U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR Bureau of Labor Statistics<br>Washington $25, \mathrm{D}$. C.

## CONSUMER PRICE INDEX FOR DECEMBER 1959

Prices of consumer goods and services declined 0.1 percent between Novenber and December 1959, the United States Department of Labor's Bureau of Labor Statistics announced today. Lower prices of food, apparel, and durable commodities were largely responsible for the first overall decrease in the Consumer Price Index in 4 months. Service rates continued to climb and prices of nondurable commodities other than food and apparel also moved up.

The Consumer Price Index in December returned to its October level, 125.5 percent of the 1947-49 average, but it was 1.5 percent above the level of December 1958. Most of the increase during 1959 has occurred since May, which terminated a year of virtual stability.

Because of this stability in the early months, the 1959 annual average Consumer Price Index (124.6) was only 0.9 percent above the 1958 average, the smallest annual increase in the past 4 years and well below most of the post-war years. Chiefly responsible for the 1959 advances were continued gains in service rates, principally for medical care and transportation, and in prices of nonfood commodities, mainly durable goods. Food prices were lower than in 1958 virtually throughout the year.

FOOD Food prices declined 0.1 percent between November and December
1959. With food for home use down 0.1 percent and restaurant meal prices up 0.1 percent. Seasonally lower prices for most cuts of meat, particularly pork, and for eggs were largely responsible for the decline; prices of fruits and vegetables were seasonally higher. The December food index, at 117.8 , was 0.8 percent under a year ago and 3.2 percent below the July 1958 peak.

Prices of meats, poultry, and fish fell 1.2 percent between November and December, mainly because continued plentiful supplies of hogs resulted in a further drop of 3.2 percent in pork prices. Pork chop prices were down 5.5 percent and bacon 3.7 percent, but ham was up 0.9 percent. Beef and veal prices decreased 0.5 percent as round steak and chuck roast prices were lower. Prices of frankfurters declined 1.5 percent.

Egg prices dipped 3.9 percent as supplies continued to increase
seasonally.
A rise of 1.7 percent in prices of fruits and vegetables was the result of a seasonal increase of 6.6 percent in fresh vegetable prices and a smaller advance for fresh fruits. Prices of processed fruits and vegetables were lower. Among fresh vegetables, cabbage prices were up 25 percent because of limited storage stocks and reduced production; tomato prices rose 22 percent as adverse weather in Florida diminished supplies; and prices of green beans, lettuce, and potatoes also moved up. Among fresh fruits, apple prices were up 7 percent, but bananas and oranges were seasonally lower. Frozen and canned orange juice prices fell as supplies increased.

Prices of dairy products climbed 0.6 percent, with higher prices for butter and canned and fresh milk.
'ereals and bakery products were up 0.2 percent as prices of flour and rolled oats registered gains of 0.9 and 2.7 percent, respectively.

TRANSPORTATION Transportation $p_{i} \ldots$ e. turned downward by 0.2 percent. Higher dealers' concessions reduced prices of new cars 0.7 percent, tire prices showed a further drop ( 0.6 percent), and prices of used cars, gasoline, and motor oil also eased downward. Public transportation costs moved up 0.6 percent as higher transit fares were approved in four cities.

OTHER COMMODITIES Apparel prices declined 0.2 percent, largely because of end-of-

AND SERVICES
season sales of women's and girls coats and women's wool suits.
Prices of men's and boys' apparel were unchanged on the average, but footwear prices continued to rise.

Housing costs remained at their November level. A decline of 0.2 percent in prices of housefurnishings was largely the result of price reductions for living room, bedroom, and dining room furniture, mattresses, and some appliances; prices of hard-surface floorcoverings, sofa beds, and kitchenware were higher. Gas and electricity advanced 0.8 percent, as rate increases were reported in seven cities, and there were seasonal advances in fuel oil prices. Rents were up 0.2 percent, and home repair and maintenance costs showed a rise of 0.1 percent, largely because of higher charges for painting and repair services.

An increase of 0.3 percent for reading and recreation was
primarily the result of higher movie admissions charged for special features.
Medical care was up 0.1 percent, with further scattered advances in fees $f^{\prime} r$ professional and hospital services. Personal care rose 0.2 percent because of higher prices for toilet soap and a few other toiletries.

TABLE 1: Consumer Price Index-United States city average Major group, subgroup, and special group indexes, December 1959 and percent changes from selected dates
(1947-49=100 unless otherwise specified)

