 | 177.3 | 7.7 | . 2 | . 6 | . 7 | . 9 |
| Energy commodities ' ........................................ | 5.150 | 223.3 | 226.4 | 9.5 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Services less energy .......................................... | 37.435 | 217.9 | 219.7 | 9.5 | . 8 | . 7 | . 4 | . 5 |
| Purchasing power of the consumer dollar: $\begin{aligned} & 1967=\$ 1.00^{1} \ldots ; \\ & 1957-59=\$ 1.00^{\prime} \end{aligned}$ | 100.000 | $\$ .493$ .424 | $\$ .489$ .420 | -8.4 | -. 8 | -. 6 | -. 4 | -. 8 |

${ }^{1}$ Not seasonally adjusted.
NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group
$(1967=100)$

| Group | Seasonally adjusted indexes |  |  |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | 3 months ending in- |  |  |  | 6 months ending in- |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Apr. <br> 1978 | July <br> 1978 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | July <br> 1978 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ |
| All items ....................................................................... | Expenditure category |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | - | - | - | - | 9.5 | 8.5 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 9.5 | 9.2 |
| Food and beverages | 212.4 | 213.7 | 215.7 | 218.8 | 16.7 | 10.9 | 8.1 | 12.6 | 13.8 | 10.3 |
| Food | 217.9 | 219.2 | 221.3 | 224.5 | 17.2 | 11.2 | 8.1 | 12.7 | 14.2 | 10.4 |
| Food at home ....................................................... | 216.5 | 217.8 | 220.1 | 223.7 | 20.7 | 11.3 | 7.3 | 14.0 | 15.9 | 10.6 |
| Cereals and bakery products | 205.9 | 207.0 | 208.1 | 209.2 | 8.2 | 15.7 | 8.8 | 6.6 | 11.9 | 7.7 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.. | 210.9 | 215.0 | 219.5 | 224.6 | 43.5 | 7.3 | 9.0 | 28.6 | 24.1 | 18.4 |
| Dairy products ..................................................... | 190.4 | 192.5 | 195.3 | 197.2 | 12.1 | 11.7 | 7.9 | 15.1 | 11.9 | 11.4 |
| Fruits and vegetables ............................................. | 224.4 | 218.6 | 217.5 | 225.0 | 12.8 | 23.5 | 13.3 | 1.1 | 18.0 | 7.0 |
| Sugar and sweets ................................................ | 264.3 | 266.6 | 268.0 | 267.9 | 14.3 | 13.1 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 13.7 | 5.4 |
| Fats and oils ................. | 214.9 | 215.5 | 216.6 | 216.8 | 19.8 | 16.5 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 18.1 | 2.6 |
| Nonalcoholic beverages ' | 340.4 | 340.9 | 341.7 | 345.4 | 7.1 | -1.5 | -1.4 | 6.0 | 2.7 | 2.2 |
| Other prepared foods ............................................ | 193.8 | 195.1 | 196.9 | 199.5 | 7.5 | 16.3 | 4.5 | 12.3 | 11.8 | 8.3 |
| Food away from home ........................................... | 224.7 | 226.0 | 227.8 | 230.7 | 10.1 | 11.1 | 9.8 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 10.5 |
| Alcoholic beverages ................................................... | 163.0 | 163.9 | 164.9 | 166.5 | 8.3 | 6.0 | 7.7 | 8.9 | 7.1 | 8.3 |
| Housing ..................................................................... | 209.4 | 210.5 | 211.6 | 212.9 | 10.3 | 11.1 | 11.7 | 6.9 | 10.7 | 9.2 |
| Shelter .................................................................... | 218.1 | 219.9 | 220.9 | 222.5 | 11.3 | 12.4 | 13.7 | 8.3 | 11.8 | 11.0 |
| Rent, residential | 167.5 | 168.6 | 169.6 | 170.1 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 7.1 |
| Other rental costs .................................................. | 213.3 | 216.0 | 218.5 | 222.2 | 11.6 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 17.8 | 10.8 | 13.8 |
| Homeownership ..................................................... | 236.5 | 238.4 | 239.4 | 241.3 | 12.5 | 13.5 | 15.6 | 8.4 | 13.0 | 11.9 |
| Home purchase ... | 203.7 | 205.2 | 207.5 | 208.3 | 7.9 | 10.8 | 14.5 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 11.9 |
| Financing, taxes, and insurance ............................. | 271.2 | 273.6 | 272.5 | 275.0 | 17.8 | 18.9 | 18.2 | 5.7 | 18.3 | 11.8 |
| Maintenance and repairs ...................................... | 239.8 | 241.9 | 243.7 | 246.0 | 11.0 | 8.5 | 10.9 | 10.7 | 9.7 | 10.8 |
| Maintenance and repair services ......................... | 258.8 | 261.0 | 262.9 | 265.9 | 14.5 | 10.6 | 8.8 | 11.4 | 12.5 | 10.1 |
| Maintenance and repair commodities .................. | 195.5 | 197.4 | 199.0 | 199.7 | . 9 | 1.7 | 17.9 | 8.9 | 1.3 | 13.3 |
| Fuel and other utilities ............................................... | 221.0 | 218.9 | 220.0 | 220.9 | 11.0 | 9.1 | 5.2 | -. 2 | 10.0 | 2.5 |
| Fuels | 255.2 | 251.3 | 252.9 | 255.2 | 15.3 | 12.2 | 7.9 | . 0 | 13.7 | 3.9 |
| Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas ............................... | 303.2 | 306.8 | 310.3 | 312.3 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 8.6 | 12.6 | 3.9 | 10.6 |
| Gas (piped) and electricity .................................... | 241.1 | 235.8 | 236.9 | 239.0 | 18.1 | 14.8 | 7.8 | -3.4 | 16.4 | 2.0 |
| Other utilities and public services ............................. | 158.9 | 159.2 | 159.6 | 159.0 | 3.6 | 2.8 | . 0 | . 3 | 3.2 | . 1 |
| Household furnishings and operation ........................... | 182.0 | 182.9 | 184.1 | 185.3 | 6.7 | 8.3 | 9.1 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 8.2 |
| Housefurnishings ......... | 157.6 | 157.9 | 158.6 | 159.5 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 8.8 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 6.9 |
| Housekeeping supplies ................................................... | 210.5 | 212.2 | 213.9 | 215.9 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 6.5 | 10.7 | 8.2 | 8.6 |
| Housekeeping services ........................................... | 234.1 | 236.3 | 239.0 | 240.3 | 7.6 | 16.0 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 11.7 | 11.1 |
| Apparel and upkeep .................................................... | 161.7 | 161.9 | 161.8157.4 | 162.2 | 4.4 | $\begin{array}{r} .8 \\ -.3 \end{array}$ | 6.4 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 3.8 |
| Apparel commodities ........ | $\begin{aligned} & 157.5 \\ & 158.2 \end{aligned}$ | 157.6 |  | 157.5 | 4.0 |  | 5.8 | . 0 | 1.8 | 2.9 |
| Men's and boys' apparel ......................................... |  | 158.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 157.4 \\ & 159.1 \end{aligned}$ | 159.3 | -. 3 | $\begin{array}{r} -.3 \\ 3.9 \end{array}$ | . 5 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| Women's and girls' apparel ..................... | $\begin{aligned} & 150.8 \\ & 218.8 \\ & 167.2 \\ & 161.5 \\ & 190.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 150.3 \\ & 219.3 \\ & 168.2 \\ & 162.8 \\ & 191.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 149.1 \\ & 218.9 \end{aligned}$ | 149.0 | 7.2 | -7.0 | 7.8 | -4.7 | -. 1 | 1.4 |
| Infants' and toddlers' apparel .................................. |  |  |  | 217.6 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 3.4 | -2.2 | 3.8 | . 6 |
| Footwear ................................................. |  |  | 169.6 | 169.9 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 9.9 | 6.6 | 4.4 | 8.2 |
| Other apparel commodities ...................................... |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 161.6 \\ & 192.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 162.1 \\ & 194.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3.7 \\ 10.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.7 \\ & 8.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.4 \\ 10.1 \end{array}$ | 1.59.8 | 4.29.6 | 5.49.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued
$(1967=100)$

| Group | Seasonally adjusted indexes |  |  |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | 3 months ending in- |  |  |  | 6 months ending in- |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Apr. 1978 | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 1978 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 1978 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Expenditure category |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Transportation | 189.0 | 191.2 | 193.2 | 195.4 | 3.4 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 14.2 | 6.0 | 10.8 |
| Private transportation. | 188.8 | 191.1 | 193.2 | 195.4 | 3.2 | 9.4 | 8.0 | 14.7 | 6.2 | 11.3 |
| New cars ............................................................. | 155.3 | 157.0 | 157.3 | 159.1 | 6.0 | 11.9 | -. 5 | 10.2 | 8.9 | 4.7 |
| Used cars ............................................................. | 192.6 | 195.6 | 199.6 | 203.1 | 4.6 | 16.5 | 12.3 | 23.7 | 10.4 | 17.8 |
| Gasoline ................................................................ | 200.9 | 203.9 | 207.3 | 211.4 | . 2 | 4.9 | 14.1 | 22.6 | 2.5 | 18.3 |
| Maintenance and repair | 226.8 | 228.6 | 230.1 | 231.3 | 7.6 | 10.0 | 10.7 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 9.4 |
| Other private transportation ..................................... | 187.2 | 188.8 | 190.3 | 190.8 | 1.6 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 7.9 | 3.7 | 7.1 |
| Other private transportation commodities ............... | 160.2 | 162.4 | 163.9 | 165.1 | 6.9 | 8.9 | -. 5 | 12.8 | 7.9 | 5.9 |
| Other private transportation services ...................... | 196.3 | 197.7 | 199.3 | 199.5 | . 2 | 5.4 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 2.8 | 7.2 |
| Public transportation | 188.4 | 188.9 | 188.6 | 189.4 | 3.9 | . 6 | . 4 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.3 |
| Medical care ............................................................... | 224.9 | 227.2 | 228.4 | 230.9 | 8.2 | 6.8 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 7.5 | 11.0 |
| Medical care commodities ......................................... | 146.1 | 147.3 | 148.2 | 149.1 | 7.4 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 8.5 | 6.9 | 7.5 |
| Medical care servicos. | 241.6 | 244.1 | 245.4 | 248.5 | 8.2 | 6.9 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 7.6 | 11.9 |
| Protessional services ' ........................................... | 213.7 | 215.5 | 215.9 | 219.2 | 7.7 | 6.0 | 9.9 | 10.7 | 6.8 | 10.3 |
| Other medical care services .................................... | 275.8 | 279.1 | 281.5 | 284.0 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 13.8 | 12.4 | 8.3 | 13.1 |
| Entertainment ............................................................. | 179.4 | 180.0 | 181.2 | 182.6 | 7.9 | 3.2 | 5.8 | 7.3 | 5.5 | 6.5 |
| Entertainment commodities ........................................ | 179.8 | 180.5 | 181.5 | 183.1 | 7.8 | 1.6 | 4.3 | 7.5 | 4.7 | 5.9 |
| Entertainment services ........................................ | 179.0 | 179.6 | 180.9 | 182.1 | 8.0 | 5.4 | 8.0 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 7.5 |
| Other goods and services ........................................... | 187.9 | 188.3 | 188.7 | 190.0 | 4.3 | 9.2 | 8.5 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 6.5 |
| Tobacco products .................................................... | 181.4 | 180.6 | 180.3 | 182.3 | 3.0 | 15.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 9.2 | 2.0 |
| Personal care ' ......................................................... | 185.6 | 186.8 | 187.3 | 188.9 | 4.4 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 6.0 | 7.3 |
| Toilet goods and personal care appliances ' | 180.1 | 181.1 | 180.9 | 182.5 | 1.2 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 6.9 |
| Personal care services ${ }^{1}$ | 191.0 | 192.5 | 193.7 | 195.2 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 6.1 | 9.1 | 7.6 | 7.6 |
| Personal and educational expenses ............................ | 203.9 | 204.5 | 205.2 | 206.3 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 15.5 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 10.0 |
| School books and supplies ..................................... | 184.3 | 184.0 | 184.8 | 188.3 | 7.9 | 7.0 | . 7 | 9.0 | 7.5 | 4.7 |
| Personal and educational services .......................... | 208.9 | 209.6 | 210.3 | 210.9 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 17.8 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 10.6 |
|  | Commodity and service group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items ...................................................................... | $\cdots$ | - | - | - | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 9.5 | 9.2 |
| Commodities | 191.7 | 193.0 | 194.6 | 196.7 | 9.0 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 10.8 | 8.7 | 9.8 |
| Food and beverages ................................................. | 212.4 | 213.7 | 215.7 | 218.8 | 16.7 | 10.9 | 8.1 | 12.6 | 13.8 | 10.3 |
| Commodities less food and beverages ....................... | 179.6 | 180.9 | 182.4 | 184.0 | 5.5 | 7.4 | 9.2 | 10.2 | 6.4 | 9.7 |
| Nondurables less food and beverages ..................... | 179.3 | 180.2 | 181.3 | 183.4 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 9.5 | 4.4 | 8.0 |
| Apparel commodities ............................................ | 157.5 | 157.6 | 157.4 | 157.5 | 4.0 | -. 3 | 5.8 | . 0 | 1.8 | 2.9 |
| Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel ' | 194.2 | 195.4 | 197.2 | 199.2 | 3.7 | 9.1 | 7.5 | 10.7 | 6.4 | 9.1 |
| Durables ................................................................ | 178.3 | 180.1 | 181.6 | 183.3 | 6.1 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 11.7 | 7.9 | 10.7 |
| Services ...................................................................... | 217.6 | 218.7 | 219.5 | 220.7 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 5.8 | 10.5 | 8.2 |
| Rent, residential ....................................................... | 167.5 | 168.6 | 169.6 | 170.1 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 7.1 |
| Household services less rent ..................................... | 243.9 | 244.6 | 245.0 | 246.9 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 12.4 | 5.0 | 14.5 | 8.6 |
| Transportation services ............................................. | 200.7 | 202.0 | 203.2 | 203.8 | 2.7 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 4.2 | 6.7 |
| Medical care services ............................................... | 241.6 | 244.1 | 245.4 | 248.5 | 8.2 | 6.9 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 7.6 | 11.9 |
| Other services ......................................................... | 189.3 | 190.2 | 191.3 | 192.5 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 10.3 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 8.6 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued
$(1967=100)$


Not seasonally adjusted.
NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Food expenditure categories, U.S. city average
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Unadjusted indexes |  | Unadjusted percent change to Jan. 1979 from- |  | Seasonally adjusted percent change from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dec. 1978 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan. } \\ 1978 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | Oct. to Nov. | Nov. to Dec. | Dec. to Jan. |
| Food and beverages ....................................................................... |  | 214.1 | 218.3 | 12.2 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.4 |
| Food ........................................................................................... |  | 219.4 | 223.9 | 12.4 | 2.1 | . 6 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| Food at home ........................................................................... |  | 217.9 | 223.1 | 13.2 | 2.4 | . 6 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| Cereals and bakery products |  | 207.9 | 210.0 | 9.8 | 1.0 | . 5 | . 5 | . 5 |
| Cereal and cereal products ${ }^{1}$................................................. | 12/77 | 111.2 | 112.6 | 10.4 | 1.3 | . 1 | . 5 | 1.3 |
| Flour and prepared flour mixes ' ........................................... | 12/77 | 111.1 | 113.0 | 11.1 | 1.7 | -. 7 | . 1 | 1.7 |
| Cereal ' ........................................................................ | 12/77 | 110.5 | 112.1 | 10.7 | 1.4 | . 4 | . 8 | 1.4 |
| Rice, pasta, and commeal ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 112.2 | 112.9 | 9.3 | . 6 | . 4 | . 4 | . 6 |
| Bakery products ${ }^{1} . . .$. | 12/77 | 109.6 | 110.6 | 9.5 | . 9 | . 9 | . 6 | . 9 |
| White bread '. |  | 183.0 | 184.7 | 11.1 | . 9 | 1.7 | 1.0 | . 9 |
| Other bread '. | 12/77 | 110.4 | 111.0 | 10.1 | . 5 | 1.1 | . 6 | . 5 |
| Fresh biscuits, rolls, and muffins ${ }^{1}$................................... | 12/77 | 109.4 | 111.8 | 10.3 | 2.2 | . ${ }^{\prime}$ | . 1 | 2.2 |
| Fresh cakes and cupcakes ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 107.9 | 108.9 | 8.1 | . 9 | . 5 | . 0 | . 9 |
| Cookies ' .............. | 12/77 | 108.5 | 110.6 | 9.7 | 1.9 | . 9 | . 6 | 1.9 |
| Crackers and bread and cracker products ' | 12/77 | 107.4 | 106.5 | 6.3 | -. 8 | -. 3 | . 2 | -. 8 |
| Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecake, and donuts ${ }^{1}$........................... | 12/77 | 108.0 | 108.3 | 7.3 | . 3 | 1.2 | . 7 | . 3 |
| Frozen and refrigerated bakery products and fresh pies, tarts, and turnovers ' $\qquad$ | 12/77 | 111.2 | 111.9 | 10.1 | . 6 | -. 2 | 1.4 | . 6 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs ................................................... |  | 216.5 | 223.3 | 21.2 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 |
| Meats, poultry, and fish' ........................................................ |  | 219.6 | 227.0 | 21.6 | 3.3 | . 9 | . 8 | 3.3 |
| Meats ............................................................................. |  | 219.4 | 227.6 | 24.3 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 3.0 |
| Beef and veal' ............................................................. |  | 215.4 | 227.7 | 33.1 | 5.7 | . 6 | 1.4 | 5.7 |
| Ground beef other than canned ' ..................................... |  | 217.1 | 235.7 | 46.1 | 8.6 | . 8 | 2.3 | 8.6 |
| Chuck roast' .............................................................. |  | 218.5 | 233.3 | 36.7 | 6.8 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 6.8 |
| Round roast ${ }^{1}$........................................................... |  | 196.7 | 206.2 | 22.7 | 4.8 | . 5 | 1.9 | 4.8 |
| Round steak ${ }^{1}$. |  | 202.6 | 214.2 | 25.9 | 5.7 | -1.0 | 1.0 | 5.7 |
| Siffoin steak ${ }^{1} . . . . . . . .$. |  | 214.3 | 219.6 | 26.9 | 2.5 | 1.3 | -. 3 | 2.5 |
| Other beef and veal ' ...................................................... | 12/77 | 125.3 | 130.3 | 28.4 | 4.0 | . 4 | . 9 | 4.0 |
| Pork ................................................................................ |  | 223.4 | 226.7 | 13.6 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 3.4 | . 1 |
| Bacon .... |  | 221.8 | 221.2 | 8.8 | -. 3 | 5.7 | 4.8 | -. 7 |
| Chops ' ........................................................................ |  | 207.1 | 213.7 | 15.0 | 3.2 | 1.1 | -1.2 | 3.2 |
| Ham other than canned ${ }^{1}$................................................ | 12/77 | 111.9 | 110.2 | 10.4 | -1.5 | 5.4 | 2.8 | -1.5 |
| Sausage ......................................................................... |  | 271.7 | 275.9 | 19.3 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.5 |
| Canned ham' ................................................................. |  | 231.2 | 235.0 | 9.2 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Other pork ${ }^{\text { }}$.................................................................... | 12/77 | 120.3 | 125.0 | 17.9 | 3.9 | . 4 | -. 3 | 3.9 |
| Other meats' .................................................................... |  | 219.8 | 223.7 | 19.9 | 1.8 | 1.2 | . 2 | 1.8 |
| Frankturters' .................................................................. |  | 212.5 | 218.8 | 28.3 | 3.0 | 2.0 | -1.2 | 3.0 |
| Bologna, liverwurst, and salami ${ }^{1}$...................................... | 12/77 | 122.2 | 122.9 | 21.3 | . 6 | 1.3 | . 0 | . 6 |
| Other lunchmeats ' ........................................................... | 12/77 | 115.6 | 117.0 | 15.0 | 1.2 | . 6 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| Lamb and organ meats ' ................................................. | 12/77 | 118.4 | 121.3 | 17.8 | 2.4 | 1.4 | -. 1 | 2.4 |
| Poultry ................................................................................ |  | 177.8 | 181.2 | 15.0 | 2.0 | -. 7 | . 9 | 2.0 |
| Fresh whole chicken ' ....................................................... |  | 176.7 | 179.8 | 15.1 | 1.8 | -1.2 | . 7 | 1.8 |
| Fresh and frozen chicken parts ' ........................................ | 12/77 | 112.5 | 114.9 | 12.8 | 2.1 | -. 1 | . 2 | 2.1 |
| Other poultry ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 118.7 | 121.3 | 17.8 | 2.2 | -. 8 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| Fish and seafood ${ }^{1}$............................................................. |  | 286.5 | 290.4 | 9.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | . 4 | 1.4 |
| Canned fish and seafood ' ................................................ | 12/77 | 107.9 | 108.4 | 7.2 | . 5 | 1.4 | . 6 | . 5 |
| Fresh and frozen fish and seafood ${ }^{1}$.................................. | 12/77 | 109.8 | 111.9 | 10.1 | 1.9 | 1.2 | . 3 | 1.9 |
| Eggs ................................................................................ |  | 179.5 | 180.4 | 15.6 | . 5 | 2.9 | . 9 | -. 2 |

## See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Food expenditure categories, U.S. city average-Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Unadjusted indexes |  | Unadjusted percent change to Jan. 1979 from- |  | Seasonally adjusted percent change from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dec. <br> 1978 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | Dec. $1978$ | Oct. to Nov. | Nov. to Dec. | Dec. to Jan. |
| Dairy products |  | 196.4 | 198.4 | 11.6 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.0 |
| Fresh milk and cream ' | 12/77 | 110.6 | 111.8 | 11.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.1 |
| Fresh whole milk ................................................................ |  | 181.2 | 183.5 | 11.3 | 1.3 | . 6 | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| Other fresh milk and cream ${ }^{\text { }}$................................................ | 12/77 | 110.4 | 110.9 | 10.5 | . 5 | . 8 | 1.8 | . 5 |
| Processed dairy products ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 111.5 | 112.7 | 12.4 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.1 |
| Butter ${ }^{\text { }}$............................................................................. |  | 195.4 | 195.8 | 15.4 | . 2 | . 7 | 2.5 | . 2 |
| Cheese ' | 12/77 | 111.7 | 112.9 | 12.3 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.1 |
| Ice cream and related products ' | 12/77 | 109.9 | 111.8 | 12.5 | 1.7 | 1.3 | . 5 | 1.7 |
| Other dairy products ${ }^{\text {P }}$................. | 12/77 | 109.3 | 110.1 | 9.9 | . 7 | . 7 | 1.5 | . 7 |
| Fruits and vegetables ............................................................... |  | 209.7 | 221.6 | 12.4 | 5.7 | -2.6 | -. 5 | 3.4 |
| Fresh fruits and vegetables .................................................... |  | 203.2 | 224.3 | 15.0 | 10.4 | -4.9 | -2.1 | 5.8 |
| Fresh fruits ............ |  | 202.5 | 209.1 | 10.6 | 3.3 | -10.2 | -4.3 | 4.1 |
| Apples ...... |  | 200.7 | 205.8 | 11.2 | 2.5 | 1.3 | -1.4 | 2.1 |
| Bananas' ................................................................... |  | 184.8 | 179.2 | 10.1 | -3.0 | -3.3 | 5.4 | -3.0 |
| Oranges .. |  | 233.5 | 250.4 | 24.4 | 7.2 | -11.7 | -8.9 | 9.7 |
| Other fresh fruits ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 100.8 | 104.1 | 4.2 | 3.3 | -17.6 | -7.6 | 3.3 |
| Fresh vegetables... |  | 203.8 | 238.6 | 19.0 | 17.1 | -2.0 | -. 2 | 10.5 |
| Potatoes .......................................................................... |  | 190.0 | 191.4 | 3.7 | . 7 | -4.0 | -1.8 | 1.5 |
| Lettuce ' .......................................................................... |  | 240.0 | 342.0 | 58.5 | 42.5 | 10.2 | 7.5 | 42.5 |
| Tomatoes' . |  | 189.9 | 218.7 | 4.7 | 15.2 | 14.5 | 3.9 | 15.2 |
| Other fresh vegetables ' | 12/77 | 109.8 | 124.3 | 13.5 | 13.2 | -5.6 | -. 2 | 13.2 |
| Processed fruits and vegetables .............................................. |  | 218.9 | 220.7 | 9.5 | . 8 | . 6 | 1.0 | . 8 |
| Processed fruits ${ }^{1}$.......................................................... | 12/77 | 113.3 | 114.4 | 12.9 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.0 |
| Frozen fruit and fruit juices ' ......................................... | $12 / 77$ | 112.4 | 113.1 | 9.7 | . 6 | 2.3 | 1.7 | . 6 |
| Fruit juices other than frozen ' ........................................... | 12/77 | 110.6 | 111.5 | 11.5 | . 8 | 1.4 | 1.9 | . 8 |
| Canned and dried fruits ' ................................................... | 12/77 | 116.9 | 118.6 | 17.2 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 1.5 |
| Processed vegetables ' ........................................................ | 12/77 | 106.7 | 107.4 | 6.3 | . 7 | . 2 | . 9 | . 7 |
| Frozen vegetables ${ }^{1}$.......................................................... | 12/77 | 106.1 | 107.0 | 6.5 | . 8 | . 6 | . 1 | . 8 |
| Cut corn and canned beans except lima ${ }^{1}$........................... | 12/77 | 110.3 | 111.0 | 9.7 | . 6 | -. 2 | 2.1 | . 6 |
| Other canned and dried vegetables ${ }^{1}$................................... | 12/77 | 105.2 | 105.8 | 4.5 | . 6 | . 2 | . 7 | . 6 |
| Other foods at home ................................................................ |  | 257.4 | 260.0 | 6.6 | 1.0 | . 4 | . 5 | 1.0 |
| Sugar and sweets ................................................................. |  | 264.9 | 268.2 | 9.5 | 1.2 | . 9 | . 5 | . 0 |
| Candy and chewing gum ${ }^{\text { }}$.................................................... | 12/77 | 111.6 | 112.7 | 11.1 | 1.0 | . 7 | . 6 | 1.0 |
| Sugar and artificial sweeteners ' ........................................... | 12/77 | 110.6 | 113.2 | 8.1 | 2.4 | . 3 | -. 2 | 2.4 |
| Other sweets ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 108.2 | 108.8 | 7.7 | . 6 | . 6 | . 7 | . 6 |
| Fats and oils |  | 217.6 | 218.1 | 10.1 | . 2 | . 3 | . 5 | . 1 |
| Margarine' |  | 233.2 | 233.6 | 9.2 | . 2 | . 2 | . 5 | . 2 |
| Nondairy substitutes and peanut butter ' ............................... | 12/77 | 108.2 | 108.9 | 8.0 | . 6 | . 2 | . 6 | . 6 |
| Other fats, oils, and salad dressings ' ................................... | 12/77 | 112.6 | 112.6 | 11.4 | . 0 | . 4 | . 3 | . 0 |
| Nonalcoholic beverages ' ...................................................... |  | 341.7 | 345.4 | 2.5 | 1.1 | . 1 | . 2 | 1.1 |
| Cola drinks, excluding diet cola ' |  | 225.4 | 230.1 | 10.0 | 2.1 | . 3 | . 6 | 2.1 |
| Carbonated drinks, including diet cola ${ }^{1}$................................. | 12/77 | 110.0 | 111.6 | 10.2 | 1.5 | . 6 | . 2 | 1.5 |
| Roasted coffee ${ }^{1}$................................................................ |  | 368.6 | 363.0 | -19.9 | -1.5 | -. 3 | -. 5 | -1.5 |
| Freeze dried and instant coffee ${ }^{1}$ |  | 343.2 | 340.2 | -11.2 | -. 9 | -. 5 | -. 5 | -. 9 |
| Other noncarbonated drinks ' ............................................... | 12/77 | 109.3 | 111.2 | 9.9 | 1.7 | . 0 | . 7 | 1.7 |
| Other prepared foods ............................................................. |  | 197.8 | 200.1 | 10.0 | 1.2 | . 7 | . 9 | 1.3 |
| Canrred and packaged soup ${ }^{1}$............................................... | 12/77 | 106.5 | 108.2 | 7.9 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| Frozen prepared foods ' ...................................................... | 12/77 | 111.4 | 112.2 | 11.2 | . 7 | 2.2 | 1.0 | . 7 |
| Snacks ${ }^{1}$.. | 12/77 | 107.1 | 109.6 | 9.2 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 2.3 |
| Seasonings, olives, pickles, and relish ' ................................. | 12/77 | 111.3 | 112.5 | 10.8 | 1.1 | 1.6 | . 5 | 1.1 |
| Other condiments ' .............................................................. | 12/77 | 108.5 | 109.2 | 8.9 | . 6 | . 7 | . 7 | . 6 |
| Miscellaneous prepared foods ' ....................................... | 12/77 | 110.3 | 111.2 | 10.6 | . 8 | . 9 | . 9 | . 8 |
| Other canned and packaged prepared foods ${ }^{1}$....................... | 12/77 | 111.0 | 111.8 | 11.4 | . 7 | 1.2 | 1.6 | . 7 |

[^0]Table 3. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumera: Food expenditure categories, U.S. clty average-Continued (1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Unadjusted indexes |  | Unadjusted percent change to Jan. 1979 from- |  | Seasonally adjusted percent change from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dec. <br> 1978 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & \hline 197 R \end{aligned}$ | Dec. <br> 1978 | Oct. to Nov. | Nov. to Dec. | Dec. to Jan. |
| Food away from home ................................................................ |  | 227.4 | 230.2 | 10.6 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| Lunch ' ................................................................................... | 12/77 | 110.9 | 112.3 | 11.0 | 1.3 | . 6 | . 7 | 1.3 |
| Dinner ' ................................................................................... | 12/77 | 110.1 | 111.6 | 10.5 | 1.4 | . 6 | . 6 | 1.4 |
| Other meals and snacks ' ........................................... | 12/77 | 109.8 | 110.9 | 10.2 | 1.0 | . 5 | . 6 | 1.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages ................................................................... |  | 164.8 | 166.0 | 7.7 | . 7 | . 6 | . 6 | 1.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages at home ' .................................................... | 12/77 | 107.0 | 107.8 | 7.1 | . 7 | . 5 | . 5 | . 7 |
| Beer and ale ' ......................................................................... |  | 159.6 | 160.8 | 8.8 | . 8 | . 3 | . 6 | . 8 |
| Whiskey' .................................................................................. |  | 124.1 | 124.4 | 3.5 | . 2 | . 4 | . 2 | . 2 |
| Wine ' ..................................................................................... |  | 183.9 | 187.0 | 10.4 | 1.7 | 1.0 | . 7 | 1.7 |
| Other alcoholic beverages ${ }^{1}$...................................................... | 12/77 | 103.9 | 104.2 | 3.8 | . 3 | . 8 | . 4 | . 3 |
| Alcoholic beverages away from home ' ........................................................................... | 12/77 | 109.7 | 110.6 | 10.3 | . 8 | . 6 | . 8 | . 8 |
| Special indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Domestically produced farm food ' ................................................ |  | 207.7 | 213.3 | 15.2 | 2.7 | . 4 | . 9 | 2.7 |
| Selected beef cuts ${ }^{1}$..................................................................... |  | 216.6 | 229.1 | 33.0 | 5.8 | . 5 | 1.4 | 5.8 |
| Imported food and fishery products ${ }^{1}$............................................. | 12/77 | 105.1 | 106.2 | 5.0 | 1.0 | . 4 | . 5 | 1.0 |

