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Vol. 3

*Mideast
Region*

Local Area Personal Income 1977-82

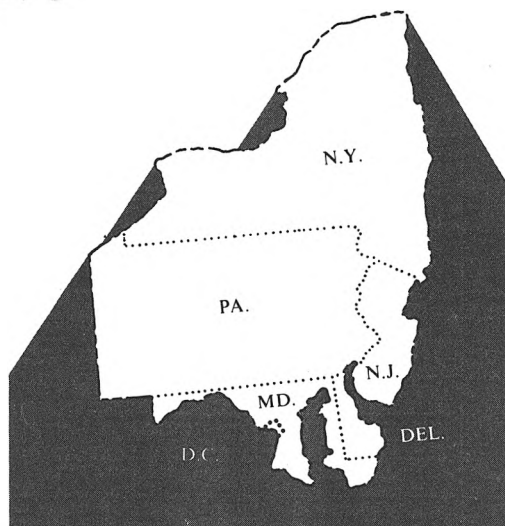
*U.S.
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**SPECIAL
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Vol.3

Mideast Region

BY / *Major Source*

FOR / *Counties and Metropolitan Areas*

IN / *Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, New Jersey,
New York, Pennsylvania*

June 1984



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

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Nonfarm Proprietors' Income and Employment	Arthur L. Sensenig	523-0937
Other Labor Income	Carol E. Evans	523-0945
Personal Contributions for Social Insurance	Isabelle B. Whiston.....	523-0553
Personal Dividends, Personal Interest, and Rental Income of Persons	Charles A. Jolley	523-0516
Quarterly State Personal Income	Robert L. Brown	523-0555
Residence Adjustments	Wallace K. Bailey	523-0503
Transfer Payments	Isabelle B. Whiston.....	523-0553
Wage and Salary Income and Employment	Carol E. Evans	523-0945

CONTENTS

	Page
Introduction	v
Methodology	vi
Part I.—Background Information	vi
Part II.—Sources and Methods.....	viii
Statistical Section:	
United States and Mideast Region	1
Metropolitan Areas	5
Delaware	16
Washington, DC Metropolitan Statistical Area	18
Maryland	23
New Jersey	30
New York	36
Pennsylvania	53

FOREWORD

The estimates in the *Local Area Personal Income* volumes constitute one of the most extensive bodies of annual economic information that is available for the Nation's counties and metropolitan areas. They are as current and comprehensive as the source data permit. The estimates and the accompanying statement of the sources and methods, including definitions, make these volumes a basic reference tool for those interested in regional economics.

Because the estimation methods and data sources for the components of personal income are generally the same for all counties and metropolitan areas, the estimates are comparable for geographic areas. They are also conceptually and statistically consistent with the State and national estimates. The personal income estimates presented in these volumes cover the most recent year (1982) and the preceding 5 years. This annual publication of the Bureau of Economic Analysis makes these estimates available on a regular basis in a convenient and low-cost form.

Daniel H. Garnick
Associate Director for Regional Economics

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The personal income estimates presented in this publication were produced by the Regional Economic Measurement Division, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), under the direction of Edwin J. Coleman, Chief, and Linnea Hazen, Assistant Chief. The estimates were the result of a divisionwide effort.

Estimates of civilian labor income (wages and salaries and other labor income) were prepared by the Regional Wage Branch, under the supervision of Elizabeth H. Queen, Chief, and Carol E. Evans, Assistant Chief. Major responsibilities were assigned to Sharon C. Carnevale, Michael G. Pilot, Toui Chen Pomsouvan, James M. Scott, and Philip F. Simon. Contributing staff members include E. Frances Bake, Susan M. Clark, C. Brian Grove, Eddie L. Key, Russell C. Lusher, William E. Reid, Jr., Victor Sahadachny, Renee V. Solterer, Arthur W. Stigile, Mary Ruth Stritehoff, Adrienne G. Tejler, and Jaime Zenzano.

Estimates of Federal military income, transfer payments, and personal contributions for social insurance were prepared by the Quarterly Income Branch, under the supervision of Robert L. Brown, Chief. Major responsibilities were assigned to John M. Reed and Isabelle B. Whiston. Contributing staff members include Thelma E. Harding and Marianne E. Ziver.

Estimates of dividends, interest, rent, and proprietors' income were prepared by the Proprietors' Income Branch under the supervision of Arthur L. Sensenig, Assistant Chief. Major responsibilities were assigned to Charles A. Jolley and James M. Zavrel. Contributing staff members include Linda M. Ball, Debra A. Blanchard, Richard H. Grayson, Nita Robyn Hamill, and Ellen M. Wright.

The residence adjustments, assembly of public-use tabulations and data files, and preparation of this publication were performed by the Regional Economic Information System (REIS) Branch, under the supervision of David W. Cartwright, Chief, and Vivian G. Conklin, Assistant Chief. Major responsibilities were assigned to Kathy A. Albetski, Wallace K. Bailey, and Stuart A. Schwartz. Secretarial support was provided by Valeria A. Hamilton. Contributing staff members include Regina A. Hall, Eunice P. James, Louise T. Johnson, Gary V. Kennedy, Judith A. Schramm, Albert Silverman, James P. Stehle, and Mary C. Williams.

While the county income measures contained in this publication resulted from the effort, experience, and cooperation of BEA personnel, their ultimate foundation was the statistical work of other government agencies as well as private organizations. Particularly noteworthy for their contributions were the State Employment Security Agencies, the various State agencies administering income maintenance programs, the Bureau of Labor Statistics, the Bureau of the Census, the Statistical Reporting Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture, the Internal Revenue Service, the Office of Research Statistics of the Social Security Administration, the Veterans Administration, and the Association of American Railroads.

INTRODUCTION

This volume is part of a nine-volume set published annually by the Regional Economic Measurement Division of the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). The set presents, for local areas, BEA's estimates of total and per capita personal income, as well as additional detail on the sources of personal income by type and major industry. There are six major components of personal income: Wage and salary disbursements; other labor income; proprietors' income; personal interest income, personal dividend income, and rental income of persons; transfer payments; and personal contributions for social insurance. The sum of three of these major components (wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, and proprietors' income) is termed "earnings" and is presented for the major industry groups. A description of each of the six major components and how they are estimated is contained in part II of the methodology section. A discussion of the characteristics and applications of these personal income estimates is contained in part I of the methodology section. The estimates presented are for the most recent year (the calendar year ending approximately 18 months prior to the publication date) and the preceding 5 years.

The estimates presented in these volumes reflect the 1980 national income and product account (NIPA) comprehensive revisions of personal income, which were extended to the State personal income series in July 1981. (The NIPA revisions are described in the December 1980 issue of the *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS*.) The revised local area series also reflects distributional revisions made possible by the availability of new or more timely data at the county level. A detailed description of the sources and methods used in making the estimates is presented in volume 1 of the set. Volumes 2-9 contain a summary statement of methodology. These state-

ments of methodology are intended to give the user a basis for evaluating the reliability of the estimates and the necessary information for determining their suitability for various applications.

Volume 1 of the set is a national volume presenting estimates for the United States as a whole, for all the regions and States, and for metropolitan areas. In addition, it contains the detailed methodology; tables that show the distribution and changes in total personal income for regions; and appendixes that show the county definitions of metropolitan areas, describe the new metropolitan area classification scheme, and present samples of tables available through the Regional Economic Information System.

Each of volumes 2-9 presents estimates of one of the eight BEA regions: New England, Mideast, Great Lakes, Plains, Southeast, Southwest, Rocky Mountain, and Far West. A single regional volume includes estimates for the United States, the region, the States, Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSA's), Primary Metropolitan Statistical Areas (PMSA's), and counties of the region, and a summary methodology. Estimates for Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Areas (CMSA's) appear only in volume 1.

This volume presents the personal income estimates for the period 1977-82 for the United States, for the Mideast region, for the five States of the region, the District of Columbia, and for the counties and metropolitan areas of each State. This volume also includes a summary description of the sources and methods used in producing the county estimates. Two analytic tables are included. The first table shows the 20 counties with the largest and the smallest 1982 per capita income in the region. The second table shows percent changes in TPI and per capita income for the States of the region.

The BEA Regional Economic Information System

The personal income tables contained in the nine-volume set, as well as other standard tabulations discussed below, are available from the BEA Regional Economic Information System (REIS). REIS is the term applied to the data files, computer programs, and staff established for the maintenance, management, and distribution of the regional data base. This system currently contains approximately 28 million separate estimates covering about 3,500 areas.

Data availability

REIS includes an active information retrieval service that provides a variety of standard and specialized analytic tabulations for counties and specified combinations of counties. A sample set of standard tabulations available through this system is included in appendix B of volume 1. All of the tabulations are available in magnetic tape, microfiche, and computer printout form. The REIS data base currently includes the following data sets:

Quarterly State personal income.—These estimates, available approximately 4 months after the close of the subject quarter, are published regularly in the January, April, July, and October issues of the *SURVEY*. As of April 1984, quarterly estimates are available from the first quarter of 1948 through the fourth quarter of 1983.

Annual State personal income.—Annual estimates for States are published twice each year. Preliminary estimates of total and per capita personal income, derived from the quarterly estimates, are published in the April issue of the *SURVEY* (4 months after the close of the subject year). A revised set of estimates, which is based on more complete data and is therefore more reliable, is presented in greater detail in the August issue of the *SURVEY*.

Tabulations for 1929-57 at the 1-digit Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) level and for 1958-82 at the 2-digit SIC level are available in the 1984 issue of *State Personal Income*. Also included in *State Personal Income* are quarterly State personal income for 1948-82, annual State disposable personal income for 1948-82, a history of the development of the State estimates, and a detailed description of the sources and methods used to prepare these estimates for the most current years.

Annual State disposable personal income.—Annual estimates of total and per capita disposable personal income for States are released as a companion series to the revised annual State estimates of personal income and are published in the August issue of the *SURVEY*. The State disposable personal income series is available for 1948 and subsequent years.

Annual county personal income.—These estimates, which are published in this volume, become available from REIS approximately 16 months after the close of the

subject year. Summary statistics are published in the April issue of the *SURVEY*. Estimates are available annually for 1965-82 and for selected years back to 1929.

Transfer payments.—The component estimates of transfer payments by county are unpublished. However, tabulations of transfer payments by type of program are available from REIS for the years corresponding to the county personal income series.

Farm income and expenditures.—These estimates of the gross receipts and expenditures of farms, which underlie the net farm income estimates in the State and county personal income series, are unpublished. However, tabulations for the years 1969-82 are available from REIS.

Average annual employment for States and counties.—These unpublished estimates are a companion series to the personal income estimates. They are constructed from similar sources using analogous concepts and definitions. Tabulations are available from REIS for 1967-82.

Disclosure avoidance

Much of the data underlying the personal income estimates is obtained directly from Federal and State government administrative records, on the condition that BEA observe the Federal and State regulations established to safeguard the privacy of individuals and businesses. The BEA personal income estimates are therefore subjected to rigorous scrutiny to determine if any data cells might disclose the activities of a single firm or individual. Such cells are suppressed in the final tabulations. Because of the difficulty of adequately protecting against the inadvertent disclosure of confidential information, it is BEA's policy to release estimates for 2-digit SIC industries for regions and States only and for 1-digit SIC industries for counties, metropolitan areas, and all other geographic areas aggregated from the county estimates.

The disclosure-avoidance approach used for the metropolitan area tables has been changed from that used in previous years. The new approach allows the publication of the new metropolitan area definitions and the release of nonstandard aggregations of counties, such as the metropolitan and nonmetropolitan summation tables in this publication. Under the new approach, the metropolitan area total for each industry will represent one of three situations. In cases where there are no county suppressions, the actual metropolitan area total will be shown. In cases where the dollar amount of county suppressions is small relative to the sum of all the metropolitan area's counties, a partial metropolitan area total is shown with an "*" indicator flag; in these cases, the amount shown constitutes the major portion of the actual total. In cases where the dollar amount of the county suppressions is

large enough to seriously impair the partial total, the entire amount is suppressed with a "D".

This change in procedure results in an increase in the number of metropolitan area suppressions for this year only. This result will change next year as further refinements that will yield substantially fewer county and metropolitan area suppressions are made in the disclosure-avoidance procedures.

BEA user group

In addition to responding to specific data requests, REIS distributes estimates through a group of universities and State agencies officially designated as BEA

users. This group was created by a congressional directive to provide BEA's personal income and related series to universities and State agencies on a no-cost basis. Each of the 186 users receives a full set of standard tabulations for the relevant State, its counties, and its metropolitan areas on the condition that the organization will in turn distribute the data within its State. This congressional directive encourages utilization by universities and State agencies of data that are comparable for all States and counties and consistent with national totals. This enhances the uniformity of analytic approaches taken in economic development plans and programs and improves the ability of the recipient agencies to assess sub-State economic developments and to service their local clientele.

METHODOLOGY

This methodology is divided into two parts. Part I provides background information (including definitions, characteristics, and applications) pertaining to the State and local area personal income series. Part II provides a summary description of the sources and methods used for estimating each of the personal income components, by county, for the most recent 3 years.

PART I.—BACKGROUND INFORMATION

Definitions and concepts

Personal income.—The personal income of an area is defined as the income received by, or on behalf of, all the residents of that area. It consists of the income received by persons from all sources: from participation in production, from transfer payments from government and business, and from government interest. Persons, in this definition, are individuals, nonprofit institutions, private noninsured welfare funds, and private trust funds. Personal income is derived as the sum of wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, personal dividend income, personal interest income, rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment, and transfer payments, less personal contributions for social insurance.

Persons.—Persons, in the national and regional accounts, are defined as individuals, nonprofit institutions, private noninsured welfare funds, and private trust funds. The last three are referred to as "quasi-individuals." These are organizations that either serve individuals directly (nonprofit institutions) or are established on their behalf (such as private trust funds). Nonprofit institutions are considered to "reside" at their geographic locations (although appropriate source data for estimating the institutions' income are largely unavailable). The income of private trust funds and private noninsured welfare funds, however, is considered to be received on behalf of their beneficiaries, and (whether distributed or retained) is measured as if received directly by the beneficiaries.

Place of measurement.—For regional economic measurement, income may be recorded either by place of work (where earned) or by place of residence (where received). Personal income, by definition, is a measure of income received; therefore, BEA's estimates of TPI reflect the State, county, and metropolitan area of residence of the income recipients. A detailed description of the metropolitan area classification as used by BEA is presented in appendix A in volume 1.

The earnings measure that BEA presents in industry detail for States, counties, and metropolitan areas reflects the place of work. These industry estimates are useful for the analysis of the industrial structure of a given area.

The bulk of the income data basic to preparing the estimates of wages and salaries, other labor income, and personal contributions for social insurance is reported by industry in the State and county in which the business establishment is located. These data are subsequently adjusted to a place-of-residence basis for inclusion in the personal income measure. For proprietors' income, the place of business of the proprietor is assumed to be the same as the place of residence of the proprietor. Rental income of persons, personal dividend income, personal interest income, and transfer payments are estimated from data that are reported where they are received. There is no relevance to a where-earned classification for transfer payments. However, "dividends, interest, and rent" converted to a where-earned basis (if data were available to make the conversion) could be added to earnings to provide a rough proxy of income originating from current production.

Industry classification.—The industry detail in which the estimates of earnings are presented is in accordance with the SIC established by the Office of Manage-

ment and Budget (OMB). However (as footnoted in the tables), the estimates for the years 1975-82 are based on the 1972 SIC and the estimates for the years previous to 1975 (available from REIS) are based on the 1967 SIC. BEA attempted to provide 1975 estimates on a 1967 SIC code basis, as well as on the 1972 SIC code basis, but was unable to reconcile because of problems in reconciling differences in the data from the unemployment insurance system. BEA was unable to distinguish between code changes attributable to OMB's revision of the SIC and code changes attributable to refiled required periodically of employers by the State Employment Security Agencies (ESA's). The latter incorporates changes due to errors in classification and/or changes in product activity.

Per capita personal income.—This measure of income is the TPI of the residents of a given area divided by the resident population of the area. In computing per capita income for the counties, BEA uses Bureau of the Census county population totals as of July 1, which are available for 1971-79 and for 1981-82. Midyear county population for the years preceding 1971 were estimated by BEA based on a combination of census midyear state population data, the census April 1970 benchmark county population, and county population data supplied by the individual states. BEA estimated midyear 1980 population based on the 1980 census and on unpublished data on refugee population from the Bureau of the Census.

Per capita personal income serves as an indicator of the quality of consumer markets and of the economic well-being of the residents of an area. This measure, however, can vary widely from county to county and should be used with caution for several reasons.

In many instances, an unusually high or low per capita income is the temporary result of unusual conditions, such as a bumper crop, a major construction project (e.g., a defense facility, nuclear plant, or dam), or a catastrophe (e.g., a tornado or drought). In some cases, a high per capita income is not representative of the standard of living in an area. For example, a construction project may attract a large number of highly paid workers who are included in the population but who send a substantial portion of their wages to dependents living in other areas. Conversely, a county with a large institutional population (e.g., residents of a college, prison, or State mental hospital) may show an unusually low per capita income, which is not necessarily indicative of the economic well-being of the noninstitutional population.

Moreover, population is measured at midyear, whereas income is measured as a flow over the year; therefore, a significant change in population during the year, particularly around midyear, can cause a distortion in the per capita figures.

In counties where farm income predominates, additional considerations should be taken into account. Farm proprietors' income, as measured for personal income, reflects returns from current production; it does not measure current cash flows. Sales out of inventories, though included in current gross farm income, are excluded from net farm income because they represent income from a previous year's production. Additions to inventories are included in net farm income at current market prices; therefore, farmers' attempts at regulating their cash flows by adjusting

inventories are not reflected in BEA's farm proprietors' income estimates. Yet it is this regulation of cash flows by farmers that extends their earnings cycle and allows them to survive losses or lowered income for 2 or 3 years.

In counties that are characterized by small population and a high level of dependence upon farming, the per capita income will react more sharply to the vagaries in weather, world market demand, and changing government policies related to agriculture than in counties where the sources of income are more diversified.¹

It should be noted that the substantial differences between BEA estimates of per capita personal income and Census Bureau estimates of per capita money income are due to differences in definition of income, collection mode, and method of computation. For example, BEA derives its 1979 per capita personal income by dividing 1979 total personal income by July 1979 population, whereas the Census Bureau computes 1979 per capita money income by dividing 1979 total money income by April 1980 population. The Census Bureau uses this method because the income question in the decennial census relates to the previous year's income. For consistency, this relationship is maintained in the intercensal years.

Relationship between the national and regional estimates

The definitions underlying the State and local area estimates are, for the most part, the same as those underlying the personal income estimates in the NIPA's. The major difference is in the treatment of U.S. residents temporarily working abroad. The national estimates include not only Federal personnel—civilian and military—stationed abroad, but also U.S. residents who are employed by private U.S. firms and are on temporary foreign assignment. The State and local area estimates include only persons residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

International border workers are treated somewhat differently in the State and local area personal income estimates than they are in the national estimates, but the net effect on TPI is the same. Further information on border workers is included in the section on the residence adjustment in part II of the detailed methodology in volume 1.

Another difference between the national and regional accounts relates to the classification of income into farm and nonfarm categories. In the national accounts, farm personal income consists of farm earnings and agricultural net interest; in the regional accounts, farm personal income is limited to farm earnings.

The national estimate for each individual component of personal income is used as a "control" for the State estimates; i.e., the State estimates when summed must equal the national estimate of the same item (modified, where necessary, for differences in definition). Similarly, the county estimates when summed must equal the related State estimate.

Revisions.—The preliminary annual estimates of State personal income for the preceding calendar year, published in the April issue of the *Survey*, are derived from the State quarterly series. In August, more reliable annual estimates are published. These estimates are developed independently of the quarterly series and are prepared in more component detail, primarily from Federal and State government administrative records. The August estimates are subsequently revised to incorporate newly available information used to prepare the current local area estimates. These revised State estimates are published the following April, together with the consistent local area estimates. The State and local area estimates emerging from this process are subject to further revision for several years (the State estimates in August and April and the local area estimates in April only) to incorporate changes in the national totals and more complete information for States and local areas.

Approximately every 5 years the estimates will be changed to incorporate a comprehensive revision in the national income and product accounts and to incorporate new or more current State or local area information. The most recent comprehensive revisions were presented and described at the national level in the December 1980 *SURVEY*; at the State level in the July 1981 *SURVEY*; and at the local level in the 1975-80 edition of *Local Area Personal Income*. The estimates presented in this edition reflect routine revisions back through 1980.

Historical development

BEA's work on regional income estimation began in the midthirties with the construction of a series of "State income payments" to individuals. State income payments were defined as the sum of wages and salaries, other labor income and

relief, entrepreneurial withdrawals, and dividends, interest and net rents and royalties. (The last three items, in the aggregate, were referred to as "property income.") They were produced as part of a broad effort to explain the processes and structure of the Nation's economy in the thirties. During the forties and early fifties, extensive work in locating data sources and revising methodology resulted in the production of the more comprehensive annual measure, State personal income. State personal income differs from State income payments in several important ways: (1) Personal income includes six major components, in contrast to the four categories of income payments (other labor income and transfer payments replaced "other labor income and relief," and the component "personal contributions for social insurance" was added as an explicit deduction); (2) personal income includes greater component detail and a broader range of income-in-kind and imputed income items; and (3) personal income includes transfers by business.

During the sixties, work on the development of quarterly estimates of State personal income was completed. The first set of State quarterly estimates as a continuous series was published in the December 1966 issue of the *SURVEY*.

BEA began work on sub-State estimates in the midfifties, but the estimates were confined to a relatively small number of counties in the mideastern and plains States. This work on local area measurement was expanded in the midsixties, and resulted in a historical series of personal income for selected years 1929-62 for the metropolitan areas and for the nonmetropolitan counties. Estimates for counties within metropolitan areas were developed in the early seventies and published for the first time in the April 1975 *SURVEY*. BEA now prepares annual estimates of personal income and related (unpublished) estimates of employment for each of the metropolitan areas and all of the more than 3,100 counties and county equivalents in the United States.

Characteristics

Geographic structure.—Estimates are prepared independently for States and counties only. Estimates for all other geographic areas below the State level are made by aggregating the county estimates in the appropriate combinations. This building block approach provides BEA with the flexibility necessary to meet the needs of the wide variety of users of local area data. It also permits estimates for areas whose boundaries change over time—such as metropolitan areas—to be presented on a consistent geographic definition for all years for analytic purposes. Because estimates are made only for local areas that can be defined in terms of counties, the metropolitan areas for the New England States in BEA's local area personal income series are not the MSA's, CMSA's, and PMSA's, which are defined in terms of cities and towns, but rather the alternative New England County Metropolitan Areas (NECMA's) developed by OMB. (A more detailed description of the NECMA's is included in appendix A in volume 1.)

Scope and timing of source materials.—The estimates are constructed from nearly 400 individually estimated income items based on data gathered from diverse sources. The bulk of the materials used to prepare the estimates is data generated as the byproduct of Federal and State government programs (administrative records data). The remainder comes from the various censuses and from nongovernment sources. Among the more important sources of the administrative record data used by BEA are the State unemployment programs of the Employment and Training Administration, Department of Labor, the social insurance programs of the Social Security Administration (SSA), and the Federal tax program of the Department of the Treasury. The two most important censuses utilized are those for agriculture and population. The information obtained from administrative records and censuses yields more than 90 percent of the data needed for the preparation of the State and local area income estimates.

BEA supplements these basic statistics with data of lesser quality, scope, and relevance. To adjust for gaps and deficiencies in the poorer quality data, indirect procedures and value judgments are sometimes employed. The impact of these indirect procedures and judgments on the reliability of the individual State and local area estimates has varied over the 54-year estimating span because of regional differences and changes in industrial composition. It is not possible, therefore, to provide measures of the error introduced into the income estimates by the indirect procedures.

Where data are delayed (either systematically or occasionally) and are not available in time to be incorporated into the current estimating cycle, preliminary estimates are prepared using the previous year's county distribution. The preliminary estimates are subsequently revised during the next estimating cycle to incorporate the delayed data.

Because the estimates are made from existing statistical information, they can be prepared annually and in considerable detail at relatively low cost. However, because the data are generated from programs not primarily designed for income

¹ U.S. Department of Agriculture statistics show an increasing trend among farm operators to supplement their income from nonfarm sources. Since 1974, the national averages indicate that, for families operating farms with sales under \$20,000, off-farm income has exceeded income from farming.

measurement, it is necessary for BEA to adjust the data for differences in content (definition and coverage) and geography. The alternative would be for BEA to collect the necessary information in surveys of income recipients. The surveys would provide data directly suited for the measurement of personal income in terms of content and geographic detail. The costs associated with this approach, however, would be prohibitive because a very large sample would be necessary to permit reliable local area estimates. The use of administrative record data has the additional advantage that it does not add to the reporting burden of businesses and households.

The allocation procedure.—The estimates of State and local area personal income are characterized by the systematic use of the allocation procedure in their preparation. The State estimates are made by allocating the U.S. total for each income item (estimated for the national personal income series) to the States in proportion to each State's share of a related economic series. In a similar manner, the State estimates are allocated to the counties in proportion to each county's share of a related economic series. In some cases, national, State, and county estimates are constructed from the same basic source, as for example, wages and salaries reported under the various State unemployment insurance (UI) programs. In other cases, data that are available at the national and State levels are not available at the county level, and allocators prepared from related, but indirect, data are used to reflect the geographic distribution of the income item among the counties. An example of this is veterans payments. At the national and State levels, direct information is available on payments to veterans under various government programs, but for many of these programs, such information is not tabulated at the county level. Where the direct data are not available, county veteran population, an indirect allocator, is used to allocate the State total to the counties.

The use of the State estimates as control totals in conjunction with the allocation procedure imparts additional reliability to the county estimates because most components of personal income can be estimated more reliably for States than for smaller geographic areas. It also permits, if necessary, the use of a different allocator in each State to distribute an income item to the counties without impairing the interstate comparability of the estimates.

Electronic edit procedures.—In making the estimates, several million administrative records are put into the system annually. Although these records are usually encoded and processed by the agency administering the program generating these records (thereby reducing the cost to BEA in terms of time and labor), there are still possibilities for error in the data. Because it is not possible to verify each individual record, or accept the various administrative record files at their face value, BEA has developed several computerized edit routines to locate major errors in the source materials, either directly or through examination of preliminary estimates based on the sources. At many stages of the estimating process, data are collected and arrayed for visual inspection in patterns designed to give the analyst a frame of reference for judging the quality of the data. At some stages, the data are screened by

computer, and only items that exceed specified edit parameters are flagged for further review. An example is the "6-year average wage check" used to screen the estimates of wages and salaries together with the companion employment series. This routine lists the records (2-digit SIC industries) where, for at least 1 year, the average wage exceeds edit parameters. The edit parameters are established separately for each industry group. A higher limit is used for mining, construction, and finance than for the other groups of industries.

When an important anomaly is discovered in the data, and when it cannot be traced to an explicit error in BEA's data processing and estimating procedures, the matter may be referred back to the agency that supplied the source data. Alternatively, a more reasonable estimate may be prepared from another data source.

Uses of county and metropolitan area estimates

In general, the county and metropolitan area estimates are widely used in the public and private sector to measure and track levels and types of incomes received by persons living or working in a county or metropolitan area. They provide a framework for the analysis of each local area's economy and serve as the basis for decisionmaking in both the public and private sectors.

Personal income is also one of the measures used in evaluating the socioeconomic impact of public and private sector initiatives. It is widely used in preparing environmental impact statements required by the National Environmental Policy Act of 1969 and the Federal Land Policy and Management Act of 1976.

Federal agencies use estimates of local area personal income as input into econometric models for projecting program needs. For example, the Food and Nutrition Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA), uses them to project the number of persons eligible for domestic food programs; the Department of Energy uses them to produce indicators in an energy demand forecast model; and the Water Resources Council uses them to project the future regional requirements from the Nation's water resources.

State governments, individually or as members of Regional Commissions, make extensive use of the estimates. They are used to measure the economic base of State planning areas and in econometric models developed for various planning purposes. They are also used to project local tax revenues and future needs for public utilities or services.

University schools of business and economics, often working under contract for State and local governments, reproduce BEA personal income data in abstracts or similar reports. These publications are distributed to local government agencies, regional councils, private research groups, businesses, and individuals within the service region.

Businesses and labor also use the estimates. For example, businesses use them to evaluate markets for new or established products, and to determine areas for location, expansion, and contraction of their activities. Trade associations and labor organizations use them for product and labor market analyses.

PART II.—SOURCES AND METHODS

Wage and salary disbursements

Wage and salary disbursements are defined as the monetary remuneration of employees, including compensation of corporate officers; commissions, tips, and bonuses; and receipts-in-kind that represent income to the recipients. Retroactive wages are counted when paid rather than when earned.

Private nonfarm.—In a typical State, approximately 95 percent of private, non-farm payrolls come under the State's UI program. Under the program, every firm covered by UI is required to report to the State's ESA the wages and salaries paid its employees in the preceding quarter. These reports are tabulated by county and summed by industry (at the 2-, 3-, or 4-digit SIC level). The quarterly tabulations, in which the individual firm's report is no longer identifiable, are furnished to BEA, where they are summed to annual totals, by industry, for each county.

Elements of payroll excluded from coverage—such as tips or small segments of an industry—are estimated independently at the State level and added to the UI-reported data for the appropriate industry.² The BEA State estimates of wages and salaries in each industry are then allocated among the constituent counties in direct propor-

tion to the related county distribution of the UI-reported data to yield the final county estimates.

Independent estimates of wages of contract farm laborers, based on the geographic distribution of expenditures for contract labor reported in the 1974 Census of Agriculture, are added to the UI-reported payrolls in agricultural services. Most State UI programs do not cover these workers; a few have partial coverage. Adjustments to avoid double-counting are made to the UI tabulations where appropriate.

Industries presently treated as noncovered at the county level are private households, railroads, and "other." State totals of wages and salaries of workers in *private households* are allocated to counties in proportion to the product of the number of persons employed in the industry and their average income; the underlying data are from the 1970 Census of Population. Data from the 1980 Census of Population will be incorporated in the next comprehensive revision.

County estimates of wages and salaries of *railroad workers* are based primarily on the geographic distribution of railroad workers obtained from biennial employment reports of the Association of American Railroads. The use of employment as a county distributor of wages is more acceptable in the case of railroads than for most industries because the regional differences in wage rates are minimized by the tendency to negotiate wages in the railroad industry on a nationwide basis.

Other is the designation used in the State and local area level accounts to reflect U.S. residents employed by international organizations and foreign embassies and consulates located in the United States. It differs from the "rest of the world"

² The value of pay-in-kind is included in the UI payroll tabulations (to the extent that employers comply with the requirement to report it). However, because it is not reported separately by the employers, it cannot be isolated from cash pay.

designation in the NIPA's to the extent that the latter also includes international border workers. The treatment of border workers in the local area estimates is included in the description of the residence adjustment at the end of the methodological section.

Farm.—Estimates of cash wages of hired farm labor, pay-in-kind, and the salaries of officers of corporate farms are made separately, based on related county data from the 1974 Census of Agriculture.

Civilian government.—County estimates of Federal civilian and State and local government wages are now based on UI data in most cases. (State and local governments came under full UI coverage in January 1978). Where UI data are not used, estimates of Federal civilian wages are based mainly on data from the Office of Personnel Management (OPM), and State government wage estimates are based on census of governments data. For a discussion of the estimates for earlier years for each level of government in each State, the reader is referred to volume 1.

The 1977-82 estimates of *Federal civilian* wages and salaries in all but two States are based on data from the Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees (UCFE) program. In two States, the estimates are based on OPM annual employment data for each major Federal agency by county, weighted by the agency's average salary in the State (calculated from UCFE data).³

The 1978-82 county estimates of *State government* wages and salaries in all but seven States are based on UI wage data. In the remaining seven States, the county estimates are based on the distribution of full-time State government employees reported in the 1967 Census of Governments.⁴ The 1978-82 county estimates of *local government* wages and salaries are based on UI data in all States except Illinois.

Military.—Wages and salaries of *full-time military* personnel are derived in two parts, cash pay (including allowances) and pay-in-kind. The 1979-82 estimates for both components are based on 1980 Department of Defense (DOD) estimates of military payrolls by branch of service and on a distribution of Coast Guard military strength prepared by the Department of Transportation. Independently derived national and State totals for each branch of service were distributed to counties on the basis of the DOD payroll estimates. The 1979 estimates were extended back through 1977 based on DOD annual military strength data for major installations. The estimates for earlier years have not been revised. This break in methodology and data sources between 1976 and 1977 results in discontinuities in the military wage and salary estimates. In some instances, there are discontinuities in TPI. The estimates prior to 1977 will be revised to be consistent with the current estimates at a later date.

Military reserve pay (including pay-in-kind) is estimated for counties by allocating State estimates (based on DOD data) in proportion to the geographic distribution of civilian resident population.

Other labor income

Other labor income (OLI) consists almost entirely of employer contributions to private pension and private welfare funds, including employers' payments for privately administered workers' compensation insurance, and directors' fees. County estimates of contributions to welfare funds excluding workers' compensation are estimated, in industrial detail, by allocating the State estimates in proportion to the geographic distribution of employment in each industry. Directors' fees, contributions to pension funds, and payments for privately administered workers' compensation insurance are estimated, in industrial detail, in proportion to the geographic distribution of wages and salaries in the related industry.

Proprietors' income

Proprietors' income is the monetary income, including income-in-kind, of proprietorships and partnerships and of tax-exempt cooperatives. Dividends and monetary interest received by proprietors of non-financial business and rental income received by persons not primarily engaged in the real estate business are excluded from proprietors' income. (They are included in dividends, interest, and rent.)

Nonfarm proprietors' income.—The estimates of proprietors' income for many industries are benchmarked on Internal Revenue Service (IRS) data on the self-employed. These data are tabulated from Schedule SE (Computation of Social Security Self-Employment Tax) filed by proprietors of unincorporated businesses. The self-employment data are presently incorporated into the estimates of nonfarm proprietors' income for all major industries in 18 States. For the remaining 32 States, the

IRS self-employment data are only incorporated into the estimates for trade and services (which together account for approximately 70 percent of all nonfarm proprietors' income). The estimates of proprietors' income for the other nonfarm industries, in the 32 States, are based on 1962 IRS-based benchmarks that have been extrapolated to the later years by *County Business Patterns* data on the number of small establishments by industry and county.

Nonfarm proprietors' income is estimated for States and counties inclusive of the inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) and the capital consumption adjustment (CCAdj). Unlike the national personal income series, the State and local personal income series provide no separate estimates of either adjustment (because of insufficient related data below the national level). The IVA and CCAdj are necessary because the business accounting conventions used for tax-reporting purposes are not appropriate for personal income measurement. The IVA changes the value of inventory charged to cost of sales from original cost to replacement cost. Somewhat similarly, the CCAdj adjusts the value of depreciation from original cost to replacement cost and, additionally, adjusts the service lives of fixed capital assets from the tax reporting convention to a consistent economic basis.

The county estimates of the net income of rural electric and telephone cooperatives are based on data from the annual report of the Rural Electrification Administration. The estimates for the electric cooperatives reflect the distribution of metering points within the service area of each cooperative (including the county in which the cooperative is located). For the telephone cooperatives, the estimates reflect the distribution of the dwellings of the customer-members.

Farm proprietors' income.—The net income of farm proprietors is computed as the gross income of all farm operators minus total production expenses. It is adjusted to reflect current production through a change-in-inventory adjustment and to exclude the net income of corporate farms and the salaries paid to the corporate officers.

Farm proprietors' income estimates are benchmarked on data collected in the 1974 Census of Agriculture and USDA State totals of income and expense items. However, the USDA estimates of depreciation for noncorporate farms are changed from a declining-balance basis (used by the USDA) to a straight-line basis (consistent with BEA's estimates of depreciation for nonfarm industries).

County distributions of the components of gross income and production expense are used to allocate annual USDA-based State totals of the corresponding series. County allocators for the postcensal years are prepared by modifying the benchmark county distributions of the various income and expense items by direct information obtained from the States wherever possible. Distributions for which no current direct data are available are either held constant or moved forward by an indirect, but related, series for which county data are available.

By definition, farm proprietors' income includes only the income of proprietorships and partnerships; therefore, an adjustment is made to exclude the net farm income of corporate farms (including the salaries of officers of corporate farms). The corporate officer salaries are included in the farm wage component of personal income. The corporate adjustment is proportional to corporate farm acreage in each county reported in the 1974 Census of Agriculture.

Dividends, interest, and rent

Dividends are payments in cash or other assets excluding stock by corporations organized for profit to noncorporate stockholders who are U.S. residents. Interest is the monetary and imputed interest income of persons from all sources. Rent is the monetary income of persons from the rental of real property and mobile homes, except the income of persons primarily engaged in the real estate business (which is classified as nonfarm proprietors' income); the imputed net rental income of owner-occupants of nonfarm dwellings (including mobile homes); and the royalties received by persons from patents, copyrights, and rights to natural resources.

County estimates of dividends and of monetary interest are based on the amounts reported to the IRS and tabulated from its Individual Master File (IMF). County estimates of net monetary rental income (inclusive of the CCAdj) reflect IMF tabulations of gross rent. In the absence of direct data, the estimates of royalties are based on the county distributions of monetary interest.

Imputed rental income accruing to residents of owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings is derived by allocating the State totals to counties by the distribution of the value of owner-occupied homes, constructed from data reported in the 1970 Census of Housing. State totals for postcensal years are distributed to counties on the basis of the benchmark distributions. The county estimates of imputed rental income from owner-occupied mobile homes are estimated separately, based on the geographic distribution of the number of mobile homes and trailers reported in the 1970 Census of Housing. Data from the 1980 Census of Housing will be incorporated in the next comprehensive revision.

³ The two States for which the county estimates for all years are based on OPM data are Tennessee and Wisconsin.

⁴ The seven States for which 1967 Census of Governments data are used for all years are Illinois, Michigan, Minnesota, New Jersey, Rhode Island, Tennessee, and Wisconsin.

Transfer payments

Transfer payments to persons are defined as income payments to persons for which they do not render current services. Government transfer payments include payments under the following programs: Federal old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance; supplementary medical insurance; State UI; railroad retirement and UI; government retirement; Federal and State government-insured workers' compensation; veterans benefits, including veterans life insurance; food stamps; black lung; supplemental security income; and direct relief. Government payments to nonprofit institutions, other than for work under research and development contracts, are also included. The principal business transfers are liability payments for personal injury, corporate gifts to nonprofit institutions, and consumer bad debts.

Total transfer payments are measured as the sum of over 50 separately estimated series. Directly reported data are used to measure about three-fourths of all transfers, although the proportion varies among local areas. Reliable indirect indicators—such as veteran population, which is used to allocate selected components of veterans benefits—are available for many of the remaining transfers.

Contributions for social insurance

Personal contributions for social insurance include payments by employees, self-employed, and other individuals who participate in the following programs: Federal old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance; supplementary medical insurance; State UI; temporary disability; railroad retirement; government retirement; and veterans life insurance. Personal contributions for social insurance are included in the measure of earnings by type; however, they are excluded from personal income by explicit deduction.

In general, the State totals are allocated to counties by the wages and salaries or proprietors' income component. Exceptions to this general procedure are contributions to veterans life insurance—allocated by veteran population; contributions to State UI and temporary disability programs (applicable in only a few States)—allocated by civilian population; and supplementary medical insurance—allocated by the number of persons enrolled in the program.

Residence adjustment

Wage and salary disbursements, OLI, and personal contributions for social insurance, except several minor subcomponents, are estimated from data that are reported by place of work.⁵ The sum of the personal income components estimated on a place-of-work basis, which is referred to as "income subject to adjustment" (ISA), is

adjusted to a place-of-residence basis for personal income measurement. The residence adjustments are measured as the income of residents of the subject county who work in another county ("inflows") minus the income of residents of other counties who work in the subject county ("outflows").

Intercounty flows of commuters' earnings are estimated for each year by applying commuting ratios from the 1970 Census of Population to the ISA for the current year, for each county. The resulting flows are summed to a preliminary inflow, outflow, and residence adjustment for each county. The preliminary adjustments are reviewed and modified for cases where the 1970 commuting rates and patterns appear to have changed. A number of data sources indicating economic and demographic changes for county residents are used to identify the size and direction of modifications to the preliminary adjustments. The most important of these sources are current-year population estimates from the Census Bureau, and IRS tabulations of wages and salaries by county of residence, which are available to BEA every other year, with a 1-or 2-year time lag (the most recent data available are for 1981).

The residence adjustment procedure used for Alaska differs substantially from the foregoing methodology. Because of the unusually large number of out-of-State workers employed in a variety of industries in Alaska (for example, the North slope petroleum industry), special procedures are used to reflect the unique characteristics.

International border workers are treated as commuters in the State and local area personal income series; therefore, their earnings are reflected through the residence adjustment. The outflow of earnings of foreign workers (Canadian, Mexican, and Caribbean) is estimated on the basis of data from the Immigration and Naturalization Service, the Department of Labor, and the 1974 Census of Agriculture. The small amounts of earnings of U.S. residents commuting to work in Canada and the United Kingdom (inflows) are assigned to States and counties on a judgment basis.

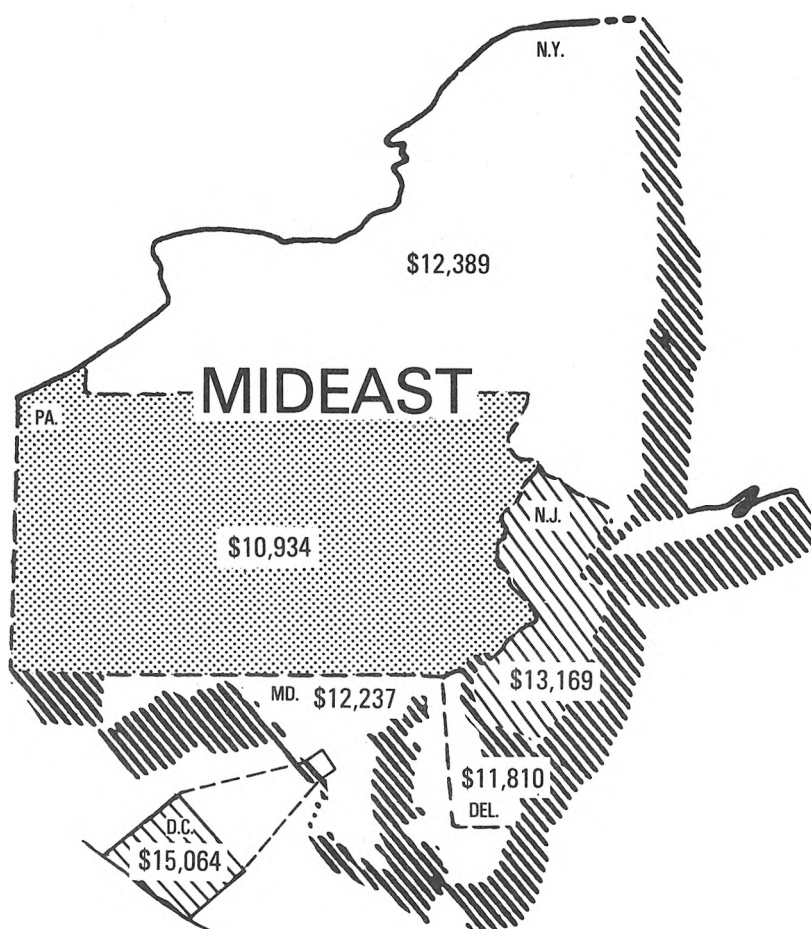
The 1980-82 estimates for selected local areas in Virginia and for the District of Columbia reflect substantial interim revisions to the residence adjustments, based largely on 1979 wage and salary data from the 1980 Census of Population. These revisions are confined to exactly offsetting changes within pairs or clusters of closely related jurisdictions, usually independent cities and adjacent counties. In some instances, the revisions create a temporary break between 1979 and 1980 in the BEA historical estimates of total and per capita personal income.

The interim revisions to the residence adjustments will be extended to selected counties in all States effective with the 1983 estimates. Comprehensive revisions, based on 1980 census journey-to-work data, will be made as part of the next set of comprehensive revisions to the national and regional personal income estimates.

A more complete description of the residence adjustment procedures and the problems involved is included in the detailed "Sources and Methods" published in volume 1.

⁵ Proprietors' income is treated as being on a place-of-residence basis, although there are indications that, for many urban counties, proprietors' income reflects a mix of place of work and place of residence.

Per Capita Personal Income, 1982



UNITED STATES \$11,100
Mideast Region \$12,134



LOCAL AREA PERSONAL INCOME

MIDEAST

Table 1.—Personal Income for the United States and Mideast Region, 1977–82

[Thousands of dollars]

	United States					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence						
Total personal income	1,534,708,000	1,727,032,000	1,943,983,000	2,158,685,000	2,426,901,000	2,571,517,000
Nonfarm personal income ¹	1,508,345,000	1,692,558,000	1,903,904,000	2,127,448,000	2,387,076,000	2,538,043,000
Farm income	26,363,000	34,474,000	40,079,000	31,237,000	39,825,000	33,474,000
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,984	7,776	8,657	9,503	10,582	11,100
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work ²	1,170,847,000	1,321,821,000	1,477,525,000	1,595,620,000	1,748,818,000	1,826,635,000
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	60,809,000	69,459,000	80,769,000	88,307,000	104,081,000	111,516,000
Plus: Adjustment for residence ⁴	-402,000	-441,000	-426,000	-488,000	-487,000	-559,000
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,109,636,000	1,251,921,000	1,396,330,000	1,506,825,000	1,644,250,000	1,714,560,000
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁵	217,175,000	251,267,000	297,393,000	354,290,000	445,476,000	482,411,000
Plus: Transfer payments	207,897,000	223,844,000	250,260,000	297,570,000	337,175,000	374,546,000
Earnings by Place of Work						
Earnings by type:						
Wages and salaries	978,273,000	1,101,586,000	1,233,072,000	1,351,621,000	1,486,761,000	1,561,566,000
Other labor income	89,476,000	102,521,000	114,863,000	127,943,000	143,469,000	156,530,000
Proprietors' income ⁶	103,098,000	117,714,000	129,590,000	116,056,000	118,588,000	108,539,000
Farm	18,413,000	25,760,000	30,234,000	20,422,000	28,888,000	21,091,000
Nonfarm	84,685,000	91,954,000	99,356,000	95,634,000	89,700,000	87,448,000
Earnings by industry:						
Farm	26,363,000	34,474,000	40,079,000	31,237,000	39,825,000	33,474,000
Nonfarm	1,144,484,000	1,287,347,000	1,437,446,000	1,564,383,000	1,708,993,000	1,793,161,000
Private	941,667,000	1,066,671,000	1,199,323,000	1,301,733,000	1,422,184,000	1,483,665,000
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁷	4,880,000	5,594,000	6,154,000	6,562,000	7,137,000	7,469,000
Mining	17,986,000	19,021,000	24,049,000	28,593,000	35,476,000	37,268,000
Construction	68,843,000	81,098,000	91,836,000	94,633,000	97,092,000	96,583,000
Manufacturing	306,674,000	345,976,000	386,589,000	412,122,000	448,373,000	445,930,000
Nonurable goods	111,353,000	123,013,000	134,849,000	145,826,000	158,510,000	164,420,000
Durable goods	195,321,000	222,963,000	251,740,000	266,296,000	289,863,000	281,510,000
Transportation and public utilities	88,754,000	100,812,000	113,390,000	123,758,000	136,243,000	144,658,000
Wholesale trade	76,527,000	86,986,000	98,733,000	108,900,000	119,699,000	125,722,000
Retail trade	118,920,000	132,640,000	144,864,000	153,067,000	164,150,000	171,822,000
Finance, insurance, and real estate	65,766,000	76,058,000	84,825,000	92,627,000	101,305,000	112,520,000
Services	193,317,000	218,486,000	248,883,000	281,471,000	312,709,000	341,693,000
Government and government enterprises	202,817,000	220,676,000	238,123,000	262,650,000	286,809,000	309,496,000
Federal, civilian	48,695,000	53,196,000	56,554,000	62,027,000	67,489,000	70,656,000
Military	19,563,000	20,609,000	21,563,000	23,859,000	27,921,000	32,208,000
State and local	134,559,000	146,871,000	160,006,000	176,764,000	191,399,000	206,632,000
	Mideast					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence						
Total personal income	318,631,650	350,541,178	387,879,580	431,198,939	481,017,392	513,654,552
Nonfarm personal income ¹	317,222,514	348,634,627	385,685,931	429,389,795	478,781,557	511,710,192
Farm income	1,409,136	1,906,551	2,193,649	1,809,144	2,235,835	1,944,360
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,489	8,263	9,157	10,196	11,378	12,134
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work ²	241,606,346	265,953,572	292,645,787	317,354,733	344,971,689	364,519,859
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	12,686,951	14,175,175	16,233,710	17,830,097	20,775,986	22,427,409
Plus: Adjustment for residence	-3,546,034	-3,980,073	-4,395,931	-4,509,974	-4,874,753	-5,086,005
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	225,373,361	247,798,324	272,016,146	295,014,662	319,320,950	337,006,445
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁵	46,238,938	52,815,794	61,269,928	72,925,449	90,474,913	98,015,772
Plus: Transfer payments	47,019,351	49,927,060	54,593,506	63,258,828	71,221,529	78,632,335
Earnings by Place of Work						
Earnings by type:						
Wages and salaries	207,636,716	227,906,777	250,288,814	273,283,302	298,671,510	316,258,307
Other labor income	18,315,396	20,627,517	22,933,957	25,562,376	28,464,950	31,278,322
Proprietors' income ⁶	15,654,234	17,419,278	19,423,016	18,509,055	17,835,229	16,983,230
Farm	797,529	1,254,361	1,500,846	1,048,464	1,483,323	1,076,819
Nonfarm	14,856,705	16,164,917	17,922,170	17,460,591	16,351,906	15,906,411
Earnings by industry:						
Farm	1,409,136	1,906,551	2,193,649	1,809,144	2,235,835	1,944,360
Nonfarm	240,197,210	264,047,021	290,452,138	315,545,589	342,735,854	362,575,499
Private	196,285,153	216,792,228	240,311,362	261,019,280	283,605,814	299,435,471
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁷	718,929	787,407	842,554	884,243	972,865	1,057,486
Mining	1,431,187	1,387,939	1,712,887	1,751,529	1,857,894	1,947,461
Construction	10,513,043	12,028,212	13,457,172	14,073,936	14,647,214	15,366,904
Manufacturing	62,728,202	69,132,152	76,341,359	81,586,414	87,654,983	87,230,554
Nonurable goods	25,889,062	28,250,115	30,503,661	32,742,153	35,331,950	36,791,997
Durable goods	36,839,140	40,882,037	45,837,698	48,844,261	52,323,033	50,438,557
Transportation and public utilities	19,628,416	21,740,354	23,903,409	25,728,840	27,986,413	30,258,510
Wholesale trade	16,301,053	18,060,817	20,101,397	22,141,012	24,305,847	25,961,793
Retail trade	22,119,361	24,117,972	25,726,884	26,995,439	28,602,506	29,945,370
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16,792,450	18,691,209	20,550,773	22,842,767	25,524,527	28,823,652
Services	46,052,512	50,846,166	57,674,927	65,015,100	72,053,565	78,843,741
Government and government enterprises	43,912,057	47,254,793	50,140,776	54,526,309	59,130,040	63,140,028
Federal, civilian	13,320,998	14,528,796	15,358,495	16,711,504	18,156,350	18,832,592
Military	1,672,559	1,713,394	1,804,588	1,996,062	2,398,812	2,718,335
State and local	28,918,500	31,012,603	32,977,693	35,818,743	38,574,878	41,589,101

See footnotes at end of tables

Table 1.—Personal Income for the United States and Mideast Region, 1977–82—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Mideast (Metropolitan portion)					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence						
Total personal income.....	295,997,102	325,443,852	359,947,240	400,562,642	446,870,172	477,764,383
Nonfarm personal income ¹	295,084,570	324,285,396	358,636,889	399,438,780	445,507,322	476,575,460
Farm income.....	912,532	1,158,456	1,310,351	1,123,862	1,362,850	1,188,923
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	7,676	8,471	9,388	10,466	11,679	12,468
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work ²	226,517,192	249,095,544	274,012,714	297,724,253	323,785,786	342,880,439
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	11,917,406	13,315,113	15,248,326	16,766,889	19,550,773	21,136,709
Plus: Adjustment for residence.....	-4,716,670	-5,293,756	-5,881,192	-6,111,360	-6,602,432	-6,872,614
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence.....	209,883,116	230,486,675	252,883,196	274,846,004	297,632,581	314,871,116
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	43,233,014	49,443,558	57,404,601	68,225,915	84,535,344	91,576,195
Plus: Transfer payments.....	42,880,972	45,513,619	49,659,443	57,490,723	64,702,247	71,317,072
Earnings by Place of Work						
Earnings by type:						
Wages and salaries.....	195,320,297	214,281,582	235,356,422	257,219,123	281,352,357	298,429,316
Other labor income.....	17,084,230	19,229,150	21,356,206	23,824,428	26,551,211	29,229,970
Proprietors' income ⁵	14,112,665	15,584,812	17,300,086	16,680,702	15,882,218	15,221,153
Farm.....	500,076	721,128	846,716	614,717	860,193	610,363
Nonfarm.....	13,612,589	14,863,684	16,453,370	16,065,985	15,022,025	14,610,790
Earnings by industry:						
Farm.....	912,532	1,158,456	1,310,351	1,123,862	1,362,850	1,188,923
Nonfarm.....	225,604,660	247,937,088	272,702,363	296,600,391	322,422,936	341,691,516
Private.....	184,467,637	203,675,717	225,711,455	245,586,042	267,097,337	282,628,021
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁷	(D)	(D)	(D)	726,525*	(D)	910,393*
Mining.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	899,844*	911,304*	958,171*
Construction.....	8,915,661*	(D)	(D)	12,400,947*	(D)	14,597,241
Manufacturing.....	57,878,031	63,670,740	70,181,073	75,071,331	80,639,885	80,468,501
Nondurable goods.....	24,234,636	26,400,859*	26,884,380*	30,619,120*	33,013,953*	34,429,489
Durable goods.....	33,643,395	37,259,452*	41,049,324*	44,435,391*	47,607,416*	46,039,012
Transportation and public utilities.....	18,435,103*	20,422,255*	21,625,868*	24,377,493*	26,540,841*	28,679,441*
Wholesale trade.....	(D)	16,690,347*	17,849,021*	20,318,793*	21,567,272*	24,870,532*
Retail trade.....	20,582,404	22,425,237	23,908,412	25,119,904	26,627,118	27,896,996
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	16,152,795*	18,038,761*	19,945,834*	22,213,883*	24,867,947*	28,125,084*
Services.....	44,008,508	48,581,847*	54,489,314*	61,923,569*	68,669,972*	75,551,433
Government and government enterprises.....	41,137,023	44,261,371	46,990,908	51,014,349	55,325,599	59,063,495
Federal, civilian.....	12,865,700	14,034,986	14,849,926	16,159,226	17,533,540	18,193,212
Military.....	1,484,725	1,511,914	1,589,458	1,758,884	2,122,591	2,409,071
State and local.....	26,786,598	28,714,471	30,551,524	33,096,239	35,669,468	38,461,212

	Mideast (Nonmetropolitan portion)					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence						
Total personal income.....	22,634,548	25,097,326	27,932,340	30,636,297	34,147,220	35,890,169
Nonfarm personal income ¹	22,137,944	24,349,231	27,049,042	29,951,015	33,274,235	35,134,732
Farm income.....	496,604	748,095	883,298	685,282	872,985	755,437
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	5,678	6,273	6,957	7,629	8,513	8,940
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work ²	15,089,154	16,858,028	18,633,073	19,630,480	21,185,903	21,639,420
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	769,545	860,062	985,384	1,063,208	1,225,213	1,290,700
Plus: Adjustment for residence.....	1,170,636	1,313,683	1,485,261	1,601,386	1,727,679	1,786,609
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence.....	15,490,245	17,311,649	19,132,950	20,168,658	21,688,369	22,135,329
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	3,005,924	3,372,236	3,865,327	4,699,534	5,939,569	6,439,577
Plus: Transfer payments.....	4,138,379	4,413,441	4,934,063	5,768,105	6,519,282	7,315,263
Earnings by Place of Work						
Earnings by type:						
Wages and salaries.....	12,316,419	13,625,195	14,932,392	16,064,179	17,319,153	17,828,991
Other labor income.....	1,231,166	1,398,367	1,577,751	1,737,948	1,913,739	2,048,352
Proprietors' income ⁵	1,541,569	1,834,466	2,122,930	1,828,353	1,953,011	1,762,077
Farm.....	297,453	533,233	654,130	433,747	623,130	466,456
Nonfarm.....	1,244,116	1,301,233	1,468,800	1,394,606	1,329,881	1,295,621
Earnings by industry:						
Farm.....	496,604	748,095	883,298	685,282	872,985	755,437
Nonfarm.....	14,592,550	16,109,933	17,749,775	18,945,198	20,312,918	20,883,983
Private.....	11,817,516	13,116,511	14,599,907	15,433,238	16,508,477	16,807,450
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁷	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining.....	(D)	540,599*	699,725*	745,734*	820,745*	913,906*
Construction.....	(D)	749,478*	773,389*	793,385*	756,217*	761,672*
Manufacturing.....	4,850,171	5,461,412	6,160,286	6,515,083	7,015,098	6,762,053
Nondurable goods.....	1,654,426	1,830,805*	1,896,447*	2,072,483*	2,281,785*	2,338,074*
Durable goods.....	3,195,745	3,617,742*	3,985,879*	4,364,204*	4,668,182*	4,367,626*
Transportation and public utilities.....	970,085*	1,082,367*	1,132,534*	1,299,065*	1,392,726*	1,452,602*
Wholesale trade.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	670,998*	(D)	776,316*
Retail trade.....	1,536,957	1,692,735	1,818,472	1,875,535	1,975,388	2,048,374
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	432,588*	458,954*	525,264*	563,551*	593,965	624,699*
Services.....	1,998,158*	2,212,131*	2,463,491*	2,709,066*	2,947,752*	3,257,058*
Government and government enterprises.....	2,775,034	2,993,422	3,149,868	3,511,960	3,804,441	4,076,533
Federal, civilian.....	455,298	493,810	508,569	552,278	622,810	639,380
Military.....	187,834	201,480	215,130	237,178	276,221	309,264
State and local.....	2,131,902	2,298,132	2,426,169	2,722,504	2,905,410	3,127,889

See footnotes at end of tables

LOCAL AREA PERSONAL INCOME

MIDEAST

Table 2.—Twenty Highest and Lowest Per Capita Personal Incomes for Counties in the Mideast Region, 1982

(Counties with total personal incomes of 50 million dollars or more)

County	Twenty highest per capita incomes		County	Twenty lowest per capita incomes	
	Dollars	Percent of national average		Dollars	Percent of national average
Montgomery, Maryland	18,212	164.1	Fulton, Pennsylvania	7,018	63.2
Nassau, New York	17,858	160.9	Garrett, Maryland	7,235	65.2
Westchester, New York	17,658	159.1	Schoharie, New York	7,303	65.8
Bergen, New Jersey	17,246	155.4	Somerset, Maryland	7,306	65.8
Somerset, New Jersey	16,905	152.3	Bedford, Pennsylvania	7,380	66.5
New York, New York	16,337	147.2	Susquehanna, Pennsylvania	7,419	66.8
Morris, New Jersey	15,642	140.9	Huntingdon, Pennsylvania	7,461	67.2
Montgomery, Pennsylvania	15,390	138.6	Lewis, New York	7,471	67.3
District of Columbia	15,064	135.7	Wyoming, Pennsylvania	7,498	67.5
Union, New Jersey	14,733	132.7	Allegany, New York	7,521	67.8
Rockland, New York	14,717	132.6	Franklin, New York	7,534	67.9
Hunterdon, New Jersey	13,831	124.6	Potter, Pennsylvania	7,587	68.4
Middlesex, New Jersey	13,572	122.3	Tioga, Pennsylvania	7,729	69.6
Howard, Maryland	13,544	122.0	St. Lawrence, New York	7,786	70.1
Delaware, Pennsylvania	13,463	121.3	Clinton, New York	7,821	70.5
Monroe, New York	13,437	121.1	St. Marys, Maryland	7,999	72.1
Monmouth, New Jersey	13,327	120.1	Pike, Pennsylvania	8,012	72.2
Mercer, New Jersey	13,043	117.5	Schuyler, New York	8,057	72.6
Queens, New York	12,975	116.9	Greene, Pennsylvania	8,178	73.7
Talbot, Maryland	12,942	116.6	Cattaraugus, New York	8,180	73.7

Table 3.—Total and Per Capita Personal Income for States in the Mideast Region, 1977–82

Area	Total personal income			Per capita personal income				
	Millions of dollars		Percent change 1977–82	Dollars		Percent change 1977–82	Percent of national average	
	1977	1982		1977	1982		1977	1982
United States	1,534,708	2,571,517	67.6	6,984	11,100	58.9	100.0	100.0
Metropolitan portion	1,239,884	2,084,267	68.1	7,422	11,829	59.4	106.3	106.6
Nonmetropolitan portion	294,824	487,250	65.3	5,594	8,785	57.0	80.1	79.1
Mideast region	318,632	513,655	61.2	7,489	12,134	62.0	107.2	109.3
Metropolitan portion	295,997	477,764	61.4	7,676	12,468	62.4	109.9	112.3
Nonmetropolitan portion	22,635	35,890	58.6	5,678	8,940	57.5	81.3	80.5
Delaware	4,461	7,084	58.8	7,500	11,810	57.5	107.4	106.4
District of Columbia ¹	6,018	9,542	58.6	8,827	15,064	70.7	126.4	135.7
Maryland	31,651	52,243	65.1	7,546	12,237	62.2	108.0	110.2
New Jersey	58,878	97,599	65.8	8,019	13,169	64.2	114.8	118.6
New York	134,815	217,230	61.1	7,552	12,389	64.1	108.1	111.6
Pennsylvania	82,808	129,956	56.9	6,969	10,934	56.9	99.8	98.5

Table 4.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas of the Mideast Region, 1977–82

(Thousands of dollars)

	Albany—Schenectady—Troy, NY (MSA)						Allentown—Bethlehem, PA—NJ (MSA)					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	5,820,361	6,409,234	7,027,502	7,847,295	8,719,946	9,357,024	4,549,883	5,024,866	5,624,332	6,265,761	6,954,548	7,304,007
Nonfarm personal income ¹	5,794,075	6,374,062	6,983,631	7,809,227	8,680,038	9,323,551	4,529,517	5,004,452	5,600,710	6,245,011	6,933,013	7,286,227
Farm income	26,286	35,172	43,871	38,068	39,908	33,473	20,366	20,414	23,622	20,750	21,535	17,780
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,920	7,599	8,356	9,382	10,461	11,235	7,250	7,980	8,884	9,815	10,871	11,377
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	4,352,486	4,800,180	5,236,793	5,644,664	6,059,782	6,469,573	3,426,883	3,788,144	4,223,616	4,554,103	4,857,729	4,937,818
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	211,642	234,279	264,645	282,271	327,123	353,756	182,361	205,369	238,193	262,160	301,029	313,744
Plus: Adjustment for residence	-132,873	-139,180	-147,563	-162,159	-172,607	-182,891	65,026	75,122	82,302	111,470	131,266	153,137
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	4,007,971	4,426,721	4,824,585	5,200,234	5,560,052	5,932,926	3,309,548	3,657,897	4,067,725	4,403,413	4,687,966	4,777,211
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	839,436	941,607	1,070,769	1,336,863	1,695,426	1,838,459	609,759	691,918	805,914	973,772	1,240,431	1,343,111
Plus: Transfer payments	972,954	1,040,906	1,132,148	1,310,198	1,464,468	1,585,639	630,576	675,051	750,693	888,576	1,026,151	1,183,685
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	3,797,650	4,179,845	4,554,339	4,938,986	5,328,720	5,703,411	2,871,172	3,177,177	3,533,611	3,822,961	4,096,018	4,169,774
Other labor income	309,289	342,345	371,384	409,950	451,151	501,522	326,240	370,079	421,367	474,889	517,140	535,512
Proprietors' income ⁵	245,547	277,990	311,070	295,728	279,911	264,640	229,471	240,888	268,638	256,253	244,571	232,532
Farm	15,407	23,006	30,381	23,883	25,774	17,369	10,249	9,994	13,177	8,769	9,885	4,281
Nonfarm	230,140	254,984	280,689	271,845	254,137	247,271	219,222	230,894	255,461	247,484	234,686	228,251
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	26,286	35,172	43,871	38,068	39,908	33,473	20,366	20,414	23,622	20,750	21,535	17,780
Nonfarm	4,326,200	4,765,008	5,192,922	5,606,596	6,019,874	6,436,100	3,406,517	3,767,730	4,199,994	4,533,353	4,836,194	4,920,038
Private	3,209,233	3,538,387	3,853,961	4,106,008	4,375,671	4,599,836	3,098,085	3,429,491	3,843,882	4,147,395	4,413,999	4,471,695
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁷	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,492	5,863	6,952	6,306	7,358	(D)
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	(D)	(D)	233,745	244,526	238,933	248,203	165,907	184,144	202,648	191,349	183,555	185,666
Manufacturing	1,083,375	1,154,753	1,196,032	1,268,519	1,357,078	1,350,376	1,660,007	1,838,846	2,071,770	2,224,668	2,351,024	2,261,789
Nondurable goods	396,403	421,928	443,137*	489,572	526,514	534,396	575,666	639,897	692,930	769,468	837,742	874,538
Durable goods	686,972	732,825	717,390*	778,947	830,564	815,980	1,084,341	1,198,949	1,378,840	1,455,200	1,513,282	1,387,251
Transportation and public utilities	320,278	353,891	402,918	407,979	436,160	466,307	249,534	273,084	299,712	324,549	351,721	380,813
Wholesale trade	(D)	290,482*	329,130*	349,963	377,669	405,093	139,318*	152,736*	175,003*	199,637*	230,016	214,580*
Retail trade	390,504	428,461	472,678	491,892	514,166	538,099	368,179	343,827	368,954	390,919	415,359	423,482
Finance, insurance, and real estate	188,315	207,071*	230,303	249,499	268,354	296,394	109,462	124,789	137,240	151,352	162,309	173,924
Services	768,684	866,509	972,104	1,079,299	1,167,616	1,278,295	440,378	484,798	557,183	633,155	698,882	783,796
Government and government enterprises	1,116,967	1,226,621	1,338,961	1,500,588	1,644,203	1,836,264	308,432	338,239	356,112	385,958	422,195	448,343
Federal, civilian	158,154	172,038	183,522	195,884	214,040	220,107	33,664	36,838	38,988	42,784	48,846	51,955
Military	26,169	27,548	31,997	36,053	41,829	58,881	6,152	6,657	7,106	8,119	14,631	14,041
State and local	932,644	1,027,035	1,123,442	1,268,651	1,388,334	1,557,276	268,616	294,744	310,018	335,055	358,718	382,347

	Altoona, PA (MSA)						Atlantic City, NJ (MSA)					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	778,365	855,235	950,233	1,033,148	1,130,998	1,173,269	1,798,369	2,023,776	2,345,849	2,688,755	3,101,000	3,347,476
Nonfarm personal income ¹	773,827	845,890	937,946	1,024,804	1,121,101	1,165,289	1,789,000	2,013,782	2,336,103	2,677,482	3,088,879	3,333,448
Farm income.....	4,538	9,345	12,287	8,344	9,897	7,980	9,369	9,994	9,746	11,273	12,121	14,028
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	5,681	6,211	6,887	7,563	8,335	8,636	6,721	7,468	8,536	9,694	11,067	11,937
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	634,697	696,342	765,596	791,082	832,784	829,541	1,122,474	1,286,821	1,580,684	1,906,157	2,283,192	2,456,561
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	38,977	42,767	48,949	44,935	51,099	53,637	62,799	73,542	93,033	112,749	143,704	156,755
Plus: Adjustment for residence	-29,721	-33,029	-35,572	-36,916	-37,688	-35,871	65,406	68,197	25,758	-72,454	-188,110	-191,336
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	565,999	620,546	681,075	709,231	743,997	740,033	1,125,081	1,281,476	1,513,409	1,720,954	1,951,378	2,108,470
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	78,488	88,461	102,341	129,001	169,255	183,866	287,322	332,088	390,510	465,811	588,468	632,587
Plus: Transfer payments	133,878	146,228	166,817	194,916	217,746	249,370	385,966	410,212	441,930	501,990	561,154	606,419
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	543,990	592,601	648,412	676,061	711,784	707,773	945,235	1,082,431	1,355,137	1,661,410	2,017,341	2,174,697
Other labor income	47,974	54,896	61,193	65,260	71,686	75,828	72,762	85,473	101,326	123,430	151,251	169,952
Proprietors' income ⁵	42,733	48,845	55,991	49,761	49,314	45,940	104,477	118,917	124,221	121,317	114,600	111,912
Farm	2,499	7,249	10,247	5,991	7,619	5,317	1,489	1,954	903	1,155	2,213	2,750
Nonfarm	40,234	41,596	45,744	43,770	41,695	40,623	102,988	116,963	123,318	120,162	112,387	109,162
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	4,538	9,345	12,287	8,344	9,897	7,980	9,369	9,994	9,746	11,273	12,121	14,028
Nonfarm.....	630,159	686,997	753,309	782,738	822,887	821,561	1,113,105	1,276,827	1,570,938	1,894,884	2,271,071	2,442,533
Private	555,956	607,195	665,854	687,493	719,322	713,230	809,306	944,827	1,221,159	1,501,244	1,843,805	1,970,960
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁷	(D)	523	489	798	652	544	(D)	10,670	(D)	(D)	12,519	13,746
Mining	(D)	798	1,097	4,845	5,607	4,521	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction.....	37,822	43,726	46,837	39,532	37,291	31,432	75,584	97,984	171,820	170,079	172,352	137,077
Manufacturing	164,325	178,094	198,024	209,282	225,316	216,718	120,293	129,056	144,600	158,845	159,031	161,370
Nondurable goods.....	80,935	83,658	87,978	96,709	106,561	109,017	74,836	75,968	82,089	91,039	91,338	94,035
Durable goods.....	83,390	94,436	110,046	112,573	118,755	107,701	45,457	53,088	62,511	67,806	67,993	67,335
Transportation and public utilities	151,484	160,738	174,265	174,270	177,806	171,781	80,756	94,488	(D)	120,709	135,855	(D)
Wholesale trade	27,165	30,833	33,770	35,031	38,095	42,008	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Retail trade	69,494	77,878	82,589	83,175	87,009	87,204	197,126	217,505	235,582	251,819	272,513	277,218
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17,294	19,283	21,261	23,813	25,652	25,942	63,124	79,373	90,267	93,794	101,319	110,945
Services.....	86,664	95,322	107,522	116,747	121,894	133,080	214,747	261,397	402,376	628,270	913,036	1,033,333
Government and government enterprises.....	74,203	79,802	87,455	95,245	103,565	108,331	303,799	332,000	349,779	393,640	427,266	471,573
Federal, civilian.....	15,032	15,507	16,385	17,230	18,796	20,136	66,548	70,728	70,882	80,435	84,934	82,578
Military	1,254	1,353	1,443	1,642	3,280	3,150	18,402	20,074	20,221	21,213	25,921	35,004
State and local.....	57,917	62,942	69,627	76,373	81,489	85,045	218,849	241,198	258,676	291,992	316,411	353,991

LOCAL AREA PERSONAL INCOME

METROPOLITAN AREAS

Table 4.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas of the Mideast Region, 1977–82—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	Baltimore, MD (MSA)						Beaver County, PA (PMSA)					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	15,777,911	17,633,688	19,580,275	21,777,917	24,297,917	25,637,967	1,397,994	1,541,138	1,717,931	1,866,137	2,100,682	2,002,992
Nonfarm personal income¹	15,738,948	17,563,430	19,503,887	21,709,361	24,206,491	25,563,692	1,396,577	1,539,713	1,715,858	1,865,078	2,098,785	2,002,362
Farm income.....	38,963	70,258	76,388	68,556	91,426	74,275	1,417	1,425	2,073	1,059	1,897	630
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	7,166	7,999	8,863	9,886	10,999	11,560	6,779	7,497	8,394	9,126	10,395	9,891
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work².....	12,489,050	13,987,280	15,338,844	16,587,207	18,101,925	18,792,819	1,262,463	1,414,047	1,577,234	1,604,191	1,773,815	1,458,642
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance³.....	676,232	765,695	872,610	949,850	1,084,518	1,149,181	67,379	76,536	88,817	89,762	107,229	91,442
Plus: Adjustment for residence.....	177,459	206,877	304,007	373,289	436,412	475,712	—136,561	—165,338	—186,793	—164,931	—186,775	—109,606
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence.....	11,990,277	13,428,462	14,770,241	16,010,646	17,453,819	18,119,350	1,058,523	1,172,173	1,301,624	1,349,498	1,479,811	1,257,594
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent⁴.....	1,805,263	2,041,272	2,352,106	2,845,079	3,526,451	3,830,392	145,597	162,754	187,564	233,279	304,558	331,492
Plus: Transfer payments.....	1,982,371	2,163,954	2,457,928	2,922,192	3,317,647	3,688,225	193,874	206,211	228,743	283,360	316,313	413,906
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	10,857,183	12,090,958	13,264,186	14,446,097	15,801,885	16,406,468	1,066,362	1,197,055	1,331,593	1,351,710	1,498,793	1,230,246
Other labor income.....	946,979	1,054,421	1,157,734	1,293,982	1,447,994	1,576,775	150,364	170,395	193,130	203,313	227,448	183,446
Proprietors' income⁵.....	684,888	841,901	916,924	847,128	852,046	809,576	45,737	46,597	52,511	49,168	47,574	44,950
Farm.....	17,652	47,552	50,705	42,876	64,785	43,880	837	828	1,490	388	1,246	—130
Nonfarm.....	667,236	794,349	866,219	804,252	787,261	765,696	44,900	45,769	51,021	48,780	46,328	45,080
Earnings by industry:												
Farm.....	38,963	70,258	76,388	68,556	91,426	74,275	1,417	1,425	2,073	1,059	1,897	630
Nonfarm.....	12,450,087	13,917,022	15,262,456	16,518,651	18,010,499	18,718,544	1,261,046	1,412,622	1,575,161	1,603,132	1,771,918	1,458,012
Private.....	9,395,597	10,546,072	11,658,553	12,538,613	13,704,458	14,156,655	1,177,742	1,322,468	1,483,245	1,508,238	1,668,735	1,351,841
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other⁷.....	28,039	(D)	40,072	39,488	(D)	43,396*	1,388	(D)	1,335	1,356	1,193	1,154
Mining.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,683*	3,068*	3,616	(D)	(D)	3,376	1,622	1,404	1,291
Construction.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	962,813	73,666	87,602	96,108	90,671	84,655	88,023
Manufacturing.....	2,743,842	3,035,445	3,352,289	3,499,646	3,796,660	3,623,717	792,589	885,380	1,008,174	1,001,055	1,129,612	781,295
Nondurable goods.....	902,241	966,772*	1,051,253	1,112,784	1,183,003	1,197,414	49,063	53,182	58,916	58,000	66,640	67,292
Durable goods.....	1,841,601	2,059,875*	2,301,036	2,386,862	2,613,657	2,426,303	743,526	832,198	949,258	943,055	1,062,972	714,003
Transportation and public utilities.....	1,008,245*	1,129,989*	1,236,874*	1,342,385*	1,474,781*	1,645,697*	102,820	107,076	111,861	128,444	142,864	155,236
Wholesale trade.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,319,406	(D)	24,638	21,916	24,214	25,085	23,040
Retail trade.....	1,269,795	1,393,938	1,511,928	1,595,143	1,712,910	1,746,162	77,082	84,524	95,876	101,325	109,027	107,995
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	726,206	845,296	920,292	982,671	1,087,306	1,203,068	(D)	(D)	25,639	29,057	30,349	31,919
Services.....	2,098,013	2,359,997	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,601,462	85,390	104,102	118,960	130,494	144,546	161,888
Government and government enterprises.....	3,054,490	3,370,950	3,603,903	3,980,038	4,306,041	4,561,889	83,304	90,154	91,916	94,894	103,183	106,171
Federal, civilian.....	1,188,548	1,304,119	1,323,021	1,492,858	1,646,133	1,745,415	7,193	7,876	8,709	9,052	10,401	10,904
Military.....	211,115	216,975	234,638	257,142	296,089	341,522	1,753	1,869	1,980	2,258	4,574	4,419
State and local.....	1,654,827	1,849,856	2,046,244	2,230,038	2,363,819	2,474,952	74,358	80,409	81,227	83,584	88,208	90,848