| Group | Indexes |  | Percent change to December 1959 from -- |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { December } \\ 1959 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { November } \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { November } \\ 1959 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { September } \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { December } \\ 1958 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Year } \\ & 1939 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 125.5 | 125.6 | - 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 111.3 |
| Food- | 117.8 | 117.9 | - . 1 | - . 8 | - . 8 | 150.1 |
| Food at home | 115.0 | 115.1 | - . 1 | - 1.0 | - 1.5 | 144.2 |
| Cereals and bakery products- | 134.5 | 134.2 | . 2 | . 3 | . 4 | 135.1 |
| Meats, poultry, and fish- | 106.6 | 107.9 | - 1.2 | - 3.4 | - 5.7 | 156.2 |
|  | 116.7 | 116.0 | . 6 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 134.3 |
| Fruits and vegatables- | 125.5 | 123.4 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 4.5 | 171.1 |
|  | 105.4 | 106.4 | - . 9 | - 2.0 | - 4.8 | 117.8 |
| Food away from home (Jan, 1953=100)-m | 117.3 | 117.2 | . 1 | 4 | 3.3 | (1/) |
|  | 130.4 | 130.4 | 0 | . 5 | 1.7 | 71.4 |
|  | 140.8 | 140.5 | . 2 | . 6 | 1.5 | 62.6 |
| Gas and electricity | 122.7 | 121.7 | . 8 | . 9 | 3.8 | 17.0 |
| Solid fuels and fuel oil | 137.3 | 135.9 | 1.0 | 1.7 | . 2 | 143.4 |
|  | 104.2 | 104.4 | - . 2 | . 2 | . 6 | 95.1 |
|  | 135.5 | 135.4 | . 1 | . 2 | 2.0 | 98.1 |
| Apparel-- | 109.2 | 109.4 | - . 2 | . 2 | 1.6 | 108.0 |
| Man's and boys'- | 109.1 | 109.1 | 0 | - . 1 | . 6 | 114.8 |
| Women's and girls' | 100.3 | 100.9 | - . 6 | - . 2 | . 1 | 84.0 |
| Footwear- | 139.7 | 139.2 | . 4 | 1.3 | 7.1 | 177.7 |
| Other apparel- | 93.1 | 93.3 | - . 2 | . 2 | . 9 | 129.3 |
| Transportation- | 148.7 | 149.0 | - . 2 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 111.8 |
| Private- | 137.5 | 137.9 | - . 3 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 109.9 |
| Public- | 197.2 | 196.0 | . 6 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 142.6 |
|  | 153.2 | 153.0 | . 1 | . 7 | 3.8 | 111.0 |
|  | 152.9 | 132.7 | . 2 | . 6 | 3.0 | 123.0 |
|  | 120.4 | 120.0 | . 3 | . 7 | 3.0 | 91.1 |
|  | 131.7 | 131.6 | . 1 | . 2 | 3.5 | 86.5 |
| Special groups: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 129.5 | 129.5 | 0 | . 6 | 2.4 | 87.4 |
|  | 123.1 | 123.1 | 0 | . 2 | 1.3 | 122.2 |
|  | 117.1 | 117.2 | - . 1 | . 1 | . 7 | 126.9 |
|  | 118.5 | 118.6 | - . 1 | - . 3 | . 6 | 130.5 |
| Food- | 117.8 | 117.9 | - . 1 | - . 8 | - . 8 | 150.1 |
| Nondurables less food- | 119.9 | 119.8 | . 1 | . 5 | 2.5 | 104.3 |
| Apparel-2-- | 109.1 | 109.3 | - . 2 | . 2 | 1.5 | 109.4 |
|  | 103.7 | 104.0 | - . 3 | - . 1 | . 4 | (1/) |
| Nondurables less food and apparel-- | 129.1 | 128.9 |  | . 7 | 3.8 |  |
| Durables | 113.8 | 114.1 | - . 3 | . 9 | . 8 | 98.6 |
| New cars--- | 143.3 | 144.3 | - . 7 | 6.1 | - . 2 | 151.4 |
| Used oars (Jan. 1953=100) | 95.2 | 95.3 | - . 1 | - 3.2 | 6.2 | (1/) |
|  | 103.3 | 103.4 | - . 1 | . 2 | . 1 | 80.3 |
|  | 116.4 | 116.5 | - . 1 | . 6 | 1.7 | 96.0 |
|  | 147.8 | 147.6 | . 1 | . 6 | 3.0 | 83.8 |
|  | 140.8 | 140.5 | . 2 | . 6 | 1.5 | 62.6 |
|  | 149.7 | 149.5 | . 1 | . 7 | 3.2 | 103.7 |
| and electricity---m- | 136.7 | 136.3 | - 3 | . 4 | 2.8 | 57.1 |
|  | 182.7 | 182.2 | . 3 | . 6 | 3.7 | 128.1 |
|  | 159.2 | 158.8 | . 3 | . 8 | 4.5 | 125.8 |
|  | 133.6 | 133.7 | - . 1 | . 8 | 2.9 | 129.2 |
| Purchasing power of the consumer dollar <br> (1947-49=\$1.00) | \$0.797 | \$0.796 | . 1 | -. 3 | - 1.4 | -52.7 |

## 1. Not available

2 Includes house purchase, interest, taxes, insurance, and upkeep; not shown separately.
and beauty shop services, and movies.