1 Not seasonally adjusted.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Food expenditure categorios, eeasonally adjuated, U.S. chty average
(1967 = 100, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Seasonally adjusted indexes |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | 3 months ending in- |  |  |  | 6 monthe ending in- |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 1978 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { den. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { suly } \\ 1978 \end{gathered}$ | $\operatorname{Len} .$ |
| Food and beverages ......................................................................... |  | 215.7 | 218.8 | 16.7 | 10.9 | 8.1 | 12.6 | 13.8 | 10.3 |
| Food ............................................................................................. |  | 221.3 | 224.5 | 17.2 | 11.2 | 8.1 | 12.7 | 14.2 | 10.4 |
| Food at home ................................................................................ |  | 220.1 | 223.7 | 20.7 | 11.3 | 7.3 | 14.0 | 15.9 | 10.6 |
| Cereals and bakery products |  | 208.1 | 209.2 | 8.2 | 15.7 | 8.8 | 6.6 | 11.9 | 7.7 |
| Cereal and cereal products ${ }^{1}$..................................................... | 12/77 | 111.2 | 112.6 | 16.2 | 13.9 | 4.1 | 7.8 | 15.0 | 5.9 |
| Flour and prepared flour mixes ' ............................................. | 12/77 | 111.1 | 113.0 | 13.6 | 19.1 | 7.9 | 4.4 | 16.4 | 8.1 |
| Cereal ' ................................................................................. | 12/77 | 110.5 | 112.1 | 11.5 | 14.1 | 6.1 | 11.1 | 12.8 | 8.5 |
| Fice, pasta, and cornmeal ' | 12/77 | 112.2 | 112.9 | 25.8 | 8.3 | -t. 1 | 5.9 | 16.7 | 2.3 |
| Bakery products ' .................................................................... | 12/77 | 109.6 | 110.6 | 5.7 | 13.1 | 9.0 | 10.4 | 9.3 | 9.7 |
| White bread '. |  | 183.0 | 184.7 | 4.4 | 16.9 | 7.8 | 15.9 | 10.5 | 11.8 |
| Other bread ${ }^{1}$ :................................................................... | 12/77 | 110.4 | 111.0 | 6.1 | 14.8 | 10.2 | 9.5 | 10.4 | 9.9 |
| Fresh biscuits, rolls, and muffins ${ }^{1}$........................................... | 12/77 | 109.4 | 111.8 | 7.7 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 11.9 | 9.3 | 11.2 |
| Fresh cakes and cupcakes ${ }^{1}$................................................... | 12/77 | 107.9 | 108.9 | 4.4 | 13.6 | 9.0 | 5.7 | 8.9 | 7.4 |
| Cookies ' ................................................. | 12/77 | 108.5 | 110.6 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 10.4 | 15.0 | 6.9 | 12.7 |
| Crackers and bread and cracker products ' | 12/77 | 107.4 | 106.5 | 7.4 | 12.3 | 9.9 | -3.7 | 9.8 | 2.9 |
| Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecake, and donuts ' .............................. | 12/77 | 108.0 | 108.3 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 5.1 | 9.0 | 7.7 | 7.0 |
| Frozen and retrigerated bakery products and fresh pies, tarts, and turnovers ${ }^{1}$ $\qquad$ | 12/77 | 111.2 | 111.9 | 4.8 | 16.1 | 12.5 | 7.5 | 10.3 | 10.0 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs ...................................................... |  | 219.5 | 224.6 | 43.5 | 7.3 | 9.0 | 28.6 | 24.1 | 18.4 |
| Meats, poultry, and fish' ........................................................... |  | 219.8 | 227.0 | 39.2 | 28.9 | . 0 | 21.8 | 34.0 | 10.3 |
| Meats ................................................................................... |  | 223.7 | 230.4 | 48.6 | 7.6 | 11.6 | 33.4 | 26.5 | 22.1 |
| Beef and veal' ...... |  | 215.4 | 227.7 | 58.2 | 51.8 | -3.2 | 34.9 | 55.0 | 14.3 |
| Ground beet other than canned ' ...........i............................ |  | 217.1 | 235.7 | 92.9 | 51.5 | -. 8 | 57.2 | 71.0 | 24.9 |
| Chuck roast' ....................... |  | 218.5 | 233.3 | 62.1 | 51.3 | -1.1 | 43.9 | 56.6 | 19.3 |
| Round roast ${ }^{1}$. |  | 196.7 | 206.2 | 30.6 | 38.1 | -5.6 | 33.0 | 34.3 | 12.0 |
| Round steak ${ }^{1}$.................................................................... |  | 202.6 | 214.2 | 49.2 | 35.9 | -1.0 | 24.9 | 42.4 | 11.2 |
| Sirloin steak' ............................................................... |  | 214.3 | 219.6 | 52.3 | 84.0 | -9.6 | 14.9 | 58.1 | 1.9 |
| Other beef and veal ' ................................................... | 12/77 | 125.3 | 130.3 | 46.7 | 56.8 | -4.1 | 23.1 | 51.7 | 8.7 |
| Pork |  | 230.7 | 230.9 | 33.7 | -17.9 | 13.3 | 33.8 | 4.8 | 23.1 |
| Bacon .............................................................................. |  | 234.3 | 232.6 | 85.4 | -45.3 | -5.7 | 46.0 | . 7 | 17.4 |
| Chops ${ }^{1}$............................................................................. |  | 207.1 | 213.7 | 14.0 | 23.7 | 10.2 | 12.5 | 18.8 | 11.4 |
| Ham other than canned ' | 12/77 | 111.9 | 110.2 | -8.2 | -5.2 | 31.3 | 30.0 | -6.7 | 30.7 |
| Sausage ..... |  | 276.5 | 283.3 | 39.9 | 5.7 | -3.6 | 42.7 | 21.6 | 17.2 |
| Canned ham' |  | 231.2 | 235.0 | 11.8 | -5.8 | 11.1 | 21.4 | 2.6 | 16.1 |
| Other pork ${ }^{1}$...................................................................... | 12/77 | 120.3 | 125.0 | 23.3 | 28.4 | 4.4 | 17.0 | 25.8 | 10.5 |
| Other meats' |  | 219.8 | 223.7 | 44.6 | 20.6 | 4.6 | 13.6 | 32.0 | 9.0 |
| Frankfurters' ..................................................................... |  | 212.5 | 216.8 | 80.8 | 29.0 | . 4 | 15.8 | 52.7 | 7.8 |
| Bologna, liverwurst, and salami ${ }^{\text {¢ }}$........................................ | 12/77 | 122.2 | 122.9 | 41.1 | 32.7 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 36.8 | 7.6 |
| Other lunchmeats ${ }^{\text { }}$............................................................ | 12/77 | 115.6 | 117.0 | 24.8 | 16.6 | 5.5 | 14.1 | 20.6 | 9.7 |
| Lamb and organ meats ' ................................................... | 12/77 | 118.4 | 121.3 | 48.5 | 6.5 | 4.9 | 15.9 | 25.7 | 10.3 |
| Poultry' ................................................................................. |  | 177.6 | 181.2 | 33.5 | 43.2 | -16.0 | 9.1 | 38.3 | -4.3 |
| Fresh whole chicken ${ }^{1}$......................................................... |  | 176.7 | 179.6 | 56.5 | 53.3 | -30.3 | 5.0 | 54.9 | -14.5 |
| Fresh and frozen chicken parts ' .......................................... | 12/77 | 112.5 | 114.9 | 28.7 | 42.5 | -18.0 | 9.2 | 34.3 | -5.3 |
| Other poultry ${ }^{1}$.................................................................... | 12/77 | 118.7 | 121.3 | 13.0 | 28.6 | 15.3 | 14.7 | 20.6 | 15.0 |
| Fish and seafood ' .................................................................. |  | 286.5 | 290.4 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 9.2 | 12.9 | 7.1 | 11.0 |
| Canned fish and seafood ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 107.9 | 108.4 | 8.5 | 7.2 | 5.1 | 10.2 | 6.8 | 7.6 |
| Fresh and frozen fish and seafood ' ..................................... | 12/77 | 109.6 | 111.9 | 8.4 | 5.5 | 11.5 | 14.4 | 7.4 | 12.9 |
| Eggs .................................................................................... |  | 165.9 | 165.5 | 53.1 | -3.7 | 5.2 | 15.0 | 21.4 | 10.0 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Food expenditure categorles, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average -Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Seasonally adjusted indexes |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | 3 months ending in- |  |  |  | 6 months ending in- |  |
|  |  |  |  | Apr. $1978$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 1978 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | July $1978$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ |
| Dairy products |  | 195.3 | 197.2 | 12.1 | 11.7 | 7.9 | 15.1 | 11.9 | 11.4 |
| Fresh milk and cream ${ }^{1}$............................................................... | 12/77 | 110.6 | 111.8 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 12.0 | 15.7 | 8.5 | 13.8 |
| Fresh whole milk |  | 180.5 | 182.4 | 9.9 | 13.8 | 8.1 | 13.5 | 11.8 | 10.8 |
| Other fresh milk and cream ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 110.4 | 110.9 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 12.4 | 12.8 | 8.3 | 12.6 |
| Processed dairy products ${ }^{\text {' }}$ | 12/77 | 111.5 | 112.7 | 9.5 | 8.4 | 14.5 | 17.3 | 9.0 | 15.9 |
| Butter ${ }^{1}$...... |  | 195.4 | 195.8 | 9.0 | 7.6 | 32.3 | 14.5 | 8.3 | 23.1 |
| Cheese ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 111.7 | 112.9 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 13.7 | 20.3 | 7.9 | 16.9 |
| Ice cream and related products ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 109.9 | 111.8 | 11.3 | 11.0 | 12.8 | 14.8 | 11.2 | 13.8 |
| Other dairy products ${ }^{\text { }}$................................................................ | 12/77 | 109.3 | 110.1 | 11.2 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 12.1 | 9.8 | 10.0 |
| Fruits and vegetables |  | 217.5 | 225.0 | 12.8 | 23.5 | 13.3 | 1.1 | 18.0 | 7.0 |
| Fresh fruits and vegetables |  | 217.1 | 229.6 | 18.2 | 49.7 | 5.5 | -6.2 | 33.0 | -. 5 |
| Fresh fruits |  | 215.1 | 223.9 | 6.5 | 44.2 | 52.1 | -36.0 | 23.9 | -1.3 |
| Apples |  | 220.5 | $225.2$ | 41.6 | 62.7 | $-38.7$ | 8.0 | 51.8 | -18.6 |
| Bananas' |  | 184.8 | $179.2$ | 172.1 | -45.7 | 4.3 | -4.8 | 21.6 | -. 3 |
| Oranges |  | 234.0 | 256.8 | 11.7 | 46.4 | 141.0 | -39.2 | 27.9 | 21.1 |
| Other fresh fruits ${ }^{1}$................................................................... | 12/77 | 100.8 | 104.1 | 24.9 | 75.2 | 41.0 | -61.8 | 47.9 | -26.6 |
| Fresh vegetables ......................................................................... |  | 215.8 | 238.4 | 25.2 | 43.7 | -18.2 | 36.1 | 34.1 | 5.5 |
| Potatoes .......... |  | 212.3 | 215.5 | -23.4 | 91.3 | -5.8 | -16.0 | 21.0 | -11.1 |
| Lettuce ${ }^{1}$. |  | 240.0 | 342.0 | 139.3 | -62.6 | -13.2 | 712.0 | -5.4 | 165.5 |
|  |  | 189.9 | 218.7 | $-6.0$ | -. 2 | -63.8 | 253.5 | -3.1 | 13.1 |
| Other fresh vegetables ${ }^{1}$......................................................... | 12/77 | 109.8 | 124.3 | 89.7 | 26.2 | -46.5 | 29.6 | 54.7 | -16.7 |
| Processed fruits and vegetables ................................................... |  | 217.5 | 219.2 | 8.5 | 12.1 | 7.6 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 8.9 |
| Processed fruits ${ }^{1}$......... | 12/77 | 113.3 | 114.4 | 10.7 | 7.1 | 8.6 | 26.4 | 8.9 | 17.1 |
| Frozen fruit and fruit juices ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 112.4 | 113.1 | 13.0 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 20.3 | 7.7 | 11.7 |
| Fruit juices other than frozen ${ }^{\prime}$ | 12/77 | 110.6 | 111.5 | 14.8 | 8.8 | 5.0 | 17.9 | 11.7 | 11.3 |
| Canned and dried fruits ${ }^{\text {' }}$ | 12/77 | 116.9 | 118.6 | 4.4 | 9.7 | 16.6 | 41.2 | 7.0 | 28.3 |
| Processed vegetables ${ }^{\text {' }}$ | 12/77 | 106.7 | 107.4 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 7.4 | 6.0 | 6.6 |
| Frozen vegetables ${ }^{\text {' }}$ | 12/77 | 106.1 | 107.0 | 7.8 | 4.8 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.7 |
| Cut corn and canned beans except lima ' | 12/77 | 110.3 | 111.0 | 7.7 | 10.9 | 9.4 | 10.8 | 9.3 | 10.1 |
| Other canned and dried vegetables ${ }^{1}$......... | 12/77 | 105.2 | 105.8 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 5.9 | 4.4 | 4.7 |
| Other foods at home ............................ |  | 257.1 | 259.6 | 9.3 | 7.6 | 1.7 | 7.9 | 8.5 | 4.8 |
| Sugar and sweets |  | 268.0 | 267.9 | 14.3 | 13.1 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 13.7 | 5.4 |
| Cendy and chewing gum ${ }^{1}$......................................................... | 12/77 | 111.6 | 112.7 | 17.6 | 13.1 | 4.5 | 9.8 | 15.3 | 7.1 |
| Sugar and artificial sweeteners ' $\qquad$ | 12/77 | 110.6 | 113.2 | 26.3 | . 4 | -2.1 | 10.1 | 12.6 | 3.8 |
| Other sweets ' | 12/77 | 108.2 | 108.8 | 7.3 | 10.1 | 6.2 | 7.3 | 8.7 | 6.8 |
| Fats and oils |  | 216.6 | 216.8 | 19.8 | 16.5 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 18.1 | 2.6 |
| Marganine' |  | 233.2 | 233.6 | 15.2 | 19.7 | -. 3 | 3.5 | 17.4 | 1.6 |
| Nondairy substitutes and peanut butter ${ }^{\top}$ $\qquad$ | 12/77 | 108.2 | 108.9 | 6.1 | 9.7 | 10.7 | 5.7 | 7.9 | 8.2 |
| Other fats, oils, and salad dressings ${ }^{\text { }}$........................................ | 12/77 | 112.6 | 112.6 | 15.5 | 21.8 | 6.7 | 2.5 | 18.6 | 4.6 |
| Nonalcoholic beverages ${ }^{1}$ |  | 341.7 | 345.4 | 7.1 | -1.5 | -1.4 | 6.0 | 2.7 | 2.2 |
| Cola drinks, excluding diet cola ${ }^{1}$............................................... |  | 225.4 | 230.1 | 15.6 | 4.9 | 7.5 | 12.5 | 10.1 | 10.0 |
| Carbonated drinks, including diet cola ' ...................................... | 12/77 | 110.0 | 111.6 | 19.9 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 9.5 | 12.8 | 7.6 |
| Roasted coffee ' |  | 368.6 | 363.0 | -16.4 | -20.9 | -31.4 | -9.1 | -18.7 | -21.0 |
|  |  | 343.2 | 340.2 | -11.0 | -15.8 | -10.7 | -7.3 | -13.4 | -9.0 |
| Other noncarbonated drinks ${ }^{1}$.................................................... | 12/77 | 109.3 | 111.2 | 15.9 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 10.3 | 11.4 | 8.4 |
| Other prepared foods ................................................................... |  | 196.9 | 199.5 | 7.5 | 16.3 | 4.5 | 12.3 | 11.8 | 8.3 |
| Canned and packaged soup ' .................................................... | 12/77 | 106.5 | 108.2 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 17.6 | 4.4 | 11.4 |
| Frozen prepared foods ${ }^{1}$............................................................ | 12/77 | 111.4 | 112.2 | 6.5 | 14.4 | 7.4 | 16.9 | 10.4 | 12.0 |
| Snacks ' .................................................................................. | 12/77 | 107.1 | 109.6 | 6.9 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 22.9 | 5.0 | 13.4 |
| Seasonings, olives, pickles, and relish ' .................................... | 12/77 | 111.3 | 112.5 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 12.6 | 13.1 | 8.9 | 12.9 |
| Other condiments ${ }^{1}$.................................................................... | 12/77 | 108.5 | 109.2 | 13.8 | 7.5 | 5.8 | 8.5 | 10.6 | 7.1 |
| Miscellaneous prepared foods ' ................................................. | 12/77 | 110.3 | 111.2 | 10.8 | 18.2 | 3.0 | 11.1 | 14.4 | 7.0 |
| Other canned and packaged prepared foods ' .......................... | 12/77 | 111.0 | 111.8 | 8.2 | 14.0 | 8.6 | 14.8 | 11.0 | 11.7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Food expenditure categories, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average -Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Seasonally adjusted indexes |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | 3 months ending in- |  |  |  | 6 months ending in- |  |
|  |  |  |  | Apr. <br> 1978 | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 1978 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ |
| Food away from home .................................................................. | $\begin{aligned} & 12 / 77 \\ & 12 / 77 \\ & 12 / 77 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 227.8 \\ & 110.9 \\ & 110.1 \\ & 109.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 230.7 \\ & 112.3 \\ & 111.6 \end{aligned}$ | 10.111.5 |  | 9.8 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 10.5 |
| Lunch ' ...................................................................................... |  |  |  |  | 11.1 | 9.7 | 11.0 | 11.6 | 10.4 |
| Dinner ' ..................................................................................... |  |  |  | 11.1 | 10.8 | 9.3 | 10.7 | 11.0 | 10.0 |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 111.6 \\ & 110.9 \end{aligned}$ | 13.3 | 12.1 | 6.9 | 8.7 | 12.7 | 7.8 |
| Alcoholic beverages ......................................................................... | 12/77 | 164.9 166.5 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 8.3 \\ & 9.9 \end{aligned}$ | 6.0 | 7.7 | 8.9 | 7.16.9 | 8.37.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages at home ' ....................................................... |  | 107.0 | 107.8 |  | 3.9 | 7.5 | 7.0 |  |  |
| Beer and ale ' |  | 159.6 | 160.8 | 12.2 | 5.1 | 11.1 | 7.0 | 8.6 | 9.0 |
| Whiskey' .................................................................................... |  | 124.1 | 124.4 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 2.812.0 |
|  |  | 183.9 | 187.0 | 18.1 | . 2 | 9.9 | 14.2 | 8.8 |  |
| Other alcoholic beverages ' ......................................................... | $\begin{aligned} & 12 / 77 \\ & 12 / 77 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103.9 \\ & 109.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104.2 \\ & 110.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3.2 \\ 11.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2.8 \\ 12.6 \end{array}$ | 3.27.7 | 6.0 | 3.0 | 4.68.5 |
| Alcoholic beverages away from home ${ }^{1}$.......................................... |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9.2 | 12.1 |  |
| Special indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Domestically produced farm food ' .................................................... | 12/77 | $\begin{aligned} & 207.7 \\ & 216.6 \\ & 105.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 213.3 \\ & 229.1 \\ & 106.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22.7 \\ & 58.4 \\ & 11.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21.2 \\ 51.6 \\ .4 \end{array}$ | 1.2-3.51.2 | $\begin{array}{r} 17.0 \\ 34.8 \\ 7.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21.9 \\ 55.0 \\ 5.6 \end{array}$ | 8.814.14.5 |
| Selected beef cuts ${ }^{1}$....................................................................... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Imported food and fishery products ${ }^{1}$................................................ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^1]Table 5. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Nonfood expenditure categories, U.S. city average
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Unadjusted indexes |  | Unadjusted percent change to Jan. 1979 from- |  | Seasonally adjusted percent change from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | Oct. to Nov. | Nov. to Dec. | Dec. to Jan. |
| Housing |  | 211.5 | 213.1 | 10.0 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Shelter |  | 221.0 | 222.8 | 11.4 | . 8 | . 8 | . 5 | . 7 |
| Rent, residential ........................................................................ |  | 169.5 | 170.3 | 7.2 | . 5 | . 7 | . 6 | . 3 |
| Other rental costs ............................................................... |  | 216.6 | 221.3 | 12.2 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.7 |
| Lodging while out of town ................................................... |  | 223.3 | 230.4 | 15.5 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 2.4 |
| Tenants' insurance ' ................................................................ | 12/77 | 104.5 | 104.5 | 4.3 | . 0 | . 2 | . 8 | . 0 |
| Homeownership.. |  | 239.5 | 241.6 | 12.4 | . 9 | . 8 | . 4 | . 8 |
| Home purchase ....... |  | 207.1 | 208.1 | 10.6 | . 5 | . 7 | 1.1 | . 4 |
| Financing, taxes, and insurance .......................................... |  | 273.1 | 276.6 | 15.0 | 1.3 | . 9 | -. 4 | . 9 |
| Property insurance ' ............................................................. | 12/77 | 107.3 | 108.3 | 7.7 | . 9 | . 2 | . 7 | . 9 |
| Property taxes ' |  | 179.3 | 179.9 | -5.4 | . 3 | . 5 | -8.7 | . 3 |
| Contracted mortgage interest cost ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 121.9 | 123.8 | 22.2 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Mortgage interest rates .................. |  | 153.6 | 155.1 | 10.5 | 1.0 | . 5 | . 6 | 1.2 |
| Maintenance and repairs ...... |  | 243.3 | 245.2 | 10.3 | . 8 | . 9 | . 7 | . 9 |
| Maintenance and repair services ....................................... |  | 262.6 | 265.1 | 11.2 | 1.0 | . 9 | . 7 | 1.1 |
| Maintenance and repair commodities ..................................... |  | 198.4 | 198.7 | 7.1 | . 2 | 1.0 | . 8 | . 4 |
| Paint and wallpaper, supplies, tools, and equipment ' ............ | 12/77 | 108.6 | 109.1 | 8.0 | . 5 | . 5 | 1.3 | . 5 |
| Lumber, awnings, glass, and masonry ${ }^{1}$ | $12 / 77$ | 109.2 | 108.7 | 7.7 | -. 5 | 1.0 | . 6 | -. 5 |
| Plumbing, electrical, heating, and cooling supplies ' ............... | 12/77 | 104.9 | 105.3 | 4.9 | . 4 | 1.0 | . 5 | . 4 |
| Miscellaneous supplies and equipment ' .............................. | 12/77 | 106.8 | 107.2 | 6.2 | . 4 | 1.0 | . 8 | . 4 |
| Fuel and other utilities ................ |  | 219.9 | 221.5 | 6.2 | . 7 | -1.0 | . 5 | . 4 |
| Fuels ....................................................................................... |  | 252.7 | 256.3 | 8.6 | 1.4 | -1.5 | . 6 | . 9 |
| Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas ................................................. |  | 311.8 | 316.4 | 7.2 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | . 6 |
| Fuel oil ..... |  | 313.5 | 318.8 | 9.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | . 8 |
| Other fuels ${ }^{12}$..................................................................... | 6/78 | 99.3 | 99.7 | -2.6 | . 4 | . 2 | . 6 | . 4 |
| Gas (piped) and electricity ...................................................... |  | 236.2 | 239.5 | 9.0 | 1.4 | -2.2 | . 5 | . 9 |
| Electricity ............................................................................ |  | 202.0 | 204.0 | 6.5 | 1.0 | -1.3 | -. 2 | 1.2 |
| Utility (piped) gas ................................................................. |  | 277.0 | 282.8 | 13.4 | 2.1 | -2.3 | 1.2 | 2.2 |
| Other utilities and public services ............................................... |  | 160.1 | 159.0 | 1.7 | -. 7 | . 2 | . 3 | -. 4 |
| Telephone services ${ }^{1}$. |  | 133.3 | 132.5 | . 3 | -. 6 | . 0 | . 2 | -. 6 |
| Local charges '....... | 12/77 | 101.5 | 100.6 | . 5 | -. 9 | . 1 | . 0 | -. 9 |
| Interstate toll calls ${ }^{\text {1 }}$ | 12/77 | 99.2 | 98.7 | -. 7 | -. 5 | . 1 | . 0 | -. 5 |
| Intrastate toll calls ' ......................................................... | 12/77 | 101.3 | 100.9 | . 7 | -. 4 | . 0 | 1.0 | -. 4 |
| Water and sewerage maintenance ........................................... |  | 241.1 | 239.3 | 6.6 | -. 7 | 1.9 | . 4 | -1.2 |
| Household furnishings and operation ............................................ |  | 184.0 | 184.8 | 7.9 | . 4 | . 5 | . 7 | . 7 |
| Housefurnishings ................................................................... |  | 158.6 | 158.9 | 6.1 | . 2 | . 2 | . 4 | . 6 |
| Textile housefurnishings .......................................................... |  | 168.4 | 167.1 | 5.9 | -. 8 | -. 5 | .6 | 1.9 |
| Household linens ' ............................................................... | 12/77 | 103.8 | 101.1 | 4.8 | -2.6 | -. 6 | . 9 | -2.6 |
| Curtains, drapes, slipcovers, and sewing materials ${ }^{\dagger}$................. | 12/77 | 106.2 | 107.3 | 7.0 | 1.0 | -. 3 | . 7 | 1.0 |
| Furniture and bedding ............................................................. |  | 172.0 | 171.6 | 7.7 | -. 2 | . 6 | . 1 | . 5 |
| Bedroom furniture ${ }^{1}$............................................................... | 12/77 | 108.8 | 109.3 | 9.2 | . 5 | . 6 | . 2 | . 5 |
| Sofas : .......................................................................................................... | 12/77 | 103.5 | 103.0 | 2.6 | -. 5 | 3 | -. 8 | -. 5 |
| Living room chairs and tables ' ............. | 12/77 | 103.4 | 103.1 | 3.9 | -. 3 | . 2 | . 2 | -. 3 |
| Other fumiture ${ }^{1}$................................................................... | 12/77 | 110.2 | 109.5 | 12.8 | -. 6 | 1.4 | . 5 | -. 6 |
| Appliances including TV and sound equipment ${ }^{\text { }}$........................ |  | 133.1 | 133.9 | 4.8 | . 6 | . 4 | . 0 | . 6 |
| Television and sound equipment ${ }^{1}$.......................................... | 12/77 | 103.2 | 103.8 | 3.4 | . 6 | . 5 | -. 1 | . 6 |
| Television ${ }^{\text { } . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~}$ |  | 102.7 | 102.9 | 1.8 | . 2 | . 3 | . 3 | . 2 |
| Sound equipment ' ............................................................. | 12/77 | 104.8 | 105.6 | 4.7 | . 8 | . 5 | -. 3 | . 8 |
| Household appliances ' ......................................................... |  | 151.1 | 152.1 | 6.3 | . 7 | . 3 | . 2 | . 7 |
| Refrigerators and home freezers ${ }^{\dagger}$........................................ |  | 149.9 | 150.2 | 6.1 | . 2 | -. 4 | . 3 | . 2 |
| Laundry equipment ${ }^{1}$......................................................... | 12/77 | 106.3 | 107.4 | 6.4 | 1.0 | . 2 | . 6 | 1.0 |
| Other household appliances ' .............................................. | 12/77 | 106.3 | 107.1 | 6.3 | . 8 | . 6 | . 0 | . 8 |
| Stoves, dishwashers, vacuums, and sewing machines ${ }^{1}$ Office machines, small electric appliances, and | 12/77 | 108.1 | 108.5 | 7.0 | . 4 | . 7 | . 0 | . 4 |
| air conditioners ' ........................................................... | 12/77 | 104.1 | 105.4 | 5.3 | 1.2 | . 5 | -. 2 | 1.2 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Nonfood expenditure categories, U.S. city average-Continued
(1967 = 100, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Unadjusted indexes |  | Unadjusted percent change to Jan. 1979 from- |  | Seasonally adjusted percent change from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dec. $1978$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | Dec. $1978$ | Oct. to Nov. | Nov. to Dec. | Dec. to Jan. |
| Housefurnishings-Continued: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other household equipment | 12/77 | 106.1 | 106.5 | 6.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Floor and window covenings, infants', laundry, cleaning, and outdoor equipment ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 105.7 | 106.0 | 6.1 | . 3 | . 3 | . 5 | . 3 |
| Clocks, lamps, and decor items ${ }^{1}$........................................ | 12/77 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 2.9 | . 0 | -. 2 | . 3 | . 0 |
| Tableware, serving pieces, and nonelectric kitchenware ${ }^{1}$....... | 12/77 | 108.5 | 109.5 | 9.1 | . 9 | . 8 | -. 1 | . 9 |
| Lawn equipment, power tools, and other hardware ' .............. | 12/77 | 105.2 | 105.4 | 6.0 | . 2 | . 9 | . 6 | 2 |
| Housekeeping supplies ............................................................. |  | 213.8 | 215.9 | 8.4 | 1.0 | . 8 | . 8 | . 9 |
| Soaps and detergents ${ }^{1}$........................................................... |  | 208.1 | 209.0 | 10.1 | . 4 | 2.4 | . 6 | . 4 |
| Other laundry and cleaning products ' | 12/77 | 107.6 | 108.0 | 7.0 | . 4 | . 7 | . 3 | . 4 |
| Cleansing and toilet tissue, paper towels and napkins ${ }^{1}$.............. | 12/77 | 111.2 | 112.5 | 12.1 | 1.2 | . 9 | 1.6 | 1.2 |
| Stationery, stationery supplies, and gift wrap ${ }^{1}$........................... | 12/77 | 104.4 | 105.7 | 5.4 | 1.2 | . 5 | . 7 | 1.2 |
| Miscellaneous household products ${ }^{\text {a }}$......................................... | 12/77 | 108.7 | 109.5 | 8.7 | . 7 | . 2 | 1.1 | . 7 |
| Lawn and garden supplies ${ }^{1}$..................................................... | 12/77 | 104.6 | 107.0 | 6.4 | 2.3 | . 9 | 1.0 | 2.3 |
| Housekeeping services ............................................................. |  | 238.1 | 239.6 | 11.4 | . 6 | . 9 | 1.1 | . 5 |
| Postage ${ }^{1}$............................ |  | 257.3 | 257.3 | 14.1 | . 0 | . 0 | . 0 | . 0 |
| Moving, storage, freight, household laundry, and drycleaning services ' $\qquad$ | 12/77 | 108.8 | 109.4 | 8.1 | . 6 | . 7 | . 5 | . 6 |
| Appliance and furniture repair ${ }^{\text {' ................................................ }}$ | 12/77 | 105.8 | 106.4 | 5.3 | . 6 | 1.0 | . 6 | . 6 |
| Apparel and upkeep |  | 163.2 | 160.7 | 3.2 | -1.5 | . 1 | -. 1 | . 2 |
| Apparel commodities ............................................................... |  | 158.9 | 155.8 | 2.3 | -2.0 | . 1 | -. 1 | . 1 |
| Apparel commodities less footwear ............................................ |  | 157.0 | 153.6 | 1.7 | -2.2 | . 1 | -. 3 | . 1 |
| Men's and boys' |  | 160.2 | 157.4 | 1.7 | -1.7 | . 1 | . 4 | . 1 |
| Men's '.. | 12/77 | 101.6 | 99.7 | 1.7 | -1.9 | . 6 | . 1 | -1.9 |
| Suits, sport coats, and jackets ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 99.9 | 97.7 | . 6 | -2.2 | -. 2 | -. 2 | -2.2 |
| Coats and jackets ' ........... | 12/77 | 99.3 | 95.3 | -. 1 | -4.0 | -. 1 | -. 3 | -4.0 |
| Furnishings and special clothing ${ }^{1}$........................................ | 12/77 | 105.1 | 104.8 | 5.3 | -. 3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | -. 3 |
| Shirts ' ..................................... | 12/77 | 103.5 | 101.5 | 2.4 | -1.9 | 2.2 | . 4 | -1.9 |
| Dungarees, jeans, and trousers ' ......................................... | 12/77 | 100.3 | 98.6 | . 7 | -1.7 | . 2 | -. 5 | -1.7 |
| Boys' ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 101.2 | 99.9 | 1.7 | -1.3 | . 9 | -. 1 | -1.3 |
| Coats, jackets, sweaters, and shirts ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 96.6 | 93.2 | -4.1 | -3.5 | . 6 | -. 3 | -3.5 |
| Furnishings ${ }^{1}$...................................................................... | 12/77 | 106.2 | 105.8 | 6.4 | -. 4 | 1.8 | . 2 | -. 4 |
| Suits, trousers, sport coats, and jackets ' | 12/77 | 102.8 | 102.9 | 4.6 | . 1 | . 7 | . 0 | . 1 |
| Women's and girls' .......... |  | 151.7 | 146.9 | . 6 | -3.2 | -. 3 | -. 8 | -. 1 |
| Women's ${ }^{1}$...... | 12/77 | 101.0 | 98.0 | . 8 | -3.0 | . 2 | -1.8 | -3.0 |
| Coats and jackets ' |  | 166.0 | 158.0 | 3.3 | -4.8 | -1.6 | -2.2 | -4.8 |
| Dresses |  | 162.4 | 156.9 | 2.0 | -3.4 | . 4 | -3.0 | -1.2 |
| Separates and sportswear ' | 12/77 | 99.8 | 97.1 | -. 4 | -2.7 | . 1 | -1.5 | -2.7 |
| Underwear, nightwear, and hosiery ' .................................... | 12/77 | 103.4 | 102.7 | 2.8 | -. 7 | . 1 | . 7 | -. 7 |
| Suits ${ }^{\text { }}$ | 12/77 | 94.6 | 88.9 | -5.7 | -6.0 | -. 9 | -4.0 | -6.0 |
| Girls' ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 100.4 | 96.1 | -. 6 | -4.3 | -. 3 | -. 8 | -4.3 |
| Coats, jackets, dresses, and suits ${ }^{1}$................................... | 12/77 | 98.4 | 92.8 | -2.4 | -5.7 | -1.5 | -1.3 | -5.7 |
| Separates and sportswear ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 100.9 | 95.6 | -1.4 | -5.3 | . 3 | -1.0 | -5.3 |
| Underwear, nightwear, hosiery, and accessories ' ................. | 12/77 | 102.8 | 102.5 | 3.7 | -. 3 | . 4 | . 4 | -. 3 |
| Infants' and toddlers' .. |  | 219.2 | 215.9 | 2.2 | -1.5 | . 2 | -. 2 | -. 6 |
| Other apparel commodities. |  | 162.0 | 161.9 | 4.8 | -. 1 | . 8 | -. 7 | . 3 |
| Sewing materials and notions ${ }^{1}$.............................................. | 12/77 | 99.1 | 98.7 | -. 2 | -. 4 | -. 7 | . 4 | -. 4 |
| Jewelry and luggage ${ }^{1}$.......................................................... | 12/77 | 107.2 | 107.2 | 6.8 | . 0 | 1.5 | -1.3 | . 0 |
| Footwear ................................................................................. |  | 169.6 | 168.7 | 6.2 | -. 5 | . 6 | . 8 | . 2 |
| Men's ${ }^{1}$... | 12/77 | 107.2 | 106.5 | 7.1 | -. 7 | . 8 | . 5 | -. 7 |
| Boys' and giris' ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 105.5 | 106.1 | 6.1 | . 6 | . 9 | . 8 | . 6 |
| Women's ${ }^{\text {' }}$ | 12/77 | 105.9 | 104.8 | 5.5 | -1.0 | . 8 | -. 3 | -1.0 |
| Apparel services ${ }^{1}$....................................................................... |  | 192.5 | 194.6 | 9.8 | 1.1 | . 6 | . 6 | 1.1 |
| Laundry and dry cleaning other than coin operated ' ................... | 12/77 | 111.2 | 112.9 | 11.0 | 1.5 | . 5 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Other apparel services ' ............................................................ | 12/77 | 107.1 | 107.4 | 7.5 | . 3 | . 7 | -. 5 | . 3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Nonfood expenditure categories, U.S. city average-Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Unadjusted indexes |  | Unadjusted percent change to Jan. 1979 from- |  | Seasonally adjusted percent change from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dec. 1978 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | Oct. to Nov. | Nov. to Dec. | Dec. to Jan. |
| Transportation |  | 192.6 | 193.9 | 8.3 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Private |  | 192.5 | 193.8 | 8.8 | . 7 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| New cars. |  | 159.8 | 161.2 | 6.8 | . 9 | 1.1 | 2 | 1.1 |
| Used cars ................................................................................ |  | 194.0 | 193.6 | 14.0 | -. 2 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| Gasoline |  | 206.2 | 209.1 | 10.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| Automobile maintenance and repair |  | 229.3 | 231.3 | 9.1 | . 9 | . 8 | . 7 | . 5 |
| Body work ' ............................................................................ | 12/77 | 109.5 | 110.4 | 9.6 | . 8 | . 7 | . 8 | . 8 |
| Automobile drive train, brake, and miscellaneous mechanical repair ${ }^{1}$ $\qquad$ | 12/77 | 110.1 | 110.8 | 9.4 | . 6 | . 9 | . 6 | . 6 |
| Maintenance and servicing ${ }^{1}$................................................... | 12/77 | 108.9 | 109.8 | 9.1 | . 8 | . 8 | . 5 | . 8 |
| Power plant repair ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 108.1 | 109.2 | 8.5 | 1.0 | . 7 | . 3 | 1.0 |
| Other private transportation ....................................................... |  | 190.6 | 191.4 | 5.3 | . 4 | . 9 | . 8 | . 3 |
| Other private transportation commodities .................................. |  | 164.2 | 165.6 | 6.9 | . 9 | 1.4 | . 9 | . 7 |
| Motor oil, coolant, and other products ${ }^{1}$.................................. | 12/77 | 105.2 | 105.4 | 4.8 | . 2 | . 3 | . 7 | . 2 |
| Automobile parts and equipment ' ........................................... | 12/77 | 106.2 | 107.3 | 7.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | . 8 | 1.0 |
| Tires ' |  | 146.0 | 147.9 | 7.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | . 8 | 1.3 |
| Other parts and equipment ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 107.6 | 107.8 | 7.2 | . 2 | . 9 | . 7 | . 2 |
| Other private transportation services ....................................... |  | 199.4 | 200.1 | 5.0 | . 4 | . 7 | . 8 | . 1 |
| Automobile insurance ${ }^{1}$......................................................... |  | 222.2 | 221.8 | 3.0 | -. 2 | . 9 | . 7 | -. 2 |
| Automobile finance charges ${ }^{1}$................................................ | 12/77 | 109.4 | 111.1 | 10.8 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| Automobile rental, registration, and other fees ' ...................... | 12/77 | 104.2 | 104.6 | 4.3 | . 4 | . 3 | . 4 | . 4 |
| State registration. |  | 143.8 | 143.8 | 1.1 | . 0 | . 3 | . 2 | -1.4 |
| Drivers' license ' ................................................................ | 12/77 | 104.5 | 104.5 | 4.5 | . 0 | . 4 | . 0 | . 0 |
| Automobile inspection ' ...................................................... | 12/77 | 110.2 | 110.2 | 2.2 | . 0 | . 6 | . 0 | . 0 |
| Other automobile-related fees ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 107.8 | 108.6 | 8.5 | . 7 | . 7 | . 9 | . 7 |
| Public transportation .................................................................... |  | 189.1 | 190.0 | 1.8 | . 5 | . 3 | -. 2 | . 4 |
| Airline fare ${ }^{1}$.................. |  | 188.8 | 189.8 | -. 9 | . 5 | . 3 | -. 6 | . 5 |
| Intercity bus fare ${ }^{1}$.. |  | 243.3 | 243.9 | 4.4 | . 2 | . 1 | -. 3 | . 2 |
| Intracity mass transit ' ............................................................... |  | 185.7 | 186.4 | 3.8 | . 4 | . 1 | . 1 | . 4 |
| Taxi fare ' ........................................................................... |  | 207.6 | 208.6 | 4.9 | . 5 | . 5 | -. 1 | . 5 |
| Intercity train fare ' ................................................................... |  | 192.8 | 192.8 | 1.2 | . 0 | -1.0 | -. 2 | . 0 |
| Medical care ............................................................................... |  | 227.8 | 230.7 | 9.2 | 1.3 | 1.0 | . 5 | 1.1 |
| Medical care commodities .......................................................... |  | 148.0 | 148.8 | 7.2 | . 5 | . 8 | . 6 | . 6 |
| Prescription drugs ${ }^{1}$. |  | 136.2 | 137.3 | 8.1 | . 8 | . 7 | 1.0 | . 8 |
| Anti-infective drugs ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 107.1 | 108.6 | 7.8 | 1.4 | . 9 | . 7 | 1.4 |
| Tranquilizers and sedatives ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 110.6 | 111.4 | 9.6 | . 7 | 2.3 | 1.5 | . 7 |
| Circulatories and diuretics ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 105.0 | 105.3 | 4.8 | . 3 | -. 1 | . 5 | . 3 |
| Hormones, diabetic drugs, biologicals, and prescription medical supplies ${ }^{\text {' }}$ $\qquad$ | 12/77 | 112.3 | 113.2 | 11.4 | . 8 | . 4 | 1.0 | . 8 |
| Pain and symptom control drugs ' ..................................... | 12/77 | 108.3 | 109.4 | 8.2 | 1.0 | . 1 | 1.8 | 1.0 |
| Supplements, cough and cold preparations, and respiratory agents ' | 12/77 | 106.1 | 106.4 | 6.1 | . 3 | . 4 | . 4 | . 3 |
| Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies ' .............................. | 12/77 | 106.5 | 106.8 | 6.4 | . 3 | . 8 | . 5 | . 3 |
| Eyeglasses ' ......... | 12/77 | 104.0 | 104.6 | 4.1 | . 6 | . 3 | . 2 | . 6 |
| Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs ${ }^{\text { }}$........................ |  | 164.1 | 164.5 | 7.3 | . 2 | . 6 | . 7 | . 2 |
| Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies ${ }^{1}$.................... | 12/77 | 106.0 | 106.4 | 6.6 | . 4 | 1.4 | . 0 | . 4 |
| Medical care services ................................................................. |  | 244.8 | 248.3 | 9.6 | 1.4 | 1.0 | . 5 | 1.3 |
| Professional services ${ }^{\text { }}$ |  | 215.9 | 219.2 | 8.6 | 1.5 | . 8 | . 2 | 1.5 |
| Physicians' services ' ................................................................ |  | 230.9 | 234.5 | 8.9 | 1.6 | . 8 | . 4 | 1.6 |
| Dental services ' ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | 204.7 | 207.9 | 8.4 | 1.6 | . 5 | . 4 | 1.6 |
| Other protessional services ${ }^{1}$.................................................. | 12/77 | 107.2 | 108.3 | 7.7 | 1.0 | 2.2 | -1.4 | 1.0 |
| Other medical care services .................................................. |  | 279.8 | 283.7 | 10.7 | 1.4 | 1.2 | . 9 | . 9 |
| Hospital and other medical services ' ........................................ | 12/77 | 111.3 | 112.8 | 11.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | . 4 | 1.3 |
| Hospital room ${ }^{\dagger}$.................................................................... |  | 350.5 | 355.9 | 12.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | . 3 | 1.5 |
| Other hospital and medical care services ' .............................. | 12/77 | 110.4 | 111.8 | 10.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 | . 5 | 1.3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Nonfood expenditure categories, U.S. city average-Continued (1967 = 100, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Unadjusted indexes |  | Unadjusted percent change to Jan. 1979 from- |  | Seasonally adjusted percent change from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dec. 1978 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | Oct. to Nov. | Nov. to Dec. | Dec. to Jan. |
| Entertainment |  | 180.9 | 182.3 | 6.1 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Entertainment commodities ...................................................... |  | 181.3 | 182.6 | 5.4 | . 7 | . 4 | . 6 | . 9 |
| Reading materials ' ....... | 12/77 | 106.4 | 106.9 | 5.9 | . 5 | . 0 | 2.0 | . 5 |
| Newspapers ' .......................................................................... |  | 204.5 | 206.2 | 4.6 | . 8 | . 6 | . 6 | . 8 |
| Magazines, periodicals, and books ${ }^{\text {a }}$......................................... | 12/77 | 109.2 | 109.2 | 7.4 | . 0 | -. 7 | 3.7 | . 0 |
| Sporting goods and equipment ${ }^{1}$......... | 12/77 | 103.8 | 104.4 | 4.3 | . 6 | . 2 | . 2 | . 6 |
| Sport vehicles ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 103.5 | NA | NA | NA | . 1 | . 3 | NA |
| Indoor and warm weather sport equipment ' .............................. | 12/77 | 104.9 | 104.5 | 4.1 | -. 4 | . 7 | . 9 | -. 4 |
| Bicycles ${ }^{1}$............................................................................... |  | 153.1 | 154.0 | 5.0 | . 6 | . 0 | -. 6 | . 6 |
| Other sporting goods and equipment ${ }^{1}$...................................... | 12/77 | 103.3 | 103.8 | 3.8 | . 5 | . 3 | . 3 | . 5 |
| Toys, hobbies, and other entertainment ' ..................................... | 12/77 | 104.6 | 105.6 | 5.6 | 1.0 | . 1 | . 4 | 1.0 |
| Toys, hobbies, and music equipment ' ..................................... | 12/77 | 105.0 | 106.2 | 7.1 | 1.1 | . 2 | . 2 | 1.1 |
| Photographic supplies and equipment ' ..................................... | 12/77 | 104.6 | 105.0 | 3.8 | . 4 | . 0 | . 7 | . 4 |
| Pet supplies and expense ' ..................................................... | 12/77 | 104.0 | 105.1 | 4.6 | 1.1 | . 0 | . 6 | 1.1 |
| Entertainment services ................................................................. |  | 180.7 | 182.3 | 7.1 | . 9 | . 3 | . 7 | . 7 |
| Fees for participant sports ${ }^{\dagger}$ | 12/77 | 106.4 | 106.8 | 6.2 | . 4 | . 1 | . 3 | . 4 |
| Admissions ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 108.5 | 111.1 | 8.8 | 2.4 | -. 1 | 1.0 | 2.4 |
| Other entertainment services ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 107.2 | 107.2 | 7.0 | . 0 | . 4 | 1.3 | . 0 |
| Other goods and services .............................................................. |  | 189.1 | 190.5 | 6.7 | . 7 | . 2 | . 2 | . 7 |
| Tobacco products ........................................................................ |  | 180.9 | 183.0 | 5.6 | 1.2 | -. 4 | -. 2 | 1.1 |
| Cigarettes ${ }^{1}$.............................................................................. |  | 183.5 | 185.5 | 5.5 | 1.1 | . 0 | . 0 | 1.1 |
| Other tobacco products and smoking accessories ${ }^{1}$...................... | 12/77 | 105.9 | 107.3 | 6.6 | 1.3 | -. 6 | . 1 | 1.3 |
| Personal care ' ........................................................................... |  | 187.3 | 188.9 | 6.6 | . 9 | . 6 | . 3 | . 9 |
| Toilet goods and personal care appliances ' ............................... |  | 180.9 | 182.5 | 5.5 | . 9 | . 6 | -. 1 | . 9 |
| Products for the hair, hairpieces, and wigs ${ }^{1}$............................... | 12/77 | 105.2 | 105.8 | 4.6 | . 6 | 1.1 | . 2 | . 6 |
| Dental and shaving products ${ }^{1}$................................................. | 12/77 | 106.6 | 106.8 | 6.9 | 2 | . 3 | .1 | . 2 |
| Cosmetics, bath and nail preparations, manicure and eye makeup implements ' | 12/77 | 103.7 | 105.2 | 4.9 | 1.4 | . 1 | -1.0 | 1.4 |
| Other toilet goods and small personal care appliances ' ............ | 12/77 | 105.1 | 106.4 | 6.1 | 1.2 | . 9 | . 5 | 1.2 |
| Personal care services ' ............................................................ |  | 193.7 | 195.2 | 7.6 | . 8 | . 8 | . 6 | . 8 |
| Beauty parior services for females ' ......................................... |  | 195.3 | 196.7 | 7.3 | . 7 | . 8 | . 7 | . 7 |
| Haircuts and other barber shop services for males ' .................. | 12/77 | 108.0 | 109.0 | 8.2 | . 9 | . 8 | . 6 | . 9 |
| Personal and educational expenses .............................................. |  | 206.7 | 207.4 | 7.7 | . 3 | . 3 | . 3 | . 5 |
| School books and supplies ....................................................... |  | 187.7 | 190.7 | 6.0 | 1.6 | -. 2 | 4 | 1.9 |
| Personal and educational services ............................................. |  | 211.4 | 211.7 | 8.0 | . 1 | . 3 | . 3 | . 3 |
| Tuition and other school fees '. | 12/77 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 7.8 | . 0 | . 0 | . 0 | . 0 |
| College tuition ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 108.6 | 108.6 | 7.8 | . 0 | . 0 | . 0 | . 0 |
| Elementary and high school tuition ' ...................................... | 12/77 | 107.5 | 107.5 | 7.3 | . 0 | . 0 | . 0 | . 0 |
| Personal expenses ' ............................................................... | 12/77 | 108.5 | 109.3 | 9.2 | . 7 | . 4 | . 6 | . 7 |
| Special indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gasoline, motor oil, coolant and other products ' ........................... |  | 204.8 | 207.4 | 10.0 | 1.4 | . 7 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Insurance and finance ${ }^{1}$................................................................ |  | 246.6 | 249.1 | 12.3 | 1.0 | . 9 | -. 2 | 1.0 |
| Utilities and public transportation ' |  | 201.7 | 202.9 | 5.4 | . 6 | -. 9 | . 3 | . 6 |
| Housekeeping and home maintenance services ' ........................... |  | 257.4 | 259.5 | 11.3 | . 8 | . 7 | . 6 | . 8 |

