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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

CHILDREN'S BUREAU

JULIA C. LATHROP, Chief

A TABULAR STATEMENT OF
INFANT-WELFARE WORK BY PUBLIC
AND PRIVATE AGENCIES IN THE
UNITED STATES

BY

ETTA R. GOODWIN

INFANT MORTALITY SERIES No. 5

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PUBLICATIONS OF THE CHILDREN'S BUREAU.

Annual Reports:

- First Annual Report of the Chief, Children's Bureau, to the Secretary of Labor, for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1913. 20 pp. 1914.
Second Annual Report of the Chief, Children's Bureau, to the Secretary of Labor, for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1914. 19 pp. 1914.
Third Annual Report of the Chief, Children's Bureau, to the Secretary of Labor, for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1915. 26 pp. 1915.

Care of Children Series:

- No. 1. Prenatal Care, by Mrs. Max West. 41 pp. 3d ed. 1913. Bureau publication No. 4.
No. 2. Infant Care, by Mrs. Max West. 87 pp. 1914. Bureau publication No. 8.

Dependent, Defective, and Delinquent Classes Series:

- No. 1. Laws Relating to Mothers' Pensions in the United States, Denmark, and New Zealand. 102 pp. 1914. Bureau publication No. 7.
No. 2. Mental Defectives in the District of Columbia: A brief description of local conditions and the need for custodial care and training. 39 pp. 1915. Bureau publication No. 13.

Infant Mortality Series:

- No. 1. Baby-saving Campaigns: A preliminary report on what American cities are doing to prevent infant mortality. 93 pp. 4th ed. 1914. Bureau publication No. 3.
No. 2. New Zealand Society for the Health of Women and Children: An example of the methods of baby-saving work in small towns and rural districts. 19 pp. 1914. Bureau publication No. 6.
No. 3. Infant Mortality: Results of a field study in Johnstown, Pa., based on births in one calendar year, by Emma Duke. 93 pp. and 9 pp. illus. 1915. Bureau publication No. 9.
No. 4. Infant Mortality in Montclair, N. J.: A study of infant mortality in a suburban community. 36 pp. 1915. Bureau publication No. 11.
No. 5. A Tabular Statement of Infant-Welfare Work by Public and Private Agencies in the United States. 114 pp. 1916. Bureau publication No. 16.

Industrial Series:

- No. 1. Child Labor Legislation in the United States, by Helen L. Sumner and Ella A. Merritt. 2 charts. 1131 pp. 1915. Bureau publication No. 10.
Analytical tables of laws of all States and text of laws of each State.
No. 2. Administration of Child Labor Laws:
Part 1. Employment Certificate System, in Connecticut. 69 pp. 2 charts. 1915. Bureau publication No. 12.

Miscellaneous Series:

- No. 1. The Children's Bureau: A circular containing the text of the law establishing the bureau and a brief outline of the plans for immediate work. 5 pp. 1912. Bureau publication No. 1.
No. 2. Birth Registration: An aid in preserving the lives and rights of children. 20 pp. 3d ed. 1914. Bureau publication No. 2.
No. 3. Handbook of Federal Statistics of Children: Number of children in the United States, with their sex, age, race, nativity, parentage, and geographic distribution. 106 pp. 2d ed. 1914. Bureau publication No. 5.
No. 4. Child-Welfare Exhibits: Types and preparation, by Anna Louise Strong, Ph. D. 58 pp., 16 illus. 1915. Bureau publication No. 14.
No. 5. Baby Week Campaigns. Suggestions for communities of various sizes. 64 pp. 1915. Bureau publication No. 15.

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LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR,
CHILDREN'S BUREAU,
Washington, D. C., April 6, 1916.

SIR: I transmit herewith a tabular statement of infant-welfare work by public and private agencies in the United States. In preparing a discussion of this subject it was found necessary to divide the material into two reports. The first consists of the tabular statement presented herewith and the second will give a detailed description of the most significant instances of public and private infant-welfare work. The tabular statement is published in advance because of its general interest as a comparative presentation of State, municipal, and volunteer agencies throughout the United States. It is to be noted that the activities listed in this tabulation are concerned chiefly with safeguarding the health of well children; not with the treatment of sick children.

The tabulation indicates the nation-wide extent of the movement to protect infant life. Nothing short of a revolution is taking place in the attitude of physicians and social students. They increasingly urge constructive measures for preserving health and for stimulating and improving home care. Emphasis is placed upon the absolute necessity of providing sound instruction in the hygiene of infancy and childhood and of making it convenient for parents to secure information as to the healthful regimen for the individual child. Systems are in course of development for providing such examinations and tests of well children as will enable parents to forestall disease. As will be seen, public authorities and private agencies are working out practical methods in various phases of the whole problem.

The work of collecting and tabulating the information has been done by Mrs. Etta R. Goodwin, assisted by Miss Dorothy Henderson, under the general direction of Dr. Grace L. Meigs, head of the division of hygiene.

Very respectfully,

JULIA C. LATHROP, *Chief.*

Hon. WILLIAM B. WILSON,
Secretary of Labor.

A TABULAR STATEMENT OF INFANT-WELFARE WORK IN THE UNITED STATES.

INTRODUCTORY.

The report which follows represents an effort to outline the extent of the work carried on in the United States for the reduction of infant mortality. It presents, for each State and for each city of 10,000 population and over according to the census of 1910, a statement of the civic measures adopted for the reduction of the infant death rate, and indicates the infant-welfare work by private agencies in these cities and characteristic work in some smaller communities. Full descriptions of the methods used by both public and private agencies will be furnished in another report now in preparation.

In collecting the information, schedules or inquiries were sent out early in 1915. These were addressed to the State health officers in all States, to the secretaries of all State colleges and universities, to health officers in cities of 10,000 population and over, and to private agencies on lists courteously supplied by Miss Ysabella Waters, chairman of the membership committee of the National Organization for Public Health Nursing, and author of "Visiting Nursing in the United States"; by the American Association for the Study and Prevention of Infant Mortality; and by the American National Red Cross Town and Country Nursing Service. In this initial report a complete and original census of all phases of infant-welfare work by private agencies was not regarded as practicable. The choice of agencies addressed is the result of the investigations of individuals and agencies in close touch with infant-welfare activities in all sections of the country.

STATE BOARDS OR DEPARTMENTS OF HEALTH.

Four States—Kansas,¹ New Jersey,¹ New York, and Ohio¹—reported distinct divisions of their State departments of health dealing specifically with problems of infant and child hygiene. In Massachusetts infant-welfare work is a well-defined feature of the work of the division of hygiene.

¹ Division organized subsequent to January, 1915. Infant-welfare work developed since that date not shown in this report.

Infant-welfare work by State

| State. | Work for promotion of birth registration. | Educational work on the subject of infant hygiene. | |
|------------------|--|---|---|
| | | Pamphlets, leaflets, etc. | Exhibits, lantern slides, motion pictures, etc. |
| Alabama..... | Space given in bulletins to discussion of importance. | Pamphlet, On the Baby.. | Lantern slides on infant hygiene. |
| Arizona..... | 1 number monthly bulletin (July, 1914) devoted to question. | | |
| Arkansas..... | Cooperation with child-welfare associations in such effort. | | |
| California..... | Efforts directed toward passage of good law recently enacted. | | General health car; lantern slides. |
| Colorado..... | | | Lantern slides; motion-picture films. |
| Connecticut..... | Interest stimulated by constant reference to subject in bulletins. | | |
| Delaware..... | | | |
| Florida..... | Active campaign; extensive space in bulletins; cartoons; letters to county and city officers, women's clubs, etc. | Pamphlet, Baby Welfare.. | Traveling exhibit on public health; panels, models, special section relating to infant hygiene; lantern slides. |
| Georgia..... | No appropriation for putting in operation good registration law recently passed. | Pamphlets distributed through a mailing list. | Exhibits at various county fairs; lantern slides. |
| Idaho..... | Literature sent to mother upon registration of a birth. | Leaflets, If You Have a Baby, distributed to mother upon registration of a birth. | Lantern slides on general health. |
| Illinois..... | Motion picture, Tommy's Birth Certificate, or The Sin of Omission, offered to picture-theater managers gratis; effort toward putting in operation good registration law recently passed. | Pamphlet on the care of the baby. | Traveling exhibit, mechanical and still models, wall cartoons, 100 lantern slides, motion-picture films; sections on infant mortality, flies, etc., booked for months in advance. |
| Indiana..... | Continual agitation to improve birth registration; search for unreported births and prosecution of delinquent physicians; letter to mother upon registration of a birth. | The Baby Book sent to mother upon registration of a birth; pamphlets and circulars, Summer Care of Babies, Indiana Child Creed. | General health exhibit emphasizing infant hygiene; wall panels, models, 6 motion-picture films, 800 lantern slides. |
| Iowa..... | Agitation for passage of good registration law. | Reprint of special bulletin, Save the Babies. | Child hygiene exhibit shown at State and county fairs, etc.; electric devices. |

departments of health, 1915.

| Educational work on the subject of infant hygiene—Continued. | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|---|---------------------|--|---|
| Lectures, by whom given. | Bulletins. | | Newspaper articles. | | Other work touching on infant hygiene or welfare. |
| | How often issued. | Class. | How often issued. | Class. | |
| Lecturers supplied by State board of health. | Quarterly.. | General health..... | | | Health laws only 2 years old. |
|do..... |do..... | General health; reference to infant hygiene; 1 number on birth registration. | | | |
| Lectures by members of State board of health on infant hygiene. | Monthly.. | General health..... | From time to time. | Summaries of birth statistics. | Campaign against irregular lying-in hospitals. |
|do..... |do..... | Give space to warnings against patent medicines, etc.; occasional reference to seriousness of infant mortality problem. | | | |
| Lecturers supplied by health department. | Monthly.. | General health; special birth-registration cartoons. | From time to time. | Articles on general health and vital statistics. | Cooperation with women's organizations in arranging better-babies contests. |
| Illustrated lectures given by State board of health. | Quarterly.. | General health.... | No regular time. | Articles on infant hygiene in city and county papers. | |
| Lecturers supplied by board of health. |do..... |do..... | Weekly.. | Literature on general health subjects sent to newspapers; stereotype cuts and plates supplied. | |
| Frequent lectures by members of State board of health with reference to infant hygiene. | Monthly.. | General health.... | Biweekly.. | Plainly written health stories sent to newspapers; definite date of release. Practically every paper in State takes material and publishes in prominent place. | Child-welfare exposition held in Indianapolis, February, 1915. |
| Lecture force of 4 members of State board of health; special reference to subjects related to infant hygiene. |do..... | Frequent reference to the welfare of infants. | Weekly.. | Letter sent out through press service; general health subjects, frequent mention of infant hygiene. | |
|do..... | Quarterly.. | Profusely illustrated; occasional infant hygiene article. | | | |

Infant-welfare work by State

| State. | Work for promotion of birth registration. | Educational work on the subject of infant hygiene. | |
|---|---|---|--|
| | | Pamphlets, leaflets, etc. | Exhibits, lantern slides, motion pictures, etc. |
| Kansas..... (Division of Child Hygiene, July 1, 1915.) | Checking system and prosecutions. | Bulletins, Care of Infants, Save the Babies. | General health exhibit, including reference to infant hygiene; motion pictures; lantern slides. |
| Kentucky..... | | | General health traveling exhibit. |
| Louisiana..... | Propaganda through circulars and personal letters toward passage of model law; pamphlet sent and letter written to mother upon registration of a birth. | Pamphlet on How to Keep the Baby Well and leaflets distributed from health exhibit car. | Educational hygiene exhibit train, more than one-sixth of space given to subject of infant welfare; 2 motion-picture films; stereopticon outfit. |
| Maine..... | Check by clippings from newspapers; leaflets and posters explaining importance. | Series of leaflets on child welfare widely distributed. | Traveling exhibit on child welfare is combined with exhibit on school hygiene. |
| Maryland..... | Prosecution of physicians and midwives failing to report births; educational pamphlets, leaflets, etc. | Pamphlets, leaflets, etc., on birth registration. | General health car; lantern slides. |
| Massachusetts..... | Canvassers sent from house to house checking up births; collection of vital statistics under secretary of the Commonwealth. | Educational leaflets, For Mothers with Little Babies, in 3 languages. | Lantern slides; motion-picture films. |
| Michigan..... | Under secretary of state; system of checking by supervisors of townships or by assessors of cities. | | Cartoons and mechanical devices on infant hygiene; lantern slides; general health car. |
| Minnesota..... | Constant reminders to local registrars; check births by deaths of infants under 1 year and investigate failure to report; weatherproof notice for tacking on trees, showing importance of birth registration. | | Have had traveling general health exhibitions on the road at various times since 1907; not sent out during past year. |
| Mississippi..... | Reference in bulletins..... | Reprint of special bulletins, Protect the Babies, Save the Babies, etc. | Lantern slides on general health. |

departments of health, 1915—Continued.

| Educational work on the subject of infant hygiene—Continued. | | | | | Other work touching on infant hygiene or welfare. |
|---|--------------------------------|--|---------------------|--|---|
| Lectures, by whom given. | Bulletins. | | Newspaper articles. | | |
| | How often issued. | Class. | How often issued. | Class. | |
| Lectures by members State board of health; general health with reference to infant hygiene. | Monthly... | General health; special numbers on child hygiene. | Weekly... | Articles on general health subjects, reaching about 500 weekly newspapers; weekly press letter on child hygiene. | Plans for immediate future include rural surveys; efforts to encourage cities to establish visiting-nurse system. |
| 4 sanitary inspectors in the field, visiting every precinct in many counties, accompanied by health exhibit; no separation of work for children and adults. |do..... | General health; issued in editions of 25,000. | Biweekly | | |
| Members State board of health accompany health car sent to rural districts; emphasize importance of infant hygiene. | Monthly and quarterly. | 1 issue of monthly bulletin devoted to subject of child hygiene; section in quarterly once yearly on infant hygiene. | | | |
| Lecturers from State board of health, accompanied by stereopticon, give talks on child welfare before the granges, at State fairs, etc. | Bimonthly. | General health; special reference to child hygiene. | | | Special study of antenatal mortality; campaign for better report of stillbirths. Plans being made for a campaign for educational work in infant hygiene through exhibits, lectures, bulletins, pamphlets, and newspaper articles; plan to take up question of public-health nursing. |
| | Monthly (for health officers). | No printed bulletins; typewritten statements. | | | |
| | Monthly... | General health... | | | |
| Lectures by members of State board of health on subject of infant hygiene. |do..... | General health; cartoons referring to infant mortality; special number devoted to infant welfare. | | Formerly sent articles to 200 papers throughout State; service temporarily discontinued. | |
| Lectures by county health officers in schools etc., on infant hygiene. | Monthly... | General health; special numbers, Protect the Babies, Save the Babies. | | | |

Infant-welfare work by State

| State. | Work for promotion of birth registration. | Educational work on the subject of infant hygiene. | |
|---|--|--|---|
| | | Pamphlets, leaflets, etc. | Exhibits, lantern slides, motion pictures, etc. |
| Missouri..... | Constant communication with local registrars; personal letters written in case of neglect to report births. | | |
| Montana..... | Prosecution of physicians and midwives failing to report births. | | Lantern and slides..... |
| Nebraska..... | Occasional reference in bulletins. | | |
| Nevada..... | | | |
| New Hampshire... | Prosecution of physicians and midwives failing to report births. | Leaflet, Save the Babies' Eyes. | Lantern slides on milk... |
| New Jersey..... (Division of Child Hygiene and Nursing, Nov. 1, 1915). | State board of health has power to compel local boards to prosecute delinquent physicians or midwives. | | Traveling exhibit on tuberculosis, with some reference to care of babies; motion-picture machine. |
| New Mexico..... | | | |
| New York..... (Division of Child Hygiene, Jan. 2, 1914). | Posters, etc.; panels in traveling exhibit; notification card and pamphlet, Your Baby—How to Keep It Well, sent to mother upon registration of a birth; numerous devices for making it convenient for physicians to comply with requirement. | Pamphlet, How to Save the Babies; circulars of information, Before the Baby Comes, The New-born Baby, The Food of a Baby, The Summer Care of Baby, Care of Milk in the Home, From the Bottle to Table Food, Avoiding Infection, Your Baby—How to Keep It Well (3 languages); Infant-welfare Campaigns and Infant-welfare Stations (pamphlet giving information helpful to communities wishing to establish infant-welfare stations). | 3 traveling exhibit units (20 panels, infant-welfare station, etc.), each in charge exhibit manager, trained nurse, and mechanic, in special campaign in 1914 visited 45 cities and villages and 55 county fairs, with object of encouraging establishment of infant-welfare stations in the smaller communities. |
| North Carolina..... | Booklet, Why Register Births and Deaths, distributed; frequent mention in bulletins; letters to mother from governor and State health officer upon registration of a birth. | Pamphlet, The Baby; leaflet on How to Keep Your Baby Well. | Exhibit with 1 section on Care and Feeding of Infants; health exhibit connected with baby contest at State fair; lantern slides on infant hygiene. |
| North Dakota..... | | | |

departments of health, 1915—Continued.

| Educational work on the subject of infant hygiene—Continued. | | | | | Other work touching on infant hygiene or welfare. |
|--|-------------------|---|-----------------------|--|---|
| Lectures, by whom given. | Bulletins. | | Newspaper articles. | | |
| | How often issued. | Class. | How often issued. | Class. | |
| | Quarterly.. | General health; occasional article on infant hygiene. | | | |
| | Monthly.. | General health.. | | Child-welfare department organized temporarily with trained nurse in charge, for work with women's clubs. | |
| | Quarterly.. | General health; occasional articles on infant hygiene. | | | Better - babies contest at State fair. |
| Lecturers supplied by board of health. | Quarterly.. | General health.. | | | |
| Department of health lecturers in tuberculosis campaign incidentally emphasize principles involved in care of babies. | Monthly.. | do | Weekly.. | General health.. | |
| Director division child hygiene, during infant-welfare campaign, delivered several addresses a week; 3 lecturers from division of publicity and education accompany exhibit. | Monthly.. | Sections in bulletins on infant-welfare campaigns, management of infant-welfare stations, Little Mothers' Leagues, care of baby, etc. | Weekly press service. | News bureau; copy and special cuts supplied for newspapers during tour of traveling exhibit; press service, 500-word health hints on such topics as "Infant feeding" mailed in "boiler plate" stereotyped and ready to be placed in forms. | State campaign with object of organizing infant - welfare stations in cities and rural districts; traveling exhibits viewed by 1,300,000 people in 45 cities and small villages and at 55 county fairs; baby-health conferences; 2 motion-picture films, Care of Babies and Improvement of Milk Supply; special meetings for mothers; homes visited; nurses address school children, establish Little Mothers' Leagues. |
| | do | Section on infant hygiene; cartoons and illustrations. | Weekly.. | Newspapers of State supplied with regular un-technical articles on health subjects. | 100,000 pieces of literature on general health distributed. |
| Occasional lectures by health officer. | Quarterly.. | Sections on care of children. | | | |

Infant-welfare work by State

| State. | Work for promotion of birth registration. | Educational work on the subject of infant hygiene. | |
|---|--|--|--|
| | | Pamphlets, leaflets, etc. | Exhibits, lantern slides, motion pictures, etc. |
| Ohio..... (Division of Child Hygiene, Oct. 1, 1915.) | Through public-health exhibit, motion pictures, etc. | Pamphlet on infant hygiene. | Traveling exhibit, including motion pictures, sections devoted to subject of infant hygiene, and 1,500 lantern slides taken to smaller cities and towns and county fairs; large portion of rural communities of the State have been reached. |
| Oklahoma..... | | Booklet addressed to mothers. | Lantern slides..... |
| Oregon..... | Effort directed toward putting in operation good law recently passed. | | do..... |
| Pennsylvania..... | Checking-up system and prosecutions. | Pamphlet, Save the Baby. | Infant-welfare exhibit, portion of general-welfare exhibit; statistical material, mottoes, motion pictures; help given to communities wishing to establish exhibits. |
| Rhode Island..... | | Pamphlet, Care of Babies; leaflet, How to Take Care of Babies. | Milk and mouth hygiene exhibit; lantern slides; motion-picture films. |
| South Carolina..... | Effort directed toward putting in operation good law recently passed. | | Lantern slides..... |
| South Dakota..... | | The Mother's Book published and distributed. | |
| Tennessee..... | | | General health exhibit, charts, motion pictures, lantern slides. |
| Texas..... | Importance emphasized in the monthly bulletin, also by efforts at prosecution of physicians and midwives failing to report births. | | Public health exhibit car, of which infant hygiene is special feature. |
| Utah..... | Circulars sent to mother upon registration of a birth. | Circular teaching infant hygiene. | General health exhibit; lantern slides. |
| Vermont..... | | | Motion-picture films; electrical generator for use in operating motion-picture apparatus; lantern slides. |

departments of health, 1915—Continued.

| Educational work on the subject of infant hygiene—Continued. | | | | | Other work touching on infant hygiene or welfare. |
|---|-------------------|--|---------------------|--|--|
| Lectures, by whom given. | Bulletins. | | Newspaper articles. | | |
| | How often issued. | Class. | How often issued. | Class. | |
| Lectures given in connection with traveling health exhibit; certain part devoted to subject of infant mortality. | Monthly... | General health... | | | |
| Lecturers supplied by department of public health. | | | Weekly... | Letter on general health matters; arrangements being perfected for beginning this service. | |
| Lectures by members of State board of health, with some reference to infant hygiene. | Quarterly.. | General health.... | | Reporters of various papers visit office of State health officer every day and obtain material for articles. | |
| Lecturers from department of health accompany infant-welfare exhibit. | Monthly... | | Weekly... | | Summer campaigns by department of health for lessening infant mortality. |
| Members of State board of health give lectures to mothers' clubs; 4 weeks' series of lectures to the foreign population, 1 lecture each week on care of infant. | Quarterly.. | General health.... | | | |
| Lectures by members of State board of health. | | | | | |
| | Quarterly.. | General health.... | | | |
| Members of State board of health give lectures on general health subjects. |do.... | Food..... | | Educational articles on general health subjects. | |
| Field workers in hookworm work touch upon matter of infant mortality. | Monthly... | Frequent reference to infant hygiene. | From time to time. | In weekly newspapers; general health subjects. | Infant hygiene dwelt upon by field workers in hookworm work. |
| Lectures by members of State board of health; general health subjects. |do.... | Statistical statements; occasional bulletins to health officers. | | | |
| Lectures by members of State board of health at baby shows, parent-teachers' association meetings, etc. | Quarterly.. | General health.... | Occasionally. | Articles on general or specific subjects of public health. | |

Infant-welfare work by State

| State. | Work for promotion of birth registration. | Educational work on the subject of infant hygiene. | |
|--------------------|---|--|--|
| | | Pamphlets, leaflets, etc. | Exhibits, lantern slides, motion pictures, etc. |
| Virginia..... | Notification card and copy of bulletin, Care of Infants, sent to mother upon registration of a birth. Numerous cartoons in bulletins. | Reprint bulletins, The Care of Infants, and Mother and Child; Health Handbook for Colored People, Catechism of Public Health, Virginia Health Almanac. | General health exhibit; section on infant welfare; motion pictures; lantern slides. |
| Washington..... | Frequent mention in bulletins; sections in exhibit; lecturer sent to secure cooperation of club women. | Pamphlets issued by United States Public Health Service, etc., distributed. | Exhibits on general health subjects, section on infant hygiene, shown at county fairs, etc.; lantern slides. |
| West Virginia..... | Effort toward having law amended. | Special bulletins on child hygiene. | ..... |
| Wisconsin..... | Notification card and bulletin, Save Your Baby, sent to parents upon registration of a birth; publicity work through 5 deputy State health officers; local registrars instructed to report failures to file certificates. | Pamphlet, Save Your Baby; reprint special bulletins. | Models; motion - picture films, slides; 125 charts on health. |
| Wyoming..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |

As shown in this statement, of the 48 State boards or departments of health from which replies were received, all except 4 reported that they had been able to give some attention to the question of infant welfare as a distinct feature of health work. The reports show, however, that several States are obliged to limit this work to references in their monthly bulletins.

Birth registration is now recognized as an indispensable factor in infant-welfare work. Growing interest in effective registration is indicated by the fact that six States have been added within the last two years to those having laws founded upon the so-called "Model law" for the registration of births and deaths. Work for the improvement of birth registration was reported by 36 States.

Pamphlets, leaflets, etc., on infant care, according to the reports, are distributed by State departments or boards of health in 26 States. The importance of the exhibit as an aid in the educational work of

departments of health, 1915—Continued.

| Educational work on the subject of infant hygiene—Continued. | | | | | Other work touching on infant hygiene or welfare. |
|---|-------------------|---|---------------------|---|--|
| Lectures, by whom given. | Bulletins. | | Newspaper articles. | | |
| | How often issued. | Class. | How often issued. | Class. | |
| Frequent lectures on care of infants by State board of health officials. | Monthly... | Special, Care of Infants; Mother and Child. | Weekly... | In form of 2 articles on general health subjects, 1 with definite release date, other as a "filler" to be used at discretion. | Publish Family Almanac and by means of fables and sketches drive home some health lesson applicable to each month. |
| Series of lectures by members of State board of health; commissioner has given about 100 lectures; infant hygiene emphasized. |do..... | General health, special on Birth Registration, etc. |do..... |do..... | |
| Occasional lectures by members of State board of health. | Quarterly.. | Special on child hygiene; cartoons. |do..... |do..... | |
| Lectures by 5 deputy State health officers. |do..... | Special, Save Your Baby; frequent reference to importance of breast feeding, prevention of infant blindness, etc. |do..... |do..... | |
|do..... |do..... |do..... |do..... |do..... | |

State boards of health is generally recognized, as is made evident by the fact that 25 States now have exhibits with special panels, models, or contrivances relating to infant hygiene. It is estimated that the traveling exhibit of the New York State Department of Health, which was sent out as a part of the infant-welfare campaign in 1914 with the special purpose of stimulating communities to organize infant-welfare stations in cities and in rural districts, was viewed by 1,300,000 people.

The State boards or departments of health in 32 States reported that lecturers are supplied for talks on general health subjects, including infant hygiene. California, Louisiana, Maryland, Michigan, and Texas have, as a development of general health work, cars with special infant-welfare features.

EXTENSION DIVISIONS OF STATE UNIVERSITIES.

Inquiries concerning the work of extension divisions of State colleges and universities in teaching infant care and hygiene were sent to 72 State institutions enumerated in Table 13 of the report of the Commissioner of Education for the year ended June 30, 1914. Of these, 32 reported no infant-welfare work and 9 made no response to the inquiry. A brief summary of the 31 answers received from the institutions reporting any work of this nature is presented in the following statement:

WORK BY STATE UNIVERSITIES TO PROMOTE INFANT WELFARE.

| | |
|---|--|
| University of Arkansas, Fayetteville. | Some work in small towns and rural communities by workers in domestic science. |
| University of California, College of Agriculture, Berkeley. | Exhibit and lectures on flies. Chapter in extension course in Rural Public Health on "The farm baby." |
| Florida State College for Women, Department of Home Economics, Tallahassee. | Lessons in infant feeding and care of infants in course on home economics. One or two lessons on infant feeding in prize winners' short course to canning-club girls. |
| University of Idaho, Department of Home Economics, Moscow. | Lectures on infant feeding. |
| Indiana University, Extension Division, Bloomington. | Traveling exhibit of eight screens of six panels suggesting what any community can do for itself and its children. Child welfare given a place in suggested programs for community institutes. |
| Purdue University, Department of Agricultural Extension, Home Economics Department, Lafayette, Ind. | Lectures before women's clubs, mothers' club meetings, and farmers' institutes on infant feeding, hygiene of infancy, clothing, and general health subjects. Models of infants' clothing, pictures dealing with infant feeding. |
| Iowa State College of Agriculture and Mechanic Arts, Home Economics Department, Ames. | Regular lectures on feeding, clothing, and general care of children. Charts on child hygiene. Models of infants' clothing. |
| State University of Iowa, Extension Division, Iowa City. | Lecturer and child-welfare exhibit sent to communities where baby-health contests and conferences are held and to meetings of child-welfare associations. Physicians recommended for conducting baby health conferences and contests. |
| Kansas State Agricultural College, Cooperative Extension Work in Agriculture and Home Economics, Manhattan. | No definite infant-welfare work. Infant hygiene touched upon in addresses of the four women lecturers employed by department of home economics. |
| University of Kansas, Extension Division, Lawrence. | Exhibits showing surveys of Lawrence and Belleville; 200 square feet of wall space. Motion pictures and slides. Lecturers. Literature. |

| | |
|---|---|
| State University of Kentucky, College of Agriculture, Department of Home Economics, Lexington. | Extension work for infant and child welfare in rural communities and small towns through lectures by teaching staff of department of home economics. |
| Maryland Agricultural College, College Park. | Lectures on infant hygiene and child hygiene at short courses. |
| University of Michigan, Extension Service, Ann Arbor. | Prenatal care made the subject of several extension lectures. |
| University of Minnesota, Department of Home Economics, Minneapolis. | Extension courses in home economics which deal with questions of food and nutrition, home management, and infant feeding. |
| Mississippi Agricultural and Mechanical College, Home Economics Department, post office Agricultural College. | Attention given to infant feeding in connection with lectures and demonstrations. |
| University of Nebraska, College of Agriculture, Home Economics Division, University Farm, Lincoln. | As a feature of one of the short courses, a part of one afternoon devoted to the care and feeding of children. Illustrative material and a series of charts used. Lectures at farmers' institute meetings and short courses on care of children. |
| (Women's Club Department).. | Outlines on care and feeding of children (including that of infants) sent to women's clubs as a course of study. |
| University of North Carolina, Department of Rural Economics and Sociology, Chapel Hill. | Prominence given to problems of infant hygiene in suggestions contained in syllabus of county-club home studies. |
| North Dakota Agricultural College, Extension Division, ¹ post office Agricultural College. | Lectures on infant hygiene, by graduate nurse, in small towns and rural communities. |
| Ohio State University, Home Economics Department, Columbus. | Infant-welfare work carried on in connection with the "one-week movable schools" for village and farm women. ² |
| Ohio University, Extension Department, Athens. | Lectures, many of them illustrated, on the subject of home welfare, nursing, and sanitation, with special reference to the child. |
| Oklahoma Agricultural and Mechanical College, School of Home Economics, Stillwater. | Arranges baby contests. |
| Oregon Agricultural College, School of Home Economics, Corvallis. | Sessions devoted to child welfare as a feature of farmers' institutes and extension service. Lectures at chautauquas on care of infants. Extended articles on feeding and care of infants put in hands of country mothers through State Grange. |
| University of South Carolina, Home Economics Department, Columbia. | Assistance in the establishment of local children's clinics given through lectures. Practical help given at county-fair baby contests. |

¹ Organized September, 1915.

² Work organized subsequent to spring of 1915.

| | |
|---|--|
| Winthrop Normal and Industrial College, Home Economics Department, Rockhill, S. C. | Extension work includes formation of home-keepers' clubs for girls and of mothers' circles for the study of the child. Baby contests and conferences arranged. Demonstrations given of sleeping quarters for the child. Equipment necessary for milk modification and feeding charts shown. Literature distributed. |
| University of Texas, Department of Extension, Division of Home Welfare, Austin. | Supervision of State baby contest. Organize contests and talks at county fairs on care and feeding of children. Talks on infant welfare in connection with one-week school, county rally, health train, and home-improvement car. Outline on child feeding and care arranged for mothers' study clubs. Publicity work by trained newspaper writer. Exhibit consisting of 40 panels on better babies, 10 on child labor. Models and electrical devices. Motion-picture machines; 500 lantern slides; 30 bulletins on general health subjects. |
| Utah Agricultural College, Extension Division, Social and Home Economics Associations Department, Logan. | Conducted a housekeepers' conference using as a keynote the subject of child welfare. |
| University of Utah, Extension Division, Salt Lake City. | Lectures and demonstrations on infant hygiene. |
| University of Vermont, College of Agriculture, Extension Service, Burlington. | Lectures to farm women and children in extension schools on general hygiene. |
| West Virginia University, College of Agriculture, Department of Home Economics, Morgantown. | Study courses for farm wives' clubs. |
| University of Wisconsin, Extension Division and Agricultural College, Home Economics Department, Madison. | Bulletins on infant feeding and hygiene and on diseases of the infant. Extensive publicity work. Health articles printed regularly in 330 newspapers. Community, child-welfare, and women's institutes in which much attention is paid to prenatal and infant care. Exhibit; 125 charts on health; section devoted to children requires 75 square feet of wall space. Models and electrical devices. Five motion-picture films; 1,000 lantern slides. The home-economics course offers instruction by correspondence upon the following topics: Care of the prospective mother; disorders and common ailments of pregnancy, and how to avoid them; miscarriage; preparation for confinement; care in lying-in period; the newborn infant; the nursing mother and the hygiene and general care of the newborn, growth and development of the infant. |
| University of Wyoming, Agricultural College, Demonstration in Home Economics, Laramie. | Illustrated lectures on child feeding. Work with women's clubs in arranging better-babies contests. |

CITIES OF 10,000 POPULATION AND OVER.

Inquiries were sent to health officers in the 599 cities having a population of 10,000 and over according to the census of 1910.¹ No response was received from 44 cities. Of the 555 city health departments replying, 134 reported no work of any character by the departments having a direct bearing on the problem of infant welfare; 255, no infant-welfare work with the exception of city inspection of the milk supply.

The private agencies addressed numbered 448, all of which, with the exception of a few added in the course of the inquiry, were included in the lists supplied to the Children's Bureau.² Repeated requests failed to bring responses from 28 of these agencies.

CITY BUREAUS OR DIVISIONS OF CHILD HYGIENE.