| City | Indexas ( $174 /-49=100$ ) |  |  |  | Poroont ohange to Current month from - |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | December 1959 | Septerber 1959 | $\begin{gathered} \text { December } \\ 1958 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Year } \\ & 1939 \end{aligned}$ | September 1959 | $\begin{gathered} \text { December } \\ 1958 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Year } \\ & 1939 \end{aligned}$ |
| Onited States oity average- | $12 \% .5$ | 123.2 | 123.7 | 59.4 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 111.3 |
| Cities prioed monthly $1 /$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chiongo | 129.0 | 129.2 | 127.0 | 58.6 | - . 2 | 1.6 | 120.1 |
| Dotroit- | 134.0 | 124.8 | 123.3 | 59.0 | - . 6 | . 6 | 110.2 |
| Los Angeles- | 128.9 | 127.8 | 126.5 | 60.4 | . 9 | 1.9 | 113.4 |
| How Tork- | 124.2 | 123.5 | 121.3 | 60.9 | . 6 | 2.4 | 106.7 |
| Philedelphita | 126.5 | 125.8 | 123.5 | 59.2 | . 6 | 2.4 | 213.7 |
| Citien prioed in March, June, September, December | $\begin{gathered} \text { December } \\ 1959 \end{gathered}$ | Septerber 1ヵ3 | Decamer 1958 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Year } \\ & 1939 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { September } \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { December } \\ 1958 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yoar } \\ & 1939 \end{aligned}$ |
| Atlanta... | 126.4 | 126.0 | 124.4 | 58.3 | . 3 | 1.6 | 116.8 |
| Paltirare | 12.2 .2 | 127.5 | 125.5 | 57.9 | - . 2 | 1.4 | 119.7 |
| Cincinati | 103.8 | 123.6 | 122.4 | 58.4 | . 2 | 1.1 | 112.0 |
| St. Louis- | 126.6 | 12.4 | 125.7 | 59.3 | . 2 | . 7 | 113.5 |
| San Froncisec | 131.8 | 130.8 | 129.9 | 58.6 | . 8 | 3.0 | 124.9 |
| Cities prioed in Febriary, May, Augist, November | $\begin{gathered} \text { ivoveriker } \\ 1,56 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { August } \\ 1959 \end{gathered}$ | Fovember 1958 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yoar } \\ & 1939 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { A14815t } \\ 1959 \end{gathered}$ | November 1958 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Year } \\ & 1939 \end{aligned}$ |
| Cieveland- | 126.4 | 125.8 | 124.5 | 29.2 | . 5 | 1.5 | 113.5 |
| Houston | 125.4 | 124.8 | 124.2 | 59.5 | . 5 | 1.0 | 110.8 |
| Scrantor | 122.5 | $12: 2$ | 220.7 | 58.5 | . 2 | . 7 | 107.7 |
| Seattie- | 129.2 | 128.9 | 126.0 | 59.2 | . 2 | 2.5 | 118.2 |
| Washington, D. C. | 123.8 | 122.0 | 121.5 | 60.4 | - . 2 | . 2 | 101.5 |
| Citien prioed in Jaimary, April, July, Cetober | Octoker 1959 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Ji1y } \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ | October 1958 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Year } \\ & 1939 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ | October 1958 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Year } \\ & 1939 \end{aligned}$ |
| weten- | 126.7 | 125.6 | 125.4 | 61.0 | . 9 | 1.0 | 107.7 |
| Kansas city | 126.5 | 126.0 | 124.9 | 61.7 | . 7 | 1.6 | 105.7 |
| Mineapolis | 126.5 | 125.4 | 124.5 | 60.7 | . 9 | 1.6 | 108.4 |
| Fittsburgh- | 126.8 | $125 . ?$ | 12.4 | 58.1 | . 9 | 1.8 | 118.2 |
| Fcriland, Orego | 125.3 | 120.1 | 124.5 | 58.3 | . 2 | 1.4 | 116.6 |

1/ Rente priced bimonthiy.
2/ Foola, fuela, and efisw othor iteme priced montily; rente and other comioditios and services priond quartorly.

TABLE 3: Conamer Prico Indez-Foront changee Fran November 1959 to December 2559 D.S. city average and five citios priced monthly Aul itena and comodity grours

| 8.8y | $\frac{2 y}{4}$ | Food | Housing | Appracol | Tranaportation | Hedical care | Persom 1 care | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Reading } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { reareation } \end{aligned}$ | Other good: \& earriont |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Dadted atates sity arorageme | -0.1 | -0.1 | $u$ | - $\times 2$ | - 0.2 | U, i | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Shicmgo-m-m- | - . 1 | - . 6 | 0.1 | - i | . 5 | 3 | $\cdots$ | 0 | 1 |
|  | - . | - 5 | - . 2 | 0 | . 5 | 0 | 3 | - . 1 | 2 |
|  |  | \% |  | $\therefore$ | 0 | 0 | $\because$ | . 6 | Q |
|  | - | .1 . | 2 | 1 -8 | 0 | 0 |  | - . 1 | 5 |
|  | . 2 |  | $\cdot 2$ |  | $\bigcirc$ | $\cdot 3$ | . | 3.3 | C |


