# price index 


U.S. CITY AVERAGE

AND
SELECTED AREAS



## U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

## BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

August 1969

## The Consumer Price Index

A monthly report on consumer price movements, including statistical tables and technical notes


[^0]The Consumer Price Index jumped 0.6 percent in June, double the May increase and the same as the April rise. The index reached 127.6 ( $1957-59=100$ ), which represents an advance of 3.2 percent in the first half of this year compared with 2.4 percent over the same period in 1968 , and it stood 5.5 percent higher than the level a year ago. Sharply higher prices for meats were the principal cause of the June rise; higher food prices as a whole accounted for nearly half of the total increase.

In the first 6 months of this year, higher commodity prices took the lead in importance over advancing service charges; their rise of 2.8 percent since December was responsible for 55 percent of the total first-half increase. The rate of increase for nondurable commodities other than food quickened from 0.9 percent in the first quarter to 1.3 percent in the second, while increases for durable commodities moderated substantially in the second quarter.

## Food

Retail food prices increased $1 \frac{1}{2}$ percent in June ( 1.0 percent seasonally adjusted), for the sharpest 1 -month advance since April 1960. Prices of food at home rose 1.7 percent and food away from home registered a 0.6 percent hike.

Meats, poultry, and fish prices went up $4 \frac{1}{2}$ percent in June, and these increases alone contributed over 40 percent of the rise in the overall index. The sharp acceleration since March accounts for most of the $9 \frac{1}{2}-p e r c e n t$ jump for these items since last December. Strong consumer demand has cut into reserves of both beef and poultry, despite increased production. The elimination of special sale prices for chicken resulted in an average increase of nearly 5 percent.

Fruit and vegetable prices rose 0.6 percent, slightly less than seasonally expected. Fresh fruits were up nearly 7 percent, but fresh vegetables dropped just over 3 percent. Most of the increase for fresh fruits was due to the first-of-season prices for watermelons and an 8 -percent hike for apples which are in greatly reduced supply. Rising production brought fresh vegetable price drops ranging from 4 percent for green peppers to over 22 percent for cucumbers.

Dairy products and cereals and bakery products groups each registered 0.3-percent increases. All dairy products were higher except butter; declining milk production, which follows a trend evident since 1964, resulted in a 0.5 -percent contraseasonal rise for milk sold in grocery stores. The upward movement for most baked goods was offset partially by depressed flour prices. Egg prices dropped 5 percent, but remained 10 percent higher than their year-earlier level.

## Nondurables Less Food

Nondurable commodities other than food averaged 0.5 percent higher than in May. The restoration of near "normal" prices for gasoline in several cities (chiefly Los Angeles) following competitive price reductions, combined with the generally higher prices usual during months of heavier travel, resulted in a l.1-percent rise. Tobacco prices rose 1.2 percent as retail ;rices for cigarettes and cigars were raised after an increase in factory prices and higher taxes were imposed in several areas.

Men's and boys' apparel prices continued to lead apparel price rises; demand continued strong despite higher price tags. Boys' dungarees and undershorts, men's T-shirts, work clothing, and tropical suits showed the largest increases. Price changes for women's and girls' apparel were mixed but higher on the average as cuts for women's man-made fiber street dresses, bathing suits, girls' dresses, handbags, and shorts partially offset continuing increases for most other items. Footwear prices continued to rise, but at less than
half the rate recorded in May.
Most other nondurable commodities also registered increases; beer away from home rose 0.8 percent due to many of the same kinds of costs that have increased prices for food away from home. After a minor decline in the first quarter, textile housefurnishings have increased 1.1 percent through June, when sheet prices reversed their downward trend and curtain and pillow prices were raised to reflect wholesale advances.

## Services

Service charges advanced 0.4 percent in June, a slight moderation in the second quarter compared with the first ( 1.7 percent and 2.0 percent, respectively). Household services other than rent continued to lead the advance; maintenance and repair services were higher; labor costs were cited most frequently as the reason for increases. Mortgage interest charges were up and property insurance rates were increased in several cities.

Medical care services advanced 0.5 percent in June, a more moderate rise in the second quarter ( 2.0 percent) compared with the first ( 2.7 percent). Both professional services and hospital daily service charges recorded increases in June.

Transportation services were higher, led by public transportation as increased fares were reported in both local and intercity fares. Auto repair services showed their smallest gain since last.September.

Rents of houses and apartments rose another 0.3 percent, a continuation of the pace begun in February, while room rates in hotels and motels also advanced at an accelerated pace. Personal expenses, mainly for legal fees, have increased substantially in the second quarter because of shortages of qualified office help and higher office rents.

## Durables

Since December, durables prices have increased 2.8 percent; most of this rise occurred during the first quarter of the year--the increase since March has been only 0.5 percent. This slower rate is mainly attributable to a 0.9 percent decline in new car prices since the beginning of the year.

New car prices showed no change between May and June, but used cars, rebounding from May when the index dropped 3.4 percent, rose 1.1 percent.

Household durables advanced 0.2 percent, for the slightest rise since the beginning of the year. Furniture and bedding prices edged up 0.2 percent, a substantial slowdown from the preceding 2 months. Except for television sets, appliances increased strongly, because of higher merchandising and wholesale costs for components. Floor coverings prices continued to hold steady since April as the dampening effect of lower cost synthetic materials continued to hold down the prices of carpeting.

## Cost-of Living Adjustments

Approximately 77,000 workers will receive cost-of-living pay increases based on the June Consumer Price Index. About 40,000 employees, mainly in the aerospace industry, will receive an 8 -cent hourly increase based on the change in the national index since the summer of 1968. An additional 22,000 workers, mostly in public transit, will receive a 4 or 6 -cent hourly pay raise based on quarterly reviews of the national index, while 6,000 metal workers in California will get a 7 -cent hourly increase based on the national index since December 1968. About 6,300 more workers in various industries will be given increases ranging from 1 to 5 cents per hour based on monthly, quarterly, or semiannual reviews of the national CPI.

Approximately 1,100 machine shop workers in Santa Clara, California will
receive 8 -cent pay increases based on the rise in the San Francisco index since December and about 1,800 printing employees in New York City will receive an increase of about $2 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent based on the rise in the index for that area. An additional 11,000 workers who are covered under escalator provisions subject to adjustment on the June index will not receive increases this month because they have already reached the maximums stipulated in their contracts.

## A NOTE ABOUT CALCULATING INDEX CHANGES

Movements of the indexes from one date to another are usually expressed as percentage changes rather than changes in index points because index point changes are affected by the level of the index in relation to its base period while percentage changes are not. The following example illustrates the computation of index point and percentage changes:

## Index Point Change <br> Percentage Change

| June 1969 CPI $(1957-59=100)$ | 127.6 | Index point difference divided by |
| :--- | :---: | :--- |
| less May 1969 index | $\frac{126.8}{\text { the index for the previous period: }}$ |  |
| Index point difference $=$ | 0.8 | $\frac{127.6-126.8}{126.8} \times 100=.6$ percent |

TABLE 1: Consumer Price Index--United States City Average For Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers, Jume 1969