	Bergen—Passaic, NJ (PMSA)						Binghamton, NY (MSA)					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	12,247,131	13,505,599	14,923,366	16,634,949	18,590,234	19,970,231	1,768,633	1,955,547	2,133,782	2,350,298	2,629,025	2,844,548
Nonfarm personal income¹.....	12,243,115	13,501,568	14,919,448	16,630,049	18,584,770	19,964,288	1,759,092	1,941,755	2,116,838	2,336,809	2,614,931	2,832,223
Farm income.....	4,016	4,031	3,918	4,900	5,464	5,943	9,541	13,792	16,844	13,489	14,094	12,325
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	9,326	10,352	11,469	12,869	14,354	15,443	6,583	7,305	7,992	8,924	10,002	10,828
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work².....	7,956,248	8,879,287	9,744,719	10,599,297	11,460,250	12,194,177	1,379,174	1,531,548	1,674,175	1,796,592	1,961,259	2,117,981
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance³.....	430,123	494,928	566,095	624,764	723,706	784,934	69,481	78,144	89,041	96,735	115,296	127,754
Plus: Adjustment for residence.....	1,531,790	1,597,925	1,750,760	1,973,842	2,191,778	2,416,335	—52,316	—57,121	—68,116	—72,594	—80,373	—92,831
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence.....	9,057,915	9,982,284	10,929,384	11,948,375	12,928,322	13,825,578	1,257,377	1,396,283	1,517,018	1,627,263	1,765,590	1,897,396
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent⁴.....	1,905,170	2,173,558	2,530,329	2,988,567	3,753,497	4,052,709	234,376	261,803	295,701	358,944	446,367	484,153
Plus: Transfer payments.....	1,284,046	1,349,757	1,463,653	1,698,007	1,908,415	2,091,944	276,880	297,461	321,063	364,091	417,068	462,999
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	6,713,399	7,482,085	8,218,595	8,966,918	9,769,453	10,423,858	1,185,206	1,310,220	1,428,352	1,542,856	1,692,801	1,832,105
Other labor income.....	623,782	716,713	779,838	874,715	969,581	1,069,601	109,238	123,849	138,360	155,316	174,741	196,751
Proprietors' income⁵.....	619,067	680,489	746,286	757,664	721,216	700,718	84,730	97,479	107,463	98,420	93,717	89,125
Farm.....	1,329	1,148	748	1,361	1,901	2,051	6,626	10,549	13,246	9,705	10,341	8,006
Nonfarm.....	617,738	679,341	745,538	756,303	719,315	698,667	78,104	86,930	94,217	88,715	83,376	81,119
Earnings by industry:												
Farm.....	4,016	4,031	3,918	4,900	5,464	5,943	9,541	13,792	16,844	13,489	14,094	12,325
Nonfarm.....	7,952,232	8,875,256	9,740,801	10,594,397	11,454,786	12,188,234	1,369,633	1,517,756	1,657,331	1,783,103	1,947,165	2,105,656
Private.....	7,168,868	8,035,118	8,832,537	9,606,204	10,415,460	11,079,260	1,154,171	1,288,613	1,415,550	1,517,276	1,672,781	1,821,896
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other⁷.....	22,445	(D)	25,296	27,882	29,836	34,199	2,804	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,135
Mining.....	2,218	(D)	(D)	6,224	6,710	5,047	1,206	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction.....	332,386	401,013	451,466	493,597	528,245	537,625	63,293	74,830	76,974	82,388	80,653	91,386
Manufacturing.....	2,773,821	3,047,880	3,321,593	3,591,601	3,807,975	3,914,473	617,464	690,443	766,206	825,175	929,758	1,010,630
Nondurable goods.....	1,468,946	1,590,320	1,724,416	1,878,080	2,041,828	2,102,729	85,456	95,876	100,487	104,805	112,492	111,700
Durable goods.....	1,304,875	1,457,560	1,597,177	1,713,521	1,766,147	1,811,744	532,008	594,567	665,719	720,370	817,266	898,930
Transportation and public utilities.....	457,700	548,436	(D)	628,771	684,322	750,652	82,658	86,371*	91,645*	98,516*	107,084*	118,813*
Wholesale trade.....	920,051	1,078,230	1,233,236	1,326,334	1,515,454	1,676,227	59,751	67,850	72,648	79,837	86,879	92,703
Retail trade.....	886,128	941,300	998,568	1,059,062	1,123,319	1,190,292	119,140	129,847	139,433	141,041	145,828	151,767
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	344,029	394,795	428,646	472,248	517,226	598,545	44,295	49,093	54,879	59,307	62,337	66,405
Services.....	1,430,090	1,595,433	1,785,503	2,000,485	2,202,373	2,372,200	163,560	182,864	203,983	204,637*	230,562*	276,948
Government and government enterprises.....	783,364	840,138	908,264	988,193	1,039,326	1,108,974	215,462	229,143	241,781	265,827	274,384	283,760
Federal, civilian.....	95,296	107,297	109,561	117,785	135,670	135,258	16,606	19,035	20,578	23,711	24,269	24,637
Military.....	10,563	11,218	11,777	13,243	12,314	14,504	2,152					

Table 4.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas of the Mideast Region, 1977–82—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Buffalo, NY (PMSA)						Cumberland, MD—WV (MSA)					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	7,548,376	8,180,957	8,974,220	9,763,099	10,726,913	11,118,528	579,715	640,461	705,361	787,171	861,299	892,748
Nonfarm personal income ^a	7,531,779	8,161,089	8,951,662	9,743,445	10,705,340	11,101,478	578,156	638,253	702,669	785,289	858,958	891,428
Farm income	16,597	19,868	22,558	19,654	21,573	17,050	1,559	2,208	2,692	1,882	2,341	1,320
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,135	7,838	8,687	9,634	10,684	11,160	5,374	5,978	6,534	7,290	7,989	8,346
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	5,700,731	6,161,992	6,716,735	6,989,729	7,490,459	7,567,130	452,206	507,238	548,004	588,067	613,026	610,280
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	290,273	318,353	361,292	375,356	435,999	449,740	26,022	29,585	33,573	33,946	37,711	38,891
Plus: Adjustment for residence	-78,013	-80,478	-80,945	-79,996	-120,601	-159,625	-24,287	-27,063	-27,063	-27,423	-24,960	-24,199
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	5,332,445	5,763,161	6,274,498	6,534,397	6,933,859	6,957,765	401,897	449,577	487,368	526,698	550,355	549,190
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	1,058,112	1,205,189	1,387,559	1,674,032	2,078,308	2,255,706	65,555	71,845	81,101	100,352	128,286	140,316
Plus: Transfer payments	1,157,819	1,212,607	1,312,163	1,554,670	1,714,746	1,905,057	112,263	119,039	136,892	160,121	182,658	203,242
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	4,923,181	5,312,981	5,778,077	6,022,222	6,487,915	6,560,378	386,015	431,696	466,950	505,326	527,035	523,756
Other labor income	493,242	538,023	599,813	641,428	697,496	716,138	39,262	43,608	47,105	52,440	55,919	58,483
Proprietors' income ^a	284,308	310,988	338,845	326,079	305,048	290,614	26,292	31,934	33,949	30,301	30,072	28,041
Farm	6,643	8,777	10,246	6,718	8,735	2,302	469	1,025	1,341	483	864	-384
Nonfarm	277,665	302,211	328,599	319,361	296,313	288,312	26,460	30,909	32,608	29,818	29,208	28,425
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	16,597	19,868	22,558	19,654	21,573	17,050	1,559	2,208	2,692	1,882	2,341	1,320
Nonfarm	5,684,134	6,142,124	6,694,177	6,970,075	7,468,886	7,550,080	450,647	505,030	545,312	586,185	610,685	608,960
Private	4,772,700	5,176,731	5,674,304	5,859,672	6,262,654	6,275,864	386,991	434,536	472,932	507,677	526,707	518,094
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	15,192	867	1,077	910	1,017	1,041	(D)
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	15,110	13,337	(D)	10,327	10,791	(D)	(D)
Construction	255,073	291,867	310,823	309,700	316,624	311,808	29,146	39,678	42,299	42,550	33,080	28,600
Manufacturing	2,074,808	2,207,475	2,421,604	2,403,511	2,581,577	2,429,878	166,286	178,315	198,622	213,250	223,963	206,995
Nondurable goods	484,278	536,805	603,930	643,456	708,644	739,180	130,648	135,619	(D)	158,279	171,018	160,349
Durable goods	1,590,530	1,670,670	1,817,674	1,760,055	1,872,933	1,690,698	35,638	42,696	(D)	54,971	52,965	46,646
Transportation and public utilities	455,679	501,545	545,510	567,581	597,935	621,071	58,018	64,529	72,454	77,073	80,750	80,443
Wholesale trade	356,110	388,868	422,366	452,222	485,713	505,367	9,187	(D)	13,951	15,676	(D)	15,654
Retail trade	510,264	556,710	607,441	611,325	623,740	641,016	42,873	48,449	51,204	53,033	55,607	58,122
Finance, insurance, and real estate	252,215	279,336	298,358	320,323	342,263	370,314	11,139	12,198	13,012	15,396	15,855	15,943
Services	846,893	925,687	1,044,210	1,169,930	1,286,609	1,366,108	56,138	60,546*	70,153	78,891	85,925	93,818
Government and government enterprises	911,434	965,393	1,019,873	1,110,403	1,206,232	1,274,216	63,656	70,494	72,380	78,508	83,978	90,866
Federal, civilian	147,272	163,611	165,292	177,916	195,777	203,628	7,238	7,910	5,988	6,283	6,830	6,912
Military	11,713	12,372	13,549	15,025	15,509	17,389	1,093	1,146	1,271	1,462	1,803	2,501
State and local	752,449	789,410	841,032	917,462	994,946	1,053,199	55,325	61,438	65,121	70,763	75,345	81,453

	Elmira, NY (MSA)						Erie, PA (MSA)					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	628,054	677,793	741,334	822,649	911,775	942,066	1,840,532	2,036,043	2,266,835	2,452,211	2,697,566	2,824,566
Nonfarm personal income ^a	625,399	674,169	737,192	819,369	908,268	939,418	1,827,412	2,017,419	2,242,138	2,442,601	2,684,822	2,810,945
Farm income	2,655	3,624	4,142	3,280	3,507	2,648	13,120	18,624	24,697	9,610	12,744	13,621
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,323	6,868	7,463	8,420	9,484	9,887	6,573	7,313	8,131	8,750	9,639	10,046
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	450,220	488,345	524,355	566,215	608,145	599,910	1,477,030	1,644,172	1,820,255	1,898,751	2,024,042	2,063,089
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	22,674	24,908	27,911	30,424	35,608	35,825	77,780	87,829	101,139	108,690	124,600	130,123
Plus: Adjustment for residence	-5,504	-3,367	5,031	6,169	6,104	7,915	-26,112	-28,997	-31,536	-32,989	-35,182	-36,610
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	422,042	460,070	501,475	541,960	578,641	572,000	1,373,138	1,527,346	1,687,580	1,757,072	1,864,260	1,896,356
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	85,092	93,451	104,287	125,932	155,992	169,428	207,487	233,458	269,775	325,297	414,867	450,677
Plus: Transfer payments	120,920	124,272	135,572	154,757	177,142	200,638	259,907	275,239	309,480	369,842	418,439	477,533
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	382,866	414,472	441,868	480,408	518,408	512,287	1,223,332	1,361,887	1,501,877	1,587,687	1,699,251	1,732,715
Other labor income	38,821	42,112	47,215	52,920	58,304	58,121	141,753	161,503	179,257	194,339	211,651	220,643
Proprietors' income ^a	28,533	31,761	35,272	32,887	31,433	29,502	111,945	120,782	139,121	116,725	113,140	109,731
Farm	1,212	2,014	2,356	1,401	1,640	507	6,029	11,378	17,703	1,527	4,953	4,447
Nonfarm	27,321	29,747	32,916	31,486	29,793	28,995	105,916	109,404	121,418	115,198	108,187	105,284
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	2,655	3,624	4,142	3,280	3,507	2,648	13,120	18,624	24,697	9,610	12,744	13,621
Nonfarm	447,565	484,721	520,213	562,935	604,638	597,262	1,463,910	1,625,548	1,795,558	1,889,141	2,011,298	2,049,468
Private	371,501	403,734	439,235	473,788	511,600	497,151	1,324,543	1,474,936	1,628,166	1,710,886	1,818,350	1,841,416
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	1,051	1,025	1,123	1,055	1,138	1,190	2,696	3,298	3,090	3,297	3,763	4,010
Mining	861	556	469	422	516	502	1,104	1,295	1,261	1,210	2,266	5,786
Construction	23,987	25,332	25,790	24,374	24,259	21,455	73,908	85,126	87,859	83,526	81,478	78,452
Manufacturing	169,102	182,661	200,159	216,737	232,136	205,688	694,612	769,972	853,948	901,074	965,170	941,815
Nondurable goods	35,088	37,222	40,936	51,143	55,737	36,839	145,341	159,484	182,771	198,815	209,278	213,688
Durable goods	134,014	145,439	159,223	165,594	176,399	168,849	549,271	610,488	671,177	702,259	755,892	728,127
Transportation and public utilities	25,066	26,147	28,715	29,939	33,045	35,962	95,791	106,170	115,325	113,434	120,576	120,650
Wholesale trade	28,682	32,111	35,989	38,847	39,617	41,530	60,399	65,128	69,246	73,615	76,811	77,347
Retail trade	46,627	51,253	51,899	55,347	60,594	60,656	129,508	145,889	153,936	153,996	162,801	167,739
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13,797	15,399	16,344	16,558	19,342	20,348	54,117	62,822	69,219	73,994	76,752	82,762
Services	62,328	69,250	78,747	90,509	100,953	109,820	212,408	235,705	274,282	306,210	328,733	362,855
Government and government enterprises	76,064	80,987	80,978	89,147	93,038	100,111	139,367	150,612	167,392	178,255	192,948	208,052
Federal, civilian	8,935	9,904	9,750	10,090	11,569	11,608	20,907	23,253	25,936	30,011	31,185	31,185
Military	877	935	1,000	1,107	1,079	1,148	2,959	3,191	3,403	3,904	7,344	6,746
State and local	66,252	70,148	70,228	77,950	80,390	87,355	117,022	126,514	140,736	148,415	155,593	170,121

See footnotes at end of tables.

LOCAL AREA PERSONAL INCOME

METROPOLITAN AREAS

Table 4.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas of the Mideast Region, 1977–82—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	Glens Falls, NY (MSA)						Hagerstown, MD (MSA)					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income.....	627,354	695,576	762,927	841,557	941,716	1,000,764	693,674	782,968	878,189	938,137	1,033,206	1,072,685
Nonfarm personal income ¹	616,986	680,612	744,507	826,062	925,759	986,606	683,027	766,589	859,377	922,442	1,015,829	1,059,580
Farm income.....	10,368	14,964	18,420	15,495	15,957	14,158	10,647	16,379	18,812	15,695	17,377	13,105
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	5,712	6,304	6,907	7,667	8,591	9,121	6,238	6,946	7,734	8,276	9,179	9,600
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	445,217	498,470	548,148	580,620	627,306	654,330	568,339	649,431	729,110	733,353	782,286	778,526
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	22,043	24,851	28,394	30,468	35,787	38,218	30,532	35,682	41,764	41,616	46,964	48,033
Plus: Adjustment for residence.....	-1,358	-2,813	-4,671	-5,768	-7,377	-6,783	-21,172	-22,600	-27,636	-19,032	-18,263	-13,558
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence.....	421,816	470,806	515,083	544,384	584,142	609,329	516,635	591,149	659,710	672,705	717,059	716,935
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	90,246	100,594	113,561	142,609	181,470	196,481	76,818	87,025	100,447	123,385	155,728	169,801
Plus: Transfer payments.....	115,292	124,176	134,283	154,564	176,104	194,954	100,221	104,794	118,032	142,047	160,419	185,949
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	370,634	410,442	447,690	481,124	524,479	550,262	482,075	553,378	622,375	628,894	669,549	669,787
Other labor income.....	34,003	38,156	42,754	46,859	52,248	57,316	54,275	53,750	60,768	64,751	71,829	73,681
Proprietors' income ⁵	40,580	49,872	57,704	52,637	50,579	46,752	31,989	42,303	45,967	39,708	40,908	35,058
Farm.....	5,601	9,658	12,533	9,307	9,820	7,097	6,187	11,631	13,433	10,310	11,801	6,737
Nonfarm.....	34,979	40,214	45,171	43,330	40,759	39,655	25,802	30,672	32,534	29,398	29,107	28,321
Earnings by industry:												
Farm.....	10,368	14,964	18,420	15,495	15,957	14,158	10,647	16,379	18,812	15,695	17,377	13,105
Nonfarm.....	434,849	483,506	529,728	565,125	611,349	640,172	557,692	633,052	710,298	717,658	764,909	765,421
Private.....	359,648	403,319	446,052	467,272	504,495	523,591	468,787	533,971	602,548	608,451	642,705	634,054
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁷	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,332	1,501	1,605	1,876	1,921	(D)
Mining.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	271	(D)	(D)
Construction.....	18,940	24,783	25,206	22,974	23,202	23,135	31,518	36,416	41,288	40,385	39,103	39,138
Manufacturing.....	154,477	171,863	187,231	193,975	213,197	212,693	222,918	254,458	292,638	281,213	295,223	267,642
Nondurable goods.....	82,696	86,716	93,083	92,909	100,437	103,120	39,201	47,177	48,725	47,961	49,241	46,920
Durable goods.....	71,781	85,147	94,148	101,066	112,760	109,573	183,717	207,281	243,913	233,252	245,982	220,722
Transportation and public utilities.....	22,516	24,488	29,212	30,856	32,383	34,839	50,585	55,999	63,532	68,925	74,288	76,535
Wholesale trade.....	19,364	21,345	24,486	24,826	27,104	29,186	(D)	(D)	(D)	38,272	(D)	39,077
Retail trade.....	50,629	55,166	60,302	61,849	65,606	68,198	58,802	65,627	65,962	68,853	73,020	78,524
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	20,114	24,254	26,823	28,431	30,905	32,426	12,526	14,605	15,862	16,779	17,766	19,202
Services.....	69,833	77,281	88,560	100,021	107,409	117,785	66,986	74,920	83,440	91,877	101,899	109,175
Government and government enterprises.....	75,201	80,187	83,676	97,853	106,854	116,581	88,905	99,081	107,750	109,207	122,204	131,367
Federal, civilian.....	7,365	8,278	8,456	9,421	10,798	11,045	22,800	27,109	28,069	23,335	26,369	24,617
Military.....	922	985	1,054	1,176	1,206	1,354	14,415	15,048	15,493	16,882	21,024	26,043
State and local.....	66,914	70,924	74,166	87,256	94,850	104,182	51,690	56,924	64,188	68,990	74,811	80,707

	Harrisburg—Lebanon—Carlisle, PA (MSA)						Jersey City, NJ (PMSA)					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income.....	3,902,415	4,311,231	4,810,887	5,339,616	5,961,299	6,333,242	4,219,614	4,568,951	5,007,418	5,475,939	5,965,719	6,389,693
Nonfarm personal income ¹	3,866,632	4,256,237	4,743,770	5,290,140	5,893,692	6,281,515	4,219,529	4,568,865	5,007,325	5,475,830	5,965,614	6,389,571
Farm income.....	35,783	54,994	67,117	49,476	67,607	51,727	85	86	93	109	105	122
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	7,187	7,896	8,718	9,567	10,597	11,231	7,380	8,060	8,961	9,786	10,629	11,430
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	3,273,649	3,611,230	4,008,206	4,324,642	4,674,217	4,884,969	3,102,797	3,336,873	3,651,151	3,972,950	4,224,054	4,329,046
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	177,357	196,392	225,496	244,514	279,352	299,733	174,601	194,111	220,085	237,985	268,002	280,086
Plus: Adjustment for residence.....	-216,054	-224,451	-253,242	-281,352	-305,210	-321,632	77,495	109,955	122,100	154,039	223,887	413,090
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence.....	2,880,238	3,190,387	3,529,468	3,798,576	4,089,655	4,263,604	3,005,691	3,252,717	3,553,166	3,889,004	4,179,939	4,462,050
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	456,250	514,563	596,660	738,941	957,451	1,039,119	543,416	608,806	701,818	734,070	847,674	909,040
Plus: Transfer payments.....	565,927	606,281	684,759	802,099	914,193	1,030,519	670,507	707,428	752,434	852,865	938,106	1,018,603
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	2,807,875	3,081,880	3,409,630	3,717,403	4,021,518	4,220,848	2,743,405	2,944,961	3,228,663	3,516,900	3,746,030	3,830,550
Other labor income.....	242,368	277,944	315,874	351,446	391,262	426,462	244,692	267,338	292,148	326,412	354,776	378,778
Proprietors' income ⁵	223,406	251,406	282,702	255,793	261,437	237,659	114,700	124,574	130,340	129,638	123,248	119,718
Farm.....	23,715	42,612	55,103	35,594	54,198	36,004	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nonfarm.....	199,691	208,794	227,599	220,199	207,239	201,655	114,700	124,574	130,340	129,638	123,248	119,718
Earnings by industry:												
Farm.....	35,783	54,994	67,117	49,476	67,607	51,727	85	86	93	109	105	122
Nonfarm.....	3,237,866	3,556,236	3,941,089	4,275,166	4,606,610	4,833,242	3,102,712	3,336,787	3,651,058	3,972,841	4,223,949	4,328,924
Private.....	2,435,931	2,686,559	3,005,662	3,248,535	3,481,893	3,617,259	2,581,253	2,759,023	3,028,053	3,294,435	3,457,095	3,544,171
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁷	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,155	(D)	1,220	(D)	(D)
Mining.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	54	(D)	81	(D)	(D)
Construction.....	196,227	196,598	208,830	203,437	197,195	199,663	66,986	78,536	98,738	109,067	114,137	120,195
Manufacturing.....	783,468	877,556	1,009,300	1,081,859	1,158,516	1,155,819	1,017,768	1,080,061	1,186,705	1,275,802	1,319,293	1,274,824
Nondurable goods.....	324,981	361,070	(D)	435,501	481,865	502,916	589,565	618,776	687,504	745,041	798,779	790,569
Durable goods.....	458,487	516,486	(D)	646,358	676,651	652,903	428,203	461,285	499,201	530,761	520,514	484,255
Transportation and public utilities.....	314,236	351,852	399,542	448,732	490,882	493,916	493,899	524,050	549,503	594,912	611,260	631,997
Wholesale trade.....	182,576	206,716	230,633	255,148	273,796	293,730	258,549	281,982	320,669	345,447	366,618	394,465
Retail trade.....	305,327	335,520	358,410	373,933	397,754	408,119	282,571	296,647	312,342	324,360	346,774	366,189
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	170,134	195,824	215,101	228,963	245,070	262,193	109,430	110,847	117,869	145,707	157,375	148,161
Services.....	471,259	506,402	566,962	643,817	705,975	790,825	350,840	385,691	441,002	497,839	539,971	606,609
Government and government enterprises.....	801,935	869,677	935,427	1,026,631	1,124,717	1,215,983	521,459	577,764	623,005	678,406	766,854	784,753
Federal, civilian.....	191,889	210,885	232,647	263,786	287,770	308,163	208,850	241,743	246,767	252,342	303,630	301,730
Military.....	31,303	31,913	31,967	35,623	50,158	58,112	6,905	7,593	8,004	8,809	9,761	11,384
State and local.....	578,743	626,879	670,813	727,222	786,789	849,708	305,704	328,428	368,234	417,255	453,463	471,639

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 4.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas of the Mideast Region, 1977–82—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Johnstown, PA (MSA)						Lancaster, PA (MSA)					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	1,652,337	1,777,949	2,019,332	2,141,708	2,329,106	2,376,796	2,420,747	2,743,534	3,086,676	3,402,603	3,813,084	4,018,135
Nonfarm personal income ¹	1,643,768	1,767,823	2,005,160	2,132,881	2,317,934	2,371,751	2,323,104	2,604,891	2,931,812	3,226,318	3,580,566	3,806,399
Farm income.....	8,569	10,126	14,172	8,827	11,172	5,045	97,643	138,643	154,864	176,285	232,518	211,736
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	6,102	6,608	7,553	8,109	8,857	9,112	6,895	7,736	8,590	9,350	10,378	10,803
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	1,206,416	1,268,223	1,440,517	1,427,301	1,478,011	1,421,154	1,847,843	2,115,293	2,364,518	2,528,531	2,745,194	2,830,381
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	64,831	69,260	81,239	82,254	91,428	90,841	93,550	107,381	125,176	136,833	157,387	167,743
Plus: Adjustment for residence	12,375	18,564	16,280	24,036	28,574	31,903	64,237	69,357	76,920	88,363	98,026	100,760
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,153,960	1,217,527	1,375,558	1,369,083	1,415,157	1,362,216	1,818,530	2,077,269	2,316,262	2,480,061	2,685,833	2,763,398
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	169,363	199,931	240,044	299,010	389,736	422,672	323,209	366,995	427,478	518,456	664,209	720,837
Plus: Transfer payments	329,014	360,491	403,730	473,615	524,213	591,908	279,008	299,270	342,936	404,086	463,042	533,900
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	1,000,902	1,052,897	1,190,672	1,184,767	1,230,731	1,181,953	1,477,029	1,669,045	1,865,076	1,996,344	2,141,007	2,232,513
Other labor income	129,373	134,867	154,913	157,294	163,403	164,319	150,940	178,333	203,913	224,480	247,708	268,959
Proprietors' income ⁵	76,141	80,459	94,932	85,240	83,877	74,882	219,874	267,915	295,529	307,707	356,479	328,909
Farm	3,849	5,315	9,532	3,426	5,976	—1,085	81,937	122,443	139,045	158,085	214,870	191,163
Nonfarm	72,292	75,144	85,400	81,814	77,901	75,967	137,937	145,472	156,484	149,622	141,609	137,746
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	8,569	10,126	14,172	8,827	11,172	5,045	97,643	138,643	154,864	176,285	232,518	211,736
Nonfarm	1,197,847	1,258,097	1,426,345	1,418,474	1,466,839	1,416,109	1,750,200	1,976,650	2,209,654	2,352,246	2,512,676	2,618,645
Private	1,057,982	1,105,640	1,262,386	1,248,640	1,277,490	1,220,177	1,600,543	1,813,021	2,033,923	2,160,438	2,303,470	2,394,247
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁷	1,311	1,159	1,186	1,176	1,282	1,307	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	12,054	13,057
Mining	207,906	200,844	(D)	236,079	239,304	239,907	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7,512	7,587
Construction.....	51,085	57,040	61,578	56,868	57,053	53,137	115,440	133,815	151,455	139,763	130,269	126,640
Manufacturing	345,266	355,389	406,306	392,672	385,623	307,320	791,422	895,265	1,008,487	1,070,058	1,152,648	1,166,919
Nonurable goods	46,644	54,311	58,639	62,759	69,009	70,851	257,547	292,124	323,969	340,037	382,637	410,044
Durable goods	298,622	301,078	347,667	329,913	316,614	236,469	533,875	603,141	684,518	730,021	770,011	756,875
Transportation and public utilities.....	100,314	101,811	103,733	102,725	109,772	116,750	107,733	121,499	130,965	138,088	155,763	166,485
Wholesale trade	39,274	44,119	54,643	58,510	61,741	60,483	95,072	105,933	117,744	134,949	137,412	147,972
Retail trade	112,489	120,079	125,663	125,776	128,318	127,052	186,989	213,639	232,475	249,979	257,375	267,855
Finance, insurance, and real estate	41,586	47,305	54,391	58,000	63,258	64,914	61,250	70,604	81,064	88,828	95,064	102,138
Services	158,751	177,894	(D)	216,834	231,139	249,307	231,606	257,425	294,613	328,534	355,373	395,594
Government and government enterprises.....	139,865	152,457	163,959	169,834	189,349	195,932	149,657	163,629	175,731	191,808	209,206	224,398
Federal, civilian.....	17,205	19,286	20,725	22,297	24,578	25,284	16,905	18,553	20,860	24,551	28,062	30,744
Military	2,352	2,505	2,648	3,000	6,022	5,585	3,016	3,258	3,509	4,051	8,308	7,625
State and local	120,308	130,666	140,586	144,537	158,749	165,063	129,736	141,818	151,362	163,206	172,836	186,029

	Middlesex—Somerset—Huntdon, NJ (PMSA)						Monmouth—Ocean, NJ (PMSA)					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	7,506,799	8,410,577	9,356,123	10,549,053	11,922,196	12,863,584	6,020,921	6,784,051	7,628,512	8,641,594	9,842,650	10,655,575
Nonfarm personal income ¹	7,485,261	8,384,781	9,331,007	10,514,129	11,882,746	12,826,755	6,005,070	6,766,047	7,612,206	8,622,845	9,819,332	10,632,448
Farm income.....	21,538	25,796	25,116	34,924	39,450	36,829	15,851	18,004	16,306	18,749	23,318	23,127
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	8,635	9,595	10,574	11,871	13,385	14,359	7,417	8,193	9,064	10,131	11,450	12,274
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	5,409,567	6,240,832	6,951,439	7,652,831	8,461,285	9,138,995	2,824,720	3,203,086	3,604,455	3,942,214	4,298,144	4,639,218
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	283,002	334,806	388,390	430,336	509,233	557,147	161,126	187,202	217,405	240,083	276,837	306,117
Plus: Adjustment for residence	803,654	773,171	838,921	944,611	1,023,874	1,070,865	1,455,458	1,635,875	1,795,642	2,019,814	2,260,503	2,466,935
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	5,930,219	6,679,197	7,401,970	8,167,106	8,975,926	9,652,713	4,119,052	4,651,759	5,182,692	5,721,945	6,281,810	6,800,036
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	850,453	963,900	1,117,052	1,392,954	1,815,791	1,965,042	947,267	1,097,294	1,292,253	1,567,848	2,001,538	2,155,198
Plus: Transfer payments	726,127	767,480	837,101	988,993	1,130,479	1,245,829	954,602	1,034,998	1,153,567	1,351,801	1,559,302	1,700,341
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	4,629,166	5,325,686	5,936,343	6,544,694	7,263,596	7,865,935	2,354,761	2,662,162	3,009,394	3,316,138	3,649,284	3,958,629
Other labor income	491,756	589,607	657,818	746,392	852,922	941,618	181,243	209,548	232,186	266,544	302,534	345,233
Proprietors' income ⁵	288,645	325,539	357,278	361,745	344,767	331,442	288,716	331,376	362,875	359,532	346,326	335,356
Farm	11,786	15,684	13,997	22,312	26,988	22,826	8,024	9,899	7,387	8,632	13,330	11,891
Nonfarm	276,859	309,855	343,281	339,433	317,779	308,616	280,692	321,477	355,488	350,900	332,996	323,465
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	21,538	25,796	25,116	34,924	39,450	36,829	15,851	18,004	16,306	18,749	23,318	23,127
Nonfarm	5,388,029	6,215,036	6,926,323	7,617,907	8,421,835	9,102,166	2,808,869	3,185,082	3,588,149	3,923,465	4,274,826	4,616,091
Private	4,646,398	5,404,980	6,064,534	6,684,249	7,417,119	7,980,907	2,057,255	2,373,849	2,666,704	2,916,252	3,170,508	3,426,357
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁷	14,544	(D)	18,603	20,739	21,918	22,587	19,587	22,795	22,364	23,506	(D)	25,937
Mining	8,896	(D)	10,578	10,043	10,435	9,530*	6,059	5,653	5,708	5,511	5,815	4,271
Construction.....	236,625	285,892	351,976	367,367	392,723	380,774	178,926	215,477	248,917	253,222	258,368	253,972
Manufacturing	2,051,862	2,345,600	2,568,260	2,796,701	3,067,194	3,143,159	389,272	436,070	496,803	550,274	590,609	613,563
Nonurable goods	1,081,188	1,220,595	1,309,345	1,414,367	1,569,408	1,731,317	180,410	195,689	225,076	248,296	258,802	268,341
Durable goods	970,674	1,125,005	1,258,915	1,382,334	1,497,786	1,411,842	208,862	240,381	271,727	301,978	331,807	345,222
Transportation and public utilities.....	588,877	767,391	845,136	963,407	1,079,793	1,221,330	161,409	178,737	192,761	214,614	245,741	281,431
Wholesale trade	393,079	446,517	553,367	652,211	743,784	808,731	100,233	116,369	128,172	145,691	(D)	185,818
Retail trade	494,172	545,065	585,564	633,612	691,755	759,502	420,039	476,984	512,099	544,851	576,069	608,739
Finance, insurance, and real estate	192,339	216,055	234,983	248,190	295,980	358,109	136,526	173,266	200,949	208,026	209,379	233,875
Services	666,004	772,132	896,067	991,979	1,113,537	1,274,699	644,604	748,498	858,931	970,557	1,094,118	1,218,751
Government and government enterprises.....	741,631	810,056	861,789	933,658	1,004,716	1,121,259	751,614	811,233	921,445	1,007,213	1,104,318	1,189,734
Federal, civilian.....	85,434	94,540	97,123	107,705	120,472	124,158	259,081	273,412	324,593	336,224	371,713	407,729
Military	9,641											

LOCAL AREA PERSONAL INCOME

METROPOLITAN AREAS

Table 4.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas of the Mideast Region, 1977–82—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	Nassau—Suffolk, NY (PMSA)						New York, NY (PMSA)					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	23,200,930	25,603,105	28,492,147	32,515,945	36,913,784	40,024,138	67,249,332	73,467,043	80,285,987	88,690,914	98,712,649	106,672,372
Nonfarm personal income ^a	23,167,477	25,572,369	28,462,699	32,479,712	36,869,248	39,985,391	67,242,936	73,460,281	80,278,915	88,683,138	98,704,330	106,664,774
Farm income.....	33,453	30,736	29,448	36,233	44,536	38,747	6,396	6,762	7,072	7,776	8,319	7,598
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	8,912	9,942	10,954	12,450	14,215	15,384	7,913	8,767	9,665	10,709	11,937	12,874
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	11,691,747	12,858,625	14,420,906	16,049,296	17,339,352	18,899,790	58,328,776	63,171,482	68,495,491	75,002,628	82,817,042	89,816,219
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^b	578,096	645,974	753,699	851,436	1,004,380	1,129,372	2,998,827	3,299,815	3,753,772	4,175,952	4,992,081	5,509,525
Plus: Adjustment for residence	5,824,738	6,273,071	6,711,523	7,617,506	8,753,640	9,354,381	—11,443,564	—12,379,908	—13,386,956	—15,094,637	—17,123,087	—18,643,789
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	16,938,389	18,485,722	20,378,730	22,815,366	25,088,612	27,124,799	43,886,385	47,491,759	51,354,763	55,732,039	60,701,874	65,662,905
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^c	3,680,354	4,350,683	5,137,211	6,311,538	7,923,002	8,616,610	12,191,511	14,240,667	16,665,392	19,011,136	22,499,443	24,280,908
Plus: Transfer payments	2,582,187	2,766,700	2,976,206	3,389,041	3,902,170	4,282,729	11,171,436	11,734,617	12,265,832	13,947,739	15,511,332	16,728,559
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	9,572,314	10,527,205	11,785,119	13,266,641	14,523,557	15,942,712	51,335,260	55,496,060	60,100,398	66,166,762	73,634,629	79,812,828
Other labor income	765,723	865,144	970,841	1,117,732	1,250,569	1,443,377	4,023,448	4,464,957	4,861,409	5,448,589	6,123,409	7,028,172
Proprietors' income ^d	1,353,710	1,466,276	1,664,946	1,664,923	1,565,226	1,513,701	2,970,068	3,210,465	3,533,684	3,387,277	3,059,004	2,975,219
Farm	10,347	4,894	750	6,046	14,488	4,576	2,864	2,757	2,636	3,100	3,596	2,379
Nonfarm	1,343,363	1,461,382	1,664,196	1,658,877	1,550,738	1,509,125	2,967,204	3,207,708	3,531,048	3,384,177	3,055,408	2,972,840
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	33,453	30,736	29,448	36,233	44,536	38,747	6,396	6,762	7,072	7,776	8,319	7,598
Nonfarm	11,658,294	12,827,889	14,391,458	16,013,063	17,294,816	18,861,043	58,322,380	63,164,720	68,488,419	74,994,852	82,808,723	89,808,621
Private	9,514,135	10,551,019	11,908,769	13,150,485	14,242,130	15,600,719	49,281,786	53,627,641	58,791,357	64,720,903	71,386,742	77,596,755
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^e	78,332	86,932	88,870	87,311	93,558	102,089	(D)	(D)	151,356	162,811	174,913	192,467*
Mining	8,096	10,608	11,684	13,546	13,546	13,221	71,600*	72,762*	82,201*	91,705	118,023*	116,879*
Construction.....	573,796	669,349	783,935	805,896	826,289	944,610	1,451,341	(D)	(D)	2,191,941	2,498,916	2,824,954
Manufacturing	2,302,647	2,600,685	2,943,440	3,349,972	3,644,109	3,939,195	9,685,840	10,554,503	11,271,223	11,964,356	12,700,904	13,038,777
Nonfarm	632,861	703,279	771,788	853,229	908,246	980,255	6,495,582	7,042,741	7,445,137	7,928,975	8,501,754	8,824,962
Durable goods	1,669,786	1,897,406	2,171,652	2,496,743	2,735,863	2,958,940	3,190,258	3,511,762	3,826,086	4,035,381	4,199,150	4,213,815
Transportation and public utilities.....	674,069	766,211	848,617	947,789	1,061,847	1,165,533	6,289,817	6,877,664	7,207,424*	8,015,116	8,736,584	9,625,650
Wholesale trade	953,146	1,078,003	1,242,239	1,395,175	1,551,530	1,694,504	5,430,568*	5,894,239	6,407,600	7,006,113	7,702,873	8,192,715
Retail trade	1,435,911	1,542,294	1,675,231	1,784,087	1,870,047	2,018,361	4,295,828	4,649,050	5,179,848	5,490,480	5,821,903	6,210,903
Finance, insurance, and real estate	736,226	820,847	933,822	998,873	1,069,428	1,202,582	7,807,207	8,525,349	9,388,498	10,830,630	12,562,766	14,569,931
Services	2,751,912	2,980,014	3,382,007	3,769,694	4,111,776	4,520,624	14,082,511	15,334,950	17,258,457	19,278,383	21,391,633	23,202,856
Government and government enterprises.....	2,144,159	2,276,870	2,482,686	2,862,578	3,052,686	3,260,324	9,040,594	9,537,079	9,697,062	10,273,949	11,421,981	12,211,866
Federal, civilian.....	301,508	336,849	321,583	359,074	393,242	399,083	1,650,535	1,792,138	1,855,139	2,032,321	2,178,960	2,213,150
Military	25,315	26,928	32,336	32,087	35,067	35,067	128,068	132,570	143,350	143,607	159,862	159,862
State and local	1,817,336	1,913,093	2,132,324	2,471,168	2,627,357	2,826,174	7,261,991	7,612,371	7,709,563	8,097,278	9,099,414	9,838,854

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 4.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas of the Mideast Region, 1977–82—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	Orange County, NY (PMSA)						Philadelphia, PA—NJ (PMSA)					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	1,667,182	1,847,685	2,056,664	2,315,272	2,631,703	2,861,386	35,623,991	38,983,649	43,142,576	47,810,073	53,104,542	56,636,206
Nonfarm personal income ¹	1,643,858	1,825,169	2,031,405	2,289,013	2,600,858	2,834,753	35,487,745	38,825,677	42,974,989	47,692,262	52,978,476	56,505,073
Farm income	23,324	22,516	25,259	26,259	30,845	26,633	136,246	157,972	167,587	117,811	126,066	131,133
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,644	7,229	7,914	8,881	10,023	10,792	7,517	8,259	9,138	10,127	11,228	11,946
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	947,741	1,038,659	1,161,905	1,237,111	1,338,378	1,426,461	26,394,658	28,939,782	31,744,694	34,348,289	36,966,591	38,921,712
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	47,207	52,227	60,630	64,717	75,761	82,511	1,431,005	1,595,313	1,819,280	2,000,303	2,304,183	2,479,625
Plus: Adjustment for residence	273,306	322,095	359,275	426,711	502,730	577,103	523,830	595,181	650,359	745,821	891,068	1,010,966
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,173,840	1,308,527	1,460,550	1,599,105	1,765,347	1,921,053	25,487,483	27,939,650	30,575,773	33,093,807	35,553,476	37,453,053
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	221,007	247,544	281,118	354,272	452,269	490,900	4,790,241	5,389,461	6,225,619	7,418,879	9,342,066	10,119,960
Plus: Transfer payments	272,335	291,614	314,996	361,895	414,087	449,433	5,346,267	5,654,538	6,341,184	7,297,387	8,209,000	9,063,193
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	794,159	870,007	973,092	1,040,770	1,133,223	1,216,966	22,553,244	24,708,764	27,027,999	29,468,423	31,878,967	33,585,160
Other labor income	64,845	72,761	84,484	92,917	102,446	115,193	2,064,761	2,335,404	2,618,316	2,888,364	3,202,070	3,509,309
Proprietors' income ⁵	88,737	95,891	104,329	103,424	102,709	94,302	1,776,653	1,895,614	2,098,379	1,991,502	1,885,554	1,827,243
Farm	13,190	11,210	12,703	13,071	17,741	11,625	66,523	86,572	95,470	34,793	45,447	67,595
Nonfarm	75,547	84,681	91,626	90,353	84,968	82,677	1,710,030	1,809,042	2,002,909	1,956,709	1,840,107	1,789,648
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	23,324	22,516	25,259	26,259	30,845	26,633	136,246	157,972	167,587	117,811	126,066	131,133
Nonfarm	924,417	1,016,143	1,136,646	1,210,852	1,307,533	1,399,828	26,588,412	28,781,810	31,577,107	34,230,478	36,840,525	38,790,579
Private	685,992	755,779	858,378	907,264	972,609	1,025,853	22,004,892	24,228,462	26,810,388	29,079,629	31,299,415	32,844,723
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁷	3,223	3,571	3,711	4,006	4,419	4,984	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	106,977*
Mining	504	435	800	704	864	704	(D)	25,064*	(D)	32,464*	33,835*	41,643*
Construction	41,837	43,555	49,098	50,379	49,286	52,491	1,243,463	1,398,848	1,613,570	1,726,817	1,774,843	1,813,479
Manufacturing	202,286	224,015	261,679	261,643	275,226	276,144	7,418,977	8,053,218	8,846,825	9,425,813	10,055,683	10,094,160
Nonurable goods	114,122	125,883	147,612	149,772	158,494	153,521	3,364,838	3,633,874	3,925,235	4,138,749	4,403,042	4,574,466
Durable goods	88,164	98,132	114,067	111,871	116,732	122,623	4,054,139	4,419,344	4,921,590	5,287,064	5,652,641	5,519,694
Transportation and public utilities	82,774	92,974	112,443	123,530	137,116	145,493	1,917,088	2,125,280	2,367,720	2,501,603	2,722,530	2,824,252
Wholesale trade	47,381	51,846	53,690	59,727	71,836	77,321	1,824,703	2,053,583	2,278,151	2,545,881	2,790,560	2,948,131
Retail trade	115,516	125,550	139,464	147,921	154,314	159,765	2,655,968	2,893,465	3,035,137	3,165,978	3,347,948	3,481,215
Finance, insurance, and real estate	38,299	42,730	45,761	48,404	50,757	54,199	1,643,587*	1,934,427	2,135,848	2,303,284	2,472,409	2,698,596
Services	154,172	171,103	191,732	210,924	228,791	254,752	5,120,847	5,655,710	6,402,404	7,277,445	7,993,803	8,828,862
Government and government enterprises	238,425	260,364	278,268	303,588	334,924	373,975	4,253,520	4,553,348	4,766,719	5,150,849	5,541,110	5,945,856
Federal, civilian	59,662	67,045	70,125	71,455	83,269	90,687	1,245,812	1,335,381	1,402,951	1,560,417	1,748,175	1,849,294
Military	31,360	33,660	36,540	39,029	45,715	53,451	290,655	275,609	298,891	318,253	410,657	475,346
State and local	147,403	159,659	171,603	193,104	205,940	229,837	2,717,053	2,942,358	3,064,877	3,272,179	3,382,278	3,621,216

	Pittsburgh, PA (PMSA)						Poughkeepsie, NY (MSA)					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	16,643,908	18,231,464	20,357,198	22,470,683	24,871,785	25,878,064	1,718,651	1,907,202	2,136,916	2,406,442	2,757,054	3,039,445
Nonfarm personal income*	16,629,622	18,213,151	20,333,268	22,451,770	24,848,636	25,866,211	1,708,605	1,893,838	2,120,808	2,392,271	2,742,756	3,026,667
Farm income	14,286	18,313	23,930	18,913	23,149	11,853	10,046	13,364	16,108	14,171	14,298	12,778
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,379	8,121	9,132	10,128	11,281	11,762	7,194	7,933	8,824	9,774	11,272	12,363
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work*	12,741,010	13,959,747	15,477,474	16,552,396	17,724,015	17,762,592	1,303,902	1,464,001	1,641,310	1,789,222	2,012,271	2,297,588
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance*	688,818	766,972	884,632	960,205	1,105,659	1,136,979	63,505	71,978	83,870	93,149	113,694	132,285
Plus: Adjustment for residence	-37,776	-62,692	-59,357	-98,786	-104,836	-121,357	15,872	-390	86	16,978	23,455	-32,684
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	12,014,416	13,130,083	14,533,485	15,493,405	16,513,520	16,504,256	1,256,269	1,391,633	1,557,526	1,713,051	1,922,032	2,132,619
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent*	2,121,273	2,413,958	2,812,166	3,433,871	4,391,824	4,764,485	236,278	271,784	314,278	385,098	482,425	523,240
Plus: Transfer payments	2,508,219	2,687,423	3,011,547	3,543,407	3,966,441	4,609,323	226,104	243,785	265,112	308,293	352,597	383,586
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	10,854,008	11,897,311	13,159,716	14,125,517	15,194,169	15,229,420	1,130,607	1,263,136	1,408,433	1,543,918	1,743,324	1,994,878
Other labor income	1,155,497	1,299,359	1,471,104	1,616,098	1,760,490	1,797,722	104,693	121,402	142,874	160,666	189,294	227,635
Proprietors' income*	731,505	763,077	846,654	810,781	789,356	735,450	68,602	79,463	90,003	84,638	79,653	75,075
Farm	3,207	6,889	12,775	6,080	10,708	-2,650	3,965	6,556	8,560	6,229	6,376	3,783
Nonfarm	728,298	756,188	833,879	804,701	758,648	738,100	64,637	72,907	81,443	78,409	73,277	71,292
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	14,286	18,313	23,930	18,913	23,149	11,853	10,046	13,364	16,108	14,171	14,298	12,778
Nonfarm	12,726,724	13,941,434	15,453,544	16,533,483	17,700,866	17,750,739	1,293,856	1,450,637	1,625,202	1,775,051	1,997,973	2,284,810
Private	11,319,028	12,428,055	13,846,458	14,808,453	15,821,202	15,809,551	1,038,237	1,169,616	1,324,753	1,453,026	1,646,610	1,894,785
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other*	20,417	(D)	21,474	22,641	25,407	28,318	2,901	3,027	3,099	3,541	3,989	4,501
Mining	(D)	252,559*	(D)	352,739	330,578	328,840	3,097	4,380	4,684	5,313	4,857	5,945
Construction	784,036	911,158	1,001,546	1,036,448	1,044,211	1,075,967	47,747	56,214	57,720	58,198	61,438	76,927
Manufacturing	4,238,882	4,646,090	5,238,929	5,502,381	5,879,680	5,263,279	572,039	654,262	754,588	824,959	961,607	1,132,447
Nonurable goods	713,004	793,020	857,402	916,862	981,189	1,028,309	101,418	118,806	141,454	153,744	197,997	231,110
Durable goods	3,525,878	3,853,070	4,381,527	4,585,519	4,898,491	4,234,970	470,621	535,456	613,134	701,215	801,337	901,337
Transportation and public utilities	1,039,903	1,132,310	1,234,433	1,265,897	1,325,996	1,370,748	49,793	54,438	56,057	69,927	76,449	91,003
Wholesale trade	792,956*	926,470	995,946*	1,138,763	1,246,891	1,273,452	51,702	57,677	65,346	73,302	79,716	89,204
Retail trade	1,229,508	1,335,494	1,424,664	1,477,557	1,573,841	1,610,467	99,828	110,667	122,687	129,675	139,625	149,956
Finance, insurance, and real estate	545,547*	(D)	736,285	806,598	876,638	970,628	33,156	37,696	41,203	44,747	48,925	53,228
Services	2,279,689	2,505,266	2,816,908	3,205,429	3,517,960	3,887,852	177,974	191,255	219,369	243,364	270,004	291,574
Government and government enterprises	1,407,696	1,513,379	1,607,086	1,725,030	1,879,664	1,941,188	255,619	281,021	300,449	322,025	351,363	390,025
Federal, civilian	309,813	336,669	356,181	381,904	424,128	438,678	27,752	33,077	34,169	39,509	42,126	43,920
Military	26,968	29,666	30,697	35,127	62,489	60,149	1,807	1,945	2,087	2,385	2,319	2,889
State and local	1,070,915	1,147,044	1,220,208	1,307,999	1,393,047	1,442,361	226,606	245,999	264,193	280,131	306,918	343,216

LOCAL AREA PERSONAL INCOME

METROPOLITAN AREAS

Table 4.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas of the Mideast Region, 1977–82—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	Reading, PA (MSA)						Rochester, NY (MSA)					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	2,233,894	2,478,921	2,781,871	3,077,421	3,447,176	3,647,284	7,418,298	8,078,963	8,946,993	10,079,651	11,320,750	12,196,248
Nonfarm personal income ^a	2,191,022	2,430,806	2,727,210	3,037,966	3,399,807	3,601,758	7,349,467	7,999,012	8,850,307	10,000,164	11,232,561	12,132,582
Farm income	42,872	48,115	54,661	39,455	47,369	45,526	68,831	79,951	96,686	79,487	88,189	63,666
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,285	8,020	8,915	9,821	10,974	11,589	7,582	8,291	9,176	10,354	11,629	12,463
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	1,697,926	1,892,829	2,115,679	2,263,004	2,463,509	2,543,292	5,765,413	6,291,443	7,001,269	7,686,338	8,442,564	9,061,475
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	89,428	101,193	117,549	128,604	150,210	158,992	295,699	327,687	379,520	423,924	505,880	554,901
Plus: Adjustment for residence	13,841	13,553	14,505	16,265	14,800	19,475	—75,534	—95,022	—104,712	—104,712	—116,977	—136,681
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,622,339	1,805,189	2,012,635	2,150,665	2,328,099	2,403,775	5,394,180	5,879,715	6,526,727	7,157,702	7,819,707	8,369,893
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	295,254	336,421	393,120	478,827	612,628	663,590	1,071,564	1,185,405	1,331,023	1,644,868	2,064,292	2,239,633
Plus: Transfer payments	316,301	337,311	376,116	447,929	506,449	579,919	952,554	1,013,843	1,089,243	1,277,081	1,436,751	1,586,722
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,412,427	1,574,099	1,754,606	1,898,767	2,072,325	2,142,925	5,013,937	5,446,953	6,057,343	6,696,042	7,388,118	7,958,743
Other labor income	154,198	178,282	204,632	228,458	253,259	269,457	440,119	494,339	551,533	629,257	708,105	795,914
Proprietors' income ^a	131,301	140,448	156,441	135,779	137,925	130,910	311,357	350,151	392,393	361,039	346,341	306,818
Farm	30,547	35,444	42,316	25,171	33,553	29,372	33,652	40,768	53,163	33,788	42,858	11,536
Nonfarm	100,754	105,004	114,125	110,608	104,372	101,538	277,705	309,383	339,230	327,251	303,483	295,282
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	42,872	48,115	54,661	39,455	47,369	45,526	68,831	79,951	96,686	79,487	88,189	63,666
Nonfarm	1,655,054	1,844,714	2,061,018	2,223,549	2,416,140	2,497,766	5,696,582	6,211,492	6,904,583	7,606,851	8,354,375	8,997,809
Private	1,490,817	1,665,461	1,864,322	2,009,400	2,178,929	2,249,014	5,027,922	5,500,142	6,113,481	6,738,608	7,415,395	8,003,613
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	2,922	3,502	4,093	(D)	(D)	5,201	12,892*	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	15,150*
Mining	19,188	5,805	3,079	(D)	(D)	4,578	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	80,844	97,763	109,746	113,088	110,096	107,408	212,577	253,316	269,541	270,284	287,058	298,446
Manufacturing	717,366	811,983	920,260	979,405	1,074,831	1,075,761	2,766,148	3,040,011	3,423,967	3,835,945	4,270,663	4,600,379
Nonurable goods	244,431	271,280	282,971	296,160	336,538	355,213	396,198	447,764	490,728	537,523	573,510	621,672
Durable goods	472,935	540,703	637,289	683,245	738,293	720,548	2,369,950	2,592,247	2,933,239	3,298,422	3,697,153	3,978,707
Transportation and public utilities	116,864	131,482	145,773	153,776	166,196	171,544	249,788	265,958	287,844	313,250	335,880	370,238
Wholesale trade	77,239	86,359	96,184	104,686	111,359	114,724	234,323	255,383	284,016	313,700	341,221	367,097
Retail trade	156,073	171,297	182,986	196,136	204,289	215,531	481,373	520,192	550,109	564,497	602,457	646,219
Finance, insurance, and real estate	70,403	82,772	93,607	103,311	112,761	120,671	224,578	247,072	255,572	270,641	285,752	312,328
Services	249,918	274,498	308,594	349,446	390,096	433,596	831,748	890,784	1,014,399	1,142,792	1,262,196	1,375,896
Government and government enterprises	164,237	179,253	196,696	214,149	237,211	268,752	668,660	711,350	791,102	868,243	938,980	994,196
Federal, civilian	16,091	17,516	19,029	24,733	27,580	28,032	85,796	94,985	97,714	104,570	115,039	118,088
Military	2,849	3,086	3,297	3,780	7,521	7,327	7,702	8,161	9,217	10,316	10,314	11,805
State and local	145,297	158,651	174,370	185,636	202,110	213,393	575,162	608,204	684,171	753,357	813,627	864,303

	Scranton—Wilkes—Barre, PA (MSA)						Sharon, PA (MSA)					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	4,398,859	4,832,684	5,386,967	5,889,493	6,511,453	6,891,676	811,603	888,163	993,249	1,092,591	1,221,436	1,201,682
Nonfarm personal income ^a	4,385,863	4,822,209	5,370,708	5,878,163	6,494,062	6,878,755	804,846	883,209	985,390	1,088,967	1,215,445	1,200,249
Farm income.....	12,996	10,475	16,259	11,330	17,391	12,921	6,757	4,954	7,859	3,624	5,991	1,433
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	6,043	6,618	7,367	8,075	8,945	9,476	6,317	6,983	7,768	8,497	9,558	9,426
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	3,027,245	3,357,563	3,646,979	3,833,425	4,090,269	4,241,524	638,374	709,287	792,105	858,326	929,150	840,965
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	167,432	188,019	211,704	228,509	260,698	277,907	33,838	38,388	44,513	49,152	57,156	53,685
Plus: Adjustment for residence	19,497	18,490	21,459	26,966	27,836	27,086	—15,202	—23,741	—28,710	—51,394	—57,972	—49,747
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	2,879,310	3,188,034	3,456,734	3,631,882	3,857,407	3,990,703	589,334	647,158	718,882	757,780	814,022	737,533
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	559,905	627,745	724,603	875,039	1,114,051	1,206,996	97,195	109,883	127,581	158,266	205,360	222,782
Plus: Transfer payments	959,644	1,016,905	1,205,630	1,382,572	1,539,995	1,693,977	125,074	131,122	146,786	176,545	202,054	241,367
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	2,515,520	2,797,289	3,028,753	3,207,648	3,441,492	3,571,557	523,767	588,459	648,352	710,824	771,611	698,144
Other labor income	240,199	280,955	310,677	337,211	369,611	404,051	63,940	73,892	83,304	93,708	104,271	95,851
Proprietors' income ^a	271,526	279,319	307,549	288,566	279,166	265,916	50,667	46,936	60,449	53,794	53,268	46,970
Farm	5,032	2,265	8,243	2,111	8,450	2,499	4,532	2,663	5,627	1,054	3,502	—1,475
Nonfarm	266,494	277,054	299,306	286,455	270,716	263,417	46,135	44,273	54,822	52,740	49,766	48,445
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	12,996	10,475	16,259	11,330	17,391	12,921	6,757	4,954	7,859	3,624	5,991	1,433
Nonfarm	3,014,249	3,347,088	3,630,720	3,822,095	4,072,878	4,228,603	631,617	704,333	784,246	854,702	923,159	839,532
Private	2,551,162	2,836,476	3,085,012	3,240,115	3,446,428	3,566,208	577,128	645,266	724,222	786,267	847,908	760,625
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	10,112	898	904	(D)	801	837	819
Mining	(D)	23,539	(D)	27,901*	29,430*	29,401	10,104	10,079	(D)	20,195	23,328	25,984
Construction.....	269,789	303,897	309,418	283,706	300,808	321,025	25,218	29,856	31,664	35,300	34,819	28,699
Manufacturing	941,815	1,067,577	1,161,819	1,230,484	1,278,741	1,258,996	299,673	342,373	378,434	409,887	446,415	362,370
Nonurable goods.....	529,840	582,350	615,103	650,974	692,190	696,282	11,549	12,015	14,734	16,475	17,848	19,184
Durable goods	411,975	485,227	546,716	579,510	586,551	562,714	288,124	330,358	363,700	393,412	428,567	343,186
Transportation and public utilities	229,938	255,796	288,146	308,851	331,240	359,135	60,438	64,401	72,392	76,032	79,239	69,541
Wholesale trade	(D)	169,069	189,376	199,446	216,415	219,642	23,419	25,725	32,298	36,462	37,052	35,068
Retail trade.....	342,449	368,520	391,128	393,014	409,534	409,733	58,525	65,593	66,567	68,031	73,234	73,506
Finance, insurance, and real estate	122,297	135,499	147,573	158,509	169,437	179,500	16,044	18,141	20,700	22,312	23,957	24,442
Services	463,156	506,297	564,906	630,106	701,706	778,664	82,809	88,194	102,409	117,247	129,027	140,196
Government and government enterprises	463,087	510,612	545,708	581,980	626,450	662,395	54,489	59,067	60,024	68,435	75,251	78,907
Federal, civilian.....	125,415	141,914	149,317	161,275	180,363	189,167	4,850	5,247	5,903	6,572	7,599	7,193
Military	8,941	10,022	10,594	11,883	19,533	18,746	1,227	1,310	1,400	1,597	3,069	2,958
State and local	328,731	358,676	385,797	408,822	426,554	454,482	48,412	52,510	52,721	60,266	64,583	68,756

Table 4.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas of the Mideast Region, 1977–82—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	State College, PA (MSA)						Syracuse, NY (MSA)					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	583,633	644,668	715,901	803,294	885,962	945,408	4,217,403	4,632,825	5,170,817	5,724,084	6,383,699	6,869,080
Nonfarm personal income ¹	577,876	637,964	706,797	794,178	875,568	938,808	4,189,734	4,597,354	5,126,993	5,688,243	6,344,739	6,838,096
Farm income	5,757	6,704	9,104	9,116	10,394	6,600	27,669	35,471	43,824	35,841	38,960	30,984
Per capita personal income (dollars)	5,168	5,791	6,366	7,104	7,752	8,311	6,516	7,163	8,021	8,902	9,987	10,755
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	473,753	517,496	564,431	617,339	662,181	701,022	3,305,273	3,642,192	4,106,757	4,392,061	4,778,394	5,114,720
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	24,978	27,320	30,598	33,907	37,908	41,116	167,413	187,057	218,859	235,020	278,400	304,962
Plus: Adjustment for residence	-27,299	-26,586	-29,340	-33,270	-35,368	-38,264	-75,626	-80,032	-106,738	-103,087	-113,646	-122,996
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	421,476	463,590	504,493	550,162	588,905	621,642	3,062,234	3,375,103	3,781,160	4,053,954	4,386,708	4,686,762
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	69,518	80,503	94,989	113,585	144,757	157,180	540,133	599,436	676,056	839,601	1,063,916	1,155,179
Plus: Transfer payments	92,639	100,575	116,419	139,547	152,300	166,586	615,036	658,286	713,601	830,529	933,075	1,027,139
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	408,468	446,234	483,694	533,018	573,699	611,190	2,833,342	3,108,567	3,507,154	3,772,964	4,128,972	4,438,454
Other labor income	32,977	37,767	41,010	45,846	50,187	56,551	271,778	306,023	344,985	381,373	421,313	463,831
Proprietors' income ⁵	32,308	33,495	39,727	38,475	38,295	33,281	200,153	227,602	254,618	237,724	228,109	212,435
Farm	3,713	4,612	7,081	6,771	8,133	3,941	16,234	22,748	29,703	20,996	24,240	14,042
Nonfarm	28,595	28,883	32,646	31,704	30,162	29,340	183,919	204,854	224,915	216,728	203,869	198,393
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	5,757	6,704	9,104	9,116	10,394	6,600	27,669	35,471	43,824	35,841	38,960	30,984
Nonfarm	467,996	510,792	555,327	608,223	651,787	694,422	3,277,604	3,606,721	4,062,933	4,356,220	4,739,434	5,083,736
Private	285,740	314,185	352,587	379,382	402,195	424,507	2,777,452	3,076,540	3,464,225	3,680,022	4,008,361	4,304,708
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁷	1,626	1,502	1,455	1,461	1,483	1,594	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	12,936	13,117	13,393	11,952	13,138	13,609	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	25,863	25,748	28,623	27,991	29,680	27,088	182,680	185,816	238,144	219,119	251,209	361,828
Manufacturing	91,496	105,379	118,804	127,713	133,699	138,570	1,019,761	1,142,662	1,265,959	1,342,211	1,460,518	1,450,272
Nondurable goods	20,335	23,655	24,700	26,996	30,687	32,186	319,724	337,962	369,436	383,645	417,876	433,266
Durable goods	71,161	81,724	94,104	100,717	103,012	106,384	700,037	804,700	896,523	958,566	1,042,642	1,017,006
Transportation and public utilities	18,357	19,954	22,046	23,870	25,152	27,240	266,092	295,406	344,942	404,139	443,052	433,052
Wholesale trade	14,841	14,176	13,496	15,048	17,666	17,100	278,036	319,220	345,077	369,833	391,677	411,886
Retail trade	47,474	53,826	57,731	61,858	65,944	68,692	291,413	315,446	349,025	354,460	372,835	401,865
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15,053	14,910	17,071	20,732	22,141	24,349	190,664	210,726	233,078	259,153	282,169	315,469
Services	58,094	65,573	79,968	88,757	93,292	106,265	533,468	592,903	672,578	752,844	828,330	901,929
Government and government enterprises	182,256	196,607	202,740	228,841	249,592	269,915	500,152	530,181	598,708	676,198	731,073	779,028
Federal, civilian	7,236	7,975	8,773	9,188	10,334	11,216	77,516	84,655	86,535	93,421	102,735	108,882
Military	2,251	2,317	2,368	2,734	4,675	4,193	17,402	17,704	19,936	21,801	24,739	27,463
State and local	172,769	186,315	191,599	216,919	234,583	254,506	405,234	427,822	492,237	560,976	603,599	642,683

	Trenton, NJ (PMSA)						Utica—Rome, NY (MSA)					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	2,473,050	2,727,468	2,999,171	3,358,947	3,748,692	4,023,156	1,975,115	2,158,118	2,364,820	2,621,505	2,919,800	3,101,749
Nonfarm personal income ¹	2,468,223	2,722,543	2,994,766	3,352,912	3,741,124	4,016,263	1,956,959	2,130,671	2,330,127	2,592,821	2,890,500	3,078,124
Farm income	4,827	4,925	4,405	6,035	7,568	6,893	18,156	27,447	34,693	28,684	29,300	23,625
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,941	8,749	9,675	10,920	12,208	13,043	6,041	6,629	7,306	8,191	9,161	9,752
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	2,238,731	2,454,751	2,671,442	2,926,817	3,190,831	3,399,873	1,387,552	1,527,548	1,659,755	1,773,591	1,899,949	1,985,505
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	115,925	129,994	146,576	159,444	186,057	199,793	69,510	76,901	86,375	93,269	108,257	115,496
Plus: Adjustment for residence	-321,401	-341,414	-365,257	-399,656	-434,127	-455,088	-4,243	-6,603	-207	-6,412	-5,248	-4,055
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,801,405	1,983,343	2,159,609	2,367,717	2,570,647	2,744,992	1,313,799	1,444,044	1,573,173	1,673,910	1,786,444	1,865,954
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	344,952	391,377	452,702	536,519	670,105	721,243	279,662	311,596	352,339	439,565	558,022	605,385
Plus: Transfer payments	326,693	352,748	386,860	454,711	507,940	556,921	381,654	402,478	439,308	508,030	575,334	630,410
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,970,318	2,157,257	2,350,059	2,581,698	2,819,715	3,013,585	1,183,493	1,294,049	1,398,655	1,507,398	1,625,695	1,706,719
Other labor income	161,482	179,004	194,267	216,745	245,955	265,561	106,827	120,104	132,636	146,909	160,086	174,056
Proprietors' income ⁵	106,931	118,490	127,116	128,374	125,161	120,727	97,232	113,395	128,464	119,284	114,168	104,730
Farm	2,769	2,781	2,049	3,368	4,928	3,938	11,580	20,117	26,566	20,133	20,806	13,892
Nonfarm	104,162	115,709	125,067	125,006	120,233	116,789	85,652	93,278	101,898	99,151	93,362	90,838
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	4,827	4,925	4,405	6,035	7,568	6,893	18,156	27,447	34,693	28,684	29,300	23,625
Nonfarm	2,233,904	2,449,826	2,667,037	2,920,782	3,183,263	3,392,980	1,369,396	1,500,101	1,625,062	1,744,907	1,870,649	1,961,880
Private	1,600,882	1,740,349	1,906,434	2,071,368	2,263,067	2,354,602	1,010,997	1,121,672	1,228,077	1,307,518	1,393,821	1,447,334
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁷	4,701	5,089	5,433	5,757	6,617	7,737	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	1,317	905	972	742	737	1,574	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	54,188	59,700	67,557	76,428	78,531	80,019	50,125	57,291	63,424	62,751	64,482	61,477
Manufacturing	619,608	654,208	702,803	740,813	825,752	814,362	434,746	488,178	539,701	571,813	602,987	601,336
Nondurable goods	239,305	253,783	268,829	289,532	315,044	323,189	76,042	85,705	94,543	100,940	107,856	113,749
Durable goods	380,303	400,425	433,974	451,281	510,708	491,173	358,704	402,473	445,158	471,273	495,131	487,587
Transportation and public utilities	100,508	115,081	123,458	129,032	136,097	145,605	72,426	78,372	85,529	90,436	99,554	112,802
Wholesale trade	91,973	103,667	110,729	118,095	129,167	138,343	(D)	75,438	80,567	85,535	93,691	99,109
Retail trade	158,211	172,871	183,216	194,522	209,332	218,575	121,894	133,137	146,529	154,099	162,359	170,371
Finance, insurance, and real estate	78,570	93,373	105,989	124,072	146,078	155,662	63,136	70,568	77,075	81,887	89,768	98,389
Services	491,806	535,455	606,277	681,907	730,756	792,725	358,399	378,429	396,985	437,389	476,828	514,546
Government and government enterprises	633,022	709,477	760,603	849,414	920,196	1,038,378	358,399	378,429	396,985	437,389	476,828	514,546
Federal, civilian	56,546	63,261	69,083	77,376	77,362	88,893	94,236	98,467	93,300	99,467	113,563	116,988
Military	3,354	3,626	3,901	4,310	4,613	5,490	46,989	49,303	53,882	58,048	63,791	73,408
State and local	573,122	642,590	687,619	775,273	838,207	955,526	222,517	234,890	249,803	279,874	299,474	324,150

LOCAL AREA PERSONAL INCOME

METROPOLITAN AREAS

Table 4.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas of the Mideast Region, 1977–82—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	Vineland—Millville—Bridgeton, NJ (PMSA)						Washington, DC—MD—VA (MSA)					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income.....	839,980	917,855	1,005,664	1,118,696	1,253,541	1,337,351	29,678,873	32,851,285	36,562,905	41,150,372	46,198,921	49,949,468
Nonfarm personal income ^a	828,834	904,002	993,642	1,107,331	1,237,439	1,320,296	29,626,787	32,771,023	36,479,220	41,073,042	46,096,146	49,851,830
Farm income.....	11,146	13,853	12,022	11,365	16,102	17,055	52,086	80,262	83,685	77,330	102,775	97,638
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	6,214	6,818	7,507	8,430	9,374	10,018	9,217	10,131	11,267	12,628	13,957	14,960
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	675,614	739,272	793,949	854,279	913,729	931,302	24,227,787	26,868,833	29,836,159	33,030,496	36,217,853	39,031,929
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	35,572	40,094	44,933	48,697	55,393	57,502	1,309,915	1,453,238	1,666,526	1,869,207	2,137,649	2,350,222
Plus: Adjustment for residence.....	-39,760	-38,651	-28,822	-21,489	-7,733	23,833	-505,071	-598,752	-773,946	-913,742	-1,033,205	-1,122,242
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence.....	600,282	660,527	720,194	784,093	850,603	897,633	22,412,801	24,816,843	27,395,687	30,247,547	33,046,999	35,559,465
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	90,538	99,870	113,323	136,160	173,432	187,141	3,634,146	4,096,070	4,738,538	5,724,528	7,194,849	7,901,885
Plus: Transfer payments.....	149,160	157,458	172,147	198,443	229,506	252,577	3,631,926	3,938,372	4,428,680	5,178,297	5,957,073	6,488,118
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	573,960	625,100	674,899	730,051	780,126	796,631	21,615,301	23,857,686	26,451,803	29,432,773	32,431,941	34,985,536
Other labor income.....	58,389	63,774	68,882	78,481	86,071	89,398	1,249,748	1,423,964	1,595,026	1,800,642	2,071,168	2,385,413
Proprietors' income ^a	43,265	50,398	50,168	45,747	47,532	45,273	1,362,738	1,587,183	1,789,330	1,797,081	1,714,744	1,660,980
Farm.....	663	3,267	372	-2,017	3,068	2,092	31,873	58,394	59,489	50,614	75,692	66,405
Nonfarm.....	42,602	47,131	49,796	47,764	44,464	43,181	1,330,865	1,528,789	1,729,841	1,746,467	1,639,052	1,594,575
Earnings by industry:												
Farm.....	11,146	13,853	12,022	11,365	16,102	17,055	52,086	80,262	83,685	77,330	102,775	97,638
Nonfarm.....	664,468	725,419	781,927	842,914	897,627	914,247	24,175,701	26,788,571	29,752,474	32,953,166	36,115,078	38,934,291
Private.....	559,105	610,275	657,533	702,942	746,315	751,340	13,596,812	15,323,786	17,422,662	19,617,001	21,686,790	23,547,193
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	3,875	4,720	5,050	4,957	5,713	5,816	(D)	(D)	(D)	151,554*	(D)	195,077*
Mining.....	6,528	7,109	8,428	8,674	9,194	8,106	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction.....	26,502	32,490	35,251	40,733	46,094	40,518	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,622,686
Manufacturing.....	263,209	281,808	295,675	313,762	338,717	337,817	938,758	1,042,265	1,211,322	1,384,836	1,561,180	1,693,932
Nondurable goods.....	92,265	101,855	102,741	106,523	107,009	103,985	510,630	567,624*	(D)	728,238*	784,691*	865,879
Durable goods.....	170,944	179,953	192,934	207,239	231,708	233,832	428,128	473,010*	(D)	607,055*	724,331*	828,053
Transportation and public utilities.....	52,820	56,166	60,813	66,635	70,580	65,101	1,314,463*	1,422,414*	1,586,468*	1,820,803*	2,089,025*	2,372,781*
Wholesale trade.....	26,094	29,088	36,264	42,768	39,562	40,826	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Retail trade.....	62,557	69,689	73,908	74,254	75,823	79,231	2,150,765	2,375,564	2,529,000	2,767,802	3,019,715	3,171,813
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	38,031	35,626	36,324	37,155	37,848	42,712	1,211,247	1,412,628*	1,557,419*	1,651,949*	1,756,741	1,912,182*
Services.....	79,489	93,579	105,820	114,004	122,784	131,213	5,654,994	6,404,875*	7,585,628	8,762,900	9,835,637	10,884,043
Government and government enterprises.....	105,363	115,144	124,394	139,972	151,312	162,907	10,578,889	11,464,785	12,329,812	13,336,165	14,428,288	15,387,098
Federal, civilian.....	6,368	6,871	6,708	7,980	8,853	8,987	7,224,786	7,849,237	8,506,012	9,192,386	9,803,777	10,216,674
Military.....	1,110	1,182	1,234	1,381	1,278	1,486	1,015,969	1,059,671	1,072,892	1,187,621	1,445,031	1,667,638
State and local.....	97,885	107,091	116,452	130,611	141,181	152,434	2,338,134	2,555,877	2,750,908	2,956,158	3,179,480	3,502,786

	Williamsport, PA (MSA)						Wilmington, DE—NJ—MD (PMSA)					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income.....	726,748	806,321	886,878	954,264	1,055,802	1,102,926	4,038,712	4,410,117	4,883,585	5,415,860	5,941,993	6,416,149
Nonfarm personal income ^a	718,968	799,635	878,578	948,726	1,046,255	1,096,949	4,013,938	4,374,906	4,847,451	5,391,011	5,906,995	6,386,475
Farm income.....	7,780	6,686	8,300	5,538	9,547	5,977	24,774	35,211	36,134	24,849	34,998	29,674
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	6,163	6,817	7,416	8,049	8,990	9,399	7,679	8,363	9,268	10,324	11,320	12,117
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	571,754	640,610	695,903	719,942	771,239	784,498	3,299,270	3,684,512	4,043,096	4,385,835	4,712,809	5,196,633
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	30,676	34,866	39,283	41,500	47,439	49,708	167,742	191,729	220,265	242,059	278,493	315,296
Plus: Adjustment for residence.....	-21,416	-23,536	-25,284	-31,747	-33,833	-36,556	-137,185	-195,574	-207,737	-180,851	-170,354	-286,342
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence.....	519,662	582,208	631,336	646,695	689,967	698,234	2,994,343	3,297,209	3,615,094	3,962,925	4,263,962	4,594,995
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	83,883	93,914	107,913	129,883	165,953	180,446	589,746	643,071	738,966	815,809	967,807	1,059,937
Plus: Transfer payments.....	123,203	130,199	147,629	177,686	199,882	224,246	454,623	469,837	529,525	637,126	710,224	761,217
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	475,987	535,596	578,533	602,798	644,122	657,673	2,847,057	3,179,919	3,488,130	3,789,226	4,072,049	4,514,502
Other labor income.....	50,766	59,691	66,335	70,768	78,482	83,343	302,791	340,756	380,321	439,074	483,536	536,462
Proprietors' income ^a	45,001	45,323	51,035	46,376	48,635	43,482	149,422	163,837	174,645	157,535	157,224	145,669
Farm.....	5,308	4,163	5,864	2,707	6,820	2,764	12,582	22,491	22,160	8,519	18,663	10,914
Nonfarm.....	39,693	41,160	45,171	43,669	41,815	40,718	136,840	141,346	152,485	149,016	138,561	134,755
Earnings by industry:												
Farm.....	7,780	6,686	8,300	5,538	9,547	5,977	24,774	35,211	36,134	24,849	34,998	29,674
Nonfarm.....	563,974	633,924	687,603	714,404	761,692	778,521	3,274,496	3,649,301	4,006,962	4,360,986	4,677,811	5,166,959
Private.....	497,324	560,817	610,292	631,154	671,293	682,936	2,868,489	3,207,679	3,523,565	3,849,720	4,126,887	4,595,580
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	836	803	(D)	696	1,005	1,063	(D)	(D)	(D)	7,756	(D)	8,360
Mining.....	3,023	3,147	(D)	3,671	3,856	3,707	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,703
Construction.....	(D)	27,246	27,266	27,673	24,569	22,128	250,394	319,803	329,745	281,492	(D)	505,222
Manufacturing.....	244,289	276,226	302,531	302,086	323,470	329,224	1,404,679	1,538,409	1,678,712	1,918,591	2,069,613	2,123,188
Nondurable goods.....	73,266	79,575	84,191	81,347	91,761	105,351	1,037,096	1,098,507	(D)	1,362,896	1,477,095	1,585,518
Durable goods.....	171,023	196,651	218,340	220,739	231,709	223,893	367,583	439,902	(D)	555,695	592,518	537,670
Transportation and public utilities.....	40,696	44,207	46,657	49,063	51,592	52,361	205,436	230,010	258,574	279,026	304,141	(D)
Wholesale trade.....	(D)	31,949	35,975	39,986	41,103	39,726	(D)	128,911*	149,555*	168,018*	190,635*	220,148*
Retail trade.....	55,685	63,485	67,111	68,558	72,110	72,518	281,161	309,632	345,670	359,137	378,018	390,736
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	22,038	25,409	28,475	30,572	33,241	36,064	144,091	158,799	170,850	183,622	196,501	236,937
Services.....	79,052	88,345	97,759	108,849	120,347	126,145	442,557	501,574	568,009	635,495	697,029	777,997
Government and government enterprises.....	66,650	73,107	77,311	83,250	90,399	95,585	406,007	441,622	483,397	511,266	550,924	571,379
Federal, civilian.....	6,830	7,714	8,160	8,975	9,898	10,354	69,285	80,921	84,982	87,811	103,905	107,274
Military.....	1,189	1,290	1,385	1,574	2,940	2,777	9,741	10,227	10,698	12,290	13,116	14,551
State and local.....	58,631	64,103	67,766	72,701	77,561	82,454	326,981	350,474	387,717	411,165	433,903	449,551