Replies from 20 cities reported distinct divisions or bureaus of child hygiene as branches of the city health departments and supplied the information shown in the accompanying table:

TABLE I.—Cities having divisions or bureaus of child hygiene as branches of the city health departments.

| City. | Popula- tion, 1910. | Title of division. | Year estab- lished. |
|------------------------|------------------------|--|---------------------------|
| Boston, Mass..... | 670, 585 | Division of Child Hygiene..... | 1911 |
| Buffalo, N. Y..... | 423, 715 | Bureau of Child Hygiene..... | 1910 |
| Chicago, Ill..... | 2, 185, 283 | Division of Child Hygiene..... | 1912 |
| Cincinnati, Ohio..... | 363, 591 | Child Hygiene Division ¹ | 1911 |
| Cleveland, Ohio..... | 560, 663 | (Bureau of Child Hygiene Babies Hospital and Dispensary.....) | 1911 |
| Detroit, Mich..... | 465, 766 | Division of Infant Welfare..... | 1909 |
| Duluth, Minn..... | 78, 466 | Division of Child Welfare..... | 1911 |
| Jersey City, N. J..... | 267, 779 | Division of Child Hygiene..... | 1914 |
| Kansas City, Mo..... | 248, 381 |do..... | 1911 |
| Los Angeles, Cal..... | 319, 198 | Division of Child Welfare..... | 1910 |
| Milwaukee, Wis..... | 373, 857 | Child Welfare Division..... | 1912 |
| Montclair, N. J..... | 21, 550 | Department of Infant Welfare ² | 1912 |
| Nashville, Tenn..... | 110, 364 | Bureau of Infant Welfare..... | 1910 |
| New York, N. Y..... | 4, 766, 883 | Bureau of Child Hygiene..... | 1908 |
| Newark, N. J..... | 347, 469 | Division of Child Hygiene..... | 1913 |
| Philadelphia, Pa..... | 1, 549, 008 |do..... | 1910 |
| Pittsburgh, Pa..... | 533, 905 | Bureau of Child Welfare..... | 1914 |
| Providence, R. I..... | 224, 326 | Division of Child Hygiene..... | 1914 |
| Seattle, Wash..... | 237, 194 | Child Welfare Division ³ | 1914 |
| Toledo, Ohio..... | 168, 497 | Division of Child Welfare..... | 1915 |

¹ A subdepartment of the Division of Medical Inspection and Relief.

² Work outlined by the infant-welfare committee of the board of health.

³ Chiefly employed in regulation and improvement of boarding homes for children.

As noted in the table, New York was the first city to establish a separate division of child-welfare work. Detroit was the second city to take this step. Of the eight largest cities in the United States only two—Baltimore and St. Louis—have failed to create a division

¹ In addition the inquiry included South Orange, N. J., with less than 10,000 population, on account of its relation to the general infant-welfare work of the Oranges.

² See p. 7.

specializing in this work. Of the 42 cities in the 100,000 to 500,000 class, 12 have divisions or bureaus of child hygiene; of the 59 cities in the 50,000 to 100,000 class only 1 has such a division; of the 120 cities in the 25,000 to 50,000 class no city has such a division; and of the 372 cities in the 10,000 to 25,000 class only 1 has a division.

.DIRECTORY OF INFANT-WELFARE AGENCIES.

The information secured from cities of 10,000 population and over is summarized in General Table 1, as a directory of municipal and private agencies, under the following headings: Infant-welfare stations; instruction by nurses not connected with infant-welfare stations who visit mothers in their own homes and give advice on the care of the baby, home modification of milk, etc.; prenatal work; Little Mothers' Leagues or classes for instructing young girls in infant hygiene; work by nurses for prevention of infant blindness; and city inspection of milk supply. A summary of this table, showing the distribution of certain phases of the work in different parts of the country, is presented in Table II.

TABLE II.—*Infant-welfare work carried on through stations and through nurses not connected with stations, and prenatal work, distributed according to divisions and States, 1915.*

| Division and State. | Infant-welfare stations. | | | | | | | | | | | | | Instruction in infant hygiene in homes by nurses not connected with infant-welfare stations. | | | | Prenatal work. | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|-----------|---------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|--|-----------------|------------|------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Cities reporting. | Agencies reporting. | Stations. | | Nurses. | | | | Dispensing of milk—agencies. | | | | Cities reporting. | Agencies reporting. | Nurses. | | | | Cities reporting. | Agencies reporting. | Nurses. | | |
| | | | Summer. | Winter. | Summer. | | Winter. | | Dispensing. | | | | | | Summer. | | Winter. | | | | Full time. | Part time. | |
| | | | | | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | Total. | Whole milk only. | Modified milk only. | Both whole and modified milk. | | | Not dispensing. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | | | | | Part time. |
| United States..... | 142 | 205 | 539 | 397 | 714 | 152 | 488 | 116 | 110 | 60 | 1 | 49 | 95 | 198 | 259 | 466 | 460 | 122 | 491 | 186 | 286 | 45 | 893 |
| New England..... | 29 | 34 | 76 | 51 | 97 | 23 | 57 | 9 | 23 | 7 | ..... | 16 | 11 | 52 | 62 | 55 | 74 | 38 | 75 | 43 | 51 | 12 | 108 |
| Maine..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ..... | 1 | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | 1 | 1 | ..... | 1 | ..... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ..... | 2 |
| New Hampshire..... | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 5 | ..... | 2 | 1 | ..... | 1 | ..... | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | ..... | 9 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 |
| Vermont..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | ..... | 3 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Massachusetts..... | 14 | 17 | 50 | 32 | 55 | 15 | 31 | 1 | 13 | 3 | ..... | 10 | 4 | 31 | 42 | 38 | 48 | 34 | 45 | 25 | 31 | 10 | 64 |
| Rhode Island..... | 4 | 5 | 9 | 17 | 4 | 11 | 4 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | ..... | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | ..... | 15 |
| Connecticut..... | 8 | 8 | 11 | 7 | 14 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 3 | ..... | 4 | 1 | 11 | 10 | 17 | 14 | 4 | 14 | 8 | 8 | 1 | 24 |
| Middle Atlantic..... | 53 | 93 | 252 | 174 | 323 | 57 | 203 | 55 | 42 | 25 | 1 | 16 | 51 | 53 | 86 | 234 | 155 | 19 | 171 | 52 | 114 | 18 | 347 |
| New York..... | 33 | 53 | 176 | 121 | 236 | 20 | 135 | 17 | 23 | 18 | ..... | 5 | 30 | 27 | 48 | 218 | 125 | 8 | 142 | 23 | 54 | 14 | 243 |
| New Jersey..... | 13 | 15 | 21 | 18 | 15 | 23 | 15 | 10 | 8 | 1 | ..... | 7 | 7 | 11 | 13 | 3 | 11 | 1 | 10 | 14 | 17 | ..... | 26 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 7 | 25 | 55 | 35 | 72 | 14 | 53 | 23 | 11 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 14 | 15 | 25 | 13 | 19 | 10 | 19 | 15 | 43 | 4 | 78 |
| East North Central..... | 27 | 36 | 117 | 90 | 181 | 36 | 144 | 29 | 19 | 11 | ..... | 8 | 17 | 41 | 52 | 166 | 153 | 49 | 158 | 40 | 57 | 8 | 290 |
| Ohio..... | 10 | 13 | 48 | 32 | 85 | 24 | 66 | 21 | 8 | 5 | ..... | 3 | 5 | 11 | 15 | 8 | 64 | 8 | 64 | 15 | 20 | 4 | 137 |
| Indiana..... | 6 | 7 | 16 | 9 | 12 | 9 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 3 | ..... | 2 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 5 | ..... | 12 |
| Illinois..... | 5 | 8 | 31 | 30 | 47 | 2 | 38 | 3 | 3 | 1 | ..... | 2 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 93 | 69 | 4 | 69 | 6 | 10 | 1 | 80 |
| Michigan..... | 5 | 7 | 15 | 15 | 22 | 1 | 18 | 1 | 2 | 2 | ..... | 1 | 5 | 10 | 13 | 49 | 10 | 33 | 11 | 9 | 13 | ..... | 56 |
| Wisconsin..... | 1 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 15 | ..... | 15 | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | 11 | 13 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 12 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 5 |

TABLE II.—*Infant-welfare work carried on through stations and through nurses not connected with stations, and prenatal work, distributed according to divisions and States, 1915—Continued.*

| Division and State. | Infant-welfare stations. | | | | | | | | | | | | Instruction in infant hygiene in homes by nurses not connected with infant-welfare stations. | | | | Prenatal work. | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|-----------|---------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|--|---------------------|-----------------|------------|----------------|------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|----|
| | Cities reporting. | Agencies reporting. | Stations. | | Nurses. | | | | Dispensing of milk—agencies. | | | | Cities reporting. | Agencies reporting. | Nurses. | | | | Cities reporting. | Agencies reporting. | Nurses. | | | |
| | | | Summer. | Winter. | Summer. | | Winter. | | Dispensing. | | | | | | Summer. | | Winter. | | | | Full time. | Part time. | | |
| | | | | | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | Total. | Whole milk only. | Modified milk only. | Both whole and modified milk. | | | Not dispensing. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | | | | | Part time. | |
| West North Central..... | 12 | 19 | 37 | 30 | 32 | 18 | 23 | 7 | 12 | 7 | ..... | 5 | 7 | 17 | 20 | 5 | 15 | 11 | 24 | 18 | 23 | 1 | 56 | |
| Minnesota..... | 3 | 4 | 9 | 7 | 12 | 2 | 11 | 2 | 3 | 2 | ..... | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | ..... | 3 | ..... | 3 | 3 | ..... | ..... | 8 | |
| Iowa..... | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | ..... | 1 | 1 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 5 | 6 | 6 | ..... | 16 | |
| Missouri..... | 4 | 10 | 22 | 21 | 13 | 3 | 11 | 1 | 7 | 4 | ..... | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | ..... | 2 | ..... | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 19 | |
| North Dakota..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2 | 3 | ..... | 4 | ..... | 4 | 2 | 2 | ..... | 2 | |
| South Dakota..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |  |
| Nebraska..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ..... | ..... | 8 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2 | 2 | ..... | ..... | 9 | 2 | 2 | ..... | 2 | |
| Kansas..... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ..... | 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | 2 | 2 | ..... | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | ..... | 2 | |
| South Atlantic..... | 6 | 7 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 14 | 25 | 11 | 6 | 3 | ..... | 3 | 1 | 18 | 21 | 4 | 38 | 4 | 38 | 13 | 18 | 3 | 52 | |
| Delaware..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 3 | | | | | | 4 | 2 | | 15 |
| Maryland..... | 1 | 1 | 13 | 13 | 11 | 3 | 11 | | 1 | | | 1 | | 1 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | | | 5 |
| District of Columbia..... | 1 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 2 | 6 | | 6 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 1 | | 5 |
| Virginia..... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 1 | | | 1 | | 4 | 5 | 1 | 20 | 1 | 20 | 4 | 5 | | | 25 |
| West Virginia..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| North Carolina..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | 4 | 4 | | 4 | | 4 | 2 | 2 | | | 1 |
| South Carolina..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 3 | | | | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Georgia..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | 2 |
| Florida..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---|---|----|----|----|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|---|----|---|----|
| East South Central..... | 5 | 5 | 12 | 11 | 25 | 18 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 9 | |
| Kentucky..... | 2 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | |
| Tennessee..... | 3 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 16 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 7 | |
| Alabama..... | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | |
| Mississippi..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| West South Central..... | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 11 | 11 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 13 |
| Arkansas..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Louisiana..... | 1 | 1 | | | 6 | 6 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | 6 |
| Oklahoma..... | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | | 6 |
| Texas..... | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | | 6 |
| Mountain..... | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 6 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 2 | 2 | | 7 | | 7 | 2 | 2 | 7 |
| Montana..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Idaho..... | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Wyoming..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Colorado..... | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 7 | 7 | 1 | 1 | | | 7 |
| New Mexico..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Utah..... | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 6 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nevada..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pacific..... | 5 | 5 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 12 | 9 | 10 | 1 | 11 |
| Washington..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 2 | | 2 |
| Oregon..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| California..... | 4 | 4 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 1 | 9 |

INFANT-WELFARE STATIONS.

The establishments included under infant-welfare stations may be described under four headings: (1) Infant-welfare stations, which do not dispense milk but to which mothers may bring their babies for examination by doctors or nurses and which send nurses into the homes to instruct mothers in the care of the baby, home modification of milk, etc. (2) Milk stations, where a good quality of milk is dispensed, either free or at the prevailing price, for the use of mothers who are unable to nurse their babies. Other activities usually correspond with those of the infant-welfare station. (3) Feeding clinics, established by certain hospitals. It is to be noted that hospital clinics for sick babies are not included. (4) Health centers, which carry on educational work in a prescribed neighborhood and which deal with health and other problems affecting not only the baby but the entire family.

Number of cities represented.—The total number of cities represented in the reports received from agencies maintaining infant-welfare or milk stations is 142; the number of agencies, 205. Of the cities 53, with 93 agencies, are situated in the Middle Atlantic division, 33 of the cities and 53 of the agencies being in New York State. The New England division is represented by 29 cities and 34 agencies, with 14 cities and 17 agencies in Massachusetts, and the East North Central division by 27 cities and 36 agencies, with 10 cities and 13 agencies in Ohio.

Number of stations.—Reports were received from 205 agencies, maintaining 539 infant-welfare stations in 142 cities of 10,000 population and over. Of these stations only 397 were reported as operated in the winter. According to the inquiry the Middle Atlantic is far ahead of other divisions in the total number of stations maintained (252), and, as shown in Table V, in the number of stations reported by municipal agencies or by municipal in cooperation with private agencies (134) and by private agencies (118). Even if the stations maintained in New York City are eliminated, the statements still give the first place to the Middle Atlantic division.

Milk dispensed.—Replies received from the 205 agencies maintaining infant-welfare stations in 142 cities indicate that milk is dispensed by slightly more than one-half (110) of the agencies. Of these agencies 49 dispense both whole and modified milk, 60 whole milk only, and 1 modified milk only. In the stations of 95 agencies no milk is dispensed.

Nurses attached to stations.—Nurses who work with infant-welfare stations as headquarters, giving all or a portion of their time, number 866 in summer but only 604 in winter. Of the nurses employed in summer nearly one-half (404) are employed in stations

maintained by cities or by cities in cooperation with private agencies. The work is concentrated in the Middle Atlantic division with 380 nurses, of whom 256 are in New York State, including 165 in New York City.

INSTRUCTION BY NURSES NOT CONNECTED WITH INFANT-WELFARE STATIONS.

The figures in the preceding paragraph taken by themselves do not present a complete statement of infant-welfare nursing work. To obtain this it is necessary to add the nurses who are not connected with the work of a station but who visit mothers in their own homes and instruct them in the care of babies, in the modification of milk, etc. The figures shown in the tables for the number of nurses who give a portion of their time to such work are doubtless too small. At the present time a complete report would probably include workers in nearly every visiting-nurse association in the country. No attempt was made to carry on an exhaustive inquiry to bring out this information. The bureau addressed only those agencies which there was some reason to believe specialized in infant-welfare work.¹

Agencies reporting nurses not connected with infant-welfare or milk stations doing educational work among mothers in their own homes were found in 198 cities. This number should not be added to the cities reporting stations in order to get the total number of cities having infant-welfare work, because many cities have both classes of work. The total number of cities reported as carrying on infant-welfare work, by municipal or private agency, either through stations or through nurses not connected with stations who visit mothers in their homes, is 287.

Of these nurses not connected with stations, 466 are reported as giving their entire time in summer to infant-welfare work, but only 122 as giving their entire time in winter. In addition, 460 visiting nurses, according to the table, do a certain amount of educational work in summer among mothers as a distinct branch of their routine, and 491 do similar work in winter. Thus altogether 926 infant-welfare nurses are employed in summer and 613 in winter. That the number of part-time nurses is greater in winter than in summer is accounted for by the fact that many nurses are attached to stations operated only during the summer. In winter their work may be described under the other heading, and this of course swells the total for the winter part-time nurses.

¹ See p. 7.

PRENATAL WORK.

The term "prenatal work" as used in this report refers to the care and instruction of prospective mothers in the hygiene of pregnancy by doctors and nurses attached to infant-welfare stations and obstetrical clinics and by nurses not attached to stations who visit mothers in their own homes. In collecting the information presented no attempt was made to address all hospitals and obstetrical clinics; the inquiry included only those institutions to which reference was made in the original sources of information.¹

Cities and agencies reporting.—The number of cities reporting prenatal work as carried on by departments of health or by private agencies is 186. All sections of the country are represented. The Middle Atlantic division shows 52 cities reporting prenatal work, 23 of them being in New York State; the New England division reports 43, with 25 in Massachusetts; the East North Central division, 40; the West North Central, 18; and each of the other divisions less than 15.

Of the 286 agencies reporting this work, 114 are in the Middle Atlantic division, 57 in the East North Central, 51 in New England, 23 in the West North Central, and less than 20 in each of the other divisions.

Nurses.—According to the table, 45 nurses give their entire time to prenatal work, 13 being employed by boards of health.² Among the States, New York reports 14, Massachusetts 10. Although comparatively few nurses give their entire time to prenatal work, the fact that 893 give a portion of their time to this work is significant and indicates a growing disposition to include systematic prenatal work as a feature of the activities of the stations and of the agencies sending nurses into the homes.

Obstetrical clinics.—In some cases an obstetrical clinic employs nurses to do prenatal work; in others, agencies carrying on prenatal work establish clinics for the medical care of pregnant women; in others, again, such agencies work in cooperation with clinics. Of the 286 agencies reporting prenatal work by nurses, 59 report that they support obstetrical clinics.

LITTLE MOTHERS' LEAGUES OR CLASSES FOR INSTRUCTING YOUNG GIRLS IN
INFANT HYGIENE.

Under this title are included classes in infant hygiene for girls of school age either as a feature of the school curriculum or as an activity carried on outside school hours by the health authorities or by some private agency. In response to this inquiry 44 cities of 10,000 population and over reported that classes for Little Mothers had been organized by municipal agencies. The information is presented in Table III.

¹ See p. 7.

² Table V, p. 37.

TABLE III.—*Little Mothers' Leagues or classes for instructing young girls in infant hygiene, conducted by municipal agencies in cities having a population in 1910 of 10,000 and over, 1915.*

[Sign (X) signifies that some work is being done in the field indicated.]

| State and city. | Number of girls instructed annually. | Instruction given by— | | Badges worn. | Classes. | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------------------|--|
| | | Lectures. | Demonstrations. | | In schools. | | Elsewhere. |
| | | | | | During school hours. | Out-side of school hours. | |
| California: | | | | | | | |
| Los Angeles..... | 100 | X | X | | X | | |
| Connecticut: | | | | | | | |
| Bridgeport ¹ | | | | | | | Playgrounds. |
| Hartford..... | 500 | X | X | | | | |
| District of Columbia: | | | | | | | |
| Washington..... | 120 | X | X | | | | Model flats. |
| Illinois: | | | | | | | |
| Chicago..... | 4,000 | X | X | X | X | | |
| La Salle, Peru, and Oglesby, Hygienic Institute, Department of Health. | 180 | X | X | | X | X | |
| Indiana: | | | | | | | |
| Gary ¹ | | | | | | | |
| Kansas: | | | | | | | |
| Topeka ² | | | | | | | |
| Massachusetts: | | | | | | | |
| Holyoke ³ | | | | | | | |
| Northampton..... | (⁴) | X | X | | X | | |
| Springfield..... | 100 | X | X | X | X | | |
| Michigan: | | | | | | | |
| Detroit..... | 472 | X | X | X | | X | |
| Minnesota: | | | | | | | |
| Duluth..... | 20 | X | X | | | X | |
| Missouri: | | | | | | | |
| Kansas City..... | (⁴) | X | X | | | X | |
| New Jersey: | | | | | | | |
| Hackensack ⁵ | | | | | | | |
| Newark..... | 100 | X | X | | | X | |
| Orange..... | 35 | | X | | | | Weighing station and health department laboratory. |
| Passaic..... | 1,500 | X | X | X | X | X | Playgrounds. |
| New York: | | | | | | | |
| Buffalo..... | (⁴) | X | X | X | X | | |
| Dunkirk..... | ⁶ 200 | X | | | X | | |
| Jamestown ¹ | | | | | | | |
| New York..... | 17,638 | X | X | X | | X | Playgrounds, infant-welfare stations, and settlement houses. |
| Ogdensburg ¹ | | | | | | | |
| Olean ⁷ | | | | | | | |
| Poughkeepsie..... | 126 | X | X | X | | | Child-welfare station. |
| Rochester..... | 450 | X | X | X | X | X | |
| Schenectady..... | 50 | X | X | | X | X | |
| Utica ¹ | | | | | | | |
| Yonkers ⁸ | 997 | X | X | X | | X | |
| Ohio: | | | | | | | |
| Alliance ¹ | | | | | | | |
| Cincinnati..... | 1,110 | X | X | X | X | X | |
| Cleveland ⁹ | 2,500 | X | X | | X | X | |
| Elyria ¹ | | | | | | | |
| Oklahoma: | | | | | | | |
| Enid ¹ | | | | | | | |

¹ Details not supplied.
² Details not supplied; cooperates with Topeka Public Health Nursing Assn.
³ Details not supplied; cooperates with Holyoke Infant Hygiene Assn.
⁴ Number not supplied.
⁵ Details not supplied; cooperates with Children's Relief and General Welfare Society.
⁶ Approximately.
⁷ Details not supplied; cooperates with Olean Visiting Nurse Assn.
⁸ Cooperates with Milk Committee.
⁹ Cooperates with Babies' Dispensary and Hospital.

TABLE III.—*Little Mothers' Leagues or classes for instructing young girls in infant hygiene, conducted by municipal agencies in cities having a population in 1910 of 10,000 and over, 1915—Continued.*

(Sign (X) signifies that some work is being done in the field indicated.)

| State and city. | Number of girls instructed annually. | Instruction given by— | | Badges worn. | Classes. | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| | | Lectures. | Demonstrations. | | In schools. | | Elsewhere. |
| | | | | | During school hours. | Outside of school hours. | |
| Pennsylvania: | | | | | | | |
| Philadelphia | 9,906 | X | X | X | | X | Milk stations. |
| Pittsburgh | 3,000 | X | X | X | | | |
| Reading | 93 | X | X | | X | | |
| Rhode Island: | | | | | | | |
| Providence | 36 | X | X | | X | | |
| South Dakota: | | | | | | | |
| Aberdeen ¹ | | | | | | | |
| Tennessee: | | | | | | | |
| Nashville ¹ | | | | | | | |
| Utah: | | | | | | | |
| Salt Lake City ¹ | | | | | | | |
| Virginia: | | | | | | | |
| Norfolk ² | | | | | | | |
| Wisconsin: | | | | | | | |
| La Crosse ³ | | | | | | | |
| Milwaukee | 5,242 | X | X | | | X | |

¹ Details not supplied.² Details not supplied; cooperates with King's Daughters Visiting Nurse Assn.³ Details not supplied; cooperates with Associated Charities of La Crosse.

The number of young girls instructed annually is given as 48,475. Chicago reports 4,000 of these; New York, 17,638; Philadelphia, 9,906; Pittsburgh, 3,000; Milwaukee, 5,242. In 12 cities a distinctive badge is supplied, either free or for a small sum, to the girls in these classes or clubs.

In addition, the following private agencies reported some work under the heading of Little Mothers' Leagues or classes:

| State and city. | Agency. |
|-----------------------|---|
| Alabama: | |
| Clanton | Chilton County Health Committee. ¹ |
| California: | |
| Oakland | Baby Hospital of Alameda County. |
| Connecticut: | |
| Hartford | Visiting Nurse Association. |
| Litchfield | District Nursing Association. ¹ |
| Middletown | { District Nurse Association. |
| | { Social Service League. |
| New Haven | Visiting Nurse Association. |
| District of Columbia: | |
| Washington | Washington Diet Kitchen Association. |
| Florida: | |
| Jacksonville | Infant Welfare Society. |
| Illinois: | |
| Chicago | Mary Crane Day Nursery. |
| Moline | King's Daughters, visiting nurse department. |

¹ Affiliated with American Red Cross Town and Country Nursing Service.

| State and city. | Agency. |
|-------------------|--|
| Indiana: | |
| South Bend..... | Children's Free Dispensary and Hospital. |
| Kansas: | |
| Lawrence..... | Social Service League. |
| Kentucky: | |
| Paducah..... | Settlement House. ¹ |
| Louisiana: | |
| New Orleans..... | Child Welfare Association. |
| Maine: | |
| Portland..... | Edward Mason Dispensary, milk station. |
| Massachusetts: | |
| Boston..... | Denison House, Boston College Settlement. Lincoln House. Milk and Baby Hygiene Association. |
| Fall River..... | District Nursing Association. |
| Gloucester..... | Gloucester District Nursing Association. |
| Leicester..... | Leicester Samaritan Association. |
| Lowell..... | Lowell Guild. |
| Lynn..... | Day Nursery Association (baby clinic). |
| North Adams..... | Visiting Nurse Aid Association. |
| Swampscott..... | Swampscott Visiting Nurse Association. |
| Waltham..... | Waltham District Nursing Association. |
| Minnesota: | |
| Duluth..... | Scottish Rite Masons, infant-welfare department. |
| St. Paul..... | St. Paul Baby Welfare Association. |
| Missouri: | |
| St. Joseph..... | Baby Welfare Association. |
| Nebraska: | |
| Lincoln..... | Charity Organization Society. |
| New Jersey: | |
| Camden..... | Visiting Nurse Society. |
| Jersey City..... | Child Welfare Association. |
| Long Branch..... | Long Branch Visiting Nurse Association. |
| Madison..... | Town Improvement Settlement House. |
| Morristown..... | Central Bureau of Social Service. Neighborhood House Association. |
| Orange..... | Diet Kitchen of the Oranges. Visiting Nurses' Association of Orange and West Orange. |
| South Orange..... | Society for Lending Comforts to the Sick. |
| New York: | |
| Albany..... | Central Christian Mothers Union. |
| Buffalo..... | District Nursing Association. |
| Cohoes..... | State Charities Aid Association, Cohoes Committee on Prevention of Tuberculosis. |
| Glens Falls..... | Child Welfare Committee. |
| Ithaca..... | Visiting Nurse Association. Ithaca Tuberculosis Committee. |
| New York..... | New York Association for Improving the Condition of the Poor. Sunnyside Day Nursery. |
| Purchase..... | Purchase Visiting Nurse Association. ¹ |
| Syracuse..... | Infant Welfare Association. |
| Utica..... | Baby Welfare Committee of Utica. |
| Watertown..... | { Bureau of Charities and Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Children. Visiting Nurse Association. |

¹ Affiliated with American Red Cross Town and Country Nursing Service.

| State and city. | Agency. |
|-------------------------|--|
| Ohio: | |
| Akron..... | George T. Perkins Visiting Nurse Association. |
| Cincinnati..... | Union Bethel Settlement. |
| Columbus..... | Instructive District Nursing Association. |
| Pennsylvania: | |
| Butler..... | Women's Industrial Club. |
| Easton..... | St. John's Lutheran Church. |
| Erie..... | Visiting Nurse Association. |
| Johnstown..... | Associated Charities of Greater Johnstown. |
| Lebanon..... | Visiting Nurse Association. |
| Meadville..... | Visiting Nurse Association. |
| Palmerton..... | New Jersey Zinc Co. (of Pennsylvania). ¹ |
| Philadelphia..... | Baptist Settlement House. Child Federation. Children's Homeopathic Hospital. Cohocksink Mothers' Club. Mt. Sinai Hospital. Osteopathic Society. |
| Wilkes-Barre..... | Visiting Nurse Association. |
| Texas: | |
| Houston..... | Houston Settlement Association. Social Service Federation. |
| Virginia: | |
| Hot Springs..... | Hot Springs Valley Nursing Association. ¹ |
| Leesburg..... | Lena Morton Memorial Nurse. |
| Washington: | |
| Mount Vernon..... | Skagit County public health nurse. |
| Wisconsin: | |
| Neenah and Menasha..... | Visiting Nurse Association of Neenah and Menasha. |
| Two Rivers..... | Ladies Charitable Association. |

WORK FOR PREVENTION OF INFANT BLINDNESS.

The statements shown in General Table 1 concerning the prevention of infant blindness relate solely to work by nurses. Such work was reported by 181 cities as carried on by 251 agencies.

General Table 4, on page 106, is a Summary of State Laws and Rulings Relating to the Prevention of Blindness from Babies' Sore Eyes, founded on a statement published by the National Committee for the Prevention of Blindness and revised to include the laws of 1915.

MILK INSPECTION.

Inquiries covering country milk inspection, the scoring of dairies and stores selling milk, score cards employed, enforcement of bacteriological standards, and pasteurization ordinances were sent to all cities and towns having a population in 1910 of 10,000 and over. Of the 599 cities, 410 replied that milk inspection was carried on. Only 298 of these, however, supplemented this statement by returning the special schedule calling for detailed information. The tabulation of the information from these special schedules is presented in General Table 3, page 100.

¹ Affiliated with American Red Cross Town and Country Nursing Service.

Of the 298 cities represented, all except 58 reported country milk inspection. Dairies are scored in 228 cities and stores selling milk in 98. The card used by the Department of Agriculture, or a modification of that card, has been adopted in 146 cities; a bacteriological standard is enforced in 176 cities; a pasteurization ordinance is reported by only 43 cities.

HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES.

As explained elsewhere, this report deals with the infant-welfare and prenatal work of hospitals and dispensaries only so far as such work relates to the instruction of mothers and expectant mothers in infant hygiene and in the hygiene of pregnancy and to follow-up work by hospital nurses in keeping under observation babies who have left the hospital. No attempt was made to address all hospitals in the United States in order to bring out this information; the inquiry included, as in other cases, only those institutions to which reference was made in the original sources of information,¹ with a few institutions added in the course of correspondence.

COOPERATION BETWEEN AGENCIES.

It has been found impossible to present information in such a way as to show the minute points of cooperation between the different private agencies engaged in infant-welfare work and between such agencies and city health departments. In the larger cities and in many of the smaller ones the health departments cooperate freely with all organizations having work in any way touching on the problem of infant mortality. Obviously in a statistical statement an attempt to describe such cooperation would not be practicable. But where the information available has pointed to definite phases of cooperation, such phases, as far as possible, have been indicated.

CITIES IN DIFFERENT CLASSES.

Table IV shows the distribution of certain phases of infant-welfare work in cities of different population groups. It includes, in addition to the cities represented in other tables, a group of places having a population in 1910 of less than 10,000² and thus gives some idea of the growth of the work in smaller communities. The information concerning this last group has been gained more or less incidentally rather than by an exhaustive inquiry and does not by any means cover all infant-welfare work in the smaller places. It has a certain significance, however, as showing the tendency to include the instruction of mothers and prospective mothers in infant hygiene as a part of general nursing work.

¹ See p. 7.

² For list of cities see General Table 2, p. 96.