| (Unadjusted, unless otherwise indicated) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Group | Indexes(1957-59=100 unless otherwise noted) |  |  |  | Percent change to Jume 1969 |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1969 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & -1969 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { March } \\ & 1969 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1968 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \text { Month } \\ & \text { Ago. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \text { Months } \\ & \text { Ago } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \text { Year } \\ & \text { Ago. } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| All items | 127.6 | 126.8 | 125.6 | 120.9 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 5.5 |
|  | 156.6 | 155.6 | 154.1 | 148.4 |  |  |  |
| Food -------- | 125.5 | 123.7 | 122.4 | 119.1 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 5.4 |
|  | 121.8 | 119.8 | 118.5 | 115.8 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 5.2 |
|  | 122.0 | 121.6 | 121.2 | 118.6 | 4.3 | $\bigcirc .7$ | 2.9 |
|  | 125.3 | 119.9 | 116.5 | 113.2 | 4.5 | 7.6 | 10.7 |
|  | 124.0 | 123.6 | 123.0 | 120.9 | . 3 | . 8 | 2.6 |
|  | 130.8 | 130.0 | 127.6 | 130.0 | . 6 | 2.5 | . 6 |
|  | 106.6 | 107.1 | 108.5 | 102.5 | - .5 | 1.8 | 4.0 |
|  | 143.7 | 142.8 | 141.3 | 135.7 | . 6 | 1.7 | 5.9 |
|  | 126.3 | 125.8 | 124.4 | 118.7 | . 4 | 1.5 | 6.4 |
|  | 133.0 | 132.4 | 130.5 | 122.9 | . 5 | 1.9 | 8.2 |
|  | 118.5 | 118.1 | 117.5 | 114.9 | . 3 | . 9 | 3.1 |
|  | 138.7 | 138.0 | 135.7 | 126.1 | . 5 | 2.2 | 10.0 |
|  | 112.7 | 112.6 | 112.2 | 110.3 | .1 | . 4 | 2.2 1.8 |
|  | 117.5 | 117.5 | 117.2 | 115.4 | - 1 | . 6 | 1.8 |
|  | 111.3 | 111.2 | 110.6 | 109.4 | .1 | 1.3 | 1.7 4.4 |
| Household furnishings and operation -------- | 117.9 | 117.4 | 116.4 | 112.9 | . 4 | 1.3 | 4.4 |
|  | 127.0 | 126.6 | 124.9 | 119.9 | . 3 | 1.7 | 5.9 |
|  | 128.5 | 128.1 | 126.4 | 120.1 | . 3 | 1.7 | 7.0 |
|  | 122.7 | 122.4 | 120.6 | 116.5 | . 2 | 1.7 1.8 | 5.3 6.4 |
|  | 140.1 | 139.6 | 137.6 | 131.7 | - 4 | 1.8 | 6.4 |
|  | 124.6 | 124.0 | 124.3 | 119.7 | . 5 | .2 | 4.1 |
|  | 121.8 | 121.2 | 121.6 | 117.4 | . 5 | . 2 | 3.7 |
|  | 101.8 | 101.8 | 102.4 | 100.1 | . 0 | -. 6 | 1.7 |
|  | 128.2 | 126.8 | 130.5 | (5/) | 1.1 | -1.8 | (5/) |
|  | 118.6 | 117.3 | 117.2 | 113.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 4.8 |
| Public ------- | 149.1 | 148.0 | 147.5 | 138.4 | . 7 | 1.1 | 7.7 |
|  | 136.3 | 135.7 | 134.3 | 129.7 | . 4 | 1.5 | 5.1 |
|  | 155.2 | 154.5 | 152.5 | 144.4 | . 5 | 1.8 | 7.5 |
|  | 126.2 | 125.8 | 124.8 | 120.1 | . 3 | 1.1 | 5.1 |
|  | 130.4 | 130.2 | 128.7 | 125.6 | . 2 | 1.3 | 3.8 3.6 |
|  | 127.9 | 126.9 | 126.1 | 123.5 | . 8 | 1.4 | 3.6 |
| Seasonally Adjusted: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 125.5 | 124.2 | 122.8 | 119.2 | 1.0 | 2.2 | --- |
|  | 126.9 | 126.3 | 125.3 | 119.8 | . 5 | 1.3 | --- |
|  | 124.7 | 124.1 | 124.7 | 119.8 | . 5 | 0 | -- |
| Special Groups: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 128.4 | 127.9 | 126.8 | 121.6 | . 4 | 1.3 | 5.6 |
|  | 126.0 | 125.2 | 124.0 | 119.5 | . 6 | 1.6 | 5.4 |
| Commodities | 120.5 | 119.6 | 118.7 | 115.1 | . 8 | 1.5 | 4.7 |
|  | 124.1 | 123.0 | 121.8 | 118.2 | . 9 | 1.9 | 5.0 |
| Nondurables less food | 123.0 | 122.4 | 121.4 | 117.5 | .5 | 1.3 | 4.7 |
|  | 126.4 | 126.0 | 124.3 | 119.1 | . 3 | 1.7 | 6.1 |
| Durables | 111.7 | 111.3 | 111.1 | 107.4 | . 4 | . 5 | 4.0 |
|  | 105.8 | 105.6 | 104.4 | 101.3 | . 2 | 1.3 | 4.4 |
|  | 143.3 | 142.7 | 140.9 | 133.9 | . 4 | 1.7 | 7.0 |
| Services less rent | 148.8 | 148.1 | 146.1 | 138.1 | . 5 | 1.8 | 7.7 |
| Insurance and finance (Dec.1965=100) ---- | 128.4 | 127.9 | 125.2 | 114.8 | . 4 | 2.6 | 11.8 |
| Utilities and public transportation <br> (Dec.1965=100) | 107.8 | 107.4 | 107.0 | 104.0 | . 4 | . 7 | 3.7 |
| Housekeeping and home maintenance services (Dec. 1965=100) $\qquad$ | 127.4 | 126.4 | 124.5 | 118.1 | . 8 | 2.3 | 7.9 8.7 |
|  | 169.1 | 168.2 | 165.8 | 155.5 | . 5 | 2.0 | 8.7 |
| Purchasing Power of Consumer Dollar: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$0.784 | \$0.789 | \$0.796 | \$0.827 | - . 6 | - 1.5 | - 5.2 |
|  | . 380 | . 382 | . 386 | . 400 | --- | --- | --- |

$\frac{1 /}{2}$ Also includes hotel and motel rates not shown separately.
2/ Includes home purchase, mortgage interest, taxes, insurance, and maintenance and repairs.
$\overline{3} /$ Also includes telephone, water, and sewerage service not shown separately.
4/ Also includes infants' wear, sewing materials, jewelry, and apparel upkeep services not shown separately.
5/ Not avallable.

TABLE 2 Consumer Price Index-The United States and Selected Areas For Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers, All Items Most recent index and percent changes from selected dates

| Area 1/ | Pricing Schedule 2/ | Indexes |  |  | Percent change from: |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1957-59=100 | 1947-49=100 | Other bases |  |  |  |
| U.S. City Average -------- | M | Jume 1969 |  |  | May 1969 | March 1969 | June 1968 |
|  |  | 127.6 | 156.6 |  | 0.6 | 1.6 | 5.5 |
| Chicago <br> Detroit <br> Los Angeles-Long Beach -.- <br> New York <br> Philadelphia | M$M$$M$$M$$M$ | 124.6 | 157.1 |  | . 8 | 1.4 | 5.3 |
|  |  | 127.3 | 156.9 |  | . 7 | . 8 | . 3 |
|  |  | 127.9 | 159.5 |  | . 8 | . 0 | . 5 |
|  |  | 131.6 | 158.5 |  | . 6 | 1.5 | 6.5 |
|  |  | 128.2 | 157.4 |  | 5 | - 9 |  |
|  |  | April 1969 |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { January } \\ 1969 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Apri1 } \\ 1968 \end{array}$ |
| Boston <br> Houston $\qquad$ <br> Minneapolis-St. Paul ----- <br> Pittsburgh | 1 | 129.8 | 160.9 |  |  | 1.5 | 5.0 |
|  | 1 | 125.5 | 154.6 |  |  | . 8 | . 4 |
|  | 1 | 125.1 | 154.8 |  |  | 1.8 | 3.9 5.5 |
|  | 1 | 126.0 | 155.3 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | May 1969 |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { February } \\ 1969 \end{gathered}$ | May <br> 1968 |
| ```Buffalo (Nov. 1963=100) Cleveland Dallas (Nov. 1963=100) .....``````San Diego (Feb. 1965=100) - Seattle -------------------- Washington``` | 2 | 125.3 | 155.7 | 120.2 |  | 2.5 | 5.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.8 | 5.2 |
|  | 2 |  |  | 119.4 |  | 2.2 | 5.9 |
|  | 2 | $122.8$ | 154.9 | 119.4 |  | 1.7 | 6.0 |
|  | 2 |  | 154.9 | 114.4 |  | 1.4 | 5.2 |
|  | 2 | 127.6 | $160.3$ |  |  | 1.4 | 5.4 |
|  | 2 | 128.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 160.3 \\ & 155.0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 2.0 | 6.4 |
|  |  | June 1969 |  |  |  | March 1969 | June 1968 |
| Atlanta ------------------ | 3 | 126.1 | 156.1 | 116.6 |  | 1.0 1.8 | 6.0 6.1 |
|  | 3 | 127.9 | 158.7 |  |  | 1.5 | 5.1 |
|  | 3 | 124.6 | 151.6 |  |  | 1.5 | 4.6 |
| Honolulu (Dec. 1963=100) -- | 3 |  |  |  |  | 1.8 | 5.1 |
|  | 3 | 130.4 | 161.4 |  |  | 1.3 | 4.7 |
| St. Louis ----------------- | 3 | 127.0 | 157.7 |  |  | 1.3 | 4.7 5.3 |
| San Francisco-Oakland ----- | 3 | 130.8 | 166.0 |  |  | 1.5 |  |
| 1/ Area coverage includes the urban portion of the corresponding Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area (SMSA) except for New York and Chicago where the more extensive Standard Consolidated Areas are used. Area definitions are those established for the 1960 Census and do not include revisions made since 1960. <br> 2/ Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all cities; most other goods and services priced as |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M - Every month. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 - January, April, July, and October. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 - February, May, August, and November. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

TABLE 3: Consumer Price Index-The United States and Selected Areas 1/ For Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers, Major Groups Percent Change From May 1969 to June 1969


TABLE 4: Consumer Price Index -- Únited States City Average for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers for Selected Groups