Table 4.—Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas of the Mideast Region, 1977–82—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	York, PA (MSA)											
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982						
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	2,436,801	2,748,779	3,094,071	3,417,382	3,822,430	4,008,932						
Nonfarm personal income ^a	2,404,207	2,702,234	3,039,488	3,395,984	3,787,566	3,975,127						
Farm income.....	32,594	46,545	54,583	21,398	34,864	33,805						
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	6,657	7,394	8,192	8,923	9,927	10,352						
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	1,824,460	2,093,060	2,351,298	2,510,631	2,704,831	2,749,009						
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	96,411	111,720	130,540	144,486	166,593	173,371						
Plus: Adjustment for residence	78,654	78,832	86,987	99,147	110,584	113,702						
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,806,703	2,060,172	2,307,745	2,465,292	2,648,822	2,689,340						
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	320,725	361,734	419,668	516,903	668,270	724,929						
Plus: Transfer payments	309,373	326,873	366,658	435,187	505,338	594,663						
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	1,523,203	1,739,299	1,948,496	2,119,885	2,283,352	2,323,877						
Other labor income	160,040	190,310	219,595	247,302	272,372	283,999						
Proprietors' income ^a	141,217	163,451	183,207	143,444	149,107	141,133						
Farm	14,254	27,679	36,234	306	14,436	9,920						
Nonfarm	126,963	135,772	146,973	143,138	134,671	131,213						
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	32,594	46,545	54,583	21,398	34,864	33,805						
Nonfarm	1,791,866	2,046,515	2,296,715	2,489,233	2,669,967	2,715,204						
Private	1,586,343	1,824,632	2,057,179	2,242,666	2,400,568	2,411,573						
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	5,905	6,275	7,131	7,384	8,056	8,450						
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)						
Construction.....	110,905	127,353	141,065	144,473	134,814	134,344						
Manufacturing	820,012	957,029	1,081,681	1,193,698	1,292,182	1,245,874						
Nonurable goods.....	268,311	305,412	325,610	347,336	372,844	383,119						
Durable goods	551,701	651,617	756,071	846,362	919,338	862,755						
Transportation and public utilities.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	174,544	187,020	191,805						
Wholesale trade.....	74,846	89,530	102,042	120,708	140,530	147,307						
Retail trade.....	190,411	210,198	232,145	242,309	250,080	263,504						
Finance, insurance, and real estate	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)						
Services	208,375	229,876	258,932	290,406	315,588	343,356						
Government and government enterprises.....	205,523	221,883	239,536	246,567	269,399	303,631						
Federal, civilian.....	87,743	93,231	97,840	94,017	101,250	125,406						
Military	3,295	3,588	3,871	4,459	9,054	8,434						
State and local.....	114,485	125,064	137,825	148,091	159,095	169,791						

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82

(Thousands of dollars)

	State of Delaware						Delaware (Metropolitan portion)					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	4,461,174	4,912,576	5,427,671	5,998,829	6,584,039	7,084,135	3,288,746	3,574,087	3,957,225	4,403,996	4,794,846	5,150,813
Nonfarm personal income ¹	4,403,086	4,808,657	5,326,234	5,930,568	6,479,677	6,967,893	3,279,449	3,562,609	3,944,409	4,396,188	4,784,147	5,140,939
Farm income	58,088	103,919	101,437	68,261	104,362	116,242	9,297	11,478	12,816	7,808	10,699	9,874
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,500	8,212	9,064	10,066	11,044	11,810	8,140	8,841	9,840	11,037	12,012	12,833
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	3,578,829	3,996,216	4,375,859	4,801,974	5,170,241	5,546,897	2,721,511	3,012,641	3,338,569	3,716,499	3,974,290	4,254,775
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	177,950	201,066	231,425	259,653	297,879	327,761	137,392	155,839	180,993	204,261	234,561	257,423
Plus: Adjustment for residence	-133,367	-157,763	-179,674	-214,477	-224,207	-234,620	-154,808	-194,539	-240,984	-287,486	-294,477	-308,268
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	3,267,512	3,637,387	3,964,760	4,327,844	4,648,155	4,984,516	2,429,311	2,662,263	2,916,592	3,224,752	3,445,252	3,689,084
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	669,319	730,020	845,025	929,234	1,104,689	1,213,242	511,103	555,393	639,076	695,176	815,431	894,973
Plus: Transfer payments	524,343	545,169	617,886	741,751	831,195	886,377	348,332	356,431	401,557	484,068	534,163	566,756
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	3,056,069	3,386,823	3,713,785	4,120,632	4,424,175	4,750,977	2,352,919	2,610,581	2,890,005	3,220,925	3,449,327	3,698,746
Other labor income	310,381	348,806	390,809	455,521	499,299	545,397	253,128	284,336	320,416	375,746	411,773	447,104
Proprietors' income ⁵	212,379	260,587	271,265	225,821	246,767	250,523	115,464	117,724	128,148	119,828	113,190	108,925
Farm	44,907	89,027	85,805	45,026	80,334	88,459	7,410	9,348	10,587	4,441	7,220	5,829
Nonfarm	167,472	171,560	185,460	180,795	166,433	162,064	108,054	108,376	117,561	115,387	105,970	103,096
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	58,088	103,919	101,437	68,261	104,362	116,242	9,297	11,478	12,816	7,808	10,699	9,874
Nonfarm	3,520,741	3,892,297	4,274,422	4,733,713	5,065,879	5,430,655	2,712,214	3,001,163	3,325,753	3,708,691	3,963,591	4,244,901
Private	2,951,799	3,278,849	3,618,505	4,024,027	4,302,991	4,621,886	2,385,239	2,646,666	2,940,239	3,300,625	3,530,507	3,790,850
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁶	(D)	11,377	11,649	11,895	(D)	13,384	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,063	(D)	5,495
Mining	7,112	6,846	4,389	2,728	(D)	3,793	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,684	(D)	3,684
Construction	212,822	242,390	266,366	291,839	(D)	350,127	159,741	182,400	201,003	227,386	(D)	276,428
Manufacturing	1,384,551	1,529,656	1,684,185	1,924,774	2,076,408	2,138,587	1,162,465	1,284,908	1,415,130	1,630,908	1,759,627	1,812,394
Nondurable goods	1,038,857	1,118,106	(D)	1,402,612	1,533,991	1,655,439	845,793	907,967	(D)	1,155,353	1,261,008	1,370,091
Durable goods	345,694	411,550	(D)	522,162	542,417	483,148	316,672	376,941	(D)	475,555	498,619	442,303
Transportation and public utilities	210,581	232,860	256,664	275,930	297,091	309,906	169,454	187,454	209,149	223,523	241,988	250,509
Wholesale trade	(D)	162,540	184,426	203,985	229,489	246,134	(D)	128,911	149,555	168,018	190,635	205,657
Retail trade	337,347	372,480	405,625	422,021	447,640	470,014	239,922	263,030	292,153	304,913	321,577	332,269
Finance, insurance, and real estate	154,291	170,831	185,449	197,985	210,198	253,128	133,800	148,254	159,003	171,128	183,565	222,641
Services	489,277	549,869	619,752	692,870	759,881	836,813	395,117	446,026	506,699	567,002	620,554	681,773
Government and government enterprises	568,942	613,448	655,917	709,686	762,888	808,769	326,975	354,497	385,514	408,066	433,084	454,051
Federal, civilian	87,657	94,959	100,830	109,488	120,154	126,966	44,885	53,082	56,720	61,563	67,560	71,376
Military	67,808	72,374	76,829	83,782	91,225	100,094	8,513	9,008	9,397	10,799	11,439	12,280
State and local	413,477	446,115	478,258	516,416	551,509	581,679	273,577	292,407	319,397	335,704	354,085	370,395

	Delaware (Nonmetropolitan portion)						Kent, Delaware					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	1,172,428	1,338,489	1,470,446	1,594,833	1,789,193	1,933,322	585,858	654,458	716,137	777,187	865,018	934,667
Nonfarm personal income ¹	1,123,637	1,246,048	1,381,825	1,534,380	1,695,530	1,826,954	575,251	636,271	698,216	769,001	851,647	918,699
Farm income	48,791	92,441	88,621	60,453	93,663	106,368	10,607	18,187	17,921	8,186	13,371	15,968
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,145	6,901	7,477	8,098	9,082	9,740	6,086	6,661	7,222	7,898	8,807	9,434
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	857,318	983,575	1,037,290	1,085,475	1,195,951	1,292,122	456,878	495,132	522,621	543,856	598,942	646,481
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	40,558	45,227	50,432	55,392	63,318	70,338	21,644	23,119	25,497	27,410	31,559	35,016
Plus: Adjustment for residence	21,441	36,776	61,310	73,009	70,270	73,648	5,989	25,841	38,877	53,749	55,151	60,913
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	838,201	974,124	1,047,168	1,103,092	1,202,903	1,295,432	441,223	497,854	536,001	570,195	622,534	672,378
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	158,216	174,627	205,949	234,058	289,258	318,269	61,262	67,521	79,365	88,700	109,149	120,366
Plus: Transfer payments	176,011	188,738	216,329	257,683	297,032	319,621	83,373	89,083	100,771	118,292	133,335	141,923
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	703,150	776,242	823,780	899,707	974,848	1,052,231	401,177	430,157	454,425	484,512	532,685	574,234
Other labor income	57,253	64,470	70,393	79,775	87,526	98,293	27,234	28,792	31,145	35,104	38,782	43,618
Proprietors' income ⁵	96,915	142,863	143,117	105,993	133,577	141,598	28,467	36,183	37,051	24,240	27,475	28,629
Farm	37,497	79,679	75,218	40,585	73,114	82,630	7,169	14,299	13,830	2,182	7,162	8,820
Nonfarm	59,418	63,184	67,899	65,408	60,463	58,968	21,298	21,884	23,221	22,058	20,313	19,809
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	48,791	92,441	88,621	60,453	93,663	106,368	10,607	18,187	17,921	8,186	13,371	15,968
Nonfarm	808,527	891,134	948,669	1,025,022	1,102,288	1,185,754	446,271	476,945	504,700	535,670	585,571	630,513
Private	566,560	632,183	678,266	723,402	772,484	831,036	250,958	268,621	285,051	297,918	324,436	348,050
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁶	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,832	(D)	7,889	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,653	(D)	3,157
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(L)	117	109	(D)	(D)	(D)	(L)	106	99
Construction	53,081	59,990	65,363	64,453	62,491	73,699	20,247	23,670	23,231	22,393	23,373	26,579
Manufacturing	222,086	244,748	269,055	293,866	316,781	326,193	90,850	91,380	102,234	114,076	127,146	131,552
Nondurable goods	193,064	210,139	227,473	247,259	272,983	285,348	82,276	82,105	90,399	98,394	111,109	114,194
Durable goods	29,022	34,609	41,582	46,607	43,798	40,845	8,574	9,275	11,835	15,682	16,037	17,358
Transportation and public utilities	(D)	45,406	(D)	52,407	55,103	59,397	(D)	20,981	(D)	23,321	24,450	26,787
Wholesale trade	28,091	33,629	34,871	35,967	(D)	40,477	9,718	12,791	13,979	11,239	(D)	13,158
Retail trade	97,425	109,450	113,472	117,108	126,063	137,745	47,156	53,374	54,469	54,205	57,467	63,777
Finance, insurance, and real estate	20,491	22,577	26,446	26,857	26,633	30,487	7,656	8,165	10,796	11,133	11,416	13,062
Services	94,160	103,843	113,053	125,860	139,327	155,040	44,751	49,825	54,110	58,864	65,800	69,879
Government and government enterprises	241,967	258,951	270,403	301,620	329,804	354,718	195,313	208,324	219,649	237,752	261,135	282,463
Federal, civilian	42,772	41,877	44,110	47,925	52,594	55,620	36,377	34,020	36,277	39,204	43,026	45,828
Military	59,295	63,366	67,432	72,983	79,786	87,814	56,121	59,703	63,603	68,620	75,867	84,085
State and local	139,900	153,708	158,861	180,712	197,424	211,284	102,815	114,601	119,769	129,928	142,242	152,550

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	New Castle, Delaware						Sussex, Delaware					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	3,288,746	3,574,087	3,957,225	4,403,996	4,794,846	5,150,813	586,570	684,031	754,309	817,646	924,175	998,655
Nonfarm personal income ¹	3,279,449	3,562,609	3,944,409	4,396,188	4,784,147	5,140,939	548,386	609,777	683,609	765,379	843,883	908,255
Farm income	9,297	11,478	12,816	7,808	10,699	9,874	38,184	74,254	70,700	52,267	80,292	90,400
Per capita personal income (dollars)	8,140	8,841	9,840	11,037	12,012	12,833	6,204	7,148	7,736	8,299	9,356	10,045
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	2,721,511	3,012,641	3,338,569	3,716,499	3,974,290	4,254,775	400,440	488,443	514,669	541,619	597,009	645,641
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	137,392	155,839	180,993	204,261	234,561	257,423	18,914	22,108	24,935	27,982	31,759	35,322
Plus: Adjustment for residence	-154,808	-194,539	-240,984	-287,486	-294,477	-308,268	15,452	10,935	22,433	19,260	15,119	12,735
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	2,429,311	2,662,263	2,916,592	3,224,752	3,445,252	3,689,084	396,978	477,270	512,167	532,897	580,369	623,054
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	511,103	555,393	639,076	695,176	815,431	894,973	96,954	107,106	126,584	145,358	180,109	197,903
Plus: Transfer payments	348,332	356,431	401,557	484,068	534,163	566,756	92,638	99,655	115,558	139,391	163,697	177,698
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	2,352,919	2,610,581	2,890,005	3,220,925	3,449,327	3,698,746	301,973	346,085	369,355	415,195	442,163	477,997
Other labor income	253,128	284,336	320,416	375,746	411,773	447,104	30,019	35,678	39,248	44,671	48,744	54,675
Proprietors' income ⁵	115,464	117,724	128,148	119,828	113,190	108,925	68,448	106,680	106,066	81,753	106,102	112,969
Farm	7,410	9,348	10,587	4,441	7,220	5,829	30,328	65,380	61,388	38,403	65,952	73,810
Nonfarm	108,054	108,376	117,561	115,387	105,970	103,096	38,120	41,300	44,678	43,350	40,150	39,159
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	9,297	11,478	12,816	7,808	10,699	9,874	38,184	74,254	70,700	52,267	80,292	90,400
Nonfarm	2,712,214	3,001,163	3,325,753	3,708,691	3,963,591	4,244,901	362,256	414,189	443,969	489,352	516,717	555,241
Private	2,385,239	2,646,666	2,940,239	3,300,625	3,530,507	3,790,850	315,602	363,562	393,215	425,484	448,048	482,986
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁷	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,063	(D)	5,495	(D)	4,091	(D)	4,179	(D)	4,732
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,684	(D)	3,684	(L)	(L)	(D)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Construction	159,741	182,400	201,003	227,386	(D)	276,428	32,834	36,320	42,132	42,060	39,118	47,120
Manufacturing	1,162,465	1,284,908	1,415,130	1,630,908	1,759,627	1,812,394	131,236	153,368	166,821	179,790	189,635	194,641
Nondurable goods	845,793	907,967	(D)	1,155,353	1,261,008	1,370,091	110,788	128,034	137,074	148,865	161,874	171,154
Durable goods	316,672	376,941	(D)	475,555	498,619	442,303	20,448	25,334	29,747	30,925	27,761	23,487
Transportation and public utilities	169,454	187,454	209,149	223,523	241,988	250,509	(D)	24,425	(D)	29,086	30,653	32,610
Wholesale trade	(D)	128,911	149,555	168,018	190,635	205,657	18,373	20,838	20,892	24,728	(D)	27,319
Retail trade	239,922	263,030	292,153	304,913	321,577	332,269	50,269	56,076	59,003	62,903	68,596	73,968
Finance, insurance, and real estate	133,800	148,254	159,003	171,128	183,565	222,641	12,835	14,412	15,650	15,724	15,217	17,425
Services	395,117	446,026	506,699	567,002	620,554	681,773	49,409	54,018	58,943	67,004	73,527	85,161
Government and government enterprises	326,975	354,497	385,514	408,066	433,084	454,051	46,654	50,627	50,754	63,868	68,669	72,255
Federal, civilian	44,885	53,082	56,720	61,563	67,560	71,376	6,395	7,857	7,833	8,721	9,568	9,792
Military	8,513	9,008	9,397	10,799	11,439	12,280	3,174	3,663	3,829	4,363	3,919	3,729
State and local	273,577	292,407	319,397	335,704	354,085	370,395	37,085	39,107	39,092	50,784	55,182	58,734

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82

(Thousands of dollars)

	Washington, DC—MD—VA (MSA)						District of Columbia ¹¹					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income.....	29,678,873	32,851,285	36,562,905	41,150,372	46,198,921	49,949,468	6,018,196	6,425,121	7,057,273	8,105,161	8,948,789	9,542,139
Nonfarm personal income ¹	29,626,787	32,771,023	36,479,220	41,073,042	46,096,146	49,851,830	6,018,196	6,425,121	7,057,273	8,105,161	8,948,789	9,542,139
Farm income.....	52,086	80,262	83,685	77,330	102,775	97,638	0	0	0	0	0	0
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	9,217	10,131	11,267	12,628	13,957	14,960	8,827	9,589	10,764	12,732	14,088	15,064
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	24,227,787	26,868,833	29,836,159	33,030,496	36,217,853	39,031,929	10,397,301	11,373,665	12,482,300	13,623,589	14,603,213	15,412,249
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	1,309,915	1,453,238	1,666,526	1,869,207	2,137,649	2,350,222	554,069	603,807	672,212	743,909	833,401	897,965
Plus: Adjustment for residence.....	-505,071	-588,752	-773,946	-913,742	-1,033,205	-1,122,242	-6,081,758	-6,754,241	-7,862,316	-8,433,643	-8,854,379	-9,542,139
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence.....	22,417,701	24,816,843	27,395,687	30,247,547	33,046,999	35,559,465	3,761,474	4,015,617	4,353,195	5,017,364	5,336,169	5,659,905
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	3,634,146	4,096,070	4,730,538	5,724,528	7,194,849	7,901,885	976,609	1,058,885	1,208,644	1,386,485	1,724,918	1,919,024
Plus: Transfer payments.....	3,631,926	3,938,372	4,428,680	5,178,297	5,957,073	6,488,118	1,280,113	1,350,619	1,495,434	1,701,312	1,887,702	1,963,210
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	21,615,301	23,857,686	26,451,803	29,432,773	32,431,941	34,985,536	9,524,063	10,375,463	11,319,526	12,333,578	13,284,784	14,007,419
Other labor income.....	1,249,748	1,423,964	1,595,026	1,800,642	2,071,168	2,385,413	545,140	608,544	668,761	727,221	820,748	921,246
Proprietors' income ⁵	1,362,738	1,587,183	1,789,330	1,797,081	1,714,744	1,660,980	328,098	389,658	494,013	562,790	497,681	483,584
Farm.....	31,873	58,394	59,489	50,614	75,692	66,405	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nonfarm.....	1,330,865	1,528,789	1,729,841	1,746,467	1,639,052	1,594,575	328,098	389,658	494,013	562,790	497,681	483,584
Earnings by industry:												
Farm.....	52,086	80,262	83,685	77,330	102,775	97,638	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nonfarm.....	24,175,701	26,788,571	29,752,474	32,953,166	36,115,078	38,934,291	10,397,301	11,373,665	12,482,300	13,623,589	14,603,213	15,412,249
Private.....	13,596,812	15,323,786	17,422,662	19,617,001	21,686,790	23,547,193	4,880,497	5,358,952	6,047,175	6,775,056	7,367,400	7,874,879
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁶	(D)	(D)	(D)	151,554*	(D)	195,077*	(D)	77,560	87,474	99,774	(D)	126,435
Mining.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,960	1,951	3,929	4,345	(D)	5,329
Construction.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,622,686	256,047	264,232	269,432	267,091	(D)	260,718
Manufacturing.....	938,758	1,042,265	1,211,322	1,384,836	1,561,180	1,693,932	284,427	312,823	348,194	388,903	406,792	401,596
Nondurable goods.....	510,630	567,624*	(D)	728,238*	784,691*	865,879	253,185	282,054	(D)	354,120	370,765	363,633
Durable goods.....	428,128	473,010*	(D)	607,055*	724,331*	828,053	31,242	30,769	(D)	34,783	36,027	37,963
Transportation and public utilities.....	1,314,463*	1,422,414*	1,586,468*	1,820,803*	2,089,025*	2,372,781*	562,057	601,186	662,994	714,765	789,841	870,454
Wholesale trade.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	255,606	274,070	280,875	288,866	283,144	283,144
Retail trade.....	2,150,765	2,375,564	2,529,000	2,767,802	3,019,715	3,171,813	478,277	504,116	533,386	574,532	612,141	627,153
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,211,247	1,412,628*	1,557,419*	1,651,949*	1,756,741	1,912,182*	482,116	546,741	613,317	651,689	688,765	741,567
Services.....	5,654,994	6,404,875*	7,585,628	8,762,900	9,835,637	10,884,043	2,504,416	2,794,737	3,254,379	3,793,082	4,195,740	4,558,483
Government and government enterprises.....	10,578,889	11,464,785	12,329,812	13,336,165	14,428,288	15,387,098	5,516,804	6,014,713	6,435,125	6,848,533	7,235,813	7,537,370
Federal, civilian.....	7,224,786	7,849,237	8,506,012	9,192,386	9,803,777	10,216,674	4,403,808	4,824,592	5,177,657	5,537,687	5,877,406	6,060,710
Military.....	1,015,969	1,059,671	1,072,892	1,187,621	1,445,031	1,667,638	273,250	276,728	274,260	303,336	360,068	387,731
State and local.....	2,338,134	2,555,877	2,750,908	2,956,158	3,179,480	3,502,786	839,746	913,393	983,208	1,007,500	998,339	1,088,929

	Calvert, Maryland						Charles, Maryland					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income.....	196,235	229,709	263,707	302,906	350,268	382,117	420,821	488,305	555,505	637,339	737,328	808,597
Nonfarm personal income ¹	189,745	222,250	257,463	296,904	339,042	368,708	413,773	479,147	547,736	629,910	723,366	792,006
Farm income.....	6,490	7,459	6,244	6,002	11,226	13,409	7,048	9,158	7,769	7,429	13,962	16,591
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	6,564	7,250	7,846	8,623	9,480	10,502	6,417	7,138	7,801	8,670	9,551	10,409
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	66,074	71,546	74,747	78,416	88,273	94,544	194,070	221,138	232,578	252,535	281,422	294,626
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	3,296	3,570	3,890	4,232	4,620	5,067	10,395	11,792	12,861	14,202	15,893	16,864
Plus: Adjustment for residence.....	85,587	107,877	130,026	152,236	172,223	188,168	159,192	190,247	232,232	272,533	315,526	356,239
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence.....	148,365	175,853	200,883	226,420	255,876	277,645	342,867	399,593	451,949	510,866	581,055	634,001
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	19,417	22,182	25,827	32,732	42,138	45,686	31,571	36,199	42,198	52,362	66,879	73,130
Plus: Transfer payments.....	28,453	31,674	36,997	43,754	52,254	58,786	46,383	52,513	61,358	74,111	89,394	101,466
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	47,338	49,334	52,386	56,794	60,465	64,260	165,395	186,087	196,910	217,083	236,153	245,670
Other labor income.....	3,004	3,308	3,862	4,281	4,728	5,419	10,636	12,795	13,877	15,312	17,312	18,732
Proprietors' income ⁵	15,732	18,904	18,499	17,341	23,080	24,865	18,039	22,256	21,791	20,140	27,957	30,224
Farm.....	5,524	6,430	5,088	4,851	10,030	12,037	5,804	7,839	6,275	5,943	12,422	14,821
Nonfarm.....	10,208	12,474	13,411	12,490	13,050	12,828	12,235	14,417	15,516	14,197	15,535	15,403
Earnings by industry:												
Farm.....	6,490	7,459	6,244	6,002	11,226	13,409	7,048	9,158	7,769	7,429	13,962	16,591
Nonfarm.....	59,584	64,087	68,503	72,414	77,047	81,135	187,022	211,980	224,809	245,106	267,460	278,035
Private.....	44,396	47,703	51,275	52,566	55,123	57,204	109,323	126,695	137,446	146,430	160,357	165,392
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁶	727	994	968	875	873	854	1,715	2,217	(D)	1,970	2,053	2,042
Mining.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(L)	0	0	0
Construction.....	16,040	13,114	9,073	8,296	7,488	7,525	15,625	18,950	20,590	19,917	20,294	22,974
Manufacturing.....	1,562	1,631	1,695	1,749	2,141	2,619	13,069	14,713	15,270	16,820	16,375	6,859
Nondurable goods.....	379	(D)	413	387	(D)	1,195	7,623	8,364	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,824
Durable goods.....	1,183	(D)	1,282	1,362	(D)	1,424	5,446	6,349	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,035
Transportation and public utilities.....	2,329	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,683	(D)	12,269	13,517	(D)	(D)	(D)	20,994
Wholesale trade.....	1,026	1,158	1,259	1,670	1,337	1,183	8,476	9,278	(D)	(D)	(D)	13,470
Retail trade.....	8,285	10,071	10,852	11,132	11,986	13,131	30,252	35,861	37,999	42,556	48,611	55,950
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,448	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,047	(D)	5,517	6,049	6,541	6,234	7,076	7,592
Services.....	11,979	(D)	18,246	19,692	21,568	22,175	22,400	26,110	29,513	30,899	34,489	35,511
Government and government enterprises.....	15,188	16,384	17,228	19,848	21,924	23,931	77,699	85,285	87,363	98,676	107,103	112,643
Federal, civilian.....	2,896	3,294	634	701	808	954	46,389	49,899	45,986	52,081	54,417	54,327
Military.....	1,003	725	977	1,146	1,293	1,293	4,639	5,594	6,053	6,901	9,507	11,803
State and local.....	11,289	12,365	15,617	18,001	19,978	21,684	26,671	29,792	35,324	39,694	43,179	46,513

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued
(Thousands of dollars)

	Frederick, Maryland						Montgomery, Maryland					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	681,419	783,107	896,991	1,017,062	1,158,316	1,253,094	6,397,858	7,171,272	7,923,049	8,920,228	10,030,811	10,822,918
Nonfarm personal income ¹	663,553	756,894	867,289	989,420	1,127,549	1,228,878	6,389,848	7,157,779	7,908,439	8,905,615	10,012,046	10,806,873
Farm income	17,866	26,213	29,702	27,642	30,767	23,216	8,010	13,493	14,610	14,613	18,765	16,045
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,561	7,270	7,998	8,812	9,620	10,453	11,016	12,272	13,619	15,391	16,986	18,212
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	375,390	426,929	468,713	503,017	544,639	562,284	3,775,728	4,254,761	4,791,262	5,312,489	5,878,549	6,422,561
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	19,734	22,391	25,569	27,626	31,407	33,642	207,539	235,494	275,816	313,158	363,819	408,298
Plus: Adjustment for residence	171,686	207,444	256,599	298,332	345,754	391,071	1,296,135	1,404,626	1,382,027	1,473,674	1,520,058	1,502,283
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	527,342	611,982	699,743	773,723	858,986	919,713	4,864,324	5,423,893	5,897,473	6,473,005	7,034,788	7,516,546
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	79,589	89,369	102,673	129,716	165,801	180,352	959,616	1,111,050	1,302,689	1,588,920	1,975,417	2,147,712
Plus: Transfer payments	74,488	81,756	94,575	113,623	133,529	153,029	573,918	636,329	722,887	858,303	1,020,606	1,158,660
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	311,923	347,621	381,232	415,068	449,182	472,363	3,188,186	3,558,362	4,008,551	4,510,760	5,042,242	5,543,290
Other labor income	27,338	30,626	33,146	38,053	42,987	47,094	186,367	218,384	248,627	285,364	329,215	389,408
Proprietors' income ⁵	36,129	48,682	54,335	49,896	52,470	42,827	401,175	478,015	534,084	516,365	507,092	489,863
Farm	10,891	18,801	21,288	19,236	22,068	13,255	3,308	8,501	8,965	8,989	12,934	9,359
Nonfarm	25,238	29,881	33,047	30,660	30,402	29,572	397,867	469,514	525,119	507,376	494,158	480,504
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	17,866	26,213	29,702	27,642	30,767	23,216	8,010	13,493	14,610	14,613	18,765	16,045
Nonfarm	357,524	400,716	439,011	475,375	513,872	539,068	3,767,718	4,241,268	4,776,652	5,297,876	5,859,784	6,406,516
Private	277,739	312,154	341,465	370,262	399,573	409,346	2,621,757	3,033,407	3,446,262	3,869,216	4,304,962	4,696,882
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁷	2,318	2,917	3,341	3,931	(D)	4,494	(D)	(D)	17,206	20,135	(D)	26,474
Mining	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	526	415	445	461	798	786
Construction	41,449	47,934	54,941	56,178	53,376	50,457	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	378,438
Manufacturing	83,302	88,837	94,482	105,015	115,610	113,406	149,489	166,212	202,840	248,683	263,628	306,909
Nonurable goods	26,646	28,986	31,334	35,079	39,350	45,206	63,491	66,041	73,959	100,882	97,969	124,107
Durable goods	56,656	59,851	63,148	69,936	76,260	68,200	85,998	100,171	128,881	147,801	165,659	182,802
Transportation and public utilities	(D)	(D)	(D)	30,676	32,423	33,317	83,620	98,245	109,263	126,597	145,308	181,098
Wholesale trade	(D)	(D)	(D)	24,756	(D)	33,973	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	347,215
Retail trade	48,181	55,796	59,927	63,904	67,746	68,573	451,983	518,559	559,592	600,778	642,819	674,581
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11,240	13,090	14,506	15,331	16,389	18,102	255,177	303,313	318,578	338,290	363,363	408,963
Services	49,551	55,435	62,417	70,447	84,149	86,999	1,185,234	1,370,136	1,654,501	1,878,660	2,167,639	2,372,418
Government and government enterprises	79,785	88,562	97,546	105,113	114,299	129,722	1,145,961	1,207,861	1,330,390	1,428,660	1,554,822	1,709,634
Federal, civilian	23,169	25,383	28,401	28,180	31,200	36,273	753,609	786,845	875,130	931,113	983,920	1,109,685
Military	10,924	12,718	14,100	15,454	18,911	23,834	51,625	58,530	66,968	89,622	98,263	98,263
State and local	45,692	50,461	55,045	61,479	64,188	69,615	340,727	367,696	396,687	430,579	481,280	501,686
Prince Georges, Maryland												
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982						
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	5,131,614	5,646,969	6,269,030	6,954,084	7,716,861	8,285,063	2,005,073	2,167,566	2,393,814	2,373,158	2,668,703	2,868,249
Nonfarm personal income ¹	5,123,684	5,636,187	6,258,789	6,943,551	7,700,601	8,266,780	2,005,073	2,167,566	2,393,814	2,373,158	2,668,703	2,868,249
Farm income	7,930	10,782	10,241	10,533	16,260	18,283	0	0	0	0	0	0
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,603	8,414	9,418	10,449	11,568	12,383	12,805	14,017	15,533	15,558	17,449	18,765
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	2,647,526	2,963,332	3,284,673	3,589,149	3,939,932	4,145,737	2,306,370	2,488,238	2,715,811	3,067,338	3,410,044	3,822,359
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	144,700	162,432	186,790	206,328	232,432	246,914	127,570	136,575	155,103	176,790	203,037	230,956
Plus: Adjustment for residence	1,724,883	1,856,290	2,052,451	2,227,089	2,368,004	2,572,706	-692,829	-746,322	-805,254	-1,259,208	-1,423,389	-1,683,112
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	4,227,709	4,657,190	5,150,334	5,609,910	6,075,504	6,471,529	1,485,971	1,605,341	1,755,454	1,631,340	1,783,618	1,908,291
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	368,154	403,001	454,448	568,714	729,797	801,425	272,345	300,045	340,070	404,599	502,149	549,159
Plus: Transfer payments	535,751	586,778	664,248	775,460	911,560	1,012,109	246,757	262,180	298,290	337,219	382,936	410,799
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	2,362,526	2,626,337	2,910,578	3,205,535	3,527,743	3,710,603	2,110,975	2,275,716	2,491,806	2,830,412	3,154,032	3,534,050
Other labor income	133,800	156,016	178,900	203,386	232,030	257,885	109,678	120,959	130,172	149,695	174,644	209,094
Proprietors' income ⁵	151,200	180,979	195,195	180,228	180,159	177,249	85,717	91,563	93,833	87,231	81,368	79,215
Farm	5,647	8,361	7,510	7,819	13,441	15,047	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nonfarm	145,553	172,618	187,685	172,409	166,718	162,202	85,717	91,563	93,833	87,231	81,368	79,215
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	7,930	10,782	10,241	10,533	16,260	18,283	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nonfarm	2,639,596	2,952,550	3,274,432	3,578,616	3,923,672	4,127,454	2,306,370	2,488,238	2,715,811	3,067,338	3,410,044	3,822,359
Private	1,588,964	1,814,953	2,045,102	2,218,949	2,436,503	2,589,411	1,091,778	1,195,091	1,334,443	1,535,974	1,708,417	1,931,982
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁷	5,929	6,740	7,126	7,775	(D)	8,237	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	3,399	4,190	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	(D)	(D)	316,903	338,217	353,285	345,333	51,451	61,313	61,277	68,168	65,033	59,464
Manufacturing	153,895	179,508	201,528	217,841	244,206	260,210	11,659	14,881	19,081	23,889	29,889	40,371
Nonurable goods	83,820	93,449	102,644	107,318	119,648	121,477	9,047	11,807	12,958	15,764	19,949	28,941
Durable goods	70,075	86,059	98,884	110,523	124,558	138,733	2,612	3,074	6,123	8,125	9,940	11,430
Transportation and public utilities	100,983	115,684	157,527	168,537	182,306	191,216	296,683	313,406	345,381	386,030	443,293	495,322
Wholesale trade	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	103,241	99,799	112,316	147,401	176,968	199,516
Retail trade	475,651	520,633	520,791	574,094	630,960	662,683	129,274	120,502	130,824	143,716	159,088	158,761
Finance, insurance, and real estate	114,349	134,914	144,681	146,947	154,903	156,908	101,387	107,612	99,837	106,028	112,012	120,142
Services	373,481	437,338	520,582	571,832	644,191	712,784	396,797	475,986	564,133	659,230	720,172	853,407
Government and government enterprises	1,050,632	1,137,597	1,229,330	1,359,667	1,487,169	1,538,043	1,214,592	1,293,147	1,381,368	1,531,364	1,701,627	1,890,377
Federal, civilian	445,764	483,322	556,700	624,644	678,017	682,952	801,067	846,391	926,402	1,026,526	1,113,391	1,188,805
Military	107,793	105,505	105,800	116,872	135,155	164,419	329,294	354,467	356,970	396,090	469,481	576,799
State and local	497,075	548,770	566,830	618,151	673,997	790,672	84,231	92,289	97,996	108,748	118,755	124,773

See footnotes at end of tables.

LOCAL AREA PERSONAL INCOME

WASHINGTON, DC—MD—VA (MSA)

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	Fairfax, Virginia						Loudoun, Virginia					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	5,515,486	6,200,943	7,041,624	8,119,012	9,236,840	10,152,230	440,591	499,555	560,214	639,751	709,938	767,070
Nonfarm personal income ¹	5,513,545	6,197,948	7,038,634	8,116,447	9,233,616	10,149,358	439,153	492,689	551,968	633,903	704,556	762,018
Farm income	1,941	2,995	2,990	2,565	3,224	2,872	1,438	6,866	8,246	5,848	5,382	5,052
Per capita personal income (dollars)	10,057	10,947	12,123	13,511	14,932	15,917	8,163	8,976	9,929	11,078	12,156	12,962
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	2,568,749	2,936,193	3,438,593	3,996,053	4,542,589	5,052,421	193,434	228,945	254,174	309,752	329,740	349,253
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	139,011	160,453	195,845	232,180	275,794	312,299	10,692	12,462	14,238	17,881	19,857	21,435
Plus: Adjustment for residence	2,026,437	2,212,631	2,392,888	2,604,233	2,804,719	3,027,399	165,175	179,459	200,679	205,533	228,786	251,184
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	4,456,175	4,988,371	5,635,636	6,368,106	7,071,514	7,767,521	347,917	395,942	440,615	497,404	538,669	579,002
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	592,205	694,246	821,023	1,036,822	1,336,979	1,471,696	56,245	63,807	73,367	87,673	108,020	117,973
Plus: Transfer payments	467,106	518,226	584,965	714,084	828,347	913,013	36,429	39,806	46,232	54,674	63,249	70,095
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	2,236,187	2,564,437	3,023,760	3,541,373	4,049,788	4,510,273	167,429	193,988	215,292	272,168	291,771	309,914
Other labor income	127,301	151,908	181,204	221,981	269,553	325,300	11,754	13,756	15,637	19,443	21,459	24,355
Proprietors' income ⁵	205,261	219,848	233,629	232,699	223,248	216,848	14,251	21,201	23,245	18,141	16,510	14,984
Farm	1,243	2,168	1,319	2,029	2,029	2,029	—1,127	3,888	5,233	1,162	922	—192
Nonfarm	204,018	217,664	231,461	231,380	221,219	215,371	15,378	17,313	18,012	16,979	15,588	15,176
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	1,941	2,995	2,990	2,565	3,224	2,872	1,438	6,866	8,246	5,848	5,382	5,052
Nonfarm	2,566,808	2,933,198	3,435,603	3,993,488	4,539,365	5,049,549	191,996	222,079	245,928	303,904	324,358	344,201
Private	1,706,185	1,987,942	2,391,727	2,827,026	3,225,261	3,589,535	127,251	151,757	176,492	207,592	218,531	233,204
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁷	7,596	9,089	(D)	13,514	15,507	17,391	1,340	1,541	(D)	1,995	2,397	3,936
Mining	2,274	2,604	(D)	4,472	4,983	5,248	2,242	2,437	(D)	3,972	3,943	3,874
Construction	208,902	240,898	293,749	318,615	317,761	292,466	19,887	28,587	32,153	33,158	30,664	27,206
Manufacturing	87,747	105,214	144,875	167,347	223,044	268,744	9,470	9,860	9,840	12,465	12,761	13,515
Nondurable goods	27,518	31,066	(D)	70,052	87,504	101,115	4,085	4,440	4,239	4,343	5,144	5,822
Durable goods	60,229	74,148	(D)	97,295	135,540	167,629	5,385	5,420	5,601	8,122	7,617	7,693
Transportation and public utilities	114,421	133,440	165,523	223,060	300,447	361,957	20,235	22,419	25,920	35,114	35,380	34,378
Wholesale trade	124,676	149,518	188,522	275,413	326,702	363,750	8,574	12,225	16,789	20,493	21,924	30,418
Retail trade	289,759	330,680	364,758	401,306	459,489	509,644	24,830	28,261	31,836	35,474	36,716	36,407
Finance, insurance, and real estate	129,846	170,712	216,964	238,677	256,095	286,949	7,283	9,515	10,369	10,853	10,716	10,933
Services	740,964	845,787	1,003,152	1,184,622	1,321,233	1,490,386	33,390	36,912	44,474	54,068	64,030	72,537
Government and government enterprises	860,623	945,256	1,043,876	1,166,462	1,314,104	1,450,014	64,745	70,322	69,436	96,312	105,827	110,997
Federal, civilian	431,182	494,081	570,156	637,748	686,688	764,531	42,573	45,604	40,577	63,397	67,556	68,016
Military	105,846	95,504	90,910	100,536	131,981	149,884	492	541	582	689	966	1,291
State and local	323,595	355,671	382,810	428,178	495,435	535,599	21,680	24,177	28,277	32,226	37,305	41,690

	Prince William, Virginia						Stafford, Virginia					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	926,870	1,068,984	1,215,822	1,415,594	1,639,242	1,823,205	219,005	261,233	300,959	348,561	402,134	435,300
Nonfarm personal income ¹	925,700	1,066,588	1,212,909	1,413,176	1,636,787	1,821,233	218,812	260,333	299,989	348,281	401,400	435,102
Farm income	1,170	2,396	2,913	2,418	2,455	1,972	193	900	970	280	734	198
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,914	7,606	8,511	9,731	10,765	11,638	6,259	6,937	7,664	8,518	9,558	9,913
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	331,967	388,434	426,628	475,427	547,613	589,379	44,986	53,181	61,952	70,642	82,937	88,278
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	16,834	19,379	22,312	25,128	29,653	32,319	2,456	2,897	3,508	4,125	5,063	5,499
Plus: Adjustment for residence	492,560	566,363	656,753	772,070	880,012	998,855	138,982	167,948	192,299	220,660	248,103	268,581
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	807,693	935,418	1,061,069	1,222,369	1,397,972	1,555,915	181,512	218,232	250,743	287,177	325,977	351,360
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	55,150	63,422	73,888	95,577	126,267	139,898	19,990	22,528	25,339	31,771	40,582	44,467
Plus: Transfer payments	64,027	70,144	80,865	97,648	115,003	127,392	17,503	20,473	24,277	29,613	35,575	39,473
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	298,801	349,810	386,516	432,054	500,824	538,938	38,154	44,770	52,729	62,030	72,913	78,174
Other labor income	16,707	19,848	21,256	24,781	28,885	33,542	2,600	3,160	3,537	4,220	5,508	6,275
Proprietors' income ⁵	16,459	18,776	18,856	18,592	17,904	16,899	4,232	5,251	5,686	4,392	4,516	3,829
Farm	543	1,669	2,171	1,305	1,387	729	(L)	721	791	(L)	459	—128
Nonfarm	15,916	17,107	16,685	17,287	16,517	16,170	4,192	4,530	4,895	4,402	4,057	3,957
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	1,170	2,396	2,913	2,418	2,455	1,972	193	900	970	280	734	198
Nonfarm	330,797	386,038	423,715	473,009	545,158	587,407	44,793	52,281	60,982	70,362	82,203	88,080
Private	163,840	195,560	216,788	246,800	274,940	292,480	31,978	38,055	45,181	52,737	63,978	67,882
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁷	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	224	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	206
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	28,538	36,832	43,412	45,502	46,425	44,762	8,923	11,416	12,503	11,211	11,246	9,429
Manufacturing	14,170	17,054	24,262	28,887	33,642	34,432	2,477	2,988	3,955	3,836	3,996	4,397
Nondurable goods	6,541	7,850	12,676	(D)	(D)	20,525	852	1,120	1,133	(D)	556	745
Durable goods	7,629	9,204	11,586	(D)	(D)	13,907	1,625	1,868	2,822	(D)	3,440	3,652
Transportation and public utilities	24,096	27,295	20,372	27,439	29,589	34,983	3,314	3,882	3,916	2,082	5,309	6,297
Wholesale trade	6,764	10,315	11,786	14,044	16,804	16,390	2,913	2,897	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Retail trade	46,775	54,516	60,053	64,750	72,844	78,937	8,655	10,285	12,970	22,100	25,709	29,062
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8,601	10,179	10,956	10,727	12,238	13,279	1,556	1,739	1,714	1,709	1,825	1,754
Services	33,003	36,843	42,708	51,963	59,686	65,988	3,916	4,480	5,428	6,320	10,071	10,795
Government and government enterprises	166,957	190,478	206,927	226,209	270,218	294,927	12,815	14,226	15,801	17,625	18,225	20,198
Federal, civilian	32,310	33,991	38,249	39,695	45,956	51,382	1,876	2,155	2,162	2,110	1,893	2,183
Military	75,117	90,976	93,643	101,358	126,515	135,608	296	338	376	455	654	879
State and local	59,530	65,511	75,035	85,156	97,747	107,937	10,643	11,733	13,263	14,960	15,678	17,136

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	Alexandria (Independent City), Virginia						Fairfax City (Independent City), Virginia ¹¹					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	1,216,496	1,347,994	1,460,210	1,622,601	1,824,157	1,970,449	222,498	242,798	267,831	308,784	344,882	369,008
Nonfarm personal income ¹	1,216,496	1,347,994	1,460,210	1,622,601	1,824,157	1,970,449	222,498	242,798	267,831	308,784	344,882	369,008
Farm income	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Per capita personal income (dollars)	11,459	12,771	14,219	15,753	17,348	18,896	11,486	12,872	14,493	14,976	16,670	18,041
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	897,656	988,982	1,078,631	1,165,334	1,303,121	1,463,985	151,400	171,878	185,997	198,767	227,882	243,341
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	50,349	55,705	62,921	68,792	80,109	91,370	8,294	9,623	10,859	11,988	14,784	16,092
Plus: Adjustment for residence	41,827	47,593	29,688	43,164	30,587	—25,136	14,291	7,667	10,034	20,332	9,737	5,997
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	889,134	980,870	1,045,398	1,139,706	1,253,599	1,347,479	157,397	169,922	185,172	207,111	222,835	233,246
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	147,433	168,296	195,533	226,762	276,140	301,329	36,125	40,795	47,380	57,688	63,463	63,663
Plus: Transfer payments	179,929	198,828	219,279	256,133	294,418	321,641	32,476	36,751	41,864	54,293	64,359	72,299
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	791,016	873,940	954,449	1,037,501	1,168,676	1,316,650	128,915	146,478	158,269	171,420	198,633	212,473
Other labor income	45,671	51,671	57,206	63,005	72,590	87,110	10,395	11,783	13,614	14,338	17,630	19,561
Proprietors' income ⁵	60,969	63,371	66,976	64,828	61,855	60,225	12,090	13,617	14,114	13,009	11,619	11,307
Farm	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nonfarm	60,969	63,371	66,976	64,828	61,855	60,225	12,090	13,617	14,114	13,009	11,619	11,307
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nonfarm	897,656	988,982	1,078,631	1,165,334	1,303,121	1,463,985	151,400	171,878	185,997	198,767	227,882	243,341
Private	567,720	635,623	712,327	780,786	861,516	955,399	134,598	153,806	166,296	179,675	208,659	222,457
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁶	499	702	1,174	(D)	(D)	2,817	696	822	(D)	932	1,011	1,093
Mining	189	136	168	(D)	(D)	297	0	0	0	0	0	0
Construction	60,959	74,061	76,976	84,065	90,650	82,530	23,025	26,380	21,847	19,021	17,121	15,796
Manufacturing	39,034	44,460	47,360	51,271	56,009	61,567	3,082	3,813	4,593	3,005	13,395	10,048
Nondurable goods	22,059	25,402	29,132	33,237	36,870	43,343	1,535	2,178	2,531	1,748	1,981	2,298
Durable goods	16,975	19,058	18,228	18,034	19,139	18,224	1,547	1,635	2,062	1,257	11,414	7,750
Transportation and public utilities	70,871	65,322	69,820	76,682	86,021	99,567	15,553	17,656	19,564	22,938	24,095	26,642
Wholesale trade	47,212	72,812	73,827	66,174	70,246	76,525	8,062	6,919	(D)	8,427	9,785	8,428
Retail trade	97,862	109,444	118,599	132,534	140,172	142,770	27,970	33,262	38,879	44,268	49,765	50,559
Finance, insurance, and real estate	57,827	65,169	71,948	77,287	78,096	91,189	14,970	19,161	19,367	20,334	22,370	22,505
Services	193,267	203,517	252,455	290,974	337,943	398,137	41,240	45,793	53,552	60,750	71,117	87,386
Government and government enterprises	329,936	353,359	366,304	384,548	441,605	508,586	16,802	18,072	19,701	19,092	19,223	20,884
Federal, civilian	220,759	231,863	225,596	227,175	239,322	272,070	10,628	11,151	11,327	11,360	11,988	12,571
Military	54,406	61,898	69,215	76,170	98,689	113,159	318	335	352	409	532	704
State and local	54,771	59,598	71,493	81,203	103,594	123,357	5,856	6,586	8,022	7,323	6,703	7,609

	Falls Church (Independent City), Virginia						Manassas (Independent City), Virginia ¹¹					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	122,827	133,326	144,180	158,514	174,031	186,292	121,161	137,314	160,396	175,366	198,865	221,606
Nonfarm personal income ¹	122,827	133,326	144,180	158,514	174,031	186,292	121,161	137,314	160,396	175,366	198,865	221,606
Farm income	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Per capita personal income (dollars)	13,319	14,562	15,643	16,552	18,313	19,909	8,921	9,879	11,031	11,187	12,069	12,953
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	142,061	165,051	174,003	196,640	208,664	219,580	130,131	131,411	159,171	184,865	222,272	263,497
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	7,697	9,102	10,050	11,605	13,290	14,163	6,995	7,258	9,168	10,880	14,084	16,870
Plus: Adjustment for residence	—52,239	—65,556	—66,295	—79,950	—83,233	—86,524	—24,337	—13,139	—20,489	—35,369	—52,625	—73,877
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	82,125	90,393	97,658	105,085	112,141	118,893	98,799	111,014	129,514	138,616	155,563	172,750
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	12,504	14,234	16,503	19,303	23,779	26,207	7,858	9,074	10,642	11,103	12,777	14,160
Plus: Transfer payments	28,198	28,699	30,019	34,126	38,111	41,192	14,504	17,226	20,240	25,647	30,525	34,696
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	123,772	143,484	151,764	175,944	189,138	198,401	116,654	117,731	142,279	165,738	199,794	236,468
Other labor income	8,603	10,426	11,332	13,199	14,025	15,811	10,568	10,581	13,603	16,018	19,480	24,105
Proprietors' income ⁵	9,686	11,141	10,907	7,497	5,501	5,368	2,909	3,099	3,289	3,109	2,998	2,924
Farm	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nonfarm	9,686	11,141	10,907	7,497	5,501	5,368	2,909	3,099	3,289	3,109	2,998	2,924
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nonfarm	142,061	165,051	174,003	196,640	208,664	219,580	130,131	131,411	159,171	184,865	222,272	263,497
Private	123,292	143,193	155,233	174,225	186,230	195,026	124,940	126,155	152,335	176,448	212,002	252,182
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁶	585	569	576	651	677	762	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	334
Mining	194	93	265	255	265	259	(D)	(D)	(D)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Construction	18,613	18,898	(D)	(D)	(D)	16,192	7,227	7,603	9,336	8,911	9,669	8,599
Manufacturing	4,488	5,790	6,964	12,820	13,036	11,543	80,879	74,473	86,374	102,283	126,637	157,707
Nondurable goods	3,041	3,672	3,667	3,791	3,198	2,706	807	1,194	1,074	1,503	1,746	1,941
Durable goods	1,447	2,118	3,297	9,029	9,838	8,837	80,072	73,279	85,300	100,780	124,891	155,766
Transportation and public utilities	7,102	9,181	(D)	(D)	(D)	7,128	859	1,157	6,098	6,621	8,056	9,100
Wholesale trade	9,821	9,263	11,005	14,454	16,034	18,259	2,386	3,674	4,422	(D)	(D)	7,121
Retail trade	21,385	28,845	31,210	35,206	37,760	39,093	10,631	13,753	16,229	20,113	22,554	22,521
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15,377	20,404	23,048	21,700	23,873	25,764	3,391	3,789	5,439	6,039	5,879	6,423
Services	45,727	50,150	55,304	62,602	69,800	76,026	19,108	21,120	24,131	26,953	33,170	40,353
Government and government enterprises	18,769	21,858	18,770	22,415	22,434	24,554	5,191	5,256	6,836	8,417	10,270	11,315
Federal, civilian	8,710	10,611	6,960	9,731	11,110	12,143	(L)	54	74	127	104	71
Military	500	521	544	613	667	83	406	437	470	549	1,045	1,004
State and local	9,559	10,726	11,266	12,071	10,657	11,578	4,740	4,765	6,292	7,741	9,121	10,240

See footnotes at end of tables.

LOCAL AREA PERSONAL INCOME

WASHINGTON, DC—MD—VA (MSA)

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	Manassas Park (Independent City), Virginia ¹¹											
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982						
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	42,723	47,089	52,300	52,251	57,756	62,131						
Nonfarm personal income ¹	42,723	47,089	52,300	52,251	57,756	62,131						
Farm income.....	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	6,217	6,889	7,791	8,053	8,702	9,408						
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	4,944	5,149	6,926	6,483	6,963	7,835						
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	284	298	384	383	406	469						
Plus: Adjustment for residence.....	29,337	32,361	34,309	33,245	36,176	38,303						
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	33,997	37,212	40,851	39,345	42,733	45,669						
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	2,835	3,507	4,299	4,609	5,518	6,204						
Plus: Transfer payments	5,891	6,370	7,150	8,297	9,505	10,258						
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	3,967	4,128	5,756	5,315	5,803	6,590						
Other labor income.....	186	199	292	345	374	476						
Proprietors' income ^a	791	822	878	823	786	769						
Farm	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Nonfarm	791	822	878	823	786	769						
Earnings by industry:												
Farm.....	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Nonfarm.....	4,944	5,149	6,926	6,483	6,963	7,835						
Private	2,554	2,740	3,115	3,259	3,338	3,932						
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)						
Mining	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)						
Construction.....	733	915	1,073	786	914	797						
Manufacturing	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)						
Nondurable goods.....	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)						
Durable goods	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)						
Transportation and public utilities.....	71	(L)	90	262	274	328						
Wholesale trade.....	52	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)						
Retail trade.....	995	980	1,095	1,239	1,355	1,988						
Finance, insurance, and real estate	162	241	154	104	96	112						
Services	521	531	653	806	639	658						
Government and government enterprises.....	2,390	2,409	3,811	3,224	3,625	3,903						
Federal, civilian.....	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)						
Military	60	64	67	75	100	134						
State and local	2,329	2,344	3,743	3,148	3,524	3,768						
												</

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82

[Thousands of dollars]

	State of Maryland						Maryland (Metropolitan portion)					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	31,651,167	35,454,796	39,358,977	43,878,191	49,078,927	52,243,176	30,065,885	33,590,693	37,319,037	41,613,249	46,515,323	49,514,420
Nonfarm personal income ^a	31,507,266	35,184,719	39,093,107	43,636,502	48,723,782	51,920,216	29,962,686	33,425,975	37,142,956	41,452,748	46,302,166	49,329,841
Farm income.....	143,901	270,077	265,870	241,689	355,145	322,960	103,199	164,718	176,081	160,501	213,157	184,579
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	7,546	8,418	9,319	10,384	11,533	12,237	7,697	8,571	9,502	10,596	11,760	12,475
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	21,716,293	24,455,859	26,937,501	29,209,496	31,978,007	33,541,240	20,651,306	23,179,045	25,577,284	27,762,449	30,389,341	31,874,295
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	1,179,074	1,336,402	1,531,447	1,677,837	1,915,695	2,053,935	1,122,627	1,271,403	1,458,276	1,597,504	1,826,315	1,956,906
Plus: Adjustment for residence.....	3,698,146	4,079,363	4,491,606	4,962,457	5,337,106	5,688,250	3,633,653	3,995,267	4,388,757	4,848,053	5,211,630	5,555,184
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	24,235,365	27,198,820	29,897,660	32,494,116	35,399,418	37,175,555	23,162,332	25,902,909	28,507,765	31,012,998	33,774,656	35,472,573
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	3,676,215	4,167,071	4,811,745	5,870,903	7,326,691	7,969,764	3,426,374	3,885,795	4,489,368	5,475,074	6,831,879	7,433,166
Plus: Transfer payments	3,739,587	4,088,905	4,649,572	5,513,172	6,352,818	7,097,857	3,477,179	3,801,989	4,321,904	5,125,177	5,908,788	6,608,681
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	18,746,203	20,909,303	23,064,994	25,251,882	27,684,352	29,094,770	17,867,232	19,918,058	21,986,911	24,078,039	26,440,755	27,776,737
Other labor income.....	1,483,656	1,669,492	1,851,441	2,079,108	2,339,454	2,583,195	1,407,329	1,579,551	1,752,030	1,968,168	2,216,752	2,445,258
Proprietors' income ^a	1,486,434	1,877,064	2,021,066	1,878,506	1,954,201	1,863,275	1,376,745	1,681,436	1,838,343	1,716,242	1,731,834	1,652,300
Farm	70,548	192,022	177,547	153,462	263,677	218,409	57,412	115,991	120,936	105,407	156,040	119,295
Nonfarm	1,415,886	1,685,042	1,843,519	1,725,044	1,690,524	1,644,866	1,319,333	1,565,445	1,717,407	1,610,835	1,575,794	1,533,005
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	143,901	270,077	265,870	241,689	355,145	322,960	103,199	164,718	176,081	160,501	213,157	184,579
Nonfarm	21,572,392	24,185,782	26,671,631	28,967,807	31,622,862	33,218,280	20,548,107	23,014,327	25,401,203	27,601,948	30,176,184	31,689,716
Private	15,730,058	17,824,393	19,824,148	21,457,123	23,458,104	24,537,404	14,942,945	16,906,174	18,821,163	20,388,722	22,334,346	23,347,628
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	77,993	98,929	104,443	106,081	113,910	121,287	(D)	(D)	71,158*	78,340	(D)	86,857*
Mining	27,894	30,849	40,680	47,575	55,225	55,848	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction.....	1,457,527	1,726,202	1,866,185	1,958,967	2,001,813	1,928,101	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,848,263
Manufacturing	3,749,341	4,175,369	4,636,318	4,880,981	5,278,074	5,124,510	3,542,364	3,929,597	4,370,208	4,607,319	4,996,228	4,834,166
Nondurable goods.....	1,405,692	1,534,561	1,654,971	1,769,060	1,865,520	1,906,472	1,262,425	1,356,279*	(D)	1,583,475*	1,682,353*	1,723,760
Durable goods	2,343,649	2,640,808	2,981,347	3,111,921	3,412,554	3,218,038	2,279,939	2,562,889*	2,866,557*	3,007,024*	3,295,359*	3,110,406
Transportation and public utilities.....	1,426,645	1,603,571	1,797,405	1,954,331	2,144,253	2,377,936	1,317,398*	1,479,062*	1,640,304*	1,815,018*	1,999,527*	2,235,919*
Wholesale trade	1,221,199	1,365,988	1,549,162	1,751,838	1,908,268	2,111,462	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Retail trade	2,552,785	2,836,886	3,015,755	3,216,822	3,461,100	3,583,218	2,399,866	2,665,446	2,838,887	3,029,141	3,264,218	3,378,818
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,174,899	1,375,275	1,483,802	1,575,277	1,719,409	1,890,269	1,140,385	1,331,645*	1,435,851*	1,524,167*	1,668,448	1,832,901*
Services.....	4,041,775	4,611,324	5,330,398	5,965,251	6,776,052	7,344,773	3,878,207	4,408,877*	4,631,834*	5,418,679*	6,166,777*	7,060,269
Government and government enterprises.....	5,842,334	6,361,389	6,847,483	7,510,684	8,164,758	8,680,876	5,605,162	6,108,153	6,580,040	7,213,226	7,841,838	8,342,088
Federal, civilian.....	2,574,605	2,774,487	2,944,169	3,240,462	3,528,854	3,664,483	2,511,510	2,711,738	2,887,983	3,180,895	3,459,143	3,592,087
Military	446,974	458,418	485,749	538,992	634,812	739,922	403,074	411,436	437,347	483,342	573,953	670,742
State and local.....	2,820,755	3,128,484	3,417,565	3,731,230	4,001,092	4,276,471	2,690,578	2,984,979	3,254,710	3,548,989	3,808,742	4,079,259
	Maryland (Nonmetropolitan portion)						Allegany, Maryland					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	1,585,282	1,864,103	2,039,940	2,264,942	2,563,604	2,728,756	455,138	501,598	551,313	615,245	672,273	696,679
Nonfarm personal income ^a	1,544,580	1,758,744	1,950,151	2,183,754	2,421,616	2,590,375	453,742	499,558	548,957	613,036	669,829	694,718
Farm income.....	40,702	105,359	89,789	81,188	141,988	138,381	1,396	2,040	2,356	2,209	2,444	1,961
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	5,498	6,369	6,895	7,594	8,544	9,097	5,588	6,210	6,798	7,627	8,379	8,780
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	1,064,987	1,276,814	1,360,217	1,447,047	1,588,666	1,666,945	380,583	422,194	455,388	482,888	505,463	499,905
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	56,447	64,999	73,171	80,333	89,380	97,029	21,748	24,486	27,657	27,943	31,111	31,832
Plus: Adjustment for residence	64,493	84,096	102,849	114,404	125,476	133,066	-45,118	-47,822	-50,099	-47,978	-50,334	-46,217
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,073,033	1,295,911	1,389,895	1,481,118	1,624,762	1,702,982	313,717	349,866	377,632	406,967	424,018	421,856
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	249,841	281,276	322,377	395,829	494,812	536,598	52,509	57,858	65,511	81,648	104,016	113,230
Plus: Transfer payments	262,408	286,916	327,668	387,995	444,030	489,176	88,912	93,854	108,170	126,630	144,239	161,593
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	878,971	991,245	1,078,083	1,173,843	1,243,597	1,318,033	325,186	359,101	387,271	413,148	433,146	427,467
Other labor income.....	76,327	89,941	99,411	110,940	122,702	137,937	33,251	36,312	39,545	43,631	46,173	47,608
Proprietors' income ^a	109,689	195,628	182,723	162,264	222,367	210,975	22,146	26,781	28,572	26,109	26,144	24,830
Farm	13,136	76,031	56,611	48,055	107,637	99,114	490	1,075	1,259	1,107	1,306	660
Nonfarm	96,553	119,597	126,112	114,209	114,730	111,861	21,656	25,706	27,313	25,002	24,838	24,170
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	40,702	105,359	89,789	81,188	141,988	138,381	1,396	2,040	2,356	2,209	2,444	1,961
Nonfarm	1,024,285	1,171,455	1,270,428	1,365,859	1,446,678	1,528,564	379,187	420,154	453,032	480,679	503,019	497,944
Private	787,113	918,219	1,002,985	1,068,401	1,123,758	1,189,776	327,396	363,165	395,066	417,653	436,134	427,706
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	19,574*	(D)	(D)	27,741	(D)	27,623	759	992	840	951	980	(D)
Mining	(D)	(D)	19,555*	26,427*	32,650*	32,795*	8,560	(D)	7,548	8,256	(D)	(D)
Construction.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	79,443	(D)	79,838	22,826	30,869	33,240	29,904	27,721	25,291
Manufacturing	206,977	245,772	266,110	273,662	281,846	290,344	143,664	150,409	166,250	176,466	183,731	166,843
Nondurable goods.....	143,267	159,831*	(D)	157,223*	(D)	(D)	128,824	133,259	(D)	155,242	167,724	157,314
Durable goods.....	63,710	73,076*	81,426*	89,941*	(D)	(D)	14,840	17,150	(D)	21,224	16,007	9,529
Transportation and public utilities.....	77,920*	86,908*	97,318*	113,622	121,494	131,673	44,742	49,465	55,208	58,467	61,510	61,716
Wholesale trade	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	8,180	(D)	11,578	12,269	(D)	13,659
Retail trade	152,919	171,440	176,868	187,681	196,882	204,400	38,061	43,026	45,398	46,431	48,884	51,540
Finance, insurance, and real estate	34,514	(D)	(D)	45,323*	50,961	51,318*	9,629	10,538	11,127	13,360	13,765	13,779
Services.....	163,568	175,163*	201,820*	241,777	264,677	284,504	50,975	60,546	63,877	71,549	77,450	85,199
Government and government enterprises.....	237,172	253,236	267,443	297,458	322,920	338,788	51,791	56,989	57,966	63,026	66,885	70,238
Federal, civilian.....	63,095	62,749	56,186	59,567	69,711	72,396	6,208	6,467	4,512	4,585	5,016	5,133
Military	43,900	46,982	48,402	55,650	60,859	69,						

LOCAL AREA PERSONAL INCOME

MARYLAND

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	Anne Arundel, Maryland						Baltimore, Maryland					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	2,597,695	2,946,628	3,376,059	3,779,319	4,275,700	4,543,847	5,212,016	5,855,340	6,446,134	7,203,386	7,985,030	8,416,863
Nonfarm personal income ^a	2,592,979	2,940,325	3,370,294	3,774,017	4,266,830	4,533,874	5,203,079	5,839,635	6,429,524	7,185,984	7,965,639	8,400,756
Farm income	4,716	6,303	5,765	5,302	8,870	9,973	8,937	15,705	16,610	17,402	19,391	16,107
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,195	8,060	9,150	10,153	11,365	11,910	8,003	8,995	9,907	10,955	12,128	12,767
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	1,755,478	2,018,106	2,236,996	2,461,718	2,701,881	2,920,615	3,229,721	3,764,780	4,209,998	4,577,186	5,064,275	5,099,565
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^b	96,821	111,949	129,664	142,130	160,588	176,606	176,070	207,095	239,727	263,205	305,586	314,483
Plus: Adjustment for residence	429,284	463,057	596,954	650,883	762,481	725,023	960,184	930,965	893,001	993,045	969,074	1,126,800
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	2,087,941	2,369,214	2,704,286	2,970,471	3,303,774	3,469,032	4,013,835	4,488,650	4,863,272	5,307,026	5,727,763	5,911,882
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^c	235,439	271,482	317,235	386,375	483,617	528,583	699,732	802,881	935,140	1,108,067	1,355,372	1,472,660
Plus: Transfer payments	274,315	305,932	354,538	422,473	488,309	546,222	498,449	563,809	647,722	788,293	901,895	1,032,421
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,552,322	1,787,294	1,995,399	2,203,928	2,421,511	2,617,263	2,784,091	3,226,107	3,605,884	3,951,156	4,389,913	4,425,562
Other labor income	107,594	114,517	113,252	140,020	161,435	186,633	250,755	295,411	338,642	378,086	433,477	443,793
Proprietors' income ^d	95,562	116,295	128,345	117,770	118,935	116,719	194,875	243,262	265,472	247,944	240,885	230,210
Farm	3,379	4,884	4,163	3,711	7,219	8,073	2,606	8,940	8,958	9,728	11,429	10,628
Nonfarm	92,183	111,411	124,182	114,059	111,716	108,646	192,269	234,322	256,514	238,216	229,456	223,142
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	4,716	6,303	5,765	5,302	8,870	9,973	8,937	15,705	16,610	17,402	19,391	16,107
Nonfarm	1,750,762	2,011,803	2,231,231	2,456,416	2,693,011	2,910,642	3,220,784	3,749,075	4,193,388	4,559,784	5,044,884	5,083,458
Private	933,596	1,102,842	1,229,799	1,341,211	1,494,281	1,611,638	2,457,951	2,914,022	3,297,356	3,540,758	3,955,520	3,936,856
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^e	5,437	(D)	6,874	6,809	7,019	6,915	8,473	10,125	9,912	11,124	11,969	13,867
Mining	(D)	636	975	542	430	353	651	1,125	1,276	1,376	954	1,767
Construction	95,274	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	127,419	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	348,040
Manufacturing	313,485	363,115	401,986	452,231	526,055	599,193	922,425	1,041,879	1,207,509	1,256,010	1,456,231	1,287,876
Nondurable goods	46,608	53,744	58,322	61,005	71,617	60,147	212,197	240,234	267,323	285,403	310,013	329,994
Durable goods	266,877	309,371	343,664	391,226	454,438	539,046	710,228	801,645	940,186	970,607	1,146,128	957,882
Transportation and public utilities	75,528	82,880	96,836	103,144	111,950	119,183	142,620	156,079	169,641	188,209	213,788	229,184
Wholesale trade	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	86,848	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	386,229
Retail trade	163,933	197,249	201,939	217,319	234,111	241,194	359,663	432,762	456,889	479,607	521,864	557,403
Finance, insurance, and real estate	41,868	54,018	57,986	57,545	66,694	69,645	140,019	180,742	197,759	211,125	233,680	255,015
Services	188,526	220,895	(D)	294,978	327,286	360,888	469,399	555,389	627,037	697,834	801,750	857,475
Government and government enterprises	817,166	908,961	1,001,432	1,115,205	1,198,730	1,299,004	762,833	835,053	896,032	1,019,026	1,089,364	1,146,602
Federal, civilian	443,661	494,044	555,340	629,404	669,864	700,817	347,261	372,537	370,522	439,733	480,355	507,117
Military	134,023	143,970	152,702	167,304	188,667	212,725	6,499	6,896	7,445	8,629	10,659	15,079
State and local	239,482	270,947	293,390	318,497	340,199	385,462	409,073	455,620	518,065	570,664	598,350	624,406

	Calvert, Maryland						Caroline, Maryland					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	196,235	229,709	263,707	302,906	350,268	382,117	118,664	142,108	155,431	169,405	192,104	202,466
Nonfarm personal income ^a	189,745	222,250	257,463	296,904	339,042	368,708	113,825	127,778	141,908	156,339	172,287	184,892
Farm income	6,490	7,459	6,244	6,002	11,226	13,409	4,839	14,330	13,523	13,066	19,817	17,574
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,564	7,250	7,846	8,623	9,480	10,502	5,239	6,162	6,715	7,302	8,231	8,652
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	66,074	71,546	74,747	78,416	88,273	94,544	69,612	88,701	93,470	94,034	104,281	107,179
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^b	3,296	3,570	3,890	4,232	4,620	5,067	3,624	4,212	4,706	4,913	5,427	5,931
Plus: Adjustment for residence	85,587	107,877	130,026	152,236	172,223	188,168	15,375	16,578	20,623	25,201	27,433	29,551
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	148,365	175,853	200,883	226,420	255,876	277,645	81,363	101,067	109,387	114,322	126,287	130,799
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^c	19,417	22,182	25,827	32,732	42,138	45,686	16,607	18,690	21,457	26,138	32,587	35,354
Plus: Transfer payments	28,453	31,674	36,997	43,754	52,254	58,786	20,694	22,351	24,587	28,945	33,230	36,313
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	47,338	49,334	52,386	56,794	60,465	64,260	54,364	61,924	66,688	68,119	71,057	75,701
Other labor income	3,004	3,308	3,862	4,281	4,728	5,419	5,495	6,402	7,012	7,323	7,947	9,084
Proprietors' income ^d	15,732	18,904	18,499	17,341	23,080	24,865	9,753	20,375	19,770	18,592	25,277	22,394
Farm	5,524	6,430	5,088	4,851	10,030	12,037	2,548	11,900	10,772	10,322	16,976	14,316
Nonfarm	10,208	12,474	13,411	12,490	13,050	12,828	7,205	8,475	8,998	8,270	8,301	8,078
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	6,490	7,459	6,244	6,002	11,226	13,409	4,839	14,330	13,523	13,066	19,817	17,574
Nonfarm	59,584	64,087	68,503	72,414	77,047	81,135	64,773	74,371	79,947	80,968	84,464	89,605
Private	44,396	47,703	51,275	52,566	55,123	57,204	55,565	64,564	69,810	69,800	72,783	77,672
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^e	727	994	968	875	873	854	1,103	1,172	(D)	1,212	1,219	1,268
Mining	0	0	0	0	0	0	320	347	355	370	348	312
Construction	16,040	13,114	9,073	8,296	7,488	7,525	2,986	4,593	3,833	3,148	3,137	3,234
Manufacturing	1,562	1,631	1,695	1,749	2,619	2,619	11,764	12,865	14,491	12,916	14,064	14,381
Nondurable goods	379	(D)	413	387	(D)	1,195	10,086	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Durable goods	1,183	(D)	1,282	1,362	(D)	1,424	1,678	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Transportation and public utilities	2,329	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,683	(D)	20,677	24,493	27,155	28,750	29,126	30,568
Wholesale trade	1,026	1,158	1,259	1,670	1,337	1,183	3,507	(D)	(D)	4,132	4,216	6,335
Retail trade	8,285	10,071	10,852	11,132	11,966	13,131	8,356	9,045	9,572	9,259	9,768	9,972
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,448	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,047	(D)	1,479	(D)	(D)	2,186	2,286	2,652
Services	11,979	(D)	18,246	19,692	21,568	22,715	5,373	6,716	7,209	7,827	8,619	8,950
Government and government enterprises	15,188	16,384	17,228	19,848	21,924	23,931	9,208	9,807	10,137	11,168	11,681	11,933
Federal, civilian	2,896	3,294	634	701	808	954	1,202	1,184	1,000	1,054	1,205	1,297
Military	1,003	725	977	1,146	1,138	1,293	219	237	252	291	371	529
State and local	11,289	12,365	15,617	18,001	19,978	21,684	7,787	8,386	8,885	9,823	10,105	10,107

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued
[Thousands of dollars]

	Carroll, Maryland						Cecil, Maryland					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	592,832	689,453	790,197	902,261	1,029,717	1,083,066	311,215	353,077	400,978	450,331	518,343	555,300
Nonfarm personal income ^a	582,849	671,746	770,299	884,200	1,007,305	1,064,869	306,366	344,141	391,019	442,509	507,413	547,606
Farm income	9,983	17,707	19,898	18,061	22,412	18,197	4,849	8,936	9,959	7,822	10,930	7,694
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,776	7,551	8,345	9,277	10,270	10,739	5,481	6,108	6,751	7,392	8,470	8,809
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	294,498	344,736	384,260	401,550	423,291	419,311	154,546	182,434	201,969	223,395	266,852	283,293
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	15,512	18,134	20,909	22,313	24,549	25,044	8,451	9,861	11,319	12,549	15,551	17,075
Plus: Adjustment for residence	185,460	218,015	257,849	311,372	365,542	391,966	85,001	92,328	109,150	117,910	122,250	128,780
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	464,446	544,617	621,200	690,609	764,284	786,233	231,096	264,901	299,800	328,756	373,551	394,998
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	66,231	75,517	87,920	113,483	146,756	159,333	33,437	37,839	43,469	52,518	65,652	71,438
Plus: Transfer payments	62,155	69,319	81,077	98,169	118,677	137,500	46,682	50,337	57,709	69,057	79,140	88,864
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	241,432	276,466	307,776	327,461	343,457	343,633	127,420	146,880	163,422	184,660	220,390	236,829
Other labor income	21,972	25,385	28,516	31,335	33,215	34,855	11,679	13,939	15,571	19,408	24,484	28,656
Proprietors' income ^a	31,094	42,885	47,968	42,754	46,619	40,823	15,447	21,615	22,976	19,327	21,978	17,808
Farm	5,438	12,843	14,404	12,548	16,680	11,693	1,909	5,801	6,413	4,276	7,253	3,499
Nonfarm	25,656	30,042	33,564	30,206	29,939	29,130	13,538	15,814	16,563	15,051	14,725	14,309
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	9,983	17,707	19,898	18,061	22,412	18,197	4,849	8,936	9,959	7,822	10,930	7,694
Nonfarm	284,515	327,029	364,362	383,489	400,879	401,114	149,697	173,498	192,010	215,573	255,922	275,599
Private	237,948	275,154	303,895	315,316	329,061	329,061	108,986	128,054	143,446	166,582	194,531	210,978
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	2,344	(D)	1,858	2,124	(D)	2,620	2,697	1,905	(D)	1,339	1,240	1,360
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	123	115	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,019
Construction	25,342	31,037	34,584	33,453	34,546	33,943	12,171	14,286	17,469	19,782	18,382	16,294
Manufacturing	98,755	116,847	129,351	134,404	134,323	113,377	30,623	38,384	43,216	59,886	78,654	85,961
Nonurable goods	27,615	29,203	29,392	29,897	32,214	26,507	10,200	12,231	13,803	23,822	25,418	27,303
Durable goods	71,140	87,644	99,959	104,507	102,109	86,870	20,423	26,153	29,413	36,064	53,236	58,658
Transportation and public utilities	13,102	14,171	16,818	17,405	18,875	19,746	14,625	16,163	17,900	19,431	22,228	23,346
Wholesale trade	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	32,992	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	14,491
Retail trade	36,018	38,762	41,310	42,268	45,522	47,227	18,856	21,935	26,434	26,150	27,282	27,674
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8,396	9,181	9,326	10,196	10,939	11,699	3,293	3,840	4,264	4,555	4,833	5,287
Services	36,699	43,011	49,256	(D)	(D)	59,800	19,588	24,395	25,829	27,780	32,225	34,546
Government and government enterprises	46,567	51,875	60,467	68,173	71,818	79,692	40,711	45,444	48,564	48,991	61,391	64,621
Federal, civilian	2,938	3,719	3,024	3,330	4,015	4,273	22,127	25,300	25,530	23,398	33,263	32,711
Military	989	1,078	1,248	1,455	1,799	2,470	676	627	683	801	1,003	1,398
State and local	42,640	47,078	56,195	63,388	66,004	72,949	17,908	19,517	22,351	24,792	27,125	30,512

	Charles, Maryland						Dorchester, Maryland					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	420,821	488,305	555,505	637,339	737,328	808,597	177,499	201,528	218,751	239,650	265,471	276,620
Nonfarm personal income ^a	413,773	479,147	547,736	629,910	723,366	792,006	175,342	195,522	212,649	236,263	257,052	271,190
Farm income	7,048	9,158	7,769	7,429	13,962	16,591	2,157	6,006	6,102	3,387	8,419	5,430
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,417	7,138	7,801	8,670	9,551	10,409	5,658	6,439	7,033	7,836	8,732	9,131
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	194,070	221,138	232,578	252,535	281,422	294,626	117,229	134,280	143,581	150,047	159,536	160,715
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	10,395	11,792	12,861	14,202	15,893	16,864	6,245	7,040	7,807	8,527	9,246	9,759
Plus: Adjustment for residence	159,192	190,247	232,232	272,533	315,526	356,239	12,312	14,544	16,034	16,747	18,153	19,860
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	342,867	399,593	451,949	510,866	581,055	634,001	123,296	141,784	151,808	158,267	168,443	170,816
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	31,571	36,199	42,198	52,362	66,879	73,130	23,131	25,824	29,494	37,333	47,666	51,719
Plus: Transfer payments	46,383	52,513	61,358	74,111	89,394	101,466	31,072	33,920	37,449	44,050	49,362	54,085
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	165,395	186,087	196,910	217,083	236,153	245,670	97,275	107,039	114,379	123,024	126,868	130,770
Other labor income	10,636	12,795	13,877	15,312	17,312	18,732	10,070	11,428	12,898	14,492	15,338	16,355
Proprietors' income ^a	18,039	22,256	21,791	20,140	27,957	30,224	9,884	15,813	16,304	12,531	17,330	13,590
Farm	5,804	7,839	6,275	5,943	12,421	14,821	—241	3,450	3,211	493	5,418	2,010
Nonfarm	12,235	14,417	15,516	14,197	15,535	15,403	10,125	12,363	13,093	12,038	11,912	11,580
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	7,048	9,158	7,769	7,429	13,962	16,591	2,157	6,006	6,102	3,387	8,419	5,430
Nonfarm	187,022	211,980	224,809	245,106	267,460	278,035	115,072	128,274	137,479	146,660	151,117	155,285
Private	109,323	126,695	137,446	146,430	160,357	165,392	94,926	106,130	114,265	121,378	125,051	127,973
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	1,715	2,217	(D)	1,970	2,053	3,610	4,976	4,865	4,976	4,582	4,605	4,569
Mining	0	0	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	15,625	18,950	20,590	19,917	20,294	22,974	8,902	10,660	10,162	11,021	(D)	8,212
Manufacturing	13,069	14,713	15,270	16,820	16,375	6,859	44,897	49,524	55,230	58,915	61,614	62,395
Nonurable goods	7,623	8,364	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,824	25,656	25,485	24,771	24,200	24,360	25,009
Durable goods	5,446	6,349	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,035	19,241	20,039	30,459	34,715	37,254	37,386
Transportation and public utilities	12,269	13,517	(D)	(D)	(D)	20,994	9,383	9,913	10,590	10,783	11,465	12,737
Wholesale trade	8,476	9,278	(D)	(D)	(D)	13,470	(D)	2,999	3,117	3,886	(D)	5,122
Retail trade	30,252	35,861	37,999	42,656	48,611	55,950	11,087	12,040	11,835	11,832	11,649	11,542
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,517	6,049	6,541	6,234	7,076	7,592	2,359	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,910	(D)
Services	22,400	26,110	29,513	30,899	34,489	35,511	11,941	13,255	15,546	17,336	19,248	20,309
Government and government enterprises	77,699	85,285	87,363	98,676	107,103	112,643	20,146	22,144	23,214	25,282	26,066	27,312
Federal, civilian	46,389	49,899	45,986	52,081	54,417	54,327	1,343	1,209	1,029	1,047	1,259	1,269
Military	4,639	5,594	6,053	6,901	9,507	11,803	616	642	684	747	938	1,119
State and local	26,671	29,792	35,324	39,694	43,179	46,513	18,187	20,293	21,501	23,488	23,869	24,924

See footnotes at end of tables.