1 Not seasonally adjusted.
2 Indexes were formerly on a December 1977=100 base.
m Data not adequate for publication
NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Nonfood expenditure categorles, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Seasonally adjusted indexes |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | 3 menths ending in- |  |  |  | 8 months ending in- |  |
|  |  |  |  | Apr. <br> 1978 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 1978 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ |
| Housing |  | 211.6 | 212.9 | 10.3 | 11.1 | 11.7 | 6.9 | 10.7 | 9.2 |
| Shelter |  | 220.9 | 222.5 | 11.3 | 12.4 | 13.7 | 8.3 | 11.8 | 11.0 |
| Rent, residential .. |  | 169.6 | 170.1 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 7.3 | 7.1 |
| Other rental costs .................................................................... |  | 218.5 | 222.2 | 11.6 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 17.8 | 10.8 | 13.8 |
| Lodging while out of town |  | 225.6 | 231.1 | 15.2 | 15.1 | 10.3 | 22.0 | 15.1 | 18.0 |
| Tenants' insurance ' ........................................................ | 12/77 | 104.5 | 104.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 6.5 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 8.2 |
| Homeownership ......... |  | 239.4 | 241.3 | 12.5 | 13.5 | 15.6 | 8.4 | 13.0 | 11.9 |
| Home purchase |  | 207.5 | 208.3 | 7.9 | 10.8 | 14.5 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 11.9 |
| Financing, taxes, and insurance . |  | 272.5 | 275.0 | 17.8 | 16.9 | 18.2 | 5.7 | 18.3 | 11.8 |
| Property insurance ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 107.3 | 108.3 | 7.8 | 13.5 | 2.3 | 7.3 | 10.6 | 4.8 |
| Property taxes ${ }^{1}$.. |  | 179.3 | 179.9 | 4.7 | 1.3 | 5.1 | -28.2 | 3.0 | -13.1 |
| Contracted mortgage interest cost ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 121.9 | 123.8 | 15.4 | 27.2 | 28.9 | 17.9 | 21.2 | 23.3 |
| Mortgage interest rates ................. |  | 152.4 | 154.2 | 13.5 | 10.7 | 8.4 | 9.3 | 12.1 | 8.8 |
| Maintenance and repairs .......... |  | 243.7 | 246.0 | 11.0 | 8.5 | 10.9 | 10.7 | 9.7 | 10.8 |
| Maintenance and repair services |  | 262.9 | 265.9 | 14.5 | 10.6 | 8.8 | 11.4 | 12.5 | 10.1 |
| Maintenance and repair commodities ...................................... |  | 199.0 | 199.7 | . 9 | 1.7 | 17.9 | 8.9 | 1.3 | 13.3 |
| Paint and wallpaper, supplies, tools, and equipment ${ }^{\text {I }}$............... | 12/77 | 108.6 | 109.1 | 2.8 | -2.3 | 24.1 | 9.3 | . 2 | 16.5 |
| Lumber, awnings, glass, and masonry ' ....................... | 12/77 | 109.2 | 108.7 | 10.7 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 4.9 | 9.1 | 6.4 |
| Plumbing, electrical, heating, and cooling supplies ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 104.9 | 105.3 | -3.9 | 7.0 | 9.4 | 7.6 | 1.4 | 8.5 |
| Miscellaneous supplies and equipment ${ }^{1}$.............................. | 12/77 | 106.8 | 107.2 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 8.8 | 9.1 | 3.6 | 9.0 |
| Fuel and other utilities .............................................................. |  | 220.0 | 220.9 | 11.0 | 9.1 | 5.2 | -. 2 | 10.0 | 2.5 |
| Fuels ................................................................................. |  | 252.9 | 255.2 | 15.3 | 12.2 | 7.9 | . 0 | 13.7 | 3.9 |
| Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas |  | 310.3 | 312.3 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 8.6 | 12.8 | 3.9 | 10.8 |
| Fuel oil .......... |  | 312.3 | 314.7 | 6.1 | 4.0 | 10.8 | 16.1 | 5.1 | 13.4 |
| Other fuels ${ }^{12}$ | 6/78 | 99.3 | 99.7 | -1.9 | -9.5 | -3.6 | 5.0 | -5.8 | . 6 |
| Gas (piped) and electricity |  | 236.9 | 239.0 | 18.1 | 14.8 | 7.8 | -3.4 | 16.4 | 2.0 |
| Electricity ............. |  | 203.7 | 206.1 | 16.7 | 14.4 | -2.3 | -1.3 | 15.5 | -1.8 |
| Utility (piped) gas. |  | 275.7 | 281.7 | 14.1 | 11.0 | 25.1 | 4.4 | 12.5 | 14.3 |
| Other utilities and public services |  | 159.6 | 159.0 | 3.6 | 2.6 | . 0 | . 3 | 3.2 | . 1 |
| Telephone services ' |  | 133.3 | 132.5 | 1.8 | . 6 | . 3 | -1.5 | 1.2 | -. 6 |
| Local charges ' ...... | 12/77 | 101.5 | 100.6 | 4.5 | . 8 | . 0 | -3.1 | 2.6 | -1.6 |
| Interstate toll calls ${ }^{\text {' }}$ | 12/77 | 99.2 | 98.7 | -1.6 | . 4 | . 0 | -1.6 | -. 6 | -. 8 |
| Intrastate toll calls ${ }^{\text {1 }}$ | 12/77 | 101.3 | 100.9 | . 4 | -. 8 | . 8 | 2.4 | -. 2 | 1.8 |
| Water and sewerage maintenance ............................................. |  | 241.1 | 238.3 | 9.6 | 11.3 | 1.2 | 4.5 | 10.5 | 2.8 |
| Household furnishings and operation ............................................ |  | 184.1 | 185.3 | 6.7 | 8.3 | 9.1 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 8.2 |
| Housefurnishings ....................................................................... |  | 158.6 | 159.5 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 8.8 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 6.9 |
| Textile housefurnishings ...................................................... |  | 167.1 | 170.2 | -1.5 | 10.4 | 7.0 | 8.1 | 4.3 | 7.6 |
| Household linens ' | 12/77 | 103.8 | 101.1 | 13.0 | -4.7 | 22.9 | -9.0 | 3.6 | 5.8 |
| Curtains, drapes, slipcovers, and sewing materials ' ................. | 12/77 | 106.2 | 107.3 | . 8 | 16.0 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 8.1 | 5.8 |
| Furniture and bedding ............................................................ |  | 171.7 | 172.6 | 8.8 | 3.2 | 14.0 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 9.3 |
| Bedroom furniture ${ }^{1}$... | 12/77 | 108.8 | 109.3 | 8.7 | 9.7 | 13.2 | 5.3 | 9.2 | 9.2 |
| Sofas ' | 12/77 | 103.5 | 103.0 | 8.2 | -4.2 | 11.1 | -3.8 | 1.8 | 3.4 |
| Living room chairs and tables '. | 12/77 | 103.4 | 103.1 | 6.6 | -4.3 | 13.9 | . 4 | 1.0 | 6.9 |
| Other furniture ' ........................ | 12/77 | 110.2 | 109.5 | 30.1 | -. 4 | 19.0 | 4.9 | 13.8 | 11.7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Nonfood expenditure categories, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average -Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Seasonally adjusted indexes |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | 3 months ending in- |  |  |  | 6 months ending in- |  |
|  |  |  |  | Apr. <br> 1978 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 1978 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ |
| Housefurnishings-Continued: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Appliances including TV and sound equipment |  | 133.1 | 133.9 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 6.6 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 5.3 |
| Television and sound equipment ' ............ | 12/77 | 103.2 | 103.8 | 4.0 | . 4 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 4.6 |
| Television ' ............................... |  | 102.7 | 102.9 | 1.6 | -. 8 | 3.2 | 3.2 | . 4 | 3.2 |
| Sound equipment ${ }^{\text {' }}$ | 12/77 | 104.8 | 105.6 | 6.1 | 1.2 | 7.6 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 5.7 |
| Household appliances ' |  | 151.1 | 152.1 | 4.8 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 4.6 | 6.5 | 6.0 |
| Refrigerators and home freezers ${ }^{1}$.. |  | 149.9 | 150.2 | 4.3 | 12.9 | 7.5 | . 3 | 8.5 | 3.8 |
| Laundry equipment ' ..................... | 12/77 | 106.3 | 107.4 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 5.2 | 7.7 |
| Other household appliances ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 106.3 | 107.1 | 4.4 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 6.5 |
| Stoves, dishwashers, vacuums, and sewing machines ' ...... Office machines, small electric appliances, and | 12/77 | 108.1 | 108.5 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 11.6 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 8.0 |
| air conditioners ${ }^{1}$..................................................... | 12/77 | 104.1 | 105.4 | 3.2 | 9.0 | 2.7 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 4.5 |
| Other household equipment ${ }^{1}$.................................................. | 12/77 | 106.1 | 106.5 | 10.8 | 4.0 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 7.3 | 5.7 |
| Floor and window coverings, infants', laundry, cleaning, and outdoor equipment ' | 12/77 | 105.7 | 106.0 | 5.7 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 4.3 | 6.3 | 5.9 |
| Clocks, lamps, and decor items ${ }^{1}$......................................... | 12/77 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 4.1 | 6.1 | 1.2 | . 4 | 5.1 | . 8 |
| Tableware, serving pieces, and nonelectric kitchenware ' ......... | 12/77 | 108.5 | 109.5 | 18.7 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 11.7 | 6.5 |
| Lawn equipment, power tools, and other hardware ' ................. | 12/77 | 105.2 | 105.4 | 8.7 | -1.2 | 10.3 | 6.7 | 3.7 | 8.5 |
| Housekeeping supplies ............................................................. |  | 213.9 | 215.9 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 6.5 | 10.7 | 8.2 | 8.6 |
| Soaps and detergents ${ }^{1}$ |  | 208.1 | 209.0 | 12.6 | 6.3 | 7.0 | 14.6 | 9.4 | 10.7 |
| Other laundry and cleaning products ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 107.6 | 108.0 | 6.9 | 4.0 | 12.1 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 8.7 |
| Cleansing and toilet tissue, paper towels and napkins '.. | 12/77 | 111.2 | 112.5 | 11.6 | 18.2 | 3.4 | 15.6 | 14.9 | 9.3 |
| Stationery, stationery supplies, and gift wrap ${ }^{1}$........................... | 12/77 | 104.4 | 105.7 | 6.1 | 4.8 | . 8 | 10.0 | 5.5 | 5.3 |
| Miscellaneous household products ' | 12/77 | 108.7 | 109.5 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 9.5 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 9.0 |
| Lawn and garden supplies ' .................................................... | 12/77 | 104.6 | 107.0 | 7.4 | 4.4 | -3.1 | 17.8 | 5.8 | 6.9 |
| Housekeeping services .............................................................. |  | 239.0 | 240.3 | 7.6 | 16.0 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 11.7 | 11.1 |
| Postage ' ..................................................... |  | 257.3 | 257.3 | . 0 | 69.2 | . 0 | . 0 | 30.1 | . 0 |
| Moving, storage, freight, household laundry, and drycleaning services ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 108.8 | 109.4 | 7.3 | 10.1 | 8.2 | 6.9 | 8.7 | 7.5 |
| Appliance and furniture repair ${ }^{1}$.................................................. | 12/77 | 105.8 | 106.4 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 8.7 | 4.4 | 6.3 |
| Apparel and upkeep ................................................................. |  | 161.8 | 162.2 | 4.4 | . 8 | 6.4 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 3.8 |
| Apparet commodities ................................................................... |  | 157.4 | 157.5 | 4.0 | -. 3 | 5.8 | . 0 | 1.8 | 2.9 |
| Apparel commodities less footwear ............................................ |  | 155.2 | 155.4 | 4.0 | -1.3 | 5.0 | -. 5 | 1.3 | 2.2 |
| Men's and boys' ..................................................................... |  | 159.1 | 159.3 | -. 3 | 3.9 | . 5 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| Men's ${ }^{1}$............................................................................... | 12/77 | 101.6 | 99.7 | 6.7 | -1.6 | 7.0 | -4.7 | 2.5 | 1.0 |
| Suits, sport coats, and jackets ' | 12/77 | 99.9 | 97.7 | 12.9 | -8.5 | 10.2 | -10.0 | 1.7 | -. 4 |
| Coats and jackets ' | 12/77 | 99.3 | 95.3 | 4.3 | 6.4 | 7.6 | -16.5 | 5.3 | -5.2 |
| Furnishings and special clothing ' | 12/77 | 105.1 | 104.8 | 5.3 | 2.8 | 6.0 | 7.2 | 4.1 | 6.6 |
| Shirts ' ...................................... | 12/77 | 103.5 | 101.5 | 4.5 | 2.0 | . 8 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 1.6 |
| Dungarees, jeans, and trousers ${ }^{1}$......................................... | 12/77 | 100.3 | 98.6 | 5.4 | -2.4 | 8.4 | -7.7 | 1.4 | . 0 |
| Boys' ${ }^{1}$......................................... | 12/77 | 101.2 | 99.9 | -1.6 | 2.1 | 8.8 | -2.0 | . 2 | 3.3 |
| Coats, jackets, sweaters, and shirts ${ }^{1}$................................... | 12/77 | 96.6 | 93.2 | -7.2 | -3.7 | 7.8 | -12.3 | -5.5 | -2.7 |
| Furnishings ' ...................................................................... | 12/77 | 106.2 | 105.8 | . 4 | 8.7 | 10.2 | 6.7 | 4.5 | 8.4 |
| Suits, trousers, sport coats, and jackets ' ............................ | 12/77 | 102.8 | 102.9 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 8.7 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 5.9 |
| Women's and girls' ................................................................ |  | 149.1 | 149.0 | 7.2 | -7.0 | 7.8 | -4.7 | -. 1 | 1.4 |
| Women's ${ }^{1}$.......................................................................... | 12/77 | 101.0 | 98.0 | 9.8 | -8.2 | 23.1 | -16.8 | . 4 | 1.2 |
| Coats and jackets ' ............................................................ |  | 166.0 | 158.0 | 31.0 | 3.0 | 19.7 | -29.6 | 16.2 | -8.2 |
| Dresses ............................................................................ |  | 160.1 | 158.2 | 13.2 | -6.6 | 19.3 | -14.3 | 2.9 | 1.1 |
| Separates and sportswear ' ................................................ | 12/77 | 99.8 | 97.1 | 5.9 | -13.1 | 26.1 | -15.2 | -4.1 | 3.4 |
| Underwear, nightwear, and hosiery ${ }^{1}$.................................... | 12/77 | 103.4 | 102.7 | 2.6 | 4.9 | 3.2 | . 4 | 3.8 | 1.8 |
| Suits ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 94.6 | 88.9 | -1.7 | -14.5 | 46.8 | -36.0 | -8.3 | -3.1 |
| Girls' ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 100.4 | 96.1 | 2.5 | -. 8 | 19.4 | -19.6 | . 6 | -2.0 |
| Coats, jackets, dresses, and suits ${ }^{1}$...................................... | 12/77 | 98.4 | 92.8 | 9.1 | 5.0 | 11.9 | -29.3 | 7.1 | -11.1 |
| Separates and sportswear ${ }^{1}$................................................ | 12/77 | 100.9 | 95.6 | -2.5 | -6.1 | 31.4 | -21.6 | -4.3 | 1.5 |
| Underwear, nightwear, hosiery, and accessories ' ................. | 12/77 | 102.8 | 102.5 | . 8 | -. 4 | 13.1 | 2.0 | . 2 | 7.4 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Nonfood expenditure categorles, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average -Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Seasonally adjusted indexes |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | 3 months ending in- |  |  |  | 6 months ending in- |  |
|  |  |  |  | Apr. <br> 1978 | July <br> 1978 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 1978 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan. } \\ 1979 \end{gathered}$ |
| Apparel commodities less footwear-Continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Infants and toddlers ...................................... |  | 218.9 | 217.6 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 3.4 | -2.2 | 3.8 | 0.6 |
| Other apparel commodities |  | 161.6 | 162.1 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 9.4 | 1.5 | 4.2 | 5.4 |
| Sewing materials and notions ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 99.1 | 98.7 | -4.8 | 1.2 | 5.8 | -2.8 | -1.8 | 1.4 |
| Jewelry and luggage ' .......................................................... | 12/77 | 107.2 | 107:2 | 6.1 | 7.3 | 13.3 | . 7 | 6.7 | 6.9 |
| Footwear ................................................................................. |  | 169.6 | 169.9 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 9.9 | 6.6 | 4.4 | 8.2 |
| Men's '. | 12/77 | 107.2 | 106.5 | 7.4 | 2.0 | 17.6 | 2.3 | 4.7 | 9.7 |
| Boys' and girls' ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 105.5 | 106.1 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 8.5 | 9.2 | 3.4 | 8.8 |
| Women's ' | 12/77 | 105.9 | 104.8 | 10.9 | -1.9 | 16.7 | -2.3 | 4.3 | 6.8 |
| Apparel services ${ }^{1}$ |  | 192.5 | 194.6 | 10.3 | 8.9 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 9.9 |
| Laundry and dry cleaning other than coin operated ' .................... | 12/77 | 111.2 | 112.9 | 12.3 | 7.5 | 10.1 | 14.3 | 9.9 | 12.2 |
| Other apparel services ${ }^{\text { }}$........................................................... | 12/77 | 107.1 | 107.4 | 6.1 | 11.9 | 10.4 | 1.9 | 9.0 | 6.0 |
| Transportation |  | 193.2 | 195.4 | 3.4 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 14.2 | 6.0 | 10.8 |
| Private ................................................................................... |  | 193.2 | 195.4 | 3.2 | 9.4 | 8.0 | 14.7 | 6.2 | 11.3 |
| New cars |  | 157.3 | 159.1 | 6.0 | 11.9 | -. 5 | 10.2 | 8.9 | 4.7 |
| Used cars |  | 199.6 | 203.1 | 4.6 | 16.5 | 12.3 | 23.7 | 10.4 | 17.8 |
| Gasoline |  | 207.3 | 211.4 | . 2 | 4.9 | 14.1 | 22.6 | 2.5 | 18.3 |
| Automobile maintenance and repair ............................................ |  | 230.1 | 231.3 | 7.6 | 10.0 | 10.7 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 9.4 |
| Body work ' | 12/77 | 109.5 | 110.4 | 8.2 | 11.4 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 9.5 |
| Automobile drive train, brake, and miscellaneous mechanical repair ' $\qquad$ | 12/77 | 110.1 | 110.8 | 10.7 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 9.7 | 9.1 |
| Maintenance and servicing ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 108.9 | 109.8 | 6.9 | 8.9 | 12.0 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 10.4 |
| Power plant repair ${ }^{1}$................................................................ | 12/77 | 108.1 | 109.2 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 10.3 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 9.2 |
| Other private transportation. |  | 190.3 | 190.8 | 1.6 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 7.9 | 3.7 | 7.1 |
| Other private transportation commodities .................................. |  | 163.9 | 165.1 | 6.9 | 8.9 | -. 5 | 12.8 | 7.9 | 5.9 |
| Motor oil, coolant, and other products ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 105.2 | 105.4 | 6.1 | 1.6 | 6.8 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 5.7 |
| Automobile parts and equipment ${ }^{\text {a }}$......................................... | 12/77 | 106.2 | 107.3 | 4.5 | 9.0 | 3.1 | 12.4 | 6.7 | 7.7 |
| Tires ' ............................................................................... |  | 146.0 | 147.9 | 5.0 | 9.2 | . 8 | 14.4 | 7.1 | 7.4 |
| Other parts and equipment ' ................................................ | 12/77 | 107.6 | 107.8 | 4.0 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 6.3 | 8.1 |
| Other private transportation services ........................................ |  | 199.3 | 199.5 | . 2 | 5.4 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 2.8 | 7.2 |
| Automobile insurance ${ }^{1}$. |  | 222.2 | 221.8 | . 6 | -1.3 | 7.3 | 5.8 | -. 4 | 6.5 |
| Automobile finance charges ' | 12/77 | 109.4 | 111.1 | 2.8 | 9.4 | 6.7 | 25.3 | 6.1 | 15.7 |
| Automobile rental, registration, and other fees ' ...................... | 12/77 | 104.2 | 104.6 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 8.1 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 6.2 |
| State registration ................................................................ |  | 145.3 | 143.2 | . 6 | 2.3 | 5.1 | -3.8 | 1.4 | . 6 |
| Drivers' license ' ................................................................ | 12/77 | 104.5 | 104.5 | 6.1 | 9.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 7.5 | 1.5 |
| Automobile inspection ' ...................................................... | 12/77 | 110.2 | 110.2 | 8.8 | -. 7 | -1.4 | 2.6 | 3.9 | . 5 |
| Other automobile-related fees ${ }^{1}$........................................... | 12/77 | 107.8 | 108.6 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 17.5 | 9.8 | 3.6 | 13.6 |
| Public transportation .................................................................... |  | 188.6 | 189.4 | 3.9 | . 6 | . 4 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.3 |
| Airline fare ' .............................................................................. |  | 188.8 | 189.8 | 1.0 | -4.1 | -1.0 | . 6 | -1.6 | -. 2 |
| Intercity bus fare ' |  | 243.3 | 243.9 | 8.8 | 4.6 | 3.9 | . 3 | 6.7 | 2.1 |
| Intracity mass transit ${ }^{1}$............................................................... |  | 185.7 | 186.4 | . 4 | 4.3 | 8.4 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 5.2 |
| Taxi fare ${ }^{1}$................................................................................ |  | 207.6 | 208.6 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 4.5 |
|  |  | 192.8 | 192.8 | . 6 | 18.1 | -7.4 | -4.6 | 9.0 | -6.0 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price index for All Urban Consumers: Nonfood expenditure categories, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average -Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Seasonally adjusted indexes |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | 3 months ending in- |  |  |  | 6 months ending in- |  |
|  |  |  |  | Apr. <br> 1978 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ |
| Medical care . |  | 228.4 | 230.9 | 8.2 | 6.8 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 7.5 | 11.0 |
| Medical care commodities . |  | 148.2 | 149.1 | 7.4 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 8.5 | 6.9 | 7.5 |
| Prescription drugs ' ................................................................... |  | 136.2 | 137.3 | 10.1 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 10.2 | 7.9 | 8.4 |
| Anti-infective drugs ' | 12/77 | 107.1 | 108.6 | 10.7 | 2.7 | 5.5 | 12.7 | 6.7 | 9.0 |
| Tranquilizers and sedatives ${ }^{1}$ | $12 / 77$ | 110.6 | 111.4 | 8.9 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 19.7 | 6.8 | 12.6 |
| Circulatories and diuretics ${ }^{1}$................................................ | 12/77 | 105.0 | 105.3 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 2.7 | 5.2 | 4.3 |
| Hormones, diabetic drugs, biologicals, and prescription medical supplies $\qquad$ | 12/77 | 112.3 | 113.2 | 20.3 | 6.5 | 10.4 | 8.9 | 13.2 | 9.7 |
| Pain and symptom control drugs ${ }^{1}$............................................ | 12/77 | 108.3 | 109.4 | 9.0 | 5.1 | 6.7 | 12.2 | 7.0 | 9.4 |
| Supplements, cough and cold preparations, and respiratory agents ${ }^{1}$ $\qquad$ | 12/77 | 106.1 | 106.4 | 7.0 | 8.5 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 7.7 | 4.5 |
| Nomprescription drugs and medical supplies ${ }^{1}$.............................. | 12/77 | 106.5 | 106.8 | 7.8 | 6.8 | 4.7 | 6.2 | 7.3 | 5.5 |
| Eyeglasses ${ }^{1}$........................................................................... | 12/77 | 104.0 | 104.6 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 4.3 |
| Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs ${ }^{1}$........................ |  | 164.1 | 164.5 | 9.4 | 7.3 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 8.4 | 6.2 |
| Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies ' ..................... | 12/77 | 106.0 | 106.4 | 10.0 | 6.0 | 3.1 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 5.3 |
| Medical care services ................................................................. |  | 245.4 | 248.5 | 8.2 | 6.9 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 7.6 | 11.9 |
| Professional services ' , ............................................................. |  | 215.9 | 219.2 | 7.7 | 6.0 | 9.9 | 10.7 | 6.8 | 10.3 |
| Physicians' services ' .............................................................. |  | 230.9 | 234.5 | 8.0 | 6.7 | 9.1 | 11.7 | 7.4 | 10.4 |
| Dental services ' .... |  | 204.7 | 207.9 | 7.3 | 5.4 | 10.7 | 10.2 | 6.4 | 10.5 |
| Other professional services ${ }^{1}$................................................... | 12/77 | 107.2 | 108.3 | 8.6 | 4.4 | 10.4 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 8.9 |
| Other medical care services ...................................................... |  | 281.5 | 284.0 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 13.8 | 12.4 | 8.3 | 13.1 |
| Hospital and other medical services ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 111.3 | 112.8 | 9.8 | 9.2 | 12.6 | 13.0 | 9.5 | 12.8 |
| Hospital room ' |  | 350.5 | 355.9 | 8.9 | 11.3 | 14.7 | 15.0 | 10.1 | 14.8 |
| Other hospital and medical care services ' .............................. | 12/77 | 110.4 | 111.8 | 10.2 | 7.5 | 10.6 | 11.9 | 8.8 | 11.2 |
| Entertainment ................................................................................ |  | 181.2 | 182.6 | 7.9 | 3.2 | 5.8 | 7.3 | 5.5 | 6.5 |
| Entertainment commodities .......................................................... |  | 181.5 | 183.1 | 7.8 | 1.6 | 4.3 | 7.5 | 4.7 | 5.9 |
| Reading materials ' ................................................................... | 12/77 | 106.4 | 106.9 | 5.3 | 2.0 | 6.4 | 10.4 | 3.6 | 8.3 |
| Newspapers ${ }^{1}$ |  | 204.5 | 206.2 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 8.4 | 3.4 | 5.9 |
| Magazines, periodicals, and books ' ......................................... | 12/77 | 109.2 | 109.2 | 6.9 | . 8 | 9.6 | 12.6 | 3.8 | 11.1 |
| Sporting goods and equipment ${ }^{1}$................................................ | 12/77 | 103.8 | 104.4 | 12.1 | 1.2 | . 4 | 3.9 | 6.5 | 2.1 |
|  | 12/77 | 103.5 | NA | 15.6 | . 4 | -2.7 | NA | 7.7 | NA |
| Indoor and warm weather sport equipment ' .............................. | 12/77 | 104.9 | 104.5 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 4.3 |
|  |  | 153.1 | 154.0 | 7.6 | 5.5 | 7.6 | -. 3 | 6.5 | 3.6 |
| Other sporting goods and equipment ${ }^{1}$...................................... | $12 / 77$ | 103.3 | 103.8 | 7.4 | . 0 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 4.0 |
| Toys, hobbies, and other entertainment ${ }^{1}$.................................... | 12/77 | 104.6 | 105.6 | 10.4 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 4.7 |
| Toys, hobbies, and music equipment ${ }^{1}$ | $12 / 77$ | 105.0 | 106.2 | 18.5 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 6.3 | 9.5 | 4.7 |
| Photographic supplies and equipment '. | 12/77 | 104.6 | 105.0 | 4.4 | 5.6 | . 8 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 2.5 |
| Pet supplies and expense ${ }^{1}$..................................................... | 12/77 | 104.0 | 105.1 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 2.6 | 6.6 |
| Entertainment services ................................................................. |  | 180.9 | 182.1 | 8.0 | 5.4 | 8.0 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 7.5 |
| Fees for participant sports ' | 12/77 | 106.4 | 106.8 | 8.6 | 2.8 | 10.4 | 3.1 | 5.6 | 6.7 |
| Admissions ' | 12/77 | 108.5 | 111.1 | 6.0 | 10.0 | 5.4 | 14.1 | 8.0 | 9.6 |
| Other entertainment services ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 107.2 | 107.2 | 7.4 | 4.0 | 9.7 | 7.0 | 5.7 | 8.3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index tor All Urban Consumers: Nontood expenditure categories, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average -Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Seasonally adjusted indexes |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | 3 months ending in- |  |  |  | 6 months ending in- |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 1978 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ |
| Other goods and services | 12/77 | 188.7 | 190.0 | 4.3 | 9.2 | 8.5 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 6.5 |
| Tobacco products ........................................................................ |  | 180.3 | 182.3 | 3.0 | 15.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 9.2 | 2.0 |
| Cigarettes ${ }^{1}$ |  | 183.5 | 185.5 | . 9 | 15.1 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 7.8 | 3.3 |
| Other tobacco products and smoking accessories ${ }^{1}$. |  | 105.9 | 107.3 | 8.6 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 3.4 | 8.1 | 5.0 |
| Personal care ' ......................................................... |  | 187.3 | 188.9 | 4.4 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 6.0 | 7.3 |
| Toilet goods and personal care appliances ${ }^{1}$ |  | 180.9 | 182.5 | 1.2 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 6.9 |
| Products for the hair, hairpieces, and wigs ${ }^{\text {' }}$, ............................ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 / 77 \\ & 12 / 77 \end{aligned}$ | 105.2 | 105.8 | -2.7 | 6.1 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 1.6 | 7.8 |
| Dental and shaving products ${ }^{1}$......... |  | 106.6 | 106.8 | 7.0 | 3.2 | 15.7 | 2.3 | 5.1 | 8.8 |
| Cosmetics, bath and nail preparations, manicure and eye makeup implements ' | $\begin{aligned} & 12 / 77 \\ & 12 / 77 \end{aligned}$ | 103.7 | 105.2 | -2.0 | 10.8 | 9.3 | 1.9 | 4.2 | 5.5 |
| Other toilet goods and small personal care appliances ' ... |  | 105.1 | 106.4 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 2.0 | 10.8 | 5.9 | 6.3 |
| Personal care services ' ................................................... | 12/77 | 193.7 | 195.2 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 6.1 | 9.1 | 7.6 | 7.6 |
| Beauty parlor services for females ' |  | 195.3 | 196.7 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 9.0 | 7.2 | 7.4 |
| Haircuts and other barber shop services for males ' ..... |  | 108.0 | 109.0 | 6.5 | 10.6 | 6.6 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 8.0 |
| Personal and educational expenses ....... | $\begin{aligned} & 12 / 77 \\ & 12 / 77 \\ & 12 / 77 \\ & 12 / 77 \end{aligned}$ | 205.2 | 206.3 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 15.5 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 10.0 |
| School books and supplies ....................................................... |  | 184.8 | 188.3 | 7.9 | 7.0 | . 7 | 9.0 | 7.5 | 4.7 |
| Personal and educational services ........................................ |  | 210.3 | 210.9 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 17.8 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 10.6 |
| Tuition and other school fees ' |  | 108.4 | 108.4 | . 8 | . 4 | 33.2 | . 0 | . 6 | 15.4 |
| College tuition ${ }^{1}$.. |  | 108.6 | 108.6 | . 8 | . 4 | 33.7 | . 0 | . 6 | 15.6 |
| Elementary and high school tuition ${ }^{\text { }}$ |  | 107.5 | 107.5 | 1.6 | . 0 | 30.4 | . 0 | . 8 | 14.2 |
| Personal expenses ' ............................................................... |  | 108.5 | 109.3 | 9.5 | 8.5 | 11.6 | 7.3 | 9.0 | 9.4 |
| Special indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gasoline, motor oil, coolant and other products ${ }^{1}$........................... |  | 204.6 | 207.4 | . 6 | 15.2 | 10.0 | 14.7 | 7.7 | 12.3 |
| Insurance and finance ${ }^{1}$............................................................... |  | 246.6 | 249.1 | 9.5 | 14.9 | 17.9 | 7.0 | 12.2 | 12.4 |
| Utilities and public transportation ' .. |  | 201.7 | 202.9 | 10.6 | 8.1 | 3.4 | -. 2 | 9.4 | 1.6 |
| Housekeeping and home maintenance services ${ }^{1}$........................... |  | 257.4 | 259.5 | 11.8 | 14.6 | 10.0 | 8.9 | 13.2 | 9.5 |

1 Not seasonally adjusted
2 Indexes were formerly on a December 1977=100 base.

Na Data not adequate for publication.
NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.
U.S. DATA

CPI-W
Table 7. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group
$(1967=100)$

| Group | Relative importance, December 1978 | Unadjusted indexes |  | Unadjusted percent change to Jan. 1979 from- |  | Seasonally adjusted percent change from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | Jan. 1978 | Dec. 1978 | Oct. to Nov. | Nov. to Dec. | Dec. to Jan. |
|  | Expenditure category |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items | 100.000 | 202.9 | 204.7 | 9.4 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| All items(1957-59 = 100) ............................................. | - | 235.9 | 238.1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Food and beverages ............................................... | 20.946 | 214.0 | 218.3 | 12.2 | 2.0 | . 6 | . 9 | 1.5 |
| Food ................................................................... | 19.777 | 219.3 | 223.9 | 12.5 | 2.1 | . 6 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| Food at home ..................................................... | 13.899 | 217.6 | 222.9 | 13.3 | 2.4 | . 6 | 1.0 | 1.7 |
| Cereals and bakery products ........................... | 1.715 | 208.8 | 210.9 | 10.4 | 1.0 | . 6 | . 5 | . 6 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs ............................ | 4.862 | 216.2 | 223.3 | 21.3 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.5 |
| Dairy products ............................................... | 1.856 | 196.7 | 198.7 | 11.7 | 1.0 | . 9 | 1.5 | 1.0 |
| Fruits and vegetables ....................................... | 1.818 | 207.7 | 219.6 | 12.0 | 5.7 | -2.6 | -. 5 | 3.7 |
| Sugar and sweets ............................................ | . 472 | 264.4 | 267.6 | 9.3 | 1.2 | . 8 | . 5 | -. 1 |
| Fats and oils ................................................... | . 398 | 218.4 | 219.1 | 10.7 | . 3 | . 1 | . 7 | . 2 |
| Nonalcoholic beverages ${ }^{1}$................................. | 1.615 | 340.6 | 344.3 | 2.2 | 1.1 | -. 4 | . 2 | 1.1 |
| Other prepared foods ....................................... | 1.164 | 197.6 | 199.9 | 9.8 | 1.2 | . 6 | . 7 | 1.4 |
| Food away from home ........................................ | 5.877 | 227.6 | 230.6 | 10.8 | 1.3 | . 6 | . 8 | 1.4 |
| Alcoholic beverages .............................................. | 1.169 | 165.1 | 166.1 | 7.8 | . 6 | . 4 | . 5 | . 8 |
| Housing ................................................................. | 40.957 | 211.2 | 212.8 | 9.8 | . 8 | . 5 | . 6 | . 7 |
| Shelter ........................................................ | 26.969 | 221.0 | 222.9 | 11.5 | . 9 | . 8 | . 5 | . 8 |
| Rent, residential ................................................. | 5.238 | 169.4 | 170.3 | 7.2 | . 5 | . 6 | . 6 | . 4 |
| Other rental costs ........................................... | . 504 | 216.4 | 221.2 | 12.3 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.7 |
| Homeownership ................................................. | 21.227 | 239.7 | 242.0 | 12.5 | 1.0 | . 8 | . 5 | . 8 |
| , Home purchase ............................................... | 8.921 | 206.8 | 207.9 | 10.5 | . 5 | . 6 | 1.1 | . 4 |
| - Financing, taxes, and insurance ........................ | 8.987 | 274.3 | 277.9 | 15.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | -. 4 | . 9 |
| Maintenance and repairs .................................. | 3.320 | 242.0 | 244.5 | 10.2 | 1.0 | . 8 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| Maintenance and repair services .................... | 2.351 | 261.5 | 265.0 | 11.4 | 1.3 | . 8 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| Maintenance and repair commodities .............. | . 969 | 198.0 | 198.4 | 7.3 | . 2 | . 9 | . 8 | . 4 |
| Fuel and other utilities ........................................... | 6.221 | 220.1 | 221.7 | 6.4 | . 7 | -. 9 | . 5 | . 5 |
| Fuels ................................................................. | 4.215 | 252.9 | 256.3 | 8.6 | 1.3 | -1.4 | . 6 | . 9 |
| Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas ........................... | . 875 | 312.0 | 316.6 | 7.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | . 6 |
| Gas (piped) and electricity ................................ | 3.340 | 236.3 | 239.5 | 9.1 | 1.4 | -2.1 | . 5 | . 8 |
| Other utilities and public services ......................... | 2.006 | 160.1 | 159.1 | 1.8 | -. 6 | . 1 | . 3 | -. 3 |
| Household furnishings and operation ...................... | 7.767 | 183.0 | 183.6 | 7.1 | . 3 | . 7 | . 7 | . 6 |
| Housefurnishings ................................................ | 4.571 | 158.1 | 158.5 | 5.7 | . 3 | . 4 | . 5 | . 7 |
| Housekeeping supplies ....................................... | 1.601 | 214.1 | 214.9 | 7.9 | . 4 | . 8 | 1.2 | . 4 |
| Housekeeping services ....................................... | 1.596 | 237.4 | 238.5 | 10.8 | . 5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | . 4 |
| Apparel and upkeep ................................................ | 5.524 | 163.3 | 161.1 | 3.7 | -1.3 | -. 1 | . 1 | . 4 |
| Apparel commodities ............................................. | 4.886 | 159.1 | 156.4 | 2.9 | -1.7 | -. 1 | . 0 | . 3 |
| Men's and boys' apparel ..................................... | 1.531 | 160.3 | 158.1 | 2.0 | -1.4 | . 1 | . 3 | . 5 |
| Women's and girls' apparel ................................. | 1.927 | 151.9 | 147.2 | 1.7 | -3.1 | -. 7 | -. 5 | . 1 |
| Infants' and toddlers' apparel .............................. | . 131 | 215.5 | 215.6 | 1.1 | . 0 | -. 2 | -. 9 | . 7 |
| Footwear ........................................................... | . 735 | 168.8 | 168.0 | 6.0 | -. 5 | . 6 | . 8 | . 2 |
| Other apparel commodities ................................. | . 562 | 164.7 | 165.0 | 6.3 | . 2 | . 2 | . 3 | . 2 |
| Apparel services ' ................................................. | . 637 | 191.9 | 194.1 | 9.4 | 1.1 | . 5 | . 4 | 1.1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued
$(1967=100)$

| Group | Relative importance, December 1978 | Unadjusted indexes |  | Unadjusted percent change to Jan. 1979 from- |  | Seasonally adjusted percent change from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dec. <br> 1978 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | Jan. 1978 | Dec. 1978 | Oct. to Nov. | Nov. to Dec. | Dec. to Jan. |
|  | Expenditure category |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Transportation | 20.045 | 193.1 | 194.5 | 8.6 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| Private transportation | 19.121 | 192.8 | 194.2 | 8.9 | . 7 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| New cars ........ | 4.154 | 159.4 | 160.8 | 6.5 | . 9 | 1.1 | . 2 | 1.1 |
| Used cars ... | 4.019 | 194.0 | 193.6 | 14.0 | -. 2 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| Gasoline . | 4.769 | 206.5 | 209.5 | 10.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| Maintenance and repair ...................................... | 1.665 | 229.5 | 231.7 | 9.0 | 1.0 | . 7 | . 7 | . 6 |
| Other private transportation ................................ | 4.514 | 191.0 | 192.0 | 5.6 | . 5 | 1.0 | . 7 | . 3 |
| Other private transportation commodities ........... | . 804 | 166.4 | 168.1 | 8.3 | 1.0 | 2.2 | . 4 | . 9 |
| Other private transportation services .................. | 3.710 | 199.4 | 200.2 | 4.9 | . 4 | . 8 | . 8 | . 2 |
| Public transportation .............................................. | . 924 | 190.0 | 190.9 | 2.3 | . 5 | . 3 | -. 1 | . 4 |
| Medical care | 4.489 | 228.0 | 230.2 | 9.0 | 1.0 | . 8 | . 7 | . 8 |
| Medical care commodities ..................................... | . 771 | 148.7 | 149.6 | 7.9 | . 6 | . 7 | . 7 | . 6 |
| Medical care services | 3.717 | 244.8 | 247.4 | 9.2 | 1.1 | . 9 | . 7 | . 9 |
| Professional services ' | 1.900 | 216.8 | 219.3 | 8.5 | 1.2 | . 7 | . 5 | 1.2 |
| Other medical care services ............................... | 1.817 | 279.0 | 281.7 | 10.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | . 8 | . 5 |
| Entertainment ......................................................... | 3.794 | 181.0 | 182.1 | 6.1 | . 6 | . 5 | 1.1 | . 6 |
| Entertainment commodities .................................... | 2.396 | 180.9 | 181.9 | 4.8 | . 6 | . 4 | 1.0 | . 7 |
| Entertainment services ......................................... | 1.398 | 182.1 | 183.4 | 8.1 | . 7 | . 6 | 1.4 | . 4 |
| Other goods and services ........................................ | 4.245 | 188.4 | 190.3 | 6.7 | 1.0 | . 2 | . 2 | 1.0 |
| Tobacco products ................................................. | 1.392 | 180.6 | 183.1 | 5.7 | 1.4 | -. 4 | -. 2 | 1.4 |
| Personal care ${ }^{1}$................................................................. | 1.762 | 186.8 | 188.8 | 6.6 | 1.1 | . 7 | . 3 | 1.1 |
| Toilet goods and personal care appliances ' ......... | . 838 | 180.7 | 182.4 | 5.4 | . 9 | . 9 | . 1 | . 9 |
| Personal care services ${ }^{1}$ | . 924 | 193.0 | 195.2 | 7.6 | 1.1 | . 6 | . 4 | 1.1 |
| Personal and educational expenses ........................ | 1.091 | 206.9 | 207.7 | 7.9 | . 4 | . 3 | . 4 | . 6 |
| School books and supplies ................................. | . 163 | 189.6 | 193.1 | 7.1 | 1.8 | . 0 | . 3 | 2.0 |
| Personal and educational services ........................ | . 929 | 211.4 | 211.7 | 8.1 | . 1 | . 3 | .4 | . 4 |
|  | Commodity and service group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items ................................................................... | 100.000 | 202.9 | 204.7 | 9.4 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| Commodities .......................................................... | 62.074 | 194.1 | 195.9 | 9.4 | . 9 | . 7 | . 9 | 1.2 |
| Food and beverages ............................................. | 20.946 | 214.0 | 218.3 | 12.2 | 2.0 | . 6 | . 9 | 1.5 |
| Commodities less food and beverages ................... | 41.128 | 182.3 | 183.0 | 8.0 | . 4 | . 8 | . 8 | 1.0 |
| Nondurables less food and beverages .................. | 17.651 | 182.3 | 182.8 | 6.5 | . 3 | . 5 | . 7 | 1.2 |
| Apparel commodities $\qquad$ Nondurables less food, beverages, | 4.886 | 159.1 | 156.4 | 2.9 | -1.7 | -. 1 | . 0 | . 3 |
| Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel ${ }^{1}$ $\qquad$ | 12.765 | 197.5 | 199.5 | 8.0 | 1.0 | ¢ 7 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Durables ............................................................. | 23.477 | 180.9 | 181.7 | 9.0 | . 4 | 1.0 | . 9 | . 9 |
| Services ................................................................ | 37.926 | 219.1 | 221.0 | 9.4 | . 9 | . 5 | . 4 | . 5 |
| Rent, residential .................................................... | 5.238 | 169.4 | 170.3 | 7.2 | . 5 | . 6 | . 6 | . 4 |
| Household services less rent ................................. | 18.784 | 245.1 | 247.7 | 11.7 | 1.1 | . 3 | . 2 | . 8 |
| Transportation services ......................................... | 6.299 | 203.7 | 204.9 | 5.6 | . 6 | . 7 | . 6 | . 4 |
| Medical care services ........................................... | 3.717 | 244.8 | 247.4 | 9.2 | 1.1 | . 9 | . 7 | . 9 |
| Other services ...................................................... | 3.888 | 191.8 | 193.2 | 8.2 | . 7 | . 5 | . 8 | . 7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued
$(1967=100)$


1 Not seasonally adjusted.
NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Cierical Workers: Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group
$(1967=100)$

| Group | Seasonally adjusted indexes |  |  |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | Nov. <br> 1978 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | 3 months ending in- |  |  |  | 6 months ending in- |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Apr. <br> 1978 | July <br> 1978 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan. } \\ 1979 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 1978 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Expenditure category |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items |  |  |  |  | 9.3 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 9.4 |
| Food and beverages ................................................. | 212.3 | 213.6 | 215.6 | 218.8 | 16.5 | 11.1 | 8.1 | 12.8 | 13.8 | 10.4 |
| Food ....................................................................... | 217.7 | 219.0 | 221.1 | 224.5 | 17.0 | 11.4 | 8.1 | 13.1 | 14.2 | 10.6 |
| Food at home | 216.2 | 217.5 | 219.7 | 223.5 | 20.2 | 11.5 | 7.1 | 14.2 | 15.8 | 10.6 |
| Cereals and bakery products | 206.8 | 208.0 | 209.1 | 210.3 | 9.6 | 16.1 | 9.2 | 6.9 | 12.8 | 8.1 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | 210.3 | 214.8 | 219.1 | 224.6 | 42.4 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 30.1 | 23.9 | 18.9 |
| Dairy products ..................................................... | 191.0 | 192.8 | 195.6 | 197.5 | 11.6 | 12.2 | 8.8 | 14.3 | 11.9 | 11.5 |
| Fruits and vegetables | 222.0 | 216.3 | 215.3 | 223.2 | 13.0 | 24.8 | 9.1 | 2.2 | 18.8 | 5.6 |
| Sugar and sweets ..... | 264.2 | 266.3 | 267.5 | 267.3 | 13.6 | 14.7 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 14.1 | 4.6 |
| Fats and oils | 215.6 | 215.8 | 217.4 | 217.8 | 21.2 | 16.6 | 1.9 | 4.1 | 18.9 | 3.0 |
| Nonalcoholic beverages ' ...................................... | 341.0 | 339.8 | 340.6 | 344.3 | 4.7 | . 1 | . 1 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| Other prepared foods ............................................ | 194.0 | 195.2 | 196.6 | 199.3 | 8.4 | 14.3 | 5.3 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 8.3 |
| Food away from home.. | 224.6 | 226.0 | 227.9 | 231.1 | 9.5 | 11.3 | 10.2 | 12.1 | 10.4 | 11.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages .................................................. | 163.7 | 164.3 | 165.2 | 166.6 | 9.1 | 6.2 | 8.5 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 7.9 |
| Housing | 209.0 | 210.0 | 211.2 | 212.6 | 9.8 | 11.1 | 11.3 | 7.1 | 10.5 | 9.1 |
| Shelter .................................................................... | 218.1 | 219.8 | 220.9 | 222.6 | 11.1 | 12.5 | 14.2 | 8.5 | 11.7 | 11.3 |
| Rent, residential | 167.5 | 168.5 | 169.5 | 170.1 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 7.1 |
| Other rental costs | 213.0 | 215.9 | 218.4 | 222.1 | 12.0 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 18.2 | 10.7 | 13.9 |
| Homeownership | 236.5 | 238.5 | 239.6 | 241.6 | 11.9 | 14.1 | 15.6 | 8.9 | 13.0 | 12.2 |
| Home purchase .................................................... | 203.7 | 205.0 | 207.2 | 208.1 | 7.6 | 10.8 | 14.8 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 11.8 |
| Financing, taxes, and insurance ............................. | 271.9 | 274.7 | 273.7 | 276.2 | 17.8 | 18.9 | 19.1 | 6.5 | 18.3 | 12.6 |
| Maintenance and repairs ...................................... | 237.9 | 239.8 | 242.3 | 245.2 | 8.7 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 12.9 | 9.2 | 11.2 |
| Maintenance and repair services ......................... | 256.6 | 258.6 | 261.5 | 265.5 | 11.5 | 13.0 | 6.5 | 14.6 | 12.3 | 10.5 |
| Maintenance and repair commodities ................... | 195.3 | 197.0 | 198.6 | 199.4 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 17.2 | 8.7 | 2.1 | 12.9 |
| Fuel and other utilities .............................................. | 221.1 | 219.0 | 220.1 | 221.1 | 11.6 | 8.9 | 5.2 | . 0 | 10.3 | 2.6 |
| Fuels .. | 255.2 | 251.5 | 253.0 | 255.2 | 15.7 | 11.8 | 8.1 | . 0 | 13.7 | 4.0 |
| Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas | 303.3 | 307.1 | 310.5 | 312.5 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 8.5 | 12.7 | 4.0 | 10.6 |
| Gas (piped) and electricity .............................. | 241.0 | 235.9 | 237.0 | 239.0 | 18.7 | 14.2 | 7.8 | -3.3 | 16.4 | 2.1 |
| Other utilities and public services | 159.0 | 159.1 | 159.6 | 159.1 | 3.9 | 2.8 | . 0 | . 3 | 3.4 | . 1 |
| Household furnishings and operation .......................... | 180.6 | 181.8 | 183.1 | 184.2 | 5.7 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 6.5 | 7.8 |
| Housefurnishings .................................................... | 156.5 | 157.2 | 158.0 | 159.1 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 6.7 |
| Housekeeping supplies | 209.7 | 211.4 | 214.0 | 214.9 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 10.3 | 7.4 | 8.5 |
| Housekeeping services ........................................... | 233.6 | 235.9 | 238.3 | 239.2 | 6.6 | 15.8 | 10.8 | 9.9 | 11.1 | 10.4 |
| Apparel and upkeep .................................................... | 161.9 | 161.8 | 161.9 | 162.6 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 6.4 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 4.1 |
| Apparel commodities ................................................. | 157.8 | 157.6 | 157.6 | 158.1 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 5.8 | . 8 | 2.5 | 3.2 |
| Men's and boys' apparel ......................................... | 158.7 | 158.8 | 159.2 | 160.0 | -1.5 | 6.0 | . 0 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 1.6 |
| Women's and girls' apparel .................................... | 150.9 | 149.9 | 149.2 | 149.4 | 7.5 | -5.0 | 8.4 | -3.9 | 1.1 | 2.0 |
| Infants' and toddiers' apparel .................................. | 217.7 | 217.3 | 215.3 | 216.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 3.4 | -1.8 | 1.5 | . 7 |
| Footwear ............................................................... | 166.4 | 167.4 | 168.7 | 169.0 | 2.8 | 6.1 | 8.6 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 7.5 |
| Other apparel commodities ..................................... | 163.7 | 164.1 | 164.6 | 165.0 | 4.7 | 7.6 | 9.9 | 3.2 | 6.1 | 6.5 |
| Apparel services ${ }^{1}$..................................................... | 190.2 | 191.1 | 191.9 | 194.1 | 10.0 | 7.0 | 12.0 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 10.2 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Seasonally adjusted U.S. clty average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued
$(1967=100)$

| Group | Seasonally adjusted indexes |  |  |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | Nov. 1978 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | 3 months ending in- |  |  |  | 6 months ending in- |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Apr. <br> 1978 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Juty } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Expenditure category |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Transportation | 189.4 | 191.6 | 193.7 | 196.2 | 3.4 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 15.2 | 6.0 | 11.6 |
| Private transportation | 189.0 | 191.4 | 193.6 | 196.0 | 3.4 | 9.1 | 8.2 | 15.7 | 6.2 | 11.9 |
| New cars | 154.9 | 156.6 | 156.9 | 158.7 | 5.8 | 11.0 | -. 8 | 10.2 | 8.3 | 4.6 |
| Used cars | 192.6 | 195.6 | 199.6 | 203.1 | 4.6 | 16.2 | 12.5 | 23.7 | 10.2 | 18.0 |
| Gasoline ... | 201.0 | 204.1 | 207.6 | 211.6 | . 0 | 4.7 | 14.8 | 22.8 | 2.3 | 18.7 |
| Maintenance and repair | 227.3 | 228.9 | 230.4 | 231.7 | 7.7 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 9.3 |
| Other private transportation | 187.5 | 189.4 | 190.8 | 191.4 | 1.8 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 8.6 | 3.8 | 7.4 |
| Other private transportation commodities ................ | 162.0 | 165.5 | 166.1 | 167.6 | 9.6 | 9.7 | . 0 | 14.6 | 9.7 | 7.0 |
| Other private transportation services ...................... | 196.2 | 197.7 | 199.3 | 199.6 | . 2 | 5.1 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 2.6 | 7.3 |
| Public transportation ................................................. | 189.2 | 189.7 | 189.5 | 190.3 | 3.9 | . 9 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| Medical care | 225.1 | 227.0 | 228.5 | 230.4 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 11.0 | 9.8 | 7.6 | 10.4 |
| Medical care commodities ......................................... | 146.8 | 147.9 | 149.0 | 149.9 | 9.2 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 7.9 |
| Medical care services ................................................ | 241.6 | 243.7 | 245.3 | 247.5 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 11.9 | 10.1 | 7.6 | 11.0 |
| Professional services ${ }^{1}$ | 214.3 | 215.7 | 216.8 | 219.3 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 7.1 | 9.9 |
| Other medical care services .................................... | 275.2 | 278.2 | 280.5 | 282.0 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 13.9 | 10.3 | 8.0 | 12.1 |
| Entertainment | 178.4 | 179.3 | 181.3 | 182.4 | 7.7 | 2.1 | 5.3 | 9.3 | 4.8 | 7.3 |
| Entertainment commodities ....................................... | 178.6 | 179.3 | 181.1 | 182.4 | 4.4 | 1.4 | 4.8 | 8.8 | 2.9 | 6.8 |
| Entertainment services .............................................. | 178.9 | 180.0 | 182.5 | 183.2 | 13.1 | 3.2 | 6.5 | 10.0 | 8.1 | 8.2 |
| Other goods and services ........................................... | 187.3 | 187.7 | 188.0 | 189.9 | 5.0 | 9.6 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 7.3 | 5.9 |
| Tobacco products ..................................................... | 181.2 | 180.5 | 180.1 | 182.6 | 3.3 | 15.8 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 9.4 | 2.3 |
| Personal care ' ......................................................... | 185.0 | 186.3 | 186.8 | 188.8 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 5.1 | 8.5 | 6.4 | 6.8 |
| Toilet goods and personal care appliances ${ }^{1}$.............. | 179.0 | 180.6 | 180.7 | 182.4 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 7.8 | 4.6 | 6.3 |
| Personal care services ' ............................... | 191.1 | 192.2 | 193.0 | 195.2 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 5.4 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 7.1 |
| Personal and educational expenses ........................... | 204.0 | 204.6 | 205.4 | 206.7 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 15.0 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 10.1 |
| School books and supplies ..................................... | 186.0 | 186.0 | 186.6 | 190.4 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 3.1 | 9.8 | 7.7 | 6.4 |
| Personal and educational services ........................... | 208.8 | 209.5 | 210.3 | 211.1 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 17.1 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 10.6 |
|  | Commodity and service group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items ...................................................................... |  |  |  |  | 9.3 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 9.4 |
| Commodities | 191.5 | 192.9 | 194.6 | 196.9 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 11.8 | 8.6 | 10.2 |
| Food and beverages ................................................. | 212.3 | 213.6 | 215.6 | 218.8 | 16.5 | 11.1 | 8.1 | 12.8 | 13.8 | 10.4 |
| Commodities less food and beverages ....................... | 179.3 | 180.7 | 182.2 | 184.1 | 5.0 | 7.4 | 8.9 | 11.1 | 6.2 | 10.0 |
| Nondurables less food and beverages | 179.4 | 180.3 | 181.6 | 183.7 | 3.5 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 9.9 | 4.8 | 8.2 |
| Apparel commodities | 157.8 | 157.6 | 157.6 | 158.1 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 5.8 | . 8 | 2.5 | 3.2 |
| Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel ' $\qquad$ | 194.1 | 195.4 | 197.5 | 199.5 | 4.2 | 8.6 | 7.6 | 11.6 | 6.4 | 9.6 |
| Durables ................................................................ | 178.0 | 179.8 | 181.4 | 183.0 | 5.3 | 10.5 | 8.8 | 11.7 | 7.9 | 10.2 |
| Services ..................................................................... | 217.4 | 218.5 | 219.4 | 220.6 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 6.0 | 10.3 | 8.3 |
| Rent, residential ...................................................... | 167.5 | 168.5 | 169.5 | 170.1 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 7.1 |
| Household services less rent ..................................... | 243.9 | 244.7 | 245.1 | 247.1 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 12.4 | 5.4 | 14.6 | 8.8 |
| Transportation services ............................................. | 201.0 | 202.4 | 203.6 | 204.4 | 2.7 | 5.7 | 7.5 | 6.9 | 4.2 | 7.2 |
| Medical care services ............................................... | 241.6 | 243.7 | 245.3 | 247.5 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 11.9 | 10.1 | 7.6 | 11.0 |
| Other services ......................................................... | 189.2 | 190.2 | 191.7 | 193.0 | 9.5 | 5.8 | 9.4 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 8.8 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued
$(1967=100)$

| Group | Seasonally adjusted indexes |  |  |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | Nov. <br> 1978 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | Jan. <br> 1979 | 3 months ending in- |  |  |  | 6 months ending in- |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Apr. <br> 1978 | July 1978 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | Jan. <br> 1979 | July $1978$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Commodity and service group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Special indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items less food | 195.8 | 197.1 | 198.4 | 200.1 | 7.4 | 8.8 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 8.1 | 9.3 |
| All items less shelter | 195.7 | 196.8 | 198.4 | 200.5 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 7.5 | 10.2 | 8.5 | 8.8 |
| All items less mortgage interest costs ${ }^{1}$ | 196.7 | 197.7 | 198.7 | 200.4 | 9.2 | 10.3 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 9.8 | 7.4 |
| All items less medical care ........................................... | 198.9 | 200.2 | 201.6 | 203.7 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 9.3 | 9.6 |
| Commodities less food ................................................ | 178.3 | 179.6 | 181.2 | 183.0 | 4.8 | 7.7 | 8.7 | 11.0 | 6.2 | 9.9 |
| Nondurables less food | 177.6 | 178.4 | 179.7 | 181.7 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 7.1 | 9.6 | 4.9 | 8.3 |
| Nondurables less food and apparel ' ......................... | 188.9 | 190.1 | 192.0 | 193.9 | 4.8 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 11.0 | 6.6 | 9.4 |
| Nondurables ' ............................................................. | 196.7 | 197.6 | 199.0 | 201.4 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 6.3 | 9.9 | 11.1 | 8.1 |
| Services less rent | 226.5 | 227.6 | 228.5 | 229.8 | 10.5 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 6.0 | 10.8 | 8.4 |
| Services less medical care ${ }^{1}$........................................ | 213.2 | 214.2 | 214.9 | 216.8 | 9.2 | 10.7 | 11.2 | 6.9 | 9.9 | 9.1 |
| Energy ${ }^{1}$..................................................................... | 226.4 | 226.0 | 228.5 | 231.8 | 7.2 | 12.8 | 8.2 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 9.0 |
| All items less energy ${ }^{1}$................................................ | 199.0 | 200.2 | 201.2 | 202.9 | 9.8 | 11.2 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 10.5 | 8.3 |
| All items less food and energy ................................. | 193.7 | 195.0 | 195.8 | 196.8 | 7.7 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 6.6 | 8.9 | 8.2 |
| Commodities less food and energy .......................... | 174.3 | 175.4 | 176.4 | 178.3 | 5.2 | 9.4 | 6.4 | 9.5 | 7.2 | 8.0 |
| Energy commodities ' .......................................... | 218.3 | 220.5 | 223.6 | 226.9 | . 6 | 12.3 | 10.1 | 16.7 | 6.3 | 13.4 |
| Services less energy .............................................. | 215.5 | 217.1 | 218.0 | 219.2 | 9.3 | 10.3 | 10.7 | 7.0 | 9.8 | 8.9 |