Seasonally Adjusted
$(1957-59=100)$

| Group | Indexes |  |  | Percent changes to: June 1969 From: |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | June 1969 | May 1969 | March 1969 | $\begin{gathered} \text { One Month } \\ \text { Ago } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Three Months Ago |
| Food | 125.5 | 124.2 | 122.8 | 1.0 | 2.2 |
|  | 121.8 | 120.3 | 118.7 | 1.2 | 2.6 |
|  | 125.6 | 121.5 | 116.9 | 3.4 | 7.4 |
|  | 124.5 | 124.1 | 123.3 | . 3 | 1.0 |
|  | 127.0 | 127.1 | 127.4 | - 11 |  |
|  | 108.3 | 108.4 | 108.9 | -. 1 | . 6 |
|  | 112.9 | 112.6 | 112.1 | . 3 | . 76 |
| Fuel oil and coal | 119.2 | 117.7 | 116.2 | 1.3 | 2.6 |
|  | 126.9 | 126.3 | 125.3 | . 5 | 1.3 |
| Men's and boys | 128.5 | 128.0 | 126.8 | . 4 | 1.3 |
|  | 122.6 | 121.9 | 121.1 | . 6 | 1.2 |
|  | 140.1 | 139.5 | 137.7 | . 4 | 1.7 |
|  | 124.7 | 124.1 | 124.7 | - 5 | . 0 |
| Private | 121.8 | 121.2 | 122.0 | . 5 | - . 2 |
|  | 102.4 | 102.0 | 102.2 | . 4 | . 2 |
|  | 120.5 | 119.8 | 118.9 | . 6 | 1.3 |
| Cotumodities less food mommamemmemmmom | 118.0 | 1.17 .5 | 117.0 | . 4 | . 9 |
| Nondurables | 124.2 | 123.1 | 122.0 | . 9 | 1.8 |
| Nondurables less food | 123.0 | 122.3 | 121.6 | . 6 | 1.2 |
| Apparel commodities --------------- | 126.3 | 125.6 | 124.7 | . 6 | 1.3 |
| Durables | 111.7 | 111.3 | 111.3 | . 4 | . 4 |

1/ Also includes hotel and motel rates not shown separately.
$\underline{2} /$ Also includes infants' wear, sewing materials, jewelry, and apparel upkeep services not shown separately.

| Group | $\begin{aligned} & \text { U.S. }_{0} \\ & \text { City } \\ & \text { Average } \end{aligned}$ | Chicago | Detroit | Los AngelesLong Beach | New York | Philadelphia |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Indexes (1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified) |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items ------------------------------ | 127.6 | 124.6 | 127.3 | 127.9 | 131.6 | 128.2 |
|  | 125.5 | 127.5 | 124.5 | 123.0 | 126.6 | 124.5 |
| Food at home -----------------------1-1 | 121.8 | 126.0 | 122.0 | 117.9 | 120.9 | 119.6 |
| Cereals and bakery products ----- | 122.0 | 126.4 | 116.8 | 123.3 | 121.4 | 120.0 |
| Meats, poultry, and fish ------- | 125.3 | 129.1 | 131.4 | 117.2 | 125.1 | 119.1 |
|  | 124.0 | 138.3 | 129.5 | 120.6 | 114.9 | 132.9 |
| Fruits and vegetables ----------- | 130.8 | 129.7 | 121.5 | 135.3 | 132.4 | 127.9 |
|  | 106.6 | 107.8 | 104.0 | 97.9 | 106.4 | 101.6 |
|  | 143.7 | 134.9 | 138.7 | 141.5 | 150.5 | 150.5 |
|  | 126.3 | 119.6 | 124.0 | 131.3 | 130.4 | 124.8 |
|  | 133.0 | 123.' | 131.7 | 139.9 | 135.4 | 129.4 |
|  | 118.5 | (21) | 108.5 | ( $2 / 7$ ) | 128.8 | (2/) |
| Homeownership ---------------------- | 138.7 | 128.4 | 137.1 | 147.0 | 138.8 | 132.0 |
|  | 112.7 | 107.2 | 103.8 | 109.5 | 113.5 | 109.6 |
| Fuel ofl and coal ----------------1 | 117.5 | 110.2 | 110.0 | ---m | 124.0 | 122.5 |
| Gas and electricity -------------- | 111.3 | 105.1 | 104.8 | 114.3 | 112.3 | 102.7 |
| Household furnishings and operation | 117.9 | 117.1 | 112.2 | 116.1 | 127.0 | 121.5 |
|  | 127.0 | 121.7 | 123.0 | 124.1 | 133.1 | 131.8 |
|  | 128.5 | 120.0 | 123.6 | 127.7 | 138.9 | 129.7 |
|  | 122.7 | 117.6 | 117.9 | 123.4 | 127.5 | 122.2 |
|  | 140.1 | 135.4 | 137.2 | 133.9 | 140.1 | 147.0 |
|  | 124.6 | 125.3 | 125.2 | 129.4 | 127.2 | 134.8 |
|  | 121.8 | 120.9 | 122.6 | 124.8 | 127.4 | 127.0 |
|  | 149.1 | 153.8 | 141.0 | 156.4 | 129.6 | 178.1 |
| Health and recreation ----------------- | 136.3 | 130.8 | 139.9 | 129.0 | 143.8 | 136.6 |
|  | 155.2 | 162.8 | 166.3 | 150.2 | 162.8 | 163.4 |
| Personal care ------------------------- | 126.2 | 125.7 | 133.3 | 119.3 | 122.4 | 119.5 |
| Reading and recreation --------------Other goods and services | 130.4 | 114.3 | 132.2 | 113.6 | 142.0 | 125.8 |
|  | 127.9 | 119.4 | 122.1 | 124.5 | 138.6 | 130.1 |
|  | Percent Change from March 1969 to June 1969 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.9 |
|  | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.1 |
|  | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 2.4 | . 9 |
| Careals and bakery products ----- | . 7 | . 5 | . 8 | 2.0 | 1.1 | - .4 |
| Meats, poultry, and fish ------- | 7.6 | 7.9 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 6.2 | 5.2 |
| Dairy products | . 8 | 2.1 | . 5 | . 8 | . 7 | . 1 |
| Fruits and vegetables -----------1-1 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 3.5 | . 3 | 1.5 | - 1.2 |
|  | - 1.8 | - 1.3 | - 2.7 | - 2.3 | - 1.8 | - 3.0 |
|  | 1.7 | . 8 | 1.2 | . 9 | 2.5 | 1.4 |
| Housing ------------------------------- | 1.5 | . 5 | 2.5 | . 8 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
|  | 1.9 | . 6 | , 3.2 | . 9 | 1.0 | 1.9 |
|  | -9 | (2/) | 3/ 1.1 | (2/) | 3/1.1 | (2/) |
|  | 2.2 | .5 | 3.5 | . 8 | - 9 | 2.1 |
|  | . 4 | -. 4 | . 2 | . 7 | . 6 | . 0 |
|  | - 3 | . 1 | . 0 | -- | . 7 | . 0 |
| Gas and electricity ------------- | . 6 | -. 8 | . 4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | . 0 |
| Household furnishings and operation | 1.3 | . 8 | 1.7 | . 8 | 1.8 | 1.3 |
|  | 1.7 | 1.2 | - . 2 | . 6 | . 8 | - 1.1 |
|  | 1.7 | . 8 | - . 4 | . 3 | 1.1 | -. 1 |
|  | 1.7 | 1.7 | - . 3 | 1.1 | . 4 | - 3.8 |
|  | 1.8 | 1.3 | . 2 | -. 1 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
|  | . 2 | . 3 | . 2 | - . 2 | . 2 | . 1 |
|  | . 2 | . 2 | . 2 | -. 3 | - 2 | - . 1 |
|  | 1.1 | . 3 | . 3 | . 7 | . 6 | . 9 |
| Health and recreation ----------------- | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
|  | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 1.7 |
|  | 1.1 | 1.4 | . 3 | 1.7 | . 8 | 1.6 |
| Reading and recreation ------------ | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.1 |
| Other goods and services ---------- | 1.4 | . 9 | . 7 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 3.3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 5: Consumer Price Index--United States and Selected Areas 1/ For Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers, Commodity Groups Jume 1969 Index and Percent Changes from March 1969-Continued


1/ See footnote 1, table 2.
2/ Not available.
3/ Change from April 1969.