TABLE IV.—*Infant-welfare work carried on through stations and through nurses, giving part or full time, not connected with stations, by municipal and private agencies, distributed according to population groups and divisions, 1915.*¹

| Population group and division. | Infant-welfare stations. | | | | | Instruction in infant hygiene in homes by nurses not connected with infant-welfare stations. | | | Prenatal work. | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---|-----------------|---|-----------------|--|---|-----------------|-------------------|---|-----------------|
| | Cities reporting. | Stations operated by— | | Nurses employed by— | | Cities reporting. | Nurses employed by— | | Cities reporting. | Nurses employed by— | |
| | | Municipal agency alone or co-operating with private agency. | Private agency. | Municipal agency alone or co-operating with private agency. | Private agency. | | Municipal agency alone or co-operating with private agency. | Private agency. | | Municipal agency alone or co-operating with private agency. | Private agency. |
| United States..... | 154 | 246 | 305 | 406 | 471 | 288 | 472 | 590 | 266 | 281 | 747 |
| Cities having a population of— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 500,000 and over..... | 8 | 109 | 129 | 194 | 151 | 6 | 308 | 215 | 8 | 144 | 268 |
| 100,000 to 500,000..... | 33 | 84 | 78 | 141 | 141 | 19 | 72 | 91 | 36 | 70 | 188 |
| 50,000 to 100,000..... | 34 | 20 | 46 | 29 | 97 | 25 | 15 | 40 | 30 | 16 | 68 |
| 25,000 to 50,000..... | 27 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 32 | 45 | 39 | 53 | 36 | 17 | 53 |
| 10,000 to 25,000..... | 40 | 13 | 23 | 20 | 42 | 103 | 37 | 87 | 76 | 32 | 82 |
| Under 10,000..... | 12 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 8 | 90 | 1 | 104 | 80 | 2 | 88 |
| New England..... | 31 | 17 | 61 | 16 | 108 | 87 | 55 | 120 | 69 | 23 | 123 |
| 500,000 and over..... | 1 | 14 | 14 | 20 | 1 | 15 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 15 | 13 |
| 100,000 to 500,000..... | 7 | 10 | 22 | 30 | 4 | 17 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 30 | 30 |
| 50,000 to 100,000..... | 9 | 5 | 15 | 3 | 39 | 7 | 5 | 16 | 9 | 1 | 19 |
| 25,000 to 50,000..... | 5 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 13 | 10 | 20 | 8 | 2 | 8 |
| 10,000 to 25,000..... | 7 | 5 | 10 | 10 | 27 | 8 | 31 | 19 | 19 | 5 | 27 |
| Under 10,000..... | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 35 | 26 | 40 | 26 | 2 | 26 | 26 |
| Middle Atlantic..... | 61 | 136 | 124 | 221 | 164 | 73 | 236 | 192 | 72 | 139 | 256 |
| 500,000 and over..... | 3 | 90 | 68 | 147 | 83 | 2 | 200 | 92 | 3 | 91 | 117 |
| 100,000 to 500,000..... | 6 | 20 | 14 | 43 | 21 | 2 | 13 | 18 | 6 | 24 | 37 |
| 50,000 to 100,000..... | 12 | 5 | 18 | 6 | 30 | 11 | 5 | 10 | 12 | 4 | 27 |
| 25,000 to 50,000..... | 11 | 11 | 7 | 12 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 19 | 10 | 5 | 25 |
| 10,000 to 25,000..... | 21 | 8 | 11 | 11 | 19 | 28 | 12 | 22 | 21 | 14 | 21 |
| Under 10,000..... | 8 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 20 | 31 | 31 | 20 | 1 | 29 |
| East North Central..... | 29 | 64 | 55 | 121 | 98 | 50 | 141 | 188 | 50 | 80 | 229 |
| 500,000 and over..... | 2 | 19 | 23 | 47 | 27 | 2 | 93 | 111 | 2 | 38 | 110 |
| 100,000 to 500,000..... | 8 | 38 | 17 | 64 | 41 | 4 | 30 | 36 | 7 | 30 | 71 |
| 50,000 to 100,000..... | 4 | 5 | 5 | 12 | 12 | 1 | 7 | 9 | 1 | 7 | 7 |
| 25,000 to 50,000..... | 4 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 8 | 11 | 13 | 7 | 10 | 4 | 10 |
| 10,000 to 25,000..... | 9 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 8 | 23 | 5 | 16 | 20 | 8 | 20 |
| Under 10,000..... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 11 |

| | 12 | 10 | 27 | 8 | 42 | 20 | 12 | 27 | 21 | 10 | 50 |
|-------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| West North Central..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 500,000 and over..... | 1 | | 11 | | 7 | | | | 1 | | 12 |
| 100,000 to 500,000..... | 4 | 5 | 10 | 1 | 20 | 1 | | 8 | 3 | | 15 |
| 50,000 to 100,000..... | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| 25,000 to 50,000..... | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 6 |
| 10,000 to 25,000..... | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 8 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 9 |
| Under 10,000..... | | | | | | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| South Atlantic..... | 6 | 2 | 23 | 9 | 31 | 32 | 19 | 36 | 27 | 15 | 53 |
| 500,000 and over..... | 1 | | 13 | | 14 | 1 | | 2 | 1 | | 16 |
| 100,000 to 500,000..... | 1 | | 7 | | 12 | 3 | 9 | 16 | 2 | 5 | 16 |
| 50,000 to 100,000..... | 3 | 2 | 2 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 3 |
| 25,000 to 50,000..... | | | | | | 3 | 3 | | | | |
| 10,000 to 25,000..... | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 10 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 5 |
| Under 10,000..... | | | | | | 14 | | 13 | 14 | | 13 |
| East South Central..... | 5 | 5 | 7 | 15 | 10 | 8 | | 8 | 10 | 7 | 9 |
| 500,000 and over..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 100,000 to 500,000..... | 3 | 5 | 5 | 15 | 8 | 1 | | 1 | 4 | 7 | 3 |
| 50,000 to 100,000..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 25,000 to 50,000..... | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | |
| 10,000 to 25,000..... | 1 | | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 |
| Under 10,000..... | | | | | | 6 | | 6 | 5 | | 5 |
| West South Central..... | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 12 |
| 500,000 and over..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 100,000 to 500,000..... | 1 | | | | 6 | | | | 1 | | 6 |
| 50,000 to 100,000..... | 2 | | 3 | | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | | 6 |
| 25,000 to 50,000..... | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 10,000 to 25,000..... | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Under 10,000..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mountain..... | 1 | 5 | | 6 | | 3 | | 8 | 3 | | 8 |
| 500,000 and over..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 100,000 to 500,000..... | | | | | | 1 | | 7 | 1 | | 7 |
| 50,000 to 100,000..... | 1 | 5 | | 6 | | | | | | | |
| 25,000 to 50,000..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10,000 to 25,000..... | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Under 10,000..... | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 |
| Pacific..... | 5 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 7 | 10 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 7 |
| 500,000 and over..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 100,000 to 500,000..... | 3 | 6 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 3 |
| 50,000 to 100,000..... | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| 25,000 to 50,000..... | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| 10,000 to 25,000..... | 1 | | 1 | | 3 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Under 10,000..... | | | | | | 2 | | 2 | 1 | | 1 |

¹ Totals in this table do not check with those in Tables II and V, in which only cities of 10,000 population and over are included.

In spite of the spread of baby-saving activities in the past few years, 238 or 43 per cent of the 551 infant-welfare stations, together with 345 or 39 per cent of the 877 station nurses, and 523 or 49 per cent of the 1,062 nurses not connected with station work, are found to be concentrated in the eight cities of over 500,000, representing a total population of 11,511,841. Of the nurses who devote at least a portion of their time to prenatal work, 40 per cent are working in these eight large cities; but the figures show that agencies in other groups of cities as well are not neglecting this important phase of infant-welfare work.

COMPARISON OF WORK BY MUNICIPAL AND PRIVATE AGENCIES.

The agency by which the work is carried on may be the municipality, either alone or in cooperation with a private agency, or an exclusively private agency. According to the reports, infant-welfare work is carried on by municipalities or private agencies through infant-welfare stations or through instruction of mothers in their homes by nurses in 287 cities of over 10,000 population. The number of cities in which some work of this character is done by the municipality or by the municipality in cooperation with some private agency is 149. Infant-welfare stations are operated by the municipalities in 60 cities; instruction of mothers in their homes is carried on by the municipal nurses in 100 cities; prenatal work is carried on by the municipal nurses in 63 cities. The total number of cities in which work is carried on by private agencies is 254.

It is found that for the country as a whole only in one group—cities having a population of between 100,000 and 500,000—does the number of stations maintained by cities or by cities in cooperation with private agencies exceed the number maintained by private agencies alone. The city stations, however, in two groups—the 500,000 and over and the 100,000 to 500,000—maintain as large a staff of nurses as the private agencies. Of the nurses not connected with station work who visit mothers in their homes, the number maintained by municipal or by municipal in cooperation with private agencies in the eight cities of 500,000 population and over is found to be much larger than that employed by private agencies. This is partly due to the employment of school nurses in summer in infant-welfare work.

With the exceptions noted, private agencies in all the different population groups outclass municipal agencies in the number of stations and in the number of nurses in station work and of those not connected with stations. The same thing is true in nearly all sections of the country and in nearly all population groups, with the exception of some of the groups in the Middle Atlantic division, the East North Central, and one group in the Pacific division.

A comparison in detail of infant-welfare work by municipal and by private agencies, and by municipal cooperating with private agencies, in cities of 10,000 population and over is shown in Table V.

TABLE V.—*Infant-welfare work carried on through stations and through nurses not connected with stations, and prenatal work, distributed according to character of agencies and divisions, 1915.*

| Character of agency and division. | Infant-welfare stations. | | | | | | Instruction in infant hygiene in homes by nurses not connected with infant-welfare stations—Number of nurses. | | | | Prenatal work—Number of nurses. | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|------------|------------|------------|---------------------------------|------------|
| | Number. | | Nurses. | | | | Summer. | | Winter. | | Full time. | Part time. |
| | Sum-mer. | Win-ter. | Summer. | | Winter. | | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | | |
| | | | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 539 | 397 | 714 | 152 | 488 | 116 | 466 | 460 | 122 | 491 | 45 | 893 |
| Municipal..... | 181 | 117 | 283 | 20 | 140 | 27 | 371 | 56 | 39 | 63 | 13 | 179 |
| Private..... | 295 | 235 | 342 | 120 | 277 | 79 | 74 | 391 | 70 | 408 | 31 | 628 |
| Cooperating..... | 63 | 45 | 89 | 12 | 71 | 10 | 21 | 13 | 13 | 20 | 1 | 86 |
| New England..... | 76 | 51 | 97 | 23 | 57 | 9 | 55 | 74 | 38 | 75 | 12 | 108 |
| Municipal..... | 6 | ..... | 8 | 3 | 2 | ..... | 35 | 10 | 22 | 6 | ..... | 17 |
| Private..... | 59 | 43 | 84 | 20 | 53 | 9 | 17 | 59 | 13 | 63 | 11 | 86 |
| Cooperating..... | 11 | 8 | 5 | ..... | 2 | ..... | 3 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 5 |
| Middle Atlantic..... | 252 | 174 | 323 | 57 | 203 | 55 | 234 | 155 | 19 | 171 | 18 | 347 |
| Municipal..... | 124 | 84 | 190 | 14 | 95 | 24 | 216 | 13 | 2 | 23 | 11 | 124 |
| Private..... | 118 | 84 | 121 | 40 | 102 | 30 | 18 | 141 | 15 | 143 | 7 | 220 |
| Cooperating..... | 10 | 6 | 12 | 3 | 6 | 1 | ..... | 1 | 2 | 5 | ..... | 3 |
| East North Central..... | 117 | 90 | 181 | 36 | 144 | 29 | 166 | 153 | 49 | 158 | 8 | 290 |
| Municipal..... | 27 | 15 | 51 | 1 | 28 | ..... | 117 | 7 | 11 | 8 | 2 | 16 |
| Private..... | 53 | 47 | 65 | 31 | 58 | 25 | 34 | 144 | 35 | 145 | 6 | 212 |
| Cooperating..... | 37 | 28 | 65 | 4 | 58 | 4 | 15 | 2 | 3 | 5 | ..... | 62 |
| West North Central..... | 37 | 30 | 32 | 18 | 23 | 7 | 5 | 15 | 11 | 24 | 1 | 56 |
| Municipal..... | 8 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 2 | ..... | 5 | ..... | 5 | ..... | 4 |
| Private..... | 27 | 24 | 26 | 16 | 20 | 5 | 2 | 9 | 6 | 19 | 1 | 47 |
| Cooperating..... | 2 | ..... | 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3 | 1 | 5 | ..... | ..... | 5 |
| South Atlantic..... | 25 | 25 | 26 | 14 | 25 | 11 | 4 | 38 | 4 | 38 | 3 | 52 |
| Municipal..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2 | 14 | 3 | 14 | ..... | 6 |
| Private..... | 23 | 23 | 22 | 9 | 21 | 6 | 2 | 21 | 1 | 21 | 3 | 37 |
| Cooperating..... | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | ..... | 3 | ..... | 3 | ..... | 9 |
| East South Central..... | 12 | 11 | 25 | ..... | 18 | ..... | 1 | 1 | ..... | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| Municipal..... | 5 | 5 | 15 | ..... | 9 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 7 |
| Private..... | 7 | 6 | 10 | ..... | 9 | ..... | 1 | 1 | ..... | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Cooperating..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| West South Central..... | 4 | 4 | 11 | 1 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 5 | ..... | 13 |
| Municipal..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | ..... | ..... |
| Private..... | 3 | 3 | 10 | 1 | 10 | 1 | ..... | 3 | ..... | 3 | ..... | 12 |
| Cooperating..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 |
| Mountain..... | 5 | 1 | 6 | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | 7 | ..... | 7 | ..... | 7 |
| Municipal..... | 5 | 1 | 6 | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Private..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 7 | ..... | 7 | ..... | 7 |
| Cooperating..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Pacific..... | 11 | 11 | 13 | 3 | 7 | 3 | ..... | 12 | ..... | 12 | 1 | 11 |
| Municipal..... | 6 | 6 | 9 | ..... | 3 | ..... | ..... | 5 | ..... | 5 | ..... | 5 |
| Private..... | 5 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | ..... | 6 | ..... | 6 | 1 | 5 |
| Cooperating..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | 1 | ..... | 1 |

GENERAL TABLES.

EXPLANATORY NOTE.—Absence of entry in any of the columns indicates that a positive statement has been received that at the time of the inquiry no infant-welfare work was being carried on.

Reference to a footnote "No information supplied," indicates that no response has been received to the Children's Bureau inquiries.

Reference to a footnote "Work reported. Detailed information not available," indicates that the agency stated upon the preliminary schedule that some work was carried on but did not fill out the supplemental schedules asking for detailed information.

TABLE 1.—*Infant-welfare work by municipal and private agencies in*

[Sign (X) signifies that some work is

| | State and city. | Agency. | Infant-welfare stations. | | | | | | | |
|-------------|------------------------------|---|--------------------------|---------|---|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | | Number. | | Infants under 1 year cared for previous year. | Doctors on staff. | Nurses. | | | |
| | | | Summer. | Winter. | | | Summer. | | Winter. | |
| | | | | | | | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. |
| ALABAMA. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Anniston..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Bessemer..... | do. ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Birmingham..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | | Infant Welfare Assn., 1622 S. Thirteenth St. | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | Gadsden..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | Mobile..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | Montgomery..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | Selma..... | do. ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| ARIZONA. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | Phoenix..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | Tucson..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| ARKANSAS. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | Argenta..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Fort Smith..... | do. ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | Hot Springs..... | do. ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | Little Rock..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | | United Charities Assn., City Hall..... | 1 | 1 | 286 | 5 | 1 | | 1 | |
| 16 | | Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., State Bank Building. | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | Pine Bluff..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 18 | Texarkana ² | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| CALIFORNIA. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | Alameda..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 20 | Bakersfield..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 21 | Berkeley..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | | Berkeley Dispensary, ³ 954 University St. | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | |
| 23 | Eureka..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 24 | Fresno..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | Long Beach..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 26 | Los Angeles..... | Municipal (division of child welfare)..... | 6 | 6 | 4400 | 6 | 9 | | 3 | |
| 27 | Oakland..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 28 | | Baby Hospital of Alameda County, 5105 Dover St. | 2 | 2 | 450 | 20 | 2 | | 2 | |
| 29 | Pasadena..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | Pomona..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | Redlands..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 32 | | Associated Charities, room 5, City Hall. | | | | | | | | |
| 33 | Riverside..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 34 | Sacramento..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 35 | San Bernardino..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 36 | San Diego..... | do. ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 37 | San Francisco..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 38 | | University of California Hospital Dispensary, Second and Parnassus Aves. | | | | | | | | |
| 39 | | Certified Milk and Baby Hygiene Committee (Assn. of Collegiate Alumnae). ¹ | | | | | | | | |

¹ No information supplied.² Under 10,000 population. Joint population of Texarkana, Ark., and Texarkana, Tex., 15,445.³ Overhead expenses included in city tax budget. City health department and Certified Milk and Baby Hygiene Committee, Association of Collegiate Alumnae, cooperate.

cities and towns having a population in 1910 of 10,000 and over, 1915.

being done in the field designated.]

| Infant-welfare stations—Continued. | | | | Instruction in infant hygiene in homes by nurses not connected with infant-welfare stations—Number of nurses. | | | | Prenatal work. | | Little Mothers' Leagues or classes. | Work by nurses to prevent infant blindness. | City inspection of milk supply. |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---|-----------|------------|------------|----------------|------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| Instruction given to mothers. | | | | Summer. | | Winter. | | Nurses. | | | | |
| By conferences of doctors, mothers, and nurses. | In their own homes by nurses. | By classes and clubs. | By pamphlets, circulars, etc. | Whole. | Modified. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | | | |
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⁴ For period of approximately 6 months.

⁵ City furnishes supplies for clinic of Dispensary of University of Southern California.

⁶ Limited.

⁷ All nurses in training school have 6 weeks prenatal nursing.

TABLE 1.—*Infant-welfare work by municipal and private agencies in cities*

[Sign (X) signifies that some work is

| | State and city. | Agency. | Infant-welfare stations. | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------|---|--------------------------|---------|---|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|
| | | | Number. | | Infants under 1 year cared for previous year. | Doctors on staff. | Nurses. | | | |
| | | | Summer. | Winter. | | | Summer. | | Winter. | |
| | | | | | | | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. |
| CALIFORNIA—contd. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | San Jose | Municipal | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Santa Barbara | do | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | | Visiting Nurse Assn., 133 E. Haley St. | 11 | 11 | 102 | (2) | | 3 | | 3 |
| 4 | Santa Cruz | Municipal | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | Stockton | do | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | Vallejo | do | | | | | | | | |
| COLORADO. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | Colorado Springs | Municipal | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | Denver | do | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | | Visiting Nurse Assn., 536 Temple Court Building. | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | Pueblo | Municipal | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | Trinidad | do | | | | | | | | |
| CONNECTICUT. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Ansonia | Municipal | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | | Nurse Assn., Ansonia, Derby, and Shelton. | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | Bridgeport | Municipal | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | | Bridgeport Visiting Nurse Assn., 475 State St. | 1 | 1 | 175 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | |
| 16 | Bristol | Municipal | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | | Bristol Visiting Nurse Assn., 343 N. Main St. | | | | | | | | |
| 18 | Danbury | Municipal ³ | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | Greenwich | do | | | | | | | | |
| 20 | Hartford | do | | | | | | | | |
| 21 | | Babies Hospital, ² 243 Market St. | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | | Visiting Nurse Assn., 34 Charter Oak Ave. | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | Manchester | Municipal | | | | | | | | |
| 24 | | Cheney Brothers, South Manchester | 1 | 1 | ⁶ 18 | | | 2 | | 2 |
| 25 | Meriden town | Municipal | | | | | | | | |
| 26 | | Young Women's Christian Association, 32 Crown St. | 1 | | | (7) | 1 | 1 | | |
| 27 | Middletown | Municipal | | | | | | | | |
| 28 | | District Nurse Assn., 181 High St. | 1 | 1 | 94 | | 1 | | | 1 |
| 29 | | Social Service League, 165 Broad St. | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | Naugatuck | Municipal ² | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | New Britain | do | 1 | | 104 | 6 | 2 | | | |
| 32 | | Milk Supply Station | | | | | | | | |
| 33 | | Visiting Nurse Assn., 65 S. High St. | | | | | | | | |
| 34 | New Haven | Municipal | | | | | | | | |
| 35 | | Infant Welfare Assn., 200 Orange St. | 4 | 2 | 165 | 4 | 4 | | | ⁹ 1 |
| 36 | | Visiting Nurse Assn., 200 Orange St. | | | | | | | | |
| 37 | New London | Municipal | | | | | | | | |
| 38 | | Associated Charities | | | | | | | | |
| 39 | Norwalk | Municipal | | | | | | | | |

¹ Baby conference once a week; general dispensary 2 afternoons a week.² No information supplied.³ Work reported. Detailed information not available.⁴ To certain extent by school nurse.⁵ For period of 2 months.⁶ Between mothers and nurses; family physicians consulted when necessary.

and towns having a population in 1910 of 10,000 and over, 1915—Continued.

being done in the field designated.]

| Infant-welfare stations—Continued. | | | | Instruction in infant hygiene in homes by nurses not connected with infant-welfare stations—Number of nurses. | | | | Prenatal work. | | Supporting an obstetrical clinic. | Little Mothers' Leagues or classes. | Work by nurses to prevent infant blindness. | City inspection of milk supply. | | |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---|-----------|------------|------------|----------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|------------|------------|
| Instruction given to mothers. | | | | Milk dispensed. | | Summer. | | Winter. | | | | | | Nurses. | |
| By conferences of doctors, mothers, and nurses. | In their own homes by nurses. | By classes and clubs. | By pamphlets, circulars, etc. | Whole. | Modified. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | | | | | Full time. | Part time. |
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| | | | | | | | 7 | | 7 | | | | 23 | | |
| | | | | | | | (4) | | (4) | | | | 24 | | |
| | (6) | X | | | | | | | | | 2 | | 25 | | |
| | | X | | X | | | | | | | | | 26 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 27 | | |
| | (6) | X | | X | | | 4 | | 4 | | 4 | | 28 | | |
| | | | | X | X | | | | | | | | 29 | | |
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| | | X | | X | X | | 3 | | 3 | | | | 31 | | |
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| | X | X | | X | X | | | | | | | | 34 | | |
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| | | | | | | | | | | | 10 X | | 36 | | |
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| | | | | | | | 12 X | | 12 X | | | | 38 | | |
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7 General cooperation by physicians.
 8 School nurses.
 9 Help from Visiting Nurse Assn. in care of sick babies.
 10 Available for students of Yale Medical School.
 11 Financed by Civic Federation.
 12 Milk dispensed, but no regular station maintained.

TABLE 1.—*Infant-welfare work by municipal and private agencies in cities*

[Sign (X) signifies that some work is

| | State and city. | Agency. | Infant-welfare stations ¹ | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|--|--------------------------------------|---------|---|-------------------|------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|
| | | | Number. | | Infants under 1 year cared for previous year. | Doctors on staff. | Nurses. | | | |
| | | | Summer. | Winter. | | | Summer. | | Winter. | |
| | | | | | | | Fulltime. | Parttime. | Fulltime. | Parttime. |
| CONNECTICUT—CON. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Norwich..... | Municipal ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Orange..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Stamford..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Torrington..... | Visiting Nurse Assn., Richmond House | 1 | 1 | 100 | 1 | 3 | | 3 | |
| 5 | Wallingford..... | Municipal ² | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | Waterbury..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | Waterbury..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | Waterbury..... | Waterbury Visiting Nurse Assn., 37 Central Ave. | 1 | 1 | 597 | | 2 | | 2 | |
| 9 | Willimantic..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| DELAWARE. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | Wilmington..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | Wilmington..... | West End Reading Co. Milk Depot ² | | | | | | | | |
| DIST. OF COLUMBIA. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Washington..... | Municipal ⁴ | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | Washington..... | Friendship House, 324 Virginia Ave. S.E. | 1 | 1 | (²) | 1 | (³) | | (⁶) | |
| 14 | Washington..... | Instructive Visiting Nurse Society, 2506 K St. | 6 | 1 | | | 7 | 5 | | 7 |
| 15 | Washington..... | Noel House, 1663 Kramer Pl. N.E. | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | Washington..... | Washington Diet Kitchen Assn., 1322 Twenty-eighth St. | 5 | 5 | 813 | 20 | 7 | | 7 | |
| 17 | Washington..... | Woman's Clinic Auxiliary, 716 Thirtieth St. | | | | | | | | |
| FLORIDA. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18 | Jacksonville..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | Jacksonville..... | Infant Welfare Society, ¹⁰ Engineer Bldg. | 1 | 1 | 365 | 1 | 2 | | 1 | |
| 20 | Key West..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 21 | Pensacola..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | Tampa..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| GEORGIA. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | Athens..... | Municipal ² | | | | | | | | |
| 24 | Atlanta..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | Augusta..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 26 | Brunswick..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 27 | Columbus..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 28 | Macon..... | do. ² | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | Rome..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | Savannah..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | Savannah..... | Mary MacLean Circle of King's Daughters, 343 Drayton St. | 1 | 1 | (²) | (¹¹) | 2 | | 2 | |
| 32 | Waycross..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| IDAHO. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 33 | Boise..... | Municipal ¹ | | | | | | | | |

¹ Work reported. Detailed information not available.² No information supplied.³ Limited.⁴ Supplies literature for distribution by infant-welfare agencies.⁵ Nurse supplied by Instructive Visiting Nurse Society.

and towns having a population in 1910 of 10,000 and over, 1915—Continued.

being done in the field designated.]

| Infant-welfare stations—Continued. | | | | | | Instruction in infant hygiene in homes by nurses not connected with infant-welfare stations—Number of nurses. | | | | Prenatal work. | | Little Mothers' Leagues or classes. | Work by nurses to prevent infant blindness. | City inspection of milk supply. |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|---|------------|------------|------------|----------------|------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| Instruction given to mothers. | | | | Milk dispensed. | | Summer. | | Winter. | | Nurses. | | | | |
| By conferences of doctors, mothers, and nurses. | In their own homes by nurses. | By classes and clubs. | By pamphlets, circulars, etc. | Whole. | Modified. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | | | |
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6 Diet kitchen cooperates in maintaining station.
 7 Part time given to follow-up work of Washington Diet Kitchen Assn. stations.
 8 Instruction by physicians on staff.
 9 1 school nurse who cooperates with Infant Welfare Society; 1 nurse for work among colored population.
 10 Specific cooperation by board of health.
 11 General cooperation by physicians.

TABLE 1.—*Infant-welfare work by municipal and private agencies in cities*

[Sign (X) signifies that some work is

| | State and city. | Agency. | Infant-welfare stations. | | | | | | | |
|-----------|---|---|--------------------------|---------|---|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | | Number. | | Infants under 1 year cared for previous year. | Doctors on staff. | Nurses. | | | |
| | | | Summer. | Winter. | | | Summer. | | Winter. | |
| | | | | | | | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. |
| ILLINOIS. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Alton..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Aurora..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Belleville..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Bloomington..... | do. ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | Cairo..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | Canton..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | Champaign..... | do. ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | Chicago..... | Municipal (division of child hygiene) ² | | | 1,089 | 3 | 9 | | 3 | |
| 9 | | Infant Welfare Society of Chicago, ² 104 S. Michigan Ave. | 21 | 21 | 5,492 | 23 | 24 | | 24 | |
| 10 | | Jewish Aid Society, West Side Dispensary, 1012 Maxwell St. | 1 | 1 | 928 | 4 | 2 | | 2 | |
| 11 | | Lying-in Hospital and Dispensary, 1336 Newberry Ave. | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | Mary Crane Day Nursery, ⁵ 818 Gilpin Place. | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | | Olivet Dispensary, 1500 Hudson St.... | 1 | 1 | 285 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | |
| 14 | | Visiting Nurse Assn. of Chicago, ² 104 S. Michigan Ave. | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | Chicago Heights..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | Cicero..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | Danville..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 18 | Decatur..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | | Woman's Club ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 20 | East St. Louis..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 21 | Elgin..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | Evanston..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | | Visiting Nurse Assn., 732 Emerson St. | | | | | | | | |
| 24 | Freeport..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | Galesburg..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 26 | | Galesburg Visiting Nurse Assn., City Hall. | (⁹) | | 19 | (¹⁰) | 1 | | | |
| 27 | Jacksonville..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 28 | Joliet..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | Kankakee..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | La Salle (associated with Per u and Oglesby). | Hygienic Institute, Department of Health for La Salle, Peru, and Oglesby. ¹¹ | 2 | 2 | 140 | (¹²) | 2 | | 1 | |
| 31 | Lincoln..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 32 | Mattoon..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 33 | Moline..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 34 | | King's Daughters, visiting nurse department, 1539½ Third Ave. | 1 | 1 | 165 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| 35 | Oak Park..... | Municipal ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 36 | Peoria..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 37 | | Visiting Nurse Committee, Associated Charities, ¹ 301 City Hall. | | | | | | | | |
| 38 | | Child's Welfare League ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 39 | | Pure milk dispensary ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 40 | Quincy..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |

¹ No information supplied.² Health department, Visiting Nurse Assn. of Chicago, and other agencies cooperate with Infant Welfare Society of Chicago, under which all infant-welfare work is centralized.³ School nurses employed in summer. Cooperate with Infant Welfare Society of Chicago.⁴ 3 additional physicians in summer.⁵ Furnishes headquarters for 1 station, maintained by Infant Welfare Society of Chicago.⁶ Staff of day nursery available for this work.

and towns having a population in 1910 of 10,000 and over, 1915—Continued.

being done in the field designated.]

| Infant-welfare stations—Continued. | | | | Instruction in infant hygiene in homes by nurses not connected with infant-welfare stations—Number of nurses. | | | | Prenatal work. | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---|-----------|-----------------|------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| | | | | Instruction given to mothers. | | Milk dispensed. | | Summer. | | Winter. | | Nurses. | | | |
| By conferences of doctors, mothers, and nurses. | In their own homes by nurses. | By classes and clubs. | By pamphlets, circulars, etc. | Whole. | Modified. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | Supporting an obstetrical clinic. | Little Mothers' Leagues or classes. | Work by nurses to prevent infant blindness. | City inspection of milk supply. |
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| | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 8 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 9 |
| | X | X | | | | | | | | | 2 | X | | X | 10 |
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| | X | X | | X | X | | | | | (6) | | X | X | | 12 |
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| | | | | | | 68 | 68 | | | | 68 | | | | 14 |
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| | X | X | | X | X | | | | | | 3 | | X | X | 33 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 34 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 35 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 36 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 37 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 38 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 39 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 40 |

1 Limited.
 2 Work reported. Detailed information not available.
 3 A course of baby conferences held in summer of 1914.
 4 General cooperation by physicians.
 5 Largely supported by private gifts.
 6 Health department physicians.

TABLE 1.—*Infant-welfare work by municipal and private agencies in cities*

[Sign (X) signifies that some work is

| | State and city. | Agency. | Infant-welfare stations. | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|--|--------------------------|---------|---|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | | | Number. | | Infants under 1 year cared for previous year. | Doctors on staff. | Nurses. | | | |
| | | | Summer. | Winter. | | | Summer. | | Winter. | |
| | | | | | | | Fulltime. | Parttime. | Fulltime. | Parttime. |
| ILLINOIS—continued. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Rockford..... | Municipal..... | 1 | | 35 | 1 | 3 | | 2 | 1 |
| 2 | | Visiting nurse department, Public Welfare Assn., 116 S. Wyman St. | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Rock Island..... | Municipal..... | 1 | 1 | 56 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| 4 | | Visiting Nurse Assn., West End Settlement House. | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | Springfield..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | Streator..... | do. ² | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | Waukegan..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| INDIANA. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | Anderson..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | East Chicago..... | do..... | 1 | | (2) | | 1 | | | |
| 10 | | Welfare Association..... | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | Elkhart..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Elwood..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | Evansville..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | | Babies' Milk Fund Assn. of Evansville. | 1 | 1 | 532 | 7 | 2 | | | 2 |
| 15 | Fort Wayne..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | | First Presbyterian Church..... | 1 | | 85 | 12 | 1 | 4 | | |
| 17 | Gary..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 18 | Hammond..... | do..... | 1 | 1 | | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | |
| 19 | Huntington..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 20 | | Local Council of Women, ¹ 335 W. Matilda St. | | | | | | | | |
| 21 | Indianapolis..... | Municipal..... | 8 | 4 | 1,352 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 22 | | Children's Aid Assn., City Hall..... | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | | Bethany Social Center and Flanner House. | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 |
| 24 | Jeffersonville..... | Municipal ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | Kokomo..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 26 | Lafayette..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 27 | | Flower Mission ² | | | | | | | | |
| 28 | Laporte..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | Logansport..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | | Red Cross Assn. of Cass County, Masonic Temple. | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | Marion..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 32 | Michigan City..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 33 | Mishawaka..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 34 | Muncie..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 35 | New Albany..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 36 | Peru..... | do. ³ | | | | | | | | |
| 37 | Richmond..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 38 | | Visiting Nurse Assn., Commercial Club rooms. | | | | | | | | |
| 39 | South Bend..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 40 | | Children's Free Dispensary and Hospital, 1031 W. Division St. | 2 | 1 | 129 | 6 | 7 | | 1 | |
| 41 | | Visiting Nurse Assn. of South Bend, ² 219 Jefferson Bldg. | | | | | | | | |
| 42 | Terre Haute..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 43 | | Terre Haute Social Settlement, ² 29 N. First St. | | | | | | | | |
| 44 | Vincennes..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |

¹ Work reported. Detailed information not available.² No information supplied.³ Under 5 years of age.⁴ Delivered by milk committee to home, upon orders.

and towns having a population in 1910 of 10,000 and over, 1915—Continued.

[being done in the field designated.]

| Infant-welfare stations—Continued. | | | | Instruction in infant hygiene in homes by nurses not connected with infant-welfare stations—Number of nurses. | | | | Prenatal work. | | Little Mothers' Leagues or classes. | Work by nurses to prevent infant blindness. | City inspection of milk supply. | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---|-----------|------------|------------|----------------|------------|-------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|---------|--|--|---|----|---|
| Instruction given to mothers. | | | | Milk dispensed. | | Summer. | | Winter. | | | | | Nurses. | | | | | |
| By conferences of doctors, mothers, and nurses. | In their own homes by nurses. | By classes and clubs. | By pamphlets, circulars, etc. | Whole. | Modified. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | Supporting an obstetrical clinic. | | | | | | |
| × | × | | × | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | × | 1 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 |
| × | × | | | × | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | 1 | 3 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | 4 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | 5 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | 6 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | 7 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 8 |
| | × | | | (2) | (2) | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | × | 9 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | 10 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | 11 | |
| × | × | | | × | | | | | | | | | | | | × | 12 | |
| × | × | | × | × | × | | | | | | | | | | | × | 13 | |
| × | × | | × | × | × | | | | | | | | | | | × | 14 | |
| × | × | | × | × | × | | | | | | | | | | | × | 15 | |
| × | × | | × | × | × | | | | | | | | | | | × | 16 | |
| × | × | | × | × | × | | | | | | | 2 | | | | × | 17 | |
| | | | | | | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | | | | × | 18 | |
| | | | | | | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | | | | × | 19 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | 20 | |
| × | × | × | × | 4 | × | 5 | 10 | | | | | 6 | | | | × | 21 | |
| | × | | | × | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | × | 22 | |
| | | | | | | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | | | | | | | × | 23 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | 24 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | 25 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | 26 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | 27 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | 28 | |
| | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | × | 29 | |
| | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | × | 30 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | 31 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | 32 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | 33 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | 34 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | 35 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | 36 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | 37 | |
| | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | × | 38 | |
| × | × | | × | × | × | | | | | | | | | | | × | 39 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | 40 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | 41 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | 42 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | 43 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | 44 | |

⁵ School nurses.
⁶ Limited.
⁷ Services of two untrained workers.