| Grame | $\begin{array}{c\|} \text { U.8. } \\ \text { City } \\ \text { Average } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Atlanta | Balti- <br> more | Chicago | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Cincin- } \\ & \text { nati } \end{aligned}$ | Detroit | Los Angeles | New York | Philadelphia | $\begin{array}{r} \text { St. } \\ \text { Louis } \end{array}$ | San Francisco |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Inderes (1947-49-100) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A11 itam | 125.5 | 126.4 | 127.2 | 129.0 | 123.8 | 124.0 | 128.9 | 124.2 | 126.5 | 126.6 | 131.8 |
| Food | 117.8 | 114.2 | 117.4 | 114.6 | 118.2 | 116.3 | 123.6 | 120.8 | 120.1 | 117.6 | 123.1 |
|  | 115.0 | 111.9 | 113.3 | 111.6 | 115.1 | 113.2 | 118.9 | 217.1 | 116.9 | 112.4 | 120.2 |
| Cerasls and bekery products -- | 134.5 | 125.2 | 128.2 | 129.5 | 132.1 | 124.6 | 146.8 | 141.8 | 135.6 | 120.2 | 150.9 |
| Mests, poultry, and fish ----- | 106.6 | 107.8 | 106.2 | 97.4 | 107.2 | 101.0 | 110.1 | 108.8 | 108.4 | 103.1 | 113.6 |
| Deiry product: ----------------- | 116.7 | 110.6 | 117.5 | 118.8 | 117.8 | 111.9 | 113.5 | 121.6 | 122.8 | 104.9 | 119.1 |
| Fruits and vegetables mom-m-0 | 125.5 | 127.3 | 121.1 | 123.1 | 125.7 | 131.4 | 134.1 | 123.8 | 125.8 | 131.4 | 132.5 |
| Other foods at home $=-=--\infty$ | 105.4 | 100.1 | 104.6 | 110.1 | 107.3 | 106.1 | 106.2 | 105.4 | 103.8 | 112.2 | 104.6 |
|  | 130.4 | 134.9 | 127.5 | 140.2 | 125.3 | 127.2 | 137.9 | 128.3 | 125.2 | 128.8 | 134.4 |
|  | 140.8 | 139.7 | 138.1 | -- | 143.7 | 143.6 |  | 132.6 | -- | 149.5 | 152.4 |
| Gas and electricity -m-n------- | 122.7 | 132.7 | 110.1 | 130.2 | 129.1 | 117.3 | 141.7 | 119.7 | 105.9 | 110.9 | 150.4 |
| Solid fuels and fuel oil --me-- | 137.3 | 138.0 | 132.6 | 143.0 | 151.9 | 128.0 |  | 138.0 | 130.8 | 161.5 | -- |
| Housefarnishings ---------------- | 104.2 | 120.4 | 99.6 | 102.7 | 96.2 | 108.4 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 109.1 | 104.3 | 108.6 |
| Household operation -m-me-m----- | 135.5 | 144.6 | 134.7 | 138.8 | 137.9 | 123.4 | 125.4 | 136.5 | 141.8 | 137.3 | 125.9 |
|  | 109.2 | 115.2 | 110.9 | 113.4 | 107.1 | 106.9 | 111.3 | 107.9 | 107.5 | 108.5 | 110.3 |
|  | 109.1 | 117.2 | 108.0 | 115.7 | 107.4 | 107.9 | 112.6 | 108.6 | 109.4 | 108.4 | 109.2 |
| Vomen's and girle' ----m-------- | 100.3 | 105.8 | 104.7 | 102.5 | 97.9 | 97.5 | 102.6 | 97.4 | 96.9 | 100.9 | 101.6 |
|  | 139.7 | 145.3 | 140.5 | 1.43 .2 | 144.0 | 135.4 | 141.5 | 141.3 | 139.5 | 135.8 | 146.2 |
|  | 93.1. | 94.0 | 99.0 | 97.8 | 88.5 | 86.5 | 86.0 | 96.8 | 94.0 | 93.6 | 91.6 |
| Traneportation ---m-----------m-m- | 148.7 | 148.7 | 163.0 | 160.3 | 148.3 | 140.7 | 145.7 | 149.6 | 156.3 | 163.4 | 169.5 |
|  | 137.5 | 140.5 | 141.8 | 141.3 | 136.9 | 133.5 | 142.1 | 131.3 | 136.5 | 140.2 | 156.9 |
|  | 197.2 | 193.8 | 215.4 | 205.7 | 191.4 | 179.4 | 164.3 | 191.4 | 193.4 | 237.1 | 184.8 |
|  | 153.2 | 145.8 | 165.4 | 159.7 | 154.5 | 158.0 | 149.4 | 143.5 | 159.2 | 170.6 | 155.3 |
| Personal care ----mon | 132.9 | 140.3 | 133.9 | 138.1 | 130.1 | 134.7 | 135.1 | 125.8 | 143.7 | 131.5 | 129.4 |
| Reading and recreation --------n--- | 120.4 | 122.3 | 132.2 | 125.6 | 111.5 | 116.8 | 102.5 | 121.7 | 135.7 | 98.5 | $120.3$ |
| Other goods and Eervices ---mo--* | 131.7 | 133.9 | 140.3 | 124.4 | 131.0 | 135.8 | 132.9 | 133.4 | 132.5 | 131.9 | 133.6 |

Percent change from September 1959 to December 1959

i/ Change from Cotober 1959 to December 1959.

TABLE 5: Consumer Frice Index - Food and its subgroups
December 1959 indexes and percent changes, November 1959 to December 1959 U.S. city average and 20 large cities
(1947-49 $=100$ )