Not seasonally adjusted.
NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Food expenditure categories, U.S. city average
(1967 = 100, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Unadjusted indexes |  | Unadjusted percent change to Jan. 1979 from- |  | Seasonally adjusted percent change from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dec. <br> 1978 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan. } \\ 1978 \end{gathered}$ | Dec. <br> 1978 | Oct. to Nov. | Nov. to Dec. | Dec. to Jan. |
| Food and beverages ...................................................................... |  | 214.0 | 218.3 | 12.2 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.5 |
| Food |  | 219.3 | 223.9 | 12.5 | 2.1 | . 6 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| Food at home |  | 217.6 | 222.9 | 13.3 | 2.4 | . 6 | 1.0 | 1.7 |
| Cereals and bakery products ................................................. |  | 208.8 | 210.9 | 10.4 | 1.0 | . 6 | . 5 | . 6 |
| Cereal and cereal products ' ................................................. | 12/77 | 111.4 | 112.8 | 10.7 | 1.3 | . 0 | . 7 | 1.3 |
| Flour and prepared flour mixes ' ....................................... | 12/77 | 112.4 | 114.1 | 12.2 | 1.5 | -. 3 | . 5 | 1.5 |
| Cereal ${ }^{1}$.................................... | 12/77 | 110.4 | 112.2 | 10.8 | 1.6 | . 1 | . 7 | 1.6 |
| Rice, pasta, and cornmeal ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 111.8 | 112.3 | 9.2 | . 4 | . 2 | . 8 | . 4 |
|  | 12/77 | 110.2 | 111.2 | 10.2 | . 9 | 1.0 | . 5 | . 9 |
| White bread ' |  | 183.4 | 185.3 | 12.0 | 1.0 | 1.6 | . 9 | 1.0 |
| Other bread ' ................................................................. | 12/77 | 112.1 | 112.7 | 11.1 | . 5 | . 9 | 1.0 | . 5 |
| Fresh biscuits, rolls, and muffins ' | 12/77 | 109.5 | 111.5 | 9.1 | 1.8 | 1.1 | -. 3 | 1.8 |
| Fresh cakes and cupcakes ${ }^{1}$... | 12/77 | 108.7 | 109.5 | 8.5 | . 7 | . 4 | . 1 | . 7 |
| Cookies ${ }^{1}$......................... | 12/77 | 109.5 | 111.7 | 10.8 | 2.0 | . 9 | . 6 | 2.0 |
| Crackers and bread and cracker products ' | 12/77 | 107.8 | 106.9 | 6.6 | -. 8 | -. 3 | . 5 | -. 8 |
| Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecake, and donuts '. | 12/77 | 109.4 | 110.1 | 9.4 | . 6 | 1.2 | . 6 | . 6 |
| Frozen and refrigerated bakery products and fresh pies, tarts, and turnovers ' $\qquad$ | 12/77 | 110.6 | 111.0 | 9.8 | . 4 | 1.1 | . 6 | . 4 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs ................................................... |  | 216.2 | 223.3 | 21.3 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.5 |
| Meats, poultry, and fish' ........................................................ |  | 219.4 | 226.9 | 21.6 | 3.4 | 1.1 | . 7 | 3.4 |
| Meats ............................................................................... |  | 219.0 | 227.5 | 24.2 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 3.1 |
| Beef and veal' ................................................................. |  | 216.5 | 229.8 | 33.7 | 6.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 6.1 |
| Ground beef other than canned ' ..................................... |  | 217.8 | 237.5 | 47.0 | 9.0 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 9.0 |
| Chuck roast ${ }^{\prime}$ |  | 224.7 | 241.0 | 37.9 | 7.3 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 7.3 |
| Round roast ${ }^{\text {' }}$................................................................. |  | 197.1 | 208.4 | 23.8 | 5.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 5.7 |
| Round steak ${ }^{1}$ |  | 200.9 | 214.2 | 25.8 | 6.6 | . 7 | -. 3 | 6.6 |
| Sirloin steak ${ }^{1}$. |  | 213.7 | 219.0 | 26.5 | 2.5 | . 5 | . 0 | 2.5 |
| Other beef and veal ' ...................................................... | 12/77 | 125.7 | 130.9 | 28.6 | 4.1 | . 8 | . 6 | 4.1 |
| Pork ................................................................................ |  | 222.6 | 226.0 | 13.7 | 1.5 | 3.8 | 3.3 | . 5 |
| Bacon ... |  | 223.1 | 222.6 | 9.8 | -. 2 | 5.3 | 5.4 | -. 5 |
| Chops ' ......................................................................... |  | 205.3 | 212.7 | 15.0 | 3.6 | . 9 | -1.7 | 3.6 |
| Ham other than canned ${ }^{1}$................................................ | 12/77 | 111.1 | 109.3 | 9.2 | -1.6 | 4.2 | 2.6 | -1.6 |
| Sausage ........................................................................ |  | 269.5 | 273.9 | 19.8 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 2.7 |
|  |  | 231.7 | 235.6 | 9.6 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 1.7 |
| Other pork ' ................................................................... | 12/77 | 119.7 | 123.8 | 17.5 | 3.4 | 1.5 | -. 3 | 3.4 |
| Other meats ${ }^{1}$..................................................................... |  | 217.3 | 220.8 | 18.8 | 1.6 | . 9 | . 3 | 1.6 |
| Frankfurters' . |  | 212.2 | 216.6 | 28.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | -1.1 | 2.1 |
| Bologna, liverwurst, and salami ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 120.1 | 120.8 | 19.6 | . 6 | . 8 | -. 2 | . 6 |
| Other lunchmeats ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 113.4 | 115.1 | 13.8 | 1.5 | . 1 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Lamb and organ meats ${ }^{1}$................................................. | 12/77 | 118.4 | 121.6 | 16.7 | 2.7 | 1.0 | . 6 | 2.7 |
| Poultry' ............................................................................... |  | 175.9 | 179.5 | 15.3 | 2.0 | . 0 | . 6 | 2.0 |
| Fresh whole chicken ${ }^{1}$....................................................... |  | 173.4 | 176.4 | 15.4 | 1.7 | -. 7 | . 5 | 1.7 |
| Fresh and frozen chicken parts ${ }^{1}$................................... | 12/77 | 112.7 | 115.5 | 13.8 | 2.5 | . 5 | . 4 | 2.5 |
| Other poultry ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 117.5 | 119.8 | 16.9 | 2.0 | . 5 | . 9 | 2.0 |
| Fish and seafood '. |  | 284.4 | 288.5 | 8.0 | 1.4 | 1.0 | . 7 | 1.4 |
| Canned fish and seafood ' | 12/77 | 106.9 | 107.8 | 6.8 | . 8 | . 9 | . 3 | . 8 |
| Fresh and frozen fish and seafood ${ }^{1}$................................... | 12/77 | 109.2 | 111.2 | 8.8 | 1.8 | 1.1 | . 9 | 1.8 |
| Eggs ................................................................................. |  | 180.6 | 181.2 | 16.0 | . 3 | 3.3 | 1.1 | -. 4 |

[^2]Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Food expenditure categories, U.S. city average -Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Unadjusted indexes |  | Unadjusted percent change to Jan. 1979 from- |  | Seasonally adjusted percent change from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dec. <br> 1978 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | Oct. to Nov. | Nov. to Dec. | Dec. to Jan. |
| Dairy products |  | 196.7 | 198.7 | 11.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.0 |
| Fresh milk and cream ' ................................................................. | 12/77 | 110.7 | 111.7 | 11.3 | . 9 | . 8 | 1.7 | . 9 |
| Fresh whole milk |  | 181.4 | 183.1 | 11.3 | . 9 | . 5 | 1.6 | . 8 |
| Other tresh milk and cream ${ }^{\text { }}$.......................................... | 12/77 | 110.3 | 111.1 | 10.9 | . 7 | . 6 | 1.8 | . 7 |
| Processed dairy products ' ................................................ | 12/77 | 111.9 | 113.2 | 12.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| Butter ${ }^{1}$ |  | 196.7 | 197.0 | 16.2 | . 2 | . 6 | 2.9 | . 2 |
| Cheese ${ }^{\text { }}$. | 12/77 | 111.4 | 112.9 | 12.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| Ice cream and related products ' | 12/77 | 111.5 | 113.1 | 12.1 | 1.4 | . 7 | . 7 | 1.4 |
| Other dairy products ${ }^{1}$......................................................... | 12/77 | 109.7 | 110.8 | 10.4 | 1.0 | . 8 | 1.6 | 1.0 |
| Fruits and vegetables ............................................................. |  | 207.7 | 219.6 | 12.0 | 5.7 | -2.6 | -. 5 | 3.7 |
| Fresh fruits and vegetables .................................................... |  | 201.2 | 221.6 | 15.1 | 10.1 | -4.8 | -1.9 | 6.1 |
| Fresh fruits ......................................................................... |  | 199.4 | 205.6 | 10.9 | 3.1 | -10.6 | -4.2 | 4.5 |
| Apples |  | 197.3 | 202.0 | 10.1 | 2.4 | -3.2 | -1.0 | 2.8 |
| Bananas' |  | 185.1 | 177.3 | 10.1 | -4.2 | -2.9 | 5.0 | -4.2 |
| Oranges .. |  | 224.5 | 242.6 | 23.8 | 8.1 | -11.9 | -7.4 | 11.7 |
| Other fresh fruits ${ }^{\text {1 }}$ | 12/77 | 99.8 | 103.0 | 5.7 | 3.2 | -17.7 | -8.9 | 3.2 |
| Fresh vegetables .. |  | 202.9 | 236.2 | 18.6 | 16.4 | -1.5 | . 2 | 10.5 |
| Potatoes ........................................................................... |  | 193.9 | 193.1 | 4.8 | -. 4 | -2.8 | -. 1 | . 6 |
| Lettuce ' |  | 233.2 | 335.7 | 59.8 | 44.0 | 13.0 | 5.5 | 44.0 |
| Tomatoes ${ }^{1}$ |  | 188.9 | 216.8 | 2.3 | 14.8 | 11.3 | 3.8 | 14.8 |
| Other fresh vegetables ${ }^{\text {' }}$ | 12/77 | 109.5 | 122.7 | 13.0 | 12.1 | -5.0 | 1.0 | 12.1 |
| Processed fruits and vegetables |  | 216.8 | 219.3 | 8.7 | 1.2 | . 3 | . 8 | 1.1 |
| Processed truits '.......... | 12/77 | 112.7 | 114.3 | 12.7 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.4 |
| Frozen fruit and fruit juices ' | 12/77 | 111.9 | 112.6 | 9.4 | . 6 | 2.3 | 1.6 | . 6 |
| Fruit juices other than frozen ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 110.7 | 112.1 | 11.9 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Canned and dried fruits ${ }^{\text {² }}$ | 12/77 | 115.6 | 118.1 | 16.6 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 2.2 |
| Processed vegetables ' | 12/77 | 105.6 | 106.5 | 5.2 | . 9 | . 0 | 1.1 | . 9 |
| Frozen vegetables ${ }^{1}$ | $12 / 77$ | 106.2 | 106.8 | 6.1 | . 6 | . 5 | . 9 | . 6 |
| Cut corn and canned beans except lima ' | 12/77 | 108.8 | 109.9 | 7.9 | 1.0 | -. 4 | 2.0 | 1.0 |
| Other canned and dried vegetables ' ................................... | 12/77 | 103.6 | 104.6 | 3.6 | 1.0 | . 0 | . 5 | 1.0 |
| Other foods at home ............................................................... |  | 256.7 | 259.4 | 6.3 | 1.1 | . 2 | . 5 | 1.0 |
| Sugar and sweets ................................................................. |  | 264.4 | 267.6 | 9.3 | 1.2 | . 8 | . 5 | -. 1 |
| Candy and chewing gum ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 111.4 | 112.6 | 10.9 | 1.1 | . 6 | . 3 | 1.1 |
| Sugar and artificial sweeteners ' . | 12/77 | 111.1 | 113.1 | 8.1 | 1.8 | . 3 | . 3 | 1.8 |
| Other sweets ${ }^{1}$.............................................................. | 12/77 | 107.1 | 107.9 | 7.1 | . 7 | . 5 | . 7 | . 7 |
| Fats and oils ... |  | 218.4 | 219.1 | 10.7 | . 3 | . 1 | . 7 | . 2 |
| Margarine ${ }^{\text { }}$...................................................................... |  | 233.3 | 234.1 | 9.4 | . 3 | . 0 | . 5 | . 3 |
| Nondairy substitutes and peanut butter ${ }^{1}$................................ | 12/77 | 108.2 | 109.0 | 8.0 | . 7 | -. 4 | . 9 | . 7 |
| Other fats, oils, and salad dressings ' .................................... | 12/77 | 113.2 | 113.3 | 12.3 | . 1 | . 2 | . 4 | . 1 |
| Nonalcoholic beverages ${ }^{1}$........... |  | 340.6 | 344.3 | 2.2 | 1.1 | -. 4 | . 2 | 1.1 |
| Cola drinks, excluding diet cola ' .......................................... |  | 223.9 | 228.4 | 9.2 | 2.0 | -. 1 | . 4 | 2.0 |
| Carbonated drinks, including diet cola ${ }^{\text {' }}$................................. | 12/77 | 107.6 | 109.5 | 8.8 | 1.8 | -. 8 | . 3 | 1.8 |
| Roasted coffee ' ............................................................. |  | 366.7 | 362.6 | -19.9 | -1.1 | -. 6 | -. 9 | -1.1 |
| Freeze dried and instant coffee ${ }^{1}$.......................................... |  | 343.0 | 340.2 | -11.2 | -. 8 | -. 5 | -. 5 | -. 8 |
| Other noncarbonated drinks ${ }^{1}$............................................... | 12/77 | 108.9 | 109.9 | 8.3 | . 9 | -. 3 | . 8 | . 9 |
| Other prepared foods. |  | 197.6 | 199.9 | 9.8 | 1.2 | . 6 | . 7 | 1.4 |
| Canned and packaged soup ' ............................................... | 12/77 | 106.9 | 107.9 | 7.5 | . 9 | 1.5 | 1.9 | . 9 |
| Frozen prepared foods ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 110.4 | 111.4 | 10.7 | . 9 | 2.6 | . 1 | . 9 |
| Snacks ' ....................................................................... | 12/77 | 107.7 | 110.5 | 10.4 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.6 |
| Seasonings, olives, pickles, and relish ' ................................ | 12/77 | 111.2 | 112.0 | 10.2 | . 7 | 1.7 | . 5 | . 7 |
| Other condiments ' ............................................................. | 12/77 | 108.2 | 109.7 | 8.2 | 1.4 | -. 1 | . 5 | 1.4 |
| Miscellaneous prepared foods ' ............................................. | 12/77 | 110.5 | 111.3 | 10.7 | . 7 | 1.1 | . 8 | . 7 |
| Other canned and packaged prepared foods ${ }^{1}$....................... | 12/77 | 110.2 | 110.9 | 10.3 | . 6 | . 9 | 1.3 | . 6 |

[^3]Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Food expenditure categories, U.S. city average -Continued
(1967 = 100, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Unadjusted indexes |  | Unadjusted percent change to Jan. 1979 from- |  | Seasonally adjusted percent change from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dec. <br> 1978 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan. } \\ 1978 \end{gathered}$ | Dec. <br> 1978 | Oct. to Nov. | Nov. to Dec. | Dec. to Jan. |
| Food away from home |  | 227.6 | 230.6 | 10.8 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.4 |
| Lunch ' ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 12/77 | 110.9 | 112.4 | 11.4 | 1.4 | . 8 | . 8 | 1.4 |
| Dinner ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 110.3 | 111.7 | 10.4 | 1.3 | . 6 | . 7 | 1.3 |
| Other meals and snacks ' .................................................... | 12/77 | 109.7 | 111.2 | 10.4 | 1.4 | . 4 | . 5 | 1.4 |
| Alcoholic beverages ..................................................................... |  | 165.1 | 166.1 | 7.8 | . 6 | . 4 | . 5 | . 8 |
| Alcoholic beverages at home ${ }^{1}$.................................................... | 12/77 | 107.8 | 108.5 | 7.9 | . 6 | . 2 | . 6 | . 6 |
| Beer and ale ' .......................................................................... |  | 160.5 | 161.5 | 9.3 | . 6 | . 3 | . 6 | . 6 |
| Whiskey' ................................................................................. |  | 124.5 | 125.2 | 4.7 | . 6 | . 2 | -. 1 | . 6 |
| Wine ${ }^{1}$..................................................................................... |  | 189.2 | 191.1 | 12.9 | 1.0 | . 1 | 1.7 | 1.0 |
| Other alcoholic beverages ' ...................................................... | 12/77 | 103.1 | 103.3 | 2.5 | . 2 | . 4 | . 4 | . 2 |
| Alcoholic beverages away from home ${ }^{1}$......................................... | 12/77 | 107.4 | 107.8 | 7.5 | .4 | . 5 | . 3 | . 4 |
| Special indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Domestically produced farm food ' ................................................ |  | 207.6 | 213.3 | 15.4 | 2.7 | . 4 | . 9 | 2.7 |
| Selected beef cuts ${ }^{1}$..................................................................... |  | 217.8 | 231.4 | 33.7 | 6.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 6.2 |
| Imported food and fishery products ${ }^{1}$.................................................. | 12/77 | 104.6 | 105.7 | 4.5 | 1.1 | -. 1 | . 5 | 1.1 |

1 Not seasonaily adjusted.

Table 10. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerica! Workers: Food expenditure categories, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other <br> index base | Seasonally adjusted indexes |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 3 months ending in- |  |  |  | 6 months ending in- |  |
|  |  | 1978 | 1979 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 1978 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 1978 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ |
| Food and beverages ................................. |  | 215.6 | 218.8 | 16.5 | 11.1 | 8.1 | 12.8 | 13.8 | 10.4 |
| Food ................................................................................................... |  | 221.1 | 224.5 | 17.0 | 11.4 | 8.1 | 13.1 | 14.2 | 10.6 |
| Food at home |  | 219.7 | 223.5 | 20.2 | 11.5 | 7.1 | 14.2 | 15.8 | 10.6 |
| Cereals and bakery products |  | 209.1 | 210.3 | 9.6 | 16.1 | 9.2 | 6.9 | 12.8 | 8.1 |
| Cereal and cereal products ${ }^{\text {' }}$ | 12/77 | 111.4 | 112.8 | 17.5 | 15.1 | 2.6 | 8.2 | 16.3 | 5.3 |
| Flour and prepared flour mixes ${ }^{1}$................................................. | 12/77 | 112.4 | 114.1 | 15.4 | 19.5 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 17.4 | 7.2 |
| Cereal ${ }^{1}$ $\qquad$ | 12/77 | 110.4 | 112.2 | 13.7 | 13.6 | 5.7 | 10.2 | 13.7 | 7.9 |
| Rice, pasta, and cornmeal ${ }^{1}$....................................................... | 12/77 | 111.8 | 112.3 | 25.0 | 12.7 | -4.6 | 5.9 | 18.7 | . 5 |
| Bakery products ${ }^{\text { }}$................. | 12/77 | 110.2 | 111.2 | 7.3 | 13.1 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 10.3 |
| White bread ${ }^{\text { }}$. |  | 183.4 | 185.3 | 5.7 | 16.4 | 11.2 | 15.1 | 10.9 | 13.1 |
| Other bread ' | 12/77 | 112.1 | 112.7 | 6.9 | 15.1 | 12.5 | 10.2 | 10.9 | 11.4 |
| Fresh biscuits, rolls, and muffins ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 109.5 | 111.5 | 5.2 | 13.4 | 6.9 | 11.1 | 9.2 | 9.0 |
| Fresh cakes and cupcakes ${ }^{\text {a }}$...................................................... | 12/77 | 108.7 | 109.5 | 7.3 | 11.8 | 10.2 | 4.9 | 9.5 | 7.5 |
| Cookies ${ }^{\text {' }}$ | 12/77 | 109.5 | 111.7 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 14.8 | 9.8 | 11.9 |
| Crackers and bread and cracker products ${ }^{\text {2 }}$............................... | 12/77 | 107.8 | 106.9 | 4.9 | 10.6 | 14.1 | -2.6 | 7.7 | 5.5 |
| Fresh sweetrolis, coffeecake, and donuts ${ }^{1}$................................ | 12/77 | 109.4 | 110.1 | 14.7 | 8.3 | 5.0 | 10.0 | 11.4 | 7.5 |
| Frozen and refrigerated bakery products and fresh pies, tarts, and turnovers ${ }^{\text {' }}$ $\qquad$ | 12/77 | 110.6 | 111.0 | 6.5 | 12.2 | 11.8 | 8.7 | 9.3 | 10.3 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs |  | 219.1 | 224.6 | 42.4 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 30.1 | 23.9 | 18.9 |
| Meats, poultry, and fish' |  | 219.4 | 226.9 | 37.9 | 29.3 | -. 2 | 22.9 | 33.5 | 10.8 |
| Meats ........................................................................................ |  | 223.3 | 230.3 | 46.6 | 8.9 | 11.2 | 34.1 | 26.4 | 22.1 |
|  |  | 216.5 | 229.8 | 57.3 | 54.5 | -4.8 | 38.1 | 55.9 | 14.7 |
| Ground beef other than canned ' |  | 217.8 | 237.5 | 93.9 | 53.9 | -2.1 | 59.6 | 72.8 | 25.0 |
| Chuck roast ${ }^{1}$ |  | 224.7 | 241.0 | 58.4 | 60.4 | -7.1 | 53.0 | 59.4 | 19.2 |
| Round roast ' |  | 197.1 | 208.4 | 35.2 | 30.5 | -2.7 | 36.5 | 32.9 | 15.3 |
| Round steak ${ }^{1}$ $\qquad$ |  | 200.9 | 214.2 | 43.5 | 36.6 | -2.6 | 31.0 | 40.0 | 13.0 |
|  |  | 213.7 | 219.0 | 54.9 | 70.6 | -13.7 | 12.4 | 62.6 | -1.5 |
| Other beef and veal ' ............................................................ | 12/77 | 125.7 | 130.9 | 43.4 | 61.1 | -5.0 | 24.6 | 52.0 | 8.8 |
| Pork |  | 229.3 | 230.4 | 33.6 | -17.8 | 13.1 | 34.9 | 4.8 | 23.5 |
| Bacon .................................................................................. |  | 235.7 | 234.6 | 90.0 | -45.4 | -6.0 | 48.8 | 1.9 | 18.3 |
| Chops ' .................................................................................. |  | 205.3 | 212.7 | 16.0 | 22.5 | 10.5 | 11.5 | 19.2 | 11.0 |
| Ham other than canned ${ }^{1}$...................................................... | 12/77 | 111.1 | 109.3 | -10.0 | -5.6 | 36.6 | 22.5 | -7.8 | 29.4 |
| Sausage ................................................................................. |  | 273.9 | 281.2 | 38.9 | 7.7 | -4.8 | 44.2 | 22.3 | 17.2 |
| Canned ham' .......................................................................... |  | 231.7 | 235.6 | 6.1 | -6.8 | 10.7 | 31.8 | -. 6 | 20.8 |
| Other pork ${ }^{1}$.......................................................................... | 12/77 | 119.7 | 123.8 | 25.7 | 25.4 | . 7 | 19.9 | 25.6 | 9.9 |
| Other meats ${ }^{1}$ |  | 217.3 | 220.8 | 38.3 | 22.1 | 5.2 | 12.1 | 29.9 | 8.6 |
| Frankfurters' |  | 212.2 | 216.6 | 75.2 | 32.4 | 3.3 | 13.2 | 52.3 | 8.1 |
| Bologna, liverwurst, and salami ${ }^{1}$........................................... | 12/77 | 120.1 | 120.8 | 37.7 | 32.6 | 7.0 | 4.8 | 35.1 | 5.9 |
| Other lunchmeats ${ }^{1}$................................................................ | 12/77 | 113.4 | 115.1 | 18.6 | 17.8 | 6.3 | 13.1 | 18.2 | 9.7 |
| Lamb and organ meats ${ }^{1}$....................................................... | 12/77 | 118.4 | 121.5 | 42.3 | 6.5 | 3.2 | 18.7 | 23.1 | 10.7 |
|  |  | 175.9 | 179.5 | 33.9 | 42.8 | -16.7 | 10.9 | 38.3 | -3.9 |
| Fresh whole chicken ' ............................................................. |  | 173.4 | 176.4 | 57.5 | 52.3 | -30.4 | 6.1 | 54.9 | -14.1 |
| Fresh and frozen chicken parts ${ }^{1}$............................................. | 12/77 | 112.7 | 115.5 | 25.4 | 46.2 | -20.0 | 14.3 | 35.4 | -4.4 |
| Other poultry ' ........................................................................... | 12/77 | 117.5 | 119.8 | 13.1 | 24.3 | 15.9 | 14.5 | 18.5 | 15.2 |
| Fish and seafood ${ }^{1}$.................................................................. |  | 284.4 | 288.5 | 7.2 | 2.2 | 9.5 | 13.4 | 4.7 | 11.4 |
| Canned fish and seafood ' ...................................................... | 12/77 | 106.9 | 107.8 | 5.7 | 7.6 | 5.9 | 8.2 | 6.6 | 7.0 |
| Fresh and frozen fish and seafood ${ }^{1}$........................................ | 12/77 | 109.2 | 111.2 | 8.5 | -. 8 | 11.6 | 16.6 | 3.8 | 14.1 |
| Eggs ......................................................................................... |  | 166.9 | 166.2 | 52.8 | -6.1 | 8.2 | 17.0 | 19.7 | 12.5 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Food expenditure categories, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average-Continued
( $1967=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Seasonally adjusted indexes |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | 3 months ending in- |  |  |  | 6 months ending in- |  |
|  |  |  |  | Apr. 1978 <br> 1978 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | July <br> 1978 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ |
| Dairy products |  | 195.6 | 197.5 | 11.6 | 12.2 | 8.8 | 14.3 | 11.9 | 11.5 |
| Fresh milk and cream ${ }^{\text { }}$ | 12/77 | 110.7 | 111.7 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 13.7 | 14.8 | 8.3 | 14.3 |
| Fresh whole milk ........ |  | 180.6 | 182.0 | 9.4 | 14.6 | 9.3 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 10.7 |
| Other fresh milk and cream ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 110.3 | 111.1 | 8.7 | 7.6 | 14.6 | 12.8 | 8.1 | 13.7 |
| Processed dairy products ' ...................................................... | 12/77 | 111.9 | 113.2 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 15.3 | 16.3 | 8.9 | 15.8 |
| Butter ${ }^{1}$ |  | 196.7 | 197.0 | 8.3 | 9.8 | 32.2 | 15.8 | 9.0 | 23.7 |
| Cheese ' | 12/77 | 111.4 | 112.9 | 8.6 | 5.2 | 16.3 | 19.0 | 6.9 | 17.6 |
| Ice cream and related products ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 111.5 | 113.1 | 11.1 | 15.1 | 10.1 | 12.2 | 13.1 | 11.1 |
| Other dairy products ${ }^{1}$...................................................... | 12/77 | 109.7 | 110.8 | 8.2 | 11.4 | 7.4 | 14.6 | 9.8 | 10.9 |
| Fruits and vegetables ................................................................. |  | 215.3 | 223.2 | 13.0 | 24.8 | 9.1 | 2.2 | 18.8 | 5.6 |
| Fresh fruits and vegetables ....................................................... |  | 214.7 | 227.7 | 18.3 | 52.8 | . 5 | -3.8 | 34.5 | -1.6 |
| Fresh fruits ........................................................................... |  | 211.7 | 221.3 | 11.7 | 42.3 | 48.1 | -35.8 | 26.1 | -2.5 |
| Apples ............................................................................... |  | 215.4 | 221.5 | 37.1 | 67.4 | -32.0 | -5.6 | 51.5 | -19.8 |
| Bananas' |  | 185.1 | 177.3 | 169.6 | -41.8 | 2.9 | -8.9 | 25.3 | -3.2 |
| Oranges |  | 225.7 | 252.2 | 20.0 | 16.5 | 143.5 | -31.0 | 18.2 | 29.6 |
| Other fresh fruits ' | 12/77 | 99.8 | 103.0 | 38.2 | 76.4 | 42.6 | -64.0 | 56.1 | -28.4 |
| Fresh vegetables ................................................................... |  | 214.3 | 236.9 | 22.0 | 47.2 | -22.4 | 41.8 | 34.0 | 4.9 |
| Potatoes. |  | 216.3 | 217.5 | -23.3 | 98.7 | -13.0 | -9.2 | 23.5 | -11.1 |
| Lettuce ' .......................................................................... |  | 233.2 | 335.7 | 107.0 | -50.8 | -26.3 | 767.6 | 1.0 | 152.9 |
| Tomatoes' .................................................................... |  | 188.9 | 216.8 | 1.9 | -9.4 | -61.7 | 209.1 | -3.9 | 8.8 |
| Other fresh vegetables ' | 12/77 | 109.5 | 122.7 | 91.8 | 24.5 | -49.0 | 33.7 | 54.5 | -17.4 |
| Processed fruits and vegetables |  | 215.4 | 217.8 | 7.0 | 12.7 | 6.0 | 9.3 | 9.8 | 7.7 |
| Processed fruits ${ }^{1}$................................................................... | 12/77 | 112.7 | 114.3 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 7.4 | 25.0 | 9.7 | 15.8 |
|  | $12 / 77$ | 111.9 | 112.6 | 13.0 | 6.2 | -. 4 | 19.9 | 9.5 | 9.3 |
| Fruit juices other than frozen ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 110.7 | 112.1 | 16.1 | 10.4 | 5.0 | 16.5 | 13.2 | 10.6 |
| Canned and dried fruits ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 115.6 | 118.1 | 1.2 | 11.9 | 17.5 | 38.8 | 6.4 | 27.7 |
| Processed vegetables ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 105.6 | 106.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 7.9 | 4.4 | 6.1 |
| Frozen vegetables ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 106.2 | 106.8 | 7.8 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 7.9 | 6.3 | 5.9 |
| Cut corn and canned beans except lima ' | 12/77 | 108.8 | 109.9 | 4.0 | 10.5 | 6.2 | 10.9 | 7.2 | 8.5 |
| Other canned and dried vegetables ' ................................. | 12/77 | 103.6 | 104.6 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 5.9 | 2.4 | 4.8 |
| Other foods at home ................................................................... |  | 256.5 | 259.0 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 2.6 | 6.6 | 8.2 | 4.8 |
| Sugar and sweets .................................................................... |  | 267.5 | 267.3 | 13.6 | 14.7 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 14.1 | 4.6 |
| Candy and chewing gum ' | 12/77 | 111.4 | 112.6 | 16.3 | 15.2 | 4.5 | 8.2 | 15.7 | 6.3 |
| Sugar and artificial sweeteners ' | 12/77 | 111.1 | 113.1 | 26.8 | 3.7 | -5.3 | 9.7 | 14.6 | 2.0 |
|  | 12/77 | 107.1 | 107.9 | 5.3 | 10.6 | 5.1 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 6.4 |
| Fats and oils. |  | 217.4 | 217.8 | 21.2 | 16.6 | 1.9 | 4.1 | 18.9 | 3.0 |
| Margarine' ............................................................................ |  | 233.3 | 234.1 | 19.0 | 14.1 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 16.5 | 2.8 |
| Nondairy substitutes and peanut butter ' | 12/77 | 108.2 | 109.0 | 4.8 | 11.9 | 10.3 | 5.3 | 8.3 | 7.8 |
| Other fats, oils, and salad dressings ' | 12/77 | 113.2 | 113.3 | 17.3 | 23.5 | 6.7 | 2.9 | 20.4 | 4.8 |
| Nonalcoholic beverages ' |  | 340.6 | 344.3 | 4.7 | . 1 | . 1 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| Cola drinks, excluding diet cola ${ }^{1}$.......... |  | 223.9 | 228.4 | 10.5 | 7.3 | 9.1 | 9.8 | 8.9 | 9.5 |
| Carbonated drinks, including diet cola ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 107.6 | 109.5 | 17.3 | 6.3 | 7.3 | 4.9 | 11.7 | 6.1 |
| Roasted coffee ${ }^{\text {' }}$. |  | 366.7 | 362.6 | -17.4 | -20.2 | -30.8 | -9.7 | -18.8 | -21.0 |
| Freeze dried and instant coffee ${ }^{1}$ |  | 343.0 | 340.2 | -11.8 | -15.0 | -10.7 | -7.0 | -13.4 | -8.8 |
| Other noncarbonated drinks ${ }^{\text {' }}$ | 12/77 | 108.9 | 109.9 | 13.2 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 6.0 | 9.9 | 6.7 |
| Other prepared foods |  | 196.6 | 199.3 | 8.4 | 14.3 | 5.3 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 8.3 |
| Canned and packaged soup ' | 12/77 | 106.9 | 107.9 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 2.8 | 18.6 | 4.6 | 10.4 |
| Frozen prepared foods ' ....... | 12/77 | 110.4 | 111.4 | 8.6 | 13.5 | 5.8 | 15.3 | 11.0 | 10.4 |
| Snacks ' ..................... | 12/77 | 107.7 | 110.5 | 9.5 | 2.4 | 6.4 | 24.5 | 5.9 | 15.1 |
| Seasonings, olives, pickles, and relish ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 111.2 | 112.0 | 10.2 | 5.9 | 13.1 | 11.9 | 8.0 | 12.5 |
| Other condiments ${ }^{\text {' }}$ | 12/77 | 108.2 | 109.7 | 11.9 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 9.3 | 7.1 |
| Miscellaneous prepared foods ' ........................ | 12/77 | 110.5 | 111.3 | 10.3 | 15.2 | 6.5 | 11.1 | 12.7 | 8.8 |
| Other canned and packaged prepared foods ${ }^{1}$................ | 12/77 | 110.2 | 110.9 | 8.2 | 12.7 | 8.6 | 12.0 | 10.4 | 10.3 |

[^4]Table 10. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Food expenditure categorles, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average-Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Seasonally adjusted indexes |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | 3 months ending in- |  |  |  | 6 months ending in- |  |
|  |  |  |  | Apr. $1978$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Juhy } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ |
| Food away from home ................................................................. |  | 227.9 | 231.1 | 9.5 | 11.3 | 10.2 | 12.1 | 10.4 | 11.2 |
| Lunch ' ................................................................................ | 12/77 | 110.9 | 112.4 | 9.9 | 13.0 | 10.1 | 12.7 | 11.4 | 11.4 |
| Dinner ${ }^{1}$................................................................................ | 12/77 | 110.3 | 111.7 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 11.1 | 10.1 | 10.6 |
| Other meals and snacks ' ........................................................... | 12/77 | 109.7 | 111.2 | 12.9 | 12.5 | 7.3 | 9.1 | 12.7 | 8.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages ........................................................................ |  | 165.2 | 166.6 | 9.1 | 6.2 | 8.5 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 7.9 |
| Alcoholic beverages at home ${ }^{1}$....................................................... | 12/77 | 107.8 | 108.5 | 11.6 | 4.7 | 9.5 | 5.7 | 8.1 | 7.6 |
| Beer and ale ${ }^{1}$............................................................................ |  | 160.5 | 161.5 | 14.2 | 4.5 | 12.5 | 6.2 | 9.3 | 9.3 |
| Whiskey' .................................................................................... |  | 124.5 | 125.2 | 4.8 | 8.5 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 6.6 | 2.8 |
| Wine ' ....................................................................................... |  | 189.2 | 191.1 | 21.6 | 5.5 | 13.3 | 11.7 | 13.3 | 12.5 |
| Other alcoholic beverages ${ }^{1}$........................................................ | $12 / 77$ | 103.1 | 103.3 | 2.8 | . 0 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 3.6 |
| Alcoholic beverages away from home ' .......................................... | 12/77 | 107.4 | 107.8 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 9.8 | 5.2 |
| Special indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Domestically produced farm food |  | 207.6 | 213.3 | 22.9 | 21.7 | . 8 | 17.4 | 22.3 | 8.8 |
| Selected beel cuts ' |  | 217.8 | 231.4 | 57.8 | 54.0 | -4.9 | 38.3 | 55.9 | 14.7 |
| Imported food and fishery products ' ................................................. | 12/77 | 104.6 | 105.7 | 9.4 | . 8 | 2.3 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 4.1 |