LOCAL AREA PERSONAL INCOME

MARYLAND

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	Frederick, Maryland						Garrett, Maryland					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income.....	681,419	783,107	896,991	1,017,062	1,158,316	1,253,094	111,913	130,423	151,042	168,618	187,884	194,375
Nonfarm personal income ¹	663,553	756,894	867,289	989,420	1,127,549	1,229,878	108,580	124,174	143,635	161,720	181,019	189,780
Farm income.....	17,866	26,213	29,702	27,642	30,767	23,216	3,333	6,249	7,407	6,898	6,865	4,595
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	6,561	7,270	7,998	8,812	9,620	10,453	4,390	5,045	5,774	6,330	6,864	7,235
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	375,390	426,929	468,713	503,017	544,639	562,284	70,090	84,834	99,898	112,270	124,027	122,987
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	19,734	22,391	25,569	27,626	31,407	33,642	3,658	4,372	5,300	6,109	7,173	7,432
Plus: Adjustment for residence.....	171,686	207,444	256,599	298,332	345,754	391,071	11,170	11,788	11,605	9,492	7,747	8,767
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence.....	527,342	611,982	699,743	773,723	858,986	919,713	77,602	92,250	106,203	115,653	124,601	124,322
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	79,589	89,369	102,673	129,716	165,801	180,352	11,717	13,806	16,392	20,121	25,506	27,702
Plus: Transfer payments.....	74,488	81,756	94,575	113,623	133,529	153,029	22,594	24,367	28,447	32,844	37,777	42,351
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	311,923	347,621	381,232	415,068	449,182	472,363	54,086	64,169	75,062	87,226	97,569	98,007
Other labor income.....	27,338	30,626	33,146	38,053	42,987	47,094	5,673	6,770	8,235	10,238	11,831	13,027
Proprietors' income ⁵	36,129	48,682	54,335	49,896	52,470	42,827	10,331	13,895	16,601	14,806	14,627	11,953
Farm.....	10,891	18,801	21,288	19,236	22,068	13,255	2,290	5,127	6,139	5,619	5,536	3,100
Nonfarm.....	25,238	29,881	33,047	30,660	30,402	29,572	8,041	8,768	10,462	9,187	9,091	8,853
Earnings by industry:												
Farm.....	17,866	26,213	29,702	27,642	30,767	23,216	3,333	6,249	7,407	6,898	6,865	4,595
Nonfarm.....	357,524	400,716	439,011	475,375	513,872	539,068	66,757	78,585	92,491	105,372	117,162	118,392
Private.....	277,739	312,154	341,465	370,262	399,573	409,346	55,019	66,117	77,911	89,675	100,495	101,456
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁷	2,318	2,917	3,341	3,931	(D)	4,494	338	407	378	287	293	296
Mining.....	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(D)	(D)	18,814	25,615	31,816	31,955
Construction.....	41,449	47,934	54,941	56,178	53,376	50,457	(D)	5,880	4,663	4,420	(D)	4,466
Manufacturing.....	83,302	88,837	94,482	105,015	115,610	113,406	10,206	12,172	11,469	13,582	13,979	12,106
Nondurable goods.....	26,646	28,986	31,334	35,079	39,350	45,206	5,161	6,452	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Durable goods.....	56,656	59,851	63,148	69,936	76,260	68,200	5,045	5,720	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Transportation and public utilities.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	30,676	32,423	33,317	4,100	4,597	5,669	6,078	6,492	6,931
Wholesale trade.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	24,756	(D)	33,973	2,670	(D)	(D)	5,578	(D)	5,973
Retail trade.....	48,181	55,796	59,927	63,904	67,746	68,573	12,264	13,886	14,517	15,577	16,515	17,118
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	11,240	13,090	14,506	15,331	16,389	18,102	2,419	2,798	3,167	3,489	3,862	4,235
Services.....	49,551	55,435	62,417	70,447	84,149	86,999	10,530	(D)	(D)	15,049	17,196	18,376
Government and government enterprises.....	79,785	88,562	97,546	105,113	114,299	129,722	11,738	12,468	14,580	15,697	16,667	16,936
Federal, civilian.....	23,169	25,383	28,401	28,180	31,200	36,273	1,049	893	835	798	944	1,073
Military.....	10,924	12,718	14,100	15,454	18,911	23,834	246	265	286	335	413	588
State and local.....	45,692	50,461	55,045	61,479	64,188	69,615	10,443	11,310	13,459	14,564	15,310	15,275

	Harford, Maryland						Howard, Maryland					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income.....	955,414	1,081,021	1,154,102	1,323,006	1,483,310	1,571,511	921,950	1,071,001	1,218,751	1,407,119	1,608,033	1,716,611
Nonfarm personal income ¹	948,768	1,069,428	1,141,014	1,310,529	1,468,878	1,561,014	917,915	1,063,441	1,210,598	1,399,045	1,598,185	1,708,284
Farm income.....	6,646	11,593	13,088	12,477	14,432	10,497	4,035	7,560	8,153	8,074	9,848	8,327
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	6,770	7,533	7,926	9,027	10,120	10,564	8,524	9,484	10,488	11,765	12,875	13,544
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	486,262	539,076	541,963	615,251	676,247	728,276	511,459	646,619	735,464	829,189	925,904	1,013,624
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	27,074	29,702	30,424	34,918	39,550	43,778	27,117	34,863	41,257	47,495	56,118	61,629
Plus: Adjustment for residence.....	302,184	356,352	395,442	443,164	482,424	482,013	306,727	305,661	340,589	395,531	453,038	450,260
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence.....	761,372	865,726	906,981	1,023,497	1,119,121	1,166,511	791,069	917,417	1,034,796	1,177,225	1,322,824	1,402,255
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	87,488	98,442	113,241	140,365	178,576	195,062	82,048	97,932	117,494	147,844	188,056	204,598
Plus: Transfer payments.....	106,554	116,853	133,880	159,144	185,613	209,938	48,833	55,652	66,461	82,050	97,153	109,758
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	427,502	467,448	463,158	535,196	589,366	641,096	438,397	552,601	629,024	716,378	803,862	871,013
Other labor income.....	28,139	31,091	34,742	38,867	43,964	49,638	31,106	40,666	46,431	53,517	61,363	65,390
Proprietors' income ⁵	30,621	40,537	44,063	41,188	42,917	37,542	41,956	53,352	60,009	59,294	60,679	57,221
Farm.....	3,666	8,451	9,526	8,940	10,771	6,266	1,297	4,639	4,850	4,775	6,426	4,424
Nonfarm.....	26,955	32,086	34,537	32,248	32,146	31,276	40,659	48,713	55,159	54,519	54,253	52,797
Earnings by industry:												
Farm.....	6,646	11,593	13,088	12,477	14,432	10,497	4,035	7,560	8,153	8,074	9,848	8,327
Nonfarm.....	479,616	527,483	528,875	602,774	661,815	717,779	507,424	639,059	727,311	821,115	916,056	1,005,297
Private.....	215,242	252,400	275,365	301,807	329,631	343,161	440,753	563,510	635,013	715,441	797,217	870,457
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁷	2,833	2,897	3,004	3,046	(D)	3,013	2,649	3,572	3,997	3,905	4,488	4,858
Mining.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,019	913	758	135	112	169	147	154	154
Construction.....	24,315	32,029	32,362	33,700	33,990	34,607	(D)	78,982	67,412	68,988	70,403	65,339
Manufacturing.....	44,045	53,043	59,279	68,220	76,295	74,433	89,390	105,296	112,474	124,595	131,790	131,232
Nondurable goods.....	28,292	34,002	38,892	46,518	53,078	49,969	20,658	26,192	30,551	32,403	31,421	33,256
Durable goods.....	15,753	19,041	20,387	21,702	23,217	24,464	68,732	79,104	81,923	92,192	100,369	97,976
Transportation and public utilities.....	20,510	23,378	26,317	28,144	31,042	33,243	17,565	26,260	36,773	42,555	44,545	135,915
Wholesale trade.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	16,136	(D)	18,448	(D)	61,889	(D)	(D)	(D)	123,932
Retail trade.....	46,197	52,161	56,115	60,222	65,763	69,040	60,182	66,339	79,654	88,634	95,230	108,249
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	10,872	13,337	14,959	16,506	17,453	15,943	26,892	31,909	37,000	37,849	44,688	48,754
Services.....	53,080	60,176	68,577	74,814	83,413	93,676	156,497	189,151	(D)	(D)	(D)	251,823
Government and government enterprises.....	264,374	275,083	253,510	300,967	332,184	374,618	66,671	75,549	92,298	105,674	118,839	134,840
Federal, civilian.....	159,181	169,710	131,559	171,962	188,657	212,202	3,900	5,116	3,792	4,591	5,693	6,368
Military.....	54,004	49,007	56,313	60,851	71,394	82,946	1,040	1,158	1,267	1,501	1,897	2,792
State and local.....	51,189	56,366	65,638	68,154	72,133	79,470	61,731	69,275	87,239	99,582	111,249	125,680

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	Kent, Maryland						Montgomery, Maryland					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income.....	94,859	111,144	123,629	134,644	153,793	159,103	6,397,858	7,171,272	7,923,049	8,920,228	10,030,811	10,822,918
Nonfarm personal income ^a	89,751	101,263	112,624	126,105	141,097	150,647	6,389,848	7,157,779	7,908,439	8,905,615	10,012,046	10,806,873
Farm income.....	5,108	9,881	11,005	8,539	12,696	8,456	8,010	13,493	14,610	14,613	18,765	16,045
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	5,670	6,653	7,347	8,050	9,085	9,604	11,016	12,272	13,619	15,391	16,986	18,212
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	56,500	68,050	74,571	75,244	80,929	77,610	3,775,728	4,254,761	4,791,262	5,312,489	5,878,549	6,422,561
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^b	2,850	3,261	3,700	4,040	4,409	4,662	207,539	235,494	275,816	313,158	363,819	408,298
Plus: Adjustment for residence.....	4,287	5,160	5,941	6,982	7,490	9,460	1,296,135	1,404,626	1,382,027	1,473,674	1,520,058	1,502,283
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence.....	57,937	69,949	76,812	78,186	84,010	82,408	4,864,324	5,423,893	5,897,473	6,473,005	7,034,788	7,516,546
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^c	19,892	22,249	25,367	31,657	39,872	43,142	959,616	1,111,050	1,302,689	1,588,920	1,975,417	2,147,712
Plus: Transfer payments.....	17,030	18,946	21,450	24,801	29,911	33,553	573,918	636,329	722,887	858,303	1,020,606	1,158,660
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	44,095	48,306	52,908	56,892	58,537	60,325	3,188,186	3,558,362	4,008,551	4,510,760	5,042,242	5,543,290
Other labor income.....	4,535	5,081	5,774	6,391	6,570	6,782	186,367	218,384	248,627	285,364	329,215	389,408
Proprietors' income ^d	7,870	14,663	15,889	11,961	15,822	10,503	401,175	478,015	534,084	516,365	507,092	489,863
Farm.....	552	5,045	5,522	3,061	7,026	3,308	3,308	8,501	8,501	8,989	12,934	9,359
Nonfarm.....	7,318	9,618	10,367	8,900	8,796	8,543	397,867	469,514	525,119	507,376	494,158	480,504
Earnings by industry:												
Farm.....	5,108	9,881	11,005	8,539	12,696	8,456	8,010	13,493	14,610	14,613	18,765	16,045
Nonfarm.....	51,392	58,169	63,566	66,705	68,233	69,154	3,767,718	4,241,268	4,776,652	5,297,876	5,859,784	6,406,516
Private.....	44,271	50,790	55,830	58,486	59,224	59,965	2,621,757	3,033,407	3,446,262	3,869,216	4,304,962	4,696,882
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^e	2,869	(D)	(D)	3,976	(D)	3,821	(D)	(D)	17,206	20,135	(D)	26,474
Mining.....	86	55	75	102	165	219	526	415	445	461	798	786
Construction.....	4,277	5,228	5,667	5,221	4,583	4,959	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	378,438
Manufacturing.....	8,829	9,046	11,434	11,984	11,125	10,953	149,489	166,212	202,840	248,683	263,628	306,909
Nondurable goods.....	6,352	6,239	6,402	6,755	5,888	6,270	63,491	66,041	73,959	100,882	97,969	124,107
Durable goods.....	2,477	2,807	5,032	5,229	5,237	4,683	85,998	100,171	128,881	147,801	165,659	182,802
Transportation and public utilities.....	(D)	(D)	6,413	6,101	4,242	83,620	98,245	109,263	126,597	145,308	181,098	158,098
Wholesale trade.....	(D)	3,303	3,698	4,690	(D)	6,334	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	347,215
Retail trade.....	7,343	8,550	8,555	9,063	9,302	9,123	451,983	518,559	559,592	600,778	642,819	674,581
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,025	2,329	2,567	2,863	3,125	3,331	255,177	303,313	318,578	338,290	363,363	408,963
Services.....	11,372	12,649	13,169	14,174	15,543	16,983	1,185,234	1,370,136	1,654,501	1,878,660	2,167,639	2,372,418
Government and government enterprises.....	7,121	7,379	7,336	8,219	9,009	9,189	1,145,961	1,207,861	1,330,390	1,428,660	1,554,822	1,709,634
Federal, civilian.....	969	806	787	733	835	897	753,609	786,845	875,130	931,113	983,920	1,109,685
Military.....	317	321	412	449	570	679	51,625	53,320	58,733	66,968	89,622	98,263
State and local.....	5,835	6,252	6,537	7,037	7,604	7,613	340,727	367,696	396,687	430,579	481,280	501,686

	Prince Georges, Maryland						Queen Annes, Maryland					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income.....	5,131,614	5,646,969	6,269,030	6,954,084	7,716,861	8,285,063	125,220	153,064	176,076	192,862	228,196	238,281
Nonfarm personal income ^a	5,123,684	5,636,187	6,256,789	6,943,551	7,700,601	8,266,780	120,574	141,674	163,202	185,622	211,723	227,107
Farm income.....	7,930	10,782	10,241	10,533	16,260	18,283	4,646	11,390	12,874	7,240	16,473	11,174
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	7,603	8,414	9,418	10,449	11,568	12,383	5,434	6,292	6,980	7,497	8,529	8,984
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	2,647,526	2,963,332	3,284,673	3,589,149	3,939,932	4,145,737	50,150	66,789	77,039	73,874	84,799	81,673
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^b	144,700	162,432	186,790	206,328	232,432	246,914	2,500	3,061	3,644	3,961	4,256	4,579
Plus: Adjustment for residence.....	1,724,883	1,856,290	2,052,451	2,227,089	2,368,004	2,572,706	36,867	44,127	50,208	59,167	69,172	74,528
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence.....	4,227,709	4,657,190	5,150,334	5,605,910	6,075,504	6,471,529	84,517	107,855	123,043	129,080	149,715	151,622
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^c	368,154	403,001	454,448	568,714	729,797	801,425	22,847	25,999	30,034	37,516	47,176	50,983
Plus: Transfer payments.....	535,751	586,778	664,248	775,460	911,560	1,012,109	17,856	19,210	22,439	26,266	31,305	35,676
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	2,362,526	2,626,337	2,910,578	3,205,535	3,527,743	3,710,603	36,079	42,908	49,511	53,129	54,586	57,311
Other labor income.....	133,800	156,016	178,900	203,386	232,030	257,885	3,106	3,864	4,726	5,035	5,437	5,825
Proprietors' income ^d	151,200	180,979	195,195	180,228	180,159	177,249	10,965	20,017	22,802	15,710	24,776	18,537
Farm.....	5,647	8,361	7,510	7,819	13,441	15,047	1,266	7,795	8,804	3,174	12,260	6,356
Nonfarm.....	145,553	172,618	187,685	172,409	166,718	162,202	9,699	12,222	13,998	12,536	12,516	12,181
Earnings by industry:												
Farm.....	7,930	10,782	10,241	10,533	16,260	18,283	4,646	11,390	12,874	7,240	16,473	11,174
Nonfarm.....	2,639,596	2,952,550	3,274,432	3,578,616	3,923,672	4,127,454	45,504	55,399	64,165	66,634	68,326	70,499
Private.....	1,588,964	1,814,953	2,045,102	2,218,949	2,436,503	2,589,411	36,578	45,770	53,217	54,474	54,992	55,537
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^e	5,929	6,740	7,126	7,775	7,710	8,237	3,056	4,095	4,348	3,641	3,651	(D)
Mining.....	3,399	4,190	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Construction.....	(D)	(D)	316,903	338,217	353,285	345,333	5,207	6,887	9,012	10,149	8,358	6,714
Manufacturing.....	153,895	179,508	201,528	217,841	244,206	260,210	5,734	8,798	10,580	10,338	10,353	11,178
Nondurable goods.....	83,820	93,449	102,644	107,318	119,648	121,477	4,458	(D)	8,603	8,945	9,772	10,716
Durable goods.....	70,075	86,059	98,884	110,523	124,558	138,733	1,276	(D)	1,977	1,193	581	462
Transportation and public utilities.....	100,983	115,684	157,527	168,537	182,306	191,216	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wholesale trade.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,728	3,183	4,987	5,471	5,290	5,868
Retail trade.....	475,651	520,633	520,791	574,094	630,960	662,683	8,187	9,367	8,991	9,218	9,866	11,178
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	114,349	134,914	144,681	146,947	154,903	156,908	1,561	1,657	1,687	1,711	1,773	2,244
Services.....	373,481	437,338	520,582	571,832	644,191	712,784	6,984	8,207	9,876	10,498	11,311	11,037
Government and government enterprises.....	1,050,632	1,137,597	1,221,330	1,359,667	1,487,169	1,538,043	8,926	9,629	10,948	12,160	13,334	14,962
Federal, civilian.....	445,764	483,322	556,700	624,644	678,017	682,952	887	920	779	831	1,009	1,058
Military.....	107,793	105,505	105,800	116,872	135,155	164,419	222	250	275	323	413	617
State and local.....	497,075	548,770	566,830	618,151	673,997	790,672	7,817	8,459	9,894	11,006	11,912	13,287

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	St. Marys, Maryland						Somerset, Maryland					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income.....	268,082	310,408	346,178	396,630	452,967	490,369	81,865	100,696	106,263	114,924	129,456	136,072
Nonfarm personal income ^a	259,295	298,869	336,341	387,634	435,606	469,155	80,398	92,149	100,824	109,327	118,119	124,019
Farm income.....	8,787	11,539	9,837	8,996	17,361	21,214	1,467	8,547	5,439	5,597	11,337	12,053
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	4,917	5,470	5,913	6,560	7,571	7,999	4,150	5,197	5,551	5,987	6,803	7,306
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	181,309	199,469	213,824	239,494	267,072	290,693	40,970	55,693	55,667	55,289	59,813	61,319
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	9,840	10,517	11,795	13,409	14,991	16,627	2,259	2,677	2,982	3,070	3,110	3,314
Plus: Adjustment for residence.....	25,629	42,458	53,746	61,543	69,359	72,326	11,295	13,324	14,377	15,501	17,462	18,433
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence.....	197,098	231,410	255,775	287,628	321,440	346,392	50,006	66,340	67,062	67,720	74,165	76,438
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	28,904	32,324	36,844	45,109	57,254	62,526	10,581	11,836	13,518	16,646	21,003	22,757
Plus: Transfer payments.....	42,080	46,674	53,559	63,893	74,273	81,451	21,278	22,520	25,683	30,558	34,288	36,877
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	158,338	170,511	185,428	211,430	227,988	246,122	32,009	35,673	39,546	39,424	38,564	39,729
Other labor income.....	6,644	8,082	9,311	10,524	12,106	14,087	3,140	3,673	4,023	4,245	4,144	4,563
Proprietors' income ^a	16,327	20,876	19,085	17,540	26,978	30,484	5,821	16,347	12,098	11,620	17,105	17,027
Farm.....	7,176	9,827	7,905	7,074	15,364	18,926	-1,596	5,272	1,749	1,909	7,505	7,693
Nonfarm.....	9,151	11,049	11,180	10,466	11,614	11,558	7,417	11,075	10,349	9,711	9,600	9,334
Earnings by industry:												
Farm.....	8,787	11,539	9,837	8,996	17,361	21,214	1,467	8,547	5,439	5,597	11,337	12,053
Nonfarm.....	172,522	187,930	203,987	230,498	249,711	269,479	39,503	47,146	50,228	49,692	48,476	49,266
Private.....	63,473	73,891	89,698	102,318	108,318	119,052	30,554	38,076	40,845	39,683	36,724	36,338
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,614	(D)	1,705	3,553	(D)	5,512	5,480	(D)	5,283
Mining.....	89	148	151	178	155	130	0	0	0	0	0	0
Construction.....	12,056	14,022	13,640	14,361	12,626	13,614	1,001	1,342	2,111	1,709	1,443	1,165
Manufacturing.....	1,464	1,837	3,085	2,889	3,878	3,517	11,999	13,153	13,872	13,221	10,210	10,532
Nondurable goods.....	657	727	1,084	1,192	1,672	1,232	4,713	5,397	4,843	4,698	(D)	(D)
Durable goods.....	807	1,110	2,001	1,697	2,206	2,285	7,286	7,756	9,029	8,523	(D)	(D)
Transportation and public utilities.....	6,113	6,400	6,472	7,827	10,588	12,116	2,417	2,623	2,946	3,129	3,054	3,455
Wholesale trade.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	7,498	(D)	12,410	2,470	(D)	4,095	4,574	(D)	3,525
Retail trade.....	15,995	18,423	19,765	21,064	21,901	23,674	3,328	3,996	4,037	3,769	3,740	3,801
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3,628	4,499	5,118	4,926	5,091	5,050	1,208	1,544	1,646	1,682	1,668	1,859
Services.....	18,659	21,755	32,827	41,861	44,081	46,836	4,578	5,488	6,626	6,119	6,365	6,718
Government and government enterprises.....	109,049	114,039	114,289	128,280	141,393	150,427	8,949	9,070	9,383	10,009	11,752	12,928
Federal, civilian.....	49,354	49,316	44,407	47,492	54,553	56,077	982	618	609	555	628	676
Military.....	40,634	43,560	44,440	51,211	55,292	62,074	399	403	516	565	717	843
State and local.....	19,061	21,163	25,442	29,577	31,548	32,276	7,568	8,049	8,258	8,889	10,407	11,409

	Talbot, Maryland						Washington, Maryland					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income.....	193,633	223,745	246,837	277,204	318,834	339,142	693,674	782,968	878,189	938,137	1,033,206	1,072,685
Nonfarm personal income ^a	187,349	212,220	235,277	268,713	301,252	324,372	683,027	766,589	859,377	922,442	1,015,829	1,059,580
Farm income.....	6,284	11,525	11,560	8,491	17,582	14,770	10,647	16,379	18,812	15,695	17,377	13,105
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	7,657	8,747	9,656	10,805	11,905	12,942	6,238	6,946	7,734	8,276	9,179	9,600
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	119,759	140,688	149,779	161,535	182,186	192,571	568,339	649,431	729,110	733,353	782,286	778,526
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	6,243	7,201	8,047	9,185	10,582	11,791	30,532	35,682	41,764	41,616	46,964	48,033
Plus: Adjustment for residence.....	-3,974	-4,218	-3,214	-4,903	-5,752	-7,027	-21,172	-22,600	-27,636	-19,032	-18,263	-13,558
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence.....	109,542	129,269	138,518	147,447	166,852	173,753	516,635	591,149	679,710	672,705	717,059	716,935
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	57,281	65,194	74,819	89,797	108,671	117,236	76,818	87,025	100,447	123,385	155,728	169,801
Plus: Transfer payments.....	26,810	29,282	33,500	39,960	44,311	48,153	100,221	104,794	118,032	142,047	160,419	185,949
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	93,026	103,457	111,400	126,101	136,275	147,929	482,075	553,378	622,375	628,894	669,549	669,787
Other labor income.....	8,812	10,114	11,239	13,507	15,083	17,590	54,275	53,750	60,768	64,751	71,829	73,681
Proprietors' income ^a	17,921	27,117	27,140	21,927	30,828	27,052	31,989	42,303	45,967	39,708	40,908	35,058
Farm.....	3,438	8,492	8,131	5,066	14,030	10,714	6,187	11,631	13,433	10,310	11,801	6,737
Nonfarm.....	14,483	18,625	19,009	16,861	16,798	16,338	25,802	30,672	32,534	29,398	29,107	28,321
Earnings by industry:												
Farm.....	6,284	11,525	11,560	8,491	17,582	14,770	10,647	16,379	18,812	15,695	17,377	13,105
Nonfarm.....	113,475	129,163	138,219	153,044	164,604	177,801	557,692	633,052	710,298	717,658	764,909	765,421
Private.....	102,160	116,703	125,886	139,849	150,728	164,688	468,787	533,971	602,548	608,451	642,705	634,054
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	3,928	6,364	5,399	4,681	4,606	4,623	1,332	1,501	1,605	1,876	1,921	(D)
Mining.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	271	(D)	(D)
Construction.....	8,174	9,055	9,572	10,539	10,280	10,358	31,518	36,416	41,288	40,385	39,103	39,138
Manufacturing.....	25,105	28,603	31,597	39,555	43,701	49,057	222,918	254,458	292,638	281,213	295,223	267,642
Nondurable goods.....	20,408	23,040	24,300	29,532	31,826	35,298	39,201	47,177	48,725	47,961	49,241	46,920
Durable goods.....	4,697	5,563	7,297	10,023	11,875	13,759	183,717	207,281	243,913	233,252	245,982	220,722
Transportation and public utilities.....	7,623	8,951	9,631	10,678	10,295	11,585	50,585	55,999	63,532	68,925	74,288	78,535
Wholesale trade.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	38,272	(D)	39,077
Retail trade.....	19,402	21,218	21,877	23,775	25,889	29,010	58,802	65,627	65,966	68,853	73,020	78,524
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	4,925	5,548	6,232	6,963	6,984	6,883	12,526	14,605	15,862	16,779	17,766	19,202
Services.....	27,301	30,887	34,382	37,323	42,225	45,611	66,986	74,920	83,440	91,877	101,899	109,175
Government and government enterprises.....	11,315	12,460	12,333	13,195	13,876	13,113	88,905	99,081	107,750	109,207	122,204	131,367
Federal, civilian.....	2,021	2,486	1,843	1,806	2,162	2,390	22,800	27,109	23,335	26,369	24,617	24,617
Military.....	320	337	392	447	550	679	14,415	15,048	15,493	16,882	21,024	26,043
State and local.....	8,974	9,637	10,098	10,942	11,164	10,044	51,690	56,924	64,188	68,990	74,811	80,707

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued
(Thousands of dollars)

	Wicomico, Maryland						Worcester, Maryland					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income.....	366,272	432,352	458,472	505,260	566,230	607,488	172,495	211,699	233,337	258,607	296,865	323,121
Nonfarm personal income ¹	360,869	411,943	445,084	489,928	543,105	580,564	169,171	194,826	221,809	247,725	272,079	295,756
Farm income.....	5,403	20,409	13,388	15,332	23,125	26,924	3,324	16,873	11,528	10,882	24,786	27,365
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	5,836	6,806	7,138	7,796	8,726	9,296	5,793	6,936	7,497	8,342	9,430	10,302
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	286,309	341,141	352,268	375,348	411,698	435,269	123,209	163,958	177,159	183,786	199,124	218,602
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	15,213	17,640	19,384	20,960	23,736	25,489	6,515	8,079	9,450	10,120	10,706	12,024
Plus: Adjustment for residence.....	-6,212	-1,443	655	-516	-3,797	-2,119	-5,389	-14,095	-16,918	-15,643	-12,619	-16,185
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence.....	264,884	322,058	333,539	353,872	384,165	407,661	111,305	141,784	150,791	158,023	175,799	190,393
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	48,144	52,316	58,465	72,506	91,785	99,869	33,584	39,037	46,021	56,522	70,468	76,293
Plus: Transfer payments.....	53,244	57,978	66,468	78,882	90,280	99,958	27,606	30,878	36,525	44,062	50,598	56,435
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	242,239	274,253	289,676	310,249	334,539	351,988	103,539	125,913	142,996	151,378	152,200	167,462
Other labor income.....	22,674	26,256	27,762	30,635	35,296	39,314	9,284	12,135	13,157	13,585	14,387	17,135
Proprietors' income ⁵	21,396	40,632	34,830	34,464	41,863	43,967	10,386	25,910	21,006	18,823	32,537	34,005
Farm.....	-130	14,539	6,740	8,703	16,259	19,047	-901	12,379	6,442	5,808	19,523	21,348
Nonfarm.....	21,526	26,093	28,090	25,761	25,604	24,920	11,287	13,531	14,564	13,015	13,014	12,657
Earnings by industry:												
Farm.....	5,403	20,409	13,388	15,332	23,125	26,924	3,324	16,873	11,528	10,882	24,786	27,365
Nonfarm.....	280,906	320,732	338,880	360,016	388,573	408,345	119,885	147,085	165,631	172,904	174,338	191,237
Private.....	241,343	277,008	290,079	305,128	327,822	344,329	99,802	124,940	138,661	142,184	142,613	158,303
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁷	2,069	2,845	2,776	2,907	(D)	2,728	2,104	2,888	3,148	3,002	2,620	3,330
Mining.....	175	169	160	162	166	179	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	20,516	20,595	21,747	6,893	8,443	9,075	8,508	9,839	12,083
Manufacturing.....	68,924	82,118	84,239	85,590	92,962	91,324	23,789	36,454	40,693	35,010	30,313	36,079
Nondurable goods.....	47,478	57,266	57,942	57,397	60,097	61,163	22,756	35,225	39,382	33,449	25,969	32,117
Durable goods.....	21,446	24,852	26,297	28,193	32,865	30,161	1,033	1,229	1,311	1,561	4,344	3,962
Transportation and public utilities.....	22,770	24,534	26,754	31,083	36,743	40,995	4,837	5,397	8,101	8,881	7,630	9,044
Wholesale trade.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	25,988	(D)	30,758	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Retail trade.....	46,087	50,870	51,315	53,341	56,212	56,366	29,057	33,412	35,395	40,001	41,906	43,794
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	10,327	12,039	12,934	13,480	13,988	14,831	6,144	7,516	8,679	9,734	11,047	12,477
Services.....	51,305	59,040	65,006	72,061	77,776	85,401	22,509	25,373	27,055	30,027	33,624	35,320
Government and government enterprises.....	39,563	43,724	48,801	54,888	60,751	64,016	20,083	22,145	26,970	30,720	31,725	32,934
Federal, civilian.....	3,954	4,072	3,774	4,021	5,776	6,183	2,221	2,165	1,902	2,061	2,349	2,534
Military.....	662	708	787	906	1,115	1,560	487	509	633	699	893	1,109
State and local.....	34,947	38,944	44,240	49,961	53,860	56,273	17,375	19,471	24,435	27,960	28,483	29,291
Baltimore (Independent City), Maryland												
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982						
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income.....	5,372,784	5,837,181	6,418,956	6,969,964	7,687,931	8,067,788						
Nonfarm personal income ¹	5,372,784	5,837,181	6,418,956	6,969,964	7,687,931	8,067,788						
Farm income.....	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	6,475	7,156	7,946	8,889	9,906	10,422						
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	6,161,482	6,607,174	7,153,124	7,628,439	8,225,528	8,529,755						
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	331,138	360,891	406,985	435,828	493,871	523,062						
Plus: Adjustment for residence.....	-2,043,247	-2,111,300	-2,230,036	-2,479,873	-2,665,319	-2,774,878						
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence.....	3,787,097	4,134,983	4,516,103	4,712,738	5,066,338	5,231,815						
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	611,478	669,019	751,042	911,429	1,126,898	1,219,263						
Plus: Transfer payments.....	974,209	1,033,179	1,151,811	1,345,797	1,494,695	1,616,710						
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	5,377,360	5,738,134	6,213,434	6,658,849	7,199,190	7,450,590						
Other labor income.....	504,307	543,487	591,425	647,122	709,103	770,641						
Proprietors' income ⁵	279,815	325,553	348,265	322,468	317,235	308,524						
Farm.....	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Nonfarm.....	279,815	325,553	348,265	322,468	317,235	308,524						
Earnings by industry:												
Farm.....	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Nonfarm.....	6,161,482	6,607,174	7,153,124	7,628,439	8,225,528	8,529,755						
Private.....	5,073,529	5,392,374	5,863,908	6,269,606	6,743,756	7,017,584						
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁷	3,247	3,542	10,079	8,839	12,064	11,922						
Mining.....	(D)	257	521	476	502	566						
Construction.....	276,786	285,580	(D)	354,803	(D)	346,751						
Manufacturing.....	1,270,008	1,346,467	1,431,110	1,454,048	1,461,613	1,406,428						
Nondurable goods.....	562,413	583,397	618,170	648,613	674,888	686,825						
Durable goods.....	707,595	763,070	812,940	805,435	786,725	719,603						
Transportation and public utilities.....	738,920	827,221	890,489	962,928	1,054,581	1,108,426						
Wholesale trade.....	(D)	494,389	(D)	565,079	(D)	665,089						
Retail trade.....	595,615	597,298	667,030	697,875	740,554	711,871						
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	496,598	554,452	601,575	647,739	712,079	799,768						
Services.....	1,186,828	1,283,168	1,418,683	1,577,819	1,779,407	1,966,763						
Government and government enterprises.....	1,087,953	1,214,800	1,289,216	1,358,833	1,481,772	1,512,171						
Federal, civilian.....	230,720	258,073	258,005	243,007	296,540	313,580						
Military.....	14,338	14,616	15,388	17,079	21,260	24,893						
State and local.....	842,895	942,111	1,015,823	1,098,747	1,163,972	1,173,698						

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82

(Thousands of dollars)

	State of New Jersey						New Jersey (Metropolitan portion)					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	58,878,418	65,137,467	72,195,908	80,959,600	90,765,609	97,599,353	58,878,418	65,137,467	72,195,908	80,959,600	90,765,609	97,599,353
Nonfarm personal income ¹	58,738,373	64,974,131	72,044,366	80,783,894	90,558,638	97,390,192	58,738,373	64,974,131	72,044,366	80,783,894	90,558,638	97,390,192
Farm income	140,045	163,336	151,542	175,706	206,971	209,161	140,045	163,336	151,542	175,706	206,971	209,161
Per capita personal income (dollars)	8,019	8,855	9,792	10,975	12,269	13,169	8,019	8,855	9,792	10,975	12,269	13,169
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	40,658,670	45,313,217	50,121,206	55,055,262	60,014,876	64,143,991	40,658,670	45,313,217	50,121,206	55,055,262	60,014,876	64,143,991
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	2,194,686	2,516,086	2,892,136	3,199,498	3,720,980	4,044,564	2,194,686	2,516,086	2,892,136	3,199,498	3,720,980	4,044,564
Plus: Adjustment for residence	4,829,988	5,241,570	5,726,810	6,343,445	7,023,995	7,731,068	4,829,988	5,241,570	5,726,810	6,343,445	7,023,995	7,731,068
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	43,293,972	48,038,701	52,955,880	58,199,209	63,317,891	67,830,495	43,293,972	48,038,701	52,955,880	58,199,209	63,317,891	67,830,495
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	8,036,668	9,108,851	10,552,160	12,649,741	16,032,890	17,295,992	8,036,668	9,108,851	10,552,160	12,649,741	16,032,890	17,295,992
Plus: Transfer payments	7,547,778	7,989,915	8,687,868	10,110,650	11,414,828	12,472,866	7,547,778	7,989,915	8,687,868	10,110,650	11,414,828	12,472,866
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	34,735,582	38,620,687	42,794,479	47,187,781	51,694,905	55,377,307	34,735,582	38,620,687	42,794,479	47,187,781	51,694,905	55,377,307
Other labor income	3,237,942	3,697,831	4,081,003	4,616,058	5,193,779	5,737,824	3,237,942	3,697,831	4,081,003	4,616,058	5,193,779	5,737,824
Proprietors' income ⁵	2,685,146	2,994,699	3,245,724	3,251,423	3,126,192	3,028,860	2,685,146	2,994,699	3,245,724	3,251,423	3,126,192	3,028,860
Farm	83,837	83,837	64,101	76,009	109,023	98,184	83,837	83,837	64,101	76,009	109,023	98,184
Nonfarm	2,622,564	2,910,862	3,181,623	3,175,414	3,017,169	2,930,676	2,622,564	2,910,862	3,181,623	3,175,414	3,017,169	2,930,676
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	140,045	163,336	151,542	175,706	206,971	209,161	140,045	163,336	151,542	175,706	206,971	209,161
Nonfarm	40,518,625	45,149,881	49,969,664	54,879,556	59,807,905	63,934,830	40,518,625	45,149,881	49,969,664	54,879,556	59,807,905	63,934,830
Private	34,129,870	38,239,227	42,497,781	46,648,871	50,936,638	54,304,451	34,129,870	38,239,227	42,497,781	46,648,871	50,936,638	54,304,451
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁶	123,403	135,079	139,233	147,335	157,947	172,078	123,403	135,079	139,233	147,335	157,947	172,078
Mining	48,666	49,909	56,075	56,677	58,737	59,088	48,666	49,909	56,075	56,677	58,737	59,088
Construction	1,779,862	2,145,112	2,515,810	2,613,226	2,781,914	2,848,399	1,779,862	2,145,112	2,515,810	2,613,226	2,781,914	2,848,399
Manufacturing	12,435,372	13,703,987	15,016,041	16,300,675	17,487,264	17,847,542	12,435,372	13,703,987	15,016,041	16,300,675	17,487,264	17,847,542
Nonurable goods	6,316,261	6,883,020	7,466,370	8,093,751	8,794,829	9,275,484	6,316,261	6,883,020	7,466,370	8,093,751	8,794,829	9,275,484
Durable goods	6,119,111	6,820,967	7,549,671	8,206,924	8,692,435	8,572,058	6,119,111	6,820,967	7,549,671	8,206,924	8,692,435	8,572,058
Transportation and public utilities	3,492,626	4,011,541	4,388,507	4,904,730	5,372,888	5,866,522	3,492,626	4,011,541	4,388,507	4,904,730	5,372,888	5,866,522
Wholesale trade	3,109,913	3,525,387	4,055,822	4,471,473	5,028,676	5,501,533	3,109,913	3,525,387	4,055,822	4,471,473	5,028,676	5,501,533
Retail trade	4,048,113	4,409,859	4,716,639	4,980,729	5,310,285	5,613,237	4,048,113	4,409,859	4,716,639	4,980,729	5,310,285	5,613,237
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,081,590	2,355,096	2,589,156	2,814,146	3,079,629	3,446,163	2,081,590	2,355,096	2,589,156	2,814,146	3,079,629	3,446,163
Services	7,010,325	7,903,257	9,020,498	10,359,880	11,659,298	12,949,889	7,010,325	7,903,257	9,020,498	10,359,880	11,659,298	12,949,889
Government and government enterprises	6,388,755	6,910,654	7,471,883	8,230,685	8,871,267	9,630,379	6,388,755	6,910,654	7,471,883	8,230,685	8,871,267	9,630,379
Federal, civilian	1,324,229	1,457,489	1,541,117	1,693,281	1,886,558	1,990,710	1,324,229	1,457,489	1,541,117	1,693,281	1,886,558	1,990,710
Military	293,834	287,505	315,381	336,407	377,634	434,939	293,834	287,505	315,381	336,407	377,634	434,939
State and local	4,770,692	5,165,660	5,615,385	6,200,997	6,607,075	7,204,730	4,770,692	5,165,660	5,615,385	6,200,997	6,607,075	7,204,730

	Atlantic, New Jersey						Bergen, New Jersey					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	1,267,073	1,430,834	1,673,272	1,914,850	2,206,800	2,388,727	8,850,333	9,776,860	10,816,109	12,055,196	13,492,005	14,508,293
Nonfarm personal income ¹	1,258,950	1,422,582	1,665,094	1,904,999	2,196,707	2,376,733	8,847,339	9,773,835	10,813,141	12,051,466	13,487,902	14,503,831
Farm income	8,123	8,252	8,178	9,851	10,093	11,994	2,994	3,025	2,968	3,730	4,103	4,462
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,693	7,487	8,666	9,836	11,302	12,248	10,292	11,435	12,705	14,271	15,977	17,246
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	818,590	947,360	1,214,899	1,511,363	1,850,381	1,996,556	5,484,577	6,141,361	6,731,640	7,326,446	7,913,763	8,466,166
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	45,818	54,170	71,387	89,048	116,018	126,679	295,251	340,757	389,694	431,267	499,979	545,751
Plus: Adjustment for residence	46,614	45,932	-20,785	-137,652	-267,326	-275,908	1,387,686	1,441,018	1,584,229	1,776,630	1,977,740	2,139,494
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	819,386	939,122	1,122,727	1,284,663	1,467,037	1,593,969	6,577,012	7,241,622	7,926,175	8,671,809	9,391,524	10,059,909
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	181,011	211,400	250,409	293,524	367,099	395,031	1,461,693	1,678,531	1,962,323	2,310,335	2,892,012	3,122,090
Plus: Transfer payments	266,676	280,312	300,136	336,663	372,664	399,727	811,628	856,707	927,611	1,073,052	1,208,469	1,326,294
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	696,366	806,388	1,055,481	1,333,254	1,651,761	1,784,061	4,583,200	5,128,631	5,622,655	6,142,930	6,698,508	7,195,017
Other labor income	55,559	66,005	80,638	100,125	124,146	139,491	422,790	488,910	529,857	594,485	655,149	727,023
Proprietors' income ⁵	66,665	74,967	78,780	77,984	74,474	73,004	478,587	523,820	579,128	589,031	560,106	544,126
Farm	850	830	(L)	512	948	1,586	690	557	255	701	1,054	1,130
Nonfarm	65,815	74,137	78,764	77,472	73,526	71,418	477,897	523,263	578,873	588,330	559,052	542,996
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	8,123	8,252	8,178	9,851	10,093	11,994	2,994	3,025	2,968	3,730	4,103	4,462
Nonfarm	810,467	939,108	1,206,721	1,501,512	1,840,288	1,984,562	5,481,583	6,138,336	6,728,672	7,322,716	7,909,660	8,461,704
Private	595,573	705,538	959,387	1,221,225	1,538,170	1,656,467	4,976,408	5,599,177	6,153,399	6,702,380	7,259,748	7,764,585
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁶	(D)	4,832	(D)	(D)	5,239	5,633	(D)	17,506	(D)	21,406	22,903	27,042
Mining	(D)	428	843	848	890	901	788	(D)	(D)	1,837	2,260	1,315
Construction	50,503	68,804	139,224	133,568	132,129	100,337	230,129	273,838	303,122	338,030	362,088	362,316
Manufacturing	103,365	111,649	128,417	142,586	142,896	147,309	1,769,638	1,942,340	2,103,241	2,273,988	2,382,696	2,454,968
Nonurable goods	66,325	67,029	73,777	82,595	82,767	85,545	892,168	957,256	1,035,718	1,142,802	1,242,380	1,305,319
Durable goods	37,040	44,620	54,640	59,991	60,129	61,764	877,470	985,084	1,067,523	1,131,186	1,140,316	1,149,649
Transportation and public utilities	59,616	72,296	(D)	93,114	104,258	119,909	341,777	419,944	(D)	482,297	521,197	571,031
Wholesale trade	39,006	45,656	(D)	(D)	62,252	66,834	720,749	851,804	984,750	1,065,954	1,223,722	1,356,501
Retail trade	132,020	145,248	155,670	168,925	181,516	184,019	639,619	677,610	723,057	771,277	819,605	878,203
Finance, insurance, and real estate	45,329	56,437	67,962	72,882	79,659	87,537	218,367	255,359	283,430	308,042	343,102	405,498
Services	160,879	200,188	333,633	550,908	829,264	943,988	1,037,835	1,157,539	1,286,943	1,439,549	1,582,175	1,707,711
Government and government enterprises	214,894	233,570	247,334	280,287	302,118	328,095	505,175	539,159	575,273	620,336	649,912	697,119
Federal, civilian	62,151	66,055	66,866	75,236	78,094	75,459	59,553	66,877	68,476	76,083	88,140	87,543
Military	2,757	2,991	2,935	3,228	3,345	4,227	6,766	7,186	7,559	8,499	7,924	9,289
State and local	149,986	164,524	177,533	201,823	220,679	248,409	438,856	465,096	499,238	535,754	553,848	600,287

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued
(Thousands of dollars)

	Burlington, New Jersey						Camden, New Jersey					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	2,512,849	2,770,293	3,066,709	3,436,523	3,888,357	4,169,893	3,319,945	3,678,414	4,067,082	4,554,404	5,084,211	5,426,558
Nonfarm personal income ^a	2,497,441	2,751,329	3,050,147	3,417,690	3,866,192	4,147,147	3,316,715	3,675,154	4,064,066	4,550,729	5,080,197	5,421,666
Farm income	15,408	18,964	16,562	18,833	22,165	22,746	3,230	3,260	3,016	3,675	4,014	4,892
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,029	7,722	8,474	9,458	10,576	11,270	7,040	7,820	8,596	9,646	10,689	11,361
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	1,458,642	1,604,497	1,787,082	1,937,029	2,127,526	2,293,926	2,145,383	2,404,145	2,632,211	2,893,749	3,127,558	3,326,580
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	79,092	88,947	102,394	112,243	130,500	143,563	118,123	136,592	155,686	172,406	199,044	215,680
Plus: Adjustment for residence	582,350	655,994	710,834	796,798	892,829	932,037	461,924	500,008	560,028	586,091	646,417	678,242
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,961,900	2,171,544	2,395,522	2,621,584	2,889,855	3,082,400	2,489,184	2,767,561	3,036,553	3,307,434	3,574,931	3,789,142
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	245,587	271,407	308,257	388,724	509,931	551,436	340,553	388,974	453,726	564,991	735,527	794,769
Plus: Transfer payments	305,362	327,342	362,930	426,215	488,571	536,057	490,208	521,879	576,803	681,979	773,753	842,647
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,262,240	1,378,513	1,540,640	1,670,537	1,840,939	1,993,042	1,827,724	2,044,793	2,238,827	2,477,363	2,693,120	2,870,039
Other labor income	90,985	105,431	116,628	134,482	155,992	174,453	162,483	183,400	202,176	228,465	253,532	279,955
Proprietors' income ^a	105,417	120,553	129,814	132,010	130,595	126,431	155,176	173,952	191,208	187,921	181,086	176,586
Farm	7,369	10,715	7,493	8,489	11,998	11,227	1,537	1,495	1,074	1,476	1,836	2,458
Nonfarm	98,048	109,838	122,321	123,521	118,597	115,204	153,639	172,457	190,134	186,445	179,250	174,128
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	15,408	18,964	16,562	18,833	22,165	22,746	3,230	3,260	3,016	3,675	4,014	4,892
Nonfarm	1,443,234	1,585,533	1,770,520	1,918,196	2,105,361	2,271,180	2,142,153	2,400,885	2,629,195	2,890,074	3,123,544	3,326,688
Private	945,102	1,081,800	1,231,104	1,353,252	1,496,541	1,602,509	1,845,702	2,078,325	2,289,753	2,514,148	2,727,350	2,895,774
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	(D)	(D)	5,988	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,485	5,952	(D)	(D)	6,280
Mining	297	(D)	193	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,544	2,472	(D)	(D)	2,344
Construction	65,701	77,487	97,168	94,260	95,593	97,698	108,400	128,425	140,774	153,899	149,663	144,620
Manufacturing	303,157	346,714	385,912	436,231	481,859	501,957	546,110	610,911	664,522	732,959	779,768	807,118
Nondurable goods	92,887	107,657	112,460	127,475	141,834	141,146	121,763	234,214	249,434	268,154	293,105	330,015
Durable goods	210,270	239,057	273,452	308,756	340,025	360,811	324,347	376,697	415,088	464,805	486,663	477,103
Transportation and public utilities	73,184	86,558	96,296	111,666	126,165	131,103	152,788	169,105	178,985	188,246	205,938	211,718
Wholesale trade	71,018	87,458	106,776	111,724	134,003	152,384	200,473	226,993	257,423	283,665	317,614	337,175
Retail trade	172,321	187,016	208,681	214,278	242,323	242,323	269,006	299,643	323,881	333,954	357,466	374,891
Finance, insurance, and real estate	(D)	59,741	68,853	70,663	73,436	83,135	129,817	143,973	160,760	175,696	191,359	213,803
Services	204,603	231,258	261,237	307,878	347,748	386,501	432,291	492,246	554,984	637,718	716,992	779,825
Government and government enterprises	498,132	503,733	539,416	564,944	608,820	668,671	296,451	322,560	339,442	375,926	396,194	425,914
Federal, civilian	119,114	122,377	128,097	138,261	145,460	165,258	43,411	50,914	54,049	57,160	66,885	69,392
Military	175,828	159,330	177,276	169,462	191,492	211,386	6,195	6,667	7,513	8,211	8,578	10,482
State and local	203,190	222,026	234,043	257,221	271,868	292,027	246,845	264,979	277,880	310,555	320,731	346,040

	Cape May, New Jersey						Cumberland, New Jersey					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	531,296	592,942	672,577	773,905	894,200	958,749	839,980	917,855	1,005,664	1,118,696	1,253,541	1,337,351
Nonfarm personal income ^a	530,050	591,200	671,009	772,483	892,172	956,715	828,834	904,002	993,642	1,107,331	1,237,439	1,320,296
Farm income	1,246	1,742	1,568	1,422	2,028	2,034	11,146	13,853	12,022	11,365	16,102	17,055
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,790	7,425	8,230	9,362	10,526	11,228	6,214	6,818	7,507	8,430	9,374	10,018
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	303,884	339,461	365,785	394,794	432,811	460,005	675,614	739,272	793,949	854,279	913,729	931,302
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	16,981	19,372	21,646	23,701	27,686	30,076	35,572	40,094	44,933	48,697	55,393	57,502
Plus: Adjustment for residence	18,792	22,265	46,543	65,198	79,216	84,572	—39,760	—38,851	—21,489	—7,733	23,833	23,833
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	305,695	342,354	390,682	436,291	484,341	514,501	600,282	660,527	720,194	784,093	850,603	897,633
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	106,311	120,688	140,101	172,287	221,369	237,556	90,538	99,870	113,323	136,160	173,432	187,141
Plus: Transfer payments	119,290	129,900	141,794	165,327	188,490	206,692	149,160	157,458	172,147	198,443	229,506	252,577
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	248,869	276,043	299,656	328,156	365,580	390,636	573,960	625,100	674,899	730,051	780,126	796,631
Other labor income	17,203	19,468	20,688	23,305	27,105	30,461	58,389	63,774	68,882	78,481	86,071	89,398
Proprietors' income ^a	37,812	43,950	45,441	43,333	40,126	38,908	43,265	50,398	50,168	45,747	47,532	45,273
Farm	639	1,124	887	643	1,265	1,164	663	3,267	372	—2,017	3,068	2,092
Nonfarm	37,173	42,826	44,554	42,690	38,861	37,744	42,602	47,131	49,796	47,764	44,464	43,181
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	1,246	1,742	1,568	1,422	2,028	2,034	11,146	13,853	12,022	11,365	16,102	17,055
Nonfarm	302,638	337,719	364,217	393,372	430,783	457,971	664,468	725,419	781,927	842,914	897,627	914,247
Private	213,733	239,289	261,772	280,019	305,635	314,493	559,105	610,275	657,533	702,942	746,315	751,340
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	5,746	5,838	6,601	6,563	7,280	8,113	3,875	4,720	5,050	4,957	5,713	5,816
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,528	7,109	8,428	8,674	9,194	8,106
Construction	25,081	29,180	32,596	36,511	40,156	36,740	26,502	32,490	35,251	40,733	46,094	40,518
Manufacturing	16,928	17,407	16,183	16,259	16,135	14,061	263,209	281,808	295,675	313,762	338,717	337,817
Nondurable goods	8,511	8,939	8,312	8,444	8,571	8,490	92,265	101,855	102,741	106,523	107,009	103,985
Durable goods	8,417	8,468	7,871	7,815	7,564	5,571	170,944	179,953	192,934	207,239	231,708	233,832
Transportation and public utilities	21,140	22,192	24,622	27,595	31,597	(D)	52,820	56,166	60,813	66,635	70,580	65,101
Wholesale trade	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	26,094	29,088	36,264	42,768	39,562	40,826
Retail trade	65,106	72,257	79,912	82,894	90,997	93,199	62,557	69,689	73,908	74,254	75,823	79,231
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17,795	22,936	22,305	20,912	21,660	23,408	38,031	35,626	36,324	37,488	42,712	42,712
Services	53,868	61,209	68,743	77,362	83,772	89,345	79,489	93,579	105,820	114,004	122,784	131,213
Government and government enterprises	88,905	98,430	102,445	113,353	125,148	143,478	105,363	115,144	124,394	139,972	151,312	162,907
Federal, civilian	4,397	4,673	4,016	5,199	6,840	7,119	6,368	6,871	6,708	7,980	8,853	8,987
Military	15,645	17,083	17,286	17,985	22,576	30,777	1,111	1,182	1,234	1,381	1,278	1,486
State and local	68,863	76,674	81,143	90,169	95,732	105,582	97,885	107,091	116,452	130,611	141,181	152,434

See footnotes at end of tables.

LOCAL AREA PERSONAL INCOME

NEW JERSEY

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued
(Thousands of dollars)

	Essex, New Jersey						Gloucester, New Jersey					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	6,727,384	7,267,553	7,964,403	8,853,370	9,722,403	10,362,955	1,260,504	1,418,322	1,558,332	1,750,084	1,975,997	2,133,263
Nonfarm personal income ¹	6,726,492	7,266,600	7,963,516	8,852,014	9,720,877	10,361,332	1,241,416	1,396,855	1,539,551	1,731,523	1,952,821	2,107,298
Farm income	892	953	887	1,356	1,526	1,623	19,088	21,467	18,781	18,561	23,176	25,965
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,650	8,369	9,273	10,424	11,515	12,347	6,725	7,360	7,921	8,703	9,776	10,456
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	5,586,119	5,981,333	6,526,692	7,150,724	7,654,221	8,076,569	670,609	766,994	842,275	924,409	1,012,902	1,067,516
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	302,227	334,294	378,894	417,060	476,380	510,879	35,282	41,646	47,582	52,794	61,190	65,626
Plus: Adjustment for residence	-607,475	-576,871	-601,992	-694,218	-758,629	-761,642	346,632	390,656	422,666	467,921	524,028	585,506
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	4,676,417	5,070,168	5,545,806	6,039,446	6,419,212	6,804,048	981,959	1,116,004	1,217,359	1,339,536	1,475,740	1,587,396
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	1,017,363	1,130,506	1,288,962	1,509,504	1,875,371	2,018,294	106,164	119,437	137,588	174,759	231,191	250,424
Plus: Transfer payments	1,033,604	1,066,879	1,129,635	1,304,420	1,427,820	1,540,613	172,381	182,881	203,385	235,789	269,066	295,443
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	4,821,828	5,153,286	5,634,870	6,192,072	6,647,342	7,011,658	544,415	621,039	682,953	756,161	829,560	873,046
Other labor income	450,480	491,383	530,001	591,906	653,930	721,994	68,937	81,015	93,260	104,892	117,527	129,529
Proprietors' income ⁵	313,811	336,664	361,821	366,746	352,949	342,917	57,257	64,940	66,062	63,356	65,815	64,941
Farm	493	525	414	829	994	1,044	7,733	9,946	6,113	4,027	8,993	9,743
Nonfarm	313,318	336,139	361,407	365,917	351,955	341,873	49,524	54,994	59,949	59,329	56,822	55,198
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	892	953	887	1,356	1,526	1,623	19,088	21,467	18,781	18,561	23,176	25,965
Nonfarm	5,585,227	5,980,380	6,525,805	7,149,368	7,652,695	8,074,946	651,521	745,527	823,494	905,848	989,726	1,041,551
Private	4,822,717	5,172,180	5,618,919	6,146,267	6,581,077	6,935,174	556,999	642,676	717,058	784,633	855,581	902,962
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁶	10,120	10,748	10,744	11,626	12,207	13,834	(D)	3,221	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,447
Mining	812	969	969	1,015	990	1,063	249	149	(D)	(D)	(D)	150
Construction	183,514	206,740	234,002	259,359	339,725	254,927	37,604	47,093	55,083	55,215	56,286	56,231
Manufacturing	1,375,231	1,487,722	1,600,901	1,728,312	1,800,774	1,843,668	244,191	277,902	312,582	350,491	376,341	399,458
Non-durable goods	686,777	738,461	800,984	856,449	884,131	924,375	154,375	171,096	192,693	214,406	233,396	255,328
Durable goods	688,454	749,261	799,917	871,863	916,643	919,293	89,816	106,806	119,889	136,085	142,945	144,130
Transportation and public utilities	712,876	714,662	781,820	853,366	932,702	1,019,899	45,996	53,188	59,888	66,437	71,436	71,756
Wholesale trade	401,322	435,529	490,883	539,232	600,314	645,622	37,969	42,336	50,330	56,930	73,497	76,555
Retail trade	430,770	457,886	489,472	517,480	539,628	552,721	82,394	96,348	101,404	108,879	116,328	119,607
Finance, insurance, and real estate	552,193	571,300	622,326	665,319	688,552	748,403	(D)	23,882	25,116	26,812	28,992	31,669
Services	1,155,879	1,286,873	1,387,802	1,570,558	1,666,185	1,855,037	85,655	98,557	109,121	115,892	128,388	143,089
Government and government enterprises	762,510	808,200	906,886	1,003,101	1,071,618	1,139,772	94,522	102,851	106,436	121,215	134,145	138,589
Federal, civilian	179,601	196,015	200,075	219,875	240,882	249,905	7,087	7,821	7,003	9,331	10,500	10,837
Military	9,040	9,908	10,592	10,382	10,382	10,382	1,484	1,628	1,753	2,025	1,917	2,266
State and local	573,869	602,277	696,219	771,506	820,354	877,864	85,951	93,402	97,680	109,859	121,728	125,486
Hudson, New Jersey							Hunterdon, New Jersey					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	4,219,614	4,568,951	5,007,418	5,475,939	5,965,719	6,389,693	691,989	785,762	879,631	1,000,636	1,138,465	1,229,138
Nonfarm personal income ¹	4,219,529	4,568,865	5,007,325	5,475,830	5,965,614	6,389,571	682,936	773,381	867,821	984,631	1,120,285	1,213,129
Farm income	85	86	93	109	105	122	9,053	12,381	11,810	16,005	18,180	16,009
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,380	8,060	8,961	9,786	10,629	11,430	8,338	9,240	10,066	11,403	12,923	13,831
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	3,102,797	3,336,873	3,651,151	3,972,950	4,224,054	4,329,046	318,896	368,436	401,663	443,963	485,759	528,563
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	174,601	194,111	220,085	237,985	268,002	280,086	16,579	19,565	22,237	24,656	28,771	32,156
Plus: Adjustment for residence	77,495	109,955	122,100	154,039	223,887	413,090	233,029	263,404	303,529	345,389	392,695	420,018
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	3,005,691	3,252,717	3,553,166	3,889,004	4,179,939	4,462,050	535,346	612,275	682,955	764,696	849,683	916,425
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	543,416	608,806	701,818	734,070	847,674	909,040	95,560	107,784	124,407	150,341	191,362	206,127
Plus: Transfer payments	670,507	707,428	752,434	852,865	938,106	1,018,603	61,083	65,703	72,269	85,599	97,420	106,586
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	2,743,405	2,944,961	3,228,663	3,516,900	3,746,030	3,830,550	252,137	288,987	317,426	351,372	388,896	429,434
Other labor income	244,692	267,338	292,148	326,412	354,776	378,778	22,527	26,446	28,525	33,327	37,972	44,081
Proprietors' income ⁵	114,700	124,574	130,340	129,638	123,248	119,718	44,232	53,003	55,712	59,264	58,891	55,048
Farm	0	0	0	0	0	0	6,377	9,581	8,732	12,530	14,729	12,158
Nonfarm	114,700	124,574	130,340	129,638	123,248	119,718	37,855	43,422	46,980	46,734	44,162	42,890
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	85	86	93	109	105	122	9,053	12,381	11,810	16,005	18,180	16,009
Nonfarm	3,102,712	3,336,787	3,651,058	3,972,841	4,223,949	4,328,924	309,843	356,055	389,853	427,958	467,579	512,554
Private	2,581,253	2,759,023	3,028,053	3,294,435	3,457,095	3,544,171	242,763	282,033	312,007	339,998	371,949	407,165
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁶	(D)	1,155	(D)	1,220	(D)	(D)	2,735	(D)	3,969	3,931	4,068	(D)
Mining	(D)	54	(D)	81	(D)	(D)	393	(D)	1,296	1,211	1,204	(D)
Construction	66,986	78,536	98,738	109,067	114,137	120,195	21,898	27,745	32,009	35,636	39,720	37,603
Manufacturing	1,017,768	1,080,061	1,186,705	1,275,802	1,319,293	1,274,824	81,032	95,264	110,206	121,433	133,573	154,516
Non-durable goods	589,565	618,776	687,504	745,041	798,779	790,569	53,612	60,551	68,587	72,819	79,771	85,811
Durable goods	428,203	461,285	499,201	530,761	520,514	484,255	27,420	34,713	41,619	48,614	53,802	68,705
Transportation and public utilities	493,899	524,050	549,503	594,912	611,260	631,997	19,877	22,304	23,208	27,325	29,447	31,116
Wholesale trade	258,549	281,982	320,669	345,447	366,618	394,465	17,800	19,667	22,629	24,486	26,654	26,654
Retail trade	282,571	296,647	312,342	324,360	346,774	366,189	40,470	45,349	50,540	51,957	56,723	60,446
Finance, insurance, and real estate	109,430	110,847	117,869	145,707	157,375	148,161	16,348	19,148	14,459	13,577	14,092	16,276
Services	350,840	385,691	441,002	497,839	539,971	606,609	42,210	47,860	53,870	62,299	68,636	75,029
Government and government enterprises	521,459	577,764	623,005	678,406	766,854	784,753	67,080	74,022	77,846	87,960	95,630	105,389
Federal, civilian	208,850	241,743	246,767	252,342	303,630	301,730	2,902	3,204	1,888	3,910	4,513	4,515
Military	6,905	7,593	8,004	8,809	9,761	11,384	616	673	739	843	773	932
State and local	305,704	328,428	368,234	417,255	453,463	471,639	63,562	70,145	75,219	83,207	90,344	99,942

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued
(Thousands of dollars)

	Mercer, New Jersey						Middlesex, New Jersey					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	2,473,050	2,727,468	2,999,171	3,358,947	3,748,692	4,023,156	4,813,778	5,378,038	5,955,435	6,718,748	7,583,112	8,175,147
Nonfarm personal income ^a	2,468,223	2,722,543	2,994,766	3,352,912	3,741,124	4,016,263	4,807,300	5,371,177	5,948,791	6,709,980	7,573,359	8,165,519
Farm income.....	4,827	4,925	4,405	6,035	7,568	6,893	6,478	6,861	6,644	8,768	9,753	9,628
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	7,941	8,749	9,675	10,920	12,208	13,043	8,203	9,105	10,016	11,249	12,672	13,572
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	2,238,731	2,454,751	2,671,442	2,926,817	3,190,831	3,399,873	3,751,876	4,338,995	4,796,546	5,307,622	5,892,266	6,356,534
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	115,925	129,994	146,576	159,444	186,057	199,793	196,688	233,330	268,713	298,935	355,242	387,276
Plus: Adjustment for residence	-321,401	-341,414	-365,257	-399,656	-434,127	-455,088	252,769	175,782	194,620	192,799	167,706	156,949
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,801,405	1,983,343	2,159,609	2,367,717	2,570,649	2,744,992	3,807,957	4,281,447	4,722,453	5,201,486	5,704,730	6,126,207
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	344,952	391,377	452,702	536,519	670,105	721,243	493,102	557,571	645,936	821,659	1,087,609	1,178,407
Plus: Transfer payments	326,693	352,748	386,860	454,711	507,940	556,921	512,719	539,020	587,046	695,603	790,773	870,533
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	1,970,318	2,157,257	2,350,059	2,581,698	2,819,715	3,013,585	3,255,731	3,756,422	4,152,794	4,599,787	5,118,096	5,529,865
Other labor income.....	161,482	179,004	194,267	216,745	245,955	265,561	344,850	415,736	460,972	526,749	605,318	663,599
Proprietors' income ^a	106,931	118,490	127,116	128,374	125,161	120,727	151,295	166,837	182,780	181,086	168,852	163,070
Farm	2,769	2,781	2,049	3,368	4,928	3,938	1,297	1,531	780	2,090	3,184	2,202
Nonfarm	104,162	115,709	125,067	125,006	120,233	116,789	149,998	165,306	182,000	178,996	165,668	160,868
Earnings by industry:												
Farm.....	4,827	4,925	4,405	6,035	7,568	6,893	6,478	6,861	6,644	8,768	9,753	9,628
Nonfarm.....	2,233,904	2,449,826	2,667,037	2,920,782	3,183,263	3,392,980	3,745,398	4,332,134	4,789,902	5,298,854	5,882,513	6,346,906
Private	1,600,882	1,740,349	1,906,434	2,071,368	2,263,067	2,354,602	3,239,379	3,776,906	4,198,664	4,668,892	5,208,449	5,584,831
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	4,701	5,089	5,433	5,757	6,617	7,737	7,194	8,165	9,064	10,221	10,695	11,503
Mining	1,317	905	972	742	737	1,574	1,996	1,900	1,705	1,654	1,921	1,921
Construction.....	54,188	59,700	67,557	76,428	78,531	80,019	155,309	184,700	224,769	238,980	255,598	246,901
Manufacturing	619,608	654,208	702,803	740,813	825,752	814,362	1,501,804	1,702,726	1,837,174	2,005,284	2,213,696	2,231,804
Nondurable goods.....	239,305	253,783	268,829	289,532	315,044	323,189	823,651	933,096	994,668	1,076,725	1,184,361	1,280,452
Durable goods.....	380,303	400,425	433,974	451,281	510,708	491,173	678,153	769,630	842,506	928,559	1,029,335	951,352
Transportation and public utilities.....	100,508	115,081	123,458	129,032	136,097	145,605	365,263	497,984	535,929	621,203	703,459	814,598
Wholesale trade.....	91,973	103,667	110,729	118,095	129,167	138,343	296,222	349,367	438,849	524,771	597,907	646,157
Retail trade.....	158,211	172,871	183,216	194,522	209,332	218,575	344,127	377,368	400,363	433,655	476,613	528,568
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	78,570	93,373	105,989	124,072	146,078	155,662	125,351	137,847	152,649	164,283	201,668	251,671
Services.....	491,806	535,455	606,277	681,907	730,756	792,725	442,113	517,357	597,967	668,790	747,159	851,708
Government and government enterprises.....	633,022	709,477	760,603	849,414	920,196	1,038,378	506,019	555,228	591,238	629,962	674,064	762,075
Federal, civilian.....	56,546	63,261	69,083	69,831	77,376	77,362	40,516	46,869	49,938	48,481	55,139	56,975
Military.....	3,354	3,626	3,901	4,310	4,613	5,490	7,386	7,986	7,944	8,850	10,130	10,278
State and local.....	573,122	642,590	687,619	775,273	838,207	955,526	458,117	500,373	533,356	572,631	608,795	694,822

	Monmouth, New Jersey						Morris, New Jersey					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	3,927,889	4,400,270	4,929,837	5,555,403	6,284,988	6,799,508	3,670,548	4,114,100	4,604,078	5,230,130	5,908,510	6,419,308
Nonfarm personal income ^a	3,913,792	4,384,141	4,915,054	5,538,024	6,263,608	6,778,252	3,665,109	4,108,571	4,598,090	5,222,129	5,899,607	6,410,279
Farm income.....	14,097	16,129	14,783	17,379	21,380	21,256	5,439	5,529	5,988	8,001	8,903	9,029
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	7,975	8,857	9,863	11,012	12,418	13,327	9,195	10,194	11,335	12,802	14,433	15,642
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	1,971,071	2,239,419	2,523,518	2,787,501	3,068,960	3,306,640	2,381,226	2,760,582	3,155,653	3,628,923	4,072,792	4,545,341
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	110,216	128,105	149,021	165,688	192,607	212,743	126,173	149,741	177,542	206,335	246,946	279,444
Plus: Adjustment for residence	1,024,615	1,128,378	1,231,140	1,363,103	1,500,884	1,634,978	622,150	624,789	632,653	617,804	621,343	561,074
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	2,885,470	3,239,692	3,605,637	3,984,916	4,377,237	4,728,875	2,877,203	3,235,630	3,610,764	4,040,392	4,447,189	4,826,971
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	530,416	615,166	723,739	874,868	1,112,493	1,200,640	487,147	555,734	645,334	783,295	998,080	1,079,952
Plus: Transfer payments	512,003	545,412	600,461	695,619	795,258	869,993	306,198	322,736	347,980	406,443	463,241	512,385
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	1,658,758	1,878,750	2,126,903	2,364,485	2,625,892	2,844,826	2,011,162	2,327,889	2,663,866	3,092,994	3,496,925	3,919,146
Other labor income.....	126,706	147,683	163,824	189,773	216,335	242,522	192,417	232,407	268,415	315,160	370,257	426,498
Proprietors' income ^a	185,607	212,986	232,791	233,243	226,733	219,292	177,647	200,286	223,372	220,769	205,610	199,697
Farm	6,723	8,483	6,365	7,835	11,953	10,662	3,410	3,395	3,642	5,360	6,272	6,107
Nonfarm	178,884	204,503	226,426	225,408	214,780	208,630	174,237	196,891	219,730	215,409	199,338	193,590
Earnings by industry:												
Farm.....	14,097	16,129	14,783	17,379	21,380	21,256	5,439	5,529	5,988	8,001	8,903	9,029
Nonfarm.....	1,956,974	2,223,290	2,508,735	2,770,122	3,047,580	3,285,384	2,375,787	2,755,053	3,149,665	3,620,922	4,063,889	4,536,312
Private	1,427,481	1,655,546	1,857,478	2,054,040	2,251,681	2,434,544	1,960,900	2,297,865	2,668,712	3,047,619	3,454,861	3,845,433
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	13,798	15,933	15,211	16,797	(D)	18,495	10,450	11,727	12,320	12,565	13,322	13,800
Mining	594	459	584	663	873	702	8,620	7,972	6,287	5,014	5,625	9,636
Construction.....	103,879	126,125	140,324	152,801	155,822	154,905	100,537	119,533	144,077	161,524	159,761	155,905
Manufacturing	311,703	348,074	395,403	445,897	488,287	495,346	767,692	889,400	1,021,101	1,164,105	1,284,710	1,349,650
Nondurable goods.....	138,236	150,440	173,532	195,462	205,343	198,175	436,520	487,791	548,284	593,262	669,523	713,896
Durable goods.....	173,467	197,634	221,871	250,435	282,944	297,171	331,172	401,249	472,817	570,843	615,187	635,754
Transportation and public utilities.....	101,196	114,926	123,515	135,518	156,668	167,924	168,148	214,524	235,199	276,128	330,788	409,124
Wholesale trade.....	74,560	85,298	95,167	109,106	(D)	144,253	94,868	112,567	142,221	172,218	217,307	270,140
Retail trade.....	264,359	299,648	318,429	335,198	356,298	378,313	215,640	242,269	261,322	277,138	301,569	333,374
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	87,801	114,311	139,018	145,800	147,210	163,704	142,725	192,565	229,958	256,048	323,467	375,651
Services.....	469,591	550,772	629,827	712,260	801,539	910,902	452,220	507,668	616,227	722,879	818,312	928,153
Government and government enterprises.....	529,493	567,744	651,257	716,082	795,899	850,840	414,887	457,188	480,953	573,303	609,028	690,879
Federal, civilian.....	204,845	213,361	255,431	263,602	297,261	329,412	135,203	154,416	158,035	221,292	236,977	271,478
Military.....	24,795	27,873	34,043	52,804	65,118	78,664	6,921	7,415	7,632	8,314	9,259	11,295
State and local.....	299,853	326,510	361,783	39								

LOCAL AREA PERSONAL INCOME

NEW JERSEY

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	Ocean, New Jersey						Passaic, New Jersey					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	2,093,032	2,383,781	2,698,675	3,086,191	3,557,662	3,856,067	3,396,798	3,728,739	4,107,257	4,579,753	5,098,229	5,461,938
Nonfarm personal income ^a	2,091,278	2,381,906	2,697,152	3,084,821	3,555,724	3,854,196	3,395,776	3,727,733	4,106,307	4,578,583	5,096,868	5,460,457
Farm income	1,754	1,875	1,523	1,370	1,938	1,871	1,022	1,006	950	1,170	1,361	1,481
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,557	7,197	7,894	8,856	10,064	10,773	7,493	8,292	9,129	10,226	11,313	12,086
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	853,649	963,667	1,080,937	1,154,713	1,229,184	1,332,578	2,471,671	2,737,926	3,013,079	3,272,851	3,546,487	3,728,011
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	50,910	59,097	68,384	74,395	84,230	93,374	134,872	154,171	176,401	193,497	223,727	239,183
Plus: Adjustment for residence	430,843	507,497	564,502	656,711	759,619	831,957	144,104	156,907	166,531	197,212	214,038	276,841
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,233,582	1,412,067	1,577,055	1,737,029	1,904,573	2,071,161	2,480,903	2,740,662	3,003,209	3,276,566	3,536,798	3,765,669
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	416,851	482,128	568,514	692,980	889,045	954,558	443,477	495,027	568,006	678,232	861,485	930,619
Plus: Transfer payments	442,599	489,586	553,106	656,182	764,044	830,348	472,418	493,050	536,042	624,955	689,946	765,650
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	696,003	783,412	882,491	951,653	1,023,392	1,113,803	2,130,199	2,353,454	2,595,940	2,823,988	3,070,945	3,228,841
Other labor income	54,537	61,865	68,362	76,771	86,199	102,711	200,992	227,803	249,981	280,230	314,432	342,578
Proprietors' income ^a	103,109	118,390	130,084	126,289	119,593	116,064	140,480	156,669	167,158	168,633	161,110	156,592
Farm	1,301	1,416	1,022	797	1,377	1,229	639	591	493	660	847	921
Nonfarm	101,808	116,974	129,062	125,492	118,216	114,835	139,841	156,078	166,665	167,973	160,263	155,671
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	1,754	1,875	1,523	1,370	1,938	1,871	1,022	1,006	950	1,170	1,361	1,481
Nonfarm	851,895	961,792	1,079,414	1,153,343	1,227,246	1,330,707	2,470,649	2,736,920	3,012,129	3,271,681	3,545,126	3,726,530
Private	629,774	718,303	809,226	862,212	918,827	991,813	2,192,460	2,435,941	2,679,138	2,903,824	3,155,712	3,314,675
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	5,789	6,862	7,153	6,709	6,808	7,442	4,939	5,171	5,210	6,476	6,933	7,157
Mining	5,465	5,194	5,124	4,848	4,942	5,369	2,117	2,945	2,117	2,945	4,387	4,387
Construction	75,047	89,352	108,593	100,421	102,546	99,067	102,257	127,175	148,344	155,567	166,157	175,309
Manufacturing	77,569	87,996	101,400	104,377	102,322	118,217	1,004,183	1,105,540	1,218,352	1,317,613	1,425,279	1,459,505
Nondurable goods	42,174	45,249	51,544	52,834	53,459	70,166	576,778	633,064	688,698	735,278	799,448	797,410
Durable goods	35,395	42,747	49,856	51,543	48,863	48,051	427,405	472,476	529,654	582,335	625,831	662,095
Transportation and public utilities	60,213	63,811	69,246	79,096	89,073	113,507	115,923	128,492	136,514	146,474	163,125	179,621
Wholesale trade	26,273	31,071	33,005	36,585	38,617	41,565	199,302	226,426	248,486	260,380	291,732	319,726
Retail trade	155,680	177,336	193,670	209,653	219,771	230,426	246,509	263,690	275,511	287,785	303,714	312,089
Finance, insurance, and real estate	48,725	58,955	61,931	62,226	62,169	70,171	125,662	139,436	145,216	164,206	174,124	193,047
Services	175,013	197,726	229,104	258,297	292,579	307,849	392,255	437,894	498,560	560,936	620,198	664,489
Government and government enterprises	222,121	243,489	270,188	291,131	308,419	338,894	278,189	300,979	332,991	367,857	389,414	411,855
Federal, civilian	54,236	60,051	69,162	72,622	74,452	78,317	35,743	40,420	41,085	41,702	47,530	47,715
Military	13,179	13,687	13,670	14,960	16,468	18,342	3,797	4,032	4,218	4,744	4,390	5,215
State and local	154,706	169,751	187,356	203,549	217,499	242,235	238,649	256,527	287,688	321,411	337,494	358,925