TABLE 1.—*Infant-welfare work by municipal and private agencies in cities*

[Sign (X) signifies that some work is

| | State and city. | Agency. | Infant-welfare stations. | | | | | | | |
|---------|---------------------|--|--------------------------|---------|---|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | | Num-ber. | | Infants under 1 year cared for previous year. | Doctors on staff. | Nurses. | | | |
| | | | Summer. | Winter. | | | Sum-mer. | | Winter. | |
| | | | | | | | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. |
| IOWA. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Boone..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Burlington..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | | Child Welfare Committee of the Red Cross. | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | | Visiting Nurses Assn. of Burlington, 416 Columbia St. | 2 | 1 | (3) | 9 | 1 | | 1 | |
| 5 | Cedar Rapids..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | Clinton..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | Council Bluffs..... | do. ³ | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | Davenport..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | | Davenport Visiting Nurse Assn., 1216 W. Third St. | 1 | 1 | 98 | 4 | 1 | | 4 | 4 |
| 10 | Des Moines..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | | Des Moines Visiting Nurse Assn., 418 Century Bldg. | 6 | 1 | 85 | 2 | 4 | 1 | | |
| 12 | Dubuque..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | | Dubuque Visiting Nurse Assn. | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | Fort Dodge..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | Iowa City..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | Keokuk..... | do. ³ | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | | Visiting Nurse Assn., 425 Blondeau St. | | | | | | | | |
| 18 | Marshalltown..... | Municipal ³ | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | Mason City..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 20 | | Cerro Gordo County visiting nurse, 215 N. Madison Ave. | | | | | | | | |
| 21 | Muscatine..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | Ottumwa..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | Sioux City..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 24 | | Child Welfare Assn. ³ | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | | Visiting Nurse Assn..... | | | | | | | | |
| 26 | Waterloo..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 27 | | Associated Charities and Corrections, City Hall. | | | | | | | | |
| KANSAS. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 28 | Atchison..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | Coffeyville..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | Fort Scott..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | Hutchinson..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 32 | Independence..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 33 | Kansas City..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 34 | Lawrence..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 35 | | Social Service League..... | | | | | | | | |
| 36 | Leavenworth..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 37 | Parsons..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 38 | Pittsburg..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 39 | Topeka..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 40 | | Topeka Public Health Nursing Assn., City Bldg. | 2 | | 20 | | | 2 | | |
| 41 | Wichita..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |

¹ Work reported. Detailed information not available.² Work discontinued November, 1914. To be resumed under newly organized Social Service League.³ No information supplied.⁴ 61 physicians cooperated during the year.

and towns having a population in 1910 of 10,000 and over, 1915—Continued.

being done in the field designated.]

| Instruction given to mothers. | | | | | Milk dispensed. | | Summer. | | Winter. | | Nurses. | | Supporting an obstetrical clinic. | Little Mothers' Leagues or classes. | Work by nurses to prevent infant blindness. | City inspection of milk supply. | |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|--------|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|----|
| By conferences of doctors, mothers, and nurses. | In their own homes by nurses. | By classes and clubs. | By pamphlets, circulars, etc. | Whole. | Modified. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| X | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | X | 1 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | X | 2 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | X | 3 |
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| X | X | | | X | X | | | | | | | 4 | | | X | X | 6 |
| X | X | | X | X | | | 5 | 1 | | | 3 | | | | X | X | 7 |
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| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | X | 10 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | X | 11 |
| | | | | | | | | | 7 | | 1 | | | | X | X | 12 |
| | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | X | X | 13 |
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| | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | X | X | 15 |
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| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | X | 17 |
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| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | X | 21 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | X | 22 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | X | 23 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | X | 24 |
| | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | X | X | 25 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | X | 26 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | X | 27 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | X | 28 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | X | 29 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | X | 30 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | X | 31 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | X | 32 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | X | 33 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | X | 34 |
| | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | X | X | 35 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | X | 36 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | X | 37 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | X | 38 |
| X | X | | X | | | | | | | | | | | | X | X | 39 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | X | 40 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | X | 41 |

⁵ Under supervision of Des Moines Visiting Nurse Assn.
⁶ Situated in "model cottage" of Roadside Settlement.
⁷ School nurse.
⁸ With State assistance in salary of inspector.

TABLE 1.—*Infant-welfare work by municipal and private agencies in cities*

[Sign (X) signifies that some work is

| State and city. | Agency. | Infant-welfare stations. | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------|--|---------|---|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Number. | | Infants under 1 year cared for previous year. | Doctors on staff. | Nurses. | | | |
| | | Summer. | Winter. | | | Summer. | | Winter. | |
| | | | | | | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. |
| KENTUCKY. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Covington..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Frankfort..... | do. ² | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Henderson..... | do..... | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Lexington..... | do..... | | | | | | | |
| 5 | | Fayette Tuberculosis Assn. and Visiting Nurses' Assn., 614 W. Main St. | 1 | | 22 | 2 | 1 | | |
| 6 | Louisville..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| 7 | | Babies' Milk Fund Assn. of Louisville, 215 E. Walnut St. | 5 | 5 | 628 | 7 | 8 | | 8 |
| 8 | Newport..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| 9 | Owensboro..... | do. ² | | | | | | | |
| 10 | Paducah..... | do..... | | | | | | | |
| 11 | | Settlement House, ⁴ 1405 S. Third St. | | | | | | | |
| LOUISIANA. | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Alexandria..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| 13 | Baton Rouge..... | do..... | | | | | | | |
| 14 | Lake Charles..... | do..... | | | | | | | |
| 15 | Monroe..... | do..... | | | | | | | |
| 16 | New Orleans..... | do. ² | | | | | | | |
| 17 | | Child Welfare Assn., ⁵ 419 Gravier St. | (6) | (6) | 716 | 4 | 6 | | 6 |
| 18 | Shreveport..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| MAINE. | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | Auburn..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| 20 | Augusta..... | do..... | | | | | | | |
| 21 | Bangor..... | do..... | | | | | | | |
| 22 | Biddeford..... | do..... | | | | | | | |
| 23 | | Trull Hospital Aid Assn. ² | | | | | | | |
| 24 | Lewiston..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| 25 | Portland..... | do. ⁷ | | | | | | | |
| 26 | | District Nursing Assn. of Portland. | | | | | | | |
| 27 | | Edward Mason Dispensary, milk station, 7 65 India St. | 1 | 1 | 297 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 7 |
| 28 | Waterville..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| MARYLAND. | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | Baltimore..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| 30 | | Instructive Visiting Nurse Assn. of Baltimore, 1123 Madison Ave. | | | | | | | |
| 31 | | Mothers' Relief Society, 1123 Madison Ave. | | | | | | | |
| 32 | | Johns Hopkins Hospital..... | | | | | | | |
| 33 | | Maryland Assn. for Study and Prevention of Infant Mortality (Babies' Milk Fund Assn.), 10 E. Fayette St. | 13 | 13 | 4,803 | 8 | 11 | 3 | 11 |
| 34 | | Thomas Wilson Sanitarium..... | | | | | | | |
| 35 | Cumberland..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| 36 | Frederick..... | do..... | | | | | | | |
| 37 | | Frederick County Branch of the Maryland Assn. for the Prevention and Relief of Tuberculosis, 133 S. Market St. | | | | | | | |
| 38 | Hagerstown..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |

¹ Work reported. Detailed information not available.² No information supplied.³ Clinic supported by medical department of the University of Louisville.⁴ Affiliated with American Red Cross Town and Country Nursing Service.

and towns having a population in 1910 of 10,000 and over, 1915—Continued.

being done in the field designated.]

| Infant-welfare stations—Continued. | | | | Instruction in infant hygiene in homes by nurses not connected with infant-welfare stations—Number of nurses. | | | | Prenatal work. | | Supporting an obstetrical clinic. | Lifeline Mothers' Leagues or classes. | Work by nurses to prevent infant blindness. | City inspection of milk supply. |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---|-----------|------------|------------|----------------|------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| Instruction given to mothers. | | | | Milk dispensed. | | Summer. | | Winter. |  |  |  |  |  | Nurses. |
| By conferences of doctors, mothers, and nurses. | In their own homes by nurses. | By classes and clubs. | By pamphlets, circulars, etc. | Whole. | Modified. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
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⁵ Appropriation made by city toward support of Child Welfare Association.

⁶ Number not supplied.

⁷ City furnishes salary of nurse for Edward Mason Dispensary, milk station.

TABLE 1.—*Infant-welfare work by municipal and private agencies in cities*

[Sign (X) signifies that some work is

| | State and city. | Agency. | Infant-welfare stations. | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|---|--------------------------|---------|---|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | | Number. | | Infants under 1 year cared for previous year. | Doctors on staff. | Nurses. | | | |
| | | | Summer. | Winter. | | | Summer. | | Winter. | |
| | | | | | | | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. |
| MASSACHUSETTS. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Adams..... | Municipal ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Arlington..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Attleboro..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | | Attleboro Anti-Tuberculosis Society, 124 Pleasant St. | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | Beverly..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | | Beverly Hospital, ² Herrick St..... | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | Boston..... | Municipal (division of child hygiene)..... | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | | Boston Lying-in Hospital, ³ 24 McLean St. | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | | Children's Hospital, ¹ Huntington Ave. | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | | Denison House, Boston College Settlement, ⁵ 93 Tyler St. | (6) | (6) | | | | | | |
| 11 | | Cottage Place Day Nursery, ⁶ 1049 Columbus Ave., Roxbury. | (5) | (6) | | | | | | |
| 12 | | Dorchester House, ⁷ 7 Gordon Place.... | (6) | (6) | | | | | | |
| 13 | | Elizabeth Peabody House, ⁸ 357 Charles St. | (5) | (6) | | | | | | |
| 14 | | Infants' Hospital, social service department, 55 Van Dyke St. | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | | Instructive District Nursing Assn., ⁹ 561 Massachusetts Ave. | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | | Lincoln House, ⁶ 80 Emerald St..... | (6) | (6) | | | | | | |
| 17 | | Massachusetts General Hospital, social service department, Blossom St. | 7 | 1 | 8 | 143 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 18 | | Massachusetts Homeopathic Hospital, 82 E. Concord St. | 1 | 1 | 134 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 |
| 19 | | Maverick Dispensary, 18 Chelsea St., East Boston. | | | | | | | | |
| 20 | | Milk and Baby Hygiene Assn., 26 Bennet St. | 12 | 12 | 4,097 | | 13 | 17 | | 14 |
| 21 | | Milk Fund, 55 Van Dyke St..... | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | | Neighborhood House, ⁵ 62 Hale St..... | (6) | (6) | | | | | | |
| 23 | | North End Union, ⁵ 20 Parmenter St... | (6) | (6) | | | | | | |
| 24 | | Peter Brent Brigham Hospital, 26 Charter St. | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | | Roxbury Neighborhood House, ⁵ 858 Albany St. | (6) | (6) | | | | | | |
| 26 | | South Bay Union, ⁵ 640 Harrison Ave.. | (6) | (6) | | | | | | |
| 27 | | South End House, ¹¹ 43 East Canton St. | | | | | | | | |
| 28 | | Woman's Municipal League, 209 Beacon St. | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | Brockton..... | Municipal ¹³ | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | | Brockton Visiting Nurse Assn..... | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | Brookline..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 32 | | Brookline Friendly Society, Union Building. | | | | | | | | |
| 33 | Cambridge..... | Municipal..... | 5 | | 135 | | | | 3 | |
| 34 | | Neighborhood House, Moore St..... | | | | | | | | |
| 35 | | Cambridge Visiting Nursing Assn., 35 Bigelow St. | 1 | 1 | 66 | | 1 | | 1 | 1 |

¹ No information supplied.

² Nurses employed when necessary.

³ Work reported. Detailed information not available.

⁴ Out-patient nursing work done by Instructive District Nursing Assn.

⁵ Give quarters for infant-welfare station maintained by Milk and Baby Hygiene Assn.

⁶ Supply nurses for pregnancy clinic of Boston Lying-in Hospital.

⁷ Feeding clinic.

⁸ Number visited by social service worker.

⁹ In cooperation with Woman's Municipal League. Nurses supplied by Instructive District Nursing Assn.

and towns having a population in 1910 of 10,000 and over, 1915—Continued.

being done in the field designated.]

| Infant-welfare stations—Continued. | | | | | | Instruction in infant hygiene in homes by nurses not connected with infant-welfare stations—Number of nurses. | | | | Prenatal work. | | Little Mothers' Leagues or classes. | Work by nurses to prevent infant blindness. | City inspection of milk supply. | |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|---|------------|------------|------------|----------------|------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Instruction given to mothers. | | | | Milk dispensed. | | Summer. | | Winter. | | Nurses. | | | | | |
| By conferences of doctors, mothers, and nurses. | In their own homes by nurses. | By classes and clubs. | By pamphlets, circulars, etc. | Whole. | Modified. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | | | | Supporting an obstetrical clinic. |
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¹⁰ Formerly carried on in cooperation with Peter Brent Brigham Hospital and Instructive District Nursing Assn. Work transferred to management of Woman's Municipal League.

¹¹ Organizes classes for instruction of mothers in baby hygiene.

¹² Maintains 3 pregnancy clinics in cooperation with the Boston Lying-in Hospital, the Maverick Dispensary, the Peter Brent Brigham Hospital, and the Neighborhood House, Cambridge. Nurses supplied by Instructive District Nursing Assn.

¹³ Work of Brockton Milk and Baby Hygiene Assn. taken over by health department.

¹⁴ Work recently organized.

¹⁵ Between mothers and nurses.

¹⁶ In cooperation with Woman's Municipal League, Boston.

TABLE 1.—*Infant-welfare work by municipal and private agencies in cities*

(Sign (X) signifies that some work is

| | State and city. | Agency. | Infant-welfare stations. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|------------------------------|--|--------------------------|----------------|---|-------------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | Number. | | Infants under 1 year cared for previous year. | Doctors on staff. | Nurses. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Summer. | Winter. | | | Summer. | | Winter. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | | | | | | | | | |
| | MASSACHUSETTS— continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Chelsea | Municipal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Chicopee | do | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Clinton | do | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Everett | do | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | | Instructive District Nursing Assn., 8 Forest Ave. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | Fall River | Municipal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | | District Nursing Assn., 374 Anawan St. | 8 | 8 | 788 | 6 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | | Union Hospital, social service department, 538 Prospect St. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | Fitchburg | Municipal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | | Visiting Nursing Assn., 336 Main St. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | Framingham | Municipal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | The Framingham Nursing, Relief, and Anti-Tuberculosis Assn., South Framingham. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | Gardner | Municipal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | | Associated Charities | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | Gloucester | Municipal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | | Gloucester District Nursing Assn., City Hall. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | Greenfield | Municipal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18 | | Mothers' Club ² | (2) | (2) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | | Greenfield Visiting Nurse Assn., 17 Federal St. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20 | Haverhill | Municipal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21 | Holyoke | do | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | | Holyoke Infant Hygiene Assn., 34 Sargeant St. | 8 ³ | 6 ³ | 343 | 2 | 7 ² | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | Lawrence | Municipal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24 | | Sanitary Milk Committee, 31 Jackson St. | 1 | 1 | 125 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | | Lawrence City Mission | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 26 | Leominster | Municipal ¹⁰ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 27 | Lowell | do | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 28 | | Lowell Guild, 17 Dutton St. | 1 | 1 | 200 | 2 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | Lynn | Municipal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | | Day Nursery Assn. (baby clinic), 73 Blossom St. | 3 | 3 | 141 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | Malden | Municipal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 32 | | Milk and Baby Hygiene Society, 84 Linden Ave. | 1 | 1 | (10) | (13) | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 33 | Marlborough | Municipal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 34 | Medford | do | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 35 | | Medford Visiting Nurse Assn., 14 Salem St. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 36 | Melrose | Municipal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 37 | | Melrose Hospital | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 38 | Methuen | Municipal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 39 | Milford | do | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

¹ Supplied by R. B. Frost General Hospital.² Work reported. Detailed information not available.³ City employs nurse of Instructive District Nursing Assn. for care of eyes of newborn infants.⁴ In cooperation with District Nursing Assn.⁵ Services of district nurse secured when necessary.⁶ 5 drug-store substations to which milk is sent for distribution.⁷ 1 assistant and 1 helper, with salary.

and towns having a population in 1910 of 10,000 and over, 1915—Continued.

being done in the field designated.]

| Infant-welfare stations—Continued. | | | | | | Instruction in infant hygiene in homes by nurses not connected with infant-welfare stations—Number of nurses. | | | | Prenatal work. | | Little Mothers' Leagues or classes. | Work by nurses to prevent infant blindness. | City inspection of milk supply. | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|---|------------|------------|------------|----------------|------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|----|
| Instruction given to mothers. | | | | Milk dispensed. | | Summer. | | Winter. | | Nurses. | | | | | | | |
| By conferences of doctors, mothers, and nurses. | In their own homes by nurses. | By classes and clubs. | By pamphlets, circulars, etc. | Whole. | Modified. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | | | | Supporting an obstetrical clinic. | | |
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| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 38 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 39 |

⁸ 4 in summer.

⁹ Sent out by board of health.

¹⁰ No information supplied.

¹¹ Cases are reported to Lowell Guild nurses.

¹² Services of tuberculosis nurse available for this work when necessary.

¹³ Cooperation with family physician.

TABLE 1.—*Infant-welfare work by municipal and private agencies in cities*

[Sign (X) signifies that some work is

| | State and city. | Agency. | Infant-welfare stations. | | | | | | | |
|----|--------------------------|--|--------------------------|------------------|---|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | | Number. | | Infants under 1 year cared for previous year. | Doctors on staff. | Nurses. | | | |
| | | | Summer. | Winter. | | | Summer. | | Winter. | |
| | | | | | | | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. |
| | MASSACHUSETTS—continued. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | New Bedford..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | | Instructive Nursing Assn., 202 Coffin Bldg. | 3 | | 357 | 3 | 11 | 9 | | |
| 3 | Newburyport..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Newton..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | | Newton District Nursing Assn., ¹ Newton Hospital. | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | North Adams..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | | Visiting Nurse Aid Assn., 8 Spring St. | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | Northampton..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | | District Nurse Assn. | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | Peabody..... | Municipal ² | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | Pittsfield..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Plymouth..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | Quincy..... | do. ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | Revere..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | Salem..... | do..... | 1 | | ³ 553 | (⁴) | 2 | | | |
| 16 | | District Nurse Committee of Woman's Friend Society, 12 Elm St. | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | Somerville..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 18 | | Somerville Visiting Nurse Assn., 1 Webster St. | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | Southbridge..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 20 | | Southbridge Visiting Nurse Assn., 18 Marcy St. | (²) | (²) | | | | | | |
| 21 | Springfield..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | | Baby Feeding Assn., ² 613 Main St. | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | | District Nurse Assn., ² 613½ Main St. | | | | | | | | |
| 24 | Taunton..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | Wakefield..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 26 | | Visiting Nurse Assn., 5 A von St. | | | | | | | | |
| 27 | Waltham..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 28 | | Waltham District Nursing Assn., Main St. | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | Watertown..... | Municipal ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | Webster..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | | District nurse, S. Slater & Sons, Inc. ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 32 | Westfield..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 33 | | Westfield Visiting Nurse Assn., 13 Broad St. | | | | | | | | |
| 34 | Weymouth..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 35 | | Weymouth Visiting Nurse Assn., 178 Pleasant St. SW. | | | | | | | | |
| 36 | Winthrop..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 37 | Woburn..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 38 | Worcester..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 39 | | Clean Milk Stations Committee ⁵ | 7 | | 477 | 14 | 74 | | | |
| 40 | | Worcester Society for District Nursing, 27 Elm St. | | | | | | | | |
| | MICHIGAN. | | | | | | | | | |
| 41 | Adrian..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 42 | | Associated Charities, Lenawee County Bank Bldg. | | | | | | | | |
| 43 | Alpena..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |

¹ No information supplied.² Work reported. Detailed information not available.³ Under 2 years of age.⁴ General cooperation by physicians.

and towns having a population in 1910 of 10,000 and over, 1915—Continued.

being done in the field designated.]

| Infant-welfare stations—Continued. | | | | Instruction in infant hygiene in homes by nurses not connected with infant-welfare stations—Number of nurses. | | Prenatal work. | | Supporting an obstetrical clinic. | Little Mothers' Leagues or classes. | Work by nurses to prevent infant blindness. | City inspection of milk supply. | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---|-----------|----------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|----|------------|------------|
| Instruction given to mothers. | | | | Milk dispensed. | | Summer. | Winter. | | | | | | Nurses. | |
| By conferences of doctors, mothers, and nurses. | In their own homes by nurses. | By classes and clubs. | By pamphlets, circulars, etc. | Whole. | Modified. | Full time. | Part time. | | | | | | Full time. | Part time. |
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| × | × | × | × | × | | | 1 | (8) | 1 | (8) | | 38 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 39 | | |
| | | | | | | | 1 | (8) | 1 | (8) | | 40 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 41 | | |
| | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | 42 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 43 | | |

5 Nurses furnished by Waltham District Nursing Assn.
 6 Executive officer of board of health acts as chairman.
 7 4 helpers.
 8 Services of 10 general visiting nurses available when necessary.

TABLE 1.—*Infant-welfare work by municipal and private agencies in cities*

[Sign (X) signifies that some work is

| State and city. | Agency. | Infant-welfare stations. | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|---|---------|---|-------------------|------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Number. | | Infants under 1 year cared for previous year. | Doctors on staff. | Nurses. | | | |
| | | Summer. | Winter. | | | Summer. | | Winter. | |
| | | | | | | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. |
| MICHIGAN—contd. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Ann Arbor..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| 2 | | University of Michigan Hospital, Circle of King's Daughters. | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Battle Creek..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Bay City..... | do..... | | | | | | | |
| 5 | | Civic League Free Dispensary and Visiting Nurse Committee, 1009 Washington St. | | | | | | | |
| 6 | Detroit..... | Municipal (division of infant welfare). | 4 | 4 | 1,413 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 5 |
| 7 | | Babies' Milk Fund, 924 Brush St. | 4 | 4 | 1,523 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 4 |
| 8 | | Children's Free Hospital, St. Antoine St. and Farnsworth Ave. | 1 | 1 | 1,395 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 9 | | Visiting Nurse Assn., 924 Brush St. | | | | | | | |
| 10 | Escanaba..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| 11 | Flint..... | do..... | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | Child Welfare Society | 2 | 2 | 190 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 13 | Grand Rapids..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| 14 | | Clinic for Infant Feeding, D. A. Bloodgett Home for Children, Louis and Market Sts. | 2 | 2 | 921 | 14 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| 15 | Holland..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| 16 | Ironwood..... | do..... | | | | | | | |
| 17 | | Oliver Mining Co. visiting nurse ⁴ | | | | | | | |
| 18 | Ishpeming..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| 19 | Jackson..... | do..... | | | | | | | |
| 20 | | Associated Charities, Wesley and Mechanic Sts. | 1 | 1 | (⁵) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 21 | Kalamazoo..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| 22 | | Kalamazoo Civic Improvement League, 223 N. Park St. | | | | | | | |
| 23 | Lansing..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| 24 | Manistee..... | do..... | | | | | | | |
| 25 | Marquette..... | do..... | | | | | | | |
| 26 | | Visiting Nurse Assn., Room 26, Harlow Block. | | | | | | | |
| 27 | Menominee..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| 28 | Muskegon..... | do..... | | | | | | | |
| 29 | | Visiting Nurse Assn., 101 Houston Ave. | 1 | 1 | 20 | (⁶) | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 30 | | Hackley Hospital | | | | | | | |
| 31 | Pontiac..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| 32 | Port Huron..... | do..... | | | | | | | |
| 33 | | Visiting Nurse Assn., of St. Clair County, 1416 Military St. | | | | | | | |
| 34 | Saginaw..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| 35 | Sault Ste. Marie..... | do..... | | | | | | | |
| 36 | Traverse City..... | do. ⁴ | | | | | | | |
| MINNESOTA. | | | | | | | | | |
| 37 | Duluth..... | Municipal (division of child welfare). | 3 | 1 | 300 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| 38 | | Scottish Rite Masons, infant-welfare department, Masonic Temple. | 1 | 1 | 325 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 39 | Mankato..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| 40 | | Visiting Nurse Assn., 129 S. Broad St. | | | | | | | |
| 41 | Minneapolis..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| 42 | | Infant Welfare Society, 923 Plymouth Bldg. | 4 | 4 | (⁸) | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 |

¹ 15 school nurses; 5 baby nurses.² Use board of health clinics.³ 1 nurse; 1 assistant; employed by board of health.⁴ Work reported. Detailed information not available.

and towns having a population in 1910 of 10,000 and over, 1915—Continued.

being done in the field designated.]

| Infant-welfare stations—Continued. | | | | | | Instruction in infant hygiene in homes by nurses not connected with infant-welfare stations—Number of nurses. | | | | Prenatal work. | | Little Mothers' Leagues or classes. | Work by nurses to prevent infant blindness. | City inspection of milk supply. | |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|--------|-----------|---|------------|------------|------------|----------------|------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|----|
| Instruction given to mothers. | | | Milk dispensed. | | | Summer. | | Winter. | | Nurses. | | | | | |
| By conferences of doctors, mothers, and nurses. | In their own homes by nurses. | By classes and clubs. | By pamphlets, circulars, etc. | Whole. | Modified. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | | | | |
| | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | × | × | × | 1 |
| | | | | | | | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | 2 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 |
| | | | | | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | | × | × | 4 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 5 |
| × | × | | | × | | 1 | 20 | | 5 | | 10 | × | × | × | 6 |
| | | | | | | | | | | 5 | (2) | | | | 7 |
| | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | × | | 8 |
| | | | | | | 25 | | 25 | | 25 | | | | × | 9 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 10 |
| × | × | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 11 |
| × | × | × | × | × | | | | | | | | | | | 12 |
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| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 15 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 16 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 17 |
| × | × | × | | | | | | 2 | 2 | | 1 | | × | × | 18 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 19 |
| | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 2 | | | × | × | 20 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 21 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 22 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 23 |
| | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | 24 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 25 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 26 |
| | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 27 |
| × | × | | × | | | | | | | 1 | | | | × | 28 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 29 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 30 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 31 |
| | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | × | × | 32 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 33 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 34 |
| | | | | | | (4) | | (4) | | | | | | | 35 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 36 |
| × | × | × | × | × | | | | | | | 3 | | × | × | 37 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 38 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 39 |
| | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 40 |
| × | × | | × | × | × | | | | | 4 | | | | × | 41 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 42 |

⁵ Number not supplied.
⁶ Those on staff of Hackley Hospital.

Limited.

TABLE 1.—*Infant-welfare work by municipal and private agencies in cities*

[Sign (X) signifies that some work is

| | State and city. | Agency. | Infant-welfare stations. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|------------------|---|--------------------------|---------|---|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|--|----|---|
| | | | Number. | | Infants under 1 year cared for previous year. | Doctors on staff. | Nurses. | | | | | | | |
| | | | Summer. | Winter. | | | Summer. | | Winter. | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | | | | |
| | MINNESOTA—contd. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | St. Cloud | Municipal | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | do. | do. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | St. Paul | St. Paul Baby Welfare Assn., Wilder Bldg. | 1 | 1 | 675 | 6 | 4 | | | 4 | | | | |
| 4 | Stillwater | Municipal | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | Virginia | do. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | Winona | do. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | | Margaret Simpson Home. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | MISSISSIPPI. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | Hattiesburg | Municipal | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | Jackson | do. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | Meridian | do. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | Natchez | do. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Vicksburg | do. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | MISSOURI. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | Hannibal | Municipal | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | Jefferson City | do. ² | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | Joplin | do. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | Kansas City | Municipal (division of child hygiene) | 3 | 5 | (4) | 2 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | |
| 17 | | Institutional Church of North End, milk station, 1115 Charlotte St. | 1 | 1 | 130 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | |
| 18 | | Minute Circle, 1518 Spruce Ave. | 1 | 1 | 150 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | |
| 19 | | St. Luke's Hospital Club | 1 | 1 | (4) | (4) | 1 | | | 1 | | | | |
| 20 | | Swope Settlement | 1 | 1 | (4) | 3 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | |
| 21 | | Visiting Nurse Assn., ⁶ 115 Charlotte St. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | Moberly | Municipal | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | St. Joseph | do. ⁷ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24 | | Baby Welfare Assn., ⁷ 2307 S. Sixth St. | 1 | 1 | 311 | 9 | 1 | | | 2 | | | 1 | |
| 25 | | St. Joseph Visiting Nurse Assn., ¹⁰ 220 N. Ninth St. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 26 | St. Louis | Municipal | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 27 | | Baby Welfare Assn., ¹² Vanol Bldg. | 2 | 2 | (4) | 2 | 3 | | | | | | 2 | |
| 28 | | Kingdom House, 1033 S. Eighth St. | 13 | 1 | 13 | 1 | 140 | 3 | | 1 | | | 1 | |
| 29 | | St. Louis Pure Milk Commission, ¹² 1726 N. Thirteenth St. | 14 | 7 | 14 | 7 | 151,026 | 12 | | 2 | | | 2 | |
| 30 | | Social service department, Washington University Hospital and the St. Louis Children's Hospital, Euclid and Kingshighway. | 1 | 1 | (4) | 16 | 5 | | | 17 | | | 17 | 1 |
| 31 | | St. Louis Visiting Nurse Assn., ¹² 3908 Olive St. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 32 | Sedalia | Municipal | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 33 | Springfield | do. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 34 | | Visiting Nurse Assn., Court House | 1 | | 77 | (4) | | | | 2 | | | | |
| 35 | Webb City | Municipal | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | MONTANA. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 36 | Anaconda | Municipal | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 37 | Billings | do. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 38 | Butte | do. | | | | | | | | | | | | |

¹ Work reported. Detailed information not available.² No information supplied.³ 3 for white babies; 2 for colored babies.⁴ Number not supplied.⁵ Special herd kept to supply milk to clinic babies.⁶ Supervise the nurses of North End and Minute Circle milk stations and clinics.⁷ City appropriated \$500 toward expenses of Baby Welfare Assn.⁸ Employ nurses of St. Joseph Visiting Nurse Assn. for this work.⁹ In addition, 3 specialists.

TABULAR STATEMENT OF INFANT-WELFARE WORK.

and towns having a population in 1910 of 10,000 and over, 1915—Continued.
being done in the field designated.]

| Infant-welfare stations—Continued. | | | | Instruction in infant hygiene in homes by nurses not connected with infant-welfare stations—Number of nurses. | | | | Prenatal work. | | | Little Mothers' Leagues or classes. | Work by nurses to prevent infant blindness. | City inspection of milk supply. | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---|-----------|------------|------------|----------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|--|---|----|
| Instruction given to mothers. | | | | Summer. | | Winter. | | Nurses. | | Supporting an obstetrical clinic. | | | | | | |
| By conferences of doctors, mothers, and nurses. | In their own homes by nurses. | By classes and clubs. | By pamphlets, circulars, etc. | Whole. | Modified. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | | Full time. | Part time. | | | | |
| | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 |
| x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 |
| x | | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 |
| | | | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | 5 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 6 |
| | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 7 |
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| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | 15 |
| x | x | | | x | | | | | | | | | | | x | 16 |
| x | x | x | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | x | 17 |
| x | x | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 18 |
| x | x | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 19 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 20 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 21 |
| x | x | x | x | x | x | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 22 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | 23 |
| | | | | | | | (11) | (11) | (11) | (11) | | | | | | 24 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 25 |
| x | x | x | x | x | x | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 26 |
| x | x | x | x | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | 27 |
| x | x | x | x | x | x | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 28 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 29 |
| | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | 30 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 31 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 10 | | | | | 32 |
| x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 33 |
| | | | x | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | 34 |
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| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 38 |

¹⁰ In cooperation with Baby Welfare Assn.
¹¹ Number of nurses not available.
¹² St. Louis Visiting Nurse Assn. supplies nurses for Baby Welfare Assn. and St. Louis Pure Milk Commission.
¹³ Operated by St. Louis Pure Milk Commission.
¹⁴ In addition, 1 infant feeding and instructive clinic at Kingdom House and 9 pure-milk distributing stations.
¹⁵ Number receiving milk at stations; number enrolled, 1,897.
¹⁶ Total number, including physicians from hospitals, 25.
¹⁷ In addition, 1 social worker and many volunteers.

TABLE 1.—*Infant-welfare work by municipal and private agencies in cities*

[Sign (X) signifies that some work is

| | State and city. | Agency. | Infant-welfare stations. | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|--------------------|---|--------------------------|---------|---|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|--|--|
| | | | Number. | | Infants under 1 year cared for previous year. | Doctors on staff. | Nurses. | | | | | | |
| | | | Summer. | Winter. | | | Summer. | | Winter. | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | | | |
| | MONTANA—contd. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Great Falls..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Helena..... | do..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Missoula..... | do..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | NEBRASKA. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Grand Island..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | Lincoln..... | do. ² | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | | Charity Organization Society, ³ 228 S. Tenth St. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | Omaha..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | | Visiting Nurse Assn., 408 City Hall..... | 1 | | 35 | 2 | | 8 | | | | | |
| 9 | South Omaha..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | NEVADA. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | Reno..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | NEW HAMPSHIRE. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | Berlin..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | Berlin Instructive District Nursing Fund. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | Concord..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | | Concord District Nursing Assn., Room 5, City Hall. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | Dover..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | | District Nurse Assn., 171 Central Ave. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | Keene..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18 | Laconia..... | do. ⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | Manchester..... | do. ⁵ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20 | | Manchester District Nursing Assn., Beech and Merrimac Sts. | 1 | 1 | 300 | | | 4 | 1 | 5 | | | |
| 21 | | Infant Aid Assn., ⁵ 118 Central St..... | 3 | | 266 | 4 | 4 | | | | | | |
| 22 | Nashua..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | Portsmouth..... | do..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24 | | Portsmouth District Nursing Assn., 29 Burkitt St. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | NEW JERSEY. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | Asbury Park..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 26 | | Day Nursery of Child Welfare Assn., 907 Sewall Ave. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 27 | Atlantic City..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 28 | | Organized Charities, 223 Guarantee Trust Bldg. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | Bayonne..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | Bloomfield..... | do..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | | League for Friendly Service, ⁷ 36 Broad St. | 1 | 1 | (8) | 1 | | 2 | | 2 | | | |
| 32 | Bridgeton..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 33 | | City Nurse Committee, ⁷ 106 E. Commerce St. | | | | | | | | | | | |

¹ Work reported. Detailed information not available.² City makes appropriation toward maintenance of nurse.³ Classes held in Northside Neighborhood House.⁴ No information supplied.

and towns having a population in 1910 of 10,000 and over, 1915—Continued.

being done in the field designated.]*

| Infant-welfare stations—Continued. | | | | Instruction in infant hygiene in homes by nurses not connected with infant-welfare stations—Number of nurses. | | | | Prenatal work. | | Supporting an obstetrical clinic. | Little Mothers' Leagues or classes. | Work by nurses to prevent infant blindness. | City inspection of milk supply. |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---|-----------|------------|------------|----------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| Instruction given to mothers. | | | | Summer. | | Winter. | | Nurses. | | | | | |
| By conferences of doctors, mothers, and nurses. | In their own homes by nurses. | By classes and clubs. | By pamphlets, circulars, etc. | Whole. | Modified. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
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| | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | 24 |
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| | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | 26 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 27 |
| | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | 28 |
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* City appropriates \$300 toward expenses of Infant Aid Assn.

¹ Limited.

² Affiliated with American Red Cross Town and Country Nursing Service.

³ Number not supplied.