| City | Total food |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \text { ood at home } \end{gathered}$ |  | Cereals and bakery prociscts |  | Meaits, poultry, and F 1 sh |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dairy } \\ \text { products } \end{gathered}$ |  | Fruits and vegetables |  | other |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change | Index | Percent change |
| U.S. city average - | 117.8 | -0.1 | 115.0 | 0.1 | 134.5 | 0.2 | 106.6 | - 1.2 | 116.7 | 0.6 | 125.5 | 1.7 | 105.4 | -0.9 |
| Atlanta | 214.2 | - . 1 | 111.9 | $\bigcirc$ | 125.2 | . 3 | 107.8 | - . 4 | 110.6 | . 2 | 127.3 | 1.1 | 100.1 | - . 7 |
| Baltimore | 117.4 | - . 3 | 113.3 | - . 4 | 128.2 | - . 2 | 106.2 | - . 6 | 117.5 | . 3 | 121.1 | . 2 | 104.6 | - 1.6 |
| Boston | 118.3 | - . 9 | 114.9 | - 1.1 | 132.4 | . 2 | 109:1 | - 2.3 | 116.4 | . 3 | 125.2 |  | 100.6 | - 1.9 |
| Chicago | 114.6 | - . 6 | 111.6 | . 8 | 129.5 | . 2 | 97.4 | - 2.8 | 118.8 | . 3 | 123.1 | 1.7 | 110.1 | - 1.3 |
| Cincinnati | 118.2 | - . 2 | 115.1 | . 4 | 132.1 | 0 | 107.2 | - 1.7 | 117.8 | . 4 | 125.7 | 1.5 | 107.3 | - 1.1 |
| Cleveland | 113.4 |  | 110.4 | 1 | 129.1 | . 2 | 100.1 | - . 2 | 110.9 | . 4 | 118.3 | 1.8 | 107.1 | - 1.5 |
| Detr | 216.3 | - . 5 | 113.2 | . 5 | 124.6 | . 3 | 101.0 | - 2.0 | 111.9 | .1 | 131.4 | 1.4 | 106.1 | - 1.3 |
| Houston | 113.5 | - . 4 | 111.1 | . 3 | 125.3 | . 2 | 100.7 | - 1.6 | 113.9 | . 4 | 125.5 | . 6 | 103.8 | - . 1 |
| Kansas City | 111.4 |  | 107.9 | 0 | 127.6 | . 5 | 99.5 | - 1.5 | 111.8 | . 3 | 114.6 | 2.2 | 99.2 | - . 5 |
| Los Angeles -....-- | 123.6 | 0 | 118.9 | 1 | 146.8 | . 5 | 110.1 | . 3 | 113.5 | 0 | 134.1 | 4 | 106.2 | - . 7 |
| Minneapolis ---m- | 117.3 | - . 5 | 114.0 |  | 134.8 | .1 | 103.3 | - 1.3 | 109.0 | $\cdot 5$ | 129.3 | 1.3 | 110.4 | - 1.6 |
| New York | 120.8 |  | 117.1 |  | 141.8 | - . 1 | 108.8 | - 1.8 | 121.6 | . 6 | 123.8 | 3.9 | 105.4 | - . 7 |
| Philadelphia ---..-- | 120.1 | - . 4 | 116.9 | - . 5 | 135.6 | - 1.0 | 108.4 | - 1.0 | 122.8 | . 6 | 125.8 | . 7 | 103.8 | - 1.2 |
| P1ttsburgh ------- | 119.1 | - . 4 | 117.1 | - . 6 | 132.5 | . 2 | 107.2 | - 1.2 | 118.4 | $\cdot 3$ | 124.6 | - . 5 | 115.0 | - .9 |
| Portland, Oreg. ----- | 121.0 | . ${ }^{2}$ | 117.9 | - 3 | 141.1 | . 7 | 110.9 | - $\quad .9$ | 121.2 | . 2 | 121.7 | 2.7 | 109.3 | - . 2 |
| St. Louls ---_ | 117.6 | - . 1 | 112.4 | . 3 | 120.2 | . 2 | 103.1 | - | 104.9 | - 2.4 | 131.4 | 1.5 | 112.2 | - 1.3 |
| San Franciaco -....- | 123.1 | .7 | 120.2 | . 5 | 150.9 | - | 113.6 | . 3 | 119.1 | . 2 | 132.5 | 2.6 | 104.6 | - . 5 |
|  | 113.9 | - . 3 | 112.1 | - . 4 | 132.8 | . 5 | 104.4 | - 1.0 | 113.6 | . 2 | 116.5 | - . 1 | 103.4 | - 1.1 |
| Seattle | 121.1 | . 2 | 118.6 | .3 | 147.0 | . 3 | 111.6 | - . 6 | 118.3 | . 1 | 129.0 | 3.0 | 104.8 | - .9 |
| Washington, D.C. --- | 118.1 | . 1 | 115.2 | . 1 | 131.2 | . 2 | 105.9 |  | 121. | 2. | 122.6 | 7 | 106.8 | - 1 |