	Salem, New Jersey						Somerset, New Jersey					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	438,751	482,953	525,382	561,533	628,804	710,036	2,001,032	2,246,777	2,521,057	2,829,669	3,200,619	3,459,299
Nonfarm personal income ^a	428,123	468,156	512,023	552,314	615,435	697,930	1,995,025	2,240,223	2,514,395	2,819,518	3,189,102	3,448,107
Farm income	10,628	14,797	13,359	9,219	13,369	12,106	6,007	6,554	6,662	10,151	11,517	11,192
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,733	7,394	8,036	8,688	9,744	10,905	10,027	11,189	12,429	13,898	15,675	16,905
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	423,213	489,437	502,558	445,941	471,667	658,565	1,338,795	1,533,401	1,753,230	1,901,246	2,083,260	2,253,898
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	21,899	26,029	27,953	25,249	28,381	40,798	69,735	81,911	97,440	106,745	125,220	137,715
Plus: Adjustment for residence	-67,378	-93,363	-75,935	-11,275	-1,873	-106,854	317,856	333,985	340,772	406,423	463,473	493,898
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	333,936	370,045	398,702	409,417	445,159	510,913	1,586,916	1,785,475	1,996,562	2,200,924	2,421,513	2,610,081
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	45,206	49,839	56,421	68,115	86,724	93,526	261,791	298,545	346,709	420,954	536,820	580,508
Plus: Transfer payments	59,609	63,069	70,259	84,001	96,921	105,597	152,325	162,757	177,786	207,791	242,286	268,710
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	366,718	422,458	434,703	383,641	402,332	578,927	1,121,298	1,280,277	1,466,123	1,583,535	1,756,604	1,906,636
Other labor income	37,984	42,481	44,334	43,920	47,279	60,702	124,379	147,425	168,321	186,316	209,632	233,938
Proprietors' income ^a	18,511	24,498	23,521	18,380	22,056	18,936	93,118	105,699	118,786	121,395	117,024	113,324
Farm	3,263	7,342	5,160	—198	4,190	1,586	4,112	4,572	4,485	7,692	9,075	8,466
Nonfarm	15,248	17,156	18,361	18,578	17,866	17,350	89,006	101,127	114,301	113,703	107,949	104,858
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	10,628	14,797	13,359	9,219	13,369	12,106	6,007	6,554	6,662	10,151	11,517	11,192
Nonfarm	412,585	474,640	489,199	436,722	458,298	646,459	1,332,788	1,526,847	1,746,568	1,891,095	2,071,743	2,242,706
Private	374,264	432,959	439,880	382,513	401,849	593,752	1,164,256	1,346,041	1,553,863	1,675,359	1,836,721	1,988,911
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,354	(D)	1,505	4,615	5,323	5,750	6,587	7,155	8,045
Mining	(D)	(D)	(L)	(D)	(D)	0	6,507	6,752	7,382	7,127	7,577	7,609
Construction	78,482	123,117	111,273	34,324	41,309	212,500	59,418	73,447	95,198	92,751	97,405	96,270
Manufacturing	211,591	215,117	220,366	227,797	231,332	224,833	469,026	547,610	620,880	669,984	719,925	756,839
Nondurable goods	181,103	178,309	178,002	183,721	190,669	188,124	203,925	226,948	246,090	264,823	305,276	365,054
Durable goods	30,488	36,808	42,364	44,076	40,663	36,709	265,101	320,662	374,790	405,161	414,649	391,785
Transportation and public utilities	21,357	26,393	31,525	36,072	39,925	(D)	203,737	247,103	285,999	314,879	346,887	375,616
Wholesale trade	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	79,057	77,483	92,068	104,811	121,391	135,920
Retail trade	22,383	24,667	27,083	28,074	29,159	30,793	109,575	122,348	134,661	148,000	158,419	170,488
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6,998	6,705	7,583	7,939	8,103	9,009	50,640	59,606	67,875	70,330	80,220	90,162
Services	27,852	31,153	35,481	40,713	44,250	61,678	181,681	206,915	244,230	260,890	297,742	347,962
Government and government enterprises	38,321	41,681	49,319	54,209	56,449	52,707	168,532	180,806	192,705	215,736	235,022	253,795
Federal, civilian	2,273	2,539	2,732	2,850	3,082	3,187	42,016	44,467	45,297	55,314	60,820	62,668
Military	552	592	618	690	674	873	1,639	1,763	1,866	2,114	1,991	2,398
State and local	35,496	38,550	45,969	50,669	52,693	48,647	124,877	134,576	145,542	158,308	172,211	188,729

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	Sussex, New Jersey						Union, New Jersey					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income.....	770,689	879,713	989,163	1,133,675	1,279,950	1,384,464	4,488,942	4,936,420	5,431,632	6,143,561	6,924,336	7,416,694
Nonfarm personal income ¹	763,490	871,480	980,781	1,121,638	1,268,116	1,372,664	4,486,316	4,933,887	5,428,974	6,140,068	6,920,657	7,412,576
Farm income.....	7,199	8,233	8,382	12,037	11,834	11,800	2,626	2,533	2,658	3,493	3,679	4,118
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	7,213	7,929	8,592	9,694	10,871	11,708	8,734	9,662	10,686	12,179	13,742	14,733
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	252,147	283,211	309,085	346,076	385,614	408,347	4,021,762	4,443,990	4,889,287	5,349,247	5,765,890	6,087,093
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	13,773	15,952	18,076	20,380	23,998	26,055	214,275	244,257	280,228	308,850	356,921	383,032
Plus: Adjustment for residence.....	366,587	429,358	491,521	558,835	615,813	673,034	—506,115	—561,276	—631,042	—680,872	—706,054	—703,129
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence.....	604,961	696,617	782,530	884,531	977,429	1,055,326	3,301,372	3,638,457	3,978,017	4,359,525	4,702,915	5,000,932
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	82,979	94,275	109,410	132,785	170,039	183,837	665,392	744,718	853,767	1,083,170	1,418,458	1,531,674
Plus: Transfer payments.....	82,749	88,821	97,223	116,359	132,482	145,301	522,178	553,245	599,848	700,866	802,963	884,088
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	198,070	221,436	242,287	272,195	309,206	329,560	3,454,464	3,813,981	4,192,333	4,596,368	4,965,515	5,249,207
Other labor income.....	17,533	20,426	22,102	25,882	30,295	33,983	347,961	388,167	433,935	488,927	547,043	591,602
Proprietors' income ⁵	36,544	41,349	44,696	47,999	46,113	44,804	219,337	241,842	263,019	263,952	253,332	246,284
Farm.....	5,475	6,452	6,421	9,816	9,640	9,332	826	676	616	1,170	1,393	1,534
Nonfarm.....	31,069	34,897	38,275	38,183	36,473	35,472	218,511	241,166	262,403	262,782	251,939	244,750
Earnings by industry:												
Farm.....	7,199	8,233	8,382	12,037	11,834	11,800	2,626	2,533	2,658	3,493	3,679	4,118
Nonfarm.....	244,948	274,978	300,703	334,039	373,780	396,547	4,019,136	4,441,457	4,886,629	5,345,754	5,762,211	6,082,975
Private.....	188,275	213,228	236,107	262,556	290,717	305,393	3,675,555	4,071,250	4,501,773	4,924,143	5,322,371	5,600,943
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁷	1,332	(D)	(D)	1,345	1,501	1,683	9,597	8,303	7,499	7,437	7,683	8,250
Mining.....	6,340	7,353	8,457	9,059	7,219	8,000	4,492	4,862	5,777	6,445	7,030	6,061
Construction.....	16,243	18,969	20,802	21,138	20,421	19,999	205,071	234,691	266,123	303,037	309,892	335,199
Manufacturing.....	36,879	42,792	46,132	53,485	68,780	66,993	1,504,730	1,627,995	1,796,335	1,901,681	2,053,242	2,088,080
Nondurable goods.....	20,611	23,574	24,598	27,728	34,204	34,345	695,778	775,220	836,747	913,910	1,016,103	1,110,119
Durable goods.....	16,268	19,218	21,534	25,757	34,576	32,648	808,952	852,775	959,588	987,771	1,037,139	977,961
Transportation and public utilities.....	16,715	19,152	21,648	24,157	26,041	27,317	347,662	421,849	496,421	605,564	649,535	669,260
Wholesale trade.....	7,840	(D)	(D)	12,213	11,523	11,982	445,776	486,947	541,088	581,265	618,791	659,139
Retail trade.....	35,758	38,208	41,750	44,386	46,646	48,778	284,611	304,949	319,978	328,876	343,329	359,371
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	17,533	19,596	21,975	24,293	27,198	40,665	192,222	224,396	227,545	246,983	262,325	283,970
Services.....	49,635	55,805	63,262	72,480	81,388	79,976	681,394	757,258	841,007	942,855	1,070,544	1,191,613
Government and government enterprises.....	56,673	61,750	64,596	71,483	83,063	91,154	343,581	370,207	384,856	421,611	439,840	482,032
Federal, civilian.....	3,850	4,232	4,496	8,312	10,083	10,501	51,591	56,934	57,509	58,595	64,238	66,798
Military.....	858	948	1,034	1,189	1,098	1,318	4,357	4,637	4,821	5,403	5,050	5,873
State and local.....	51,965	56,570	59,066	61,982	71,882	79,335	287,633	308,636	322,526	357,613	370,552	409,361

Warren, New Jersey

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982						
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income.....	582,942	651,422	723,024	828,387	929,009	989,116						
Nonfarm personal income ¹	574,239	640,511	712,721	815,211	914,832	976,231						
Farm income.....	8,703	10,911	10,303	13,176	14,177	12,885						
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	7,229	7,947	8,795	9,764	10,965	11,678						
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	389,418	438,106	478,524	524,619	565,221	590,882						
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	20,694	23,951	27,264	30,123	34,688	37,153						
Plus: Adjustment for residence.....	58,671	67,217	78,943	103,654	116,303	128,166						
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence.....	427,395	481,372	530,203	598,150	646,836	681,895						
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	77,159	87,068	100,708	122,469	157,064	169,120						
Plus: Transfer payments.....	78,388	82,982	92,113	107,768	125,109	138,101						
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	318,717	357,610	390,910	428,641	464,421	488,797						
Other labor income.....	35,056	39,664	43,687	49,705	55,014	58,967						
Proprietors' income ⁵	35,645	40,832	43,927	46,273	45,786	43,118						
Farm.....	6,416	8,558	7,712	10,229	11,279	9,605						
Nonfarm.....	29,229	32,274	36,215	36,044	34,507	33,513						
Earnings by industry:												
Farm.....	8,703	10,911	10,303	13,176	14,177	12,885						
Nonfarm.....	380,715	427,195	468,221	511,443	551,044	577,997						
Private.....	337,289	380,523	417,521	457,046	492,922	514,914						
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁷	1,447	1,583	1,722	1,583	1,845	2,211						
Mining.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	230	(D)						
Construction.....	13,113	17,965	20,783	19,977	18,814	21,140						
Manufacturing.....	209,958	231,111	251,751	277,816	301,887	306,217						
Nondurable goods.....	99,932	109,712	123,168	135,768	149,656	163,971						
Durable goods.....	110,026	121,399	128,583	142,048	152,231	142,246						
Transportation and public utilities.....	17,931	21,761	24,526	25,014	26,710	28,537						
Wholesale trade.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	13,429	(D)						
Retail trade.....	34,426	38,812	41,789	45,184	50,099	51,633						
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	8,600	9,603	10,013	11,201	10,992	11,849						
Services.....	43,216	50,254	55,401	63,866	68,916	76,487						
Government and government enterprises.....	43,426	46,672	50,700	54,397	58,122	63,083						
Federal, civilian.....	3,976	4,389	4,404	5,303	5,803	5,552						
Military.....	650	705	743	866	817	961						
State and local.....	38,800	41,578	45,553	48,228	51,502	56,570						

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82

(Thousands of dollars)

	State of New York						New York (Metropolitan portion)					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income.....	134,814,697	147,707,083	162,474,248	180,723,110	201,884,053	217,230,184	125,420,387	137,330,290	150,998,007	168,033,649	187,815,310	202,331,303
Nonfarm personal income ^a	134,345,025	147,089,012	161,720,577	180,093,129	201,212,629	216,686,770	125,154,691	137,010,099	150,620,548	167,701,093	187,451,896	202,037,273
Farm income.....	469,672	618,071	753,671	629,981	671,424	543,414	265,696	320,191	377,459	332,556	363,414	294,030
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	7,552	8,335	9,214	10,283	11,523	12,389	7,764	8,572	9,476	10,578	11,860	12,764
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	102,354,471	111,599,950	122,190,820	133,067,446	145,541,810	156,403,377	96,254,295	104,782,893	114,644,942	125,014,307	136,939,696	147,503,825
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	5,194,096	5,741,991	6,566,778	7,246,373	8,598,648	9,433,039	4,897,002	5,409,789	6,185,527	6,833,469	8,118,968	8,923,227
Plus: Adjustment for residence.....	-5,312,350	-5,759,498	-6,284,033	-6,991,338	-7,783,700	-8,659,336	-5,761,487	-6,248,667	-6,830,389	-7,579,075	-8,435,650	-9,379,654
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence.....	91,848,025	100,098,461	109,339,739	118,829,735	129,159,462	138,311,002	85,595,806	93,124,437	101,629,026	110,601,763	120,385,078	129,200,944
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	22,082,311	25,546,581	29,695,593	35,019,381	42,594,387	46,099,643	20,723,576	24,029,821	27,980,197	32,927,373	39,978,523	43,266,647
Plus: Transfer payments.....	20,884,361	22,062,041	23,438,916	26,873,994	30,130,204	32,819,539	19,101,005	20,176,032	21,388,784	24,504,513	27,451,709	29,863,712
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	88,601,762	96,336,832	105,248,594	115,411,997	127,241,054	137,021,272	83,536,311	90,739,155	99,107,811	108,727,689	120,051,787	129,498,263
Other labor income.....	7,356,762	8,196,315	9,041,697	10,124,164	11,299,295	12,730,827	6,886,762	7,666,721	8,445,127	9,456,003	10,569,004	11,945,990
Proprietors' income ^a	6,995,947	7,066,803	7,900,529	7,531,285	7,001,461	6,651,278	5,831,222	6,377,017	7,092,004	6,830,615	6,318,905	6,059,572
Farm.....	240,439	362,548	470,022	331,869	375,395	203,904	133,396	172,560	213,577	160,308	192,220	98,125
Nonfarm.....	6,155,508	6,704,255	7,430,507	7,199,416	6,626,066	6,447,374	5,697,826	6,204,457	6,878,427	6,670,307	6,126,685	5,961,447
Earnings by industry:												
Farm.....	469,672	618,071	753,671	629,981	671,424	543,414	265,696	320,191	377,459	332,556	363,414	294,030
Nonfarm.....	101,884,799	110,981,879	121,437,149	132,437,465	144,870,386	155,859,963	95,988,599	104,462,702	114,267,483	124,681,751	136,576,282	147,209,795
Private.....	84,900,708	92,948,663	102,563,121	111,852,284	122,321,780	131,630,307	80,250,962	87,765,358	96,786,955	105,693,156	115,749,643	124,867,370
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	291,022	311,105	330,430	342,522	381,638	417,225	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	353,058*
Mining.....	196,135	186,935	211,196	231,618	278,475	290,820	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction.....	3,402,308	3,832,300	4,341,673	4,692,969	5,068,140	5,665,565	3,124,103*	3,189,143*	3,666,713*	4,402,181	4,786,323	5,389,971
Manufacturing.....	23,688,799	26,043,533	28,556,505	30,591,730	32,989,556	33,887,338	21,752,620	23,845,686	26,040,975	27,888,888	30,077,219	30,987,644
Nondurable goods.....	9,956,317	10,843,940	11,637,008	12,450,676	13,425,340	13,958,861	10,249,311	10,973,201*	11,742,036	12,643,158	13,144,545	13,144,545
Durable goods.....	13,732,482	15,199,593	16,919,497	18,141,054	19,564,216	19,928,477	12,332,442	13,596,375	15,032,269*	16,146,852	17,434,061	17,843,099
Transportation and public utilities.....	9,011,853	9,883,628	10,820,579	11,601,477	12,634,117	13,848,908	8,638,271	9,477,964*	10,101,431*	11,126,942*	12,128,497*	13,308,677*
Wholesale trade.....	8,074,080	8,816,915	9,681,152	10,576,317	11,595,449	12,364,161	7,681,096*	8,572,417*	9,404,520*	10,289,069	11,293,223	12,046,820
Retail trade.....	8,664,301	9,390,518	10,055,525	10,539,597	11,097,269	11,757,729	8,051,212	8,721,371	9,327,730	9,789,449	10,318,643	10,948,361
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	9,830,931	10,779,167	11,865,009	13,479,686	15,396,258	17,689,503	9,633,962	10,555,406*	11,629,775	13,237,800	15,143,281	17,424,226
Services.....	21,741,729	23,704,562	26,701,052	29,796,368	32,880,878	35,709,058	20,757,812	22,625,858	25,505,245	28,466,804*	31,441,286*	34,182,640
Government and government enterprises.....	16,984,091	18,033,216	18,874,028	20,585,181	22,548,606	24,229,656	15,737,637	16,697,344	17,480,528	18,988,595	20,826,639	22,342,425
Federal, civilian.....	2,796,748	3,059,726	3,142,648	3,429,201	3,730,330	3,817,538	2,649,792	2,898,087	2,970,281	3,243,128	3,513,730	3,591,657
Military.....	370,691	389,514	414,257	452,472	478,645	557,996	304,047	317,933	335,799	367,560	388,046	448,866
State and local.....	13,816,652	14,583,976	15,317,123	16,703,508	18,339,631	19,854,122	12,783,798	13,481,324	14,174,448	15,377,907	16,924,863	18,301,902

	New York (Nonmetropolitan portion)						Albany, New York					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	9,394,310	10,376,793	11,476,241	12,689,461	14,068,743	14,898,881	2,173,832	2,400,319	2,646,850	2,969,967	3,284,351	3,531,642
Nonfarm personal income ^a	9,190,334	10,078,913	11,100,029	12,392,036	13,760,733	14,649,497	2,168,231	2,393,463	2,637,610	2,961,047	3,274,925	3,523,445
Farm income.....	203,976	297,880	376,212	297,425	308,010	249,384	5,601	6,856	9,240	8,920	9,426	8,197
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	5,532	6,104	6,753	7,506	8,355	8,861	7,597	8,366	9,223	10,373	11,527	12,425
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	6,100,176	6,817,057	7,545,878	8,053,139	8,602,114	8,899,552	2,196,779	2,462,485	2,723,927	2,953,914	3,177,707	3,455,839
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	297,094	332,202	381,251	412,904	479,680	509,812	99,995	111,405	127,680	135,389	156,091	170,804
Plus: Adjustment for residence	449,137	489,169	546,086	587,737	651,950	720,318	-632,033	-725,607	-816,767	-890,029	-968,505	-1,075,032
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	6,252,219	6,974,024	7,710,713	8,227,972	8,774,384	9,110,058	1,464,751	1,625,473	1,779,480	1,928,496	2,053,111	2,210,003
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	1,358,735	1,516,760	1,715,396	2,092,008	2,615,864	2,832,996	337,104	380,415	434,710	537,403	676,511	733,350
Plus: Transfer payments	1,783,356	1,886,009	2,050,132	2,369,481	2,678,495	2,955,827	371,977	394,431	432,660	504,068	554,729	588,289
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	5,065,451	5,597,677	6,140,783	6,684,308	7,189,267	7,523,009	1,966,502	2,204,196	2,437,303	2,647,750	2,857,555	3,108,512
Other labor income.....	470,000	529,594	596,570	668,161	730,291	784,837	140,266	159,254	176,594	196,323	216,349	247,903
Proprietors' income ^a	564,725	689,786	808,525	700,670	682,556	591,706	90,011	99,035	110,030	109,841	103,803	99,424
Farm	107,043	189,988	256,445	171,561	183,175	105,779	2,818	3,743	5,786	5,294	5,811	4,078
Nonfarm	457,682	499,798	552,080	529,109	499,381	485,927	87,193	95,292	104,244	104,547	97,992	95,346
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	203,976	297,880	376,212	297,425	308,010	249,384	5,601	6,856	9,240	8,920	9,426	8,197
Nonfarm	5,896,200	6,519,177	7,169,666	7,755,714	8,294,104	8,650,168	2,191,178	2,455,629	2,714,687	2,944,994	3,168,281	3,447,642
Private	4,649,746	5,183,305	5,776,166	6,159,128	6,572,137	6,762,937	1,389,831	1,562,264	1,745,542	1,873,847	1,990,430	2,129,354
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction.....	(D)	293,328	301,629	290,788	281,817	275,594	93,416	98,476	105,132	113,474	112,359	112,834
Manufacturing	1,936,179	2,197,847	2,515,530	2,702,842	2,912,337	2,899,694	260,470	295,935	324,824	350,612	374,411	373,393
Nondurable goods.....	536,139	594,629	631,120*	708,640	782,182	814,316	120,048	131,081	142,800	165,668	178,534	181,416
Durable goods	1,400,040	1,603,218	1,851,728*	1,994,202	2,130,155	2,085,378	140,422	164,854	182,024	184,944	195,877	191,977
Transportation and public utilities.....	373,582	389,042*	418,685*	463,292*	492,799*	523,983*	212,950	234,336	264,269	266,263	284,113	306,683
Wholesale trade	201,045*	(D)	261,365*	280,023*	292,115*	310,096*	153,003	173,255	193,963	203,641	215,931	233,041
Retail trade.....	613,089	669,147	727,795	750,157	778,626	809,368	178,893	197,987	221,919	228,072	235,986	246,399
Finance, insurance, and real estate	196,969	(D)	235,234	241,886	252,977	265,277	126,862	141,852	154,850	171,709	186,933	209,332
Services	983,467	1,078,704	1,195,807	1,282,538*	1,381,740*	1,526,418	359,546	415,730	475,218	534,327	575,288	640,608
Government and government enterprises	1,246,454	1,335,872	1,393,500	1,596,586	1,721,967	1,887,231	801,347	893,365	969,145	1,071,147	1,177,851	1,318,288
Federal, civilian.....	146,956	161,639	172,367	186,073	216,600	225,881	127,856	137,723	149,489	159,562	172,564	177,838
Military	66,644	71,581	78,458	84,912	90,599	109,130	6,595	7,193	7,856	8,712	9,485	11,747
State and local	1,032,854	1,102,652	1,142,675	1,325,601	1,414,768	1,552,220	666,896	748,449	811,800	902,873	995,802	1,128,703

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	Allegany, New York						Bronx, New York					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	250,962	271,711	303,178	334,798	367,725	387,535	7,591,345	8,127,018	8,697,378	9,605,262	10,702,500	11,543,698
Nonfarm personal income ^a	246,116	263,070	292,362	326,958	359,363	380,022	7,591,235	8,126,889	8,697,235	9,605,111	10,702,345	11,543,534
Farm income	4,846	8,641	10,816	7,840	8,362	7,513	110	129	143	151	155	164
Per capita personal income (dollars)	4,812	5,204	5,792	6,466	7,091	7,521	5,999	6,656	7,318	8,246	9,212	9,925
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	156,189	169,565	189,828	203,171	214,907	221,760	2,631,937	2,756,809	2,897,389	3,062,405	3,355,198	3,588,831
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	7,464	8,074	9,282	10,163	11,687	12,436	154,707	164,437	180,087	190,851	223,322	244,160
Plus: Adjustment for residence	18,956	20,794	23,465	24,305	26,157	27,317	2,491,921	2,371,303	2,327,368	2,327,368	3,591,624	3,920,066
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	167,681	182,285	204,011	217,313	229,377	236,641	4,969,151	5,323,675	5,689,118	6,141,922	6,723,500	7,264,737
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	31,904	35,000	39,006	48,330	60,981	65,995	941,337	1,045,378	1,183,905	1,386,186	1,817,281	2,181,817
Plus: Transfer payments	51,377	54,426	60,161	69,155	77,367	84,899	1,680,857	1,757,965	1,824,355	2,077,154	2,295,385	2,461,680
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	126,341	136,664	150,234	165,520	175,585	182,551	2,311,314	2,418,631	2,539,322	2,690,446	2,966,648	3,171,906
Other labor income	11,828	13,050	14,557	16,554	17,808	19,239	179,407	191,043	200,435	220,413	245,095	277,300
Proprietors' income ^a	18,020	19,851	25,037	21,097	21,514	19,970	141,216	147,135	157,632	151,546	143,455	139,625
Farm	3,225	8,803	5,722	6,248	5,113	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nonfarm	14,795	13,024	16,234	15,375	15,266	14,857	141,216	147,135	157,632	151,546	143,455	139,625
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	4,846	8,641	10,816	7,840	8,362	7,513	110	129	143	151	155	164
Nonfarm	151,343	160,924	179,012	195,331	206,545	214,247	2,631,827	2,756,680	2,897,246	3,062,254	3,355,043	3,588,667
Private	118,121	126,203	141,055	152,153	160,539	165,170	2,242,873	2,342,165	2,478,678	2,617,757	2,854,343	3,065,333
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	1,190	(D)	980	976	920	893	4,908	(D)	5,927	6,708	(D)	(D)
Mining	(D)	(D)	9,378	(D)	(D)	9,708	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)
Construction	(D)	7,439	9,280	8,761	9,522	10,301	121,375	(D)	(D)	189,929	203,824	244,923
Manufacturing	50,573	55,142	60,834	65,821	69,451	71,355	388,641	406,802	381,809	419,878	438,555	437,031
Nondurable goods	3,798	4,435	7,549	8,236	8,584	9,359	195,404	208,605	215,470	217,289	221,873	219,422
Durable goods	46,775	50,707	53,285	57,585	60,867	61,996	193,237	198,197	166,339	202,589	216,682	217,609
Transportation and public utilities	5,915	6,675	7,410	8,785	9,132	9,761	273,327	281,353	(D)	235,781	251,732	302,373
Wholesale trade	4,609	(D)	5,527	5,797	5,948	5,875	197,239	209,593	220,004	237,063	250,324	264,765
Retail trade	11,328	11,979	12,900	14,083	14,475	15,009	332,519	328,912	345,620	364,091	377,119	389,375
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,385	(D)	6,667	6,879	7,523	7,298	145,053	144,998	151,481	158,901	183,621	197,266
Services	23,684	25,973	28,079	(D)	(D)	34,970	779,811	832,829	926,680	1,005,406	1,141,413	1,220,956
Government and government enterprises	33,222	34,721	37,957	43,178	46,006	49,077	388,954	414,515	444,497	500,700	523,334	523,334
Federal, civilian	2,311	2,554	2,841	2,871	3,214	3,283	190,753	204,491	205,207	214,922	234,373	240,330
Military	362	387	413	460	423	478	9,268	9,568	11,223	10,186	11,992	11,992
State and local	30,549	31,780	34,703	39,847	42,369	45,316	188,933	200,456	203,175	218,352	255,401	271,012
Broome, New York							Cattaraugus, New York					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	1,472,784	1,628,229	1,770,213	1,952,301	2,185,569	2,367,073	451,454	493,961	554,948	606,395	666,188	701,471
Nonfarm personal income ^a	1,468,201	1,621,343	1,761,892	1,945,492	2,178,753	2,360,988	442,327	480,218	537,966	591,886	650,841	688,762
Farm income	4,583	6,886	8,321	6,809	6,816	6,085	9127	13,743	16,982	14,509	15,347	12,709
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,722	7,474	8,155	9,146	10,278	11,112	5,274	5,752	6,490	7,064	7,755	8,180
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	1,172,710	1,301,258	1,417,002	1,526,425	1,667,473	1,800,133	323,064	354,777	401,664	423,426	449,454	464,663
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	58,999	66,316	75,277	82,014	97,882	108,353	16,130	17,757	20,973	21,962	25,289	26,999
Plus: Adjustment for residence	-84,202	-91,815	-106,450	-117,828	-130,497	-143,312	701	697	-125	-2,031	-831	-1,862
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,029,509	1,143,127	1,235,275	1,326,583	1,439,094	1,548,468	307,635	337,717	380,566	399,433	423,334	435,802
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	205,201	229,196	258,926	313,210	388,102	420,832	55,090	63,583	73,677	89,484	111,468	120,763
Plus: Transfer payments	238,074	255,906	276,012	312,508	358,373	397,773	88,729	92,661	100,705	117,478	131,386	144,906
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,009,978	1,116,533	1,213,184	1,314,137	1,442,425	1,558,341	266,664	291,492	326,931	349,487	372,717	389,464
Other labor income	92,096	104,296	115,953	130,448	147,627	167,334	26,116	28,806	33,296	36,415	39,019	41,486
Proprietors' income ^a	70,636	80,429	87,865	81,840	77,421	74,458	30,284	34,479	41,437	37,524	37,718	33,713
Farm	3,200	5,351	6,617	5,018	5,044	4,033	5,753	9,984	12,815	10,125	10,996	7,712
Nonfarm	67,436	75,078	81,248	76,822	72,377	70,425	24,531	24,495	28,622	27,399	26,722	26,001
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	4,583	6,886	8,321	6,809	6,816	6,085	9,127	13,743	16,982	14,509	15,347	12,709
Nonfarm	1,168,127	1,294,372	1,408,681	1,519,616	1,660,657	1,794,048	313,937	341,034	384,682	408,917	434,107	451,954
Private	973,954	1,087,683	1,190,551	1,280,709	1,415,022	1,540,839	258,356	281,562	324,568	337,710	355,867	367,356
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	2,584	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,911	1,375	(D)	1,612	1,351	1,422	1,552
Mining	1,087	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	333	(D)	7,628	11,537	13,061	14,964	12,728
Construction	58,896	69,315	71,767	77,337	75,393	85,952	(D)	11,750	12,578	12,574	11,195	10,764
Manufacturing	477,057	532,765	590,034	639,956	727,191	788,108	120,274	129,995	156,865	159,282	168,064	172,062
Nondurable goods	81,490	90,838	95,857	100,259	108,171	106,709	25,909	26,423	30,518	33,949	35,849	36,629
Durable goods	395,567	441,927	494,177	538,697	619,020	681,399	94,365	103,572	126,347	125,333	132,215	135,433
Transportation and public utilities	79,793	86,371	91,645	98,516	107,084	118,813	20,539	21,072	23,716	25,238	26,474	27,451
Wholesale trade	55,551	63,173	67,591	74,688	81,195	86,343	11,714	14,467	14,497	16,484	17,276	18,515
Retail trade	107,142	117,617	126,143	127,409	131,934	136,770	31,403	35,853	38,228	39,989	41,547	41,547
Finance, insurance, and real estate	40,938	45,193	50,518	55,038	58,280	62,163	9,291	(D)	11,094	11,834	12,455	10,868
Services	150,906	169,353	188,568	204,637	230,562	257,446	44,822	49,263	58,903	64,028	71,869	71,869
Government and government enterprises	194,173	206,689	218,130	238,907	245,635	253,209	55,581	59,472	60,114	71,207	78,240	84,598
Federal, civilian	15,070	17,305	18,588	21,641	21,891	22,197	4,543	5,088	5,360	5,392	6,223	6,307
Military	1,776	1,892	2,012	2,223	2,197	2,340	835	897	955	1,060	1,014	1,270
State and local	177,327	187,492	197,530	215,043	221,547	228,672	50,203	53,487	53,799	64,755	71,003	77,021

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued
(Thousands of dollars)

	Cayuga, New York						Chautauqua, New York					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	459,840	504,243	566,207	625,594	695,275	722,260	883,357	975,301	1,085,893	1,198,697	1,316,688	1,375,174
Nonfarm personal income ¹	449,456	490,744	547,034	611,296	678,894	711,386	863,432	946,426	1,053,935	1,175,019	1,295,065	1,359,175
Farm income	10,384	13,499	19,173	14,298	16,381	10,874	19,925	28,875	31,958	23,678	21,623	15,999
Per capita personal income (dollars)	5,689	6,228	7,005	7,830	8,722	9,067	5,933	6,597	7,390	8,150	8,996	9,416
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	257,963	285,408	324,904	347,466	375,397	371,689	611,800	688,945	772,491	829,106	879,731	892,875
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	12,455	13,867	16,208	17,873	20,964	21,555	30,323	34,415	40,308	43,912	50,852	52,960
Plus: Adjustment for residence	66,122	73,084	81,752	86,799	93,919	100,862	19,167	19,850	20,483	19,924	21,498	21,633
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	311,630	344,625	390,448	416,392	448,352	450,996	600,644	674,380	752,666	805,118	850,377	861,548
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	63,398	69,561	77,723	95,834	120,752	130,939	118,223	131,544	179,816	223,967	242,807	242,807
Plus: Transfer payments	84,812	90,057	98,036	113,368	126,171	140,325	164,490	169,377	184,749	213,763	242,344	270,819
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	209,589	230,076	258,931	284,856	309,219	310,635	505,037	562,467	629,373	689,248	737,862	755,896
Other labor income	19,626	21,807	24,931	28,063	30,996	32,788	52,838	60,225	69,640	77,660	84,080	87,702
Proprietors' income ⁵	28,748	33,525	41,042	34,547	35,182	28,266	53,925	66,253	73,478	62,198	57,789	49,277
Farm	6,460	9,136	14,328	9,205	11,333	5,059	11,439	19,416	21,451	12,644	10,666	3,430
Nonfarm	22,288	24,389	26,714	25,342	23,849	23,207	42,486	46,837	52,027	49,554	47,123	45,847
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	10,384	13,499	19,173	14,298	16,381	10,874	19,925	28,875	31,958	23,678	21,623	15,999
Nonfarm	247,579	271,909	305,731	333,168	359,016	360,815	591,875	660,070	740,533	805,428	858,108	876,876
Private	197,966	219,599	248,954	269,502	291,192	289,588	500,640	565,145	642,109	684,534	730,120	737,001
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁷	1,186	1,249	1,385	1,364	1,430	1,550	2,532	2,920	2,668	2,873	3,259	3,279
Mining	333	156	419	729	626	626	6,274	5,695	14,469	16,489	23,036	29,007
Construction	11,142	14,624	16,673	17,419	16,802	14,605	22,809	28,047	30,068	31,717	29,488	28,121
Manufacturing	78,524	87,118	103,377	111,535	123,629	116,058	244,675	282,080	323,018	347,610	371,756	355,258
Nondurable goods	22,628	21,336	24,966	26,748	28,734	21,854	57,197	63,256	70,501	75,858	81,653	85,466
Durable goods	55,896	65,782	78,411	84,787	94,895	94,204	187,478	218,824	252,517	271,752	290,103	269,792
Transportation and public utilities	23,096	25,933	27,376	30,913	31,950	34,415	36,880	39,156	42,748	45,182	49,391	52,263
Wholesale trade	8,900	10,192	11,252	11,727	13,512	13,775	27,455	30,229	34,930	35,905	38,277	40,815
Retail trade	26,211	27,657	30,264	32,302	34,823	36,381	61,527	68,631	71,290	73,334	74,925	77,774
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8,733	10,011	10,915	10,765	10,958	11,510	20,684	21,990	24,079	25,065	24,305	26,598
Services	39,841	42,659	47,293	52,748	57,462	60,829	77,804	86,397	98,839	106,359	115,683	123,886
Government and government enterprises	49,613	52,310	56,777	63,666	67,824	71,227	91,235	94,925	98,424	120,894	127,988	139,875
Federal, civilian	3,593	4,097	4,226	4,771	5,101	5,236	8,411	9,367	9,396	11,433	11,251	11,501
Military	552	590	628	699	665	710	1,592	1,699	1,804	2,015	2,004	2,638
State and local	45,468	47,623	51,923	58,196	62,058	65,281	81,232	83,859	87,224	107,446	114,733	125,736

	Chemung, New York						Chenango, New York					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	628,054	677,793	741,334	822,649	911,775	942,066	259,342	289,125	321,682	360,260	396,689	418,848
Nonfarm personal income ¹	625,399	674,169	737,192	819,369	908,268	939,418	252,406	277,744	307,726	349,739	386,272	409,953
Farm income	2,655	3,624	4,142	3,280	3,507	2,648	6,936	11,381	13,956	10,521	10,417	8,895
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,323	6,868	7,463	8,420	9,484	9,887	5,277	5,865	6,516	7,286	8,027	8,432
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	450,220	488,345	524,355	566,215	608,145	599,910	173,123	195,185	217,625	238,157	250,826	260,013
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	22,674	24,908	27,911	30,424	35,008	35,825	8,496	9,520	10,860	12,130	13,904	14,815
Plus: Adjustment for residence	-5,504	-3,367	5,031	6,169	6,104	7,915	10,523	12,285	13,491	14,174	16,298	16,152
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	422,042	460,070	501,475	541,960	578,641	572,000	175,150	197,950	220,256	240,201	253,220	261,350
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	85,092	93,451	104,287	125,932	155,992	169,428	38,063	42,567	48,071	58,244	72,384	78,333
Plus: Transfer payments	120,920	124,272	135,572	154,757	177,142	200,638	46,129	48,608	53,355	61,815	71,085	79,165
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	382,866	414,472	441,868	480,408	518,408	512,287	141,205	155,277	172,083	193,553	205,715	215,336
Other labor income	38,821	42,112	47,215	52,920	58,304	58,121	14,552	16,753	18,909	22,311	23,762	25,814
Proprietors' income ⁵	28,533	31,761	35,272	32,887	31,433	29,502	17,366	23,155	26,633	22,293	21,349	18,863
Farm	1,212	2,014	2,356	1,401	1,640	507	4,142	8,282	10,518	6,908	6,847	4,751
Nonfarm	27,321	29,747	32,916	31,486	29,793	28,995	13,224	14,873	16,115	15,385	14,502	14,112
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	2,655	3,624	4,142	3,280	3,507	2,648	6,936	11,381	13,956	10,521	10,417	8,895
Nonfarm	447,565	484,721	520,213	562,935	604,638	597,262	166,187	183,804	203,669	227,636	240,409	251,118
Private	371,501	403,734	439,235	473,788	511,600	497,151	140,082	156,344	171,450	188,823	197,978	205,320
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁷	1,051	1,025	1,123	1,055	1,138	1,190	(D)	930	923	882	916	910
Mining	861	556	469	422	516	502	(D)	134	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Construction	23,987	25,332	25,790	24,374	24,259	21,455	4,742	5,865	6,050	5,638	5,435	5,628
Manufacturing	169,102	182,661	200,159	216,737	232,136	205,688	73,118	83,986	92,774	98,727	105,592	107,510
Nondurable goods	35,088	37,222	40,936	51,143	55,737	36,839	40,492	42,996	44,994	50,408	55,533	59,727
Durable goods	134,014	145,439	159,223	165,594	176,399	168,849	32,626	40,990	47,780	48,319	50,059	47,783
Transportation and public utilities	25,066	26,147	28,715	29,939	33,045	35,962	7,216	7,947	8,270	16,268	15,962	16,632
Wholesale trade	28,682	32,111	35,989	38,847	39,617	41,530	5,792	5,673	6,421	6,828	7,533	7,533
Retail trade	46,627	51,253	51,899	55,347	60,594	60,656	22,034	23,810	25,721	26,835	27,922	29,412
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13,797	15,399	16,344	16,558	19,342	20,348	7,297	8,092	9,191	9,767	10,488	11,464
Services	62,328	69,250	78,747	90,509	100,953	109,820	18,824	19,907	22,089	23,915	24,822	26,219
Government and government enterprises	76,064	80,987	80,978	89,147	93,038	100,111	26,105	27,460	32,219	38,813	42,431	45,798
Federal, civilian	8,935	9,904	9,750	10,090	11,569	11,608	2,467	2,861	2,851	2,881	3,439	3,413
Military	877	935	1,000	1,107	1,079	1,148	346	370	395	445	432	466
State and local	66,252	70,148	70,228	77,950	80,390	87,355	23,292	24,444	28,973	35,487	38,560	41,919

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	Clinton, New York						Columbia, New York					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income.....	397,908	443,050	496,932	542,830	594,026	629,970	330,395	367,538	412,096	452,573	502,290	534,948
Nonfarm personal income ¹	391,093	432,056	484,660	533,640	585,138	622,759	321,958	355,118	397,026	441,385	491,698	527,174
Farm income.....	6,815	10,994	12,272	9,190	8,888	7,211	8,437	12,420	15,070	11,188	10,592	7,774
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	4,898	5,482	6,139	6,710	7,432	7,821	5,656	6,251	6,962	7,580	8,433	8,943
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	303,366	341,680	385,760	411,266	438,477	460,509	163,402	180,874	203,916	212,300	222,931	228,926
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	14,276	16,028	18,522	20,094	23,338	24,689	8,187	9,974	10,286	11,089	12,713	13,558
Plus: Adjustment for residence.....	-6,614	-7,356	-8,882	-9,564	-10,308	-10,906	50,897	56,762	62,204	67,833	73,682	80,802
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence.....	282,476	318,296	358,356	381,608	404,831	424,914	206,112	228,662	255,834	269,044	283,900	296,170
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	39,887	44,489	50,262	60,809	76,415	82,857	60,395	69,422	80,274	95,952	118,311	127,977
Plus: Transfer payments.....	75,545	80,265	88,314	100,413	112,780	122,199	63,888	69,454	75,988	87,577	100,079	110,801
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	267,814	297,791	335,941	361,935	387,556	409,613	131,620	142,913	160,582	172,606	183,702	192,775
Other labor income.....	17,897	20,839	24,682	27,979	30,927	33,828	11,361	12,864	14,141	15,488	16,809	18,259
Proprietors' income ⁵	17,655	23,050	25,137	21,352	19,994	17,068	20,421	25,097	29,193	24,206	22,420	17,892
Farm.....	2,717	6,433	7,207	3,870	3,617	1,136	2,178	5,439	7,323	3,044	2,500	-1,494
Nonfarm.....	14,938	16,617	17,930	17,482	16,377	15,932	18,243	19,658	21,870	21,162	19,920	19,386
Earnings by industry:												
Farm.....	6,815	10,994	12,272	9,190	8,888	7,211	8,437	12,420	15,070	11,188	10,592	7,774
Nonfarm.....	296,551	330,686	373,488	402,076	429,589	453,298	154,965	168,454	188,846	201,112	212,339	221,152
Private.....	168,318	194,843	222,564	240,241	258,003	265,089	127,413	138,644	152,596	160,784	168,557	172,338
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁷	426	499	547	565	628	607	907	1,226	1,355	1,488	1,874	2,313
Mining.....	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	1,196	956	832	867	987	1,071
Construction.....	(D)	16,592	17,775	15,976	14,041	13,891	8,188	9,053	9,729	10,032	9,442	9,225
Manufacturing.....	49,334	58,214	71,577	80,523	90,833	91,160	37,958	41,867	44,961	46,556	48,089	46,594
Nondurable goods.....	37,577	43,258	52,533	59,399	66,696	69,141	21,829	22,090	23,230	24,390	26,169	25,502
Durable goods.....	11,757	14,956	19,044	21,124	24,137	22,019	16,129	19,797	21,731	22,166	21,920	21,092
Transportation and public utilities.....	19,382	22,864	25,356	28,307	31,301	32,920	14,901	15,922	17,409	16,910	18,162	19,170
Wholesale trade.....	(D)	(D)	13,454	13,992	15,299	15,005	9,424	9,771	11,908	13,118	13,763	14,396
Retail trade.....	31,459	35,190	38,300	40,061	42,403	43,748	18,678	20,146	21,622	22,394	23,718	24,632
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	6,802	(D)	7,889	7,688	8,352	8,705	4,945	5,593	5,916	6,175	6,257	6,541
Services.....	38,668	42,800	47,644	53,119	55,135	59,043	31,216	34,220	38,864	43,244	46,265	48,396
Government and government enterprises.....	128,233	135,843	150,924	161,835	171,586	188,209	27,552	29,810	36,250	40,328	43,782	48,814
Federal, civilian.....	17,621	18,898	20,778	22,754	23,674	24,734	2,804	3,058	3,398	3,620	4,224	4,326
Military.....	44,716	47,710	51,069	54,953	58,043	65,773	412	443	474	538	523	574
State and local.....	65,896	69,235	79,077	84,128	89,869	97,702	24,336	26,309	32,378	36,170	39,035	43,914

	Cortland, New York						Delaware, New York					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income.....	264,354	294,442	323,765	354,978	391,794	411,736	241,556	274,316	301,237	334,187	374,511	390,607
Nonfarm personal income ¹	257,422	284,193	310,887	344,417	380,922	402,721	231,677	259,367	282,862	318,937	358,936	376,394
Farm income.....	6,932	10,249	12,878	10,561	10,872	9,015	9,879	14,949	18,375	15,250	15,575	14,213
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	5,526	6,112	6,762	7,243	8,033	8,493	5,057	5,781	6,359	7,118	8,028	8,402
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	192,012	217,977	233,158	246,745	263,911	266,340	178,285	206,204	228,394	247,496	266,760	262,708
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	9,020	10,336	11,358	12,313	14,285	14,863	8,155	9,367	10,902	12,236	14,407	14,504
Plus: Adjustment for residence.....	-254	-377	5,524	6,467	6,590	8,718	-21,771	-24,942	-30,114	-36,333	-40,587	-35,464
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence.....	182,738	207,264	227,324	240,899	256,216	260,795	148,359	171,895	198,378	211,766	221,766	212,740
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	35,319	38,651	43,084	53,261	67,502	73,196	44,350	49,630	56,273	69,456	87,452	94,598
Plus: Transfer payments.....	46,297	48,527	53,357	60,818	68,076	77,745	48,847	52,791	57,586	65,804	75,293	83,269
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	156,730	176,231	184,459	199,547	214,594	219,200	144,003	163,057	178,585	199,063	216,794	215,187
Other labor income.....	15,165	17,181	19,474	21,780	24,843	26,178	13,413	15,930	18,245	21,436	23,761	23,773
Proprietors' income ⁵	20,117	24,565	29,225	25,418	24,474	21,562	20,869	27,217	31,564	26,997	26,205	23,748
Farm.....	4,119	7,137	9,423	6,933	7,297	4,845	6,293	10,960	13,949	10,593	10,957	8,900
Nonfarm.....	15,998	17,428	19,802	18,485	17,177	16,717	14,576	16,257	17,615	16,404	15,248	14,848
Earnings by industry:												
Farm.....	6,932	10,249	12,878	10,561	10,872	9,015	9,879	14,949	18,375	15,250	15,575	14,213
Nonfarm.....	185,080	207,728	220,280	236,184	253,039	257,925	168,406	191,255	210,019	232,246	251,185	248,495
Private.....	149,609	170,572	182,014	192,856	206,427	208,164	129,275	149,313	169,893	187,975	203,534	196,938
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁷	1,048	1,197	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	369	1,110	1,405	1,134	1,572	1,749
Mining.....	755	(D)	408	392	478	464	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction.....	8,141	9,419	10,632	9,530	8,959	8,874	5,734	5,796	7,110	5,998	5,392	4,731
Manufacturing.....	74,236	82,592	91,690	100,638	111,027	105,664	69,005	83,290	96,736	113,901	127,232	119,900
Nondurable goods.....	11,808	12,440	15,026	16,317	20,485	22,983	13,322	14,917	17,341	20,991	22,661	23,101
Durable goods.....	62,428	70,152	76,664	84,321	90,542	82,681	55,683	68,373	79,395	92,910	104,571	96,799
Transportation and public utilities.....	4,950	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	8,341	8,983	9,335	10,200	10,976	10,418
Wholesale trade.....	6,289	6,987	8,302	8,704	7,087	8,497	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Retail trade.....	19,440	21,185	22,400	23,370	24,610	25,600	15,559	16,833	17,438	17,474	18,364	19,607
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	5,340	6,040	6,538	6,328	6,021	6,074	5,011	5,681	6,325	6,540	6,692	7,274
Services.....	29,410	37,020	35,869	37,957	41,644	43,339	20,061	21,339	24,692	26,030	26,358	26,374
Government and government enterprises.....	35,471	37,156	38,266	43,328	46,612	49,761	39,131	41,942	40,126	44,271	47,651	51,557
Federal, civilian.....	1,996	2,296	2,314	2,448	2,694	2,723	2,256	2,590	2,881	3,046	3,478	3,524
Military.....	336	360	382	438	404	435	303	321	343	383	524	735
State and local.....	33,139	34,500	35,570	40,442	43,514	46,603	36,572	39,031	36,902	40,842	43,649	47,298

See footnotes at end of tables.

LOCAL AREA PERSONAL INCOME

NEW YORK

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	Dutchess, New York						Erie, New York					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	1,718,651	1,907,202	2,136,916	2,406,442	2,757,054	3,039,445	7,548,376	8,180,957	8,974,220	9,763,099	10,726,913	11,118,528
Nonfarm personal income ¹	1,708,605	1,893,838	2,120,808	2,392,271	2,742,756	3,026,667	7,531,779	8,161,089	8,951,662	9,743,445	10,705,340	11,101,478
Farm income	10,046	13,364	16,108	14,171	14,298	12,778	16,597	19,868	22,558	19,654	21,573	17,050
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,194	7,933	8,824	9,774	11,272	12,363	7,135	7,838	8,687	9,634	10,684	11,160
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	1,303,902	1,464,001	1,641,310	1,789,222	2,012,271	2,297,588	5,700,731	6,161,992	6,716,735	6,989,729	7,490,459	7,567,130
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	63,505	71,978	83,870	93,149	113,694	132,285	290,273	318,353	361,292	375,336	435,999	449,740
Plus: Adjustment for residence	15,872	—390	86	16,978	23,455	—32,684	—78,013	—80,478	—79,996	—120,601	—159,625	—159,625
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,256,269	1,391,633	1,557,526	1,713,051	1,922,032	2,132,619	5,332,445	5,763,161	6,274,498	6,534,397	6,933,859	6,957,765
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	236,278	271,784	314,278	385,098	482,425	523,240	1,058,112	1,205,189	1,387,559	1,674,032	2,078,308	2,255,706
Plus: Transfer payments	226,104	243,785	265,112	308,293	352,597	383,586	1,157,819	1,212,607	1,312,163	1,554,670	1,714,746	1,905,057
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,130,607	1,263,136	1,408,433	1,543,918	1,743,324	1,994,878	4,923,181	5,312,981	5,778,077	6,022,222	6,487,915	6,560,378
Other labor income	104,693	121,402	142,874	160,666	189,294	227,635	493,242	538,023	599,813	641,428	697,496	716,138
Proprietors' income ⁵	68,602	79,463	90,003	84,638	79,653	75,075	284,308	310,988	338,845	326,079	305,048	290,614
Farm	3,965	6,556	6,229	6,376	6,718	6,463	8,777	8,777	10,246	6,718	8,735	8,735
Nonfarm	64,637	72,907	81,443	78,409	73,277	71,292	277,665	302,211	328,599	319,361	296,313	288,312
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	10,046	13,364	16,108	14,171	14,298	12,778	16,597	19,868	22,558	19,654	21,573	17,050
Nonfarm	1,293,856	1,450,637	1,625,202	1,775,051	1,997,973	2,284,810	5,684,134	6,142,124	6,694,177	6,970,075	7,468,886	7,550,080
Private	1,038,237	1,169,616	1,324,753	1,453,026	1,646,610	1,894,785	4,772,700	5,176,331	5,674,304	5,859,672	6,262,654	6,275,864
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁷	2,901	3,027	3,099	3,541	3,989	4,501	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	15,192
Mining	3,097	4,380	4,684	5,313	4,857	5,945	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	15,110
Construction	47,747	56,214	57,720	58,198	61,438	76,927	255,073	291,867	310,823	309,700	316,624	311,808
Manufacturing	572,039	654,262	754,588	824,959	961,607	1,132,447	2,074,808	2,207,475	2,421,604	2,403,511	2,581,577	2,429,878
Nondurable goods	101,418	118,806	141,454	153,744	197,997	231,110	484,278	536,805	603,930	643,456	708,644	739,180
Durable goods	470,621	535,456	613,134	671,215	763,610	901,337	1,590,530	1,670,670	1,817,674	1,760,055	1,872,933	1,690,698
Transportation and public utilities	49,793	54,438	56,057	69,927	76,449	91,003	455,679	501,545	545,510	567,581	597,935	621,071
Wholesale trade	51,702	57,677	65,346	73,302	79,716	89,204	356,110	388,868	422,366	452,222	485,713	505,367
Retail trade	99,828	110,667	122,687	129,675	139,625	149,956	510,264	556,710	607,441	611,325	623,740	641,016
Finance, insurance, and real estate	33,156	37,696	41,203	44,747	48,925	53,228	252,215	279,336	298,358	320,323	342,263	370,314
Services	177,974	191,255	219,369	243,364	270,004	291,574	846,893	925,687	1,044,210	1,169,930	1,286,609	1,366,108
Government and government enterprises	255,619	281,021	300,449	322,025	351,363	390,025	911,434	965,393	1,019,873	1,110,403	1,206,232	1,274,216
Federal, civilian	27,752	33,077	34,169	39,509	42,126	43,920	147,272	163,611	165,292	177,916	195,777	203,628
Military	1,807	1,945	2,087	2,385	2,319	2,889	11,713	12,372	13,549	15,025	15,509	17,389
State and local	226,060	245,999	264,193	280,131	306,918	343,216	752,449	789,410	841,032	917,462	994,946	1,053,199

	Essex, New York						Franklin, New York					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	181,123	204,778	227,086	258,523	288,880	309,722	215,263	233,563	254,554	286,461	313,005	331,062
Nonfarm personal income ¹	179,049	201,567	223,221	255,405	285,839	307,074	210,116	225,177	244,615	278,240	304,178	323,402
Farm income	2,074	3,211	3,865	3,118	3,041	2,648	5,147	8,386	9,939	8,221	8,827	7,660
Per capita personal income (dollars)	5,057	5,720	6,308	7,121	8,004	8,519	4,802	5,206	5,710	6,362	7,010	7,534
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	106,589	125,415	139,860	154,984	165,919	175,626	119,731	129,883	139,084	152,291	157,862	164,438
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	5,344	6,304	7,370	8,018	9,129	9,801	5,572	5,891	6,403	7,027	8,017	8,699
Plus: Adjustment for residence	2,988	2,164	2,421	3,099	3,443	3,417	18,718	21,510	24,303	25,685	28,366	29,342
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	104,233	121,275	134,911	150,065	160,233	169,242	132,877	145,502	156,984	170,949	178,211	185,081
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	32,825	36,636	41,354	49,929	61,802	66,809	28,263	31,425	35,442	44,881	57,191	61,927
Plus: Transfer payments	44,065	46,867	50,821	58,529	66,845	73,671	54,123	56,636	62,128	70,631	77,603	84,054
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	89,332	104,812	116,545	131,921	142,288	151,262	98,126	103,196	109,164	124,178	129,213	136,691
Other labor income	7,514	8,795	9,999	11,289	12,509	14,120	7,068	7,741	8,178	9,438	10,245	11,319
Proprietors' income ⁵	9,743	11,808	13,316	11,774	11,122	10,244	14,537	18,946	21,742	18,675	18,404	16,428
Farm	864	1,864	2,370	1,548	1,479	858	2,784	5,760	7,024	5,157	5,788	4,157
Nonfarm	8,879	9,944	10,946	10,226	9,643	9,386	11,753	13,186	14,718	13,518	12,616	12,271
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	2,074	3,211	3,865	3,118	3,041	2,648	5,147	8,386	9,939	8,221	8,827	7,660
Nonfarm	104,515	122,204	135,995	151,866	162,878	172,978	114,584	121,497	129,145	144,070	149,035	156,778
Private	81,512	96,790	110,176	115,513	116,491	120,863	79,124	83,679	87,863	92,834	97,887	102,342
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁷	557	(D)	(D)	500	573	552	(D)	(D)	673	592	(D)	(D)
Mining	3,509	4,042	4,877	4,878	5,295	5,349	(D)	(D)	(D)	166	(D)	(D)
Construction	5,787	8,412	8,220	6,133	5,628	5,275	11,288	8,332	5,908	5,913	5,855	5,249
Manufacturing	23,470	27,057	31,040	34,014	37,129	38,821	12,683	14,190	15,086	16,379	18,765	19,355
Nondurable goods	20,685	23,715	(D)	29,535	32,974	34,563	8,876	10,077	10,617	12,655	15,020	15,531
Durable goods	2,785	3,342	(D)	4,479	4,155	4,258	3,807	4,113	4,469	3,724	3,745	3,824
Transportation and public utilities	4,363	5,028	5,722	6,405	5,969	6,473	7,478	(D)	(D)	8,300	7,668	8,326
Wholesale trade	3,322	(D)	(D)	4,479	4,596	4,589	5,975	6,299	6,623	6,702	7,121	7,518
Retail trade	13,058	15,082	17,686	18,123	16,939	17,200	13,661	15,311	16,776	16,858	16,853	17,591
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,216	3,580	3,617	3,593	3,792	4,225	3,823	4,127	4,595	4,727	4,976	4,970
Services	24,230	29,344	34,547	37,388	36,570	38,379	23,619	26,717	30,120	33,197	35,964	38,269
Government and government enterprises	23,003	25,414	25,819	36,353	46,387	52,115	35,460	37,818	41,282	51,236	51,148	54,436
Federal, civilian	1,873	1,930	2,294	2,847	2,518	2,765	2,478	2,705	2,856	3,762	4,051	4,191
Military	227	242	260	296	288	361	300	322	342	389	365	417
State and local	20,903	23,242	23,265	33,210	38,581	43,493	32,682	34,791	38,084	47,085	46,732	49,828

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	Fulton, New York						Genesee, New York					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	305,035	332,613	361,574	400,737	450,532	484,303	380,624	412,378	450,537	496,521	551,714	564,844
Nonfarm personal income ^a	303,171	329,918	358,363	398,016	447,660	481,839	368,318	398,876	433,538	482,212	534,390	551,986
Farm income	1,864	2,695	3,211	2,721	2,872	2,464	12,306	13,502	16,999	14,309	17,324	12,858
Per capita personal income (dollars)	5,475	5,911	6,435	7,273	8,211	8,800	6,309	6,896	7,595	8,351	9,259	9,519
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	169,398	185,497	199,864	211,293	234,659	250,551	258,191	282,360	307,895	328,621	348,856	331,742
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	8,871	9,844	10,938	11,611	14,047	15,266	12,342	13,637	15,564	16,872	19,216	18,847
Plus: Adjustment for residence	39,167	41,535	43,059	46,319	48,766	49,691	20,747	22,275	25,579	26,871	31,980	41,877
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	199,694	217,188	231,985	246,001	269,378	284,976	266,596	290,998	317,910	338,620	361,620	354,772
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	46,148	51,974	59,282	71,856	89,515	97,010	50,017	55,469	62,476	77,645	98,480	106,910
Plus: Transfer payments	59,193	63,451	70,307	82,880	91,639	102,317	64,011	65,911	70,151	80,256	91,614	103,162
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	138,915	151,409	163,003	174,044	195,729	209,625	212,922	232,318	251,307	272,094	288,425	278,431
Other labor income	13,758	15,144	15,960	17,198	19,752	22,710	20,317	22,282	25,092	28,595	30,658	29,559
Proprietors' income ^a	16,725	18,944	20,901	20,051	19,178	18,216	24,952	27,760	31,496	27,332	29,773	23,752
Farm	1,336	2,105	2,557	2,032	2,187	1,677	6,948	7,537	10,378	7,348	10,419	4,923
Nonfarm	15,389	16,839	18,344	18,019	16,991	16,539	18,004	20,223	21,118	20,584	19,354	18,829
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	1,864	2,695	3,211	2,721	2,872	2,464	12,306	13,502	16,999	14,309	17,324	12,858
Nonfarm	167,534	182,802	196,653	208,572	231,787	248,087	245,885	268,858	290,896	314,312	331,532	318,884
Private	144,592	158,699	168,609	173,719	194,308	205,520	194,943	213,728	237,052	253,561	265,440	249,031
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	984
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,292
Construction	5,375	5,930	6,965	6,664	7,112	7,336	10,865	15,191	14,693	14,423	14,148	11,716
Manufacturing	68,656	77,803	82,016	83,813	95,341	102,078	95,554	102,041	114,822	125,671	128,862	107,253
Nonurable goods	55,635	63,320	65,173	65,129	75,683	79,018	17,427	20,091	23,056	25,812	27,439	29,331
Durable goods	13,021	14,483	16,843	18,684	19,658	23,060	78,127	81,950	91,766	99,859	101,423	77,922
Transportation and public utilities	14,845	15,333	14,871	15,619	19,553	21,344	12,854	14,051	15,018	14,138	13,845	15,715
Wholesale trade	9,550	9,202	9,401	8,099	8,887	10,049	14,416	15,793	18,196	20,748	21,520	22,178
Retail trade	17,362	18,816	20,904	20,845	21,663	22,923	22,923	24,389	26,984	27,501	28,945	29,146
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,064	5,327	5,635	5,992	6,180	6,229	6,365	7,235	8,210	8,863	9,211	10,014
Services	23,343	25,787	28,316	32,273	35,148	36,302	29,830	32,912	36,773	39,738	45,582	47,733
Government and government enterprises	22,942	24,103	28,044	34,853	37,479	42,567	50,942	55,130	53,844	60,751	66,092	69,853
Federal, civilian	2,043	2,313	2,403	2,449	2,750	2,768	10,447	11,687	12,778	14,298	15,656	15,859
Military	420	454	483	532	471	521	718	755	817	922	539	570
State and local	20,479	21,336	25,158	31,872	34,258	39,278	39,777	42,688	40,249	45,531	49,897	53,424

	Greene, New York						Hamilton, New York					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	228,525	259,501	277,196	308,115	343,198	363,447	25,420	27,864	30,299	34,138	38,694	41,769
Nonfarm personal income ^a	225,401	255,317	272,328	303,794	338,790	359,560	25,420	27,864	30,299	34,138	38,694	41,769
Farm income	3,124	4,184	4,868	4,321	4,408	3,887	0	0	0	0	0	0
Per capita personal income (dollars)	5,566	6,257	6,765	7,542	8,433	8,919	5,009	5,367	5,767	6,799	7,793	8,413
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	121,018	135,775	148,367	156,782	163,720	163,744	11,988	13,200	14,245	15,173	16,348	17,713
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	6,119	6,886	7,800	8,002	9,027	9,314	546	600	650	707	826	929
Plus: Adjustment for residence	24,570	27,928	30,892	33,068	36,164	42,327	1,346	1,531	1,691	1,806	1,980	2,046
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	139,469	156,817	171,459	181,848	190,857	196,757	12,788	14,131	15,286	16,272	17,502	18,830
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	37,827	42,160	47,720	59,604	75,788	82,125	5,954	6,466	7,143	8,847	11,122	12,027
Plus: Transfer payments	51,229	60,524	58,017	66,663	76,553	84,565	6,678	7,267	7,870	9,019	10,070	10,912
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	97,065	107,629	117,612	127,519	134,174	135,462	9,690	10,485	11,213	12,304	13,541	14,806
Other labor income	8,892	10,216	11,348	12,136	13,535	13,388	577	659	730	807	911	1,065
Proprietors' income ^a	15,061	17,930	19,407	17,127	16,011	14,894	1,721	2,056	2,302	2,062	1,896	1,842
Farm	1,872	2,784	3,316	2,691	2,788	2,029	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nonfarm	13,189	15,146	16,091	14,436	13,223	12,865	1,721	2,056	2,302	2,062	1,896	1,842
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	3,124	4,184	4,868	4,321	4,408	3,887	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nonfarm	117,894	131,591	143,499	152,461	159,312	159,857	11,988	13,200	14,245	15,173	16,348	17,713
Private	92,960	105,316	115,265	115,065	118,701	115,469	6,892	7,783	8,285	8,570	9,215	9,970
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	186	191	239	256	(D)	(D)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Mining	141	213	(D)	274	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Construction	6,966	10,024	8,130	8,302	6,915	6,657	876	1,015	1,044	1,030	1,010	1,112
Manufacturing	27,270	30,920	35,505	36,218	38,122	32,123	1,126	1,391	1,642	1,527	1,625	1,608
Nonurable goods	5,359	5,071	(D)	5,570	7,674	8,213	(L)	(L)	(D)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Durable goods	21,911	25,849	(D)	30,648	30,448	23,910	1,116	1,379	(D)	1,514	1,622	1,605
Transportation and public utilities	16,102	18,050	20,860	19,360	19,610	19,341	147	198	327	338	183	187
Wholesale trade	3,200	(D)	(D)	3,564	3,851	4,446	53	57	68	68	65	63
Retail trade	16,870	18,021	19,460	19,080	19,147	19,497	1,802	2,037	2,179	2,427	2,943	3,204
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,075	(D)	4,777	4,617	4,473	5,276	295	370	414	398	398	390
Services	18,150	19,502	22,074	23,394	25,944	27,492	2,567	2,692	2,587	2,762	2,972	3,387
Government and government enterprises	24,934	26,275	28,234	37,396	40,611	44,388	5,096	5,417	5,960	6,603	7,133	7,743
Federal, civilian	1,867	2,130	2,366	2,946	3,027	3,479	288	371	344	353	377	385
Military	261	281	296	333	310	330	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
State and local	22,806	23,864	25,572	34,484	37,355	41,031	4,776	5,010	5,578	6,209	6,717	7,317

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	Herkimer, New York						Jefferson, New York					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	392,295	429,247	473,070	525,565	580,214	607,942	497,717	554,609	615,591	674,280	738,292	784,167
Nonfarm personal income ¹	386,044	419,102	460,352	515,275	569,761	599,603	487,809	538,150	594,242	657,693	721,585	770,322
Farm income	6,251	10,145	12,718	10,290	10,453	8,339	9,908	16,459	21,349	16,587	16,707	13,845
Per capita personal income (dollars)	5,862	6,392	7,062	7,870	8,736	9,139	5,525	6,186	6,904	7,653	8,448	9,020
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	227,316	248,900	269,127	284,639	296,601	299,632	332,995	378,869	424,513	450,824	476,004	497,644
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	11,204	12,316	13,820	14,835	16,753	17,401	16,871	19,217	22,012	23,533	26,939	29,006
Plus: Adjustment for residence	44,254	51,719	61,503	67,298	73,978	78,997	7,175	7,959	10,107	8,438	9,578	10,680
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	260,366	288,303	316,810	337,102	353,826	361,228	323,299	367,611	412,608	435,729	458,643	479,318
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	49,681	55,817	63,473	80,169	102,801	111,518	68,611	75,108	83,769	100,719	125,239	135,626
Plus: Transfer payments	82,248	85,127	92,787	108,294	123,587	135,196	105,807	111,890	119,214	137,832	154,410	169,223
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	188,835	203,488	217,482	234,305	245,662	250,023	273,687	306,821	342,060	371,170	395,714	418,159
Other labor income	19,738	21,773	24,227	26,533	28,214	29,778	26,575	30,444	33,712	36,792	38,948	42,543
Proprietors' income ⁵	18,743	23,639	27,418	23,801	22,725	19,831	32,733	41,604	48,741	42,862	41,342	36,942
Farm	4,364	8,050	10,395	7,850	8,038	5,544	6,171	12,306	16,744	11,741	11,910	8,307
Nonfarm	14,379	15,589	17,023	15,951	14,687	14,287	26,562	29,298	31,997	31,121	29,432	28,635
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	6,251	10,145	12,718	10,290	10,453	8,339	9,908	16,459	21,349	16,587	16,707	13,845
Nonfarm	221,065	238,755	256,409	274,349	286,148	291,293	323,087	362,410	403,164	434,237	459,297	483,799
Private	181,656	198,242	215,264	225,097	233,080	234,839	258,322	294,398	323,351	338,670	349,764	362,455
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁶	(D)	(D)	(D)	469	(D)	509	784	739	816	738	759	739
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	67	(D)	68	976	1,105	1,005	1,034	1,039	1,090
Construction	5,765	6,908	8,032	8,284	7,173	6,985	14,303	16,378	16,517	16,958	17,988	18,202
Manufacturing	122,674	133,922	145,654	151,634	156,432	154,650	82,192	98,785	114,088	121,456	120,204	122,612
Nondurable goods	21,078	24,380	27,995	29,714	32,353	34,751	35,834	42,970	44,975	50,043	53,046	56,133
Durable goods	101,596	109,542	117,659	121,920	124,079	119,899	46,358	55,815	69,123	71,413	67,158	66,479
Transportation and public utilities	5,563	5,792	4,612	4,741	6,004	7,297	35,665	39,301	41,412	42,749	46,076	49,460
Wholesale trade	(D)	5,040	5,745	6,528	8,144	7,751	12,353	14,221	14,862	16,255	17,695	17,615
Retail trade	18,938	20,020	23,291	24,071	23,618	24,682	38,651	43,390	46,957	48,868	48,133	50,122
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,142	5,568	5,912	5,725	6,033	6,109	16,085	17,546	18,308	17,604	17,982	18,692
Services	18,190	19,691	21,253	23,578	25,117	26,788	57,313	62,933	69,376	75,008	79,888	83,923
Government and government enterprises	39,409	40,513	41,145	49,252	53,068	56,454	64,765	68,012	79,813	95,567	109,533	121,344
Federal, civilian	2,378	2,704	2,932	3,155	3,573	3,667	16,760	18,565	20,577	22,505	30,531	31,763
Military	455	487	518	583	550	595	4,403	5,007	6,411	6,879	9,139	14,337
State and local	36,576	37,322	37,695	45,514	48,945	52,192	43,602	44,440	52,825	66,183	69,863	75,244
Kings, New York							Lewis, New York					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	14,879,892	16,037,140	17,226,898	19,052,197	21,294,859	22,912,103	114,160	131,042	144,533	159,049	176,658	185,150
Nonfarm personal income ¹	14,879,892	16,037,140	17,226,898	19,052,197	21,294,859	22,912,103	106,455	118,617	128,804	145,297	162,453	172,579
Farm income	0	0	0	0	0	0	7,705	12,425	15,729	13,752	14,205	12,571
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,369	7,042	7,682	8,542	9,545	10,227	4,494	5,093	5,592	6,366	7,123	7,471
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	5,565,698	5,925,572	6,252,551	6,510,585	7,000,613	7,319,921	69,607	85,150	91,311	96,209	101,609	102,954
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	318,914	345,127	378,914	400,504	463,896	498,530	3,035	3,649	3,887	4,241	4,893	5,212
Plus: Adjustment for residence	4,295,082	4,671,322	5,050,973	5,690,775	6,385,047	7,079,949	6,847	5,531	8,636	9,031	9,706	10,225
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	9,541,866	10,251,767	10,924,610	11,800,856	12,921,764	13,901,340	73,419	87,032	96,060	100,999	106,422	107,967
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	2,225,325	2,518,279	2,890,770	3,376,630	4,103,097	4,428,363	17,768	19,665	22,148	27,672	35,164	38,054
Plus: Transfer payments	3,112,701	3,267,094	3,411,518	3,874,711	4,269,998	4,582,400	22,973	24,345	26,325	30,378	35,072	39,129
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	4,710,666	5,004,452	5,264,504	5,503,472	5,974,620	6,253,635	52,947	62,742	64,354	71,043	75,803	78,802
Other labor income	417,717	448,756	475,442	506,501	552,686	605,506	4,636	5,511	6,080	6,815	7,438	8,048
Proprietors' income ⁵	437,315	472,364	512,605	500,612	473,307	460,780	12,024	16,897	20,877	18,351	18,368	16,104
Farm	0	0	0	0	0	0	5,579	10,069	13,117	11,004	11,493	9,422
Nonfarm	437,315	472,364	512,605	500,612	473,307	460,780	6,445	6,828	7,760	7,347	6,875	6,682
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	0	0	0	0	0	0	7,705	12,425	15,729	13,752	14,205	12,571
Nonfarm	5,565,698	5,925,572	6,252,551	6,510,585	7,000,613	7,319,921	61,902	72,725	75,582	82,457	87,404	90,383
Private	5,009,683	5,313,787	5,629,586	5,848,331	6,250,853	6,531,406	46,886	56,890	58,536	62,137	65,694	67,702
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁶	(D)	(D)	13,863	15,053	17,638	19,296	292	(D)	286	270	344	301
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	208	261	223	(D)	(D)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Construction	160,507	(D)	(D)	246,590	279,074	312,740	3,762	8,230	4,489	4,207	4,331	4,119
Manufacturing	1,384,091	1,458,731	1,502,747	1,517,344	1,588,070	1,517,773	26,836	30,497	34,100	37,054	39,256	41,571
Nondurable goods	806,328	842,755	860,668	868,495	906,567	865,834	23,320	25,917	28,965	31,315	33,175	35,798
Durable goods	577,763	615,976	642,079	648,849	681,503	651,939	3,516	4,580	5,135	5,739	6,081	5,773
Transportation and public utilities	672,593	723,472	746,576	685,598	724,257	802,361	1,907	2,304	2,907	3,154	3,261	3,414
Wholesale trade	411,929	437,534	472,047	502,288	539,782	567,192	(D)	2,751	3,179	3,684	(D)	3,508
Retail trade	658,365	682,341	710,308	727,735	759,419	791,613	4,789	5,408	5,911	5,760	6,186	6,352
Finance, insurance, and real estate	313,111	323,914	344,075	351,264	378,916	388,597	1,507	1,627	1,623	1,657	1,786	1,860
Services	1,396,894	1,497,255	1,631,640	1,802,251	1,963,436	2,121,611	5,027	5,565	6,027	6,336	(D)	6,561
Government and government enterprises	556,015	611,785	622,965	662,254	749,760	788,515	15,016	15,835	17,046	20,320	21,710	22,681
Federal, civilian	216,990	247,869	225,727	238,984	266,750	275,124	1,064	1,302	1,393	1,658	1,690	1,690
Military	27,709	30,908	32,734	36,261	34,060	39,855	162	174	187	204	187	199
State and local	311,316	333,008	364,504	387,009	448,950	473,536	13,790	14,484	15,557	18,723	19,865	20,792

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	Livingston, New York						Madison, New York					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income.....	326,677	357,021	397,435	443,258	495,500	530,050	353,610	390,744	436,526	479,701	534,242	564,442
Nonfarm personal income ^a	316,613	345,642	381,490	430,845	481,199	519,506	343,577	376,873	418,760	464,903	518,406	551,478
Farm income.....	10,064	11,379	15,945	12,413	14,301	10,544	10,033	13,871	17,766	14,798	15,836	12,964
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	5,631	6,230	6,843	7,766	8,711	9,248	5,351	5,907	6,596	7,365	8,169	8,651
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	181,679	201,867	227,416	242,879	257,763	271,767	157,852	175,956	198,067	207,233	224,142	231,425
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	8,018	9,034	10,431	11,334	12,939	14,134	7,130	7,905	8,978	9,713	11,534	12,571
Plus: Adjustment for residence.....	56,529	58,446	63,291	72,482	84,327	90,334	92,617	102,882	113,712	123,524	132,638	139,144
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence.....	230,190	251,279	280,276	304,027	329,151	347,967	243,339	270,933	302,801	321,044	345,246	357,998
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	42,647	47,991	54,519	66,833	84,099	91,231	52,568	58,773	66,833	80,307	99,665	107,891
Plus: Transfer payments.....	53,840	57,751	62,640	72,398	82,250	90,852	57,703	61,038	67,292	78,350	89,331	98,553
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	152,038	168,354	187,342	204,916	217,097	233,632	121,459	132,279	147,553	160,008	175,698	185,457
Other labor income.....	12,791	14,488	16,306	18,459	20,057	22,676	9,663	10,950	12,117	13,353	14,789	16,521
Proprietors' income ^a	16,850	19,025	23,768	19,504	20,609	15,459	26,730	32,727	38,397	33,872	33,655	29,447
Farm.....	4,766	5,483	9,402	5,539	7,487	2,694	6,273	9,689	13,128	9,917	10,995	7,396
Nonfarm.....	12,084	13,542	14,366	13,965	13,122	12,765	20,457	23,038	25,269	23,955	22,660	22,051
Earnings by industry:												
Farm.....	10,064	11,379	15,945	12,413	14,301	10,544	10,033	13,871	17,766	14,798	15,836	12,964
Nonfarm.....	171,615	190,488	211,471	230,466	243,462	261,223	147,819	162,085	180,301	192,435	208,306	218,461
Private.....	121,586	138,399	155,485	165,122	172,966	184,801	108,965	121,666	133,396	139,178	151,755	159,303
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,190	(D)	(D)	1,323	1,463	1,515
Mining.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	655	(D)	(D)	1,051	863	1,123
Construction.....	7,466	12,620	14,867	14,146	9,839	8,193	9,032	11,275	11,168	9,975	10,026	9,182
Manufacturing.....	51,568	56,470	61,375	68,788	75,863	83,279	21,194	23,956	27,940	27,318	30,993	32,428
Nonurable goods.....	21,878	24,876	25,710	26,886	30,507	35,625	11,121	12,351	15,483	15,668	18,645	19,767
Durable goods.....	29,690	31,594	35,665	41,902	45,356	47,654	10,073	11,605	12,457	11,650	12,348	12,661
Transportation and public utilities.....	11,323	12,640	14,855	15,904	17,190	16,078	5,581	5,992	4,957	5,804	6,752	6,769
Wholesale trade.....	6,309	6,985	7,830	8,259	9,092	9,297	11,609	13,840	15,292	17,834	20,813	22,484
Retail trade.....	17,165	19,301	21,899	23,170	24,683	25,677	18,757	20,025	22,712	23,044	24,996	26,859
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3,603	4,202	4,355	4,391	4,423	4,868	4,414	5,256	5,722	5,989	6,490	6,757
Services.....	17,459	19,395	22,041	24,356	26,521	28,056	36,533	39,477	43,587	46,840	49,359	52,186
Government and government enterprises.....	50,029	52,089	55,986	65,344	70,496	76,422	38,854	40,419	46,905	53,257	56,551	59,158
Federal, civilian.....	2,155	2,501	2,744	3,109	3,480	3,508	2,790	3,223	3,381	3,438	3,947	4,038
Military.....	368	388	420	466	431	497	462	492	527	584	591	643
State and local.....	47,506	49,200	52,822	61,769	66,585	72,417	35,602	36,704	42,997	49,235	52,013	54,477