1 Not seasonally adjusted.

Table 11. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Nonfood expenditure categories, U.S. city average
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Unadjusted indexes |  | Unadjusted percent change to Jan. 1979 from- |  | Seasonally adjusted percent change from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan. } \\ 1978 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | Oct. to Nov. | Nov. to Dec. | Dec. 10 Jan. |
| Housing |  | 211.2 | 212.8 | 9.8 | 03 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Shelter ................................................................................. |  | 221.0 | 222.9 | 11.5 | . 9 | . 8 | . 5 | 8 |
| Rent, residential |  | 169.4 | 170.3 | 7.2 | . 5 | . 6 | 6 | 4 |
| Other rental costs ................................................................ |  | 216.4 | 221.2 | 12.3 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.7 |
| Lodging while out of town |  | 222.7 | 229.8 | 15.4 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 2.5 |
| Tenants' insurance ${ }^{\text {' }}$......... | 12/77 | 104.5 | 104.6 | 4.4 | . 1 | . 3 | . 7 | 1 |
| Homeownership ...... |  | 239.7 | 242.0 | 12.5 | 1.0 | . 8 | . 5 | 8 |
| Home purchase |  | 206.8 | 207.9 | 10.5 | . 5 | . 6 | 1.1 | 4 |
| Financing, taxes, and insurance ................................................ |  | 274.3 | 277.9 | 15.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | -. 4 | . 9 |
| Property insurance ' .............................................................. | 12/77 | 107.1 | 108.1 | 7.6 | . 9 | . 2 | . 6 | . 9 |
| Property taxes ${ }^{1}$...... |  | 180.7 | 181.3 | -4.7 | . 3 | 5 | -8.3 | 3 |
| Contracted mortgage interest cost ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 121.9 | 123.8 | 22.2 | 1.6 | . 9 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| Mortgage interest rates ....................................................... |  | 153.6 | 155.2 | 10.5 | 1.0 | . 5 | . 5 | 1.3 |
| Maintenance and repairs ......................................................... |  | 242.0 | 244.5 | 10.2 | 1.0 | . 8 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| Maintenance and repair services ........................................... |  | 261.5 | 265.0 | 11.4 | 1.3 | . 8 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| Maintenance and repair commodities ..................................... |  | 198.0 | 198.4 | 7.3 | . 2 | . 9 | . 8 | . 4 |
| Paint and wallpaper, supplies, tools, and equipment ' ............ | 12/77 | 108.6 | 109.1 | 8.3 | . 5 | . 5 | 1.9 | . 5 |
| Lumber, awnings, glass, and masonry ' ................................ | 12/77 | 109.8 | 109.4 | 8.9 | -. 4 | 1.2 | . 1 | -. 4 |
| Plumbing, electrical, heating, and cooling supplies ' ............... | 12/77 | 105.2 | 105.7 | 5.1 | . 5 | 1.0 | . 2 | . 5 |
| Miscellaneous supplies and equipment ${ }^{\text {a }}$.............................. | 12/77 | 104.8 | 104.9 | 4.7 | . 1 | . 3 | . 7 | . 1 |
| Fuel and other utilities ................................................................. |  | 220.1 | 221.7 | 6.4 | . 7 | -. 9 | . 5 | . 5 |
| Fuels ....................................................................................... |  | 252.9 | 256.3 | 8.6 | 1.3 | -1.4 | . 6 | . 9 |
| Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas .................................................. |  | 312.0 | 316.6 | 7.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | . 6 |
| Fuel oil |  | 313.6 | 319.0 | 9.2 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | . 8 |
| Other fuels ${ }^{12}$ | 6/78 | 99.5 | 99.7 | -2.6 | . 2 | . 1 | . 6 | . 2 |
| Gas (piped) and electricity ...................................................... |  | 236.3 | 239.5 | 9.1 | 1.4 | -2.1 | . 5 | . 8 |
| Electricity ............................................................................ |  | 202.5 | 204.3 | 6.6 | . 9 | -1.4 | . 0 | 1.0 |
| Utility (piped) gas ................................................................. |  | 276.1 | 281.7 | 13.0 | 2.0 | -1.7 | . 6 | 2.3 |
| Other utilities and public services ............................................... |  | 160.1 | 159.1 | 1.8 | -. 6 | . 1 | . 3 | -. 3 |
| Telephone services ' |  | 133.4 | 132.5 | . 3 | -. 7 | . 1 | . 2 | -. 7 |
| Local charges ${ }^{\text {' }}$ | 12/77 | 101.6 | 100.7 | . 6 | -. 9 | . 1 | . 0 | -. 9 |
| Interstate toll calls ' | 12/77 | 99.3 | 98.8 | -. 6 | -. 5 | . 0 | . 1 | -. 5 |
| Intrastate toll calls , | 12/77 | 101.2 | 100.9 | . 8 | -. 3 | -. 1 | 1.1 | -. 3 |
| Water and sewerage maintenance ........................................... |  | 240.8 | 239.6 | 6.9 | -. 5 | 1.7 | . 4 | -. 8 |
| Household furnishings and operation ............................................. |  | 183.0 | 183.6 | 7.1 | . 3 | . 7 | . 7 | . 6 |
| Housefurnishings ...................................................................... |  | 158.1 | 158.5 | 5.7 | . 3 | . 4 | . 5 | . 7 |
| Textile housefurnishings .......................................................... |  | 170.1 | 168.5 | 6.8 | -. 9 | -. 2 | 1.3 | 1.7 |
| Household linens ' ............................................ | 12/77 | 104.6 | 102.4 | 5.8 | -2.1 | . 5 | 1.0 | -2.1 |
| Curtains, drapes, slipcovers, and sewing materials ' ................ | 12/77 | 107.7 | 108.1 | 8.0 | . 4 | -. 7 | 1.9 | . 4 |
| Furniture and bedding ............................................................ |  | 171.1 | 171.1 | 6.9 | . 0 | . 6 | . 6 | . 6 |
| Bedroom furniture ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 107.7 | 107.8 | 8.0 | . 1 | . 8 | . 8 | . 1 |
| Sofas ' ................................................................................ | 12/77 | 104.5 | 104.1 | 3.5 | -. 4 | . 8 | -. 2 | -. 4 |
| Living room chairs and tables ${ }^{1}$.............................................. | 12/77 | 103.3 | 103.8 | 4.0 | . 5 | . 0 | . 5 | . 5 |
| Other furniture ' ................................................................... | 12/77 | 108.8 | 108.6 | 10.5 | -. 2 | 1.4 | . 6 | -. 2 |
| Appliances including TV and sound equipment ${ }^{1}$........................ |  | 132.3 | 133.3 | 4.3 | . 8 | . 3 | -. 2 | . 8 |
| Television and sound equipment ' ......................................... | 12/77 | 102.4 | 102.9 | 2.3 | . 5 | . 5 | . 2 | . 5 |
| Television ${ }^{1}$........................................................................ |  | 101.6 | 101.9 | . 6 | . 3 | . 2 | . 2 | . 3 |
| Sound equipment ' ............................................................. | 12/77 | 104.1 | 104.8 | 3.7 | . 7 | . 6 | . 3 | . 7 |
| Household appliances ${ }^{1}$........................................................ |  | 150.3 | 151.9 | 6.4 | 1.1 | . 2 | -. 5 | 1.1 |
| Refrigerators and home freezers ' ....................................... |  | 152.3 | 152.7 | 7.3 | . 3 | -. 3 | -. 4 | . 3 |
| Laundry equipment ' .......................................................... | 12/77 | 105.6 | 107.0 | 6.4 | 1.3 | . 5 | -. 1 | 1.3 |
| Other household appliances ' .............................................. | 12/77 | 104.6 | 106.0 | 5.9 | 1.3 | . 2 | -. 7 | 1.3 |
| Stoves, dishwashers, vacuums, and sewing machines ' Office machines, small electric appliances, and air conditioners ${ }^{1}$ $\qquad$ | $12 / 77$ $12 / 77$ | 105.3 103.7 | 107.2 104.6 | 6.7 4.9 | 1.8 .9 | .4 -.1 | -.9 -.3 | 1.8 .9 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Nonfood expenditure categories, U.S. city average -Continued
( $1967=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Unadjusted indexes |  | Unadjusted percent change to Jan. 1979 from- |  | Seasonally adjusted percent change from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dec. <br> 1978 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | Oct. to Nov. | Nov. to Dec. | Dec. to Jan. |
| Housefurnishings-Continued: Other household equipment | 12/77 | 105.9 | 106.2 | 6.0 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| Floor and window coverings, infants', laundry, cleaning, and outdoor equipment ' $\qquad$ | 12/77 | 101.3 | 102.5 | 1.8 | 1.2 | . 6 | . 4 | 1.2 |
| Clocks, lamps, and decor items ' .......................................... | 12/77 | 104.4 | 103.8 | 4.1 | -. 6 | . 5 | . 4 | -. 6 |
| Tableware, serving pieces, and nonelectric kitchenware ' ......... | 12/77 | 108.4 | 108.7 | 8.4 | . 3 | 2.1 | . 8 | . 3 |
| Lawn equipment, power tools, and other hardware ${ }^{1}$............. | 12/77 | 106.4 | 106.7 | 6.6 | . 3 | 1.3 | . 5 | . 3 |
| Housekeeping supplies ............................................................. |  | 214.1 | 214.9 | 7.9 | . 4 | . 8 | 1.2 | . 4 |
| Soaps and detergents ' |  | 206.8 | 207.6 | 9.2 | 4 | 1.8 | 1.0 | . 4 |
| Other laundry and cleaning products '. | 12/77 | 107.5 | 107.4 | 6.9 | -. 1 | 1.1 | . 4 | -. 1 |
| Cleansing and toilet tissue, paper towels and napkins ${ }^{\text { }}$.............. | 12/77 | 111.5 | 112.4 | 12.1 | . 8 | . 4 | 1.3 | . 8 |
| Stationery, stationery supplies, and gift wrap ${ }^{1}$........................... | 12/77 | 104.2 | 104.7 | 4.7 | . 5 | . 5 | . 5 | . 5 |
| Miscellaneous household products ' ................. | 12/77 | 107.2 | 108.0 | 6.4 | . 7 | . 2 | 1.1 | . 7 |
| Lawn and garden supplies ' ......... | 12/77 | 107.6 | 107.2 | 7.5 | -. 4 | . 6 | 5.8 | -. 4 |
| Housekeeping services .............................................................. |  | 237.4 | 238.5 | 10.8 | . 5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | . 4 |
| Postage ${ }^{1}$............................................................................... |  | 257.2 | 257.2 | 14.0 | . 0 | . 0 | . 0 | . 0 |
| Moving, storage, freight, household laundry, and drycleaning services $\qquad$ | 12/77 | 109.5 | 109.9 | 7.7 | .4 | 1.1 | .5 | . 4 |
| Appliance and furniture repair ${ }^{1}$.................................................... | 12/77 | 105.4 | 105.5 | 4.9 | . 1 | . 8 | . 7 | . 1 |
| Apparel and upkeep |  | 163.3 | 161.1 | 3.7 | -1.3 | -. 1 | . 1 | . 4 |
| Apparel commodities ................................................................... |  | 159.1 | 156.4 | 2.9 | -1.7 | -. 1 | . 0 | . 3 |
| Apparel commodities less footwear ............................................ |  | 157.4 | 154.3 | 2.3 | -2.0 | -. 3 | -. 1 | 4 |
| Men's and boys' ..................................................................... |  | 160.3 | 158.1 | 2.0 | -1.4 | . 1 | . 3 | . 5 |
| Men's ${ }^{\text {' }}$. | 12/77 | 101.9 | 100.3 | 2.1 | -1.6 | . 4 | -. 2 | -1.6 |
| Suits, sport coats, and jackets ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 98.2 | 96.6 | -1.0 | -1.6 | -. 8 | -. 8 | -1.6 |
| Coats and jackets '. | 12/77 | 100.8 | 98.4 | 3.1 | -2.4 | -. 5 | -. 5 | -2.4 |
| Furnishings and special clothing ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 104.4 | 104.1 | 4.6 | -. 3 | . 8 | . 5 | -. 3 |
| Shirts ${ }^{1}$........................................ | 12/77 | 104.7 | 101.5 | 1.9 | -3.1 | 1.9 | . 1 | -3.1 |
| Dungarees, jeans, and trousers ${ }^{1}$......................................... | 12/77 | 101.6 | 100.7 | 2.7 | -. 9 | . 3 | -. 4 | -. 9 |
| Boys' ' ... | 12/77 | 100.6 | 99.5 | 1.4 | -1.1 | . 6 | . 1 | -1.1 |
| Coats, jackets, sweaters, and shirts ' | 12/77 | 96.1 | 92.9 | -4.0 | -3.3 | . 4 | . 1 | -3.3 |
| Furnishings ${ }^{1}$..................................................................... | 12/77 | 105.8 | 105.6 | 6.0 | -. 2 | 1.6 | 1.1 | -. 2 |
| Suits, trousers, sport coats, and jackets ' ........................... | 12/77 | 102.0 | 102.3 | 3.6 | . 3 | . 4 | -. 3 | . 3 |
| Women's and girls' ........................................................... |  | 151.9 | 147.2 | 1.7 | -3.1 | -. 7 | -. 5 | . 1 |
| Women's ' ..................... | 12/77 | 101.3 | 98.5 | 2.1 | -2.8 | -. 1 | -1.3 | -2.8 |
| Coats and jackets ' |  | 170.4 | 159.2 | 8.2 | -6.6 | -. 5 | -. 9 | -6.6 |
| Dresses |  | 161.9 | 158.1 | 3.9 | -2.3 | -. 7 | -2.2 | -. 7 |
| Separates and sportswear ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 98.5 | 96.0 | -1.3 | -2.5 | -. 3 | -1.4 | -2.5 |
| Underwear, nightwear, and hosiery ${ }^{\text {' }}$ | 12/77 | 103.9 | 103.4 | 3.4 | -. 5 | . 3 | . 5 | -. 5 |
| Suits ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 95.9 | 91.0 | -2.9 | -5.1 | -1.7 | -2.1 | -5.1 |
| Girls' ' ..... | 12/77 | 99.7 | 95.2 | -. 5 | -4.5 | -. 3 | -1.2 | -4.5 |
| Coats, jackets, dresses, and suits ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 97.8 | 92.1 | -1.2 | -5.8 | -. 4 | -1.0 | -5.8 |
| Separates and sportswear ${ }^{1}$............................................... | $12 / 77$ | 99.9 | 94.7 | -1.4 | -5.2 | -. 5 | -2.5 | -5.2 |
| Underwear, nightwear, hosiery, and accessories ' ................. | 12/77 | 102.4 | 101.0 | 1.9 | -1.4 | . 3 | . 6 | -1.4 |
| Infants' and toddlers' ............................................................ |  | 215.5 | 215.6 | 1.1 | . 0 | -. 2 | -. 9 | . 7 |
| Other apparel commodities |  | 164.7 | 165.0 | 6.3 | . 2 | . 2 | . 3 | . 2 |
| Sewing materials and notions ' ............................................. | 12/77 | 99.4 | 98.7 | -1.2 | -. 7 | -. 7 | 1.1 | -. 7 |
| Jewerry and luggage ${ }^{\text {a }}$.......................................................... | $12 / 77$ | 109.8 | 110.4 | 9.7 | . 5 | . 8 | -. 5 | . 5 |
| Footwear ................................................................................... |  | 168.8 | 168.0 | 6.0 | -. 5 | . 6 | . 8 | . 2 |
| Men's ' .................................................................................. | 12/77 | 106.9 | 106.7 | 7.3 | -. 2 | . 6 | . 7 | -. 2 |
| Boys' and girls' ' ................................................................. | 12/77 | 105.7 | 105.9 | 6.2 | . 2 | 1.4 | -. 4 | . 2 |
| Women's ' ............................................................................. | 12/77 | 104.7 | 103.5 | 4.7 | -1.1 | . 6 | . 2 | -1.1 |
| Apparel services ' ........................................................................ |  | 191.9 | 194.1 | 9.4 | 1.1 | . 5 | . 4 | 1.1 |
| Laundry and dry cleaning other than coin operated ' .................... | 12/77 | 111.3 | 112.4 | 10.5 | 1.0 | . 5 | . 8 | 1.0 |
| Other apparel services ' ........................................................... | 12/77 | 106.2 | 107.8 | 7.5 | 1.5 | . 3 | -. 3 | 1.5 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Nonfood expenditure categories, U.S. city average -Continued
(1967 = 100, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Unadjusted indexes |  | Unadjusted percent change to Jan. 1979 from- |  | Seasonally adjusted percent change from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dec. <br> 1978 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | Oct. to Nov. | Nov. to Dec. | Dec. to Jan. |
| Transportation |  | 193.1 | 194.5 | 8.6 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| Private ................................................................................. |  | 192.8 | 194.2 | 8.9 | . 7 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| New cars |  | 159.4 | 160.8 | 6.5 | . 9 | 1.1 | . 2 | 1.1 |
| Used cars |  | 194.0 | 193.6 | 14.0 | -. 2 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| Gasoline . |  | 206.5 | 209.5 | 10.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| Automobile maintenance and repair |  | 229.5 | 231.7 | 9.0 | 1.0 | . 7 | . 7 | . 6 |
| Body work ' .......................... | 12/77 | 110.0 | 111.2 | 10.1 | 1.1 | . 8 | . 7 | 1.1 |
| Automobile drive train, brake, and miscellaneous mechanical repair ${ }^{1}$ $\qquad$ | 12/77 | 110.7 | 111.6 | 10.0 | . 8 | . 9 | . 5 | . 8 |
| Maintenance and servicing ${ }^{1}$................................................... | 12/77 | 108.2 | 109.2 | 8.4 | . 9 | . 6 | . 5 | . 9 |
| Power plant repair ${ }^{1}$................................................................ | 12/77 | 108.5 | 109.7 | 8.4 | 1.1 | . 8 | . 3 | 1.1 |
| Other private transportation ....................................................... |  | 191.0 | 192.0 | 5.6 | . 5 | 1.0 | . 7 | . 3 |
| Other private transportation commodities .................................. |  | 166.4 | 168.1 | 8.3 | 1.0 | 2.2 | . 4 | . 9 |
| Motor oil, coolant, and other products ${ }^{1}$................................. | 12/77 | 104.6 | 105.8 | 6.7 | 1.1 | . 1 | -. 3 | 1.1 |
| Automobile parts and equipment ' .......................................... | 12/77 | 108.0 | 109.1 | 8.6 | 1.0 | 2.0 | . 5 | 1.0 |
| Tires ' ............................................................................... |  | 149.1 | 150.7 | 8.7 | 1.1 | 2.6 | . 5 | 1.1 |
| Other parts and equipment ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 108.3 | 109.1 | 8.0 | . 7 | . 7 | . 6 | . 7 |
| Other private transportation services ........................................ |  | 199.4 | 200.2 | 4.9 | . 4 | . 8 | . 8 | . 2 |
|  |  | 222.2 | 221.9 | 3.0 | -. 1 | . 8 | . 8 | -. 1 |
| Automobile finance charges ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 108.5 | 110.1 | 9.8 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| Automobile rental, registration, and other fees ${ }^{\dagger}$...................... | 12/77 | 104.4 | 105.0 | 4.2 | . 6 | . 6 | . 3 | . 6 |
| State registration ................................................................ |  | 143.6 | 143.6 | . 9 | . 0 | . 3 | . 1 | -1.4 |
| Drivers' license '. | 12/77 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 4.3 | . 0 | . 4 | . 0 | . 0 |
| Automobile inspection ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 111.4 | 111.4 | 1.7 | . 0 | . 5 | . 0 | . 0 |
| Other automobile-related fees ${ }^{\text { }}$........................................... | 12/77 | 109.5 | 111.2 | 9.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | . 9 | 1.6 |
| Public transportation .................................................................... |  | 190.0 | 190.9 | 2.3 | . 5 | . 3 | -. 1 | . 4 |
| Airline fare ${ }^{1}$......... |  | 188.3 | 189.4 | -1.0 | . 6 | . 3 | -. 7 | . 6 |
| Intercity bus fare ' ..................................................................... |  | 243.6 | 244.1 | 4.5 | . 2 | . 0 | -. 2 | . 2 |
| Intracity mass transit ' ............................................................... |  | 185.5 | 186.3 | 3.8 | . 4 | . 1 | . 1 | . 4 |
| Taxi fare ' ................................................................................ |  | 211.8 | 213.0 | 5.9 | . 6 | . 5 | . 0 | . 6 |
| Intercity train fare ' ..................................................................... |  | 192.8 | 192.8 | 1.2 | . 0 | -1.0 | -. 1 | . 0 |
| Medical care ................................................................................. |  | 228.0 | 230.2 | 9.0 | 1.0 | . 8 | . 7 | . 8 |
| Medical care commodities ............................................................ |  | 148.7 | 149.6 | 7.9 | . 6 | . 7 | . 7 | . 6 |
| Prescription drugs ' .................................................................... |  | 136.9 | 138.1 | 8.9 | . 9 | . 7 | . 9 | . 9 |
| Anti-infective drugs ' .............................................................. | 12/77 | 108.6 | 109.8 | 9.5 | 1.1 | . 9 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Tranquilizers and sedatives ' .................................................... | 12/77 | 110.0 | 111.2 | 10.1 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Circulatories and diuretics '. | 12/77 | 105.9 | 106.2 | 5.8 | . 3 | -. 2 | . 5 | . 3 |
| Hormones, diabetic drugs, biologicals, and prescription medical supplies | 12/77 | 112.7 | 113.6 | 11.9 | . 8 | . 0 | . 9 | . 8 |
| Pain and symptom control drugs ${ }^{\text {' ...................................... }}$ | 12/77 | 108.7 | 109.8 | 8.8 | 1.0 | . 7 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| Supplements, cough and cold preparations, and respiratory agents ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 106.8 | 107.5 | 6.9 | . 7 | . 6 | . 4 | . 7 |
| Nomprescription drugs and medical supplies ' .............................. | 12/77 | 107.1 | 107.5 | 7.2 | . 4 | . 7 | . 7 | . 4 |
| Eyeglasses ${ }^{1}$.......................................................................... | 12/77 | 104.4 | 105.0 | 4.8 | . 6 | . 6 | . 3 | . 6 |
| Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs ${ }^{1}$........................ |  | 165.1 | 165.7 | 8.3 | . 4 | . 6 | 1.0 | . 4 |
| Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies ${ }^{1}$.................... | 12/77 | 106.6 | 106.8 | 6.7 | . 2 | . 8 | . 1 | . 2 |
| Medical care services ............................................................. |  | 244.8 | 247.4 | 9.2 | 1.1 | . 9 | . 7 | . 9 |
| Professional services ${ }^{1}$, ............................................................. |  | 216.8 | 219.3 | 8.5 | 1.2 | . 7 | . 5 | 1.2 |
| Physicians' services ' .............................................................. |  | 230.9 | 233.7 | 8.3 | 1.2 | . 7 | . 3 | 1.2 |
| Dental services ${ }^{1}$.................................................................... |  | 207.4 | 209.7 | 9.2 | 1.1 | . 6 | . 8 | 1.1 |
| Other professional services ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 106.5 | 107.6 | 7.4 | 1.0 | . 4 | . 3 | 1.0 |
| Other medical care services ...................................................... |  | 279.0 | 281.7 | 10.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | . 8 | . 5 |
| Hospital and other medical services ' ....................................... | 12/77 | 111.1 | 112.2 | 10.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | . 5 | 1.0 |
| Hospital room ' ..................................................................... |  | 350.1 | 354.0 | 11.9 | 1.1 | 1.3 | . 5 | 1.1 |
| Other hospital and medical care services ' .............................. | 12/77 | 110.1 | 111.1 | 9.6 | . 9 | 1.1 | . 4 | . 9 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Nonfood expenditure categories, U.S. city average -Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Unadjusted indexes |  | Unadjusted percent change to Jan. 1979 trom- |  | Seasonally adjusted percent change from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | Oct. to Nov. | Nov. to Dec. | Dec. to Jan. |
| Entertainment |  | 181.0 | 182.1 | 6.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.6 |
| Entertainment commodities |  | 180.9 | 181.9 | 4.8 | . 6 | . 4 | 1.0 | . 7 |
| Reading materials ${ }^{\text {' ..... }}$ | 12/77 | 106.1 | 106.6 | 5.8 | . 5 | . 1 | 1.9 | . 5 |
| Newspapers ${ }^{1}$....... |  | 203.9 | 205.8 | 4.5 | . 9 | . 6 | . 5 | . 9 |
| Magazines, periodicals, and books ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 109.4 | 109.3 | 7.6 | -. 1 | -. 7 | 3.9 | -. 1 |
| Sporting goods and equipment ${ }^{1}$......... | 12/77 | 102.7 | 103.2 | 2.5 | . 5 | . 3 | 1.3 | . 5 |
| Sport vehicles ${ }^{1}$...... | 12/77 | 102.8 | NA | NA | NA | . 4 | 2.1 | NA |
| Indoor and warm weather sport equipment ' .................................. | 12/77 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 1.6 | . 0 | . 1 | . 0 | . 0 |
|  |  | 151.9 | 153.5 | 4.3 | 1.1 | -. 2 | -. 3 | 1.1 |
| Other sporting goods and equipment ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 102.2 | 102.7 | 2.4 | . 5 | . 4 | . 5 | . 5 |
| Toys, hobbies, and other entertainment ' .................................... | 12/77 | 105.1 | 105.7 | 5.7 | . 6 | . 1 | . 9 | . 6 |
| Toys, hobbies, and music equipment ${ }^{\dagger}$, ..................................... | 12/77 | 105.0 | 105.5 | 6.5 | . 5 | . 5 | 1.3 | . 5 |
| Photographic supplies and equipment ' | 12/77 | 104.3 | 104.9 | 4.0 | . 6 | -. 4 | . 3 | . 6 |
| Pet supplies and expense ' ........... | 12/77 | 105.7 | 106.5 | 5.4 | . 8 | -. 1 | . 4 | . 8 |
| Entertainment services. |  | 182.1 | 183.4 | 8.1 | . 7 | . 6 | 1.4 | . 4 |
| Fees for participant sports ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 107.4 | 108.0 | 7.8 | . 6 | . 5 | . 5 | . 6 |
| Admissions ${ }^{\text { }}$............................................................................. | 12/77 | 109.5 | 110.9 | 9.0 | 1.3 | . 4 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| Other entertainment services ' .................................................. | 12/77 | 106.5 | 106.8 | 7.0 | . 3 | . 5 | 3.0 | . 3 |
| Other goods and services |  | 188.4 | 190.3 | 6.7 | 1.0 | . 2 | . 2 | 1.0 |
| Tobacco products ....................................................................... |  | 180.6 | 183.1 | 5.7 | 1.4 | -. 4 | -. 2 | 1.4 |
| Cigarettes ${ }^{1}$.............................................................................. |  | 183.4 | 185.8 | 5.7 | 1.3 | -. 1 | . 1 | 1.3 |
| Other tobacco products and smoking accessories ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 104.8 | 106.5 | 6.0 | 1.6 | . 5 | -. 9 | 1.6 |
| Personal care ${ }^{\text {a }}$.............................................. |  | 186.8 | 188.8 | 6.6 | 1.1 | . 7 | . 3 | 1.1 |
| Toilet goods and personal care appliances ${ }^{1}$................................ |  | 180.7 | 182.4 | 5.4 | . 9 | . 9 | . 1 | . 9 |
| Products for the hair, hairpieces, and wigs ${ }^{\text { }}$............................................. | 12/77 | 103.8 | 104.4 | 3.9 | . 6 | 1.8 | . 0 | . 6 |
| Dental and shaving products ${ }^{1}$........................ | 12/77 | 106.4 | 107.0 | 5.0 | . 6 | . 3 | . 2 | . 6 |
| Cosmetics, bath and nail preparations, manicure and eye makeup implements ${ }^{1}$ $\qquad$ | 12/77 | 103.5 | 104.7 | 5.1 | 1.2 | . 5 | -. 7 | 1.2 |
| Other toilet goods and small personal care appliances ${ }^{\text {' ............. }}$ | 12/77 | 106.9 | 108.5 | 8.2 | 1.5 | 1.0 | . 8 | 1.5 |
| Personal care services ${ }^{1}$............................................................ |  | 193.0 | 195.2 | 7.6 | 1.1 | . 6 | . 4 | 1.1 |
| Beauty parlor services for temales ${ }^{1}$........................................... |  | 195.8 | 197.5 | 7.6 | . 9 | . 7 | . 6 | . 9 |
| Haircuts and other barber shop services for males ${ }^{1}$.................. | 12/77 | 106.3 | 108.1 | 7.7 | 1.7 | . 2 | . 1 | 1.7 |
| Personal and educational expenses ............................................. |  | 206.9 | 207.7 | 7.9 | . 4 | . 3 | . 4 | . 6 |
| School books and supplies ....................................................... |  | 189.6 | 193.1 | 7.1 | 1.8 | . 0 | . 3 | 2.0 |
| Personal and educational services ............................................. |  | 211.4 | 211.7 | 8.1 | . 1 | . 3 | . 4 | . 4 |
| Tuition and other school tees ${ }^{1}$.................................................... | 12/77 | 108.3 | 108.3 | 7.7 | . 0 | . 0 | . 0 | . 0 |
| College tuition ' | 12/77 | 108.6 | 108.6 | 7.8 | . 0 | . 0 | . 0 | . 0 |
| Elementary and high school tuition ${ }^{1}$...................................... | 12/77 | 107.4 | 107.4 | 7.3 | . 0 | . 0 | . 0 | . 0 |
| Personal expenses ${ }^{\text { }}$............................................................... | 12/77 | 108.7 | 109.3 | 9.2 | . 6 | . 5 | . 6 | . 6 |
| Special indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gasoline, motor oil, coolant and other products ' ........................... |  | 204.8 | 207.8 | 10.2 | 1.5 | 8 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Insurance and finance ${ }^{1}$............................................................... |  | 246.4 | 249.0 | 12.2 | 1.1 | . 9 | . 0 | 1.1 |
| Utilities and public transportation ${ }^{1}$................................................ |  | 202.1 | 203.3 | 5.6 | . 6 | -. 9 | . 3 | . 6 |
| Housekeeping and home maintenance services ${ }^{1}$........................... |  | 256.4 | 258.9 | 11.2 | 1.0 | . 7 | . 8 | 1.0 |

Not seasonally adjusted.
2 Indexes were formerly on a December 1977=100 base.

Table 12. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Nonfood expenditure categories, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average
(1967 = 100, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Seasonally adjusted indexes |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | 3 months ending in- |  |  |  | 6 months ending in- |  |
|  |  |  |  | Apr. <br> 1978 | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 1978 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ |
| Housing |  | 211.2 | 212.6 | 9.8 | 11.1 | 11.3 | 7.1 | 10.5 | 9.1 |
| Shelter ....................................................................................... |  | 220.9 | 222.6 | 11.1 | 12.5 | 14.2 | 8.5 | 11.7 | 11.3 |
| Rent, residential |  | 169.5 | 170.1 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 7.1 |
| Other rental costs . |  | 218.4 | 222.1 | 12.0 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 18.2 | 10.7 | 13.9 |
| Lodging while out of town |  | 224.9 | 230.5 | 15.7 | 13.8 | 10.3 | 22.3 | 14.7 | 16.1 |
| Tenants' insurance ' ......... | 12/77 | 104.5 | 104.6 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 8.1 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 6.2 |
| Homeownership ..... |  | 239.6 | 241.6 | 11.9 | 14.1 | 15.6 | 8.9 | 13.0 | 12.2 |
| Home purchase. |  | 207.2 | 208.1 | 7.6 | 10.8 | 14.8 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 11.8 |
| Financing, taxes, and insurance ............................................... |  | 273.7 | 276.2 | 17.8 | 18.9 | 19.1 | 6.5 | 18.3 | 12.6 |
| Property insurance ${ }^{1}$............................................................. | 12/77 | 107.1 | 108.1 | 8.6 | 12.2 | 2.7 | 6.9 | 10.4 | 4.8 |
| Property taxes ${ }^{1}$......... |  | 180.7 | 181.3 | 5.1 | 1.5 | 5.5 | -26.8 | 3.3 | -12.1 |
| Contracted mortgage interest cost ' | 12/77 | 121.9 | 123.8 | 15.4 | 26.7 | 29.3 | 17.9 | 20.9 | 23.5 |
| Mortgage interest rates ....................................................... |  | 152.3 | 154.3 | 13.5 | 10.7 | 8.4 | 9.6 | 12.1 | 9.0 |
| Maintenance and repairs ......................................................... |  | 242.3 | 245.2 | 8.7 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 12.9 | 9.2 | 11.2 |
| Maintenance and repair services ......................................... |  | 261.5 | 265.5 | 11.5 | 13.0 | 6.5 | 14.6 | 12.3 | 10.5 |
| Maintenance and repair commodities. |  | 198.6 | 199.4 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 17.2 | 8.7 | 2.1 | 12.9 |
| Paint and wallpaper, supplies, tools, and equipment ${ }^{\text { }}$............ | 12/77 | 108.6 | 109.1 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 19.4 | 11.8 | 1.6 | 15.5 |
| Lumber, awnings, glass, and masonry ${ }^{1}$............................... | 12/77 | 109.8 | 109.4 | 16.9 | 3.1 | 12.3 | 3.7 | 9.8 | 7.9 |
| Plumbing, electrical, heating, and cooling supplies ' ............... | 12/77 | 105.2 | 105.7 | -3.5 | 4.9 | 12.9 | 6.7 | . 6 | 9.7 |
| Miscellaneous supplies and equipment ${ }^{1}$......................... | 12/77 | 104.8 | 104.9 | 2.0 | 7.8 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 4.5 |
| Fuel and other utilities |  | 220.1 | 221.1 | 11.6 | 8.9 | 5.2 | . 0 | 10.3 | 2.6 |
| Fuels ......... |  | 253.0 | 255.2 | 15.7 | 11.8 | 8.1 | . 0 | 13.7 | 4.0 |
| Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas ................................................. |  | 310.5 | 312.5 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 8.5 | 12.7 | 4.0 | 10.6 |
| Fuel oil .......................................................................... |  | 312.4 | 314.9 | 6.1 | 4.2 | 11.0 | 16.2 | 5.1 | 13.6 |
| Other fuels ${ }^{12}$ | 6/78 | 99.5 | 99.7 | -1.9 | -9.1 | -2.8 | 3.7 | -5.6 | . 4 |
| Gas (piped) and electricity |  | 237.0 | 239.0 | 18.7 | 14.2 | 7.8 | -3.3 | 16.4 | 2.1 |
| Electricity |  | 204.3 | 206.4 | 17.1 | 14.2 | -1.9 | -1.5 | 15.7 | -1.7 |
| Utility (piped) gas ................................................................. |  | 274.4 | 280.6 | 14.2 | 10.2 | 24.1 | 4.7 | 12.2 | 14.0 |
| Other utilities and public services ............................................... |  | 159.6 | 159.1 | 3.9 | 2.8 | . 0 | . 3 | 3.4 | . 1 |
| Telephone services ${ }^{1}$............................................................... |  | 133.4 | 132.5 | 2.1 | . 3 | . 3 | -1.5 | 1.2 | -. 6 |
| Local charges ${ }^{1}$.................................................................... | 12/77 | 101.6 | 100.7 | 4.5 | . 8 | . 4 | -3.1 | 2.6 | -1.4 |
| Interstate toll calls ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 99.3 | 98.6 | -1.2 | . 0 | . 4 | -1.6 | -. 6 | -. 6 |
| Intrastate toll cails ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 101.2 | 100.9 | . 4 | -. 8 | . 6 | 2.8 | -. 2 | 1.8 |
| Water and sewerage maintenance ............................................ |  | 240.8 | 238.9 | 10.4 | 11.7 | . 7 | 5.4 | 11.0 | 3.0 |
| Household furnishings and operation ............................................ |  | 183.1 | 184.2 | 5.7 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 6.5 | 7.8 |
| Housefurnishings ....................................................................... |  | 158.0 | 159.1 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 6.7 |
| Textile housefurnishings ....................................................... |  | 168.8 | 171.6 | . 2 | 5.3 | 10.5 | 11.5 | 2.8 | 11.0 |
| Household linens ' ........................................................... | 12/77 | 104.6 | 102.4 | 11.6 | -5.9 | 22.5 | -2.7 | 2.5 | 9.2 |
| Curtains, drapes, slipcovers, and sewing materials ${ }^{1}$................ | 12/77 | 107.7 | 108.1 | 7.4 | 3.6 | 14.8 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 10.6 |
| Furniture and bedding ............................................................ |  | 170.9 | 172.0 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 9.0 | 7.5 | 5.4 | 8.3 |
| Bedroom furniture ${ }^{\text { }}$............................................................... | 12/77 | 167.7 | 107.8 | 6.6 | 8.1 | 10.0 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 8.7 |
| Sofas ' ............................................................................... | 12/77 | 104.5 | 104.1 | 7.8 | 1.6 | 3.9 | . 8 | 4.6 | 2.3 |
| Living room chairs and tables ${ }^{1}$.............................................. | 12/77 | 103.3 | 103.8 | 4.1 | -3.5 | 12.1 | 3.9 | . 2 | 8.0 |
| Other furniture ${ }^{\text {' }}$. | 12/77 | 108.8 | 108.6 | 19.6 | 5.2 | 10.4 | 7.3 | 12.1 | 8.8 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Nonfood expenditure categories, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average-Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Seasonally adjusted indexes |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Dec. <br> 1978 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | 3 months ending in- |  |  |  | 6 months ending in- |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 1978 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ |
| Housefurnishings-Continued: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Appliances including TV and sound equipment. |  | 132.3 | 133.3 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 6.0 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.8 |
| Television and sound equipment ${ }^{1}$.......................................... | 12/77 | 102.4 | 102.9 | 2.4 | . 4 | 1.6 | 4.8 | 1.4 | 3.2 |
| Television ' |  | 101.6 | 101.9 | . 0 | -2.3 | 2.0 | 2.8 | -1.2 | 2.4 |
| Sound equipment ' | 12/77 | 104.1 | 104.8 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 6.3 | 3.4 | 3.9 |
| Household appliances ${ }^{1}$......................................................... |  | 150.3 | 151.9 | 4.6 | 8.3 | 9.6 | 3.2 | 6.4 | 6.3 |
| Refrigerators and home freezers ' ....................................... |  | 152.3 | 152.7 | 7.5 | 12.1 | 11.8 | -1.6 | 9.8 | 4.9 |
| Laundry equipment ${ }^{1}$........... | 12/77 | 105.6 | 107.0 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 6.7 |
| Other household appliances ' | 12/77 | 104.6 | 106.0 | 2.8 | 7.3 | 10.1 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 6.7 |
| Stoves, dishwashers, vacuums, and sewing machines ${ }^{1}$ Office machines, small electric appliances, and | 12/77 | 105.3 | 107.2 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 13.1 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 9.0 |
| air conditioners ' | 12/77 | 103.7 | 104.6 | -. 8 | 12.2 | 6.8 | 1.9 | 5.5 | 4.3 |
| Other household equipment ${ }^{1}$............................................... | 12/77 | 105.9 | 106.2 | 9.9 | 4.0 | 1.2 | 9.2 | 6.9 | 5.1 |
| Floor and window coverings, infants', laundry, cleaning, and outdoor equipment $\qquad$ | 12/77 | 101.3 | 102.5 | 1.2 | -4.3 | 1.6 | 9.1 | -1.6 | 5.3 |
| Clocks, lamps, and decor items ' ....................................... | 12/77 | 104.4 | 103.8 | 4.1 | 10.7 | . 8 | 1.2 | 7.4 | 1.0 |
| Tableware, serving pieces, and nonelectric kitchenware ' ........ | 12/77 | 108.4 | 108.7 | 21.5 | 2.3 | -2.2 | 13.6 | 11.5 | 5.4 |
| Lawn equipment, power tools, and other hardware ' ................. | 12/77 | 106.4 | 106.7 | 3.6 | 7.7 | 6.4 | 8.7 | 5.7 | 7.5 |
| Housekeeping supplies ............................................................. |  | 214.0 | 214.9 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 10.3 | 7.4 | 8.5 |
| Soaps and detergents ' ........ |  | 206.8 | 207.6 | 8.9 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 13.3 | 7.9 | 10.5 |
| Other laundry and cleaning products ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 107.5 | 107.4 | 6.9 | 3.2 | 11.7 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 8.7 |
| Cleansing and toilet tissue, paper towels and napkins ' | 12/77 | 111.5 | 112.4 | 12.1 | 18.2 | 8.0 | 10.2 | 15.1 | 9.1 |
| Stationery, stationery supplies, and gift wrap ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 104.2 | 104.7 | 10.8 | 2.8 | -. 4 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 2.7 |
| Miscellaneous household products ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 107.2 | 108.0 | 6.5 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 8.6 | 5.6 | 7.2 |
| Lawn and garden supplies ' .................................................... | 12/77 | 107.6 | 107.2 | 7.0 | 2.4 | -3.5 | 26.4 | 4.7 | 10.5 |
| Housekeeping services ............................................................. |  | 238.3 | 239.2 | 6.6 | 15.8 | 10.8 | 9.9 | 11.1 | 10.4 |
| Postage ' ............................... |  | 257.2 | 257.2 | . 0 | 68.9 | . 0 | . 0 | 30.0 | . 0 |
| Moving, storage, freight, household laundry, and drycleaning services ${ }^{1}$ $\qquad$ | 12/77 | 109.5 | 109.9 | 6.0 | 9.6 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 7.7 |
| Appliance and furniture repair ' ................................................. | 12/77 | 105.4 | 105.5 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 3.6 | 6.1 |
| Apparel and upkeep ...................................................................... |  | 161.9 | 162.6 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 6.4 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 4.1 |
| Apparel commodities .................................................................. |  | 157.6 | 158.1 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 5.8 | . 8 | 2.5 | 3.2 |
| Apparel commodities less footwear ............................................ |  | 155.5 | 156.1 | 3.5 | . 8 | 5.3 | . 0 | 2.1 | 2.6 |
| Men's and boys' ............................................................. |  | 159.2 | 160.0 | -1.5 | 6.0 | . 0 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 1.6 |
| Men's ${ }^{\text {' }}$. | 12/77 | 101.9 | 100.3 | 7.1 | . 0 | 7.4 | -5.4 | 3.5 | . 8 |
| Suits, sport coats, and jackets ${ }^{1}$. | $12 / 77$ | 98.2 | 96.6 | 13.3 | -14.3 | 12.5 | -12.2 | -1.4 | -. 6 |
| Coats and jackets ${ }^{1}$............... | 12/77 | 100.8 | 98.4 | 3.8 | 16.7 | 7.0 | -12.7 | 10.1 | -3.4 |
| Furnishings and special clothing ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 104.4 | 104.1 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 9.4 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 6.7 |
| Shirts ${ }^{1}$...................................... | 12/77 | 104.7 | 101.5 | 10.0 | 2.8 | -. 4 | -4.2 | 6.3 | -2.3 |
| Dungarees, jeans, and trousers ' | 12/77 | 101.6 | 100.7 | 4.6 | 1.6 | 8.7 | -3.9 | 3.1 | 2.2 |
| Boys' ${ }^{1}$......................................... | 12/77 | 100.6 | 99.5 | -4.8 | 4.2 | 8.4 | -1.6 | -. 4 | 3.3 |
| Coats, jackets, sweaters, and shirts ${ }^{1}$................................... | 12/77 | 96.1 | 92.9 | -9.9 | -3.8 | 9.8 | -10.8 | -6.9 | -1.1 |
| Furnishings ' | 12/77 | 105.8 | 105.6 | -. 8 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 10.1 | 3.2 | 8.9 |
| Suits, trousers, sport coats, and jackets ' ............................. | 12/77 | 102.0 | 102.3 | -2.8 | 8.9 | 7.4 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 4.4 |
| Women's and girls' ................................................................. |  | 149.2 | 149.4 | 7.5 | -5.0 | 8.4 | -3.9 | 1.1 | 2.0 |
| Women's ' ............. | 12/77 | 101.3 | 98.5 | 11.7 | -5.1 | 21.1 | -15.4 | 2.9 | 1.2 |
| Coats and jackets ${ }^{1}$ |  | 170.4 | 159.2 | 47.4 | 8.4 | 18.8 | -28.0 | 26.4 | -7.5 |
| Dresses |  | 160.4 | 159.2 | 15.4 | . 5 | 16.0 | -13.5 | 7.7 | . 1 |
| Separates and sportswear ${ }^{1}$................................................ | 12/77 | 98.5 | 96.0 | 3.8 | -9.0 | 19.2 | -15.7 | -2.9 | . 2 |
| Underwear, nightwear, and hosiery ' .................................... | 12/77 | 103.9 | 103.4 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 1.2 | 4.2 | 2.6 |
| Suits ' | 12/77 | 95.9 | 91.0 | 3.0 | -23.4 | 62.5 | -30.6 | -11.2 | 6.2 |
| Girls' ' . | 12/77 | 99.7 | 95.2 | -. 4 | -3.7 | 30.4 | -21,7 | -2.1 | 1.1 |
| Coats, jackets, dresses, and suits ' ....................................... | 12/77 | 97.8 | 92.1 | 9.3 | -5.7 | 24.6 | -25.7 | 1.5 | -3.8 |
| Separates and sportswear ' ................................................ | 12/77 | 99.9 | 94.7 | -10.4 | -4.2 | 54.4 | -28.5 | -7.4 | 5.0 |
| Underwear, nightwear, hosiery, and accessonies ${ }^{1}$................. | $12 / 77$ | 102.4 | 101.0 | 3.3 | . 4 | 6.1 | -2.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 |

See footnotes at end of table.
U.S. DATA

CPI-W
Table 12. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Nonfood expenditure categories, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average-Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and iter | Other index base | Seasonally adjusted indexes |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | 3 months ending in- |  |  |  | 6 months ending in- |  |
|  |  |  |  | Apr. <br> 1978 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan. } \\ 1979 \end{gathered}$ |
| Apparel commodities less footwear-Continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Infants and toddlers ............................................................... |  | 215.3 | 216.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 3.4 | -1.8 | 1.5 | 0.7 |
| Other apparel commodities |  | 164.6 | 165.0 | 4.7 | 7.6 | 9.9 | 3.2 | 6.1 | 6.5 |
| Sewing materials and notions ${ }^{1}$. | 12/77 | 99.4 | 98.7 | -7.0 | -3.2 | 7.2 | -1.2 | -5.1 | 2.9 |
| Jewelry and luggage ' ......................................................... | 12/77 | 109.8 | 110.4 | 8.6 | 13.9 | 13.0 | 3.7 | 11.2 | 8.3 |
| Footwear ................................................................................. |  | 168.7 | 169.0 | 2.8 | 6.1 | 8.6 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 7.5 |
| Men's ' | 12/77 | 106.9 | 106.7 | 10.0 | 2.4 | 13.1 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 8.6 |
| Boys' and girls' ' | 12/77 | 105.7 | 105.9 | 3.7 | 8.6 | 7.6 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 6.3 |
| Women's ${ }^{1}$......... | 12/77 | 104.7 | 103.5 | 6.6 | -3.5 | 18.4 | -1.5 | 1.4 | 8.0 |
| Apparel services '. |  | 191.9 | 194.1 | 10.0 | 7.0 | 12.0 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 10.2 |
| Laundry and dry cleaning other than coin operated ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 111.3 | 112.4 | 13.2 | 5.8 | 13.4 | 9.8 | 9.5 | 11.6 |
| Other apparel services ${ }^{1}$........................................... | 12/77 | 106.2 | 107.8 | 4.9 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 8.1 |
| Transportation |  | 193.7 | 196.2 | 3.4 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 15.2 | 6.0 | 11.6 |
| Private .......... |  | 193.6 | 196.0 | 3.4 | 9.1 | 8.2 | 15.7 | 6.2 | 11.9 |
| New cars |  | 156.9 | 158.7 | 5.8 | 110 | -. 8 | 10.2 | 8.3 | 4.6 |
| Used cars |  | 199.6 | 203.1 | 4.6 | 16.2 | 12.5 | 23.7 | 10.2 | 18.0 |
| Gasoline |  | 207.6 | 211.6 | . 0 | 4.7 | 14.8 | 22.8 | 2.3 | 18.7 |
| Automobile maintenance and repair |  | 230.4 | 231.7 | 7.7 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 9.3 |
|  | 12/77 | 110.0 | 111.2 | 7.7 | 13.9 | 7.7 | 11.1 | 10.8 | 9.4 |
| Automobile drive train, brake, and miscellaneous mechanical repair ${ }^{1}$ $\qquad$ | 12/77 | 110.7 | 111.6 | 13.7 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 9.5 | 10.9 | 9.0 |
| Maintenance and servicing ' .................................................... | 12/77 | 108.2 | 109.2 | 6.5 | 7.6 | 11.6 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 9.8 |
| Power plant repair ${ }^{1}$................................................................ | 12/77 | 108.5 | 109.7 | 7.7 | 5.9 | 10.7 | 9.3 | 6.8 | 10.0 |
| Other private transportation ...................... |  | 190.8 | 191.4 | 1.8 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 8.6 | 3.8 | 7.4 |
| Other private transportation commodities .................................. |  | 166.1 | 167.6 | 9.6 | 9.7 | . 0 | 14.6 | 9.7 | 7.0 |
| Motor oil, coolant, and other products ' ................................. | 12/77 | 104.6 | 105.8 | 7.5 | 4.8 | 10.6 | 3.9 | 6.1 | 7.2 |
| Automobile parts and equipment ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 108.0 | 109.1 | 8.6 | 8.0 | 3.1 | 14.8 | 8.3 | 8.8 |
| Tires ${ }^{1}$ |  | 149.1 | 150.7 | 9.9 | 8.1 | . 0 | 17.6 | 9.0 | 8.5 |
| Other parts and equipment ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 108.3 | 109.1 | 4.4 | 8.9 | 10.8 | 8.1 | 6.6 | 9.4 |
| Other private transportation services |  | 199.3 | 199.6 | . 2 | 5.1 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 2.6 | 7.3 |
| Automobile insurance ' ............ |  | 222.2 | 221.9 | . 7 | -1.3 | 7.1 | 5.8 | -. 3 | 6.4 |
| Automobile finance charges ' | 12/77 | 108.5 | 110.1 | 2.0 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 22.8 | 4.8 | 14.9 |
| Automobile rental, registration, and other fees ${ }^{1}$...................... | 12/77 | 104.4 | 105.0 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 2.0 | 6.4 |
| State registration ............................................................... |  | 145.0 | 143.0 | . 6 | 2.3 | 4.6 | -3.8 | 1.4 | . 3 |
| Drivers' license ' ......... | 12/77 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 4.9 | 9.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 7.1 | 1.6 |
| Automobile inspection ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 111.4 | 111.4 | 7.5 | -. 7 | -1.8 | 2.2 | 3.3 | . 2 |
| Other automobile-related fees ' | 12/77 | 109.5 | 111.2 | 1.2 | 4.8 | 16.9 | 17.1 | 3.0 | 17.0 |
| Public transportation .................................................................. |  | 189.5 | 190.3 | 3.9 | . 9 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| Airline fare ${ }^{1}$................................................................................................... |  | 188.3 | 189.4 | . 8 | -4.3 | -1.1 | . 6 | -1.8 | -. 2 |
| Intercity bus fare ' |  | 243.6 | 244.1 | 8.7 | 5.0 | 4.5 | . 0 | 6.8 | 2.2 |
| Intracity mass transit ${ }^{1}$............................................................... |  | 185.5 | 186.3 | . 9 | 3.8 | 8.4 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 5.2 |
| Taxi fare ' ................................................................................. |  | 211.8 | 213.0 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 8.4 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 6.2 |
| Intercity train fare ${ }^{1}$.................................................................... |  | 19\%.8 | 192.8 | . 4 | 18.1 | -7.8 | -4.2 | 8.9 | -6.0 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerlcal Workers: Nonfood expenditure categories, seasonally adjusted, U.S. clty average-Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Seasonally adjusted indexes |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | 3 months ending in- |  |  |  | 6 months ending in- |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Apr. } \\ 1978 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 1978 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan. } \\ 1979 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ |
| Medical care |  | 228.5 | 230.4 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 11.0 | 9.8 | 7.6 | 10.4 |
| Medical care commodities |  | 149.0 | 149.9 | 9.2 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 7.9 |
| Prescription drugs ${ }^{\text {' }}$...... |  | 136.9 | 138.1 | 12.9 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 10.5 | 9.2 | 8.6 |
| Anti-infective drugs ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 108.6 | 109.8 | 14.3 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 13.4 | 9.2 | 9.8 |
| Tranquilizers and sedatives ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 110.0 | 111.2 | 13.3 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 18.4 | 8.7 | 11.5 |
| Circulatories and diuretics ' | 12/77 | 105.9 | 106.2 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 2.3 | 6.5 | 5.1 |
| Hormones, diabetic drugs, biologicals, and prescription medical supplies | 12/77 | 112.7 | 113.6 | 22.1 | 7.7 | 11.5 | 7.0 | 14.7 | 9.2 |
| Pain and symptom control drugs ' ............................................ | 12/77 | 108.7 | 109.8 | 11.1 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 13.0 | 8.1 | 9.6 |
| Suppiements, cough and cold preparations, and respiratory agents ' | 12/77 | 106.8 | 107.5 | 8.6 | 6.8 | 5.5 | 6.6 | 7.7 | 6.0 |
| Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies ' ............................... | 12/77 | 107.1 | 107.5 | 9.5 | 7.2 | 5.1 | 7.0 | 8.3 | 6.0 |
| Eyeglasses ' ........................ | 12/77 | 104.4 | 105.0 | 6.1 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 4.7 |
| Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs ${ }^{1}$ |  | 165.1 | 165.7 | 10.3 | 7.9 | 6.7 | 8.4 | 9.1 | 7.5 |
| Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies ' ..................... | 12/77 | 106.6 | 106.8 | 11.7 | 8.4 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 10.0 | 3.5 |
| Medical care services .......................................... |  | 245.3 | 247.5 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 11.9 | 10.1 | 7.6 | 11.0 |
| Professional services ' |  | 216.8 | 219.3 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 7.1 | 9.9 |
| Physicians' services ' ${ }^{\text {a }}$. |  | 230.9 | 233.7 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 8.7 | 9.6 | 7.6 | 9.1 |
| Dental services ${ }^{1}$..................................................................... |  | 207.4 | 209.7 | 8.6 | 5.2 | 12.4 | 10.6 | 6.9 | 11.5 |
| Other professional services ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 106.5 | 107.6 | 6.1 | 7.3 | 9.2 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 8.1 |
| Other medical care services. |  | 280.5 | 282.0 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 13.9 | 10.3 | 8.0 | 12.1 |
| Hospital and other medical services ${ }^{1}$.. | 12/77 | 111.1 | 112.2 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 13.5 | 11.0 | 9.1 | 12.3 |
| Hospital room ' ............................... |  | 350.1 | 354.0 | 8.2 | 10.7 | 16.4 | 12.5 | 9.4 | 14.4 |
| Other hospital and medical care services ' .............................. | 12/77 | 110.1 | 111.1 | 9.8 | 7.9 | 10.6 | 9.9 | 8.9 | 10.3 |
| Entertainment ................................................................................ |  | 181.3 | 182.4 | 7.7 | 2.1 | 5.3 | 9.3 | 4.8 | 7.3 |
| Entertainment commodities .......................................................... |  | 181.1 | 182.4 | 4.4 | 1.4 | 4.8 | 8.8 | 2.9 | 6.8 |
| Reading materials ' ............................................................. | 12/77 | 106.1 | 106.6 | 4.8 | 2.0 | 6.0 | 10.4 | 3.4 | 8.2 |
| Newspapers ${ }^{1}$. |  | 203.9 | 205.8 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 8.4 | 3.1 | 6.0 |
| Magazines, periodicals, and books ${ }^{1}$.................................... | 12/77 | 109.4 | 109.3 | 7.7 | . 4 | 9.6 | 13.0 | 4.0 | 11.3 |
| Sporting goods and equipment ${ }^{1}$................................................ | 12/77 | 102.7 | 103.2 | -3.5 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 8.6 | -. 6 | 5.7 |
| Sport vehicles ${ }^{1}$..................................................................... | 12/77 | 102.8 | NA | -7.3 | 3.7 | 1.6 | NA | -2.0 | NA |
| Indoor and warm weather sport equipment ' .............................. | 12/77 | 101.6 | 101.6 | -. 8 | 2.0 | 4.9 | . 4 | . 6 | 2.6 |
| Bicycles ${ }^{1}$ |  | 151.9 | 153.5 | 6.4 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 2.1 | 5.0 | 3.6 |
| Other sporting goods and equipment ${ }^{\text {a }}$, ..................................... | 12/77 | 102.2 | 102.7 | 2.0 | -2.4 | 4.5 | 5.6 | -. 2 | 5.1 |
| Toys, hobbies, and other entertainment ' ${ }^{\text {a }}$................................... | 12/77 | 105.1 | 105.7 | 12.6 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 4.7 |
| Toys, hobbies, and music equipment ' ...................................... | $12 / 77$ | 105.0 | 105.5 | 21.3 | -1.5 | -1.5 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 3.7 |
| Photographic supplies and equipment ${ }^{\text {' ..................................... }}$ | $12 / 77$ | 104.3 | 104.9 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 1.9 | 4.6 | 3.3 |
| Pet supplies and expense ' ............. | 12/77 | 105.7 | 106.5 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 10.5 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 7.3 |
| Entertainment services ..... |  | 182.5 | 183.2 | 13.1 | 3.2 | 6.5 | 10.0 | 8.1 | 8.2 |
| Fees for participant sports ${ }^{\text {1 }}$...................................................... | 12/77 | 107.4 | 108.0 | 16.5 | -1.1 | 10.4 | 6.2 | 7.3 | 8.3 |
| Admissions ${ }^{1}$..................... | 12/77 | 109.5 | 110.9 | 8.9 | 12.1 | 3.8 | 11.6 | 10.5 | 7.6 |
| Other entertainment services ' ................................................... | 12/77 | 106.5 | 106.8 | 9.5 | -. 8 | 4.0 | 16.0 | 4.3 | 9.8 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Nontood expenditure categories, seasonally adjusted, U.S. city average-Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group and item | Other index base | Seasonally adjusted indexes |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | 3 months ending in- |  |  |  | 6 months ending in- |  |
|  |  |  |  | Apr. <br> 1978 | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 1978 \end{gathered}$ | Oct. $1978$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 1978 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ |
| Other goods and services | 12/77 | 188.0 | 189.9 | 5.0 | 9.6 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 7.3 | 5.9 |
| Tobacco products ....................................................................... |  | 180.1 | 182.6 | 3.3 | 15.8 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 9.4 | 2.3 |
| Cigarettes ${ }^{\text {' }}$... |  | 183.4 | 185.8 | 1.1 | 16.1 | 1.1 | 5.1 | 8.4 | 3.1 |
| Other tobacco products and smoking accessories ' |  | 104.8 | 106.5 | 9.0 | 7.2 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 8.1 | 3.9 |
| Personal care ' ............. |  | 186.8 | 188.8 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 5.1 | 8.5 | 6.4 | 6.8 |
| Toilet goods and personal care appliances ' |  | 180.7 | 182.4 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 7.8 | 4.6 | 6.3 |
| Products for the hair, hairpieces, and wigs '... | $12 / 77$$12 / 77$ | 103.8 | 104.4 | -. 4 | 5.3 | 1.2 | 9.7 | 2.4 | 5.4 |
| Dental and shaving products ${ }^{1}$............ |  | 106.4 | 107.0 | 8.1 | . 8 | 7.1 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 5.6 |
| Cosmetics, bath and nail preparations, manicure and eye makeup implements ${ }^{\text {' }}$ $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 / 77 \\ & 12 / 77 \end{aligned}$ | 103.5 | 104.7 | 2.4 | 6.1 | 8.1 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 6.0 |
| Other toilet goods and small personal care appliances ' ............ |  | 106.9 | 108.5 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 3.1 | 14.5 | 7.7 | 8.6 |
| Personal care services ' ............................................................ |  | 193.0 | 195.2 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 5.4 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 7.1 |
| Beauty parlor services for temales ${ }^{1}$...................... | 12/77 | 195.8 | 197.5 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 4.7 | 9.2 | 8.3 | 6.9 |
| Haircuts and other barber shop services for males '. |  | 106.3 | 108.1 | 7.4 | 8.5 | 6.7 | 8.2 | 7.9 |  |
| Personal and educational expenses ... |  | 205.4 | 206.7 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 15.0 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 10.1 |
| School books and supplies ................................................... |  | 186.6 | 190.4 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 3.1 | 9.8 | 7.7 | 6.4 |
| Personal and educational services .............................................. |  | 210.3 | 211.1 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 17.1 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 10.6 |
| Tuition and other school lees ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 108.3 | 108.3 | . 8 | . 0 | $\begin{array}{r} 33.3 \\ 33.7 \end{array}$ | . 0 | . 4 | 15.415.6 |
| College tuition ${ }^{1}$ | 12/77 | 108.6 | 108.6 | . 8 | . 4 |  | . 0 | . 6 |  |
| Elementary and high school tuition ${ }^{1}$.. | 12/77 | $\begin{aligned} & 107.4 \\ & 108.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107.4 \\ & 109.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.2 \\ & 9.9 \end{aligned}$ | .09.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 30.9 \\ & 10.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} .0 \\ 6.9 \end{array}$ | .69.6 | 14.48.8 |
| Personal expenses ${ }^{1}$............................................................... | 12/77 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Special indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gasoline, motor oil, coolant and other products ' ........................... |  | $\begin{aligned} & 204.8 \\ & 246.4 \\ & 202.1 \\ & 256.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 207.8 \\ & 249.0 \\ & 203.3 \\ & 258.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} .2 \\ 9.1 \\ 11.0 \\ 9.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15.2 \\ 14.1 \\ 8.1 \\ 16.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.6 \\ 17.8 \\ 3.6 \\ 8.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15.4 \\ 7.9 \\ .0 \\ 10.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7.5 \\ 11.6 \\ 9.6 \\ 12.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13.0 \\ 12.7 \\ 1.8 \\ 9.4 \end{array}$ |
| Insurance and finance ${ }^{1}$................................................................ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Utilities and public transportation ' .................................................. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Housekeeping and home maintenance services ' ........................... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Not seasonally adjusted.
2 Indexes were formerly on a December 1977=100 base.