TABLE 6: Consumer Price Index -- Average retail prices of selected foods

| Food and unit | $\begin{gathered} \text { December } \\ 1959 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { November } \\ 1959 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Food and uait | $\begin{gathered} \text { December } \\ 1959 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { November } \\ 1959 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cereals and bakery products: | Cents | Conts | Fresh-contimad | Cents | Cents |
| Flour, wheat -------------21b. | 54.5 | 54.0 |  |  |  |
| Biscuit mix $-\ldots-\ldots-\ldots-\ldots-\ldots-\ldots$ | 26.9 | 26.9 | Strawberries * -_-_-_me. |  |  |
|  | 13.0 | 13.0 | Crapes, seedless $\ldots \ldots \ldots$ lb. |  | (1/) |
| Rice, short grain .-.........-.- ib. | 18.5 | 18.5 | Watermelons * |  |  |
| Rice, long grain ---m---------miv. | 20.5 | 20.8 | Potatoes --momomern 10 lb | 62.3 | 61.0 |
| Rolled oats -------------------18 18 | 21.1 | 20.5 |  | 12.3 | 11.8 |
| Corn flakes ----------------12 12 z . | 25.7 | 25.7 |  | 8.7 | 8.6 |
| Bread, white ----------------1b. | 19.8 | 19.8 | Carrots --memememe. | 15.2 | 14.5 |
|  | 29.0 | 29.0 | Lettuoe -------------------.-- head | 19.2 | 18.6 |
| Vanilla cookies --w---------7 7 oz . | 24.4 | 24.4 |  | 15.5 | 15.2 |
| leats, foultry, and fish: |  |  | Cabbage $\quad 1 \mathrm{lb}$. | 12.1 | 9.7 |
|  | 106.4 | 107.0 |  | 34.3 | 28.2 |
|  | 63.2 | 63.5 | Beans, green m-m-m---min. | 31.9 | 30.0 |
|  | 82.3 | 82.6 | Canned: |  |  |
|  | 53.7 | 53.9 | Orange juice -_-_46-0._ can | 49.7 | 51.6 |
| Veal cutlets ---m-----------v-1b. | 140.9 | 141.8 |  | 33.9 | 34.0 |
| Pork chops, center cut --m-m-mib. | 79.2 | 83.8 | Pineapple \#2 can | 37.2 | 37.0 |
|  | 58.4 | 60.7 | Fruit cocktail -_-manam man | 26.9 | 27.0 |
|  | 59.6 | 59.1 | Corn, cream style --- \#303 can | 19.0 | 19.1 |
|  | 73.9 | 74.4 | Peas, green --u--mon- \#303 can | 19.7 | 19.6 |
|  | 61.9 | 62.8 | Tomatoes | 15.1 | 15.2 |
| Luncheon meat, canned ---------12 oz. | 50.8 | 50.8 |  | 10.1 | 10.1 |
| Frying chickens, ready-to-cock -- 1 b . | 40.9 | 40.8 | Dried: |  |  |
| Ocean perch, fillet, frozen ---- 1 b . | 47.5 | 47.5 | Prunes --_-_-_-_-_ 1b. | 39.5 | 39.7 |
| Haddock, fillet, frozen ---m---16. | 56.5 | 56.4 |  | 16.7 | 16.8 |
| Salmon, piok, canned --..---m- 16 oz. | 64.3 | 63.8 | Other foods at home: |  |  |
| Tuna fish, canned --m--- $\%$ to tid oz. | 32.4 | $32 \cdot 3$ | Tomato soup - 102 to 11-oz. can | 12.5 | 12.4 |
| Deiry products: |  |  | Beans with pork --momeroz. can | 14.9 | 14.9 |
| M4lk, fresh, (grocery) --mon- 7 . | 24.7 | 24.5 | Pickles, sliced ---m-m-m 18. | 26.4 | 26.4 |
|  | 25.9 | 25.8 | Catsup, tomato --m........... 14 oz . | 22.4 | 22.4 |
|  | 87.6 | 87.7 |  | 76.4 | 76.6 |
|  | 78.5 | 77.2 |  | 58.1 | 58.2 |
| Cheese, American process _-_-- 1 lb . | 58.5 | 53.3 | Tea bags -mommenme of 16 | 24.3 | 24.3 |
| Milk, evaporated --1--14*-oz can | 15.5 | 15.2 | Cola drink, carton --mom 36. | 29.4 | 29.6 |
| Fruits and vegetables: |  |  | Shortening, hydrogenated --m 3 lb . | 85.0 | 85.3 |
| Prosenz |  |  | Margarine, colored -m_m-m. Ib. | 27.6 | 27.9 |
|  | 26.5 | 26.5 |  | 18.6 | 18.7 |
| Orange juice concentrate -- 6 oz | 25.3 | 26.4 | Salad dressing mememement. | 36.8 | 37.1 |
| Feas, green ----m-m-m ${ }^{19} \mathrm{oz}$. | 19.8 | 19.9 |  | 55.5 | 55.6 |
| Beans, green -momomorn 9. | 22.6 | 22.4 |  | 57.9 | 57.7 |
| Fresh: |  |  |  | 26.6 | 26.5 |
|  | 13.2 | 12.3 | Grape jelly -mmommemememe 12 oz | 28.3 | 28.4 |
| Bananas ---m- 1 l . | 16.4 | 17.1 | Chocolate bar _-m._-.............. 1 oz. | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| Oranges, size 200 -..--m-.-- doz. | 67.1 | 67.5 | Eggs, Grade A, large -mmem doz. | 53.2 | 55.4 |
|  | $19 . ?$ | 19.8 | Gelatin, flavored -mome 3 to $1 \mathrm{oz}$. | 9.3 | 9.3 |
|  | 12.5 | 12.7 |  |  |  |

* Friced only in season.

1/ Not available.