	Monroe, New York						Montgomery, New York					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income.....	5,728,240	6,231,866	6,899,801	7,811,150	8,799,082	9,504,938	329,983	356,764	388,718	430,186	482,390	510,917
Nonfarm personal income ^a	5,713,958	6,216,016	6,881,606	7,794,543	8,780,641	9,489,820	323,502	347,125	376,274	419,728	471,329	501,732
Farm income.....	14,282	15,850	18,195	16,607	18,441	15,118	6,481	9,639	12,444	10,458	11,061	9,185
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	8,077	8,840	9,831	11,106	12,500	13,437	6,015	6,511	7,259	8,063	9,101	9,651
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	4,871,204	5,304,141	5,900,414	6,526,733	7,220,225	7,777,021	200,080	211,937	227,866	239,986	254,261	261,301
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	254,167	281,585	326,496	366,582	440,873	483,792	10,399	11,044	12,188	13,062	15,066	15,941
Plus: Adjustment for residence.....	-425,700	-463,215	-513,653	-573,248	-642,104	-696,483	26,099	30,578	33,535	35,745	39,317	41,852
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence.....	4,191,337	4,559,341	5,060,265	5,586,903	6,137,248	6,584,746	215,780	231,471	248,213	262,669	278,512	287,212
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	849,607	939,059	1,053,784	1,299,913	1,626,892	1,765,664	48,578	54,416	61,856	78,715	100,915	109,253
Plus: Transfer payments.....	687,296	733,466	785,752	924,334	1,034,942	1,142,528	65,625	70,877	77,649	88,802	102,963	114,452
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	4,276,896	4,640,449	5,163,842	5,733,469	6,371,145	6,861,511	165,775	171,970	183,053	196,836	209,755	217,338
Other labor income.....	375,574	421,703	468,541	537,554	610,225	687,219	16,387	17,771	18,776	20,178	22,082	24,264
Proprietors' income ^a	218,734	241,989	267,031	255,710	238,855	228,291	17,918	22,196	26,037	22,972	22,424	19,699
Farm.....	8,527	9,428	11,066	9,115	10,998	6,594	4,040	6,915	9,423	7,276	7,897	5,570
Nonfarm.....	210,207	232,561	255,965	246,595	227,857	221,697	13,878	15,281	16,614	15,696	14,527	14,129
Earnings by industry:												
Farm.....	14,282	15,850	18,195	16,607	18,441	15,118	6,481	9,639	12,444	10,458	11,061	9,185
Nonfarm.....	4,856,922	5,288,291	5,882,219	6,510,126	7,201,784	7,761,903	193,599	202,298	215,422	229,528	243,200	252,116
Private.....	4,392,484	4,794,685	5,325,678	5,903,251	6,547,613	7,080,701	168,525	176,758	186,728	195,191	207,358	213,179
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	10,409	9,027	9,250	9,887	11,397	12,127	(D)	(D)	563	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining.....	5,026	5,658	5,128	6,145	6,646	6,734	(D)	99	63	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction.....	174,656	205,707	214,158	218,828	239,983	250,215	(D)	(D)	10,220	7,628	7,216	9,304
Manufacturing.....	2,503,693	2,744,736	3,088,854	3,468,334	3,894,913	4,203,917	88,079	91,247	93,330	95,856	101,697	103,238
Nonurable goods.....	274,128	308,113	330,857	361,664	389,817	415,251	75,683	77,623	78,018	75,834	79,407	75,514
Durable goods.....	2,229,565	2,436,623	2,757,997	3,106,670	3,505,096	3,788,666	12,396	13,624	15,312	20,022	22,290	27,724
Transportation and public utilities.....	200,304	212,361	231,453	255,595	276,182	304,270	10,150	10,974	11,413	12,271	11,844	11,532
Wholesale trade.....	198,730	216,414	241,313	265,968	287,628	312,378	(D)	8,240	9,141	9,599	10,598	11,796
Retail trade.....	376,298	408,040	427,585	440,185	468,758	508,121	17,580	18,845	20,211	21,245	23,065	23,593
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	203,055	222,361	228,815	242,642	257,189	281,488	7,430	8,181	8,465	8,782	8,799	8,535
Services.....	720,313	770,381	879,122	995,667	1,104,517	1,201,451	29,496	30,442	33,222	38,528	42,298	43,875
Government and government enterprises.....	464,438	493,606	556,541	606,875	654,171	681,202	25,074	25,540	28,694	34,337	35,842	38,937
Federal, civilian.....	54,386	59,729	59,463	62,610	69,729	73,000	2,701	2,930	3,002	3,161	3,500	3,586
Military.....	5,833	6,162	7,062	7,914	8,002	9,275	348	372	387	435	396	423
State and local.....	404,219	427,715	490,016	536,351	577,042	602,198	22,025	22,238	25,305	30,741	31,946	34,928

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	Nassau, New York						New York, New York					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income.....	13,837,409	15,260,594	16,962,654	19,203,291	21,737,753	23,508,100	15,244,161	16,871,783	18,614,703	20,039,988	21,639,522	23,250,511
Nonfarm personal income ¹	13,834,036	15,257,091	16,959,167	19,198,959	21,733,069	23,503,894	15,244,161	16,871,783	18,614,703	20,039,988	21,639,522	23,250,511
Farm income.....	3,373	3,503	3,487	4,332	4,684	4,206	0	0	0	0	0	0
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	10,400	11,555	12,906	14,498	16,549	17,858	10,500	11,749	13,034	14,001	15,180	16,337
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	7,191,767	7,854,974	8,750,642	9,584,888	10,287,597	11,143,889	36,840,661	39,965,871	43,338,973	47,971,227	53,322,456	58,419,700
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	360,406	400,672	464,091	520,803	611,409	685,439	1,812,271	1,999,252	2,287,040	2,583,881	3,115,295	3,457,784
Plus: Adjustment for residence.....	3,068,981	3,305,211	3,516,846	4,008,291	4,610,383	4,937,510	-25,995,453	-28,250,425	-30,627,746	-34,247,885	-38,360,013	-42,186,625
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence.....	9,900,342	10,759,513	11,803,397	13,072,376	14,286,571	15,395,960	9,032,937	9,716,194	10,424,187	11,139,461	11,847,148	12,775,291
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	2,546,559	3,010,513	3,554,414	4,310,467	5,360,114	5,822,767	3,981,573	4,844,645	5,804,256	6,179,475	6,816,344	7,314,119
Plus: Transfer payments.....	1,390,508	1,490,568	1,604,343	1,820,448	2,091,068	2,289,373	2,229,651	2,310,944	2,386,260	2,721,052	2,976,030	3,161,101
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	5,778,402	6,318,891	7,021,164	7,770,195	8,467,783	9,244,798	33,286,291	36,069,012	39,101,822	43,487,960	48,612,642	53,116,361
Other labor income.....	472,044	525,162	575,945	648,598	721,057	830,515	2,450,580	2,722,451	2,960,303	3,340,630	3,769,019	4,388,688
Proprietors' income ⁵	941,321	1,010,921	1,153,533	1,166,095	1,098,757	1,068,576	1,103,790	1,174,408	1,276,848	1,142,637	940,795	914,651
Farm.....	802	715	397	1,077	1,410	561	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nonfarm.....	940,419	1,010,206	1,153,136	1,165,018	1,097,347	1,068,015	1,103,790	1,174,408	1,276,848	1,142,637	940,795	914,651
Earnings by industry:												
Farm.....	3,373	3,503	3,487	4,332	4,684	4,206	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nonfarm.....	7,188,394	7,851,471	8,747,155	9,580,556	10,282,913	11,139,683	36,840,661	39,965,871	43,338,973	47,971,227	53,322,456	58,419,700
Private.....	6,150,927	6,747,498	7,537,901	8,225,659	8,828,255	9,609,185	30,249,002	33,067,035	36,395,866	40,715,700	45,274,624	49,767,939
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁶	42,479	43,882	45,282	45,749	50,276	52,936	63,399	67,340	74,134	82,675	94,111	103,020
Mining.....	5,318	4,475	7,012	7,783	9,969	6,866	68,696	75,810	83,873	110,697	109,973	110,973
Construction.....	316,057	361,060	432,965	452,471	458,806	511,293	568,076	579,340	659,514	820,362	1,007,539	1,090,242
Manufacturing.....	1,423,982	1,532,871	1,639,418	1,786,668	1,928,795	2,088,813	5,112,917	5,496,073	5,787,534	6,129,304	6,429,076	6,646,730
Nondurable goods.....	381,106	415,585	438,372	441,290	456,290	479,044	4,136,247	4,457,039	4,693,071	5,054,445	5,331,133	5,550,102
Durable goods.....	1,042,876	1,117,286	1,201,046	1,345,378	1,472,505	1,609,769	976,670	1,039,034	1,094,463	1,074,859	1,097,943	1,096,628
Transportation and public utilities.....	415,091	474,531	520,477	557,721	619,163	668,582	3,146,099	3,476,108	3,862,092	4,316,534	4,698,480	5,348,663
Wholesale trade.....	716,537	796,318	911,582	1,018,786	1,107,199	1,199,707	3,766,462	4,066,413	4,449,952	4,858,336	5,332,702	5,649,542
Retail trade.....	881,536	944,277	1,026,442	1,089,730	1,127,920	1,210,272	2,191,916	2,291,089	2,446,351	2,617,649	2,802,848	2,802,848
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	499,189	554,504	647,523	701,520	750,987	837,417	6,749,698	7,391,032	8,161,783	9,532,908	11,080,456	12,948,864
Services.....	1,850,738	2,035,580	2,307,200	2,565,231	2,775,140	3,030,499	8,826,078	9,729,967	11,033,958	12,445,352	13,903,914	15,068,057
Government and government enterprises.....	1,037,467	1,103,973	1,209,254	1,354,897	1,454,658	1,530,498	6,591,659	6,898,836	6,943,107	7,255,527	8,047,832	8,651,761
Federal, civilian.....	134,618	157,145	133,800	150,101	180,127	183,842	854,937	899,885	997,336	1,106,353	1,168,705	1,188,124
Military.....	12,590	13,232	14,283	16,148	16,570	18,347	54,866	56,141	60,358	66,924	72,418	72,418
State and local.....	890,259	933,596	1,061,171	1,188,648	1,257,961	1,328,309	5,681,856	5,942,810	5,891,370	6,088,834	6,812,203	7,391,219

	Niagara, New York						Oneida, New York					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income.....	1,580,698	1,716,242	1,903,898	2,054,938	2,246,496	2,303,955	1,582,820	1,728,871	1,891,750	2,095,940	2,339,586	2,493,807
Nonfarm personal income ¹	1,568,324	1,699,718	1,885,364	2,040,819	2,232,568	2,293,610	1,570,915	1,711,569	1,869,775	2,077,546	2,320,739	2,478,521
Farm income.....	12,374	16,524	18,534	14,119	13,928	10,345	11,905	17,302	21,975	18,394	18,847	15,286
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	6,817	7,386	8,260	9,061	9,998	10,401	6,087	6,691	7,370	8,276	9,273	9,914
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	1,196,063	1,308,408	1,457,343	1,506,240	1,564,795	1,493,143	1,160,236	1,278,648	1,390,628	1,488,952	1,603,348	1,685,873
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	60,632	67,615	77,519	80,768	91,062	88,882	58,306	64,585	72,555	78,434	91,504	98,095
Plus: Adjustment for residence.....	-6,372	-9,900	-16,086	-17,074	18,337	63,282	-48,497	-58,322	-61,710	-73,710	-79,226	-83,052
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence.....	1,129,059	1,230,893	1,363,738	1,408,398	1,492,070	1,467,543	1,053,433	1,155,741	1,256,363	1,336,808	1,432,618	1,504,726
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	195,805	220,062	250,903	302,915	377,591	410,565	229,981	255,779	288,866	359,396	455,221	493,867
Plus: Transfer payments.....	255,834	265,287	289,257	343,625	376,835	425,847	299,406	317,351	346,521	399,736	451,747	495,214
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	1,013,662	1,105,218	1,227,291	1,267,598	1,321,946	1,268,520	994,658	1,090,561	1,181,173	1,273,093	1,380,033	1,456,696
Other labor income.....	124,736	137,506	156,839	172,087	179,842	167,964	87,089	98,331	108,409	120,376	131,872	144,278
Proprietors' income ⁵	57,665	65,684	73,213	66,555	63,007	56,659	78,489	89,756	101,046	95,483	91,443	84,899
Farm.....	6,075	9,506	10,734	5,931	5,805	1,011	7,216	12,067	16,171	12,283	12,768	8,348
Nonfarm.....	51,590	56,178	62,479	60,624	57,202	55,648	71,273	77,689	84,875	83,200	78,675	76,551
Earnings by industry:												
Farm.....	12,374	16,524	18,534	14,119	13,928	10,345	11,905	17,302	21,975	18,394	18,847	15,286
Nonfarm.....	1,183,689	1,291,884	1,438,809	1,492,121	1,550,867	1,482,798	1,148,331	1,261,346	1,368,653	1,470,558	1,584,501	1,670,587
Private.....	1,047,188	1,152,165	1,268,813	1,311,314	1,356,774	1,275,265	829,341	923,430	1,012,813	1,082,421	1,160,741	1,212,495
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁶	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction.....	56,028	58,388	63,247	59,651	63,974	73,251	44,360	50,383	55,392	54,467	57,309	54,492
Manufacturing.....	669,927	734,175	809,186	830,072	847,459	739,829	312,072	354,256	394,047	420,179	446,555	446,686
Nondurable goods.....	200,310	208,624	230,930	252,723	273,601	260,775	54,964	61,325	66,548	70,826	75,503	78,998
Durable goods.....	469,617	525,551	578,256	577,349	573,858	479,054	257,108	292,931	327,499	349,353	371,052	367,688
Transportation and public utilities.....	47,315	54,499	60,575	66,040	70,321	77,914	66,663	72,580	80,917	85,695	93,550	105,505
Wholesale trade.....	34,419	39,955	41,366	39,989	43,697	41,105	70,398	74,822	79,007	85,547	91,358	91,358
Retail trade.....	92,285	103,598	112,887	113,399	116,592	120,185	102,956	113,117	123,238	130,028	138,741	145,689
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	21,960	25,265	28,059	29,347	30,515	32,213	57,994	65,000	71,163	76,162	83,735	92,280
Services.....	122,334	132,854	149,384	168,737	179,945	187,633	174,205	190,713	208,462	232,092	250,345	271,632
Government and government enterprises.....	136,501	139,719	169,996	180,807	194,093	207,533	318,990	337,916	355,840	388,137	423,790	458,

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	Onondaga, New York						Ontario, New York					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	3,220,902	3,539,268	3,938,459	4,377,967	4,866,128	5,217,647	565,807	616,361	687,091	766,942	854,173	914,003
Nonfarm personal income ^a	3,210,976	3,527,007	3,923,490	4,366,535	4,854,193	5,208,724	552,801	602,438	665,075	748,420	832,567	898,102
Farm income	9,926	12,261	14,969	11,432	11,935	8,923	13,006	13,923	22,016	18,522	21,606	15,901
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,901	7,602	8,499	9,437	10,561	11,357	6,453	6,912	7,672	8,613	9,603	10,224
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	2,747,533	3,044,549	3,398,543	3,671,045	3,964,250	4,173,910	305,070	336,442	382,027	409,601	437,667	463,555
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	140,958	158,783	184,044	199,113	233,610	251,063	15,107	16,846	19,642	21,374	24,466	27,045
Plus: Adjustment for residence	-263,417	-301,797	-333,638	-367,036	-393,492	-374,674	104,900	114,465	125,375	139,257	152,731	163,422
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	2,343,158	2,583,969	2,880,861	3,104,896	3,337,148	3,548,173	394,863	434,061	487,760	527,484	565,932	599,932
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	426,192	473,210	534,309	667,348	847,809	920,872	81,016	88,049	97,330	121,857	154,830	167,485
Plus: Transfer payments	451,552	482,089	523,289	605,723	681,171	748,602	89,928	94,251	102,001	117,601	133,411	146,586
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	2,371,197	2,621,365	2,925,764	3,175,282	3,446,005	3,632,137	251,849	276,560	308,610	336,856	360,951	390,355
Other labor income	230,878	260,249	291,359	324,215	356,311	388,027	21,492	24,125	27,477	31,115	33,701	37,704
Proprietors' income ^a	145,458	162,935	180,820	171,548	161,934	153,746	31,729	35,757	45,940	41,630	43,015	35,496
Farm	4,859	6,617	8,704	4,847	5,402	1,415	7,485	7,767	15,182	11,340	14,474	7,722
Nonfarm	140,599	156,318	172,116	166,701	156,532	152,331	24,244	27,990	30,758	30,290	28,541	27,774
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	9,926	12,261	14,969	11,432	11,935	8,923	13,006	13,923	22,016	18,522	21,606	15,901
Nonfarm	2,737,607	3,032,288	3,383,574	3,659,613	3,952,315	4,164,987	292,064	322,519	360,011	391,079	416,061	447,654
Private	2,356,201	2,628,188	2,928,946	3,140,913	3,392,349	3,569,195	223,893	248,615	283,391	301,448	318,165	342,957
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,251	1,188	1,332	(D)	1,429	1,449
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	841	1,030	1,346	(D)	1,284	1,319
Construction	122,177	139,727	153,795	155,396	159,619	172,362	14,758	18,024	22,441	20,497	20,753	24,178
Manufacturing	846,487	945,120	1,043,660	1,107,635	1,200,867	1,190,974	68,554	79,934	95,369	106,159	112,722	113,211
Nonurable goods	214,246	225,451	242,775	251,253	270,111	288,115	29,972	34,658	41,749	44,723	50,542	53,233
Durable goods	632,241	719,669	800,885	856,382	930,756	902,859	38,582	45,276	53,620	61,436	62,180	59,978
Transportation and public utilities	233,031	260,438	304,767	325,083	355,452	388,808	14,681	15,755	13,540	14,357	15,039	18,456
Wholesale trade	258,356	296,103	319,434	341,172	358,830	377,602	14,586	16,073	18,210	19,502	21,521	22,317
Retail trade	240,788	262,249	289,781	294,750	309,631	332,818	45,057	48,821	53,191	53,666	56,068	58,372
Finance, insurance, and real estate	179,324	197,745	218,861	244,473	266,682	299,331	10,418	11,819	13,291	14,457	14,221	15,904
Services	464,260	515,928	586,996	660,100	728,138	793,923	53,747	55,971	64,671	70,278	75,128	87,751
Government and government enterprises	381,406	404,100	454,628	518,700	559,966	595,792	68,171	73,904	76,620	89,631	97,896	104,697
Federal, civilian	70,839	77,061	78,388	84,747	92,693	98,618	24,809	28,043	29,897	32,817	35,641	37,969
Military	15,791	15,977	18,093	19,756	22,628	25,193	630	684	731	816	820	889
State and local	294,776	311,062	358,147	414,197	444,645	471,981	42,732	45,177	45,992	55,998	61,435	65,839
Orange, New York												
Orleans, New York												
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	1,667,182	1,847,685	2,056,664	2,315,272	2,631,703	2,861,386	252,144	273,438	298,731	326,503	363,795	382,666
Nonfarm personal income ^a	1,643,858	1,825,169	2,031,405	2,289,013	2,600,858	2,834,753	238,447	257,921	281,414	312,591	347,675	370,359
Farm income	23,324	22,516	25,259	26,259	30,845	26,633	13,697	15,517	17,317	13,912	16,120	12,307
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,644	7,229	7,914	8,881	10,023	10,792	6,492	6,995	7,726	8,483	9,465	9,909
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	947,741	1,038,659	1,161,905	1,237,111	1,338,378	1,426,461	117,317	127,190	135,753	134,342	141,665	144,942
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	47,207	52,227	60,630	64,717	75,761	82,511	5,051	5,427	5,932	6,215	6,959	7,381
Plus: Adjustment for residence	273,306	322,095	359,275	426,711	502,730	577,103	70,848	77,630	87,074	96,384	105,538	109,434
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,173,840	1,308,527	1,460,550	1,599,105	1,765,347	1,921,053	183,114	199,393	216,895	224,511	240,244	246,995
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	221,007	247,544	281,118	354,272	452,269	490,900	29,596	32,869	37,067	48,230	62,815	68,092
Plus: Transfer payments	272,335	291,614	314,996	361,895	414,087	449,433	39,434	41,176	44,769	53,762	60,736	67,579
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	794,159	870,007	973,092	1,040,770	1,133,223	1,216,966	92,901	99,603	105,555	108,231	113,650	121,680
Other labor income	64,845	72,761	84,484	92,917	102,446	115,193	7,871	8,566	9,312	9,796	10,124	10,787
Proprietors' income ^a	88,737	95,891	104,329	103,424	102,709	94,302	16,545	19,021	20,886	16,315	17,891	12,475
Farm	13,190	11,210	12,703	13,071	17,741	11,625	7,032	8,107	9,081	5,272	7,564	2,426
Nonfarm	75,547	84,681	91,626	90,353	84,968	82,677	9,513	10,914	11,805	11,043	10,327	10,049
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	23,324	22,516	25,259	26,259	30,845	26,633	13,697	15,517	17,317	13,912	16,120	12,307
Nonfarm	924,417	1,016,143	1,136,646	1,210,852	1,307,533	1,399,828	103,620	111,673	118,436	120,430	125,545	132,635
Private	685,992	755,779	858,378	907,264	972,609	1,025,853	72,244	82,566	87,060	88,591	89,984	90,864
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	3,223	3,571	3,711	4,006	4,419	4,984	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	526	(D)
Mining	504	435	800	730	864	704	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	121	(D)
Construction	41,837	43,555	49,098	50,379	49,286	52,491	5,104	5,502	5,102	5,102	5,401	5,071
Manufacturing	202,286	224,015	261,679	261,643	275,226	276,144	32,856	35,301	38,138	38,893	36,034	35,446
Nonurable goods	114,122	125,883	149,772	158,494	153,521	153,521	9,353	10,147	11,642	11,165	6,609	7,262
Durable goods	88,164	98,132	114,067	111,871	116,732	122,623	23,503	25,154	26,496	27,728	29,425	28,184
Transportation and public utilities	82,774	92,974	112,443	123,530	137,116	145,493	7,124	6,833	7,687	7,500	7,867	7,758
Wholesale trade	47,381	51,846	53,690	59,727	71,836	77,321	5,251	5,590	5,746	6,586	8,107	8,138
Retail trade	115,516	125,550	139,464	147,921	154,314	159,765	10,589	11,017	11,634	11,640	12,539	13,011
Finance, insurance, and real estate	38,299	42,730	45,761	46,404	50,757	54,199	2,162	2,603	2,766	2,847	2,908	3,073
Services	154,172	171,103	191,732	210,924	228,791	254,752	12,589	13,904	15,087	15,406	16,481	17,464
Government and government enterprises	238,425	260,364	278,268	303,588	334,924	373,975	26,376	29,107	31,376	31,839	35,561	41,771
Federal, civilian	59,662	67,045	70,125	71,455	83,269	90,687	1,382	1,488	1,756	1,949	2,153	2,170
Military	31,360	33,660	36,540	39,029	45,715	53,451	253	271	285	321	290	311
State and local	147,403	159,659	171,603	193,104	205,940	229,837	24,741	27,348	29,335	29,569	33,118	39,290

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	Oswego, New York						Otsego, New York					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	642,891	702,813	795,832	866,416	983,329	1,086,991	320,697	352,069	383,339	424,723	475,336	509,835
Nonfarm personal income ^a	635,181	693,474	784,743	856,805	972,140	1,077,894	311,757	337,888	365,419	410,512	460,810	497,373
Farm income	7,710	9,339	11,089	9,611	11,189	9,097	8,940	14,181	17,920	14,211	14,526	12,462
Per capita personal income (dollars)	5,620	6,106	6,916	7,603	8,697	9,535	5,384	5,887	6,420	7,188	8,053	8,621
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	399,888	421,687	510,147	513,783	590,002	709,385	174,003	191,162	203,804	213,761	227,861	246,020
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	19,325	20,369	25,837	26,194	32,896	41,328	8,423	9,092	9,924	10,593	12,365	13,916
Plus: Adjustment for residence	95,174	118,883	113,188	140,425	147,208	112,534	32,255	37,248	42,216	47,810	51,758	50,129
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	475,737	520,201	597,498	628,014	704,314	780,591	197,835	219,318	236,096	250,978	267,254	282,233
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	61,373	67,453	75,314	91,946	116,442	126,416	61,898	67,895	75,560	91,963	113,730	122,837
Plus: Transfer payments	105,781	115,159	123,020	146,456	162,573	179,984	60,964	64,856	71,683	81,782	94,352	104,765
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	340,686	354,923	433,837	437,674	507,269	620,860	140,804	150,611	157,504	170,652	183,930	202,662
Other labor income	31,237	34,824	40,909	43,805	50,213	59,283	10,860	11,888	12,864	14,762	16,401	19,031
Proprietors' income ^a	27,965	31,940	35,401	32,304	32,520	29,242	22,339	28,663	33,436	27,530	27,530	24,327
Farm	5,102	6,442	7,871	6,232	7,843	5,231	5,342	10,181	13,481	9,542	9,895	7,134
Nonfarm	22,863	25,498	27,530	26,072	24,677	24,011	16,997	18,482	19,955	18,005	17,635	17,193
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	7,710	9,339	11,089	9,611	11,189	9,097	8,940	14,181	17,920	14,211	14,526	12,462
Nonfarm	392,178	412,348	499,058	504,172	578,813	700,288	165,063	176,981	185,884	199,550	213,335	233,558
Private	312,286	326,686	401,883	399,931	464,257	576,210	124,046	133,950	141,411	152,025	163,118	177,930
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	(D)	734	824	(D)	(D)	1,026	770	764	824	949	1,013	1,126
Mining	(D)	904	928	(D)	(D)	1,366	702	407	486	528	709	644
Construction	151,471	34,814	73,181	53,748	81,564	180,284	9,601	11,069	6,942	5,974	6,301	6,671
Manufacturing	152,080	173,586	194,359	207,258	228,658	226,870	15,942	17,958	20,908	22,294	25,068	25,654
Nondurable goods	94,357	100,160	111,178	116,724	129,120	125,384	7,323	8,164	9,452	9,768	12,866	13,229
Durable goods	57,723	73,426	83,181	90,534	99,538	101,486	8,619	9,794	11,456	12,526	12,202	12,425
Transportation and public utilities	27,480	28,976	35,218	35,096	41,935	47,475	14,108	14,880	13,951	15,376	15,672	16,194
Wholesale trade	8,071	9,277	10,351	10,827	12,034	11,800	6,405	7,215	8,358	9,136	10,467	11,278
Retail trade	31,868	33,172	36,532	36,666	38,208	42,188	24,659	25,314	27,146	26,774	28,522	30,016
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6,926	7,725	8,495	8,691	8,997	9,381	7,659	8,811	9,409	9,683	9,921	11,135
Services	32,675	37,498	41,995	45,904	50,833	55,820	44,200	47,532	53,387	61,311	65,445	75,212
Government and government enterprises	79,892	85,662	97,175	104,241	114,556	124,078	41,017	43,031	44,473	47,525	50,217	55,628
Federal, civilian	3,887	4,371	4,766	5,236	6,095	6,226	3,173	3,611	3,769	3,957	4,622	4,753
Military	1,149	1,235	1,316	1,461	1,520	1,627	427	458	488	544	536	585
State and local	74,856	80,056	91,093	97,544	106,941	116,225	37,417	38,962	40,216	43,024	45,059	50,290

	Putnam, New York						Queens, New York					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	506,764	565,566	638,088	736,826	837,265	906,402	15,390,083	16,755,428	18,208,214	20,174,646	22,650,823	24,648,298
Nonfarm personal income ^a	506,130	564,941	637,377	735,962	836,333	905,520	15,389,815	16,755,122	18,207,874	20,174,289	22,650,456	24,647,905
Farm income	634	625	711	864	932	882	268	306	340	357	367	393
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,884	7,641	8,324	9,471	10,719	11,550	8,035	8,796	9,604	10,650	11,957	12,975
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	150,261	165,149	179,029	197,115	214,168	231,823	6,346,337	6,848,932	7,364,133	7,908,314	8,667,724	9,211,808
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	7,536	8,366	9,581	10,165	12,057	13,623	360,226	395,477	443,771	480,590	567,952	619,340
Plus: Adjustment for residence	233,103	262,206	303,364	346,471	386,168	417,439	4,329,394	4,709,401	5,089,441	5,587,143	6,121,379	6,905,270
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	375,828	418,989	472,812	533,421	588,279	635,639	10,315,505	11,162,856	12,009,803	13,014,867	14,221,151	15,497,738
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	74,821	85,340	98,238	124,844	160,233	174,408	2,580,549	2,968,219	3,447,044	4,051,666	4,942,543	5,350,333
Plus: Transfer payments	56,115	61,237	67,038	78,561	88,753	96,355	2,494,029	2,624,353	2,751,367	3,108,113	3,487,129	3,800,227
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	119,186	130,049	140,597	158,703	175,837	191,846	5,369,975	5,771,055	6,192,491	6,680,080	7,395,161	7,866,606
Other labor income	8,413	9,583	10,416	11,322	13,168	15,596	501,943	554,025	590,925	652,124	728,039	815,031
Proprietors' income ^a	22,662	25,517	28,016	27,090	25,163	24,381	474,419	523,852	580,717	576,110	544,524	530,171
Farm	213	145	181	302	362	256	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nonfarm	22,449	25,372	27,835	26,788	24,801	24,125	474,419	523,852	580,717	576,110	544,524	530,171
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	634	625	711	864	932	882	268	306	340	357	367	393
Nonfarm	149,627	164,524	178,318	196,251	213,236	230,941	6,346,069	6,848,626	7,363,793	7,907,957	8,667,357	9,211,415
Private	114,720	127,686	141,699	148,235	160,954	175,004	5,899,096	6,353,090	6,859,075	7,361,950	8,029,844	8,536,607
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	(D)	1,044	1,060	1,214	(D)	(D)	15,093	15,326	17,184	18,654	21,256	23,306
Mining	(D)	431	473	557	(D)	(D)	—2,003	—2,153	—1,987	—1,824	—1,687	—1,581
Construction	13,925	16,284	17,741	16,956	18,185	18,203	299,254	338,920	396,554	463,507	502,763	615,905
Manufacturing	16,221	18,277	21,129	23,408	27,317	31,133	1,161,236	1,241,774	1,332,553	1,399,538	1,508,375	1,521,109
Nondurable goods	7,432	8,595	9,601	11,810	14,720	17,565	579,823	610,562	640,419	660,166	731,985	737,587
Durable goods	8,789	9,682	11,528	11,598	12,597	13,568	581,413	631,212	692,134	739,372	776,390	783,522
Transportation and public utilities	12,922	14,061	15,915	15,686	16,652	17,190	1,687,199	1,837,226	1,968,685	2,086,229	2,283,518	2,347,503
Wholesale trade	(D)	9,395	8,149	7,101	8,993	9,888	595,396	635,267	665,489	714,604	769,119	817,599
Retail trade	21,346	23,118	25,893	28,134	30,076	31,783	645,042	667,696	701,656	733,965	767,102	802,454
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,120	6,262	7,202	7,173	7,292	7,457	257,333	281,971	302,500	325,198	381,706	426,823
Services	34,708	38,814	44,137	48,006	50,544	57,371	1,240,546	1,337,063	1,476,441	1,622,079	1,797,692	1,983,489
Government and government enterprises	34,907	36,838	36,619	48,016	52,282	55,937	446,973	495,536	504,718	546,007	637,513	674,808
Federal, civilian	1,882	2,031	2,346	2,519	3,002	3,084	235,645	272,817	257,662	281,699	299,605	310,583
Military	475	509	563	645	606	648	15,570	16,569	16,530	18,239	19,593	19,593
State and local	32,550	34,298	33,710	44,852	48,674	52,205	195,758	206,150	230,526	245,765	319,669	344,632

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued
(Thousands of dollars)

	Rensselaer, New York						Richmond, New York					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	947,403	1,036,414	1,137,056	1,271,347	1,400,465	1,501,554	2,492,834	2,755,776	3,097,012	3,514,250	4,011,692	4,378,524
Nonfarm personal income ^a	942,131	1,029,656	1,129,023	1,264,419	1,393,326	1,495,572	2,492,834	2,755,776	3,097,012	3,514,250	4,011,692	4,378,524
Farm income.....	5,272	6,758	8,033	6,928	7,139	5,982	0	0	0	0	0	0
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	6,183	6,769	7,442	8,358	9,265	9,948	7,510	8,114	8,927	9,910	11,254	12,173
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	436,441	476,512	520,514	565,822	598,309	631,931	688,018	730,320	800,126	868,868	962,192	1,040,598
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	22,659	25,124	28,625	30,571	35,058	38,178	37,205	39,985	45,674	50,239	60,828	68,002
Plus: Adjustment for residence	235,064	264,663	291,370	312,872	338,893	368,434	1,181,542	1,320,971	1,506,604	1,694,176	1,911,855	2,097,948
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	648,846	716,051	783,259	848,123	902,144	962,187	1,832,355	2,011,306	2,261,056	2,512,805	2,813,219	3,070,544
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	127,308	140,597	158,110	195,378	246,620	267,639	291,753	343,032	404,219	491,486	616,221	670,205
Plus: Transfer payments	171,249	179,766	195,687	227,846	251,701	271,728	368,726	401,438	431,737	509,959	582,252	637,775
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	366,624	398,870	434,606	477,789	508,092	538,998	570,929	600,826	655,041	714,272	805,505	874,650
Other labor income	31,859	35,107	38,212	42,839	46,974	52,218	44,764	47,962	52,407	59,477	67,055	78,731
Proprietors' income ^a	37,958	42,535	47,696	45,194	43,243	40,715	72,325	81,532	92,678	95,119	89,632	87,217
Farm	3,301	4,546	5,583	4,347	4,556	3,067	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nonfarm	34,657	37,989	42,113	40,847	38,687	37,648	72,325	81,532	92,678	95,119	89,632	87,217
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	5,272	6,758	8,033	6,928	7,139	5,982	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nonfarm.....	431,169	469,754	512,481	558,894	591,170	625,949	688,018	730,320	800,126	868,868	962,192	1,040,598
Private	352,911	387,518	424,310	456,598	480,187	506,160	549,652	584,921	648,960	713,659	801,519	888,691
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	(D)	(D)	734	752	816	940	(D)	2,037	2,329	2,615	3,004	3,243
Mining	(D)	(D)	820	857	1,256	1,154	0	0	0	0	0	0
Construction.....	25,837	(D)	35,394	38,676	37,151	37,279	30,397	33,025	40,939	45,231	54,959	61,434
Manufacturing	116,183	121,319	129,003	141,029	151,188	156,154	77,430	80,469	85,616	88,506	89,930	90,220
Nondurable goods.....	92,077	92,616	94,841	105,438	110,724	113,300	48,626	52,119	56,705	58,747	62,029	61,995
Durable goods.....	24,106	28,703	34,162	35,591	40,464	42,854	28,804	28,350	28,911	29,759	28,225	27,901
Transportation and public utilities.....	28,353	33,890	41,978	42,412	45,397	46,443	73,348	81,216	84,723	85,453	105,027	123,172
Wholesale trade	21,733	22,944	24,558	25,962	27,817	29,892	(D)	25,374	29,570	33,677	37,962	45,207
Retail trade	44,661	48,500	52,222	55,047	57,057	60,109	98,433	105,321	114,925	122,321	127,445	137,011
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14,560	16,252	17,988	19,092	20,277	21,484	39,383	42,833	43,281	46,163	57,344	61,095
Services.....	99,935	112,094	121,613	132,771	139,228	152,705	204,481	214,754	247,577	289,693	325,848	367,309
Government and government enterprises.....	78,258	82,236	88,171	102,296	110,983	119,789	138,366	145,399	151,166	155,209	160,673	151,907
Federal, civilian.....	6,528	7,296	7,472	7,825	8,986	9,224	28,223	32,151	34,125	36,357	38,913	23,330
Military	2,163	1,786	1,902	2,109	2,334	3,067	12,333	10,470	8,942	7,175	3,467	4,890
State and local	69,567	73,154	78,797	92,362	99,663	107,498	97,810	102,778	108,099	111,677	118,293	123,687
Rockland, New York												
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	2,138,291	2,387,770	2,692,077	3,081,317	3,517,145	3,823,251	565,984	619,021	677,097	749,514	830,515	876,228
Nonfarm personal income ^a	2,136,812	2,386,191	2,690,433	3,079,564	3,515,258	3,821,583	555,349	600,442	654,178	730,831	811,015	859,006
Farm income.....	1,479	1,579	1,644	1,753	1,887	1,668	10,635	18,579	22,919	18,683	19,500	17,222
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	8,481	9,369	10,472	11,819	13,604	14,717	4,834	5,329	5,864	6,563	7,329	7,786
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	982,435	1,078,895	1,218,580	1,334,743	1,447,542	1,598,288	418,389	458,251	501,618	535,347	578,190	600,966
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	46,751	51,926	60,218	67,299	79,467	89,657	19,651	21,457	24,298	26,238	30,661	32,601
Plus: Adjustment for residence	693,445	786,894	887,188	1,031,484	1,187,207	1,264,449	-17,524	-18,713	-21,058	-22,091	-24,094	-24,282
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,629,129	1,813,863	2,045,550	2,298,928	2,555,282	2,773,080	381,214	418,081	456,262	487,018	523,435	544,083
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	268,996	315,137	369,986	467,949	600,142	654,220	67,201	75,236	85,249	105,221	132,785	143,890
Plus: Transfer payments	240,166	258,770	276,541	314,440	361,721	395,951	117,569	125,704	135,586	157,275	174,295	188,255
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	808,936	885,717	996,598	1,099,564	1,209,469	1,346,315	351,206	377,278	410,625	444,326	482,871	504,961
Other labor income	67,314	75,907	86,055	97,730	108,225	125,921	38,354	41,678	45,335	50,539	55,424	59,658
Proprietors' income ^a	106,185	117,271	135,927	137,449	129,848	126,052	28,829	39,295	45,658	40,482	39,895	36,347
Farm	666	657	623	677	799	465	7,554	15,160	19,126	14,691	15,550	12,660
Nonfarm.....	105,519	116,614	135,304	136,772	129,049	125,587	21,275	24,135	26,532	25,791	24,345	23,687
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	1,479	1,579	1,644	1,753	1,887	1,668	10,635	18,579	22,919	18,683	19,500	17,222
Nonfarm.....	980,956	1,077,316	1,216,936	1,332,990	1,445,655	1,596,620	407,754	439,672	478,699	516,664	558,690	583,744
Private	764,783	847,196	948,306	1,036,114	1,118,777	1,226,006	311,483	338,767	371,193	394,868	425,311	440,871
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	3,327	3,760	4,238	3,988	4,327	4,309	465	462	469	454	478	978
Mining	3,783	4,472	6,480	7,169	6,408	5,192	25,540	16,086	9,504	13,051	16,305	19,325
Construction.....	41,918	45,937	54,105	59,856	63,795	66,904	11,661	15,435	18,531	17,886	16,994	15,550
Manufacturing	234,495	267,641	298,582	329,340	355,195	392,856	140,137	159,501	180,677	189,898	207,106	210,358
Nondurable goods.....	155,195	177,589	188,958	206,070	230,000	259,609	26,978	30,526	30,849	32,762	36,019	38,935
Durable goods.....	79,300	90,052	109,624	123,270	125,195	133,247	113,159	128,975	149,828	157,136	171,087	171,423
Transportation and public utilities.....	70,287	76,998	81,498	88,115	94,594	104,520	19,071	21,437	23,296	25,412	26,838	26,898
Wholesale trade	53,740	61,116	64,809	71,889	82,190	91,235	11,900	12,106	13,787	14,446	15,058	15,551
Retail trade	106,040	116,165	128,309	138,622	145,586	157,154	35,203	38,727	43,359	43,644	45,759	46,007
Finance, insurance, and real estate	33,648	37,707	43,174	46,165	49,524	58,309	8,840	9,744	10,841	11,393	12,191	12,890
Services.....	217,545	233,400	267,111	290,970	317,158	345,527	58,666	65,269	70,729	78,684	84,582	93,314
Government and government enterprises.....	216,173	230,120	268,630	296,876	326,878	370,614	96,271	100,905	107,506	121,796	133,379	142,873
Federal, civilian.....	14,129	15,620	15,792	16,610	19,361	19,810	10,524	11,651	12,399	13,289	14,865	15,303
Military	1,705	1,841	1,979	2,258	2,100	2,352	1,158	1,234	1,311	1,441	1,378	1,727
State and local	200,339	212,659	250,859	278,008	305,417	348,452	84,589	88,020	93,796	107,066	117,136	125,843

See footnotes at end of tables.

LOCAL AREA PERSONAL INCOME

NEW YORK

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued
(Thousands of dollars)

	Saratoga, New York						Schenectady, New York					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	933,187	1,038,348	1,143,872	1,269,117	1,412,836	1,527,329	1,207,431	1,317,888	1,433,810	1,598,563	1,796,706	1,922,135
Nonfarm personal income ^a	928,911	1,032,491	1,136,878	1,263,631	1,407,098	1,522,954	1,205,899	1,316,010	1,431,518	1,596,608	1,794,570	1,920,288
Farm income	4,276	5,857	6,994	5,486	5,738	4,375	1,532	1,878	2,292	1,955	2,136	1,847
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,152	6,747	7,365	8,239	9,145	9,863	7,834	8,604	9,470	10,673	12,033	12,891
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	416,531	452,283	483,663	511,416	550,292	597,491	981,637	1,061,188	1,132,456	1,216,744	1,315,493	1,359,267
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	20,602	22,537	25,028	26,007	30,461	33,895	51,868	57,283	63,324	69,240	81,420	85,624
Plus: Adjustment for residence	310,188	356,614	402,224	439,291	474,158	505,575	—96,761	—93,356	—88,817	—93,106	—92,634	—66,047
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	706,117	786,360	860,859	924,700	993,989	1,069,171	833,008	910,549	980,315	1,054,398	1,141,439	1,207,596
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	99,318	114,238	131,954	168,983	218,726	237,428	189,301	209,781	236,419	296,780	376,866	408,664
Plus: Transfer payments	127,752	137,750	151,059	175,434	200,121	220,730	185,122	197,558	217,076	247,385	278,401	305,875
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	350,829	378,037	402,415	432,054	470,387	515,551	850,855	919,143	979,350	1,057,038	1,148,757	1,187,550
Other labor income	30,131	32,234	33,161	35,383	38,521	43,238	81,754	87,763	93,293	103,091	113,690	120,511
Proprietors' income ^a	35,571	42,012	48,087	43,979	41,384	38,702	49,028	54,282	59,813	56,615	53,046	51,206
Farm	2,756	4,170	5,120	3,519	3,793	2,124	620	848	1,153	756	929	501
Nonfarm	32,815	37,842	42,967	40,460	37,591	36,578	48,408	53,434	58,660	55,859	52,117	50,705
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	4,276	5,857	6,994	5,486	5,738	4,375	1,532	1,878	2,292	1,955	2,136	1,847
Nonfarm	412,255	446,426	476,669	505,930	544,554	593,116	980,105	1,059,310	1,130,164	1,214,789	1,313,357	1,357,420
Private	314,993	342,419	362,832	369,704	392,742	416,261	890,013	964,112	1,019,284	1,095,603	1,186,253	1,219,413
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	1,968	2,144	2,516	2,498	2,927	3,110	938	1,032	(D)	1,080	(D)	1,145
Mining	706	584	635	724	758	797	694	815	(D)	862	(D)	916
Construction	20,460	27,977	30,552	29,601	30,588	34,890	(D)	41,328	44,317	46,845	44,704	47,239
Manufacturing	135,302	133,919	126,207	123,481	131,895	134,320	456,071	481,413	487,163	521,323	559,765	551,148
Nondurable goods	72,626	80,006	90,184	97,646	104,818	108,970	30,610	35,531	37,294	39,416	45,357	46,983
Durable goods	62,676	53,913	36,023	25,835	27,077	25,350	425,461	445,882	449,869	481,907	514,408	504,165
Transportation and public utilities	19,781	21,601	24,936	24,767	26,004	28,285	32,942	35,040	39,462	42,906	49,192	54,023
Wholesale trade	9,678	12,046	16,510	18,000	18,508	18,895	(D)	73,997	84,958	89,194	101,504	107,023
Retail trade	60,809	68,299	75,563	77,490	82,631	86,930	71,691	76,809	83,303	90,958	96,280	101,571
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10,279	11,953	12,515	12,668	12,888	14,400	25,109	28,833	31,708	32,631	34,984	37,367
Services	56,010	63,896	73,398	80,475	86,543	94,634	205,547	224,845	246,479	269,804	298,315	318,981
Government and government enterprises	97,262	104,007	113,837	136,226	151,812	176,855	90,092	95,198	110,880	119,186	127,104	138,007
Federal, civilian	3,925	4,394	4,782	5,338	6,196	6,285	15,277	17,565	16,411	17,419	19,848	20,147
Military	14,708	15,363	18,706	21,254	25,569	39,128	2,094	2,553	3,210	3,735	4,186	4,186
State and local	78,629	84,250	90,349	109,634	120,047	131,442	72,721	75,080	91,619	98,557	103,521	113,674

	Schoharie, New York						Schuyler, New York					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	136,414	154,712	168,124	182,310	202,150	214,752	92,647	101,585	112,507	125,693	139,360	141,689
Nonfarm personal income ^a	131,591	147,273	158,990	174,807	194,408	208,324	90,282	97,826	108,356	123,031	137,097	140,229
Farm income	4,823	7,439	9,134	7,503	7,742	6,428	2,365	3,759	4,151	2,662	2,263	1,460
Per capita personal income (dollars)	4,636	5,237	5,656	6,119	6,879	7,303	5,207	5,686	6,230	7,103	7,914	8,057
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	66,311	84,494	88,072	83,727	86,204	90,128	46,739	51,620	55,689	57,723	61,530	58,777
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	2,866	3,689	3,957	3,822	4,187	4,608	2,226	2,435	2,755	2,910	3,410	3,385
Plus: Adjustment for residence	24,521	20,653	23,753	29,026	31,685	32,361	19,975	22,532	27,256	30,826	32,780	32,709
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	87,966	101,458	107,868	108,931	113,702	117,881	64,488	71,717	80,190	85,639	90,900	88,101
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	21,252	24,306	27,973	34,508	43,671	47,260	11,001	11,977	13,259	17,162	22,367	24,224
Plus: Transfer payments	27,196	28,948	32,283	38,871	44,777	49,611	17,158	17,891	19,058	22,892	26,093	29,364
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	52,082	66,039	66,672	64,685	67,389	72,746	37,938	40,780	43,528	47,099	50,709	49,358
Other labor income	3,590	4,477	4,835	4,957	5,145	5,768	4,150	4,325	5,059	5,352	6,241	6,005
Proprietors' income ^a	10,639	13,978	16,565	14,085	13,670	11,614	4,651	6,515	7,102	5,272	4,580	3,414
Farm	2,265	4,591	5,974	4,182	4,445	2,638	955	2,180	2,399	822	425	—624
Nonfarm	8,374	9,387	10,591	9,903	9,225	8,976	3,696	4,335	4,703	4,450	4,155	4,038
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	4,823	7,439	9,134	7,503	7,742	6,428	2,365	3,759	4,151	2,662	2,263	1,460
Nonfarm	61,488	77,055	78,938	76,224	78,462	83,700	44,374	47,861	51,538	55,061	59,267	57,317
Private	39,332	53,304	55,722	51,306	50,344	52,721	35,052	38,059	42,096	43,220	47,019	44,317
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	190
Construction	3,852	12,946	10,531	5,959	4,806	6,226	2,340	2,377	2,833	1,624	1,495	1,642
Manufacturing	6,995	8,253	10,175	9,495	8,179	8,244	18,503	19,664	22,260	24,305	28,466	23,573
Nondurable goods	2,736	3,239	3,862	4,425	5,245	5,539	9,254	9,267	10,736	10,827	13,437	13,664
Durable goods	4,259	5,014	6,313	5,070	2,934	2,705	9,249	10,397	11,524	13,478	15,029	9,909
Transportation and public utilities	3,688	4,097	4,538	4,201	4,798	4,514	1,947	2,097	2,150	1,887	1,352	1,420
Wholesale trade	2,123	2,312	2,579	2,557	2,768	2,864	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,321	(D)
Retail trade	7,936	8,732	9,572	9,732	9,968	10,674	3,692	4,098	4,617	5,071	5,307	5,888
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,144	2,708	3,282	3,044	3,022	3,095	1,403	1,477	1,545	1,594	1,667	1,449
Services	12,059	13,640	14,011	15,272	16,342	16,262	5,364	6,396	6,882	6,909	6,889	8,283
Government and government enterprises	22,156	23,751	23,216	24,918	28,118	30,979	9,322	9,802	9,442	11,841	12,248	13,000
Federal, civilian	1,213	1,386	1,637	1,495	1,714	1,779	864	930	1,132	1,160	1,304	1,331
Military	192	206	221	249	248	287	113	121	130	144	131	140
State and local	20,751	22,159	21,358	23,174	26,156	28,913	8,345	8,751	8,180	10,537	10,813	11,529

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	Seneca, New York						Steuben, New York					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	200,814	219,992	244,465	275,684	307,893	326,602	618,024	679,000	739,711	817,905	900,022	929,381
Nonfarm personal income ^a	196,860	215,998	238,447	271,864	303,046	323,437	604,744	660,981	717,922	801,572	882,560	915,277
Farm income	3,954	3,994	6,018	3,820	4,847	3,165	13,280	18,019	21,789	16,333	17,462	14,104
Per capita personal income (dollars)	5,870	6,378	7,025	8,183	9,156	9,940	6,179	6,758	7,397	8,250	9,120	9,485
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	139,774	154,488	171,766	189,304	202,695	210,386	480,874	536,437	595,123	641,066	682,213	671,304
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	6,815	7,624	8,697	9,770	11,149	11,764	24,677	27,701	31,945	34,193	39,516	39,983
Plus: Adjustment for residence	5,497	6,311	7,361	7,074	7,702	9,330	-32,850	-38,356	-52,830	-59,433	-62,542	-56,393
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	138,456	153,175	170,430	186,608	199,248	207,952	423,347	470,380	510,348	547,440	580,055	574,928
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	26,235	29,264	33,035	42,462	54,854	59,432	76,504	84,190	93,955	114,456	142,827	154,724
Plus: Transfer payments	36,123	37,553	41,000	46,614	53,791	59,218	118,173	124,430	135,408	156,009	177,140	199,729
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	120,552	133,104	146,247	163,993	175,386	184,182	409,711	454,577	501,544	547,171	584,512	578,567
Other labor income	10,197	11,586	13,226	15,456	16,850	17,875	39,652	44,996	51,102	58,360	62,313	62,533
Proprietors' income ^a	9,025	9,798	12,293	9,855	10,459	8,329	31,511	36,864	42,477	35,535	35,388	30,204
Farm	2,549	2,419	4,272	1,983	3,012	1,084	7,309	11,362	14,398	8,568	9,751	5,263
Nonfarm	6,476	7,379	8,021	7,872	7,447	7,245	24,202	25,502	28,079	26,967	25,637	24,941
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	3,954	3,994	6,018	3,820	4,847	3,165	13,280	18,019	21,789	16,333	17,462	14,104
Nonfarm	135,820	150,494	165,748	185,484	197,848	207,221	467,594	518,418	573,334	624,733	664,751	657,200
Private	91,121	103,272	115,112	130,301	135,849	136,399	395,785	441,467	493,486	532,158	567,129	552,706
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	135	157	173	194	236	240	531	513	440	438	487	536
Mining	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	1,385	709	1,356	1,289	2,282	1,528
Construction	3,896	4,530	5,127	4,882	5,091	5,052	13,279	13,242	14,043	12,940	13,347	11,486
Manufacturing	57,404	66,814	74,517	87,610	92,337	91,025	247,859	282,680	320,041	350,758	374,584	356,405
Nondurable goods	5,255	5,889	6,342	7,124	7,600	8,317	25,097	27,683	28,464	29,779	31,805	33,227
Durable goods	52,149	60,925	68,175	80,486	84,737	82,708	222,762	254,997	291,577	320,979	342,779	323,178
Transportation and public utilities	2,089	2,260	2,640	2,476	3,202	3,946	31,443	33,170	35,532	36,127	37,178	37,271
Wholesale trade	5,281	5,559	6,115	6,836	6,295	6,252	6,556	7,639	7,974	7,766	8,545	8,315
Retail trade	9,130	9,893	11,112	12,049	11,924	12,360	37,548	40,264	43,591	44,764	46,430	46,795
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,582	2,808	3,037	3,196	3,205	3,301	9,566	10,145	10,677	11,289	12,195	13,055
Services	10,585	11,232	12,380	13,046	13,546	14,211	47,618	53,105	59,832	66,787	72,081	77,315
Government and government enterprises	44,699	47,222	50,636	55,183	61,999	70,822	71,809	76,951	79,848	92,575	97,622	104,494
Federal, civilian	14,098	15,198	16,155	15,977	18,781	21,025	16,513	17,666	17,814	19,501	21,285	22,874
Military	5,232	5,705	6,932	7,400	8,364	11,131	665	715	759	848	800	935
State and local	25,369	26,319	27,549	31,806	34,854	38,666	54,631	58,570	61,275	72,226	75,537	80,685
Suffolk, New York							Sullivan, New York					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	9,363,521	10,342,511	11,529,493	13,312,654	15,176,031	16,516,038	370,313	412,757	458,303	514,775	587,066	633,759
Nonfarm personal income ^a	9,333,441	10,315,278	11,503,532	13,280,753	15,136,179	16,481,497	366,894	407,161	449,222	508,639	579,473	625,833
Farm income	30,080	27,233	25,961	31,901	39,852	34,541	3,619	5,596	9,081	6,136	7,593	7,926
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,356	8,075	8,961	10,342	11,827	12,850	5,642	6,246	6,914	7,901	9,044	9,834
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	4,499,980	5,003,651	5,670,264	6,464,408	7,051,755	7,755,901	216,620	236,013	261,287	278,515	302,290	325,552
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	217,690	245,302	289,608	330,633	392,971	443,933	10,747	11,705	13,528	14,963	17,452	19,199
Plus: Adjustment for residence	2,755,757	2,967,860	3,194,677	3,609,215	4,143,257	4,416,871	18,642	24,215	27,953	33,378	38,989	41,602
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	7,038,047	7,726,209	8,575,333	9,742,990	10,802,041	11,728,839	224,515	246,523	275,712	296,930	323,827	347,955
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	1,133,795	1,340,170	1,582,297	2,001,071	2,562,888	2,793,843	67,387	76,785	88,424	108,906	137,370	148,745
Plus: Transfer payments	1,191,679	1,276,132	1,371,863	1,568,593	1,811,102	1,993,356	78,411	87,449	94,167	108,939	125,869	137,059
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	3,793,912	4,208,314	4,763,955	5,496,446	6,055,774	6,697,914	178,494	192,223	210,558	230,463	252,455	272,461
Other labor income	293,679	339,982	394,896	469,134	529,512	612,862	13,913	15,813	17,722	19,437	21,652	26,122
Proprietors' income ^a	412,389	455,355	511,413	498,828	466,469	445,125	24,213	27,977	33,007	28,615	28,183	26,969
Farm	9,445	4,179	353	4,969	13,078	4,015	-729	758	3,710	491	1,995	1,484
Nonfarm	402,944	451,176	511,060	493,859	453,391	441,110	24,942	27,219	29,297	28,124	26,188	25,485
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	30,080	27,233	25,961	31,901	39,852	34,541	3,619	5,596	9,081	6,136	7,593	7,926
Nonfarm	4,469,900	4,976,418	5,644,303	6,432,507	7,011,903	7,721,360	213,001	230,417	252,206	272,379	294,697	317,626
Private	3,363,208	3,803,521	4,370,868	4,924,826	5,413,875	5,991,534	166,601	180,431	203,187	219,103	234,149	251,146
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	35,853	43,050	43,588	41,562	43,282	49,153	1,368	1,443	1,508	(D)	(D)	1,439
Mining	2,778	2,209	3,596	3,905	3,577	3,555	186	269	291	(D)	(D)	471
Construction	257,739	308,289	350,970	353,425	367,483	433,317	11,468	12,188	13,546	13,885	13,051	14,437
Manufacturing	878,665	1,067,814	1,304,022	1,563,304	1,715,314	1,850,382	12,530	15,949	19,482	17,877	20,352	23,374
Nondurable goods	251,755	287,694	333,416	411,939	451,956	501,211	8,299	10,067	12,433	12,104	14,600	17,799
Durable goods	626,910	780,120	970,606	1,151,365	1,263,358	1,349,171	4,231	5,882	7,049	5,773	5,752	5,575
Transportation and public utilities	258,978	291,680	328,140	390,068	442,684	496,951	14,473	15,825	17,291	19,768	19,491	24,714
Wholesale trade	236,609	281,685	330,657	376,389	444,331	494,797	12,360	13,201	14,422	16,428	18,354	19,555
Retail trade	554,375	598,017	648,789	694,357	742,127	808,089	28,997	29,695	32,011	33,588	35,585	37,364
Finance, insurance, and real estate	237,037	266,343	286,299	297,353	318,441	365,165	9,215	10,568	10,937	11,839	13,395	13,873
Services	901,174	944,434	1,074,807	1,204,463	1,336,636	1,490,125	76,004	81,293	93,699	104,330	112,061	115,919
Government and government enterprises	1,106,692	1,172,897	1,273,435	1,507,681	1,598,028	1,729,826	46,400	49,986	49,019	53,276	60,548	66,480
Federal, civilian	166,890	179,704	187,783	208,973	213,115	215,241	4,651	5,138	5,255	5,470	6,401	6,573
Military	12,725	13,696	14,499	16,188	15,517	16,720	417	447	479	532	493	545
State and local	927,077	979,497	1,071,153	1,282,520	1,369,396	1,497,865	41,332	44,401	43,285	47,274	53,654	59,362

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	Tioga, New York						Tompkins, New York					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income.....	295,849	327,318	363,569	397,997	443,456	477,475	483,143	539,398	590,070	666,657	749,094	802,369
Nonfarm personal income ¹	290,891	320,412	355,046	391,317	436,178	471,235	479,002	534,733	574,424	650,834	732,416	787,709
Farm income.....	4,958	6,906	8,523	6,680	7,278	6,240	4,141	4,665	15,646	15,823	16,678	14,660
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	5,968	6,565	7,285	7,975	8,832	9,611	5,599	6,239	6,770	7,632	8,537	9,132
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	206,464	230,290	257,173	270,167	293,786	317,848	362,799	409,620	437,917	483,630	524,567	557,346
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	10,482	11,828	13,764	14,721	17,414	19,401	18,038	20,194	22,735	25,414	30,564	33,250
Plus: Adjustment for residence.....	31,886	34,694	38,334	45,234	50,124	50,481	-15,663	-18,230	-12,197	-15,743	-15,518	-15,286
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence.....	227,868	253,156	281,743	300,680	326,496	348,928	329,098	371,196	402,985	442,473	478,485	508,810
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	29,175	32,607	36,775	45,734	58,265	63,321	81,622	91,282	103,210	127,636	160,791	173,603
Plus: Transfer payments.....	38,806	41,555	45,051	51,583	58,695	65,226	72,423	76,920	83,875	96,548	109,818	119,956
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	175,228	193,687	215,168	228,719	250,376	273,764	311,278	351,405	364,551	406,215	443,530	475,820
Other labor income.....	17,142	19,553	22,407	24,868	27,114	29,417	29,018	32,653	34,834	40,022	44,574	48,698
Proprietors' income ⁵	14,094	17,050	19,598	16,580	16,296	14,667	22,503	25,562	38,532	37,393	36,463	32,828
Farm.....	3,426	5,198	6,629	4,687	5,297	3,973	-369	-336	10,087	9,993	10,917	7,973
Nonfarm.....	10,668	11,852	12,969	11,893	10,999	10,694	22,872	25,898	28,445	27,400	25,546	24,855
Earnings by industry:												
Farm.....	4,958	6,906	8,523	6,680	7,278	6,240	4,141	4,665	15,646	15,823	16,678	14,660
Nonfarm.....	201,506	223,384	248,650	263,487	286,508	311,608	358,658	404,955	422,271	467,807	507,889	542,686
Private.....	180,217	200,930	224,999	236,567	257,759	281,057	305,328	334,328	366,433	401,949	446,891	474,993
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁶	220	(D)	208	192	206	224	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining.....	119	(L)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction.....	4,397	5,515	5,207	5,051	5,260	5,434	13,301	15,893	17,110	18,931	18,868	17,468
Manufacturing.....	140,407	157,678	176,172	185,219	202,567	222,522	69,557	78,870	91,996	102,647	108,248	104,651
Nondurable goods.....	3,966	5,038	4,630	4,546	4,321	4,991	7,342	7,677	8,608	8,766	9,587	10,951
Durable goods.....	136,441	152,640	171,542	180,673	198,246	217,531	62,215	71,193	83,388	93,881	98,661	93,700
Transportation and public utilities.....	2,865	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	22,524	21,581	23,232	27,376	30,945	34,315
Wholesale trade.....	4,200	4,677	5,057	5,149	5,684	6,360	8,839	10,090	9,938	11,070	12,355	13,828
Retail trade.....	11,998	12,230	13,290	13,632	13,894	14,997	35,733	39,994	44,184	46,365	47,929	51,954
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3,357	3,900	4,361	4,269	4,057	4,242	14,603	16,416	17,551	18,401	19,796	21,988
Services.....	12,654	13,511	15,415	(D)	(D)	19,502	136,371	141,461	150,937	164,491	192,202	212,378
Government and government enterprises.....	21,289	22,454	23,651	26,920	28,749	30,551	53,330	70,627	55,838	65,858	60,998	67,693
Federal, civilian.....	1,536	1,730	1,990	2,070	2,378	2,440	5,477	6,021	6,319	6,742	7,902	8,110
Military.....	376	403	431	483	527	599	1,152	1,240	1,476	1,672	2,203	2,203
State and local.....	19,377	20,321	21,230	24,367	25,844	27,512	46,701	63,366	48,193	57,640	51,424	57,380
Ulster, New York							Warren, New York					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income.....	1,002,070	1,105,770	1,228,117	1,361,728	1,513,372	1,669,492	339,226	373,324	408,321	455,566	508,528	545,174
Nonfarm personal income ¹	992,153	1,092,702	1,212,041	1,348,703	1,501,846	1,662,237	338,791	372,697	407,626	454,941	507,887	544,609
Farm income.....	9,917	13,068	16,076	13,025	11,526	7,255	435	627	695	625	641	565
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	6,360	6,971	7,695	8,597	9,588	10,513	6,228	6,810	7,411	8,288	9,232	9,947
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	566,329	630,082	704,978	757,885	809,556	902,133	260,129	286,318	317,081	345,509	371,872	399,310
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	27,821	31,254	36,715	39,835	46,372	52,746	13,331	14,880	17,340	19,026	22,251	24,431
Plus: Adjustment for residence.....	140,718	156,506	173,118	190,595	215,151	241,106	-22,441	-23,449	-29,538	-35,319	-38,151	-45,079
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence.....	679,226	755,334	841,381	908,645	978,335	1,090,493	224,357	247,989	270,203	291,164	311,470	329,800
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	158,789	177,070	200,146	236,503	289,143	313,573	54,339	60,535	68,278	84,088	105,525	114,198
Plus: Transfer payments.....	164,055	173,366	186,590	216,580	245,894	265,426	60,530	64,800	69,840	80,314	91,533	101,176
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	481,770	533,762	594,443	646,490	696,478	785,946	217,676	238,145	263,208	289,971	315,149	338,808
Other labor income.....	42,456	47,918	55,226	61,063	67,231	77,553	20,069	22,126	25,180	27,977	31,008	35,625
Proprietors' income ⁵	42,103	48,402	55,309	50,332	45,847	38,634	22,384	26,047	28,693	27,561	25,715	24,877
Farm.....	1,009	3,138	5,042	1,444	(L)	-5,945	(L)	175	195	99	116	(L)
Nonfarm.....	41,094	45,264	50,267	48,888	45,820	44,579	22,351	25,872	28,498	27,462	25,599	24,906
Earnings by industry:												
Farm.....	9,917	13,068	16,076	13,025	11,526	7,255	435	627	695	625	641	565
Nonfarm.....	556,412	617,014	688,902	744,860	798,030	894,878	259,694	285,691	316,386	344,884	371,231	398,745
Private.....	444,392	497,920	570,055	606,567	649,578	722,064	222,778	246,018	277,712	295,992	317,869	341,419
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁶	1,962	2,065	2,259	2,354	2,484	2,825	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining.....	1,464	1,093	1,802	1,769	1,583	1,802	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction.....	19,398	24,460	26,515	26,779	26,905	29,757	11,899	15,133	14,927	14,461	13,980	13,959
Manufacturing.....	198,926	225,571	262,589	281,203	311,226	354,568	66,369	69,495	78,977	83,002	90,136	95,540
Nondurable goods.....	29,509	34,255	37,899	38,615	42,354	40,901	49,419	50,135	55,575	56,777	61,973	65,233
Durable goods.....	169,417	191,316	224,690	242,588	268,872	313,667	16,950	19,360	23,402	26,225	28,163	30,307
Transportation and public utilities.....	30,457	31,833	34,896	36,921	40,246	44,754	15,746	16,451	20,109	21,644	23,235	26,843
Wholesale trade.....	20,926	23,897	31,818	30,664	29,173	31,894	15,249	18,981	19,687	21,453	22,700	24,532
Retail trade.....	62,326	67,257	74,746	78,779	80,701	85,413	38,246	42,303	46,635	47,330	49,965	52,256
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	24,954	28,635	29,901	30,771	33,075	34,712	17,288	21,287	24,050	25,680	28,201	29,647
Services.....	83,979	93,109	105,529	117,327	124,175	136,339	55,205	61,793	70,844	80,748	87,170	96,968
Government and government enterprises.....	112,020	119,094	118,847	138,293	148,452	172,814	36,916	39,673	38,674	48,892	53,362	57,326
Federal, civilian.....	6,492	7,289	7,596	9,227	9,238	9,238	4,940	5,614	5,665	6,407	7,416	7,635
Military.....	1,169	1,257	1,348	1,505	1,424	1,559	571	609	654	729	787	905
State and local.....	104,359	110,548	109,903	128,861	137,790	161,733	31,405	33,450	32,355	41,756	45,159	48,786

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	Washington, New York						Wayne, New York					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	288,128	322,252	354,606	385,991	433,188	455,590	545,430	600,277	663,935	731,798	808,200	864,591
Nonfarm personal income ^a	278,195	307,915	336,881	371,121	417,872	441,997	527,648	576,995	640,722	713,765	790,479	854,795
Farm income	9,933	14,337	17,725	14,870	15,316	13,593	17,782	23,282	23,213	18,033	17,721	9,796
Per capita personal income (dollars)	5,204	5,805	6,405	7,044	7,944	8,296	6,441	7,151	7,647	8,551	9,477	10,064
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	185,088	212,152	231,067	235,111	255,434	255,020	290,143	321,803	355,659	372,783	385,244	404,190
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^b	8,712	9,971	11,054	11,442	13,536	13,787	13,356	14,795	17,019	18,419	20,643	22,549
Plus: Adjustment for residence	21,083	20,636	24,867	29,551	30,774	38,296	117,889	128,633	142,891	160,413	182,531	196,612
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	197,459	222,817	244,880	253,220	272,672	279,529	394,676	435,641	481,531	514,777	547,132	578,253
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^c	35,907	40,059	45,283	58,521	75,945	82,283	68,698	77,437	88,323	108,035	135,656	147,161
Plus: Transfer payments	54,762	59,376	64,443	74,250	84,571	93,778	82,056	87,199	94,081	108,986	125,412	139,177
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	152,958	172,297	184,482	191,153	209,330	211,454	240,253	261,987	291,994	312,570	325,275	351,565
Other labor income	13,934	16,030	17,574	18,882	21,240	21,691	22,391	25,457	28,897	32,333	33,998	37,528
Proprietors' income ^d	18,196	23,825	29,011	25,076	24,864	21,875	27,499	34,359	34,768	27,880	25,971	15,097
Farm	5,568	9,483	12,338	9,208	9,704	7,126	5,842	9,983	8,432	2,522	—	7,900
Nonfarm	12,628	14,342	16,673	15,868	15,160	14,749	21,657	24,376	26,336	25,358	23,636	22,997
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	9,933	14,337	17,725	14,870	15,316	13,593	17,782	23,282	23,213	18,033	17,721	9,796
Nonfarm	175,155	197,815	213,342	220,241	240,118	241,427	272,361	298,521	332,446	354,750	367,523	394,394
Private	136,870	157,301	168,340	171,280	186,626	182,172	212,715	235,877	261,867	280,196	286,667	304,290
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^e	559	547	602	(D)	(D)	1,456	1,232	1,352	1,417	(D)	(D)	1,574
Mining	440	826	441	(D)	(D)	367	366	569	622	(D)	(D)	663
Construction	7,041	9,650	10,279	8,513	9,222	9,176	10,593	11,463	12,748	11,711	11,082	10,789
Manufacturing	88,108	102,368	108,254	110,973	123,061	117,153	109,477	123,570	140,231	153,771	151,131	164,526
Non-durable goods	33,277	36,581	37,508	36,132	38,464	37,887	60,867	69,970	80,770	93,085	96,035	110,301
Durable goods	54,831	65,787	70,746	74,841	84,597	79,266	48,610	53,600	59,461	60,686	55,096	54,225
Transportation and public utilities	6,770	8,037	9,103	9,212	7,996	16,356	16,356	18,369	20,309	19,894	20,714	22,564
Wholesale trade	4,115	4,555	5,505	5,139	5,651	6,486	9,447	10,321	10,917	13,385	14,873	14,967
Retail trade	12,383	12,863	13,667	14,519	15,641	15,942	32,264	33,013	35,800	35,836	40,409	41,038
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,826	2,967	2,773	2,751	2,704	2,779	5,340	6,087	6,345	6,304	7,011	6,995
Services	14,628	15,488	17,716	19,273	20,239	20,817	27,640	31,133	33,478	37,085	39,149	41,174
Government and government enterprises	38,285	40,514	45,002	48,961	53,492	59,255	59,646	62,644	70,579	74,554	80,856	90,104
Federal, civilian	2,425	2,664	2,791	3,014	3,382	3,410	3,064	3,224	3,854	4,085	4,638	4,712
Military	351	376	400	447	449	449	618	656	719	799	771	833
State and local	35,509	37,474	41,811	45,500	49,691	55,396	55,964	58,764	66,006	69,670	75,447	84,559

	Westchester, New York						Wyoming, New York					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	9,005,962	9,966,562	11,111,617	12,486,428	14,058,843	15,209,585	223,617	245,147	274,091	290,719	321,946	337,277
Nonfarm personal income ^a	9,002,057	9,962,439	11,107,383	12,481,777	14,053,865	15,205,094	213,582	231,312	257,342	277,855	308,020	326,795
Farm income	3,905	4,123	4,234	4,651	4,978	4,491	10,035	13,835	16,749	12,864	13,926	10,482
Per capita personal income (dollars)	10,323	11,425	12,762	14,389	16,283	17,658	5,549	6,064	6,747	7,287	8,071	8,367
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	5,123,429	5,699,934	6,444,710	7,149,371	7,847,149	8,405,250	135,158	148,515	169,877	164,040	177,897	184,837
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^b	261,217	295,245	348,487	392,423	469,264	518,429	5,912	6,400	7,592	7,519	8,868	9,585
Plus: Adjustment for residence	1,327,402	1,388,420	1,431,404	1,532,831	1,653,646	1,857,715	24,188	27,650	28,790	33,714	34,764	31,942
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	6,189,614	6,793,109	7,527,627	8,289,779	9,031,531	9,744,536	153,434	169,765	191,075	190,235	203,793	207,194
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^c	1,827,157	2,120,637	2,466,974	2,932,900	3,577,248	3,871,979	29,932	34,041	39,120	48,111	60,540	65,569
Plus: Transfer payments	989,191	1,052,816	1,117,016	1,263,749	1,450,064	1,593,070	40,251	41,341	43,896	52,373	57,613	64,514
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	4,157,963	4,616,318	5,210,023	5,832,265	6,494,747	6,991,509	108,665	116,552	132,186	130,723	142,504	153,000
Other labor income	353,310	415,230	485,426	560,392	640,122	721,399	9,754	10,667	12,570	12,957	14,523	15,773
Proprietors' income ^d	612,156	668,386	749,261	756,714	712,280	692,342	16,739	21,296	25,121	20,360	20,870	16,064
Farm	1,985	1,955	1,832	2,121	2,435	1,658	4,942	8,170	10,460	6,254	7,375	2,937
Nonfarm	610,171	666,431	747,429	754,593	709,845	690,684	11,797	13,126	14,661	14,106	13,495	13,127
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	3,905	4,123	4,234	4,651	4,978	4,491	10,035	13,835	16,749	12,864	13,926	10,482
Nonfarm	5,119,524	5,695,811	6,440,476	7,144,720	7,842,171	8,400,759	125,123	134,680	153,128	151,176	163,971	174,355
Private	4,451,977	4,991,761	5,689,187	6,279,157	6,895,828	7,405,769	90,713	98,527	114,690	111,066	120,431	125,179
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^e	31,496	30,802	32,621	31,904	34,577	39,293	(D)	1,005	(D)	1,255	1,400	1,550
Mining	1,124	1,166	1,425	1,717	2,344	3,072	543	319	362	367	462	522
Construction	215,889	257,091	300,213	349,510	368,777	414,603	4,816	5,680	6,109	5,687	5,282	5,021
Manufacturing	1,310,809	1,584,736	1,861,253	2,057,038	2,264,386	2,401,925	48,631	52,670	63,765	58,408	64,076	68,033
Non-durable goods	566,527	685,477	780,245	851,953	1,003,447	1,112,848	11,052	12,482	14,283	15,517	15,540	17,309
Durable goods	744,282	899,259	1,081,008	1,205,085	1,260,939	1,289,077	37,579	40,188	49,482	42,891	48,536	50,724
Transportation and public utilities	354,042	387,230	447,935	501,720	562,324	579,868	5,649	6,135	6,597	6,973	7,390	7,653
Wholesale trade	405,802	449,547	497,580	581,155	681,801	747,287	4,486	(D)	5,302	5,768	6,907	7,437
Retail trade	486,506	533,689	582,245	618,629	666,084	709,665	11,357	12,357	14,144	14,233	15,342	15,478
Finance, insurance, and real estate	263,861	296,632	335,002	362,858	423,907	471,520	4,500	4,854	5,058	4,920	5,201	5,077
Services	1,382,448	1,450,868	1,700,913	1,774,626	1,891,628	2,038,536	9,726	10,680	12,098	13,310	14,233	14,408
Government and government enterprises	667,547	704,050	751,289	865,563	946,343	994,990	34,410	36,153	38,438	40,110	43,540	49,176
Federal, civilian	107,976	117,274	116,944	134,895	148,251	152,765	1,836	1,997	2,182	2,309	2,622	2,612
Military	6,142	6,564	7,025	7,887	7,285	8,114	268	287	309	343	327	317
State and local	553,429	580,212	627,320	722,781	790,807	834,111	32,306	33,869	35,947	37,573	40,591	46,247

See footnotes at end of tables.