TABLE 6: Consumer Price Index--United States and Selected Areas For Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers, Food and its Subgroups

June 1969 Indexes and Percent Changes from May 1969

| Area 1/ | Total food | Food at home |  |  |  |  |  | Food <br> away <br> from <br> home |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | ```Cereals and bakery products``` | Meats, poultry, and fish | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dairy } \\ & \text { products } \end{aligned}$ | Fruits and vegetables | other <br> foods <br> at home |  |
|  | Indexes (1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| U.S. City Average ------ | 125.5 | 121.8 | 122.0 | 125.3 | 124.0 | 130.8 | 106.6 | 143.7 |
| Atlanta ---------------- | 122.8 | 119.4 | 113.6 | 123.7 | 117.2 | 130.8 | 111.5 | 135.1 |
|  | 127.9 | 122.9 | 126.3 | 126.9 | 120.3 | 131.8 | 109.1 | 149.2 |
|  | 129.5 | 124.3 | 127.4 | 129.3 | 119.7 | 134.7 | 108.8 | 151.9 |
| Buffalo (Nov.1963=100) - | 121.2 | 119.5 | 108.6 | 123.9 | 120.3 | 130.5 | 110.5 | 131.3 |
| Chicago ----------------- | 127.5 | 126.0 | 126.4 | 129.1 | 138.3 | 129.7 | 107.8 | 134.9 |
| Cincinnati -------------- | 121.9 | 118.4 | 115.1 | 124.8 | 119.5 | 128.2 | 103.1 | 140.0 |
|  | 123.2 | 120.4 | 114.7 | 127.7 | 124.9 | 126.4 | 105.7 | 139.8 |
| Dallas (Nov.1963=100) -- | 120.1 | 117.1 | 110.1 | 125.2 | 124.2 | 117.6 | 106.6 | 131.5 |
| Detroit ---------------- | 124.5 | 122.0 | 116.8 | 131.4 | 129.5 | 121.5 | 104.0 | 138.7 |
| Honolulu (Dec. 1963=100) | 116.3 | 115.0 | 111.2 | 118.9 | 114.6 | 118.0 | 108.5 | 120.5 |
| Houston ----------------- | 126.8 | 122.6 | 125.1 | 121.8 | 129.2 | 135.5 | 107.4 | 144.9 |
| Kansas City ---w------- | 129.8 | 126.7 | 127.2 | 132.2 | 133.9 | 127.8 | 111.8 | 141.1 |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach - | 123.0 | 117.9 | 123.3 | 117.2 | 120.6 | 135.3 | 97.9 | 141.5 |
| Milwaukee --------------- | 125.1 | 123.6 | 113.7 | 129.8 | 132.0 | 132.8 | 107.4 | $11^{1 /}$ |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul --- | 122.8 | 119.0 | 114.7 | 123.5 | 123.3 | 123.3 | 110.0 | 140.5 |
| New York ---------------- | 126.6 | 120.9 | 121.4 | 125.1 | 114.9 | 132.4 | 106.4 | 150.5 |
| Philadelphia ----------- | 124.5 | 119.6 | 120.0 | 119.1 | 132.9 | 127.9 | 101.6 | 150.5 |
| Pittsburgh -------------- | 123.2 | 120.7 | 122.7 | 128.6 | 115.6 | 129.8 | 105.9 | 138.9 |
| St, Louis -------------- | 128.6 | 124.6 | 123.1 | 130.8 | 131.4 | 135.2 | 104.5 | 144.8 |
| San Diego (Feb. 1965=100) | 118.1 | 114.8 | 110.6 | 130.6 | 110.4 | 110.0 | 102.2 | 1/ |
| San Francisco-0akland -- | 124.3 | 119.4 | 119.3 | 122.3 | 117.8 | 132.6 | 103.5 | 145.7 |
| Seattle ---------------- | 125.0 | 120.0 | 114.0 | 126.9 | 127.9 | 128.8 | 102.5 | 146.4 |
| Washington -------------- | 129.1 | 123.8 | 115.7 | 126.6 | 125.5 | 131.0 | 115.1 | 149.3 |
|  | Percent Changes May 1969 to Jume 1969 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| U.S. City Average ------ | 1.5 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 4.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | - 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Atlanta ---------------- | 1.3 | 1.5 | -. 4 | 4.3 | . 0 | 1.8 | -. 3 | . 5 |
| Baltimore -------------- | 1.3 | 1.3 | .5 | 4.2 | . 2 | - 1.2 | - . 5 | 1.7 |
| Boston ------------------100 | 1.3 | 1.5 | .0 | 3.7 | . 1 | 1.4 | - .4 | 1.0 |
| Buffalo (Nov.1963=100) - | 1.9 | 2.3 | - . 5 | 5.3 | . 7 | 4.1 | - . 7 | -. 1 |
| Chicago ----------------10) | 1.8 | 2.2 | - . 1 | 4.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | . 8 | . 2 |
| Cincinnati ------------- | 1.0 | 1.1 | - 1.7 | 5.1 | . 2 | - 1.0 | -. 6 | . 6 |
| Cleveland --------------100- | . 7 | . 8 | - 1.6 | 3.4 | . 7 | - . 9 | - . 8 | . 9 |
| Dallas (Nov.1963x100) -- | 1.6 | 1.9 | . 7 | 4.8 | 2.4 | . 3 | - . 7 | . 6 |
| Detroit ----------------100- | 1.5 | 1.8 | . 7 | 4.5 | - .2 | 1.0 | - .9 | . 4 |
| Honolulu (Dec.1963=100) | . 2 | . 2 | . 0 | 1.4 | . 2 | - . 3 | - 1.8 | . 6 |
| Houston ----------------10- | 1.3 | 1.3 | -. 5 | 5.0 | - .4 | . 3 | - 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Kansas City ------------- | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 5.1 | . 1 | - . 2 | .1 | 1.4 |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach - | 1.2 | 1.4 | . 5 | 5.7 | . 0 | - 1.3 | - 1.1 | . 2 |
| Milwaukee ------------- | 1.5 | 1.9 | -. 4 | 5.2 | . 1 | 2.8 | - 1.0 | $1 /$ |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul --- | 1.2 | 1.4 | . 2 | 4.9 | - .4 | . 7 | - .4 | .9 |
| New York ----------------- | 1.4 | 1.5 | . 8 | 3.8 | . 5 | .2 | -. 6 | . 8 |
| Philadelphia ------------ | 1.1 | 1.4 | . 0 | 3.8 | - . 1 | . 6 | - . 5 | . 4 |
|  | 1.9 | 2.1 | - . 5 | 5.0 | . 0 | 2.8 | . 4 | . 5 |
| St. Louis -------------100-1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | - . 6 | 4.9 | . 2 | . 9 | - 1.1 | 1.0 |
| San Diego (Feb.1965=100) | 1.5 | 2.0 | . 1 | 7.0 | - . 3 | - .4 | - 1.3 | $1 /$ |
| San Francisco-0akland -- | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 5.3 | . 0 | - 2.0 | - . 1 | . 0 |
| Seattle ----------------10-1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | -. 7 | 5.2 | . 2 | - 1.5 | - . 3 | 1.0 |
| Washington --------------- | . 6 | . 6 | - . 6 | 2.9 | . 1 | - 1.2 | - . 7 | . 7 |

1/ Not available.

TABLE 7: Consumer Price Index--United States City Average For Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers, Food Items June 1969 Indexes and Percent Changes from Selected Dates (1957-59-100 unless otherwise specified)