Table 13. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Selected areas, all Items index
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Area, region, and population size class | Pricing schedule ${ }^{1}$ | Other index base | Indexes |  |  |  | Percent change to Jan. 1979 from- |  |  | Percent change to Dec. 1978 from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | Nov. <br> 1978 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | Nov. <br> 1978 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1977 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | Nov. <br> 1978 |
| Area ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| U.S. city average ....................................... |  |  | 200.9 | 202.0 | 202.9 | 204.7 | 9.3 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 9.0 | 1.0 | 0.4 |
| Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern ind ..................... | M |  | 195.4 | 198.1 | 198.6 | 199.7 | 9.4 | . 8 | . 6 | 10.3 | 1.6 | . 3 |
| Detroit, Mich ............................................. | M |  | 200.9 | 202.0 | 202.2 | 205.1 | 10.9 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 9.7 | . 6 | . 1 |
| L.A.-Long Beach, Anaheim, Calif ................ | M |  | 197.8 | 198.1 | 197.1 | 199.6 | 7.6 | . 8 | 1.3 | 6.9 | -. 4 | -. 5 |
| N.Y., N.Y.-Northeastern N.J ........................ | M |  | 200.2 | 200.9 | 201.5 | 202.9 | 6.9 | 1.0 | . 7 | 6.7 | . 6 | . 3 |
| Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J ................................. | M |  | 198.4 | 199.7 | 201.1 | 202.3 | 7.8 | 1.3 | . 6 | 7.6 | 1.4 | . 7 |
| Anchorage, Alaska | 1 | 10/67 | - | 194.7 | - | 198.1 | 10.5 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - |
| Baltimore, Md ............................................ | 1 |  | - | 203.0 | - | 204.2 | ${ }^{3} 5.2$ | . 6 | - | - | - | - |
| Boston, Mass . | 1 |  | - | 199.7 | - | 201.6 | 7.5 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.Ind ............................. | 1 |  | - | 207.0 | - | 211.2 | ${ }^{3} 11.9$ | 2.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Denver-Boulder, Colo ................................. | 1 |  | - | 211.4 | - | 216.2 | 12.4 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - |
| Miami, Fla ......... | 1 | 11/77 | - | 107.4 | - | 108.9 | 8.1 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - |
| Milwaukee, Wis ........... | 1 |  | - | 199.0 | - | 200.6 | 9.3 | . 8 | - | - | - | - |
| Northeast Pennsylvania .............................. | 1 |  | - | 197.1 | - | 200.2 | 8.3 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - |
| Portland, Oreg.Wash ................................ | 1 |  | - | 207.1 | - | 211.7 | 12.7 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - |
| St. Louis, Mo.-III ........................................ | 1 |  | - | 199.3 | - | 203.4 | ${ }^{3} 12.8$ | 2.1 | - | - | - | - |
| San Diego, Calif | 1 |  | - | 209.8 | - | 214.8 | 13.7 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - |
| Seattle-Everett, Wash ............................... | 1 |  | - | 202.6 | - | 199.6 | 8.4 | -1.5 | - | - | - | - |
| Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va ........................... | 1 |  | - | 203.9 | - | 208.7 | 10.0 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - |
| Atlanta, Ga .............................................. | 2 |  | 198.6 | - | 198.8 | - | - | - | - | 7.8 | . 1 | - |
| Buffalo, N.Y | 2 |  | 198.1 | - | 199.7 | - | - | - | - | ${ }^{3} 7.9$ | . 8 | - |
| Cleveland, Ohio | 2 |  | 199.9 | - | 205.7 | - | - | - | - | ${ }^{3} 12.4$ | 2.9 | - |
| Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex .............................. | 2 |  | 199.8 | - | 201.6 | - | - | - | - | ${ }^{3} 9.7$ | . 9 | - |
| Honolulu, Hawaii ....................................... | 2 |  | 188.8 | - | 191.3 | - | - | - | - | 9.4 | 1.3 | - |
| Houston, Tex ............................................ | 2 |  | 214.9 | - | 219.7 | - | - | - | - | 4 12.8 | 2.2 | - |
| Kansas City, Mo.-Kans .............................. | 2 |  | 197.0 | - | 198.8 | - | - | - | - | 8.8 | . 9 | - |
| Minneapolis-St.Paul, Minn.-Wis .................... | 2 |  | 206.2 | - | 208.6 | - | - | - | - | +10.4 | 1.2 | - |
| Pittsburgh, Pa ....................... | 2 |  | 202.7 | - | 205.2 | - | - | - | - | + 12.0 | 1.2 | - |
| San Francisco-Oakland, Calif ..................... | 2 |  | 203.2 | - | 200.8 | - | - | - | - | 7.2 | -1.2 | - |
| Region ${ }^{\text {s }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast ................................................. | 2 | 12/77 | 106.8 | - | 107.9 | - | - | - | - | 7.9 | 1.0 | - |
| North Central .......................................... | 2 | 12/77 | 108.4 | - | 110.0 | - | - | - | - | 10.0 | 1.5 | - |
| South. | 2 | 12/77 | 108.4 | - | 109.8 | - | - | - | - | 9.8 | 1.3 | - |
| West ........................................................ | 2 | 12/77 | 108.3 | - | 108.4 | - | - | - | - | 8.4 | . 1 | - |
| Population slze class ${ }^{5}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A-1 .......................................................... | 2 | 12/77 | 107.1 | - | 107.8 | - | - | - | - | 7.8 | . 7 | - |
| A-2 .......................................................... | 2 | 12/77 | 108.3 | - | 109.4 | - | - | - | - | 9.4 | 1.0 | - |
| B ............................................................ | 2 | 12/77 | 108.3 | - | 109.6 | - | - | - | - | 9.6 | 1.2 | - |
| C ............................................................. | 2 | 12/77 | 108.5 | - | 109.9 | - | - | - | - | 9.9 | 1.3 | - |
| D ............................................................ | 2 | 12/77 | 107.7 | - | 109.1 | - | - | - | - | 9.1 | 1.3 | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Selected areas, all items index—Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Area, region, and population size class | Pricing schedule' | Other index base | Indexes |  |  |  | Percent change to Jan. 1979 from- |  |  | Percent change to Dec. 1978 from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan. } \\ 1978 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1977 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ |
| Region/population size class cross classification ${ }^{5}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast/A | 2 | 12/77 | 106.3 | - | 107.4 | - | - | - | - | 7.4 | 1.0 | - |
| North Central/A | 2 | 12/77 | 108.7 | - | 110.1 | - | - | - | - | 10.1 | 1.3 | - |
| South/A | 2 | 12/77 | 107.8 | - | 109.2 | - | - | - | - | 9.2 | 1.3 | - |
| West/A | 2 | $12 / 77$ | 108.3 | - | 107.8 | - | - | - | - | 7.8 | -. 5 | - |
| Northeast/B | 2 | 12/77 | 107.0 | - | 108.3 | - | - | - | - | 8.3 | 1.2 | - |
| North Central/B | 2 | 12/77 | 108.2 | - | 110.2 | - | - | - | - | 10.2 | 1.8 | - |
| South/B | 2 | 12/77 | 108.7 | - | 110.1 | - | - | - | - | 10.1 | 1.3 | - |
| West/B | 2 | 12/77 | 108.7 | - | 109.4 | - | - | - | - | 9.4 | . 6 | - |
| Northeast/C | 2 | $12 / 77$ | 108.6 | - | 109.9 | - | - | - | - | 9.9 | 1.2 | - |
| North Central/C | 2 | 12/77 | 107.9 | - | 109.8 | - | - | - | - | 9.8 | 1.8 | - |
| South/C | 2 | 12/77 | 109.0 | - | 110.5 | - | - | - | - | 10.5 | 1.4 | - |
| West/C | 2 | 12/77 | 108.4 | - | 108.9 | - | - | - | - | 8.9 | . 5 | - |
| Northeast/D | 2 | 12/77 | 107.0 | - | 108.2 | - | - | - | - | 8.2 | 1.1 | - |
| North Central/D | 2 | 12/77 | 108.2 | - | 109.8 | - | - | - | - | 9.8 | 1.5 | - |
| South/D | 2 | 12/77 | 107.6 | - | 108.9 | - | - | - | - | 8.9 | 1.2 | - |
| West/D .... | 2 | 12/77 | 107.4 | - | 108.4 | - | - | - | - | 8.4 | . 9 | - |

1 Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:

M - Every month.
1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November.
2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.
Area is generally the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area (SMSA), exclusive of farms. L.A.-Long Beach, Anaheim, Calif. is a combination of two SMSA's, and N.Y., N.Y.-Northeastern N.J. and Chicago, III.Northwestern Ind. are the more extensive Standard Consolidated Areas. Area definitions are those established by the Office of Management and Budget in 1973, except for Denver-Boulder, Colo. which does not include Douglas County. Definitions do not include revisions made since 1973.
${ }^{3}$ Annual rate based on 10 -month change.
4 Annual rate based on 11 -month change.
s Regions are defined as the four Census regions.
The population size classes are aggregations of areas which have urban population as defined below:
A-1 - More than $4,000,000$.

A-2 - $1,250,000$ to $4,000,000$. B - 385,000 to $1,250,000$. C - 75,000 to 385,000
Population size class $A$ is the aggregation of population size classes A-1 and A-2.

NOTE: Price changes within areas are found in the Consumer Price Index; differences in living costs among areas are found in Family Budgets.

Table 14. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Selected areas, food at home expenditure categories
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Area, region, population size class | Other index base | Total food at home | Cereals and bakery products | Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs ' | Dairy products | Fruits and vegetables | Other foods at home' |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Indexes, January 1979 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Area ${ }^{2}$ | 10/67 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| U.S. city average ........................................ |  | 223.1 | 210.0 | 223.3 | 198.4 | 221.6 | 260.0 |
| Anchorage, Alaska ..................................... |  | 217.2 | 201.5 | 232.0 | 190.9 | 197.7 | 246.6 |
| Atlanta, Ga ............................................... |  | 229.4 | 220.2 | 216.6 | 225.1 | 231.0 | 263.1 |
| Baltimore, Md ............................................ |  | 226.5 | 205.0 | 224.1 | 194.7 | 227.8 | 275.0 |
| Boston, Mass ............................................ |  | 215.4 | 212.8 | 218.9 | 190.4 | 206.7 | 251.2 |
| Buffalo, N.Y .............................................. |  | 217.9 | 200.3 | 217.8 | 195.8 | 205.6 | 258.2 |
| Chicago, ill.-Northwestern Ind ...................... |  | 226.1 | 212.6 | 232.1 | 195.3 | 226.3 | 262.9 |
| Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind ................................ |  | 239.1 | 243.1 | 232.2 | 205.8 | 237.8 | 282.5 |
| Cleveland, Ohio ......................................... |  | 231.4 | 222.2 | 232.6 | 215.3 | 212.2 | 270.0 |
| Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex ............................... |  | 217.5 | 203.8 | 212.4 | 199.6 | 221.1 | 248.2 |
| Denver-Boulder, Colo .................................. |  | 218.3 | 199.6 | 213.8 | 212.8 | 215.3 | 258.2 |
| Detroit, Mich ............................................. |  | 217.9 | 220.0 | 219.4 | 209.8 | 197.2 | 248.9 |
| Honolulu, Hawaii ........................................ |  | 225.5 | 205.0 | 222.5 | 213.4 | 247.9 | 244.9 |
| Houston, Tex ............................................. |  | 225.7 | 200.5 | 231.8 | 215.1 | 223.9 | 242.7 |
| Kansas City, Mo.-Kans ................................ |  | 226.3 | 218.2 | 220.2 | 218.4 | 218.9 | 259.9 |
| L.A.-Long Beach, Anaheim, Calif ................. |  | 219.1 | 211.9 | 223.0 | 178.1 | 224.8 | 250.6 |
| Miami, Fla ... | 11/77 | 115.7 | 110.7 | 124.1 | 111.0 | 112.4 | 111.3 |
| Milwaukee, Wis |  | 218.9 | 213.9 | 222.9 | 208.7 | 203.2 | 244.1 |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis .................... |  | 225.4 | 224.2 | 225.6 | 219.8 | 217.3 | 241.5 |
| N.Y., N.Y.-Northeastern N.J ......................... |  | 226.9 | 213.0 | 217.7 | 199.2 | 238.0 | 274.9 |
| Northeast Pennsylvania .............................. |  | 221.5 | 200.3 | 226.6 | 193.3 | 228.6 | 259.8 |
| Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J ................................... |  | 226.8 | 223.6 | 226.0 | 201.1 | 219.4 | 271.7 |
| Pittsburgh, Pa ............................................ |  | 221.7 | 208.9 | 221.7 | 191.4 | 219.8 | 262.0 |
| Portland, Oreg.Wash ................................. |  | 219.6 | 209.1 | 239.6 | 179.2 | 204.1 | 256.4 |
| St. Louis, Mo.-III ....................................... |  | 225.1 | 219.4 | 219.1 | 210.4 | 225.0 | 259.5 |
| San Diego, Calif ........................................ |  | 212.5 | 200.3 | 223.9 | 180.0 | 212.1 | 241.1 |
| San Francisco-Oakland, Calif ....................... |  | 223.0 | 208.3 | 226.9 | 179.9 | 223.5 | 270.9 |
| Seattle-Everett, Wash ................................ |  | 209.9 | 200.0 | 221.4 | 184.2 | 181.3 | 250.4 |
| Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va ............................ |  | 232.0 | 222.8 | 218.9 | 191.3 | 240.2 | 290.5 |
| Reglon ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast | 12/77 | 114.2 | 110.5 | 122.9 | 110.7 | 114.9 | 106.4 |
| North Central | 12/77 | 115.8 | 111.4 | 126.9 | 113.7 | 112.4 | 107.9 |
| South | 12/77 | 115.5 | 110.9 | 124.5 | 114.0 | 114.6 | 108.3 |
| West | 12/77 | 115.3 | 112.2 | 123.6 | 109.5 | 119.8 | 107.9 |
| Population size class ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A-1 ..................................................... | 12/77 | 114.7 | 110.7 | 123.2 | 111.4 | 114.8 | 107.1 |
| A-2 ........................................................ | 12/77 | 115.4 | 111.9 | 124.0 | 112.8 | 114.8 | 108.7 |
| B | 12/77 | 114.7 | 110.2 | 123.9 | 111.9 | 115.7 | 107.4 |
| C. | 12/77 | 115.5 | 112.1 | 125.1 | 112.1 | 115.5 | 107.3 |
| D ............................................................. | 12/77 | 116.2 | 110.8 | 128.5 | 113.1 | 114.9 | 107.3 |

[^5]area data
CPI-U
Table 14. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Selected areas, food at home expenditure categories-Continued
(1967 $=100$, uniess otherwise noted)

| Area, region, population size class | Other index base | Total food at home | Cereals and bakery products | Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs ${ }^{1}$ | Dairy products | Fruits and vegetables | Other foods at home' |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Indexes, January 1979 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Region/population slze class cross classification ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast/A ........................................... | 12/77 | 114.0 | 110.2 | 121.9 | 110.9 | 114.2 | 106.6 |
| North Central/A ........................................ | 12/77 | 116.1 | 112.1 | 126.1 | 115.3 | 112.9 | 108:5 |
| South/A .................................................... | 12/77 | 116.0 | 111.4 | 124.5 | 114.5 | 113.6 | 110.2 |
| West/A | 12/77 | 114.7 | 111.9 | 122.8 | 107.9 | 119.5 | 107.3 |
| Northeast/B .............................................. | 12/77 | 114.7 | 108.8 | 124.6 | 110.8 | 118.1 | 105.9 |
| North Central/B ......................................... | 12/77 | 113.5 | 109.2 | 123.1 | 112.5 | 109.9 | 107.7 |
| South/B .................................................... | 12/77 | 115.0 | 110.5 | 124.1 | 113.5 | 114.3 | 107.8 |
| West/B ..................................................... | 12/77 | 115.3 | 111.9 | 123.6 | 109.9 | 119.3 | 108.0 |
| Northeast/C .............................................. | 12/77 | 114.5 | 112.7 | 124.6 | 109.6 | 115.9 | 105.0 |
| North Central/C ........................................ | 12/77 | 115.8 | 111.2 | 128.0 | 111.7 | 114.0 | 106.7 |
| South/C .................................................... | 12/77 | 115.7 | 112.1 | 124.2 | 113.5 | 114.6 | 108.2 |
| West/C .................................................... | 12/77 | 115.8 | 113.1 | 123.0 | 112.8 | 119.7 | 109.1 |
| Northeast/D | 12/77 | 115.3 | 112.5 | 125.7 | 111.7 | 111.7 | 108.2 |
| North Central/D ......................................... | 12/77 | 117.0 | 111.3 | 132.1 | 112.7 | 111.1 | 107.6 |
| South/D .................................................... | 12/77 | 115.3 | 108.4 | 126.1 | 115.1 | 117.0 | 106.0 |
| West/D ..................................................... | 12/77 | 117.7 | 113.2 | 129.3 | 110.8 | 122.2 | 108.8 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Selected areas, food at home expenditure categories-Continued

| Area, region, population size class | Total food at home | Cereals and bakery products | Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | Dairy products | Fruits and vegetables | Other foods at home |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Area ${ }^{2}$ | Percent change from December 1978 to January 1979 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2.4 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 1.0 | 5.7 | 1.0 |
| U.S. city average ......................................................... |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anchorage, Alaska ...................................................... | 1.2 | 1.1 | . 7 | 1.6 | 2.8 | . 7 |
| Atlanta, Ga ................................................................... | 2.7 | . 2 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 4.6 | 2.5 |
| Baltimore, Md .......................................................... | 2.1 | 2.6 | . 9 | . 3 | 5.1 | 2.8 |
| Boston, Mass .......................................................... | 1.5 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 1.2 | -1.2 | . 0 |
| Buffalo, N.Y ............................................................... | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.5 | - 2.4 | 1.8 |
| Chicago, III.-Northwestern Ind ..................................... | 2.4 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 5.0 | . 7 |
| Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.Ind .................................................. | 2.9 | 2.9 | 4.7 | . 0 | 6.1 | . 6 |
| Cleveland, Ohio ............................................................. | 2.5 | 2.3 | 4.8 | -2.9 | 3.6 | 1.8 |
| Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex .. | 1.8 | -. 3 | 2.5 | . 5 | 3.9 | 1.6 |
| Denver-Boulder, Colo .................................................. | 2.7 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 6.5 | . 2 |
| Detroit, Mich ............................................................. | 2.4 | . 5 | 5.0 | 1.2 | 4.2 | -. 3 |
| Honolulu, Hawaii | . 8 | 1.2 | 1.1 | . 3 | 1.9 | -. 6 |
| Houston, Tex ........................................................... | 2.5 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 1.8 |
| Kansas City, Mo.-Kans ................................................. | 2.4 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 8.2 | . 9 |
| L.A.-Long Beach, Anaheim, Calif .................................... | 2.2 | . 8 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 6.0 | . 8 |
| Miami, Fla .............................................................. | 2.7 | . 2 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 7.1 |  |
| Milwaukee, Wis ............................................................ | 3.1 | 2.0 | 2.5 | -. 4 | 9.9 | 3.6 |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis ............ | 2.6 | . 7 | 4.6 | -. 1 | 2.3 | 3.2 |
| N.Y., N.Y.-Northeastern N.J ........................................... | 2.12.7 | 1.0 | 2.4 | . 7 | 5.6 | . 6 |
| Northeast Pennsylvania ............................................. |  | 3.4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 11.1 | . 2 |
| Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J ................................... | 2.1 | .5-.5 | 2.7 | . 9 | 6.2 | . 7 |
| Pittsburgh, Pa ............................................................... | 2.0 |  | 3.34.2 | 1.0 | 5.1 | . 5 |
| Portland, Oreg.Wash | 2.9 | . 9 |  |  | 4.64.6 | 1.9 |
| St. Louis, Mo.-III ......... | 2.5 | 2.0 | 4.5 | . 9 |  | . 2 |
| San Diego, Calif ........................................................... | 3.42.9 | . 9 | 5.4 | 1.7 | 7.7 |  |
| San Francisco-Oakland, Calif ......................................... |  | .41.9 | 1.6 | . 6 | 14.6 | .4.4.6 |
| Seattle-Everett, Wash ................................................... | 2.3 |  | 3.1 | 1.6 | $5.0$ |  |
| Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va ................................................. | 2.6 | . 3 | 2.1 | 1.6 | $7.3$ |  |
| Region ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast ..................................................................... | 2.2 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 5.0 | . 8 |
| North Central ............................................................ | 2.32.6 | 1.3.7 | 3.5 | . 4 | 4.6 | . 9 |
| South ........................................................................... |  |  | 3.1 | 1.1 | 5.5 | 1.8 |
| West ........................................................................... | 2.7 | . 9 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 8.3 | . 6 |
| Population size class ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A-1 ....................................................................... | 2.2 | 1.0 | 2.9 | . 9 | 5.5 | . 5 |
| A-2 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 3.1 | . 7 | 5.5 | 1.4 |
| B ................................................................................. | 2.6 | . 7 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 6.2 | 1.1 |
| C ................................................................................ | 2.5 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 5.5 | 1.5 |
| D ..................... | 2.4 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 5.5 | . 7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Selected areas, food at home expenditure categories-Continued

| Area, region, population size class | Total food at home | Cereals and bakery products | Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | Dairy products | Fruits and vegetables | Other foods at home |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percent change from December 1978 to January 1979 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Region/population slze class cross classiflcation ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast/A | 2.1 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 4.9 | 0.7 |
| North Central/A | 2.5 | 1.5 | 4.0 | . 4 | 4.9 | . 9 |
| South/A ................................................................. | 2.4 | . 6 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 5.4 | 1.9 |
| West/A | 2.5 | . 8 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 7.9 | . 3 |
| Northeast/B | 2.9 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 7.1 | . 7 |
| North Central/B | 2.4 | 1.6 | 3.2 | . 3 | 4.8 | 2.0 |
| South/B | 2.7 | . 3 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 6.0 | 1.3 |
| West/B | 2.3 | . 2 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 6.5 | . 6 |
| Northeast/C | 2.6 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 1.1 |
| North Central/C | 1.7 | . 5 | 2.9 | . 1 | 3.5 | . 5 |
| South/C .................................................................. | 2.8 | 1.4 | 3.0 | . 7 | 5.7 | 2.8 |
| West/C | 3.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 9.6 | 1.1 |
| Northeast/D | 2.2 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 1.6 |
| North Central/D | 2.2 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 4.8 | . 4 |
| South/D | 2.1 | . 3 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 4.1 | . 2 |
| West/D ................................................................... | 3.7 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 13.0 | 1.5 |


#### Abstract

1 Index is on an April 1967=100 base in Northeastern Pennsylvania and Portland, Oreg.Wash. ${ }_{2}$ Area is generally the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area (SMSA), exclusive of farms. L.A.-Long Beach, Anaheim, Calif. is a combination of two SMSA's, and N.Y., N.Y.Northeastern N.J. and Chicago, III.-Northwestern Ind. are the more extensive Standard Consolidated Areas. Area definitions are those established by the Office of Management and Budget in 1973, except for Denver-Boulder, Colo. which does not include Douglas County. Definitions do not include revisions made since 1973.


${ }^{3}$ Regions are defined as the four Census regions.
The population size classes are aggregations of areas which have urban population as defined below:

A-1 - More than $4,000,000$.
A-2 - $1,250,000$ to $4,000,000$.
B - 385,000 to $1,250,000$.
C - 75,000 to 385,000 .
D - Less than 75,000.
Population size class $A$ is the aggregation of population size classes A-1 and A-2.

Table 15. Consumer Price Index for All Uban Consumers: Areas priced monthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group, percent change from December 1978 to January 1978

| Group |  | Chicago, III.Northwestern ind. | Detroit, Mich. | Los AngelesLong Beach, Anaheim, Calif. | New York, N.Y.Northeastern N.J. | Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Expenditure category |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items ................................................................... | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Food and beverages ............................................... | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| Food ................................................................... | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| Food at home ................................................... | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Cereals and bakery products ............................ | 1.0 | 1.5 | . 5 | . 8 | 1.0 | . 5 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs ........................... | 3.1 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.7 |
| Meats, poultry, and fish .................................. | 3.3 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.8 |
| Dairy products ................................................. | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | . 7 | . 9 |
| Fruits and vegetables ....................................... | 5.7 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 6.2 |
| Other loods at home ........................................ | 1.0 | . 7 | -. 3 | . 2 | . 6 | . 7 |
| Food away from home ........................................ | 1.2 | . 8 | 2.5 | . 9 | . 7 | 1.4 |
| Alcoholic beverages .............................................. | . 7 | . 6 | 1.8 | 1.4 | . 8 | -. 1 |
| Housing ............................................................... | . 8 | -. 1 | 1.5 | 1.6 | . 6 | -. 2 |
| Shelter ................................................................ | . 8 | -. 3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.0 | -1.1 |
| Rent, residential ................................................. | . 5 | . 2 | -. 6 | 1.2 | . 9 | . 2 |
| Other rental costs .............................................. | 2.2 | -6.2 | -. 2 | 12.3 | 5.1 | 1.3 |
| Homeownership ................................................. | . 9 | -. 2 | 2.0 | 1.7 | . 7 | -1.6 |
| Fuel and other utilities .......................................... | . 7 | . 7 | 1.5 | 3.1 | -. 1 | . 5 |
| Fuels ................................................................. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 5.8 | . 0 | . 8 |
| Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas ........................... | 1.5 | . 6 | . 2 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| Gas (piped) and electricity ................................ | 1.4 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 5.8 | -. 8 | . 1 |
| Household furnishings and operation ...................... | . 4 | . 3 | . 8 | -. 1 | . 1 | 1.7 |
| Apparel and upkeep ................................................ | -1.5 | -1.5 | -3.1 | -1.6 | -3.4 | -. 9 |
| Apparel commodities ............................................. | -2.0 | -2.2 | -3.5 | -1.8 | -4.3 | -1.3 |
| Men's and boys' apparel ..................................... | -1.7 | -3.0 | -3.4 | -2.3 | -2.9 | -1.0 |
| Women's and girls' apparel .................................. | -3.2 | -3.6 | -6.8 | -4.1 | -6.7 | -4.7 |
| Footwear ............................................................ | -. 5 | . 7 | -. 2 | -. 1 | -2.6 | 3.7 |
| Transportation ........................................................ | . 7 | . 9 | 1.7 | . 7 | . 5 | . 9 |
| Private transportation ............................................ | . 7 | . 9 | 1.8 | . 7 | . 6 | . 6 |
| Public transportation ............................................. | . 5 | . 5 | . 0 | . 8 | . 3 | 5.1 |
| Medical care ........................................................... | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.6 | . 9 |
| Entertainment ......................................................... | . 8 | 1.0 | . 3 | 1.2 | . 6 | 1.6 |
| Other goods and services ........................................ | . 7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | . 9 | . 5 | 1.4 |
| Personal care ..................................................... | . 9 | 3.1 | 1.7 | . 8 | . 3 | 2.8 |

Table 15. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Areas priced monthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group, percent change from December 1978 to January 1979—Continued

| Group |  | Chicago, III.Northwestern Ind. | Detroit, Mich. | Los AngelesLong Beach. Anaheim. Calif. | New York, N.Y.Northeastern N.J. | Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Commodity and service group |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items .................................................................. | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Commodities | . 8 | . 8 | 1.5 | . 6 | . 6 | . 8 |
| Food and beverages .......................................... | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| Commodities less food and beverages ................... | . 3 | . 2 | 1.0 | . 2 | -. 1 | . 2 |
| Nondurables less food and beverages ................. | . 2 | . 7 | . 6 | -. 3 | -. 6 | . 5 |
| Durables ........................................................... | .4 | -. 2 | 1.3 | . 5 | . 5 | -. 1 |
| Services .............................................................. | . 9 | . 4 | 1.4 | 2.0 | . 8 | . 4 |
| Medical care services ........................................... | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 3.2 | . 7 |
| Special indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items less shelter ............................................ | . 9 | . 9 | 1.3 | . 9 | . 6 | 1.2 |
| All items less medical care ..................................... | . 8 | . 6 | 1.4 | 1.2 | . 6 | . 6 |
| All items less energy ............................................... | . 8 | . 5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | . 8 | . 6 |
| Energy ................................................................... | 1.4 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 2.2 | . 5 | 1.1 |
| Commodities less food ............................................ | . 3 | . 2 | 1.1 | . 2 | -. 1 | . 2 |
| Nondurables less food ............................................ | . 2 | . 7 | . 7 | -. 2 | -. 5 | . 5 |
| Nondurables ........................................................... | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 | . 8 | . 7 | 1.2 |
| Services less rent ................................................... | 1.0 | . 4 | 1.6 | 2.2 | . 7 | . 4 |
| Services less medical care ...................................... | . 8 | . 2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | . 5 | . 3 |

Table 16. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Areas priced monthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group. Indexes, January 1979, and percent changes, November 1978 to January 1979
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group | $\begin{gathered} \text { U.S. } \\ \text { city } \\ \text { average } \end{gathered}$ |  | Chicago, Ill.Northwestern Ind. |  | Detroit, Mich. |  | Los AngelesLong Beach, Anaheim, Calif. |  | New York, N.Y.- <br> Northeastern N.J. |  | Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change |
|  | Expenditure category |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items | 204.7 | 1.3 | 199.7 | 0.8 | 205.1 | 1.5 | 199.6 | 0.8 | 202.9 | 1.0 | 202.3 | 1.3 |
| All items ( $1957-59=100$ ) .... | 238.1 | - | 226.9 | - | 235.7 | - | 234.7 | - | 241.4 | - | 236.3 | - |
| Food and beverages | 218.3 | 2.7 | 220.2 | 2.0 | 216.2 | 3.4 | 213.1 | 2.9 | 215.7 | 2.1 | 222.4 | 2.3 |
| Food | 223.9 | 2.8 | 225.9 | 2.2 | 219.0 | 3.4 | 219.5 | 2.9 | 223.1 | 2.2 | 230.4 | 2.4 |
| Food at home | 223.1 | 3.2 | 226.1 | 2.7 | 217.9 | 3.7 | 219.1 | 3.1 | 226.9 | 2.5 | 226.8 | 2.7 |
| Cereals and bakery products | 210.0 | 1.6 | 212.6 | 1.4 | 220.0 | 1.0 | 211.9 | 1.9 | 213.0 | 1.8 | 223.6 | 1.2 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | 223.3 | 4.3 | 232.1 | 4.2 | 219.4 | 7.0 | 223.0 | 4.4 | 217.7 | 3.2 | 226.0 | 2.9 |
| Meats, poultry, and fish ... | 227.0 | 4.1 | 236.6 | 4.1 | 220.5 | 6.9 | 226.3 | 4.3 | 219.6 | 2.9 | 229.8 | 2.9 |
| Dairy products | 198.4 | 2.7 | 195.3 | 2.2 | 209.8 | 3.6 | 178.1 | 2.4 | 199.2 | 2.5 | 201.1 | 2.9 |
| Fruits and vegetables ..................................... | 221.6 | 5.3 | 226.3 | 3.2 | 197.2 | 5.1 | 224.8 | 7.1 | 238.0 | 3.4 | 219.4 | 6.5 |
| Other foods at home ..................................... | 260.0 | 1.6 | 262.9 | 1.2 | 248.9 | -. 1 | 250.6 | -. 2 | 274.9 | 1.4 | 271.7 | 1.1 |
| Food away from home | 230.2 | 1.9 | 227.9 | 1.0 | 230.8 | 2.9 | 221.5 | 2.7 | 213.8 | 1.0 | 246.8 | 1.6 |
| Alcoholic beverages ....... | 166.0 | 1.3 | 162.9 | -. 3 | 198.5 | 3.3 | 164.1 | 2.2 | 157.4 | 1.4 | 161.3 | . 9 |
| Housing .. | 213.1 | 1.2 | 199.2 | . 3 | 210.0 | 1.2 | 207.3 | -. 2 | 205.9 | 1.1 | 203.7 | . 4 |
| Shelter. | 22.8 | 1.2 | 209.4 | -. 6 | 220.3 | 1.5 | 221.0 | -. 9 | 206.9 | 1.1 | 212.8 | -. 2 |
| Rent, residential | 170.3 | 1.1 | 156.5 | 1.0 | 168.9 | . 4 | 179.2 | . 8 | 184.9 | 1.1 | 178.3 | . 0 |
| Other rental costs | 221.3 | 2.9 | 205.9 | -1.6 | 200.0 | . 1 | 222.3 | 12.3 | 248.0 | 5.5 | 227.6 | 1.3 |
| Homeownership ............................................... | 241.6 | 1.2 | 233.4 | -1.0 | 230.5 | 1.7 | 233.4 | -1.6 | 219.9 | . 8 | 221.4 | -. 3 |
| Fuel and other utilities | 221.5 | 1.4 | 197.3 | 4.5 | 232.3 | -. 1 | 181.5 | 4.3 | 239.1 | 1.2 | 213.0 | 1.1 |
| Fuels ................... | 256.3 | 2.3 | 236.4 | 6.4 | 267.3 | . 3 | 227.0 | 8.0 | 292.1 | 1.8 | 247.8 | 1.7 |
| Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas ' ....................... | 316.4 | 3.4 | 309.1 | 2.9 | 326.4 | 4.4 | 98.3 | 2.5 | 335.2 | 4.2 | 324.2 | 3.6 |
| Gas (piped) and electricity .............................. | 239.5 | 2.0 | 218.2 | 7.0 | 258.9 | -. 2 | 227.5 | 8.1 | 270.1 | . 8 | 216.7 | . 7 |
| Household furnishings and operation .................... | 184.8 | 1.0 | 172.1 | . 8 | 169.5 | . 8 | 177.0 | . 5 | 187.0 | . 9 | 184.5 | 1.8 |
| Apparel and upkeep | 160.7 | -2.1 | 144.5 | -3.0 | 144.8 | -4.2 | 147.9 | -1.5 | 153.4 | -3.8 | 148.1 | -2.3 |
| Apparel commodities .......................................... | 155.8 | -2.6 | 138.1 | -3.9 | 137.9 | -4.8 | 144.9 | -1.8 | 145.2 | -5.2 | 142.0 | -2.8 |
| Men's and boys' apparel .................................. | 157.4 | -1.7 | 123.9 | -2.0 | 148.7 | -4.6 | 139.0 | -1.5 | 139.0 | -3.4 | 152.0 | -. 8 |
| Women's and girls' apparel ............................... | 146.9 | -4.7 | 133.5 | -6.5 | 124.8 | -8.5 | 137.5 | -3.6 | 134.6 | -8.7 | 118.3 | -8.9 |
| Footwear ........................................................ | 168.7 | -. 2 | 161.9 | -1.6 | 148.6 | . 0 | 158.1 | . 4 | 163.2 | -1.9 | 167.3 | 4.0 |
| Transportation. | 193.9 | 1.3 | 196.7 | 1.5 | 194.7 | 1.9 | 196.3 | 1.1 | 208.9 | 1.2 | 199.1 | 1.3 |
| Private transportation ......................................... | 193.8 | 1.4 | 197.5 | 1.6 | 194.6 | 2.0 | 198.7 | 1.1 | 200.4 | 1.4 | 200.4 | 1.0 |
| Public transportation ... | 190.0 | . 2 | 185.6 | . 2 | 195.6 | . 2 | 152.3 | . 1 | 238.3 | -. 2 | 191.5 | 4.8 |
| Medical care | 230.7 | 1.6 | 233.8 | 1.5 | 266.6 | 3.3 | 235.4 | 1.7 | 239.7 | 2.0 | 245.7 | . 9 |
| Entertainment ....................................................... | 182.3 | 1.6 | 183.3 | 1.1 | 179.8 | . 9 | 163.1 | 3.3 | 184.5 | -. 1 | 180.9 | 8.3 |
| Other goods and services ..................................... | 190.5 | . 9 | 191.5 | 1.1 | 192.1 | 1.3 | 183.9 | . 7 | 195.9 | . 5 | 190.5 | 1.6 |
| Personal care ................................. | 188.9 | 1.1 | 183.0 | 1.9 | 189.7 | 1.5 | 175.3 | . 5 | 190.0 | . 6 | 184.0 | 2.9 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Consumer Price Index for AA Urban Consumers: Areas priced monthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group. Indexes, January 1979, and percent changes, November 1978 to January 1979-Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group | $\begin{gathered} \text { U.S. } \\ \text { city } \\ \text { average } \end{gathered}$ |  | Chicago, III.Northwestern Ind. |  | Detroit, Mich. |  | Los AngelesLong Beach, Anaheim, Calif. |  | New York, N.Y.Northeastern N.J. |  | Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change |
|  | Commodity and service group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items. | 204.7 | 1.3 | 199.7 | 0.8 | 205.1 | 1.5 | 199.6 | 0.8 | 202.9 | 1.0 | 202.3 | 1.3 |
| Commodities | 195.8 | 1.5 | 193.0 | . 6 | 188.7 | 1.7 | 188.7 | 1.6 | 191.9 | 1.0 | 194.4 | 1.1 |
| Food and beverages .......................................... | 218.3 | 2.7 | 220.2 | 2.0 | 216.2 | 3.4 | 213.1 | 2.9 | 215.7 | 2.1 | 222.4 | 2.3 |
| Commodities less food and beverages .................. | 183.0 | . 9 | 176.4 | -. 2 | 174.0 | . 9 | 176.7 | 1.0 | 174.9 | . 3 | 176.4 | . 5 |
| Nondurables less food and beverages ............... | 182.3 | . 7 | 174.0 | . 5 | 175.7 | 1.0 | 173.8 | . 2 | 178.6 | -. 3 | 176.4 | . 4 |
| Durables .......................................................... | 182.0 | 1.1 | 176.3 | -. 6 | 170.7 | . 9 | 178.9 | 1.6 | 167.2 | . 8 | 176.9 | . 5 |
| Services .............................................................. | 221.1 | 1.1 | 211.8 | 1.2 | 227.6 | 1.3 | 218.6 | -. 5 | 222.3 | 1.0 | 219.3 | 1.5 |
| Medical care services ......................................... | 248.3 | 1.7 | 257.9 | 1.7 | 281.2 | 3.5 | 251.1 | 1.9 | 257.9 | 2.2 | 269.2 | . 9 |
| Special indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items less shelter ............................................ | 199.5 | 1.4 | 195.6 | 1.4 | 200.1 | 1.5 | 192.7 | 1.6 | 201.8 | 1.0 | 200.6 | 1.8 |
| All items less medical care .................................... | 203.2 | 1.3 | 197.5 | . 8 | 200.5 | 1.5 | 197.3 | . 7 | 200.6 | . 9 | 199.5 | 1.3 |
| All items less energy ${ }^{2}$........................................... | 202.9 | 1.2 | 111.0 | . 5 | 111.0 | 1.5 | 108.0 | . 6 | 107.3 | . 9 | 108.1 | 1.2 |
| Energy ${ }^{3}$............................................................... | 231.5 | 2.5 | 106.8 | 4.8 | 102.5 | 2.8 | 106.9 | 3.3 | 104.2 | 2.3 | 105.7 | 1.8 |
| Commodities less food .......................................... | 181.9 | . 9 | 175.7 | -. 2 | 175.1 | 1.0 | 175.9 | 1.1 | 173.2 | . 3 | 175.2 | . 5 |
| Nondurables less food ........................................... | 180.3 | . 7 | 172.8 | . 4 | 177.4 | 1.1 | 172.5 | . 3 | 175.5 | -. 2 | 174.4 | . 4 |
| Nondurables. | 201.0 | 1.8 | 198.4 | 1.3 | 196.9 | 2.3 | 194.3 | 1.6 | 198.8 | 1.1 | 201.5 | 1.4 |
| Services less rent | 230.4 | 1.1 | 224.3 | 1.2 | 234.0 | 1.4 | 225.7 | -. 7 | 232.9 | . 9 | 224.1 | 1.8 |
| Services less medical care .................................. | 216.8 | 1.1 | 204.7 | 1.1 | 216.1 | 1.1 | 213.7 | -. 7 | 217.2 | . 8 | 210.5 | 1.6 |

1 Indexes on a June 1978=100 base in L.A.-Long Beach, Anaheim,
Calif.; formerly on a December 1977=100 base.
${ }_{2}$ Indexes on a December $1977=100$ base, except U.S. city average.