LOCAL AREA PERSONAL INCOME

NEW YORK

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	Yates, New York											
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982						
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	122,077	136,808	150,305	159,732	179,028	183,931						
Nonfarm personal income ¹	112,095	123,492	136,148	149,110	168,114	175,960						
Farm income	9,982	13,316	14,157	10,622	10,914	7,971						
Per capita personal income (dollars)	5,771	6,444	7,088	7,418	8,421	8,690						
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	65,477	75,386	81,235	79,613	85,460	81,352						
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	2,831	3,171	3,582	3,866	4,530	4,636						
Plus: Adjustment for residence	14,663	16,051	18,130	19,758	21,038	22,570						
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	77,309	88,266	95,783	95,505	101,968	99,286						
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	20,699	23,524	27,003	32,345	40,041	43,311						
Plus: Transfer payments	24,069	25,018	27,519	31,882	37,019	41,334						
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	48,329	53,595	58,160	59,922	65,046	64,873						
Other labor income	4,815	5,562	6,171	6,636	7,471	7,390						
Proprietors' income ⁵	12,333	16,229	16,904	13,055	12,943	9,089						
Farm	6,208	9,110	9,489	5,717	6,046	2,379						
Nonfarm	6,125	7,119	7,415	7,338	6,897	6,710						
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	9,982	13,316	14,157	10,622	10,914	7,971						
Nonfarm	55,495	62,070	67,078	68,991	74,546	73,381						
Private	43,842	49,088	53,706	56,983	61,302	59,764						
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁷	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)						
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)						
Construction	2,956	3,435	3,211	3,668	3,329	3,135						
Manufacturing	11,481	13,849	14,484	13,840	15,840	14,950						
Nondurable goods	6,947	8,127	8,748	8,155	9,425	10,306						
Durable goods	4,534	5,722	5,736	5,685	6,415	4,644						
Transportation and public utilities	9,654	11,090	12,685	14,269	15,784	14,355						
Wholesale trade	2,317	2,185	2,452	2,811	2,998	3,191						
Retail trade	6,623	7,099	7,753	7,940	8,335	8,431						
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,660	2,015	1,880	1,881	1,933	1,990						
Services	8,636	8,959	10,767	12,094	12,663	13,298						
Government and government enterprises	11,653	12,982	13,372	12,008	13,244	13,617						
Federal, civilian	1,160	1,410	1,510	1,538	2,027	2,035						
Military	135	144	154	176	166	176						
State and local	10,358	11,428	11,708	10,294	11,051	11,406						

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82

(Thousands of dollars)

	Commonwealth of Pennsylvania						Pennsylvania (Metropolitan portion)					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income.....	82,807,998	90,904,135	101,365,503	111,534,048	123,755,975	129,955,565	72,325,470	79,386,194	88,419,790	97,446,987	108,030,295	113,626,355
Nonfarm personal income ^a	82,210,568	90,152,987	100,444,374	110,840,541	122,858,042	129,202,982	71,931,175	78,887,461	87,827,337	96,999,696	107,461,686	113,135,076
Farm income.....	597,430	751,148	921,129	693,507	897,933	752,583	394,295	498,733	592,453	447,291	568,609	491,279
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	6,969	7,662	8,537	9,389	10,425	10,934	7,180	7,899	8,798	9,696	10,759	11,305
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	62,900,782	69,214,665	76,538,101	81,596,966	87,663,542	89,472,105	55,834,109	61,434,083	67,848,413	72,552,147	77,864,370	79,691,304
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	3,387,076	3,775,823	4,334,712	4,702,827	5,409,383	5,670,145	3,011,630	3,358,189	3,854,182	4,188,248	4,816,548	5,056,624
Plus: Adjustment for residence.....	-546,693	-629,504	-698,477	-747,745	-794,304	-756,988	-1,182,258	-1,333,146	-1,473,493	-1,573,981	-1,674,287	-1,616,565
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence.....	58,967,013	64,809,338	71,504,912	76,146,394	81,459,855	83,044,972	53,044,221	56,742,748	62,520,738	66,789,918	71,373,535	73,018,115
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	10,797,816	12,204,386	14,156,761	17,069,705	21,691,338	23,518,107	9,558,684	10,804,813	12,535,156	15,092,066	19,151,703	20,766,393
Plus: Transfer payments.....	13,043,169	13,890,411	15,703,830	18,317,949	20,604,782	23,392,486	11,126,565	11,838,633	13,363,896	15,565,003	17,505,057	19,841,847
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	52,973,037	58,277,669	64,147,436	68,977,432	74,342,240	76,006,562	47,304,190	52,017,638	57,257,690	61,671,111	66,430,799	68,070,844
Other labor income.....	5,381,515	6,106,529	6,900,246	7,560,304	8,312,375	8,759,833	4,753,929	5,392,167	6,088,869	6,681,232	7,339,155	7,732,548
Proprietors' income ^a	4,546,230	4,830,467	5,490,419	5,059,230	5,008,927	4,705,710	3,775,990	4,024,278	4,501,854	4,199,804	4,094,416	3,887,912
Farm.....	379,053	526,927	703,371	442,098	654,894	467,863	239,276	339,392	437,515	268,552	395,690	288,930
Nonfarm.....	4,167,177	4,303,540	4,787,048	4,617,132	4,354,033	4,237,847	3,536,714	3,684,886	4,064,339	3,931,252	3,698,726	3,598,982
Earnings by industry:												
Farm.....	597,430	751,148	921,129	693,507	897,933	752,583	394,295	498,733	592,453	447,291	568,609	491,279
Nonfarm.....	62,303,352	68,463,517	75,616,972	80,903,459	86,765,609	88,719,522	55,439,814	60,935,350	67,255,960	72,104,856	77,295,761	79,200,025
Private.....	53,692,221	59,142,144	65,760,632	70,261,919	75,218,901	76,466,544	47,878,124	52,759,340	58,618,142	62,779,612	67,178,803	68,442,843
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	145,286	153,357	169,325	176,636	190,652	207,077	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	155,962*	179,555*
Mining.....	1,148,420	1,111,449	1,396,618	1,408,586	1,457,497	1,532,583	572,226*	542,789*	(D)	704,333*	703,803*	716,624*
Construction.....	3,404,477	3,817,976	4,197,706	4,249,844	4,264,486	4,313,994	3,029,355*	3,438,950	3,804,405	3,877,291	3,904,980	3,973,462
Manufacturing.....	21,185,712	23,366,784	26,100,116	27,499,351	29,416,889	27,830,981	18,700,783	20,593,739	22,990,525	24,254,638	25,912,755	24,585,159
Nonfarm.....	6,918,750	7,588,434	8,193,517	8,671,934	9,341,505	9,632,108	6,136,794	6,722,228	7,122,678*	7,690,385	8,261,840	8,551,976
Durable goods.....	14,266,962	15,778,350	17,906,599	18,827,417	20,075,384	18,198,873	12,563,989	13,871,511	15,600,827*	16,564,253	17,650,915	16,033,183
Transportation and public utilities.....	4,924,654	5,407,568	5,977,260	6,277,607	6,748,223	6,984,784	4,255,297*	4,665,048*	5,152,875*	5,592,515	6,008,100	6,229,143
Wholesale trade.....	3,511,071	3,934,381	4,356,765	4,856,524	5,255,099	5,455,359	3,123,980*	3,670,177*	4,031,894*	4,529,385*	4,905,989	5,088,196*
Retail trade.....	6,038,538	6,604,113	6,999,954	7,261,738	7,674,071	7,894,019	5,365,014	5,861,415	6,199,617	6,441,149	6,800,254	6,997,158
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3,068,623	3,464,099	3,814,040	4,123,984	4,430,268	4,803,022	2,750,395*	3,101,619*	3,518,732*	3,814,953*	4,104,259*	4,457,586*
Services.....	10,265,440	11,282,417	12,748,848	14,407,649	15,781,716	17,444,725	9,462,631	10,403,092	11,570,659*	13,318,122	14,586,317	16,118,379
Government and government enterprises.....	8,611,131	9,321,373	9,856,340	10,641,540	11,546,708	12,252,978	7,561,690	8,176,010	8,637,818	9,325,244	10,116,958	10,757,182
Federal, civilian.....	2,133,951	2,317,543	2,452,074	2,701,375	3,013,048	3,172,155	1,931,476	2,089,998	2,216,168	2,442,662	2,729,143	2,886,672
Military.....	220,002	228,855	238,112	281,073	456,428	497,653	202,007	209,304	217,274	257,440	411,451	454,513
State and local.....	6,257,178	6,774,975	7,166,154	7,659,092	8,077,232	8,583,170	5,428,207	5,876,708	6,204,376	6,625,142	6,976,364	7,415,997
Pennsylvania (Nonmetropolitan portion)												
Adams, Pennsylvania												
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income.....	10,482,528	11,517,941	12,945,713	14,087,061	15,725,680	16,329,210	379,545	430,726	483,980	528,660	602,215	640,801
Nonfarm personal income ^a	10,279,393	11,265,526	12,617,037	13,840,845	15,396,356	16,067,906	362,754	408,359	456,261	515,136	584,085	618,537
Farm income.....	203,135	252,415	328,676	246,216	329,324	261,304	16,791	22,367	27,719	13,524	18,130	22,264
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	5,795	6,348	7,101	7,699	8,593	8,900	5,804	6,503	7,180	7,700	8,687	9,134
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	7,066,673	7,780,582	8,689,688	9,044,819	9,799,172	9,780,801	210,866	242,970	270,396	279,104	308,302	324,594
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	375,446	417,634	480,530	514,579	592,835	613,521	10,725	12,233	13,965	15,682	18,341	19,637
Plus: Adjustment for residence.....	635,565	703,642	775,016	826,236	879,983	859,577	71,599	81,661	92,075	99,315	105,192	105,196
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence.....	7,326,792	8,066,590	8,984,174	9,356,476	10,086,320	10,026,857	271,740	312,398	348,506	367,737	395,153	410,153
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	1,239,132	1,399,573	1,621,605	1,977,639	2,539,635	2,751,714	52,386	59,659	69,823	88,784	117,101	126,846
Plus: Transfer payments.....	1,916,604	2,051,778	2,339,934	2,752,946	3,099,725	3,550,639	55,419	58,669	65,651	77,139	89,961	103,802
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	5,668,847	6,260,031	6,889,746	7,306,321	7,911,441	7,935,718	167,317	189,867	206,765	229,193	251,624	263,698
Other labor income.....	627,586	714,362	811,377	879,072	973,220	1,027,285	16,064	18,947	21,321	24,579	27,651	30,269
Proprietors' income ^a	770,240	806,189	988,565	859,426	914,511	817,798	27,485	34,156	42,310	25,332	29,027	30,627
Farm.....	139,777	187,535	265,856	173,546	259,204	178,933	6,264	11,585	17,292	1,507	6,526	8,630
Nonfarm.....	630,463	618,654	722,709	685,880	655,307	638,865	21,221	22,571	25,018	23,825	22,501	21,997
Earnings by industry:												
Farm.....	203,135	252,415	328,676	246,216	329,324	261,304	16,791	22,367	27,719	13,524	18,130	22,264
Nonfarm.....	6,863,538	7,528,167	8,361,012	8,798,603	9,469,848	9,519,497	194,075	220,603	242,677	265,580	290,172	302,330
Private.....	5,814,097	6,382,804	7,142,490	7,482,307	8,040,098	8,023,701	166,934	190,455	209,454	228,781	248,457	256,700
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	(D)	14,816*	15,556*	17,549*	17,934*	19,121*	1,879	2,047	2,280	2,515	2,649	2,978
Mining.....	486,005*	501,230*	623,386*	664,594*	720,149*	792,296*	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	358,701*	349,406*	332,541*	11,458	13,276	13,713	14,302	13,366	12,446
Manufacturing.....	2,484,929	2,773,045	3,109,591	3,244,713	3,504,134	3,245,822	72,708	84,314	91,962	102,592	114,701	116,271
Nonfarm.....	781,956	866,206	879,130*	959,361*	1,076,808*	1,077,321*	45,280	52,688	55,992	61,513	67,562	66,322
Durable goods.....	1,702,973	1,906,839	2,011,143*	2,233,454*	2,400,448*	2,149,167*	27,428	31,626	35,970	41,079	47,139	49,949
Transportation and public utilities.....	518,583*	561,011*	616,531*	669,744*	723,330*	737,549*	(D)	(D)	(D)	15,931	17,033	17,757
Wholesale trade.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	298,662*	320,976*	355,286*	10,142	10,626	12,100	15,748	17,574	17,992
Retail trade.....	673,524	742,698	800,337	820,589	873,817	896,861	21,408	25,660	27,830	27,173	28,674	30,426
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	180,614*	204,704*	223,241*	249,485	263,394	277,617	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Services.....	756,963*	854,421*	952,811*	1,058,883*	1,162,008*	1,291,096*	32,469	35,498	39,916	td		

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued
(Thousands of dollars)

	Allegheny, Pennsylvania						Armstrong, Pennsylvania					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	11,768,826	12,873,872	14,314,122	15,841,899	17,578,650	18,339,402	460,518	495,875	561,111	602,995	675,642	711,110
Nonfarm personal income ^a	11,766,069	12,869,974	14,310,085	15,838,147	17,574,644	18,335,335	434,820	471,300	533,325	592,894	655,584	692,104
Farm income.....	2,757	3,898	4,037	3,752	4,006	4,067	25,698	24,575	27,786	10,101	20,058	19,006
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	7,918	8,735	9,842	10,938	12,223	12,796	5,942	6,336	7,188	7,753	8,672	9,100
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	9,778,289	10,691,241	11,778,421	12,664,680	13,635,470	13,780,707	284,151	290,181	327,936	325,218	348,558	365,325
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	527,829	586,681	673,443	733,963	850,036	879,369	14,140	14,906	17,430	18,753	21,055	22,812
Plus: Adjustment for residence	—748,448	—823,515	—868,157	—945,930	—1,019,848	—1,046,099	53,472	68,782	76,546	82,152	89,129	79,059
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	8,502,012	9,281,045	10,236,821	10,984,787	11,765,586	11,855,239	323,483	344,057	387,052	388,617	416,632	421,572
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	1,599,732	1,812,300	2,103,075	2,539,791	3,221,087	3,493,957	50,789	59,267	70,355	89,883	118,520	128,509
Plus: Transfer payments	1,667,082	1,780,527	1,974,226	2,317,321	2,591,977	2,990,206	86,246	92,551	103,704	124,495	140,490	161,029
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	8,388,223	9,174,839	10,091,571	10,889,969	11,777,322	11,894,787	212,896	222,799	246,296	263,138	274,572	290,232
Other labor income	875,706	983,646	1,099,625	1,206,517	1,323,661	1,366,368	26,221	27,215	30,626	33,398	35,148	39,877
Proprietors' income ^a	514,360	532,756	587,225	568,194	534,487	519,552	45,034	40,167	51,014	28,682	38,838	35,216
Farm	—237	819	1,040	302	666	163	16,670	15,404	19,000	—113	10,259	7,386
Nonfarm	514,597	531,937	586,185	567,892	533,821	519,389	28,364	24,763	32,014	28,795	28,579	27,830
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	2,757	3,898	4,037	3,752	4,006	4,067	25,698	24,575	27,786	10,101	20,058	19,006
Nonfarm	9,775,532	10,687,343	11,774,384	12,660,928	13,631,464	13,776,640	258,453	265,606	300,150	315,117	328,500	346,319
Private	8,711,493	9,547,703	10,570,209	11,364,326	12,216,622	12,320,027	230,487	235,678	266,862	279,199	288,635	303,462
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	14,127	14,202	14,894	14,463	17,575	19,774	(D)	736	582	683	814	832
Mining	77,651	77,781	94,834	100,448	105,651	119,641	53,983	51,736	67,439	70,632	71,228	76,163
Construction.....	596,880	700,090	773,963	816,701	822,485	871,648	10,381	11,535	13,152	12,610	13,689	15,211
Manufacturing	3,198,673	3,460,923	3,861,272	4,055,629	4,354,137	3,921,604	70,059	71,039	75,172	76,514	72,739	74,198
Nondurable goods.....	599,779	659,709	714,628	767,883	820,884	865,534	21,485	21,217	(D)	20,008	18,745	19,463
Durable goods	2,598,894	2,801,214	3,146,644	3,287,746	3,533,253	3,056,070	48,574	49,822	(D)	56,506	53,994	54,735
Transportation and public utilities.....	812,923	877,628	955,840	973,207	1,012,136	1,043,983	31,275	30,310	31,851	35,959	41,078	41,664
Wholesale trade.....	690,411	772,477	851,522	946,067	1,043,444	1,051,777	(D)	7,970	11,845	12,020	12,435	11,484
Retail trade	917,267	994,538	1,058,084	1,109,517	1,185,258	1,217,236	25,266	27,356	28,236	28,806	30,224	30,809
Finance, insurance, and real estate	528,876	588,655	641,996	704,209	769,871	856,100	6,158	6,757	7,412	7,860	8,247	8,887
Services	1,874,685	2,061,409	2,317,804	2,644,085	2,906,065	3,218,264	25,416	28,239	31,373	34,115	38,181	44,214
Government and government enterprises.....	1,064,039	1,139,640	1,204,175	1,296,602	1,414,842	1,456,613	27,966	29,928	33,288	35,918	39,865	42,857
Federal, civilian.....	275,546	299,135	315,289	337,796	374,639	387,531	3,409	3,850	4,253	4,693	5,256	5,627
Military	19,961	22,121	22,638	26,012	44,464	43,255	631	680	721	822	1,731	1,605
State and local	768,532	818,384	866,248	932,794	995,739	1,025,827	23,926	25,398	28,314	30,403	32,878	35,625
Beaver, Pennsylvania							Bedford, Pennsylvania					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	1,397,994	1,541,138	1,717,931	1,866,137	2,100,682	2,002,992	222,723	246,143	278,442	299,428	336,473	352,241
Nonfarm personal income ^a	1,396,577	1,539,713	1,715,858	1,865,078	2,098,785	2,002,362	212,564	232,085	260,485	284,959	316,685	336,118
Farm income.....	1,417	1,425	2,073	1,059	1,897	630	10,159	14,058	17,957	14,469	19,788	16,123
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	6,779	7,497	8,394	9,126	10,395	9,891	4,895	5,386	5,938	6,373	7,124	7,380
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	1,262,463	1,414,047	1,577,234	1,604,191	1,773,815	1,458,642	128,489	142,371	160,293	161,084	179,731	184,067
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	67,379	76,536	88,817	89,762	107,229	91,442	6,684	7,346	8,427	8,917	10,387	11,350
Plus: Adjustment for residence	—136,561	—165,338	—186,793	—164,931	—186,775	—109,606	30,449	33,378	36,797	38,582	39,217	36,559
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,058,523	1,172,173	1,301,624	1,349,498	1,479,811	1,257,594	152,254	168,403	188,663	190,749	208,561	209,276
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	145,597	162,754	187,564	233,279	304,558	331,492	25,062	28,913	34,025	42,299	55,505	60,183
Plus: Transfer payments	193,874	206,211	228,743	283,360	316,313	413,906	45,407	48,827	55,754	66,380	72,407	82,782
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	1,066,362	1,197,055	1,331,593	1,351,710	1,498,793	1,230,246	94,954	103,452	113,538	118,358	130,644	138,016
Other labor income	150,364	170,395	193,130	203,313	227,448	183,446	8,178	9,159	10,427	10,753	12,653	14,142
Proprietors' income ^a	45,737	46,597	52,511	49,168	47,574	44,950	25,357	29,760	36,328	31,973	36,434	31,909
Farm	837	828	1,490	388	1,246	—130	8,037	11,887	15,859	12,036	17,443	13,365
Nonfarm	44,900	45,769	51,021	48,780	46,328	45,080	17,320	17,873	20,469	19,937	18,991	18,544
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	1,417	1,425	2,073	1,059	1,897	630	10,159	14,058	17,957	14,469	19,788	16,123
Nonfarm	1,261,046	1,412,622	1,575,161	1,603,132	1,771,918	1,458,012	118,330	128,313	142,336	146,615	159,943	167,944
Private	1,177,742	1,322,468	1,483,245	1,508,238	1,668,735	1,351,841	96,426	104,478	117,302	119,667	130,940	138,213
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	1,388	(D)	1,335	1,356	1,193	1,154	733	639	639	580	616	643
Mining	(D)	(D)	3,376	1,622	1,404	1,291	2,101	1,755	2,587	2,407	2,171	2,122
Construction.....	73,666	87,602	96,108	90,671	84,655	88,023	9,186	10,707	11,022	10,010	10,847	14,631
Manufacturing	792,589	885,380	1,008,174	1,001,055	1,129,612	781,295	26,691	29,085	34,670	35,513	41,914	43,647
Nondurable goods.....	49,063	53,182	58,916	58,000	66,640	67,292	11,045	12,431	14,314	13,948	15,463	17,839
Durable goods	743,526	832,198	949,258	943,055	1,062,972	714,003	15,646	16,654	20,356	21,565	26,451	25,808
Transportation and public utilities.....	102,820	107,076	111,861	128,444	142,864	155,236	13,049	14,004	15,385	15,721	16,747	17,081
Wholesale trade.....	(D)	24,638	21,916	24,214	25,085	23,040	6,195	6,393	8,312	8,332	8,460	8,460
Retail trade	77,082	84,524	95,876	101,325	109,027	107,995	18,906	20,811	21,274	21,948	22,799	22,693
Finance, insurance, and real estate	(D)	(D)	25,639	29,057	30,349	31,919	3,426	3,597	3,687	4,087	4,492	4,910
Services	85,390	104,102	118,960	130,494	144,546	161,888	16,139	17,487	19,911	21,189	23,072	24,026
Government and government enterprises.....	83,304	90,154	91,916	94,894	103,183	106,171	21,904	23,835	25,034	26,948	29,003	29,731
Federal, civilian.....	7,193	7,876	8,709	9,052	10,401	10,904	1,679	1,838	2,001	2,348	2,574	2,644
Military	1,753	1,869	1,980	2,258	4,574	4,419	378	406	443	507	1,030	951
State and local	74,358	80,409	81,227	83,584	88,208	90,848	19,847	21,591	22,590	24,093	25,399	26,136

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued
(Thousands of dollars)

	Berks, Pennsylvania						Blair, Pennsylvania					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	2,233,894	2,478,921	2,781,871	3,077,421	3,447,176	3,647,284	778,365	855,235	950,233	1,033,148	1,130,998	1,173,269
Nonfarm personal income ¹	2,191,022	2,430,806	2,727,210	3,037,966	3,399,807	3,601,758	773,827	845,890	937,946	1,024,804	1,121,101	1,165,289
Farm income	42,872	48,115	54,661	39,455	47,369	45,526	4,538	9,345	12,287	8,344	9,897	7,980
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,285	8,020	8,915	9,821	10,974	11,589	5,681	6,211	6,887	7,563	8,335	8,636
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	1,697,926	1,892,829	2,115,679	2,263,004	2,463,509	2,543,292	634,697	696,342	765,596	791,082	832,784	829,541
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	89,428	101,193	117,549	128,604	150,210	158,992	38,977	42,767	48,949	44,935	51,099	53,637
Plus: Adjustment for residence	13,841	13,553	14,505	16,265	14,800	19,475	—29,721	—33,029	—35,572	—36,916	—37,688	—35,871
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,622,339	1,805,189	2,012,635	2,150,665	2,328,099	2,403,775	565,999	620,546	681,075	709,231	743,997	740,033
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	295,254	336,421	393,120	478,827	612,628	663,590	78,488	88,461	102,341	129,001	169,255	183,866
Plus: Transfer payments	316,301	337,311	376,116	447,929	506,449	579,919	133,878	146,228	166,817	194,916	217,746	249,370
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,412,427	1,574,099	1,754,606	1,898,767	2,072,325	2,142,925	543,990	592,601	648,412	676,061	711,784	707,773
Other labor income	154,198	178,282	204,632	228,458	253,259	269,457	47,974	54,896	61,193	65,260	71,686	75,828
Proprietors' income ⁵	131,301	140,448	156,441	135,779	137,925	130,910	42,733	48,845	55,991	49,761	49,314	45,940
Farm	30,547	35,444	42,316	25,171	33,553	29,372	2,499	7,249	10,247	5,991	7,619	5,317
Nonfarm	100,754	105,004	114,125	110,608	104,372	101,538	40,234	41,596	45,744	43,770	41,695	40,623
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	42,872	48,115	54,661	39,455	47,369	45,526	4,538	9,345	12,287	8,344	9,897	7,980
Nonfarm	1,655,054	1,844,714	2,061,018	2,223,549	2,416,140	2,497,766	630,159	686,997	753,309	782,738	822,887	821,561
Private	1,490,817	1,665,461	1,864,322	2,009,400	2,178,929	2,249,014	555,956	607,195	665,854	687,493	719,322	713,230
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁷	2,922	3,502	4,093	(D)	(D)	5,201	(D)	523	489	798	652	544
Mining	19,188	5,805	3,079	(D)	(D)	4,578	(D)	798	1,097	4,845	5,607	4,521
Construction	80,844	97,763	109,746	113,088	110,096	107,408	37,822	43,726	46,837	39,532	37,291	31,432
Manufacturing	717,366	811,983	920,260	979,405	1,074,831	1,075,761	164,325	178,094	198,024	209,282	225,316	216,718
Nondurable goods	244,431	271,280	282,971	296,160	336,538	355,213	80,935	83,658	87,978	96,709	106,561	109,017
Durable goods	472,935	540,703	637,289	683,245	738,293	720,548	83,390	94,436	110,046	112,573	118,755	107,701
Transportation and public utilities	116,864	131,482	145,773	153,776	166,196	171,544	151,484	160,738	174,265	174,270	177,806	171,781
Wholesale trade	77,239	86,359	96,184	104,686	111,359	114,724	27,165	30,833	33,770	35,031	38,095	42,008
Retail trade	156,073	171,297	182,986	196,136	204,289	215,531	69,494	77,878	82,589	87,009	87,204	87,204
Finance, insurance, and real estate	70,403	82,772	93,607	103,311	112,761	120,671	17,294	19,283	21,261	23,813	25,652	25,942
Services	249,918	274,498	308,594	349,446	390,096	433,596	86,664	95,322	107,522	116,747	121,894	133,080
Government and government enterprises	164,237	179,253	196,696	214,149	237,211	248,752	74,203	79,802	87,455	95,245	103,565	108,331
Federal, civilian	16,091	17,516	19,029	24,733	27,580	28,032	15,032	15,507	16,385	17,230	18,796	20,136
Military	2,849	3,086	3,297	3,780	7,521	7,327	1,254	1,353	1,443	1,642	3,280	3,150
State and local	145,297	158,651	174,370	185,636	202,110	213,393	57,917	62,942	69,627	76,373	81,489	85,045

	Bradford, Pennsylvania						Bucks, Pennsylvania					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	327,131	372,930	419,445	455,449	516,656	533,055	3,536,194	3,923,519	4,393,065	4,936,238	5,520,570	5,857,191
Nonfarm personal income ¹	311,316	346,548	384,694	426,715	477,585	502,178	3,521,899	3,913,324	4,379,334	4,927,577	5,506,745	5,844,500
Farm income	15,815	26,382	34,751	28,734	39,071	30,877	14,295	10,195	13,731	8,661	13,825	12,691
Per capita personal income (dollars)	5,194	5,968	6,705	7,224	8,155	8,329	7,590	8,354	9,263	10,261	11,294	11,820
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	218,166	254,808	287,522	299,949	333,627	328,962	2,058,650	2,319,229	2,621,740	2,813,763	3,067,161	3,173,184
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	11,226	12,809	14,725	15,861	18,534	19,366	109,446	125,472	147,455	162,041	189,380	201,146
Plus: Adjustment for residence	27,270	29,307	31,641	33,482	35,316	36,432	832,716	895,508	956,198	1,096,340	1,176,967	1,258,490
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	234,210	271,306	304,438	317,570	350,409	346,028	2,781,920	3,089,265	3,430,483	3,748,062	4,054,748	4,230,528
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	35,755	40,366	46,714	56,746	73,115	79,211	386,727	443,732	520,567	659,990	865,261	939,995
Plus: Transfer payments	57,166	61,258	68,293	81,133	93,132	107,816	367,547	390,522	442,015	528,186	600,561	686,668
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	168,473	190,702	209,757	227,387	248,984	252,286	1,715,935	1,937,332	2,184,620	2,363,546	2,594,482	2,691,639
Other labor income	17,517	20,784	23,733	26,244	29,377	30,729	169,772	198,850	230,010	255,386	283,931	300,734
Proprietors' income ⁵	32,176	43,322	54,032	46,318	55,266	45,947	172,943	183,047	207,110	194,831	188,748	180,811
Farm	12,502	22,997	31,475	24,926	35,402	26,561	4,926	575	4,387	—2,138	3,387	464
Nonfarm	19,674	20,325	22,557	21,392	19,864	19,386	168,017	182,472	202,723	196,969	185,361	180,347
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	15,815	26,382	34,751	28,734	39,071	30,877	14,295	10,195	13,731	8,661	13,825	12,691
Nonfarm	202,351	228,426	252,771	271,215	294,556	298,085	2,044,355	2,309,034	2,608,009	2,805,102	3,053,336	3,160,493
Private	175,914	199,767	221,778	237,288	257,812	258,768	1,772,297	2,013,328	2,280,808	2,461,721	2,671,904	2,742,925
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁷	393	441	497	472	451	540	(D)	8,366	9,172	9,997	10,985	12,157
Mining	1,398	914	1,710	1,666	1,586	1,579	(D)	7,661	8,338	9,997	10,049	10,504
Construction	6,341	7,020	7,035	6,533	6,426	5,900	125,587	149,170	174,207	182,652	180,281	180,967
Manufacturing	86,548	101,453	114,112	122,860	134,561	128,393	786,377	893,942	1,016,334	1,073,068	1,158,299	1,119,632
Nondurable goods	42,677	49,562	56,884	61,610	67,538	66,805	227,338	255,865	287,412	324,173	364,541	377,619
Durable goods	43,871	51,891	57,228	61,250	67,023	61,588	638,077	728,922	748,895	793,758	742,013	742,013
Transportation and public utilities	16,130	17,166	18,802	19,223	20,745	21,324	96,836	111,826	131,292	148,790	160,879	163,496
Wholesale trade	6,284	6,570	6,840	7,415	8,266	7,955	109,847	125,724	147,833	171,134	202,014	225,560
Retail trade	20,659	23,278	24,499	24,506	25,798	26,055	278,293	306,721	320,018	333,029	361,798	381,303
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,601	6,138	6,365	6,473	6,615	7,016	70,229	80,397	92,173	95,771	105,064	119,032
Services	32,560	36,787	41,918	48,140	53,364	60,006	290,073	329,521	381,441	437,283	482,535	530,274
Government and government enterprises	26,437	28,659	30,993	33,927	36,744	39,317	272,058	295,706	327,201	343,381	381,432	417,568
Federal, civilian	2,435	2,673	2,821	3,233	3,718	4,214	69,970	79,168	86,073	92,124	113,179	113,179
Military	554	588	626	718	1,437	1,319	6,603	7,286	7,979	9,754	15,732	15,212
State and local	23,448	25,398	27,546	29,976	31,589	33,784	195,485	214,171	240,054	247,554	273,576	289,177

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	Butler, Pennsylvania						Cambria, Pennsylvania					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income.....	881,428	982,365	1,125,336	1,229,711	1,366,465	1,400,599	1,173,735	1,254,918	1,419,357	1,502,372	1,627,301	1,650,211
Nonfarm personal income ¹	870,996	972,708	1,113,942	1,221,457	1,353,174	1,388,440	1,172,135	1,250,529	1,414,288	1,498,346	1,621,886	1,646,070
Farm income.....	10,432	9,657	11,394	8,254	13,291	12,159	1,600	4,389	5,069	4,026	5,415	4,141
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	6,114	6,737	7,615	8,289	9,168	9,351	6,168	6,670	7,616	8,221	8,968	9,208
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	602,728	678,958	791,806	820,071	876,899	846,762	928,858	965,880	1,096,152	1,077,554	1,108,713	1,047,686
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	31,620	36,223	43,763	46,536	53,073	52,673	50,018	52,709	61,866	61,985	68,545	66,703
Plus: Adjustment for residence.....	80,428	86,784	87,561	97,802	106,395	111,252	-57,093	-53,064	-64,363	-55,876	-53,615	-42,171
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence.....	651,536	729,519	835,604	871,337	930,221	905,341	821,747	860,107	969,923	959,693	986,553	938,812
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	101,940	116,631	136,298	169,473	219,996	238,638	113,283	132,939	158,993	200,588	263,212	285,567
Plus: Transfer payments.....	127,952	136,215	153,434	188,901	216,248	256,620	238,705	261,872	290,441	342,091	377,536	425,832
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	495,358	561,495	652,751	682,609	729,340	704,186	781,034	810,283	917,820	902,314	931,243	876,061
Other labor income.....	58,672	68,579	82,244	88,051	95,544	94,412	102,650	105,927	121,211	122,120	125,104	122,139
Proprietors' income ⁵	48,698	48,884	56,811	49,411	52,015	48,164	45,174	49,670	57,121	53,120	52,366	49,486
Farm.....	2,576	1,597	3,582	-744	4,596	1,960	-140	2,616	3,360	2,037	3,502	1,883
Nonfarm.....	46,122	47,287	53,229	50,155	47,419	46,204	45,314	47,054	53,761	51,083	48,864	47,603
Earnings by industry:												
Farm.....	10,432	9,657	11,394	8,254	13,291	12,159	1,600	4,389	5,069	4,026	5,415	4,141
Nonfarm.....	592,296	669,301	780,412	811,817	863,608	834,603	927,258	961,491	1,091,083	1,073,528	1,103,298	1,043,545
Private.....	508,680	576,299	678,947	702,621	746,289	708,440	824,153	848,691	970,921	951,173	966,649	903,270
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁶	1,064	1,053	1,114	1,138	1,101	1,147	773	784	835	828	883	834
Mining.....	17,620	14,445	18,829	13,061	13,936	18,002	136,772	133,188	(D)	157,382	156,358	159,835
Construction.....	36,646	40,747	44,568	42,093	45,054	39,116	35,174	36,510	40,766	36,386	39,885	34,760
Manufacturing.....	250,697	292,234	357,062	369,387	387,236	330,093	305,130	307,342	351,944	333,468	320,553	242,691
Nondurable goods.....	43,749	47,953	55,089	60,074	64,834	65,475	32,529	36,284	39,351	40,227	43,362	45,064
Durable goods.....	206,948	244,281	301,973	309,313	322,402	264,618	272,601	271,058	312,593	293,241	277,191	197,627
Transportation and public utilities.....	39,114	42,131	48,174	52,566	57,465	59,986	78,835	77,095	76,734	75,570	81,440	87,392
Wholesale trade.....	36,518	43,107	49,573	53,333	58,781	62,324	27,733	29,934	36,987	39,858	42,018	41,427
Retail trade.....	54,324	61,185	65,340	64,812	70,809	74,652	84,361	90,203	94,281	93,396	94,912	91,755
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	16,436	18,968	21,618	24,093	24,168	25,148	33,518	38,230	44,089	46,728	51,120	51,623
Services.....	56,261	62,429	72,669	82,138	87,739	97,972	121,857	135,405	(D)	167,577	179,480	192,953
Government and government enterprises.....	83,616	93,002	101,465	109,196	117,319	126,163	103,105	112,800	120,162	122,355	136,649	140,275
Federal, civilian.....	20,079	23,787	25,512	27,216	29,209	31,747	13,571	15,234	16,362	17,608	19,138	19,566
Military.....	1,246	1,349	1,453	1,662	3,399	3,116	1,698	1,804	1,902	2,142	4,227	3,946
State and local.....	62,291	67,866	74,500	80,318	84,711	91,300	87,836	95,762	101,898	102,605	113,284	116,763

	Cameron, Pennsylvania						Carbon, Pennsylvania					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income.....	42,321	44,570	50,663	55,718	60,415	58,200	334,519	365,926	406,768	446,232	484,871	508,462
Nonfarm personal income ¹	42,216	44,369	50,410	55,508	60,133	57,962	334,424	365,500	406,252	445,867	484,420	508,152
Farm income.....	105	201	253	210	282	238	95	426	516	365	451	310
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	6,234	6,636	7,540	8,347	9,031	8,565	6,272	6,831	7,595	8,373	9,036	9,418
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	29,438	33,471	38,335	39,124	41,504	34,685	159,983	175,921	190,510	197,516	196,181	198,131
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	1,571	1,817	2,151	2,226	2,527	2,203	8,898	9,902	11,118	11,931	12,816	13,422
Plus: Adjustment for residence.....	149	-1,102	-1,253	-1,137	-1,045	295	70,890	77,349	85,118	91,766	100,331	102,671
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence.....	28,016	30,552	34,931	35,761	37,932	32,777	221,975	243,368	264,510	277,351	283,696	287,380
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	5,260	5,722	6,415	7,715	9,782	10,600	38,933	43,763	50,745	61,743	79,035	85,485
Plus: Transfer payments.....	9,045	8,296	9,317	12,242	12,701	14,823	73,611	78,795	91,513	107,138	122,140	135,597
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	23,936	27,782	31,276	31,840	33,722	27,920	128,901	142,294	153,277	160,050	160,448	161,996
Other labor income.....	3,086	3,587	4,143	4,522	4,990	4,083	15,316	17,367	19,079	20,237	19,241	20,281
Proprietors' income ⁵	2,416	2,102	2,916	2,762	2,792	2,682	15,766	16,260	18,154	17,229	16,492	15,854
Farm.....	85	180	233	188	261	213	-213	102	196	(L)	92	-101
Nonfarm.....	2,331	1,922	2,683	2,574	2,531	2,469	15,979	16,158	17,958	17,230	16,400	15,955
Earnings by industry:												
Farm.....	105	201	253	210	282	238	95	426	516	365	451	310
Nonfarm.....	29,333	33,270	38,082	38,914	41,222	34,447	159,888	175,495	189,994	197,151	195,730	197,821
Private.....	25,127	28,850	33,268	33,865	36,014	29,055	138,141	151,692	164,258	169,565	165,089	166,096
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁶	0	0	0	0	0	0	256	218	199	170	131	172
Mining.....	974	500	1,096	1,009	1,036	1,021	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,308	(D)
Construction.....	1,617	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,860	8,204	8,294	7,422	7,431	6,882
Manufacturing.....	17,391	19,591	22,142	23,487	25,409	18,710	77,536	85,539	92,491	92,432	83,650	77,717
Nondurable goods.....	151	119	(D)	96	88	176	33,509	36,299	38,131	40,327	44,504	42,483
Durable goods.....	17,240	19,472	(D)	23,391	25,321	18,534	44,027	49,240	54,360	52,105	39,146	35,234
Transportation and public utilities.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7,366	7,686	8,375	8,930	10,195	10,906
Wholesale trade.....	211	258	368	360	316	261	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,404	(D)
Retail trade.....	1,820	1,915	2,094	2,098	2,261	2,300	17,116	19,162	20,712	22,684	23,340	24,547
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	600	688	729	780	812	819	4,488	4,767	5,607	5,913	6,542	6,875
Services.....	(D)	4,013	4,262	3,687	3,520	3,302	20,570	22,381	24,681	27,485	29,088	33,726
Government and government enterprises.....	4,206	4,420	4,814	5,049	5,208	5,392	21,747	23,803	25,736	27,586	30,641	31,725
Federal, civilian.....	309	338	332	336	364	393	2,350	2,690	2,669	3,010	3,231	3,231
Military.....	55	58	62	70	149	135	461	497	528	599	1,203	1,110
State and local.....	3,842	4,024	4,420	4,643	4,695	4,864	18,936	20,716	22,513	24,318	26,428	27,384

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued

	Centre, Pennsylvania						Chester, Pennsylvania					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	583,633	644,668	715,901	803,294	885,962	945,408	2,450,041	2,736,685	3,088,246	3,425,746	3,812,279	4,058,649
Nonfarm personal income ^a	577,876	637,964	706,797	794,178	875,568	938,808	2,377,171	2,643,117	2,984,691	3,367,571	3,760,268	4,004,628
Farm income	5,757	6,704	9,104	9,116	10,394	6,600	72,870	93,568	103,555	58,175	52,011	54,021
Per capita personal income (dollars)	5,168	5,791	6,366	7,104	7,752	8,311	8,123	8,991	10,003	10,748	11,834	12,455
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	473,753	517,496	564,431	617,339	662,181	701,022	1,555,065	1,768,517	2,020,374	2,138,294	2,314,897	2,386,525
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	24,978	27,320	30,598	33,907	37,908	41,116	78,727	90,334	107,593	119,638	139,663	147,464
Plus: Adjustment for residence	-27,299	-26,586	-29,340	-33,270	-35,368	-38,264	367,002	389,305	409,892	494,700	530,824	598,551
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	421,476	463,590	504,493	550,162	588,905	621,642	1,843,340	2,067,488	2,322,673	2,513,356	2,706,058	2,837,612
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	69,518	80,503	94,989	113,585	144,757	157,180	364,773	411,176	473,525	566,149	710,890	769,948
Plus: Transfer payments	92,639	100,575	116,419	139,547	152,300	166,586	241,928	258,021	292,048	346,241	395,331	451,089
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	408,468	446,234	483,694	533,018	573,699	611,190	1,260,348	1,425,422	1,628,297	1,786,825	1,956,140	2,022,578
Other labor income	32,977	37,767	41,010	45,846	50,187	56,551	128,762	150,310	175,463	194,237	218,035	230,697
Proprietors' income ^a	32,308	33,495	39,727	38,475	38,295	33,281	165,955	192,785	216,614	157,232	140,722	133,250
Farm	3,713	4,612	7,081	6,771	8,133	3,941	41,420	61,322	72,312	21,997	17,084	13,004
Nonfarm	28,595	28,883	32,646	31,704	30,162	29,340	124,535	131,463	144,302	135,235	123,638	120,246
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	5,757	6,704	9,104	9,116	10,394	6,600	72,870	93,568	103,555	58,175	52,011	54,021
Nonfarm	467,996	510,792	555,327	608,223	651,787	694,422	1,482,195	1,674,949	1,916,819	2,080,119	2,262,886	2,332,504
Private	285,740	314,185	352,587	379,382	402,195	424,507	1,288,780	1,464,912	1,690,470	1,838,308	1,994,499	2,047,682
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	1,626	1,502	1,455	1,461	1,483	1,594	9,025	(D)	(D)	11,302	12,344	13,918
Mining	12,936	13,117	13,393	11,952	13,138	13,609	2,326	(D)	(D)	4,437	4,002	3,864
Construction	25,863	25,748	28,623	27,991	29,680	27,088	80,956	92,788	102,735	103,537	105,665	106,871
Manufacturing	91,496	105,379	118,804	127,713	133,699	138,570	577,880	658,578	742,635	775,642	872,033	852,466
Nonurable goods	20,335	23,655	24,700	26,996	30,687	32,186	218,265	245,700	266,353	280,487	311,550	325,513
Durable goods	71,161	81,724	94,104	100,717	103,012	106,384	359,615	412,878	476,282	495,155	560,483	526,953
Transportation and public utilities	18,357	19,954	22,046	23,870	25,152	27,240	91,692	102,668	114,882	122,431	131,520	134,658
Wholesale trade	14,841	14,176	13,496	15,048	17,666	17,100	96,121	118,355	164,344	196,164	174,093	186,372
Retail trade	47,474	53,826	57,731	61,858	65,944	68,692	129,701	142,892	156,047	168,080	182,019	184,829
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15,053	14,910	17,071	20,732	22,141	24,349	72,897	77,782	82,633	91,968	101,645	107,548
Services	58,094	65,573	79,968	88,757	93,292	106,265	228,182	259,614	313,532	364,747	411,178	457,156
Government and government enterprises	182,256	196,607	202,740	228,841	249,592	269,915	193,415	210,037	226,349	241,811	268,387	284,822
Federal, civilian	7,236	7,975	8,773	9,188	10,334	11,216	36,372	39,240	41,048	45,590	53,366	57,680
Military	2,251	2,317	2,368	2,734	4,675	4,193	2,448	2,634	3,176	3,717	7,528	6,780
State and local	172,769	186,315	191,599	216,919	234,583	254,506	154,595	168,163	182,125	192,504	207,493	220,362

	Clarion, Pennsylvania						Clearfield, Pennsylvania					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	259,076	284,632	319,276	337,714	372,825	385,057	479,451	530,404	598,846	653,215	730,039	768,188
Nonfarm personal income ^a	256,590	279,647	312,251	333,282	367,476	381,875	478,279	529,539	597,154	651,563	728,234	767,508
Farm income	2,486	4,985	7,025	4,432	5,349	3,182	1,172	865	1,692	1,652	1,805	680
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,064	6,654	7,415	7,766	8,608	8,933	5,842	6,375	7,166	7,803	8,789	9,265
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	187,242	205,863	227,380	221,966	235,710	238,207	341,180	378,183	425,997	446,512	490,835	499,870
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	9,874	10,896	12,394	12,484	14,154	14,869	18,364	20,702	24,146	25,867	30,526	31,997
Plus: Adjustment for residence	11,738	12,452	14,502	19,344	22,194	19,246	17,104	17,883	19,310	18,981	18,463	18,625
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	189,106	207,419	229,488	228,826	243,750	243,584	339,920	375,364	421,161	439,626	478,772	486,498
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	28,615	32,472	37,773	46,359	59,807	64,724	52,257	57,987	66,270	83,181	108,794	117,838
Plus: Transfer payments	41,355	44,741	52,015	62,529	69,268	77,749	87,274	97,053	111,415	130,408	142,473	163,852
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	148,257	164,712	176,687	173,851	186,080	189,196	272,841	307,064	338,890	359,255	399,491	405,603
Other labor income	16,276	18,756	20,299	21,176	22,696	24,969	31,565	36,578	41,221	44,359	50,747	55,949
Proprietors' income ^a	22,709	22,395	30,394	26,939	26,934	24,042	36,774	34,541	45,886	42,898	40,597	38,318
Farm	1,497	3,963	6,025	3,280	4,231	1,881	193	—143	711	523	713	—597
Nonfarm	21,212	18,432	24,369	23,659	22,703	22,161	36,581	34,684	45,175	42,375	39,884	38,915
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	2,486	4,985	7,025	4,432	5,349	3,182	1,172	865	1,692	1,652	1,805	680
Nonfarm	184,756	200,878	220,355	217,534	230,361	235,025	340,008	377,318	424,305	444,860	489,030	499,190
Private	153,188	166,447	184,384	179,695	188,501	190,057	298,823	332,461	376,526	393,303	432,931	439,656
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	230	162	163	182	180	202	939	945	841	966	1,051	1,227
Mining	46,811	51,444	58,114	60,767	60,803	61,826	62,171	69,242	91,260	94,388	104,426	109,320
Construction	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	15,707	17,968	18,016	16,610	15,907	15,166
Manufacturing	34,935	35,815	39,563	39,255	44,910	45,555	89,182	96,377	106,293	104,486	115,519	102,616
Nonurable goods	5,152	4,691	(D)	5,941	6,026	6,149	29,637	31,548	31,392	31,536	33,706	33,931
Durable goods	29,783	31,124	(D)	33,314	38,884	39,406	59,545	64,829	74,901	72,850	81,813	68,685
Transportation and public utilities	17,898	21,024	22,738	21,319	20,780	20,156	33,177	37,419	40,527	45,470	48,567	50,852
Wholesale trade	(D)	(D)	8,995	9,535	9,767	13,804	16,081	18,947	20,576	23,981	25,801	25,801
Retail trade	17,867	20,375	21,385	20,959	22,388	22,210	36,540	40,493	44,912	48,691	51,675	54,600
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,992	3,481	4,238	4,606	4,989	4,733	9,247	10,016	10,970	12,106	13,565	15,100
Services	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	38,056	43,920	44,760	50,010	58,240	64,974
Government and government enterprises	31,568	34,431	35,971	37,839	41,860	44,968	41,185	44,857	47,779	51,557	56,099	59,534
Federal, civilian	1,917	2,077	2,329	2,254	2,612	2,786	5,011	5,470	5,935	6,435	6,948	7,109
Military	348	372	397	459	1,140	1,195	894	989	1,051	1,183	1,881	1,712
State and local	29,303	31,982	33,245	35,126	38,108	40,987	35,280	38,398	40,793	43,939	47,270	50,713

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	Clinton, Pennsylvania						Columbia, Pennsylvania					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	216,268	244,919	270,900	286,899	316,678	324,225	334,303	371,071	416,322	450,019	493,966	510,534
Nonfarm personal income ^a	215,183	242,502	267,777	284,827	312,584	322,133	329,160	365,507	409,064	447,831	489,264	506,973
Farm income	1,085	2,417	3,123	2,072	4,094	2,092	5,143	5,564	7,258	2,188	4,702	3,561
Per capita personal income (dollars)	5,640	6,376	7,098	7,339	8,144	8,361	5,494	6,063	6,756	7,242	7,949	8,235
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	155,354	182,246	198,261	188,100	203,989	194,722	239,517	273,795	304,241	311,271	327,455	320,181
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	8,412	9,849	11,123	10,712	12,294	12,261	12,745	14,686	16,938	18,142	20,359	20,506
Plus: Adjustment for residence	760	-2,994	-3,115	5,211	5,359	7,977	-1,974	-5,271	-6,746	-3,423	-2,906	1,178
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	147,702	169,403	184,023	182,599	197,054	190,438	224,798	253,831	280,557	289,706	304,190	300,853
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	25,099	28,749	33,636	38,365	47,379	51,369	42,458	47,798	55,271	65,026	81,862	88,815
Plus: Transfer payments	43,467	46,767	53,241	65,935	72,245	82,418	67,047	69,442	80,494	95,287	107,914	120,866
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	130,688	152,079	164,414	156,971	168,826	163,081	196,569	223,794	248,352	259,626	272,575	267,369
Other labor income	15,026	19,245	20,933	19,772	22,180	21,093	21,058	26,499	29,006	31,300	32,960	33,209
Proprietors' income ⁵	9,640	10,922	12,914	11,357	12,983	10,548	21,890	23,502	26,883	20,345	21,920	19,603
Farm	224	1,541	2,281	1,095	3,153	981	1,888	2,221	4,008	-1,557	1,081	-677
Nonfarm	9,416	9,381	10,633	10,262	9,830	9,567	20,002	21,281	22,875	21,902	20,839	20,280
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	1,085	2,417	3,123	2,072	4,094	2,092	5,143	5,564	7,258	2,188	4,702	3,561
Nonfarm	154,269	179,829	195,138	186,028	199,895	192,630	234,374	268,231	296,983	309,083	322,753	316,620
Private	130,563	154,371	168,076	157,026	169,089	160,245	200,984	232,160	257,725	268,803	279,793	267,588
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁷	296	374	341	348	312	295	(D)	755	700	638	753	756
Mining	609	354	792	691	1,236	1,749	684	792	804	788	770	954
Construction	6,009	6,233	6,168	5,788	5,569	6,523	17,363	20,122	20,735	21,876	22,393	20,319
Manufacturing	78,166	98,412	107,640	95,082	103,826	91,109	99,079	120,221	134,450	137,128	138,371	126,893
Nondurable goods	37,703	40,771	43,642	45,499	49,090	46,135	62,427	70,798	79,990	83,930	89,096	89,794
Durable goods	40,463	57,641	63,998	49,583	54,736	44,974	36,652	49,423	54,460	53,198	45,275	37,099
Transportation and public utilities	10,401	11,364	12,701	12,989	13,388	12,362	14,456	13,222	15,397	17,389	18,387	20,161
Wholesale trade	2,350	3,072	3,015	3,084	3,033	3,248	9,256	10,971	12,269	13,485	13,977	10,923
Retail trade	14,873	15,702	16,680	16,639	17,460	18,227	24,235	27,541	29,955	30,342	31,827	32,640
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,846	3,842	4,169	4,407	4,806	4,875	7,425	7,925	8,779	9,146	9,733	10,460
Services	14,013	15,018	16,570	17,998	19,459	21,857	27,605	30,719	34,636	38,011	43,582	44,482
Government and government enterprises	23,706	25,458	27,062	29,002	30,806	32,385	33,420	36,071	39,258	40,280	42,960	49,032
Federal, civilian	1,692	1,754	2,159	1,981	2,250	2,333	2,471	2,701	2,984	3,455	3,835	4,044
Military	311	333	351	411	844	790	531	572	611	701	1,407	1,341
State and local	21,703	23,371	24,552	26,610	27,712	29,262	30,418	32,798	35,663	36,124	37,718	43,647

	Crawford, Pennsylvania						Cumberland, Pennsylvania					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	495,321	547,296	612,509	668,037	736,129	755,512	1,340,446	1,502,946	1,679,606	1,872,986	2,093,036	2,247,281
Nonfarm personal income ^a	487,283	534,548	594,251	653,647	718,511	743,735	1,330,676	1,484,756	1,657,215	1,855,127	2,073,678	2,233,396
Farm income	8,038	12,748	18,258	14,390	17,618	11,777	9,770	18,190	22,391	17,859	19,358	13,885
Per capita personal income (dollars)	5,656	6,221	6,954	7,499	8,263	8,438	7,801	8,680	9,623	10,469	11,569	12,329
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	345,090	386,121	432,660	453,027	473,368	461,436	1,011,292	1,145,521	1,278,217	1,384,640	1,498,356	1,592,932
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	18,768	21,037	24,273	25,506	28,605	29,280	55,761	63,321	73,517	79,261	91,512	100,173
Plus: Adjustment for residence	21,469	23,934	25,880	27,198	30,735	28,942	45,157	43,434	39,019	40,878	43,128	41,883
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	347,791	389,018	434,267	454,719	475,578	461,098	1,000,688	1,125,634	1,244,719	1,345,257	1,449,972	1,534,642
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	62,496	68,662	77,777	94,478	120,824	130,843	164,051	186,524	217,350	268,209	346,562	376,150
Plus: Transfer payments	85,034	88,616	100,465	118,840	139,567	163,571	175,707	190,788	218,537	258,520	296,502	336,489
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	277,582	307,193	340,379	364,179	380,000	374,439	852,459	961,318	1,070,470	1,173,821	1,279,039	1,368,951
Other labor income	30,601	35,411	40,304	43,718	46,421	47,000	70,339	83,569	94,555	106,006	118,408	131,690
Proprietors' income ⁵	36,907	43,517	51,977	45,130	46,947	39,997	88,494	100,634	113,192	104,813	100,909	92,291
Farm	6,112	10,798	16,394	12,213	15,534	9,299	5,399	13,719	18,068	12,847	14,527	8,201
Nonfarm	30,795	32,719	35,583	32,917	31,413	30,698	83,095	86,915	95,124	91,966	86,382	84,090
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	8,038	12,748	18,258	14,390	17,618	11,777	9,770	18,190	22,391	17,859	19,358	13,885
Nonfarm	337,052	373,373	414,402	438,637	455,750	449,659	1,001,522	1,127,331	1,255,826	1,366,781	1,478,998	1,579,047
Private	299,785	332,548	368,782	387,530	403,196	394,331	778,426	886,640	994,195	1,076,923	1,158,003	1,216,785
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁷	758	731	768	804	868	953	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,134
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,971	6,121	6,974	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,548
Construction	(D)	(D)	(D)	19,041	20,944	21,717	59,264	66,825	72,435	68,431	65,840	65,657
Manufacturing	147,356	165,951	185,846	193,500	195,929	175,965	200,147	229,101	257,773	274,494	294,334	295,977
Nondurable goods	28,768	32,810	35,507	36,740	37,650	35,035	100,951	116,616	(D)	140,218	155,407	161,576
Durable goods	118,588	133,141	150,339	156,760	158,279	140,930	99,196	112,485	(D)	134,276	138,927	134,401
Transportation and public utilities	26,828	28,730	31,640	32,364	33,602	33,015	118,196	130,802	151,487	171,808	184,978	183,221
Wholesale trade	9,639	10,641	12,051	13,029	14,543	15,013	69,000	86,381	99,313	112,870	126,352	138,829
Retail trade	34,093	37,535	42,470	44,368	46,635	48,624	113,208	127,465	135,312	139,668	148,163	153,944
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10,035	12,751	12,913	14,313	15,244	16,089	65,188	79,143	88,239	96,661	104,106	111,564
Services	52,968	55,779	61,788	66,140	69,310	75,981	148,848	157,972	180,870	208,363	229,629	262,911
Government and government enterprises	37,267	40,825	45,620	51,107	52,554	55,328	223,096	240,691	261,631	289,858	320,995	362,262
Federal, civilian	3,281	3,728	3,336	4,335	5,009	5,249	111,939	122,454	154,973	169,519	188,816	188,816
Military	725	777	828	957	2,010	1,824	23,047	22,211	21,896	24,277	31,546	37,546
State and local	33,261	36,320	41,456	45,815	45,535	48,255	88,110	96,026	103,496	110,608	119,930	135,900

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Dauphin, Pennsylvania						Delaware, Pennsylvania					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	1,672,063	1,828,914	2,030,188	2,268,726	2,537,784	2,719,678	4,699,861	5,073,789	5,583,933	6,266,900	6,988,409	7,421,788
Nonfarm personal income ¹	1,668,781	1,822,128	2,022,296	2,265,925	2,529,697	2,714,382	4,696,436	5,070,277	5,580,203	6,263,481	6,984,284	7,417,160
Farm income	3,282	6,786	7,892	2,801	8,087	5,296	3,425	3,512	3,730	3,419	4,125	4,628
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,301	7,989	8,768	9,728	10,767	11,610	8,227	9,037	10,041	11,299	12,670	13,463
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	1,708,061	1,859,093	2,050,089	2,235,895	2,425,726	2,569,523	2,397,389	2,555,591	2,882,932	3,257,229	3,476,144	3,644,575
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	92,567	101,135	115,081	125,669	143,465	155,076	129,029	139,807	163,854	190,397	218,578	235,312
Plus: Adjustment for residence	-396,223	-420,692	-461,963	-508,738	-551,461	-582,344	1,131,038	1,243,308	1,268,982	1,282,992	1,379,478	1,432,764
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,219,271	1,337,266	1,473,045	1,601,488	1,730,800	1,832,103	3,399,398	3,659,092	3,988,060	4,349,824	4,637,044	4,842,027
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	192,943	214,308	245,826	306,027	397,628	431,605	697,771	774,387	884,787	1,103,320	1,423,049	1,542,029
Plus: Transfer payments	259,849	277,340	311,317	361,211	409,356	455,970	602,692	640,310	711,086	813,756	928,316	1,037,732
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,512,900	1,639,695	1,804,039	1,978,656	2,145,900	2,273,180	1,944,753	2,067,318	2,327,000	2,661,395	2,863,763	3,006,507
Other labor income	124,850	142,015	161,463	179,937	202,027	224,030	205,942	224,851	259,213	305,884	337,833	370,944
Proprietors' income ⁵	70,311	77,383	84,587	77,799	77,799	72,313	246,694	263,422	296,719	289,950	274,548	267,124
Farm	-334	3,076	4,295	-1,351	4,075	593	654	648	928	208	1,006	1,001
Nonfarm	70,645	74,307	80,292	78,653	73,724	71,720	246,040	262,774	295,791	289,742	273,542	266,123
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	3,282	6,786	7,892	2,801	8,087	5,296	3,425	3,512	3,730	3,419	4,125	4,628
Nonfarm	1,704,779	1,852,307	2,042,197	2,233,094	2,417,639	2,564,227	2,393,964	2,552,079	2,879,202	3,253,810	3,472,019	3,639,947
Private	1,220,793	1,326,782	1,482,919	1,623,042	1,749,660	1,847,465	2,119,925	2,253,646	2,565,309	2,924,367	3,119,610	3,261,508
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁶	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,553	(D)	(D)	8,022	8,961	9,737	9,952	9,577	10,229
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	471	(D)	(D)	528	460	841	845	780	5,134
Construction	111,788	102,229	106,061	108,412	106,659	110,780	145,591	161,664	189,903	185,439	185,989	183,267
Manufacturing	367,217	416,526	486,881	529,728	570,214	580,403	843,339	844,087	958,204	1,120,884	1,190,583	1,197,659
Nondurable goods	132,048	144,183	166,695	183,290	205,483	220,293	356,900	373,520	434,863	491,729	536,035	582,258
Durable goods	235,169	272,343	320,186	346,438	364,731	360,110	486,439	470,567	523,341	629,155	654,548	615,401
Transportation and public utilities	157,815	177,749	202,347	229,515	258,852	275,286	119,133	122,382	151,943	168,857	193,596	206,858
Wholesale trade	98,360	102,451	109,698	121,762	125,433	132,376	123,686	138,924	164,128	194,472	213,294	217,581
Retail trade	129,821	141,147	152,248	158,770	168,901	174,285	301,090	317,530	368,934	387,393	404,285	404,285
Finance, insurance, and real estate	90,877	101,266	109,872	114,745	122,452	131,068	121,300	143,599	160,561	182,787	191,426	203,675
Services	262,326	282,967	312,075	356,086	392,627	438,348	479,628	532,479	612,462	692,197	746,972	832,820
Government and government enterprises	483,986	525,525	559,278	610,052	667,979	716,762	274,039	298,433	313,893	329,443	352,409	378,439
Federal, civilian	37,900	42,389	45,856	51,414	58,216	62,791	32,378	35,984	39,138	40,398	46,522	52,991
Military	3,811	4,552	4,847	5,644	10,209	11,343	8,790	9,138	9,409	11,273	13,607	12,774
State and local	442,275	478,584	508,575	552,994	599,554	642,628	232,871	253,311	265,346	277,772	292,280	312,674
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	237,022	257,879	297,213	322,950	364,013	380,691	1,840,532	2,036,043	2,266,835	2,452,211	2,687,566	2,824,566
Nonfarm personal income ¹	234,182	256,311	295,291	320,102	360,038	376,989	1,827,412	2,017,419	2,242,138	2,442,601	2,684,822	2,810,945
Farm income	2,840	1,568	1,922	2,848	3,975	3,702	13,120	18,624	24,697	9,610	12,744	13,621
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,301	6,883	7,792	8,388	9,503	10,014	6,573	7,313	8,131	8,750	9,639	10,046
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	185,288	199,070	232,949	241,426	267,496	269,970	1,477,030	1,644,172	1,820,255	1,898,751	2,024,042	2,063,089
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	9,624	10,625	12,889	13,620	16,220	16,796	77,780	87,829	101,139	108,690	124,600	130,123
Plus: Adjustment for residence	-1,323	291	-440	-510	-782	-1,702	-26,112	-28,997	-31,536	-32,989	-35,182	-36,610
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	174,341	188,736	219,620	227,296	250,494	251,472	1,373,138	1,527,346	1,687,580	1,757,072	1,864,260	1,896,356
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	26,444	29,637	34,160	42,659	55,376	60,068	207,487	233,458	269,775	325,297	414,867	450,677
Plus: Transfer payments	36,237	39,506	43,433	52,995	58,143	69,151	259,907	275,239	309,480	369,842	418,439	477,533
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	150,539	164,015	189,750	195,753	217,791	219,748	1,223,332	1,361,887	1,501,877	1,587,687	1,699,251	1,732,715
Other labor income	19,989	22,442	26,884	29,048	32,587	33,786	141,753	161,503	179,257	194,339	211,651	220,643
Proprietors' income ⁵	14,760	12,613	16,315	16,625	17,118	16,436	111,945	120,782	139,121	116,725	113,140	109,731
Farm	2,491	1,204	1,563	2,436	3,572	3,238	6,029	11,378	17,703	1,527	4,953	4,447
Nonfarm	12,269	11,409	14,752	14,189	13,546	13,198	105,916	109,404	121,418	115,198	108,187	105,284
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	2,840	1,568	1,922	2,848	3,975	3,702	13,120	18,624	24,697	9,610	12,744	13,621
Nonfarm	182,448	197,502	231,027	238,578	263,521	266,268	1,463,910	1,625,548	1,795,558	1,889,141	2,011,298	2,049,468
Private	169,667	183,512	215,719	221,981	245,467	247,021	1,324,543	1,474,336	1,628,166	1,710,886	1,818,350	1,841,416
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁶	345	367	393	439	465	465	2,696	2,829	3,090	3,297	3,763	4,010
Mining	4,176	3,592	6,508	6,255	7,137	6,414	1,104	1,295	1,261	2,120	2,266	5,786
Construction	6,574	5,339	6,324	5,158	5,022	5,578	73,908	85,126	87,859	83,526	81,478	78,452
Manufacturing	114,544	126,166	149,547	153,291	171,945	169,056	694,612	769,972	853,948	901,074	965,170	941,815
Nondurable goods	16,883	18,949	21,714	20,491	26,667	28,533	145,341	159,484	182,771	198,815	209,278	213,688
Durable goods	97,661	107,217	127,833	132,800	145,278	140,523	549,271	610,488	671,177	702,259	755,892	728,127
Transportation and public utilities	8,506	9,452	10,376	11,397	12,471	13,568	95,791	106,170	115,325	113,434	120,576	120,650
Wholesale trade	4,140	4,367	4,878	5,615	5,842	6,142	60,399	65,128	73,235	76,811	77,347	77,347
Retail trade	11,531	12,821	14,179	14,040	14,257	14,310	129,508	145,889	153,936	153,996	162,801	167,739
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,011	3,250	3,543	4,289	4,629	5,204	54,117	62,822	69,219	73,994	76,752	82,762
Services	16,840	18,158	19,971	21,497	23,734	26,284	212,408	235,705	274,282	306,210	328,733	362,855
Government and government enterprises	12,781	13,990	15,308	16,597	18,054	19,247	139,367	150,612	167,392	178,255	192,948	208,052
Federal, civilian	1,543	1,712	1,892	2,049	2,227	2,568	19,386	20,907	23,253	25,936	30,011	31,185
Military	312	331	358	413	861	793	2,959	3,191	3,403	3,904	7,344	6,746
State and local	10,926	11,947	13,058	14,135	14,966	15,886	117,022	126,514	140,736	148,415	155,593	170,121

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Fayette, Pennsylvania						Forest, Pennsylvania					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	861,039	937,306	1,066,653	1,170,920	1,276,763	1,334,183	27,499	29,170	33,474	36,694	41,730	42,468
Nonfarm personal income ^a	859,410	935,041	1,063,720	1,165,218	1,271,180	1,330,820	27,447	28,961	33,150	36,455	41,474	42,341
Farm income	1,629	2,265	2,933	5,702	5,583	3,363	52	209	324	239	256	127
Per capita personal income (dollars)	5,353	5,808	6,555	7,299	8,076	8,437	5,280	5,552	6,619	7,265	8,211	8,455
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	436,048	477,727	528,270	549,240	561,493	540,971	16,694	17,785	20,790	21,808	23,940	22,151
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	25,136	27,841	31,819	32,965	36,224	36,665	931	996	1,190	1,297	1,516	1,487
Plus: Adjustment for residence	160,092	168,083	198,858	208,728	225,107	229,654	1,686	1,768	1,861	1,858	1,982	2,359
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	571,004	617,969	695,309	725,003	750,376	733,960	17,449	18,557	21,461	22,369	24,406	23,023
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	82,361	95,709	113,482	146,178	193,728	209,907	3,056	3,284	3,650	4,677	6,195	6,705
Plus: Transfer payments	207,674	223,628	257,862	299,739	332,659	390,316	6,994	7,329	8,363	9,648	11,129	12,740
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	354,125	389,858	428,485	447,213	459,631	443,691	12,466	13,753	15,433	16,726	18,594	17,181
Other labor income	36,215	40,759	46,412	49,185	51,287	50,448	1,400	1,625	1,789	1,948	2,126	1,931
Proprietors' income ^a	45,708	47,110	53,373	52,842	50,575	46,832	2,828	2,407	3,568	3,134	3,220	3,039
Farm	178	758	1,450	4,002	3,930	1,449	(L)	116	235	135	155	(L)
Nonfarm	45,530	46,352	51,923	48,840	46,645	45,383	2,868	2,291	3,333	2,999	3,065	3,031
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	1,629	2,265	2,933	5,702	5,583	3,363	52	209	324	239	256	127
Nonfarm	434,419	475,462	525,337	543,538	555,910	537,608	16,642	17,576	20,466	21,569	23,684	22,024
Private	366,129	401,718	446,069	460,417	466,556	443,996	13,048	13,775	16,204	16,891	18,588	16,383
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	809	836	873	1,792	1,039	1,089	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Mining	37,514	36,190	(D)	50,704	40,991	31,502	1,169	(D)	(D)	1,996	2,807	1,418
Construction	24,341	29,899	32,625	30,379	25,624	23,689	733	876	945	898	829	918
Manufacturing	102,826	118,314	128,737	125,819	135,052	116,664	6,959	7,990	8,714	8,652	9,259	8,137
Nondurable goods	26,139	30,297	30,742	31,594	33,635	29,690	1,691	2,051	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Durable goods	76,687	88,017	97,995	94,225	101,417	86,974	5,268	5,939	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Transportation and public utilities	46,163	48,813	52,702	54,559	54,313	53,846	1,147	1,173	1,198	1,163	1,226	1,212
Wholesale trade	21,790	23,197	(D)	30,137	30,407	31,956	133	135	150	168	199	207
Retail trade	59,257	65,369	68,829	67,764	72,401	71,665	1,448	1,532	1,667	1,591	1,635	1,678
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16,671	18,378	20,622	21,639	23,350	24,367	132	135	146	112	94	88
Services	56,758	60,722	68,882	77,624	83,379	89,208	1,324	(D)	(D)	2,306	2,533	2,719
Government and government enterprises	68,290	73,744	79,268	83,121	89,354	93,612	3,594	3,801	4,262	4,678	5,096	5,641
Federal, civilian	7,728	8,379	9,180	10,058	11,187	11,373	809	881	993	1,010	1,042	1,307
Military	1,425	1,533	1,643	1,849	3,636	3,513	(L)	(L)	54	112	101	101
State and local	59,137	63,832	68,445	71,214	74,531	78,726	2,743	2,875	3,223	3,614	3,942	4,233

	Franklin, Pennsylvania						Fulton, Pennsylvania					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	711,065	797,211	892,100	987,069	1,115,526	1,139,961	53,956	63,529	71,234	81,547	90,148	93,025
Nonfarm personal income ^a	683,291	760,226	845,104	952,216	1,067,287	1,097,292	51,549	58,862	65,541	76,044	84,335	88,887
Farm income	27,774	36,985	46,996	34,853	48,239	42,669	2,407	4,667	5,693	5,503	5,813	4,138
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,451	7,171	7,953	8,651	9,722	9,887	4,430	5,025	5,629	6,329	6,890	7,018
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	511,944	579,454	633,201	688,534	756,104	725,836	26,914	34,215	41,168	46,913	48,888	42,806
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	26,843	30,333	33,797	38,304	43,718	43,154	1,367	1,656	2,039	2,425	2,699	2,544
Plus: Adjustment for residence	36,829	39,567	52,882	49,248	51,862	56,592	11,208	12,114	10,532	10,482	11,597	14,068
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	521,930	588,688	652,286	699,478	764,248	739,274	36,755	44,673	49,661	54,970	57,786	54,330
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	87,150	100,621	118,449	143,697	184,792	200,728	6,570	7,489	8,728	11,186	14,865	16,072
Plus: Transfer payments	101,985	107,902	121,365	143,894	166,486	199,959	10,631	11,367	12,845	15,391	17,497	22,623
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	422,308	473,991	508,332	570,431	619,199	594,547	20,260	24,686	29,340	34,509	36,055	32,593
Other labor income	37,939	43,603	48,987	56,004	62,763	64,924	1,903	2,450	3,148	4,020	4,310	3,612
Proprietors' income ^a	51,697	61,860	75,882	62,099	74,142	66,365	4,751	7,079	8,680	8,384	8,523	6,601
Farm	20,929	29,978	40,213	26,993	40,661	33,762	1,534	3,773	4,825	4,488	4,834	2,990
Nonfarm	30,768	31,882	35,669	35,106	33,481	32,603	3,217	3,306	3,855	3,896	3,689	3,611
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	27,774	36,985	46,996	34,853	48,239	42,669	2,407	4,667	5,693	5,503	5,813	4,138
Nonfarm	484,170	542,469	586,205	653,681	707,865	683,167	24,507	29,548	35,475	41,410	43,075	38,668
Private	342,836	384,366	427,605	472,019	507,630	487,086	18,627	23,105	28,655	34,000	35,088	30,226
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	3,194	2,686	2,921	4,032	4,282	4,502	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,045	1,992	1,760	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,970	1,913	2,002
Construction	19,940	22,060	23,492	24,281	21,997	19,969	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,867	1,895	2,017
Manufacturing	176,869	202,737	228,727	257,722	283,254	253,320	6,820	9,798	13,445	17,642	17,619	11,197
Nondurable goods	58,105	62,411	69,514	75,121	77,737	77,639	162	152	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Durable goods	118,764	140,326	159,213	182,601	205,517	175,681	6,658	9,646	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Transportation and public utilities	(D)	(D)	(D)	27,999	29,674	31,569	1,572	1,577	1,922	2,131	2,482	2,659
Wholesale trade	12,924	14,095	17,018	18,382	19,220	19,636	(D)	(D)	2,094	2,261	2,061	2,061
Retail trade	43,465	47,953	51,151	53,617	57,676	59,758	2,364	2,809	3,196	3,365	3,512	3,795
Finance, insurance, and real estate	(D)	(D)	(D)	14,857	15,910	17,085	739	815	920	1,083	1,081	1,081
Services	52,415	56,876	62,278	69,084	73,625	79,487	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,999	4,390	4,600
Government and government enterprises	141,334	158,103	158,600	181,662	200,235	196,081	5,880	6,443	6,820	7,410	7,987	8,442
Federal, civilian	93,009	105,751	104,515	119,156	130,899	121,723	432	475	479	512	576	647
Military	2,879	3,292	3,478	3,825	5,360	6,323	99	109	116	135	281	254
State and local	45,446	49,060	50,607	58,681	63,976	68,035	5,349	5,859	6,225	6,763	7,130	7,541

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued
 (Thousands of dollars)

	Greene, Pennsylvania						Huntingdon, Pennsylvania					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income.....	204,241	213,550	251,919	278,509	312,200	334,072	204,483	225,375	253,540	276,300	306,296	317,695
Nonfarm personal income ¹	202,456	211,541	248,668	276,345	309,068	333,616	199,716	218,334	243,827	269,776	296,822	311,412
Farm income.....	1,785	2,009	3,251	2,164	3,132	456	4,767	7,041	9,713	6,524	9,474	6,283
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	5,056	5,218	6,157	6,909	7,708	8,178	4,980	5,537	6,151	6,498	7,237	7,461
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	164,997	159,992	202,513	216,117	233,197	255,234	128,507	142,636	161,352	167,740	179,534	180,286
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	8,573	8,528	11,081	12,193	14,084	15,719	6,945	7,688	8,889	9,542	10,728	11,335
Plus: Adjustment for residence.....	-21,597	-14,536	-27,430	-29,778	-32,434	-43,075	14,969	16,802	17,963	19,669	21,231	20,646
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence.....	134,827	136,928	164,002	174,146	186,679	196,440	136,531	151,750	170,426	177,867	190,037	189,597
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	20,733	23,339	27,049	34,780	46,211	50,055	22,529	24,879	28,329	34,767	45,003	48,743
Plus: Transfer payments.....	48,681	53,283	60,868	69,583	79,310	87,577	45,423	48,746	54,785	63,666	71,256	79,355
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	131,932	129,160	162,435	175,842	190,119	207,754	103,158	113,159	126,273	134,887	142,955	146,555
Other labor income.....	19,797	19,012	24,460	26,878	28,851	36,345	10,087	11,486	13,210	14,914	16,150	17,007
Proprietors' income ⁵	13,268	11,820	15,618	13,397	14,227	11,135	15,262	17,991	21,869	17,939	20,429	16,724
Farm.....	1,233	1,440	2,695	1,526	2,511	-266	3,405	5,662	8,394	4,985	8,001	4,531
Nonfarm.....	12,035	10,380	12,923	11,871	11,716	11,401	11,857	12,329	13,475	12,954	12,428	12,193
Earnings by industry:												
Farm.....	1,785	2,009	3,251	2,164	3,132	456	4,767	7,041	9,713	6,524	9,474	6,283
Nonfarm.....	163,212	157,983	199,262	213,953	230,065	254,778	123,740	135,595	151,639	161,216	170,060	174,003
Private.....	143,193	136,232	175,395	187,466	201,005	225,246	99,926	109,674	124,115	133,545	138,680	140,519
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁶	256	245	287	243	249	250	228	193	162	188	216	273
Mining.....	91,155	81,912	112,526	118,907	128,769	147,562	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction.....	4,434	3,589	6,409	5,450	3,077	4,414	10,207	10,956	12,855	11,780	10,746	10,969
Manufacturing.....	7,070	6,705	6,664	7,345	7,751	7,443	39,121	45,006	50,684	57,642	59,123	56,468
Nondurable goods.....	4,253	4,267	4,350	4,920	5,144	4,916	13,120	12,406	14,626	19,169	21,716	20,997
Durable goods.....	2,817	2,438	2,314	2,425	2,607	2,527	26,001	32,600	36,058	38,473	37,407	35,471
Transportation and public utilities.....	11,608	12,812	14,027	15,467	17,585	19,660	8,246	8,671	10,015	10,366	11,171	10,992
Wholesale trade.....	2,037	2,505	3,480	4,573	5,167	5,409	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Retail trade.....	10,693	11,696	13,247	14,399	14,856	14,234	11,892	12,145	13,473	13,356	14,310	14,858
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,413	2,600	2,842	3,102	3,290	3,456	5,053	5,728	6,470	6,868	7,262	7,617
Services.....	13,527	14,168	15,913	17,980	20,261	22,818	18,224	19,291	21,315	24,058	25,617	28,129
Government and government enterprises.....	20,019	21,751	23,867	26,487	29,060	29,532	23,814	25,921	27,524	27,671	31,380	33,484
Federal, civilian.....	2,512	2,647	2,863	3,038	3,410	3,568	2,179	2,427	2,537	2,486	2,939	2,720
Military.....	327	354	376	424	892	804	342	362	390	460	928	847
State and local.....	17,180	18,750	20,628	23,025	24,758	25,160	21,293	23,132	24,597	24,725	27,513	29,917
Indiana, Pennsylvania							Jefferson, Pennsylvania					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income.....	521,384	581,493	667,190	719,948	797,564	832,702	276,538	308,816	348,609	375,052	417,881	437,462
Nonfarm personal income ¹	516,715	578,629	662,397	717,008	790,508	828,348	274,588	308,211	346,408	372,145	415,112	435,884
Farm income.....	4,669	2,864	4,793	2,940	7,056	4,354	1,950	605	2,201	2,907	2,769	1,578
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	5,788	6,433	7,266	7,771	8,638	8,964	5,782	6,424	7,176	7,752	8,702	9,022
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	399,724	444,886	496,884	517,712	559,699	575,926	197,140	220,013	242,464	245,219	265,189	267,398
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	20,934	23,719	27,377	29,340	33,806	35,698	10,697	12,194	13,873	14,120	16,452	17,222
Plus: Adjustment for residence.....	-845	-2,893	5,599	4,082	1,638	-3,949	10,048	10,225	12,795	13,948	15,219	16,357
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence.....	377,945	418,274	475,106	492,454	527,531	536,279	196,491	218,044	241,386	245,047	263,956	266,533
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	53,082	62,577	74,825	89,680	114,989	124,923	30,903	36,826	44,449	56,240	73,792	79,877
Plus: Transfer payments.....	90,357	100,642	117,259	137,814	155,044	171,500	49,144	53,946	62,774	73,765	80,133	91,052
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	322,635	363,451	397,737	419,055	453,964	466,134	156,238	178,425	191,732	195,200	213,150	215,108
Other labor income.....	39,040	45,754	50,628	53,869	58,613	67,034	19,442	23,041	25,335	25,732	28,761	30,857
Proprietors' income ⁵	38,049	35,681	48,519	44,788	47,122	42,758	21,460	18,547	25,397	24,287	23,278	21,433
Farm.....	1,398	1,560	1,480	802	3,450	110	1,124	-242	1,378	1,957	1,850	500
Nonfarm.....	36,651	36,161	46,959	45,590	43,672	42,648	20,336	18,789	24,019	22,330	21,428	20,933
Earnings by industry:												
Farm.....	4,669	2,864	4,793	2,940	7,056	4,354	1,950	605	2,201	2,907	2,769	1,578
Nonfarm.....	395,055	442,022	492,091	514,772	552,643	571,572	195,190	219,408	240,263	242,312	262,420	265,820
Private.....	332,892	374,283	417,770	436,821	468,432	481,593	176,291	198,399	217,143	216,903	234,809	236,729
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁶	771	729	1,152	1,013	912	844	1,087	897	900	972	692	398
Mining.....	107,120	124,227	149,144	165,322	176,278	192,325	19,818	21,687	25,821	21,957	24,751	26,729
Construction.....	(D)	22,547	15,604	16,918	16,465	13,157	7,898	8,944	9,148	7,726	6,855	6,473
Manufacturing.....	73,764	81,752	90,005	87,635	89,220	83,531	80,008	89,705	93,410	96,309	107,881	105,276
Nondurable goods.....	17,649	18,133	19,967	20,762	22,903	18,200	13,303	13,182	14,081	13,556	14,024	13,556
Durable goods.....	56,115	63,619	70,038	66,873	66,317	65,331	66,705	76,523	79,329	83,478	94,325	91,252
Transportation and public utilities.....	38,645	45,174	51,239	47,111	57,368	60,936	19,585	22,898	27,339	26,377	27,576	27,553
Wholesale trade.....	(D)	14,077	15,376	16,143	17,077	18,606	9,030	12,147	13,775	14,265	15,292	15,884
Retail trade.....	32,278	36,295	40,535	43,402	45,664	44,353	17,875	19,169	20,438	20,115	20,810	21,547
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	8,393	9,647	11,000	12,204	12,878	12,908	4,340	4,807	5,364	6,098	6,865	7,260
Services.....	35,518	39,835	43,715	47,073	52,570	54,933	16,650	18,685	20,948	23,084	24,087	25,609
Government and government enterprises.....	62,163	67,739	74,321	77,951	84,211	89,979	18,899	20,469	23,120	25,409	27,611	29,091
Federal, civilian.....	4,630	5,127	5,697	6,193	7,056	7,575	2,182	2,429	2,737	2,753	3,092	3,221
Military.....	1,073	1,172	1,263	1,425	2,535	2,454	388	416	447	509	1,050	959
State and local.....	56,460	61,440	67,361	70,333	74,620	79,950	16,329	17,624	19,936	22,147	23,469	24,911

See footnotes at end of tables.