| Item or Group | Index |  | Percent Change to June 1969 from-- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | June 1969 |  | May 1969 |  | June1968Unadjusted |
|  | Unadjusted | Seasonally adjusted | Unadjusted | Seasonally adjusted |  |
|  | 125.5 | 125.5 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 5.4 |
| Food away from home $\qquad$ | 143.7 | ----- | . 6 | --- | 5.9 |
| Food away from home $\qquad$ | 144.0 | --.... | . 7 | --- | 5.9 |
|  | 124.4 | ---- | . 2 |  | 6.0 |
|  | 121.8 | 121.8 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 5.2 |
|  | 122.0 | ---* | . 3 | --- | 2.9. |
|  | 112.1 | - | - . 1 | --- |  |
|  | 122.1 | ------ | 2.3 | --- | 4.2 |
|  | 129.0 | ------- | .1 | ---- | 1.5 |
|  | 127.2 | --**- | .1 | --- | 2.8 |
|  | 119.6 | ----- | . 0 | -- | 4.7 |
|  | 100.1 | ------ | - . 8 | -*- | . 0 |
|  | 114.1 | ----- | - 2 | --- | 5.3 |
|  | 113.2 | ----- | 1.2 | --- | 5.9 |
|  | 125.3 | 125.6 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 10.7 |
|  | 129.5 | 130.0 | 4.9 | 3.3 | 11.8 |
|  | 134.6 | 134.9 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 14.7 |
|  | 131.0 | 130.7 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 17.3 15.9 |
|  | 129.6 | ------- | 7.4 | --- | 14.3 |
| Steak, porterhouse 1/ ------------- | 133.0 123.0 | ------- | 4.9 | --- | 14.1 |
|  | 147.1 | 147.8 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 17.6 |
|  | 127.9 | 130.4 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 17.8 |
|  | 137.9 | 137.8 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 15.0 |
|  | 112.1 | ---*- | 2.3 | $\cdots$ | 5.1 |
|  | 159.8 | 159.2 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 11.5 |
|  | 126.1 | 126.5 | 6.1 | 1.6 | 10.7 |
|  | 134.8 | 133.6 | 10.1 | 3.8 | 16.0 |
|  | 139.7 | ----- | 7.6 | --- | 13.2 |
|  | 137.2 | -1150] | 5.5 | -- | 11.7 |
|  | 114.2 | 115.7 | 2.8 | . 8 | 3.8 |
|  | 124.8 | ---*- | 2.7 | --- | 10.7 6.3 |
|  | 124.1 | 124.1 | 4.8 | . 6 | 6.3 |
|  | 127.2 | 127.5 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 6.8 |
|  | 139.1 | ------ | 2.1 | --* | 7.7 |
| Frankfurters | 127.6 | 127.3 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 9.1 |
|  | 117.6 | ---- | -9 | --- | 3.7 |
| Bologna sausage $1 /$ - ---------------- | 128.8 | -- | 4.1 | --- | 8.4 6.7 |
|  | 121.5 | -- | 2.4 | --- | 6.7 5.3 |
|  | 122.2 | ----- | 1.3 | --- | 5.3 |
|  | 97.3 | --- | 4.3 | -7 | 6.3 |
|  | 99.2 | 99.9 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 6.9 |
|  | 107.6 | ----- | 3.1 | --- | 5.0 |
|  | 101.1 | ----- | 2.4 | - | 4.3 |
|  | 129.8 | 129.9 | . 2 | . 4 | 5.0 |
|  | 118.3 | ---- | . 1 | 1 | 9.6 |
|  | 133.1 | 133.8 | . 8 | 1.4 | 6.5 |
|  | 113.8 | ----- | - . 2 | --- | 2.4 |
|  | 124.0 | ----- | . 2 | - | 2.0 |
|  | 124.0 | 124.5 | . 3 | . 3 | 2.6 |
|  | 121.3 | 123.4 | . 5 | 1.5 | 2.1 |
|  | 127.6 | ----- | . 2 | -- | 3.0 |
|  | 122.3 | ----- | . 5 | --- | 3.8 |
|  | 124.0 | ---*- | . 2 | --- | 2.7 |
|  | 99.8 | - | 1.0 | --- | 1.1 |
| Cheese, American process -------------- | 146.6 | 146.9 | . 3 | -6 | 5.2 |
|  | 117.8 | 118.4 | -. 1 | . 0 | -9 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 7: Consumer Price Index-United States City Average
For Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers, Food Items
June 1969 Indexes and Percent Changes from Selected Dates--Continued
(1957-59 $=100$ unless otherwise specified)

| Item or Group | Index |  | Percent Change to June 1969 fromme |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | June 1969 |  | May 1969 |  | June1968Unadjusted |
|  | Unadjusted | Seasonally adjusted | Unadjusted | Seasonally adjusted |  |
|  | 130.8 | 127.0 | 0.6 | - 0.1 | 0.6 |
|  | 142.4 | 135.2 | 1.1 | - . 5 | . 5 |
|  | 185.3 | 161.0 | 8.1 | - . 8 | -. 1 |
|  | 94.5 | 92.7 | - 1.9 | - 1.8 | . 1 |
|  | 125.4 | 127.8 | - . 6 | - 3.3 | - 9.1 |
|  | 91.8 | ---** | . 7 | -7- | 8.4 |
| Grapefruit | 143.5 | 134.1 | 4.5 | - 6.8 | -17.5 |
|  | (3) | 131 | (3/) | --8 | (3/) |
| Grapes | 126.8 | 131.8 | 4.4 | 6.6 | . 0 |
|  | 159.9 | 134.1 | ( 4 /) | (4) | 3.4 |
|  | 154.5 | 130.8 | 7.4 | - 3.0 | - 3.7 |
|  | 135.0 | 122.6 | 3.4 | - 2.1 | -15.1 |
|  | 121.1 | ------ | 1.9 | --- | 2.3 |
| Cabbage - | 155.6 | 143.8 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 4.7 |
|  | 119.8 | 111.5 | 9.2 | - 1.4 | 6.3 |
|  | 139.2 | 132.4 | 3.6 | - 3.8 | 17.5 |
| Cucumbers 1/ | 124.6 | ----- | -22.7 | 17.7 | 2.1 |
| Lettuce | 120.2 | 119.4 | -19.5 | -17.7 | 5.2 |
|  | 180.7 | ----- | - 3.9 | --- | - 5.0 |
|  | 111.1 158.0 | 156.1 | 1.4 -9.1 | 3.9 | 26.2 |
|  | 116.3 | ----- | . 0 | --- | . 8 |
| Processed fruits and vegetables <br> Fruit cocktall, canned $\qquad$ | 106.3 | ------ | . 3 | --- | - 2.4 |
| Pears, canned 1/ | 108.9 | ---***********) | -. 1 | -*- | - 7.5 |
|  | 99.9 | ----* | . 8 | --0 | 4.7 |
| Orange juice concentrate, frozen $\qquad$ Lemonade concentrate, frozen 2/ $\qquad$ | 101.0 | 102.7 | - 2.6 | - 2.1 | 15.6 |
|  | 92.3 | ----* | -. 2 | --- | 3.8 |
|  | 112.7 | ----- | - . 6 | ** | 1.3 |
|  | 121.0 | --*-* | -. 1 | --- | . 3 |
|  | 124.1 | ---*- | . 2 | --- | - 5.1 |
| Dried beans $\qquad$ <br> Broccoll, frozen 1/ $\qquad$ | 124.9 | ----- | - .4 | --- | 1.0 |
|  | 104.9 | ---- | 1.6 | --- | 4.3 |
|  | 106.6 | 108.3 | . 5 | . 1 | 4.0 |
| $\qquad$ <br> Fats and 011s: | 92.5 | 103.6 | - 5.0 | - 2.8 | 10.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 103.5 | ----- | . 7 | --- | - 94 |
| Salad or cooking oil $1 /$ / | 103.4 | ----- | . 2 | --- | $\bigcirc$ |
|  | 123.3 | ------ | . 5 | --- | 1.1 |
|  | 125.2 | ----0* | . 4 | --- | 6.5 |
|  | 115.6 | ----- | . 5 | --- | 2.1 |
|  | 124.1 | ---*- | . 8 | --- | 4.5 |
|  | 124.8 | ----- | . 2 | --- | 13.9 |
| Syrup, chocolate flavored 1/ ---m.--- | 106.5 | ----- | . 1 | --- | 4.5 |
|  | 103.4 | ----- | . 7 | --- | 2.1 |
|  | 86.8 | ----- | - 2 | --* | - 1.1 |
|  | 103.7 | ----- | . 7 | --* | 5.0 |
|  | 102.0 | ----* | 1.2 | --. | 1.1 |
|  | 155.1 | ------ | . 8 | --* | 5.0 |
|  | 121.9 | ----- | 1.2 | --* | 5.3 |
| Prepared and partially prepared foods $1 /$Bean soup, canned 1/ | 105.9 | --m-- | - . 1 | --- | 3.5 |
|  | 105.1 | ----******** | -. 1 | --- | 4.6 |
|  | 97.8 | ----- | . 4 | --- | 1.9 |
| Spaghetti, canned 1/ - | 116.4 | ---*- | - 2 | --- | 4.1 |
| Mashed potatoes, instant $1 /$---.------ | 107.7 | ----- | . 0 | --- | 5.3 |
|  | 90.8 |  | . 2 | --- | 4.8 |
| Potatoes, french fried, frozen 2/ Baby foods, canned $\qquad$ | 110.7 | ----- | - . 2 | --* | 3.6 |
|  | 111.8 | -----* | - . 6 | --* | 2.9 |
|  | 107.0 | ---** | . 2 | -*- | 1.1 |
| 1/ December 1963=100. |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2/ April 1960=100. |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3/ Priced only in season. |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4) Not available. <br> 5/ July 1961=100. |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