Table 17. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Areas priced bimonthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group. Indexes, January 1979, and percent changes, November 1978 to January 1979
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group | Area pricing schedule $1^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Anchorage, Alaska ${ }^{2}$ |  | Baltimore, Md. |  | Boston, Mass. |  | Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind. |  | DenverBoulder, Colo. |  | Miami, Fla. ${ }^{3}$ |  | Milwaukee, Wis. |  |
|  | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | index | Percent change | index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change |
|  | Expenditure category |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items | 198.1 | 1.7 | 204.2 | 0.6 | 201.6 | 1.0 | 211.2 | 2.0 | 216.2 | 2.3 | 108.9 | 1.4 | 200.6 | 0.8 |
| All items (1957-59=100) ...................................... | 216.4 | - | 237.1 | - | 241.5 | - | 239.7 | - | 230.2 | - | 108.9 | - | 226.4 | - |
| Food and beverages | 235.4 | 3.0 | 222.4 | 3.4 | 210.4 | 1.6 | 227.9 | 2.8 | 215.7 | 3.9 | 115.1 | 4.0 | 215.8 | 3.4 |
| Food .............................................................. | 217.5 | 3.5 | 227.3 | 3.6 | 215.9 | 1.6 | 233.7 | 3.0 | 222.8 | 4.1 | 115.5 | 4.1 | 224.5 | 3.6 |
| Food at home ... | 217.2 | 1.8 | 226.5 | 3.6 | 215.4 | 2.1 | 239.1 | 3.8 | 218.3 | 2.9 | 115.7 | 2.8 | 218.9 | 3.4 |
| Cereals and bakery products | 201.5 | . 1 | 205.0 | 3.7 | 212.8 | 1.4 | 243.1 | 4.3 | 199.6 | 3.0 | 110.7 | -. 1 | 213.9 | 1.8 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | 232.0 | 1.7 | 224.1 | 2.3 | 218.9 | 5.0 | 232.2 | 5.5 | 213.8 | 5.0 | 124.1 | 4.3 | 222.9 | 2.7 |
| Meats, poultry, and fish | 235.1 | 1.6 | 228.3 | 2.0 | 222.0 | 5.1 | 234.8 | 5.3 | 215.1 | 4.8 | 124.5 | 4.4 | 225.6 | 2.4 |
| Dairy products ........ | 190.9 | 2.7 | 194.7 | 4.3 | 190.4 | 2.3 | 205.8 | 2.1 | 212.8 | 3.1 | 111.0 | 3.2 | 208.7 | 3.7 |
| Fruits and vegetables | 197.7 | 4.4 | 227.8 | 6.6 | 206.7 | -. 1 | 237.8 | 5.5 | 215.3 | 2.8 | 112.4 | 5.0 | 203.2 | 3.6 |
| Other foods at home | 246.6 | . 8 | 275.0 | 3.7 | 251.2 | -. 4 | 282.5 | 1.6 | 258.2 | . 8 | 111.3 | . 7 | 244.1 | 4.7 |
| Food away from home ................................... | 223.2 | 6.8 | 231.4 | 3.4 | 220.3 | . 5 | 217.0 | 1.4 | 237.4 | 6.5 | 115.3 | 7.0 | 243.1 | 4.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages ......................................... | 184.7 | -. 6 | 182.4 | 1.6 | 164.3 | 2.3 | 185.9 | 1.0 | 172.5 | 1.5 | 107.8 | . 8 | 157.0 | . 6 |
| Housing ............................................................. | 196.5 | 2.0 | 216.0 | . 0 | 205.8 | 2.5 | 216.6 | 1.9 | 243.7 | 2.8 | 107.4 | . 9 | 198.6 | -. 7 |
| Shelter ........................................................... | 181.5 | 2.7 | 230.7 | -. 1 | 210.8 | 3.1 | 230.3 | 2.8 | 277.5 | 3.4 | 108.7 | 1.9 | 200.0 | -1.4 |
| Rent, residential | 163.5 | . 6 | 159.8 | . 6 | 178.1 | 8 | 148.1 | -1.7 | 159.0 | -. 6 | 105.1 | 1.3 | 163.2 | 2.4 |
| Other rental costs | 213.3 | 11.5 | 184.2 | 4.7 | 213.8 | 2.4 | 211.5 | -. 2 | 203.8 | -4.0 | 108.2 | 1.8 | 209.6 | 12.7 |
| Homeownership ............................................ | 184.7 | 3.0 | 260.9 | -. 3 | 225.7 | 4.1 | 267.0 | 3.9 | 312.9 | 4.2 | 109.9 | 2.0 | 212.3 | -3.0 |
| Fuel and other utilities | 171.3 | -1.2 | 213.0 | -4.0 | 221.0 | 1.7 | 243.4 | -. 8 | 202.8 | 2.5 | 99.6 | -3.6 | 220.3 | . 8 |
| Fuels ${ }^{\text {4 }}$ | 188.7 | . 2 | 250.0 | -5.1 | 243.2 | 2.4 | 279.2 | -. 8 | 260.5 | 4.1 | 99.5 | -5.7 | 252.8 | . 6 |
| Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas ${ }^{5}$.................... | 235.8 | 1.2 | 329.0 | 3.1 | 317.7 | 4.0 | 106.2 | 2.8 | 100.5 | -2.8 | 97.4 | . 4 | 340.8 | 3.5 |
| Gas (piped) and electricity ${ }^{4}$......................... | 131.7 | -. 1 | 219.8 | -9.2 | 185.1 | 1.0 | 265.2 | -1.5 | 261.8 | 4.2 | 99.6 | -5.9 | 230.1 | -. 3 |
| Household furnishings and operation ................. | 243.2 | . 1 | 190.3 | 3.5 | 181.9 | 1.3 | 172.7 | 1.1 | 183.9 | . 7 | 108.2 | . 4 | 182.8 | . 5 |
| Apparel and upkeep ........................................... | 158.0 | -2.4 | 163.2 | -5.3 | 169.3 | -5.1 | 178.5 | . 3 | 161.8 | -5.1 | 105.2 | -. 3 | 168.4 | -3.1 |
| Apparel commodities ....................................... | 146.2 | -2.9 | 153.9 | -6.9 | 165.3 | -5.9 | 175.1 | -. 1 | 143.1 | -6.2 | 103.4 | -. 6 | 166.6 | -4.0 |
| Men's and boys' apparel .. | 141.4 | -1.0 | 163.1 | -7.7 | 155.0 | -5.4 | 174.4 | -1.2 | 172.6 | -3.8 | 106.7 | . 5 | 165.6 | -3.3 |
| Women's and girls' apparel ............................ | 149.1 | -5.8 | 134.6 | -8.6 | 158.0 | -9.1 | 172.3 | 2.0 | 145.9 | -8.9 | 99.2 | -2.5 | 160.1 | -6.8 |
| Footwear ...................................................... | 157.9 | . 0 | 192.1 | -4.2 | 173.0 | . 5 | 183.9 | 1.7 | 152.3 | -7.2 | 107.5 | 2.3 | 176.5 | -1.3 |
| Transportation | 183.8 | . 7 | 184.0 | 1.2 | 207.6 | -. 9 | 181.8 | 1.1 | 190.7 | 2.3 | 107.3 | . 9 | 195.7 | 1.4 |
| Private transportation ....................................... | 191.0 | . 8 | 185.5 | 1.3 | 214.0 | -. 9 | 188.1 | 1.1 | 192.7 | 2.3 | 107.0 | 1.1 | 194.6 | 1.4 |
| Public transportation ......................................... | 136.3 | . 1 | 169.3 | 1.4 | 167.5 | -. 3 | 124.5 | -. 6 | 159.5 | 1.9 | 111.7 | -. 3 | 195.9 | -. 1 |
| Medical care | 244.6 | 4.8 | 229.7 | 1.3 | 222.4 | 1.3 | 268.4 | 5.0 | 213.4 | 1.3 | 112.7 | 1.3 | 230.4 | 5.0 |
| Entertainment | 190.1 | . 1 | 179.0 | 1.0 | 180.7 | -. 3 | 171.4 | 1.3 | 189.5 | 1.0 | 106.9 | 1.5 | 192.3 | . 7 |
| Other goods and services ................................... | 186.7 | . 8 | 186.4 | -. 8 | 190.4 | . 0 | 188.5 | 2.4 | 187.3 | 1.3 | 106.8 | . 3 | 184.3 | . 3 |
| Personal care .................................................. | 196.2 | . 2 | 185.1 | -2.8 | 176.7 | -. 7 | 178.3 | 3.4 | 183.3 | 2.2 | 107.9 | -. 2 | 191.5 | -. 3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

## CPI-U

Table 17. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Areas priced bimonthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group. Indexes, January 1979, and percent changes, November 1978 to January 1979 -Continued
( $1967=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group | Area pricing schedule $1^{\prime}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Anchorage, Alaska |  | Baltimore, Md. |  | Boston, Mass. |  | Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind. |  | DenverBoulder, Colo. |  | Miami, Fla. ${ }^{3}$ |  | Milwaukee, Wis. |  |
|  | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change |
|  | Commodity and service group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All hems .............................................................. | 198.1 | 1.7 | 204.2 | 0.6 | 201.6 | 1.0 | 211.2 | 2.0 | 216.2 | 2.3 | 108.9 | 1.4 | 200.6 | 0.8 |
| Commodities | 190.4 | 1.9 | 201.0 | . 9 | 196.1 | 1.1 | 205.9 | 2.0 | 203.8 | 1.9 | 109.3 | 2.1 | 194.2 | . 5 |
| Food and beverages | 235.4 | 3.0 | 222.4 | 3.4 | 210.4 | 1.6 | 227.9 | 2.8 | 215.7 | 3.9 | 115.1 | 4.0 | 215.8 | 3.4 |
| Commodities less food and beverages | 166.3 | 1.5 | 188.6 | -. 3 | 185.4 | . 9 | 189.3 | 1.6 | 197.9 | 1.1 | 106.5 | 1.2 | 182.2 | -1.0 |
| Nondurables less food and beverages ............. | 170.3 | -. 4 | 184.4 | -. 8 | 194.2 | -. 2 | 191.9 | 1.4 | 177.6 | -. 8 | 107.5 | 2.0 | 190.1 | -. 2 |
| Durables ....................................................... | 158.0 | 2.3 | 194.1 | . 1 | 168.1 | 2.0 | 184.5 | 1.9 | 215.6 | 2.1 | 105.7 | . 6 | 167.5 | -1.6 |
| Services | 221.5 | 1.5 | 210.4 | . 2 | 212.7 | . 6 | 222.1 | 2.1 | 238.8 | 2.8 | 108.4 | . 6 | 212.8 | 1.1 |
| Medical care services ...................................... | 266.5 | 5.6 | 247.9 | 1.4 | 241.1 | 1.1 | 284.7 | 5.5 | 231.9 | 1.5 | 113.6 | 1.0 | 247.8 | 6.0 |
| Special indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items less sheiter .......................................... | 208.2 | 1.1 | 199.2 | . 9 | 198.6 | . 2 | 204.9 | 1.7 | 196.8 | 1.7 | 109.0 | 1.2 | 200.4 | 1.5 |
| All items less medical care ................................. | 200.0 | 1.6 | 202.8 | . 6 | 200.5 | . 9 | 207.9 | 1.9 | 216.1 | 2.3 | 108.7 | - 1.5 | 198.9 | . 6 |
| All items less energy ${ }^{\circ}$........................................... | 110.9 | 1.8 | 104.5 | . 9 | 107.8 | . 7 | 110.6 | 2.1 | 112.3 | 2.3 | 109.2 | 1.5 | 110.8 | . 7 |
| Energy ${ }^{7}$............................................................ | 102.5 | . 5 | 95.1 | -1.9 | 108.5 | 2.6 | 105.2 | 1.2 | 110.3 | 2.7 | 104.8 | . 0 | 108.0 | 1.7 |
| Commodities less food ....................................... | 168.1 | 1.4 | 188.1 | -. 2 | 183.8 | . 9 | 189.5 | 1.7 | 195.9 | 1.1 | 106.5 | 1.1 | 180.3 | -. 9 |
| Nondurables less food ....................................... | 172.4 | -. 4 | 184.0 | -. 6 | 190.6 | -. 1 | 191.1 | 1.3 | 176.3 | -. 6 | 107.6 | 2.0 | 185.4 | -. 1 |
| Nondurables ...... | 204.1 | 1.5 | 203.8 | 1.3 | 202.9 | . 7 | 212.8 | 2.2 | 197.2 | 1.7 | 111.6 | 3.0 | 203.8 | 1.8 |
| Services less rent .............................................. | 233.3 | 1.7 | 218.7 | . 1 | 219.5 | . 6 | 237.8 | 2.6 | 251.9 | 3.4 | 109.1 | . 5 | 221.6 | 1.0 |
| Services less medical care ................................. | 215.6 | 1.2 | 205.4 | . 1 | 209.5 | . 5 | 211.3 | 1.6 | 238.7 | 3.0 | 107.8 | . 5 | 208.2 | . 7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Areas priced bimonthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group. Indexes, January 1979, and percent changes, November 1978 to January 1979-Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group | Area pricing schedule $1^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northeast Pennsylvania |  | Portiand, Oreg.-Wash. |  | St. Louis, Mo.-III. |  | San Diego, Calif. |  | SeattleEverett, Wash. |  | Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va. |  |
|  | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change |
|  | Expenditure category |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items. | 200.2 | 1.6 | 211.7 | 2.2 | 203.4 | 2.1 | 214.8 | 2.4 | 199.6 | -1.5 | 208.7 | 2.4 |
| All items (1957-59=100) ${ }^{\circ}$........................................ | 236.3 | - | 250.2 | - | 237.6 | - | 225.8 | - | 234.5 | - | 243.1 | - |
| Food and beverages | 211.6 | 2.3 | 216.8 | 3.8 | 221.0 | 4.0 | 216.8 | 3.7 | 206.6 | 2.2 | 231.5 | 3.7 |
| Food. | 219.2 | 2.4 | 223.1 | 4.1 | 224.8 | 4.1 | 224.7 | 3.9 | 213.2 | 2.4 | 234.9 | 3.9 |
| Food at home ....... | 221.5 | 2.8 | 219.6 | 3.6 | 225.1 | 3.7 | 212.5 | 4.5 | 209.9 | 3.1 | 232.0 | 4.6 |
| Cereals and bakery products | 200.3 | 3.7 | 209.1 | 1.6 | 219.4 | 3.5 | 200.3 | 1.7 | 200.0 | 2.9 | 222.8 | 1.8 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs * | 226.6 | 3.6 | 239.6 | 5.6 | 219.1 | 5.9 | 223.9 | 7.2 | 221.4 | 4.6 | 218.9 | 4.9 |
| Meats, poultry, and fish ...... | 227.9 | 3.4 | 243.6 | 5.1 | 222.4 | 6.0 | 226.8 | 6.7 | 227.9 | 4.7 | 221.6 | 4.8 |
| Dairy products .............................................. | 193.3 | 3.0 | 179.2 | 2.1 | 210.4 | 1.8 | 180.0 | 3.1 | 184.2 | 2.7 | 191.3 | 3.0 |
| Fruits and vegetables | 228.6 | 4.4 | 204.1 | 5.8 | 225.0 | 5.9 | 212.1 | 9.0 | 181.3 | 4.2 | 240.2 | 8.4 |
| Other foods at home ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 259.8 | . 4 | 256.4 | 1.6 | 259.5 | 1.0 | 241.1 | 1.0 | 250.4 | 1.1 | 290.5 | 4.0 |
| Food away from home | 207.6 | 1.1 | 232.8 | 5.1 | 225.4 | 5.0 | 256.2 | 3.0 | 222.4 | . 9 | 244.4 | 2.7 |
| Alcoholic beverages ............................................ | 150.6 | .6 | 161.7 | . 0 | 181.5 | 1.6 | 153.9 | . 2 | 164.3 | .1 | 194.0 | 1.4 |
| Housing | 209.1 | 2.3 | 227.8 | 2.5 | 207.4 | 2.2 | 241.4 | 2.7 | 211.0 | -4.3 | 213.8 | 3.6 |
| Shetter | 227.1 | 2.6 | 255.6 | 3.0 | 216.2 | 3.1 | 281.2 | 3.1 | 229.0 | -6.1 | 223.6 | 4.7 |
| Rent, residential | 197.4 | 3.5 | 181.9 | 1.1 | 146.0 | 3.9 | 193.7 | . 9 | 182.4 | 5.0 | 173.2 | 1.1 |
| Other rental costs | 229.5 | 6.0 | 207.1 | 2.9 | 216.9 | 4.9 | 238.6 | 7.0 | 217.2 | 3.2 | 218.1 | 3.9 |
| Homeownership ............................................... | 235.7 | 2.3 | 282.2 | 3.3 | 236.3 | 2.8 | 313.6 | 3.4 | 242.5 | -8.6 | 251.4 | 6.0 |
| Fuel and other utilities ........................................ | 283.0 | 3.1 | 233.4 | . 8 | 209.9 | . 8 | 170.9 | . 6 | 192.8 | 1.3 | 210.9 | . 8 |
| Fuels .............................................................. | 285.6 | 4.4 | 235.7 | 1.6 | 248.5 | 1.3 | 190.6 | . 1 | 226.2 | 2.6 | 256.7 | 1.7 |
| Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas ${ }^{10}$...................... | 337.1 | 2.0 | 317.3 | 4.3 | 301.9 | 2.9 | 102.7 | 2.0 | 289.0 | 4.1 | 326.0 | 2.4 |
| Gas (piped) and electricity .............................. | 177.0 | 6.5 | 188.3 | . 0 | 233.6 | 1.0 | 199.9 | . 0 | 176.3 | 1.5 | 243.0 | 1.5 |
| Household furnishings and operation ................... | 162.6 | . 9 | 177.8 | . 9 | 186.5 | . 8 | 173.6 | 1.2 | 183.0 | . 9 | 187.2 | 1.3 |
| Apparel and upkeep ............................................. | 154.2 | -2.0 | 164.5 | -2.0 | 156.1 | -2.7 | 160.2 | -. 3 | 158.6 | -1.4 | 158.9 | -4.0 |
| Apparel commodities .......................................... | 153.8 | -2.2 | 163.6 | -2.6 | 151.0 | -3.5 | 157.0 | -. 2 | 153.2 | -1.7 | 149.1 | -5.0 |
| Men's and boys' appare1 .................................. | 172.7 | 1.6 | 153.6 | -5.7 | 150.7 | 1.5 | 164.1 | 1.2 | 162.3 | . 2 | 153.0 | -5.7 |
| Women's and girls' apparel ............................... | 130.7 | -5.6 | 168.4 | -. 8 | 139.3 | -8.5 | 147.1 | -2.5 | 136.0 | -5.3 | 134.9 | -5.9 |
| Footwear ........................................................ | 167.3 | -1.5 | 171.1 | -1.6 | 164.9 | -5.0 | 162.6 | 1.4 | 172.6 | 3.0 | 165.3 | -1.5 |
| Transportation ...................................................... | 189.1 | . 7 | 185.6 | . 9 | 191.1 | 1.4 | 192.3 | 1.1 | 182.8 | 1.2 | 194.3 | . 6 |
| Private transportation ......................................... | 196.6 | . 8 | 193.3 | . 9 | 197.8 | 1.4 | 194.9 | 1.1 | 185.1 | . 8 | 193.8 | . 6 |
| Public transportation ........................................... | 132.2 | -. 1 | 159.0 | 1.3 | 105.9 | 2.3 | 147.4 | -. 4 | 167.7 | 6.1 | 192.2 | . 6 |
| Medical care ........................................................ | 228.2 | 1.4 | 229.0 | 2.8 | 210.0 | 3.1 | 223.8 | 2.3 | 222.5 | 1.1 | 241.5 | 1.6 |
| Entertainment ....................................................... | 181.4 | . 8 | 180.1 | 1.4 | 192.8 | 1.0 | 173.6 | 2.6 | 174.2 | . 3 | 174.9 | . 2 |
| Other goods and services ...................................... | 192.1 | 1.0 | 195.0 | 2.1 | 188.3 | . 5 | 188.9 | . 8 | 185.2 | -. 1 | 193.5 | 1.7 |
| Personal care ..................................................... | 203.2 | 2.1 | 197.6 | 4.7 | 193.2 | . 5 | 188.3 | 1.0 | 202.3 | . 0 | 182.0 | 3.5 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Areas priced bimonthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group. Indexes, January 1979, and percent changes, November 1978 to January 1979—Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group | Area pricing schedule $1^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northeast Pennsylvania |  | Portland, Oreg.Wash. |  | St. Louis, Mo. III. |  | San Diego, Calif. |  | SeattleEverett, Wash |  | Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va. |  |
|  | Index | Percent change | index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change |
|  | Commodity and service group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items ................................................................. | 200.2 | 1.6 | 211.7 | 2.2 | 203.4 | 2.1 | 214.8 | 2.4 | 199.6 | -1.5 | 208.7 | 2.4 |
| Commodities | $\begin{aligned} & 196.2 \\ & 211.6 \end{aligned}$ | 1.6 | 201.6 | 2.2 | 199.5 | 1.6 | 205.1 | 2.9 | 189.8 | -1.5 | 199.9 | 2.3 |
| Food and beverages |  | 2.3 | 216.8 | 3.8 | 221.0 | 4.0 | 216.8 | 3.7 | 206.6 | 2.2 | 231.5 | 3.7 |
| Commodities less food and beverages | $\begin{aligned} & 186.9 \\ & 189.3 \end{aligned}$ | 1.1 | 193.8 | 1.6 | 184.7 | . 5 | 198.6 | 2.6 | 180.7 | -3.0 | 181.5 | 1.6 |
| Nondurables less food and beverages ............... |  | . 6 | 187.3 | . 8 | 180.1 | . 3 | 185.1 | 1.1 | 181.8 | . 7 | 181.3 | -. 5 |
| Durables ......................................................... | 180.7 | 1.6 | 195.1 | 2.0 | 186.4 | . 7 | 207.2 | 3.2 | 178.7 | -5.1 | 175.5 | 3.2 |
| Services ............................................................. | $\begin{aligned} & 209.2 \\ & 248.1 \end{aligned}$ | 1.7 | 229.9 | 2.2 | 211.1 | 2.7 | 232.0 | 1.8 | 218.2 | -1.4 | 222.9 | 2.5 |
| Medical care services ......................................... |  | 1.9 | 248.3 | 3.2 | 223.8 | 3.4 | 239.8 | 2.3 | 238.5 | 1.0 | 260.4 | 1.9 |
| Special indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items less shelter ............................................ | 194.7 | 1.4 | 196.9 | 1.7 | 199.5 | 1.7 | 192.8 | 1.8 | 191.5 | 1.1 | 202.8 | 1.2 |
| All iterns less medical care | 198.5 | 1.6 | 210.2 | 2.2 | 202.7 | 2.0 | 214.1 | 2.4 | 198.2 | -1.6 | 206.6 | 2.4 |
| All items less energy ${ }^{6}$........................................... | $\begin{aligned} & 109.7 \\ & 106.2 \end{aligned}$ | 1.4 | 112.9 | 2.2 | 110.9 | 2.0 | 115.4 | 2.5 | 109.5 | -1.7 | 111.6 | 2.4 |
| Energy ${ }^{7}$............................................................... |  | 3.4 | 105.7 | 2.0 | 103.2 | 2.1 | 103.0 | 1.3 | 105.0 | 1.5 | 102.8 | 2.3 |
| Commodities less food | 184.4 | 1.1 | 192.2 | 1.6 | 184.8 | . 5 | 196.2 | 2.6 | 179.4 | -2.9 | 182.3 | 1.6 |
| Nondurables less food. | $\begin{aligned} & 184.9 \\ & 201.0 \end{aligned}$ | . 7 | 184.6 | . 7 | 180.3 | . 4 | 181.7 | 1.1 | 179.2 | . 6 | 182.3 | -. 4 |
| Nondurables |  | 1.6 | 202.1 | 2.3 | 202.6 | 2.3 | 201.4 | 2.5 | 194.8 | 1.5 | 206.8 | 1.7 |
| Services less rent ................................................. | 210.8 | 1.4 | 238.8 | 2.4 | 219.7 | 2.6 | 239.2 | 1.8 | 223.6 | -2.5 | 236.5 | 2.8 |
| Services less medical care ...................................... | 202.3 | 1.6 | 225.8 | 2.1 | 207.5 | 2.6 | 230.0 | 1.6 | 215.1 | -1.6 | 217.3 | 2.5 |

[^6]Milwaukee, Wis.......................November $1977=100$.
Northeastern Pennsylvania...November 1977=100.
Portland, Oreg.Wash............January 1978=100.
St. Louis, Mo.-III......................March $1978=100$.
San Diego, Calif......................November 1977=100.
Seattle-Everett, Wash............November 1977=100.
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va......November $1977=100$.
Indexes on a June $1978=100$ base; formerly on the bases listed in footnote 6 above.

- The $1957-59=100$ base is not available for San Diego, Calif.; index is on a February $1965=100$ base.

Index is on an April 1967=100 base in Northeastern Pennsylvania and Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
${ }^{10}$ Index on a June 1978=100 base in San Diego, Calif.; formerty on a November $1977=100$ base .

Table 18. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Cierical Workers: Selected areas, all Items Index
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Area, region, and population size c!ass | Pricing schedule' | Other index base | Indexes |  |  |  | Percent change to Jan. 1979 from- |  |  | Percent change to <br> Dec. 1978 from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | Nov. 1978 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan. } \\ 1979 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | Nov. <br> 1978 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1977 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | Nov. 1978 |
| Area ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| U.S. city average ...................................... |  |  | 200.7 | 201.8 | 202.9 | 204.7 | 9.4 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 9.0 | 1.1 | 0.5 |
| Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind .................... | M |  | 195.2 | 197.6 | 198.5 | 199.7 | 9.5 | 1.1 | . 6 | 10.3 | 1.7 | . 5 |
| Detroit, Mich ............................................. | M |  | 200.7 | 201.7 | 201.9 | 204.9 | 10.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 9.5 | . 6 | . 1 |
| L.A.-Long Beach, Anaheim, Calif ............ | M |  | 197.2 | 197.5 | 197.0 | 199.7 | 7.6 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 6.8 | -. 1 | -. 3 |
| N.Y., N.Y.-Northeastern N.J ....................... | M |  | 199.2 | 199.8 | 200.9 | 202.3 | 6.6 | 1.3 | . 7 | 6.4 | . 9 | . 6 |
| Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J .................................. | M |  | 198.9 | 200.6 | 202.4 | 203.9 | 8.8 | 1.6 | . 7 | 8.3 | 1.8 | . 9 |
| Anchorage, Alaska | 1 | 10/67 | - | 194.8 | - | 197.3 | 10.1 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - |
| Baltimore, Md ........................................... | 1 |  | - | 203.0 | - | 205.0 | ${ }^{3} 5.7$ | 1.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Boston, Mass | 1 |  | - | 199.2 | - | 200.7 | 7.0 | . 8 | - | - | - | - |
| Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind | 1 |  | - | 207.5 | - | 212.3 | ${ }^{3} 12.6$ | 2.3 | - | - | - | - |
| Denver-Boulder, Colo ................................. | 1 |  | - | 212.9 | - | 218.0 | 13.4 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - |
| Miami, Fla ................ | 1 | 11/77 | - | 107.9 | - | 109.2 | 8.5 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - |
| Milwaukee, Wis ... | 1 |  | - | 200.7 | - | 201.6 | 9.6 | . 4 | - | - | - | - |
| Northeast Pennsylvania ............................. | 1 |  | - | 198.5 | - | 202.1 | 9.5 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - |
| Portland, Oreg.-Wash ................................ | 1 |  | - | 207.8 | - | 212.1 | 12.9 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - |
| St. Louis, Mo.-III ........................................ |  |  | - | 197.6 | - | 201.4 | ${ }^{3} 11.5$ | 1.9 | - | - | - | - |
| San Diego, Calif ........................................ | 1 |  | - | 208.5 | - | 212.5 | 12.5 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - |
| Seattle-Everett, Wash ............................... | 1 |  | - | 201.1 | - | 198.2 | 7.8 | -1.4 | - | - | - | - |
| Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va .......................... | 1 |  | - | 205.3 | - | 209.4 | 10.8 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Atianta, Ga .. | 2 |  | 198.3 | - | 199.2 | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | . 5 | - |
| Buffalo, N.Y ... | 2 |  | 197.8 | - | 199.5 | - | - | - | - | ${ }^{3} 7.7$ | . 9 | - |
| Cleveland, Ohio ........................................ | 2 |  | 200.5 | - | 206.0 | - | - | - | - | ${ }^{3} 12.6$ | 2.7 | - |
| Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex .............................. | 2 |  | 200.1 | - | 201.2 | - | - | - | - | ${ }^{3} 9.4$ | . 5 | - |
| Honolulu, Hawaii ....................................... | 2 |  | 188.7 | - | 191.2 | - | - | - | - | 9.3 | 1.3 | - |
| Houston, Tex ............................................ | 2 |  | 213.7 | - | 218.3 | - | - | - | - | - 12.0 | 2.2 | - |
| Kansas City, Mo.-Kans | 2 |  | 197.2 | - | 198.9 | - | - | - | - | 8.9 | . 9 | - |
| Minneapolis-St.Paul, Minn.-Wis ................... | 2 |  | 206.1 | - | 209.2 | - | - | - | - | ${ }^{4} 10.8$ | 1.5 | - |
| Pittsburgh, Pa ........................................... | 2 |  | 201.5 | - | 204.2 | - | - | - | - | ${ }^{4} 11.4$ | 1.3 | - |
| San Francisco-Oakland, Calif ..................... | 2 |  | 202.6 | - | 200.4 | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | -1.1 | - |
| Region ${ }^{5}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast ................................................. | 2 | 12/77 | 106.6 | - | 107.8 | - | - | - | - | 7.8 | 1.1 | - |
| North Central ....................................... | 2 | 12/77 | 108.5 | - | 110.1 | - | - | - | - | 10.1 | 1.5 | - |
| South ..................................................... | 2 | 12/77 | 108.3 | - | 109.6 | - | - | - | - | 9.6 | 1.2 | - |
| West ...... | 2 | 12/77 | 108.2 | - | 108.4 | - | - | - | - | 8.4 | . 2 | - |
| Population size class ${ }^{\text {s }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A-1 ......................................................... | 2 | 12/77 | 106.8 | - | 107.8 | - | - | - | - | 7.8 | . 9 | - |
| A-2 .......................................................... | 2 | 12/77 | 108.2 | - | 109.3 | - | - | - | - | 9.3 | 1.0 | - |
| B ...................................................... | 2 | 12/77 | 108.3 | - | 109.7 | - | - | - | - | 9.7 | 1.3 | - |
| C ............................................................. | 2 | 12/77 | 108.4 | - | 109.8 | - | - | - | - | 9.8 | 1.3 | - |
| D ............................................................ | 2 | 12/77 | 108.0 | - | 109.4 | - | - | - | - | 9.4 | 1.3 | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Selected areas, afl items index-Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Area, region, and population size class | Pricing schedule' | Other index base | Indexes |  |  |  | Percent change to Jan. 1979 from- |  |  | Percent change to Dec. 1978 from- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | Nov. $1978$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1979 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | Nov. $1978$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1977 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov. } \\ & 1978 \end{aligned}$ |
| Region/population size class cross classification ${ }^{5}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast/A | 2 | 12/77 | 106.0 | - | 107.2 | - | - | - | - | 7.2 | 1.1 | , |
| North Central/A .......................................... | 2 | 12/77 | 108.6 | - | 110.1 | - | - | - | - | 10.1 | 1.4 | . |
| South/A ...................................................... | 2 | 12/77 | 108.1 | - | 109.2 | - | - | - | - | 9.2 | 1.0 | . |
| West/A ...................................................... | 2 | 12/77 | 107.8 | - | 107.4 | - | - | - | - | 7.4 | -. 4 | . |
| Northeast/B ............................................... | 2 | 12/77 | 106.8 | - | 108.3 | - | - | - | - | 8.3 | 1.4 | - |
| North Central/B ........................................... | 2 | 12/77 | 108.8 | - | 110.7 | - | - | - | - | 10.7 | 1.7 | - |
| South/B | 2 | 12/77 | 108.5 | - | 109.9 | - | - | - | - | 9.9 | 1.3 | - |
| West/B ....................................................... | 2 | 12/77 | 108.9 | - | 109.7 | - | - | - | - | 9.7 | . 7 | - |
| Northeast/C ................................................ | 2 | 12/77 | 108.6 | - | 109.9 | - | - | - | - | 9.9 | 1.2 | - |
| North Central/C .......................................... | 2 | 12/77 | 107.7 | - | 109.6 | - | - | - | - | 9.6 | 1.8 | - |
| South/C ...................................................... | 2 | 12/77 | 108.6 | - | 110.0 | - | - | - | - | 10.0 | 1.3 | - |
| West/C ...................................................... | 2 | 12/77 | 108.9 | - | 109.5 | - | - | - | - | 9.5 | . 6 | - |
| Northeast/D ............................................... | 2 | 12/77 | 107.2 | - | 108.5 | - | - | - | - | 8.5 | 1.2 | - |
| North Central/D .......................................... | 2 | 12/77 | 108.6 | - | 110.2 | - | - | - | - | 10.2 | 1.5 | - |
| South/D ...................................................... | 2 | 12/77 | 108.0 | - | 109.2 | - | - | - | - | 9.2 | 1.1 | - |
| West/D ....................................................... | 2 | 12/77 | 107.7 | - | 108.7 | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | . 9 | - |

1. Foods, fueis, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:

M - Every month.
1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November.
2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.
2 Area is generally the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area (SMSA), exclusive of farms. L.A.-Long Beach, Anaheim, Calif. is a combination of two SMSA's, and N.Y., N.Y.-Northeastern N.J. and Chicago, III. Northwestern Ind. are the more extensive Standard Consolidated Areas. Area definitions are those established by the Office of Management and Budget in 1973, except for Denver-Boulder, Colo. which does not include Douglas County. Definitions do not include revisions made since 1973.
${ }_{3}$ Annual rate based on 10 -month change.
4 Annual rate based on 11-month change.

5 Regions are defined as the four Census regions.
The population size classes are aggregations of areas which have urban population as defined below:

| A-1 | More than $4,000,000$. |
| ---: | ---: |
| A-2 | $1,250,000$ to $4,000,000$. |
| B - | 365,000 to $1,250,000$. |
| C | 75,000 to |
| D | $385,000$. |
| P | Less than |

Population size class $A$ is the aggregation of population size classes A-1 and A-2.

NOTE: Price changes within areas are found in the Consumer Price Index; differences in living costs among areas are found in Family Budgets.

Table 19. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Selected areas, food at home expenditure categories
(1967 = 100, unless otherwise noted)

| Area, region, population size class | Other index base | Total food at home | Cereals and bakery products | Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs ${ }^{1}$ | Dairy products | Fruits and vegetables | Other foods at home' |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Indexes, January 1979 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Area ${ }^{2}$ | 10/67 | 222.9 | 210.9 | 223.3 | 198.7 | 219.6 | 259.4 |
| U.S. city average ........................................ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anchorage, Alaska .. |  | 213.9 | 196.8 | 224.9 | 188.2 | 204.9 | 241.2 |
| Atlanta, Ga ............... |  | 227.8 | 218.2 | 218.3 | 222.0 | 222.2 | 261.3 |
| Baltimore, Md ............................................. |  | 225.2 | 205.8 | 223.6 | 195.3 | 225.7 | 269.9 |
| Boston, Mass ............................................ |  | 214.6 | 213.5 | 216.3 | 189.6 | 201.0 | 255.6 |
| Butfalo, N.Y ............................................... |  | 217.4 | 200.6 | 216.6 | 193.5 | 209.4 | 255.5 |
| Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind ...................... |  | 225.3 | 215.5 | 230.6 | 192.5 | 227.9 | 261.0 |
| Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind ............................... |  | 239.4 | 242.4 | 234.7 | 203.8 | 233.7 | 283.0 |
| Cleveland, Ohio .......................................... |  | 232.6 | 227.0 | 236.4 | 210.1 | 218.7 | 265.1 |
| Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex ................................ |  | 219.9 | 210.4 | 218.4 | 205.6 | 217.3 | 244.6 |
| Denver-Boulder, Colo ................................. |  | 220.0 | 204.8 | 212.9 | 211.4 | 215.8 | 264.3 |
| Detroit, Mich ...................... |  | 219.2 | 218.6 | 220.2 | 210.1 | 203.0 | 248.6 |
| Honolulu, Hawaii ........................................ |  | 225.9 | 202.8 | 227.9 | 212.8 | 241.7 | 245.1 |
| Houston, Tex ......................... |  | 224.4 | 202.1 | 227.2 | 214.5 | 227.1 | 241.4 |
| Kansas City, Mo.-Kans ................................ |  | 226.1 | 218.7 | 220.3 | 218.0 | 219.1 | 259.1 |
| L.A.-Long Beach, Anaheim, Calif .................. |  | 218.3 | 212.6 | 221.9 | 180.9 | 216.7 | 252.7 |
| Miami, Fla .......................... | 11/77 | 115.3 | 110.7 | 122.4 | 111.8 | 114.5 | 108.8 |
| Milwaukee, Wis |  | 220.5 | 222.4 | 224.5 | 208.2 | 203.1 | 243.4 |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis ................... |  | 224.1 | 223.1 | 224.3 | 224.0 | 216.5 | 235.9 |
| N.Y., N.Y.-Northeastern N.J ........................ |  | 225.7 | 211.8 | 220.7 | 199.3 | 228.6 | 270.5 |
| Northeast Pennsylvania .............................. |  | 217.5 | 197.8 | 218.1 | 195.2 | 219.0 | 261.0 |
| Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J............................ |  | 228.4 | 224.6 | 226.3 | 198.3 | 230.8 | 272.6 |
| Pittsburgh, Pa ............................................ |  | 224.6 | 212.6 | 224.2 | 194.7 | 225.6 | 262.6 |
| Portland, Oreg.-Wash ................................. |  | 222.1 | 205.3 | 242.0 | 180.6 | 203.8 | 263.5 |
| St. Louis, Mo.-III ......................................... |  | 226.1 | 226.0 | 217.8 | 206.3 | 240.7 | 257.3 |
| San Diego, Calif .... |  | 212.7 | 200.3 | 221.0 | 185.4 | 210.0 | 244.5 |
| San Francisco-Oakland, Calif ...................... |  | 221.4 | 208.2 | 229.2 | 179.8 | 218.7 | 266.4 |
| Seattle-Everett, Wash ................... |  | 211.4 | 198.2 | 223.9 | 184.9 | 182.6 | 254.7 |
| Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va ............................. |  | 230.0 | 222.9 | 215.9 | 190.3 | 242.8 | 286.1 |
| Region ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast .................................................. | 12/77 | 113.9 | 110.7 | 123.0 | 110.7 | 112.5 | 106.1 |
| North Central | $12 / 77$ | 116.2 | 112.9 | 126.9 | 113.7 | 113.1 | 107.8 |
| South | 12/77 | 115.3 | 111.0 | 124.1 | 114.3 | 114.9 | 107.8 |
| West ................................................... | 12/77 | 115.0 | 112.3 | 123.6 | 110.0 | 117.5 | 108.0 |
| Population size class ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A-1 .......................................................... | 12/77 | 114.5 | 110.7 | 123.8 | 111.4 | 112.8 | 106.5 |
| A-2 .......................................................... | 12/77 | 115.3 | 112.6 | 124.0 | 112.8 | 114.7 | 108.0 |
| B .............................................................. | 12/77 | 115.0 | 111.4 | 123.8 | 112.3 | 115.8 | 107.7 |
| C .............................................................. | 12/77 | 115.2 | 111.8 | 125.4 | 112.2 | 113.4 | 107.1 |
| D .............................................................. | 12/77 | 116.1 | 112.6 | 126.8 | 113.6 | 114.8 | 107.8 |

[^7]AREA DATA
CPI-W
Table 19. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Selected areas, food at home expenditure categories-Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Area, region, population size class | Other index base | Total food at home | Cereals and bakery products | Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs ${ }^{1}$ | Dairy products | Fruits and vegetables | Other foods at home ${ }^{1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Indexes, January 1979 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Region/population size class cross classification ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast/A | 12/77 | 113.8 | 110.1 | 122.8 | 110.7 | 112.0 | 105.9 |
| North Central/A | 12/77 | 116.1 | 113.2 | 125.9 | 114.6 | 114.2 | 107.6 |
| South/A | 12/77 | 115.7 | 111.3 | 124.3 | 114.7 | 113.8 | 108.8 |
| West/A | 12/77 | 114.4 | 112.1 | 122.9 | 108.9 | 116.3 | 107.7 |
| Northeast/B | 12/77 | 114.0 | 110.0 | 123.2 | 110.6 | 115.9 | 105.8 |
| North Central/B | 12/77 | 115.7 | 112.9 | 124.7 | 115.2 | 111.1 | 109.3 |
| South/B . | 12/77 | 114.7 | 111.1 | 122.8 | 113.0 | 116.3 | 107.7 |
| West/B | 12/77 | 115.8 | 112.2 | 125.1 | 110.6 | 118.9 | 108.3 |
| Northeast/C | 12/77 | 113.6 | 112.9 | 123.1 | 110.4 | 110.8 | 105.7 |
| North Central/C | 12/77 | 116.3 | 111.4 | 129.6 | 110.4 | 112.9 | 106.7 |
| South/C ................................................... | 12/77 | 115.3 | 111.6 | 124.2 | 114.7 | 113.3 | 108.0 |
| West/C | 12/77 | 114.9 | 110.8 | 122.3 | 112.8 | 118.7 | 108.0 |
| Northeast/D | 12/77 | 115.9 | 113.8 | 124.9 | 112.6 | 113.1 | 109.1 |
| North Central/D | 12/77 | 117.0 | 113.9 | 129.4 | 113.6 | 111.2 | 109.1 |
| South/D .................................................... | 12/77 | 115.3 | 109.6 | 125.9 | 115.4 | 117.4 | 105.8 |
| West/D ..................................................... | 12/77 | 116.1 | 115.6 | 125.1 | 110.6 | 119.5 | 108.6 |

[^8]Table 19. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Selected areas, food at home expenditure categories-Continued

| Area, region, population size class | Total food at home | Cereals and bakery products | Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | Dairy products | Fruits and vegetables | Other foods at home |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percent change from December 1978 to January 1979 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Area ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| U.S. city average .......................................................... | 2.4 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 5.7 | 1.1 |
| Anchorage, Alaska ................................................ | . 1 | 2.2 | -1.4 | . 9 | . 1 | 1.1 |
| Atlanta, Ga .............................................................. | 2.4 | . 2 | 5.2 | -1.3 | 3.6 | 1.4 |
| Baltimore, Md .......................................................... | 1.7 | . 7 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 2.2 |
| Boston, Mass ............................................................... | 1.4 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 1.7 | . 1 |
| Buffaio, N.Y .................................................................. | 2.0 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 3.2 | . 7 |
| Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind ................................... | 3.1 | 1.6 | 4.9 | -. 6 | 6.4 | 1.6 |
| Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.Ind .................................................. | 2.7 | -. 4 | 5.2 | . 6 | 5.2 | 1.1 |
| Cleveland, Ohio ... | 2.4 | 2.3 | 6.0 | -5.0 | 4.4 | . 5 |
| Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex | 3.1 | . 9 | 4.3 | 1.2 | 5.4 | 2.7 |
| Denver-Boulder, Colo ............................................... | 2.4 | 2.3 | 4.6 | . 8 | 3.0 | 1.0 |
| Detroit, Mich ............................................................. | 2.3 | -. 5 | 4.7 | 1.0 | 4.9 | -. 1 |
| Honolulu, Hawaii ........................................................ | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.7 | . 1 | 1.8 | 1.0 |
| Houston, Tex ................................................................ | 2.1 | . 4 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 5.1 | 1.3 |
| Kansas City, Mo.-Kans .......................................... | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 4.7 | 1.1 |
| L.A.-Long Beach, Anaheim, Calif .................................... | 2.5 | . 7 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 6.1 | . 7 |
| Miami, Fla ............. | 2.5 | . 3 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 5.8 | -. 3 |
| Milwaukee, Wis | 2.5 | 1.6 | 2.9 | . 0 | 3.1 | 3.7 |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis ....................................... | 2.7 | . 9 | 5.2 | . 1 | 2.6 | 1.9 |
| N.Y., N.Y.-Northeastern N.J ........................................... | 2.2 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 6.0 | . 6 |
| Northeast Pennsylvania ................................................. | 1.3 | 1.7 | . 0 | 1.4 | 3.7 | 1.0 |
| Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J | 2.8 | . 9 | 4.9 | 1.0 | 6.5 | . 1 |
| Pittsburgh, Pa | 2.5 | . 8 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 7.4 | 1.0 |
| Portland, Oreg.-Wash .................................................... | 3.4 | 1.6 | 4.9 | 1.5 | 5.6 | 1.6 |
| St. Louis, Mo.-III ............................................................ | 2.8 | 1.7 | 4.2 | -. 1 | 9.6 | . 4 |
| San Diego, Calif ............................................................ | 3.7 | 1.3 | 5.0 | 2.9 | 9.4 | 1.2 |
| San Francisco-Oakland, Calif | 2.3 | . 4 | 2.2 | . 3 | 9.5 | . 5 |
| Seattle-Everett, Wash ................................................... | 2.6 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 5.1 | 1.3 |
| Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va ............................................... | 2.8 | . 5 | 3.2 | 1.0 | 6.6 | 2.2 |
| Region ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast .................................................................... | 2.3 | . 9 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 5.9 | . 7 |
| North Central ................................................................ | 2.4 | 1.2 | 3.9 | . 2 | 4.8 | 1.0 |
| South .......................................................................... | 2.6 | . 9 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 5.4 | 1.7 |
| West .......................................................................... | 2.6 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 7.0 | . 8 |
| Population size class ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A-1 ............................................................................. | 2.5 | . 9 | 3.4 | . 8 | 6.0 | . 7 |
| A-2 .............................................................................. | 2.4 | 1.0 | 3.4 | . 4 | 5.5 | 1.2 |
| B ................................................................................. | 2.5 | . 9 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 6.2 | 1.2 |
| C ................................................................................ | 2.5 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 4.9 | 1.7 |
| D ................................................................................ | 2.2 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 5.8 | . 2 |

See footnotes at end of table.

AREA DATA
CPI-W
Table 19. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Selected areas, food at home expenditure categories-Continued

| Area, region, population size class | Total food at home | Cereals and bakery products | Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | Dairy products | Fruits and vegetables | Other foods at home |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percent change from December 1978 to January 1979 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Region/population size class cross classification ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast/A . | 2.2 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 5.7 | 0.5 |
| North Central/A ....... | 2.7 | 1.1 | 4.6 | -. 3 | 5.5 | 1.1 |
| South/A ................................................................... | 2.5 | . 5 | 3.2 | 1.0 | 5.2 | 1.8 |
| West/A | 2.6 | . 7 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 7.0 | . 7 |
| Northeast/B . | 2.5 | . 6 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 6.6 | . 6 |
| North Central/B | 2.8 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 5.3 | 2.1 |
| South/B ................................................................. | 2.4 | . 9 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 6.2 | 1.3 |
| West/B .. | 2.5 | . 9 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 6.3 | 1.2 |
| Northeast/C | 2.4 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 5.0 | 1.4 |
| North Central/C | 1.7 | . 8 | 3.5 | -. 7 | 3.1 | . 5 |
| South/C | 3.1 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 1.2 | 5.1 | 3.4 |
| West/C ....... | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 7.8 | . 3 |
| Northeast/D | 3.0 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 7.8 | 1.1 |
| North Central/D ........................................................... | 2.1 | 1.7 | 3.3 | . 9 | 3.8 | . 4 |
| South/D .................................................................... | 1.8 | . 6 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 5.1 | -. 4 |
| West/D ........................................................................ | 2.9 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 9.1 | . 7 |

' Index is on an April 1967=100 base in Northeastern Pennsylvania and Portland, Oreg.Wash.
${ }_{2}$ Area is generally the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area (SMSA), exclusive of farms. L.A.-Long Beach, Anaheim, Calif. is a combination of two SMSA's, and N.Y., N.Y.Northeastern N.J. and Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind. are the more extensive Standard Consolidated Areas. Area definitions are those established by the Office of Management and Budget in 1973, except for Denver-Boulder, Colo. which does not include Douglas County. Definitions do not include revisions made since 1973.

3 Regions are defined as the four Census regions. The population size classes are aggregations of areas which have urban population as defined below:

A-1 - More than $4,000,000$.
A-2 - $1,250,000$ to $4,000,000$.
B - 385,000 to $1,250,000$.
C - 75,000 to 385,000 . Less than 75,000
Population size class $A$ is the aggregation of population size classes A-1 and A-2.