TABLE 1.—*Infant-welfare work by municipal and private agencies in cities*

[Sign (X) signifies that some work is

| State and city. | Agency. | Infant-welfare stations. | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|---|------------------|---|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | Num-ber. | | Infants under 1 year cared for previous year. | Doctors on staff. | Nurses. | | | |
| | | Summer. | Winter. | | | Summer. | | Winter. | |
| | | | | | | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. |
| NEW JERSEY—contd. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Camden..... | Municipal ¹ | | | | | | | |
| 2 | | Visiting Nurse Society, ¹ 9 Broadway.. | 2 | 1 | 212 | (²) | 5 | | 5 |
| 3 | East Orange..... | Municipal ³ | 1 | 2 | 124 | | 1 | | 1 |
| 4 | | East Orange Aid to the Sick, ³ 11 N. Munn Ave. | | | | | | | |
| 5 | Elizabeth..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| 6 | | Milk stations, St. Elizabeth's Hospital, ⁶ S. Broad St. | 2 | | 133 | (⁷) | (⁷) | (⁷) | (⁷) |
| 7 | | Visiting Nurse Assn., 122 Magnolia Ave. | | | | | | | |
| 8 | Garfield..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| 9 | Hackensack..... | do..... | | | | | | | |
| 10 | | Children's Relief and General Welfare Society, Summit Ave. | | | | | | | |
| 11 | Harrison..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Hoboken..... | do. ⁵ | (⁹) | | | | | | |
| 13 | Irvington..... | do. ⁸ | | | | | | | |
| 14 | Jersey City..... | Municipal (division of child hygiene).. | 1 | 1 | ⁹ 442 | 1 | 1 | ¹⁰ 10 | 1 |
| 15 | | Child Welfare Assn. ¹¹ | | | | | | | |
| 16 | Kearny..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| 17 | Long Branch..... | do..... | | | | | | | |
| 18 | | Long Branch Visiting Nurse Assn., City Hall. | | | | | | | |
| 19 | Millville..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| 20 | Montclair..... | do..... | 1 | 1 | 115 | 1 | | 1 | 1 |
| 21 | Morristown..... | do..... | | | | | | | |
| 22 | | Central Bureau of Social Service, 27 South St. | | | | | | | |
| 23 | | Maternity Fund Assn., 42 Elm St. | | | | | | | |
| 24 | | Neighborhood House Assn., ⁵ Flagler St. | | | | | | | |
| 25 | Newark..... | Municipal..... | 3 | 3 | 1,729 | 1 | 3 | | 3 |
| 26 | | Babies Hospital, ⁵ 427 High St. | | | | | | | |
| 27 | New Brunswick..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| 28 | | Visiting Nurses' Assn., 147 Bayard St.. | 1 | | 10 | 7 | | 3 | |
| 29 | Orange..... | Municipal ¹² | 1 | 1 | 208 | 1 | 1 | | 1 |
| 30 | | Baby Welfare Assn. ¹³ | | | | | | | |
| 31 | | Diet Kitchen of the Oranges, ¹² 124 Essex Ave. | 2 | 2 | ¹⁴ 255 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 32 | | Visiting Nurses' Assn. of Orange and West Orange, ¹⁵ 24 Valley St. | 2 | 2 | 150 | 2 | | 2 | 2 |
| 33 | Passaic..... | Municipal ⁵ | | | | | | | |
| 34 | | Passaic Diet Kitchen Assn., ⁸ 115 Passaic St. | | | | | | | |
| 35 | Paterson..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| 36 | Perth Amboy..... | do..... | | | | | | | |
| 37 | Phillipsburg..... | do..... | | | | | | | |
| 38 | Plainfield..... | do..... | | | | | | | |

¹ City council makes an appropriation toward expenses of Visiting Nurse Society.² General cooperation by physicians.³ Infant-welfare work of the East Orange Aid to the Sick assumed by the health department Apr. 16, 1915. Work done in cooperation with that of the Baby Welfare Assn. of the Oranges.⁴ Joint Milk Committee of the Oranges.⁵ Work reported. Detailed information not available.⁶ Partly supported by city funds.⁷ Number not supplied.⁸ No information supplied.⁹ 8 months, from June 15, 1914, to Feb. 15, 1915.¹⁰ School nurses.

and towns having a population in 1910 of 10,000 and over, 1915—Continued.

being done in the field designated.]

| Infant-welfare stations—Continued. | | | | Instruction in infant hygiene in homes by nurses not connected with infant-welfare stations—Number of nurses. | | | | Prenatal work. | | Little Mothers' Leagues or classes. | Work by nurses to prevent infant blindness. | City inspection of milk supply. | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---|-----------|------------|------------|----------------|------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|---|------------|------------|-----------------------------------|
| Instruction given to mothers. | | | | Milk dispensed. | | Summer. | | Winter. | | | | | | Nurses. | | |
| By conferences of doctors, mothers, and nurses. | In their own homes by nurses. | By classes and clubs. | By pamphlets, circulars, etc. | Whole. | Modified. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | | | | | Full time. | Part time. | Supporting an obstetrical clinic. |
| X | X | | X | X | X | | | | | | | 4 | X | X | | 1 |
| X | X | X | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 2 |
| | | | | X | X | | | | | | | | | | | 3 |
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| X | X | | X | X | | | | | | | | | | | | 13 |
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| X | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 19 |
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| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 22 |
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| X | X | | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | 24 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 25 |
| X | X | | X | X | X | | | | | | | | | | | 26 |
| X | X | | X | X | X | | | | | | | | | | | 27 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 28 |
| X | X | | X | X | X | | | | | | | | | | | 29 |
| X | X | | X | X | X | | | | | | | | | | | 30 |
| X | X | X | X | X | X | | | | | | | | | | | 31 |
| X | X | X | X | X | X | | | | | | | | | | | 32 |
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¹¹ Cooperates with division of child hygiene.
¹² Affiliated with Baby Welfare Assn. of the Oranges.
¹³ Centralizing agency with which the following agencies are affiliated: Orange health department, Diet Kitchen of the Oranges, Visiting Nurses' Association of Orange and West Orange, the East Orange Aid to the Sick, the South Orange Society for Lending Comforts to the Sick, Civic Committee of the Woman's Club.
¹⁴ Under 2 years of age.
¹⁵ Figures for work in West Orange included with those for Orange. Work done in cooperation with that of the Baby Welfare Assn. of the Oranges.
¹⁶ Aid of State department of health.

TABLE 1.—*Infant-welfare work by municipal and private agencies in cities*

[Sign (X) signifies that some work is

| State and city. | Agency. | Infant-welfare stations. | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|---|----------------|---|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|
| | | Number. | | Infants under 1 year cared for previous year. | Doctors on staff. | Nurses. | | | |
| | | Summer. | Winter. | | | Summer. | | Winter. | |
| | | | | | | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. |
| NEW JERSEY—contd. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 2 | Plainfield (contd)..... | Baby Clinic and Day Nursery..... | 1 | 1 | 29 | 2 | 4 | 4 | |
| | | Charity Organization Society of Plainfield and North Plainfield, 323 Babcock Bldg. | | | | | | | |
| 3 4 | | City Union of King's Daughters..... | | | | | | | |
| 5 | South Orange ¹ | Visiting Nurse Assn., 324 Babcock Bldg. | 1 | 1 | 49 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 6 | Trenton..... | Society for Lending Comforts to the Sick, ² 361 Vose Ave. | | | | | | | |
| 7 | | Municipal. | | | | | | | |
| 8 | Union..... | Phi Gamma Epsilon Society, 138 Allen St. | 2 | 2 | 114 | | 2 | 2 | |
| 9 | West Hoboken..... | Municipal. | | | | | | | |
| 10 | West New York..... | do. | | | | | | | |
| 11 | West Orange..... | do. | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | Visiting Nurse Assn. ³ | | | | | | | |
| NEW MEXICO. | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | Albuquerque..... | Municipal. | | | | | | | |
| NEW YORK. | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | Albany..... | Municipal. | | | | | | | |
| 15 | | Central Christian Mothers Union, 2 Ash Grove Place. | 2 | | 209 | 3 | 3 | | |
| 16 | Amsterdam..... | Municipal. | | | | | | | |
| 17 | | Child Welfare Assn., 222 E. Main St. | 1 | | 85 | 3 | 2 | | |
| 18 | Auburn..... | Municipal ⁴ | | | | | | | |
| 19 | Batavia..... | do. ⁵ | | | | | | | |
| 20 | | Child Welfare Assn. | 2 | 2 | 782 | (⁶) | 1 | 1 | |
| 21 | Binghamton..... | Municipal. | | | | | | | |
| 22 | | Rest Room Club, 107 Collier St. | ⁹ 1 | ⁹ 1 | (⁶) | | 1 | 1 | |
| 23 | Buffalo..... | Municipal. | 2 | 2 | 329 | 31 | 7 | 7 | |
| 24 | | Babies' Milk Dispensary of Buffalo, 181 Franklin St. | 7 | 7 | 1,589 | 7 | ¹⁰ 6 | ¹⁰ 6 | |
| 25 | | District Nursing Assn., 181 Franklin St. | | | | | | | |
| 26 | Cohoes..... | Municipal. | | | | | | | |
| 27 | | State Charities Aid Assn., Cohoes Committee on Prevention of Tuberculosis, City Hall. | 1 | | 51 | (⁶) | | 2 | |
| 28 | Corning..... | Municipal. | | | | | | | |
| 29 | | Social Service Society | 1 | | 29 | (⁶) | ¹² 1 | | |
| 30 | Cortland..... | Municipal. | | | | | | | |
| 31 | Dunkirk..... | do. | | | | | | | |
| 32 | Elmira..... | do. | | | | | | | |
| 33 | | Elmira Federation for Social Service | 1 | | 16 | 2 | 2 | | |
| 34 | Fulton..... | Municipal ⁶ | | | | | | | |
| 35 | | Women's Auxiliary | 1 | 1 | (⁶) | (⁶) | 1 | 1 | |
| 36 | | Women's Civic League | | | | | | | |
| 37 | Geneva..... | Municipal ⁶ | | | | | | | |
| 38 | Glens Falls..... | do. | | | | | | | |

¹ Population under 10,000. Included in this table as having a part in the general plan of infant-welfare work in the Oranges.

² Affiliated with Baby Welfare Assn. of the Oranges.

³ Between mothers and nurses.

⁴ Joint Milk Committee of the Oranges.

⁵ Figures for work in West Orange included with those for Orange. Work done in cooperation with that of the Baby Welfare Assn. of the Oranges.

⁶ No information supplied.

TABULAR STATEMENT OF INFANT-WELFARE WORK.

and towns having a population in 1910 of 10,000 and over, 1915—Continued.

being done in the field designated.]

| Infant-welfare stations—Continued. | | | | | | Instruction in infant-hygiene in homes by nurses not connected with infant-welfare stations—Number of nurses. | | | | Prenatal work. | | Little Mothers' Leagues or classes. | Work by nurses to prevent infant blindness. | City inspection of milk supply. | | |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|---|------------|------------|------------|----------------|------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Instruction given to mothers. | | | | Milk dispensed. | | Summer. | | Winter. | | Nurses. | | | | | | |
| By conferences of doctors, mothers, and nurses. | In their own homes by nurses. | By classes and clubs. | By pamphlets, circulars, etc. | Whole. | Modified. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | | | | | Supporting an obstetrical clinic. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
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| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 37 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 38 |

⁷ Number for 1 station; second station not opened until June, 1915.

⁸ Work reported. Detailed information not available.

⁹ Room where mothers can rest and feed their babies. President of club weighs and examines babies and gives advice to mothers and to expectant mothers. General cooperation by physicians.

¹⁰ Nurses provided by District Nursing Assn.

¹¹ In addition to nurses attached to milk station maintained by Babies' Milk Dispensary of Buffalo.

¹² In addition, 1 social-service worker and 2 volunteer nurses.

TABLE 1.—*Infant-welfare work by municipal and private agencies in cities*

(Sign (X) signifies that some work is

| | State and city. | Agency. | Infant-welfare stations. | | | | | | | |
|----|---------------------------------|--|--------------------------|---------|---|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | | Number. | | Infants under 1 year cared for previous year. | Doctors on staff. | Nurses. | | | |
| | | | Summer. | Winter. | | | Summer. | | Winter. | |
| | | | | | | | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. |
| | NEW YORK—contd. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Glens Falls (contd.) | Child Welfare Committee, ¹ City Hall | 1 | 1 | 108 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | |
| 2 | Gloversville | Municipal | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | | Day Nursery | | | 175 | 1 | 2 | | | |
| 4 | | District Nurse Assn. | 1 | | | | | | | |
| 5 | Hornell | Municipal | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | Hudson | do | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | | Civic Improvement League, 602 Gifford Pl. | 1 | | 44 | 11 | | 1 | | |
| 8 | Ithaca | Municipal | 1 | | 19 | 1 | | 3 | 1 | |
| 9 | | Visiting Nurse Assn., 512 Edgewood Pl. | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | | Ithaca Tuberculosis Committee, 222 E. State St. | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | Jamestown | Municipal | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | Visiting Nurse Assn., New Market Bldg. | 6 | 6 | 28 | 1 | | (5) | (5) | |
| 13 | Johnstown | Municipal | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | | Visiting Nurse Assn., 20 N. Melcher St. | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | Kingston | Municipal | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | Lackawanna | do | | (2) | | | | | | |
| 17 | Little Falls | do | | | | | | | | |
| 18 | | Fortnightly Club | 1 | | 49 | | 1 | | | |
| 19 | Lockport | Municipal | | | | | | | | |
| 20 | Middletown | do | 1 | | 35 | 1 | | 1 | | |
| 21 | Mount Vernon | do | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | New Rochelle | do | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | New York | Municipal (bureau of child hygiene) ⁸ . | 66 | 59 | 938,427 | 1066 | 114 | | 59 | |
| 24 | | Babies' Welfare Assn. of New York City, ¹⁰ Center and Walker Sts. | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | (Bronx and Manhattan Boroughs.) | After Care Circle of Jewish Maternity Hospital, 133 Clinton St. | 1 | 1 | 624 | 1 | 2 | | 2 | |
| 26 | | Babies Dairy, 511 W. Forty-first St. | 3 | 3 | 636 | 2 | 5 | | 5 | |
| 27 | | Babies Hospital of the City of New York, 135 E. Fifty-fifth St. | | | | | | | | |
| 28 | | Bellevue and Allied Hospitals, social service department, ¹⁴ E. Twenty-sixth St. and First Ave. | 1 | 1 | 468 | 2 | 6 | | 6 | |
| 29 | | Beth Israel Hospital, social service department, Monroe, Jefferson, and Cherry Sts. | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | | Bethany Mission of Broadway Tabernacle, ² 455 Tenth Ave. | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | | Bryson Day Nursery, ³ 149 Avenue B. | | | | | | | | |
| 32 | | Children's Aid Society, 105 E. Twenty-second St. | 7 | 1 | (15) | 16 | 7 | | 7 | |
| 33 | | Church of the Sea and Land, 61 Henry St. | | | | | | | | |
| 34 | | Emanuel Chapel, 737 E. Sixth St. | | | | | | | | |
| 35 | | Fordham Hospital, social service department, Crotona Ave. and Southern Blvd. | (18) | (18) | | | | | | |
| 36 | | Free Out-Door Maternity Clinic, 216 E. Seventy-sixth St. | 1 | 1 | 1,300 | 14 | 8 | | 8 | |

¹ Work now carried on by Child Welfare Committee formerly distributed between Metropolitan Life Insurance nurse, visiting nurse employed by Women's Club, and the tuberculosis nurse.

² Work reported. Detailed information not available.

³ Time in station paid by board of health; nurses supplied by Ithaca Tuberculosis Committee.

⁴ Portion of nurse's time given to service in municipal milk station in summer.

⁵ Appropriation made by common council of the city board paying salary of 1 nurse employed by Visiting Nurse Assn. Nurse gives part time to station, which is open 2 afternoons a week.

⁶ July, 1914, to February, 1915.

⁷ 1 school nurse; 1 social worker.

⁸ The bureau of child hygiene cooperates with every private agency whose work it in any way touches.

⁹ Under 2 years of age.

and towns having a population in 1910 of 10,000 and over, 1915—Continued.
being done in the field designated.]

| Instruction given to mothers. | | | | Milk dispensed. | | Instruction in infant hygiene in homes by nurses not connected with infant-welfare stations—Number of nurses. | | | | Prenatal work. | | Little Mothers' Leagues or classes. | Work by nurses to prevent infant blindness. | City inspection of milk supply. |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|---|------------|------------|------------|----------------|------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| By conferences of doctors, mothers, and nurses. | In their own homes by nurses. | By classes and clubs. | By pamphlets, circulars, etc. | Whole. | Modified. | Summer. | | Winter. | | Nurses. | | | | |
| | | | | | | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | Supporting an obstetrical clinic. | | |
| X | X | X | X | X | | | | | | | 1 | | X | 1 |
| X | X | | X | X | | | | | | | 2 | | X | 2 |
| | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | X | 3 |
| X | X | | X | X | | | | | | | 1 | | | 4 |
| X | X | | X | X | | | | | | | 1 | | | 5 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 6 |
| | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | X | 7 |
| | | | | | | | 4 | | 1 | | 1 | | X | 8 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | X | 9 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | X | 10 |
| | X | | | | | | (5) | | (5) | | (5) | | X | 11 |
| | | | | | | | 3 | | 3 | | 3 | | X | 12 |
| | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | X | 13 |
| | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | X | 14 |
| | | | | | | | 7 | | 2 | | 7 | | X | 15 |
| | | | | | | | (2) | | (2) | | (2) | | X | 16 |
| | | | | | | | (2) | | (2) | | (2) | | X | 17 |
| X | X | | X | | | | | | | | 1 | | X | 18 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | X | 19 |
| X | X | X | X | | | | (2) | | (2) | | | | X | 20 |
| X | X | X | X | X | | | | | | | 8 | | X | 21 |
| | | | | | | | 200 | | | | 50 | | X | 22 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | 23 |
| X | X | X | | | | | | | | | | | X | 24 |
| X | X | | | X | X | | | | | | 5 | | X | 25 |
| | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | X | 26 |
| X | X | X | X | | | | | | | | | | X | 27 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | 28 |
| | | | | | | | | 3 | | 3 | | | X | 29 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | 30 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | 31 |
| 17 | X | | X | | | | | | | | | | X | 32 |
| | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | X | 33 |
| | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | X | 34 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | 35 |
| X | X | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | X | 36 |

¹⁰ In summer; number in winter, 18.
¹¹ School nurses.
¹² Nurses follow up all cases reported by midwives.
¹³ Composed of 80 organizations whose work touches directly or indirectly upon the welfare of babies.
 Acts as a clearing house in facilitating cooperation among all infant-welfare agencies.
¹⁴ Work carried on by Fordham Hospital.
¹⁵ Not available for infants under 1 year of age.
¹⁶ In summer; in winter, 1.
¹⁷ Between mothers and nurses.
¹⁸ See Bellevue and Allied Hospitals.

TABLE 1.—*Infant-welfare work by municipal and private agencies in cities*

[Sign (X) signifies that some work is

| State and city. | Agency. | Infant-welfare stations. | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--------------------------|----------------|---|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | Number. | | Infants under 1 year cared for previous year. | Doctors on staff. | Nurses. | | | |
| | | Summer. | Winter. | | | Summer. | | Winter. | |
| | | | | | | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. |
| NEW YORK—contd. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 New York—Contd. (Bronx and Manhat- tan B or oughs— Continued). | Good Samaritan Dispensary, Essex and Broome Sts. | 1 | 1 | 680 | 3 | 2 | ..... | 2 | ..... |
| 2 | Gouverneur Hospital, social service department, foot of Gouverneur St. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 3 | Harlem Hospital, visiting nurse de- partment, ² One hundred and thirty- sixth St. and Lenox Ave. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 4 | Henry Street Settlement, 265 Henry St. | 1 | 1 | ³ 518 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 5 | Lebanon Hospital, social service de- partment, Westchester and Caldwell Aves. | 1 | 1 | 573 | 2 | 2 | ..... | 2 | ..... |
| 6 | Little Missionaries' Day Nursery, ² 93 St. Mark's Place. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 7 | Madison Square Church House, ² 432 Third Ave. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 8 | Manhattan Maternity and Dispensary, 327 E. Sixtieth St. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 9 | Manhattanville Nursery Assn., ² 401 W. One hundred and twenty- seventh St. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 10 | Metropolitan Hospital, Blackwell's Island. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 11 | Mount Sinai Hospital, social service department, One hundredth St. and Fifth Ave. | 1 | 1 | ³ 349 | ..... | 2 | ..... | 2 | ..... |
| 12 | Nathan Straus Pasteurized Milk Lab- oratories, 348 E. Thirty-second St. | ⁶ 17 | ⁶ 8 | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 13 | New York Assn. for Improving the Condition of the Poor, 105 E. Twenty-second St. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 14 | New York City Mission Society, Woman's Branch, 105 E. Twenty- second St. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 15 | New York Diet Kitchen Assn., 1 West Thirty-fourth St. | 8 | 8 | ³ 4,900 | 20 | ⁸ 9 | ..... | ⁸ 9 | ..... |
| 16 | New York Dispensary, 34 Spring St. | 1 | 1 | (¹) | 1 | 1 | ..... | 1 | ..... |
| 17 | New York Hospital, ⁹ 8 W. Six- teenth St. | 1 | 1 | (¹) | (¹) | 1 | ..... | 1 | ..... |
| 18 | New York Medical College and Hos- pital for Women, social service de- partment, 191 W. One hundred and first St. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 19 | New York Milk Committee Health Center, 119 Washington St. | 1 | 1 | (¹) | 1 | 3 | ..... | 3 | ..... |
| 20 | New York Nursery and Child's Hos- pital, 161 W. Sixty-first St. | 1 | 1 | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) |
| 21 | New York Post Graduate Hospital, Twentieth St. and Second Ave. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 22 | The Presbyterian Hospital, visiting nurse department, ² Seventieth St. and Madison Ave. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 23 | Recreation Room and Settlement, 186 Chrystie St. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |

¹ Number not supplied.² Work reported. Detailed information not available.³ Under 2 years of age.⁴ Includes 1 social worker.⁵ Services of student nurses available.⁶ Pasteurized milk laboratories.

and towns having a population in 1910 of 10,000 and over, 1915—Continued.

being done in the field designated.]

| Infant-welfare stations—Continued. | | | | | | Instruction in infant hygiene in homes by nurses not connected with infant-welfare stations—Number of nurses. | | | | Prenatal work. | | Supporting an obstetrical clinic. | Little Mothers' Leagues or classes. | Work by nurses to prevent infant blindness. | City inspection of milk supply. |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|---|------------|------------|------------|----------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| Instruction given to mothers. | | | | Milk dispensed. | | Summer. | | Winter. | | Nurses. | | | | | |
| By conferences of doctors, mothers, and nurses. | In their own homes by nurses. | By classes and clubs. | By pamphlets, circulars, etc. | Whole. | Modified. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | | | | |
| × | × | | | × | × | | | | | (1) | (1) | × | | × | 1 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 |
| × | × | | × | × | | | | | | | | 1 | | × | 4 |
| × | × | × | | | | | | | | | | | | | 5 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 6 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 7 |
| | | | | | | 42 | (5) | 42 | (5) | 42 | × | | × | × | 8 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 9 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 10 |
| × | × | | | | | | | | | | | 6 | × | × | 11 |
| 7 | × | × | × | × | × | | | | | | | | | | 12 |
| | | | | | | | 13 | 13 | | 13 | | | × | × | 13 |
| | | | | | | | 12 | 12 | | 12 | | | | × | 14 |
| × | × | × | × | × | | | | | | | | 8 | | × | 15 |
| × | × | | × | | | | | | | | | | | × | 16 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 17 |
| | | | | | | | | | | 10 | 1 | × | | | 18 |
| × | × | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | 19 |
| × | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | | 20 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | (1) | × | | 21 |
| | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 22 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 23 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 23 |

⁷ Between physicians and mothers only.

⁸ In addition, 9 matrons and 7 assistant matrons. Some assistance by health-department nurses in summer.

⁹ Work with children is simply in connection with wards and clinics of the hospital and is one branch of the social service department.

¹⁰ Woman physician who cooperates with New York Diet Kitchen Assn.

TABLE 1.—*Infant-welfare work by municipal and private agencies in cities*

[Sign (X) signifies that some work is

| State and city. | Agency. | Infant-welfare stations. | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|--|---|------------------|---|-------------------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| | | Num-ber. | | Infants under 1 year cared for previous year. | Doctors on staff. | Nurses. | | | |
| | | Summer. | Winter. | | | Summer. | | Winter. | |
| | | | | | | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. |
| NEW YORK—contd. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | New York—Contd. | Riverdale Health League, 254 Riverdale Ave., Riverdale. | | | | | | | |
| 2 | (Bronx and Manhattan Boroughs—Continued).† | St. Luke's Hospital, social service department, One hundred and thirteenth St. | | | | | | | |
| 3 | | St. Thomas' Chapel, ¹ 230 E. Sixtieth St. | | | | | | | |
| 4 | | Sloane Hospital for Women, social service department, Fifty-ninth St. and Tenth Ave. | | | | | | | |
| 5 | | Sunnyside Day Nursery, 221 E. One hundred and fourth St. | | | | | | | |
| 6 | | Washington Heights Hospital, social service department, ¹ 554 W. One hundred and sixty-fifth St. | | | | | | | |
| 7 | (Brooklyn Borough) | Brooklyn Children's Aid Society, ¹ 72 Schermerhorn St. | | | | | | | |
| 8 | | Brooklyn Hospital, social service department, De Kalb Ave. and Raymond St. | | | | | | | |
| 9 | | Brooklyn Bureau of Charities, district nursing committee, 80 Schermerhorn St. | | | | | | | |
| 10 | | Greenpoint Settlement, 85 Java St. | | | | | | | |
| 11 | | Lincoln Settlement, ¹ 105 Fleet St. | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | Little Italy Neighborhood House, ¹ 146 Union St. | | | | | | | |
| 13 | | Long Island College Hospital, ¹ Henry St. | | | | | | | |
| 14 | | St. Christopher's Hospital for Babies, 233 Hicks St. | | | | | | | |
| 15 | | Williamsburg Hospital, social service department, Bedford Ave. and S. Third St. | | | | | | | |
| 16 | | Willow Chapel House, 27 Columbia Pl. | | | | | | | |
| 17 | Newburgh..... | 1 | 1 | 205 | 1 | 1 | ..... | 1 | ..... |
| 18 | Niagara Falls..... | 1 | 1 | 146 | (²) | 1 | ..... | 1 | ..... |
| 19 | North Tonawanda..... | 1 | 1 | 160 | 1 | 1 | ..... | 1 | ..... |
| 20 | | Infant Welfare Society..... | | | | | | | |
| 21 | Ogdensburg..... | (¹) | (¹) | (⁴) | (⁴) | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... |
| 22 | Olean..... | do..... | | | | | | | |
| 23 | | 1 | 1 | 101 | (³) | 2 | ..... | 2 | ..... |
| 24 | Ossining..... | (¹) | (¹) | ..... | ..... | (¹) | ..... | (¹) | ..... |
| 25 | | District Nursing Assn., 25 Ann St. | | | | | | | |
| 26 | Oswego..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| 27 | | Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., visiting nurse, 100 E. First St. | | | | | | | |
| 28 | Peekskill..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| 29 | | 1 | 1 | 97 | (³) | 1 | 2 | ..... | 1 |
| 30 | Plattsburg..... | Associated Charities, infant-welfare committee. | | | | | | | |
| 31 | Port Chester..... | 1 | 1 | (³) | 1 | 1 | ..... | 1 | ..... |
| 32 | | do..... | | | | | | | |
| 33 | Poughkeepsie..... | Woman's Club, ¹ 38 Broad St. | | | | | | | |
| 34 | Rensselaer..... | 3 | 1 | (⁴) | 4 | 3 | ..... | 1 | ..... |

¹ Work reported. Detailed information not available.² Assists nurses in health department station in Greenpoint in work among Polish mothers.³ General cooperation by physicians.

and towns having a population in 1910 of 10,000 and over, 1915—Continued.

being done in the field designated.]

| Infant-welfare stations—Continued. | | | | Instruction in infant hygiene in homes by nurses not connected with infant-welfare stations—Number of nurses. | | | | Prenatal work. | | Little Mothers' Leagues or classes. | Work by nurses to prevent infant blindness. | City inspection of milk supply. | |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---|-----------|------------|------------|----------------|------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Instruction given to mothers. | | | | Summer. | | Winter. | | Nurses. | | | | | |
| By conferences of doctors, mothers, and nurses. | In their own homes by nurses. | By classes and clubs. | By pamphlets, circulars, etc. | Whole. | Modified. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | | | | Supporting an obstetrical clinic. |
| | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 |
| | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | 2 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 |
| | | | | | | | 3 | | 3 | | × | | 4 |
| | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | × | 5 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 6 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 7 |
| | | | | | | | 2 | | 2 | | | | 8 |
| | | | | | | | 33 | | 33 | | | × | 9 |
| | × | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 10 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 11 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 12 |
| | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | 13 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 14 |
| | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | 15 |
| × | × | × | × | × | × | | | | | 1 | | | 16 |
| × | × | | × | × | × | | | | | | | | 17 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 18 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 19 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 20 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | (1) | (1) | 21 |
| × | × | | × | | | | | | | | × | × | 22 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 23 |
| | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | × | 24 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 25 |
| | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | 26 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 27 |
| × | × | | × | | | | | | 1 | | | | 28 |
| × | × | × | × | | | | | | | | | | 29 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 30 |
| | | | | | | | (1) | | (1) | | | | 31 |
| × | × | × | × | × | | | | | | | × | | 32 |
| | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | 33 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | × | | 34 |

⁴ Number not supplied.

⁵ From Oct. 1, 1914, to Apr. 27, 1915.

⁶ From July 27, 1914, to Apr. 27, 1915.

TABLE 1.—*Infant-welfare work by municipal and private agencies in cities*

(Sign (X) signifies that some work is

| | State and city. | Agency. | Infant-welfare stations. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|-----------------------|--|--------------------------|---------|---|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|
| | | | Number. | | Infants under 1 year cared for previous year. | Doctors on staff. | Nurses. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Summer. | Winter. | | | Summer. | | Winter. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | | | | | | | | | |
| | NEW YORK—contd. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Rochester..... | Municipal..... | 13 | | 2,351 | 3 | | 17 | | | | | | | | | | | 8 |
| 2 | | Rochester General Hospital, social service department. | 1 | 1 | (1) | (1) | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| 3 | Rome..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Saratoga Springs..... | do..... | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | Schenectady..... | do..... | 1 | 1 | 200 | (2) | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| 6 | Syracuse..... | do..... | 1 | | (1) | (2) | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | | Infant Welfare Assn., 600 E. Genesee St. | 3 | 1 | 850 | (2) | | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| 8 | | Solvay Infant Welfare Assn., 600 E. Genesee St. | 1 | | 83 | (2) | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | | Visiting Nurse Assn. of Syracuse, 511 S. Warren St. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | Troy..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | | Instructive District Nursing Assn., 1600 Seventh Ave. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Utica..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | | Baby Welfare Committee of Utica, 511 Varick St. | 3 | 3 | 434 | | 8 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| 14 | Watertown..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | | Bureau of Charities and Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Children, 224 Massey Ave. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | Watervliet..... | Visiting Nurse Assn., 113 Park Pl. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | White Plains..... | Municipal ² | 1 | | 45 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18 | | do..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | | White Plains Nursing Assn., ³ 53 Hamilton Ave. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20 | Yonkers..... | Municipal..... | 4 | 4 | 7,097 | | 14 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | 4 |
| 21 | | Milk Committee ⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | | Yonkers Homeopathic and Maternity Hospital. ⁵ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | NORTH CAROLINA. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | Asheville..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24 | | Flower Mission and Associated Charities and Free Medical Dispensary. | 1 | 1 | 24 | | 3 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| 25 | Charlotte..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 26 | Durham..... | do..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 27 | Greensboro..... | do..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 28 | | Associated Charities..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | | Proximity Manufacturing Co., welfare department, White Oak Mills. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | Raleigh..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | Wilmington..... | do..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 32 | | King's Daughters..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 33 | | Red Cross Society ⁶ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 34 | Winston..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 35 | | Wayside Workers..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | NORTH DAKOTA. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 36 | Fargo..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 37 | | Associated Charities of Fargo, City Hall. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 38 | Grand Forks..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 39 | | Associated Charities, ² City Hall..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

¹ Number not supplied.² No information supplied.³ In summer; 1 in winter.⁴ Board of Education in cooperation with Baby Welfare Committee of Utica.⁵ Work reported. Detailed information not available.

TABULAR STATEMENT OF INFANT-WELFARE WORK.

and towns having a population in 1910 of 10,000 and over, 1915—Continued.

being done in the field designated.]

| Infant-welfare stations—Continued. | | | | Instruction in infant hygiene in homes by nurses not connected with infant-welfare stations—Number of nurses. | | | | Prenatal work. | | Supporting an obstetrical clinic. | Little Mothers' Leagues or classes. | Work by nurses to prevent infant blindness. | City inspection of milk supply. | | |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---|-----------|------------|------------|----------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|------------|------------|
| Instruction given to mothers. | | | | Milk dispensed. | | Summer. | | Winter. | | | | | | Nurses. | |
| By conferences of doctors, mothers, and nurses. | In their own homes by nurses. | By classes and clubs. | By pamphlets, circulars, etc. | Whole. | Modified. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | | | | | Full time. | Part time. |
| × | × | × | × | | | | | | | 1 | 8 | × | × | × | 1 |
| × | × | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| × | × | × | × | × | | | | | | | 2 | × | × | × | 3 |
| × | × | | × | × | | | | | | | 5 | | × | × | 4 |
| × | × | | × | × | | | | | | | 3 | × | × | × | 5 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 8 | | | | 6 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 7 |
| | | | | | | | 7 | | 7 | | | | × | | 8 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 9 |
| | | | | | | | 4 | | 4 | | 4 | | | × | 10 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 11 |
| × | × | | × | × | | | | | | | 3 | 4× | × | 5× | 12 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 4× | | | 13 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | 14 |
| | | | | | | | 12 | | 12 | | 12 | × | × | | 15 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 16 |
| × | × | × | × | × | × | (5) | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | | × | 17 |
| | | | | | | | (5) | (5) | (5) | | (5) | | | | 18 |
| × | × | | | × | | | | | | | | | × | × | 19 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 20 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 21 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 22 |
| × | × | × | × | × | | | | | | | 1 | | × | 5× | 23 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 24 |
| | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | × | × | 25 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 26 |
| | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | × | × | 27 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 28 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | × | 29 |
| | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | 5× | | 30 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | 31 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 32 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 5× | | 33 |
| | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | 34 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 35 |
| | | | | | | | 2 | | 2 | | | | × | × | 36 |
| | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | 37 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | 5× | 38 |
| | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | 39 |

6 Supplies milk for municipal stations, furnishes physicians for clinics, organizes Little Mothers' Leagues.
 7 Under 2 years of age.
 * Affiliated with American Red Cross Town and Country Nursing Service. Work reported. Detailed information not available.