TABLE 8 : Consumer Price Index--U.S. City Average For Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers
Indexes for Selected Items and Groups, June 1969
and Percent Changes from Selected Dates
(1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified)

| Item or Group | Other Index Bases | Indexes |  | Percent Change to June 1969From: |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | June 1969 | May 1969 | May 1969 | June 1968 |
|  |  | 126.3 | 125.8 | 0.4 | 6.4 |
| Housing ---- |  | 133.0 | 132.4 | . 5 | 8.2 |
| Rent - |  | 118.5 | 118.1 | . 3 | 3.1 |
|  |  | 138.7 | 138.0 | - 5 | 10.0 |
|  |  | 134.9 | 134.3 | . 4 | 14.5 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 128.2 | 128.3 | - 1 | 5.3 |
|  |  | 147.4 140.8 | 139.6 | . 9 | 8.6 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 117.8 | 117.5 | . 3 | 8.1 |
| Commodities Exterior house pa | Dec. 63 | 115.6 | 115.9 | - . 3 | 2.7 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 112.2 | 111.6 | . 5 | 2.9 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 135.7 | 134.2 | 1.1 | 8.8 |
| Repainting living and dining rooms --------- |  | 174.0 | 171.5 | 1.5 | 10.0 |
|  |  | 154.2 | 127.6 | 8 | 7.8 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 128.6 | 127.6 | 1.4 | 8.5 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 137.7 | 136.4 | 1.0 | 9.4 |
| Fuel and utilities fepairing fures | Dec. 63 | 112.7 | 112.6 | . 1 | 2.2 |
|  |  | 117.5 | 117.5 | . 0 | 1.8 |
|  |  | 115.0 | 114.9 | . 1 | 1.7 |
|  |  | 111.3 | 111.2 | . 1 | 1.7 |
|  |  | 116.4 | 116.4 | . 0 | 1.7 |
|  |  | 105.7 | 105.5 | -2 | 1.8 |
| Other utilities: |  | 103.6 | 103.4 | . 2 | 1.4 |
| Residential telephone services - |  | 143.4 | 143.4 | . 0 | 7.2 |
| Residential water and sewerage $s$ |  | 117.9 | 117.4 | . 4 | 4.4 |
|  |  | 109.0 | 108.8 | . 2 | 4.1 |
|  |  | 114.8 | 114.4 | . 3 | 3.1 |
|  |  | 120.2 | 118.3 | 1.6 | . 6 |
| Curtains, tailored, polyester marquisette ---- |  | 111.5 | 111.1 | . 4 | 5.1 |
| Bedspreads, chiefly cotton, tufted ---------------- |  | 116.9 | 117.3 | - $\quad 3$ | 4.7 |
| Jrapery fabric, cotton or rayon/acetate ------ |  | 122.2 | 108.7 | . 6 | 2.2 |
| Pillows, bed, polyester or acrylic filling ---- | Dec. 63 Dec. 63 | 109.6 | 109.4 | . 2 | 2.2 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 121.8 | 121.6 | . 2 | 6.0 |
| urniture and bedding <br> Bedroom suites, good or inexpensive quality |  | 124.8 | 124.4 | . 3 | 7.4 |
| Living room suites, good and inexpensive <br> quality |  | 123.4 | 123.3 | $\stackrel{1}{4}$ | 4.4 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 116.2 | 114.6 | 1.4 | 7.9 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 126.1 | 126.7 | -. 5 | 5.8 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 113.8 | 114.3 | -. 4 | 5.2 |
| Sofas, dual purpose ------------------------------- |  | 117.1 | 116.2 | . 8 | 5.9 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 111.6 | 111.6 | . 0 | 4.0 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 123.0 | 122.8 | . 2 | 8.8 |
|  | June 64 | 113.3 | 114.5 | - 1.0 | 4.8 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 117.5 | 117.1 | - 3 | 6.0 |
|  |  | 106.2 | 104.2 |  | 1.3 |
|  |  | 111.2 | 111.1 | . 1 | 2.4 |
| Tile, vinyl ------ | Dec. 63 | 108.0 | 108.0 | . 0 | 2.2 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 85.8 | 85.6 | . 2 | 1.4 |
| Washing machines, electric, automatic --------- |  | 90.5 | 90.2 | . 3 | 2.0 |
|  |  | 81.8 | 81.4 | . 5 | 2.9 |
| Refrigerators or refrigerator-freezers electric |  | 85.2 | 84.9 | . 4 | 2.0 |
| Ranges, free standing, gas or electric -------- |  | 97.4 | 97.0 | . 4 | 2.9 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 99.5 | 99.1 | . 4 | 2.2 |
|  | June 64 | 99.5 | 99.2 | . 3 | 2.7 |
|  | Dec. 63 | (5/) | (5) | (5) | (5/) |
|  | Dec. 63 | 103.9 | 103.6 | . 3 | 4.0 |
| Other housefurnishings: |  |  |  |  | 3.3 |
|  |  | 132.7 | 132.5 | - 7 | 3.3 |
| Flatware, stainless steel | Dec. 63 | 118.9 | 118.1 | . 7 | 4.3 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 114.0 | 113.6 | . 4 | 5.5 |
|  | June 64 | 116.8 | 116.2 | . 5 | 7.6 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 102.6 | 102.3 | . 3 | 3.4 |
| Housekeeping supplies: Laundry soaps and derergents |  | 106.5 | 106.1 | . 4 | 1.2 |
|  |  | 128.1 | 127.1 | . 8 | 6.4 |
|  |  | 119.8 | 118.0 | 1.5 | 3.5 |
| Housekeeping services: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Domestic service, general housework ----------- |  | 172.2 | 171.9 | . 2 | 5.8 |
| Baby sitter service --------------------------------- | Dec. 63 | 133.7 | 133.1 | . 5 | 6.7 |
| Postal charges ------------------------------------ |  | 165.5 | 165.5 | . 0 | 2.2 |
| Laundry, flatwork, finished service ---------- | Dec. 63 | 140.2 | 139.6 | . 4 | 8.6 |
| Licensed day care service, preschool child ---- | Dec. 63 | 128.1 | 127.2 | .7 | 3.9 |
| Washing machine repairs --------------------------- | Dec. 63 | 131.6 | 131.0 | . 5 | . 0 |

TABLE 8: Consumer Price Index--U.S. City Average
For Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers -- Continued
Indexes for Selected Items and Groups, June 1969
and Percent Changes from Selected Dates
(1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified)

| Item and Group | Other Index Bases | Indexes |  | Percent change to June 1969From: |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | June 1969 | May 1969 | May 1969 | June 1968 |
|  | June 64 <br> Dec. 63 | 127.0 | 126.6 | 0.3 | 5.9 |
|  |  | 126.4 | 126.0 | . 3 | 6.1 |
| Apparel commodities <br> Apparel commodities less footwear <br> Men's and boys' $\qquad$ Men's: |  | 123.7 | 123.4 | . 2 | 6.1 |
|  |  | 128.5 | 128.1 | . 3 | 7.0 |
|  |  | (5) | (5) | (5) | (5/) |
|  |  | 150.0 | ${ }_{150} 15$ | $(5 /)$ $-\quad .1$ | 10.2 |
|  |  | 130.8 | 130.0 | . 6 | 11.3 |
|  |  | 125.6 | 125.3 | . 2 | 11.1 |
| Slacks, wool or wool blend |  | 126.6 | 126.3 | . 2 | 6.2 |
|  |  | 114.3 | 114.3 | . 0 | 9.6 |
|  |  | 116.7 | 116.5 | . 2 | 3.9 |
|  |  | 123.4 | 122.6 | . 7 | 4.0 |
|  |  | 121.7 | 121.3 | . 3 | 3.4 |
|  |  | 129.4 | 128.8 | . 5 | 6.0 |
| Socks, cotton ------ |  | 120.5 | 119.4 | - 9 | 6.0 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 112.3 | 111.5 | . 7 | 7.8 |
| Boy's: |  |  |  | (5) | (5) |
| Coats, all purpose, cotton or cotton blend 5/ | Dec. 63 | (5) | (51) | (2) | (5) |
| Sport coats, wool or wool blend 5/ ------------ | Dec. 63 | (5) | ( 56.0 | (5/) | (2) 6.3 |
|  |  | 127.0 | 126.0 | - 4 | 7.0 |
|  |  | 122.7 | 122.4 | . 2 | 5.3 |
| Women's: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Coats, heavyweight, wool or wool blend 5/ ---- |  | (5) | (5) | (5) | (5) |
|  | Dec. 63 | (5/) | (5) | (5/) | (5) |
|  | Dec. 63 | (5/) | (5) | (5) | (5) |
| Skirts, wool or wool blend 5/ | Sept. 61 | (5) | (5) | (5) | (5) |
| Skirts, cotton or cotton blend 5/ ------------1-1 | Mar 62 | 135.0 | 134.4 | . 4 | 11.3 |
|  |  | 122.7 | 123.4 | - . 6 | 6.4 |
| Dresses, street, chiefly manmade fiber ------- |  | 147.3 | 147.7 | -. 3 | 9.4 |
| Dresses, street, wool or wool blend 5/ ------- |  | (5) | (5/) | (5/) | (5) |
|  |  | 150.6 | 150.5 | . 1 | 3.1 |
|  |  | 149.6 | 147.3 | 1.6 | 15.7 |
|  |  | 110.5 | 110.1 | . 4 | 3.2 |
| Panties, acetate |  | 108.4 | 108.8 | - .4 | 2.7 |
|  |  | 118.7 | 119.0 | - . 3 | 7.1 |
| Brassieres, cotton | Dec. 63 | 122.0 | 120.8 | 1.0 | 4.1 |
| Hose, nylon seamless |  | 99.0 | 99.1 | - .1 | - .8 |
| Anklets, cotion | Dec. 63 | 117.6 | 116.6 | - 9 | 6.6 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 108.9 | 108.6 | - 3 | 4.7 |
| Handbags, rayon faille or plastic -------------10 | Dec. 63 | 113.7 | 113.0 | . 6 | 7.9 |
| Girl's: |  |  |  | (5/) | (5/) |
| Raincoats, vinyl plastic or chiefly cotton 5/ | Dec. 63 | (5) | (5/) | ( $5 /$ ) | ( ${ }^{5}$ ) |
| Dresses, cotcon --. |  | 133.9 | $13 \overline{4} .1$ | - . 1 | 7.4 |
|  | Dec. 63 | (5) | (5) | (5) | (5) |
|  | Dec. 63 | 107.2 | 107.0 | .2 | 3.7 |
| Robes, duster style, quilted tricot or percale $5 /$ $\qquad$ | Dec. 63 | (51) | (5/) | (5/) | (5/) |
|  | Dec. 63 | 106.5 | 108.5 | - 1.8 | 3.0 |
|  |  | 140.1 | 139.6 | . 4 | 6.4 |
| Men's: |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 138.6 | 138.2 | . 3 | 5.2 5.4 |
|  |  | 136.8 | 136.1 | . 5 | 5.4 |
| Women's: |  | 147.9 | 148.0 | -. 1 | 6.9 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 120.0 | 119.1 | . 8 | 6.5 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 128.2 | 127.1 | . 9 | 7.7 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 124.0 | 123.9 | .1 | 8.2 |
| Children's: |  |  |  | . 3 | 5.6 |
|  |  | 139.8 116.2 | 139.4 115.8 | . 3 | 2.8 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 116.2 | 130.7 | .9 | 9.2 |
| Dress shoes, girls', strap <br> Miscellaneous apparel: | Dec. 63 | 131.9 | 130.7 | - |  |
| Diapers, cotton gauze ----------------------------- |  | 103.2 | 102.7 | . 5 | 2.9 |
|  |  | 123.2 | 120.5 | 2.2 | 10.5 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 102.4 | 102.1 | . 3 | 7.7 |
| Apparel services: Drycleaning, men's suits and women's dresses --- |  | 130.2 | 129.8 | . 3 | 4.0 |
| Drycleaning, men's suits and women's dresses --- |  | 130.2 110.4 | 129.8 110.3 | .1 | 4.2 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 122.5 | 122.1 | . 3 | 4.3 |
| Tailoring charges, hem adjustment ---------------- | Dec. 63 | 125.1 | 123.5 | 1.3 | 7.6 |
|  |  | 120.4 | 120.1 | . 2 | . 6 |