TABLE A: Consumer Price Index--United States city average: Special group indexes, 1959 annual averages and percent changes from 1958
(1947-49 $=100$ unless otherwise specified)

| Group | 1959 Average |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Index | Percent change from 1958 |
|  | 124.6 | 0.9 |
|  | 127.9 | 1.9 |
| All items less shelter | 122.2 | . 8 |
|  | 116.6 | . 3 |
| Nondurables | 118.1 | - . 4 |
| Food---------------------------------------------- | 118.3 | - 1.7 |
| Nondurables less food------------------------- | 118.3 | 1.2 |
|  | 107.8 | . 8 |
| Apparel less footwear-------------------- | 102.9 | . 1 |
| Nondurables less food and apparel---------- | 127.3 | 1.4 |
|  | 113.0 | 2.3 |
| New cars-------------------------------------- | 139.6 | 4.3 |
| Used cars (Jan. 1953=100)----------------------- | 93.8 | 11.7 |
|  | 103.3 | - . 1 |
| Commodities less food----------------------------- | 115.1 | 1.5 |
|  | 145.8 | 2.4 |
| Rent---------------------------------------.. | 139.7 | 1.5 |
|  | 147.5 | 2.6 |
| Household operation, gas, and electricity---- | 134.8 | 2.6 |
| Transportation services-n-------------------- | 180.3 | 3.6 |
| Medical care services------------------------- | 156.3 | 4.3 |
|  | 131.7 | 1.6 |
| Purchasing power of the consumer dollar | \$0.803 | - . 9 |