TABLE 1.—*Infant-welfare work by municipal and private agencies in cities.*

[Sign (X) signifies that some work is

| | State and city. | Agency. | Infant-welfare stations. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|---------------------|---|--------------------------|---------|---|-------------------|------------------|------------|------------|------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | Number. | | Infants under 1 year cared for previous year. | Doctors on staff. | Nurses. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Summer. | Winter. | | | Summer. | | Winter. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | | | | | | | | | |
| | OHIO. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Akron..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | | George T. Perkins Visiting Nurse Assn., 269 South High St. | 1 | 1 | (1) | (1) | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | | Mary Day Nursery, ² Central Office Bldg. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Alliance..... | Municipal ² | (2) | (2) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | Ashtabula..... | do..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | Bellaire..... | do..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | Cambridge..... | do..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | | Public Health League, Room 8, I. O. O. F. Bldg. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | Canton..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | Chillicothe..... | do..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | | Associated Charities..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | Ross County Anti-Tuberculosis Society, 121 W. Main St. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | Cincinnati..... | Municipal (child hygiene division).... | 9 | | 758 | 11 | ³ 14 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | | Children's Clinic of the Ohio-Miami Medical College, ⁴ McMicken and Elm Sts. | 2 | 2 | 557 | 14 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | | Hospital Social Service Assn., Cincinnati Hospital. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | | Jewish Settlement ⁶ | (6) | (6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | | Maternity Society of the Protestant Episcopal Church, ⁷ 220 W. Seventh St. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18 | | Union Bethel Settlement, 501 E. Third St. | 1 | 1 | (8) | 9 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | | Visiting Nurse Assn. of Cincinnati, 220 W. Seventh St. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20 | Cleveland..... | Municipal (bureau of child hygiene), 2500 E. Thirty-fifth St. | 16 | 16 | 6,525 | 1022 | 1138 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21 | | Babies' Dispensary and Hospital..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | | Maternity Hospital, ¹ 3735 Cedar Ave. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | | St. Luke's Hospital, 6606 Carnegie Ave. SE. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24 | | Visiting Nurse Assn. of Cleveland, 612 St. Clair Ave. NE. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | | Western Reserve Maternity Dispensary (Lakeside Hospital), 3509 E. Thirty-fifth St. SE. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 26 | Columbus..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 27 | | Instructive District Nursing Assn..... | 6 | 6 | 1,105 | 5 | 11 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 28 | | West Side Social Center, ¹³ 511 W. Broad St. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | Dayton..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | | Visiting Nurse Assn., 127 S. Ludlow St. | 5 | 1 | 141,526 | 6 | ¹⁵ 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | East Liverpool..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 32 | Elyria..... | do..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 33 | Findlay..... | do..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

¹ No information supplied.² Work reported. Detailed information not available.³ School nurses.⁴ Cooperates closely with Maternity Society of the Protestant Episcopal Church; supplies nursing service for out-patient department, Cincinnati Hospital.⁵ Nursing service supplied by Children's Clinic of the Ohio-Miami Medical College.⁶ Furnishes room for one of municipal stations.⁷ Nurses under supervision of Visiting Nurse Assn. of Cincinnati; cooperates closely with Children's Clinic of the Ohio-Miami Medical College.

and towns having a population in 1910 of 10,000 and over, 1915—Continued.

being done in the field designated.]

| Infant-welfare stations—Continued. | | | | | | Instruction in infant hygiene in homes by nurses not connected with infant-welfare stations—Number of nurses. | | | | Prenatal work. | | Supporting an obstetrical clinic. | Little Mothers' Leagues or classes. | Work by nurses to prevent infant blindness. | City inspection of milk supply. | | |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|---|-------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|----------------|----|
| Instruction given to mothers. | | | | Milk dispensed. | | Summer. | | Winter. | | Nurses. | | | | | | | |
| By conferences of doctors, mothers, and nurses. | In their own homes by nurses. | By classes and clubs. | By pamphlets, circulars, etc. | Whole. | Modified. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | | | | | | |
| × | × | | | × | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | × | × | 2 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | × | ² × | 4 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 5 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 6 |
| | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | ² × | 7 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | | | 8 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | 9 |
| | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | × | | 10 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 11 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 12 |
| × | × | | × | × | | | | | | | | | × | × | × | | 13 |
| × | × | | × | × | | | | | | | | | | | | | 14 |
| | | | | | | | (⁵) | | (⁵) | 1 | | × | | × | | | 15 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 16 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 17 |
| | × | × | | × | | | | | | | 1 | × | × | × | | | 18 |
| | | | | | | | | 11 | 11 | | 11 | | | | × | | 19 |
| × | × | × | × | × | × | | | | | | 38 | | × | × | × | | 20 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 21 |
| | | | | | | | (¹²) | | (¹²) | 1 | | × | | × | | | 22 |
| | | | | | | | | 35 | 35 | | 35 | | | | × | | 23 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 24 |
| | | | | | | | 7 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 2 | × | | × | | | 25 |
| × | × | × | × | | | | | | | | | 11 | | × | × | | 26 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 27 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 28 |
| × | × | | × | × | × | | | | | | | 12 | | | × | | 29 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | 30 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | 31 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | 32 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ² × | 33 |

⁸ Number not supplied.
⁹ Resident; including nonresident, 9.
¹⁰ 2 additional during 3 months.
¹¹ 7 additional during 3 months.
¹² By internes and student nurses.
¹³ Provides a room for one of the babies' clinics of the Instructive District Nursing Assn.
¹⁴ Under 2 years of age.
¹⁵ In addition, a visiting housekeeper is employed.

TABLE 1.—*Infant-welfare work by municipal and private agencies in cities*

[Sign (X) signifies that some work is

| | State and city. | Agency. | Infant-welfare stations. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|-----------------|---|--------------------------|---------|---|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|----|
| | | | Number. | | Infants under 1 year cared for previous year. | Doctors on staff. | Nurses. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Summer. | Winter. | | | Summer. | | Winter. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | | | | | | | | | |
| | OHIO—continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Hamilton | Municipal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | | Federated Charities, ¹ 327 S. Second St. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Ironton | Municipal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Lakewood | do. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | | Visiting Nurse Assn. ² | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | Lancaster | Municipal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | | Anti-Tuberculosis Society, 140 Kim Bldg. | 1 | 1 | 28 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 |
| 8 | Lima | Municipal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | | Instructive Visiting Nurse Assn., 817 E. Elm St. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | Lorain | Municipal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | Mansfield | do. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | Visiting Nurse Assn. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | Marietta | Municipal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | Marion | do. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | | City Federation of Women's Clubs, 301 S. State St. | 1 | | 58 | (6) | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 |
| 16 | Massillon | Municipal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | Middletown | do. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18 | | Social Service Bureau, 512 E. Third St. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | Newark | Municipal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20 | Norwood | do. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21 | Piqua | do. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | Portsmouth | do. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | Sandusky | do. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24 | Springfield | do. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | | Babies' Milk Dispensary and Fresh Air Camp, 353 E. High St. | 2 | | 110 | 4 | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 26 | Steubenville | Municipal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 27 | Tiffin | do. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 28 | Toledo | do. | 3 | 3 | 7244 | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 |
| 29 | | Toledo District Nurse Assn., 1517 Monroe St. | 1 | 1 | 300 | 2 | | 15 | | | | | | | | | | | 15 |
| 30 | Warren | Municipal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | Youngstown | do. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 32 | | Youngstown Sheet & Tube Co., East Youngstown. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 33 | | Visiting Nurse Assn., 102 E. Front St. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 34 | | Youngstown Hospital Dispensary, Francis St. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 35 | Zanesville | Municipal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 36 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | OKLAHOMA. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 37 | Chickasha | Municipal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 38 | Enid | do. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 39 | Guthrie | do. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 40 | McAlester | do. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 41 | | Visiting Nurse Assn. ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

¹ No information supplied.² Work conducted by Visiting Nurse Assn. of Cleveland.³ Between mothers and nurses.⁴ Work reported. Detailed information not available.

and towns having a population in 1910 of 10,000 and over, 1915—Continued.

being done in the field designated.]

| Infant-welfare stations—Continued. | | | | Instruction in infant hygiene in homes by nurses not connected with infant-welfare stations—Number of nurses. | | | | Prenatal work. | | Little Mothers' Leagues or classes. | Work by nurses to prevent infant blindness. | City inspection of milk supply. |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---|-----------|------------|------------|----------------|------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| Instruction given to mothers. | | | | Summer. | | Winter. | | Nurses. | | | | |
| By conferences of doctors, mothers, and nurses. | In their own homes by nurses. | By classes and clubs. | By pamphlets, circulars, etc. | Whole. | Modified. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | | | |
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| × | × | | | | × | × | | | | | | 29 |
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| | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | 32 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 33 |
| | | | | | | | 8 | | 8 | | | 34 |
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| | | | | | | | | | | | × | 41 |

⁵ From Apr. 1 to June 30, 1915.

⁶ Number not supplied.

⁷ From Jan. 1 to Apr. 1, 1915.

TABLE 1.—*Infant-welfare work by municipal and private agencies in cities*

[Sign (X) signifies that some work is

| | State and city. | Agency. | Infant-welfare stations. | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------------------|---|--------------------------|---------|---|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | | Num-ber. | | Infants under 1 year cared for previous year. | Doctors on staff. | Nurses. | | | |
| | | | Summer. | Winter. | | | Sum-mer. | | Winter. | |
| | | | | | | | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. |
| OKLAHOMA—contd. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Muskogee..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Oklahoma City..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | | Provident Assn. ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Shawnee..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | Tulsa..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| OREGON. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | Portland..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | Salem..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| PENNSYLVANIA. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | Allentown..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | Altoona..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | | East Side Sunshine Society, 507 Second St..... | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | Beaver Falls..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Bethlehem..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | Braddock..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | Bradford..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | Butler..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | | Women's Industrial Club..... | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | Carbondale..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 18 | Carlisle..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | Carnegie..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 20 | Chambersburg..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 21 | Chester..... | do. ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | Coatesville..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | Columbia..... | do. ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 24 | Connellsville..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | Dubols..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 26 | Dunmore..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 27 | Duquesne..... | do. ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 28 | Easton..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | | St. John's Lutheran Church, 330 Ferry St..... | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | Erie..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | | Visiting Nurse Assn., 522 German St..... | 1 | 1 | 240 | (4) | 5 | | 4 | |
| 32 | Farrell ⁵ | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 33 | Greensburg..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 34 | Harrisburg..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 35 | | Visiting Nurse Assn., 1109 Green St..... | 1 | | (4) | | 2 | 1 | | |
| 36 | Hazleton..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 37 | | United Charities of Hazleton, 17 S. Wyoming St..... | | | | | | | | |
| 38 | Homestead..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 39 | Johnstown..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 40 | | Associated Charities of Greater Johnstown, 3 Hannan Bldg..... | 2 | | 40 | 3 | 1 | 1 | | |
| 41 | Lancaster..... | Cambria County Civic Club..... | | | | | | | | |
| 42 | | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 43 | Lebanon..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 44 | | Visiting Nurse Assn., City Hall..... | | | | | | | | |

¹ No information supplied.² Work reported. Detailed information not available.³ Additional nurses employed from time to time.⁴ Number not supplied.

and towns having a population in 1910 of 10,000 and over, 1915—Continued.
being done in the field designated.]

| Infant-welfare stations—Continued. | | | | Instruction in infant hygiene in homes by nurses not connected with infant-welfare stations—Number of nurses. | | | | Prenatal work. | | Supporting an obstetrical clinic. | Little Mothers' Leagues or classes. | Work by nurses to prevent infant blindness. | City inspection of milk supply. |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---|-----------|------------|------------|----------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| Instruction given to mothers. | | | | Summer. | | Winter. | | Nurses. | | | | | |
| By conferences of doctors, mothers, and nurses. | In their own homes by nurses. | By classes and clubs. | By pamphlets, circulars, etc. | Whole. | Modified. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | | | | |
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| | | | | | | (2) | | (2) | | | | × | 9 |
| | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | × | 10 |
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| | | | | | | | | | | | | × | 43 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | × | 44 |

⁵ Formerly South Sharon.
⁶ Upon the invitation of the city a study of the milk supply was made by the Dairy Division, U. S. Department of Agriculture, May, 1913.

TABLE 1.—*Infant-welfare work by municipal and private agencies in cities*

(Sign (X) signifies that some work is

| | State and city. | Agency. | Infant-welfare stations. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|-------------------------|--|--------------------------|---------|---|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|------|
| | | | Number. | | Infants under 1 year cared for previous year. | Doctors on staff. | Nurses. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Summer. | Winter. | | | Summer. | | Winter. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | | | | | | | | | |
| | PENNSYLVANIA—continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | McKees Rocks | Municipal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | McKeesport | do | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Mahanoy City | do | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Meadville | do | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | | Visiting Nurse Assn., 691 Highland Ave. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | Monessen | Municipal. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | | Board of Charities ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | Mount Carmel | Municipal. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | Nanticoke | do | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | New Castle | do | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | | Visiting Nurse Assn., ³ 319 Minter Ave. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Norristown | Municipal. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | | Associated Charities, 325 Swede St | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | North Braddock | Municipal. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | Oil City | do | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | Old Forge | do | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | Philadelphia | Municipal (division of child hygiene) | 4 | 4 | (³) | (³) | 18 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18 | | Babies' Welfare Assn., ⁶ City Hall | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | | Child Federation, ⁷ Weightman Bldg. | 8 | 1 | 235 | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20 | | Babies' Hospital, 609 Addison St | 11 | 2 | 289 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| 21 | | Henry Phipps Institute, ¹² Seventh and Lombard Sts. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | | Baptist Settlement House, 1156 Passyunk Ave. | 1 | 1 | (³) | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | | Children's Homeopathic Hospital, Franklin and Thompson Sts. | 1 | 1 | 500 | 31 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24 | | Children's Hospital, social service department, 210 S. Van Pelt St. | 13 | 1 | | 7 | | (14) | | | | | | | | | | | (14) |
| 25 | | Cohocksink Mothers' Club, schoolhouse, Fourth St. and Montgomery Ave. | 1 | 1 | 100 | 2 | | (14) | | | | | | | | | | | (14) |
| 26 | | Community House, ¹⁵ 1530 S. Second St. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 27 | | Douglas Hospital, social service department, 1530 Lombard St. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 28 | | Episcopal Hospital, social service department, Front St. and Lehigh Ave. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | | Frankford Hospital, social service department, Frankford and Wakeling Sts. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | | Friends' Neighborhood Guild, ¹⁵ Fourth and Green Sts. | (15) | (15) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | | Hahnemann Hospital, social service department, Fifteenth and Race Sts. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 32 | | Howard Hospital, social service department, Broad and Catherine Sts. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

¹ Work reported. Detailed information not available.² Limited. By volunteer inspectors.³ No information supplied.⁴ Prophylactic clinics. Held once a week in winter; every day in summer.⁵ Originally conducted as an experiment by the Child Federation; now part of the school curriculum.⁶ Centralizing agency, composed of organizations interested in the care of babies and children, and having for its purpose the avoidance of duplication of work and the formulation of a comprehensive program of baby work.⁷ Formerly the Child Hygiene Committee. As reorganized, its purpose is actively to advance, by original and constructive methods, the best interests of babies and children in Philadelphia.

and towns having a population in 1910 of 10,000 and over, 1915—Continued.
being done in the field designated.]

| Infant-welfare stations—Continued. | | | | Instruction in infant hygiene in homes by nurses not connected with infant-welfare stations—Number of nurses. | | Prenatal work. | | Supporting an obstetrical clinic. | Little Mothers' Leagues or classes. | Work by nurses to prevent infant blindness. | City inspection of milk supply. | |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---|-----------|----------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|---------|
| Instruction given to mothers. | | | | Milk dispensed. | | Summer. | | | | | | Winter. |  | Nurses. |
| By conferences of doctors, mothers, and nurses. | In their own homes by nurses. | By classes and clubs. | By pamphlets, circulars, etc. | Whole. | Modified. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | |
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| X | X | X | X | | | | | | 18 | | | 17 |
| X | X | X | X | (10) | (10) | | | | 1 | | | 18 |
| X | X | X | X | X | | | | | 1 | | | 19 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 20 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 21 |
| X | X | | | | | | | | | | | 22 |
| X | X | X | X | X | X | | | | 2 | X | X | 23 |
| X | X | | | | | | | | (14) | X | | 24 |
| X | X | X | X | | | | | | (14) | | X | 25 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 26 |
| | | | | | | | | | (14) | X | | 27 |
| | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | X | | 28 |
| | | | | | | | 16 1 | | 16 1 | | X | 29 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 30 |
| | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | X | 31 |
| | | | | | | 6 | | 3 | | | | 32 |

8 Experimental health center.
 9 Designated as field workers; in addition, 1 stenographer, 1 interpreter, and 1 caretaker.
 10 Milk not dispensed, but sanitary inspection made of all milk shops in 25 city blocks surrounding the center.
 11 1 prophylactic, 1 "sick" clinic.
 12 Cooperates with Babies' Hospital in prenatal work.
 13 Health clinic.
 14 General nursing staff.
 15 Work in charge of city nurses.
 16 Social worker with medical training.

TABLE 1.—*Infant-welfare work by municipal and private agencies in cities*

[Sign (X) signifies that some work is

| | State and city. | Agency. | Infant-welfare stations. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|-------------------------|--|--------------------------|---------|---|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|--|-----|--|
| | | | Num-ber. | | Infants under 1 year cared for previous year. | Doctors on staff. | Nurses. | | | | | | | |
| | | | Summer. | Winter. | | | Sum-mer. | | Winter. | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | | | | |
| | PENNSYLVANIA—continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Philadelphia (con.).. | Jefferson Hospital, social service department, Tenth and Sansom Sts. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | | Medico-Chirurgical Hospital, social service department, Eighteenth and Cherry Sts. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | | Methodist Episcopal Deaconesses' Home, 611 Vine St. | 1 | 1 | (1) | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | |
| 4 | | Mothers' Community House, 1401 S. Front St. | 1 | 1 | (1) | (1) | 2 | | | | 2 | | | |
| 5 | | Mt. Sinai Hospital, Fifth and Reed Sts. | 1 | 1 | 145 | 2 | | (3) | | | | | (3) | |
| 6 | | Osteopathic Society, 410 S. Ninth St. | 2 | 2 | 50 | 3 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | |
| 7 | | Pennsylvania Hospital, social service department, ⁴ Eighth and Spruce Sts. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | | Philadelphia General Hospital, social service department, Thirty-fourth and Pine Sts. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | | Polyclinic Hospital, social service department, ⁴ Eighteenth and Lombard Sts. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | | Presbyterian Hospital, social service department, Thirty-ninth and Filbert Sts. | 1 | 1 | ⁵ 263 | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | |
| 11 | | Roosevelt Hospital, social service department, 710 N. Fifth St. | 1 | | (1) | 4 | (1) | (1) | | | | | | |
| 12 | | Samaritan Hospital, social service department, 3403 N. Broad St. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | | St. Christopher's Hospital for Children, social service department, Lawrence and Huntington Sts. | 1 | 1 | 400 | 4 | 3 | | | | 3 | | | |
| 14 | | Southwark Neighborhood House, ⁴ 101 Ellsworth St. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | | Starr Center Assn., 725 Lombard St... | 1 | 1 | ⁵ 805 | 2 | 3 | | | | 3 | | | |
| 16 | | University of Pennsylvania Settlement House, Twenty-sixth and Lombard Sts. | 1 | 1 | 25 | 3 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | |
| 17 | | University of Pennsylvania Hospital, social service department, Thirty-fourth and Spruce Sts. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18 | | Visiting Nurse Society of Philadelphia, 1340 Lombard St. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | | West Philadelphia Hospital for Women, social service department, 4035 Parrish St. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20 | | Woman's Hospital, social service department, 2137 N. College Ave. | 1 | 1 | (7) | 6 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | |
| 21 | | Woman's Southern Homeopathic Hospital, social service department, 739 S. Broad St. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | Phoenixville..... | Municipal ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | Pittsburgh..... | Municipal (bureau of child welfare)... | 20 | 7 | 2,771 | 10 | 15 | | | | | | 15 | |
| 24 | | Babies Dispensary of the Tuberculosis League, 2857 Bedford Ave. | 2 | 2 | 3,000 | 2 | 4 | | | | 4 | | | |
| 25 | | Pittsburgh Maternity Dispensary, ⁹ 3406 Fifth Ave. | | | | | | | | | | | | |

¹ No information supplied.² Between mothers and nurses.³ General nursing staff.⁴ Work reported. Detailed information not available.⁵ Under 2 years of age.

and towns having a population in 1910 of 10,000 and over, 1915—Continued.

being done in the field designated.]

| Infant-welfare stations—Continued. | | | | | | Instruction in infant hygiene in homes by nurses not connected with infant-welfare stations—Number of nurses. | | | | Prenatal work. | | Supporting an obstetrical clinic. | Little Mothers' Leagues or classes. | Work by nurses to prevent infant blindness. | City inspection of milk supply. |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|---|------------|------------|------------|----------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| Instruction given to mothers. | | | | Milk dispensed. | | Summer. | | Winter. | | Nurses. | | | | | |
| By conferences of doctors, mothers, and nurses. | In their own homes by nurses. | By classes and clubs. | By pamphlets, circulars, etc. | Whole. | Modified. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | | | | |
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⁶ Work incidental to general nursing work.

⁷ Number not supplied.

⁸ Social worker.

⁹ Maintains prenatal clinic in 8 different sections of the city.

TABLE 1.—*Infant-welfare work by municipal and private agencies in cities*

[Sign (X) signifies that some work is

| State and city. | Agency. | Infant-welfare stations. | | | | | | | |
|--|---|--------------------------|---------|---|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Number. | | Infants under 1 year cared for previous year. | Doctors on staff. | Nurses. | | | |
| | | Summer. | Winter. | | | Summer. | | Winter. | |
| | | | | | | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. |
| PENNSYLVANIA—continued. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Pittston | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Visiting Nurse Assn. of Pittston and West Pittston, 59½ S. Main St. | | | | | | | | |
| 3 Plymouth..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 4 Pottstown..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Pottsville..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 6 Reading..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | Visiting Nurse Assn., 4291 Walnut St. | 2 | 1 | 202 | 12 | | 6 | | 6 |
| 8 Scranton..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 9 Shamokin..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | Shamokin Visiting Nurse Assn., 800 E. Sunbury St. | | | | | | | | |
| 11 Sharon..... | Municipal ³ | | | | | | | | |
| 12 Shenandoah..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 13 South Bethlehem..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 14 Steelton..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | Civic Club..... | | | | | | | | |
| 16 Sunbury..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | Organized Charity Committee ⁴ | | | | | | | | |
| 18 Uniontown..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 19 Warren..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 20 Washington..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 21 West Chester..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 22 Wilkes-Barre..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | Visiting Nurse Assn., 40 N. Washington St. | 2 | 2 | 194 | (⁵) | | 6 | | 6 |
| 24 Wilkesburg..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 25 Williamsport..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 26 York..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 27 | Visiting Nurse Assn., 800 E. Market St. | 1 | 1 | 125 | 2 | 3 | | 2 | |
| RHODE ISLAND. | | | | | | | | | |
| 28 Central Falls..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Cranston (post-office, Providence)..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | Cranston Anti-Tuberculosis Assn., 49 Nichols St. | 1 | 1 | | | | 2 | | 2 |
| 31 Cumberland..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 32 East Providence..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 33 | District Nursing and Anti-Tuberculosis Assn., 18 Taunton Ave. | 1 | 1 | (⁵) | 1 | | 2 | | 2 |
| 34 Newport..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 35 | Newport Hospital, visiting nurse department. | | | | | | | | |
| 36 Pawtucket..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 37 | Associated Charities, 209 Oak Hall..... | 1 | 1 | 301 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | |
| 38 | Visiting Nurse Assn., 209 Oak Hall..... | 1 | 1 | 6 217 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | |
| 39 Providence..... | Municipal (division of child hygiene)..... | | | | | 76 | | 2 | |
| 40 | Providence District Nursing Assn., 109 Washington St. | 5 | 5 | 8 2,980 | (⁵) | 9 | | 7 | |
| 41 | Baby Welfare Committee ⁶ | | | | | | | | |
| 42 Warwick..... | Municipal ³ | | | | | | | | |
| 43 | Warwick Health League, Apponaug..... | | | | | | | | |

¹ Work reported. Detailed information not available.² Station open one afternoon each week.³ No information supplied.⁴ Provides milk for poor and sick babies. Mothers given instruction. No nurses.⁵ Number not supplied.⁶ For period of 8 months.

and towns having a population in 1910 of 10,000 and over, 1915—Continued.
being done in the field designated.]

| Infant-welfare stations—Continued. | | | | Instruction in infant hygiene in homes by nurses not connected with infant-welfare stations—Number of nurses. | | Prenatal work. | | Supporting an obstetrical clinic. | Little Mothers' Leagues or classes. | Work by nurses to prevent infant blindness. | City inspection of milk supply. | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---|-----------|----------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Instruction given to mothers. | | | | Milk dispensed. | | Summer. | | | | | | Winter. | | Nurses. | |
| By conferences of doctors, mothers, and nurses. | In their own homes by nurses. | By classes and clubs. | By pamphlets, circulars, etc. | Whole. | Modified. | Full time. | Part time. | | | | | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. |
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¹ Includes 2 school nurses.

² Age not specified.

³ Composed of representatives from the health department, Providence District Nursing Assn., Providence branch, Congress of Mothers, Council of Jewish Women, Immigration Education Assn., and Federal Hill Assn.

TABLE 1.—*Infant-welfare work by municipal and private agencies in cities*

[Sign (X) signifies that some work is

| State and city. | Agency. | Infant-welfare stations. | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------|---|------------------|---|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | Number. | | Infants under 1 year cared for previous year. | Doctors on staff. | Nurses. | | | |
| | | Summer. | Winter. | | | Summer. | | Winter. | |
| | | | | | | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. |
| RHODE ISLAND—CON. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Woonsocket..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| 2 | | Woonsocket Anti-Tuberculosis Assn. and District Nursing Assn., 194 Main St. | | | | | | | |
| SOUTH CAROLINA. | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Charleston..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Columbia..... | do..... | | | | | | | |
| 5 | | Columbia Children's Clinic ¹ | | | | | | | |
| 6 | Greenville..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| 7 | | Children's Charity Circle, ² 406 Arlington Ave. | | | | | | | |
| 8 | Spartanburg..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| 9 | | Health League..... | | | | | | | |
| SOUTH DAKOTA. | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | Aberdeen..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| 11 | Sioux Falls..... | do..... | | | | | | | |
| TENNESSEE. | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Chattanooga..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| 13 | Jackson..... | do..... | | | | | | | |
| 14 | Knoxville..... | do..... | | | | | | | |
| 15 | | Child's Free Clinic ³ | 1 | 1 | (⁶) | 7 | 12 | 1 | |
| 16 | Memphis..... | Municipal..... | 1 | 1 | 2,309 | 7 | 11 | | 1 |
| 17 | | Associated Charities..... | | | | | | | 5 |
| 18 | Nashville..... | Municipal (bureau of infant welfare) | 4 | 4 | (⁶) | 4 | 4 | | 4 |
| TEXAS. | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | Austin..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| 20 | Beaumont..... | do..... | | | | | | | |
| 21 | Brownsville..... | do..... | | | | | | | |
| 22 | Cleburne..... | do. ⁴ | | | | | | | |
| 23 | Dallas..... | do..... | | | | | | | |
| 24 | | Infants' Welfare and Milk Assn. of Dallas, 1307 Southerstone Life Bldg. | 2 | 2 | 1,130 | 8 | 2 | | 2 |
| 25 | Denison..... | Municipal ⁵ | | | | | | | |
| 26 | El Paso..... | do..... | | | | | | | |
| 27 | | Woman's Charity Assn., ⁴ 405 S. Campbell St. | | | | | | | |
| 28 | Fort Worth..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| 29 | | Visiting Nurse Assn. ³ | | | | | | | |
| 30 | Galveston..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| 31 | Houston..... | do..... | (¹) | | | | | | |
| 32 | | Houston Settlement Assn., 61 Gabel St. | 1 | 1 | ⁹ 250 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 33 | | Social Service Federation, Court-house. | | | | | | | 1 |
| 34 | Laredo..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| 35 | Marshall..... | do..... | | | | | | | |
| 36 | | Civic Club ⁸ | | | | | | | |
| 37 | Palestine..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | |
| 38 | Paris..... | do..... | | | | | | | |

¹ Work reported. Detailed information not available.² Affiliated with American Red Cross Town and Country Nursing Service.³ Services discontinued.⁴ By school nurse.⁵ Children under 12 years of age received.

and towns having a population in 1910 of 10,000 and over, 1915—Continued.
being done in the field designated.]

| Infant-welfare stations—Continued. | | | | | | Instruction in infant hygiene in homes by nurses not connected with infant-welfare stations—Number of nurses. | | | | Prenatal work. | | | Little Mothers' Leagues or classes. | Work by nurses to prevent infant blindness. | City inspection of milk supply. | | |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|---|------------|------------|------------|----------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|--|----|
| Instruction given to mothers. | | | | Milk dispensed. | | Summer. | | Winter. | | Nurses. | | | | | | | |
| By conferences of doctors, mothers, and nurses. | In their own homes by nurses. | By classes and clubs. | By pamphlets, circulars, etc. | Whole. | Modified. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | Supporting an obstetrical clinic. | | | | | |
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6 Number not supplied.
7 Includes 6 school nurses.
8 No information supplied.
9 Age not specified.

TABLE 1.—*Infant-welfare work by municipal and private agencies in cities*

[Sign (X) signifies that some work is

| | State and city | Agency. | Infant-welfare stations. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|------------------------------|--|--------------------------|---------|---|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|
| | | | Num-ber. | | Infants under 1 year cared for previous year. | Doctors on staff. | Nurses. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Summer. | Winter. | | | Sum-mer. | | Winter. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | TEXAS—continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | San Angelo..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | San Antonio..... | do..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Sherman..... | do. ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Temple..... | do..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | Texarkana ² | do..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | Tyler..... | do. ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | Waco..... | do. ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | UTAH. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | Ogden..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | Salt Lake City..... | do..... | 5 | 1 | (³) | 4 | 1 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| 10 | | Neighborhood House ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | VERMONT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | Barre..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Burlington..... | do..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | | Visiting Nurse Assn., 174 Pearl St..... | 1 | 1 | 125 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | |
| 14 | Rutland..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | | Missionary Assn., Mead Bldg..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | VIRGINIA. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | Alexandria..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | | Instructive Visiting Nurse Society ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18 | Danville..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | | The Ministering Circle of King's Daughters, 101 Mount Vernon Ave. Wesley House, ¹ Upper St..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20 | Lynchburg..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | Newport News..... | do..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | Norfolk..... | do..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24 | | King's Daughters Visiting Nurse Assn., 314 W. Freemason St..... | 2 | 2 | (³) | 2 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 5 | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | Petersburg..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 26 | Portsmouth..... | do. ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 27 | Richmond..... | do..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 28 | | Visiting Nurse Assn., 223 S. Cherry St..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | Roanoke..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | Staunton..... | do..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | | Community Welfare League..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | WASHINGTON. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 32 | Aberdeen..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 33 | Bellingham..... | do..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 34 | Everett..... | do..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 35 | | Snohomish County public health nurse, county commissioner's office..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 36 | North Yakima..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 37 | Seattle..... | Municipal (child welfare division) ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 38 | | Deaconess Settlement, 1519 Rainier Ave..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 39 | | Fruit and Flower Mission, 52 Cobb Bldg..... | 1 | 1 | (³) | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 40 | | King County public health nurse, ² 510 Cobb Bldg..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

¹ No information supplied.² See Texarkana, Ark.³ Number not supplied.⁴ 1 regular; 2 additional when needed.

and towns having a population in 1910 of 10,000 and over, 1915—Continued.
being done in the field designated.]

| Infant-welfare stations—Continued. | | | | Instruction in infant hygiene in homes by nurses not connected with infant-welfare stations—Number of nurses. | | | | Prenatal work. | | Supporting an obstetrical clinic. | Little Mothers' Leagues or classes. | Work by nurses to prevent infant blindness. | City inspection of milk supply. |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---|-----------|------------|------------|----------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| Instruction given to mothers. | | | | Summer. | | Winter. | | Nurses. | | | | | |
| By conferences of doctors, mothers, and nurses. | In their own homes by nurses. | By classes and clubs. | By pamphlets, circulars, etc. | Whole. | Modified. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | | | | |
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⁵ Work reported. Detailed information not available.
⁶ School nurses.
⁷ Chiefly employed in regulation and improvement of boarding homes for children.
⁸ Association supports a mothers' training school.