TABLE 8: Consumer Price Index--U.S. City Average For Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers -- Continued

Indexes for Selected Items and Groups, June 1969
and Percent Changes from Selected Dates
(1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified)

| Item and Group | Other <br> Index <br> Bases | Indexes |  | Percent change to Jume 1969From: |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | June 1969 | May 1969 | May 1969 | June 1968 |
|  |  | 124.6 | 124.0 | 0.5 | 4.1 |
|  |  | 121.8 | 121.2 | . 5 | 3.7 |
|  |  | 101.8 | 101.8 | . 0 | 1.7 |
|  |  | 128.2 | 126.8 | 1.1 | (11/) |
|  |  | 118.6 | 117.3 | 1.1 | 4.8 |
|  |  | 137.4 | 136.7 | . 5 | 4.5 |
|  |  | 115.5 | 115.6 | -. 1 | 4.2 |
|  |  | 133.3 | 132.9 | . 3 | 6.4 |
|  |  | 158.7 | 158.1 | . 4 | 8.3 |
| Auto registration |  | 134.2 | 134.2 | . 0 | 5.3 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 117.5 | 118.3 | - . 7 | 5.3 |
|  |  | 149.1 | 148.0 | . 7 | 7.7 |
|  |  | 159.9 | 159.6 | . 2 | 8.6 |
| Taxicab fares | Dec. 63 | 127.5 | 124.8 | 2.2 | 3.7 |
|  |  | 114.9 | 114.6 | . 3 | 7.4 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 112.1 | 110.7 | 1.3 | 8.4 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 122.9 | 118.6 | 3.6 | 5.0 |
|  |  | 136.3 | 135.7 | . 4 | 5.1 |
|  |  | 155.2 | 154.5 | . 5 | 7.5 |
| Drugs and prescriptions |  | 99.3 | 99.3 | . 0 | 1.3 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 107.1 | 107.0 | . 1 | . 9 |
| Multiple vitamin concentrates | Dec. 63 | 92.2 | 92.4 | - . 2 | - 2.2 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 106.6 | 106.2 | . 4 | . 7 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 100.9 | 100.9 | . 0 | . 3 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 117.0 | 116.9 | .1 | 2.7 |
| Cold tablets or capsules | Dec. 63 | 109.5 | 109.3 | . 2 | 2.2 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 115.2 | 115.1 | . 1 | 1.1 |
|  |  | 88.6 | 88.6 | . 0 | 1.6 |
|  | Mar 60 | 63.1 | 63.1 | . 0 | - . 2 |
|  | Mar 60 | 106.9 | 106.4 | . 5 | 6.2 |
|  | Mar 60 | 90.0 | 90.0 | . 0 | . 2 |
| Anti-spamodics | Mar 60 | 101.2 | 101.1 | . 1 | . 6 |
| Cough preparations | Mar 60 | 109.7 | 109.3 | . 4 | 7.1 |
| Cardiovasculars and anti-hypertensives ---------- | Mar. 60 | 97.0 | 96.9 | - 1 | 2.4 |
| Analgesics, internal | Mar 67 | 102.8 | 103.0 | - . 2 | 1.4 |
| Anti-obesity | Mar 67 | 102.6 | 102.6 | . 0 | 4.0 |
| Hormones | Mar. 67 | 93.9 | 94.9 | - 1.1 | -. 2 |
| Professional services: |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 155.5 | 154.3 | . 8 | 7.3 |
|  |  | 157.6 | 155.8 | 1.2 | 7.7 |
| Family doctor, house visits |  | 163.4 | 162.9 | . 3 | 7.8 |
|  |  | 149.4 | 148.6 | . 5 | 7.9 |
| Pediatric care, office visits -------------------- | Dec. 63 | 140.3 | 140.2 | . 1 | 8.8 |
| Psychiatrist, office visits ----------------------- | Dec. 63 | 129.6 | 129.2 | . 3 | 8.9 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 124.1 | 123.9 | . 2 | 4.0 |
|  |  | 147.8 | 147.3 | . 3 | 5.1 |
|  |  | 144.2 | 143.6 | .4 | 7.5 |
|  |  | 145.1 | 144.6 | . 3 | 7.8 |
| Extractions, adult |  | 143.4 | 142.6 | . 6 | 8.0 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 127.7 | 127.3 | .3 | 6.6 |
| Other professional services: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Examination, prescription, and dispensing of eyeglasses |  | 131.2 | 130.8 | . 3 | 4.8 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 117.9 | 117.6 | . 3 | 5.0 |
| Hospital service charges: |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 253.8 | 252.4 | . 6 | 13.0 |
|  |  | 250.0 | 248.4 | . 6 | 13.3 |
|  |  | 245.5 | 244.4 | . 5 | 12.6 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 165.6 | 164.8 | . 5 | 16.0 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 122.3 | 122.1 | . 2 | 4.8 |
|  |  | 126.2 | 125.8 | . 3 | 5.1 |
|  |  | 110.9 | 110.4 | . 5 | 4.7 |
|  |  | 113.6 | 113.2 | . 4 | 5.9 |
|  |  | 123.6 | 123.9 | - . 2 | . 9 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 109.0 | 107.7 | 1.2 | 9.9 |
|  |  | 102.3 | 102.3 | . 0 | . 7 |
|  |  | 125.0 | 124.0 | . 8 | 5.7 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 94.9 | 95.4 | - . 5 | 2.9 |
|  |  | 108.7 | 107.9 | . 7 | 3.6 |
|  |  | 99.3 | 98.4 | . 9 | 9.6 |
|  |  | 144.9 | 144.7 | . 1 | 5.3 |
|  |  | 153.8 | 153.1 | . 5 | 6.6 |
|  |  | 135.6 | 135.7 | - . 1 | 4.3 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 120.9 | 121.7 | - . 7 | 3.2 |
|  |  | 152.3 | 152.1 | . 1 | 5.5 |
|  |  | 106.5 | 106.5 | . 0 | 2.9 |

TABLE 8 : Consumer Price Index--0.S. City Average For Urban Hage Barners and Clerical Workers - Continued