Table 20. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Areas priced monthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group, percent change from December 1978 to January 1979

| Group | $\begin{gathered} \text { U.S. } \\ \text { city } \\ \text { average } \end{gathered}$ | Chicago. III.Northwestern Ind. | Detroit, Mich. | Los AngelesLong Beach, Anaheim, Calif. | New York, N.Y.- <br> Northeastern N.J. | Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Expenditure category |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items ................................................................... | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Food and beverages ............................................... | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 3.0 |
| Food | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 3.2 |
| Food at home .................................................... | 2.4 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.8 |
| Cereals and bakery products ............................ | 1.0 | 1.6 | -. 5 | . 7 | 1.0 | . 9 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | 3.3 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 4.9 |
| Meats, poultry, and fish | 3.4 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 5.1 |
| Dairy products ................................................. | 1.0 | -. 6 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Fruits and vegetables ....................................... | 5.7 | 6.4 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.5 |
| Other foods at home ........................................ | 1.1 | 1.6 | -. 1 | . 7 | . 6 | . 1 |
| Food away from home | 1.3 | . 9 | 3.1 | . 7 | . 5 | 4.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages ............................................. | . 6 | . 4 | 1.4 | -. 1 | . 8 | -. 1 |
| Housing ................................................................. | . 8 | -. 2 | 1.7 | 1.7 | . 6 | -. 4 |
| Shelter ................................................................. | . 9 | -. 3 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.1 | -1.1 |
| Rent, residential ................................................. | . 5 | . 2 | -. 6 | 1.2 | . 9 | . 2 |
| Other rental costs | 2.2 | -7.2 | -. 1 | 15.4 | 5.0 | 1.2 |
| Homeownership | 1.0 | -. 3 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | -1.6 |
| Fuel and other utilities .......................................... | . 7 | . 7 | 1.6 | 3.0 | -. 1 | . 4 |
| Fuels ................................................................ | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 5.6 | . 1 | . 9 |
| Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas ............................ | 1.5 | . 6 | . 2 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| Gas (piped) and electricity ................................ | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 5.7 | -. 8 | . 1 |
| Househoid furnishings and operation ...................... | . 3 | -. 4 | 1.5 | -. 2 | . 1 | . 7 |
| Apparel and upkeep | -1.3 | -2.9 | -4.7 | -. 5 | -2.3 | -1.0 |
| Apparel commodities | -1.7 | -3.5 | -5.3 | -. 7 | -3.2 | -1.4 |
| Men's and boys' apparel .................................... | -1.4 | -4.0 | -4.0 | -2.6 | -1.1 | -3.4 |
| Women's and girls' apparel ................................. | -3.1 | -6.0 | -8.7 | -1.3 | -6.4 | -3.5 |
| Footwear .......................................................... | -. 5 | -2.6 | . 3 | . 5 | -1.6 | 5.8 |
| Transportation ........................................................ | . 7 | . 9 | 1.9 | . 7 | . 5 | . 7 |
| Private transportation ........................................... | . 7 | 1.0 | 2.0 | . 7 | . 6 | . 4 |
| Public transportation ............................................. | . 5 | . 4 | . 0 | . 7 | . 3 | 5.6 |
| Medical care .......................................................... | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.4 | . 0 |
| Entertainment ......................................................... | . 6 | . 1 | . 5 | . 7 | . 3 | . 9 |
| Other goods and services ....................................... | 1.0 | . 9 | 1.7 | 2.1 | . 9 | 1.0 |
| Personal care ....................................................... | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 2.9 | . 4 | . 8 |

Table 20. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Areas priced monthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group, percent change from December 1978 to January 1979-Continued

| Group |  | Chicago. Ill.Northwestern ind. | Detroit, Mich. | Los AngelesLong Beach, Anaheim, Calif. | New York, N.Y.- <br> Northeastern N.J. | Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Commodity and service group |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items ................................................................... | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Commodities | . 9 | . 7 | 1.5 | . 8 | . 8 | 1.1 |
| Food and beverages ............................................. | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 3.0 |
| Commodities less food and beverages ................... | . 4 | -. 1 | 1.1 | . 3 | . 2 | -. 1 |
| Nondurables less food and beverages .................. | . 3 | -. 2 | . 2 | -. 1 | -. 3 | . 5 |
| Durables ............................................................ | . 4 | -. 1 | 1.6 | . 6 | . 7 | -. 6 |
| Services ........................................................... | . 9 | . 3 | 1.5 | 2.2 | . 6 | . 1 |
| Medical care services ........................................... | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.7 | . 0 |
| Special indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items less shelter .............................................. | . 9 | . 9 | 1.4 | 1.1 | . 6 | 1.3 |
| All items less medical care ....................................... | . 9 | . 5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | . 7 | . 8 |
| All items less energy .............................................. | . 8 | . 5 | 1.3 | 1.3 | . 8 | . 7 |
| Energy ................................................................... | 1.4 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 2.0 | . 6 | . 9 |
| Commodities less food ............................................ | . 4 | -. 1 | 1.1 | . 3 | . 2 | -. 1 |
| Nondurables less food ............................................. | . 3 | -. 1 | . 2 | -. 1 | -. 2 | . 5 |
| Nondurables ........................................................... | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | . 9 | . 9 | 1.9 |
| Services less rent ................................................... | 1.0 | . 4 | 1.7 | 2.4 | . 6 | . 1 |
| Services less medical care ....................................... | . 9 | . 2 | 1.5 | 2.2 | . 6 | . 1 |

Table 21. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Areas priced monthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group. Indexes, January 1979 and percent changes November 1978 to January 1979
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group | $\begin{gathered} \text { U.S. } \\ \text { city } \\ \text { average } \end{gathered}$ |  | Chicago, III.Northwestern Ind. |  | Detroit, Mich. |  | Los AngelesLong Beach, Anaheim, Calif. |  | New York, N.Y.Northeastern N.J. |  | Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change |
|  | Expenditure category |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items | 204.7 | 1.4 | 199.7 | 1.1 | 204.9 | 1.6 | 199.7 | 1.1 | 202.3 | 1.3 | 203.9 | 1.6 |
| All items ( $1957-59=100$ ) ......................................... | 238.1 | - | 226.8 | - | 235.5 | - | 234.9 | - | 240.8 | - | 238.2 | - |
| Food and beverages | 218.3 | 2.8 | 220.0 | 2.6 | 217.7 | 3.6 | 211.1 | 3.0 | 215.8 | 2.4 | 226.0 | 3.2 |
| Food ...... | 223.9 | 2.8 | 225.2 | 2.8 | 220.8 | 3.6 | 217.6 | 3.1 | 223.1 | 2.4 | 234.6 | 3.5 |
| Food at home ... | 222.9 | 3.2 | 225.3 | 3.4 | 219.2 | 3.5 | 218.3 | 3.8 | 225.7 | 2.7 | 228.4 | 3.2 |
| Cereals and bakery products | 210.9 | 1.6 | 215.5 | 1.9 | 218.6 | . 5 | 212.6 | 1.3 | 211.8 | 2.1 | 224.6 | . 2 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | 223.3 | 4.4 | 230.6 | 5.3 | 220.2 | 6.3 | 221.9 | 5.6 | 220.7 | 3.3 | 226.3 | 5.6 |
| Meats, poultry, and fish.. | 226.9 | 4.2 | 236.0 | 5.2 | 221.7 | 6.3 | 225.3 | 5.6 | 222.6 | 3.1 | 229.7 | 5.8 |
| Dairy products .............................................. | 198.7 | 2.7 | 192.5 | . 6 | 210.1 | 3.1 | 180.9 | 2.4 | 199.3 | 2.5 | 198.3 | 2.3 |
| Fruits and vegetables .................................... | 219.6 | 5.5 | 227.9 | 5.0 | 203.0 | 6.4 | 216.7 | 8.6 | 228.6 | 4.3 | 230.8 | 5.7 |
| Other foods at home ..................................... | 259.4 | 1.6 | 261.0 | 2.4 | 248.6 | . 0 | 252.7 | . 5 | 270.5 | 1.3 | 272.6 | . 6 |
| Food away from home | 230.6 | 2.0 | 227.4 | 1.3 | 233.7 | 3.8 | 217.0 | 1.9 | 216.5 | 1.6 | 258.1 | 4.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages ........................................... | 166.1 | 1.1 | 168.0 | -. 5 | 196.7 | 3.1 | 161.7 | 1.9 | 159.4 | 1.8 | 159.1 | -. 1 |
| Housing ............................................................... | 212.8 | 1.3 | 198.7 | . 6 | 208.8 | 1.3 | 207.5 | 2 | 204.0 | 1.3 | 203.6 | . 6 |
| Shelter .............................................................. | 222.9 | 1.3 | 209.0 | -. 6 | 219.4 | 1.6 | 222.2 | -. 3 | 205.3 | 1.5 | 213.5 | -. 1 |
| Rent, residential | 170.3 | 1.1 | 156.5 | 1.0 | 168.9 | . 4 | 179.2 | . 8 | 184.9 | 1.1 | 178.3 | . 0 |
| Other rental costs ............................................ | 221.2 | 2.9 | 207.4 | -2.1 | 199.5 | . 1 | 228.8 | 15.4 | 247.6 | 5.5 | 226.2 | 1.3 |
| Homeownership ............................................... | 242.0 | 1.4 | 233.1 | -1.1 | 229.2 | 1.7 | 235.2 | -. 8 | 218.1 | 1.6 | 222.5 | -. 2 |
| Fuel and other utilities | 221.7 | 1.4 | 197.4 | 4.4 | 232.9 | . 0 | 181.1 | 4.2 | 239.1 | 1.2 | 212.9 | 1.1 |
| Fuels .............................................................. | 256.3 | 2.2 | 236.3 | 6.4 | 268.1 | . 3 | 226.4 | 7.9 | 292.0 | 1.8 | 248.0 | 1.7 |
| Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas '....................... | 316.6 | 3.3 | 310.2 | 2.9 | 334.3 | 4.0 | 98.2 | 2.4 | 334.3 | 4.0 | 324.5 | 3.6 |
| Gas (piped) and electricity ............................. | 239.5 | 1.9 | 218.1 | 6.9 | 258.9 | -. 2 | 227.1 | 8.0 | 270.0 | . 7 | 216.8 | . 7 |
| Household furnishings and operation .................... | 183.6 | 1.0 | 173.1 | 1.9 | 166.5 | 1.5 | 174.0 | . 9 | 183.4 | . 8 | 182.2 | 1.9 |
| Apparel and upkeep .............................................. | 161.1 | -1.8 | 146.0 | -4.4 | 150.7 | -5.5 | 152.8 | -. 7 | 152.4 | -2.9 | 142.1 | -2.2 |
| Apparel commodities ........................................... | 156.4 | -2.3 | 139.7 | -5.2 | 144.8 | -6.2 | 149.9 | -1.1 | 145.2 | -4.2 | 135.9 | -2.7 |
| Men's and boys' apparel .................................. | 158.1 | -1.5 | 132.8 | -4.5 | 147.7 | -5.2 | 133.7 | -2.1 | 139.4 | -1.7 | 144.6 | -4.2 |
| Women's and girls' apparel ............................... | 147.2 | -4.3 | 131.9 | -7.1 | 140.3 | -10.8 | 140.9 | -1.1 | 134.9 | -6.6 | 107.1 | -5.9 |
| Footwear ......................................................... | 168.0 | -. 2 | 151.4 | -6.1 | 154.0 | 2.5 | 165.4 | . 1 | 163.5 | -1.0 | 176.6 | 5.0 |
| Transportation ...................................................... | 194.5 | 1.4 | 197.1 | 1.8 | 193.9 | 2.2 | 197.3 | 1.2 | 209.6 | 1.1 | 202.1 | 9 |
| Private transportation .......................................... | 194.2 | 1.4 | 197.7 | 1.9 | 193.8 | 2.3 | 199.6 | 1.2 | 200.8 | 1.4 | 203.5 | . 7 |
| Public transportation ........................................... | 190.9 | . 3 | 185.1 | . 1 | 197.8 | . 2 | 154.1 | . 1 | 240.1 | -. 1 | 193.0 | 5.3 |
| Medical care | 230.2 | 1.5 | 237.2 | 2.1 | 265.7 | 1.6 | 232.6 | 1.4 | 237.8 | 1.9 | 250.9 | 1.3 |
| Entertainment ....................................................... | 182.1 | 1.8 | 179.0 | . 0 | 179.0 | 1.2 | 159.8 | 3.9 | 184.4 | 1.1 | 192.1 | 12.4 |
| Other goods and services ..................................... | 190.3 | 1.1 | 193.2 | . 9 | 192.1 | 2.0 | 183.3 | 1.6 | 196.0 | . 6 | 188.4 | 1.0 |
| Personal care ..................................................... | 188.8 | 1.3 | 187.6 | 1.4 | 191.4 | 3.2 | 174.4 | 2.0 | 192.1 | . 4 | 182.5 | . 3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Areas priced monthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group. Indexes, January 1979 and percent changes November 1978 to January 1979 Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group | $\begin{aligned} & \text { U.S. } \\ & \text { city } \end{aligned}$average |  | Chicago, III.Northwestern Ind. |  | Detroit, Mich. |  | Los AngelesLong Beach, Anaheim, Calif. |  | New York, N.Y.Northeastern N.J. |  | Philadelphia. Pa.-N.J. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | index | Percent change | Index | Percent change |
|  | Commodity and service group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items | 204.7 | 1.4 | 199.7 | 1.1 | 204.9 | 1.6 | 199.7 | 1.1 | 202.3 | 1.3 | 203.9 | 1.6 |
| Commodities | 195.9 | 1.6 | 193.0 | . 9 | 189.3 | 1.8 | 188.0 | 1.9 | 192.0 | 1.4 | 195.5 | 1.6 |
| Food and beverages .......................................... | 218.3 | 2.8 | 220.0 | 2.6 | 217.7 | 3.6 | 211.1 | 3.0 | 215.8 | 2.4 | 226.0 | 3.2 |
| Commodities less food and beverages ................. | 183.0 | 1.0 | 176.4 | . 0 | 174.5 | 1.0 | 176.4 | 1.3 | 174.9 | . 6 | 175.9 | . 4 |
| Nondurables less food and beverages ............... | 182.8 | . 9 | 175.8 | . 7 | 177.8 | . 6 | 174.0 | . 3 | 179.1 | . 3 | 173.5 | . 5 |
| Durables .......................................................... | 181.7 | 1.1 | 175.2 | -. 6 | 170.1 | 1.3 | 178.3 | 2.0 | 166.7 | 1.0 | 178.7 | . 3 |
| Services ............................................................ | 221.0 | 1.2 | 211.5 | 1.2 | 226.2 | 1.3 | 220.1 | . 0 | 220.6 | 1.1 | 221.9 | 1.9 |
| Medical care services ......................................... | 247.4 | 1.6 | 259.6 | 2.1 | 280.9 | 1.7 | 247.8 | 1.5 | 255.1 | 2.1 | 276.3 | 1.4 |
| Special indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items less shelter ............................................ | 199.7 | 1.5 | 196.2 | 1.6 | 200.5 | 1.6 | 192.3 | 1.9 | 201.6 | 1.2 | 202.4 | 2.2 |
| All items less medical care .................................... | 203.2 | 1.4 | 197.3 | 1.0 | 200.3 | 1.6 | 197.6 | 1.1 | 200.1 | 1.2 | 201.0 | 1.7 |
| All items less energy ${ }^{2}$........................................... | 202.9 | 1.3 | 110.9 | . 6 | 110.8 | 1.5 | 108.0 | . 9 | 107.0 | 1.2 | 109.1 | 1.7 |
| Energy ${ }^{3}$...................... | 231.8 | 2.6 | 107.1 | 4.7 | 103.4 | 2.9 | 106.7 | 3.2 | 104.6 | 2.2 | 105.5 | 1.6 |
| Commodities less food .......................................... | 181.9 | 1.0 | 175.9 | . 0 | 175.5 | 1.1 | 175.5 | 1.4 | 173.3 | . 7 | 174.6 | 4 |
| Nondurables less food ........................................... | 180.8 | . 9 | 174.9 | . 7 | 179.2 | . 7 | 172.5 | . 5 | 176.1 | . 4 | 171.6 | . 5 |
| Nondurables. | 201.4 | 1.9 | 199.3 | 1.7 | 198.6 | 2.2 | 193.4 | 1.8 | 199.2 | 1.5 | 201.9 | 2.1 |
| Services less rent ................................................. | 230.3 | 1.3 | 224.0 | 1.3 | 232.3 | 1.4 | 227.6 | -. 1 | 230.7 | 1.1 | 227.2 | 2.3 |
| Services less medical care .................................... | 216.8 | 1.2 | 204.3 | 1.2 | 214.5 | 1.3 | 215.6 | -. 1 | 215.7 | 1.0 | 212.8 | 2.1 |

1 Indexes on a June $1978=100$ base in L.A.-Long Beach, Anaheim, ${ }^{3}$ Indexes on a June $1978=100$ base; formerty on a December Calif;; formerly on a December $1977=100$ base. $1977=100$ base. U.S. city average on a $1967=100$ base.
${ }_{2}$ Indexes on a December $1977=100$ base, excepl U.S. city average.

Table 22. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Areas priced bimonthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group. Indexes, January 1979 and percent changes November 1978 to January 1979
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group | Area pricing schedule $1^{\prime}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Anchorage, Alaska ${ }^{2}$ |  | Baltimore, Md. |  | Boston, Mass. |  | Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind. |  | DenverBoulder, Colo. |  | Miami, Fla. ${ }^{3}$ |  | Milwaukee, Wis. |  |
|  | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change |
| All items $\qquad$ <br> All items $(1957-59=100)$ | Expenditure category |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 197.3 | 1.3 | 205.0 | 1.0 | 200.7 | 0.8 | 212.3 | 2.3 | 218.0 | 2.4 | 109.2 | 1.2 | 201.6 | 0.4 |
|  | 215.5 | - | 238.0 | - | 240.4 | - | 241.0 | - | 232.2 | - | 109.2 | - | 227.7 | - |
| Food and beverages | 237.0 | 1.5 | 220.8 | 3.1 | 208.4 | . 7 | 230.2 | 3.2 | 216.9 | 3.5 | 116.1 | 2.3 | 218.5 | 3.4 |
| Food .............................................................. | 218.8 | 1.7 | 225.8 | 3.3 | 213.8 | . 7 | 236.2 | 3.4 | 224.1 | 3.7 | 116.4 | 2.4 | 227.4 | 3.5 |
| Food at home ............................................... | 213.9 | . 5 | 225.2 | 3.4 | 214.6 | 1.3 | 239.4 | 3.6 | 220.0 | 3.1 | 115.3 | 2.9 | 220.5 | 3.2 |
| Cereals and bakery products ....................... | 196.8 | 2.1 | 205.8 | 2.1 | 213.5 | 1.4 | 242.4 | 1.3 | 204.8 | 3.6 | 110.7 | 1.2 | 222.4 | 2.7 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs ....................... | 224.9 | -. 9 | 223.6 | 3.4 | 216.3 | 3.1 | 234.7 | 6.5 | 212.9 | 5.7 | 122.4 | 3.6 | 224.5 | 2.4 |
| Meats, pouttry, and fish .............................. | 229.1 | -. 9 | 227.3 | 3.2 | 219.4 | 3.0 | 238.1 | 6.4 | 214.8 | 5.3 | 122.4 | 3.6 | 227.3 | 2.1 |
| Dairy products ............................................ | 188.2 | . 7 | 195.3 | 3.6 | 189.6 | 2.7 | 203.8 | 2.0 | 211.4 | 2.6 | 111.8 | 3.7 | 208.2 | 4.4 |
| Fruits and vegetables .................................. | 204.9 | 2.6 | 225.7 | 6.4 | 201.0 | -. 2 | 233.7 | 4.3 | 215.8 | 1.8 | 114.5 | 2.6 | 203.1 | 2.3 |
| Other foods at home | 241.2 | . 1 | 269.9 | 2.4 | 255.6 | -1.2 | 283.0 | 1.5 | 264.3 | 1.1 | 108.8 | 1.8 | 243.4 | 4.2 |
| Food away from home ................................... | 233.7 | 4.1 | 229.3 | 3.1 | 215.1 | -. 6 | 224.0 | 3.0 | 237.7 | 4.9 | 119.0 | 1.4 | 249.4 | 4.3 |
| Alcoholic beverages ......................................... | 187.6 | . 1 | 179.6 | 1.0 | 163.4 | . 7 | 186.2 | 1.5 | 173.8 | 1.9 | 110.6 | . 6 | 155.1 | . 7 |
| Housing ............................................................ | 194.6 | 1.6 | 217.9 | .4 | 206.2 | 2.5 | 217.5 | 1.9 | 245.3 | 3.0 | 107.4 | . 9 | 199.4 | -1.1 |
| Shelter ... | 179.4 | 2.4 | 234.8 | 1.0 | 212.2 | 3.3 | 231.5 | 3.1 | 279.0 | 3.5 | 108.6 | 1.9 | 202.1 | -2.0 |
| Rent, residential | 163.5 | . 6 | 159.8 | . 6 | 178.1 | . 8 | 148.1 | -1.7 | 159.0 | -. 6 | 105.1 | 1.3 | 163.2 | 2.4 |
| Other rental costs .......................................... | 214.9 | 12.7 | 184.4 | 4.4 | 213.8 | 2.5 | 211.7 | -. 1 | 203.2 | -3.8 | 109.1 | 2.0 | 209.4 | 12.5 |
| Homeownership ............................................ | 184.0 | 2.9 | 266.5 | 1.1 | 226.7 | 4.2 | 266.7 | 3.9 | 315.3 | 4.4 | 109.9 | 2.1 | 214.2 | -3.4 |
| Fuel and other utilities | 171.1 | -1.3 | 213.7 | -3.8 | 221.1 | 1.6 | 244.6 | -. 7 | 202.7 | 2.5 | 99.7 | -3.4 | 220.4 | . 9 |
| Fuels ${ }^{4}$......................................................... | 188.5 | . 2 | 250.8 | -5.0 | 243.3 | 2.5 | 281.1 | -. 7 | 260.0 | 4.1 | 99.6 | -5.4 | 252.6 | . 5 |
| Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas ${ }^{5}$.................... | 233.8 | 1.7 | 329.0 | 3.2 | 317.7 | 4.0 | 106.1 | 2.8 | 100.7 | -2.6 | 97.4 | . 4 | 339.8 | 3.4 |
| Gas (piped) and etectricity ${ }^{4}$......................... | 131.7 | -. 1 | 219.5 | -9.6 | 185.4 | 1.0 | 267.6 | -1.3 | 261.8 | 4.1 | 99.7 | -5.5 | 229.8 | -. 3 |
| Household furnishings and operation ................. | 243.7 | -. 5 | 188.1 | 2.0 | 182.1 | . 9 | 171.9 | -. 1 | 185.8 | . 7 | 109.6 | 1.2 | 180.0 | . 0 |
| Apparel and upkeep ........................................... | 159.3 | -1.1 | 165.0 | -3.7 | 164.8 | -4.6 | 182.1 | 2.4 | 175.3 | -1.7 | 103.1 | -. 6 | 171.1 | -4.3 |
| Apparel commodities ....................................... | 146.9 | -1.3 | 156.0 | -4.5 | 160.2 | -5.3 | 178.1 | 1.5 | 155.7 | -2.2 | 101.5 | -. 8 | 168.7 | -5.3 |
| Men's and boys' apparel ................................ | 142.0 | . 2 | 163.9 | -6.4 | 154.7 | -4.4 | 179.0 | 1.0 | 179.8 | -2.8 | 103.9 | -. 3 | 173.6 | -4.8 |
| Women's and girs' apparel .............................. | 149.8 | -4.8 | 140.3 | -2.4 | 153.9 | -7.1 | 176.6 | 2.7 | 161.2 | -4.7 | 97.9 | -3.0 | 159.4 | -7.1 |
| Footwear ...................................................... | 155.9 | 2.4 | 174.8 | -8.2 | 166.3 | -3.8 | 179.7 | 7.0 | 172.9 | 2.5 | 104.5 | 3.1 | 173.1 | -5.0 |
| Transportation ................................................... | 184.8 | . 7 | 182.7 | 1.1 | 208.7 | -. 8 | 181.6 | 1.0 | 189.5 | 1.8 | 107.8 | 1.3 | 194.4 | 1.4 |
| Private transportation ....................................... | 191.7 | .7 | 183.8 | 1.1 | 215.0 | -. 9 | 187.8 | 1.1 | 191.9 | 1.9 | 107.5 | 1.4 | 193.2 | 1.5 |
| Public transportation ........................................ | 136.3 | . 1 | 170.7 | 1.1 | 168.6 | -. 2 | 125.4 | -. 5 | 146.2 | 1.6 | 116.3 | -. 2 | 195.8 | -. 1 |
| Medical care ..................................................... | 254.4 | 3.2 | 228.6 | . 7 | 218.4 | 1.4 | 268.1 | 6.8 | 214.9 | . 7 | 111.2 | 1.0 | 231.2 | 3.7 |
| Entertainment .................................................... | 180.4 | . 6 | 182.1 | 3.9 | 180.5 | . 3 | 171.4 | . 5 | 185.2 | . 4 | 106.6 | . 1 | 193.2 | . 8 |
| Other goods and services ................................... | 185.0 | . 9 | 183.2 | -. 3 | 189.8 | -. 3 | 192.7 | 3.2 | 187.8 | 1.9 | 105.9 | . 5 | 187.2 | . 2 |
| Personal care ................................................... | 193.4 | . 7 | 178.3 | -2.9 | 174.9 | -1.1 | 189.7 | 5.0 | 175.9 | 3.8 | 104.4 | -. 1 | 194.4 | -1.3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

## AREA DATA

CPI-W
Table 22. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Areas priced bimonthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group. Indexes, January 1979 and percent changes November 1978 to January 1979-Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group | Area pricing schedule $1^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Anchorage, Alaska ${ }^{2}$ |  | Baltimore, Md. |  | Boston, Mass. |  | Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind. |  | DenverBoulder, Colo. |  | Miami, Fla. ${ }^{3}$ |  | Milwaukee, Wis. |  |
|  | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change |
| All items .............................................................. | Commodity and service group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 197.3 | 1.3 | 205.0 | 1.0 | 200.7 | 0.8 | 212.3 | 2.3 | 218.0 | 2.4 | 109.2 | 1.2 | 201.6 | 0.4 |
| Commodities | 189.7 | 1.3 | 200.9 | 1.0 | 195.3 | . 8 | 206.6 | 2.1 | 205.4 | 2.1 | 110.2 | 1.7 | 195.5 | . 5 |
| Food and beverages ........................................ | 237.0 | 1.5 | 220.8 | 3.1 | 208.4 | . 7 | 230.2 | 3.2 | 216.9 | 3.5 | 116.1 | 2.3 | 218.5 | 3.4 |
| Commodities less food and beverages ............... | 164.7 | 1.2 | 189.1 | -. 1 | 185.2 | . 8 | 189.3 | 1.6 | 199.4 | 1.4 | 107.0 | 1.3 | 182.8 | -1.1 |
| Nondurables less food and beverages ............. | 171.7 | . 4 | 185.2 | -. 2 | 193.3 | -. 4 | 192.5 | 2.0 | 179.9 | . 4 | 107.2 | 1.9 | 192.1 | -. 3 |
| Durables ........................................................ | 155.4 | 1.6 | 194.4 | . 1 | 168.6 | 2.1 | 183.8 | 1.3 | 216.9 | 2.1 | 106.8 | . 8 | 167.1 | -1.7 |
| Services ........................................................... | 220.6 | 1.2 | 212.2 | . 9 | 211.1 | . 6 | 224.0 | 2.6 | 241.2 | 2.9 | 107.6 | 4 | 213.6 | . 6 |
| Medical care services ....................................... | 275.7 | 3.4 | 245.6 | . 7 | 235.3 | 1.4 | 286.1 | 8.0 | 232.4 | . 6 | 111.5 | . 7 | 248.3 | 4.2 |
| Special indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items less shelter .......................................... | 209.1 | . 7 | 198.5 | . 9 | 197.5 | . 0 | 206.1 | 2.0 | 198.5 | 1.7 | 109.4 | . 9 | 201.2 | 1.4 |
| All items less medical care ................................. | 198.9 | 1.2 | 203.6 | . 9 | 199.8 | . 7 | 209.1 | 2.1 | 217.8 | 2.5 | 109.1 | 1.2 | 200.0 | . 4 |
| All items less energy ${ }^{6}$......................................... | 110.4 | 1.4 | 104.9 | 1.3 | 107.2 | . 6 | 111.1 | 2.3 | 113.4 | 2.4 | 109.5 | 1.2 | 111.4 | . 4 |
| Energy ${ }^{7}$............................................................ | 103.3 | . 5 | 95.9 | -1.7 | 108.7 | 2.5 | 105.7 | 1.5 | 110.3 | 2.5 | 104.9 | . 8 | 108.0 | 2.0 |
| Commodities less food ....................................... | 166.7 | 1.2 | 188.4 | -. 1 | 183.6 | . 8 | 189.5 | 1.6 | 197.3 | 1.4 | 107.1 | 1.3 | 180.8 | -1.0 |
| Nondurables less food | 174.0 | . 3 | 184.6 | -. 1 | 189.7 | -. 3 | 191.7 | 2.0 | 178.5 | . 5 | 107.4 | 1.8 | 187.0 | -. 2 |
| Nondurables ...................................................... | 205.7 | 1.0 | 203.5 | 1.5 | 201.5 | . 2 | 214.3 | 2.7 | 199.3 | 2.2 | 112.1 | 2.1 | 206.2 | 1.7 |
| Services less rent ............................................... | 233.4 | 1.5 | 221.0 | 1.0 | 217.5 | . 6 | 239.7 | 3.1 | 255.2 | 3.5 | 108.2 | . 3 | 222.1 | . 3 |
| Services less medical care ................................. | 214.1 | 1.1 | 207.6 | . 9 | 208.4 | . 6 | 213.3 | 1.9 | 240.7 | 3.0 | 107.1 | . 3 | 208.9 | . 2 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Cierical Workers: Areas priced bimonthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group. Indexes, January 1979 and percent changes November 1978 to January 1979Continued
(1967 $=100$, unless otherwise noted)

| Group | Area pricing schedule $1^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northeast Pennsylvania |  | Portland, Oreg.-Wash. |  | St. Louis, Mo.-III. |  | San Diego, Calif. |  | SeattleEverett, Wash. |  | Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va. |  |
|  | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change |
| All items $\qquad$ <br> All items $(1957-59=100)^{\circ}$ $\qquad$ | Expenditure category |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 202.1 | 1.8 | 212.1 | 2.1 | 201.4 | 1.9 | 212.5 | 1.9 | 198.2 | -1.4 | 209.4 | 2.0 |
|  | 238.4 | - | 250.7 | - | 235.3 | - | 223.4 | - | 232.9 | - | 244.0 |  |
| Food and beverages | 207.7 | 1.3 | 221.0 | 4.0 | 220.3 | 3.8 | 217.3 | 3.7 | 208.6 | 2.4 | 229.4 | 3.3 |
| Food | 214.6 | 1.3 | 226.6 | 4.3 | 223.8 | 3.9 | 224.8 | 3.9 | 213.2 | 2.5 | 232.4 | 3.5 |
| Food at home. | 217.5 | 1.5 | 222.1 | 3.8 | 226.1 | 3.5 | 212.7 | 4.3 | 211.4 | 2.8 | 230.0 | 4.7 |
| Cereals and bakery products | 197.8 | 3.6 | 205.3 | . 5 | 226.0 | 3.1 | 200.3 | 1.0 | 198.2 | . 6 | 222.9 | 1.0 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs ${ }^{\text {a }}$....................... | 218.1 | 3.0 | 242.0 | 4.6 | 217.8 | 4.5 | 221.0 | 7.1 | 223.9 | 5.6 | 215.9 | 6.0 |
| Meats, poultry, and fish | 218.6 | 2.7 | 245.9 | 4.4 | 220.6 | 4.4 | 223.5 | 6.6 | 230.4 | 5.6 | 217.7 | 5.9 |
| Dairy products ............................................... | 195.2 | 2.6 | 180.6 | 2.2 | 206.3 | . 9 | 185.4 | 3.9 | 184.9 | 3.2 | 190.3 | 1.1 |
| Fruits and vegetables. | 219.0 | -4.3 | 203.8 | 8.9 | 240.7 | 9.9 | 210.0 | 7.0 | 182.6 | 1.8 | 242.8 | 9.2 |
| Other foods at home ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 261.0 | 1.8 | 263.5 | 2.4 | 257.3 | 1.2 | 244.5 | 1.7 | 254.7 | . 9 | 286.1 | 3.8 |
| Food away from home ..................................... | 202.0 | . 6 | 239.2 | 5.6 | 220.3 | 4.7 | 256.1 | 3.4 | 219.2 | 2.0 | 239.4 | . 9 |
| Alcoholic beverages ........................................... | 154.6 | 1.8 | 171.1 | -. 2 | 185.7 | 2.3 | 157.6 | . 3 | 163.0 | . 1 | 195.1 | . 7 |
| Housing ............................................................... | 213.0 | 3.4 | 227.9 | 2.5 | 207.0 | 1.7 | 239.2 | 2.0 | 210.0 | -4.5 | 215.4 | 3.3 |
| Shelter. | 235.8 | 4.9 | 257.1 | 3.1 | 216.0 | 2.4 | 279.6 | 2.5 | 227.9 | -6.4 | 227.1 | 4.0 |
| Rent, residential. | 197.4 | 3.5 | 181.9 | 1.1 | 146.0 | 3.9 | 193.7 | . 9 | 182.4 | 5.0 | 173.2 | 1.1 |
| Other rental costs ............................................ | 229.9 | 5.8 | 206.6 | 3.4 | 217.5 | 5.0 | 240.7 | 7.5 | 217.9 | 3.3 | 216.9 | 3.6 |
| Homeownership ............................................... | 246.3 | 5.2 | 285.5 | 3.6 | 235.9 | 2.1 | 312.2 | 2.7 | 240.8 | -9.1 | 264.6 | 5.9 |
| Fuel and other utilities | 282.8 | 3.0 | 233.6 | . 7 | 210.1 | . 8 | 170.9 | . 6 | 192.5 | 1.1 | 210.8 | . 7 |
| Fuels ....................................... | 285.0 | 4.2 | 236.0 | 1.4 | 248.8 | 1.3 | 190.7 | . 1 | 225.8 | 2.4 | 256.2 | 1.6 |
| Fuel oil, coal, and bottied gas ${ }^{10}$...................... | 335.9 | 1.9 | 316.6 | 4.2 | 303.0 | 3.2 | 103.9 | 2.4 | 289.3 | 4.1 | 324.3 | 2.3 |
| Gas (piped) and electricity .............................. | 176.9 | 6.4 | 189.0 | . 0 | 233.8 | 1.1 | 199.9 | . 0 | 177.0 | 1.4 | 243.1 | 1.5 |
| Household fumishings and operation .................... | 162.0 | . 6 | 176.8 | . 4 | 183.8 | . 3 | 173.4 | . 3 | 183.0 | . 1 | 189.7 | 2.9 |
| Apparel and upkeep ............................................. | 163.4 | -. 8 | 166.5 | -1.4 | 150.3 | -2.1 | 150.1 | -2.6 | 155.4 | -3.1 | 154.4 | -4.6 |
| Apparel commodities .......................................... | 163.9 | -. 8 | 166.5 | -1.6 | 145.9 | -2.6 | 144.8 | -3.1 | 151.9 | -3.5 | 144.8 | -5.8 |
| Men's and boys' apparel .................................. | 170.1 | 1.2 | 164.7 | -3.2 | 146.8 | . 5 | 152.9 | -1.0 | 163.0 | -1.6 | 164.2 | -. 9 |
| Women's and girls' apparel. | 152.4 | -2.4 | 172.9 | -. 1 | 131.3 | -5.6 | 130.6 | -6.3 | 129.2 | -7.7 | 121.2 | -13.7 |
| Footwear. | 172.6 | -1.6 | 156.9 | -1.1 | 167.7 | -5.1 | 151.7 | -5.4 | 170.2 | -1.5 | 161.5 | . |
| Transportation ...................................................... | 189.9 | 1.0 | 186.3 | . 7 | 185.2 | 1.7 | 193.3 | 1.1 | 178.3 | 1.2 | 193.7 | . 7 |
| Private transportation ......................................... | 197.4 | 1.0 | 196.2 | . 7 | 191.6 | 1.8 | 195.7 | 1.2 | 180.2 | . 9 | 193.1 | . 7 |
| Public transportation .......................................... | 132.2 | -. 1 | 164.1 | 1.2 | 105.1 | 1.4 | 148.0 | -. 4 | 170.5 | 8.1 | 192.0 | . 2 |
| Medical care ....................................................... | 228.9 | . 8 | 222.9 | 1.2 | 213.2 | 2.4 | 222.1 | 2.4 | 224.0 | 1.0 | 247.4 | 1.4 |
| Entertainment ....................................................... | 193.3 | 1.1 | 177.9 | . 4 | 182.3 | -. 1 | 173.8 | 1.6 | 177.5 | . 8 | 195.0 | 1.0 |
| Other goods and services ..................................... | 193.2 | . 7 | 189.0 | 1.5 | 192.0 | 2.9 | 187.4 | 1.2 | 183.6 | . 8 | 199.0 | . 9 |
| Personal care ......... | 203.6 | . 0 | 185.8 | 2.9 | 197.8 | 3.1 | 184.6 | 2.2 | 199.7 | . 6 | 200.5 | . 9 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: Areas priced bimonthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group. Indexes, January 1979 and percent changes November 1978 to January $1979-$ Continued
(1967 = 100, unless otherwise noted)

| Group | Area pricing schedule $1^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Northeast Pennsylvania |  | Portland, Oreg.-Wash. |  | St. Louis, Mo. III. |  | San Diego, Calif. |  | SeattleEverett, Wash. |  | Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va. |  |
|  | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change |
|  | Commodity and service group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items ................................................................. | 202.1 | 1.8 | 212.1 | 2.1 | 201.4 | 1.9 | 212.5 | 1.9 | 198.2 | -1.4 | 209.4 | 2.0 |
| Commodities ........................................................ | 197.0 | 1.4 | 202.7 | 2.2 | 197.0 | 1.8 | 202.5 | 2.4 | 188.8 | -1.4 | 198.3 | 1.8 |
| Food and beverages.. | 207.7 | 1.3 | 221.0 | 4.0 | 220.3 | 3.8 | 217.3 | 3.7 | 206.6 | 2.4 | 229.4 | 3.3 |
| Commodities less food and beverages ................. | 190.1 | 1.4 | 193.7 | 1.4 | 181.4 | . 8 | 194.7 | 1.8 | 179.4 | -2.9 | 180.0 | 1.2 |
| Nondurables less food and beverages ............... | 194.1 | . 9 | 188.4 | . 9 | 179.8 | 1.1 | 180.4 | . 4 | 180.5 | . 0 | 183.7 | -. 4 |
| Durables ......................................................... | 182.3 | 2.0 | 194.6 | 1.7 | 180.9 | . 7 | 204.8 | 2.6 | 177.5 | -4.5 | 171.7 | 2.4 |
| Services .............................................................. | 213.2 | 2.7 | 229.3 | 1.8 | 210.2 | 2.3 | 230.4 | 1.2 | 216.5 | -1.5 | 227.2 | 2.2 |
| Medical care services ......................................... | 249.2 | 1.1 | 240.3 | 1.3 | 227.2 | 2.4 | 237.9 | 2.6 | 238.7 | 1.1 | 266.5 | 1.6 |
| Special indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items less shelter ............................................ | 195.3 | 1.1 | 198.3 | 1.5 | 196.9 | 1.8 | 192.2 | 1.6 | 190.1 | 1.0 | 204.0 | 1.3 |
| All items less medical care .................................... | 200.4 | 1.9 | 210.8 | 2.0 | 200.4 | 1.9 | 211.8 | 1.9 | 196.7 | -1.6 | 207.0 | 2.0 |
| All items less energy ${ }^{\text {b }}$........................................... | 110.8 | 1.7 | 113.2 | 2.1 | 109.6 | 2.0 | 114.1 | 1.9 | 108.7 | -1.6 | 112.1 | 2.0 |
| Energy ${ }^{7}$.............................................................. | 106.2 | 3.3 | 106.0 | 2.0 | 104.1 | 2.6 | 103.1 | 1.6 | 104.9 | 1.5 | 102.8 | 2.3 |
| Commodities less food .......................................... | 187.6 | 1.5 | 192.4 | 1.4 | 181.7 | . 8 | 192.5 | 1.7 | 178.1 | -2.8 | 180.8 | 1.1 |
| Nondurables less food. | 189.6 | 1.0 | 186.4 | . 8 | 180.3 | 1.1 | 177.7 | . 3 | 177.9 | . 0 | 184.6 | -. 3 |
| Nondurables ......................................................... | 201.3 | 1.2 | 205.0 | 2.6 | 202.0 | 2.5 | 199.6 | 2.3 | 194.1 | 1.3 | 207.2 | 1.5 |
| Services less rent ................................................. | 215.3 | 2.6 | 238.3 | 2.0 | 218.7 | 2.1 | 237.4 | 1.3 | 221.4 | -2.6 | 243.2 | 2.5 |
| Services less medical care .................................... | 206.8 | 2.9 | 225.9 | 1.9 | 206.1 | 2.3 | 228.6 | 1.1 | 213.1 | -1.8 | 221.4 | 2.2 |

\footnotetext{
${ }^{1}$ Areas priced on pricing schedule 2 (See table 18) will appear next month.
2 Indexes on an October $1967=100$ base unless otherwise indicated.
${ }^{3}$ Indexes on a November 1977=100 base unless otherwise indicated

- Index on a June 1978=100 base in Miami, Fla.; formerty on a November $1977=100$ base.
5 Indexes on a June $1978=100$ base in Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind. and Miami, Fla.; formerly on the bases listed in footnote 6 below. Index on a January $1978=100$ base in Denver-Boulder, Col
- Indexes are on the bases listed below:


Milwaukee, Wis.....................November $1977=100$.
Northeastern Pennsylvania... November $1977=100$.
Portland, Oreg.-Wash...........January $1978=100$.
St. Louis, Mo.-III.....................March $1978=100$.
San Diego, Calif.....................November $1977=100$.
Seattle-Everett, Wash............November 1977=100.
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va......November $1977=100$.
I Indexes on a June 1978=100 base; formerty on the bases listed in footnote 6 above.

- The $1957-59=100$ base is not available for San Diego, Calif.; index is on a February $1965=100$ base
- Index is on an April 1967=100 base in Northeastern Pennsyivania and Portland, Oreg.Wash.

10 Index on a June 1978=100 base in San Diego, Calif;; formerty on a November $1977=100$ base.

## Technical Notes

## Brief Explanation of the CPI

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change in prices over time in a fixed market basket of goods and services. Effective with the January 1978 index, the Bureau of Labor Statistics began publishing CPI's for two population groups: (1) a new CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) which covers approximately 80 percent of the total noninstitutional civilian population; and (2) a revised CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) which represents about half the population covered by the CPI-U. The CPI-U includes, in addition to wage earners and clerical workers, groups which historically have been excluded from CPI coverage, such as professional, managerial, and technical workers, the self-employed, shortterm workers, the unemployed, and retirees and others not in the labor force.

The CPI is based on prices of food, clothing, shelter, and fuels, transportation fares, charges for doctors' and dentists' services, drugs, and the other goods and services that people buy for day-to-day living. Prices are collected in 85 urban areas across the country from over 18,000 tenants, 18,000 housing units for property taxes, and about 24,000 estab-lishments-grocery and department stores, hospitals, filling stations, and other types of stores and service establishments. All taxes directly associated with the purchase and use of items are included in the index. Prices of food, fuels, and a few other items are obtained every month in all 85 locations. Prices of most other commodities and services are collected every month in the five largest geographic areas and every other month in other areas. Prices of most goods and services are obtained by personal visits of the Bureau's trained representatives. Mail questionnaires are used to obtain public utility rates, some fuel prices, and certain other items.

In calculating the index, price changes for the various items in each location are averaged together with weights which represent their importance in the spending of the appropriate population group. Local data are then combined to obtain a U.S. city average. Separate indexes are also published for 28 local areas. Area indexes do not measure differences in the level of prices among cities; they only measure the average change in prices for each area since the base period.

The index measures price changes from a designated
reference date--1967--which equals 100.0. An increase of 22 percent, for example, is shown as 122.0. This change can also be expressed in dollars as follows: The price of a base period "market basket" of goods and services in the CPI has risen from $\$ 10$ in 1967 to \$12.20.

For further details see the following: The Consumer Price Index: Concepts and Content Over the Years, Report 517, revised edition (Bureau of Labor Statistics, May 1978); The Revision of the Consumer Price Index, by W. John Layng, reprinted from the Statistical Reporter, February 1978, No. $78-5$ (U.S. Dept. of Commerce), and Revisions in the Medical Care Service Component of the Consumer Price Index, by Daniel H. Ginsburg, Monthly Labor Review, August 1978.

## A Note on Seasonally Adjusted and Unadjusted Data

Movements of the indexes from one month to another are usually expressed as percent changes rather than changes in index points because index point changes are affected by the level of the index in relation to its base period while percent changes are not. The example in the accompanying box illustrates the computation of index point and percent changes.

Percent changes for 3 -month and 6 -month periods are expressed as annual rates and are computed according to the standard formula for compound growth rates. These data indicate what the percent change would be if the current rate were maintained for a 12 -month period.

| Index Point Change |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| CPI | 189.8 |
| Less previous index | 189.2 |
| Equals index point change: | 0.6 |
| Percent Change |  |
| Index point difference | 0.6 |
| Divided by the previous index | 189.2 |
| Equals: | 0.003 |
| Results multiplied by one hundred | $0.003 \times 100$ |
| Equals percent change: | 0.3 |

## A Note About Calculating Index Changes

Because price data are used for different purposes by different groups, the Bureau of Labor Statistics publishes seasonally adjusted as well as unadjusted changes each month.

For analyzing general price trends in the economy, seasonally adjusted changes are usually preferred since they eliminate the effect of changes that normally occur at the same time and in about the same magnitude every year--such as price movements resulting from changing climatic conditions, production cycles, model changeovers, holidays, and sales.

The unadjusted data are of primary interest to con-
sumers concerned about the prices they actually pay. Unadjusted data are also used extensively for escalation purposes. Many collective bargaining contract agreements and pension plans, for example, tie compensation changes to the Consumer Price Index unadjusted for seasonal variation.

Seasonal factors used in computing the seasonally adjusted indexes are derived by the X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program. The updated seasonal data at the end of 1977 replaced data from 1967 through 1977. Subsequent annual updates will replace 5 years of seasonal data, e.g., data from 1974 through 1978 will be replaced at the end of 1978 . The seasonal movement of all items and 35 other aggregations is derived by combining the seasonal movement of 45 selected components.

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[^9]
[^0]:    See tootnotes at end of table.

[^1]:    1 Not seasonally adjusted.

[^2]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^3]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^4]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^5]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^6]:    1 Areas priced on pricing schedule 2 (See table 13) will appear next month.
    ${ }^{2}$ Indexes on an October $1967=100$ base unless otherwise indicated.
    3 Indexes on a November 1977=100 base unless otherwise indicated.
    4 Index on a June 1978=100 base in Miami, Fla.; formerty on a November 1977=100 base.

    5 Indexes on a June $1978=100$ base in Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind. and Miami, Fla.; formerly on the bases listed in footnote 6 below. Index on a January $1978=100$ base in Denver-Boulder, Col.

    - Indexes are on the bases listed below:
    

[^7]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^8]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^9]:    * Regions VII and VIII are serviced by Kansas City
    * Regions IX and X are serviced by San Francisco