TABLE 1.—*Infant-welfare work by municipal and private agencies in cities*

(Sign (x) signifies that some work is

| | State and city. | Agency. | Infant-welfare stations. | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------|---|--------------------------|---------|---|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | | Number. | | Infants under 1 year cared for previous year. | Doctors on staff. | Nurses. | | | |
| | | | Summer. | Winter. | | | Summer. | | Winter. | |
| | | | | | | | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. |
| WASHINGTON—contd. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Spokane..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | | Social Service Bureau, 415 Lindelle Bldg. | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Tacoma..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Walla Walla..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| WEST VIRGINIA. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | Bluefield..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | Charleston..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | Huntington..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | Martinsburg..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | Parkersburg..... | do. ³ | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | Wheeling..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| WISCONSIN. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | Appleton..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Ashland..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | Beloit..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | | Beloit Visiting Nurse Assn., 1400 Fourth St. | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | Eau Claire..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | | Eau Claire Visiting Nurse Assn., 308½ S. Barstow St. | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | Fond du Lac..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 18 | Green Bay..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | Janesville..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 20 | | Civic League..... | | | | | | | | |
| 21 | Kenosha..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | La Crosse..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | | Associated Charities of La Crosse, Courthouse. | | | | | | | | |
| 24 | Madison..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | | Visiting Nurse Assn., 322 S. Hamilton St. | | | | | | | | |
| 26 | Manitowoc..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 27 | Marinette..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 28 | Milwaukee..... | Municipal (child welfare division) | 7 | 4 | 2,220 | 25 | 15 | | | |
| 29 | | Infant Home and Hospital..... | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | | Milwaukee Maternity Hospital and Free Dispensary Assn., 1529 Grand Ave. | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | Oshkosh..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 32 | | Visiting Nurse Assn., 81 Main St. | | | | | | | | |
| 33 | Racine..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 34 | Sheboygan..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| 35 | | Associated Charities, 721 Ontario Ave. | | | | | | | | |
| 36 | | Woman's Club, civics committee ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 37 | | Visiting Nurse Assn. | | | | | | | | |
| 38 | Superior..... | Municipal..... | | | | | | | | |
| 39 | Wausau..... | do..... | | | | | | | | |
| WYOMING. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 40 | Cheyenne..... | Municipal ³ | | | | | | | | |

¹ Work reported. Detailed information not available.² Nurse partly supported by private organizations. Names of organizations not supplied.³ No information supplied.

and towns having a population in 1910 of 10,000 and over, 1915—Continued.
being done in the field designated.]

| Infant-welfare stations—Continued. | | | | | | Instruction in infant hygiene in homes by nurses not connected with infant-welfare stations—Number of nurses. | | | | Prenatal work. | | Little Mothers' Leagues or classes. | Work by nurses to prevent infant blindness. | City inspection of milk supply. | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|---|------------------|------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|----|
| Instruction given to mothers. | | | | Milk dispensed. | | Summer. | | Winter. | | Nurses. | | | | | | | |
| By conferences of doctors, mothers, and nurses. | In their own homes by nurses. | By classes and clubs. | By pamphlets, circulars, etc. | Whole. | Modified. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | | | | | Supporting an obstetrical clinic. | |
| | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | × | × | 1 | |
| | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | × | × | 2 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 5 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ¹ × | 6 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | | ¹ × | 7 |
| | | | | | | | ² 1 | | ² 1 | | ² 1 | | | | | | 8 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 9 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 10 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 11 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | 12 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | 13 |
| | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | | | × | | × | 14 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 15 |
| | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | 16 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 17 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 18 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 19 |
| | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | × | | 20 |
| | | | | | | | (¹) | | (¹) | | | | | | × | ¹ × | 21 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 22 |
| | | | | | | 3 | | | 3 | | | | × | × | | ¹ × | 23 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 24 |
| | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | | × | | 25 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 26 |
| × | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | × | | | 27 |
| | × | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 28 |
| | | × | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 29 |
| | | | × | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 30 |
| | | | | × | | | (¹) | | (¹) | | 1 | | × | | | | 31 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 32 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 33 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 34 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 35 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 36 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 37 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 38 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | × | 39 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 40 |

⁴ 4 school nurses in addition.
⁵ School nurse.

TABLE 2.—Examples of infant-welfare work in cities and towns having a population in 1910 of less than 10,000, 1915.

| State and city. | Agency. | Infant-welfare stations. | | | | Instruction in homes ¹ — | | Little Mothers' Leagues or classes. | Work by nurses to prevent infant blindness. |
|------------------------------|---|--------------------------|---------|---------|------------|-------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| | | Number. | Nurses. | | | Number of nurses. | | | |
| | | | Summer. | Winter. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | | |
| Alabama: | | | | | | | | | |
| Clanton..... | Chilton County Health Committee ² | | | | | 1 | 1 | × | .... |
| Arizona: | | | | | | | | | |
| Jerome..... | Yavapai County nurse ² | | | | | 1 | 1 |  | .... |
| California: | | | | | | | | | |
| Monrovia..... | Visiting Nurse Assn..... | | | | | 1 | 1 |  | .... |
| Connecticut: | | | | | | | | | |
| Branford..... | Branford Visiting Nurse Assn..... | | | | | 1 |  |  | .... |
| Canaan..... | North Canaan Visiting Nurse Assn ² | | | | | 1 | 1 |  | .... |
| Lime Rock ³ | Lime Rock and Falls Village Visiting Nurses Assn..... | | | | | 1 | 1 | | × |
| Litchfield..... | District Nursing Assn. ² | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | × | × |
| Rockville..... | Rockville Visiting Nurse Assn., 42 Elm St..... | | | | | | 1 |  | .... |
| Florida: | | | | | | | | | |
| Miami..... | Woman's Relief Assn., 218 Twelfth St..... | | | | | | 1 | 1 | × |
| Georgia: | | | | | | | | | |
| La Grange..... | La Grange Settlement..... | | | | | | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| Illinois: | | | | | | | | | |
| Kewanee..... | Civic Nurse Board of Kewanee Woman's Club..... | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | × |
| Ottawa..... | Ottawa Public Health nursing organization. ² | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Winnetka..... | Relief and Aid Society of Winnetka..... | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Kentucky: | | | | | | | | | |
| Benham..... | Y. M. C. A..... | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Fulton..... | Wisconsin Steel Co..... | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Hazard..... | City Health and Welfare League ² | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Maysville..... | Perry County Nursing Assn. ² | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Pine Mountain..... | Mason County Public Health League ² | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Maine: | | | | | | | | | |
| Kennebunk..... | Pine Mountain Settlement School..... | | | | | | | 2 | 2 |
| Rumford..... | Kennebunk Visiting Nurse Assn..... | | | | | | | 3 | |
| | Rumford District Nursing Assn., Bank Bldg..... | | | | | | | | × |
| Maryland: | | | | | | | | | |
| Cambridge..... | Rumford District Nursing Assn., Bank Bldg..... | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Massachusetts: | | | | | | | | | |
| Danvers..... | Cambridge Visiting Nurse Assn. ² | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| | Danvers Visiting Nurse Assn., post-office box 144..... | | | | | | | (⁵) | (⁶) |
| Great Barrington..... | Visiting Nurse Assn..... | 6 | 1 | | 2 | | | 2 | |
| Hamilton and Wenham..... | Visiting Nurse Committee of Hamilton and Wenham, post-office Union St., Hamilton..... | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Holden..... | Holden Visiting Nurse Assn., post-office box 107..... | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Lancaster..... | Lancaster Social Service Assn..... | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Leicester..... | Leicester Samaritan Assn., post-office box 45..... | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Manchester..... | Leicester Samaritan Assn., post-office box 45..... | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Medfield and Dover..... | Visiting Nurse Assn. ² | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Middleboro..... | Visiting Nurse Assn. of Medfield and Dover, post-office box 7, Medfield..... | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Milton..... | Middleboro District Nursing Assn..... | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Needham..... | Milton Visiting Nurse Assn..... | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Norwood..... | Visiting Nurse Assn., 101 Pickering St..... | | | | | | | 7 | 2 |
| | Norwood Civic Assn., 840 Washington St..... | | | | | | | | |
| Pepperell..... | Pepperell District Nurse Assn..... | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Rockland..... | Rockland Visiting Nurse Assn., 65 Vernon St..... | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Stoughton..... | District Nurse Assn..... | | | | | | | 1 | |

¹ By nurses not connected with infant-welfare stations.

² Affiliated with American Red Cross Town and Country Nursing Service.

³ Nurse's district consists of 2 small villages and surrounding farms.

⁴ Additional help by students in training in general hospital.

⁵ Work reported. Detailed information not available.

⁶ Baby-feeding clinic.

⁷ 1 additional nurse in summer.

TABLE 2.—Examples of infant-welfare work in cities and towns having a population in 1910 of less than 10,000, 1915—Continued.

| State and city. | Agency. | Infant-welfare stations. | | | | Instruction in homes ¹ —Number of nurses. | | Prenatal work by nurses, part time. | Little Mothers' Leagues or classes. | Work by nurses to prevent infant blindness. |
|---|---|--------------------------|---------|---------|-------------------|--|------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| | | Number. | Nurses. | | Number of nurses. | | | | | |
| | | | Summer. | Winter. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | | | |
| Massachusetts—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Swampscott..... | Swampscott Visiting Nurse Assn., 6 New Ocean St. | | | | | | 1 | 1 | × | × |
| Walpole..... | Walpole Visiting Nurse Assn., post-office box 207. | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Winchendon..... | District Nurse Committee of the Winchendon Woman's Club, 142 Pleasant St. | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | |
| Michigan: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grosse Pointe Farms. | Mutual Aid and Neighborhood Club, ³ 60 Oak St. | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Iron Mountain. | Pewabic Visiting Nurse, 406 West E St. | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | × |
| Minnesota: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Faribault..... | Visiting Nurse Assn. ⁴ | | | | | | | | | |
| Hibbing..... | Municipal. | | | | | | 1 | 1 | × | × |
| Red Wing..... | Visiting Nurse Assn., 986 Central Ave. | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Rochester..... | Civic League, 406 S. Broadway | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | × |
| New Hampshire: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lebanon..... | Lebanon Visiting Nurse Assn., 31 High St. | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | × |
| Lisbon..... | Lisbon District Nursing Assn. | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| New Jersey: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bernardsville.. | Visiting Nurse Assn. of Somerset Hills ⁵ | | | | | | 2 | 2 | | × |
| Dover..... | Woman's Civic Club, 5 Elizabeth St. | | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Englewood..... | Babies Dispensary of Englewood Hospital, 22 Van Brunt St. | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | × |
| | Visiting Nurse Assn. of the Presbyterian Church, 41 E. Englewood Ave. | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | × |
| Franklin..... | Neighborhood House ⁶ | 6 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | × |
| Madison..... | Town Improvement Settlement House, 36 Main St. | 1 | 1 | (7) | (7) | | (7) | | × | × |
| Mount Holly.... | Woman's League, 49 Grant St. | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | × |
| New York: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northern Westchester County territory divided into the following districts— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mount Kisco, Bedford Hills, Bedford, Pound Ridge, Middle Patent. | District Nursing Assn. of Northern Westchester County. ⁸ | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | × |
| Katonah, Goldenbridge, North Salem, Purdys Station, Croton Falls, Somers, Somers Center, South Salem, Cross River, Lake Waccabuc, Lewisboro, Lincolndale. |do..... | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | × |

1 By nurses not connected with infant-welfare stations.
 2 Additional nurse in summer.
 3 Affiliated with American Red Cross Town and Country Nursing Service.
 4 Work reported. Detailed information not available.
 5 Rural area, comprising several small villages in a diameter of about 10 miles.
 6 Weekly conference between mothers and nurses; babies weighed; mothers instructed.
 7 Number not supplied.
 8 Secretary of District Nursing Assn. of Northern Westchester County, Miss Delia W. Marble, Bedford.

TABLE 2.—*Examples of infant-welfare work in cities and towns having a population in 1910 of less than 10,000, 1915—Continued.*

| State and city. | Agency. | Infant-welfare stations. | | Instruction in homes ¹ — Number of nurses. | | | | Prenatal work by nurses, part time. | Little Mothers' Leagues or classes. | Work by nurses to prevent infant blindness. |
|--|--|--------------------------|---------|--|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| | | Number. | | Nurses. | | Full time. | Part time. | | | |
| | | Summer. | Winter. | Full time. | Part time. | | | | | |
| New York—Contd. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northern Westchester County, etc.—Cont. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pleasantville, Briar Cliff Manor, and Sherman Park north of the bridge. | District Nursing Assn. of Northern Westchester County. | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | × |
| Yorktown Heights, Amawalk, Kitchawan, Elmsford, Eastview, West Somers, Baldwin Place. | do. | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | × |
| Chappaqua, Millwood, Hawthorne, Valhalla, Kensico, and Sherman Park south of the bridge. | do. | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | × |
| Cortlandt district includes the villages of Crugers, Montrose, Buchanan, Mohegan, Crum Pond, Verplanck, Oscawana, Oregon, Furnace Woods. | do. | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | × |
| Ossining, Sparta, and Scarborough | do. | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | × |
| Brewster | District Nursing Assn. of Southeast | | | | | | | 1 | | × |
| Canandaigua | Canandaigua Health Assn., 28 Hallenbeck Bldg. | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | × |
| Dobbs Ferry, Irvington, and Ardsley. | Welfare Assn., Inc., 442 Broadway, Dobbs Ferry. | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | × |
| Harrison | Harrison District Nursing Assn. | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| Hastings upon Hudson. | Infant-welfare station ² . | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | × |
| Herkimer | Municipal. | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | × |
| Islip town. | Islip Town Chapter of the American Red Cross Town and Country Nursing Service. | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Purchase | Purchase Visiting Nurse Assn. ³ | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | × |
| Rhinebeck | Thompson House district nurse | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Roslyn | Roslyn District Nursing Assn., Roslyn Heights. | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| Seneca Falls | Infant-Welfare Assn. ⁴ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | × |
| Tarrytown and North Tarrytown. | Woman's Civic League of Tarrytown and North Tarrytown, 127 Wildey St. | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | × |
| Wappingers Falls. | Municipal. | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | × |

¹ By nurses not connected with infant-welfare stations.² Maintained by private funds. In charge of health officer.³ Affiliated with American Red Cross Town and Country Nursing Service.⁴ Supported by public funds and private contributions.

TABLE 2.—Examples of infant-welfare work in cities and towns having a population in 1910 of less than 10,000, 1915—Continued.

| State and city. | Agency. | Infant-welfare stations. | | | | Instruction in homes ¹ —Number of nurses. | | | | |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------|---------|-----------|------------|--|------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| | | Number. | | Nurses. | | Number of nurses. | | Prenatal work by nurses, part time. | Little Mothers' Leagues or classes. | Work by nurses to prevent infant blindness. |
| | | Summer. | Winter. | Fulltime. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | | | |
| North Carolina: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Altopass..... | Holman Association..... | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | × |
| Goldsboro..... | Goldsboro Benevolent Society..... | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | × |
| Newbern..... | Anti-Tuberculosis Society, ³ 90 Craven St. | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | × |
| Whiterock..... | Presbyterian Board of Foreign Missions. ³ | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | × |
| Ohio: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Circleville..... | Circleville Benevolent Assn., 114 W. Franklin St. | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | × |
| Cuyahoga Falls. | Visiting Nurse Committee ² | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | × |
| Fremont..... | Woman's Federation of Fremont..... | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | × |
| Pennsylvania: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Darby..... | Visiting Nurse Fund for Darby and Vicinity, 117 Chestnut St. | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | × |
| Gettysburg..... | Visiting Nurse Assn., 54 E. Middle St. | | | | | 1 | | | | × |
| Haverford..... | Main Line Citizens Assn. (main line Pennsylvania R. R. from Radnor to Overbrook). ⁴ | | | | | 2 | 2 | | | × |
| Huntsdale..... | Huntsdale Visiting Nurse Assn. ⁵ | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | × |
| Kingston..... | West Side Visiting Nurse Assn., 470 Market St. | | | | | 1 | 6 1 | | | × |
| Muncy..... | Muncy Visiting Nurse Assn., 32 Green St. | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | × |
| Palmerton..... | New Jersey Zinc Co. ² (of Pennsylvania). | | | | | 1 | 1 | × | × | |
| Wayne..... | The Neighborhood League (main line Pennsylvania R. R. from Radnor to Paoli), ² Wayne Coffee House. | | | | | 1 | | | | × |
| Rhode Island: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bristol..... | Bristol Fortnightly Club, 631 Hope St. | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | × |
| East Greenwich. | Visiting Nurse Assn. and Anti-Tuberculosis Assn., S. Main St. | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | × |
| North Kingstown. | Visiting Nurse and Anti-Tuberculosis Assn. of North Kingstown and Wickford (post office, Wickford). | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | × |
| Pascoag..... | Burrillville Anti-Tuberculosis Assn..... | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | × |
| Warren..... | Warren District Nursing Assn., 7 Lynden St. | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | × |
| Vermont: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brattleboro..... | Brattleboro Mutual Aid Assn., 1 Canal St. | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | × |
| Montpelier..... | Montpelier Woman's Club, 138 State St. | | | | | 1 | | | | × |
| Proctor..... | Proctor Hospital (Vermont Marble Co.). | | | | | 3 | (6) | | | × |
| Springfield..... | Golden Rule Circle of King's Daughters, 140 Summer St. | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | × |
| Windsor..... | Visiting Nurse Assn., Windsor St..... | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | × |
| Virginia: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Charlottesville.. | Charlottesville Public Health and Nurse Assn., post-office box 36. | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | × |
| Hot Springs..... | Hot Springs Valley Nursing Assn., ² post-office box 284. | | | | | 1 | 1 | × | × | |
| Leesburg..... | Lena Morton Memorial nurse..... | | | | | 1 | 1 | × | × | |
| Lexington..... | Civic League district nurse..... | | | | | 1 | 1 | × | × | |
| Warrenton..... | Warrenton District Nurse Assn. ² | | | | | 1 | 1 | × | × | |
| Winchester..... | District Nurse Assn., Farmers and Merchants Bank Bldg. | | | | | 1 | 1 | × | × | |

¹ By nurses not connected with infant-welfare stations.

² Affiliated with American Red Cross Town and Country Nursing Service.

³ Nurse works in a rural district covering about 50 square miles; work done in cooperation with American Red Cross Town and Country Nursing Service.

⁴ Part of Philadelphia Visiting Nurse Assn. Affiliated with American Red Cross Town and Country Nursing Service.

⁵ Mainly rural work.

⁶ Limited.

TABLE 2.—*Examples of infant-welfare work in cities and towns having a population in 1910 of less than 10,000, 1915—Continued.*

| State and city. | Agency. | Infant-welfare stations. | | | | Instruction in homes ¹ —Number of nurses. | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|--------------------------|---------|------------|------------|--|------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| | | Number. | | Nurses. | | Number of nurses. | | Prenatal work by nurses, part time. | Little Mothers' Leagues or classes. | Work by nurses to prevent infant blindness. |
| | | Summer. | Winter. | Full time. | Part time. | Full time. | Part time. | | | |
| Washington: Mount Vernon..... | Skagit County public health nurse, post-office box 583. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | × | ..... |
| West Virginia: Clarksburg..... | Civic Club of Clarksburg, 363 Mechanic St. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | (²) | (²) | ..... | ..... |
| Moundsville..... | Reynolds Memorial Hospital, social-service department, Third St. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | 1 | ..... | × |
| Wisconsin: Neenah and Menasha. | Visiting Nurse Assn. of Neenah and Menasha. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ³ 2 | ⁴ × | ..... |
| Rhinelanders..... | Visiting Nurse Assn..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | 1 | ..... | × |
| Two Rivers..... | Ladies Charitable Assn., High School Bldg. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | 1 | ..... | × |

¹ By nurses not connected with infant-welfare stations.² Number not supplied.³ A Metropolitan Insurance nurse aids in this work.⁴ Organized by school nurse.TABLE 3.—*Milk inspection in certain cities and towns having a population in 1910 of 10,000 and over, 1915.*

| State and city. | Population, 1910. | Country milk inspection. | Dairy farms. | | Stores selling milk scored. | Bacteriological standards enforced. | Pasteurization ordinance. |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------|---|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | | | Scored. | Scored by card employed by Department of Agriculture. | | | |
| Alabama: Birmingham..... | 132,685 | × | × | × | ..... | × | ..... |
| Mobile..... | 51,521 | × | × | ¹ × | × | × | ..... |
| Arizona: Phoenix..... | 11,134 | × | × | ..... | × | ..... | ..... |
| Tucson..... | 13,193 | × | ..... | ..... | × | ..... | ..... |
| Arkansas: Little Rock..... | 45,941 | × | × | × | ² × | × | ..... |
| California: Berkeley..... | 40,434 | × | × | × | × | × | × |
| Eureka..... | 11,845 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Fresno..... | 24,892 | × | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Long Beach..... | 17,809 | × | × | ..... | × | ..... | ..... |
| Los Angeles..... | 319,198 | × | × | ¹ × | ..... | (³) | ..... |
| Oakland..... | 150,174 | × | × | ..... | × | × | ..... |
| Pasadena..... | 30,291 | × | ..... | ..... | × | ..... | ..... |
| Pomona..... | 10,207 | × | × | ..... | × | ..... | ..... |
| Redlands..... | 10,449 | × | ..... | ..... | × | × | ..... |
| Riverside..... | 15,212 | × | × | × | ..... | × | ..... |
| Sacramento..... | 44,696 | ..... | ..... | ..... | × | ..... | ..... |
| San Bernardino..... | 12,779 | × | × | ..... | × | ..... | ..... |
| San Francisco..... | 416,912 | × | × | ..... | × | ..... | × |
| San Jose..... | 28,946 | × | × | × | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Santa Barbara..... | 11,659 | ⁴ × | × | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Stockton..... | 23,253 | × | ..... | ..... | × | ..... | ..... |
| Colorado: Colorado Springs..... | 29,078 | × | × | × | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Denver..... | 213,381 | × | × | ..... | × | ..... | ..... |
| Pueblo..... | 44,395 | × | ..... | ..... | × | × | ..... |
| Trinidad..... | 10,204 | × | × | ¹ × | × | ..... | ..... |

¹ Modification of Department of Agriculture card.² Milk depots, but not grocery and other stores.³ Notify dairy when over 500,000.⁴ Partial only.

TABLE 3.—Milk inspection in certain cities and towns having a population in 1910 of 10,000 and over, 1915—Continued.

| State and city. | Popula- tion, 1910. | Country milk inspec- tion. | Dairy farms. | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|---|--------------------------------------|--|
| | | | Scored. | Scored by card employed by De- partment of Agri- culture. | Stores selling milk scored. | Bacterio- logical standards enforced. | Pasteur- ization ordi- nance. |
| Connecticut: | | | | | | |
| Bridgeport..... | 102,054 | × | × | × | ..... | ..... |
| Greenwich..... | 16,463 | × | × | ..... | × | × |
| Hartford..... | 98,915 | × | × | × | ..... | ..... |
| Meriden..... | 32,066 | × | ..... | ..... | × | ..... |
| New Haven..... | 133,605 | × | × | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| New London..... | 19,659 | × | × | 1 × | ..... | ..... |
| Norwalk..... | 24,211 | ..... | ..... | ..... | × | ..... |
| Orange..... | 11,272 | ..... | ..... | ..... | × | ..... |
| Stamford town..... | 28,836 | × | × | ..... | × | × |
| Waterbury..... | 73,141 | × | ..... | ..... | × | ..... |
| Delaware: | | | | | | |
| Wilmington ² | 87,411 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| District of Columbia: | | | | | | |
| Washington..... | 331,069 | × | × | ..... | × | ..... |
| Florida: | | | | | | |
| Jacksonville..... | 57,699 | × | × | × | ..... | × |
| Tampa..... | 37,782 | × | ..... | 1 × | ..... | ..... |
| Georgia: | | | | | | |
| Augusta..... | 41,040 | × | × | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Brunswick..... | 10,182 | × | × | ..... | × | ..... |
| Rome..... | 12,099 | × | ..... | ..... | × | ..... |
| Waycross..... | 14,485 | ..... | × | × | ..... | ..... |
| Illinois: | | | | | | |
| Alton..... | 17,528 | × | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Belleville..... | 21,122 | ..... | ..... | ..... | × | ..... |
| Cairo..... | 14,548 | ..... | ..... | ..... | × | ..... |
| Chicago..... | 2,185,283 | × | × | × | × | ..... |
| Danville..... | 27,871 | × | ..... | ..... | × | × |
| Elgin ² | 25,976 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| La Salle, Peru, and Oglesby..... | (⁴) | × | × | ..... | × | ..... |
| Moline..... | 24,199 | × | × | ..... | × | ..... |
| Rockford..... | 45,401 | ..... | ..... | ..... | × | ..... |
| Springfield..... | 51,678 | ..... | ..... | ..... | × | ..... |
| Waukegan..... | 16,069 | × | × | ..... | × | ..... |
| Indiana: | | | | | | |
| Anderson..... | 22,476 | × | × | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| East Chicago..... | 19,098 | × | × | × | ..... | × |
| Fort Wayne..... | 63,933 | × | × | × | ..... | ..... |
| Gary..... | 16,802 | × | × | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Indianapolis..... | 233,650 | × | × | ..... | × | ..... |
| Kokomo..... | 17,010 | × | × | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Logansport..... | 19,050 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Marion..... | 19,359 | × | × | × | ..... | ..... |
| Muncie..... | 24,005 | × | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Richmond..... | 22,324 | ..... | × | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Terre Haute..... | 58,157 | × | ..... | × | × | ..... |
| Iowa: | | | | | | |
| Cedar Rapids..... | 32,811 | × | × | × | ..... | ..... |
| Clinton..... | 25,577 | × | × | × | ..... | ..... |
| Davenport..... | 43,028 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Des Moines..... | 86,368 | ..... | ..... | ..... | × | ..... |
| Mason City..... | 11,230 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Sioux City..... | 47,828 | × | × | × | ..... | ..... |
| Waterloo..... | 26,693 | × | × | × | ..... | ..... |
| Kansas: | | | | | | |
| Coffeyville..... | 12,687 | × | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Fort Scott ² | 10,463 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Hutchinson ² | 16,364 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Kansas City..... | 82,331 | × | × | × | ..... | ..... |
| Topeka..... | 43,684 | × | × | × | ..... | ..... |

¹ Modified.

² Limited. Details not supplied.

³ Not rigidly.

⁴ Population of La Salle, 11,537; of Peru, 7,984; population of Oglesby not given by Census Bureau.

⁵ State board of health.

TABLE 3.—Milk inspection in certain cities and towns having a population in 1910 of 10,000 and over, 1915—Continued.

| State and city. | Popula- tion, 1910. | Country milk inspec- tion. | Dairy farms. | | Stores selling milk scored. | Bacterio- logical standards enforced. | Pasteur- ization ordina- nce. |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|---|--------------------------------------|--|--|
| | | | Scored. | Scored by card employed by De- partment of Agri- culture. | | | |
| Kentucky: | | | | | | | |
| Henderson | 11,452 | × | × | ..... | × | × | ..... |
| Lexington | 35,099 | × | × | × | ..... | × | ..... |
| Louisville | 223,928 | × | × | × | × | ..... | ..... |
| Newport | 30,309 | × | × | × | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Paducah | 22,760 | × | ¹× | × | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Louisiana: | | | | | | | |
| Lake Charles | 11,449 | × | × | × | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| New Orleans | 339,075 | ..... | × | ..... | × | ..... | ..... |
| Shreveport | 28,015 | × | × | × | × | × | ..... |
| Maine: | | | | | | | |
| Portland | 58,571 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | × | ..... |
| Maryland: | | | | | | | |
| Baltimore | 558,485 | × | × | ²× | × | × | ..... |
| Cumberland | 21,839 | × | × | × | ..... | × | × |
| Hagerstown | 16,507 | × | ..... | ..... | ..... | × | ..... |
| Massachusetts: | | | | | | | |
| Arlington | 11,187 | × | × | × | × | ..... | ..... |
| Attleboro | 16,215 | × | × | × | × | ..... | ..... |
| Boston | 670,585 | × | × | × | × | ..... | ..... |
| Brockton | 56,878 | × | × | × | × | ..... | ..... |
| Brookline | 27,792 | × | × | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Cambridge | 104,839 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Chelsea | 32,452 | × | × | × | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Clinton | 13,075 | × | × | × | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Everett ³ | 33,484 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Fall River | 119,295 | × | × | ⁴× | × | × | ..... |
| Fitchburg | 37,826 | × | × | × | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Frammingham | 12,948 | × | × | × | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Gardner | 14,699 | × | × | × | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Gloucester | 24,398 | × | × | × | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Greenfield | 10,427 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Haverhill | 44,115 | × | × | × | ..... | × | ..... |
| Holyoke | 57,730 | × | × | × | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Lowell | 106,294 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Lynn | 89,336 | × | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Malden | 44,404 | × | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Melrose | 15,715 | × | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| New Bedford | 96,652 | ..... | × | × | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Newburyport | 14,949 | ¹× | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Newton | 39,806 | × | × | × | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| North Adams | 22,019 | × | × | × | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Northampton ³ | 19,431 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Pittsfield | 32,121 | × | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Salem | 43,697 | × | × | × | ..... | × | × |
| Somerville | 77,236 | × | × | × | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Southbridge | 12,592 | × | × | × | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Springfield | 88,926 | × | × | × | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Taunton | 34,259 | × | × | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Wakefield | 11,404 | × | × | × | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Waltham | 27,834 | × | × | × | ..... | × | ..... |
| Westfield | 16,044 | × | × | × | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Winthrop | 10,132 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | × |
| Worcester | 145,986 | × | × | × | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Michigan: | | | | | | | |
| Alpena | 12,706 | × | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Ann Arbor | 14,817 | × | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Battle Creek | 25,267 | × | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Bay City | 45,166 | × | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Detroit | 465,766 | × | × | × | ..... | × | × |
| Flint | 38,550 | × | × | × | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Grand Rapids | 112,571 | × | × | × | × | ..... | ..... |
| Ironwood | 12,821 | × | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Jackson | 31,433 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Kalamazoo | 39,437 | × | × | × | × | ..... | ..... |
| Lansing | 31,229 | × | × | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Manistee | 12,381 | × | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |

¹ Irregularly.
² With additions.

³ Limited. Details not supplied.
⁴ Modified.

TABLE 3.—Milk inspection in certain cities and towns having a population in 1910 of 10,000 and over, 1915—Continued.

| State and city. | Popula- tion, 1910. | Country milk inspec- tion. | Dairy farms. | | Stores selling milk scored. | Bacterio- logical standards enforced. | Pasteur- ization ordi- nance. |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|---|--------------------------------------|--|--|
| | | | Scored. | Scored by card employed by De- partment of Agri- culture. | | | |
| Michigan—Continued. | | | | | | | |
| Marquette..... | 11,503 | × | × | × | × | × | |
| Menominee..... | 10,507 | × | × | × | | | |
| Pontiac..... | 14,532 | | × | | | | |
| Saginaw..... | 50,510 | × | × | | × | × | |
| Sault Ste. Marie ¹ | 12,615 | | | | | | |
| Minnesota: | | | | | | | |
| Duluth..... | 78,466 | × | × | × | | × | |
| St. Paul..... | 214,744 | × | × | × | | × | |
| Mississippi: | | | | | | | |
| Jackson..... | 21,262 | × | × | × | | × | |
| Missouri: | | | | | | | |
| Hannibal..... | 18,341 | × | × | × | × | × | × |
| Joplin..... | 32,073 | × | | | | | |
| Kansas City..... | 248,381 | × | × | × | × | × | |
| St. Joseph..... | 77,403 | × | × | | | | × |
| St. Louis..... | 687,029 | × | × | × | ² × | × | × |
| Montana: | | | | | | | |
| Billings..... | 10,031 | | × | | × | | |
| Butte..... | 39,165 | × | × | | × | | |
| Missoula..... | 12,869 | × | × | × | × | | |
| Nebraska: | | | | | | | |
| Lincoln..... | 43,973 | × | × | | × | × | × |
| Omaha..... | 124,096 | | × | × | | × | × |
| Nevada: | | | | | | | |
| Reno..... | 10,867 | | × | × | | × | |
| New Hampshire: | | | | | | | |
| Berlin..... | 11,780 | × | × | × | | × | |
| Concord..... | 21,497 | × | × | × | | × | |
| Manchester..... | 70,063 | × | × | | × | × | |
| Nashua..... | 26,005 | × | × | | × | | |
| New Jersey: | | | | | | | |
| Asbury Park..... | 10,150 | × | × | × | | | |
| Bloomfield..... | 15,070 | ³ × | × | | | | |
| East Orange ⁴ | 34,371 | | | | | | |
| Hackensack..... | 14,050 | | × | | | | |
| Jersey City..... | 267,779 | × | | × | × | | |
| Kearny..... | 18,659 | | × | | | × | × |
| Long Branch..... | 13,298 | × | | × | | × | × |
| Montclair..... | 21,550 | × | | × | × | × | × |
| Morristown..... | 12,507 | | | | | | |
| Newark..... | 347,469 | × | × | × | (⁵) | × | × |
| Orange ⁶ | 29,630 | | | | (⁷) | × | × |
| Passaic..... | 54,773 | × | | | × | × | × |
| Plainfield..... | 20,550 | × | | × | | × | × |
| Trenton..... | 96,815 | × | × | | | × | |
| West Hoboken ³ | 35,403 | | | | | | |
| West Orange ⁴ | 10,980 | | | | | | |
| West New York..... | 13,560 | | | | × | | × |
| New Mexico: | | | | | | | |
| Albuquerque..... | 11,020 | | × | | | × | |
| New York: | | | | | | | |
| Albany..... | 100,253 | × | × | × | | × | × |
| Amsterdam..... | 31,267 | × | × | × | | × | × |
| Buffalo..... | 423,715 | × | × | × | × | × | × |
| Cohoes..... | 24,709 | × | × | × | | × | |
| Corning..... | 13,730 | × | × | | × | × | × |
| Cortland..... | 11,504 | × | × | | | | |
| Dunkirk..... | 17,221 | × | × | × | | × | |
| Glens Falls..... | 15,243 | × | × | × | × | × | |
| Hudson..... | 11,417 | | × | × | | × | |
| Ithaca..... | 14,802 | × | × | × | | × | |
| Kingston..... | 25,908 | × | × | × | | × | |
| Little Falls..... | 12,273 | × | × | | × | × | |

¹ Limited. Details not supplied.
² Where 10 or more gallons are sold.
³ Limited.
⁴ See Orange.
⁵ Inspect and grant permits.
⁶ Milk inspection for the Oranges all under one system.
⁷ Make regular bimonthly inspections.