LOCAL AREA PERSONAL INCOME

PENNSYLVANIA

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	Juniata, Pennsylvania						Lackawanna, Pennsylvania					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	107,855	123,110	137,616	147,581	164,911	170,684	1,396,806	1,526,842	1,697,765	1,870,272	2,071,291	2,197,500
Nonfarm personal income ¹	98,916	110,561	122,348	135,259	148,480	156,188	1,395,661	1,526,505	1,696,694	1,866,819	2,067,148	2,193,861
Farm income	8,939	12,549	15,268	12,322	16,431	14,496	1,145	337	1,071	3,453	4,143	3,639
Per capita personal income (dollars)	5,758	6,454	7,171	7,677	8,529	8,789	6,022	6,592	7,392	8,217	9,104	9,744
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	57,006	67,605	75,117	75,023	80,163	80,080	941,112	1,029,568	1,113,497	1,190,353	1,263,780	1,305,350
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	2,722	3,140	3,550	3,747	4,101	4,381	52,599	58,156	65,077	71,365	81,232	86,284
Plus: Adjustment for residence	22,797	24,887	27,419	28,876	30,873	31,099	22,863	27,538	27,963	26,629	32,422	39,748
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	77,081	89,352	98,986	100,152	106,935	106,798	911,376	998,950	1,076,383	1,145,617	1,214,970	1,258,814
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	12,667	14,355	16,744	21,483	28,460	30,770	180,110	203,931	237,013	286,445	364,219	394,590
Plus: Transfer payments	18,107	19,403	21,886	25,946	29,516	33,116	305,320	323,961	384,369	438,210	492,102	544,096
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	39,105	44,817	48,628	51,196	52,183	53,876	779,443	856,547	922,422	990,565	1,058,529	1,093,248
Other labor income	3,798	4,661	5,228	5,804	6,169	6,697	73,413	85,179	94,446	104,321	114,004	123,871
Proprietors' income ⁵	14,103	18,127	21,261	18,023	21,811	19,507	88,256	87,842	96,629	95,467	91,247	88,231
Farm	7,870	11,451	14,201	11,092	15,242	13,103	389	—449	296	2,569	3,278	2,640
Nonfarm	6,233	6,676	7,060	6,931	6,569	6,404	87,867	88,291	96,333	92,898	87,969	85,591
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	8,939	12,549	15,268	12,322	16,431	14,496	1,145	337	1,071	3,453	4,143	3,639
Nonfarm	48,067	55,056	59,849	62,701	63,732	65,584	939,967	1,029,231	1,112,426	1,186,900	1,259,637	1,301,711
Private	41,497	48,001	52,534	54,968	55,383	56,352	812,057	889,994	964,350	1,031,308	1,092,968	1,126,664
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁷	210	165	151	144	147	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,600	2,392
Mining	(D)	79	59	63	94	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,783	1,791
Construction	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,819	5,773	5,175	52,002	54,241	53,123	48,214	48,610	45,427
Manufacturing	18,659	22,272	24,456	25,604	26,341	27,819	299,096	346,859	373,324	408,210	427,972	420,075
Nondurable goods	14,137	16,316	(D)	(D)	20,168	21,064	151,834	162,446	164,670	182,556	191,825	188,439
Durable goods	4,522	5,956	(D)	(D)	6,173	6,755	147,262	184,413	208,654	225,654	236,147	231,636
Transportation and public utilities	3,723	4,081	4,295	5,654	5,956	5,482	75,030	74,959	78,092	80,070	86,248	90,937
Wholesale trade	1,568	1,857	2,089	2,158	2,112	2,075	(D)	70,371	79,471	80,381	87,734	90,479
Retail trade	5,201	5,984	6,359	6,422	6,581	6,466	107,870	112,289	122,245	121,734	124,443	126,373
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,816	1,966	2,229	2,572	2,824	3,080	41,974	47,394	51,497	56,774	61,636	64,559
Services	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,532	5,555	5,774	169,339	180,746	202,275	227,542	252,142	283,798
Government and government enterprises	6,570	7,055	7,315	7,733	8,349	9,232	127,910	139,327	148,076	155,592	166,669	175,047
Federal, civilian	1,002	1,122	1,135	1,219	1,342	1,531	18,662	20,066	20,751	21,280	24,112	25,413
Military	152	165	176	202	423	383	2,284	2,460	2,601	2,920	5,540	5,231
State and local	5,416	5,768	6,004	6,312	6,584	7,318	106,964	116,711	124,724	131,392	137,017	144,403

	Lancaster, Pennsylvania						Lawrence, Pennsylvania					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	2,420,747	2,743,534	3,086,676	3,402,603	3,813,084	4,018,135	640,623	703,626	778,254	839,714	944,419	955,362
Nonfarm personal income ¹	2,323,104	2,604,891	2,931,812	3,226,318	3,580,566	3,806,399	637,898	699,958	772,725	835,225	938,415	951,985
Farm income	97,643	138,643	154,864	176,285	232,518	211,736	2,725	3,668	5,529	4,489	6,004	3,377
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,895	7,736	8,590	9,350	10,378	10,803	5,998	6,612	7,306	7,821	8,886	8,986
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	1,847,843	2,115,293	2,364,518	2,528,531	2,745,194	2,830,381	392,437	445,353	488,357	496,772	541,296	519,038
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	93,550	107,381	125,176	136,833	157,387	167,743	21,625	24,808	28,189	28,985	33,867	33,809
Plus: Adjustment for residence	64,237	69,357	76,920	88,363	98,026	100,760	72,877	69,508	76,459	77,681	81,998	65,728
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,818,530	2,077,269	2,316,262	2,480,061	2,685,833	2,763,398	443,689	490,053	536,627	545,468	589,427	550,957
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	323,209	366,995	427,478	518,456	664,209	720,837	79,039	101,648	126,354	164,212	178,190	178,190
Plus: Transfer payments	279,008	299,270	342,936	404,086	463,042	533,900	117,895	125,280	139,979	167,892	190,780	226,215
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,477,029	1,669,045	1,865,076	1,996,344	2,141,007	2,232,513	322,256	367,282	399,950	407,916	446,442	429,055
Other labor income	150,940	178,333	203,913	224,480	247,708	268,959	35,452	41,736	47,107	49,852	56,010	54,978
Proprietors' income ⁵	219,874	267,915	295,529	307,707	356,479	328,909	34,729	36,335	41,300	39,004	38,844	35,005
Farm	81,937	122,443	139,045	158,085	214,870	191,163	1,229	2,125	4,016	2,753	4,317	1,416
Nonfarm	137,937	145,472	156,484	149,622	141,609	137,746	33,500	34,210	37,284	36,251	34,527	33,589
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	97,643	138,643	154,864	176,285	232,518	211,736	2,725	3,668	5,529	4,489	6,004	3,377
Nonfarm	1,750,200	1,976,650	2,209,654	2,352,246	2,512,676	2,618,645	389,712	441,685	482,828	492,283	535,292	515,661
Private	1,600,543	1,813,021	2,033,923	2,160,438	2,303,470	2,394,247	340,975	388,636	426,111	433,073	472,216	448,725
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁷	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	12,054	13,057	584	582	(D)	687	714	760
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7,512	7,587	6,196	6,392	(D)	6,607	7,185	6,277
Construction	115,440	133,815	151,455	139,763	130,269	126,640	21,101	24,259	23,488	23,127	23,860	23,548
Manufacturing	791,422	895,265	1,008,487	1,070,058	1,152,648	1,166,919	147,069	170,261	190,722	187,556	210,750	177,672
Nondurable goods	257,547	292,124	323,969	340,037	382,637	410,044	22,703	25,962	29,411	29,280	34,798	35,835
Durable goods	533,875	603,141	684,518	730,021	770,011	756,875	124,366	144,299	161,311	158,276	175,952	141,837
Transportation and public utilities	107,733	121,499	130,965	138,088	155,763	166,485	40,839	44,045	47,870	50,177	52,759	53,200
Wholesale trade	95,072	105,933	117,744	134,949	137,412	147,972	12,842	14,653	16,375	17,514	18,368	18,158
Retail trade	186,989	213,639	232,475	240,879	257,375	267,855	43,643	48,323	52,544	50,688	52,568	53,370
Finance, insurance, and real estate	61,250	70,604	81,064	88,828	95,064	102,138	12,598	18,325	19,905	21,055	21,794	23,130
Services	231,606	257,425	294,613	328,534	355,373	395,594	56,103	61,796	67,580	75,662	84,218	92,610
Government and government enterprises	149,657	163,629	175,731	191,808	209,206	224,398	48,737	53,049	56,717	63,076	63,076	66,936
Federal, civilian	16,905	18,553	20,860	24,551	28,062	30,744	6,261	6,841	7,217	7,916	8,946	9,312
Military	3,016	3,258	3,509	4,051	8,308	7,625	995	1,069	1,136	1,301	2,531	2,397
State and local	129,736	141,818	151,362	163,206	172,836	186,029	41,481	45,139	48,364	49,993	51,599	55,227

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	Lebanon, Pennsylvania						Lehigh, Pennsylvania					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	700,070	767,945	862,955	940,960	1,043,287	1,063,927	1,975,327	2,190,386	2,454,713	2,724,496	3,033,365	3,197,122
Nonfarm personal income ^a	687,730	749,113	839,767	920,312	1,014,534	1,040,356	1,969,884	2,186,178	2,448,953	2,722,385	3,033,161	3,196,103
Farm income	12,340	18,832	23,188	20,648	28,753	23,571	5,443	4,208	5,760	2,111	204	1,019
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,479	7,026	7,838	8,548	9,495	9,601	7,323	8,108	9,000	9,929	11,059	11,627
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	493,838	541,163	605,350	635,373	675,579	648,583	1,639,007	1,838,395	2,062,126	2,232,700	2,409,443	2,512,505
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	26,096	28,732	33,202	35,784	40,182	39,942	87,012	99,380	116,108	128,368	149,201	158,675
Plus: Adjustment for residence	53,069	59,158	66,090	72,453	80,126	89,381	—102,439	—130,207	—154,138	—174,715	—195,542	—240,590
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	520,811	571,589	638,238	672,042	715,523	698,022	1,449,556	1,608,808	1,791,880	1,929,617	2,064,700	2,113,240
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	79,707	91,406	107,320	131,789	170,102	184,637	277,932	316,997	370,634	446,437	567,266	614,729
Plus: Transfer payments	99,552	104,950	117,397	137,129	157,662	181,268	247,839	264,581	292,199	348,442	401,399	469,153
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	404,323	439,458	488,664	517,867	546,722	526,956	1,396,022	1,567,807	1,753,628	1,904,051	2,062,105	2,148,900
Other labor income	44,043	48,844	56,027	61,499	66,446	65,902	150,857	174,727	201,325	228,179	254,234	273,053
Proprietors' income ^a	45,472	52,861	60,659	56,007	62,411	55,725	92,128	95,861	107,173	100,470	93,104	90,552
Farm	9,657	16,069	20,494	17,546	25,750	20,065	1,524	173	1,835	—2,402	—4,167	—4,089
Nonfarm	35,815	36,792	40,165	38,461	36,661	35,660	90,604	95,688	105,338	102,872	97,271	94,641
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	12,340	18,832	23,188	20,648	28,753	23,571	5,443	4,208	5,760	2,111	204	1,019
Nonfarm	481,498	522,331	582,162	614,725	646,826	625,012	1,633,564	1,834,187	2,056,366	2,230,589	2,409,239	2,511,486
Private	399,927	433,088	484,195	505,402	530,242	508,229	1,485,524	1,669,963	1,886,871	2,046,000	2,209,158	2,299,379
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	1,361	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,679	2,826	3,620	3,136	3,826	4,122
Mining	3,750	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,183	5,720	6,499	6,035	9,701	10,523
Construction	21,415	23,088	25,627	22,764	21,307	19,743	89,303	99,895	114,209	104,726	101,994	104,868
Manufacturing	207,454	223,052	255,399	268,021	283,645	269,113	680,368	772,298	875,129	943,972	1,016,264	1,017,040
Nondurable goods	84,641	93,002	98,589	103,878	112,108	112,259	264,367	295,570	326,558	381,289	410,610	433,101
Durable goods	122,813	130,050	156,810	164,143	171,537	156,854	416,001	476,728	548,571	562,683	605,654	583,939
Transportation and public utilities	32,038	36,607	37,809	40,666	40,432	29,153	154,397	170,920	192,254	215,770	235,335	251,920
Wholesale trade	13,419	15,978	18,665	18,522	20,008	20,742	85,850	94,571	109,099	121,213	128,203	135,572
Retail trade	54,724	58,542	62,000	65,781	70,334	69,566	163,833	186,697	200,387	212,332	224,470	229,573
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12,474	13,585	14,916	15,442	16,519	17,436	64,261	74,431	81,261	90,433	96,645	101,767
Services	53,292	58,151	65,829	70,587	74,844	80,524	238,650	262,605	303,603	348,383	392,720	443,994
Government and government enterprises	81,571	89,243	97,967	109,323	116,584	116,783	148,040	164,224	169,495	184,589	200,081	212,107
Federal, civilian	40,906	44,792	49,261	55,998	58,430	54,815	18,969	20,773	21,962	27,648	30,073	30,073
Military	4,168	4,851	4,896	5,324	7,618	8,512	2,683	2,900	3,110	3,563	7,098	6,765
State and local	36,497	39,600	43,810	48,001	50,536	53,456	126,388	140,551	144,423	156,993	165,335	175,269

	Luzerne, Pennsylvania						Lycoming, Pennsylvania					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	2,139,473	2,340,707	2,602,510	2,819,522	3,113,808	3,295,663	726,748	806,321	886,878	954,264	1,055,802	1,102,926
Nonfarm personal income ^a	2,136,568	2,338,682	2,599,329	2,817,378	3,109,227	3,291,964	718,968	799,635	878,578	948,726	1,046,255	1,096,949
Farm income	2,905	2,025	3,181	2,144	4,581	3,699	7,780	6,686	8,300	5,538	9,547	5,977
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,184	6,777	7,531	8,218	9,138	9,698	6,163	6,817	7,416	8,049	8,990	9,399
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	1,426,562	1,576,745	1,709,040	1,775,149	1,897,926	1,975,191	571,754	640,610	695,903	719,942	771,239	784,498
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	79,138	88,754	100,017	106,358	121,713	130,130	30,676	34,866	39,283	41,500	47,439	49,708
Plus: Adjustment for residence	36,135	39,296	35,576	35,053	36,578	35,538	—21,416	—23,536	—25,284	—31,747	—33,833	—36,556
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,383,559	1,527,287	1,644,599	1,703,844	1,812,791	1,880,599	519,662	582,208	631,336	646,695	689,967	698,234
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	259,788	287,943	329,779	400,923	512,685	555,481	83,883	93,914	107,913	129,883	165,953	180,446
Plus: Transfer payments	496,126	525,477	628,132	714,755	788,332	859,583	123,203	130,199	147,629	177,686	199,882	224,246
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,190,305	1,317,556	1,426,761	1,490,346	1,601,475	1,665,173	475,987	535,596	578,533	602,798	644,122	657,673
Other labor income	116,063	134,036	147,537	157,198	172,934	190,964	50,766	59,691	66,335	70,768	78,482	83,343
Proprietors' income ^a	120,194	125,153	134,742	127,605	123,517	119,054	45,001	45,323	51,035	46,376	48,635	43,482
Farm	1,154	210	1,398	104	2,596	1,398	5,308	4,163	5,864	2,707	6,820	2,764
Nonfarm	119,040	124,943	133,344	127,501	120,921	117,656	39,693	41,160	45,171	43,669	41,815	40,718
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	2,905	2,025	3,181	2,144	4,581	3,699	7,780	6,686	8,300	5,538	9,547	5,977
Nonfarm	1,423,657	1,574,720	1,705,859	1,773,005	1,893,345	1,971,492	563,974	633,924	687,603	714,404	761,692	778,521
Private	1,222,626	1,354,403	1,464,911	1,514,952	1,621,734	1,693,550	497,324	560,817	610,292	631,154	671,293	682,936
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	2,524	2,503	(D)	2,628	2,632	3,000	836	803	(D)	696	1,005	1,063
Mining	19,848	20,532	(D)	23,998	26,489	25,898	3,023	3,147	(D)	3,671	3,856	3,707
Construction	167,560	190,927	200,200	182,468	200,463	223,634	(D)	27,266	27,266	27,266	24,569	22,128
Manufacturing	436,031	479,526	515,512	532,446	547,412	541,377	244,289	276,226	302,531	302,086	323,470	329,224
Nondurable goods	238,483	261,934	274,184	278,800	292,877	294,520	73,266	79,575	84,191	91,761	105,331	105,331
Durable goods	197,548	217,592	241,328	253,646	254,535	246,857	171,023	196,651	218,340	220,739	231,709	223,893
Transportation and public utilities	108,264	126,617	147,675	156,684	172,690	191,669	40,696	44,207	46,657	49,063	51,592	52,361
Wholesale trade	69,807	76,955	86,325	92,448	100,548	104,414	(D)	31,949	35,975	39,986	41,103	39,726
Retail trade	165,474	178,377	183,531	188,528	199,494	191,742	55,685	63,485	67,111	68,558	72,110	72,518
Finance, insurance, and real estate	59,714	65,740	72,142	74,939	81,146	86,642	22,038	25,409	28,475	30,572	32,241	36,064
Services	193,404	213,226	236,258	260,813	290,860	325,174	79,052	88,345	97,759	108,489	120,347	126,145
Government and government enterprises	201,031	220,317	240,948	258,053	271,611	277,942	66,650	73,107	77,311	83,250	90,399	95,585
Federal, civilian	48,118	53,459	59,738	65,611	68,084	65,118	6,830	7,714	8,160	8,975	9,898	10,354
Military	3,680	3,983	4,243	4,809	8,856	8,476	1,189	1,290	1,385	1,574	2,940	2,777
State and local	149,233	162,875	176,967	187,633	194,671	204,348	58,631	64,103	67,766	72,701	77,561	82,454

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	McKean, Pennsylvania						Mercer, Pennsylvania					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	328,711	351,547	396,111	425,594	474,275	497,265	811,603	888,163	993,249	1,092,591	1,221,436	1,201,682
Nonfarm personal income ¹	328,352	350,756	395,059	424,403	473,212	496,542	804,846	883,209	985,390	1,088,967	1,215,445	1,200,249
Farm income	359	791	1,052	1,191	1,063	723	6,757	4,954	7,859	3,624	5,991	1,433
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,307	6,822	7,794	8,418	9,398	10,050	6,317	6,983	7,768	8,497	9,558	9,426
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	227,355	243,469	279,360	286,897	311,534	318,769	638,374	709,287	792,105	858,326	929,150	840,965
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	12,179	13,286	15,728	16,639	19,412	20,533	33,838	38,388	44,513	49,152	57,156	53,685
Plus: Adjustment for residence	11,035	11,681	11,411	14,424	15,294	15,467	—15,202	—23,741	—28,710	—51,394	—57,972	—49,747
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	226,211	241,864	275,043	284,682	307,416	313,703	589,334	647,158	718,882	757,780	814,022	737,533
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	44,950	49,011	55,030	63,389	77,824	84,258	97,195	109,883	127,581	158,266	205,360	222,782
Plus: Transfer payments	57,550	60,672	66,038	77,523	89,035	99,304	125,074	131,122	146,786	176,545	202,054	241,367
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	176,742	196,470	220,578	229,374	250,531	257,120	523,767	588,459	648,352	710,824	771,611	698,144
Other labor income	21,841	25,089	29,441	31,524	35,331	37,081	63,940	73,892	83,304	93,708	104,271	95,851
Proprietors' income ⁵	28,772	21,910	29,341	25,999	25,672	24,568	50,667	46,336	60,449	53,794	53,268	46,970
Farm	(L)	388	661	740	625	211	4,532	2,663	5,627	1,054	3,502	—1,475
Nonfarm	28,807	21,522	28,680	25,259	25,047	24,357	46,135	44,273	54,822	52,740	49,766	48,445
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	359	791	1,052	1,191	1,063	723	6,757	4,954	7,859	3,624	5,991	1,433
Nonfarm	226,996	242,678	278,308	285,706	310,471	318,046	631,617	704,333	784,246	854,702	923,159	839,532
Private	202,375	215,852	249,852	255,669	277,950	284,264	577,128	645,266	724,222	786,267	847,908	760,625
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁷	497	476	442	425	425	322	898	904	(D)	801	837	819
Mining	23,494	18,865	26,948	21,963	27,618	30,293	10,104	10,079	(D)	20,195	23,328	25,984
Construction	8,093	8,648	9,446	9,223	8,627	8,888	25,218	29,856	31,664	35,300	34,819	28,699
Manufacturing	99,490	111,690	127,462	133,453	143,281	141,506	299,673	342,373	378,434	409,887	446,415	362,370
Nondurable goods	22,476	24,169	27,412	29,622	34,761	36,125	11,549	12,015	14,734	16,475	17,848	19,184
Durable goods	77,014	87,521	100,050	103,831	108,520	105,381	288,124	330,358	363,700	393,412	428,567	343,186
Transportation and public utilities	11,048	11,808	12,971	12,751	13,876	14,961	60,438	64,401	72,392	76,032	79,239	69,541
Wholesale trade	6,863	8,197	9,932	11,970	13,168	13,217	23,419	25,725	32,298	36,462	37,052	35,068
Retail trade	19,335	21,202	22,653	22,922	24,174	24,428	58,525	65,593	66,567	68,031	73,234	73,506
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7,638	7,352	8,005	7,151	7,274	7,772	16,044	18,141	20,700	22,312	23,957	24,442
Services	25,917	27,614	31,993	35,811	39,507	42,877	82,809	88,194	102,409	117,247	129,027	140,196
Government and government enterprises	24,621	26,826	28,456	30,037	32,521	33,782	54,489	59,067	60,024	68,435	75,251	78,907
Federal, civilian	3,084	3,438	3,697	3,945	4,312	4,438	5,489	5,903	6,572	7,599	7,993	7,193
Military	455	482	507	576	1,159	1,041	1,227	1,310	1,400	1,597	3,069	2,958
State and local	21,082	22,906	24,252	25,516	27,050	28,303	48,412	52,510	52,721	60,266	64,583	68,756

	Mifflin, Pennsylvania						Monroe, Pennsylvania					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	247,735	272,878	306,039	334,485	371,689	383,403	400,981	452,739	509,431	575,688	644,438	687,439
Nonfarm personal income ¹	236,553	260,338	289,497	321,463	355,132	369,323	400,294	452,409	508,669	574,934	643,333	686,605
Farm income	11,182	12,540	16,542	13,022	16,557	14,080	687	330	762	754	1,105	834
Per capita personal income (dollars)	5,312	5,864	6,569	7,115	7,941	8,256	6,380	6,908	7,501	8,220	9,075	9,396
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	190,934	211,718	236,746	249,028	266,158	258,135	317,980	359,560	389,961	420,706	460,040	488,166
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	9,619	10,870	12,490	13,645	15,532	15,637	17,636	20,123	22,528	24,908	28,734	31,243
Plus: Adjustment for residence	—779	—1,282	—1,771	—1,818	—1,791	—106	—27,821	—22,070	—22,070	—17,192	—25,222	—32,505
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	180,536	199,566	222,485	233,565	248,835	242,392	272,523	310,316	345,363	378,606	406,084	424,418
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	23,575	26,416	30,438	38,493	50,914	55,329	61,627	69,917	81,378	97,970	124,471	134,777
Plus: Transfer payments	43,624	46,896	53,116	62,427	71,940	85,682	66,831	72,506	82,690	99,112	113,883	128,244
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	148,756	165,779	182,538	196,490	208,446	203,164	267,081	303,083	326,655	356,081	393,150	418,034
Other labor income	19,357	21,415	24,306	26,803	28,961	29,375	21,074	24,733	27,574	31,142	35,613	40,104
Proprietors' income ⁵	22,821	24,524	29,902	25,735	28,751	25,596	29,825	31,744	35,732	33,483	31,277	30,028
Farm	9,595	10,918	14,971	11,198	14,800	12,015	(L)	—381	69	—50	327	—76
Nonfarm	13,226	13,606	14,931	14,537	13,951	13,581	29,832	32,125	35,663	33,533	30,950	30,104
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	11,182	12,540	16,542	13,022	16,557	14,080	687	330	762	754	1,105	834
Nonfarm	179,752	199,178	220,204	236,006	249,601	244,055	317,293	359,230	389,199	419,952	458,935	487,332
Private	161,048	179,621	199,198	213,163	225,438	220,032	226,416	254,902	283,308	304,342	326,755	340,791
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁷	125	135	138	129	148	150	(D)	1,249	1,350	1,324	1,260	1,259
Mining	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	53	(D)	275	438	332	380	338
Construction	5,209	6,230	6,167	6,137	5,348	5,221	23,114	25,331	26,245	24,236	24,285	24,469
Manufacturing	92,807	104,418	119,128	125,720	134,493	125,430	54,408	59,178	67,397	75,711	83,209	82,000
Nondurable goods	16,648	19,093	21,907	21,763	25,893	29,221	26,377	28,354	29,776	33,413	36,839	38,726
Durable goods	76,159	85,325	97,221	103,957	108,600	96,209	28,031	30,824	37,621	42,298	46,370	43,724
Transportation and public utilities	12,472	13,400	15,199	16,522	16,063	15,619	28,071	36,561	42,230	45,268	48,215	50,205
Wholesale trade	6,191	7,050	6,771	7,914	7,948	7,747	(D)	8,088	8,379	10,240	11,451	11,765
Retail trade	18,483	20,187	20,535	20,462	22,430	22,879	36,654	40,959	45,186	42,361	43,094	48,341
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,239	5,529	6,438	7,206	7,357	7,031	11,667	12,698	13,048	15,431	17,537	15,337
Services	20,481	22,631	24,793	29,039	31,614	35,901	63,781	70,563	79,035	89,439	100,280	107,077
Government and government enterprises	18,704	19,557	21,006	22,843	24,163	24,023	90,877	104,328	105,891	115,610	132,180	146,541
Federal, civilian	2,057	1,726	1,851	1,955	2,241	2,389	55,394	64,853	64,968	69,874	83,109	93,317
Military	418	445	471	539	1,093	1,020	2,232	2,777	2,896	3,175	3,156	3,178
State and local	16,229	17,386	18,684	20,349	20,829	20,614	33,251	36,698	38,027	42,561	45,915	50,046

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	Montgomery, Pennsylvania						Montour, Pennsylvania					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	6,204,312	6,839,994	7,625,991	8,427,027	9,350,827	10,024,559	90,617	102,414	114,802	129,046	152,103	164,974
Nonfarm personal income ^a	6,197,691	6,834,808	7,619,951	8,421,214	9,345,132	10,019,465	89,168	99,113	110,551	124,127	145,856	160,118
Farm income	6,621	5,186	6,040	5,813	5,695	5,094	1,449	3,301	4,251	4,919	6,247	4,856
Per capita personal income (dollars)	9,736	10,731	11,927	13,062	14,404	15,390	5,457	6,174	6,846	7,725	9,037	9,804
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	4,617,048	5,147,622	5,749,632	6,290,007	6,793,287	7,320,219	97,028	109,569	123,524	141,187	163,028	178,832
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	243,987	277,365	323,297	365,165	426,554	471,671	5,217	5,864	6,779	7,909	9,627	10,902
Plus: Adjustment for residence	-40,406	-95,558	-157,351	-215,291	-262,926	-382,374	-29,202	-31,935	-36,870	-46,345	-51,385	-57,390
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	4,332,655	4,774,699	5,268,984	5,709,551	6,103,807	6,466,174	62,609	71,770	79,875	86,933	102,016	110,540
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	1,235,532	1,386,999	1,596,147	1,826,783	2,225,884	2,408,239	10,601	11,976	13,908	17,483	22,860	24,758
Plus: Transfer payments	636,125	678,296	760,860	890,693	1,021,136	1,150,146	17,407	18,668	21,019	24,630	27,227	29,676
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	3,768,901	4,225,025	4,705,709	5,184,286	5,664,673	6,136,783	84,565	93,982	104,791	120,675	138,888	154,309
Other labor income	371,393	427,356	488,184	547,823	604,580	675,049	7,929	9,087	10,752	12,185	14,644	16,623
Proprietors' income ^a	476,754	495,241	555,739	557,898	524,034	508,387	4,534	6,500	7,981	8,327	9,496	7,900
Farm	1,824	203	1,138	230	250	-1,206	942	2,786	3,760	4,346	5,699	4,204
Nonfarm	474,930	495,038	554,601	557,668	523,784	509,593	3,592	3,714	4,221	3,981	3,797	3,696
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	6,621	5,186	6,040	5,813	5,695	5,094	1,449	3,301	4,251	4,919	6,247	4,856
Nonfarm	4,610,427	5,142,436	5,743,592	6,284,194	6,787,592	7,315,125	95,579	106,268	119,273	136,268	156,781	173,976
Private	4,257,310	4,755,701	5,332,846	5,842,173	6,300,631	6,791,929	77,871	87,175	97,640	112,654	128,915	145,535
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	33,557	37,293	(D)	42,192	45,559	50,205	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	8,141	10,503	(D)	7,501	7,253	7,295	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	339,183	375,805	429,790	474,640	507,573	565,369	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Manufacturing	1,697,028	1,878,576	2,096,995	2,254,334	2,387,108	2,484,336	21,747	26,743	29,985	30,397	32,277	31,586
Nondurable goods	606,121	673,697	741,630	752,772	769,755	833,003	3,808	5,913	(D)	3,214	2,203	1,413
Durable goods	1,090,907	1,204,879	1,355,365	1,501,562	1,617,353	1,651,333	17,939	20,830	(D)	27,183	30,074	30,173
Transportation and public utilities	195,239	219,238	246,292	274,322	305,844	325,020	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wholesale trade	360,494	419,499	460,896	531,249	581,789	637,396	982	1,058	1,005	1,212	(D)	1,430
Retail trade	448,293	494,970	523,624	543,964	580,691	626,844	5,386	6,118	6,132	6,472	7,107	7,583
Finance, insurance, and real estate	260,684	308,096	346,812	376,309	427,347	477,980	1,378	1,452	1,623	1,631	1,737	1,783
Services	914,691	1,011,721	1,177,265	1,337,662	1,457,467	1,617,484	37,642	42,157	48,042	58,109	73,996	91,750
Government and government enterprises	353,117	386,735	410,746	442,021	486,961	523,196	17,708	19,093	21,633	23,614	27,866	28,441
Federal, civilian	59,799	65,201	71,934	77,057	88,879	97,716	513	571	587	725	872	876
Military	13,182	15,234	17,490	21,324	30,902	35,867	135	144	155	176	362	328
State and local	280,136	306,300	321,322	343,640	367,180	389,613	17,060	18,378	20,891	22,713	26,632	27,237
Northampton, Pennsylvania							Northumberland, Pennsylvania					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	1,657,095	1,817,132	2,039,827	2,266,646	2,507,303	2,609,307	596,313	647,490	714,866	788,244	864,231	898,388
Nonfarm personal income ^a	1,650,970	1,812,263	2,032,784	2,261,548	2,500,600	2,605,741	589,069	639,001	705,419	784,775	857,080	892,139
Farm income	6,125	4,869	7,043	5,098	6,703	3,566	7,244	8,489	9,447	3,469	7,151	6,249
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,402	8,111	9,084	10,037	11,042	11,429	5,879	6,355	7,013	7,862	8,619	8,952
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	1,238,475	1,335,722	1,492,456	1,599,268	1,686,884	1,636,300	381,772	411,754	439,233	475,661	502,765	490,131
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	65,757	72,136	83,703	91,738	104,324	104,494	20,962	22,927	25,465	28,293	31,903	32,065
Plus: Adjustment for residence	37,904	60,763	72,379	90,765	110,174	162,890	41,637	49,203	57,375	58,540	65,817	78,976
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,210,622	1,324,349	1,481,132	1,598,295	1,692,734	1,694,696	402,447	438,030	471,143	505,908	536,679	537,042
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	215,735	244,090	283,827	343,123	437,066	473,777	64,667	72,516	83,659	99,856	126,062	136,595
Plus: Transfer payments	230,738	248,693	274,868	325,228	377,503	440,834	129,199	136,944	160,064	182,480	201,490	224,751
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	1,027,532	1,109,466	1,235,796	1,330,219	1,409,044	1,370,081	314,427	338,425	359,561	397,342	418,073	406,051
Other labor income	125,011	138,321	157,276	176,768	188,651	183,211	33,668	37,881	41,236	47,069	51,087	52,523
Proprietors' income ^a	85,932	87,935	99,384	92,281	89,189	83,008	33,677	35,448	38,436	31,250	33,605	31,557
Farm	2,522	1,161	3,434	943	2,681	-1,134	5,058	6,196	7,168	885	4,619	3,348
Nonfarm	83,410	86,774	95,950	91,338	86,508	84,142	28,619	29,252	31,268	30,365	28,986	28,209
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	6,125	4,869	7,043	5,098	6,703	3,566	7,244	8,489	9,447	3,469	7,151	6,249
Nonfarm	1,232,350	1,330,853	1,485,413	1,594,170	1,680,181	1,632,734	374,528	403,265	429,786	472,192	495,614	483,882
Private	1,137,131	1,227,313	1,375,232	1,474,784	1,546,830	1,491,306	334,397	359,869	384,847	424,537	444,104	427,295
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	1,110	1,236	1,411	1,417	1,556	(D)	368	346	357	396	458	521
Mining	3,078	2,515	2,486	2,491	2,532	(D)	5,922	6,375	7,103	8,867	8,809	9,909
Construction	56,631	58,080	59,362	59,224	55,316	52,776	18,578	19,646	19,001	19,741	21,652	14,524
Manufacturing	692,145	749,898	852,399	910,448	949,223	860,815	163,935	178,787	189,425	212,431	221,174	208,850
Nondurable goods	177,858	198,316	205,073	212,084	232,972	234,983	93,291	102,355	108,018	117,138	128,738	131,418
Durable goods	514,287	551,582	647,326	698,364	716,251	625,832	70,644	76,432	81,407	95,293	92,436	77,432
Transportation and public utilities	69,840	72,717	74,557	74,835	79,481	89,450	39,574	42,617	46,104	47,889	50,081	45,331
Wholesale trade	53,468	58,165	65,094	78,424	84,980	79,008	11,887	11,835	15,031	20,030	20,744	21,095
Retail trade	90,804	99,156	106,066	110,719	117,450	117,729	47,766	52,480	55,400	58,825	62,146	63,435
Finance, insurance, and real estate	32,113	35,988	40,359	43,805	48,130	53,433	11,657	12,798	13,382	14,743	15,390	15,637
Services	137,942	149,558	173,498	193,421	208,158	229,589	34,710	34,985	39,044	41,615	43,650	47,993
Government and government enterprises	95,219	103,540	110,181	119,386	133,351	141,428	40,131	43,396	44,939	47,655	51,510	56,587
Federal, civilian	8,369	9,086	9,927	10,779	12,385	13,099	5,760	6,257	6,160	6,111	6,631	6,966
Military	2,358	2,555	2,725	3,091	5,513	5,205	906	977	1,041	1,165	2,340	2,175
State and local	84,492	91,899	97,529	105,516	115,453	123,124	33,465	36,162	37,738	40,379	42,539	47,446

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued
(Thousands of dollars)

	Perry, Pennsylvania						Philadelphia, Pennsylvania					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income.....	189,836	211,426	238,138	256,944	287,192	302,356	11,640,285	12,542,633	13,759,218	15,013,151	16,483,892	17,544,305
Nonfarm personal income ^a	179,445	200,240	224,492	248,776	275,783	293,381	11,638,976	12,540,813	13,757,046	15,012,477	16,482,837	17,543,209
Farm income.....	10,391	11,186	13,646	8,168	11,409	8,975	1,309	1,820	2,172	674	1,055	1,096
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	5,573	6,102	6,681	7,156	7,965	8,272	6,666	7,270	8,041	8,911	9,856	10,535
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	60,458	65,453	74,550	68,734	74,556	73,931	11,491,872	12,373,187	13,208,448	14,093,809	15,047,116	15,709,187
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	2,933	3,204	3,696	3,800	4,193	4,542	637,319	695,150	771,419	825,619	939,274	999,163
Plus: Adjustment for residence.....	81,943	93,649	103,612	113,855	122,997	129,448	-3,157,426	-3,384,040	-3,520,890	-3,763,730	-3,996,549	-4,092,250
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence.....	139,468	155,898	174,466	178,789	193,360	198,837	7,697,127	8,293,997	8,916,139	9,504,460	10,111,293	10,617,774
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	19,549	22,325	26,164	32,916	43,159	46,727	1,413,134	1,593,399	1,851,022	2,134,163	2,640,333	2,863,120
Plus: Transfer payments.....	30,819	33,203	37,508	45,239	50,673	56,792	2,530,024	2,655,287	2,992,057	3,374,528	3,732,266	4,063,411
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	38,193	41,409	46,457	47,059	49,857	51,761	10,228,928	11,009,322	11,719,953	12,568,310	13,436,290	13,991,526
Other labor income.....	3,136	3,516	3,829	4,004	4,381	4,840	866,487	962,191	1,053,382	1,117,195	1,230,820	1,347,948
Proprietors' income ^a	19,129	20,528	24,264	17,671	20,318	17,330	396,457	401,674	435,113	408,304	380,006	369,713
Farm.....	8,993	9,748	12,246	6,552	9,846	7,145	1,160	1,668	2,025	504	893	904
Nonfarm.....	10,136	10,780	12,018	11,119	10,472	10,185	395,297	400,006	433,088	407,800	379,113	368,809
Earnings by industry:												
Farm.....	10,391	11,186	13,646	8,168	11,409	8,975	1,309	1,820	2,172	674	1,055	1,096
Nonfarm.....	50,067	54,267	60,904	60,566	63,147	64,956	11,490,563	12,371,367	13,206,276	14,093,135	15,046,061	15,708,091
Private.....	36,785	40,049	44,353	43,168	43,988	44,780	9,218,777	9,938,074	10,703,040	11,361,027	12,133,299	12,599,434
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	(D)	(D)	(D)	209	(D)	248	6,993	7,738	8,201	8,361	9,215	9,741
Mining.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	166	(D)	193	11,587	4,747	11,471	9,684	11,751	12,352
Construction.....	3,760	4,456	4,707	3,830	3,389	3,483	340,441	366,416	423,910	477,175	493,793	478,456
Manufacturing.....	8,650	8,877	9,247	9,616	10,323	10,326	2,420,895	2,542,508	2,669,641	2,682,204	2,809,692	2,731,534
Non-durable goods.....	7,341	7,269	(D)	8,115	8,867	8,788	1,487,189	1,572,125	1,640,390	1,679,553	1,752,826	1,729,584
Durable goods.....	1,309	1,608	(D)	1,501	1,456	1,538	933,706	970,383	1,029,251	1,002,651	1,056,866	1,001,950
Transportation and public utilities.....	6,187	6,694	7,899	6,743	6,620	6,256	1,142,120	1,260,315	1,388,142	1,420,854	1,527,152	1,579,643
Wholesale trade.....	1,797	1,906	2,957	1,994	2,003	1,783	825,095	894,294	926,421	1,000,543	1,094,256	1,115,108
Retail trade.....	7,574	8,366	8,850	9,714	10,356	11,324	997,262	1,084,785	1,083,952	1,094,860	1,131,777	1,147,133
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,595	1,830	2,074	2,115	1,993	2,125	988,660	1,096,957	1,198,940	1,283,278	1,353,140	1,461,754
Services.....	6,793	7,312	8,188	8,781	8,875	9,042	2,485,724	2,700,314	2,992,362	3,384,068	3,702,523	4,063,713
Government and government enterprises.....	13,282	14,218	16,551	17,398	19,159	20,176	2,271,786	2,433,293	2,503,236	2,732,108	2,912,762	3,108,657
Federal, civilian.....	1,144	1,250	1,291	1,401	1,605	1,741	877,681	939,595	982,514	1,106,547	1,244,439	1,282,241
Military.....	277	299	328	778	711	76,125	74,295	72,487	92,487	140,901	180,579	180,579
State and local.....	11,861	12,669	14,932	15,619	16,769	17,724	1,317,980	1,420,006	1,446,427	1,533,074	1,527,422	1,645,837
Pike, Pennsylvania							Potter, Pennsylvania					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income.....	90,831	102,262	115,896	128,350	146,290	156,692	83,662	93,573	106,454	113,699	127,908	135,360
Nonfarm personal income ^a	90,604	101,944	115,461	128,146	145,383	155,770	81,335	89,686	101,375	109,292	122,784	131,459
Farm income.....	227	318	435	204	907	922	2,327	3,887	5,079	4,407	5,124	3,901
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	5,530	6,030	6,556	6,946	7,716	8,012	4,809	5,331	6,043	6,399	7,127	7,587
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	43,715	50,957	57,454	59,081	61,090	61,667	44,800	51,067	56,305	57,962	62,874	64,977
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	2,538	2,973	3,473	3,646	4,020	4,252	2,383	2,672	3,002	3,225	3,700	4,051
Plus: Adjustment for residence.....	11,547	12,208	13,790	16,055	19,545	22,550	14,150	15,410	19,520	18,462	19,331	19,077
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence.....	52,724	60,192	67,771	71,490	76,615	79,965	56,567	63,805	72,823	73,199	78,505	80,003
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	20,972	23,384	26,330	31,982	40,354	43,668	9,568	11,017	12,962	16,013	20,789	22,461
Plus: Transfer payments.....	17,135	18,686	21,195	24,878	29,321	33,059	17,527	18,751	20,669	24,487	28,614	32,896
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries.....	32,652	38,122	43,144	45,948	47,921	48,301	33,191	37,718	40,207	43,097	47,063	50,026
Other labor income.....	2,492	3,025	3,514	3,849	4,179	4,621	3,302	3,916	4,183	4,737	5,358	6,034
Proprietors' income ^a	8,571	9,810	10,796	9,284	8,990	8,745	8,307	9,433	11,915	10,128	10,453	8,917
Farm.....	55	138	258	(L)	709	694	1,412	2,950	4,170	3,356	4,110	2,710
Nonfarm.....	8,516	9,672	10,538	9,283	8,281	8,051	6,895	6,483	7,745	6,772	6,343	6,207
Earnings by industry:												
Farm.....	227	318	435	204	907	922	2,327	3,887	5,079	4,407	5,124	3,901
Nonfarm.....	43,488	50,639	57,019	58,877	60,183	60,745	42,473	47,180	51,226	53,555	57,750	61,076
Private.....	37,299	44,054	49,035	50,300	50,741	50,558	33,161	37,996	40,467	42,232	45,374	47,855
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	190	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	137	158	171	132	87	88
Mining.....	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	1,302	767	1,259	1,212	1,435	1,592
Construction.....	6,077	6,993	7,270	6,589	6,005	5,482	2,584	2,867	2,867	2,802	3,040	2,545
Manufacturing.....	5,517	5,939	7,314	8,103	8,318	8,608	10,381	12,233	13,182	14,114	15,434	15,764
Non-durable goods.....	1,783	2,168	2,686	3,085	3,240	3,215	1,626	1,443	1,477	1,486	1,781	2,006
Durable goods.....	3,734	3,771	4,628	5,018	5,078	5,393	8,755	10,790	11,705	12,628	13,653	13,758
Transportation and public utilities.....	2,906	3,448	3,832	3,809	3,756	3,696	4,841	5,290	5,677	6,362	7,030	7,356
Wholesale trade.....	769	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,114	1,375	1,099	1,099	1,095	1,076
Retail trade.....	6,251	6,540	7,199	6,523	7,176	7,553	4,893	5,498	5,841	5,594	5,580	5,860
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3,855	4,544	4,508	4,156	4,807	4,177	1,549	1,841	1,841	1,656	1,447	1,503
Services.....	11,709	14,629	16,898	18,666	18,460	19,762	6,360	7,405	8,533	9,261	10,226	12,071
Government and government enterprises.....	6,189	6,585	7,984	8,577	9,442	10,187	9,312	10,084	10,759	11,323	12,376	13,221
Federal, civilian.....	830	910	1,114	1,066	1,236	1,117	822	903	974	848	973	1,113
Military.....	134	147	162	194	424	383	141	152	162	187	394	357
State and local.....	5,225	5,528	6,708	7,317	7,782	8,487	8,349	9,029	9,623	10,288	11,009	11,751

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued

	Schuylkill, Pennsylvania						Snyder, Pennsylvania					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	969,110	1,020,830	1,140,989	1,245,324	1,379,428	1,453,450	180,064	198,967	221,779	240,161	268,615	283,066
Nonfarm personal income ¹	956,858	1,015,742	1,134,213	1,239,815	1,372,699	1,447,292	171,657	189,500	210,919	228,026	255,155	269,944
Farm income	12,252	5,088	6,776	5,509	6,729	6,158	8,407	9,467	10,860	12,135	13,460	13,122
Per capita personal income (dollars)	5,995	6,326	7,055	7,750	8,638	9,154	5,476	5,990	6,647	7,133	7,915	8,263
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	545,233	561,908	604,797	634,346	684,686	702,426	124,755	139,698	155,616	156,692	171,722	179,574
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	30,345	32,353	36,070	38,295	44,246	46,813	6,334	7,137	8,210	8,438	9,784	10,522
Plus: Adjustment for residence	110,573	124,373	138,664	147,876	156,784	158,875	10,876	11,695	12,146	16,316	15,891	13,720
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	625,461	653,928	707,391	743,927	797,224	814,488	129,297	144,256	159,552	164,570	177,829	182,772
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	109,787	122,250	140,681	169,645	216,223	234,088	21,353	23,598	26,955	33,779	44,119	47,755
Plus: Transfer payments	233,862	244,652	292,917	331,752	365,981	404,874	29,414	31,113	35,272	41,812	46,667	52,539
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	442,777	463,934	494,931	522,439	567,257	579,576	99,583	110,804	123,381	124,044	136,714	143,863
Other labor income	46,928	48,992	54,260	59,544	66,199	74,036	9,171	11,009	12,497	12,210	13,751	15,370
Proprietors' income ⁵	55,528	48,982	55,606	52,363	51,230	48,814	16,001	17,885	19,738	20,438	21,257	20,341
Farm	9,116	1,854	3,621	1,891	3,221	2,069	6,775	7,790	9,237	10,264	11,651	11,001
Nonfarm	46,412	47,128	51,985	50,472	48,009	46,745	9,226	10,095	10,501	10,174	9,606	9,340
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	12,252	5,088	6,776	5,509	6,729	6,158	8,407	9,467	10,860	12,135	13,460	13,122
Nonfarm	532,981	556,820	598,021	628,837	677,957	696,268	116,348	130,231	144,756	144,557	158,262	166,452
Private	462,204	479,193	514,887	540,143	583,805	599,705	89,294	101,378	113,295	111,701	121,259	126,567
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁷	1,165	830	824	937	1,132	1,113	(D)	(D)	582	608	655	683
Mining	38,643	35,290	39,014	44,196	49,138	54,353	116	(D)	84	(L)	(L)	(L)
Construction	24,219	26,486	27,541	26,340	25,304	23,329	6,155	6,738	7,546	7,128	6,384	5,944
Manufacturing	216,556	222,118	237,105	246,616	267,199	265,604	41,173	47,971	53,041	48,888	52,358	53,977
Nonurable goods	155,474	170,263	175,535	180,854	193,054	194,568	13,422	14,894	16,408	17,489	18,824	19,577
Durable goods	61,082	51,855	61,570	65,762	74,145	71,036	27,751	33,077	36,633	31,399	33,534	34,400
Transportation and public utilities	37,036	38,665	40,937	43,021	47,465	48,240	10,299	11,395	12,441	11,915	12,844	14,979
Wholesale trade	20,262	22,229	22,492	22,598	24,684	24,969	(D)	4,406	4,699	4,442	5,599	5,146
Retail trade	51,580	56,394	60,225	62,918	68,448	71,353	12,416	13,824	16,792	19,393	22,247	24,391
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14,846	15,861	17,380	18,119	18,565	19,994	3,573	4,010	4,347	3,975	4,069	4,325
Services	57,897	61,320	69,369	75,398	81,870	90,750	11,310	12,399	13,763	15,339	17,089	17,107
Government and government enterprises	70,777	77,627	83,134	88,694	94,152	96,563	27,054	28,853	31,461	32,856	37,003	39,885
Federal, civilian	7,766	8,828	9,766	9,301	10,224	10,997	1,159	1,246	1,325	1,321	1,526	1,714
Military	1,377	1,469	1,566	1,776	3,556	3,244	267	287	307	355	743	672
State and local	61,634	67,330	71,802	77,617	80,372	82,322	25,628	27,320	29,829	31,180	34,734	37,499
Somerset, Pennsylvania							Sullivan, Pennsylvania					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	478,602	523,031	599,975	639,336	701,805	726,585	28,587	31,850	35,566	38,793	44,337	46,612
Nonfarm personal income ¹	471,633	517,294	590,872	634,535	696,048	725,681	28,673	31,877	35,269	38,305	43,671	46,715
Farm income	6,969	5,737	9,103	4,801	5,757	904	—86	(L)	297	488	666	—103
Per capita personal income (dollars)	5,948	6,463	7,410	7,857	8,610	8,903	4,488	5,052	5,458	6,099	7,048	7,357
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ²	277,558	302,343	344,365	349,747	369,298	373,468	14,409	16,182	17,501	17,469	18,938	18,756
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ³	14,813	16,551	19,373	20,269	22,883	24,138	833	937	1,029	1,056	1,212	1,303
Plus: Adjustment for residence	69,468	71,628	80,643	79,912	82,189	74,074	3,451	3,821	4,338	4,802	4,986	4,937
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	332,213	357,420	405,635	409,390	428,604	423,404	17,027	19,066	20,810	21,215	22,712	22,390
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	56,080	66,992	81,051	98,422	126,524	137,105	4,586	5,081	5,816	7,135	9,199	9,941
Plus: Transfer payments	90,309	98,619	113,289	131,524	146,677	166,076	6,974	7,703	8,940	10,443	12,426	14,281
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	219,868	242,614	272,852	282,453	299,488	305,892	11,141	12,499	13,045	12,960	14,253	14,666
Other labor income	26,723	28,940	33,702	35,174	38,299	42,180	927	1,112	1,162	1,252	1,451	1,705
Proprietors' income ⁵	30,967	30,789	37,811	32,120	31,511	25,396	2,341	2,571	3,294	3,257	3,234	2,385
Farm	3,989	2,699	6,172	1,389	2,474	—2,968	—234	—177	153	318	504	—297
Nonfarm	26,978	28,090	31,639	30,731	29,037	28,364	2,575	2,748	3,141	2,939	2,730	2,682
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	6,969	5,737	9,103	4,801	5,757	904	—86	(L)	297	488	666	—103
Nonfarm	270,589	296,606	335,262	344,946	363,541	372,564	14,495	16,209	17,204	16,981	18,272	18,859
Private	233,829	256,949	291,465	297,467	310,841	316,907	10,774	12,286	13,142	12,644	13,805	14,243
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ⁷	538	375	351	348	399	473	(D)	(D)	199	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining	71,134	67,656	(D)	78,717	82,946	80,072	(D)	(D)	201	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	15,911	20,530	20,812	20,482	17,168	18,377	1,536	1,838	1,921	1,765	1,818	1,679
Manufacturing	40,136	48,047	54,362	59,204	65,070	64,629	4,537	5,486	5,841	5,558	6,239	6,066
Nonurable goods	14,115	18,027	19,288	22,532	25,647	25,787	2,654	3,264	(D)	2,968	3,313	3,049
Durable goods	26,021	30,020	35,074	36,672	39,423	38,842	1,883	2,222	(D)	2,590	2,926	3,017
Transportation and public utilities	21,479	24,716	26,999	27,155	28,332	29,358	651	739	847	843	846	882
Wholesale trade	11,541	14,185	17,656	18,652	19,723	19,056	565	489	650	565	621	756
Retail trade	28,128	29,876	31,382	32,380	33,406	35,297	1,443	1,603	1,537	1,540	1,610	1,549
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8,068	9,075	10,302	11,272	12,138	13,291	384	328	363	348	359	386
Services	36,894	42,489	(D)	49,257	51,659	56,354	(D)	1,422	1,583	1,623	1,671	1,822
Government and government enterprises	36,760	39,657	43,797	47,479	52,700	55,657	3,721	3,923	4,062	4,337	4,467	4,616
Federal, civilian	3,634	4,052	4,363	4,689	5,440	5,718	374	390	380	341	414	461
Military	654	701	746	858	1,795	1,639	52	60	60	67	137	124
State and local	32,472	34,904	38,688	41,932	45,465	48,300	3,295	3,479	3,622	3,929	3,916	4,031

See footnotes at end of tables.

LOCAL AREA PERSONAL INCOME

PENNSYLVANIA

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued

[Thousands of dollars]

	Susquehanna, Pennsylvania						Tioga, Pennsylvania					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	181,264	200,528	224,756	239,317	266,287	282,141	213,344	240,330	264,895	285,436	309,901	316,761
Nonfarm personal income ^a	173,274	189,949	209,046	230,097	259,330	277,746	207,709	226,419	246,717	268,350	290,515	301,365
Farm income	7,990	10,579	15,710	9,220	6,957	4,395	5,635	13,911	18,178	17,086	19,386	15,396
Per capita personal income (dollars)	4,793	5,392	5,971	6,296	7,075	7,419	5,093	5,823	6,493	6,967	7,477	7,729
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	89,533	99,609	110,995	103,951	107,735	108,441	131,454	149,464	161,421	167,127	171,655	168,275
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	4,619	5,102	5,652	5,870	6,674	7,208	6,908	7,510	8,233	8,841	9,547	9,959
Plus: Adjustment for residence	36,507	40,914	45,339	51,985	56,970	62,531	22,033	24,701	27,349	29,852	33,049	31,672
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	121,421	135,421	150,682	150,066	158,031	163,764	146,579	166,655	180,537	188,138	195,157	189,988
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	23,938	26,289	29,849	37,557	49,179	53,145	25,244	28,909	33,785	39,526	49,634	53,698
Plus: Transfer payments	35,905	38,818	44,225	51,694	59,077	65,232	41,521	44,766	50,573	57,772	65,110	73,075
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	63,946	69,664	74,018	74,346	80,477	83,747	101,980	109,794	115,331	122,191	124,461	125,361
Other labor income	5,706	6,451	7,264	7,698	8,417	9,267	10,124	11,206	12,005	13,479	14,514	15,017
Proprietors' income ^a	19,881	23,494	29,713	21,907	18,841	15,427	19,350	28,464	34,085	31,457	32,680	27,897
Farm	5,400	7,915	13,111	6,216	4,050	998	3,576	11,806	16,141	14,720	17,106	12,715
Nonfarm	14,481	15,579	16,602	15,691	14,791	14,429	15,774	16,658	17,944	16,737	15,574	15,182
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	7,990	10,579	15,710	9,220	6,957	4,395	5,635	13,911	18,178	17,086	19,386	15,396
Nonfarm	81,543	89,030	95,285	94,731	100,778	104,046	125,819	135,553	143,243	150,041	152,269	152,879
Private	65,983	72,355	78,222	76,252	80,453	82,998	96,137	103,998	111,231	116,767	117,783	116,520
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	393	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	512	(D)	772	851	867	769	777
Mining	616	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	384	(D)	5,834	5,498	5,195	6,217	6,889
Construction	10,680	10,694	9,408	5,060	4,678	4,916	6,527	7,917	8,082	9,487	6,129	6,417
Manufacturing	23,483	26,604	31,143	32,337	35,039	36,065	33,374	34,014	36,649	38,478	38,838	33,025
Nondurable goods	7,660	8,923	9,766	10,083	11,551	12,180	8,745	10,113	10,443	11,701	12,234	12,443
Durable goods	15,823	17,681	21,377	22,254	23,488	23,885	24,629	23,901	26,206	26,777	26,604	20,582
Transportation and public utilities	5,662	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	14,642	15,700	17,020	18,274	19,508	20,194	19,508
Wholesale trade	2,287	2,498	2,564	2,896	2,609	2,407	3,813	4,053	4,532	4,683	5,077	6,151
Retail trade	10,457	11,547	12,812	12,588	12,932	12,740	12,520	13,969	15,167	14,508	15,128	15,128
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,473	2,995	3,195	3,143	3,570	3,877	5,881	7,108	7,863	5,351	5,513	5,833
Services	9,932	10,703	11,533	(D)	(D)	(D)	13,044	14,231	15,569	19,924	20,454	22,106
Government and government enterprises	15,560	16,675	17,063	18,479	20,325	21,047	29,682	31,955	32,012	33,274	34,486	36,359
Federal, civilian	1,786	1,990	1,996	2,157	2,325	2,378	2,795	2,760	3,449	3,592	3,917	4,119
Military	317	333	359	415	843	769	376	418	418	479	975	918
State and local	13,457	14,352	14,708	15,907	17,157	17,900	26,511	28,797	28,145	29,203	29,594	31,322
Union, Pennsylvania							Venango, Pennsylvania					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	176,066	200,336	224,632	246,174	273,552	291,206	430,930	463,511	509,950	563,885	639,000	655,179
Nonfarm personal income ^a	171,172	192,543	215,332	238,165	263,846	283,309	430,145	462,507	508,640	563,101	637,447	654,803
Farm income	4,894	7,793	9,300	8,009	9,706	7,897	785	1,004	1,310	784	1,553	376
Per capita personal income (dollars)	5,464	6,122	6,760	7,477	8,237	8,693	6,562	7,063	7,894	8,764	9,916	10,080
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	136,067	157,962	178,104	187,823	199,732	209,668	332,450	353,557	384,205	416,380	469,419	456,764
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	7,222	8,297	9,634	10,472	11,784	12,864	17,617	18,991	21,360	23,659	28,440	28,431
Plus: Adjustment for residence	-2,065	-3,985	-6,031	-5,307	-4,614	-8,545	-804	698	1,778	348	-2,763	-2,431
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	126,780	145,680	162,439	172,044	183,334	188,259	314,029	335,264	364,623	393,069	438,216	425,902
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	22,786	26,021	30,334	36,095	45,520	49,353	53,045	59,658	66,399	80,189	98,979	106,917
Plus: Transfer payments	26,500	28,635	31,859	38,035	44,698	53,594	63,856	68,589	76,928	90,627	101,805	122,360
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	111,600	127,278	142,853	152,616	162,140	173,197	275,801	296,526	317,557	347,142	393,848	382,131
Other labor income	9,235	11,747	13,755	15,391	16,618	17,865	32,700	36,366	40,540	44,061	50,012	50,957
Proprietors' income ^a	15,232	18,937	21,496	19,816	20,974	18,606	23,949	20,665	26,108	25,177	25,559	23,676
Farm	3,825	6,710	8,266	6,805	8,551	6,523	240	448	772	160	951	-332
Nonfarm	11,407	12,227	13,230	13,011	12,423	12,083	23,709	20,217	25,336	25,017	24,608	24,008
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	4,894	7,793	9,300	8,009	9,706	7,897	785	1,004	1,310	784	1,553	376
Nonfarm	131,173	150,169	168,804	179,814	190,026	201,771	331,665	352,553	382,895	415,596	467,866	456,388
Private	100,603	115,944	131,658	138,491	146,685	154,809	272,955	288,904	319,251	347,469	391,559	378,388
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	316	270	243	259	257	625	231	220	190	219	207	208
Mining	(L)	(L)	(L)	53	56	62	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	11,534
Construction	13,105	14,078	14,109	14,017	12,746	12,999	11,198	11,604	13,462	12,662	13,332	10,898
Manufacturing	30,943	37,655	44,407	47,310	49,578	49,090	149,466	158,070	174,416	191,117	219,400	195,498
Nondurable goods	9,443	13,770	16,146	18,159	18,917	18,385	29,145	36,972	37,919	37,919	42,876	46,864
Durable goods	21,500	23,885	28,261	29,151	30,661	30,705	120,321	120,594	137,444	153,198	176,524	148,634
Transportation and public utilities	10,095	13,802	16,701	18,580	19,904	19,634	23,091	24,992	25,611	26,564	28,849	28,812
Wholesale trade	4,176	5,031	4,744	5,005	5,275	7,300	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	21,361
Retail trade	12,791	13,917	15,020	15,075	15,729	15,144	24,051	26,417	26,870	25,680	28,899	30,046
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,155	3,258	3,621	3,594	3,780	4,069	11,044	12,120	12,949	13,715	14,814	16,096
Services	25,975	27,885	32,770	34,598	39,360	45,886	35,795	39,142	44,234	51,036	56,487	63,935
Government and government enterprises	30,570	34,225	37,146	41,323	43,341	46,962	58,710	63,649	63,649	68,127	76,307	78,000
Federal, civilian	12,334	14,044	15,276	16,736	16,890	18,382	3,149	3,415	3,746	4,102	4,579	4,802
Military	376	412	444	495	981	1,027	607	653	685	776	1,500	1,398
State and local	17,860	19,769	21,426	24,092	25,470	27,553	54,954	59,581	59,213	63,249	70,228	71,800

See footnotes at end of tables.

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued
 (Thousands of dollars)

	Warren, Pennsylvania						Washington, Pennsylvania					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	314,653	336,198	372,789	408,762	460,318	472,611	1,451,964	1,580,016	1,782,398	1,923,712	2,114,035	2,178,037
Nonfarm personal income ^a	309,923	334,666	370,250	404,207	456,539	469,842	1,448,239	1,573,781	1,773,345	1,919,267	2,107,334	2,176,054
Farm income	4,730	1,532	2,539	4,555	3,779	2,769	3,725	6,235	9,053	4,445	6,701	1,983
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,557	7,109	7,913	8,602	9,610	9,867	6,591	7,170	8,123	8,872	9,769	10,018
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	224,231	237,425	261,313	280,164	313,383	311,028	960,042	1,038,438	1,168,833	1,176,928	1,232,596	1,204,781
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	11,693	12,760	14,482	15,813	18,884	19,383	51,410	56,570	65,997	68,401	76,953	77,524
Plus: Adjustment for residence	11,890	13,702	15,931	16,880	16,920	16,971	143,314	159,071	172,857	197,748	217,457	214,684
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	224,428	238,367	262,762	281,231	311,419	308,616	1,051,946	1,140,939	1,275,693	1,306,275	1,373,100	1,341,941
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	42,097	46,718	53,012	61,496	75,634	81,733	158,707	179,382	208,472	263,963	346,988	376,489
Plus: Transfer payments	48,128	51,113	57,015	66,035	73,265	82,262	241,311	259,695	298,233	353,474	393,947	459,607
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	181,012	196,510	212,779	228,866	257,058	257,145	798,186	864,282	969,366	983,530	1,033,650	1,009,663
Other labor income	21,726	24,491	27,564	30,124	36,078	35,232	95,728	103,510	119,301	123,120	129,739	132,854
Proprietors' income ^a	21,493	16,424	20,970	21,174	20,247	18,651	66,128	70,646	80,166	70,278	69,207	62,264
Farm	3,816	590	1,621	3,499	2,757	1,575	1,286	3,709	6,572	1,602	3,936	-1,224
Nonfarm	17,677	15,834	19,349	17,675	17,490	17,076	64,842	66,937	73,594	68,676	65,271	63,488
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	4,730	1,532	2,539	4,555	3,779	2,769	3,725	6,235	9,053	4,445	6,701	1,983
Nonfarm	219,501	235,893	258,774	275,609	309,604	308,259	956,317	1,032,203	1,159,780	1,172,483	1,225,895	1,202,798
Private	186,098	200,177	219,888	234,577	264,539	259,032	849,737	916,609	1,035,860	1,038,243	1,082,361	1,053,598
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	169	144	158	194	242	252	2,204	(D)	2,392	3,024	3,127	3,102
Mining	(D)	4,644	6,783	8,477	12,473	13,324	147,797	138,588	182,190	174,618	160,568	160,717
Construction	6,189	6,393	7,102	7,092	5,635	4,751	68,912	77,477	84,286	84,381	81,201	74,688
Manufacturing	96,207	103,884	114,258	121,100	141,068	130,264	305,873	348,316	387,926	371,074	399,334	346,911
Nondurable goods	16,484	19,214	22,187	24,083	37,745	28,655	33,779	36,196	41,673	39,277	45,578	47,455
Durable goods	79,723	84,670	92,071	97,017	103,323	101,609	272,094	312,120	346,253	331,797	353,756	298,456
Transportation and public utilities	17,549	19,607	20,520	20,364	21,659	22,214	57,168	59,734	65,644	69,180	77,319	80,381
Wholesale trade	3,388	4,001	4,283	4,417	4,958	5,127	(D)	37,347	39,913	46,284	48,819	57,246
Retail trade	29,514	32,520	35,115	37,809	40,778	41,793	91,277	97,578	101,361	98,897	103,885	105,712
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,991	5,357	5,841	6,831	7,257	7,940	(D)	(D)	24,340	25,746	27,007	29,391
Services	(D)	23,627	25,828	28,293	30,469	33,367	119,758	132,374	147,808	165,039	181,101	195,450
Government and government enterprises	33,403	35,716	38,886	41,032	45,065	49,227	106,580	115,594	123,920	134,240	143,534	149,200
Federal, civilian	3,913	4,228	4,919	5,405	6,029	6,797	10,736	11,717	12,636	13,579	15,219	15,781
Military	397	418	443	511	1,083	987	2,272	2,458	2,609	2,917	5,426	4,997
State and local	29,093	31,070	33,524	35,116	37,953	41,443	93,572	101,419	108,675	117,744	122,889	128,422
Wayne, Pennsylvania							Westmoreland, Pennsylvania					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	181,738	202,334	228,512	245,261	281,736	299,793	2,562,079	2,840,270	3,194,025	3,534,152	3,902,337	4,026,442
Nonfarm personal income ^a	178,896	196,645	219,541	243,146	276,202	296,544	2,555,904	2,834,355	3,186,118	3,529,138	3,895,478	4,024,002
Farm income	2,842	5,689	8,971	2,115	5,534	3,249	6,175	5,915	7,907	5,014	6,859	2,440
Per capita personal income (dollars)	5,354	5,811	6,417	6,942	7,886	8,227	6,600	7,291	8,135	8,991	9,953	10,286
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	110,448	123,032	138,129	138,736	154,726	160,597	1,566,631	1,752,341	2,001,950	2,161,548	2,294,456	2,236,133
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^a	6,057	6,683	7,617	8,343	9,724	10,642	84,443	95,880	113,373	124,876	142,446	143,421
Plus: Adjustment for residence	5,228	6,281	6,538	6,995	6,762	6,763	407,266	433,669	437,085	440,668	472,448	480,404
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	109,619	122,630	137,050	137,388	151,764	156,718	1,889,454	2,090,130	2,325,662	2,477,340	2,624,458	2,573,116
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^a	32,517	36,660	42,563	50,979	64,728	69,969	280,473	326,567	387,137	483,939	630,021	684,132
Plus: Transfer payments	39,602	43,044	48,909	56,894	65,244	73,106	392,152	423,573	481,226	572,873	647,858	769,194
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	84,792	92,509	101,434	109,688	122,200	129,551	1,313,474	1,468,332	1,670,294	1,804,805	1,923,566	1,881,279
Other labor income	6,491	7,451	8,192	9,084	10,524	12,154	147,848	171,444	205,766	237,276	255,803	248,052
Proprietors' income ^a	19,165	23,072	28,503	19,964	22,002	18,892	105,309	112,565	125,890	119,467	115,087	106,802
Farm	1,167	3,972	7,306	180	3,666	1,058	1,980	1,603	3,713	174	2,176	-3,038
Nonfarm	17,998	19,100	21,197	19,784	18,336	17,834	103,329	110,962	122,177	119,293	112,911	109,840
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	2,842	5,689	8,971	2,115	5,534	3,249	6,175	5,915	7,907	5,014	6,859	2,440
Nonfarm	107,606	117,343	129,158	136,621	149,192	157,348	1,560,456	1,746,426	1,994,043	2,156,534	2,287,597	2,233,693
Private	85,953	93,880	102,701	107,847	116,983	123,792	1,391,669	1,562,025	1,794,320	1,945,467	2,055,663	1,991,930
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	(D)	507	475	475	500	519	3,277	2,702	3,315	3,362	3,666	4,353
Mining	477	502	525	551	568	329	(D)	(D)	26,450	26,969	23,368	16,980
Construction	12,538	14,363	15,526	13,949	13,353	13,665	93,903	103,692	110,672	104,987	114,901	105,932
Manufacturing	23,405	25,084	27,361	29,609	34,252	34,284	631,510	718,537	860,994	949,859	991,157	876,100
Nondurable goods	16,924	18,217	19,682	21,671	25,849	25,986	53,307	66,818	70,359	78,108	81,092	85,630
Durable goods	6,481	6,867	7,679	7,938	8,403	8,298	578,203	651,719	790,635	871,751	910,065	792,470
Transportation and public utilities	6,974	7,517	8,572	9,397	10,809	12,360	123,649	146,135	160,247	168,951	182,228	192,538
Wholesale trade	(D)	4,372	3,702	3,895	4,438	5,013	80,755	93,449	104,511	116,275	124,221	132,473
Retail trade	11,900	13,105	15,360	16,458	17,365	18,440	161,707	178,009	196,390	201,379	212,297	215,854
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6,115	6,640	7,292	7,034	8,018	8,708	(D)	(D)	49,327	55,004	56,410	60,770
Services	20,177	21,790	23,888	26,479	27,680	30,474	228,488	250,761	282,414	318,681	347,415	384,930
Government and government enterprises	21,653	23,463	26,457	28,774	32,209	33,556	168,787	184,401	199,723	211,067	231,934	241,763
Federal, civilian	1,762	1,912	1,923	1,945	2,267	2,460	15,803	17,438	19,076	20,471	23,083	23,993
Military	286	313	340	385	793	735	3,310	3,554	3,807	4,349	8,963	8,384
State and local	19,605	21,238	24,194	26,444	29,149	30,361	149,674	163,409	176,840	186,247	199,888	209,386

See footnotes at end of tables.

LOCAL AREA PERSONAL INCOME

PENNSYLVANIA

Table 5.—Personal Income for States and Counties of the Mideast Region and the Washington, D.C. MSA, 1977–82—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

	Wyoming, Pennsylvania						York, Pennsylvania					
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Income by Place of Residence												
Total personal income	127,296	141,325	160,939	173,992	187,950	200,540	2,057,256	2,318,053	2,610,091	2,888,722	3,220,215	3,368,131
Nonfarm personal income ^a	124,180	139,106	156,952	171,201	185,090	199,352	2,041,453	2,293,875	2,583,227	2,880,848	3,203,481	3,356,590
Farm income	3,116	2,219	3,987	2,791	2,860	1,188	15,803	24,178	26,864	7,874	16,734	11,541
Per capita personal income (dollars)	4,829	5,324	6,096	6,580	7,095	7,498	6,843	7,587	8,412	9,190	10,199	10,622
Derivation of total personal income:												
Total earnings by place of work ^a	102,074	117,895	130,240	135,946	141,068	152,636	1,613,594	1,850,090	2,080,902	2,231,527	2,396,529	2,424,415
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ^b	5,314	6,300	7,144	7,736	8,660	9,744	85,686	99,487	116,575	128,804	148,252	153,734
Plus: Adjustment for residence	-9,706	-13,945	-13,264	-14,101	-13,036	-16,873	7,055	-2,829	-5,088	-168	5,392	8,506
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	87,054	97,650	109,832	114,109	119,372	126,019	1,534,963	1,747,774	1,959,239	2,102,555	2,253,669	2,279,187
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ^c	15,922	18,156	21,162	24,675	30,814	33,333	268,339	302,075	349,845	428,119	551,169	598,083
Plus: Transfer payments	24,320	25,519	29,945	35,208	37,764	41,188	253,954	268,204	301,007	358,048	415,377	490,861
Earnings by Place of Work												
Earnings by type:												
Wages and salaries	82,122	96,309	104,563	111,030	115,763	127,733	1,355,886	1,549,432	1,741,731	1,890,692	2,031,728	2,060,179
Other labor income	8,591	10,508	12,114	13,250	14,100	15,903	143,976	171,363	198,274	222,723	244,721	253,730
Proprietors' income ^a	11,361	11,078	13,563	11,666	11,205	11,372	113,732	129,295	140,897	118,112	120,080	110,506
Farm	1,608	664	2,472	1,045	1,168	-786	7,990	16,094	18,942	-1,201	7,910	1,290
Nonfarm	9,753	10,414	11,091	10,621	10,037	9,786	105,742	113,201	121,955	119,313	112,170	109,216
Earnings by industry:												
Farm	3,116	2,219	3,987	2,791	2,860	1,188	15,803	24,178	26,864	7,874	16,734	11,541
Nonfarm	98,958	115,676	126,253	133,155	138,208	151,448	1,597,791	1,825,912	2,054,038	2,223,653	2,379,795	2,412,874
Private	89,109	105,017	114,718	120,710	125,178	137,615	1,419,409	1,634,177	1,847,725	2,013,885	2,152,111	2,154,873
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other ^a	150	126	1,344	(D)	(D)	2,241	4,026	4,228	4,851	4,869	5,407	5,472
Mining	562	562	419	(D)	(D)	151	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	9,750	13,276	9,115	6,912	5,057	7,176	99,447	114,077	127,352	130,171	121,448	121,898
Manufacturing	53,201	61,793	71,136	76,989	81,777	88,651	747,304	872,715	989,719	1,091,106	1,177,481	1,129,603
Nondurable goods	50,719	58,818	66,483	72,275	77,553	85,253	223,031	252,724	269,618	285,823	305,282	316,797
Durable goods	2,482	2,975	4,653	4,714	4,224	3,398	524,273	619,991	720,101	805,283	872,199	812,806
Transportation and public utilities	4,117	4,437	4,752	5,440	5,700	6,163	(D)	(D)	(D)	158,613	169,987	174,048
Wholesale trade	2,569	2,684	2,932	2,892	2,705	2,061	64,704	78,904	89,942	104,960	122,956	129,315
Retail trade	8,216	9,354	10,211	10,049	10,676	10,637	169,003	184,538	204,315	215,136	221,406	233,078
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,517	1,742	2,107	2,219	2,341	2,402	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Services	9,027	11,043	12,702	14,301	14,842	18,133	175,906	194,378	219,016	247,523	269,389	294,042
Government and government enterprises	9,849	10,659	11,535	12,445	13,030	13,833	178,382	191,735	206,313	209,768	227,684	258,001
Federal, civilian	770	835	876	1,055	1,223	1,275	83,059	87,990	92,375	88,083	93,490	115,553
Military	214	230	243	278	574	520	2,549	2,769	2,988	3,454	7,099	6,492
State and local	8,865	9,594	10,416	11,112	11,233	12,038	92,774	100,976	110,950	118,231	127,095	135,956

See footnotes at end of tables.

FOOTNOTES

(L) Less than \$50,000.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information; estimates are included in totals.

* The estimate shown here constitutes the major portion of the true estimate.

¹ Total personal income less farm earnings equals nonfarm personal income.

² Earnings consists of wage and salary disbursements plus other labor income plus proprietors' income. Wages and salaries are based on data furnished by individual State Employment Security Agencies.

³ Personal contributions for social insurance are implicitly included in the estimates of earnings by type and industry. However, they are not included in personal income and therefore are subtracted from earnings in computation of personal income.

⁴ Includes adjustment for border workers: income of U.S. residents working across U.S. borders less income of foreign residents working in the United States.

⁵ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

⁶ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

⁷ Includes fishing, hunting and trapping, and wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international organizations and for foreign embassies and consulates located in the United States.

⁸ Far West Region totals do not include Alaska and Hawaii.

⁹ Cibola County, NM was separated from Valencia County in June 1981, but in these estimates, Valencia includes Cibola through the end of 1981.

¹⁰ The 1980-82 estimates for per capita personal income reflect a correction to census population. Estimates for earlier years remain uncorrected. The corrections may be large enough to cause a discontinuity between 1979 and 1980 in the historical series of per capita personal income.

¹¹ The 1980-82 estimates for residence adjustment reflect interim revisions and are inconsistent with estimates for earlier years. The revisions may be large enough to cause a discontinuity between 1979 and 1980 in the historical series of total and per capita personal income.