Indexes for Selected Items and Groups, June 1969
and Percent Changes from Selected Dates
(1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified)

| Item and Group | Other Index <br> Bases | Indexes |  | Percent change to June 1968Prom: |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | June 1969 | May 1969 | May 1969 | June 1968 |
|  |  | 130.4 | 130.2 | 0.2 | 3.8 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 98.6 | 98.6 | . 0 | 1.8 |
|  |  | 80.0 | 80.1 | -. 1 | - .2 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 115.8 | 115.6 | . 2 | 6.5 |
|  |  | 76.6 | 76.6 | . 0 | -. 8 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 91.9 | 91.7 | . 2 | .1 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 97.5 | 97.5 | . 0 | 1.0 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 84.1 | 85.0 | - 1.1 | - 1.2 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 99.0 | 99.0 | . 0 | - 3 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 103.5 | 104.2 | - . 7 | . 5 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 113.9 | 113.1 | . 7 | 8.6 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 118.0 | 117.5 | . 4 | 4.8 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 99.0 | 98.5 | . 5 | 2.3 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 109.1 | 109.0 | . 1 | 4.7 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 109.2 | 108.5 | . 6 | 2.1 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 108.5 | 107.6 | . 8 | 1.9 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 129.7 | 129.2 | . 4 | 4.9 |
|  |  | 198.3 | 197.4 | . 5 | 7.2 |
|  |  | 192.8 | 192.0 | . 4 | 6.5 |
|  |  | 216.7 | 215.6 | . 5 | 9.3 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 160.1 | 157.0 | 2.0 | 9.9 |
| Bowling fees, evening | Dec. 63 | 110.6 | 110.6 | . 0 | 3.6 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 134.6 | 133.8 | . 6 | 6.0 |
|  |  | 102.2 | 102.3 | - . 1 | -. 5 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 119.2 | 120.0 | -. 7 | - . 1 |
| Reading and education: |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 154.3 | 153.7 | . 4 | 4.7 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 126.3 | 126.3 | . 0 | 7.9 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 122.3 | 122.2 | . 1 | 4.6 |
|  |  | 127.9 | 126.9 | . 8 | 3.6 |
|  |  | 144.0 | 142.3 | 1.2 | 3.4 |
|  |  | 150.8 | 149.3 | 1.0 | 3.3 |
|  | Mar . 59 | 143.4 | 141.0 | 1.7 | 3.8 |
|  |  | 106.5 | 106.1 | . 4 | 1.9 |
|  |  | 117.4 | 116.8 | - 5 | 3.6 |
| Beer ------------ |  | 114.5 | 114.2 | . 3 | 2.7 |
| Whiskey, spirit blended and straight bourbon -------.. |  | 109.4 | 109.2 | . 2 | . 6 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 109.5 | 108.8 | - 6 | 3.4 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 121.5 | 120.5 | . 8 | 6.3 |
| Financial and miscellaneous personal expenses: | Dec. 63 | 115.2 | 114.6 | . 5 | 4.2 |
| Bank service charges, checking accounts | Dec. 63 | 108.2 | 107.9 | . 3 | . 1 |
|  | Dec. 63 | 134.5 | 132.9 | 1.2 | 8.7 |
| Other special groups: |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 126.3 | 125.4 | . 7 | 4.9 |
|  |  | 118.0 | 117.5 | . 4 | 4.4 |
|  |  | 121.0 | 120.3 | . 6 | 3.8 |
|  |  | 145.7 | 145.0 141.8 | .5 | 9.0 6.8 |
|  |  | 142.3 145.2 | 141.8 144.7 | . 4 | 4.5 |

1/ Also includes hotel and motel rates not shown separately.
2/ Also includes home purchase costs not shown separately.
3/- Also includes pine shelving, furnace air filters, packaged dry cement mix, and shrubbery not shown separately.
4/ Also includes venetian blinds, nails, carpet sweepers, air deodorizers, steel wool scouring pads, envelopes, reupholstering, and moving expenses.

5/ Priced only in season.
$\overline{6} /$ Also includes radios and television sets, shown separately under reading and recreation.
7/ Also includes men's sport shirts, women's and girls' lightweight coats, women's slacks, cocktail dresses, bathing suits, Also includes men's sport and zippers not shown separately.
8/ Also tncludes recapped tires, and drivers' Iicense fees not shown separately.
9/ Includes prices for water pump replacement, motor tune-up, automatic transmission repair, exhaust system repair, front end alignment, and chassis lubrication.
10/ Also includes outboard motors, nondurable toys, college tuition fees, paperback books, and college textbooks, not shown
1 separately.
11/ Not available.

A system of "replicated" samples introduced into the index structure in the 1964 revision permits an estimate of sampling error for the CPI. 1/ The table below shows standard errors for monthly, quarterly, and annual percent changes in the CPI for all items and for nine commodity groupings based on 1968 averages. The figures may be interpreted as follows: the chances are about 95 out of 100 that the percent change in the CPI as computed differs from the corresponding "complete coverage" change by less than twice the standard error. Data also are shown in terms of the relative error of the standard error of percent changes. The relative errors tend to decrease markedly for successively longer time periods, as expected.

Because the CPI is rounded to one decimal place, some ambiguity may arise in interpreting small index changes. The table below indicates, for example, that a month-to-month change of 0.1 percent in the all-items CPI is significant. Because of rounding, however, a change of this size in the published index might result from a much smaller change in the unrounded value. Hence, any particular change of 0.1 percent may or may not be significant. On the other hand, a published change of 0.2 percent is almost always significant, regardless of the time period to which it relates.

## Standard and Relative Errors of Percent Changes in the CPI Based on 1968 Data

| Component | Standard Error |  |  | Relative Error |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Monthly Change | Quarterly Change | Annual Change | Monthly Change | Quarterly Change | Annual Change |
| All items ------------------ | . 03 | . 05 | . 08 | . 08 | . 04 | . 02 |
| Food at home --------------- | . 08 | . 13 | . 24 | . 18 | . 13 | . 08 |
| Food away from home ------- | . 08 | . 15 | . 18 | . 17 | . 11 | . 04 |
| Housing --------------------1- | . 05 | . 08 | . 13 | . 12 | . 06 | . 03 |
|  | . 15 | . 22 | . 31 | . 21 | . 14 | . 06 |
| Transportation ------------ | . 06 | . 10 | . 15 | . 17 | . 16 | . 05 |
| Medical care --------------- | . 10 | . 13 | . 24 | . 20 | . 09 | . 04 |
| Personal care ------------- | . 13 | . 19 | . 47 | . 30 | . 16 | . 12 |
| Reading and recreation ---- | . 09 | . 13 | . 22 | . 22 | . 11 | . 05 |
| Other goods and services -- | . 08 | . 17 | . 36 | . 29 | . 19 | . 08 |

This replaces the table of average errors based on 1967 data which was included in the CPI report through December 1968.

1/ The method of deriving these estimates is described in a paper by Marvin Wilkerson, "Measurement of Sampling Error in the Consumer Price Index," Journal of the American Statistical Association, September 1967.

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) measures average changes in prices of goods and services usually bought by urban wage earners and clerical workers, both families and single persons living alone. It is based on prices of about 400 items which were selected to represent the movement of prices of all goods and services purchased by wage earners and clerical workers. Prices for these items are obtained in urban portions of ' 39 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) and 17 smaller cities, which were chosen to represent all urban places in the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii. They are collected from grocery and department stores, hospitals, filling stations, and other types of stores and service establishments which wage earners and clerical workers patronize.

Prices of foods, fuels, and a few other items are obtained every month in all 56 locations. Prices of most other commodities and services are collected every month in the 5 largest SMSA's and every 3 months in other SMSA's and cities. Mail questionnaires are used to obtain local transit fares, public utility rates, newspaper prices, fuel prices, and certain other items which change in price infrequently. Prices of most other goods and services are obtained by personal visits of the Bureau's trained representatives.

In calculating the index, price changes for the various items in each location are averaged together with weights which represent their importance in the spending of all wage earners and clerical workers. SMSA and city data are then combined in the total index with weights based on the 1960 populations of SMSA's and cities they represent. Index numbers are computed on the base 1957-59=100, and are also available on the bases of $1947-49=100$ and $1939=100$.

The national index (the United States city average) includes prices from the 23 SMSA's for which separate indexes are published in this report, as well as from the following additional locations:

| Alabama - Florence | Louisiana - Baton Rouge* | Ohio - Findlay |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alaska - Anchorage | Maine - Portland* | Oklahoma - Mangum |
| California - Bakersfield* | Massachusetts - Southbridge | Oregon - Klamath Falls |
| Colorado - Denver* | Michigan - Niles | Pennsylvania - Lancaster* |
| Connecticut -- Hartford* | Minnesota - Crookston | South Carolina - Union |
| Florida - Orlando* | Mississippi - Vicksburg | Tennessee - Nashville* |
| Indiana - Indianapolis* | New Jersey - Millville | Texas - Austin* |
| Indiana - Logansport | New York - Kingston | Texas - McAllen |
| Illinois - Champaign-Urbana* | North Carolina - Durham* | Utah - Orem |
| Iowa - Cedar Rapids* | North Dakota - Devils Lake | Virginia - Martinsville |
| Kansas - Wichita* | Ohio - Dayton* | Wisconsin - Green Bay* |
| *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area |  |  |
| location changed more or less than in another. The SMSA indexes cannot be used to measure differences in price levels or in living costs between areas. |  |  |
| A description of the index and historical tables of index numbers for the |  |  |
| United States city average and for 23 large SMSA's are available on request to the |  |  |
| Bureau of Labor Statistics, W (addresses below). | hington, D. C. 20212 or any | its regional offices |

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