TABLE 3.—Milk inspection in certain cities and towns having a population in 1910 of 10,000 and over, 1915—Continued.

| State and city. | Popula- tion, 1910. | Country milk inspec- tion. | Dairy farms. | | Stores selling milk scored. | Bacterio- logical standards enforced. | Pasteur- ization ordina- nce. |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|---|--------------------------------------|--|--|
| | | | Scored. | Scored by card employed by De- partment of Agri- culture. | | | |
| New York—Continued. | | | | | | | |
| Mount Vernon..... | 30,919 | | × | | | | |
| New Rochelle..... | 28,867 | | × | | × | × | |
| New York..... | 4,766,883 | × | | | × | × | × |
| Newburgh..... | 27,805 | × | × | | × | × | |
| North Tonawanda..... | 11,955 | × | × | | × | × | |
| Olean..... | 14,743 | × | × | | × | × | |
| Ossining..... | 11,480 | × | × | | × | × | |
| Oswego..... | 23,368 | × | × | | | | |
| Plattsburg..... | 11,138 | | | × | | | |
| Poughkeepsie..... | 27,936 | × | × | | × | × | |
| Rensselaer..... | 10,711 | | × | | | | |
| Rochester..... | 218,149 | × | × | | × | × | × |
| Saratoga Springs..... | 12,693 | × | × | | × | × | |
| Schenectady..... | 72,826 | × | × | × | × | × | × |
| Syracuse..... | 137,249 | × | × | × | × | × | × |
| Troy..... | 76,813 | × | × | × | × | × | |
| Watertown..... | 26,730 | × | × | | × | | |
| White Plains..... | 15,949 | × | × | × | × | × | |
| Yonkers..... | 79,803 | × | × | | | | |
| North Carolina: | | | | | | | |
| Charlotte..... | 34,014 | × | × | × | × | × | × |
| Durham..... | 18,241 | × | × | | | | |
| Greensboro..... | 15,895 | × | × | × | × | × | |
| Wilmington..... | 25,748 | × | × | × | × | × | |
| North Dakota: | | | | | | | |
| Fargo..... | 14,331 | × | × | × | | × | |
| Ohio: | | | | | | | |
| Akron..... | 69,067 | × | × | | | × | |
| Canton..... | 50,217 | × | × | × | | × | |
| Cincinnati..... | 363,591 | × | × | | × | × | × |
| Cleveland..... | 560,663 | × | × | × | × | × | |
| Columbus..... | 181,511 | × | × | | × | × | |
| Dayton..... | 116,577 | × | × | × | × | × | |
| East Liverpool..... | 20,387 | × | × | × | | × | |
| Elyria..... | 14,825 | × | × | × | | × | |
| Hamilton..... | 35,279 | | | | × | | |
| Ironton..... | 13,147 | × | | | | | |
| Lakewood..... | 15,181 | | | | | × | |
| Lorain..... | 28,883 | × | × | × | × | × | |
| Mansfield..... | 20,768 | × | × | | × | × | |
| Middletown..... | 13,152 | × | × | × | | | |
| Newark..... | 25,404 | × | | | | | |
| Piqua..... | 13,388 | | × | × | | | |
| Portsmouth..... | 23,481 | × | × | | | | |
| Sandusky..... | 19,989 | × | × | × | | | |
| Springfield..... | 46,921 | × | × | | | | |
| Toledo..... | 168,497 | × | × | × | | × | |
| Warren..... | 11,081 | × | × | | | | |
| Zanesville..... | 28,026 | × | | | | × | |
| Oklahoma: | | | | | | | |
| McAlester..... | 12,954 | × | | | | | |
| Oklahoma City..... | 64,205 | × | × | × | × | × | |
| Tulsa..... | 18,182 | | × | | | | |
| Oregon: | | | | | | | |
| Portland..... | 207,214 | × | × | × | | × | × |
| Pennsylvania: | | | | | | | |
| Altoona..... | 52,127 | × | × | × | | | × |
| Connellsville..... | 12,845 | × | | | | × | |
| Erie..... | 66,525 | × | × | ² × | × | × | |
| Harrisburg..... | 64,186 | × | | | | × | |
| Lancaster..... | 47,227 | × | | | | × | |
| Lebanon..... | 19,240 | × | | | | × | |
| Meadville..... | 12,780 | × | × | × | × | × | |
| Nanticoke..... | 18,877 | × | × | | | × | |
| New Castle ³ | 36,280 | | | | | | × |
| Philadelphia..... | 1,549,008 | | × | | × | × | |
| Pittsburgh..... | 533,905 | × | × | | | × | |

¹ Revised.² Modified.³ Work limited; by volunteer inspectors.

TABLE 3.—Milk inspection in certain cities and towns having a population in 1910 of 10,000 and over, 1915—Continued.

| State and city. | Popula- tion, 1910. | Country milk inspec- tion. | Dairy farms. | | Stores selling milk scored. | Bacterio- logical standards enforced. | Pasteur- ization ordi- nance. |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|---|--------------------------------------|--|--|
| | | | Scored. | Scored by card employed by De- partment of Agri- culture. | | | |
| Pennsylvania—Continued. | | | | | | | |
| Reading..... | 96,071 | × | × | | | | |
| Scranton..... | 129,867 | × | × | | | × | |
| Warren..... | 11,080 | × | | | | | |
| Rhode Island: | | | | | | | |
| Central Falls..... | 22,754 | × | × | × | × | × | |
| East Providence..... | 15,808 | × | × | × | × | | |
| Newport..... | 27,149 | × | | | | × | |
| Pawtucket..... | 51,622 | | | | | | |
| Providence..... | 224,325 | 1 × | 1 × | × | | | |
| Woonsocket ¹ | 38,125 | | | | | | |
| South Carolina: | | | | | | | |
| Greenville..... | 15,741 | | × | × | × | × | |
| Tennessee: | | | | | | | |
| Chattanooga..... | 44,604 | 1 × | × | × | | × | |
| Jackson..... | 15,779 | | × | × | | | |
| Knoxville..... | 36,346 | × | × | × | | × | |
| Memphis..... | 131,105 | × | | | × | × | |
| Nashville..... | 110,304 | × | × | × | × | × | |
| Texas: | | | | | | | |
| Austin..... | 29,860 | × | × | × | | | |
| Beaumont..... | 20,640 | × | × | × | | | |
| El Paso..... | 39,279 | × | | | | × | |
| Marshall..... | 11,452 | × | × | | | | |
| San Antonio..... | 96,614 | × | × | × | | × | × |
| Texarkana ² | 15,445 | × | × | × | × | × | |
| Utah: | | | | | | | |
| Ogden..... | 25,580 | | × | × | | × | |
| Salt Lake City..... | 92,777 | × | × | × | × | × | × |
| Vermont: | | | | | | | |
| Barre..... | 10,734 | × | × | × | | × | |
| Rutland..... | 13,546 | × | × | | | | |
| Virginia: | | | | | | | |
| Danville..... | 19,020 | × | × | × | | | |
| Lynchburg..... | 29,494 | × | × | × | | × | |
| Newport News..... | 20,205 | × | × | × | | | |
| Norfolk..... | 67,452 | × | × | × | | × | × |
| Roanoke..... | 34,874 | × | × | × | | × | |
| Washington: | | | | | | | |
| Everett..... | 24,814 | × | × | × | | | × |
| North Yakima..... | 14,082 | × | × | × | | × | × |
| Seattle..... | 237,194 | × | × | × | | | |
| Spokane..... | 104,402 | × | × | × | | × | |
| Tacoma..... | 83,743 | × | × | × | × | × | |
| West Virginia: | | | | | | | |
| Wheeling..... | 41,641 | × | × | × | × | × | |
| Wisconsin: | | | | | | | |
| Appleton..... | 16,773 | | | | | × | |
| Ashland ³ | 11,594 | | | | | | |
| Beloit..... | 15,125 | | × | × | | | |
| Madison..... | 25,531 | × | × | × | | × | × |
| Manitowoc ³ | 13,027 | | | | | | |
| Milwaukee..... | 373,857 | × | × | × | | × | |
| Oshkosh..... | 33,062 | | | | | × | |
| Racine..... | 38,002 | × | × | × | | | × |
| Sheboygan..... | 26,398 | × | | | | | |
| Wausau..... | 16,560 | × | | | | | × |

¹ Limited.

² Figures shown are for Texarkana, Ark., and Texarkana, Tex.

³ Limited. Details not supplied.

TABLE 4.—Summary of State laws and rulings relating to the prevention of blindness from babies' sore eyes (no county or city acts, ordinances, or rulings included).

[Based on statement published by National Committee for the Prevention of Blindness, revised to include the laws of 1915. References are to session laws unless otherwise specified.]

| State. | Babies' sore eyes reportable. ¹ | Health officer empowered and required to secure attention for un-cared-for cases. | Law in regard to reporting sore eyes printed on birth certificates. | Free prophylactic outfits distributed. | Physicians and midwives required to use a prophylactic. | Question on birth certificate whether or not prophylactic used. | How early and by whom births are reported. | Literature distributed by department of health. |
|------------------|--|---|---|--|---|---|---|---|
| Alabama..... | | | | | | | By physician or midwife, within the first days [sic] of each month. Code 1907, s. 711, as amended 1911, p. 117. | |
| Arizona..... | | | | | | | 5 days, by physician, midwife, parent, or other person. Rev. Stat. 1913, s. 4417. | |
| Arkansas..... | By midwife, nurse, or other person having charge. | | | | | | 10 days, by physician, midwife, parent, or other person. Rules of State board of health, 1913. | |
| California..... | By physician or other practitioner, midwife, nurse, parent, or other person having charge. | | | Yes. 1915, c. 724. | | Yes..... | 36 hours, by physician or midwife; 10 days, by parent or other person. 1915, c. 378. | Copies of law to physicians, midwives, etc. 1915, c. 724. |
| Colorado..... | If no physician is in attendance, by parent, nurse, or other person in charge. | Yes. Penalty not to exceed \$300. Reg. No. 28, State board of health. (Adopted Feb. 7, 1916.) | | | | | 10 days, by physician, midwife, parent, or other person. Mill's Anno. Stat. 1912, s. 448. | |
| Connecticut..... | By midwife, nurse, or attendant. | | | | | | First week each month, by physician, midwife, etc. Gen. Stat. 1902, s. 1861, as amended 1907, c. 91. | Leaflet. Directions to mothers, midwives, and nurses. |
| Delaware..... | | | | | | | Notification within 24 hours, by physician or person present; certificate within 10 days, by physician, midwife, parent, or other person. Rev. Code 1915, s. 807. | |

| | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---|---|----------|--|---|--|---|---|
| District of Columbia..... | By midwife or attendant other than physician. | | | To midwives only. Report of the health officer, 1915, p. 72. | | | Not later than Saturday first ensuing after 3 secular days, by physician, midwife, etc. 34 U. S. Stat., p. 1010. | Pamphlet. How to Keep Your Baby Well, containing warning about sore eyes. |
| Florida..... | | | | | | | 10 days, by physician, midwife, parent, or other person. 1915, c. 6892, s. 13. | Leaflet. Directions to mothers, midwives, and nurses. |
| Georgia..... | | | | | | | 10 days, by physician, midwife, parent, or other person. Anno. Code 1914, s. 1676(aa). | Part of leaflet of instructions to midwives. |
| Idaho..... | By midwife, nurse, or other person, having charge. | | | To physicians. Letter from State board of health, Aug. 7, 1916. Yes. 1915, p. 366. | Yes. Rule No. 33, State board of health, May 13, 1914. Shall advise. Penalty \$10 to \$100. 1915, p. 366. | | 10 days, by physician, midwife, parent, or other person. 1911, p. 638, s. 13. | |
| Illinois..... | By physician, midwife, nurse, parent, etc. | | | | | | Notification within 24 hours and certificate in 10 days, by physician, midwife, parent, or other person. 1915, p. 660. | Advice and information, together with copies of the law, to physicians, midwives, and others. 1915, p. 366. |
| Indiana..... | By parent or attendant. | Health officer to secure medical attention. Penalty \$10 to \$50. Burns's Anno. Stat. 1914, s. 7607e. | Yes..... | | Yes. Burns's Anno. Stat. 1914, s. 7607c. Penalty \$10 to \$50. | Yes. Burns's Anno. Stat. 1914, s. 7607b. | 36 hours, by physician, midwife, etc. Burns's Anno. Stat. 1914, s. 7607b. | |
| Iowa..... | | | | | | | | Yes. |
| Kansas..... | By physician..... | | | Yes..... | | | 10 days, by physician, midwife, parent, or other person. 1911, c. 296. | Do. |
| Kentucky..... | By physician, midwife, nurse, or parent. | | | Yes. Carroll's Stat. 1915, s. 2062b. | | | 10 days, by physician, midwife, parent, or other person. Carroll's Stat. 1915, s. 2062a, 13-14. | Yes. Carroll's Stat. 1915, s. 2062b. |
| Louisiana..... | By physician, midwife, nurse, parent, or other attendant. | | | Yes. Annual appropriation, \$500. 1914, No. 174, p. 292. | Yes. Penalty \$50 to \$200 or revocation of license. 1914, No. 174, p. 292. | | Quarterly, by physician or midwife (in the State); 24 hours, by physician, midwife, parent, or other person present (in parish of Orleans). Wolf's Constitution and Rev. Laws, 2d ed., 1904, p. 1455, s. 9, and p. 1778 (1900, No. 162, s. 3), as amended 1910, p. 250. | Copies of law to all physicians, midwives, etc. 1914, No. 174, p. 292. |

¹ See p. 112 for details.

TABLE 4.—Summary of State laws and rulings relating to the prevention of blindness from babies' sore eyes (no county or city acts, ordinances, or rulings included)—Continued.

| State. | Babies' sore eyes reportable. ¹ | Health officer empowered and required to secure attention for uncared-for cases. | Law in regard to reporting sore eyes printed on birth certificates. | Free prophylactic outfits distributed. | Physicians and midwives required to use a prophylactic. | Question on birth certificate whether or not prophylactic used. | How early and by whom births are reported. | Literature distributed by department of health. |
|------------------|--|--|---|--|---|---|--|---|
| Maine..... | By midwife, nurse, or person having charge. | Yes. Rules and regulations State board of health January, 1916. | | | | | Within 6 days, by physician, midwife, parent, etc. Rev. Stat. 1903, c. 61, ss. 19, 25 as amended 1909, c. 75, p. 83, s. 3. | Part of leaflet on care of eyes. |
| Maryland..... | By midwife, nurse, or other attendant than physician. | | | | | | 4 days, by physician, midwife, father, or other person. Anno. Code vol. 3, 1914, art. 43, ss. 14-16. | |
| Massachusetts.. | By physician, nurse, relative, or other attendant. | Yes. Rev. Laws 1902, c. 75, s. 49 as amended 1914, c. 177. | Yes. In substance. | Yes. Annual appropriation, \$2,500. 1910, c. 458; 1911, c. 643. | | | Notification within 48 hours and certificate in 15 days, by physician and midwife. 1912, c. 280, p. 189. | Leaflets and pamphlets on prevention of blindness. |
| Michigan..... | By midwife, nurse, or person having charge. | | | | Yes. Penalty not more than \$100 or 6 months, or both. 1913, p. 221, No. 123. | | 5 days, by physician, attendant, father, or other person. Howell's Anno. Stat. 1913, s. 1564, as amended 1915, p. 520. | Leaflet giving law and directions for prevention of blindness. |
| Minnesota..... | By midwife, nurse, parent, or other person having charge. | Yes. Gen Stat. 1913, ss. 4646-4648. | | | | | 10 days, by physician, midwife, or parent. Gen. Stat. 1913, s. 4651. | Yes; with traveling exhibit. |
| Mississippi..... | By physician, midwife, nurse, relative, maternity home or hospital, parent, or other person in attendance. | Yes. Penalty \$50 to \$200. 1916, c. 115. | | Yes. 1916, c. 115. Appropriation for carrying out provisions of act, \$300. 1915, c. 73. | Yes. Penalty \$50 to \$200. 1916, c. 115. | | 10 days, by physician, midwife, parent, or other person. Rule 21, regulations State board of health. | Copies of law to be furnished all physicians and midwives; also advice and information concerning danger and treatment to be published and promulgated. 1916, c. 115. |
| Missouri..... | By midwife, nurse, or person having charge. | | | | | | 10 days, by physician, midwife, parent, or other person. Rev. Stat. 1909, s. 6676. | Copies of law sent to midwives and nurses. Rev. Stat. 1909, s. 8322. |

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|-------------------|--|---|----------|---|---|---|---|---|
| Montana..... | | | | | | | 10 days, by physician, midwife, father, or other person. Rev. Codes 1907, s. 1772. | |
| Nebraska..... | By physician, head of family, or other person. | | | | Physician only. Penalty \$10 to \$50 and license subject to revocation. 1915, c. 196. | | 3 days, by physician, attendant, parent, or other person. Rev. Stat. 1913, s. 2748. | |
| Nevada..... | | | | | | | 10 days, by physician, midwife, parent, or other person. Rev. Laws 1912, s. 2964. | |
| New Hampshire. | By midwife, nurse, or person having charge. | Yes. Penalty fine not exceeding \$25. 1915, c. 85. | | | | | 6 days, by physician, midwife, or other person in charge. Pub. Stat. 1901, p. 585, s. 2. | Information and instructions in bulletin State department of health. |
| New Jersey..... | By midwife, nurse, or other attendant than physician. | Health officer to direct parent to secure medical care. \$50 fine. Comp. Stat. 1910, Health, p. 2733, s. 274. | | Yes. \$2,000 appropriation. 1911, c. 96. | | Yes..... | 5 days, by physician, midwife, or parent. Comp. Stat. 1910, p. 208, s. 1. | Copies of act distributed to physicians, midwives, and nurses. Comp. Stat. 1910, p. 2733, s. 276. |
| New Mexico..... | | | | | | | 30 days, by physician, midwife, etc. Stat. 1915, s. 499. | |
| New York..... | By midwife, nurse, or other person having charge. | | Yes..... | Yes. Annual appropriation. | | Yes..... | 5 days, by physician, midwife, parent, or other person. 1913, c. 619, s. 382. | Leaflet. Directions for preventing infant blindness. |
| North Carolina... | By midwife, nurse, or person acting as nurse. | | | | Physicians are required. Penalty \$5 to \$10. 1915, c. 272. | | 5 days, by physician, midwife, parent, or other person. 1913, c. 109, as amended 1915, c. 85. | Copy of act furnished to nurses and midwives. 1915, c. 272. |
| North Dakota.... | By parent or other attendant than physician. | Yes. Penalty \$10 to \$50. Comp. Laws, 1913, s. 3171. | | | If infection suspected. Penalty \$10 to \$50. Comp. Laws, 1913, s. 3169. | Yes. Penalty for not answering \$10 to \$50. Comp. Laws, 1913, s. 3168. | 3 days, by physician, midwife, father, or other person. Comp. Laws, 1913, s. 446. | |
| Ohio..... | By physician, midwife, nurse, parent, relative, or other attendant, etc. | | | Yes. Annual appropriation, \$5,000. 1915, p. 321. | Yes. Physician and midwife. 1915, p. 321. | | 10 days, by physician, midwife, parent, or other person. Gen. Code 1910, s. 218, as amended 1913, p. 194. | Yes. Copy of law to physicians and midwives. 1915, p. 321. |
| Oklahoma..... | | | | | | Yes..... | 30 days, by physician. Rev. Laws 1910, s. 6811. | |

¹ See p. 112 for details.

TABLE 4.—Summary of State laws and rulings relating to the prevention of blindness from babies' sore eyes (no county or city acts, ordinances, or rulings included)—Continued.

| State. | Babies' sore eyes reportable. ¹ | Health officer empowered and required to secure attention for uncared-for cases. | Law in regard to reporting sore eyes printed on birth certificates. | Free prophylactic outfits distributed. | Physicians and midwives required to use a prophylactic. | Question on birth certificate whether or not prophylactic used. | How early and by whom births are reported. | Literature distributed by department of health. |
|--------------------|--|---|---|--|--|---|---|---|
| Oregon | By midwife, nurse, or other person having charge. | Furnishes directions for treatment. Penalty, \$25 to \$100, not more than 30 days, or both. 1915, c. 210. | ..... | ..... | ..... | Yes..... | 10 days, by physician, midwife, parent, or other person. 1915, c. 268, s. 12. | Copy of act to midwives or nurses. 1915, c. 210. Pamphlet containing instructions to mothers. |
| Pennsylvania.... | By physician, midwife, nurse, or other person having care. | Must notify parents of danger. Penalty, \$20 to \$100, 10 to 30 days, or both. 1913, No. 295. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 10 days, by physician, midwife, parent, or other person. 1915, No. 402. | Copies of act furnished to midwives, nurses, and health officers. 1913, No. 295. |
| Rhode Island.... | By midwife, nurse, or other person having charge. | ..... | ..... | Yes. 1914, p. 348, c. 1081. | Physicians are required. Penalty, not more than \$100, or 6 months, or both. Gen. Laws, 1909, c. 343, s. 25, as amended 1914, c. 1081. | ..... | By fifth day of following month, by physician or midwife. Gen. Laws, 1909, c. 121, s. 6. | Copy of act with instructions sent to nurses and midwives. Also pamphlet Care of Babies. |
| South Carolina.... | do ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 10 days, by physician and midwife. Regulation State board of health. | ..... |
| South Dakota.... | do | Yes. Rule 62, State board of health, July 25, 1913. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 30 days, by physician, authorized person, father, or other person. 1905, c. 63, s. 16, as amended 1911, c. 260. | ..... |
| Tennessee..... | do | | | | Yes. Physician, nurse, or midwife. Penalty, \$5 to \$100, 6 months, or both. 1915, c. 52. | | 10 days, by physician, midwife, parent, or person in charge of institution. 1913, c. 30. | |

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| Texas..... | By midwife, nurse, or other attendant than physician. | | | | | | 5 days, by physician, midwife, or parent. Rev. Civ. Stat., 1911, art. 4529, as amended 1911, c. 95. | Board of health monthly bulletin contains information. |
| Utah..... | By physician or midwife. | Health officer to see that rules are complied with. Rule No. 3, State board of health, 1911. | | | Physician required to do so. Midwife not to treat eyes unless it is impossible to secure a physician. Rule No. 1, State board of health, 1911. Penalty as for misdemeanor, 1911, c. 61. | | 10 days, by physician, midwife, father, or other person. Comp. Laws 1907, s. 2036x4. | |
| Vermont..... | By nurse, relative, or other person having charge. | | | To physician only. 1910, c. 220. | | | 10 days, by physician, midwife, or head of family. Pub. Stat. 1906, p. 662, s. 3292. | |
| Virginia..... | | | | | | | 10 days, by physician, midwife, parent, or other person. 1912, c. 181, s. 13. | |
| Washington..... | By nurse, relative, or other person having charge. | | | | | | 10 days, by physician or midwife. Rem. & Bal. Anno. Codes & Stat. 1910, vol. 2, s. 5434. | |
| West Virginia..... | By midwife, nurse, or other person having charge. | Shall give directions for proper treatment. Penalty \$10 to \$300 and 30 days. Regulation No. 101, Public Health Council. | | | Yes. Penalty \$10 to \$300 and 30 days. Regulation No. 99, Public Health Council. | | 30 days, by physician, midwife, or oldest resident member of family or householder. Hoggs's Code 1913, ss. 5383, 5384. | Information to be printed in quarterly bulletin of board of health. |
| Wisconsin..... | By nurse, parent, or other person having charge. | Must instruct parents to employ physician. Not over \$100 fine. Stat. 1915, c. 56, s. 1409a-2. | | Yes. Stat. 1915, c. 56, s. 1409a-1. | Yes. Stat. 1915, c. 56, s. 1409a-1. | Yes..... | 5 days, by physician or midwife. Stat. 1915, c. 47, ss. 1022-1028. | Illustrated pamphlet giving instructions, rules, and regulations. |
| Wyoming..... | | | | | | | 10 days, by physician, midwife, parent, or other person. Comp. Stat. 1910, s. 2960, as amended 1913, c. 70. | |

¹ See p. 112 for details.

DETAILS OF THE STATE REQUIREMENTS FOR REPORTING BABIES' SORE EYES.

[References are to session laws unless otherwise specified.]

Arkansas.—Inflamed, swollen, reddened, discharging eyes of infant at any time to be reported, within 6 hours, by midwife, nurse, or other person having charge, to health officer or physician. *Ruling State Board of Health, 1913.*

California.—Inflamed, reddened, swollen, discharging eyes of infant under 2 weeks to be reported by physician or other practitioner, midwife, nurse, parent, or other person having charge, within 24 hours, to health officer. Penalty, not more than \$50; for second offense, not more than \$100; for third offense and thereafter, not more than \$200; third conviction sufficient cause for revocation of midwife's or physician's license, etc. *1915, c. 724, p. 1431.*

Colorado.—Inflamed, reddened, discharging eyes of infant under 2 weeks, should no physician be in attendance, to be reported by parent, nurse, or other person in charge, to local health officer or legally qualified physician. Penalty, not to exceed \$300. *Regulation No. 28, State Board of Health, adopted Feb. 7, 1916.*

Connecticut.—Inflamed, swollen, reddened eyes of infant under 2 weeks to be reported by midwife, nurse, or attendant, within six hours, to health officer. Penalty, not more than \$200. *Gen. Stat. 1902, s. 2535.*

District of Columbia.—Inflamed, discharging eyes of newborn child to be reported by midwife or attendant other than physician, within six hours, to health officer. Midwife or attendant must not treat disease. Penalty, not more than \$40. *Regulations of commissioners of August 25, 1911, effective September 27, 1911.*

Idaho.—Inflamed, swollen, reddened, discharging eyes of infant under 2 weeks to be reported by midwife, nurse, or other person having charge, within six hours, to health officer or physician. Penalty, not more than \$100 or 90 days, or both. *Rev. Codes, 1908, s. 1108.*

Illinois.—Inflamed, swollen, reddened, discharging eyes of infant under 2 weeks to be reported by physician, midwife, nurse, parent, etc., within six hours, to health officer. Penalty, \$10 to \$100. *1915, p. 366.*

Indiana.—Inflamed, swollen, reddened, discharging eyes of infant under 2 weeks to be reported by parents or attendant, within six hours, to health officer. Penalty, \$10 to \$50. *Burns's Anno. Stat. 1914, s. 7607d.*

Kansas.—Ophthalmia neonatorum to be reported by physicians. *Resolution State Board of Health.*

Kentucky.—Inflamed, swollen, reddened, or discharging eyes of infant under 30 days to be reported by physician, midwife, nurse, parent, within six hours, to health officer. Physicians, midwives, nurses to be instructed annually in regard to recognizing and treating the disease. Penalty, not more than \$100, or, for persistent failure, revocation of license. *Carroll's Stat. 1915, vol. 1, s. 2062b.*

Louisiana.—Red, swollen, inflamed, discharging eyes of infant under 2 weeks to be reported by physician, midwife, nurse, parent, or other attendant, within six hours, to health officer. Penalty for first offense, not more than \$50; for second offense, not more than \$100; and for third offense and thereafter, not more than \$200 or revocation of physician's or midwife's license. *1914, No. 174, p. 292.*

Maine.—Reddened, inflamed eyes of infant under 4 weeks to be reported by midwife, nurse, or person having charge, at once, to physician. Penalty, not more than \$100 or six months. *Rev. Stat. 1903, c. 18, s. 90.*

Maryland.—Reddened, inflamed, swollen, discharging eyes of infant under 2 weeks to be reported by midwife, nurse, or other attendant than physician, immediately, to health officer or physician. Penalty, not more than \$5. *Anno. Code, vol. 3, 1914, art. 43, s. 79.*

Massachusetts.—Inflamed, swollen, red, discharging eyes of infant under 2 weeks to be reported by physician, nurse, relative, or other attendant, within six hours, to health officer. Penalty, physician, not less than \$50 nor more than \$200; other, not more than \$100. *Rev. Laws, 1902, c. 75, s. 49, as amended 1914, c. 177; s. 50, as amended 1907, c. 480.*

Michigan.—Redness, swelling, inflammation or discharge of eyes of infant under 2 weeks to be reported by midwife, nurse, or person having charge, within six hours, to physician. Penalty, not more than \$100 or six months, or both. *1913, No. 123, p. 221.*

Minnesota.—Inflamed, reddened, diseased eyes of infant under 2 months to be reported by midwife, nurse, parent, or other person having charge, within 12 hours, to health officer. Infraction a misdemeanor. *Regulation State Board of Health.*

Mississippi.—Inflamed, reddened, swollen, discharging eyes of infant, within 2 weeks, to be reported by physician, midwife, nurse, relative, maternity home or hospital, parent, or other person in attendance, within six hours, to local health officer. Penalty, first offense \$50; second, \$100; and thereafter, \$200. 1916, c. 115.

Missouri.—Red, swollen, discharging eyes of infant under 3 weeks to be reported, at once, by midwife, nurse, or person having charge, to physician. Penalty, \$10 to \$100, or not more than six months, or both. *Rev. Stat. 1909, ss. 8321-8323.*

Nebraska.—Ophthalmia neonatorum classed as a contagious disease; physician required to report to State board of health within 24 hours; head of family or other person to report to local board of health. *Rules and Regulations, Nov. 9, 1915.*

New Hampshire.—Inflamed, swollen, reddened, discharging eyes of infant under 2 weeks to be reported by midwife, nurse, or person having charge, within six hours, to the board of health; physicians to report within 24 hours. Penalty, not more than \$25. 1915, c. 85.

New Jersey.—Inflamed, swollen, reddened, discharging eyes of infant under 2 weeks to be reported by midwife, nurse, or other attendant than physician, within six hours, to board of health. Penalty, \$50. *Comp. Stat. 1910, Health, p. 2733.*

New York.—Inflamed, reddened eyes of infant under 2 weeks to be reported by midwife, nurse, or other person having charge, immediately, to health officer or physician. Midwife, nurse, etc., must not use remedies. Infraction a misdemeanor. *Con. Laws 1909, c. 40, Penal Law, s. 482. Public Health Manual, State Dept. of Health, p. 129.*

North Carolina.—Inflamed, reddened eyes of infant under 2 weeks to be reported by midwife, nurse, or person acting as nurse, within six hours, to health officer or physician. Penalty, \$5 to \$10. 1915, c. 272.

North Dakota.—Inflamed, swollen, reddened, discharging eyes of infant under 2 weeks to be reported by parents or other attendant than physician, within six hours, to health officer. Penalty, \$10 to \$50. *Comp. Laws, 1913, s. 3170.*

Ohio.—Inflamed, swollen, reddened, discharging eyes of infant under 2 weeks to be reported by physician, midwife, nurse, parent, relative, or other attendant, etc., within six hours, to local health officer. Penalty, \$50 to \$100, and \$100 to \$300 for second or subsequent offense. *Gen. Code, 1910, ss. 1248-1 to 1248-7 as added by 1915, p. 321. (See also s. 12787.)*

Oregon.—Inflamed, swollen, or reddened eyes of infant under 2 weeks to be reported by midwife, nurse, or other person having charge, within 24 hours, to health officer or physician. Penalty, \$25 to \$100, or not more than 30 days, or both. 1915, c. 210.

Pennsylvania.—Inflamed eyes of infant to be reported by physician to health officer or State department of health. Inflamed, swollen, reddened eyes of infant under 2 weeks to be reported by midwife, nurse, or other person having care of infant, within six hours, to health officer or State department of health and physician. Penalty, \$20 to \$100, or 10 to 30 days, or both. 1913, No. 295.

Rhode Island.—Inflamed, swollen, discharging eyes of infant under 2 weeks to be reported by midwife, nurse, or other person having charge, within six hours, to health officer or physician. Penalty, not more than \$100, or six months, or both. *Gen. Laws 1909, c. 343, s. 25, as amended 1914, c. 1081.*

South Carolina.—Inflamed, reddened eyes of infant at any time after birth to be reported by midwife, nurse, or other person having charge, immediately, to health officer. Penalty, not more than \$25, or one month, or both. *Crim. Code 1912, s. 443.*

South Dakota.—Inflamed eyes of infant, within two months, to be reported by midwife, nurse, parent, or other person having charge, within 12 hours, to health officer. *Rule 61, Reg. Board of Health, July 25, 1913.*

Tennessee.—Inflamed, swollen, reddened, discharging eyes of infant under 2 weeks to be reported by nurse, midwife, or other person having charge, within six hours, to health officer or physician. Penalty, \$5 to \$100, or six months, or both. 1915, c. 52. (See also 1911, c. 10.)

Texas.—Inflamed, reddened eyes of newborn infant to be reported by midwife, nurse, or other attendant than physician, within 12 hours, to health officer or physician. Penalty, \$10 to \$1,000. *Rev. Civ. Stat. 1911, art. 4529, as amended 1911, c. 95.*

Utah.—Inflamed, discharging eyes of newborn infant to be reported by physician or midwife, within six hours, to health officer. Penalty, as for misdemeanor. 1911, p. 61.

Vermont.—Inflamed, swollen, red, discharging eyes of infant, within 2 weeks, to be reported by nurse, relative, or other person having charge, within six hours, to health officer. *Rule 29, State Board of Health.*

Washington.—Red, swollen, discharging eyes of infant under two weeks, to be reported by midwife, nurse, or other person in charge, immediately, to health officer or physician. *Regulation State Board of Health, July 15, 1912.*

West Virginia.—Inflamed, swollen, reddened, discharging eyes of infant, to be reported by midwife, nurse, or other person having charge, within six hours, to local health officer. Regulation 100, Public Health Council, adopted January 25, 1916; effective April 1, 1916. Penalty, \$10 to \$300 and 30 days. *1915, c. 11, s. 3.*

Wisconsin.—Reddened, swollen, discharging eyes of infant under 2 weeks to be reported by nurse, parents, or other person having charge, within six hours, to health officer. Penalty, not more than \$100. *Stat. 1915, c. 56, s. 1409a-2.1; 1409a-4.*

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