| Gromp | $\begin{aligned} & \text { U.B. } \\ & \text { City } \end{aligned}$ <br> Average | Atianta | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Bajti- } \\ & \text { more } \end{aligned}$ | Cnicago | $\begin{gathered} \text { Cincin- } \\ \text { nati } \end{gathered}$ | Detroit | Los Angeles | New York | Philadelphia | $\begin{aligned} & \text { St. } \\ & \text { Louis } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { San } \\ \text { Franciseo } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Inderes (1947-49-100) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 124.6 | 125.4 | 126.8 | 128.1 | 123.1 | 123.8 | 127.4 | 122.8 | 124.5 | 126.3 | 130.0 |
|  | 218.3 | 115.7 | J128.0 | 115.3 | 118.8 | 117.5 | 123.5 | 120.3 | 120.9 | 118.7 | 122.6 |
|  | 1.1 .5 .9 | 114.0 | $114 . j$ | 113.1 | 116.0 | 114.6 | 118.9 | 117.4 | 118.0 | 113.9 | 120.4 |
| Cereals and bakery producta -- | 1.34 .2 | 125.2 | 128.5 | 123.7 | 132.9 | 124.8 | 146.1 | 142.2 | 137.5 | 123.6 | 148.0 |
| Meats, poultry, and fish ----- | 310.7 | 112.6 | 110.1 | 103.6 | 110.5 | 106.3 | 211.5 | 213.1 | 112.2 | 105.5 | 115.8 |
| Deiry products ---------------- | 11.4 .3 | 113.0 | 117.1 | 133.6 | 114.1 | 109.9 | 211.7 | 117.8 | 119.1 | 106.2 | 117.0 |
| Pruite and vegetables --------- | 125.1 | 128.4 | 120.4 | 122.4 | 126.3 | 132.5 | 132.5 | 120.6 | 126.6 | 130.7 | 131.1 |
| Other foods at bowe ---m-n-m. | 106.1 | 1.00 .4 | 105.2 | 113.7 | 103.6 | 106.5 | 207.6 | 106.1 | 1.04 .6 | 113.1 | 106.5 |
|  | 129.2 | 132.5 | 127.6 | 139.1 | $22^{1}$ | 127.2 | 136.3 | 126.5 | 123.0 | 127.9 | 132.3 |
|  | 139.7 | 139.2 | 157.2 | -- | $1+3.5$ | 14.4 | -- | 130.6 | -- | 148.2 | 149.7 |
| Ges and electricity --m-------** | 119.9 | 126.7 | 109.6 | 229.4 | 126.5 | 117.6 | 133.2 | 117.7 | 104.9 | 1.08 .2 | 147.4 |
| Solid fuela and fuel oil ---m-e- | 136.6 | 132.8 | 134.0 | 1+1.6 | 146.3 | $\because 27.0$ | - | 140.2 | 131.1 | 158.9 | - |
| House furnishings ----------------- | 103.9 | 110.5 | 99.4 | 101.6 | 36.2 | 31.4 | 102.6 | 104.1 | 128.1 | 105.0 | 107.8 |
| Household operetion ---m--------- | 134.3 | 40.6 | 134.3 | 136.8 | 336.4 | 22.6 | 124.4 | 134.2 | 136.3 | 3.37 .1 | 123.1 |
|  | 107.9 | 213.9 | 109.1 | 111.1 | 107.3 | 105.5 | 199.2 | 106.6 | 106.2 | 107.2 | 109.2 |
|  | 102.4 | 116.1 | 107.4 | $1: 4.3$ | 107.5 | 103.4 | 111.2 | 103.3 | 100.6 | 108.2 | 109.0 |
| Yamen's and girls' --men-me-m- | ツ9.5 | 105.0 | 104.2 | 21.3 .2 | 0.2 | 95.5 | 700.6 | 96.6 | 95.9 | 99.9 | 100.7 |
| Footwear ---m------------m-m---- | 135.2 | 141.7 | 135.5 | 13.6 | 34.3 | 131.6 | 136.8 | 135.6 | 135.7 | 131.6 | 141.5 |
|  | 92.3 | 93.5 | 77 | 36.6 | 39.2 | 55.8 | 44.3 | 26.1 | y3.2 | 92.5 | 90.9 |
|  | 146.3 | 145.3 | 160.6 | ! 33•\% | 143.15 | 136.4 | 142.4 | 146.8 | 153.4 | 261.4 | 165.8 |
|  | 135.2 | 137.0 | 13:2 | 131.8 | 131.3 | 132.6 | 133.5 | 128.0 | 133.4 | 130.1 | 153.1 |
|  | 193.4 | 192.0 | 2!, r | 2 yP | 191.4 | 163.4 | 263.0 | 1.91 .4 | 192.6 | 237.1 | 183.5 |
|  | 150.3 | 1.42 .6 | -5\%.2 | 157.9 | 1.53 .4 | 157.6 | 147.2 | 140.1 | 154.7 | 168.2 | 1.54 .2 |
| Personal cere ---mom-m--m-m-m- | 131.2 | 7.36 .2 | 130.6 | 135.] | 129.3 | 134.1 | 134.4 | 123.9 | 237.4 | 130.7 | 125.9 |
| Reading and recreation --m-----m- | 113.6 | 120.7 | 130.7 | 1.24 .2 | 110.3 | 115.7 | 102.6 | 120.6 | 123.7 | 98.2 | 117.8 |
| Other goods and services --m-m--- | 129.7 | 133.\% | 14.1 | 122.5 | 128.2 | 135.9 | 128.5 | 131.1 | 130.1 | 132.1 | 123.1 |
|  | Percent change fram 1958 to 1959 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 121 iteres | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2.0 |
| Food -me-m-0. | - 1.7 | - -. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | - 2.4 | - 1.3 | - 2.7 | - 3.0 | .2 | - .5 | - 1.8 | - 2.3 | - . 4 |
| Food at heme | - 2.4 | - 3.0 | - 3.i | - 1.7 | - 3.7 | - 3.0 | - . ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | - 1.4 | - 2.4 | - 3.0 | - 1.1 |
| Cereals and batery products -- | . 3 | - 6 | - .2 | $3 . i$ | . $]$ | - .6 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 1.6 | - 1.3 | 2.5 |
| Meats, poultry, and fish ----= | - 3.8 | - 4.5 | - 3.6 | - 4.3 | - 3.3 | - 5.0 | - 2.3 | - 2.2 | - 3.2 | - 6.0 | - 2.3 |
| Deiry prolucts m--m-m---m---* | . 7 | - 1.2 | - 3 | 3.1. | - 2.1 | - 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | . 2 | 2.2 | 1.3 |
| Fruits and vegetables -------- | - 1.6 | - 7 | - 3.3 | - 1.4 | - 2.2 | - 3.2 | 2.2 | -2.3 | -2.5 | - .2 | . 6 |
| Other foods at home --m------- | - 5.6 | - 5.2 | -6. 5 | $-3.7$ | -6.3 | -6.3 | - 4.5 | - 4.9 | - 6.1 | $-5.6$ | - 4.7 |
|  | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 7.0 | . 5 | - .5 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 2.5 |
|  | 1.5 | 1.2 | 2.0 | -- | 3.2 | - 2.8 | -- | 2.3 | -- | 1.4 | 3.5 |
| Gas and electricity -mom-m---- | 2.5 | 2.2 | 4.3 | E. 2 | 3.6 | . 6 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 3.1 |
| Solid frels and thel 011 ---me- | 1.3 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 2. | 2.0 | - . 1 | -- | . 7 | - 2.7 | 3.5 |  |
|  | 0 | - 3 | - . 1 | - $\quad .4$ | - . 2 | . 3 | 2.0 | . 3 | - 1.1 | .4 | 1.1. |
|  | 2.2 | 2.4 | 3.1 | - 2.2 | $\pm .6$ | 1.6 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
|  | . 8 | - . 1 | 2.0 | 1.2 | .9 | 1.9 | 1.0 | . 4 | 1.0 | . 8 | . 9 |
|  | - . 2 | 0 | 1.1 | - .9 | . 1 | - $\quad .5$ | -1.2 | . 3 | . 4 | . 1 | - .3 |
|  | . 4 | - . 8 | 1.2 | 1.7 | . 4 | 2.7 | 1.5 | - . 7 | - . 2 | . 9 | . 1 |
|  | 4.2 | 2.1 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 5.1 |
|  | . 3 | 0 | 2.3 | . 6 | - . 4 | . 4 | 0 | . 2 | . 6 | - 2.6 | . 4 |
|  | 4.2 | 3.5 | 5.9 | 3.6 | 6.8 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 6.8 | 5.2 |
|  | 4.2 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 7.5 | 3.1 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 5.9 |
|  | 3.1 | 2.0 | 11.9 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 8.2 | 1.3 | . 6 | 2.3 | 8.3 | . 5 |
|  | 4.3 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 6.1. | 6.0 | 5.3 | 4.0 |
|  | 2.0 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 4.4 | - .5 | . 2 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| Reading and recreation ------*---* | 1.6 | . 7 | 1.5 | - .4 | 1.2 | 1.5 | - 1.1 | 1.5 | 3.9 | 1.4 | . 8 |
| Other goods and services --------m-m | 2.0 | .7 | 2.3 | . 8 | - 3.6 | 0 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 3.1 |

